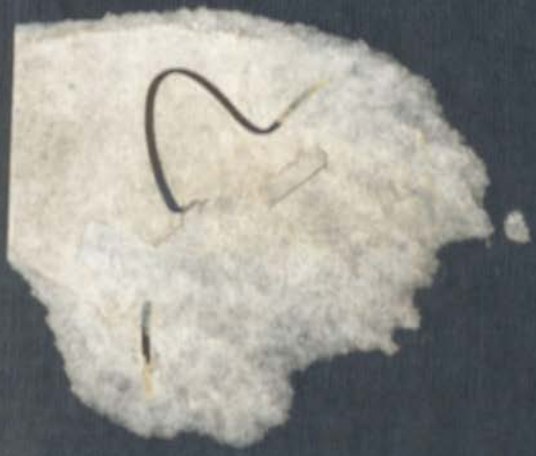

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A

NEW GAZETTEER;

OR,

TOPOGRAPHICAL DICTIONARY

OF

THE BRITISH ISLANDS

AND NARROW SEAS;

88400

COMPRISING CONCISE DESCRIPTIONS OF ABOUT

SIXTY THOUSAND PLACES, SEATS, NATURAL FEATURES,
AND OBJECTS OF NOTE,

FOUNDED UPON THE BEST AUTHORITIES:

WITH A REFERENCE UNDER EVERY NAME TO THE SHEET OF THE ORDNANCE SURVEY, AS FAR AS COMPLETED;

AND

XA C-2

AN APPENDIX,

CONTAINING

A GENERAL VIEW OF THE RESOURCES OF THE UNITED KINGDOM,
A SHORT CHRONOLOGY
AND AN ABSTRACT OF CERTAIN RESULTS OF THE CENSUS OF 1851.

BY JAMES A. SHARP.

IN TWO VOLUMES.

VOL. II.

LONDON:
LONGMAN, BROWN, GREEN, AND LONGMANS.
1852.

Sha/Nel
88400

A NEW GAZETTEER,

OR

TOPOGRAPHICAL DICTIONARY OF THE UNITED KINGDOM.

Labacally Cairn (27) near Glanworth, *NE. Cork.*

Labach River (48) rises in Coshlea bar. *S. Limerick*, and runs 20 m. W. to R. Mague.

LABASHEEDA vil. (68) Clonderalaw bar. *S. Clare*, a police station, 6 m. SW. of Kildysert-149, near *L. Bay*, at the Shannon's mouth. Pop. 606 + 14, in the corn trade.

Labbigowen ( ) in Glenflesk, *E. Kerry*, was the retreat of Owen the outlaw.

La-bergerie (4) near Portarlington, *NE. Queen's Co.*

Laberus of Ptolemy, supposed to be KELLS, *Westmeath*, or *Tara.*

Labig-yermuddagh-a-Grana (32) i. e. Edward and Grace's bed, *E. Limerick*, near L. Gur, is one of several druid stones hereabouts.

Labour-in-Vain (82) 4 m. S. of Ollerton, *Mid. Notts.*

LABOURN tythg. (8) Godalming par. *SW. Surrey*, near Godalming-33. Real prop. 998*l.*

P. LACEBY par. (86) Bradley Haverstoe wap. *N. Lincoln.* 4 m. WSW. of Grimsby, in that boro', where the *L.* harriers are kennelled. Acres 1650; pop. 755 + 14; poor r. 224*l.* (Caistor U.); real prop. 3926*l.*; charities, Standford school, etc. 93*l.* St. Margaret *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 530*l.*, patr. R. Haynes, Esq. *L. Hall*, J. Fardell, Esq.

Lachlan Castle, 10 m. SSW. of Inverary, *Mid. Argyll.* on L. Fyne, the old seat of the Maclachlans, 72 ft. long and 47 high.

LACK vil. (6) Lurg bar. *N. Fermanagh*, 5 m. ENE. of Kesh-118. Pop. 99.

LACK-DENNIS tnshp. (80) Gt. Budworth par. *Mid. Cheshire*, 3 m. SE. of Northwich-174. Acres 300; pop. 33; poor r. 50*l.* (Northw. U.); real prop. 616*l.*

LACKAGH par. (69-71, 83) Clare bar. *N. Galway*, 7 m. NE. of Galway-133, contains L. BEG hmlt. and Knocktuadh, where (1504) the Earl of Kildare beat the Mac Williams and others. Acres 12,997; pop. 3532 + 34. Living, a *Vic.* with Annaghdown. Deer-park Lodge, —. ☞ LACKAGH par. (21-2) W. Offaly bar. *W. Kildare*, 5 m. W. of Kildare-31, on Gd. canal, has the Fitzgeralds' castle. Acres 8317; pop. 1595 + 14. Living, a *Rect.* (Du. G. K.) with Doneny, val. 295*l.*, patr. Bishop.

Lackagh Mountn. (16) 4 m. SSE. of Manor Hamilton, *N. Leitrim*, 1448 ft. high. ☞ *L. Rivulet* ( ) runs to Mulroy Bay, *N. Donegal.*

LACKAN par. (7, 8, 14-5) Tirawley bar. *N. Mayo*, 5 m. NNW. of Killala-166, a coast-gd. station, on *L. Bay*, near Kilcummin Head. Acres 7339, hilly, with stone, lime, slate, bog; pop. 2943 + 3. Living, a *Vic.* (Tu. K. A.) with 2 others, val. 209*l.*, patr. Bishop. *Castle L.*, C. Knox, Esq. ☞ LACKAN par. (6, 11) Corkaree bar. *N. Westmeath*, 2 m. WNW. of Multyfarnham-56, on R. Inny, between Loughs Iron and Derravaragh. Acres 3202; pop. 995 + 6. Living, a *Cur.* with Leyny.

LACKANALOOHA vil. ( ) Fermoy bar. *N. Cork*, near Mallow-147. Pop. 163.

LACKEEN par. (7, 16) Orrery bar. *N. Cork*, 7 m. SW. of Charleville-146. Acres 280, with limestone; an. val. 246*l.*; pop. 79. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 29*l.*, patr. Bishop.

LACKEN vil. ( ) Lower Talbotstown bar. *N. Wicklow*, in Boystown par.

LACKENBY hmlt. ( ) Wilton chplry. *N. R. York.* 4 m. NW. of Guisbrough-245.

LACKFORD HUNDRED (51, 65) *NW. Suffolk*, contains the pars. of Barton-Mills *rect.*, Brandon *r.*, Cavenham *vic.*, Downham Santon *cur.*, Elveden *r.*, Eriswell *r.*, Exming *v.*, Freckenham, Herringswell *r.*, Icklingham (All Saints and St. James) *rs.*, Lakenheath *v.*, Mildenhall St. Andrew *v.*, Newmarket St. Mary *r.*, Tuddenham *r.*, Wangford *r.*, Worlington *r.*, and part of St. Cuthbert; acres 79,800, marshy, pop. 14,504, houses 2857. See FORDHAM DEANERY.

LACKFORD par. (51) Thingoe hund. *NW. Suffolk*, 5 m. NW. of Bury St. Edmunds-71, on R. Lark. Acres 2470; pop. 193; poor r. 51*l.* (Thing. U.); real prop. 1507*l.*; charities 13*l.* St. Lawrence *Rect.* (Ely) val. 271*l.*, patr. Sir C. E. Kent, Bt. (?) of *L. Hall.*

Lackham (34) 2 m. S. of Chippenham, *NW. Wilts.* near Wilts. and Berks. canal, seat of G. Montague, Esq. through the Baynards, held by Will. de Ewe at the Conquest. Roman coins have been found.

LACKINGTON, WHITE, par. (18) Abdick hund. *S. Somerset.* 1 m. ENE. of Ilminster-136, contains Atherstone, Silvinch, Hurcote, and Clangers Hermitage. Acres 1170; pop. 283 + 3; poor r. 143*l.* (Chard U.); real prop. 3670*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. 219*l.*, patr. Bishop.

LACOCK. See LAYCOCK, *Wilts.*

LACON tnshp. (73) Wem par. *N. Salop*, 2 m. NE. of Wem-163. Pop. 84 + 4.

Lactodorum of the Romans, was TOWCESTER on Watling St. *Northmptn.*

Lacy Green (7) 2 m. SE. of Prince's Risborough, *S. Bucks.*

LADBROOKE par. (53) Knightlow hund. *E. Warwick.* 2 m. S. of Southam-82, near Oxford canal, containing Upper and Lower Hodnel,

Upper and Lower Radbourn, and Watergall, has at *L. Gorse* a meet for the Warwicksh. hounds. Acres 5000; pop. 252; poor r. 62*l.* (South. U.); real prop. 3198*l.*; charities 42*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Worc.) val. 441*l.*, patr. Rev. A. Turner, rector. Seat of W. Morewood, Esq.

LADE. See LAYD, *Antrim.*

Ladford Pool ( ) near —, *Stafford.*, a lake of 60 acres.

LADHILL-GATE dist. ( ) Bilsdale and Hawnby tnshps. *N. R. York.* 5 m. NW. of Helmsley-222.

LADHOPE *q. s.* par. in Melrose par. *NW. Roxburgh.* 4 m. NW. of Melrose-35, on Gala Water, contains Buckholmside, Comeby-Bank, and Darlingshaugh. Pop. 2367. Living (presb. Selkirk) val. —*l.*, patr. Seatholders and Communicants.

Ladistown (25) near Mullingar, *Mid. Westmeath*, J. Lyons, Esq.

Ladle Hill Camp (12) in Highclere Park, *N. Hants.* a circle of 8 acres, having another camp lying NNE. and three barrows near it,—besides Beacon camp, etc.

P. LADOCK, or LASSICK, par. (31) E. Powder hund. *Mid. Cornwall*, 5 m. NE. of Truro-255, containing Besock in a fine valley near the road, belongs to the Pitts, etc., and is a meet for the Four Burrow hounds. Acres 5730 (or 4859), with stream tin (in which a little gold is found), slate, granite; pop. 857 + 9; poor r. 28*3l.* (Truro U.); real prop. 4982*l.*; charities 5*l.* for school. St. Ladoca *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 767*l.*, patr. Dr. Wise. Nausaugh, C. Andrews, Esq.; Hay, Mrs. Stephens.

LADY par. Sanda Isld. *N. Orkney Islds.* 9 m. N. of Stronsay, includes Elsness, Overbister, etc. and the Start *light.* Size 9 sq. m.; pop. 909 + 5; real prop. —*l.*; for poor 21*l.* Living (presb. North Isles) val. 158*l.*, patr. Earl of Zetland; church, called Ladykirk. Many picts' houses, and barrows.

Lady Cross (6) 2 m. NE. of E. Grinstead, *SE. Surrey.* ☞ *L. Cross Lodge* (11) 4 m. N. of Lymington, *S. Hants.* ☞ *L. Grove* (13) 4 m. SE. of Abingdon, *N. Berks.* ☞ *L. Hall* ( ) 9 m. SE. of Ravenglass, *S. Cumbrld.* on R. Duddon. ☞ *L. Isle*, 5 m. NW. by N. of Ayr, *W. Ayr.* in Frith of Clyde, has beacons on it, with a half-tide rock near, and 3 to 12 fath. around. ☞ *L. Lift* (55) in Foxley Park, *W. Hereford.* commands a very fine prospect. ☞ *L. Place* (7) at Hurley, *NE. Berks.* 3 m. SW. of Gt. Marlow, on the Thames, a seat of Lovelace's on the site of a priory, where the leaders of the Revolution met, on which account it was visited by Will. III., Paoli, Geo. III., etc.

Lady's Leap ( ) near Glendalough, *Mid. Wicklow.* ☞ *L. Rock*, near Duart Castle, *NW. Argyll.* in Sound of Mull, where the wife of Maclean of Duart was put by him to be drowned by the tide, but was saved by the fishermen.

LADYBANK vil. Collessie par. *N. Fife.* 5 m. W. of Cupar-32, on Ed. and North. rail. Pop. 102.

Ladyholt Park (11) 4 m. S. of Petersfield, *W. Sussex*, in Alicehelt forest, seat of family of the Carylls and Featherstonehaughs of Up Park.

P. LADYKIRK par. in the Morse, *SE. Berwick.* 4 m. NE. of Coldstream-48, at the new bridge on R. Tweed, near the branch rail. and the Border, opposite Norham Cast., including Horndean (with remains of Dav. I.'s hosp.), and Upsetlington (the old name), had its present name since Jas. IV., who b. the church 1500 after his escape from the floods when crossing the ford. Size 3100 acres, flat and good, on sandstone; pop. 504 + 2; real prop. 4557*l.*; for poor 132*l.* Living (presb. Chirnside) val. 171*l.*, patr. Crown; church, cruciform, and place where the treaty of Château

Cambrensis was concluded. At Holywell Haugh (where wild chicory, etc. grow) Edw. I. met the Scots 1291, to settle the succession. *L. House*, D. Robertson, Esq. chief heritor. ☞ LADYKIRK par. is joined to MONKSTOWN, *Ayr.* ☞ LADYKIRK par. in Stronsay isld. *N. Orkney Islds.* 7 m. NE. of Shapinshay. Pop. 316 + 4. ☞ LADYKIRK. See S. RONALDSHAY, *Orkney Islds.* ☞ LADYKIRK par. Westray isld. *N. Orkney Islds.* 8 m. N. of Rowsay isld. Pop. 846 + 21.

Ladyland House, at Kilbirnie, *N. Ayr.*, was an old seat of the Cochranes.

LADYLOAN *q. s.* par. in Arbroath and St. Vigean's pars. *SE. Forfar.* near Arbroath-62. Pop. 2116. Living (presb. Arb.) val. —*l.*, patr. Communicants.

LADYSBRIDGE vil. (77) Imokilly bar. *E. Cork*, 1 m. S. of Castle Martyr-149. Pop. 243 + 1.

LADYSISLAND, or ST. MARY'S, par. (48, 53) Forth bar. *SE. Wexford*, 5 m. SE. of Killinick -100, near *L. Lake*, has a tower left of Rodolph de Lamport's castle, which Cromwell's people destroyed 1649. Acres 597; pop. 289 + 5. Living, a *Cur.* with St. Iberius. *Fairs*, 15 Aug. 19 Sept.

Ladythorne House ( ) 4 m. S. by W. of Berwick, *N. Durham*, R. Wilkie, Esq. (?)

LADYTOWN par. (18-9, 23-4) Connell bar. *Mid. Kildare*, 2 m. SSW. of Naas-20, on a branch of Gd. canal and R. Liffey. Acres 2682; val. 1683*l.*; pop. 292. Living, a *Cur.* with Gt. Connell. *L. House*, —.

Laege- or *Leg-* or *Lig-ceaster*, of the Saxons, is CHESTER, i. e. Caer Llion, the town of the Legion.

Lag Tower, at Dunscore, *Dumfries.* was the Griersons' from Jas. III. ☞ *L. Point*, E. side of Wigton bay, *S. Wigton.* near Monreith.

P. LAGAMHUILEN, or LAGAVULME, vil. Kildalton par. *W. Argyll.* in Islay, has a small harb.

LAGAN AULACHY par. is joined to Dunkeld par. *Perth.* ☞ *L. River* (4, 28-9, etc.) rises in *Mid. Down*, under St. Croob, and runs about 35 m. W. and E. past Dromore, Magheralin, Lisburn, to Belfast, at L. Belfast. Barges of 50 tons come up to near English Town, where *L. Canal* begins, and goes by Moira and Kilwarlin bogs to L. Neagh,—the total from the harb. being 28½ m. ☞ *L. River* (34) rises in *S. Monaghan*, and runs about 25 m. E. past Tallonstown and Castle Bellingham, to Dundalk Bay, where it is called the Glyde.

Laguturrin (90) near Balla, *S. Mayo*, W. M. Fitzmaurice, Esq.

P. LAGGAN par. 15 m. SE. of Fort Augustus -131, *S. Inverness.* on R. Spey (which was flooded 1831), includes lochs *Laggan* (8 m. by 1), Ericht, etc. Size 22 m. by 22, gneiss hills (3000 ft. high at Monadlia or Monaghlea range), with lime, slate,—salmon, game, etc.; pop. 1201 + 1; real prop. 6968*l.*; for poor 168*l.* Living (presb. Abertarff) val. 158*l.*, patr. Duke of Richmond. Mrs. Grant wrote her "Letters from the Mountains," etc. at the manse between 1779-1803. Kingussie, J. Bailie, Esq., chief heritor; Cluny, Ewen Macpherson, Esq.; Glentrium, Evan Macpherson, Esq.; Advergie, is Marq. of Breadalbane's hunting seat; Sir J. Cope was at Dalwhinnie 1745, searching for the Pretender. Remains of a fort on a rock 600 ft. high, an old church (one of the '7 churches' of Allan na Creagh), and Coedmore, or the great Caledonian wood, are on the lake, with traces of a royal hunting seat.

Laggan River, in Islay, *W. Argyll.* runs to L. Indaal. ☞ L. ULVA vil. W. side of Mull, *NW. Argyll.* near Loch-na-keal, whence Iona is visited.

Laggore (38, 44) near Dunshaughlin, *S. Meath*, M. Thunder, Esq., where many antiquities, bones, etc. have been found.

P. Lagny vil. (100) Tirhugh bar. *S. Donegal*, 3 m. SE. of Donegal-143. Pop. 159. *Fair*, 29 Apr. flax seed.

Lagness hmlt. (9) Pagham par. *SW. Sussex*, 4 m. S. of Chichester-62. Pop. 103.

Laharan ( ) 4 m. N. of Bantry, *SW. Cork*, S. Hitchins, Esq.

Lahard (19, 24) near Killeshandra, *W. Cavan*, Rev. Dr. Martin.

Laheen (28) 4 m. SE. of Drumshanbo, *Mid. Leitrim*, J. R. Peyton, Esq.

P. Laihinch. See Lehinch, *Clare*.

Laighwood, at Cluny, *E. Perth*. belonging to Duke of Athol, on R. Lunan, has an old church, and Sinclair's castle.

Laindon par. (1) Barstable hund. *S. Essex*, 3 m. SSE. of Billericay-23, on R. Crouch, contains Basildon. Acres 4680; pop. 568 + 3; poor r. 242*l.* (Biller. U.); real prop. 3356*l.*; charities 54*l.*, of which 20*l.* to Puckle's school. St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 779*l.*, patr. Bp. of London.

Lainston ext. par. (11) Upper Buddlesgate hund. *Mid. Hants.* 3 m. NW. of Winchester-62, has a lunatic asylum. Living, a *Rect.* (Win.) val. 34*l.*, patr. Sir F. H. Bathurst, Bt.; no church. *L. Hall*, was Lord Bayning's.

Laira. See *Laria Green, Devon.*

P. Lairg par. 16 m. NW. of Dornoch, *S. Sutherld.* 221 from Edinbro', under Ben Clybric, includes L. Skin and other lakes. Size 30 m. by 12, sheep-walks, with granite, trap, lime, etc.; pop. 913, — of vil. 69, decreasing; real prop. 1913*l.*, for poor 215*l.* Living (presb. Dorn.) val. 197*l.*, patr. Duke of Sutherland (chief heritor) — once held by J. Mackay, whose son, Hugh, fell at Assaye, and another, William, wrote the account of the Juno's shipwreck, referred to in 'Don Juan.' Cairns and tumuli are about.

Laith chplry. ( ) Lunedale tnshp. *N. R. York.* 9 m. NW. of Barnard Castle-246. Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 100*l.*, patr. T. Bowes, Esq.

Laiths, New, hmlt. ( ) Hartwith-with-Winsley chplry. *W. R. York.* 4 m. W. of Ripley-215.

Lake hmlt. (25) Sourton par. *W. Devon.* 4 m. SW. of Okehampton-195.

P. Lake vil. (10) 6 m. SE. of Newport-82, I. of Wight, *S. Hants.* near Sandown Bay. ☞ Lake tnshp. (60) Westbury par. *W. Salop*, 8 m. WSW. of Shrewsbury-153. Pop. 55. ☞ Lake tythg. (18) Kingsbury Episcopi par. *S. Somerset.* 2 m. N. of Petherton-130. Pop. 30. ☞ Lake tythg. (14) Wilsford par. *S. Wilts.* 2 m. SW. of Amesbury-77, on R. Avon, was held by Crascombe (?) guild. Pop. 74. *L. House*, Rev. E. Duke, — an old seat, bought 1578. Barrows and traces of ditches are seen.

Lake Lock hmlt. ( ) Stanley-with-Wrenthorpe tnshp. *W. R. York.* near Wakefield-182. ☞ L. Street (5) 6 m. S. of Tunbridge Wells -36, *NE. Sussex.*

Lakefield, at Urquhart, *Mid. Inverness.* late P. Grant, Esq., on L. Ness. ☞ Lakefield hmlt. (36) Mohill bar. *S. Leitrim*, 3 m. SSE. of Mohill -90, has *L. House*, D. Crofton, Esq., near L. Rim. ☞ *Lakefield* (15) near Crossakeale, *NW. Meath*, R. Battersby, Esq. ☞ *Lakefield* (70) 2 m. S. of Fethard, *S. Tipperary*, W. Pennefather, Esq.

P. *Lakeland* (22) near Stillorgan, *SE. Dublin.*

P. *Lakelands* (18) near Sandymount, *SE. Dublin.*

Lakenham par. (66) Norwich city, *E. Norfolk*, 2 m. SE. of Norwich-108, on Brandon rail., has a mohair factory. Living, a *Vic.* with Trowse; St. Luke *Cur.* (Nor.) val. —*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.

P. Lakenheath par. (51) Lackford hund. *NW. Suffolk*, 5 m. N. of Mildenhall-79, on E. Count. rail. and *L. New Lode*, which runs to R. Brandon, or Lit. Ouse. Acres 10,550, part warren; pop. 1579 + 37; poor r. 708*l.* (Mildenh. U.); real prop. 9873*l.*; charities 105*l.*, of which 10*l.* for school. St. Mary *Vic.* (Ely) val. 136*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, has a brass. *L. Hall*, R. Eagle, Esq.

Lakerhall (105) 7 m. ENE. of Hexham, *S. Northmbrld.*

Lakeview (42) 4 m. NW. of Randalstown, *W. Antrim*, D. Gaussen, Esq. ☞ *Lakeview* (24) near Killeshandra, *W. Cavan*, R. Young, Esq. near L. Oughter. ☞ *Lakeview* (66) near Killarney, *Mid. Kerry*, J. O'Connell, Esq., on the Lower Lake. ☞ *Lakeview* (110) 3 m. N. of Ballinrobe, *S. Mayo*, on L. Carra, J. Blake, Esq. ☞ *Lakeview* (2) 4 m. NW. of Nobber, *N. Meath*, near L. Whitewood. ☞ *Lakeview* (9) 2 m. W. of Monaghan, *NW. Monaghan*, D. Smith, Esq. ☞ *Lakeview* (17-8) 5 m. SE. of Carrick-on-Shannon, *E. Roscommon*, T. Kirkwood, Esq. ☞ *Lakeview* (34) 3 m. SE. of Riverstown, *E. Sligo*, near L. Arrow, W. Weir, Esq. ☞ *Lakeview* (18) near Roundwood, *Mid. Wicklow*, S. Macklin, Esq., by L. Don.

P. Laleham par. (8) Spelthorne hund. *SW. Middlesex*, 2 m. SSE. of Staines-16, at the ferry on R. Thames, was *Leleham*, held by the Earl of Mortaigne, at 'Domesdy.' Acres 1290, flat and marshy; pop. 612 + 3; poor r. 242*l.* (Staines U.); real prop. 3698*l.*; charities 14*l.* All Saints *Cur.* with Staines; church, has some norman traces. *L. House*, Sir B. Hartwell, Bt.; *L. Cottage*, Earl Lucan. Two camps on the common measured about 400 ft. by 420 and 500, — and 240 by 290.

Laleston par. (36) Newcastle hund. *S. Glamorgan.* 2 m W. of Bridgend-181, containing L., Higher and Lower, hmlts., was given by Rich. de Granville to *Lalys*, the builder of Neath abbey. Acres 700; pop. 293 and 214, or 507 + 6, in the coal and ironworks; poor r. 117*l.* (Bridg. U.); real prop. 1939*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. Illtyd *Cur.* with Newcastle; church, has an old tower by Lalys. *L. House*, J. Bennet, Esq.

Lallyscross vil. ( ) Castlemagner par. Duhallow bar. *N. Cork*, near Kanturk. Pop. 196.

La-Mancha, at Newlands, *Peebles.*

Lamancha (26) near Mullingar, *Mid. Westmeath*, on L. Ennell.

Lamarsh par. (47-8) Hinckford hund. *N. Essex*, 3 m. SSE. of Sudbury-54, on R. Stour. Acres 1160; pop. 404 + 8; poor r. 236*l.* (Sudb. U.); real prop. 2420*l.*; charities 2*l.* Holy Innocents *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 379*l.*, patr. — Hurlock, Esq. and others.

Lamb Abbey, or *Lamorbey* (1) 4 m. SE. of Woolwich, *NW. Kent*, belonged to the *Lamienbys* and Sparrows. Living, a *Cur.* (Cant.) val. 100*l.*, patr. J. Malcomb, Esq. of *L. House*, reb. 1744.

Lamb Isld., 1 m. NW. of N. Berwick, *N. Haddngtn.* in Frith of Forth.

Lamb's Head (106) N. side of Kenmare river, *SW. Kerry*, near Derrynane bay. ☞ *L. Head Battery* (28) 3 m. N. of Rathmullin, *N. Donegal*, W. side of L. Swilly.

Lamba Isld., in Yell Sound, *N. Shetld. Islds.* 5 m. NE. of Northmaven.

Lambaness, N. end of Unst, *NE. Shetland Islds.*

Lambart's Castle Hill ( ) 4 m. NE. by N. of Lyme Regis, *W. Dorset.*, a triple-trench'd D-shaped roman camp of 12 acres.

Lambay Isld. (9) Nethercross bar. *NE. Dublin*, in the Irish Sea, 2½ m. SE. of Rush pt. (where the channel is 1½ m. wide), came from the Archbps. of Dublin to Lord Talbot de Malahide of *L. Lodge*,

an old tower built by J. Chalenor, Edw. VI.'s time. Size 1½ m. by 1, trap and porphyry, with a cliffy coast, which has Freshwater Road (SE.), Swallow Cove fishing harb. (N.), Talbot's bay (S.), with 4 to 8 fath. in all, and the Cordorish, Tailors, and Burin, rocks about. Rabbits, puffins, lobsters, etc. are caught.

LAMBCOTE hmlt. (54) Eatington par. *S. Warwick*. 5 m. SW. of Kington-83.

LAMBCROFT hmlt. ( ) Kelstern par. *NE. Lincoln*. 4 m. NW. of Louth-143. Pop. 40.

LAMBEG par. (8, 9, 14-5) Upper Castlereagh bar. *N. Down*, and (64, 68) Up. Belfast and Up. Massarene bars. *S. Antrim*, 5 m. S. of Belfast -101, a pleasant spot near R. Lagan. Acres 1567; pop. 1967 + 15, — of vil. 218 + 4, in the linen trade. Living, a *Cur.* (Dn. C. D.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, on site of a franciscan friary, found. 15th cent. by the MacDonnells. *L. House*, A. Williamson, Esq.

P. LAMBERHURST par. (6) Brenchley hund. *S. Kent*, and Loxfield Pelham hund. *Sussex*, 6 m. ESE. of Tunbridge Wells, on a branch of R. Medway, containing Scotney Manor, a seat of the Husseys. Acres 5290, partly in hop-grounds, with iron sand, which supplied the ironworks formerly here; pop. 1572 + 5; poor r. 730*l.* (Ticehurst U.); real prop. 7376*l.*; charities 39*l.*, with a school. St. Mary *Vic.* (Cant.) val. 401*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. Rochester. *L. Court Lodge*, W. Morland, Esq.

Lambert Lodge (104) near Craughwell, *S. Galway*.

Lamberton (40) near Arklow, *S. Wicklow*, Capt. S. Hoare, R.N. — *Lamberton* (18) near Stradbally, *Mid. Queen's Co.*

Lambeson (31) near Truro, *SW. Cornwall*, E. Wright, Esq.

* * P. LAMBETH par. (7) E. Brixton hund. *NE. Surrey*, 1½ m. SW. of St. Paul's, on the Thames, opposite Westminster, containing Kennington, where was a royal palace, Stockwell, SOUTH L., Vauxhall (and its gardens), was once a mkt. town, — was *Lambhythe*, *Lambehith*, etc. of the Saxons, *Lanchei* at 'Domesdy.' when it was held by the Earl of Mortaigne, and Goda, the Conquerer's sister, who giving it to the bps. of Rochester, it became by exchange the seat of the archbps. of Canterbury 1107; — is a new boro' under the Reform act, returning *two* members to parl., the bounds including also Camberwell and Newington pars., — no. of electors 13,885 (of 10*l.* houses 39,522). Acres of boro' 5708, — of par. 3640 (or 4358); pop. 197,412, and 145,888 + 2803, employed in the lime, coal, timber yards, iron, brass, and engine foundries, and the making of boats, brushes, baskets, chairs, coaches, combs, corks, glass, hats, pottery, starch, turnery, etc.; houses (in par.) 17,791, with 8 churches, — chapels, Abp.'s palace, Victoria theatre, Astley's amphitheatre, new county court, L.-police stat., water-works (supplied from Thames Ditton, 10 m. off) with reservoirs at Brixton and Streatham, Beaufoy's vinegar works at SOUTH L., on site of Cuper's public gardens, ragged school b. by Beaufoy at cost of 5000*l.*, house of industry, 2 savings bks. (55,091*l.* and 20,786*l.* from 2978 and 1130 depositors), female orphan asylum (1758) reb. 1804, Westminster lying-in hosp., refuge for the destitute, Davis's infirmary for children, Abp. Tenison's girls' schools (369*l.*) reb. 1817, St. Patrick's sch., Lawrence's sch. (105*l.*), par. schools (48*l.*), De Caron's almsh. (73*l.*), Hind's and Vanderlin's (38*l.*) now pulled down, — patent shot factory 140 ft. high, brewery, artificial stone and other works on the river side, — Waterloo, Hungerford, Westminster, and Vauxhall bridges, — and Union poor house; assd. taxes 108,814*l.*; poor r. 35,367*l.* on 438,220*l.*; real prop. 551,953*l.*; charities 1420*l.*, of which Walcot's for poor 639*l.* Livings are: St. Mary *Rect.* (Win.) once held by Bps. Gibson and Porteus, val. 1400*l.*, patr. Archbp.; — church, b. about Hen. VII.'s time (tower 1374-7), has 2 brasses (from 1520), tombs of the Howards, Abps. Bancroft, Tenison, Secker, etc., Ashmole the antiquary, Tradescant who had a physic garden at Turret Ho. (on site of Nine Elms brewery), Moore author of the 'Fables,' Cooke editor of "Craftsman," Sir Noel de Caron, Countess de la Motte, etc., with a figured rebus of the Chapman who bequeathed 'Pedlar's acre;' St. Mary and Trin. *Curs.* —*l.*, Rector; St. John *Cur.* 483*l.*, Archbp.; All Saints *Cur.* 250*l.*, Incumb. of St. John's; St. Thomas and St. Andrew *Curs.* 130*l.* and 100*l.*, Crown and Bishop; S. Lambeth Chapel and St. Barnabas *Cur.* —*l.*, Rector and Incumbent of Kennington; Verulam Chap. —*l.*, Proprietor. The *Palace*, reb. 1262 by Abp. Boniface, partly burnt 1381 by Wat Tyler's mob, sold 1648 by parl., and added to by Abp. Howley after E. Blore's designs, includes Abp. Boniface's early eng. chapel, b. 1244-70 (which the puritans made a dancing room), with Abp. Parker's grave, portraits of Card. Pole and Dupin the church writer, and Abp. Howley's stained windows; Abp. Juxon's timber-roofed hall, 98 ft. by 38, with stained portraits; a timbered guard room (b. before 1425) 56 ft. by 27, dining room 89 ft. by 19, Card. Pole's long gallery 90 ft. by 16, with portraits of Luther, Abps. Arundell, Chicheley, Cranmer, Parker, etc. down to the last primate, also Bps. Patrick, Burnet, Hoadley, Berkeley, etc.; library of 25,000 vols. over the cloisters, with the books of Abps. Bancroft, Abbot, Tenison, etc., prints of all the primates from 1504, MSS. of Cranmer, etc.; Abp. Chicheley's Lollards' tower (1434-45), with the post room and prison 13 ft. by 12, where Bp. Tunstall and others, whose memorials are on the walls, were confined; Card. Morton's brick gateway, 1490; and gardens of 13 acres, with Card. Pole's fig-trees, etc. Abps. Parker, Bancroft, Tenison, etc. died here; Abp. Bourchier received Hen. VII. 1485; Cath. of Arragon lodged in it; Q. Mary visited Pole, and Q. Eliz. (who confined Essex here) visited Parker and Whitgift 1568 and '73. The new buildings to the E., which cost Abp. Howley above 55,000*l.*, are of stone, in later eng. style, with a S. front of 160 ft. (entrance towers 84 ft. high), N. or garden front 190, E. front 100, — entrance hall 29½ by 26, drawing room 46 by 27, dining room 80 by 23½, private library 44 by 25, two galleries 67 to 76 long, etc. The dukes of Norfolk had a seat in Norfolk Row. Parts of the walls remain of Carlisle House, found. as a monastery 1191 by Abp. Baldwin, but pulled down 1199, and reb. as La Place palace for bps. of Rochester, in which the good Abp. Bradwardine died. Banks the sculptor was a native; Forman or Fornan the astrologer, 'Francis Moore, physician,' and Ducarel, who wrote a 'Hist. of L. Palace,' were residents. At *L. Marsh*, below Westminster, In. Jones buried his money in the civil war; *L. Walk* had a mineral well. Hardicanute died here 1041, and Harold was crowned here or at Kennington. *Lamb. P. L. Union*, contains the par. above; cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 8273 (out-door 5110), expend. 35,367*l.*, prop. rated 438,220*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same, with St. John, Waterloo Road, Norwood, and Brixton; pop. 115,888 + 2803; births 4464 (2254 being females; 185 illegit.), — deaths 2706, — marriages 2022, of which 745

persons signed with marks: 258 and 'many more' deaths from cholera in 1849. The New *County Court* district includes the Registry of Camberwell, with parts of those of Lambeth, Newington (outside the Southwark County Court), and Greenwich (W. of Croydon rail.).

Lambhead, SE. corner of Stronsay, *E. Orkney Islds.* has a thick round tower.

Lambholm Isld. in Holm Sound, *S. Orkney Islds.* E. side of Scalpa Floe. Pop. 12.

LAMBLEY par. ( ) W. Tindale ward, *SW. Northmbrld.* 4 m. SW. of Haltwhistle-248, on R. Tyne, containing Asholme, had a small benedictine nunnery found. about John's time, burnt 1296 by the Scots, and given to the Dudleys and Featherstonehaughs. Acres 2310, with good coal; pop. 249; poor r. 37*l.* (Haltw. U.); real prop. 1711*l.* Living, a *Don.* (Dur.) val. —*l.*, patr. R. L. Allgood, Esq. of Nunwick, who holds the manor and an old seat; opposite the small church is Castlehill camp, and near it an ash of 10 large branches. ☞ LAMBLEY par. (71) S. Thurgaton wap. *S. Notts.* 5 m. NE. of Nottingham-124. Acres 2170; pop. 983+16; poor r. 406*l.* (Basford U.); real prop. 4201*l.* Holy Trinity *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 476*l.*, patr. Sir G. Carroll.

Lamborn Hall (2) 8 m. NE. of Rochford, *SE. Essex.*

LAMBOURN HUNDRED (13) *W. Berks.* contains the pars. of E. Garston and Lambourn; acres 19,400, pop. 3257, houses 684.

P. M. LAMBOURN, or CHIPPING L., par. in the above hund. 25 m. WNW. of Reading, 65 from London, near the Ridgeway on *L. River* (which runs 11 m. SE. to R. Kennet, near Newbury) containing Woodlands, UPPER L. tythg. (pop. 388), Blagrave, Bockhampton, Eastbury, and Hadley, was given by Alfred to his nephew Alfrith, and came to the fams. of Fitzwarren and De Essex of *L. Park.* Acres 14,880, chalky; pop. 2595+21, — of town 1333+17; houses 280, with a chapel, mkt. cross, Heppisley's and Serjent's schools (9*l.*), Isbury's almsh. for 10 (223*l.*), Place's almsh. (19*l.*); poor r. 1459*l.* on 12,217*l.* (Hungerford U.); real prop. 9666*l.*; charities 269*l.* St. Michael *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 104*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, cruciform and early eng., with round norman windows, tombs of De Essex, etc., brass of J. Estbury (1400), and two chantry chapels. Several barrows are about, — at Ashdown where Alfred beat the Danes 871, Letcombe, etc.; and on the Ridge are the Blowing Stone, Uffington Cast., the White Horse, etc. *Mkt. D.* Frid. *Fairs*, 12 May, 14 Oct. 4 Dec.

LAMBOURNE par. (1) Ongar hund. *SW. Essex*, 4 m. SSE. of Epping-16, near R. Roding, contains Abridge *cur.* and Bishop's Moat (?), which was a seat of fighting Bp. Spencer. Acres 2480; pop. 904+13; poor r. 531*l.* (Ongar U.); real prop. 5036*l.*; charities 20*l.* St. Mary and All Saints *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 476*l.*, patr. C. C. Coll. Camb.

LAMBRIGG tnshp. ( ) Kendal par. *S. Westmrld.* 5 m. ENE. of Kendal-262, under *L. Fell*, where is a deserted copper mine, was held by the Burnesheads, Bellinghams, and Duchetts, whose ruined seat is here, — now by the Lowthers. Pop. 143; poor r. 32*l.* (Kend. U.); real prop. 1160*l.*

LAMBROOK, EAST, chplry. (18) Kingsbury Episcopi par. *S. Somerset.* 1 m. N. of S. Petherton-130, on R. Parrett. Pop. 312. St. James *Cur.* (Pec.) val. 157*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. of Wells. ☞ L., MIDDLE and WEST, tythgs. near the above. Pop. 62 and 192; real prop. 1393*l.*

LAMBSTON par. (40) Roose hund. *W. Pembroke.* 3 m. WNW. of Haverfordwest-251, near St. Bride's bay. Acres 1480; pop. 319+3; poor r. 47*l.* (Haverfd. U.); real prop. 1314*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 164*l.*, patr. Pembroke Coll. Oxon.

LAMBTON tnshp. ( ) Chester-le-Street par. *NE. Durham*, 6 m. NNE. of Durham-258, on R. Wear, near Darlington and Stanhope rails., gives title of visct. to Earl Durham. Acres 650, with coal and brine springs; pop. 120, decreasing; poor r. 83*l.* (Chester U.). *L. Castle* (formerly Harraton), Earl Durham, through the D'Arcys and Hedworths,—was b. by Bononi, and has 'Gen. Lambton' by Reynolds, etc., with a stone figure relating to a story of a fight with the "Worm (or Dragon) of Lambton."

Lamellan (31) near Probus, *S. Cornwall*, M. Roberts, Esq.

Lamemer Isle, close to Dunbar, *E. Haddington.* has some half basalt columns of red gritstone.

Lamer, or *Lamberlaw*, at Burntisland, *E. Fife.* has Cromwell's camp on it. ☞ *Lamer* (46) 5 m. NW. of Hatfield, *Mid. Herts.* seat of C. Drake, Esq. through the Garrards.

Lamerside Castle ( )3 m. S. of Kirkby Stephen, *E. Westmrld.* on R. Eden, a square pile once called 'Dolorous Tower.'

LAMERTON, or LAMBERTON, par. now joined to Mordington, *E. Berwick.* 3 m. NW. of Berwick-58, has a ruined chapel, where Jas. IV. was contracted (1503) to Hen. VII.'s daughter Margaret. ☞ LAMERTON par. (25) Lifton hund. *SW. Devon.* 2 m. NW. of Tavistock-207, near Brent Tor, belonged to Tavistock abbey. Acres 4230; pop. 1288+8; poor r. 583*l.* (Tavist. U.); real prop. 8903*l.*; charities 19*l.* St. Peter *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 344*l.*, patr. J. H. Tremayne, Esq., of whose fam. the church has tombs, including two twin brothers, so much alike that they were known only by secret marks, were sick or well, etc. alike, and were both killed at Newhaven, 1564. Collacombe, the Tremaynes' old elizabeth. house, through the Trenchards, is now a farm.

LAMESLEY par. chplry. ( ) Chester-le-Street par. *N. Durham*, 3 m. S. of Gateshead-274, on Urpeth Burn. Acres 3390, with coal and grindstone quarries, and ironstone; pop. 1846; poor r. 713*l.* (Chester U.); real prop. 11,087*l.*, of which 3331*l.* on mines; charities 4*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Dur.) val. 138*l.*, patr. Lord Ravensworth.

Lamhoga Point, in Fetlar, *N. Shetld. Islds.*, has yellowish white porcelain clay.

P. LAMINGTOUNE and WANDELL par. Upper Ward, *E. Lanark.* 5 m. SW. of Biggar under Tintohill, on Caledn. rail., R. Clyde, and Watling St., was a mkt. town, and came from *Wallace* to the Baillies. Acres 11,280, hilly sheep-walks (1400 ft. in some parts), with porphyry, and good trout; pop. 358+2, — of vil. 122; real prop. 3668*l.*; for poor 74*l.* Living (presb. Biggar) val. 121*l.*, patr. Lord Douglas and Baillie of *L. House*, whose old castle is a ruin, as well as Windgate Ho., and Wandell Bower. A druid circle, etc., at Arbory Hill (600 ft. high); roman camps at Whitehill (70 yds. by 40), Wandell, and Hartside; saxon at Woodend and Braehead (two); and a moat 20 yds. round at Cauldchapel.

P. LAMLASH vil. ( ) Kilbride par. in Arran, *S. Bute.* a pleasant spot on *L. Bay*, with a good harb. opposite *L. Isld.*, which is 2 m. by 1. Pop. 271. Pitchstone, felspar, clinkstone, etc. are found in the trap.

Lamley Lodge (64) 4 m. NW. of Uppingham, *W. Rutland.*

LAMMAS par. (66) with Hautbois Parva, S. Erpingham hund. *NE. Norfolk*, 4 m. SE. of Aylsham-118, on R. Bure. Acres 810; pop. 299; poor r. 97*l.* (Aylsh. U.); real prop. 1885*l.*; cha-

rities 2*l*. St. Andrew *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 211*l*., patr. W. H. Marsh, Esq. *L. House*, W. Lubbock, Esq.

Lammermoor Hills, borders of *Haddngtn.* and *Berwk.*, a bare slaty ridge of sheep-walks, between Soutra hill and St. Abb's Head, near East Castle ('Ravenswood' of Scott's "Bride"), including Clints Hill 1544 ft., Airhouse 1054, Tippetknowes 1323, Crib Law 1615 (highest), *Lammerlaw* 1500, Seynes Law (an ordnance station), Dirrington Law 1446, Manslaughter 1273, Twinlaw 1260, Cockburnlaw 912.

LAMONBY tnshp. ( ) Skelton par. *Mid. Cumbrld.* 7 m. NW. of Penrith-283, with a stone quarry. Pop. 246, decreasing; real prop. 1835*l*.

Lamont, or *Aird Lamont*, *Point*, E. side of L. Tyne, *S. Argyll.* near *L. House*, A. Lamont, Esq. which has the old castle, destroyed by Argyll.

LAMORRAN par. (31) W. Powder hund. *SW. Cornwall*, 4 m. SE. of Truro-255, on L. Creek, in Falmouth harb., comes through the Haleps, Molesworths, etc., to the Boscawens. Acres 1320, (or 1130), granite, clay slate, etc.; pop. 99; poor r. 16*l*. (Truro U.); real prop. 1256*l*.; charities 5*l*. St. Moren *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 193*l*., patr. Earl of Falmouth, of Tregothnan; church, ancient, on the river, with the tower at a distance.

Lamorrick (30) 2 m. SW. of Bodmin, *Mid. Cornwall.*

* P.M. LAMPETER-PONT-STEPHEN, or LLANBEDR, par. (51) Moyddyn and Troedyraur hunds. *S. Cardigan.* 26 m. ENE. of Cardigan, 209 from London, a polling and sess. town and angling station, at Pont-Stuffan, i. e. Stephen's bridge, on R. Teifi, belonging to Davies of Peterwell, and noted for St. David's College for 70 clerical students, found. by Bp. Burgess, and b. 1822-7 by Cockerell (with an income of 900*l*., of which 400*l*. is a Treasury grant);—is a contributory boro' to Cardigan, with altered bounds, including Tref-y-Coed, and nominally governed under charter from Edw. II., etc., by a portreeve, clerk, etc. Pop. 1507 + 19, some in the lead mines; houses 286, with 3 chapels, town-hall, bank, college (919*l*.), school; poor r. 408*l*. on 3313*l*.; real prop. 4428*l*. St. Peter *Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. 240*l*. patr. Bishop; church, ancient, with an old font, and mons. of the Lloyds of Millfield. Some traces of another church, a castle, and (at 'Priory') of a cell to Ystrad Flur abbey, have been found. On the Sarn Helen way, which went by this, is a small camp; and another on Allt-goch, near the remains of a druid circle. Abp. Baldwin, attended by the historian Giraldus, preached the crusade here, 1188. *Lamp. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Llanfihangel Rhosycorn, Llanllwni, Llanybydder, Llanycrwys, Pencarreg, in *Carmthn.*,—Bettws Bledrws, Cellan, Lampeter, Llanfair Clydogc, Llangubi, Llanweanog, Llanwnnen, Silian, Trefilan, in *Cardigan.*; pop. 9866, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1245 (all out-door) expend. 3277*l*., prop. rated 23,853*l*. Sup. *Registry* comprises the same, with Abergorlech; pop. 9865 + 43: a 'few' deaths from cholera in 1849. The New *County Court* district includes the Registry, with that of Tregaron. *Mkt. D.* Sat. *Fairs*, 11 Jan. Whit. Wed. 10 July, 27 Aug. 26 Sept. 13 Oct.

LAMPETER VELFREY par. (40) Narberth hund. *SE. Pembroke.* 3 m. E. of Narberth-240, has at Blaengwyddno farm the grange of an hospital, or yspytty, to Whitland abbey. Extent 6 m. by 3, fertile, with limestone; pop. 1025 + 4; poor r. 332*l*. (Narb. U.); real prop. 4568*l*. St. Peter *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. 409*l*., patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, has tombs of the Philippses of *L. House.*

LAMPHA hmlt. (36) St. Bride Major and Ewenny pars. *S. Glamorgan.* 3 m. SSE. of Bridgend-181. Pop. 174; real prop. 1271*l*.

A. LAMPHEY par. (38) Castlemartin hund. *S. Pembroke.* 2 m. ESE. of Pembroke-264, has the walls, gate, tower, hall (86 ft. by 30), chapel, etc. of Bishop Gower's palace, b. 1335, and given by Hen. VIII. to the Devereaux. Pop. 407; poor r. 139*l*. (Pemb. U.); real prop. 5153*l*. St. Faith *Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. 97*l*.; patr. Bishop. *L.* Cawdor, C. Mathias, Esq., who holds the manor, through the Owens; Portreve, T. Parry, Esq.

P. LAMPLUGH par. ( ) Allerdale-above-Derwent ward, *W. Cumbrld.* 7 m. ENE. of Whitehaven-294, containing Kelton, Murton, and Winder, near Loweswater, under Blakefell. Acres 7140, with limestone, and a mineral spring; pop. 645 + 2, — of town 190; poor r. 112*l*. (Whitch. U.); real prop. 1580*l*.; charities 13*l*. to school, etc. St. Michael *Rect.* (Ches.) val. 256*l*., patr. J. L. L. Raper, Esq. of *L. Hall* (b. 1595), through the Lamplughs, who were here (Hen. II.); church, ancient.

LAMPORT hmlt. (45) Stowe par. *NW. Bucks.* 2 m. NNW. of Buckingham-55. Pop. 76.

P. LAMPORT par. (52) Orlingbury hund. *Mid. Northmptn.* 5 m. SW. of Rothwell-77, containing Hanging Houghton and Faxton, is a meet for the Pytchley hounds. Acres 3560; pop. 342; poor rate 11½*l*. (Brixworth U.); real prop. 2585*l*. charities 12*8l*., of which 5*6l*. to Sir E. Isham's school, besides almshouses. All Saints *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 1085*l*., patr. Sir C. Isham, Bt. of *L. Hall*, which has an eliz. front, and another by Webb, son-in-law to I. Jones.

P. LAMPTON vil. (7) Heston par. *SW. Middlesex*, 2 m. W. of Brentford-7, near *L. Hills.*

LAMYATT par. (19) Whitstone hund. *E. Somerset.* 1 m. NW. of Bruton-109. Acres 890; pop. 255 + 5; poor r. 171*l*. (Shepton Mallet U.); real prop. 2429*l*. St. Mary and St. John *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 266*l*., patr. Rev. J. G. Copleston.

LANARKSHIRE, or CLYDESDALE, an inland county, *S. Scotland*, which included *Renfrew.* up to Jas. II., was the seat of the *Damnii* in the roman *Valentia*, and part of the british (i. e. welsh) kingdom of *Strath Clyde* till 757,—was made shire ground by Mal. IV., in whose time it was settled by many Flemings,—is traversed by the Glas. and Edinb., the Caledonian, and other rails., the Union, Monkland, and other canals,—watered by the Clyde, etc., and bordered by *Dumbrtn.* and *Renfrew.* (NW.), the Kelvin, *Stirlg.*, another part of *Dumbrtn.* (N.), *Linthgw.* and *Edinbro'* (NE.), *Peebles.* (SE.), the Lowthers and *Dumfries.* (S.), *Ayr.* (W.). Length from Queensberry hill NNW. to Calder 52 m., greatest breadth 35, av. ditto 18; relative size 313-10,000ths; circuit 160. It contains 945 sq. m. or 604,800 acres, of which about 5-12ths are cultivated, and 5-12ths moor; 426,972 + 11,016 persons, of whom 301,524 are in Glasgow, Airdrie, Hamilton, Gartsherrie, 218,660 are females, 199,338 under 20 yrs. of age, 257,798 county-born,—116,121, or 27·2 per cent., live by trade, manufact., etc. (61,884 being weavers, spinners, etc.), 13,169, or 3·1 per cent., by agricult. (2552 being farmers and graziers), 5250 are educated professions, 6879 independent, 9798 miners, 57,675 labourers and servants, etc.; 81,458 houses (including flats, etc.), besides 4712 empty and building; 3 wards or divisions (as below), Lower, Middle, Upper; 48 parishes (11 in Glasgow), and parts of 3 others; 5 royal and parl. burghs, Lanark co. town, etc. as below, Glasgow, Airdrie, Hamilton (which are also sheriffs' courts), Rutherglen,—and 4 burghs of barony, E. Kilbride,

Strathaven, Carluke, Biggar (which, with Douglas, is a small debt court); returns *three* members to parl., viz. 1 for county (el. 3696), 2 for Glasgow (el. 11,743),—while Lanark (el. 249), Airdrie (493), Hamilton (365), contribute to Falkirk, — and Rutherglen (166) to Kilmarnock. Lanark is governed by a lord lieut., vice lieut., sheriff, and 5 substitutes, — and belongs to the presbyteries of Glasgow, Hamilton, Lanark, in synod of Glasgow, with 39 clergy, whose av. stipends are 241*l.*, — exclusive of 13 in Glasgow, whose stipends are 396*l.* Real prop. (1815) 686,531*l.*, — (1843) 1,834,999*l.*, of which 129,827*l.* on ironworks, 140,213*l.* on rails., 66,098*l.* on canals, 58,303*l.* on mines, 9123*l.* on quarries; gross rental (1811) 298,019*l.*, or 9*s.* 10½*d.* per acre, — ('43) 341,122*l.*, or 11*s.* 4*d.*; valued rent (1674) 162,132*l.* scots; fiar, or av. price, of 1st wheat (1842-8) 51*s.* 3*d.* per qr., — of meal 17*s.* 6*d.* per boll of 140 lbs. Savings bank (1849) at GLASGOW; expend. for poor (1847-8) in 41 pars. (35 being assessed) 124,090*l.* of which 79,162*l.* for 22,685 poor on roll, 19,943*l.* for 81,938 casual poor. Schools about 425, with 21,920 child. attending; av. number of offenders (1836-46) 580, — and 807 in '48. —— Rich beds of ironstone, coal (2 to 9 ft. thick), porphyry, or whinstone, etc. make the substratum of the N. half of the county, including the Lower ward (the smallest and most fertile), and great part of the Middle (1-3rd of which along the NE. is moss), through which the surface gradually swells to the slaty hills in the Upper (2-3rds moorland) at the Clyde's head, where Tinto hills (of slate, etc. in the midst of a bed of old red sandstone which extends beyond Lanark, Douglas, Newbiggin) rise 2210 ft., Tomont —, Rodgerlaw —, Queensberry 2250, Cairntable 1650, Lowther hills 3150, Culter fell 2440, Pettinain camp 1100, and Haughshaw hills on the *Ayr.* border —. Coal (employing 7391 hands) and iron (1702) are got at Old and New Monkland, Cambusnethan, Cambuslang, Dalserf, Shotts, Blantyre, Bothwell, Carluke, Lesmahago (*cannel* coal at Blair), Carmichael, Rutherglen, Douglas; lead (143) at Leadhills, with traces of copper and silver, and grains of gold sometimes; lime at Hamilton, E. Kilbride, Douglas, Lesmahago (like marble, with slate and sandstone), Crawfordjohn, Calder, or Cadder (with fine clay for crucibles, etc.), Carluke; building and millstone (796 hands) at various places, — basalt pillars 30 ft. high at Cathken, slate in the Upper Ward. Manufactures are: iron (380,000 tons yearly, — 2800 hands) at the Clyde, Shotts, Carnwath, Wilsontown works, — engines (739), nail (359), pottery and china (574), rope (446 at Govan, etc. near Glasgow, where shipbuilding is carried on), glass (283), paper (120), — cotton (about 43,000) at Glasgow, Avondale, Blantyre, Cambuslang, E. Kilbride, Old Monkland, Stonehouse, Govan, Carluke, Douglas, New Lanark (Owen's), Glassford, etc., — woollen (1369), lace (1348), muslin (1099), silk (1070), yarn and thread (725), flax and linen (432), carpet (228), stockings (148), worsted (100): in '47, a bad year, 20,279, 1490, 943, and 723, were in the cotton, woollen, flax, and silk mills. The smaller rivers, as the Medwin, Dippool, Duneaton, Culter, Douglas, Avon, Mouse, Nethan, Calder (out of a small lake), Lavern, all run to the Clyde (anct. *Glotta*), which has a course of about 70 m., and Corra Linn and 6 other fine falls near Lanark and Cartland Crags. Four or five lakes lie W. of New Monkland. —— Climate and soil various, the most fertile land being along the streams; chief crops, oats, barley or bear, wheat, potatoes, flax, turnips, grasses, — with some productive apple, pear, and plum orchards at Cambusnethan, Dalserf, Old Monkland, Carluke, etc. Ayrshire cows are pastured in Strathaven, which is noted for its veal, and Dunlop cheese; stock of good draught horses. about 12,000, and about 150,000 cheviot and black-faced sheep on the high lands; much moss has been reclaimed, but the husbandry, drainage, and farm buildings are all middling; some leases run 19 yrs. More rain (— inches) falls at Bothwell than any other place in Scotland. Traces are left of a roman way through Crawford Castle, Biggar, Libberton, Carstairs (a branch to Cleghorn camp, *Colania* or Lanark, etc.), Belston, near Carluke (with a branch to *Coria*, or Castle-Cary on the Wall), Orbiston, Glasgow, towards Dumbarton; Tinto Hill druid circle, and Woolbrae cairn; remains of a priory to Blantyre; old churches at Glasgow (cathedral), Biggar, Carnwath, Hamilton (part), — and castles at Avondale, Cadzow (the Hamiltons', who had another at) Craignethan (the original of "Tillietudlem"), Bothwell (Hepburn), Dalziel, Cathcart, Partick, and Carstairs (Bps. of Glasgow), Bog Hall, Carnwath (Somervilles'), Douglas, Fatlips (Symingtons'), Lamington (Bailies'). Hunter the surgeon was born at E. Kilbride; at Langside, Q. Mary was defeated 1569 by the regent Murray; Claverhouse was beaten, 3 June 1679, at Drumclog, near London Hill, by the Covenanters, who in turn were routed by Monmouth, 22 June, at old Bothwell Brig; Rutherglen has a large horse fair. Chief seats are: Duke of Hamilton *H. Palace*, Lord Belhaven *Wishaw*, Ld. Douglas *D. Castle*, Anstruther, Bt. *Carmichael Ho.*, W. Maxwell, Bt. *Calderwood*, Lockhart, Bt. *Lee* (where the famous 'Lee penny' talisman is kept), Colebroke, Bt. *Crawford*, Stewart, Bt. *Allanton*, Lockhart, M.P., of *Milton Lockhart*, Dalrymple, M.P., of *Fordel*, Cranston of *Corehouse*, Campbell of *Islay*, Dennistoun, M.P., of *Glasgow*, Hamilton of *Raploch*, Lockhart of *Castlehill*, M'Lae of *Cathkin*, Oswald of *Auchincruive*, Vere of *Craigiehall*, Stirling of *Castlemilk*. Roads from Lanark are: (1) To Carnwath 6 m., thence to Edinbro' 31, — or by Caledonian rail. to Carstairs and Edinbro' 32. (2) To Wilsontown 8, Whitburn 15, Li'thgow 23. (3) Carluke 5, Camnethan 9 (to Airdie 17, Cumbernauld 24, Stirling 37), Bothwell 15, Tollcross 20, Glasgow 23, Dumbarton 38, — or by rail. to Coatbridge 18½, Glasgow 29, thence to Paisley 36, Greenock 51½, — or to Ayr 69; or by rail. by Coatbridge to Kirkintilloch and Campsie, — or to Falkirk and Stirling, or to Li'thgow. (4) To Newton 9, Douglas 12, Muirkirk 21, and Ayr 44. (5) By Newton to Abingdon 17, Crawford 20, Elvanfoot under the Lowthers 23, and Carlisle 73, — or by Caledonian rail. to Abingdon 14, Lockerbie 46, Carlisle 72. (6) By Elvanfoot to Thornhill on the Nith 37, Dumfries 50. About 80 m. of the Caledn. rail. and its various branches cross the co., with about 8 m. of Edinb. and Glasg. line. Canals are, the Monkland from Airdrie to Glasgow, where a branch of 3 m. joins it to the Forth and Clyde, of which about 6 m. passes on the NE. border near the rail.

LANARKSHIRE, LOWER OR UNDER WARD, contains the pars. of Glasgow, Cadder, Carmunnock, Rutherglen, with parts of Cathcart, Govan; pop. 293,207, houses 55,946. MIDDLE WARD contains Avondale, Blantyre, Bothwell, Cambuslang, Cambusnethen, Dalserf, Dalziel, Glasford, Hamilton, E. Kilbride, Maxweltown, New and Old Monkland, Shotts, Stonehouse; pop. 96,842, houses 17,827. UPPER WARD contains Biggar, Carluke, Carmichael, Carnwath, Carstairs, Cov-

ington, Crawford, Crawfordjohn, Culter, Dolphinton, Douglas, Dunsyre, Lanark, Lesmahagow, Libberton, Pettinain, Symington, Walston, Wandell, Wiston, and part of Moffat; pop. 36,923, houses 7685.

P. M. ✠ LANARK par. Upper ward, *Mid. Lanark.* a station on Caledn. rail. 28 m. from Glasgow, 31 from Edinbro' (by road), the county, sheriff substitute, and election town, in a healthy spot, near the Clyde falls, where R. Mouse joins, including Cartland, NEW L., and E. Nemphlar (once the 'K. Templars'), was the roman *Colania* on Watling St., and the spot where K. Kenneth held a council 978; was burnt 1244, was the seat of Wallace when he killed Heselrig 1297, and was given up to Bruce 1310; had a grey friary 1314, and St. Leonard's hosp.; was the place where the Covenanters issued their 'Declaration' 1682, and where the old standard weight was kept; — is a royal and parl. burgh, contributing to Falkirk (elect 249), first chartered in 1310 by Rob. I., and governed under the late act by a provost, 2 bailies, 17 council, etc., with a revenue of 1379*l.* Acres 9000 (600 ft. high at *L. Moor*), with red sandstone, lime, and a little coal and iron; pop. 7679 + 1, — of burgh 4831 + 57 (besides 1642 in NEW L.), weavers, cotton-spinners, shoemakers, etc.; houses (burgh) 1020, with 2 churches, 3 chapels, court-ho. (1834) and gaol, 2 banks, library, savings bank and friendly societies, — old and Hyndford bridges on the Clyde, 5 others on the Mouse, including an old circular one near the mill, and Cartlane br. of 3 arches, *b.* 1822 by Telford, 125 ft. high, near the Crags (which are 400 ft. high in one part), — Walker's cotton-mills at NEW L. (found. 1784 by Dale, father-in-law to the notorious Rob. Owen), gram. school, with 28 bursaries (where Gen. Roy and Judge Macqueen or Braxfield were pupils), Mrs. Wilson's free-school and other schools; real prop. 17,780*l.*; for poor 981*l.* Living (L. presb.) val. 305*l.*, patr. Crown, — church, *b.* 1774, has a figure of Wallace; St. Leonard —*l.*, Heads of Families. Part of the old, pointed *ch.* which had 4 altars, remains, — also Castlehill tower and Quaw castle; a roman camp 600 yds. by 420 at Cleghorn, and another near Carstairs, H. Monteith, Esq. Lee Ho., Sir N. Lockhart, Bt., has the famous 'Lee penny' or talisman; and at Bonington (near the fall of 30 ft.), seat of Lady M. Ross, are Wallace's chair, cup or quaich, and portrait (?). The other falls are, Corra Lin 84 ft. and Stone Byres 80 ft. Judge Lee and Lithgow the traveller, were natives; and it gives title of earl to the Hamiltons. ✠ L. PRESBYTERY, synod of Glasgow, includes Carluke*, Carmichael, Carnwath*, Carstairs, Crawford, Crawfordjohn, Douglas*, Lanark, Lesmahagow*, Pittenain, Wistoun. Ditto *Free Church*, those marked *, and St. Leonard's, Lanark. *Kirk Fast*, Thurs. se'night after the May fair. *Mkt. Ds.* Tu. Sat. *Fairs*, last Tu. Feb. 2d Wed. Apr. last Wed. May and July *o. s.* and Tu. before in July; Th. after Falkirk, 1st Wed. Nov. *o. s.*, last Tu. Dec.

Lanbey ( ) near Lismore, *W. Waterford*, J. B. Jackson, Esq.

LANCANT chplry. (35) Tidenham par. *W. Gloucest.* 2 m. NNE. of Chepstow-135, a fine spot on R. Wye, opposite Piercefield. Pop. 16. St. James *Cur.* with Wollastone.

Lancaster (47) 5 m. NW. of Halstead, *N. Essex.*

LANCASHIRE (79-81, 88-90, etc.) a sea-side county, and co. palatine, *NW. England*, between Rs. Mersey and Duddon, was the seat of the *Brigantes* and *Voluntii* in the roman *Maxima Cæsariensis*, and part of *Northumbria* — became an honour at the Conquest, an earldom (Hen. III.) under Edmd. Crouchback, a duchy and palatinate under Edw. III.'s son Jno. of Gaunt, and since Edw. IV. is held by the sovereign with a separate court, — is traversed by the N. West and other rails., the Leeds, the Lancaster, and other canals (as below), — watered by the Irwell, Douglas, Ribble, Lune, etc., — and bordered by *Cumbrld.* (NW.), *Westmrld.* (N.), *York.* (NE. and E.), the Mersey and *Chesh.* (S. and SW.), Irish Sea (W.). Length, from Warrington, NNW., to beyond Ulverstone, 75 m., greatest breadth 43, av. ditto 24½; relative size 305-10,000ths; circuit about 295, of which 100 is low marshy coast, having along it Liverpool on Mersey, the second port in the kingdom, Liv. Bay (and pt. *Scotsm æstuar.*), Bootle and Waterloo bath. places, Formby Pt. and *light* ship, Southport and Lytham bath. pl. on R. Ribble (*Belisama æstuar.*) leading to Preston, Blackpool bathg. pl., Fleetwood harb., Lancaster bay (*Setantiorum portus*) at the Lune's mouth, Rs. Kent (which belongs to *Westmrld.*) and Leven in Morecambe bay (*Moricambe æstuar.*) which cuts off Furness, Walney isld. and Pier of Foudry *light*, and R. Duddon. It contains 1766 sq. m., or 1,130,240 acres (1,117,260 by addition of pars.), of which 850,000 are arable, meadow, etc.; 1,667,054 + 33,020 persons, of whom 721,800 are in Manchester, Liverpool, Preston, Ashton, Oldham, — 852,207 are females, 782,910 under 20 yrs. of age, 1,323,424 county-born, 467,784 or 28·1 per cent. live by commerce, manufact., etc., 49,569 or 3 per cent. by agricult. (16,646 being farmers and graziers), 17,299 educated professions, 33,207 independent, 179,662 labourers and servants, etc.; 289,184 houses, besides 27,319 empty and building; 6 hundreds in two divisions, — *N. Div.* containing Lonsdale, N. and S. of the Sands (NW. and N.), Amounderness (W.), Blackburn, High and Low (E.), Leyland (Mid. and W.), — *S. Div.* containing Salford (SE.), W. Derby (SW.); 69 parishes (divided into about 446 chapelries and tnshps.), of which Whalley is 103,590 acres, — besides parts of 4 others, and 9 ext. par. places; about 895 vils. hmlts. etc.; 29 market towns, LANCASTER (*n.*), the co. town, etc. (as below), *Ashton** (*s.*), BLACKBURN* (*n.*), BOLTON* (*s.*), *Bury** (*s.*), Burnley (*n.*), Chorley (*n.*), *Clitheroe*, Garstang (*n.*), Haslingden, Kirkham (*n.*), Leigh, LIVERPOOL for assizes, sessions (*s.*), MANCHESTER* (*s.*), OLDHAM* (*s.*), Ormskirk (*s.*), PRESTON for sessions, and duchy court (*n.*), *Rochdale** (*s.*), *Salford** for sessions, Ulverstone (*n.*), *Warrington**, WIGAN (*s.*), Colne, Poulton (*n.*), Cartmel, Dalton, Hawkshead (*n.*), Hornby, Prescot, Todmorden, — the first 22 and last 2, with Chorlton and W. Derby, being poor law unions, — the first 22 (except Kirkham), with Fylde and Worsley, sup. registries, — the first 24 with St. Helen's, new county courts; returns *twenty-six* members to parl. (instead of 14 before the Reform bill, which disfranchised Newton), viz. 2 for *N. Div.* (pop. 811,416, elect. 10,710), with Lancaster for election and those above marked (*n.*), with Whalley, for polling towns, — 2 for *S. Div.* (pop. 855,648, elect. 24,179), with Newton (*s.*) for election, and those marked (*s.*) for pol. towns, — 2 each for those in small capitals, and 1 each for those in italics, those marked * being new boroughs; is governed by a lord lieut., high sheriff, about 350 magistrates, etc., — is in the N. military district, and the Northern circuit, — and by a late act is transferred from

Chester (except archdeaconry of Liverpool) to new diocese of Manchester, province of York. Real prop. (1815) 3,139,045*l.*, — ('43) 7,756,228*l.*, of which 593,515*l.* on rails., 79,590*l.* on canals, 348,007*l.* on mines, 21,038*l.* on quarries; ditto rental 1,316,865*l.* or 23*s.* 3*d.* per acre (when wheat was 77*s.*), and 1,636,416*l.* or 28*s.* 11½*d.* per acre (wheat 55*s.*); county income ('48) 154,751*l.*, of which 62,549*l.* from co. rate (on a val. of 6,192,067*l.* made 1841), 40,389*l.* from police r., 24,250*l.* from Treasury. Poor r. (yr. 1846-7), for 24 unions 344,819*l.* on 6,463,363*l.*, or 1*s.* 1*d.* in the £ (wheat being 59*s.*), — cases relieved 141,919 (out-door 123,936) in estimated pop. of 1,624,140. Total charities 35,332*l.*, of which 19,460*l.* for schools and education (11,429*l.* for gram. sch.); savings bks. ('49) 31, 2,146,175*l.* from 70,965 depositors; in yr. '38-9, 4105 m. of road (627 m. being turnpike) were maintained for 131,875*l.* In '46-7, out of 441 pars. 435 had 1101 church schools, supported by 51,814*l.*, with 157,161 child. attending, and 1285 paid teachers (209 being monitors), whose salaries were 40,312*l.* and who had 333 teachers' houses; out of these 27 were free schools, and 164 sund. sch. (exclusively, — with 7341 teachers, and 83,581 child.), and 609 in union with the National Soc. had 112,464 child., and total grants of 43,573*l.* Offenders in '48, 3778 (or 3210 av. of 5 yrs.), of whom 2915 were convicted (3 being hung) 902 were females, 128 under 15 yrs. of age, 1389 could not read or write. Following the Sup. Registry districts of '45 (total pop. 1,698,764 + 33,546) the 'births' were 72,219, of whom 35,377 were females, 5921 or 8·2 per cent. illegit.; 'deaths' 46,638 or 1 in 38, — the all-England av. being 46; 'marriages' 20,559 (at church 18,171) of which 22,177 persons or 53·7 per cent. signed with marks. —— A line from Hornby, to Chorley and Prescot, marks the W. border of the millstone grit moorlands, which stretch through N. England from Derby to Alnmouth, — edged by narrow strips of lower and new red sandstone, which abound in the S. all along the Mersey, and beyond which, on the W., low marsh lands spread to the coast, — accompanied by the rich coal measures in the SE. (where the chief manufacturers are settled), within a line through Burnley, Blackburn, Chorley, Wigan, Prescot, round to Warrington, Newton, Leigh, Middleton, Ashton, Oldham, Rochdale, — and by carboniferous limestone N. of Colne and Whalley, and N. of Hornby, and which appears at Cartmel and Furness, with slaty and sandstone rocks. Old Man, in Furness, is 2577 ft. high, — and on the *York.* border, along the 'back-bone' of England, are Lee Pike —, Bleasdale Forest 1709 ft., Longridge Fell —, Pendle cairns 1803, Boulsworth Hill 1689, Blackstone Edge —; to the S. are Whittle Hill 1614, Rivington 1545, Billinge 633 ft. Coal (employing about 16,800 hands) is quarried at all the places above (with the cannel kind at Haigh), and at Hornby; limestone at Ardwick, Clitheroe, Halewood, Leigh; good building stone (962) nearly every where; whetstones at Rainford, — slate at Hawkshead, Wigan (coarse), Newchurch; iron and copper (519 hands) are found in Furness, lead at Anglezarke (with barytes) and elsewhere, in the grit and limestone. Smaller rivers are the Calder and Wyre; lakes are, Windermere, Coniston, and Esthwaite, with some small tarns or meres; and the peat mosses in S. and W. (many of which are drained), where the bilberry and cranberry grow, are the Chat, Risley, Kirkby, Halsall, Pilling, etc. The manufactures are, cotton (about 229,000 hands), perfected by Arkwright about 1770, and carried on at Manchester (the great seat of it), Ashton, Staleybridge, Bolton, Blackburn, Bury, Wigan, Burnley, Haslingden, Newchurch, Chorley, etc., — silk (15,342) at Manchester, etc., — woollens (13,221) at Rochdale, Bury, etc., — fustians (3555), flax and linen (2019), worsted (634) at Newchurch, — small wares, as tapes, etc. (558), — hats (5546) at Manchester, Oldham, Denton, Garstang, etc., — iron (3344), engines, etc. (2058), nails (1825), glass (749) at Ravenhead, paper (677), files (546) at Warrington, sail-cloth (539), earthenware (525), pins (469), watch-works at Preston. In '47, a bad year, 201,753, 8311, 2541, and 8367 hands were employed in the cotton, woollen and worsted, flax, and silk mills respectively. —— Soil, a fertile sandy loam, in the flat grounds near the coast; marl abounds, but draining is not practised so much as might be expected from the abundance of machinery made; 30 to 40 in. of rain falls; oats and potatoes are the chief crops, with barley, wheat, carrots, hemp, etc.; grass lands produce much hay and clover, and are extensively laid down, as well for bleachfields as for pasture; the moorlands, etc. feed about 310,000 black-faced and cheviot sheep, yielding 5800 packs; cattle of the wide horn class (which Bakewell chose to improve upon), with a good breed at Garstang; horses, a hardy breed; cheese equal to Cheshire is made at Leigh, at the rate of 360 lbs. per cow the season; farm-buildings middling, and fences of stone. A roman way went from Manchester (anct. *Mancunium*) to Ribchester (*Coccium*), with a branch to Broughton (*Ad Alpes Peninas*), Lancaster (*Ad Alannum*), Burrow (*Bremetonacæ*); and others went to Ilkley, Slack, Lit. Chester, and Chester. Roman camps are seen at Westwick, Worston, Twist; old abbeys at Furness, Cockersand, Whalley; priories at Burscough, and Up. Holland; churches, at Cartmel, Middleton, Manchester (cathedral), Whalley, Winwick; castles at Lancaster, Dalton, Gleaston (the Flemings'), Fouldry, Thurland, Hornby, Greenhaugh, Hoghton, Turton (the Chethams'), Belfield; old timbered houses at Newton, Ancoats, Hulme, etc., — and others at Smithells, Stubley, Clegg, Ashton (old hall), Lit. Mitton, Peel, Salmesbury, Standish, Speke. Archbp. Bancroft was born at Farnworth, Romney the painter at Dalton, Roscoe and L. Richmond at Liverpool, J. Kemble at Prescot, the 'Child of Hale,' who was 9½ ft. high, at Middleton, Sir R. Peel near Bury; at Warrington is the academy established by Barbauld, etc. Chief seats are: Earl Derby *Knowsley Pk.*, Duke of Hamilton *Ashton Hall*, Earl Wilton *Heaton*, E. Burlington *Holker*, E. Ellesmere *Worsley*, E. Sefton *Croxteth*, Lord Lifford *Atherton*, L. Skelmersdale *Lathom* (famous for Lady Derby's defence of 1644), L. Kenyon *Peel Ha.*, L. Suffield *Middleton*, Hoghton, Bt. *Bold*, Fleetwood, Bt. *Rossall Ha.*, Trafford, Bt. *Trafford*, Gerard, Bt. *Gareswood*, Feilden, Bt. *Feniscowles*, Birch, Bt. M.P., *Hazles*, Hesketh, Bt. *Rufford*, Peel of *Accrington*, Heywood, M.P., of *Acresfield*, Buck of *Agecroft* (old), Parker of *Alkincoates*, Lever of *Alkrington*, Ellames of *Allerton* (was Roscoe's), Blanchard of *Alston*, Patten, M.P., of *Bank Ha.*, Thicknesse, M.P., of *Beech Ha.*, Bigland of *Bigland*, Bentley of *Birch Ho.*, Isherwood of *Bradshaw*, Powell of *Brandlesome*, Clowes of *Broughton Old Ha.*, Parker of *Brownhulme* (old), Hamerton of *Chisnall*, Brockholes of *Claughton* (old), Braddyll of *Conishead Priory*, W. Blundell of *Crosby*, Parker of *Cuerden*, Norreys of *Daveyhulme*, Petre of *Dunken Halgh*, Standish of *Duxbury*, Anderton of *Euxton Ha.*, Entwistle of *Foxholes*, Fazakerley of *Gillibrand*, Sandys of *Graythwaite*, Blanchard of *Grimsargh*, Blackburn of *Hall*, Willis of *Halsnead*, Chad-

wick of *Healy*, Hopwood of *Hopwood*, C. Blundell of *Ince*, Anderton of *Ince* (near Wigan), Drinkwater of *Irwell*, G. Westby of *Mowbreck*, Gillow of *Leighton*, Clayton of *Lostock* (old), Clifton of *Lytham*, Greenhalgh of *Myerscough*, Blair, M. P., of *Mill Hill*, Molineux of *Newsham*, Bright, M. P., of *One Ash*, Hargreaves of *Ormerod* (old), Dearden of *The Orchard*, Gibson of *Quernmore*, Hornby of *Ribby Ha.*, Brown, M. P., of *Richmond Hill*, Crossley of *Scaitcliffe*, Scarisbrick of *Scarisbrick*, Ffarington of *Shaw*, Walmesley of *Sholley*, Wood of *Singleton*, Greene, M. P., of *Slyne*, Ainsworth, M. P., of *Smithills*, Misses Johnson of *Stand*, Towneley of *Towneley*, Greenall, M. P., of *Walton*, Duncuft, M. P., of *Westwood*, T. Westby of *Whitehall*, Banks of *Winstanley*, Walker, M. P., *Wood Hill*, Hindle of *Woodfold*, Misses Dicconson of *Wrightington* (old), Henry, M. P., of *Woodland*, Heyworth, M. P., of *Yew Tree*; besides *Dunkingfield*, *Gawthorp* (old), *Huntroyd*, *Thurland*, etc. Roads from Manchester: (1) To Worsley 6 m., Leigh 12, Newton 17, St. Helen's 22, Prescot 26, Liverpool 33,—or by rail. (through Newton on N. Western) 32, with branches to St. Helen's and Runcorn Gap. (2) To Hulton 11, Wigan 17, Ormskirk 28. (3) To Bolton 11 (to Blackburn 23), Chorley 22, Preston 30 (to Kirkham 37, Poulton 44, Fleetwood 50), Garstang 41, Lancaster 51 (Hornby 61, Kirkby Lonsdale 68; or Leighton Pk. 59, K. Kendal 71), across the Sands to Cartmel 63 (over the Leven sands to Ulverston 67, Dalton 71), along Windermere to Hawshead 75, Ambleside 79;—or by rail. to Bolton 10 (branch 8 m. to Leigh and the Liv. and Man.), Chorley 21¼, Preston 30¼ (branch to Kirkham 7, Lytham 12, Poulton 18, Blackpool 16, Fleetwood 50½; or branch to Longridge 38), Garstang 48, Lancaster 50¾, Windermere 80¾, Carlisle 126, Glasgow 222, Edinbro' 218. (4) To Bury 8, Haslingden 15 (to Blackburn 22, Preston 32; or to Clitheroe 27 and Lancaster 49), Burnley 22, Colne 28, Skipton 37;—or by rail. to Bury 9 (with a branch of 6 to Rochdale), and Haslingden in Rossendale 17 (Clitheroe 28), Burnley 25, Skipton 41. (5) To Rochdale 11, Halifax 33;—or by rail. to Middleton 5, Oldham 7, Rochdale 11, Todmorden 20, Halifax 33, Leeds 61. (6) By rail. to Ashton 5, Stalybridge 7, Sheffield 41, or to Stockport 5. About 60 m. of the N. West. rail. cross the county, besides 300 of other rails., including those above,—those from Liverpool to Bury, Preston, and Southport,—the E. Lancash. lines,—Preston and Lanc., —from Lanc. up the Lune,—the Furness, etc. The *Lancash. and Yorksh. rail.* includes the Manch. and Leeds 58¼ m. (opened 1841); Manch. and Bolton 10 m., Bolt. and Preston 20 m., Prest. and Wyre 29 m.; Liverp. and Bury 28 m. ('48); Ashton and Stalybridge 5 m. ('46); Huddersf. and Shef. 15½ m., Wakef. and Goole 27 m. ('48); W. Riding Union 7 m. (to Clackheaton, '48), Askerne branch 10 m. ('48); making 306½ m. of rail. and 16 of canal (of which the canal and 204 m. of rail. are opened), or about 360 m. including some proposed lines and leases: total cap. 15,021,017*l.*,—recd. (June '49) 10,168,787*l.*, expend. 10,063,682*l.*; price of shares, Aug. '45, 230*l.*,—Oct. '48, 65*l.* *East Lancash. rail.* includes the Manch., Bury, and Rossendale; Blackb. and Prest. 10 m. ('46); Liv., Ormskirk, and Prest. 25 m. ('49); besides branches, etc. to Accrington, Burnley, Colne, Skipton; making 88 m., of which about 76 are open; cap. 3,500,000*l.*,—recd. (June '49) 2,976,764*l.*, expend. 2,938,887*l.* The *Canals* are: the Sankey, 14 m. long, the first ever made in England (1755), running from St. Helen's to Warrington and Runcorn Gap; Ashton U. ca. joins one to Stockport and Peak Forest; Wigan and Leigh branch, 8 m. from Wigan to the Bridgwater near Manchester,—whence the [illegible] canal, 10 m. long, runs, with a branch 2 m. to Bolton; the Man. and Leeds, which runs for 18 m. along the rail. to Todmorden, etc.; Liver. and Leeds, 70 m., passing Litherland, Aintree, Lathom (a branch 7 m. to R. Douglas), Wigan (where the Leigh joins), Chorley, Whittle-le-Woods (branch to Preston, etc.), Blackburn, Burnley, Colne, etc. towards Leeds; the Lancaster, 26 m., by Preston, Garstang, Thurnham (branch to Lanc. bay), and thence by 12 m. of the Kendal canal.

* * **P. M. A. Lancaster** par. ( ) locally in K. Lonsdale and Amounderness hunds. *N. Lancash.* a station on N. West. rail. 238 m. from London, or 240 by road, and 6 m. from *L. Bay*, on R. Lune and *L. Canal*, the county, assize, election, and polling town, and excise collection, including Admarsh, Catou, Glasson, Gressingham, Littledale, Overton, Poulton-le-Sand, Quernmoore, Skerton, Stalmine, Wyersdale (all *curs.*), and 13 other tnshps. etc., was a roman station of doubtful name (either *Ad Alaunum* or *Longovici*), destroyed by the Picts, and restored by the Saxons, who made it the capital,—was called *Loncastre* at 'Domesdy.' and part of Halton crown manor,—was afterwards held by Roger de Poitou (who about 1094 found. the castle), the earls of Chester and Derby, and John of Gaunt, 1st duke of Lancaster,—was plundered 1322 by Bruce, and much reduced in the wars of the Roses; returns *two* members to parl. (from Edw. VI., and occasionally from Edw. I.), the new bounds by the Reform bill, comprising the tnshp. or old boro', with parts of Bulk and Skerton,—no. of electors 1377 (of. 10*l.* houses 3431); was first chartered by John, and under the new act is divided into 3 wards, governed by a mayor (who is returning officer), 6 ald. 18 council., with the style of "may. bailiffs, and commonalty of the town of L." and income of 2881*l.* Acres of par. 66,100, lime and gritstone,—of boro' 3020,—of tnshp. or old boro' 1240; pop. 24,149+185, and 14,389, and 13,531+92, engaged in the salmon fisheries, the making of cotton, cabinet goods, sailcloth, rope, twine, coaches, ships,—and in the coasting and foreign trade; houses (in tnshp.) 2303, of stone, with 4 churches, 8 chapels,—the new co. courts, shire hall (with "Geo. III." by Northcote), co. gaol, etc. b. in the style of the castle within its walls, by Harrison and Gandy (for 140,000*l.*), co. lunatic asylum of 5 acres, town-hall, with "Nelson" and "Pitt" by Lonsdale (a native artist), bank, shambles, theatre, assembly room, dispensary, baths, custom-house at Glasson, where is a small dock, free gram. school (29*l.*), Penny's (336*l.*) and Johnson's. almshouses, Gardyner's almsh. (7*l.*) which was a chantry found. 1485, Mrs. Gillison's hosp. (42*l.*) for 8, boys' blue coat, and girls' schools, and Union poor house; assd. taxes 4100*l.*; poor r. 3097*l.* on 40,802*l.*; real prop. 76,062*l.*, of which 22,378*l.* on canal, 11,242*l.* on rail. Livings are: St. Mary *Vic.* (Manch.) val. 1709*l.*, patr. G. Marton, Esq.—church (which Roger de Poitou made a priory to Sees abbey, Normandy, Henry V. transferred to Sion abbey, and Hen. VIII. made a sanctuary), is later eng. with a fine screen, tombs of Dr. Stratford (by Roubiliac), and Mr. Mayor Covell (with a very extravagant epitaph), and an old runic cross in ch.-yard; St. John and St. Anne *Curs.* 203*l.* and 150*l.*, Vicar; St. Thomas *Cur.* 130*l.*, Mrs. E. Salisbury. Of the old castle, which stands on a hill, there remain

the great keep, 90 ft. high (now the gaol), with its thick walls, round windows, and one room 63 ft. long,—also K. John's gate, John of Gaunt's oven (a round tower) or record office, and other towers, which with the county courts, etc. fill a space 380 ft. by 350. No traces exist of K. John's leper hosp. or a black friary found. (Hen. III.) by Sir H. Harrington. Ships of 250 tons can come up to the quay, but the river is full of shifting sands, and the depth variable. In 1846, 94 sail of 5872 tons (42 being under 50 t. each), and 2 steamers of 156 t., belonged to the port, which has Angerton, Arnside, Barrow, Glasson Dock, Ireleth, Poulton, Walney for sub-ports; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 1111 sail of 42,837 t., and 407 of 14,061 tons (besides 346 steamers of 30,544 and 347 of 30,677 t.) — from and to 'colonies' 28 of 7867 and 13 of 4985 t., — from and to 'foreign ports' 9 of 2077 and 5 of 1536 t.; total customs 30,775*l.*; exports being as above, while the imports are timber, sugar, coffee, etc. *L. Bay*, the anct. *Setantiorum Portus*, 9 m. across from Rossall Pt. to Red Nose, receives the Wyre and Lune rivers, and has 6 to 12 fath. outside the sands. Dr. Taylor, author of a Hebrew Concordance, and the first Sir R. Peel (1750-1830), were natives; it is the militia head qrs., gives title of duke to the Prince of Wales, and publishes the 'L. Gazette' and 'L. Guardian' newspapers. Ashton Hall, Duke of Hamilton; Beaumont Hall, J. Wilkinson, Esq.; Halton Hall, T. Bateman, Esq.; Quernmore, J. Gibson, Esq. *L. Canal*, 76 m. long, and cut 1793, begins at Kirby Kendal, and joins Leeds canal near Chorley, crossing the Lune by an aqueduct 51 ft. high, on 5 arches, each 70 ft. span. The *L.* and *Carlisle rail.* made 1844-7 (first as a single line), is 69¾ m. long, with 15 stations, passing Kendal, Shap, Penrith; cap. 1,741,333*l.*,—recd. (Aug. '49) 1,484,605*l.*, expend. 1,179,831*l.* A branch of 3 m. to Poulton on the coast crosses the Lune by a wooden *skew* viaduct of 590 ft. *L.* and *Preston rail.* made 1837-40, is 20¼ m. long, with 6 stations, passes Garstang, cost 20,192*l.* per mile, and with the above forms part of the N. West. route line towards Scotland; cap. 573,000*l.*, — recd. (Aug. '49) 445,500*l.*, expend. 465,331*l.* The electric telegraph is fitted on both. *Lancast. P. L. Union*, contains the par. above, with Cockerham, Ilel, Silverdale, Warton, Carnforth, Priest Hutton, Yealand (Conyers and Redmayne); acres —, pop. 24,012, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2407 (out-door 2221), expend. 6030*l.*, prop. rated 100,600*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same up to Warton, with Bolton-le-Sands, Caton, Cloughton, Dolphinstone, Gressingham, Hulton-with-Aughton, Heysham, Hornby, Melling-with-Arkholme, Over Kellet, Poulton, Shireshead, Tatham, Tatham Fell, Tunstall-with-Leck, Whittington, Fulwood, Myerscough, Preesall, Cleveley, Forton, Holleth; pop. 34,760 + 235; births 1055 (535 being females, 75 illegit.), — deaths 706, — marriages 238, of which 169 persons signed with marks: 92 deaths from cholera in 1849. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the Registry (except Arkholme-with-Cawood, Melling with Wrayton, and Wennington, which go to Kirkby Lonsdale). The *Excise District* includes Lancaster, Hornby, Kirkby, Sedbergh, Kendal, Milnthorp, Burton, Garstang, Poulton, Kirkham, Preston, Ormskirk, Chorley, Blackburn, Haslingden, Clitheroe, and in 1835 had 61 officers, and collected 112,672*l.* (each collector's round being 195 m.), of which 47,629*l.* was on malt, 31,280*l.* on paper, 19,027*l.* on licenses, 6548*l.* on soap, 5165*l.* on bricks, 2875*l.* on auctions, — and the total no. of traders (8188) included 3413 dealers in tobacco, 2068 in tea, 1329 in wine and spirits, 1216 brewers and maltsters, 56 makers of bricks, 8 of paper, 6 of tobacco, etc. *Mkt. Ds.* Wed. Sat. *Fairs*, 1-3 May, 5-7 July, 10-2 Oct. cattle, cheese, cloth, etc. *Races*, July, on a D-shaped course of 1 m. 60 yds.

LANCASTER, DUCHY OF (43) *NW. Gloucest.* contains the pars. of Bulley, Huntley, Longhope, Minsterworth, Tibberton, and part of Westbury-on-Severn, in detached parts; acres 8660, pop. 2511, houses 512. ☞ L., DUCHY OF, lib. (7) in *London*, lying between Wellington and Cecil Streets, includes St. Clement Danes, St. Mary-le-Strand, and the Savoy, which occupies the site of the palace of the earls and dukes of Lancaster. ☞ *L. Farm* (47) 5 m. SE. of Bishop Stortford, *W. Essex.* ☞ *L. Park* (53) near Ballinasloe, *S. Roscomm.*

P. &. LANCHESTER par. (.) W. Chester and NW. Darlington wards, *N. Durham*, 7 m. NW. of Durham-258, on R. Wear, a polling and petty sess. town, containing Collier-Ley, Ebchester, Esh, Medomsley, Satley, Benfieldside *curs.*, and 14 tnshps., is the roman *Glannibanta* or *Glanoventa*, on Watling St., with a station of 8 acres, 174 paces by 160, and a wall sometimes 12 ft. high, — in which inscriptions, altars, a bath, coins of Antonine, etc., have been found. Acres 41,890, — of town (with Hamlets) 5830, having coal mines; pop. 7783 + 271, and 579; poor r. 360*l.*; real prop. 4518*l.*; charities 308*l.*, of which 240*l.* to Russell's almshouses (for 12) and school, — and 14*l.* to another sch. All Saints *Cur.* (Dur.) val. 270*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, made collegiate 1283 by Bp. Beck, is early eng., with stained glass, effigy of Dean Austell 1461, and a few norman traces. T. Baker, who wrote a hist. of St. John's Coll. Camb., was a native; and it has a savings bk. (9009*l.* from 280 depositors). Greencroft Pk., Sir T. Clavering, Bt. *Lanch. P. L. Union*, contains the par. above, with Healeyfield, Hedleyhope, Muggleswick, Tansfield; acres 48,984, pop. 10,946, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 527 (out-door 479), expend. 2076*l.*, prop. rated 50,766*l.* It is divided between Durham and Shotley Bridge New County Court districts.

P. LANCING par. (9) Brightford hund. Bramber rape, *S. Sussex*, near Shoreham-56, a bathing place and coast-gd. station, on South Coast rail. and R. Adur. Acres 2300; pop. 781 + 11; poor r. 183*l.* (E. Preston Incorp.); real prop. 6166*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Chic.) val. 151*l.*, patr. Bp. of Lincoln. *L. House*, J. Lloyd, Esq.

Land's End, The (33) in *W. Cornwall*, the farthest W. of England, long. 5° 11′, — is *Bolerium* or *Antivestæum Prom.* of Ptolemy, and *Penwith* of the old Britons, — on a broken and desolate granite coast, opposite which is Longships *light*, in the Atlantic. Woodcocks come here in flocks, Oct. and Nov. ☞ *L. End* (21) 5 m. WNW. of Wiveliscombe, *W. Somerset.*

P. LANDBEACH par. (51) Northstow hund. *S. Cambridge.* 4 m. NNE. of Cambridge-50, near Ely rail. Acres 2490; pop. 468 + 4; poor r. 208*l.* (Chesterton U.); real prop. 3441*l.*; charities 6*l.*, besides cottages. All Saints *Rect.* (Ely) val. 633*l.*, patr. Corp. Chr. Coll. Rewley, chaplain to Lord Bacon, and Masters, the historian of C. C. Coll., were rectors.

LANDCROSS par. (26) Shebbear hund. *NW. Devon.* 2 m. SSE. of Bideford-201, a fine spot, on a peninsula, by R. Torridge. Acres 1150; pop. 120 + 3; poor r. 20*l.* (Bidef. U.); real prop. 654*l.* Holy Trinity *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 81*l.*, patr. Heirs of Lord Rolles, who held the manor through the

Giffards. Monk was baptized, and perhaps born, here.

Landermore Hall (48) 7 m. SW. of Harwich, *NE. Essex.*

LANIHEWEDNACK par. (32) Kerrier hund. *SW. Cornwall*, 10 m. SSE. of Helston-276, on the Channel, including the Lizard and *light*, belonged to the Earl of Mortaigne and the Hawkinses. Acres 1300 (or 1843), chiefly serpentine and slate, with veins of soapstone, copper, etc.; pop. 431 + 3; poor r. 55*l.* (Helst. U.); real prop. 1860*l.* St. Lanty *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 253*l.*, patr. V. P. Robinson, Esq.; church, has an old font. At Kynance Cove, the serpentine is beautifully coloured, and made into vases, mantel-pieces, etc.

P. LANDFORD par. (15) Frustfield hund. *SE. Wilts.* 10 m. SE. of Salisbury-81. Acres 1920; pop. 255 + 3; poor r. 66*l.* (Alderbury U.); real prop. 1417*l.* St. Andrew *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 139*l.*, patr. Earl Nelson, of *L. House. L. Lodge*, S. Greathead, Esq.

Landguard, or *Langer, Fort* (48) 2 m. ESE. of Harwich, *SE. Suffolk*, on a point at the mouth of R. Orwell, was b. 1718, on the site of one in Ch. I.'s time, near which a party of Dutchmen landed 1667, — and has, in lat. 51° 56′ N., long. 1° 19′ E., a revolving *light*, put up 1848.

LANDICAN tnshp. (79) Woodchurch par. *NW. Cheshire*, 3 m. SW. of Birkenhead-199. Acres 510; pop. 67.

Landimore, or *Bovehill, Castle* (37) 5 m. SSW. of Llanelly, *W. Glamorgan.* in Gower, of which a wall is left, belonged to the Fitzalans and Herberts, now to the Talbots.

Landinstown (13) near Robertstown, *Mid. Kildare.*

LANDKEY par. (26) S. Molton hund. *NW. Devon.* 2 m. SE. of Barnstaple-192, near R. Taw, contains Hanaford. Acres 2510; pop. 774; poor r. 374*l.* (Barnst. U.); real prop. 4824*l.*; charities 47*l.*, of which 5*l.* to school. Holy Trinity *Cur.* (Exet.) val. with Swimbridge 179*l.*, patr. Dean.

LANDMOTH tnshp. ( ) with Catto, Leake par. *N. R. York.* 4 m. ESE. of Northallerton-225, contains Cotcliffe Wood. Acres 600; pop. 56; poor r. 17*l.* (Northallert. U.); real prop. 804*l.*

P. LANDPORT dist. (11) Portsea par. *SE. Hants.* near Portsmouth-70, a populous suburb, formerly called Halfway Houses, has 2 chapels, and the terminus of S. West. and S. Coast rails. All Saints *Cur.* (Win.) val. 301*l.*, patr. Vicar; church at Mile End, b. 1826-7, by J. Owen, for 12,000*l.*, has a good stained E. window, 23 ft. by 15.

P. LANDRAKE par. (25) with St. Erney, East hund. (South divis.), *E. Cornwall*, 2 m. NE. of St. Germans-226, on R. Lunwer or Lynher. Acres 3640 (or 3098), blue slate, with limestone; pop. 893 + 2; poor r. 469*l.* (St. Germ. U.); real prop. 5764*l.*; charities, Geffery's almshouses and school 72*l.* St. Peter *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 282*l.*, patr. Earl of Mount Edgecumb, who holds the manor, through the Hobarts, Serj. Maynard, etc. Stoketon Ho., Mrs. De Courcy; Wotton was the Courtenays'. *Fairs*, 4 Feb. 29 June.

Landscape (2) 5 m. E. of Clonmel, *N. Waterford*, on R. Suir.

P. LANDSHIPPING QUAY (40) 4 m. SE. of Haverfordwest-251, *Mid. Pembroke.* on R. Cleddau.

Landue (25) about 5 m. S. of Launceston, *E. Cornwall*, T. Phillips, Esq.

LANDULPH, or LANDILIP, par. (25) East hund. South div. *E. Cornwall*, 2 m. N. of Saltash-220, on R. Tamar. Acres 1880 (or 1564), with lead ore at Ellridge, first worked 1849, yielding 50 per cent. of metal, and 200 oz. silver per ton; pop. 550; poor r. 336*l.* (St. Germ. U.); real prop. 3515*l.*; charities 15*l.* St. Dilpe *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 340*l.*, patr. Duchy of Cornwall; church, has a tomb to Theodore Palæologus, a descendant of the last christian emperors of Constantinople, who died 1636, at Clifton, the seat of the Arundells, Killigrews, Lowers of St. Winnow, Mahons, and Pitts.

LANDWADE par. (51) Staploe hund. *E. Cambridge.* 8 m. NNW. of Newmarket-61, has, at a farm, an old moated seat of the Cottons of Madingley, through the fam. of Hastings, since Edw. III. Acres 120; pop. 29; poor r. 19*l.* (Newmkt. U.); real prop. 174*l.* St. Nicholas *Cur.* with Exning.

Landwr or *Landore* (37) near Swansea, *W. Glamrgn.* has a wooden viaduct of S. Wales rail. over R. Tawe, 1797 ft. long, on 37 spaces or trusses, the middle one being 102 span, 72 above water.

Landywood (62) 5 m. NNW. of Walsall, *S. Stafford.*

LANE BRIDGE ( ) near Burnley, *E. Lancash.* has St. Paul *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 180*l.*, patr. Crown and Bishop.

P. LANE DELPH (72) 2 m. NW. of Lane End, as below, *N. Stafford.* ☞ L. END (7) 4 m. NW. of Gt. Marlow-31, *S. Bucks.* has Trinity *Cur.* (Oxon.) val. 103*l.*, patr. Rect. of Hambleden. ☞ L. END hmlt. (79) Pentrobbin and Bistree tnshps. *Mid. Flint.* near Mold-191.

P. M. LANE END tnshp. (72) with Longton, Stoke-on-Trent par. and boro', *N. Stafford.* 12 m. N. of Stafford, 146 from London, on N. Stafd. rail. near Gd. Junct. canal, is a polling town at the S. end of "The Potteries," where the coarse brown, yellow, and white earthenware is chiefly made. Pop. 12,345 + 274, potters and colliers; houses 2374, in a long street, with 3 churches, 5 chapels, bank, mkt. house, many 'banks' or pottery works, Working Man's hall, Bourne's school (66*l.*); real prop. —*l.* St. James *Rect.* (Lich.) val. —*l.*, patr. J. Carey, Esq.; St. John *Cur.*, 154*l.*, Trustees; Edensor *Cur.*, 130*l.*, Crown and Bishop. *Mkt. D.* Sat. *Fairs*, 14 Feb. 22 July, 1 Nov.

LANE ENDS hmlt. (80) Widness tnshp. *S. Lancash.* 5 m. SE. of Prescot-198. ☞ L. HEAD hmlt. ( ) Hutton-Magna tnshp. *N. R. York.* 7 m. N. of Richmond-222.

LANEAST par. (25) East hund. North divis. *NE. Cornwall*, 6 m. W. of Launceston-213, on R. Inny, was held by Launceston priory. Acres 2600 (or 2111), dunstone, with manganese; pop. 320 + 5; poor r. 64*l.* (Launc. U.); real prop. 1113*l.* St. Galwell *Cur.* (Exet.) val. 85*l.*, patr. J. K. Lethbridge, Esq. of Tregear, through the Barons.

Laneboy ( ) near Galway, *Mid. Galway*, M. Morris, Esq.

LANEHAM par. (83) Bassetlaw wap. *NE. Notts.* 7 m. ESE. of Gt. Retford-141, on R. Trent. Acres 1840; pop. 385 + 4; poor r. 93*l.* (Retfd. U.); real prop. 4875*l.*; charities 13*l.* St. Peter *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 56*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. York.

LANEHEAD hmlt. (88) Ashton-under-Lyne par. *SW. Lancash.* near Ashton-186.

A. LANERCOST, or ABBEY L., par. ( ) Eskdale ward, *NE. Cumbrld.* 4 m. NE. of Brampton -351, on Carl. and Newcast. rail. and R. Irthing, contains Askerton, Burtholme, Kingwater, Waterhead (with Gilsland spa), and the fine ruins of an austin priory, b. 1169 by Robert de Vaux (partly out of the Wall, which passes here), and given to the Dacres. Acres 36,510, woody; pop. 1582 + 3; poor r. —*l.* (Bramp. U.); real prop. —*l.* St. M. Magdalen *Cur.* (Carl.) val. 98*l.*, patr. Earl of Carlisle of Naworth; church, which belonged to the priory (the nave only being used), is cruciform and early eng., with a good W.

front, having niches, arms, etc., and old tombs of the Dacres and Howards; besides remains of the cloisters, etc. and two towers, one of which was used by the Dacres. Near it are remains of the Wall, and more distant is *Amboglanna*, a station. Edw. I. stopped here 1306-7, and Rob. Bruce 1311; Edw. Bruce burnt it 1314.

LANES hmlt. (88) Thurlstone tnshp. *W. R. York.* near Peniston-175. Pop. 568.

P. M. LANESBOROUGH vil. (17) Rathcline and S. Ballintober bars. *W. Longfd.* and *Roscomn.* 8 m. SW. of Longford, 82 from Dublin, a police stat. on L. Ree and the Shannon, was found. by Sir G. Lane 1678, and sent two members to parl. before the Union. Pop. 581, in the provision trade; houses 48, with a 9-arch bridge, and Rathcline ch., near an old tower. It belongs to White of Rathcline, and gives title of earl and visct. to the Butlers of Belvedere and *L. Lodge. Fair*, 12 Feb.

Lanesboro' Lodge ( ) near Belturbet, *N. Cavan*, Hon. C. Butler.

Lanespark (48, 54) 2 m. N. of Killenaule, *E. Tipperary*, J. Lane, Esq.

Lanestown Ruins (12) near Swords, *N. Dublin.*

Laney River (81) W. Muskerry bar. *W. Cork*, a branch of R. Sullane, rising near Lough Allua.

LANGAR par. (70) N. Bingham wap. *SE. Notts.* 3 m. SSE. of Bingham-124, near Grantham canal and R. Smite, containing Barnstone and Wiverton Hall (the ruined seat of the Chaworths), gives title of earl to the Howes, who hold it through the Scropes, etc. Acres 3550; pop. 516 + 24; poor r. 111*l.* (Bingh. U.); real prop. 6574*l.*; charities 15*l.* St. Andrew *Rect.* (Linc.) val. with Barnstone 208*l.*, patr. J. Wright, Esq.; church, has tombs of the Scropes, and the great admiral, of whose seat a part remains.

LANGBAR tnshp. Ilkley par. *W. R. York.* 6 m. E. of Skepton-218, on R. Wharfe, is joined to NESFIELD.

LANGBAURGH (EAST) LIBERTY ( ) *N. R. York.* contains the pars. of Brotton *cur.*, Danby *c.*, Easington *rect.*, Egton *c.*, Glaisdale *c.*, Guisboro' *c.*, Hinderwell *r.*, Kirk-Latham *vic.*, Lofthouse *r.*, Lythe *v.*, Marske *v.*, Skelton *c.*, Upleatham *c.*, Westerdale *c.*, and parts of Ormsby and Whitby *c.*; acres 116,330, pop. 16,550, houses 3576. L. (WEST) LIBERTY ( ) as above, contains the pars. of W. Acklam *c.*, Appleton *c.*, Ayton *c.*, Carlton, Crathorne *r.*, Hilton *c.*, Ingleby (Arncliffe and Greenhow) *cs.*, Kildale *r.*, Kirkby-in-Cleveland *c.*, Kirk Leavington *c.*, Marton *v.*, Middlesborough *c.*, Newton-in-Cleveland *c.*, Rudby-in-Cleveland *v.*, Seamer *c.*, Stainton *v.*, Stokesley *r.*, Whorlton *c.*, Yarm *c.*, and part of Ormsby *c.*; acres 79,240, pop. 20,062, houses 4000. See CLEVELAND DEANERY.

LANGBAURGH hmlt. Gt. Ayton tnshp. as above, 3 m. NE. of Stokesley-238.

LANGCLIFFE tnshp. ( ) Giggleswick par. *W. R. York.* 1 m. N. of Settle-235, on R. Ribble, contains Winskill. Acres 1890; pop. 664 + 11, in the cotton and paper mills; poor r. 91*l.* (Settle U.); real prop. 344*l.* 'Lang,' or long.

Langdale ( ) near —, *Durham*, — Wilkinson, Esq. ☞ LANGDALE tnshp. ( ) Orton par. *Mid. Westmrld.* 2 m. SSE. of Orton-276, on R. Lune, gives title of baron to the Bickersteths of *L. House.* Pop. 123; poor r. 150*l.* (Kendal U.); real prop. 1025*l.*

LANGDALES chplry. ( ) Grasmere par. *NW. Westmrld.* 3 m. WNW. of Ambleside-276, comprises Great and Lit. Langdale, two very fine valleys, separated by Lingmire, bounded by Loughrigg fell (1050 ft.) and *L. Pikes* (three-headed, the highest, or Harrison Stickle, being 2400 ft. with a noble prospect), and including Blea Stickle and other tarns, Skelwith and Colwith forces, Wall End with a grand view, Thrang Crag slate quarry, etc. Pop. 442; real prop. 1740*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Rector.

Langden Head ( ) 5 m. NE. of Garstang, *W. R. York.* near *L. Fell*, in Bowland forest.

LANGDON tythg. (18) Beaminster par. *W. Dorset.* 1 m. E. of Beaminster-137. Pop. 832; real prop. 4076*l.* ☞ *Langdon* ( ) 3 m. SSW. of St. John's Weardale, *W. Durham*, on *L. Beck*, which runs to R. Tees, in Teesdale forest.

LANGDON, EAST, par. (3) Cornilo hund. St. Augustine lathe, *E. Kent*, 2 m. NNE. of Dover-71, a healthy spot, containing Martin. Acres 1050, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 816; poor r. 101*l.* (Dov. U.); real prop. 2138*l.* St. Augustine *Rect.* (Cant.) val. 126*l.*, patr. Earl of Guildford. ☞ L., WEST, par. Bewsborough hund. 1 m. NW. of the above, had, at Abbey farm, a white canonry found. 1192 by Will. de Auberville, and given to the Masters'. Acres 740; pop. 119 + 3; poor r. 28*l.*; real prop. 871*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* (Cant.) val. 47*l.*, patr. Archbp.; church, in ruins. Edw. III. was here 1325. ☞ L. HILLS par. (1) Barstable hund. *S. Essex*, 5 m. SSW. of Billericay-28, has a good view of the Thames, etc. Acres 1850; pop. 288 + 6; poor r. 189*l.* (Orsett U.); real prop. 1762*l.* St. Mary and All Saints *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 245*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. St. Paul's. ☞ *L. Hall* (54) 10 m. W. of Coventry, *NW. Warwick.* ☞ *L. House* (24) 4 m. SE. by S. of Plymouth, *S. Devon.* C. B. Calmady, Esq., — an old seat and family.

Langdown House (11) 3 m. S. of Southampton, *S. Hants.* on Southampton water, Mrs. Tate.

LANGENHOE par. (48) Winstree hund. *NE. Essex*, 5 m. S. of Colchester-51, near R. Colne. Acres 2200; pop. 161 + 2; poor r. 52*l.* (Lexden U.); real prop. 2559*l.*; charities, Mark's school 4*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 446*l.*, patr. — Waldegrave, Esq. *L. Wick*, 1 m. SE.

LANGFIELD par. See LONGFIELD, *Tyrone.* ☞ LANGFIELD tnshp. (88) Halifax par. *W. R. York.* 9 m. W. of Halifax-197, on Rochford canal and Manchester and Leeds rail., contains Todmorden and Stoodley, with a column to the Duke of Wellington. Acres 2620, moory; pop. 3284 + 77, in the woollen trade; poor r. 375*l.* (Todmord. U.); real prop. 9426*l.*

LANGFORD par. (46) Biggleswade hund. *E. Beds.* 2 m. S. of Biggleswade-46, on R. Ivel. Acres 2100; pop. 840 + 12; poor r. 301*l.* (Biggles. U.); real prop. 2924*l.*; charities 11*l.* St. Andrew *Vic.* (Ely) val. 240*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, has brass of a priest (1540).

P. LANGFORD par. (34) Farringdon and Bampton hunds. *Berks.* and *Oxford.* 5 m. NW. of Farringdon-68, contains Little Farringdon *cur.*, Grafton, and Radcot. Acres 4200; pop. 707 + 3; poor r. 233*l.* (Farring. U.); real prop. 3447*l.*; charities 18*l.*, partly allotments. St. Mary *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. with Little Farringdon 349*l.*, patr. W. Vizard, Esq.; church, has brass of W. Pirmes (1609). *L. Downs Farm*, 1½ m. WNW. ☞ LANGFORD (1) Thurstable hund. *E. Essex*, 1 m. NNE. of Maldon-37, on E. Count. branch rail., where R. Blackwater joins the Chelmer. Acres 1430; pop. 257; poor r. 164*l.* (Mald. U.); real prop. 2043*l.* St. Giles *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 290*l.*, patr. Miss Westcomb, of *L. Hall*, through the Harveys. ☞ LANGFORD par. (65) S. Greenhoe hund. *S. Norfolk*, 8 m. S. of Swaffham-93, on R. Wissey, near Buckingham rail. Acres 1380; pop. 57 + 2; poor r. 30*l.* (Swaffh. U.); real prop. 566*l.* St. Andrew *Rect.* (Norw.)

val. with Igborough 238*l.*, patr. Lords Berners and Ashburton; church, has tombs of the Garrards, Methwolds, etc. ☞ LANGFORD par. (83-70) N. Newark wap. *E. Notts.* 3 m. NE. of Newark-124, on R. Trent and Fosse road. Acres 1430, moorland; pop. 146+2; poor r. 26*l.* (Newark U.); real prop. 2508*l.* St. Bartholomew *Cur.* (Linc.) val. 40*l.*, patr. Trin. Coll. Camb. *L. Hall*, —.

P. LANGFORD (19) 4 m. NE. of Axbridge-130, *NE. Somerset.* under the Mendips, near *L. Court*, Mrs. Addington.

LANGFORD-BUDVILLE par. (21) Milverton hund. *SW. Somerset.* 3 m. NW. of Wellington-148, near Western canal. Acres 1500; pop. 608; poor r. 358*l.* (Wellingt. U.); real prop. 3139*l.* St. James *Cur.* with Milverton. ☞ *L. Court* (22) 2 m. S. of Cullompton, *E. Devon.* ☞ *L. Farm* (45) 1 m. S. of Bicester, *E. Oxford.*

LANGFORD, LITTLE, par. (14) Branch hund. *S. Wilts.* 4 m. NW. of Wilton-84, on R. Wiley. Acres 740; pop. 37; poor r. 8*l.* (Wilton U.); real prop. 1902*l.* St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Sal.) val. —*l.*, patr. Earl of Pembroke.

P. LANGFORD STEEPLE par. as above, ½ m. NW. on R. Wiley, contains HANGING L. tythg. Acres 1510; pop. 626+4; poor r. 381*l.*; real prop. 1797*l.*; charities 3*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 594*l.*, patr. C. C. Coll. Oxon. ☞ *L. Lodge* (58) 4 m. W. of Crumlin, *S. Antrim*, on L. Neagh, late seat of Gen. Sir H. Pakenham.

LANGHALE (66) near Kirstead, *SE. Norfolk*, with which the *Rect.* is united.

LANGHAM par. (48) Lexden hund. *NE. Essex*, 4 m. E. of Neyland-57, on R. Stour. Acres 3100, with wood and moor; pop. 816; poor r. 337*l.* (Lexd. U.); real prop. 4765*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 528*l.*, patr. Duchy of Lancast. *L. Hall*, —.

LANGHAM, or GREAT L., par. (68) Holt hund. *N. Norfolk*, 5 m. NE. of Walsingham-113, near the coast. Acres 1950; pop. 383+1, poor r. 221*l.* (Walsingh. U.); real prop. 2462*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Andrew *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 146*l.*, patr. Bishop. LANGHAM, LITTLE, near the above, is a *Vic.* with Cockthorpe. *L. Cottage*, A. Copland, Esq. (?)

P. LANGHAM (40) 7 m. from Haverfordwest, *Pembroke.*

P. LANGHAM par. (64) Oakham Soke hund. *NW. Rutland.* 2 m. NW. of Oakham-95, gives name to the Langhams of Cottesbrooke, and is a meet for the Cottesmore hounds. Acres 3250; pop. 594; poor r. 293*l.* (Oakh. U.); real prop. 5225*l.*; charities 54*l.*, and Forster's school. St. Peter and Paul *Cur.* with Oakham. ☞ LANGHAM par. (50) Blackbourn hund. *N. Suffolk*, 3 m. NW. of Stowmarket-76, seat of Sir H. Blake, Bt. Acres 1270; pop. 298+3; poor r. 155*l.* (Stow U.); real prop. 1403*l.*; charities 27*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Ely) val. 221*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *L. Hall*, R. Dalton, Esq.

LANGHAM ROW hmlt. (84) Mumby par. *E. Lincoln.* 4 m. E. of Alford-138. Pop. 71.

LANGHO. See BILLINGTON LANGHO, *Lancashire.*

P. M. LANGHOLM par. 25 m. ENE. of Dumfries. *E. Dumfr.* 73 m. from Edinbro', at the bridge on R. Esk, and Watling St., near the Border, including Wauchope (with the Lindseys' old castle), and Staplegordon, is a burgh of barony to the Buccleughs, and has part of the Armstrongs' old tower. Size 6 m. square, hilly and fertile, in the coal, lead, and mineral springs, — salmon, trout; pop. 2820+15, — of OLD L. 1305, — of NEW L. 1057, weavers; houses 436, with 2 chapels, town-hall, 2 banks, 2 libraries, dye-house, distillery, brewery, schools; real prop. 6973*l.*; for poor 478*l.* Living (L. presb.) val. 222*l.*, patr. Crown and Duke of Buccleugh, of *L. Lodge.* Meikle or Mickle (1734-89) who translated the 'Lusiad,' Sir P. Malcolm (whose mon. is here), and Irvine who wrote the 'Life of G. Buchanan,' were natives. Coins of Nero, Vespasian, etc. have been found; and there are traces of Border towers or peels. ✠ L. PRESBYTERY, synod of Dumfries, includes Canonbie, Castleton, Eskdalemuir, Ewes, Half-Morton, Langholm, Westerkirk. *Kirk fast* Thurs. before 3d Sund. June. *Mkt. D.* Wed. *Fairs*, 16 Apr. last Tuesd. May *o. s.*, 20 July (lambs), 18 Sept. and Nov.

Langland Bay (37) 1 m. W. of Mumbles Head, *W. Glamorgan.* where some fine shells are found.

Langlands ( ) 2 m. SE. of Ireby, *Mid. Cumbrld.* ☞ LANGLANDS hmlt. ( ) Marton par. *N. R. York.* 8 m. W. of Guisbrough-245.

Langlee, near Melrose, *N. Roxburgh.*

LANGLEY tnshp. ( ) Lanchester par. *Mid. Durham*, 5 NW. by W. of Durham-258, has an old ruined hall near R. Wear. Acres 2520; pop. 81+1; poor r 28*l.* (Lanches. U.); real prop. 971*l.* ☞ LANGLEY ( ) 2 m. SW. of Durham-258, *Mid. Durham.* ☞ LANGLEY par. (47) Clavering hund. *NW. Essex*, 6 m. SW. of Saffron-Walden-42, belongs to the Tuffnells. Acres 5730; pop. 448+6, poor r. 299*l.* (S. Walden U.); real prop. 1634*l.*; charities 8*l.* St. J. Evangelist *Cur.* with Clavering. *L. Bull*, 1 m. SW. ☞ LANGLEY hmlt. (44) Winchcomb par. *NE. Gloucest.* 1 m. W. of Winchcomb-95, under *L. Hill.* ☞ LANGLEY tythg. (11) Eling par. *S. Hants.* 4 m. W. of Southampton-74. Pop. 617. ☞ LANGLEY hmlt. (11) Fawley par. *S. Hants.* 6 m. S. of Southampton-74. ☞ LANGLEY hmlt. (46) Hitchin par. *N. Herts.* 5 m. SSE. of Hitchin-34. Pop. with Missendon 170; real prop. 1831*l.*

P. LANGLEY par. (6) Eyhorne hund. Aylesford hund. *Mid. Kent*, 4 m. SE. of Maidstone-34. Acres 1610, part in hops; pop. 294+5; poor r. 326*l.* (Hollingbourn U.); real prop. 2108*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Cant.) val. 390*l.*, patr. P. Pusey, Esq. ☞ LANGLEY par. (66) Loddon hund. *SE. Norfolk*, 1 m. N. of Loddon-112, near R. Yare, was a mkt. town (the cross being left), and had, at the Grange, a premonstratensian canonry found. 1198 by Rob. Fitz-Roger, and given to the Berneys. Acres 2430; pop. 328; poor r. 208*l.* (Lodd. U.); real prop. 3563*l.*; charities 21*l.* St. Michael *Cur.* (Norw.) val. 45*l.*, patr. Sir W. B. Proctor, Bt., of *L. Hall*, which has several turrets and a good gallery of pictures. ☞ LANGLEY hmlt. (45) Shipton-under-Wychwood par. *W. Oxford.* 5 m. NW. of Witney-65, in Wychwood Forest. Acres 330; pop. 68; poor r. 33*l.* (Chipping Norton U.). ☞ LANGLEY chplry. (61) Acton Burnell par. *Mid. Salop*, 5 m. W. of Much Wenlock-148, is joined to RUCKLEY; church, has the old communion table in the middle. ☞ LANGLEY tnshp. (62) Hales Owen par. *Salop*, locally in *Stafford.* 3 m. NE. of Hales Owen-117. Pop. 302. Living, a *Cur.* (Worc.) val. 130*l.*, patr. Crown and Bishop. ☞ *Langley* (55) 4 m. NNW. of Ludlow, *S. Salop.* LANGLEY tythg. (21) Wiveliscombe par. *W. Somerset.* near Wiveliscombe-153. ☞ LANGLEY hmlt. (54) Claverdon par. *Mid. Warwick.* 3 m. SE. of Henley-in-Arden-102, on R. Alne. Pop. 179+1; poor r. 95*l.* (Stratford-on-Avon U.); real prop. 1276*l.* ☞ LANGLEY tythg. (34) Kington St. Michael par. *NW. Wilts.* 1 m. N. of Chippenham-93, near Gt. West. rail. Pop. 604. ☞ LANGLEY

hmlt. ( ) Snape tnshp. *N. R. York.* 2 m. S. of Bedale-223.

Langley-Burrell par. (34) Chippenham hund. *NW. Wilts.* 1 m. N. of Chippenham-93, near Gt. West. rail. and R. Avon. Acres 1980; pop. 626 + 19; poor r. 243*l.* (Chippenh. U.); real prop. 4359*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 386*l.*, patr. Rev. R. Ashe, of *L. House*, rector. ☞ *L. Bury* (7) 3 m. NW. of Watford-95, *SW. Herts.* on N. West. rail. and R. Gade, near Gd. Junct. canal, seat of E. Whettingtall, Esq., b. by Ch. Justice Raymond, Lord *L.* ☞ *L. Castle* ( ) 6 m. W. by S. of Hexham, *S. Northmbrld.* an H-shaped ruin, with walls 8 ft. thick, and towers 66 ft. high, held by the Tyndales, Boltebys, Lurcys, Percys, and Ratcliffes, who forfeited it to Greenwich Hosp. ☞ *L. Common* ( ) 3 m. WNW. of Wokingham, *SE. Berks.* ☞ *L. Farm* (9) Birdham par. *SW. Sussex*, 3 m. SW. of Chichester -62, is a coast-gd. station (?). ☞ *L. Ford* ( ) 4 m. SW. of Wooler, *N. Northmbrld.* over a branch of R. Till. ☞ *L. Hall* (13) 3 m. S. of E. Ilsley, *Mid. Berks.* C. B. Long, Esq. ☞ *L. Hall* (62) 2 m. ESE. of Sutton Coldfield, *NW. Warwick.* ☞ *L. House* (7) at Abbots Langley, *SW. Herts.* Gen. Dyce.

P. Langley, King's, par. (7) Dacorum hund. *SW. Herts.* 3 m. S. of Hemel-Hempstead-23, on R. Gade, the N. West rail., and Gd. Junct. canal, which contains Chipperfield, and belongs to Earl Essex through the Morisons, was given by Edw. I. to a dominican priory, found. 13th cent., by Roger Lucy (restored as a nunnery by Q. Mary), — and has at a farm remains of Hen. III.'s palace, in which Edmund de *L.* (son of Edw. III.) was born, and Rich. II. passed Christmas. Acres 3400; pop. 1629 + 20; poor r. 475*l.* (II. Hempst. U.); real prop. 6785*l.*; charities 49*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 264*l.*, patr. Bishop of Ely; church, of flint, has brass of J. Carter and wives (1528), stained glass, piscina, with effigies of a Verney, and Edmd. de L. Piers Gaveston was buried in it. *K. L. House*, W. Petrie, Esq.

P. Langley, Kirk, par. (71) Morleston hund. *S. Derby.* 4 m. WNW. of Derby-126, contains L. Meynell tnshp. (pop. 122). Acres 2900; pop. 647 + 9; poor r. 173*l.* (Belper U.); real prop. 4548*l.*; charities 14*l.*, of which 12*l.* to Bayley's school. St. Michael *Rect.* (Lich.) val. 318*l.*, patr. G. Meynell, Esq., of Bradley. *L. Hall*, R. Cheney, Esq.

Langley-Marish par. (7) Stoke hund. *SE. Bucks.* 3 m. NE. of Windsor-22, on Gt. West. rail., contains Colnbrook, and was held by the Kederminsters, etc. Acres 3820; pop. 1844 + 5; poor r. 985*l.* (Eton U.); real prop. 11,879*l.*; charities 243*l.*, of which 52*l.* to Kederminster's and 59*l.* to Seymour's almshouses. St. Mary *Cur.* with Wyrardisbury; church, has an old font, and brass of J. Bowser (1608). *L. Park*, R. Harvey, Esq. ☞ *L. Park* (6) 2 m. SW. of Bromley, *NW. Kent*, E. Goodhart, Esq., formerly seat of the Burrells. *L. Farm*, A. Colville, Esq.; *L. Lodge*, W. M'Cormick, Esq. ☞ L. Priory ext. par. (71) W. Goscote hund. *NW. Leicest.* 2 m. SSW. of Castle Donington -116, in a fine spot, has, at *L. Hall*, R. Cheslyn, Esq., some traces of a benedictine priory found. (Hen. II.) by Will. Pantulf, and given to the Grays.

Langley and Swinehead (Lower) Hundred (35) *SW. Gloucest.* contains the pars. of Littleton-on-Severn, Olveston, Rockhampton, and parts of Almondsbury and Alveston; acres 11,780, pop. 3838, houses 743. L. and S. (Upper) Hundred, contains the pars. of Bitton, Doynton, Frampton-Cotterell, Winterbourne, and part of Alveston; acres 17,010, pop. 15,009, houses 3121.

Langley-Wood ext. par. (15) Downton hund. *SE. Wilts.* 7 m. SE. of Salisbury-81. Pop. 15.

Langleydale tnshp. ( ) with Shotton, Staindrop par. *S. Durham*, 5 m. N. of Barnard Castle -246, on R. Gaunless, has an old tower. Acres 4630, with lead and silver works; pop. 185; poor r. 83*l.* (Teesdale U.); real prop. 2422*l.*

Langleys (47) at Gt. Waltham, *Mid. Essex*, J. Tufnell, Esq., through the Langleys and Marshalls.

P. Langloan vil. Old Monkland par. *N. Lanark.* Pop. 1111.

Langmere hmlt. (50) Dickleburgh par. *SE. Norfolk*, 4 m. ENE. of Diss-86. Pop. 109; real prop. 983*l.*

Langness ( ) S. end of *I. of Man*, between Castletown and Derby Haven, with a beacon on it.

Langnewton par. joined to Ancrum, *Roxburgh.* belonged to Jedburgh abbey.

Langney Point (5) 3 m. NE. of Beachy Head, *E. Sussex*, has a martello tower on it.

Langoe (First) Wapentake (70, 83) parts of Kesteven, *Mid. Lincoln.* contains the pars. of Billinghay *vic.*, Kirkby Green, Timberland *v.*, and part of S. Kyme; acres 20,990, pop. 4192, houses 765. L. (Second) Wapentake, as above, contains the pars. of Blankney *rect.*, Dunston *v.*, Metheringham *v.*, Nocton *v.*, Potter-Hanworth *r.*, Scopwick *v.*, and Washingborough *r.*; acres 33,080, pop. 4863, houses 899. See Longobody Deanery.

Langold Park (82) 5 m. N. of Worksop, *Notts.* H. G. Knight, Esq., on the *York.* border.

Langport Hundred (4) Shepway lathe, *SE. Kent*, in Romney Marsh, contains the pars. of Hope and Lydd.

P. M. Langport-Eastover par. (18) Pitney hund. *Mid. Somerset.* 10 m. SE. of Bridgwater, 128 from London, a polling place on R. Parret, called *Lanporth* in 'Domesdy.' when it was a royal burgh, — returned members to parls. of 33, 36 Edw. I., was occupied for a while by the royalists 1644, — and under charter of Jas. I. is governed by a portreeve, bailiffs, 12 burgesses, etc. Acres 660, of which 220 are common; pop. 1172, in a good general trade; houses 237, with chapel, bank, 10 small bridges, town-hall, Gillet's free gram. school (73*l.*), held in the 'hanging chapel,' which stands on an arch across the way; poor r. 300*l.*; real prop. 5299*l.*; charities 81*l.* All Saints *Cur.* with Huish Episcopi; church, early eng. with stained windows. A leper's hosp. was found. 1312; and Hen. I. intended to build here the abbey, which he found. at Reading. *Langp. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Aller, Babcary, Barrington, Barton (St. David), Beercrocombe, Bradon (South), Charlton (Adam and Mackrell), Compton Dunden, Curry (Mallet and Rivel), Drayton, Earnshill, Fivehead, High Ham (where poor ho. is), Huish Episcopi, Isle Abbots, Isle Brewers, Kempton Mandeville, Kingsbury Episcopi, Kingsdon, Kingweston, Langport, Longsutton, Muchelney, Pitney, Puckington, Sewell, Somerton; acres 56,878, pop. 18,109, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2125 (out-door 1889), expend. 5336*l.*, prop. rated 80,199*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same (except S. Bradon, and Earnshill), with E. Lambrook; pop. 18,109 + 168. The New *County Court* district includes the Registry, with Stoke St. Gregory par. and Longload chplry. *Mkt. D.* Sat. *Fairs*, Mond. before Lent, 2nd Wed. Aug. last Mond. but one Sept., last Mond. Nov. cattle, etc.

Langport-Westover hmlt. Curry-Rivell par.

near the above. Pop. 171. ☞ L.-Westover tythg. Huish Episcopi par. near the above. Pop. 66.

Langrick-Ferry ext. par. ( ) Coningsby par. *Mid. Lincoln.* near Tattershall-128. Pop. 22. ☞ L.-Ville chplry. Horncastle soke, on Gt. Northn. rail. near the above, contains Popping Syke and Silt Pits. Acres 1630, once fen but now drained; pop. 225+2; poor r. 62*l.* (Boston U.); real prop. 4184*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Linc.) val. 91*l.*, patr. Trustees.

Langridge par. (19, 35) Bath-Forum hund. *NE. Somerset.* 3 m. N. of Bath-104, near Lansdown Hill, where Sir B. Granville fell in the battle of 1643. Acres 800; pop. 109; poor r. 13*l.* (Bath U.); real prop. 1244*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 111*l.*, patr. W. Blathwayt, Esq.; church, has 2 brasses (from 1427).

Langrigg vil. Whithsome hund. *E. Berwick.* 4 m. SSW. of Chirnside-50. ☞ Langrigg, or Longridge, vil. Whitburn par. *S. Linlithgow,* 2 m. S. of Whitburn-20. Pop. 225.

Langrish tythg. (11) E. Meon par. *E. Hants.* 8 m. W. of Petersfield-54. Pop. 222. *L. Lodge,* C. White, Esq.

Langrove Common (43) 5 m. SW. of Ross, *S. Hereford.*

Langsett tnshp. (88) Penistone par. *W. R. York.* 3 m. SW. of Penistone-175, on R. Dun. Acres 4370, moorland; pop. 303; poor r. 78*l.* (Wortley U.); real prop. 2296*l.*

P. *Langshaw Bridge* ( ) 8 m. from Burnley, *W. R. York.* (?)

Langside vil. Cathcart par. *E. Renfrew.* 2 m. S. of Glasgow-44, where the regent Murray, May, 1568, defeated Q. Mary, before her flight to England. Pop. 125. A saxon camp called Q. Mary's (whose tree is also here), is 360 ft. round.

Langston Harbour (11) 4 m. E. of Portsmouth, *S. Hants.* a sub-port to Portsmo', and coast-gd. station, between Portsea and Hayling islds., having 5 to 6 fath. water, but at the bar outside, near Cumberland fort, less than 1 fath.

Langstone tnshp. (43) with Tre-Evan, Llangarren par. *S. Hereford.* 4 m. WSW. of Ross-120. Pop. 104.

Langstone House ( ) 5 m. N. of Tavistock, *W. Devon.* Mrs. Henning (?).

Langstreth Vale ( ) in Borrowdale, under Stoke Fell, *SE. Cumbrld.*

Langthorne tnshp. ( ) Bedale par. *N. R. York.* 3 m. NW. of Bedale-223. Acres 820; pop. 115; poor r. 54*l.* (Bedale U.); real prop. 1064*l.*

Langthorpe tnshp. ( ) Kirby-on-the-Moor par. *N. R. York.* 1 m. NW. of Boroughbridge-206, on R. Ouse, belongs to the Lawsons. Acres 800; pop. 304+11; poor r. 56*l.* (Gt. Ouseburn Incorp.); real prop. 2370*l.*

Langthwaite vil. ( ) 6 m. S. by E. of Cockermouth, *W. Cumbrld.* on Crummock Water. ☞ Langthwaite hmlt. ( ) Arkengarth-Dale par. *N. R. York.* 3 m. NW. of Reeth-242. ☞ Langthwaite tnshp. (87) with Tilts, Doncaster par. *W. R. York.* 4 m. N. of Doncaster-162. Acres 290; pop. 25.

Langtoft par. (64) Ness wap. *S. Lincoln.* 2 m. NW. of Market Deeping-90. Acres 2520; pop. 728+17; poor r. 451*l.* (Bourn U.); real prop. 4551*l.*; charities about 20*l.* St. Michael *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 288*l.*, patr. Sir G. Heathcote, Bt. ☞ Langtoft par. ( ) Dickering wap. *E. R. York.* 6 m. N. of Driffield-196, contains Cottam *Cur.* Acres 5900, — of town 3140; pop. 688,—of town 647; poor r. 166*l.* (Driff. U.); real prop. 2491*l.* St. Peter *Vic.* (Yk.) val. with Cottam 354*l.*, patr. Archbp

P. Langton par. in the Merse, *Mid. Berwick.* 2 m. W. of Dunse-44, on *L. Burn* (which goes to R. Blackadder), includes Gavinton, found. 1768 by the Gavins, in place of the old vil. which the English burnt 1558. Acres 7200, fertile, with sheep-walks (900 ft. high at *L. Edge*); pop. 479+4; real prop. 6042*l.*; for poor 132*l.* Living (presb. Dunse) val. 215*l.*, patr. Marquis of Breadalbane of *L. Castle,* through the Gavins, Cockburns, Viponts, etc. who had the manor. Two saxon camps at Raeclugh — and urns have been found at Cramestone hill. ☞ Langton tnshp. ( ) Gainford par. *S. Durham,* 7 m. ESE. of Barnard Castle-246, on a branch of R. Tees. Acres 1060; pop. 99; poor r. 27*l.* (Teesdale U.); real prop. 1819*l.* *L. Grange,* Duke of Cleveland. ☞ Langton ( ) 1 m. E. of Appleby, *NE. Westmrld.*, had a chapel, burnt 1328 by the Scots, and was held by the Veteriponts, or Viponts, and Clevelands. ☞ Langton par. ( ) Buckrose wap. *E. R. York.* 2 m. S. of Malton-217, near Scarboro' rail. and R. Derwent, on the Wolds, contains Kennythorpe. Acres 2480, — of town 1750; pop. 328 and 256; poor r. 113*l.* (Malt. U.); real prop. 2374*l.* St. Andrew *Rect.* (Yk.) val. 460*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *L. Hall,* N. Norcliffe, Esq.

Langton-by-Spilsby par. (84) Hill hund. *E. Lincoln.* 2 m. N. of Spilsby-129, on R. Steeping. Acres 1590, with chalk; pop. 194; poor r. 91*l.* (Spils. U.); real prop. 1905*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 277*l.*, patr. G. Langton, Esq. of *L. Hall* (an elizabethan house) who descends from Bennet Langton, Dr. Johnson's friend, and Card. Langton of K. John's time, both natives. ☞ L.-by-Wragby par. (83) E. Wraggoe wap. *Mid. Lincoln.* 1 m. SE. of Wragby-143. Acres 2540; pop. 262+6; poor r. 78*l.* (Horncastle U.); real prop. 2072*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. Giles *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 319*l.*, patr. Earl Manvers and C. Turnor, Esq. ☞ L., Church, par. (63-4) Gartree hund. *SE. Leicest.* 4 m. NNW. of Market Harboro'-83, on a branch of R. Welland, contains E. Langton tnshp. (pop. 288) and chapelries of Thorp-L., Tur-L., and West-L. (pop. 160, 350, and 71). Acres 4280; pop. 869; poor r. 64*l.* (M. Harboro' U.); real prop. 9805*l.*; charities 646*l.*, of which 574*l.* to various purposes not yet carried out, and arising chiefly from plantations made by Rev. W. Hanbury, a botanist, who died 1778. St. Peter *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 989*l.*, patr. Rev. W. Hanbury of *L. Hall* (?); church, large and ancient, with norman arches, piscina, stone seats,—belonged to Leicester abbey. Bp. Walter de Langton was born at West L., and Staveley, author of the "Romish Horseleech," at East L. ☞ L. Great, par. ( ) E. Gilling wap. *N. R. York.* 5 m. NW. of N. Allerton-225, on R. Swale, contains Little L. tnshp. (pop. 92). Acres 1860,—of town 300; pop. 252+2, and 160+3; poor r. 32*l.* (N. Allert. U.); real prop. 2206*l.*; charities 1*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Rip.) val. 310*l.*, patr. Hon. Capt. Duncombe, M.P. *L. Lodge,* Mrs. Redfearn.

P. Langton Green (6) 2 m. W. of Tonbridge Wells-36, *SW. Kent.*

P. *Langton Hall* (71) 5 m. SW. of Mansfield, *W. Notts.* ☞ L. Herring par. (17) Uggscombe hund. *S. Dorset.* 5 m. NW. of Weymouth-128, a coast-gd. station, on the Channel, near Chesil Bank. Acres 1400; pop. 260+6; poor r. 116*l.* (Weymo' U.); real prop. 625*l.*; charities 1*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 126*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor, and W. Sparks, Esq. ☞ L.-Long-Blandford par. (15) Pimperne hund. *E. Dorset.* 1 m. SE. of Blandford-103, on R. Stour, contains Thornton and Littleton, and had a lepers' hosp. before *Edw. I.* Acres 1560; pop. 202+2; poor r. 151*l.*

(Hundf. U.); real prop. 2404*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 379*l.*, patr. J. J. Farquharson, Esq. of *L. House*; church, had a chantry. ☞ L. Mathews par. (16) Rowbarrow hund. *SE. Dorset.* 5 m. SE. of Corfe Castle-116, near the coast, contains Acton. Acres 3420; pop. 762 + 9; poor r. 238. (Wareham U.); real prop. 574*l.* St. George *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 351*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Dampier; church, had a chantry to Wilcheswode (?) priory. ☞ L.-NEAR-HORNCASTLE par. (83) S. Gartree wap. *Mid. Lincoln.* 1 m. W. of Horncastle-134. Acres 980; pop. 177 + 6; poor r. 30*l.* (Horncas. U.); real prop. 1254*l.*; charities, West's almshouses 17*l.* St. Margaret *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 184*l.*, Gift, Bishop; St. Andrew *Cur.* 65*l.*, Rector. ☞ L. WOODHOUSE ext. par. (83) W. Wraggoe wap. *Mid. Lincoln.* 2 m. S. of Wragby-143. Pop. 7.

LANGTON TUR and WEST. See LANGTON CHURCH, *Leicester*, above.

LANGTREE par. (26) Shebbear hund. *NW. Devon.* 3 m. SW. of Torrington-194. Acres 4080; pop. 441 + 6; poor r. 404*l.* (Torring. U.); real prop. 3269*l.*; charities 57*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 318*l.*, patr. Lord Rolle's heirs. ☞ LANGTREE tnshp. (89) Standish par. *S. Lancash.* 3 m. NNW. of Wigan-200, near Preston rail., is joined to STANDISH.

LANGTREE HUNDRED (13) *SE. Oxford.* contains the pars. of Checkendon *rect.*, Crowmarsh-Gifford *r.*, Goring *cur.* Ipsden *c.*, Maple-Durham *vic.*, Mongewell *r.*, Newnham-Murren, N. Stoke *v.*, and Whitchurch *r.*; acres 21,820, pop. 4249, houses 863. See HENLEY DEANERY.

Langwall River, rises under Ben Duan, *S. Caithness*, and runs 14 m. E. to the N. Sea at Berridale, passing the Ord or Forest. *L. House*, D. Horne, Esq.

LANGWATHBY, or LONGWATHBY, par. (.) Leath ward, *E. Cumbrld.* 4 m. NE. of Penrith-283, at the 3-arch'd bridge on R. Eden. Acres 2540; pop. 273 + 2; poor r. 47*l.* (Penr. U.); real prop. 1011*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. Peter *Cur.* with Edenhall; church, reb. 1718.

Langwhang Muir, 10 m. long, between Carnwath and Causewayend, borders of *Lanark.* and *Edinbro'*.

LANGWITH tnshp. (82) Cuckney Norton par. *NW. Notts.* 6 m. N. of Mansfield-138. Pop. 443 + 5; poor r. 63*l.* (Worksop U.). *L. Lodge*, Earl of Scarsdale. ☞ LANGWITH tnshp. ( ) Wheldrake par. *E. R. York.* 3 m. SE. of York-199. Acres 870; pop. 40; poor r. 27*l.* (York U.).

LANGWITH, UPPER, par. (82) Scarsdale hund. *NE. Derby.* 8 m. ESE. of Chesterfield-150. Acres 1600; pop. 194 + 3; poor r. 114*l.* (Mansfield U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities, a share with Edensor. St. Helena *Rect.* (Lich.) val. 204*l.*, patr. Duke of Devonshire. *L. Park*, —.

LANGWORTH tnshp. (83) Barlings par. *Mid. Lincoln.* 5 m. NE. of Lincoln-132, on Manch. and Linc. rail., is a meet for the Burton hounds. Pop. 251.

Lanherne (30) near St. Columb, *Mid. Cornwall*, has a roman camp, an old cross, and a seat of Lord Arundell, used as a nunnery. For other places in *Lan*, see *Llan.*

LANHYDROCK par. (30) Pyder hund. *Mid. Cornwall*, 3 m. SSE. of Bodmin-234, on R. Fowey, came through the Glynns, etc. to the Robartses, earls Radnor. Acres 1681 (or 1654), granite, felspar; pop. 265 + 3; poor r. 46*l.* (Bodm. U.); real prop. 1320*l.* St. Hydrock *Cur.* (Exet.) val. —*l.*, patr. T. A. Robartes, Esq., M. P., of *L. House*, b. 1636-42, by 1st Ld. Radnor, but since modernised and spoilt; church, has tombs of the fam.

LANIVET par. (30) Pyder hund. *Mid. Cornwall*, 2 m. SW. of Bodmin-234, contains Bodwanick, Lanorick, Tremore (*Tremer* of 'Domesdy.' and held by Rob. earl of Mortaigne, and the Courtenays), St. Lawrence (where was a hosp.), etc. and the remains of a St. Bennet's nunnery of unknown foundation. Acres 5540 (or 46,960), hilly, with granite, felspar, etc.; pop. 1149 + 22; poor r. 500*l.* (Bodm. U.); real prop. 6136*l.*; charities. 15*l.* for school, etc. arising from the nunnery lands. Living, a *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 667*l.*, patr. Rev. W. Phillipps, rector; church, large and good, with two crosses, a font, and tombs of the Courtenays.

LANLIVERY par. (30) E. Powder hund. *Mid. Cornwall*, 5 m. S. of Bodmin-234, contains Restormel Castle, once the court of the dukes of Cornwall, now belonging to Earl Mount-Edgcumbe. Acres 6670 (or 5951), granite, schistose; pop. 1809 + 18; poor r. 583*l.* (Bodm. U.); real prop. 8590*l.*, of which 1149*l.* on canal; charities 14*l.* St. Brevita *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 228*l.*, patr. N. Kendall, Esq. of Pelyn. Near the castle is the seat of F. Hext, Esq.

Lannant ( ) near —, *Cornwall*, has good yellow fire-clay.

LANNARTH (31) near Redruth, *SW. Cornwall*, has Christ Church *Cur.* (Exet.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Crown and Bishop. ☞ *Lannarth*, near St. Keverne, *SW. Cornwall*, Col. Sandys.

Lannock Farm (46) 2 m. S. of Baldock, *N. Herts.*

LANREATH par. (31) West hund. *E. Cornwall*, 7 m. SW. of Liskeard-221, on a branch of R. Fowey. Acres 4750 (or 4353); pop. 651; poor r. 290*l.* (Lisk. U.); real prop. 3533*l.* St. Marnarch *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 504*l.*, patr. J. Buller, Esq. of Court and Morvall, who has the manor through the Grylls, etc. Treyer is the Glynns'. Trewen and Trecan, two old seats, now farms. *Fairs*, Whit. Tues. 18 Nov.

Lanrick Castle, 4 m. W. of Callandar, *SW. Perth.* on Loch Vennacher, seat of — Jardine, Esq., formerly the M'Gregors'. At *L. Mead*, the Clan Alpine used to meet.

LANSALLOS, or LANSALLOS, par. (31) West hund. *SE. Cornwall*, 3 m. E. of Fowey-239, on the coast, near Lantivet bay, containing Ternewan, Crumplehorn, and Polperro (a small fishing cove in a wild spot), was held by the Earl of Mortaigne, the Boligbs, Kelliows, Speccots, Longs, etc. Acres 2930 (or 2774), with traces of copper; pop. 828; poor r. 381*l.* (Lisk. U.); real prop. 3475*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Alwy *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 500*l.*, patr. H. P. Rawlings, Esq.; church, on a hill, which was a station in the Trig. Survey.

P. *Lansdown Hill* (19) 2 m. SSE. of Bath, near Prior Park, *NE. Somerset.* 800 ft. high, is noted for its good mutton, and has a view of 40 m., a saxon camp, a noble crescent, St. Stephen's church, a fine cemetery (round Beckford's tower—square, with a grecian lantern at top — near his grave), and a column to the memory of Sir Bevill Granville, who fell in the battle fought here 1643, when Waller was beaten by the royalists under Hertford. It gives title of Marq. of Lansdowne to the Pettys.

Lansdowne (93) near Kenmare, *S. Kerry*, J. Hickson, agent to Marq. of Lansdowne.

LANTEAGUE vil. (40) Crumwear par. *SE. Pembroke.* 5 m. ESE. of Narberth-240.

LANTEGLOS-BY-CAMELFORD par. (30) Lesnewth hund. *NE. Cornwall*, includes Camelford -228, in the manor of Helston-in-Trigg. Acres 3750 (or 3562), with good slate, etc.; pop. 1541 + 19; poor r. 580*l.* (Camelf. U.); real prop. 6913*l.* St. Lanty *Rect.* (Exet.) val. with Advent 474*l.*,

patr. Duchy of Cornwall, which has the manor. Wallis, who discovered Otaheite, or Tahiti, was born at Fentonwoon. ☞ L.-ry-Fowey par. (31) West hund. *Mid. Cornwall*, 1 m. E. of Fowey-289, on R. Fowey, containing Polsuan (an old place, meaning 'roman pool'), Bodinnoe, and Highway, was held by the Fitzwilliams, Mohuns, and Pitts of Hill, which was taken for Chas. I. 1644. Acres 3280 (or 2773), with copper, etc.; pop. 1269 + 6; poor r. 454*l.* (Lisk. U.); real prop. 5013*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. Lanty *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 196*l.*, patr. Lady Grenville of Boconnoe; church, has tombs of the Mohuns.

Lanternam. See Llanvihangel-Llantarnam, *Mounto'*.

Lanthony Priory (43) near Gloucester, *NW. Glocest.*, has the gate and barn of an austin canonry, found. 1187 by Milo of Gloucester as a cell to Llanthony abbey, *Monmouth.*, and belonging to Duke of Norfolk, through the Scudamores and Porters.

Lanton, or Longtown, vil. Jedburgh par. *Mid. Roxburgh.* 2 m. W. of Jedburgh-46. Pop. 175. ☞ Lanton tnship. ( ) Kirk-Newton par. *N. Northmbrld.* 4 m. NW. of Wooler-320, seat of J. Davidson, Esq. Pop. 83; poor r. 32*l.* (Glendale U.).

Lantwit, Lower, Juxta-Neath par. (37) Neath hund. *W. Glamorgan.* 4 m. E. of Neath-198, on R. Neath, contains Clyne and Resolven. Pop. 1532 + 42, — of town 879 + 15, coal miners; poor r. 318*l.* (Neath U.); real prop. 3766*l.*; charities, Griffith's almsh. 2*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Neath.

A. Lantwit Major, or Llan-Illtyd-fawr, par. (20) Cowbridge hund. *SE. Glamorgan.* 4 m. SSW. of Cowbridge-173, a decayed 'boro' near Bristol Chan. containing Boverton (or *Bovium* on the *Via Julia*), Sigginston, Frampton, Ham, Llech-Mawr, and Pwil-Llech, was *Caer Wrgon* of the Britons, and has at Hill Head field some remains of a famous college, found. 448 by St. Germanus under Illtyd the inventor of the welsh plough, — revived 1111 by Rob. Fitzhamon, who made it a cell to Tewkesbury abbey, and which had Taliesin, Gildas, Paulinus, St. David, St. Teilo, etc. among its 2000 scholars. Acres 4516; pop. 1027; houses, many old-looking, with a town-hall b. by Gilbert de Clare; poor r. 586*l.* (Bridgend U.); real prop. 7160*l.*; charities 4*l.* St. Illtyd *Vic.* (Llan.) val. with Llyswarney 347*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. Glocest.; church, b. by the Nevilles (Hen. VI. or before) is 98 ft. long, with a fine niched screen, and effigy of a Rich. Hopkins, — adjoining is the old church (64 ft.), with some very ancient mons., — also a lady chapel (40 ft.), stump of Illtyd's cross, 6½ ft. high, as old as 6th cent., parts of three others, and a stone pyramid 9 ft. Coins have been found at the roman camp, and the L. harriers hunt round here.

Laoguire Rath (31) on Tara, *Mid. Meath.*

Laoghal Loch, 3 m. SE. of Kirkboll, *N. Sutherland*, 6 m. by 1, under Ben Laoghal, B. Stomine, etc. at R. Borgie's head.

Lapal tnship. (62) Hales Owen par. *Salop*, locally in *Worcester.* near Hales Owen-117. Pop. 351.

P. Lapford par. (26) N. Tawton hund. *N. Devon.* 8 m. NW. of Crediton-180, on R. Taw. Acres 2260; pop. 706; poor r. 274*l.* (Credit. U.); real prop. 3579*l.*; charities 4*l.* St. Thomas à Becket *Don. Cur.* (Exet.) val. —*l.*, patr. W. Tanner, Esq.

Lapidem, Ad, of the Romans, was S. Stoneham, *S. Hants.*

Laplagh Bog ( ) near Castlebar, *Mid. Mayo*, contains 5245 acres.

Lapland (45) 7 m. NNW. of Thame, *W. Bucks.*

Lapley par. (61) W. Cuttlestone hund. *W. Stafford.* 3 m. WSW. of Penkridge-131, near Liverp. and Birm. canal and rail. containing Wheaton-Aston, had a black priory found. in the Confessor's time by Aylmer as a cell to St. Remiglus, Rheims, and given by Hen. I. to Tong. Acres 3740; pop. 952; poor r. 329*l.* (Penkr. U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities 26*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Lich.) val. 124*l.*, patr. J. Swinfen, Esq.; church, ancient. ✠ L. and Treizull Deanery includes the benefices in Cuttlestone and Seisdon hunds.

Lappock Rock, near Lady Isle, *W. Ayr.* 1½ m. SSW. of Irvine.

Laputa (107) near Ballyshannon, *S. Donegal*, G. Johnston, Esq.

Lapworth par. (54) Kington hund. *W. Warwick.* 4 m. N. of Henley-in-Arden-102, on Birm. and Stratford canal, contains Kingswood, and is a meet for the N. Warwicksh. hounds. Acres 1710; pop. 729 + 7; poor r. 218*l.* (Solihull U.); real prop. 14,210*l.*, of which 9541*l.* on canal; charities 412*l.* for school, cottages, etc.,—also 1s. from one "Shakspeare." St. Mary *Rect.* (Worc.) val. 428*l.*, patr. Merton Coll. Oxon.; church, early eng. and later styles, with a campanile tower joined by a covered way.

Laques vil. (41) Llanstephan par. *SW. Carmarthen.* 2 m. E. of Laugharne-230, at the mouth of Rs. Taf and Towey.

Laracor (86-9, 42-8) Lower Moyfenrath bar. *S. Meath*, on R. Boyne, contains Summerhill-28, and the ruins of Dangan Cast., where Wellington and his brothers were born. Acres 8335, with lime and bog; pop. 2682 + 29. Living, a *Vic.* (*Meath*) val. 390*l.*, patr. Crown, — once held by Swift, when Stella lived here.

Laragh vil. (23) Ballinacor bar. *Mid. Wicklow*, 6 m. NW. of Rathdrum-38, near Glendalough, under *L. Mountn.* 1313 ft. high, has a ruined barrack and *L. House.*

Laraghbryan par. (5, 6, 10-1) N. Salt bar. *NE. Kildare*, on Royal canal, contains Maynooth -15. Acres 8041; pop. 2714 + 9. Living, a *Vic.* (Du. G. K.) val. 364*l.*, patr. Duke of Leinster. *Laragh*, near it.

Larah par. (21-2, 26-7) Up. Loughtee and Tullygarvey bar. *Mid. Cavan*, contains Stradone -65. Acres 17,283, with lime and bog; pop. 8558, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* with Drung. Raths and cairns are seen. Stradone Ho., R. Burrowes, Esq.

F. Larbert par. 8 m. SE. of Stirling, *E. Stirling.* 27 from Edinbro', between Rs. Carron and Pow, on Scot. Centr. rail. and the roman way to Stirling, includes Carronshore, W. Carron (with ironworks), Kinnaird (the Bruces'), Stenhousemuir, and is joined to Dunipace. Size 2¾ m. square, fertile, with stone, coal, moor; pop. 4404, — of vil. 287, in the cotton, iron, coal works; real prop. 26,246*l.*, which 15,000*l.* on ironworks, 1985*l.* on mines; for poor 850*l.* Living (presb. Stirlg.) val. 27*l.*, patr. Crown. Danish forts are seen. *L. House*, — Riddell, Esq. (?) *Fair*, last Wed. Apr.

Larbot, near —, *E. Ross.* — *Mackonzie*, Esq.

Larbottle ( ) 3 m. NNW. of *Rothbury*, *Mid. Northmbrld.*

Larbrick tnshp. ( ) Kirkham par. *W. Lancash.* 5 m. N. of Kirkham-225, on R. Wyre, is joined to Little Eccleston.

Larch Hill (25) 3 m. S. of Rathfarnham, *S. Dublin*, J. O'Neill, Esq. ☞ *L. Hill* (16) near Coolrain, *W. Queen's Co.* ☞ *L. Hill* (49) near Kilcock, *S. Meath*, — Watson, Esq. ☞ *L. Vale* (46) near Moneygall, *S. King's Co.*

Larchfield (15) 4 m. E. of Hillsboro', *Mid. Down*, W. Mussenden, Esq.

LARDIES par. See KINLOCH, *Perth.*

LARGAY vil. ( ) Tullyhaw bar. *NW. Cavan,* near Upper L. Macneen.

Large Gutts (46) 3 m. SSW. of Hitchin, *N. Herts.*

P. LARGO par. St. Andrew's dist. *S. Fife.* 6 m. S. of Cupar, 27 from Edinbro', a sub-port to Kirkcaldy, on *L. Bay,* at R. Keil's mouth, in Frith of Forth, including Drumochy, Gilston, Kirkton, Lundin (with its druid stones), Temple, Woodride, was given by Jas. III. to Sir A. Wood, a famous sailor (a native), and came to the Durhams. Size 3 m. by 2½, well cultivated, with porphyry (1010 ft. high at *L. Law*), etc.; pop. 2751 + 19, — of vil. 423, linen weavers; real prop. 12,051*l.*; for poor 606*l.*; charities, J. Wood's hosp. for 13, reb. 1830. Living (presb. St. Andr.) val. 253*l.*, patr. Gen. Durham of *L. House,* which has the old tower and a danish pillar cross near it. Balcruive was the Crawfords' seat. Alex. Selkirk (whose cottage is here, and his chest, etc. at Lathallan), the *original of Robinson Crusoe,* was born 1676, at *Lower L.,* and Prof. Leslie 1766. The *Bay,* 5 m. wide, has the Dike sand across it. "I cuist my line in Largo bay."

P. LARGS, or THE LARGS, par. Cunningham dist. *N. Ayr.* 25 m. NNW. of Ayr, 70 from Edinbro', a sub-port to Irvine, and a healthy bathing place on Frith of Clyde (opposite Bute, etc.), includes Fairley q. s. in a fine spot, where Alex. III. 1263 routed Haco and his Northmen. Size 9 m. by 4, hilly, with a ridge which cuts it off from the country behind, whence they say, "out of Scotland, into Largs;" pop. 4044 + 120, — *of town 3523,* horse breeders, etc.; houses 668, with 2 *chapels, baths,* 2 banks, savings bk., schools, etc.; real prop. 13,787*l.*; for poor 691*l.* Living (presb. Greenock) val. 246*l.*, patr. Earl of Eglinton; church, has tombs of the Montgomerys of Skelmorley. Kelburn, Earl Glasgow, near Fairly tower; Brisbane, Sir T. M. Brisbane, Bt., has Knock camp; traces are left of cairns and tumuli, — with 2 laws, and remains of Kilmorley and another castle. *Mkt. D.* Thursd. *Fairs,* 1st Tu. Feb. 2nd Tu. June (or St. Columb's), 3rd Tu. July, 4th Tu. Oct.

Largy (97) 3 m. WSW. of Killybegs, *SW. Donegal,* a fishing station on Fintragh bay.

LARIA, or LAIRA, GREEN ext. par. ( ) Egg Buckland par. *SW. Devon.* near Plymouth-216, and S. Devon. rail. at the bridge over the Catwater. Pop. 48.

Lark Hill ( ) 3 m. E. of Liverpool, *SW. Lancash.* A. Heywood, Esq. (?) ☞ *L. Hill* (14) near Sligo, *N. Sligo.* ☞ *L. Lodge* (28) 3 m. SE. of Kildare, *Mid. Kildare.* ☞ L.-STOKE hmlt. ( ) Ilmington par. *NE, Gloucest.* 4 m. NE. of Chipping Campden-90. Acres 300; pop. 18.

Larkbear (21) 4 m. W. by S. of Honiton, *E. Devon.*

Larke River (51) rises near Rushbrook, *W. Suffolk,* and runs 26 m. NW. past Bury and Mildenhall to the Ouse, below Ely, *Cambridge.*

LARKFIELD HUNDRED (6) Aylesford lathe, *NW. Kent,* contains the pars. of Addington *rect.,* Allington *r.,* Aylesford, Birling *vic.,* Burham, Ditton *r.,* Leybourne *r.,* East Malling, West Malling *v.,* Offham *r.,* Ryarsh *v.,* Snodland, Trotterscliffe *r.,* and Wouldham; acres 22,410, pop. 8236, houses 1459. See MALLING DEANERY.

P. LARKFIELD, in the above hund. 4 m. NW. of Maidstone-34. ☞ *Larkfield* (11) near Manor Hamilton, *N. Leitrim.* ☞ *Larkfield* (76) 1 m. W. of Athlone, *SE. Roscommon,* E. Larkin, Esq. ☞ *Larkfield* (26) 3 m. SE. of Mullingar, *SE. Westmeath,* F. P. Smith, Esq.

P. LARKHALL *q. s.* par. in Dalserf and Hamilton pars. *Mid. Lanark.* 3 m. SE. of Hamilton-38. Pop. 2453, — of vil. 1609. Living (presb. Hamil.), val. — *l.*, patr. Communicants; church, b. 1835.

LARKHAM ( ) 5 m. NNW. of Poulton-le-Fylde, *W. Lancash.* on the coast.

LARKTON tnshp. (73) Malpas par. *S. Cheshire,* 3 m. NNE. of Malpas-168. Acres 410; pop. 53 + 1.

P. LARLING par. (66) Shropham hund. *S. Norfolk,* 2 m. NNW. of E. Harling-89, near Norwich and Brandon rail. Acres 1260; pop. 205; poor r. 152*l.* (Wayland U.); real prop. 1391*l.*; charities 13*l.* St. Ethelbert *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 174*l.*, patr. Lord Colborne; church, part norman.

Larne Lough (40-1, 47) inside of Island Magee Point, *E. Antrim,* is 6 m. by ¾ to 1½, and has a small safe harb. at the mouth, with Farres fixed *light,* 47 ft. high, seen 8 m.

P. M. LARNE par. (35, 40) Upper Glenarm bar. *E. Antrim,* 18 m. NE. of Antrim, 121 from Dublin, a police and coast-gd. station, and sub-port to Belfast, at *L. Lough's* mouth (as above), has, on the spot where Edw. Bruce landed 1315, remains of Olderfleet cast. which the Bissets forfeited to the Mac Donnells, and Jas. I. gave to the Chichesters. Acres 2210, with good lime, coal, etc.; pop. 3515 + 38, — of town 3345 + 73, lime-burners, and in the coasting trade; houses 67, with 5 chapels, bank, 2 libraries, shipping quays, school, dispensary. Living, a *Cur.* (Dn. C. D.) val. 152*l.*, patr. Dean of Conner. Good herrings are caught here. *Larne P. L. Union,* contains 11 elect. divs. in *Antrim,* with 25 guardians; acres 117,622, pop. 38,758, ho. room for 980, cases relieved (1847-8) 951 (all in-door), expend. 3846*l.*, prop. rated 72,437*l.* *Fairs,* 31 July, and 1 Dec.

LARTINGTON tnshp. ( ) Romald-kirk par. *N. R. York.* 2 m. WNW. of Barnard Castle-246, on R. Tees, had a chantry found. 15th cent. by the Fitzhughs. Acres 6300; pop. 188; poor r. 80*l.* (Teesdale U.); real prop. 2030*l.* *L. Hall,* H. Witham, Esq.

LARTON. See NEWTON-CUM-LARTON, *Cheshire.*

LASBOROUGH par. (35) Longtree hund. *Mid. Gloucest.* 4 m. WNW. of Tenbury-98. Acres, see WESTON-BIRT; pop. 12. Living, a *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. — *l.*, patr. R. S. Holford, Esq. *L. Park,* —.

LASCELLES HALL vil. (88) Lepton tnshp. *W. R. York.* 3 m. E. of Huddersfield-189.

LASHAM par. (12) Upper Bermondspit hund. *NE. Hants.* 4 m. NW. of Alton-47. Acres 1860; pop. 284 + 5; poor r. 132*l.* (Alton U.); real prop. 1277*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Win.) val. 324*l.*, patr. G. P. Jervoise, Esq.

LASKILL-PASTURE tnshp. ( ) Helmsley par. *N. R. York.* 5 m. NW. of Helmsley-222, on R. Rye. Pop. 94.

Lassinagh (28) 4 m. WNW. of Tralee, *Mid. Kerry,* on the bay, Col. Stokes.

LASSINGTON par. (43) Lower Dudstone hund. *NW. Gloucest.* 2 m. NW. of Gloucester-102, on Hereford canal, and R. Leadon, near R. Severn. Acres 560; pop. 82 + 2; poor r. 33*l.* (Glouc. U.); real prop. 785*l.*; charities 5*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 120*l.*, patr. Bishop, and Sir J. W. Guise, Bt., of Highnam.

P. LASSWADE par. 5 m. S. of Edinbro', *Mid. Edinb.* on R. Esk under the Pentlands, in a fine spot, including Loanhead, Rosebank, Roslin *q. s.* (with its castle), and Springfield, belonged to the Bps. of St. Andrew's. Size 8 m. by 3, fertile, with

moor, coal, stone, lime, clay; pop. 5025+77,— of vil. 539, in the paper, carpet, and other factories, collieries, etc.; real prop. 20,820*l.*; for poor 1219*l.* Living (presb. Dalkeith) val. 180*l.*, patr. Sir G. Clerk, Bt., of Mavisbank (near a round camp); church, stands close to the remains of the old one, which has the tomb of Drummond of Hawthornden, now seat of Sir F. Drummond, Bt. Melville Cast., Visct. Melville, on site of Rizzio's. Scott lived here in his youth.

Last Sand, off Reculver, *NE. Kent*, is 2 m. long, with 4 to 12 ft. water, and buoyed.

Lastingham par. ( ) Ryedale wap. *N. R. York.* 6 m. NW. of Pickering-226, on R. Severn, containing Appleton-le-Moors, Farndale East-Side, Hutton-le-Hole, Rosedale West-Side, and Spaunton, was given by K. Ethelbald to Bp. Cedd, to found a monastery, which after the Conquest moved to York. Acres 19,070, — of town 690; pop. 1463 and 175; poor r. 22*l.* (Picker. U.); real prop. 584*l.*; charities 6*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Yk.) val. 215*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. J. Jackson, the painter, a native (1778-1831).

Latchford chplry. (80) Grappenhall par. *N. Cheshire*, 1 m. SE. of Warrington-184, on R. Mersey and Mersey and Irwell canal, near N. West. rail., was once a mkt. town. Acres 1010; pop. 2361+20; poor r. 490*l.* (Warring. U.); real prop. 7070*l.* St. James *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 111*l.*, patr. T. Greenall, Esq. ☞ *Latchford* (47) 5 m. NE. of Ware, *E. Herts.* ☞ Latchford hmlt. (45) Gt. Haseley par. *Mid. Oxford.* 4 m. SW. of Thame 44. Pop. 32.

P. Latchingdon par. (1) Dengie hund. *E. Essex*, 6 m. SSE. of Maldon-37, between Rs. Blackwater and Crouch. Acres 4160; pop. 372; poor r. 30*l.* (Malđ. U.); real prop. 5594*l.*; charities 13*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 680*l.*, patr. Archbp. of Cant.

Latchley Hall (47) 3 m. NNE. of Dunmow, *N. Essex.*

Lathallan, near Kilconquhar, *E. Fife.* Major Lumsden, who has Alex. Selkirk's gun, chest, etc.

Latham hmlt. ( ) Gomersall tnshp. *W. R. York.* 7 m. NE. of Huddersfield-189.

Lathbury par. (46) Newport hund. *N. Bucks.* near Newport Pagnel-56, on R. Ouse, near Linford canal. Acres 1650; pop. 127; poor r. 57*l.* (Newport U.); real prop. 2677*l.*; charities 2*l.* All Saints *Cur.* (Oxon.), once held by Chelsum, who wrote against Gibbon, val. 68*l.*, patr. Christ Ch. Coll.; church, has norman arches. *L. House*, —.

Lathkebdge hmlt. ( ) Horsley par. *Mid. Gloucest.* 3 m. SW. of Minchinhampton-98.

Latheron par. in *S. Caithness.* contains Lybster-269, and Berriedale *q. s.* pars., Dunbeath (the Sinclairs'), Swiney, and is watered by the Rs. Berriedale, Langwell, etc., with lochs Steinster, Ruard, and 3 others. Size 25 m. by 10, limestone hills (1221 ft. high at Morven, — at Scarabine, — at Maiden Pap), with a rocky coast, many caves, and abundance of turbot, cod, herrings, lobsters, with salmon, trout; pop. 7687+61; real prop. 14,107*l.*; for poor 1108*l.* Living (presb. Caithn.) val. 249*l.*, patr. Sir J. Colquhoun, Bt.; church, b. 1734. A druid circle and fort remain; and along the cliffs from Ord to Clyth are seven castles, as Berriedale (Hector More's, who was 9½ ft. high), Knaekinon, Latheron, Achaistal, etc.

Lathom tnshp. (89) Ormskirk par. *SW. Lancash.* 3 m. NE. of Ormskirk-219, on Leeds canal and R. Douglas, contains Newbrough, was the seat of the Lathoms and Stanleys, famous in history for the successful defence made by Charlotte Countess of Derby, for 3 months against the parliament forces, but given up 1645, and dismantled. Acres 6490, with coal and a mineral spring; pop. 3262; poor r. 563*l.* (Ormsk. U.); real prop. 20,986*l.*, — of which 1486*l.* on mines. St. John *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Lord Skelmersdale of *L. House*, b. by Leoni, on the old site, 156 ft. by 75, in a park 5 m. round. Near it are Burscough Priory, and Blythe Hall; and it has a savings bk. (16,172*l.* from 300 depositors).

Lathrisk, near Falkland, *Mid. Fife.*

Latimer hmlt. (7) Chesham par. *SE. Bucks.* 3 m. SE. of Chesham-29, on R. Chess, was the seat of the Latimers, Nevilles, Grevilles, and Sandys. Pop. 250; real prop. 2247*l.* St. M. Magdalene *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 125*l.*, patr. Hon. G. Cavendish, M. P., of *Latimers*, lately restored.

Latteragh par. (27-8) Upper Ormond bar. *N. Tipperary*, 2 m. S. of Toomyvard-80, they say, had a monastery in St. Odran's time (died 548). Acres 4065 (rising 1257 ft. in one part); pop. 1132+14. Living, a *Rect.* (K. K. C. K.) val. 153*l.*, patr. Bishop. *L. House*, —.

Lattin par. (66) Clanwilliam bar. *S. Tipperary*, 5 m. W. of Tipperary-112. Acres 2276, pasture; pop. 785, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Ca. E. W. L.) with Corroge, Clonpet, Crondongan, val. 337*l.*, patr. Bishop. Mooresfort, E. Moore, Esq.

Latton par. (47) Harlow hund. *W. Essex*, 5 m. N. of Epping-16, near Cambridge rail. and R. Stort, has at a barn, part of an austin priory b. before 1276, and given to the Parkers. Acres 1380; pop. 803; poor r. 152*l.* (Epping U.); real prop. 3398*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. J. Baptist *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 477*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Arkwright, vicar; church, has 3 brasses of Ch. Baron Arderne (1465), a priest, etc. ☞ *Latton* par. (34) Highworth hund. *N. Wilts.* 1 m. NNW. of Cricklade-83, on Thames and Severn canal. Acres 1680; pop. 579+1, poor r. 195*l.* (Crickl. U.); real prop. 2801*l.*; charities 12*l.* St. J. Baptist *Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. with Eisey 380*l.*, patr. Earl of St. Germains. A roman pavement found 1670.

✻ P. Lauder par. in the Merse, *W. Berwick.* 29 m. W. of Berwick, 26 m. from Edinbro', on Rs. Leader, Blythe, etc., in a healthy spot under Lammermoor, was part of Channelkirk, and the place where Jas. III. was seized, 1482, by the nobles; — is a royal and parl. burgh, contributing to Haddington (elect. 56), chartered by Jas. IV. 1502, and under the late act governed by a magistrate, 2 bailies, 17 council. etc., with a revenue of 118*l.*, partly from a common of 1700 acres, belonging to the burgesses. Size 9 m. by 5, fertile, with sheep-walks, granite, copper, slate; pop. 2198+13,—of burgh 1148+10; houses 265, with chapel, gaol, bank, schools; real prop. 12,685*l.*; for poor 302*l.* Living (L. presb.) val. 272*l.*, patr. Earl of Lauderdale, of Thirlestane (which has Edw. I.'s tower); church, b. 1673, in place of that where the nobles met before they hung Cochrane, James's favourite, on the old bridge which stood here. Near St. Leonard's, was Sir H. Morville's hosp. Tumuli stand on the moor, and pictish camps or 'rings' at Tollers' hill, etc. *Lauderdale*, or the vale of the Leader, gives title of earl, etc. (as above) to the Maitlands. ✻ L. Presbytery, synod of Merse, contains Channelkirk, Earlston, Gordon, Lauder, Legerwood, Mertoun, Smailholm, Stow, Westruther. *Fairs*, 1st Tu. Mar. and 6th Tu. after, 3rd Frid. *June*, 4th Frid. July and Oct.

Laugh House ( ) 2 m. E. of Alnwick, *NE. Northumbrld.*

P. M. Laugharne, or Tal-Llacharn, par. (41) Derllys hund. (3) *SW. Carmarthen.* 9 m. SW. of Carmarthen, 230 from London, where R. Corran joins R. Taf, in Carmarthen bay, a cheap watering

place, and petty sess. town, sometimes called *Abercorran, has* a ruined castle b. by the Normans, held by Guido de Brian, etc., taken 1644, and again 1645, after three weeks siege, by Cromwell, who dismantled it, and is nominally governed, under charter from John, by a portreeve, aldermen, etc. Pop. 2010, — of town 1389, in a small export trade, thro' the port, which is a creek to Llanelly; houses —, neat, in a long street, with town-hall, 4 chapels; poor r. 580*l.* on 6230*l.* (Carmarth. U.); real prop. 9041*l.*; charities, 94*l.* for school of industry, etc. St. Martin *Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. with Llansadwrnen 411*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. Winton; church, cruciform and early eng., has tombs of the Langharnes, who are seated here, and Judge Powell, of Broadway. Dean Tucker was a native (1711-99). The castle belongs to the Starkes, and Roches *cast.* is near. *Mkt. D.* Frid. *Fairs*, 6 May, 28 Sept.

LAUGHTERTON hmlt. (83) Kettlethorpe par. *W. Lincoln.* 8 m. NW. of Lincoln-132. Pop. 174.

Laughton (46) near Moneygall, *S. King's Co., Lord Bloomfield.* ☞ LAUGHTON par. (63) Gartree hund. *S. Leicest.* 5 m. WNW. of Mkt. Harboro'-83, *on Union canal.* Acres 1430; pop. 180+3; poor r. 72*l.* (M. Harboro' U.); real prop. 2188*l.*; charities 10*l.* St. Luke *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 247*l.*, patr. Rev. L. C. Humphrey. ☞ LAUGHTON par. (70) Aveland wap. *S. Lincoln.* 1 m. SE. of Falkingham-106. Acres 840; pop. 73; poor r. 2*l.* (Bourne U.); real prop. 1618*l.* Living, a *Vic.* with Falkingham; no church. ☞ LAUGHTON par. *(86)* Corringham wap. *NW. Lincoln.* 5 m. NNE. of Gainsboro'-148, near R. Trent, contains Wildsworth. Acres 4070, — of town 3320; pop. 483+4, and *336+3*; poor r. 40*l.* (Gainsb. U.); real prop. 3056*l.*; charities, 19*l.* to free school. All Saints *Vic.* (Linc.) val. with Wildsworth 159*l.*, patr. Lady W. Gordon's heirs; church, has triple canopied brass of a knight (1400). ☞ LAUGHTON par. (5) Shiplake hund. Pevensey rape, *Mid. Sussex*, 6 m. WNW. of Hailsham-59, near S. Coast rail. Acres 4110, with good pasture at L. Levels, and marble; pop. 850+5; poor r. 631*l.* (Hails. U.); real prop. 5221*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Chic.) val. 224*l.*, patr. Earl of Chichester. *L. Lodge*, Col. Downman (?).

LAUGHTON-EN-LE-MORTHEN par. (82) S. Strafforth wap. *W. R. York.* 6 m. SE. of Rotherham-159, contains Brookhouse, Carr, and Slade-Newton. Acres 3500; pop. 742; poor r. 291*l.* (Rotherh. U.); real prop. 5189*l.*; charities 11*l.*, with a school. All Saints *Vic.* (York) val. with St. John *Cur.* 196*l.*, patr. Prebendary; church, early eng. (with norman traces?) with a spire 195 ft. high, seen 60 m.

LAUNCELLS par. (26) Stratton hund. *NE. Cornwall*, 1 m. SE. of Stratton-221, on Bude canal, has a cell (Llan-cell) to Hartland abbey, which came to the Chamonds of *L. House*, now gone. Acres 6340; pop. 855+1; poor r. 463*l.* (Stratt. U.); real prop. 4128*l.*; charities 2*l.* to Orchard's almshouse. St. Andrew *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 181*l.*, patr. L. W. Buck, Esq.; church, has effigies of a Chamond. *L. House*, or Treyeo, R. Kingdon, Esq., formerly the Yeos. The holder of Norton Rolle is bailiff of the hund.

✱ P. M. T. LAUNCESTON, or LAUNSTON, par. (25) N. div. of East hund. *NE. Cornwall*, 20 m. NE. of Bodmin, 213 from London, on R. Kensey, close to R. Tamar, at the head of the Bude canal, an assize, petty sess., and polling place, and crown manor belonging to the Prince of Wales, to whom it gives *title* of visct., — so called from *Lanstephadon* or *Lan-cester-ton* (but once called *Dunnehered*), had an austin priory, found. 1128, by Bp. Warlewast, of which there are no remains, — and possesses the fine ruins of a castle b. on a hill, on the site of an earlier one, by Will. Earl of Mortaigne, which became the seat of the dukes of Cornwall, and was occupied by both parties in the civil wars; — returns *one* member to parl. by the Reform bill (instead of 2 from Edw. I.), the new bounds including the old boro', the pars. of St. Thomas, Lawhiton, St. Petherwin, and St. Stephen (which contains Newport, a disfranchised boro' sending 2 members), — no. of electors 366, (of 10*l.* houses 912), the Duke of Northmbld. having some influence; was first chartered by Earl Richard, brother to Hen. III., and under the new act is governed by a mayor (who is returning officer), 6 ald. 12 council., with the style of "may. and commonalty of boro' of Dunneheved, otherwise L.," and a revenue of 574*l.* Acres of boro' 13,463 (old 1635), — of par. 2180; pop. 6070, and 2460+23, in a general trade; houses 437, chiefly in a long street, with 2 chapels, town-room, 3 banks, savings bk. (34,983*l.* from 1291 depositors), co. gaol in the castle, town gaol (in one of the two old town gates), St. Leonard's hosp. (20*l.*) found. before Rich. II., for lepers, — Q. Elizabeth's free gram. school (26*l.*), not used, — Tamar iron bridge, and Union p. house; assd. taxes 537*l.*; poor r. 525*l.* on 7731*l.*; real prop. 11,261*l.*; charities 102*l.* St. M. Magdalen *Cur.* (Exet.) val. 116*l.*, patr. Duke of Northumberland, of Werrington; church, of granite (every block being carved with figures), with a timber ceiling, and tombs of the Pipers, etc. The castle ruins include a round keep, 18 ft. diam. and 32 high, at the top of the hill, inclosed by three or four walls, 6 ft. or more apart, the inner one being 12 ft. thick. Roman coins, and (1540) some of *leather*, have been found here; at the White Hart is a norman doorway from the priory; and Newport had traces of a college, chapel, etc. *Launc. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Alternon, Boyton, Egloskerry, Laneast, Lawhitton, Lewannick, Lezant, St M. Magdalen, Northill, St. Stephen, Stokeclimsland, Southpetherwin, St. Thomas-the-Apostle, St. Thomas Street, Tremaine, Treneglos, Tresmeer, Trewen, Warbstow, in *Cornw.*, — Northpetherwin, Werrington, in *Devon.*; acres 87,550, pop. 16,746, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1437 (out-door 1217), expend. 534*7l.*, prop. rated 74,848*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 16,727+186. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. Ds.* Wed. Sat. *Fairs*, 1st Th. Mar. 3rd Th. Apr. 12 May, Whit. Mon. 5, 31 July, 25 Sept. 17 Nov. 6 Dec. cattle.

LAUND, NEW BOOTH, tnshp. ( ) 1 m. S. of Old Laund Booth, as below, is joined to HALLOWS READLEY. ☞ L., OLD BOOTH, tnshp. ( ) Whalley par. *E. Lancash.* 3 m. N. of Burnley-211, near Leeds canal and R. Henburn. Acres 410; pop. 481+1; poor r. 101*l.* (Burnley U.).

LAUNDE ext. par. (64) E. Goscote hund. *E. Leicest.* 5 m. NW. of Uppingham-89, a meet for the Cottismore hounds, has the chapel, etc. of an austin priory found. (Hen. I.) by Rich. Bassett, and given by Hen. VIII. to his favourite, Thos. Cromwell, — now seat of H. Dawson, Esq. of *L. Abbey.* Acres 1640; pop. 38, stilton cheese makers, etc.; real prop. 1644*l.*

LAUNDITCH HUNDRED (65-6, 68-9) *Mid. Norfolk*, contains the pars. of Beeston All Saints *rect.*, Beetley *r.*, E. Bilney *r.*, Bittering-Parva *r.*, Brisley *r.*, Colkirk *r.*, Dunham (Great and Little) *rs.*, N. Elmham *vic.*, Great and Little Fransham *rs.*, Gateley *r.*, Gressenhall *r.*, Hoe,

Horningtoft *r.*, Kempston *v.*, East and West Lexham *r.*, *Litcham r.*, *Lougham*, *Mileham*, Oxwick *r.*, Pattesley, Rougham *v.*, Scarning *r.*, Stanfield *r.*, Swanton-Morley *r.*, Tittleshall *r.*, Weasenham (All Saints *r.* and St. Peter *v.*), Wellingham *r.*, Wendling *r.*, Whissonsett *r.*, Worthing *r.*, and part of E. Dereham; acres 59,930, pop. 13,290, houses 2635. See BRISLEY DEANERY.

Laune, or *Lane*, *River* (56-8, 65-6) rises in *L. Lough*, or Lower Lake of Killarney, *Mid. Kerry*, and runs in a swift stream 12 m. NW. past the Greesteen, in MacCarthy More's country and Killorglin, to Dingle bay.

LAUNTON par. (45) Ploughley hund. *NE. Oxford.* 2 m. E. of Bicester-54. Acres 3550; pop. 619+4; poor r. 381*l.* (Bicest. U.); real prop. 4382*l.*; charities, poor's cottage. St. Mary *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 618*l.*, patr. Bp. of London.

Lauragh (8) 4 m. SW. of Portarlington, *N. Queen's Co.*

Laurel Hill (43) 5 m. E. of Shinrone, *S. King's Co.* ☞ *L. Hill* (16) near Coolrain, *W. Queen's Co.* ☞ *L. Lodge* (7) 2½ m. N. by W. of Barnet, *N. Middlesex.*

Laurence's Creek, in Bantry bay, *SW. Cork*, inside Bear isld., where the fleet wintered during the French war, has 7 to 9 fath.

P. M. LAURENCEKIRK par. 13 m. SW. of Stonehaven, *S. Kincardine.* 82 from Edinbro', on R. Leuthar, was called *Conveth*, and is a small debt court, and a burgh of barony found. 1779 by Lord Gardenstone of Johnson. Acres 5500, fertile, with stone, — and good trout; pop. 1904+2, — of town 1365, weavers, cattle-breeders, and makers of wooden snuff-boxes; houses 328, with 2 chapels, bank, libraries, par. school (kept by Ruddiman, when Dr. Pitcairn found him out), and other schools; real prop. 6335*l.*; for poor 438*l.* Living (presb. Fordoun) val. 243*l.*, patr. *Coll.* of St. Andrew's. *Beattie* was a native (1735-1803), and kept school at Fordoun. *Mkt. D.* Mon. *Fairs*, 3rd Wed. Jan. *o. s.*, last Tu. Apr. 26 May, Th. after 3rd Tu. July *o. s.*, Th. after 2nd Tu. Aug. *o. s.*, Mon. before last Wed. Sept. 1st Th. and 22 Nov.

P. *Laurencetown* (26-7) 3 m. NW. of Banbridge, *W. Down. L. House*, Capt. G. Bowen, R.N.

P. LAURENCETOWN vil. (100) Longford bar. *S. Galway*, 3 m. NW. of Eyrecourt-101, a petty sess. and chief police stat., near O'Hill Castle. Pop. 397, potters, etc. Bellevue, W. Lawrence, Esq.; Gortnamona, P. Blake, Esq.; Bellamore Cast., T. Seymour, Esq. *Fairs*, 8 May, 22 Aug. 15 Dec.

LAURENS, ST., par. ( ) 3 m. NW. of St. Helier, I. of Jersey, *Channel Isld.* near St. Aubin's bay. Pop. 2170.

Laurentinum (17) near Doneraile, *N. Cork.*

LAURIESTON vil. Balmaghie par. *Mid. Kirkcudbt.* 5 m. NW. of Castle Douglas-92. Pop. 275. ☞ LAURIESTON vil. St. Cyrus par. *S. Kincardine.* 4 m. SE. of Laurencekirk-82, has *L. House*, R. Lyall, Esq., in a fine spot, with parts of the Stratons' old castle (taken 1336, by the English), which came to the Falconers of Monkside.

Lauriston Castle, 3 m. WNW. of Edinbro', *N. Edinb.* belonged to Law, who projected the Mississippi scheme.

Lavally (95) near Oranmore, *Mid. Galway*, F. Lynch, Esq.

Lavan Sands (78) in Beaumaris Bay, *N. Carnarvon.* are 4 m. over at the Aber ferry to *Anglesea*, and stretch about 5 m. from Bangor to the NE., being dry at low water.

LAVANT, EAST, par. (9) Aldwick hund. Chichester rape, *SW. Sussex*, 2 m. N. of Chichester-62, near Goodwood Park, contains WEST-L. hmlt. (pop. 72), on *L. River*, which rises in Charlton forest, and runs 9 m. SSW. to Chichester harb., where good lobsters are caught. Acres 2970; pop. 370; poor r. 163*l.* (W. Hampnett U.); real prop. 2592*l.*, charities, a share in Boxgrove school. St. Mary *Rect.* (Chic.) val. 410*l.*, patr. Lord Willoughby de Broke.

P. LAVANT, MID, par. Westbourne hund. as above, ½ m. NW. Acres 350; pop. 279; poor r. 38*l.*; real prop. 1306*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Chic.) val. 52*l.*, patr. Mrs. Dorien of *West. L. House.*

Lavatræ of the Romans, is BOWES, *N. R. York.* on the way to Carlisle.

LAVENDON par. (46) Newport hund. *N. Bucks.* 2 m. NE. of Olney-55, near R. Ouse, was once a mkt. town, and had a premonstratensian canonry found. (Hen. II.) by Jno. de Bidun. Acres 2320; pop. 691+3; poor r. 368*l.* (Newport Pagnel U.); real prop. 3811*l.*; charities 13*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. with Cold Brayfield 194*l.*, patr. Earl of Gainsboro'.

P. M. LAVENHAM, or LANHAM, par. (50) Babergh hund. *SW. Suffolk*, 6 m. NE. of Sudbury-54, near E. Union rail., a polling and petty sess. town, on a branch of R. Brett, given by the Conqueror to Rob. Malet, and held by the De Veres, etc. Acres 2800; pop. 1871, woollen yarn spinners, formerly in the cloth trade; houses 404, with 2 chapels, bridewell, mkt. cross, Peacock's school (21*l.*), par. schools (54*l.*), almshouses (186*l.*); poor r. 582*l.* (Cosford U.); real prop. 6333*l.*; charities 350*l.* St. Peter and Paul *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 658*l.*, patr. Caius Coll. Camb.; church, a fine later eng. (Hen. VI.) of stone and flint, 156 ft. by 68, with a steeple 140 ft., a fine porch, carved roof, stained windows, arms of the De Veres, and Spring, a clothier, who built it, with their carved pews, 3 brasses of Spring (1486) etc., and mons. of Copenger, a rector, etc. Richard de L., murdered by Wat Tyler's mob, Ruggle, author of 'Ignoramus,' and Ld. Mayor Cooke, were natives; borough-english custom prevails. *Mkt. D.* Tu. *Fairs*, Shrove Tu. 11-3 Oct.

LAVER, HIGH, par. (1) Ongar hund. *W. Essex*, 8 m. NE. by N. of Epping-16, is a meet for the Essex hounds. Acres 1960; pop. 478; poor r. 364*l.* (Ongar U.); real prop. 2656*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 370*l.*, patr. Rev. P. Budworth, rector; church, has a brass of J. Copte (1500), and a tomb to Locke, who died at Oates, seat of the Mashams' here. ☞ L., LITTLE, par. as above, 1 m. NE. Acres 680; pop. 128+1; poor r. 155*l.*; real prop. 1313*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 261*l.*, patr. R. Palmer, Esq. ☞ L., MAGDALEN, par. as above, 1 m. WSW. of High Lever, or R. Roding. Acres 880; pop. 217+1; poor r. 189*l.* (Epping U.); real prop. 1839*l.* St. Mary Magdalen *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 281*l.*, patr. R. Burford, Esq.

Lavern Water, rises above Neilston, *S. Renfrew.*, and runs 8 m. NNE. past it to R. White Cart, near Crookston Cast., by several mills, bleach works, etc.

LAVERNOCK, or LARNOCK, par. (20) Dinas Powis hund. *SE. Glamorgan.* 5 m. S. of Cardiff-160, at the Severn's mouth, near *Lavernock Point*, opposite Flatholm in the Bristol Channel, contains Cosmaston, and traces of lead near the Pillias. Pop. 85; poor r. 14*l.* (Card. U.); real prop. 1708*l.* St. Lawrence *Rect.* with Penarth.

LAVERSDALE tnshp. ( ) Irthington par. *NE. Cumbrld.* 3 m. WNW. of Brampton-311, near R. Eden. Pop. 438; real prop. 3444*l.*

LAVERSTOCK par. (15) Alderbury part *SE. Wilts.* 1 m. NE. of Salisbury-81, on a branch of R. Avon, containing Ford, belonged to good duke

Humphrey. Acres 2060; pop. 539; poor r. 188*l.* (Alderb. U.); real prop. 3510*l.* St. Andrew *Rect.* (*Sal.*) val. —*l.*, patr. Vicars Choral. *L. House*, which was a seat of the Dykes, is an excellent lunatic asylum.

LAVERSTOKE par. (12) Overton hund. *N. Hants.* 3 m. NE. of Whitchurch-56, near S. West. rail. Acres 1530; pop. 123 + 14; poor r. 39*l.* (Whitch. U.); real prop. 1112*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Win.) val. 61*l.*, patr. J. Portal, Esq., M. P., of *L. House.*

LAVERTON hmlt. (44) Buckland par. *NE. Gloucest.* 5 m. NE. of Winchcomb-96. Pop. 208. ☞ LAVERTON par. (19) Frome hund. *NE. Somerset.* 3 m. N. of Frome-103, contains Peart. Acres 1060; pop. 199; poor r. 45*l.* (Frome U.); real prop. 1653*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 277*l.*, patr. Bishop. ☞ LAVERTON tnshp. ( ) Kirkby-Malzeard par. *W. R. York.* 5 m. WNW. of Ripon-212, on a branch of R. Ure. Acres 7710; pop. 487 + 3; poor r. 154*l.*; real prop. 2320*l.*

Lavey par. (*21, 26-7, 32-3*) Upper Loughtee bar. *Mid. Cavan*, 2 m. S. of Stradone-65, near *L. Lake.* Acres 10,679, cultivated, with bog; pop. 5931, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* (K. E. A.) val. 490*l.*, patr. Bishop.

LAVINGTON, or LENTON, par. (70) Beltisloe wap. *S. Lincoln.* 8 m. SE. by E. of Grantham -110, on a branch of R. Glen, contains Hanby, Keisby, and Osgodby. Acres 4540; pop. 329; poor r. 35*l.* (Granth. U.); real prop. 2258*l.*; charities 10*l.* to Parnham's school. St. Peter *Vic.* (*Linc.*) val. 514*l.*, patr. Sir G. Heathcote, Bt.

P. M. LAVINGTON, EAST, or MARKET L., par. (*14*) *Swanborough hund. Mid. Wilts.* 4 m. S. of Devizes-89, on Edge Way, *near* Gt. West. rail. and Salisbury Plain, containing Easterton, *is a* decayed place, once held by the Plantagenets, Beauchamps, Montagues, etc., now the Bouveries. Acres 5840, chalk; pop. 1610 + 9, some maltsters; houses —, with 2 chapels; poor r. 581*l.* (Devizes U.); real prop. 6820*l.*; charities 20*l.* of which Bp. Tanner's for school, poor, etc. 8*l.* St. Mary's *Vic.* (Sal.) val. 300*l.*, patr. Christ Ch. Oxon.; church, on a hill, is later eng. with a tomb to Bp. *Tanner* (1674-1735), a native, and author of 'Notitia Monastica,' etc. *L. Lodge*, —. *Mkt. D.* Wed.

P. LAVINGTON, WEST, or BISHOP'S, par. Potterne hund. as above, 1 m. SW., containing Fiddington and Littleton Pannell, on the Ridgeway, has a seat of the Danverses, Dauntseys, Montagues. Acres 5140; pop. 1595 + 27, some in a lunatic asylum; poor r. 771*l.*; real prop. 10,086*l.*; charities 8*l.*, besides Dauntsey's school and almsh. All Saints *Vic.* (Sal.) val. 313*l.*, patr. Bishop, who has the manor, which is held by Earl Radnor; church, has tombs of the Beckets of Littleton, brass of a Danvers (1530), etc. At Gore was a chapel, and there are traces of a camp.

Law Hall (46) 4 m. SSW. of Hitchin, *N. Herts.* ☞ L. LEE tythg. (18) Winterborne Whitchurch par. *Mid. Dorset.* 5 m. SW. of Blandford-103.

Lawbrook House (8) 5 m. WSW. of Dorking, *S. Surrey.*

LAWERS vil. Kenmore and Weem pars. *Mid. Perth.* 7 m. SW. of Taymouth-92, is a mission on L. Tay, under Ben Lawers, val. 50*l.*; church, b. 1833, by Marq. of Breadalbane. ☞ *Lawers*, 5 m. W. of Crieff, *S. Perth.* in Strathearn, was seat of Lord Balgray, and has some large pine-trees.

P. LAWERSTON, or LAWRIESTON, vil. Falkirk par. *E. Stirling.* near Falkirk-24, was so called after Sir Lawrence Dundas of Carronhill. Pop. 1198, weavers, etc. The Linlithgow and Stirlingsh. hounds are kennelled here.

P. LAWFORD par. (48) Tendring hund. *NE. Essex*, 1 m. W. of Manningtree-60, on East. Count. rail. and R. Stour. Acres 2160; pop. 868 + 7; poor r. 327*l.* (Tendr. U.); real prop. 5051*l.*; charities, Leach's for sch. and poor 67*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 640*l.*, patr. St. John's Coll. Camb. *L. New Hall*, R. Cox, Esq.; *L. Old Hall*, —.

LAWFORD-CHURCH par. (53) Knightlow hund. *NE. Warwick.* 3 m. WNW. of Rugby-83, on N. West. rail. and R. Avon. Acres 2070; pop. 333 + 1; poor r. 156*l.* (Rugby U.); real prop. 2667*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Worc.) val. with King's Newnham 196*l.*, patr. Lord J. Scott. ☞ L., LITTLE and LONG, hmlts. Newbold-on-Avon par. as above, 1 m. E., was the seat of the Boughtons, through the Allesleys (1440), — but sold on the death by poison of Sir Theodosius B., 1780. Pop. 84 and 625, in the lime works; poor r. 173*l.*; real prop. 4668*l.* *L. Hall*, — Caldecote, Esq. (?)

LAWHADON. See LLAWHADEN, *Pembroke.*

P. LAWHITTON par. (25) East hund. North divis. *NE. Cornwall*, 2 m. SE. of Launceston-213, in that boro', near R. Tamar, was a mkt. town under the Bps. of Exeter, who had a palace here. Acres 2570; pop. 487; poor r. 198*l.* (Launc. U.); real prop. 4316*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 437*l.*, patr. Bishop.

LAWKLAND tnshp. ( ) Clapham par. *W. R. York.* 3 m. NW. of Settle-235, near R. Ribble, contains Eldroth and Feizor. Acres 4220; pop. 364 + 1; poor r. 336*l.* (Settle U.); real prop. 4434*l.* *L. Hall*, J. Ingilby, Esq.

LAWLEY tnshp. (61) Wellington par. *E. Salop*, 2 m. SE. of Wellington-142. Pop. 173, in the coal and sandstone pits under *L. Hill.*

Lawling Hall (1, 2) 4 m. SE. of Maldon, *E. Essex.*

Lawn, The (78) near Castlebar, *Mid. Mayo*, Earl of Lucan.

Lawngah Hill ( ) near Quin, *Mid. Clare.*

Lawnsdown House (4) 1 m. SW. of Portarlington, *N. Queen's Co.* on R. Barrow, J. S. Scott, Esq.

LAWRENCE, ST., par. (10) E. Medina lib. I. of Wight, *S. Hants.* 8 m. SSE. of Newport-82, a beautiful spot in Undercliff, with a spring under a dome by the way-side. Acres 350; pop. 114 + 4; poor r. —*l.* (I. of Wight Incorp.); real prop. 721*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Win.) val. 106*l.*, patr. Earl of Yarboro', who has the manor; church, a rustic one, 40 ft. long (originally 22), 12 wide, and holding 40, — being the smallest in the island. Wolverton, Sea View, Old Park, are near; a vineyard (?) here, at seat of Hon. D. Pelham, M. P., which has In. Jones's gate from Hampton Court.

P. LAWRENCE, ST., par. (3) Isle of Thanet, St. Augustine lathe, *NE. Kent*, overlooking Ramsgate-73, a coast-gd. station, and contains 22 hmlts. Acres 3200, chalk; pop. 2694 + 67; poor r. 890*l.* (I. of Thanet U.); real prop. 14,816*l.*; charities 100*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Cant.) val. 262*l.*, patr. Archbp.; church, part norman, with tombs of Spracklings of Ellington, Manstons, — and remains of a chantry. Joy, the strong man of Kent, who lifted a ton, pulled against a horse, etc., was born 1675. ☞ LAWRENCE, ST., par. (5) Clanwilliam bar. and Limerick city, *N. Limerick*, near Limerick-149. Acres 280; pop. 1794 + 27. Living, a *Rect.* (L. A. A.) val. 24*l.*, patr. Corporation. ☞ *Lawrence, St.* (*35*) near Chepstow, *SE. Monmo'.* ☞ LAWRENCE, ST., par. (40) Dewisland hund. *NW. Pembroke.* 7 m. NNW. of Haverfordwest-251, on R. Cleddy. Acres 1392; pop. 223 + 1; poor r. 53*l.* (Haverf. U.); real prop. 886*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. 180*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

LAWRENCE ST., NEWLAND, par. (2) Dengie hund. *E. Essex*, 8 m. ESE. of Maldon-37, near R. Blackwater. Acres 2080; pop. 176; poor r. 203*l.* (Mald. U.); real prop. 2300*l.*; charities 1*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 498*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

Lawrence End (46) 6 m. SW. of Hitchin, *NW. Herts.*

LAWRENNY par. (38) Narberth hund. *S. Pembroke.* 4 m. NNE. of Pembroke-264, has some good oyster beds on Milford Haven. Acres 1500, limestone; pop. 432+1, in the coal and culm trade; poor r. 127*l.* (Pemb. U.); real prop. 1806*l.*; charities 30*l.* St. Caradoc *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. 168*l.*, patr. Barlow's Heirs, of *L. Hall*, now seat of L. Phillipps, Esq.

LAWRESS WAPENTAKE (83) Parts of Lindsey, *W. Lincoln.* contains the pars. of Aisthorpe *rect.*, Barlings *cur.*, Brattleby *r.*, Broxholme *r.*, Burton *r.*, Buslingthorpe *r.*, North and South Carlton *cars.*, Dunholm *vic.*, Faldingworth *r.*, Fiskerton *r.*, Friesthorpe *r.*, Greetwell *c.*, St. Margaret, St. Mary Magdalen, Nettleham *c.*, St. Paul, Repham *v.*, Riseholme, Saxelby *v.*, Scampton *r.*, Scothern *v.*, Snarford *r.*, Sudbrooke *r.*, W. Thorpe, Welton *v.*, Cherry Willingham *v.*, and part of Torksey *c.*; acres 46,570, pop. 7055, houses 1318. ✠ L. DEANERY, archdy. of Stow, dioc. of Lincoln, contains the benefices above, with Gate Burton *r.*, Kettlethorpe *r.*, Knaith *don. c.*, Martin *v.*, Newton-on-Trent *v.*, Stow *c.*, Upton *v.*, Willingham-by-Stow *r.*

Lawriston Hill, 6 m. NE. of Castletown, *S. Roxburgh.* on the Border.

Laws, St. Vigean's par. *SE. Forfar.* near Arbroath.

Laws Hill, 6 m. ENE. of Dundee, *S. Forfar.*

LAWSHALL par. (51) Babergh hund. *W. Suffolk*, 8 m. N. of Sudbury-54. Acres 2280, part common; pop. 925+4; poor r. 609*l.* (Sudb. U.); real prop. 4048*l.*; charities 22*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 428*l.*, patr. N. L. Acton, Esq.

Lawton, 4 m. N. of Arbroath, *SE. Forfar.* on the coast. ☞ LAWTON vil. (55) Kingsland par. *N. Hereford.* 3 m. W. of Leominster-137. ☞ *Lawton*, near Cupar *Angus, SE. Perth.* J. Wright, Esq. ☞ LAWTON tnshp. (61) with Little Sutton, Diddlebury par. *S. Salop*, 5 m. N. of Ludlow-143, on R. Corve. Pop. 85.

P. LAWTON, CHURCH. See CHURCH LAWTON, *Cheshire. L. Hall*, —.

Laxborough (1) 5 m. WNW. of Romford, *W. Essex*, on R. Roding.

LAXEY vil. ( ) Kirk-Lonan par. *I. of Man*, 7 m. NE. of Douglas, on the coast and *L. River*, which rises in Snafell (2004 ft.), has lead, copper, and slate mines, a paper mill, bleach works, and an oyster bed 2 m. long. About 50 tons of lead ore are raised monthly (yielding 100 oz. of silver per ton); and near it are, the par. church, K. Orry's grave, and Cloven Stones druid circle.

P. LAXFIELD par. (50) Hoxne hund. *NE. Suffolk*, 5 m. N. of Framlingham-87, was a mkt. town under the Wingfields, and partly held by Eye priory and Leiston abbey. Acres 3790; pop. 1172+2; poor r. 450*l.* (Hoxne U.); real prop. 7172*l.*; charities 31*l.*, of which 18*l.* to Smith's sch. All Saints *Vic.* with Cratfield.

Laxford River, runs from L. Stack, *W. Sutherld.* 3 m. NW. to *L. Loch*, which is 5 m. by 1½, and has a good anchorage at Ilan-an-Eirinich,—with salmon, etc.

LAXTON par. (64) Corby hund. *NE. Northmptn.* 7 m. NW. of Oundle-78, near R. Welland. Acres 1870; pop. 136; poor r. 94*l.* (Uppingham U.); real prop. 1270*l.*; charities 2*l.* All Saints *Cur.* (Pet.) val. — *l.*, patr. Lord Carbery of *L. Hall.* ☞ LAXTON, or LEXINGTON, par. (83) Bassetlaw wap. *Mid. Notts.* 8 m. N. of Southwell-132, containing Moorhouse, gave title of baron to the Suttons. Acres 3610; pop. 642; poor r. 189*l.* (Southw. U.); real prop. 3499*l.*; charities 37*l.* St. Michael *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 182*l.*, patr. Earl Manvers; church, has some battered tombs of the fams. of Moos, Hastings, Grey, etc., and had a chantry. Bp. Chappell was a native.

P. LAXTON chplry. (86) Howden par. *E. R. York.* 3 m. SE. of Howden-180, near R. Humber. Acres 1520; pop. 266; poor r. 84*l.* (Howden U.); real prop. 1836*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 39*l.*, patr. Vicar.

Lay Green (46) 8 m. SW. of Hitchin, *NW. Herts.*

P. A. LAYCOCK, or LACOCK, par. (14) Chippenham hund. *NW. Wilts.* 8 m. S. of Chippenham-93, on R. Avon, near Wilts. and Berks. canal and Gt. West. rail. was a mkt. town under the Longspées, and has remains of an austin nunnery found. 1232 by Ela countess of Salisbury, and given to the Skerringtons. Acres 4170; pop. 1780+14; poor r. 1186*l.* (Chippen. U., the poor ho. being here); real prop. 9801*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. Cyriack *Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 244*l.*, patr. H. F. Talbot, Esq. of *L. Abbey*, which retains the old cloisters, chapter-house, kitchen, treasury (for records, including Hen. III.'s Magna Charta of 1225, 13 in. by 10½, with the seal), with mons. of the foundress, etc., the bell, and other relics of the old nunnery, — also the "four sisters" oak; church, has mons. of the Baynards (a brass, 1501), Montagues of Lackham, *Bp. Johnson*, etc. There is an *old stone* cross, and on the river remains of Bewly priory cell. Mann, an ambassador to Spain (Q. Eliz.), was a native.

LAYCOCK hmlt. ( ) Keighley par. *W. R. York.* 2 m. W. of Keighley-206.

LAYD, or NEWTOWN GLENS, par. (19-20, etc.) Lower Glenarm bar. *N. Antrim*, containing Cushendall-138, on Red Bay, belonged to Mac Auley of the Glyns. Acres 20,476, hilly, with stone, lime, etc.; pop. 4218+16. Living, a *Rect.* (Dn.C.D.) val. 209*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, b. 1830, near the old ruined one, which stands in a fine spot.

LAYD GRANGE par. (14-5, 19) Lower Glenarm bar. *N. Antrim*, 5 m. W. of *Cushendall-138*, is joined to LAYD above. Acres 7834; pop. 369.

LAYER-BRETON par. (48) Winstree hund. *NE. Essex*, 6 m. SW. of Colchester-51, on R. Roman. Acres 970; pop. 290+3; poor r. 76*l.* (Lexden U.); real prop. 1525*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 288*l.*, patr. R. C. Sutton, Esq. ☞ L.-DE-LA-HAY par. as above, 2 m. NE. near *L. Cross.* Acres 2490; pop. 731+10; poor r. 354*l.*; real prop. 3728*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Roch.) val. 110*l.*, patr. Sir G. H. Smith, Bt. ☞ A. L.-MARNEY par. as above, 2 m. WSW. has the gateway with its 8-sided towers, etc. of a seat of the Marneys (b. 1500), one of whom, 1330, found. a college here. Acres 1500; pop. 256; poor r. 150*l.*; real prop. 2443*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 341*l.*, patr. Q. Dick, Esq., M. P., of *L. M. Tower*; church, has a chantry chapel, with tombs of the Marneys and Corsellises, who held the manor after the Tryons, Tukes, and the above.

LAYHAM par. (48) Cosford hund. *S. Suffolk*, 1 m. S. of *Hadleigh-64*, on R. Bret. Acres 2290; pop. 549; poor r. 236*l.* (Cosfd. U.); real prop. 5079*l.*; charities 4*l.* St. Andrew *Rect.* (Ely) val. 800*l.*, patr. St. John's Coll. Camb.

LAYMORE tythg. (18) with part of Black-Down, Horn, Ash, and Greenham, Crewkerne par. *S. Somerset.* near Crewkerne-132. Pop. 208.

Laysell's Green (47) 2 m. SE. of Braintree, *N. Essex.*

LAYSTERS par. (55) Wolphy hund. *N. Hereford.* 5 m. NE. of Leominster-137, had a moated seat of the priors of Sheen. Acres 2220, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 226+1; poor r. 86*l.* (Leomins. U.); real prop. 1740*l.* St. Andrew *Cur.* (Heref.) val. 335*l.*, patr. Rev. T. E. Miller.

LAYSTHORPE tnshp. ( ) Stonegrave par. *N. R. York.* 4 m. SSE. of Helmsley-222, is joined to EAST-NEWTON.

LAYSTON par. (47) Edwinstree hund. *NE. Herts.* 1 m. E. of Buntingford-31, was *Ichetone* of 'Domesdy,' and once a mkt. town, and has Bunting'd. Union p. house. Acres 1580; pop. 1187+9; poor r. 406*l.* (Buntingf. U.); real prop. 5452*l.*; charities 210*l.*, of which 99*l.* to Bp. Ward's hosp. St. Bartholomew *Vic.* (Roch.) *val. with* Buntingford, 149*l.*, patr. W. Butt, Esq.; church, has some worn brasses. The Puckeridge hounds meet here.

LAYTHAM tnshp. ( ) Aughton par. *E. R. York.* 7 m. N. of Howden-180. Acres 1270; pop. 109; poor r. 27*l.* (Howden U.); real prop. 1477*l.*

Layton ( ) 7 m. NW. of Stockton-242, *SE. Durham*, near *L. Garths*, belongs to Russell of Brancepeth. ☞ LAYTON tnshp. ( ) with Warbrick, Bispham par. *W. Lancash.* 2 m. SW. of Poulton-le-Fylde-234, near the coast, contains Blackpool bathing place. Acres 2000; pop. 1968+192; poor r. 166*l.* (The Fylde U.); real prop. 8388*l.*

LAYTON, EAST, tnshp. ( ) Stanwick, St. John, par. *N. R. York.* 5 m. N. of Richmond-233. Acres 1010; pop. 117; real prop. 1786*l.* ☞ L., WEST, *tnshp. Hutton-Magna* par. as above, 1 m. W. Acres 570; pop. 88; *real prop.* 1376*l.*

Laytown (28) 5 m. SE. of Drogheda, *E. Meath*, on the Dublin rail. and the coast, at mouth of R. Nanny water.

LAZENBY hmlt. ( ) Wilton chplry. *N. R. York.* 3 m. NW. of Guisboro'-245, on Stock. and Darl. rail. ☞ LAZENBY ext. par. ( ) Northallerton *tnshp. N. R. York.* near Northallerton -225. Pop. 31.

LAZONBY par. ( ) Leath ward, *E. Cumbrld.* 6 m. NNE. of Penrith-283, on a *hill* by R. Eden, contains Plumpton Wall *cur.* on the Peterill, near Old Penrith or *Bremetenracum*, on the roman way. Acres 11,510, with building stone; pop. 891+5, — of town 570; poor r. 113*l.* (Penr. U.); real prop. 4929*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. Nicholas *Vic.* (Carl.) val. 55*l.*, patr. Bishop. *L. House*, J. Maclean, Esq.

LEA tnshp. (80) Backford par. *NW. Cheshire*, 3 m. NNW. of Chester-183, on Birkenhead rail. Acres 700; pop. 115+2; poor r. 48*l.* (Gt. Boughton U.). ☞ LEA tnshp. (73) Wybunbury par. *S. Cheshire*, 5 m. SE. of Nantwich-164, near Gd. Junct. rail. Acres 200; pop. 68+1; poor r. 35*l.* (Nantw. U.).

P. LEA par. (43) Greytree and St. Briavells hunds. *Hereford.* and *Gloucest.* 4 m. ESE. of Ross -120. Acres 530; pop. 209+4; poor r. 80*l.* (Ross U.); real prop. 850*l.*; charities 6*l.* St. John *Cur.* (*Gl.* and Br.) val. 68*l.*, patr. *Vic.* of Linton. ☞ LEA tythg. (35) Almondsbury par. *SW. Gloucest.* 4 m. SW. of Thornbury-124. Pop. 57. ☞ LEA tnshp. ( ) with Ashton, Ingol, and Cottam, Preston par. *Mid. Lancash.* 3 m. W. of Preston-217, on Wyre rail. and Lancast. canal. Acres 3120; pop. 710+3; poor r. 177*l.* (Prest. U.); real prop. 3709*l.* *L. Hall*, J. Okill, Esq.

P. LEA par. (83) Corringham wap. *NW. Lincoln.* 2 m. SE. of Gainsboro'-148, near R. Trent, has some traces of Hevening or Heyning nunnery, found. about 1180 by Reyner Evermere, and val. 59*l.* Acres 2050, with gypsum; pop. 198; poor r. 56*l.* (Gainsb. U.); real prop. 3482*l.* St. Helen *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Sir C. H. Anderson, Bt., of *L. Hall.* ☞ LEA, or LEY, par. (8, etc.) Portnahinch bar. *NE. Queen's Co.* containing Ballybrittas and part of Portarlington-44, on Gd. canal and R. Barrow, had a ruined castle of the Fitzgeralds, burnt 1315 by Edw. Bruce, and afterwards reb. Acres 18,488, fertile, with lime and sand; pop. 7797, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* (Du. G. K.) val. 272*l.*, patr. Bishop. Lansdown, J. S. Scott, Esq. Rath and church ruins are seen. ☞ LEA tnshp. (61) Pontesbury par. *W. Salop*, 5 m. SW. of Shrewsbury-153. Pop. 132. ☞ *Lea* (60) 2 m. E. of Bishop's Castle, *SW. Salop.* ☞ *Lea* (61) 3 m. WSW. of Wellington, *Mid. Salop.* ☞ LEA par. (34) Malmesbury hund. *N. Wilts.* 1 m. ESE. of Malmesbury -94, contains Cleaverton. Acres 1790; pop. 446+3; poor r. 233*l.* (Malmesb. U.); real prop. 3017*l.*; charities 6*l.* St. Giles *Vic.* with Garsdon.

LEA BAILEY tythg. (43) Newland par. *W. Gloucest.* 3 m. SE. of Monmouth-130, near R. Wye. Pop. 135; poor r. 28*l.* (Ross U.). ☞ *L. Bridge* (1) 5¾ m. NE. of London, borders of *Middlesex* and *Essex*, a station on E. Count. rail. on *R. Lea*, which rises at Houghton Regis, *S. Bedford.*, and runs about 45 m. SE. and S., past Luton, Brocket Hall, Hatfield Pk., Hertford (where the Beane and Maran join), Ware (the Ash joins), Roydon (the Stort), Waltham Ab., and along the county border to the Thames at Blackwall. Drayton sings, "And the old Lea brags of the Danish blood," which was shed here by Alfred. It was a favourite river of I. Walton's, as it is of his disciples; and supplies the E. London water-works, besides contributing a little to the New River, below Amwell. ☞ L. END dist. (54) Alvechurch par. *NE. Worcest.* 7 m. SSW. of Birmingham-116, near N. West. rail. Pop. 204. *L. Castle*, J. Westhead, Esq. M.P. ☞ *L. Grange* (63) near Gopsall, *E. Leicest.* ☞ *L. Green* (80) 4 m. SW. of Middlewich, *Mid. Cheshire.* ☞ L. HALL hmlt. (82) Bradborne par. *Mid. Derby.* 4 m. NE. of Wirksworth-140, near the bridge at Cromford canal. Pop. 22. ☞ *L. House* (8) 3 m. SW. of Godalming, *SW. Surrey*, J. Leech, Esq. ☞ L. LANE vil. (72) Colton par. *Mid. Stafford.* 2 m. N. of Rugeley-126. *L. Hall*, G. Gascoyne, Esq. ☞ L.-MARSTON par. (62) Hemlingford hund. *N. Warwick.* 2 m. N. of Coleshill-104, on R. Tame, near Birmingham and Derby rail. and Fazely canal, contains Marston. Acres 1130; pop. 278+1; poor r. 166*l.* (Meriden U.); real prop. 2218*l.*; charities 11*l.*, of which 2*l.* for school. St. J. Baptist *Cur.* (Worc.) val. 110*l.*, patr. C. B. Adderley, Esq. M.P., who holds the manor. ☞ L.-NEWBOLD tnshp. (80) St. Oswald par. *W. Cheshire*, 5 m. SSE. of Chester-183, on a branch of R. Dee. Acres 690; pop. 42; poor r. 40*l.* (Gt. Boughton U.); real prop. 1166*l.* ☞ *L., Old* (73) 3 m. SW. of Eccleshall, *W. Stafford.* ☞ *Lea, The* (7) 2 m. N. of Watford, *SW. Herts.*

Leabeg (34) 6 m. SE. of Castlereagh, *W. Roscommon*, near Ballymoe bridge, on R. Suck, J. Irwin, Esq. *L. House*, R. Kelley, Esq.

P. LEACH-MARTIN, EAST, or BOUTHROP, par. (34) Brightwells-Barrow hund. *E. Gloucest.* 4 m. N. of Lechlade-75, on R. Leach. Acres 1960; pop. 186+3; poor r. —*l.* (Northl. U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities 2*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. ☞ L.-TURVILLE, EAST, par. close to the above, on R. Leach, near Icknield St. Acres 2670; pop. 421+4; poor r. —*l.* (Northl. U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities 1*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 66*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. Glouc.

LEACH. See MARLSTON-CUM-LEACH, *Chesh.*

Leach Hall ( ) near —, *Lancash.* ☞ *L. Hall* ( ) near Bingley, *W. R. York.* ☞ *L. River* (33, 44) rises near Northleach, *SE. Gloucest.* and runs 15 m. SE. past Eastleach Martin and Turville, to the Thames below Lech-lade.

LEACROFT tnshp. (62) Cannock par. *S. Staffrd.* 5 m. SE. of Penkridge-131. Pop. —, edge-tool makers and colliers.

LEAD-HALL tnshp. ( ) Ryther par. *W. R. York.* 6 m. NW. of Selby-181. Acres 640; pop. 54; real prop. 1006*l.*

LEADBROOK, MAJOR and MINOR, tnshps. (79) Northop par. *Mid. Flint.* 2 m. S. of Flint-197. Pop. 35 and 63, in the lead mines and fisheries.

P. LEADENHAM par. (70) Loveden wap. *W. Lincoln.* 8 m. NW. of Sleaford-115, a petty sess. town, near Ermine St. Acres 2260; pop. 598 + 3; poor r. 216*l.* (Sleaf. U.); real prop. 6348*l.*; charities 119*l.*, of which 95*l.* for workhouse, school, etc. St. Swithin *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 700*l.*, patr. Mrs. J. Smith; church, decorated eng. *L. Hall,* Col. Reeve.

Leader River, rises under Crib Law, *W. Berwick.*, and runs 15 m. SSE. through Leader or *Lauderdale,* past Lyleston (where R. Whalplaw joins), Lauder (Earnscleugh joins), St. Leonard's (the Boon joins), Earlston, to the Tweed, near Melrose, *N. Roxburgh.*

Leades, or *Leeds* (60) 3 m. NE. of Macroom, *Mid. Cork,* J. G. Woodley, Esq.

P. LEADHILLS vil. Crawford par. *SW. Lanark.* 20 m. SW. of Lanark, 48 from Edinbro', in a bare spot 1300 ft. high, so called from lead mines, first worked 1513 by M. Templeton, and now by the Scots Mining comp., under Earl Hopetoun. Pop. 950. Silver is got with the lead, and a few grains of gold were picked up in Elizabeth's time. A. Ramsay, born here 1686.

LEADON vil. (35) Bishop's Frome par. *E. Hereford.* 5 m. SSE. of Bromyard-125. Real prop. 4176*l.*

LEADON, HIGH, hmlt. (43) Rudford par. *NW. Gloucest.* 4 m. NW. of Gloucester-102. Acres 590; pop. 105.

LEADWELL hmlt. (45) Sandford par. *N. Oxford.* 3 m. SW. of Deddington-69, had a chapel, and contains good sand pits. Pop. 205.

P. LEAFIELD chpry. (45) Shipton-under-Wychwood par. *W. Oxford.* 4 m. NW. of Witney-65, in Wychwood Forest, contains Pratleys Lodge. Acres 1920; pop. 737 + 8; poor r. 182*l.* (Chipping Norton U.); real prop. 2021*l.* St. Michael *Cur.* (Oxon.) val. 55*l.*, patr. Vicar.

Leaford ( ) near —, *Down,* M. Forde, Esq.

LEAGRAM tnshp. ( ) Whalley par. *Mid. Lancash.* 7 m. NW. of Clitheroe-247, is joined to LITTLE BOWLAND. *L. Hall,* G. Weld, Esq.

Leagrave (46) 3 m. NW. of Luton, *S. Beds.* near *L. Marsh* and the source of R. Lea.

LEAKE par. (69) Skirbeck wap. *SE. Lincoln.* 6 m. NE. of Boston-113, on Gt. Northn. rail. near the coast. Acres 5880, fenny; pop. 1859 + 11; poor r. 725*l.* (Bost. U.); real prop. 14,527*l.*; charities 253*l.*, of which Conington's to vicar 98*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 230*l.*, patr. Govs. of Oakham and Uppingham schools.

LEAKE par. ( ) Allertonshire and Birdforth waps. *N. R. York.* 4 m. SE. of Northallerton-225, containing Borrowby, Crosby, Kenayton, Landmoth, Guedlable, and Nether Silton *cur.*, was a large place before being ravaged by the Conqueror. Acres 7540, — of town 210; pop. 1235 + 15, and 7; poor r. —*l.* (Northal. U.); real prop. 700*l.*; charities 15*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Rip.) val. with Nether Silton —*l.*, patr. Bishop.

LEAKE, EAST, par. (71) S. Rushcliffe wap. *S. Notts.* 8 m. S. of Nottingham-124, a polling place, on a branch of R. Soar. Acres 2540; pop. 1057 + 8; poor r. 812*l.* (Loughboro' U.); real prop. 4046*l.*; charities 80*l.*, of which 49*l.* to Bley's school. St. Mary *Rect.* (Linc.) val. with W. Leake 719*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Bateman, rector; church, good later eng. ☞ L., WEST, par. as above, 2 m. W. near Midld. Count. rail., has remains of an old seat. Acres 1390; pop. 208; poor r. 74*l.*; real prop. 1746*l.* St. Helen *Rect.* with E. Leake; church, with some effigies.

LEALHOLME BRIDGE hmlt. ( ) Glaisdale par. *N. R. York.* 9 m. W. of Whitby-256, on R. Esk.

Leam Bridge (53) 3 m. W. of Oughterard, *NW. Galway.* ☞ *L. Hall* (81) 7 m. N. by E. of Bakewell, *N. Derby.* on R. Derwent, M. Middleton, Esq. ☞ *L., New, River* (64-5) runs to R. Nen at Peterborough, *N. Cambridge.*

LEAMINGTON. See LAMMINGTOUNE, *Lanark.*

P. LEAMINGTON-HASTINGS par. (53) Knightlow hund. *E. Warwick.* 6 m. SW. of Rugby-82, on *R. Leam,* — which rises near Nethercote, and runs 24 m. W., by a winding course, past Maston (where R. Ichene joins) and L. PRIORS, to R. Avon, near Warwick,—containing Broadwell Hill, and Kytes Hardwick, was held by the Hastangs (not Hastings), and comes through the Trevors to Sir T. Wheler, Bt., of *L. H. House.* Acres 3340; pop. 509 + 4; poor r. 83*l.* (Rugby U.); real prop. 5012*l.*; charities 293*l.*, of which 168*l.* to Davis's alms., 25*l.* to Lady Wheler's, 30*l.* to school. All Saints *Vic.* (Worc.) val. 695*l.*, patr. E. D. Sitwell, Esq.

P. LEAMINGTON-PRIORS par. (53) Knightlow hund. *Mid. Warwick.* on *Coventry* branch rail., 103 m. from *London,* 2 m. E. of Warwick, on *Napton* canal and R. Leam, near the Avon, containing Newbold Comyn (seat of Miss Walker), belonged to Kenilworth priory, and is a fashionable watering place in a very attractive spot. Acres 1720, new red sandstone, with sulphur, salt, and iron springs; pop. 12,864 + 666; houses 2308, with 2 churches, 4 chapels, 3 banks, market, theatre, assembly-rooms, the Royal Spa, Old Well (noticed by Camden), and other pump-rooms, 2 libraries, news-room, and picture gallery, museum, baths, new proprietary college (found. 1845-6), Dr. Jephson's gardens with the founder's statue (in a small round temple) by Hollins, Ranelagh gardens, Warneford hosp.; poor r. 2097*l.* (Warw. U.); real prop. 105,416*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Worc.) val. 255*l.*, patr. Rev. H. Wise, of Church Bury. St. Mary *Cur.* —*l.*, Trustees; Trinity and Milverton chapels —*l.*, Proprietors, and Earl of Warwick. It publishes the 'L. Spa' newspaper. In the neighbourhood are Stonleigh Ab. Lord Leigh, Kenilworth, Warwick and its castle, Charleeote, Stratford, and other objects, for which see Reeves' "Vicinity of Leamington." *Races,* March, Sept. *Mkt. D.* Wed.

Leamlara (64) 6 m. NW. of Middleton, *E. Cork,* G. S. Barry, Esq.

Leamside ( ) 1 m. NE. of Durham, *Mid. Durh.*

Leanane River (44-5) rises in *L. Gartan, N. Donegal,* and runs 12 m. *NE.* to *L.* Swilly near Rathmelton.

LEAP vil. (142) *W. Carbery-East* bar. *W. Cork,* 8 m. W. of Roscarbery-196, near *L. Castle.* ☞ LEAP tythg. (14) Exbury par. *S. Hants.* 8 m. S. of Southampton, a fishing vil. on the Solent, opposite I. of Wight. ☞ LEAP vil. (39) Ballybritt bar. *S. King's Co.* 6 m. SE. of Birr, near *L. Castle,* — Darby, Esq.

Lear River (38) rises near Davidstown, *S. Kildare,* and runs 12 m. SW. past Cast. Dermot, to R. Barrow, near Holymount.

LEARCHILD tnshp. ( ) Edlingham par. *Mid. Northmbrld.* 5 m. NNE. of Rothbury-304. Pop. 35.

LEARMOUNT (29) 8 m. SW. of Dungiven, *W. Londondy.* seat of J. B. Beresford, Esq., of *L. House*, on R. Faughan, near Sawel mountn. (2236 ft. high) is a *Cur.* (Dy. R.) val. 85*l.*, patr. Incumbents of Up. and Low. Cumber, and Banagher; church, b. 1831.

LEARMOUTH, NEW and OLD ( ) 10 m. NW. of Wooler, *N. Northmbrld.* a meet for Lord Elcho's hounds, and once a mkt. town, is now dwindled to nothing.

P. LEASINGHAM par. (70) Flaxwell wap. *Mid. Lincoln.* 2 m. NNW. of Sleaford-115, near the canal, contains Roxholme, which was a distinct par. up to 1726. Acres 2960; pop. 472+12; poor r. 86*l.* (Sleafd. U.); real prop. 5443*l.* St. J. Baptist and Andrew *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 924*l.*, patr. Sir J. Thorold, Bt.

Leasowe Castle (79) 4 m. NW. of Birkenhead, *NW. Cheshire*, between Rs. Dee and Mersey, Col. Hon. *Sir E. Cust*, has a fixed *light*, lat. 53° 25′ N., long. 3° 7′ W., 118 *ft.* high, and seen 15 m.

Leasowes (62) near Hales Owen, *Salop*, locally in *Worcester.* seat of G. Attwood, Esq., formerly of Shenstone the poet, who laid out the grounds, and lived and died here.

LEATH WARD ( ) *E. Cumbrld.* contains the pars. of Addingham *vic.*, Ainstable *v.*, Alston, Castle Sowerby *v.*, Croglin *rect.*, Dacre *v.*, Edenhall *v.*, Greystoke *r.*, Hesket-in-the-Forest, Hutton-in-the-Forest *r.*, Kirkland *v.*, Kirk-Oswald *v.*, Lazonby *v.*, Langwathby, Melmerley *r.*, Newton-Rigny *v.*, Ousby *r.*, Penrith, Renwick *cur.*, Great Salkeld *r.*, Skelton *r.*, and part of St. Mary; acres 217,430, pop. 27,017, houses 5304. See ALLERDALE DEANERY.

Leathan Loch, near Portree, *W. Inverness.* in Skye.

P. LEATHERHEAD par. (8) Second Copthorne hund. *Mid. Surrey*, 12 m. ENE. of Guildford, 18 from London, at the 14-arch'd bridge on R. Mole, containing Pattersham, was called *Leadride* by the Saxons, and was a mkt. town. Acres 3250, hilly; pop. 1740+2; poor r. 81*l.* (Epsom U.); real prop. 10,293*l.*; charities 133*l.*, of which 25*l.* (?) to Lucas's school. St. Mary and Nicholas *Vic.* (Win.) val. —*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. Rochester; church, cruciform, b. about 1346, and since restored, belonged to Leeds priory *Kent*, and has a chantry, chapel, piscina, stone seats, etc. Near it is a timbered house; an old inn close to the bridge is thought to be the "woning" of "Elynor Rumming," the famous ale wife, whose "tunning" is celebrated by Hen. VII.'s poet laureate, Skelton. *L. House*, was the seat of the Gores, and Judge Jeffries; Gibbon's Grove, H. Boulton, Esq.; Randalls, N. Bland, Esq.; Thorncroft, J. Trower, Esq. *Fairs*, 10 Oct. horses, pigs.

Leathes Water, another name for Thirlemere, *Cumbrld.*

LEATHLEY par. ( ) Upper Claro wap. *W. R. York.* 2 m. ENE. of Otley-205, on R. Wharfe, contains *Castley*. Acres 1640, — of town 1160; pop. 382, and 272; poor r. 97*l.* (Carlton Incorp.); real prop. 3151*l.*; charities 35*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Rip.) val. 302*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *L. Hall*, —.

LEATON tnshp. (61) St. Mary par. *N. Salop*, 4 m. NNW. of Shrewsbury-153, on Shrewsb. and Ches. rail. and the Severn, near *L. Knolls*, seat of J. A. Lloyd, Esq. Pop. 254. ☞ LEATON tnshp. (61) Wrockwardine par. *Mid. Salop*, near Wellington-142. Pop. 43.

Leaton Hill (61) 6 m. NW. of Stourbridge, *SW. Stafford.*

LEAVELAND par. (3) Faversham hund. Scray lathe, *Mid. Kent*, 4 m. S. of Faversham-47. Acres 320; pop. 100+4; poor r. 18*l.* (Favers. U.); real prop. 602*l.* St. Lawrence *Rect.* with Badlesmere.

Leaven Grove ( ) near Whorlton, *N. R. York*, seat of Dow. Lady Amherst (?) on the *L. River*, which rises under Bolton Hd., etc. in Cleveland, and runs 20 m. WNW. past Stokesley, Kirk Leavington, to the Tees below Yarm.

LEAVENHEATH (48) 2 m. NW. of Nayland-57, *SW. Suffolk.* Living, a *Cur.* (Ely) val. —*l.*, patr. Vicar of Stoke.

P. LEAVENING tnshp. ( ) Acklam par. *E. R. York.* 6 m. S. of Malton-217. Acres 1110; pop. 434; poor r. 77*l.* (Malton U.); real prop. 1716*l.*

LEAVESDEN hmlt. (7) Watford par. *SW. Herts.* 2 m. N. of Watford-15. Real prop. 1084*l.*

LEAVINGTON, KIRK, par. ( ) W. Langbaurgh lib. *N. R. York.* 3 m. SSE. of Yarm-237, on R. Leaven, as above, contains Castle-L. (which had an old cast.), Pickton, and Low Worsall. Acres 4560, — of town 1770; pop. 488 and 283+1; poor r. 41*l.* (Stockton U.); real prop. 2077*l.*; charities 8*l.* St. Martin *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Archbp.

Leawood House (25) 6 m. SW. of Okehampton, *W. Devon.* C. P. Hamlyn, Esq.

Leaze, The (35) 4 m. W. of Stroud, *Mid. Gloucest.* H. Hicks, Esq. (?)

LEBBERSTON tnshp. ( ) Filey par. *N. R. York.* 4 m. SE. of Scarboro'-187, on R. Derwent, near the coast. Acres 1480; pop. 153; real prop. 3762*l.*

LECALE (UPPER and LOWER) BARONY (37, etc.) *S. Down*, was the Macgenises' country, and contains the pars. of Ardglass, Ballee, Ballycalter, Ballykinter, Bright, Down, Dunsfort, Inch, Kilclief, Rathmullen, Saul, Tyrella, and part of Kilmegan; acres 61,598, with marl pits, — pop. 31,776. Value of Lower L. 27,840*l.*, of Upper L. 30,656*l.*

P. *Lecarrow* (42, 45) 10 m. NNW. of Athlone, *SE. Roscommon*, near Lough Ree.

LECCAUN vil. ( ) Iverk bar. *SW. Kilkenny*, near Pilltown-108. Pop. 147.

P. M. LECHLADE, or LEACHLADE, par. (34) Brightwells Barrow hund. *E. Gloucest.* 27 m. SE. of Gloucester, 75 from London (near Gt. West. rail.) where R. Leach joins the Thames, on Thames and Severn canal, containing Lemhill Farm, was held at 'Domesdy.' by Hen. de Ferrars, whose wife Isabel found. a black priory and nunnery, — then by Mortimers, Rich. earl of Cornwall, Talbots, Despencers, Q. Catherine of Arragon, etc., now through the Wheates by G. Milward, Esq. of *L. House.* Acres 3980, with a mineral spring; pop. 1300+6, in the carrying trade (which has declined) on the Thames; houses 275, with a chapel, savings bk., and bridge; poor r. 699*l.* on 6131*l.* (Farringdon U.); real prop. 7901*l.*; charities 109*l.* St. Lawrence *Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 597*l.*, patr. Rev. C. Herbert, vicar; church (b. 15th cent.), has a good spire and stone pulpit, with 2 brasses (from 1440), and had a chantry attached in place of the priory, suppressed 1473. Coxeter, the antiquary, was a native; and a roman bath has been found. *Mkt. D.* Frid. *Fair*, 9 Sept.

P. LECHMORE HEATH (7) 3 m. E. of Watford-15, *SW. Herts.*

LECK chplry. ( ) Tunstall par. *N. Lancash.* 14 m. NW. of Lancaster-240, near R. Lune, on the *L. River*, which runs down from *L. Pike.* Acres 3880; pop. 288; poor r. 83*l.*; real prop. 2505*l.*; charities 4*l.*, with allotments. Living, a *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 80*l.*, patr. Vicar. *L. House*, R. Welch, Esq. ☞ LECK par. (53-4, 61-2) Raphoe bar. *Mid. Donegal*, ½ m. E. of Letter-

kenny-146, & L. Swilly. Acres 10,745; pop. 8722, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Dy. R.) val. 322*l.*, patr. Crown. Rockhill, J. Stewart, Esq.

LECKARROW vil. (45) Athlone bar. *S. Roscommon*, 8 m. SE. of Roscommon-96, is a petty sess. station. *Fairs*, 17 Mar. 27 June, 27 Sept. 20 Dec.

LECKBY tnshp. ( ) Cundall par. *N. R. York.* 4 m. N. of Boroughbridge-206, near R. Swale, is joined to CUNDALL.

LECKEN vil. (44-5) Athlone bar. *S. Roscommon*, 7 m. S. of Roscommon-93, near *L. House.*

LECKFORD par. (12) Upper Thorngate hund. *NW. Hants.* 2 m. NNE. of Stockbridge-66, on Andover canal and R. Anton. Acres 2530; pop. 231 + 1; poor r. 176*l.* (Stockbr. U.); real prop. 2278*l.* St. Nicholas *Vic.* (Win.) val. 142*l.*, patr. Rector; and a *Sin. Rect.* 400*l.*, St. John's Coll. Oxon.

LECKHAMPSTEAD chplry. (13) Chieveley par. *SW. Berks.* 6 m. N. of Newbury-56. Pop. 372; poor r. 396*l.* (Newb. U.); real prop. 2473*l.* St. James *Cur.* with Chieveley. *L. Street* and *L. Thicket* near. ☞ LECKHAMPSTEAD par. (45) Buckingham hund. *NW. Bucks.* 3 m. NE. of Buckingham-55, on a branch of R. Ouse, near Bucks canal. Acres 2070, with a mineral spring; pop. 505, lacemakers and straw platters; poor r. 314*l.* (Bucks U.); real prop. 3098*l.*; charities, Smith's school 11*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 423*l.*, patr. J. Beauclerk, Esq.; church, has a figured 8-sided font.

P. LECKHAMPTON par. (44) Cheltenham hund. *Mid. Gloucest.* 2 m. SSW. of Cheltenham-95, including the Devil's Chimney, a peak of the Cotswolds, was a mkt. town under the Despencers, and comes through the Giffards, Norwoods, to the Fryes. Acres 1330; pop. 1770 + 85; poor r. 294*l.* (Cheltenh. U.); real prop. 9187*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 356*l.*, patr. H. N. Frye, Esq., of *L. Court*, b. Hen. VII.'s time, but modernised, — church, has effigies of a Giffard, and brass of W. Norwood (1598); St. Philip and James *Cur.* — *l.*, Trustees.

Leckie, 7 m. W. of Stirling, *N. Stirling.* R. G. Moir, Esq.

LECKONFIELD par. ( ) Harthill wap. *E. R. York.* 3 m. NNW. of Beverley-483, contains Arram, and had a castle of the Percies. Acres 4030, with good lime; pop. 347 + 4; poor r. 92*l.* (Bever. U.); real prop. 5201*l.* St. John *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 53*l.*, patr. Gen. Wyndham.

LECKPATRICK par. (2, 5, 6, 10) Strabane bar. *N. Tyrone*, contains Ballymagorry and part of Strabane-129, on the canal, has a logan stone. Acres 13,151, hilly, with bog; val. 5806*l.*; pop. 5523, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Dy. R.) val. 792*l.*, patr. Bishop. Green Lodge, —.

LECKWITH, or LLECHWYDD, par. (36) Dinas-Powis hund. *SE. Glamorgan.* 2 m. SW. of Cardiff-160, on R. Ely. Acres 1000; pop. 121; poor r. 46*l.* (Card. U.); real prop. 1164*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Llan.) val. with Llandough and Cogan, 182*l.*, patr. Marquis of Bute.

Leco Bank, 8 m. SW. of Dursey Isld., *SW. Cork*, outside Bantry Bay, has 40 fath. on, and 65 round it, and ling, hake, conger eel, etc., are caught.

LECROFT par. 2 m. SE. of Donne-44, *S. Perth.* and *N. Stirling*, on R. Forth, where R. Teith joins, contains Bridge-of-Allan, on R. Allan, and has a fine view from *L. Bank*, as far as Ben Lomond, etc. Size 8 m. by 2, good carse land, well cultivated, — with salmon, trout, etc.; pop. 518 + 7; real prop. 3865*l.*; for poor 94*l.* Living (presb. Dunblane), val. 147*l.*, patr. Stirling of Keir (chief heritor), which stands on a chain of forts or caers hereabouts.

P. *Ledaig*, near Bonaw, *Inverness.*

Ledan River (78) rises under Snowdon, *E. Carnarvon.* and runs 10 m. E. past Dolwyddelan to R. Conway at Waterloo bridge.

LEDBURN hmlt. (46) Mentmore par. *E. Bucks.* 2 m. SSW. of Leighton Buzzard-41, near N. West. rail. and Gd. Junct. canal. Acres 570, part common; pop. 169; real prop. 1485*l.*

P. M. LEDBURY par. (43) Radlow hund. *E. Hereford.* 13 m. E. of Hereford, 120 from London (near Glouc. and Birm. rail.), on Gloucest. canal and R. Leddon, under the Malvern Hills, containing Parkhold and Wellington Heath, is a polling and petty sessions town, and a nominal boro', which returned members to parl. of 23-4 Edw. I. and was given by Edwin the Saxon to the Bps. of Hereford, who had a palace here. Acres 9010, partly in hop-grounds and cider-orchards, with lime and marble quarries; pop. 4591 + 69, rope and sacking makers, maltsters, tanners, etc.; houses 848, many old, with 3 chapels, timbered mkt. house, 2 banks, savings bk. (22,150*l.* from 1065 depositors), free gram. school (8*l.*) formerly the deaconry, Hall's sch. (72*l.*), Farmer's and Philipps' almshouses, Union poor house, and St. Catherine's hosp. (1687*l.*) found. 1232 by Bp. Foliot, refound. by Q. Eliz., and reb. (on site of the old timbered house) by Smirke for 24 persons; poor r. 2019*l.* on 23,870*l.*; real prop. 11,258*l.*, of which 1327*l.* on canal; charities 1864*l.* St. Michael *Vic.* (Heref.) val. 451*l.*, patr. Portionists of Overhall and Netherhall; church, chiefly norman, was *made collegiate 1401* by Bp. Trevenant, *and has a detached bell tower*, a *decorated* eng. chapel (called after Catherine Audley, a hermit), screen, stalls, stained glass, many old tombs, including effigies of a lady and E. Skynner, and mons. of the Biddulphs, and Anne Elter who had 17 children. Tonson the bookseller died here. Near it are Wall Hill, Haffield, and Vineyard camps. Upper Hall, —; Newhouse Pk., —; Eastnor Pk., Earl Somers. *Led. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Ashperton, Aylton, Bosbury, Coddington, Colwall, Donnington, Eastnor, Eggleton, Froome (Canon and Castle), Ledbury, Marcle (Little and Much), Parkhold, Pixley, Putley, Munsley, Stretton Grandsome, Tarrington, Woolhope, *Yarkhill*, in *Heref.*, — Mathon, in *Worcest.*; acres 42,410, pop. 12,899, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1741 (out-door 1484), expend. 5664*l.*, prop. rated 88,477*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same (except Eggleton and Parkhold), with Yatton; pop. 12,885 + 91. The New *County Court* district includes the Registry, with that of Weobley (except Almeley, Birley, Dilwyn, Eardisland, Stretford, Weobley par., which go to Kington and *Leominster*). *Mkt. D.* Tues. *Fairs*, Mond. after Feb. 1. Mond. before Easter, 12 May, 22 June, 2 Oct. Mond. before 21 Dec., cattle, etc.

Leddinton (54) 5 m. N. of Middleton, *E. Cork*, — Akins, Esq.

Leddon River (43) rises under Seagar Hill, *SE. Hereford.* and runs 25 m. *SE.* past Ledbury, as above, to R. *Severn*, near Gloucester, keeping close to the canal.

Ledeard Fall, near Loch Ard, *SW. Perth.* and *L. House.*

Lednoak River, in Glenlednock, *S. Perth.* runs 8 m. SE. to R. Earn at Comrie.

LEDSHAM tnshp. (79) Neston par. *NW. Cheshire*, next Gt. Neston-194. Acres 780; pop. 81; poor r. 60*l.* (Wirrall U.); *real prop.* 1011*l.* ☞ LEDSHAM par. (87) Upper Barkstone-Ash ward,

W. R. York. 5 m. N. of Pontefract-177, near N. Midld. and Leeds and Selby rails., containing *Fairburn Cur.*, and Ledstone, as below. Acres *5190*, — of town (with Newton) 1800, with good stone quarries; pop. 1061+12, and 840+11; poor r. 61*l.* (*Gt. Preston* Incorp.); real prop. 2312*l.*; charities 549*l.*, of which 375*l.* to Lady Hastings' *boys'* and girls' schools, 152*l.* to Sir J. *Lewis's hosp.* for 10. All Saints *Vic.* (Yk.) val. with *Fairburn* 397*l.*, patr. Mrs. Wheler, of Ledstone Lodge; church, has a mon. of Lady Hastings.

LEDSTONE tnshp. in the above and Kippax pars. Acres 1950; pop. 259+1; poor r. 57*l.*; real prop. 2198*l.* Kippax Park, T. Bland, Esq.

Ledwithstown (22) near Ballymahon, *S. Longfd.* W. Ledwith, Esq.

LEDWYCHE (55) 1 m. E. of Ludlow, *S. Salop*, on *L. River*, which rises under Titterstone Clee, and runs about 10 m. S. to R. Teme, above Tenbury.

LEE par. (7) Aylesbury hund. *Mid. Bucks.* 5 m. *NW. of Amersham-26.* Acres 500, part common; pop. *142*; poor r. *96l.* (Amersh. U.); real prop. 477*l.* St. J. Baptist *Cur.* (Oxon.) val. 50*l.*, patr. J. Deering, Esq. ☞ LEE (27) near Ilfracombe -202, *NW. Devon.* on *L. Bay.* Living, a *Cur.* with Ilfracombe. ☞ LEE tythg. (11) Romsey p. r. *W. Hants.* near Romsey-73. Pop. 156; real prop. 946*l.*

P. LEE par. (1) Blackheath hund. Sutton-at-Hone lathe, *NW. Kent*, 1 m. S. of Greenwich-5, near N. Kent rail., is an R-police stat. and belongs to Lord Sondes. Acres 1470; pop. 2360 + 126; poor r. 367*l.* (Lewisham U.); real prop. 16,269*l.*; *charities* 133*l.*, of which 71*l.* to Bone's almsh. and school. St. *Margaret Rect.* (Lon.) val. 464*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, *b.* 1841-2, stands opposite the remains of the old one, and has 2 brasses (from 1582) and mons. of the Annesleys, Fludyers of *L. Villa*, Halley and *Bliss the astronomers* royal, Charnock author of "*Hist.* of Marine Architecture," etc. Purchas wrote the greater part of his "Pilgrim" here. *L. Manor Ho.*, Rt. Hon. Sir F. Baring, Bt., M. P.; *L. House*, F. Perkins, Esq.; *L. Grove*, T. Brandram, Esq.; *L. Place*, was the Boones'. The Pallisers and Papillons have seats here. ☞ LEE tnshp. (60) with Oakeley, Bishop's Castle par. *SW. Salop*, 2 m. E. of Bishop's Castle-159. Pop. 48. ☞ LEE tnshp. (73) Ellesmere par. *N. Salop*, 1 m. S. of Ellesmere-169. Pop. 180. ☞ LEE hmlt: ( ) Allerton tnshp. *W. R. York.* near Bradford-196.

LEE-BOTWOOD par. (61) Condover hund. *Mid. Salop*, 4 m. NNE. of Church Stretton-158, on Watling St. Acres 1600, with limestone and coal; pop. 283+1, some in the linen trade, and a woollen dye mill; poor r. 40*l.* (C. Stretton U.); real prop. — *l.* St. Mary *Cur.* (Lich.) val. with Longnor 135*l.*, patr. P. Corbett, Esq.; church, belonged to Haughmond abbey. ☞ L.-BRIDGE vil. (88) Halifax and Ovenden tnshps. *W. R. York.* near Halifax-197. ☞ L.-BROCKHURST par. (73) *N.* Bradford hund. *N. Salop*, 2 m. ESE. of Wem-163, on R. Roden. Acres 650; pop. 165+1; poor r. 43*l.* (Wem U.); real prop. 951*l.* St. Peter *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 72*l.*, patr. J. Walford, Esq. ☞ L.-CHAPEL ext. par. (1) Barstable hund. *S. Essex*, 4 m. S. of Billericay-23. *L. House*, Ald. Copeland, M. P. Pop. 11. ☞ L.-COMMON hmlt. (7) Wendover par. *Mid. Bucks.* 3 m. SE. of Wendover-35. ☞ *L.-Grange* (45) 3 m. SSW. of Winslow, *Mid. Bucks.* ☞ *L. Hall* (72) 7 m. S. of Ashbourne, *SW. Derby.* ☞ *L. House*, near Lanark, *Mid. Lanark.* Sir N. M. Lockhart, Bt., on the Clyde, has a picture gallery, and the famous 'Lee penny,' or stone, referred to in Scott's "Talisman," brought over by L. Locard, a crusader, — also an oak 30 ft. girth, and a larch 18 ft. girth and 100 high. ☞ L. ST. JOHN par. ( ) S. Tindale ward, *S. Northumbrld.* 1 m. N. of Hexham-279, on R. Tyne, near Newc. and Carlisle rail. contains W. Acomb, Wall (on the Wall), and 8 other tnshps. Acres *15,090*, with coal and lead mines; pop. 1947; poor r. — *l.*; real prop. 19,192*l.*; charities, 12*l.* to Vernol's school, etc. St. John of Beverley *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 280*l.*, patr. W. B. Beaumont, Esq.; church, on a hill with a fine view, — below it Hermitage, whither the saint retired, and an oratory which the Scots plundered 1138. *L. Hall*, E. Charlton, Esq. formerly the Jarins' and Coatesworths'. ☞ *L. Loch.* See LOCHLEE, *Forfar.* ☞ *L. Lower* (91) 7 m. SE. of Lancaster, *Mid. Lancash.* ☞ *L. Mount* (73) near Cork, *Mid. Cork*, Capt. Travers, on R. Lee. ☞ *L. Priory* (3) 4 m. E. of Canterbury, *E. Kent*, on R. Stour, seat of Col. Barrett, through the Leighs and Southlands, was rebuilt in the *pointed* style by Wyatt, and contains Holbein's "Anne of Cleves" (which deceived Hen. VIII. into marrying her), also his Hen. VIII., Q. Margaret, and another by Mabuse; Vandyck's Lady Carlisle, Ch. I., Ch. II., Duch. of Cleveland, Nell Gwyn, De la Valiere; Lely's Duke of York, Q. Mary and Anne; Dr. Busby, Ld. Orford; landscapes by G. Poussin, C. Lorraine; C. Dolci's 'Herodias;' Murillo's 'Virgin and Child;' and other masters. ☞ *L. Place* ( ) 6 m. E. of Reigate, *E. Surrey*, J. Pennington, Esq. (?) ☞ *L. River* (74, 80) anct. *Lunius*, rises in Gougane Barra lake, *W. Cork*, runs 50 m. E. through L. Allua, past Macroom (the Sullane joins), Iniscarra (Bride joins), Cork (Martin joins), to Queenstown in Cork *harb.*, *with a total fall of 542 ft.* (?) ☞ *L. River* (80) rises near the Stack Mountns. *Kerry*, and runs 10 m. SW. to Tralee Bay, past *L. Brook.* ☞ *L. Scar Rocks* ( ) 5 m. N. of Allonby, *W. Cumbrld.* in Solway Firth, with a fixed *light*, lat. 54° 52′ N., long. 3° 25′ W., 25 ft. high, put up 1841. ☞ *L. Stone Point* (56) 1 m. E. of Kilkeel, *S. Down*, near the mouth of *L. River*, is a fishing and coast-gd. station. ☞ L. WARD tnshp. ( ) Rothbury par. *Mid. Northmbrld.* near Rothbury-304. Pop. 91. ☞ L. WHITE hmlt. ( ) Batley tnshp. *W. R. York.* near Dewsbury-187.

LEECE vil. ( ) Aldingham par. *NW. Lancash.* 3 m. SE. of Dalton-276. Real prop. 1737*l.*

P. A. LEEDS par. (6) Eyhorne hund. Aylesford lathe, *Mid. Kent*, 4 m. SE. of Maidstone-34, on a branch of R. Medway, was called *Ledian* and *Ledes*, and came from Bp. Odo to the Crevecœurs (who found. the castle and abbey 1119), Leybornes, Lord Badlesmere, the Crown, St. Legers (from Edw. VI.), Colepepers, and Fairfaxes. Acres 1760, with hop-grounds; pop. 675-6; poor r. 297*l.* (Hollingbourne U.); real prop. 3460*l.* St. Nicholas *Cur.* (Cant.) val. with Broomfield 163*l.*, patr. Archbishop; church, has a piscina, stone seats and mons. of the Mereditha, who succeeded the St. Legers in the abbey or austin canonry, of which there are no remains since 1790. *L. Castle*, the moated seat of T. W. Martin, Esq. through the above, was restored by Will. of Wykeham, and Hen. VIII., and includes the two courts, the great keep, walls, with their round towers, gateway, and drawbridge, etc. — also a portrait of Gen. Fairfax. Rich II., Hen. IV., resided here; Joan of Navarre was a prisoner, and Geo. III. visited it 1799.

* * P. M. LEEDS par. ( ) locally in Skyrack wap. *W. R. York.* a station 205 m. from London by N. Midld. rail. (or 189 by road), 61 from Manchester (47 by road), 34 m. SW. of York (22 by road), and 51 from Hull, a sessions (Michaelmas) and polling town, excise collection, and the centre of the cloth trade, on the Aire and the Liverpool canal, containing Armley, Beeston, Bramley, Chapel Allerton, Farnley, Headingley, Holbeck, Little Holbeck, Hunslet, Potter Newton, Burley, Buslingthorpe, Meanwood, Wortley (which with Kirkstall and Stanningley are *curs.*), and parts of Seacroft and Templenewsom, — was called *Loidis, Ledes,* etc. and held by the Paganels after the Conquest, under Albert de Lacy, who b. a castle on Mill Hill, which Stephen besieged 1139 (and in which Rich. II. was confined), and was taken 1643 by Fairfax from Ch. I. who was quartered at the 'Red House' (the first brick one here); — is a new boro' by the Reform bill (but sent to Cromwell's parl.), returning *two* members, the bounds being those of the par., and no. of electors 6015 (of 10*l.* houses 34,895); was chartered by Ch. I., and under the new act divided into 12 wards, governed by a mayor (who is returning officer), 16 ald. 48 council., with the style of "may. ald. and burgesses of boro' of L." and income of 23,005*l.* Acres of boro' and par. 21,450 (or 20,595), with coal, stone, and good clay, — of tnshp. 3050; pop. 152,054 + 2866 and 88,741 + 1714, employed in the manufact. of woollen and cloth (11,203 hands, besides 1518 returned as clothiers, and 977 dyers), flax (4843), stuffs (1104), engines (532), linen (415, — drills, ducks, ticks, etc. being made), iron (382), pottery (387), worsted (277), cotton (164), thread (137), silk (123), carpets (122), glass (117), nails (95), rope (60), canvas, brushes, bricks, boilers, baskets, — also 49 skinners, and 631 coal miners. *Houses* (tnshp.) 18,743, chiefly of brick, with 14 churches, — chapels; new court-house or town-hall (b. 1812), large gaol, b. 1847 for 43,000*l.*; Coloured or mixed cloth hall (b. 1758), a brick quadrangle 383 ft. by 198, with 1780 freehold stands in it, — White or undyed cloth hall (1775), 297 by 210, with 1200 stands; Commercial buildings (1826-9) on Mill Hill, the site of the old castle, b. in grecian style for 35,000*l.*, with an exchange, news-room of 70ft., other rooms, round staircase, etc.; corn-exchange with a statue of Q. Anne (from the old moot hall); bankruptcy court, with jurisdiction over *York. N. Notts.* and Parts of Lindsey in *Lincoln.*; 5 banks, — Beckett's, Brown's, Leeds bankg. comp., Yorksh. bkg. comp., branch bk. of Engld.; savings bk. (253,473*l.* from 7748 depositors); gas and water-works, cavalry barracks of 11 acres, theatre, bazaar, public baths, music hall, fine arts' society, Albion St. hall, museum, philosoph. and lit. soc., lit. institution, philosoph. hall, mechanics' institute, Dr. Priestley's and other libraries; central market, S. or feather mkt. (a circle on pillars), free mkt., new and old shambles; woollen factories, dye houses, etc. including many 'company' or partnership mills for cheap cloths, — flax, rapeseed, corn, and other mills; Marshall's flax yarn factory, an immense room of about 2 acres, 400 ft. by 220, 20 ft. (or one story) high, on 50 pillars, b. 1838-41, by J. Combe (near the Marshalls' new church at Holbeck), with an egyptian front, and employing above 1000 hands, — Wilson's locomotive and Fairbairn's machine factories; Briggate bridge older than 1376, widened 1760 (when the chapel on it was pulled down), — Monk br. on the 'bow and string' suspension plan, 112 ft. broad, first b. 1827 by Leather, who also b. that at Hunslet 152 ft. broad, — Wellington and Victoria (stone) and Crown Point (iron) bridges; gen. infirmary 150 ft. long, with the "Raising of Jairus' Daughter," by Wilson (a native), house of recovery; Sheafield's (1552) free gram. school (1675*l.*), of which Abp. Pullen was master, and Thoresby the antiquary (1658-1725), Berkenhout (1730-91) the physician, Dean Milner (all natives), as well as Bp. Wilson and Judge Kerrison, were pupils; Harrison's charity school (393*l.*), many national and sunday schools, Harrison's almshouses (360*l.*) for 64 persons, Potter's hosp. (160*l.*) for 10, Jenkinson's almsh. (37*l.*), general dispensary, etc.; Burmantofts industrial school, b. 1848, in elizabethan style, on site of 6 acres, with front of 300 ft.; and *Union* workhouse. Assd. taxes 18,800*l.*; poor r. 25,628*l.* on 312,237*l.*; real prop. 544,908*l.*, of which 3607*l.* on ironworks, 2628*l.* on mines and quarries; charities 519*l.*, of which Ambler's for highways, etc. 81*l.* *Livings* are: St. Peter *Vic.* (*Rip.*) val. 1257*l.*, patr. Twenty-five *Trustees*; *church, reb.* 1838-40, on site of *an ancient one, by Chantrell,* is later eng. and cruciform, *160 ft. long,* with a tower of 130 ft., and has *seats for 3800* (will hold 6000), and the "Last Supper" by Parmentier, tombs of Capt. Walker (by Flaxman), the Pawsons, with 3 brasses of Langton (1459), etc.; St. James and St. Paul *Curs.* — *l.* and 133*l.*, Vicar, — St. Paul *ch.* b. 1794, by Rev. M. Atkinson, at cost of 10,000*l.*; St. John *Cur.* 375*l.*, Vicar, Mayor, etc. — *ch.* b. 1634, has a tomb to Harrison, the founder, a great benefactor to the town; Trinity *Cur.* 299*l.*, Vicar, Recorder, etc. — *ch.* b. 1724; St. Philip and all Saints *Curs.* 130*l.*, Crown and Bishop; St. Mary *Quarry hill* and Christ Church *Curs.* 60*l.* and 65*l.*, Vicar; St. Mark Woodhouse *Cur.* 140*l.*, Vicarage Trustees; St. Matthew Little London *Cur.* 130*l.*, Crown and Bishop; St. Andrew *Cur.* 150*l.*, Trustees; St. Saviour and St. George *Curs.* — *l.* and — *l.*, Trustees; St. Luke Sheepscar *Cur.* — *l.*, Vicar. A new cruciform church, b. 1842-3, by Derick, for Rev. Dr. Pusey, has a rich screen, sedilia, stained windows, spire (to be 280 ft.). E. Parade chapel is a good one, and Mill Hill unitarian chapel, b. 1847-8, a fine perpend. eng. specimen. The wool, after being sorted, scoured, scribbled, carded, slubbed, etc. by machinery, is worked up by the weavers. In 1839, 4238 looms were supposed to be at work in the boro', little cloth being made in the town, or to the N. and E. of it; and upwards of 10,000 were at work in the "district," which extends from 3 to 8 m. round, the weaver being generally a small farmer as well. Mixed, i. e. coloured, cloths, are chiefly made and sold undressed in the market, where they are bought for the finisher. Roman coins have been found at Quarry Hill; and Kirkstall has the fine remains of its old abbey. Besides those above, Addams, Baron, Boyse, Cappe, and Clapham, all divines, — Fawkes the poet, Lodge the engraver, Saxton a geographer, Watkinson, and Bp. Lake (b. 1624) one of the Seven, and once vicar, were natives; as was *J. Milner* (1744-97), the son *of a weaver, — his brother,* the Dean, d. 1820. St. M. *Magdalene hosp.* was found. 1470 by *W. Eyre; the plague* ravaged it 1665; the first coach to London went out 1764; the parish was divided 1844. It publishes the 'L. Intelligencer,' 'L. Mercury,' and 'L. Times' newspapers; is the head-qrs. of 1st *W. York.* militia, and gives title of duke to the Osbornes. By an old feudal custom, most of the inhabitants are bound to grind their corn at the king's mills. The *L. Canal,* cut 1816, is 127 m. long, and 42 ft. broad, passing Bingley, Skipton, Colne, Black-

burn, Wigan (a branch of 7 m. to Leigh) to Liverpool, rising 413 ft. and falling 433 ft. with 56 locks; another to Selby, cut 1830, has a tunnel 2400 ft. long (?). Rails. go to Selby, to Bradford, to Normanton (on N. Midland), and Manchester; and a general station is to be made near the Coloured Cloth Hall for 320,000*l.* *L. and Bradford rail.* is 45¼ m. long, viâ Skipton to Colne, on the E. Lancash. (with a branch to Haworth), and leased to Midld. Comp.; cap. 1,240,000*l.*,—recd. (June '49) 1,384,228*l.*, expend. 1,376,812*l.* *L. Dewsbury* and *Manch. rail.* 10 m. goes to Mirfield on the Lancash. and Yksh.; cap. 799,300*l.* *L. and Thirsk*, 39 m., made 1845-9, passes Bromhope tunnel (3 m. long), Ripon, etc., at cost of 36,000*l.* per mile; if carried to Stockton and Hartlepool, will be 66 m.; cap. 2,977,933*l.*,—recd. (June '49) 1,773,041*l.*, expend. 1,766,321 (to be 2,200,000*l.*). *Leeds P. L. Union*, contains the tnship. above; cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 12,473 (out-door 9249). Sup. *Registry* comprises the same with the boro' (*except Hunslet*), and *Gildersome*, Horsforth, *Rothwell-with-Lofthouse*, *Roundhay*, Swillington, Whitkirk, *Thorpe*; pop. 88,741 + 1714: 1409 deaths from cholera in 1849. The New *County Court* district includes the Registry with that of Hunslet. The *Excise* district includes Leeds, Barnsley, Wakefield, Bradford, Bingley, Otley; and in 1835 had 93 officers, and collected 822,818*l.* (each collector's round being 74 m.), of which 284,785*l.* was on malt, 27,513*l.* on paper, 21,184*l.* on glass, 19,941*l.* on licenses, 8118*l.* on soap, 6821*l.* on bricks, 3728*l.* on auctions, etc.; and the total no. of traders (10,254) included 4266 dealers in *tobacco*, *2254 in tea*, 1450 in wine and spirits, 2059 brewers and *maltsters*, *127 makers* of bricks, 15 of paper, etc. *Mkt. Ds.* Tu. Sat. general, and for cloth at the halls, lasting one hour only. *Fairs*, 10-1 July, cattle; 8-9 Nov. horses; quarterly for leather.

Leeds, New, vil. Strichen par. *NE. Aberdeen.* 4 m. N. of Deer-137. Pop. 203. ☞ L., New ( ) near Bradford, *W. R. York.* is a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Vicar. ☞ *L. Gate* ( ) 2 m. E. of Tattershall, *Mid. Lincoln.*

Leefair hmlt. (88) West Ardsley par. *W. R. York.* 5 m. NW. of Wakefield-182.

Leegate ( ) 4 m. SW. of Wigton, *W. Cumbrld.* on Whitehaven rail.

Leegrave, or Lightgrave, hmlt. (46) Luton par. *S. Beds.* 2 m. NW. of Luton-31, near *L. Marsh.* Pop. 411; real prop. 1354*l.*

P. M. Leek par. (72, 81) N. and S. Totmonslow hunds. *N. Stafford.* 22 m. NNE. of Stafford, 154 from London (near N. Staffd. rail.), on R. Churnet, near Caldon canal, a polling and petty sess. town, containing Endon, Onecote, Rushton *curs.*, L.-Frith (as below), and 8 other tnshps., was held by Algar the Saxon, and came to the norman earls of Chester, who gave it to Delacres abbey, which they found. near this 1220. Acres 34,870, with coal and lead at Blue hills; pop. 11,738 + 95,—of town with Lowe 7238 + 86, in the mines, and *silk*, *cotton*, *button*, and *twist* manufact.; houses 1418, *with 6 chapels*, 2 banks, savings bk. (31,831*l.* *from 949 depositors*), town-hall, water and gas works, free gram. school, Ash's almshouses (125*l.*); poor r. 1402*l.* on 15,310*l.*; real prop. 17,186*l.*; charities 379*l.* St. Edward *Vic.* (Lich.) val. 200*l.*, patr. Earl of Macclesfield; church, early eng., with a broken cross 10 ft. high (styled Danish); St. Luke *Cur.*, 150*l.*, Crown and Bishop. Parker, Ld. Chan. Macclesfield, was a native (b. 1666); and the Pretender passed through 1745. A few *british* weapons have been found. ✠ L. Deanery (with Alton), archdy. of Stafford, dioc. of Lichfield, contains the benefices in Totmonslow hund. *Leek P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Bradnoss and Cawdry, Endon*, Fawfieldhead, Heaton, Heathy Lee, Hollings Clough, Horton*, Leekfrith, Leek and Lowe*, Longnor*, Norton-in-the-Moors*, Onecote*, Quarnford*, Rudyard, Rushton James*, Rushton Spencer, Sheen*, Tettesworth, Warslow and Elkstone*; acres 68,247, pop. 21,307, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1242 (out-door 1065), expend. 554*l.*, prop. rated 69,471*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises those marked *, with Butterton, Grindon, Meerbrook; pop. 21,297 + 182. The New *County Court* district includes the Registry, with that of Longnor (except Norton par. which goes to Hanley). *Mkt. D.* Wed. *Fairs*, Easter Wed. 18 May, Whit. Mon., 3, 28 July, Wed. after 10 Oct. 13. Nov. *Races*, Oct.

Leek-Frith tnshp. (81) in the above par. and 3 m. NNE. of it, contains Meerbrook *car.* Pop. 926; poor r. 251*l.*; real prop. 672*l.*

P. Leek-Wootton par. (53) Knightlow hund. *Mid. Warwick.* 2 m. N. of Warwick-96, near the rail. and R. Avon, contains Hill Wootton. Acres 1860; pop. 360; poor r. 261*l.* (Warw. U.); real prop. 4297*l.*; charities 18*l.*, of which 10*l.* to Winter's school,—besides a share with Bidford. All Saints *Vic.* (Worc.) val. 800*l.*, patr. Lord Leigh.

Leckfield (13, 19) 6 m. NW. of Coolaney, *N. Sligo*, E. Webber, Esq.

Leemailing tnshp. ( ) Bellingham par. *Mid. Northmbrld.* near Bellingham-294, contains Hesleyside, seat of the Charltons. Pop. 325; poor r. 102*l.* (Bellingh. U.).

Leeming tnshp. ( ) Burneston par. *N. R. York.* 1 m. E. of Bedale-223, on Ermine St., here called *L. Lane*, is joined to Exelby. St. J Baptist *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Vicar. ☞ L., Little, hmlt. Aiskew tnshp. near the above. Part of the Ryknield St. near Mansfield, *Notts.* is 'Leeming Lane,' from *maen*, a stone,—the old ways being paved.

Leenane vil. ( ) Ross bar. *N. Galway*, 18 m. NW. by W. of Oughterard, a fine spot, near Killeries harb., in Joyce's country.

Leep Hill, one of the N. Pentlands, *N. Edinbro'* 1500 ft. high.

Lees, near Coldstream, *S. Berwick.* on R. Tweed, Sir J. Marjoribanks, Bt. ☞ Lees par. (72) Appletree hund. *S. Derby.* 5 m. W. of Derby-126, is joined to Dalbury. *L. Hall*, J. Hadfield, Esq. ☞ Lees. See Leighs, *Essex.*

P. Lees hmlt. ( ) with Crossbank, Knott Lanes dist. *SE. Lancash.* near Ashton-under-Lyne-186, has a mineral spa. Living, a *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Rector of Ashton.

Lees Court (3) 4 m. S. of Feversham, *N. Kent*, seat of Lord Sondes, formerly of Sir George the loyalist, of a family called Atte-Lese, and the Nortons.

Leesborough ( ) near Clones, *W. Monaghan*, *J.* Moorehead, Esq.

Leese tnshp. (80) Sandbach par. *Mid. Chesh.* 2 m. NE. of Middlewich-167, near R. Dane. Acres 890; pop. 151 + 3; real prop. 1159*l.*

Leesfield (80) near Ashton-under-Lyne-167, *SE. Lancash.* is a *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 130*l.*, patr. Crown and Bishop.

Leesons ( ) 5 m. E. of Bromley, *NW. Kent*, Lord Wynford.

Leesthorpe hmlt. (64) Pickwell par. *NE. Leicest.* 4 m. SE. of Melton-Mowbray-105. *L. House*, A. Smith, Esq. Pop. 43.

Leeswood tnshp. (80) Mold par. *Mid. Flint*, 2 m. SE. of Mold-191, containing Llong and

Pontblyddyn, was a seat of the Wynnes. Pop. 733; rent prop. 2852*l.*

Leet River, rises at Whitsome, *E. Berwick.* and runs 10 m. SW. past Litholme (where a branch joins), to R. Tweed at Coldstream.

LEETOWN vil. Errol par. *SE. Perth.* 6 m. E. of Perth-40. Pop. 112.

LEFTWICH tnshp. (80) Davenham par. *Mid. Chesh.* near Northwich-174, has Northw. Union p. house. Acres 1110; pop. 2001 + 21; poor r. 270*l.* (Northw. U.); real prop. 7476*l.* *L. Hall*, J. Tomkinson, Esq. (?) belongs to Twemlow of Hatherton.

Leganeney (35) 5 m. NW. of Castlewellan, *N. Down*, has a coffin-shaped cromlech.

Legavannon Mountn. (15) 5 m. SSW. of Balykelly, *NW. Londonderry*, 1289 ft. high.

Legaveyra Mountn. (7) 3 m. SE. of Swanlinbar, *NW. Cavan*, 1279 ft. high, on the *Fermanagh* border.

LEGBOURNE par. (84) Calceworth hund. *NE. Lincoln.* 3 m. SE. of Louth-143, on Gt. North. rail., had at *L. Abbey* a cistercian nunnery found. before John's time by Rob. Fitz-Gilbert. Acres 1940; pop. 461 + 2; poor r. 322*l.* (Louth U.); real prop. 3477*l.* All Saints *Cur.* (Line.) val. 84*l.*, patr. Rev. R. Powley.

LEGERWOOD par. 4 m. SE. of Lauder-26, *W. Berwick.* near Rs. Leader and Boon. Size 3 m. by 2½, sheep-walks, 1090 ft. high at Born hill,—ft. at *L. Hill*, once well wooded; pop. 571 + 1; real prop. 4865*l.*; for poor 90*l.* Living (presb. Land.) val. 205*l.*, patr. Kerr Seymer of Morriston, where, and at Crosbie and Whitslade, are old peel houses. Birkhillside, Col. Shillinglaw.

Leggagh (12) 4 m. SE. of Nobber, *N. Meath.*

Leggan, Loch, on Kippen moor, *N. Stirling.*

Legh- or *Leth- Cuin*, i.e. Conn's Half (after King Conn), was the part of *Ireland*, N. of a line from Dublin to Galway; and *L. Moagh* (from K. Mogha Nuada of Munster), was the S. part. This division was made about 200 A.D., and is recognised to this day according to Ware; Bede speaks of North and South Scotia, meaning Ireland.

LEGH, HIGH (80) 5 m. SW. of Altrincham-179, *N. Chesh.* is a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. —*l.*, patr. C. Legh, Esq. of East Hall.

Legiolium, or *Legotium*, of the Romans, was CASTLEFORD on the Aire, *W. R. York.*

Legmashinna (4) the source of the Shannon, *NW. Cavan*, 5 m. SW. of Upper L. Macnean, under Tiltinbane mountn., and 298 ft. above the sea.

LEGSBY par. (83) W. Wraggoe wap. *N. Lincoln.* 4 m. N. of Wragby-143, contains Bleasby and Collow. Acres 3230; pop. 326 + 9; poor r. 117*l.* (Caistor U.); real prop. 2493*l.*; charities 15*l.*, for an afternoon sermon. St. Thomas the Apostle *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 120*l.*, patr. Sir J. Nelthorpe, Bt.

Leheen Glen ( ) 6 m. SE. of Dunglow, *W. Donegal*, near Gweebarra river.

Lehern Bog ( ) Dunmore bar. *Galway*, contains 10,037 acres.

P. LEHINCH vil. (23) Corcomroe bar. *NW. Clare*, 3 m. WSW. of Ennistymon-154, a bathing place on Liscanor bay, near Puffing Holes and other caves. Pop. 483. *L. House*, —.

LEICESTERSHIRE (53, 63-4, 70-1) an inland county, *Mid. England*, was the seat of the *Coritani* in the roman *Flavia Cæsariensis*, — and was part of *Mercia* in the 'Danelagh,' held by the Danes 874-942, — is traversed by the Fosseway, *Via Devana*, Midld. rail., and Union canal,— watered by Rs. Soar, Wreke, etc., — and bordered by *Notts.* (N.), *Lincoln.* (NE.), *Rutld.* (E.), *Northamptn.* and R. Avon (SE.), Watling St. and *Warwk.* (SW.), *Derby.* and the Trent (NW.). Length from near Hinckley NE. to beyond Saltby 38 m., greatest breadth 32, av. ditto 20; relative size 139-10,000ths; circuit 165. It contains 806 sq. m., or 515,840 acres (511,340 by total of pars.), of which about 480,000 are arable, meadow, etc.; 215,867 + 1886 persons, of whom 69,756 are in Leicester, Loughboro', Hinckley, Ashby-de-la-Zouche, — 110,251 are females, 100,803 under 20 yrs. of age, 184,213 county-born, — 41,554 or 19·2 per cent. live by trade, manufact., etc., 17,092 or 7·9 per cent. by agricult. (3669 being farmers and graziers), 1768 educated professions, 4377 independent, 29,993 labourers and servants, etc. 44,774 houses, besides 3722 empty and building; 5 hundreds (four at 'Domesdy,' when it was called *Ledecestrescire*) in two divisions,—*N. Div.* including Goscote, East and West (N. and NW.), Framland (NE.), — *S. Div.* including Gartree (SE.), Guthlaxton (S.), Sparkenhoe (W.); 207 parishes, besides parts of 7 others, and 26 ext. par. places; about 560 vils. hmlts. etc.; 9 market towns, Leicester the co. town, etc. (as below), Ashby-de-la-Z. (*n.*), Mkt. Bosworth (*s.*), Mkt. Harboro' (*s.*), Hinckley (*s.*), Loughboro', Lutterworth (*s.*), Melton-Mowbray (*n.*), Mt. Sorrel, — all of which, except the last, are new county courts, and with Barrow, Billesdon, Blaby, are registries and poor l. unions; returns *six* members to parl., viz. 2 for *N. Div.* (pop. 113,681, elect. 4146), with Leicester for election, and those above marked (*n.*), along with Cast. Donington, for polling towns, — 2 for *S. Div.* (pop. 102,124, elect. 5455), with Loughboro' for election, and those marked (*s.*) for polling towns, — 2 for Leicester (as below); is governed by a lord lieut., about 20 deputy lieuts., and 230 *magistrates*; is in NE. military district, and Midland circuit, — and constitutes an archdeaconry (as below) in dioc. of Peterboro', province of Canterbury. Real prop. (1815) 951,908*l.*, — ('43) 1,376,384*l.*, of which 72,280*l.* on rails., 35,784*l.* on canals, 21,397*l.* on mines, 4190*l.* on quarries; ditto rental 726,802*l.*, or 28*s.* 2*d.* per acre (when wheat was 77*s.*), and 899,063*l.*; or 34*s.* 10*d.* per acre (wheat 55*s.*); county income ('48) 27,733*l.*, of which 11,504*l.* from co. rate (on a val. of 850,391*l.* made 1837), 3331*l.* from police r., 2267*l.* from Treasury. Poor r. (yr. 1846-7) for 11 unions 83,527*l.* on 1,013,767*l.*, or 1*s.* 8*d.* in the £ (wheat being 59*s.*), cases relieved 31,405 (out-door 27,392) in estimated pop. of 232,885. Total charities 21,065*l.*, of which 5431*l.* for schools and education; savings bks. ('49) 7, with 215,331*l.* from 7829 depositors; in yr. '38-9, 1892 m. of road (302 m. being turnpike) were maintained for 23,593*l.* In '46-7, out of 276 pars. 260 had 396 church schools, supported by 14,367*l.*, with 22,106 child. attending, and 449 paid teachers (23 being monitors), whose salaries were 10,859*l.*, and who had 133 teachers' houses; out of these 10 were free schools, and 102 sund. sch. (exclusively, — with 937 teachers and 10,321 child.); and 147 in union with the National Soc., had 11,301 child., and total grants of 2689*l.* Offenders in '48, 346 (or 369 av. of 5 yrs.), of whom 269 were convicted, 37 were females, 14 under 15 yrs. of age, 82 could not read or write. Following the 11 Sup. Registry districts of '45 (total pop. 220,304 + 1965) the 'births' were 7390, of whom 3600 were females, 640 or 8·7 per cent. illegit.,—'deaths' 5105, or 1 in 46, the all-England av. being the same,—'marriages' 1881 (at church 1624), of which 1518 persons or 41·3 per cent. signed with marks. —— A line through Burton, Gaddesby, Stretton, Kilworth, Broughton, Claybrook, divides the lias wolds, sheep-walks, and

hunting-grounds on the NE., E., and SE., from the new red sandstone which prevails on the W., — except the grauwacké, slate, and granite-like rocks, with trap, etc., from Mt. Sorrel to Charnwood Forest (which is treeless), and the Ashby coal-field on W. reaching from Bredon to Normanton. Among the rugged hills in the forest (15,000 acres) Bardon hill, 853 ft. high, commands an amazing view, which takes in Lincoln, the Peak, Sugar Loaf, etc. Hard stone and slate are quarried here and at Swithland, blue lias (with many fossils) for cement at Barrow-on-Soar, Sadington, etc., — lime at Bredon, coal (employing 705 hands) at Cole (or Coal) Orton, Ashby, etc., building stone and gypsum in many parts; iron and lead are found, and brick and potters' clay. Manufactures of worsted and cotton hose (15,083 hands) are carried on at Leicester, Loughboro', Hinckley (where the first frame was used 1640), Shepeshead, Seleby, Lutterworth; lace (1537) at Leicester, Lutterworth; woollen and worsted (about 1560 hands) at Mkt. Harboro', etc.; cotton (about 530), gloves (439), needles (182), pottery (147); hats at Loughboro', Hinckley; — in '47, a bad year, 585, 196, and 1790 hands were in the cotton, woollen, and worsted mills. Smaller rivers are the Swift, Welland, Anchor, Mean, Deven, Sence, — and spas at Dalby, Gumly, Holt, Shearesby, Hinckley, Burton Lazars. —— Surface moderately hilly, and one half grazing ground; soil fertile, sand and marly loam, with clay on the wolds; chief crops are, wheat (on the sandstone), barley, oats, beans, turnips, and various grasses; flattish cheeses 30 to 50 lbs. weight are made, each cow yielding 3½ to 4½ cwt. the season,—stilton being made near M. Mowbray (but was first sold at the 'Bell,' Stilton, *Hunts.*); — stock of sheep, including the breeds of Old Leicester, Forest, and New Leicester or Dishly, as improved by Bakewell (which are large and long-woolled and fatten well), amounts to 40,000, yielding 10,000 packs; his long-horned cattle are now less cared for, the old short-horned being preferred; good horses are bred for hunting, for which this county is noted; estates are large, farms of various sizes (50 to 500 ac., or 100 to 500 for dairy), and mostly held yearly at will. The Fosseway passes High Cross (anct. *Venonae*, where Watling St. passes, and whence 57 churches may be seen), Leicester (*Ratae*, where Via Devana, with a mile-stone, crosses), and Segshill (or Sixhill, etc., where the Saltway crosses), along the wolds, towards the forest. Roman camps are seen at Barrow, Lubbenham, Dowbridge, Ratby, and others at Hallaton, Kibworth, Knaptoft; tumuli at Shipley, Syston, Gilmarton, Medbourn; abbey ruins at Leicester, as below; nunneries at Gracedieu, Ulvercroft; a cross at Frisby; old churches at Horninghold, Lutterworth (with *Wickliffe's* pulpit, etc.), M. Mowbray, Bottesford (tombs of the Manners' line); castles at Ashby and Kirby-Muxloe (the Hastings'), Bradgate (the Greys', where *Lady Jane* was born), Donnington (the Despencers'). Bp. Latimer was born at Thurcaston, Hall at Ashby, Beveridge at Barrow. Near Mkt. Bosworth Rich. III. was killed in the famous battle of 1485. Chief seats are: Duke of Rutland *Belvoir*, Marq. Hastings *Donington*, Earl Harborough *Stapleford*, E. Ferrers *Staunton Harold*, E. Wilton *M. Mowbray*, E. Bessborough *Sysonby*, E. Stamford *Bradgate* (?), E. Howe *Gopsall*, Lord Huntingtower *Buckminster*, Dixie, Bt. *Mkt. Bosworth*, J. Palmer, Bt. *Carlton Curlieu*, Beaumont, Bt. *Coleorton*, Robinson, Bt. *Gt. Glen*, Burdett, Bt. *Kirkby Belers*, Haselrigge, Bt. *Noseley* (old), Fowke, Bt. *Lowesby*, Skeffington, Bt. *Skeffington*, Heygate, Bt. *Roecliffe*, G. Palmer, Bt. *Wanlip*, Halford, Bt., M. P., *Wistow* (old), Martin of *Anstey*, Mrs. Pochin *Barkby*, Herrick of *Beaumanor*, Turville of *H. Bosworth*, Winstanley of *Braunston*, Wyndham of *Brooksby*, Miss Tate of *Burleigh*, Mundy of *Burton*, Hartopp of *Lit. Dalby*, Smith of *Enderby*, Colmar of *Evington*, Cheney of *Gaddesby*, Phillipps of *Garendon*, Pares of *Kirby Frith*, Cheslyn of *Langley Priory* (old), Dawson of *Laund Abbey* (old), Heming of *Lindley*, Humfrey of *Lodington*, Franks of *Misterton*, Gresley of *Nether Seal*, Heycock of *E. Norton*, Grundy of *The Oaks* (old), Cope of *Osbaston*, Turner of *Overton*, Packe, M. P., of *Prestwould*, Ashby of *Quenby* (old), Farnham, M. P., of *Quorndon*, Creswell of *Ravenstone*, Greene of *Rollestone*, Babington of *Rothley Temple*, Wollaston of *Shenton*, Keck of *Stoughton*, Palm of *Withcote* (old), Boulton of *Whaplode*. Roads from Leicester are: (1) To Syston 5 m., M. Mowbray 15 (to Oakham 25), Croxton Pk. 21, Belvoir 25, Grantham 31; — or by rail. to Syston 5, Melton 15½, Oakham 26¾, thence to Peterboro' 53. (2) Kibworth Harcourt 8, M. Harboro' 14, thence to Northmptn. 29. (3) To Blaby 4, Lutterworth 13, Rugby 21; — or by Midld. rail. to Countessthorpe 5½, Ullesthorpe 12½, Rugby 20. (4) To Leicester Forest 5 (Hinckley 12), Mkt. Bosworth 12, Gopsall 16. (5) To Bradgate Pk. 5, Bardon Hill (with its great prospect) near Chornwood forest 10, Ashby 17, Burton 25. (6) To Mt. Sorrel 7 (to Nottingham 15), Loughboro' 12, Kegworth 18, Cast. Donington 20, Derby 28. About 36 m. of Midld. rail. pass Ullesthorpe, Leicester (whence a coal rail. goes to Ashby 24 m.), Syston, Loughboro', Sawley. Canals are, 10 m. of M. Mowbray, towards Oakham; 22 of the Union, from Aylestone past Saddington, Foxton (a branch 6 m. to M. Harboro'), N. Kilworth, towards Daventry; 24 m. of the Ashby, from the Moira collieries, past Mkt. Bosworth and Hinckley to Coventry.

* * P. M. A. LEICESTER, or LE'STER (63) locally in Sparkenhoe hund. *Mid. Leicest.* a station on Midld. rail. 103 m. from London, or 96 by road, a county, assize, sessions, and (for *S. Leic.*) election town, and centre of the stocking manufact., on R. Soar, was the roman *Ratae* or *Ragae*, the capital of the *Coritani*, and a stipendiary town, on the *Via Devana* and Fosseway; *Caer Loidcot* of the Britons, — *Legecestris, Legraceaster*, etc. of the Saxons, — made seat of a bishopric 8th cent. before its removal to Dorchester; stormed by Ethelfrid, K. of Northumbria, taken by the Danes 886, — restored 901 by Etheldred, K. of Mercia, — retaken from the Danes by Ed. Ironside 1016; was *Ledecester* etc. of 'Domesdy,' when it had 6 churches, and was held by Hugo de Grentemaisnel, who b. the castle (on the site of an earlier one), which W. Rufus battered; afterwards held by Rob. de Bellomont, 1st earl of *L.*, and Rob. le Bossu (hump-back), founder of the abbey, from whom it was taken by Hen. II., who destroyed the castle; came to Fitz-Parnel, the Montforts, and at length to John of Gaunt, who reb. the castle, which was finally stormed 1645, by Ch. I. and dismantled, so that only the mound is left;—returns *two* members to parl. (from Edw. I.), the Reform bill bounds including the old boro' and liberty (comprising 6 pars. as below), partly in Gartree and Guthlaxton hunds., with Newarks, Castle View, and Black and White friars ext. par., — no. of electors 4208 (of 401. houses 13,546); was first chartered by John, and under the new act is divided into 7 wards, governed by a mayor (who is returning officer), 14 ald., 42

council., with the style of "may. bailiff, burgesses of the boro' of L." and income of 22,700*l.* Acres, of boro' 2126, new red sandstone, with a mineral spring, — of old boro' 3960 (or 325?); pop. 50,365, and 48,167 + 217, chiefly in the cotton and woollen hose manufact. (first introduced 1680), employing 4132 hands, and 4140 frames (1844), besides 237 hosiers or dealers, — also the manufact. of berlin gloves (273 hands), braces, stocking frames (203), sinkers for frames (38), woollen (686), cotton, thread, etc. (333), worsted (270), lace (176), baskets, bobbins, bricks, pipes, and pottery (35), brushes, needles (83), rope tape, turnery (103), wool dyeing (114) and stapling (49); houses (old boro') 10,046, with 8 churches, 17 chapels, assize hall (78 ft. by 51 and 24 high, with oak pillars — once the castle hall where the earls and dukes held court), new co. gaol (cost 50000*l.*) by Parsons, co. and town houses of correction, new co. lunatic asylum, guildhall with a hall 80 ft. 10 in., town gaol on a spot where remains of a chapel, and roman coins, etc. were found 1792, exchange,—the county and assembly rooms, and town library, b. 1836-7 by W. Flint, with paintings by Reinagle,—new theatre by S. Beazley, new walk or public promenade, 5 bridges, gasworks, 5 banks, savings bk. (72,617*l.* from 2071 depositors), Wigston's free gram. school (58*l.*, with 3 exhibitions), formerly a hosp. found. 1499, and in which Thirby editor of 'Justin Martyr,' and Farmer, author of the 'Learning of Shakspeare' (both natives), were pupils, — Newton's boys' green-coat school (60*l.*), other schools, Hen. de Bossu's trinity hosp. (865*l.*) for 90 persons, found. 1355, — Ch. of England college or proprietary school in tudor style, Dissenters' proprietary sch. with tuscan portico, — Wigston's (474*l.*), St. John Baptist's for 8 (59*l.*), Bent's for 5 (68*l.*), Simon's for 6 (130*l.*), and the Spittal house (34*l.*) hospitals, — also Johnson's consanguinitarian (90*l.* for founder's relatives), Mason's (50*l.*), and Cock Muckhill, almshouses, — infirmary and lunatic asylum, and Union p. house; assd. taxes 5278*l.*; poor r. 19,724*l.* on 147,326*l.*; real prop. 90,756*l.* (of which 8094*l.* on rail. and 5397*l.* on canal); charities 3005*l.*, besides about 1200*l.* every 5th year for loans to tradesmen. Livings are: All Saints *Vic.* (Pet.) val. 120*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor, — church, has an old font, and tombs; St. Leonard *Vic.* 55*l.*, Ld. Chan., — no church; St. Margaret *Vic.* with Knighton *Cur.*, 380*l.*, Prebendary of Lincoln, — *ch.* (near the Bp.'s old palace) early eng. and later styles, with stalls, etc., and tombs of Bp. Penny and Lord Rollo; St. Martin or St. Crosse *Vic.* 140*l.*, Ld. Chan., — *ch.*, part norman and cruciform, is the bishop's, had two guilds and chapels, 3 altars, with a hobby horse which was rode about on St. George's day, was made a barrack by the puritans, and has the "Ascension" by Vanni, new carved font (given by Mr. W. Coombe) and mons. of the Heyricks; St. Mary *Vic.* 221*l.*, Ld. Chan., — *ch.*, norman and later styles, was reb. by De Bellomont, on site of a saxon one, made collegiate 1358, and has John of Gaunt's aisle, guild chapel, stone and wood stalls, timber roof, old font, a tall spire which has been thrice struck with lightning, and tomb of Robinson, author of "Scripture Characters," and vicar; St. Nicholas *Vic.* 150*l.*, Ld. Chan., — *ch.*, partly b. of the old roman or 'Jewry' wall, with a norman tower; St. George *Cur.* 160*l.*, Vicar of St. Margaret's; Trinity *Cur.* 550*l.*, T. Frewen, Esq.; Christ Ch. *Cur.*—*l.*, Trustees. Part of the roman or 'Jewry' wall remains (70 ft. long, 20 to 30 high, with 4 arches in it), near a spot called Holy Bones, supposed to be a place of sacrifice,—also Radyke's banks outside the town, 200 ft. long, 12 high; pavements, urns, pottery, coins of Trajan, Diocletian, Hadrian, etc. have been found, besides a milliary or mile stone (very rare), 2 ft. 10 in. high, now on a pedestal at Belgrave gate. Close to Trin. hosp. in New-works, and a gateway called the Magazine, is a vault of Hen. earl of Lancaster's college found. 1355, in which he, Constance wife of John of Gaunt, Mary de Bohun, etc. were buried; and part of a wall at Abbey gate marks the site of Le Bossu's austin abbey of St. Mary de Pratis, found. 1143, to which Wolsey came to "lay his bones" in his last sickness; there are no remains of the white, black, grey, and eremite friaries, nor of hospitals, found. here. The wooden bedstead of Rich. III. who was buried at Whitefriars, which was kept at the "Blue Boar" (his crest), an old timber house, is now at Rothley Temple; his stone coffin was used as a trough for two centuries at the "White Horse." Plague raged here 1361, when parl. enacted death against the Wickliffites; parls. again 1426 (Hen. VI.) and 1450; Edw. IV. here 1463-4; Rich. III., 1483, and '85 before Bosworth field; Q. Anne of Denmark 1603, and her husband Jas. I. 1612, '14, and '16. Other natives besides the above are, Will. and Rob. of *L.*, Seaman the nonconformist, Simpson a biblical critic, Throsby the town historian, who was parish clerk. Wigston's hosp. has an *old brass* of a master. It publishes the 'L. Chronicle,' 'L. Journal,' 'Leicestersh. Mercury,' and 'Payne's Advertiser,' newspapers; is the militia head qrs., and gives title of earl to the Cokes, as it formerly did to Elizabeth's favourite, Dudley; while Marquis Townshend takes the same title from the county. The manor belongs to Duchy of Lancaster. *L. Frith Ho.*,—; *L. Grange*, near the forest, —; Evington Hall, H. Colmar, Esq.; Braunston, C. Winstanley, Esq.; Westcotes, T. Freer, Esq. A tram rail. runs past Glenfield, Thornton, Bardon Hill, to the Ashby coal-pits, and thence to Burton. For canal, see the county. ✠ L. ARCHDEACONRY, dioc. of Peterboro', contains the deaneries of Ackley, Christianity or Leicester (comprising the town pars. only), Framland, Gartree, Goscote, Guthlaxton, Sparkenhoe, or about 200 benefices. *Leicest. P. L. Union*, contains the boro' above; cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 11,792 (out-door 10,980), expend. 20,223*l.*, prop. rated 147,324*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 50,853 + 1022; births 2196 (1066 being females, 179 illegit.), — deaths 1689, — marriages 658, of which 477 persons signed with marks. The New *County Court* district includes the Registry, with those of Blaby, Barrow-on-Soar (including Swithland and Ulverscroft, but excepting Quarndon sub-dist. and the pars. of Burrow, Seagrave, Sileby, Walton, which go to Loughboro'), and Billesden (except Alexton, Tugby, Loddington, Skeffington, Owston, Withcote, E. Norton, Goadby, Whatboro', which go to Oakham and Uppingham). *Mkt. D.* Sat. *Fairs*, 4 Jan. 2 Mar. Sat. before Easter, 12-5 May, 1 June, 5 July, 1 Aug. 13 Sept. 10-3 Oct. 2 Nov. 8 Dec. horses, cattle, cheese, etc. *Races*, Sept., on a flat oval of 1 m. 60 yds.

LEICESTER-ABBEY ext. par. W. Goscote hund. *Mid. Leicest.* 1 m. N. of Leicester-96, on R. Soar. Acres 25; pop. 22; real prop. 2519*l.* ☞ L.-FOREST, EAST and WEST, ext. par. Sparkenhoe hund. near the above. Pop. 62 and 44; real prop. 1643*l.* ☞ L.-FRITH. See SHERMAN'S GROUNDS, *Leicester.*

LEIGH tythg. (15) Wimborne Minster par. *E. Dorset.* near Wimborne Minster-100. Pop. 574; real prop. 2413*l.* From 'leg,' a pasture or meadow, as in the following names. ☞ LEIGH chplry. (16) Yetminster par. *N. Dorset.* 5 m. S. of Sherborne-117. Acres 2200; pop. 396; poor r. 219*l.* (Sherb. U.); real prop. 2829*l.*; charities 22*l.* St. Peter *Cur.* (Sal.) val. 61*l.*, patr. Bishop.

P. LEIGH par. (1) Rochford hund. *S. Essex*, 4 m. SW. of Rochford-88, a small port on the Thames, opposite Canvey Point, or *Kronos* of Ptolemy. Acres 980, part common; pop. 1271 + 2, in the oyster fisheries and coasting trade; poor r. 444*l.* (Rochf. U.); real prop. 3194*l.*; charities 10*l.* St. Clement *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 284*l.*, patr. Bp. of London; church, ancient, on a hill with a tower. Roman coins were found 1765, in a cliff (?). Near the Crowstone, which marks the boundary of the port of London, is a small custom-house. Off this, between the Nore sand and *L. Middle Ground*, which is 2 m. long, is *L. Road*, an anchorage with 4 fath. water.

P. LEIGH par. (44) Lower Deerhurst and Westminster hunds. *N. Gloucest.* 4 m. SSW. of Tewkesbury-103, on Comb canal and R. Severn, contains Evington. Acres 1720; pop. 489 + 13; poor r. 122*l.* (Tewkesb. U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities, church lands, etc. 52*l.* St. James *Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 247*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. ☞ LEIGH tythg. (11) Havant par. *SE. Hants.* 2 m. NW. of Havant-66. Pop. 547. *L. Park*, Sir G. Staunton, Bt., M. P.

P. LEIGH, or LYE, par. (6) Codsheath hund. Sutton-at-Hone lathe, *SW. Kent*, 2 m. W. of Tonbridge-30, on R. Medway and S. East. rail., contains Hollanden. Acres 3840, with mineral springs, and partly in hop-grounds; pop. 1245 + 25; poor r. 799*l.* (Sevenoaks U.); real prop. 5358*l.*; charities 18*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Cant.) val. 378*l.*, patr. Rev. T. May, vicar; church, which is like a barn, had a chantry, and contains an ancient iron hour-glass frame, 3 brasses (from 1407), with some old mons. *L. Hall*, reb. by — Bayley, Esq.; *L. Park*, —; Penshurst, Sir J. Sidney, Bt. *Fair*, 25 July.

P. M. LEIGH par. (89) W. Derby hund. *S. Lancash.* a station on Bolton rail., 200¼ m. from London, 11 m. W. of Manchester, on Wigan canal, a petty sessions town, containing Westleigh, Astley, Atherton, Bedford, Tyldesley-cum-Shakerley *curs.*, and Pennington. Acres 11,820, — of town 2030, with good dairy land, and coal and limestone quarries; pop. 22,229 + 214, and 3005 + 22, in cambric, muslin, fustian, and silk manufact.; houses 543, with 6 chapels, free gram. school (25*l.*), and savings bk. (11,300*l.* from 466 depositors); poor r. —*l.*; real prop. 10,197*l.*; charities 339*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Manch.) val. with Westleigh 268*l.*, patr. Lord Lilford, of Atherton, or Lilford Hall; church, belonged to Eardisbury. Cheese is made about here; and *Highs*, who invented the spinning-jenny and water-frame, was a native. *L. (branch) Canal*, cut 1819, 7 m. long, and rising 15 ft., with 2 locks, comes from Leeds canal at Wigan, and joins here the Bridgwater branch from Manchester; a cross rail. from Bolton passes on to the Liv. and Manch. line. *Leigh P. L. Union*, contains the par. above, with Culcheth and Lowton; acres 15,346, pop. 26,568, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2741 (out-door 2524), expend. 5200*l.*, prop. rated 98,792*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same, except Culcheth, with Golborne and Kenyon; pop. 28,552. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D.* Sat. *Fairs*, 24-5 Apr. 7-8 Dec.

LEIGH tnshp. (60) Worthen par. *W. Salop*, 12 m. SW. of Shrewsbury-153. Pop. 44. ☞ LEIGH tythg. (21) Pitminster par. *S. Somerset.* 3 m. S. of Taunton-141. ☞ LEIGH tythg. ( ) with Street, Winsham par. *S. Somerset.* 2 m. SE. of Chard-139. Real prop. 1973*l.* ☞ *Leigh* (21) 4 m. WNW. of Wyveliscombe, *W. Somerset.* ☞ LEIGH par. (72) S. Totmonslow hund. *Mid. Stafford.* 4 m. WNW. of Uttoxeter-135, on N. Staid. rail., contains CHURCH-L., UPPER and LOWER L., and 6 other hmlts., and Field tnshp. Acres 7360; pop. 1012; poor r. 246*l.* (Uttox. U.); real prop. 9221*l.*; charities 15*l.*, of which 6*l.* to free school. All Saints *Rect.* (Lich.) val. 748*l.*, patr. Lord Bagot. An apple-tree here gave in one year 46 strikes of fruit.

P. LEIGH par. (8) First Reigate hund. *S. Surrey*, 2 m. SW. of Reigate-21, on R. Mole. Acres 3710; pop. 495 + 1; poor r. 333*l.* (Reig. U.); real prop. 2459*l.* St. Bartholomew *Cur.* (Win.) val. 146*l.*, patr. Dendy's Trustees; church, has 3 brasses of the Ardernes from 1480. Ben Jonson, it is said, lived at Swain's farm. ☞ LEIGH chplry. (34) Ashton-Keynes par. *N. Wilts.* 3 m. WNW. of Cricklade-83. Pop. 299; poor r. 269*l.* (Crickl. U.); real prop. 2742*l.* ☞ LEIGH tythg. ( ) with Woolley, Gt. Bradford par. *W. Wilts.* near Bradford-100. Pop. 1511. ☞ LEIGH tnshp. (14) Westbury par. *SW. Wilts.* 4 m. S. of Westbury-100, which belonged to the Cobhams and Molins, had a saxon palace at Courtfield, and is thought to be *Ægg-lea*, where Alfred encamped before the battle of Ethandune. Pop. 1380, in the woollen trade.

P. LEIGH par. (55) Lower Pershore hund. *W. Worcest.* 4 m. WSW. of Worcester-111, on R. Teme, contains L. SINTON (pop. 314) and 7 other hmlts., and Bransford chplry. Acres 6840, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 2011 + 8; poor r. 595*l.* (Martley U.); real prop. 11,366*l.*; charities 64*l.*, to school, etc. St. Edburgh *Vic.* (Worc.) val. 312*l.*, patr. Earl Somers, — church, has tombs of the Devereuxs, etc.; St. Matthias-at-the-Link *Cur.* 60*l.*, Bishop. *L. Court*, B. Gardner, Esq.

Leigh Court (35) 2 m. WNW. of Bristol, *N. Somerset.*, P. Miles, Esq., M. P., near Abbot's Leigh, on the Avon, in the midst of fine woods, was reb. on a large scale 1844, etc. and has a famous picture gallery, including Murillo's 'St. Andrew,' Rubens's 'Conversion of St. Paul,' Da Vinci's 'Salvator Mundi,' many rare Claudes, with others by Titian, Poussin, etc. Ch. II. was hid 1651 in the old seat; and Gordon translated 'Tacitus' when secretary to Mr. Trenchard here. ☞ L.-DE-LA-MERE par. (34) Chippenham hund. *NW. Wilts.* 4 m. NW. of Chippenham-93. Acres 1360; pop. 113; poor r. 45*l.* (Chippenh. U.); real prop. 1735*l.* St. Margaret *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. with Sevington 290*l.*, patr. J. Neeld, Esq., M.P. ☞ L., EAST and WEST, hmlts. ( ) Harberton par. *S. Devon.* near Totness-196. Pop. 174, and 45. ☞ L.-FIELD FOREST ext. par. (64) Oakham-Soke hund. *W. Rutland.*, 4 m. SW. of Oakham-95. Pop. 43; real prop. 2943*l.* ☞ *L. Green* (7) 1 m. NE. of Chesham, *SE. Bucks.* ☞ *L. Hill* (14) 4 m. SSE. of Marlborough, *E. Wilts.* ☞ L., HIGH, chplry. (90) Rostherne par. *N. Cheshire*, 5m. SW. of Altrincham -179, gives name to the Leighs of Stoneleigh, etc., the Leghs of Lyme, etc. Acres 5010, part common; pop. 982; poor r. 276*l.* (Altrinc. U.); real prop. 8256*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 160*l.*, patr. E. Leigh, Esq., of West Hall. East Hall, G. C. Legh, Esq. ☞ *L., Higher* and *Lower* (19) 5 m. N. of Somerton, *Mid. Somerset.* ☞ L., LITTLE, chplry. (80) Gt. Budworth par. *N.*

Cheshire, 3 m. NW. of Northwich-174, on Trunk canal and R. Weaver. Acres 1280; pop. 387; poor r. 172*l.* (Northw. U.); real prop. 3016*l.*; charities 4*l.*, to school, etc. Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 125*l.*, patr. Vicar.

P. LEIGH, NORTH, par. (22) Colyton hund. *E. Devon.* 3 m. SSE. of Honiton-148, on a branch of R. Axe. Acres 1450; pop. 252 + 1; poor r. 97*l.* (Honit. U.); real prop. 1409*l.*; charities 21*l.*, of which 7*l.* to sunday school. Living, a *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 240*l.*, patr. Rev. H. Braddell.

P. LEIGH, SOUTH, par. as above, 2 m. SSE., near Blackbury Castle roman camp. Acres 2130; pop. 357 + 3; poor r. 148*l.*; real prop. 2526*l.*; charities 9*l.* to sunday school. St. Lawrence *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 181*l.*, patr. C. Gordon, Esq. of Wiscombe Pk. ☞ L., NORTH, par. (45) Wootton hund. *W. Oxford.* 3 m. NE. of Witney-65, on Akeman St., where the pavement, bath, galleries, etc. of a roman villa (212 ft. by 167), and coins of Claudius, etc., were found 1813-6. Acres 2460; pop. 617 + 1; poor r. 362*l.* (Witn. U.); real prop. 3851*l.*; charities 51*l.*, of which 3*l.* to school. St. Mary *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 147*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, has effigies of a knight and a lady, and mons. of a Lenthall, and the Perrots, who were seated here. ☞ L., SOUTH, par. as above, 3 m. S. Acres 1980; pop. 326; poor r. 202*l.* (Witney U.); real prop. 2890*l.*; charities 12*l.* St. James *Cur.* with Stanton-Harcourt. ☞ *L. Park* (1f) near Havant, *S. Hants.* Sir G. Staunton, Bt. ☞ L.-UPON-MENDIP par. (19) Frome hund. *NE. Somerset.* 5 m. W. of Frome-108. Acres 1470; pop. 619; poor r. 451*l.* (Frome U.); real prop. 2373*l.* St. Giles *Cur.* with Mells.

P. LEIGH, WEST, par. (26) Fremington hund. *NW. Devon.* 6 m. WSW. of Barnstaple-192, on R. Torridge. Acres 1340; pop. 526 + 4; poor r. 234*l.* (Barnst. U.); real prop. 2551*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 159*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.

. *Leighenmore* ( ) near Ballymena, *Mid. Antrim*, J. Dickey, Esq.

LEIGHLAND chpkry. (20) Old Cleeve par. *W. Somerset.* 4 m. SW. of Watchet-156. St. Giles *Cur.* (Ba. and W.) val. 40*l.*, patr. Vicar.

✠ LEIGHLIN, OLD, par. (11, 15) W. Idrone bar. *W. Carlow*, ½ m. SSW. of Leighlin-Bridge, sent 2 members to parl. before the Union, under Jas. II.'s charter, and is the seat of a diocese, found. by St. Laserian 632 (who held a synod here) on the site of St. Gobban's monastery, — plundered 916, '78, and '82, and burnt 1060, — and refound. as St. Stephen's priory by Burchard, a Dane. Acres 9920, with stone, lime, coal; pop. 3658 + 12. Living, a *Rect.* held with Tullowerine by the Dean; church or cathedral, reb. since 1158, is 144 ft. by 21, with a tower 60 ft. high, stalls, font, old tombs, etc., remains of a chapter ho., and St. Laserian's well and cross. A rath stands near it. I. DIOCESE, held with Ferns since 1600, was joined to Ossory 1836, province of Dublin; is 50 m. by 12, or 318,900 acres, in *Carlow* and parts of *Queen's Co., Wicklw., Kilky.*, with 12,924 acres of see lands val. 2607*l.*; and contains 61 benefices, of which 10 are unions, 36 in patr. of Bishop, 12 of Crown. The chapter includes a dean, chancellor, precentor, treasurer, archdeacon, 4 prebendaries, 9 rural deaneries, vicar general, etc. *Rom. Cath. diocese*, is joined to Kildare, province of Leinster.

P. M. LEIGHLINBRIDGE vil. (12) Agha and Wells pars. E. and W. Idrone bars. *W. Carlow*, 8 m. S. of Carlow, 57 from Dublin, a police station, on R. Barrow, has a tower left of Black cast., b. 1181 by Jno. de Claville, with part of a white friary, found. (Hen. III.) by the Carews, which was fortified by Ld. Deputy Bellingham (?), burnt 1577 by Rory Oge O'More, and taken by Ireton 1649. Pop. 1748, decreasing; houses 181, with Wells church, chapel, school, and 9-arch bridge, b. 1320 by M. Jakis. The Geraldines' white castle, b. 1408, is gone. *Mkt. Ds.* Mond. Sat. *Fairs*, Easter Mond. 14 May, 25 Sept. 27 Dec.

LEIGHLINSTOWN vil. (26) Rathdown bar. *S. Dublin*, 1 m. SSE. of Cabinteely-8, near *L. House*, —.

LEIGHMONEY, or LIFFANEY, par. (97, 111) Kinalea bar. *S. Cork*, 4 m. NW. of Kinsale-174, on R. Bandon, has remains of *L. Castle*, which the Spaniards took 1601. Acres 2716; pop. 896 + 4. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 102*l.*, patr. Bishop. Shippool, W. H. Herrick, Esq., near the Roches' old tower.

LEIGHS, or LEES, GREAT, par. (47) Witham and Chelmsford hunds. *Mid. Essex*, 6 m. NE. of Chelmsford-29, on R. Chelmer, contains Chatley. Acres 3150; pop. 765 + 1; poor r. 465*l.* (Chelmsf. U.); real prop. 1899*l.*; charities 30*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 878*l.*, patr. Lincoln Coll. Oxon. *L. Hall*, Earl of Liverpool. ☞ L., LITTLE, par. Chelmsford hund. as above, 1 m. NW., has the tudor gate, with its towers, etc. of *L. Priory*, the old seat of the Riches, to whom was given the austin canonry on this site found. about 1229 by Ralph de Gernon. Acres 1640; pop. 182; poor r. 89*l.*; real prop. 1653*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. J. Evangelist *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 398*l.*, patr. Rev. J. C. Green. Lady Stewart holds the manor from Guy's hosp.

Leight Castle, near Dalmellington, *S. Ayr.*

LEIGHTERTON par. (35) Upper Grumbalds Ash hund. *S. Gloucest.* 5 m. WSW. of Tetbury-98, is joined to BOXWELL.

LEIGHTON tnshp. (80) Nantwich par. *Mid. Cheshire*, 4 m. NNE. of Nantwich-164, near Gd. Junct. rail. and R. Weaver, belongs to France, of Bostock Hall. Acres 1510; pop. 237; poor r. 59*l.* (Nantw. U.); real prop. 2062*l.* St. Peter *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Bishop. ☞ LEIGHTON tnshp. (79) Neston par. *NW. Cheshire*, 1 m. N. of Neston-194, on R. Dee. Acres 620; pop. 374 + 4; poor r. 65*l.* (Wirral U.); real prop. 1574*l.* ☞ LEIGHTON par. (52) Leightonstone hund. *W. Hunts.* 8 m. WNW. of Huntingdon-59, on a branch of R. Ouse, has at *L. Gorse* a meet for Earl Fitzwilliam's hounds. Acres 2770; pop. 448; poor r. 388*l.* (Hunts. U.); real prop. 3227*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Ely) val. 90*l.*, patr. Preb. of Lincoln. ☞ LEIGHTON tnshp. (60) Worthen par. *E. Montgomery.* 2 m. SE. of Welshpool-171, on R. Severn and Offa's dyke. Pop. 220; poor r. 83*l.* (Montgom. Incorp.); real prop. 3883*l.* *L. Hall*, P. Corbett, Esq. (?) ☞ LEIGHTON par. (61) S. Bradford hund. *Mid. Salop*, 8 m. N. of Much Wenlock-148, on R. Severn. Acres 1300; pop. 403 + 4; poor r. 148*l.* (Atcham U.); real prop. 2505*l.*; charities 20*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Lich.) val. 218*l.*, patr. Rev. R. Maddocks, vicar. *L. Hall*, T. Kinnersley, Esq.

P. M. ✠ LEIGHTON-BUZZARD par. (46) Manshead hund. *SW. Beds.* a station on N. West. rail. 41½ m. from London, 18 m. SW. of Bedford, on Gd. Junct. canal and R. Ouzel, and a polling place containing Billington, Eggington, Heath, and Standbridge *curs.* is properly *L. Beau Desert*, and thought to be *Lygeanburg*, which Cuthwolf took from the Britons 571; and had a cistercian cell to Woburn abbey, found. (Hen. II.), with a priory cell at Grovebury, to Fontevrault abbey, Normandy. Acres 8990, part common; pop. 6053 + 92, — of town 3965 + 68, in a general trade, with straw plat and lace makers, brickmakers, and

lime burners; houses 750, with church, 8 chapels, old mkt. house, 2 banks, savings bk. (19,239*l.* from 802 depositors), a school (40*l.* ?), Wilkes's almshouses (206*l.*), Union p. house, — and an ancient 5-sided stone cross 550 yrs. old (restored 1650), 27 ft. high, on a base 7¼ high, of 5 steps, with pinnacles, 15 heads, and niched figures of the Virgin, a bishop, etc.; poor r. 1109*l.* on 10,834*l.*; real prop. 14,893*l.*; charities 599*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Ely) val. 193*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, good cruciform, as old as the cross, with an old font, stalls, mons. and spire 193 ft. high. There is a roman camp here. *Leighton P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Billington*, Eaton-Bray, Eggington*, Heath and Reach*, Leighton Buzzard, Standbridge, in *Beds.*,—Cheddington, Edlesborough, Grove, Ivinghoe, Linslade, Mentmore, Slapton, Soulbury, Stoke Hammond, Wing, in *Bucks.*; acres —, pop. 15,042, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1584 (out-door 1409), expend. 555*3l.*, prop. rated 74,615*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same, except those marked *; pop. 15,042. The New *County Court* district includes the Registry, with that of Woburn. *Mkt. D.* Tu. *Fairs*, 5 Feb. (horses) 2nd Tu. Apr. Whit. Tu. 26 July, 4 Oct. 2nd Tu. Dec.

Leighton, Green ( ) 6 m. SSW. of Rothbury, *Mid. Northumbrld.* ☞ *L. House* ( ) near —, *Wilts.* T. H. H. Phipps, Esq. ☞ *L. Park* ( ) 7 m. NNE. of Lancaster, *N. Lanc.* R. Gillow, Esq.

Leightonstone Hundred (52) *W. Hunts.* contains the pars. and benefices of Alconbury *vic.*, and A. Weston *cur.*, Barham *c.*, Brampton *v.*, Brington *rect.*, Buckworth *r.*, Bythorn (*c.* with Brington), Gt. Catworth *r.*, Coppingford *r.*, Covington *r.*, Easton *v.*, Edlington *v.*, Gidding (Great *v.*, Little *r.*, and Steeple *r.*), Graffham *r.*, Hamerton *r.*, Keyston *r.*, Kimbolton *v.*, Leighton *v.*, Molesworth *r.*, Spaldwick *v.*, Stow *c.*, Swineshead *r.*, Upton (*r.* with Copmanford), Old-Weston (*c.* with Brington), Woolley *r.*, and parts of Luddington, Thurning *r.*, and Winwick *v.*; acres 56,130, pop. 10,279, houses 2106. ✠ L. Deanery, archdy. of Hunts, dioc. of Ely, contains the above, with Buckden *v.*

Leinster Province, in *SW. Ireland*, the one first settled by the English, within the Pale, includes *Carlow* (SE.), *Dublin* (E.), *Kilkenny* (S.), *King's Co.* (W.), *Kildare* (Mid.), *Longfd.* (NW.), *Louth* (NE.), *Meath* (N.), *Queen's Co.* (SW.), *Westmeath* (NW.), *Wexfd.* (SE.), *Wicklow* (E.), constitutes the archdiocese of Dublin proper (now joined with Cashel archd.), and gives name to the L. Circuit, and title of (sole) duke to the Fitzgeralds of Carton. Size about 140 by 70, with 180 m. of sandy coast from Carlingford to Waterford, — or 7619 sq. m. or 4,876,211 acres, of which 4,092,701 are cultivated, 51,624 water, and part is a coal bed; relative size 234-10,000ths. It contains 1,978,731 + 6902 persons, of whom 1,009,984 are females, 966,053 could not read or write; 362,134 families, of whom 227,090 live in 3rd and 4th (or lowest) class houses, 200,121 by manual labour; 306,459 houses, besides 13,592 empty, etc.; 124 baronies; 1008 parishes. Births 1 in 32; deaths 1 in 51, — the all-Ireland av. being 55. Value of stock (1841) 5,951,827*l.*; gross rental 4,224,519*l.*, or 17*s.* 6*d.* per acre. Dermot Mac Morogh, king of Leinster (which contained all the above, except the kingdom of Meath, and Dublin city, which the Danes held), having been punished by Roderick O'Connor for the seduction of O'Rourke's wife — the Irish Helen, — fled to Hen. II., who sent over Strongbow, who, marrying Eva his daughter, succeeded to the lordship, — while Meath came to the Lacys.

Leinster Mountn. (23) in the Blackstans range, *Carlow* and *Wexfd.* border, 5 m. WSW. of Newtownbarry, is 2610 ft. high.

Leinthall-Earls chplry. Aymestry par. 1 m. SSE. of the following, belongs to Greenley of Titley. Pop. 170; real prop. 1431*l.* St. Andrew *Cur.* (Heref.) val. 64*l.*, patr. Vicar. ☞ L.-Starkes par. (55) Wigmore hund. *N. Hereford.* 6 m. SW. of Ludlow-143. Acres 970; pop. 147 + 2; poor r. 58*l.* (Ludl. U.); real prop. 1021*l.*; charities 18*l.*, of which 14*l.* to T. Allen's school. St. M. Magdalen *Cur.* (Heref.) val. 53*l.*, patr. Knight's representatives.

P. Leintwardine par. (51) Wigmore hund. *N. Hereford.* 7 m. W. of Ludlow-143, a fishing station, where R. Clun joins R. Teme, containing Adforton and 7 other tnshps., comes to the Harleys through the Mortimers, etc. Acres 8350, with lime and freestone quarries; pop. 1568 + 20, — of town 454 + 1; poor r. 590*l.* (Ludl. U.); real prop. 4220*l.*; charities 54*l.*, of which 45*l.* to free school. St. Mary *Vic.* (Heref.) val. 400*l.*, patr. Earl of Oxford, of Brampton Pk.; church, has stained windows. *Races*, Sept.

P. Leire par. (63) Guthlaxton hund. *S. Leicest.* 4 m. NNW. of Lutterworth-89, on Midld, Count. rail. Acres 870; pop. 406; poor r. 132*l.* (Lutterw. U.); real prop. 2548*l.*; charities 36*l.*, of which 10*l.* to school. St. Peter *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 292*l.*, patr. Earl de Grey.

Leiret Burn, near Lesudden, *N. Roxburgh.*

P. Leiston par. (50) Blything hund. *E. Suffolk*, 3 m. E. of Saxmundham-89, on the coast, containing Sizewell *cur.*, belongs to Lord Huntingfield, and has the walls, part of church, grange, etc., of a premonstratensian canonry, b. 1363 by Rob. de. Ufford (but first found. 1182 by Ranulph de Glanville, nearer the sea), and reb. 1389 after a fire. Acres 5220; pop. 1177 + 10; poor r. 345*l.* (Blyth. U.); real prop. 7431*l.*; charities 73*l.* St. Margaret *Cur.* (Norw.) val. with Sizewell 376*l.*, patr. Christ's Hosp. and Haberdasher's Comp. *L. Abbey*, near the ruins, Mrs. Tatnall.

Leitchtown, near —, *Perth.* G. Graham, Esq.

* P. Leith, 1 m. NE. of Edinbro', *N. Edinb.*, the port to the city (at the mouth of *L. Water*), sheriff-substitute court, and coast-gd. station, on Ed. and North. rail., including N. Leith par. (which belonged to Holyrood till 1606, and contains Newhaven *q. s.*, Hillhousefield, Wardie) and S. Leith par. and burgh of barony, with St. John's, Lady Glenorchy, Portobello, *q. s.* pars., Restalrig (its former name), Jock's Lodge, and St. Anthony's, — was burnt by the English 1313 and 1410; called *Inverleith* in Dav. I.'s time, when it belonged to the Logans of Restalrig, who held it till it was bought by the regent Mary 1555, who sold it to the city about 1567; was fortified by Mary, but taken and burnt by Somerset 1544 and '47, and taken by the Lords of the Congregation 1550; visited 1647 by the plague, which carried off 2000 out of 4000; occupied 1650 by Lambert, and afterwards by Monk; and visited by Geo. I. 1822, and Q. Victoria; — was made a parl. burgh by the Reform bill, returning *one* member, along with Musselburgh and Portobello, — no. of electors 1323 (total 1785, pop. 35,679, and 10*l.* houses 6971); and under the new act of 1833 is made independent of the city, divided into 10 wards, governed by a provost (and admiral), 4 bailies, 16 councils., deacon of 9 trades, etc., with a revenue of 539*l.* Acres of pars. 1480; pop. N. and S. Leith 8492 + 66 and 19,776 + 127, — of burgh 26,433, in the shipping trade, and as coopers (262 hands), fishermen (281), glass makers (23), rope and sail makers

(237), shipwrights (262); houses 4600, very irregular, with 6 churches, 5 free and 10 others, — new court-house or town-hall, custom ho. (b. 1812 for 12,000*l.*), — exchange and chamber of commerce (in grecian style, cost 16,000*l.*), with assembly and reading rooms, — Leith and 5 other banks, national security savings bank (17,813*l.* from 1405 depositors), public and subscription libraries, mechanics' institute, Philharmonic Society (1831), dock warehouses, distillery, breweries, — soap and candle, rope, and glass factories, — sugar bakery, gas-works, — Tolbooth (on the old site), barracks at the fort (where an arch of 60 ft. of old wall remains), horse barracks at Piershill, stone bridge, 2 wooden drawbridges, markets, Seafield baths (1813), grammar or high school (1805-6), boys' school, girls' sch. of industry, Dr. Bell's sch. (1831) for 700, — Trinity house for shipmasters, etc., reb. 1817 on site of one b. 1555 by the regent Q. Mary (whose portrait by Mytens is here), — casualty hosp. and dispensary, female incurable infirmary for 10, found. 1840, by Gladstone of Fasque, Hawkfield lunatic asylum, sick and other societies; real prop. 150,400*l.*; for poor 8531*l.* Livings (presb. Edinb.) are: N. Leith, val. 285*l.*, patr. Heads of Families, — church, has a spire of 140 ft., and near it remains of abbot Bellendean's old one, b. 1493, and given to the par. 1606; Mariner's ch., —*l.*, Elders and Communicants; S. Leith, once held by Bp. D. Lindsay and Logan, val. 396*l.* and 247*l.*, patr. Crown and Kirk Session, etc., — *ch.*, b. 1496, was cruciform before the fire of 1544, and has a spire b. 1674; St. John, 250*l.*, Members; St. Thomas, —*l.*, Sir J. Gladstone, Bt., who gave the church and infirmary adjoining (b. by Henderson for 10,000*l.*). Some vaults are left of St. Anthony's austin preceptory, found. 1435 by Rob. Logan. The harb., which dries at low water, is on the sands (¾ m. wide), and is made by an E. pier, half wood and stone, begun 1720-30, and 2550 ft. long, — and a W. pier, 1550 ft. long, ending 200 ft. from the other; the E. pier has two tide *lights*, white and red, 1500 ft. apart, which lead up the fair way; outside it are *E. Craig* beacon and Symons' rocks, with a martello tower near; further out is *L. Roads*, with — fathoms. On Black Rock is Mr. Dale's new safety beacon, 24 ft. high. Two wet docks, 250 yds. by 100 each, with 3 graving docks, etc., were made 1800-17, by Rennie, for 285,000*l.*, — and there is a timber dock, with ship-yards, etc. In 1846, 197 sail of 20,814 tons (84 being under 50 t. each), and 16 steamers of 2212 t. (9 under 50 t.) belonged to the port, which has N. Berwick, Cockenzie, Dunbar, Eyemo', Fisherrow, Newhaven, for sub-ports; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 2765 sail of 167,697 t., and 1457 of 96,716 tons (besides 548 steamers of 158,150, and 548 of 158,885 t.), — from and to 'colonies' 54 of 16,544, and 34 of 10,492 t., — from and to 'foreign ports' 281 of 37,373, and 88 of 13,084 t. (besides 627 foreigners of 54,344, and 172 of 16,809 t.); total customs 578,590*l.* Steamers go to Wick and Lerwick, Inverness, Aberdeen, Dundee, Dysart, etc., Stirling, Berwick, Newcastle, Hull, London; and packets go to these places, and Arbroath, Banff, Dunbar, Eyemouth, Fraserburgh, Glasgow, Hamburgh, Kirkcaldy, Liverpool, Montrose, Peterhead, St. Andrew's, etc. Home, author of 'Douglas,' a native (1722-1808); and it publishes the 'L. Commercial List' newspaper. Omnibuses run to the city by *L. Walk*, a noble road 1¼ m. long; and the rail. goes to Granton pier and the N. British line. *Races*, July, on the sands or links, over an oval course of 1¼ m.

Leith Hill (9) near Haslemere, *SW. Surrey.* ☞ *L. Hill* (8) 4 m. SW. of Dorking, *S. Surrey*, near *L. Common* and Tanhurst, is the highest point (993 ft.) in the co., — having a tower with a view which takes in parts of *Oxford.*, *Hants.*, St. Paul's, *Essex*, and the sea (through S. Downs). *L. Hill Place*, seat of —.

P. Leith Lumsden vil. Auchindoir par. *W. Aberdeen.* near Auchindoir-144, has a marble quarry. Pop. 233. *Leith Hall*, Sir A. L. Hay. ☞ L., Water of, vil. St. Cuthbert's par. *N. Edinbro'*, at the W. side of the city, on *L. Water*, which rises under W. Cairn in the Pentlands, and runs 18 m. NE. past Currie, Stateford, etc. to the Forth at Leith. Pop. 1024. The stream turns about 80 mills, and goes under the Dean and other bridges.

Leithen Water, runs 10 m. SE. to the Tweed, *E. Peebles.* at Innerleithen.

P. Leitholm vil. Eccles par. *S. Berwick.* 4 m. NW. of Coldstream-48, near Leet Water. Pop. 365.

Leitrim par. (28, 36) Condons bar. *NE. Cork*, and (19) Coshmore bar. *W. Waterfd.* 4 m. NE. of Fermoy-137, on R. Blackwater. Acres 7128, with lime, stone, slate; val. 3826*l.*; pop. 2579 + 54. Living, a *Vic.* with Kilworth. Kilmurry, T. Grant, Esq. ☞ *Leitrim* (11) 6 m. ESE. of Philipstown, *E. King's Co.*

Leitrim Barony (27-9, etc.) *SW. Leitrim*, contains Carrick-on-Shannon, Drumsna, the pars. of Kiltoghert, Kiltubbrid, and parts of Annaduff, Fenagh, and Mohill; acres 61,666, val. 24,581*l.*, pop. 32,658, houses 5550. ☞ Leitrim vil. (27) Kiltoghert par. in the above bar. 4 m. S. of Drumshanbo-106, was the seat of *Liathdromen* diocese, had a castle, and gave name to the county. Pop. 406. *Fairs*, 22 Jan. 21 Feb. 25 Mar. 5 May, 16 June, 28 July, 1 Sept. 13 Oct. 1 Dec.

Leitrim (38-sheets) a sea-side county, Connaught province, *NW. Ireland*, on L. Allen, at the Shannon's head, was the seat of the *Erdini*, and later of the O'Rourkes of *W. Breffny*, the M'Granalls, O'Murroghs, etc.,—was given by John to the Lacys, and made shire ground 1565 by Lord Deputy Sydney, — *is* watered by the Bonnet, etc., and bordered by *Donegl.* (N.), *Fermanagh* (NE.), *Cavan* (E.), *Longfd.* (S.), the Shannon and *Roscomn.* (SW.), *Sligo* (W.), Donegal bay (NW.). Length from Johnson's Bridge NNW. to Tullaghan 50 m., greatest breadth 16, av. ditto 10; relative size 187-10,000ths; circuit about 134, of which 4 m. of coast is along Donegal bay, near Bundrowes bath. place, — at Drumshanbo (in the interior, on L. Allen) *is* a coast-gd. station, with 15 men. It contains 613 sq. m., or 392,863 acres, of which 249,350 are arable, 115,869 uncultivated, heath, etc., 23,748 in water; 27,192 families, of which 21,663 or 80 per cent. live by agricult., 4067 or 15 per cent. by trade, manufact., etc., 508 professions and independent, 20,579 by manual labour, 23,547 in 3rd and 4th (or lowest) class houses; 155,297 + 1377 persons, of whom 1507 are in Manor Hamilton, 77,796 are females, 82,117 under 20 yrs. of age, 148,465 county-born; 25,912 houses, besides 737 empty and building; 5 baronies, Rowclogher (N.), Drumahaire (Mid.), Leitrim (W.), Carrigallen (SE.), Mohill (S.); 14 parishes (Rossinver the largest — 48,843 ac.) and parts of 3 others; 4 market towns, Carrick-on-Shannon (the county, assize, sess. town, instead of Leitrim), Manor Hamilton, Ballinamore, Mohill, — the first three being qr. sessions courts, — the

first two and last, poor law unions, — and all four, with Dromahaire, police districts (39 stations and 327 men); returns *two* members to parl. for co. (elect. 615) in place of 6 before the Union, which disfranchised Carrick and Jamestown; is governed by a lieut. and custos, sheriff, 16 deputy lieuts., and 55 magistrates, — is in Belfast military district, — the Connaught circuit, — and Kilmore and Ardagh dioceses, province of Armagh. Gross rental (1846) 161,338*l.*, or 8*s.* 9*d.* per acre; val. to poor r. 139,690*l.*; county cess ('48) 31,160*l.* Births 1 in 26; deaths 1 in 55, — the all-Ireland av. being the same. Savings banks ('48) 0; loan funds 2, with 2961*l.* capital, and circulating 6504*l.* Schools (national) in '48, 85, attended by 11,159, — in '41, 6647 went to all schools, and 57 per cent. of the pop. could not read or write; av. number of committals ('45-8) 497, of whom 190 were convicted. —— About L. Allen the prevailing rock is millstone grit, rising at Slieve Anierin 1922 ft., Bencroy 1707, Lugna Cuillagh 1424, Cashell 1377, Bartony 1301, St. Nakilla 1703, Mullaghnatire (near M. Hamilton) 1422, Benbo (gneiss) 1366; further N. in the mountain limestone, are, Truskmore 2072, Brook Hill 1712, Dovey 1511, Cruckaballin 1408, Aghabonad 1346, Mullaghnatire 1275; the coast is lined with old red sandstone, which is found with the limestone S. of L. Allen, but with no hills. Coal (beds 3 ft. thick) and iron are found about the lough; lead, copper, manganese, fullers' earth, etc. near Lurganboy and Benbo mountn. Lakes are: Allen (7 m. by 5), Melvin and Macnean (joined by R. Kilcoo), Garadice, Clane or Belhavel, Gill (where granite and trap are seen), Scurr, St. John's, Rinn, Glencar, Eslin, Boffin on the Shannon, etc.; — and the rivers are: the Dale, Bonnet, Differin, Glanfarn, and other small streams. Pottery is made at Dromahaire, — and linens, friezes, flannels, etc. are spun for home use. Climate cold and damp, with a bare surface and stiff clayey soil, but fertile in the valleys; acres in crop ('48) 76,385, of which the chief are, oats 31,848, wheat 5319, potatoes 8098, barley and rye 2987, turnips 2954, meadow and clover 23,788, etc., — and the val. of stock in '41, on 18,423 farms above 1 acre, was 363,535*l.*, including 2986 horses, 2515 asses, 45,421 cattle (above 67,000 in '48), 9588 sheep, 21,812 pigs (less than 5000 in '48), goats, poultry, etc.; flax is grown; young cattle are grazed and butter sent to market; estates are large, cottages poor, the fences of turf, which is the only fuel; labour 6*d.* to 10*d.* a day. Druid stones remain at Feenagh and Letterfyan; abbey ruins, etc. at Feenagh, Creeolea, Annaduff, Clone, Ince, Kilnaile, etc.; and old castles at Dromahaire (with an old hall), Cast. Longfield, Cloncarrick, Car (all the O'Rourkes'), Drumlease on L. Gill, — and at M. Hamilton. At Ballinamuck, Marq. Cornwallis 1798 took Gen. Humbert and his Frenchmen. Seats are: Earl Leitrim *Manorhamilton* (who takes his title hence), Visct. Clements, M. P., *L. Rhynn*, White of *Portland*, Armstrong of *Hollymount*, Godley of *Killycar*, Irwin of *Kilbracken*, Montgomery of *Belhaville*, Nisbet of *Derrycairne*, Percy of *Garradice*, Peyton of *Driney Ho.*, Simpson of *Clooncorrick*, Tenison, M. P., of *Kilronan Cast.*, Tottenham of *Glenfarm Ha.* Roads from Carrick are: (1) To Leitrim 3 m., Drumshanbo 8, along L. Allen to Drumkeran 22, L. Balhavel 25 (Dromahaire 29, Sligo 39), Manor Hamilton 33, L. Glenade 39, Kinlough 44, Bundoran 46, Ballyshannon 57. (2) Kiltogher 4, Fenagh 12, Ballinamore 14, Newtown Gore 19. (3) Drumsna 3, Drumote 9, thence to Longford 16, and Dublin 70; or by Drumsna to Mohill 9, Cloone 13, Carrigallen 20, thence to Cavan 30. About 3 m. of canal run from Leitrim to L. Allen near the Shannon.

Leitrim Barony (115-7, etc.) *SE. Galway*, contains Mountshannon, the pars. of Ballynakill, Clonrush, Kilcooly, Kilreekill, Leitrim, and parts of Abbeygormacon, Duniry, Inishcaltra, Kilbarron, Killoran, Kilmeen, Kitteskill, and Tynagh; acres 120,185, pop. 32,590, houses 5410.

☞ Leitrim par. (106, 116) in the above bar. 4 m. SE. of Loughrea-109, under Sl. Boughty mountns., has an old castle and chapel. Acres 4099, with beds of sea shells; pop. 1562, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* with Lickmolassy. Carrowkeel, A. Burke, Esq.

Leitrim River ( ) Newcastle bar. *E. Wicklow.*

Leix, of the Irish, in *Queen's Co.*, about Abbeyleix, etc., was the country of the O'Mores, of Dunamase Cast., near Maryboro'.

P. M. Leixlip par. (17) Newcastle bar. *W. Dublin*, and (6, 11) N. Salt bar. *Kildare*, a police station 10 m. W. of Dublin, on Mullingar rail., at the 3-arch bridge on the Liffey, near the Salmon Leap, where R. Rye joins, and Royal Canal crosses by an aqueduct 100 ft. high, belonged to St. Thomas's abbey, Dublin, and came to Speaker Conolly. Acres 3202, fertile, with lime, and a spa; pop. 2033 + 41, — of vil. 1086 + 3. Living, a *Rect.* (Du. G. K.) with Esker, Lucan, Confey, Stacumine, etc., val. 576*l.*, patr. Bishop. *L. Castle*, Hon. G. Cavendish, was b. by Adam Fitz-Henford, and was the seat of K. John when Earl of Mortaigne; *L. House*, J. Nesbitt, Esq. Rolling and flour mills are near. *Mkt. D.* Sat. *Fairs*, 4 May, 9 Oct.

Lelanonius Sinus, of Ptolemy, is Loch Fine, *Argyll.*

P. Lelant par. (33) Penwith hund. *SW. Cornwall*, 6 m. NE. of Penzance-281, on St. Ive's bay, in that boro', belonging to Praed of Trevethow, is partly overwhelmed with drift-sand, and has Hayle *light.* Acres 4240 (or 3279), with granite, greenstone, felspar, and tin and copper at Wheal Reath, etc.; pop. 2012 + 41; poor r. 286*l.* (Penz. U.); real prop. 6344*l.* St. Ewny *Vic.* (Exet.) val. with Towednack 441*l.*, patr. Bishop. Treadreath, a seat of the Hoskinses, an old tudor building. *Fair*, 15 Aug. cattle.

Lelley tnshp. ( ) Preston par. *E. R. York.* 8 m. NE. of Hedon-182, is a meet for Sir C. Constable's hounds. Acres 800; pop. 136 + 2; poor r. 29*l.* (Skirlaugh U.); real prop. 1299*l.*

Leman Sand, about 25 m. NE. by E. of Cromer, *North Sea*, lies NW. and SE. 15 m., with only 5 ft. on it in some parts, and 11 to 20 fath. off, — being shoalest on the E. side, where, between it and the Owers, are floating *lights*, in lat. 53° 8′ N., long. 2° 1′ E., 38 and 27 ft. high, put up 1840, and seen 10 m.

☞ *L. River* (21) a small stream, which joins the Exe at Tiverton, *E. Devon.*

Lemanaghan par. (14, etc.) Garrycastle bar. *N. King's Co.* containing Ballycumber-64, Bellair, and Grogan, is on R. Brosna, and has an old castle. Acres 19,615, with bog (2410 ac.) and lime; pop. 5806 + 2. Living, a *Rect.* (Meath) val. 581*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, b. 1830, on the site of St. Manachan's monastery, which lasted from before 661 to 1205. Doon, F. Mooney, Esq., near the O'Mooneys' old castle.

Lemanæ, of the Romans, is Lymne, near Hythe, *Kent*, on Stone Street, close to *Portus Lemanianus.* *Lemanus*, a station near Rye, *E. Sussex*, on R. Rother, or *L. Fluv.* which divided the *Cantii* and *Bibroci.*

Lemhill Farm (32) Lechlade par. *E. Gloucest.* 1 m. NW. of Lechlade-75.

LEMINGTON LOWER, par. (44) Upper Tewkesbury hund. *NE. Gloucest.* 1 m. NE. of Moreton-81, on Strafford rail. and Fosseway, on which coins have been found. Acres 660; pop. 53; poor r. 19*l.* (Shipston U.); real prop. 992*l.*; charities 16*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 45*l.*, patr. Lord Redesdale.

Lemlara (64) 5 m. NW. of Middleton, *E. Cork*, G. S. Barry, Esq.

LEMMINGTON tnshp. ( ) Edlingham par. *E. Northmbrld.* 4 m. WSW. of Alnwick-308, contains L. MILLS hmlt. (pop. 5) and Battlebridge, and belonged to the Fenwicks. Pop. 125, in the glass and iron works; poor r. 69*l.* (Alnw. U.). *L. Tower*, reb. by the Pawsons, who have the manor through the above.

Lemmington House ( ) 4 m. W. of Newcastle, *SE. Northmbrld.* on R. Tyne.

Lemno Water, rises near Kerriemuir, *Mid. Forfar.*, and runs 6 m. E. past Oathlaw to the S. Esk, near Aberlemno.

Lemon Hall ( ) near Gowbarrow Pk., on Ulleswater, *E. Cumbrld.*

Lemonfield (54) near Oughterard, *N. Galway*, G. O'Flahertie, Esq.

Lemorna Cove (33) 5 m. S. by W. of Penzance, *SW. Cornwall*, has beautiful violet axinite or thummerstone.

LEMPITLAW vil. Spronston par. *NE. Roxburgh.* 4 m. E. of Kelso-42. Pop. 119.

LENAERK hmlt. ( ) Dent chplry. *W. R. York.* near Dent-270.

P. *Lenamore* ( ) near Rathowen, *E. Longfd.*

LENBOROUGH hmlt. (45) Buckingham par. *NW. Bucks.* 1 m. S. of Buckingham-55. Acres 2160; pop. 56.

LENCH, ABBOTT'S, or HOB-LENCH, hmlt. (54) Fladbury par. *E. Worcest.* 5 m. N. of Evesham-95. Acres 770; pop. 98. ☞ L. CHURCH, par. (54) Lower Blackenhurst and Upper Halfshire hunds. *E. Worcest.* 5 m. N. of Evesham-95, contains L. ATCH and L. SHERIFFS hmlts. (pop. 82 and 83). Acres 2600; pop. 393; poor r. 173*l.* (Evesh. U.); real prop. 2996*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Worc.) val. 180*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. ☞ L., ROUSE, par. Mid. Oswaldslow hund. as above, 1 m. NW. contains Radford. Acres 1380; pop. 280+3; poor r. 101*l.*; real prop. 2138*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Worc.) val. 346*l.*, patr. Sir W. E. R. Boughton, Bt. of Rouse Lench Hall; church, has tombs of the Rouses, who held the manor. ☞ L.-WICK tythg. Norton par. as above, 2 m. N. of Evesham-95. Pop. 162. St. Michael *Cur.* with Norton; church, demolished.

LENCRES tnshp. (89) Bury par. *SE. Lancash.* near Bury-195, is joined to COUPE.

Lendrum, at Monquhitter, *N. Aberdeen.* where Donald of the Isles was finally beaten by the Cumines.

Lene Lough (7, 8) near Cast. Pollard, *N. Westmeath*, is 3 m. by 1, and has upon it Lough Pk., N. Evans, Esq.

Lenerton (87) 6 m. W. of Selby, *W. R. York.*

P. LENHAM par. (3, 6) Eyhorne hund. Aylesford lathe, *Mid. Kent*, 10 m. SE. of Maidstone-34, near E. Count. rail., was given, 804, by K. Kenulph to St. Augustine's, Cant., was a mkt. town, and belongs to the Bests and Knatchbulls. Acres 689, heathy, with limestone and hop-grounds; pop. 2214+2; poor r. 1423*l.* (Hollingbourne U.); real prop. 9890*l.*; charities 85*l.*, of which 70*l.* to Honeywood's almshouses, 12*l.* to Foord's school. St. Mary *Vic.* (Cant.) val. 381*l.*, patr. T. F. Best, Esq.; church, has a chapel, piscina, stone and wooden stalls, mons. of the Colepepers, and brass of a grandson of "Anne Honeywood of Charing, who lived to see 367 of her descendants to the fourth generation." *Fairs*, 6 June, 23 Oct. horses, etc. *Races*, June.

LENNEL, NEW, vil. Coldstream par. *SE. Berwick.* 1 m. NE. of Berwick, on site of one destroyed in the Border forays, was the old name of the par. *L. House*, Earl Haddington.

Lennie Water, rises under Scarsoch, *SE. Inverness.* and runs 18 m. N. to R. Spey in Rothiemurchus Forest.

Lennock Water, runs 10 m. NE. to the Lossie, *N. Elgin.* past Pluscarden abbey.

LENNOX, THE, from Levenach, i. e. country of the Leven, included *Dumbrtn.* with parts of *Stirlg., Perth., Renfrw.*, and gives title of duke to Lennox, duke of Richmond. The *L. Hills*, include the Campsie, Fintry, Gargunnock, and other trap ranges in *Stirling.* some 1300 to 1500 ft. high, with basalt pillars in them. ☞ *L. Castle*, in Clarinch, L. Lomond, *W. Stirling.* a ruined seat of the Lennoxes. ☞ *L. Castle*, near Currie, *Mid. Edinbro'*, a ruin on Leith Water.

Lennox Lodge ( ) near Havant, *S. Hants.* C. Williams, Esq.

Lennoxlove. See *Lethington, Haddngtn.*

P. LENNOXTOWN vil. Campsie par. *S. Stirling.* 5 m. S. of Fintry-45, on Ed. and Glasg. rail., a small debt court and polling place, under the Lennox hills, belonging to J. Lennox, Esq. of *L. Castle.* Pop. 2821, calico-printers, colliers, and in the lime and alum works.

LENTON. See LAVINGTON, *Lincoln.*

P. LENTON par. (71) S. Broxtow wap. *SW. Notts.* 1 m. WSW. of Nottingham-124, a pleasant spot, on the canal, and Midld. Count. rail., and *L. River* (a small branch of the Trent), containing Hyson Green *Cur.*, belongs to the Honour of Peveril (the court ho. being here), and has some traces of a cluniac priory found, by the Conqueror's son, which, with a hospital and small carmelite friary attached, was val. 418*l.*, and given to the Hickses. Acres 5080, with coal-mines; pop. 4467+129, lace-makers, etc.; poor r. 1210*l.* (Radford U.); real prop. 18,845*l.*; charities 11. Holy Trinity *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 230*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, small, b. before 1333, with a large square-figured font. *L. Priory*, W. Stretton, Esq., on the old site, with a portrait of Nell Gwynne, etc.; *L. House*, J. Wright, Esq.; *L. Grove*, Mrs. Evans; Wollaton Hall, Lord Middleton. *Fairs*, St. Martin's day, Whit. Wed., cattle, etc.

Lentran, near —, *Inverness.* W. Falconer, Esq.

LENTRATHEN par. 10 m. NW. of Forfar-58, *W. Forfar.* between Rs. Melgam and Isla, under the Grampians, includes Bridgend and Pitmudie. Size 8 m. by 4, moory, with *L. Loch*, 3 m. round; pop. 981, decreasing; real prop. 3838*l.*; for poor 131*l.* Living (presb. Meigle), val. 159*l.*, patr. Earl of Airlie. Cairns are seen, — and remains of the Dorrets' old seat at Formal Hill.

Leny, 2 m. NW. of Callander, *SW. Perth.* belonging to Hamilton of Bardowie, was given by Alex. II. 1237, to Alan de *Lani*, and stands at the bottom of L. Lubnaig, on the burn which joins it to R. Teith, near some fine falls at *L. Pass*, "shaded by ancient birches and oaks, and overhung by huge rocks."—See 'Legend of Montrose.' ☞ LENY par. (6, 11-2) Corkaree bar. *N. Westmeath*, 1 m. S. of Multyfarnham-56, between lakes Hoyle and Iron, contains Ballinalack and Brambrusna. Acres 4232; pop. 1455. Living, a *Cur.* (Meath) with Leckon, Templeoran, etc. val. 88*l.*, patr. Sir J. R. Piers, Bt., of Tristernagh. Lakeview, E. Daly, Esq.

LENZIE par. a detached part of *Dumbrtn.* divided between Cumbernauld and Kirkintilloch *pars.* 1659.

LEOCHEL and CUSHNIE par. Alford distr. *Mid. Aberdeen.* 3 m. S. of Alford-134, on *L. Water* (a branch of the Don). Size 6 m. by 4, hilly, with salmon and trout; pop. 1084+1; real prop. 3334*l.*; for poor 104*l.* Living (presb. Alfd.) val. 197*l.*, patr. Sir W. Forbes, Bt. of Craigievar (an old ruin) and Lumsden of Cushnie. Nine tumuli and druid cromlechs are seen; also Lenturk tower, the Strachans' seat (16th cent.), and Corse cast., b. 1581 by the Forbeses, near some trenches, where, they say, Macduff killed Macbeth.

LEOCHEL *q. s.* par. in Coull par. *S. Aberdeen.* near Aboyne-141. Pop. 282.

Leod Castle, near Dingwall, *S. Ross.* and *Cromarty.*

** P. M. A. LEOMINSTER, or LEMSTER, par. (35) Wolphy hund. *N. Hereford.* 16 m. N. of Hereford, 137 from London, in a fertile valley, on R. Lug and *L. Canal*, a sessions and polling town, containing Chalstrey Hide, Ivington (*cur.*), and 7 other tnshps. (which form the "out parish"), was found. about 660 by Merewald, son of K. Penda, together with a castle and nunnery, — was burnt by the Danes, taken 1055 by the Welsh, who fortified the castle, and retaken by Harold, — called *Leofminstre* at 'Domesdy.' when it was held by Editha, the Confessor's queen, — was burnt by Will. de Braose (K. John), and taken by O. Glendwr, who was defeated 1404 by prince Hen. (Hen. V.) at Ivington camp, — taken by Waller 1643, and retaken 1645 by Ch. I.; returns *two* members to parl. (from Edw. I.), the new bounds by the Reform bill being those of the par., — no. of electors 575 (of 10*l.* houses 1168); was first chartered by Mary after the defeat of Lady J. Grey's partisans at Curnah, or Cursneh, hill, 1553, and under the new act is governed by a may., 4 ald., 12 council., with the style of "bailiffs and burgesses of the boro' of *L.*," and income of 671*l.* Acres of par. and new boro' 9290 (with hop-grounds), — of old boro' or town 1150, with a mineral spring; pop. 4916 and 3892 (5249 and 4300 in 1831), in the hop, cyder, wool (the "Le'm'ster *ore*" of Drayton's 'Polyolbion') trade and leather glove and coarse cloth manufact., which have declined; houses 841, many being timbered, with 4 chapels, town-hall or butter close (a timbered house with shields, etc. on 12 carved oak pillars, b. 1633 by J. Abel, who b. Hereford shire-hall), mkt. house, *gaol*, 2 banks, savings bk. (40,586*l.* from 1664 depositors), theatre (restored or reb. on the site of Abp. Peckham's 'Chapelle in the Fourbury,' as old as 13th cent.), house of industry (part of the old priory), Kenwater bridge, Q. Mary's gram. school (20*l.*), Clarke's almsh. (25*l.*), and Union p. house; assd. taxes 1051*l.*; poor r. 902*l.* on 23,397*l.*; real prop. 11,941*l.*; charities 153*l.* St. Peter and Paul *Vic.* (Heref.) val. 230*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, partly burnt 1700 and reb., is 125 ft. by 124, and has remains of norman and later styles, with a fine doorway, "Last Supper" after Rubens, and tombs (from 1473) of the Hackluyts of Eaton or Eyton (now seat of E. Evans, Esq.), and of the Kembles' grand parents (J. and S. Ward). Mortimer was confined by O. Glendwr in a house, now a stable, in Church St.; Merewald's nunnery, having become a college or priory (in which Abp. Baldwin and Giraldus preached the crusade 1187) and a cell to Shaston and Reading abbeys, was given by Jas. I. with the manor to Villiers, from whom it comes, through H. Martin the regicide, etc. and the Coningsbys, to J. Arkwright of Hampton Court, — an oil mill close to it belonged to the priory, and "Almery close" was the site of the Almonry or Almsbury. Two of the monks, William and John of *L.*, were natives of the town, as was Price, who wrote its 'History;' and it gives title of baron 'Lempster' to Earl Pomfret. On Shrove Tuesd. the people fry their pancakes when the bell rings at noon. Berrington, Lord Rodney; Shobden, Lord Bateman; Croft Cast., Mrs. Davis; Puddlestone Court, E. Chadwick, Esq. Cursneh (or Caern), Eaton, and Croft-Ambrey hills, command fine prospects. *L. Canal*, cut since 1796 (?), 46 m. long, rising 496 ft., falling 48, passes over the Teme, and by Tenbury, through Pensax tunnel (3850 yds.), to the coal pits near Mamble. *Worcester.* ✠ L. DEANERY, archdy. and dioc. of Hereford, contains the benefices marked in Wigmore and Wolphy hunds., with Eardisland *vic.*, Kingsland *rect.*, Leinthall-Earls *cur.*, Lucton *c.*, Monkland *v.*, Norton *v.*, Pembridge *r.*, Puddlestone *r.*, New Radnor *r.*, Shobden *r.*, Stretford *r.*, or 33 in all. *Leomins. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Aymestry, Bodenham, Croft, Docklow, Eye, Eyton, Ford, Hatfield, Hope, Humber, Kimbolton, Kingsland, Laysters, Leominster, Lucton, Luston*, Middleton, Monkland, Newton*, Orleton, Puddlestone, Shobdon, Stoke Prior, Yarpole; acres 64,482, pop. 14,393, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1916 (out-door 1783), expend. 3238*l.*, prop. rated 80,739*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same, except those marked *, with Leinthall-Earls; pop. 14,395, decreasing. The New *County Court* district includes the Registry, and the pars. of Birley, Dilwyn, Eardisland, Stretford, Weobley. *Mkt. D.* Frid. *Fairs*, 13 Feb. Tuesd. after Mid. Lent Sund. 2 May, 10 July, 4 Sept. 8 Nov. Frid. after 11 Dec. *Races*, Aug. on a flat course of 1 m. [See Williams's 'Leominster Guide.']

LEOMINSTER, or LYMINSTER, par. (9) Poling hund. Arundel rape, *SW. Sussex*, 2 m. S. of Arundel-55, on S. Coast rail. near R. Arun, containing Warningcamp, had a benedictine nunnery, found. 1070 as a cell to Almanasche, Normandy, by Roger de Montgomery, and given to Eton Coll. — also at Pynham, Q. Adeliza's black canonry. Acres 3230; pop. 785+7; poor r. 204*l.* (E. Preston Incorp.); real prop. 6675*l.* St. M. Magdalen *Vic.* (Chic.) val. 350*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, ancient.

LEONARD, ST., hmlt. (7) Aston Chuton par. *Mid. Bucks.* 3 m. E. of Wendover-35. Acres 970; pop. 178+3. Living, a *Don. Cur.* (Oxon.) val. 170*l.*, patr. Trustees. ☞ LEONARD, ST., par. (22) Wonford hund. *E. Devon.* near Exeter-164, within that boro.' Acres 80; pop. 1129+66; poor r. 156*l.* (St. Thomas U.); real prop. 7511*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 260*l.*, patr. S. Wells, Esq. ☞ LEONARD'S, ST., par. St. Andrew's dist. *E. Fife.* near St. Andrew's-41. Size 820 acres; pop. 554; real prop. 797*l.*; for poor 110*l.* Living (presb. St. And.) val. 152*l.*, patr. Crown. ☞ A. *Leonard's, St.* (11) 6 m. ENE. of Lymington, *S. Hants.* at R. Beaulieu's mouth, has remains of the grange of Beaulieu abbey, 226 ft. by 67, and 60 high, also of a chapel, with a niche, etc. now turned into a hog-stye. ☞ LEONARD, ST. (15) 3 m. SW. of Ringwood, *SW. Hants.* ☞ LEONARD, ST. See POCKTHORPE, *Norfolk.* ☞ LEONARD, ST., par. (5) Baldslow hund. and Hastings boro' and rape, *SE. Sussex*, 1 m. WSW. of Hastings-64, on S. Coast rail., is a watering place under the cliffs, first b. upon 1828, with a church, mkt. place, baths, hotels, garden, etc. Acres 750; pop. 768+42; poor r. 88*l.* (Hast. U.); real prop. 1254*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Chic.) with St. Mary Magdalene, val. 314*l.*, patr. Rev. C. W. Leslie.

Leonard's, St., Forest (8, 9) 5 m. E. of Horsham, *N. Sussex*, is part of the great saxon *Andredswald*. Acres 11,160. ☞ *L. Green* (1) 3 m. N. of Waltham Abbey, *W. Essex*. ☞ *L. Hill* (8) in Windsor Forest, *E. Berks.* near Sunning Hill, seat of the Harcourts, formerly of Duke of Gloucester, is a roman station, where urns, weapons, coins of Vespasian, Trajan, etc. were found 1705, with a brass lamp, which figures as the crest of the Antiquarian Society.

Leopardstown (23, 26) near Cabinteely, *S. Dublin.*

Leppington tnshp. ( ) Scrayingham par. *E. R. York.* 8 m. SSW. of Malton-217, near R. Derwent. Acres 1210; pop. 110; poor r. 7*l.* (Malton U.); real prop. 2894*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Scrayingham; church, was a chantry to Missenden.

Lepton tnshp. (88) Kirk-Heaton par. *W. R. York.* near Huddersfield-189, contains Great and Little L. and 7 other vils. Acres 1610; pop. 3875 + 55, in the cloth trade; poor r. 566*l.* (Huddersf. U.); real prop. 7543*l.*

Leri River (57) runs about 9 m. W. to Cardigan bay, *N. Cardigan.* above Aberystwith.

Lerrig vil. (21) Clanmaurice bar. *N. Kerry*, 7 m. NW. of Tralee-187. Pop. 116.

Lerring Bog (57) 8 m. N. of Newtown Bellew, *Mid. Galway.*

P. Lerwick par. Mainland of *Shetland Islds.* on Bressay Sound, including Gulberwick, is a fishing place, rendezvous for Greenland whalers, a sheriff court and (since 1835) a burgh of barony, governed by 2 bailies, 9 council., etc. Size 6 m. by 1, moss and rock; pop. 3824 + 107, — of town 2787, in the cod and ling fisheries; houses 356, close to water side, with no regular streets, and including 2 chapels, gaol, 2 branch banks, schools; real prop. 2768*l.*; for poor 471*l.* Living (L. presb.) val. 113*l.*, patr. Earl of Zetland, heritor. Two picts' houses and 2 old churches are seen. Fort Charlotte, b. by Cromwell, repaired 1788, commands the harb. which has the 'Unicorn' rock, where that ship was wrecked when in pursuit of Earl Bothwell. In 1846, 72 sail of 2145 tons (64 being under 50 t. each) belonged to the port; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 103 sail of 7014 t. and 101 of 6598 tons (besides 27 steamers of 7506 t. *inw.* and *outw.*),—from and to 'foreign ports' 2 of 622, and 8 of 581 t. (besides 4 foreigners of 172 and 7 of 533 t.); total customs 550*l.*; exports, fish, feathers, straw plat, etc. ✠ L. Presbytery, synod of Orkney, includes Bressay, Dunrossness, Lerwick, Sandsting, Tingwall, Walls.

P. Lesbury par. ( ) S. Bambrough ward, *E. Northumbrld.* 3 m. E. of Alnwick-308, on N. Brit. rail. and R. Aln, near the coast, contains Alnmouth, Bilton, Hawkhill, and Worden. Acres 4540; pop. 1108 + 17, — of town 404, many fishermen; poor r. 119*l.* (Alnw. U.); real prop. 7473*l.*; charities 19*l.*, of which 7*l.* to school. St. Mary *Vic.* (Dur.) val. 209*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

Lessongill (22) near Newmarket, *N. Cork.*

Lesgriffin vil. ( ) Orrery and Kilmore bar. *N. Cork*, near Buttevant.

Lesk Water (6) Gory bar. *N. Wexford*, a branch of R. Bann, about 5 m. long.

Leslie par. in Garioch, *Mid. Aberdeen.* 5 m. NE. of Alford-134, on Gadie Water, was a mkt. town and burgh under Geo. de *Lesly* (Jas. II.), a descendant of Bartholomew de *Leslyn*, a Hungarian of Will. the Lion's time, who settled here. Size 2 m. by 3, hilly, with amianthus, jasper, etc.; pop. 553 + 8; real prop. 2455*l.*; for poor 91*l.* Living (presb. Gario.) val. 159*l.*, patr. Hay of Rannes. Boxes are made of jasper found here; traces of a camp, and tumuli, and some druid stones, are seen.

P. Leslie par. Kirkcaldy distr. *Mid. Fife*, 3 m. S. of Falkland-25, on Ed. and North. rail., a burgh of barony (under 2 bailiffs, etc.), in a pleasant spot on R. Leven, was called *Fethill* before it came to the earls of Rothes, who take their name from Leslyn the Hungarian (as above). Size ⅝ m. long, fertile pasture, with moorland, whinstone, coal, lime, — and good trout; pop. 3625 + 88, — of vil. 1207, flax spinners, weavers, bleachers; real prop. 5500*l.*; for poor 630*l.* Living (presb. Kirkcal.) val. 257*l.*; patr. Earl of Rothes, of *L. House*, which gives the title of baron, was built by Duke of Rothes, and restored 1767 after a fire. Stone chests and coffins have been found; and remains are left of Strathendrie Castle and Pitcairn, the seat of Dr. Pitcairn. ☞ *L. Hall* (62) 4 m. NNW. of Raphoe, *E. Donegal*, J. Beers, Esq. ☞ *L. Hill* (17) near Ballymoney, *N. Antrim*, J. Leslie, Esq.

P. Lesmahagow par. Upper Ward, *Mid. Lanark.* 4 m. SW. of Lanark-31, a healthy spot under the Haughshaw Hills, including Boghead, Crossford, Hazelbank, Kirkfieldbank, Kirkmuirhill, Newtrow, on Rs. Nethan, Douglas, and Clyde (near Bonniton and Stonebyres falls), has remains of Craignethan, or 'Tillietudlem,' cast., and had at Abbey green, a priory cell to Kelso ab., found. 1140 by Dav. I. in honour of St. Machute, of 7th cent., who was buried here. Size 14 m. by 12, or 34,000 acres of hilly sheep-walks, with granite, slate, cannel coal, iron, stone, lime, or Craignethan marble, etc., — and small eel and trout; pop. 6092, decreasing; real prop. 27,056*l.*, of which 1510*l.* on mines; for poor 702*l.* Living (presb. Lanrk.) val. 283*l.* each to 2 ministers, patr. Duke of Hamilton; church, reb. 1803, on site of the priory, which was burnt by the English (Edw. III.) and at Reformation. From 'lis,' a house, and 'Machute.'

Lesmore, 6 m. SW. of Huntly, *W. Aberdeen.*

Lesmurdie, near Cabrach, *Mid. Banff.* J. Stewart, Esq.

Lesnewth Hundred (25, 29, 30) *NE. Cornwall*, contains the town of Camelford, and the pars. of Adevent *rect.*, Altarnum *vic.*, St. Clether *v.*, Davidstow *v.*, Forrabury *r.*, St. Genny *v.*, St. Juliot *cur.*, Lanteast *c.*, Lanteglos *r.*, Lesnewth *r.*, Michaelstow *r.*, Minster *r.*, Otterham *r.*, Poundstock *v.*, Tintagel *v.*, Trenegloss *v.*, Trevalga *r.*, and Warbstone *c.*; acres 67,000, pop. 9010, houses 1790. See Trigge Major and Minor Deaneries. ☞ Lesnewth par. in the above hund. 5 m. NNE. of Camelford-228, near Bristol Channel. Acres 1940; pop. 137 + 1; poor r. 64*l.* (Camelf. U.); real prop. 1458*l.* St. Knet *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 190*l.*, patr. —.

Lessanover (9, 18) near Ballyconnell, *W. Cavan.*

Lessendrum, near Huntly, *NW. Aberdeen.* W. Bisset, Esq.

Lessingham par. (68) Happing hund. *NE. Norfolk*, 7 m. ESE. of N. Walsham-125, near the coast, had a priory cell to Ogbourne, *Wilts.*, found. in W. Rufus's time, and given to King's Coll. Camb. Acres 560; pop. 241 + 5; poor r. 74*l.* (Tunstead Incorp.); real prop. 1201*l.*; charities 5*l.* All Saints *Rect.* with Hempstead.

Lessneth Hundred (1) Sutton-at-Hone lathe, *NW. Kent*, contains the pars. of Crayford, Erith, Plumstead, and E. Wickham; acres 10,410, pop. 7861, houses 1862. ☞ L.-Heath hmlt. Erith par. as above, 3 m. NNW. of Dartford-15, had in *Lesness*, or Abbey Park, remains of an austin

canonry found. 1178 by Rich. de Lucy (who, dying 1st abbot, was buried in a spot marked by a bay tree), and given first to Wolsey, then to the Sadlers, etc. now belonging to Bartholomew hosp. Some old chesnuts are seen here.

Lesson Hall (101) 2 m. NW. of Wigton, *N. Cumbrld.*

LESSUDDEN vil. St. Boswell's par. *N. Roxburgh.* 4 m. SE. of Melrose-35, was the old name of the par., from 'lis,' and St. 'Aidan.' Pop. 899.

P. LESWALT par. (9, 15-6) 2 m. W. of Stranraer-151, *W. Wigton.* in the Rinns, between L. Ryan and the N. Channel, has a fine view from Tone hill camp. Size 7 m. by 4, hilly, with lime, trout, and, sea fish; pop. 2712 + 8; real prop. 6036*l.*; for poor 714*l.* Living (presb. Stranr.) val. 143*l.*, patr. Crown. Lochnaw, Sir A. Agnew, Bt. an old seat; Sheuchan, R. Agnew, Esq.

Letchmore Heath (7) 3 m. ENE. of Watford, *SW. Herts.*

LETCHWORTH par. (46) Broadwater hund. *N. Herts.* 2 m. NE. of Hitchin-34, under Wilbury hills. Acres 1120; pop. 108 + 3; poor r. 71*l.* (Hitch. U.); real prop. 1084*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 318*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Alington.

LETCOMBE-BASSETT par. (13) Kintbury Eagle hund. *W. Berks.* 2 m. SW. of Wantage-60, on Ridge Way, near *L. Castle* camp and the White Horse. Acres 1260, chalk; pop. 293 + 1; poor r. 201*l.* (Want. U.); real prop. 1627*l.*; charities, fuel allotment, and poor's cottages. All Saints *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 215*l.*, patr. Christ Ch. Coll. *L. Bowers*, T. Goodlake, Esq. Dean Swift wrote his "Free Thoughts," etc. while residing here 1714. ☞ L.-REGIS par. as above, 1 m. NNE. on a branch of R. Ock, near Wilts and Berks canal, contains East and West Challow *cur.* Acres 4540, chalk; pop. 1030 + 17,—of town 446; poor r. 152*l.*; real prop. 3435*l.*; charities 18*l.*, of which 8*l.* to Fethplace's school. St. Andrew *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. with Challow 200*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. Winton.

P. LETHAM vil. Monimail par. *N. Fife.* 4 m. W. of Cupar-32, belongs to Stephen of *L. House* (?). Pop. 383. *Fair*, 3rd Wed. June.

P. LETHAM vil. Dunnichen par. *Mid. Forfar.* 5 m. E. of Forfar-58. Pop. 745. *L. House*, J. Hay, Esq.

LETHEM vil. near Arbroath, *SE. Forfar.*, and Forf. rail. ☞ *Lethem*, near Haddington, *Mid. Hadngtn.*

Lethen, 5 m. SE. of Nairn, *E. Nairn.* J. C. Brodie, Esq.

Lethendy, near Garioch, *Mid. Aberdeen.* W. A. Skene, Esq. ☞ LETHENDY par. joined to KINLOCH, *Perth.* on R. Tay. Real prop. 1815*l.*; for poor 18*l.*

LETHERINGHAM par. (50) Loes hund. *E. Suffolk*, 3 m. SW. of Framlingham-87, on R. Deben, had a black priory cell to St. Peter's, Ipswich, found. by Sir J. Bovile, and given to the Nauntons, but now reduced to a farm. Acres 1090; pop. 164; poor r. 111*l.* (Plomesgate U.); real prop. 1642*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* with Hoo; church, which belonged to the priory, has some worn tombs of the Boviles, Nauntons, and Wingfields (one, a fine brass, in tabard, 1399), who had a seat here.

LETHERINGSETT par. (68) Holt hund. *N. Norfolk*, 1 m. W. of Holt-119, on R. Glarvin. Acres 1010; pop. 273, some in the brewery; poor r. 147*l.* (Erpingham U.); real prop. 2167*l.* St. Andrew *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 227*l.*, patr. C. Codd, Esq.

Lethersley, or *Leithersley* (72) 6 m. NW. of Burton, *S. Derby.* on R. Trent.

Lethington, or *Lennoxlove*, near Haddington, *Mid. Hadngton.*, Lord Blantyre, has the Giffords' old tower, Sec. Lethington's walk, and among other portraits, Lely's Frances duch. of Lennox, the original of 'Britannia' on the current coin.

LETHNOTT and NAVAR par. in the Grampians, *N. Forfar.* 6 m. NW. of Brechin-71, on W. Water, includes Balfield, and was joined to Lochlee till 1723. Size 10 m. by 4, hilly, with clay slate, iron springs, good trout; pop. 400; real prop. 1399*l.*; for poor 66*l.* Living (presb. Brech.) val. 158*l.*, patr. Crown. Druid stones at Wirran hill, and a camp on Catherthun.

Letterbeg (22) near Ford, *E. Wexford*, — Walsh, Esq.

LETTERFEARN, or ARDINTOUL, in Glenshiel par. *SW. Ross.* on the banks of *L.* Duick, a district of 6300 acres.

P. *Letterfindlay Inn*, E. side of L. Lochy, *Mid. Inverness.* 15 m. NNE. of Fort William, 150 from Edinbro'.

Letterfourie, 7 m. N. of Keith, *N. Banff.* Sir W. Gordon, Bt.

Letterfran (24, 28) on L. Scur, *Mid. Leitrim*, near Kishcarrigan.

P. M. LETTERKENNY vil. (53) Conwall par. Kilmacrenan bar. *Mid. Donegal*, 7 m. SW. of Rathmelton, 146 from Dublin, — an assize town and police stat. on R. Swilly, with stone and slate quarries. Pop. 2161; houses 384, with Conwall church, 4 chapels, bank, court-house, and bridewell, 1-arch bridge, fever hosp. and dispensary, school. *L. Presbytery*, includes Carigart, Dunfanaghy, Fannet, Letterkenny, Kilmacrenan, Milford, Ray, Ramelton, Ramullan, Trenta. *Letterk. P. L. Union*, contains 14 elect. divs. in *Donegal*, with 21 guardians; acres 102,827, pop. 25,921, ho. room for 920, cases relieved (1847-8) 1106 (all in-door), expend. 3110*l.*, prop. rated 31,835*l.* *Mkt. D.* Frid. *Fairs*, 12 May, 10 July, 11 Aug. 8 Nov.

LETTERLUNA par. (36-7, etc.) Ballybritt bar. *S. King's Co.* 2 m. NE. of Kinnetty-70, contains Cadamstown. Acres 8430; pop. 1115 + 2. Living, a *Vic.* with Kinnetty. Castle Bernard, F. Bernard, Esq.

P. LETTERMACAWARD par. (57-8, etc.) Boylagh bar. *W. Donegal*, 7 m. N. of Glenties-162, on R. Gweebarra. Acres 20,801, boggy mountain, with lead; pop. 2475 + 43. Living, a *Rect.* (Dy. R.) val. 98*l.*, patr. Crown. *Fairs*, 20 Feb. 20 May, 20 Aug. 1 Oct.

Lettermore Isld. (77-8) Moycullen bar. *SW. Galway*, at the mouth of Kilkerran bay, is 3 m. by 2.

Lettermullen Isld. (89) Moycullen bar. *SW. Galway*, outside Gorumna Isld., near Gulin Hd., is 2 m. by 1½.

P. LETTERSTON par. (40) Dewisland hund. *N. Pembroke.* 8 m. N. by W. of Haverfordwest-251, on a branch of R. Cleddy, belonged to the *Lettards.* Pop. 498; poor r. 72*l.* (Haverf. U.); real prop. 1269*l.* St. Giles *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. with Llanvair-Nant-y-Gova-387*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

LETTIKEEN vil. ( ) Burrishoole bar. *W. Mayo*, 4 m. NW. of Newport.

P. LETTON par. (56) Stretford and Wolphy hunds. *W. Hereford.* 5 m. SW. of Weobley-145, on R. Wye, contains Hurstley. Acres 1330, — of town 910, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 224 + 2, — of town 119; poor r. 9*l.* (Weob. U.); real prop. 1743*l.*; charities, a share (689*l.*) with Jarvis's at Stanton-on-Wye. St. Peter *Rect.* (Heref.) val. 221*l.*, patr. J. Blisset, Esq., of *L. Court.* ☞ LETTON tnshp. (55) Leintwardine par. *NW. Hereford.* 8 m. WSW. of Ludlow-143, is joined to WALFORD. ☞ LETTON par. (66) Mitford hund.

Mid. Norfolk, 4 m. NW. of Hingham-99, on R. Blackwater, near E. Anglian rail. Acres 1440; pop. 154 + 2; poor r. 73*l.* (Mitfd. U.); real prop. 1670*l.* All Saints *Rect.* with Cranworth. *L. House*, T. T. Gurdon, Esq. (through the Bramptons), of a family which came over from Gourdon with the Conqueror.

Lettybrook (36) 2 m. NE. of Kinnetty, *S. King's Co.* J. H. Drought, Esq.

Lettyville ( ) near Borrisokane, *N. Tipperary*, — Hall, Esq.

LETWELL chplry. (82). St. John Throapham par. *W. R. York.* 4 m. SW. of Tickhill-157. Acres 1090; pop. 129; poor r. 44*l.* (Worksop U.); real prop. 1237*l.* St. Peter *Cur.* with Firbeck.

Leucarum of Antonine, is LLWGHOR or LOUGHOR, *W. Glamorgan.* on the Via Julia Maritima.

P. LEUCHARS par. St. Andrew's distr. *NE. Fife.* 4 m. NW. of St. Andrew's-41, on the Bay, and Ed. and North. rail., includes Balmullo, and is watered by Rs. Eden and Moultrie. Size 9 m. by 5, flat; pop. 1901 + 4,—of vil. 592, weavers; real prop. 15,484*l.*; for poor 288*l.* Living (presb. St. And.) val. 239*l.*, patr. Crown; church, old. *L. House*, — Lindsay, Esq., with part of an old castle; Pitlethie was a hunting seat of Jas. VI.; Ardit, Pitcullo, Drone, are seats here.

Leuther, or *Luther*, *River*, rises above Auchenblae, *Mid. Kincardine.* and runs 12 m. S. past Fordoun and Laurencekirk to the N. Esk, above Maryport.

Leuvet ( ) near —, *Kent*, Sir C. V. Hudson, Bt.

Levally ( ) near Enniskillen, *Mid. Fermanagh*, Rev. L. Reade. ☞ *Levally* (34) near Rathdowny, *S. Queen's Co.* — Fitzgerald, Esq.

A. LEVAN, or LEVANT, St., par. (33) Penwith hund. *S W. Cornwall*, 7 m. SW. of Penzance-281, on the bold granite coast near Land's End, is so called after a british martyr, and, besides the Funnel rock at Tol-peder-Penwith, where the sea dashes through, has at Trereen Dinas camp, the famous loging or logan stone, weighing 90 tons, which having been overturned in a freak by Lieut. Goldsmith 1824, was replaced by him and his party, with the help of capstans, etc. from the dockyard. Acres 2400 (or 2079), slate and granite, with a copper mine 260 yds. deep, employing 460 hands; pop. 531 + 2; poor r. 51*l.* (Penz. U.); real prop. 3689*l.* Living, a *Rect.* with St. Burian; church, near Porth Kernow bay, has a tomb of Miss Dennis, a native, author of "Sophia de St. Clare," and an excellent greek scholar.

LEVEDALE lib. (62) Penkridge par. *Mid. Staff.* 2 m. NW. of Penkridge-131.

LEVELS hmlt. (87) Thorne par. *W. R. York.* near Thorne-166. ☞ L., HIGH and Low, hmlts. Hatfield tnshp. near the above. ☞ *L. Green* (47) 2 m. NNW. of Bishop Stortford, *NW. Essex.* ☞ *L. Grove* (8) near Guildford, *Mid. Surrey.*

P. LEVEN vil. Scoonie par. *S. Fife.* 8 m. S. of Cupar, 24 from Edinbro', a sub-port to Kirkcaldy, on Frith of Forth and *L. River* (as below), is joined to Dubbieside by a suspension bridge, and has a small harb., bank, library, 2 chapels, school, and 2 flax factories. Pop. 1827. Gives title of earl to Earl Melville. *Fairs*, 2nd Wed. Apr. *o. s.*, 1st Wed. July, 3rd Wed. Oct.

P. LEVEN par. North Holderness wap. *E. R. York.* 6 m. NE. of Beverley-183, on the canal which joins R. Hull, contains Hempholme. Acres 5070, — of town 4240; pop. 999 + 22, and 890; poor r. 258*l.* (Beverl. U.); real prop. 5961*l.* St. Faith *Rect.* (York) val. 1190*l.*, patr. Rev. G. Wray, rector. *L. Grange*, —.

LEVEN-BRIDGE hmlt. ( ) Hilton and Stainton pars. *N. R. York.* 2 m. NE. of Yarm-237, where R. Leaven joins the Tees. ☞ *L. Castle*, 2 m. WNW. of Gourock, *NW. Renfrew.* on the Clyde.

Leven Loch, E. of Kinross, *Kinross.* near the Lomond and Binnary hills, is 3½ m. by 2½, and 11 round, or about 6200 acres, abounds with red and silver trout, pike, perch, eel, wild-fowl, — was lowered 4½ ft. by drainage 1829-30, at a great cost, — has about it Kinross Ho. (the Grahams' seat), Burleigh old castle, Kinneswood (where M. Bruce the poet was born), — and contains Reed and Paddock islds., St. Serf's (with part of a culdee house), and *L. L. Castle*, founded by the Picts, held for Dav. II. 1334, by Allan de Vipont against Edw. III., and given by Rob. III. to the Douglases, who had the custody of Abp. Graham (who died here 1478) and of Mary 1567-8 (who was here forced by Lindsay to sign her abdication, and escaped hence with Geo. Douglas), and given up by Percy to Eliz. 1572, after a three years' stay. A sort of causeway joins the castle to the shore. The Gairney and Queich run to it, — and *L. River*, out of its E. end, flows 12 m. E. past Balbedie Leslie, to Frith of Forth at Leven, receiving the Lochtie, Lochree, Orr, and other waters, and serving upwards of 40 corn, paper, snuff, saw, spinning, and other mills, and bleaching grounds. ☞ *L. Loch*, between *N. Argyll.* and *S. Inverness.* on E. side of L. Linnhe, is 10 m. by 1, and has some fine views below the vale of Glencoe, and Ballachulish slate quarries on the N. shore. ☞ *L. River*, runs from L. Lomond, *Dumbrtn.* 6 m. S. to R. Clyde at Dumbarton, is the seat of many print-works since 1768, and gives the old name of *Leven-ach*, or Lennox, to the district. *L. Bank*, —. ☞ *L.*, or *Foss*, *River* ( ) the outlet to Windermere, runs thence 6 m. S. to Morecambe bay, near Ulverstone, where the sands are 3 m. across, and fordable at low water. ☞ *L. Seat*, near Carnwath, *E. Lanark.* about 1200 ft. high. *Levenside*, Dr. J. Ewing. ☞ *L. Water* ( ) a tarn 1 m. round, 5 m. W. of Hawkshead, *SW. Cumbrld.* near the Old Man mountain.

LEVENS tnshp. ( ) Heversham par. *S. Westmrld.* 4 m. SSW. of Kendal-262, near *L. Force* or fall, on R. Kent, containing Beathwaite Green, Sizergh-Fell-Side (seat of the Stricklands), and Brigsteer, comes through the Redmans, Bellinghams, Grahams, to the Howards. Acres 3920; pop. 993 + 21; poor r. 255*l.* (Kend. U.); real prop. 5725*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 200*l.*, patr. Hon. Mrs. F. G. Howard of *L. Hall*, a fine old elizabethan seat, with a profusion of carving inside, gardens laid out by Jas. II.'s gardener, and a beautiful park stocked with deer, large beeches, besides a dropping well, and a ruin at Kirkstead. Under *L. Hall* was seat of the *Leivins* and Prestons.

LEVENSHULME tnshp. (81) Manchester par. *SE. Lancash.* 3 m. SE. of Manchester-183, on Birm. rail. near Stockport canal. Acres 1050; pop. 1231; poor r. 199*l.* (Chorlton U.); real prop. 5000*l.*

LEVENTHORPE hmlt. (85) Thornton chplry. *W. R. York.* 3 m. W. of Bradford-196. *L. Hall*, T. Ikin, Esq. (?)

LEVER-DARCY tnshp. (89) Bolton-le-Moors par. *S. Lancash.* 2 m. E. of Bolton-197, near Manchester rail. and Bury canal. Acres 540, with coal; pop. 1700 + 59; poor r. 161*l.* (Bolt. U.); real prop. 7251*l.*, of which 3641*l.* on mines. ☞ L., GREAT, tnshp. Middleton par. near the above. Acres 770; pop. 657 + 2, in the bleaching works; poor r. 145*l.*; real prop. 4311*l.* ☞ L., LITTLE, chplry. Bolton-le-Moors par. near the above. Acres 1020, with coal; pop. 2580 + 35; poor r.

270*l.*; real prop. 12,497*l.*, of which 5933*l.* on *mines*; charities, a school-house. Living, a *Cur.* (*Manch.*) val. 150*l.*, patr. Vicar; LEVERBRIDGE *Cur.* 150*l.*, Crown and Bishop. *L. Hall*, an old seat.

LEVERINGTON par. (65) Wisbeach hund. *N. Cambridge*. 1 mft. NW. of Wisbeach-98, near R. Nen, containing Parson-Drove *cur.*, had a chantry at Fitten End. Acres 9000, fenny, part common; pop. 1954 + 25; poor r. 488*l.* (Wisb. U.); real prop. 10,249*l.*; charities 723*l.*, of which 48*l.* to school, and part from a hosp. of old foundation. *St. J. Baptist Rect.* (Ely) val. 2099*l.*, patr. *Bishop*, — *once held by Bp. Warren, and Nasmith, who edited Tanner's "Notitia;"* church, has an old brass lectern or reading desk.

LEVERN *q. s.* par. in Eastwood Neilston and Abbey pars. *E. Renfrew*. 3 m. SE. of Paisley-52, on *L. Water*, a branch of R. White Cart, 8 m. long. Pop. 2490, linen bleachers, etc. Living (presb. Paisl.) val. —*l.*, patr. Communicants.

Leverspool Water, runs by Auchtermuchty, *N. Fife*. to R. Eden.

LEVERSTOCK GREEN ( ) near St. Alban's, *SW. Herts*. has Holy Trin. *cur.* with a new church, b. 1849, chiefly by Earl Verulam of Gorhambury.

LEVERTON (13) 1 m. N. of Hungerford, *SW. Berks*. on R. Kennet.

LEVERTON par. (69) Skirbeck wap. *SE. Lincoln*. 5 m. ENE. of Boston-113, on the coast, contains Outgate. Acres 3390; pop. 687 + 5; poor r. 247*l.* (Bost. U.); real prop. 7325*l.*; charities, town estate, etc. 110*l.* St. Helen *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 759*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor and A. Booth, Esq.

LEVERTON, NORTH, par. (83) Bassetlaw wap. *NE. Notts*. 5 m. ENE. of E. Retford-141, near R. Trent. Acres 1050; pop. 344 + 4; poor r. 80*l.* (Retfd. U.); real prop. 2517*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. Martin *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 190*l.*, patr. Bp. of Ripon. ☞ L., SOUTH, par. as above, 1 m. S., contains Cottam, and has a view of Lincoln cathedral. Acres 2580; pop. 451 + 5; poor r. 117*l.*; real prop. 3000*l.*; charities 20*l.* to Sampson's free gram. school. All Saints *Vic.* (Linc.) val. with Cottam —*l.*, patr. Bishop.

Levetham (32) 4 m. NNE. of Bodmin, *E. Cornwall*, Mrs. Morshead.

LEVETT-HAGG hmlt. (87) Warmsworth par. *W. R. York*. 2 m. SW. of Doncaster-162.

Levington Park (19) near Mullingar, *Mid. Westmeath*, R. Levinge, Esq.

LEVINGTON par. (48) Colneis hund. *SE. Suffolk*, 7 m. SW. of Woodbridge-77, on R. Orwell, where shell sand was first used 1718. Acres 1660; pop. 214; poor r. 202*l.* (Woodb. U.); real prop. 1343*l.*; charities 15*l.*, and Hitcham's almshouses. St. Peter *Rect.* with Nacton. Near this stood Stratton church and a lazar house.

LEVISHAM par. ( ) Pickering-Lythe wap. *N. R. York*. 5 m. NE. of Pickering-226, near Whitby rail. Acres 2670; pop. 163; poor r. 48*l.* (Picker. U.); real prop. 768*l.*; charities 15*l.* to free school, etc. Living, a *Rect.* (Yk.) val. 120*l.*, patr. Rev. R. Skelton, rector.

Levitstown (37) 4 m. S. of Athy, *S. Kildare*, W. Caulfield, Esq.

LEW hmlt. (13) Bampton par. *W. Oxford*. 3 m. SW. of Witney-165, has at *L. Heath* a meet for the old Berksh. hounds. Acres 1500; pop. 195; poor r. 133*l.* (Witn. U.); real prop. 1673*l.*

P. *Lew Down* ( ) 11 m. from Okehampton, *Devon*.

LEW, NORTH. See NORTHLEW, *Devon*.

LEWANNICK par. (25) East hund. (North divis.) *NE. Cornwall*, 4 m. SW. of Launceston-213, on R. Inny. Acres 3920 (or 3516) with green stone; pop. 733 + 9; poor r. 880*l.* (Launc. U.); real prop. 4544*l.* St. Martin *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 242*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, early eng. with a tall tower, and tombs of the Lowefs and Archers of Trelaske. At Pollyfont was a chapel to Minster priory.

LEWCOMB (18) 6 m. NE. of Beaminster, *NW. Dorset*.

LEWELL hmlt. (17) W. Knighton par. *S. Dorset*. 3 m. E. of Dorchester-120.

Lewell House ( ). near Chudleigh, *S. Devon*. belongs to Lord Clifford of Ugbrook.

LEWES RAPE (5, 6, 8, 9) *Mid. Sussex*, contains 47 parishes in the hunds. of Barcomb, Buttinghill, Dean, Fishergate, Holmstrow, Lewes, Poyningş, Preston, Street, Swanborough, Whalesbone, and Younsmere; acres 126,240, pop. 32,377, houses 5375. L. HUNDRED, is coextensive with the old boro' as below. ✠ L. ARCHDEACONRY, dioc. of Chichester, includes 145 benefices in the deaneries of Dalling, Hastings, Lewes, Pevensey, S. Malling. L. DEANERY contains 53 in the hunds. above (except Preston) along with E. Grinstead, Burbeach, Tipnoak, Windham hunds. in Bramber rape, and E. Blatchington *rect.*, E. Tarring, Worminghurst *cur.*

✱ ✱ P. M. T. LEWES, or LEWIS (5) as above, a station on S. Coast rail. 50 m. from London, 8 from Brighton, an assize, sessions, election, and polling town (for *E. Susx.*) in a healthy spot under the S. Downs, on R. Ouse (whence the name), is the roman *Mutuantonis* of some, and *Laquis* of 'Domesdy.' — was a royal demesne, which Athelstane made a mint town, and the Conqueror gave to his son-in-law Will. de Warine (with the Rape, as above), who built or reb. the castle (which came to the Fitzalans, etc.), and with his wife Gundrada found. 1078 St. Pancras cluniac priory, in which they were buried, — and was the scene of a battle fought 1264 on Mount Harry, when Simon de Montfort took Hen. III. prisoner; returns *two* members to parl. (since Edw. I.), the Reform act bounds including the old boro' (which comprises 4 pars. and the castle precincts ext. par. as below), St. John, St. Anne, Cliff, Southover, Kingston, and S. Malling, in Ringmer, Street, and Swanboro' hunds.,— no of electors 866 (of 10*l.* houses 1192); and is a boro' by prescription, nominally governed by 2 constables (who are returning officers), 2 headboroughs, etc. Acres of boro' 1360 (or 738?), chalky with mineral springs, — old boro' 123; pop. 9282 and 9199 + 60, in the grain and malt trade; houses (old boro') 1603, with 6 churches (formerly 12), 6 chapels (one of which was seat of the Gorings, and another is the burial place of W. Huntingdon S. S. or 'Sinner Saved'), shire hall (cost 15,500*l.*) for summer and winter assizes, house of correction, mkt. house, literary and book societies, mechanics' institute, theatre, 2 banks, savings bk. (50,572*l.* from 2164 depositors), gas and water works, Old Star hotel (with an ancient dungeon, for the wine cellar), bridge, race-stand on Mt. Harry, a paper and corn mills (with a good view from one), barracks (?), Mrs. Morley's free gram. school (138*l.*) with an exhibition, and in which Evelyn, and Pell a mathematician, were pupils, — spital almsh. (13*l.*) and Union p. house; assd. taxes 2475*l.*; poor r. 2704*l.* on 21,560*l.*; real prop. 26,250*l.*; char. 208*l.* Livings are: St. Michael *Rect.* (Chic.) val. 116*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor, — church, restored 1755, has brasses of a man in armour (1400), and a priest; St. Peter and St. Mary West-out, or St. Anne, *Rect.* 190*l.*, Ld. Chan.; St. John sub Castro *Rect.* 250*l.*, Rev. P. G. Crofts, — *ch.* within the castle, is massive

norman, with only the nave left, but partly restored, having the "Presentation" after Rembrandt, and a curious saxon inscription on S. wall, to Mangnus, a danish soldier; All Saints Rect. 206l., C. Goring, Esq.; for the others, see CLIFF and SOUTHOVER. Of the norman *castle*, the only remains are parts of the gate (Edw. III.) and walls, and the double keep, near which St. John's church stands on a small roman camp. The priory, which was the head of its order in England, and covered 32 acres, including a church 150 ft. long, with walls 10 ft. thick, was mostly pulled down 1538 by Thos. Cromwell, except a part called Lord's Place (a seat of the Sackvilles, and afterwards burnt down), with some traces of cloisters, hall, gate, etc., all of which were removed 1845, to make room for the rail. station. In digging for this, on the site of the chapter house, the bones of William and Gundrada, the founders, were discovered, and placed in Southover church. Near it stood St. James's hospital. Parts of the town walls are visible; at Glynd bridge was a roman ford, and coins of Tiberius, etc. have been found; a danish camp is at Mt. Carburn (?). Dr. Mantell first discovered the megalosaurus, plesiosaurus, and other fossil lizards here. Six protestant martyrs were burnt 1556, and 10 in 1557. Abp. Peckham, Sir T. Springett, and Russell a physician, were natives; the Sussex Agricult. Soc. meet here, and it publishes the 'Sussex Advertiser' and 'Sussex Express' newspapers. The branch rail. direct from Hayward's Heath passes on to Newhaven. *Lewes P. L. Union*, contains the boro' above, except Kingston; pop. 9846, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1450 (out-door 1216), expend. 4402*l.*, prop. rated 36,566*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same, with Alciston, Barcombe, Beddingham, Berwick, Bishopstone, Blatchington, Chailey, Chalvington, E. Chiltington, Denton, Ditchling, Falmer, Glynde, Hamsey, Heighton, Iford, Kingston, Newhaven, Newick, Ovingdean*, Piddinghoe, Plumpton, Ringmer, Ripe, Rodmell, Rottingdean*, Selmeston, Southease, Stanmer, Street, Tarring-Neville, Telscombe, W. Firle, Westmeston, Wivelsfield*; pop. 24,816 + 478. The New *County Court* district includes the Registry (except those places marked *, which go to Cuckfield and Brighton), with those of Eastbourne, Hailsham, and Uckfield (except Mayfield and Rotherfield, which go to Tonbridge Wells). *Mkt. D.* Tu. corn; every other Tu. cattle, etc. *Fairs*, 8 May, Whit. Tu. cattle; 26 July, wool; 21 Sept. 2 Oct. great sheep fairs; Christmas, fat cattle. *Races*, Mar. Aug.

Lewesdon Hill ( ) 2 m. W. of Beaminster, *W. Dorset.* near Pilesdon Pen hill, — the two being called by sailors the Cow and Calf. A local rhyme says, "As much akin, as Lew'son hill to Pilson Pen."

LEWESOG tnshp. (79) with Trefydd-Bychaian, Llanrhaidr-in-Kinmerch par. *N. Denbigh.* 3 m. SE. of Denbigh-201.

LEWESTON ext. par. (18) Sherborne hund. *N. Dorset.* 3 m. S. of Sherborne-117. Acres 540; pop. 7. *L. House*, R. Gordon, Esq. is a meet for Mr. Farquharson's hounds.

LEWIS ISLAND, or THE LEWIS, the largest of the *Western Isles.*, belonging for the most part to *Ross.*, from which the Minch Chan. divides it, includes the pars. of Harris (below Lochs Resort and Seaforth, and belonging to *Inverness.*), Barras, Lochs Stornoway (and *light*), and Uig, — was settled 10th cent. by Leod, a Dane, who gave it his name (Leod-hus), and whose descendants the Macleods forfeited 1715, — and is now held by Matheson, M.P., of Achany, and *L. Lodge.* Length 60 *m.* from 'Butt of Lewis' SW. to Aird Renish (at S. end of Harris, — without which it is 40 m. long), — greatest breadth 30, av. ditto 13; coast 170, having along it the Butt or N. end, Tolsta head, the Airds peninsula, between Broad bay or L. Tua and Stornoway bay, — Lochs Lairbost, Erisort, Shell, Brolum (off which are Shiant islds.), Clay, and Seaforth (below which is HARRIS) on the E. side, — and on W. side, Roua, *Lewis isld.*, Barras harb., L. Carloway, L. Roag (with Gt. and Lit. Berneray, Pabbay, Vaxay, Vuiavore, and other islds. in it, and 5 to 18 fath. water), Uig bay near Gallan hd., Malista isld. It contains about 500 m. of bare gneiss hills (with some old red sandstone at Stornoway), rising at Suaneval 2700 ft., Barvas hill 780, Munach hill —, and with a surface broken up into Langavat, Creed, and innumerable other lakes and lochs; 17,087 persons (21,466 with Harris), chiefly graziers and fishermen, and gaelic-speaking, — of whom 1354 are in Stornoway burgh, 8908 are females, 16,513 are island-born; 3346 houses; — and constitutes a sub-division of the county, under a sheriff-substitute and a presbytery, in synod of Glenelg. Cod, ling, haddocks, etc. with salmon, trout, are caught; a little barytes is found near Chicken head; and there is a druid circle on Avon Dhu water, at L. Roag's head. Seaforth Lodge, —. Near the Butt the people still show their danish descent. ✠ L. PRESBYTERY, includes the pars. above, except Harris. Ditto *Free Church*, the same, with Back, Carloway, Cross, Knock.

Lewisburgh Bog ( ) near Louisburgh, *W. Mayo*, contains 14,244 acres, and is traversed by *L. River*, 8 m. long, which runs to Clew bay.

P. LEWISHAM par. (1) Blackheath hund. Sutton-at-Hone lathe, *NW. Kent*, 3 m. SE. of London, an R. police stat. in a pleasant spot on N. Kent rail. and R. Ravensbourne, near Croydon rail., containing Sydenham *cur.*, had a benedictine priory cell to St. Peter's, Ghent, to which it was given by Elthruda, Alfred's niece, and now belongs to the Legges, who take hence title of visct. Acres 5220, with marl and limestone quarries; pop. 12,276 + 262; poor r. 3187*l.* on 72,853*l.*; real prop. 76,365*l.*; charities 692*l.*, of which 343*l.* to Colfe's free gram. and *reading* schools, almshouses, etc. St. Mary *Vic.* (Lon.) val. with Dartmouth Chapel 946*l.*, patr. Earl of Dartmouth; church, old pointed style, modernised 1774, and nearly burnt 1830, has tombs of the Petries by Banks, of Dean Stanhope, once vicar, and Henry, who edited the "Gentleman's Mag.;" Southend Chapel *Cur.* 100*l.*, —.; Dartmouth Place Chapel *Cur.* —*l.*, —. Bp. Duppa, who wrote part of "Eikon Basilike," was a native. *L. Priory*, J. Thackeray, Esq., — in the grounds of which, Sept. 1848, a singular cricket match took place between 14 one-armed, and 11 one-legged, Greenwich pensioners, the one-arms winning by 16. *Lewish. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Charlton, Eltham, Kidbrooke, Lee, Lewisham, Mottingham, Plumstead; acres 15,767, pop. 23,013, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1550 (out-door 1251), expend. 5877*l.*, prop. rated 130,985*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 23,014 + 459; 17 deaths from cholera in 1849. It belongs to Greenwich New County Court district.

Lewisham, or *Leesham* ( ) near Rye, *E. Sussex*, E. J. Curteis, Esq.

LEWISTOWN, EAST and WEST, vil. Urquhart par. *Mid. Inverness.* 13 m. NNW. of Fort-Augustus-131, near Loch Ness. Pop. 183.

LEWKNOR HUNDRED (13-7) *E. Oxford*, traversed by Ickniold St. on the Chilterns, con-

tains the pars. of Adwell, Aston Rowant, Britwell, Salome, Chinnor, Crowell, Emmington, Lewknor, Sydenham, Stokenchurch, and part of Kingsey; acres 19,780, with beech, etc., — pop. 5416, houses 1091. ☞ LEWKNOR par. in the above hund. 5 m. S. of Thame-44, under the Chilterns, contains L. UPHILL tnshp. and Postcombe. Acres 4690; pop. 847+14; poor r. 587*l.* (Thame U.); real prop. 3923*l.*; charities 7*l.* St. Margaret *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. with Ashampstead 320*l.*, patr. All Souls Coll.; church, part norman (?), with a figured round font, tombs of the Scroops and Fanes of Wormsley, and brass of a priest (1390). Nethercot, R. Joddrell, Esq. ☞ L. UPHILL tnshp. as above. Pop. 221; poor r. 257*l.* (Wycombe U.).

Lewsey Farm (46) 1 m. NE. of Dunstable, *S. Beds.*

LEWTRENCHARD par. (25) Lifton hund. *W. Devon.* 7 m. N. of Tavistock-207, on a branch of R. Tamar. Acres 3530; pop. 527+9; poor r. 200*l.* (Tavist. U.); real prop. 2634*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Exet.) val. —*l.*, patr. W. B. Gould, Esq. of *L. House.*

LEXDEN HUNDRED (47-8) *NE. Essex*, contains the divisions of Colchester and Witham, or 38 pars.; acres 62,060, pop. 22,461, houses 4592. ✠ L. DEANERY, archdy. of Colchester, dioc. of Rochester, includes the rural deaneries of Coggeshall, Colne, Dedham (which comprise the pars. above), and Mersea rural deanery, or 40 benefices.

P. LEXDEN par. in the above hund. 1 m. W. of Colchester-51, within that boro', on E. Count. rail. Pop. 1454+27; poor r. 648*l.* (Colch. U.); real prop. 6288*l.* St. Leonard *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 566*l.*, patr. Mrs. E. Papillon. *L. Park*, J. Mills, Esq. *Lexd.* and *Winstree P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Abberton, Aldham, W. Bergholt, Birch, Boxted, Brightlingsea, Chappel, Colne Wakes, Copford, Dedham, E. Donyland, Easthorpe, Fingringhoe, Fordham, Horkesley (Great and Lit.), Langenhoe, Langham, Layer (Breton and Marney), Layer-de-la-Haye, Mersea (East and West), Mount Bures, Peldon, Salcot, Stanway (where poor ho. is), Tey (Great, Little, and Marks), Virley, Wigboro' (Great and Little), Wivenhoe, Wormingford; acres 70,490, pop. 20,881, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 3195 (out-door 2831), expend. 8372*l.*, prop. rated 99,338*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 20,895+108. It belongs to Colchester New County Court district.

LEXHAM, EAST, par. (65) Launditch hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 2 m. W. of Litcham-101. Acres 1600; pop. 236+3; poor r. 70*l.* (Mitford U.); real prop. 1178*l.*; charities 10*l.* St. Andrew *Rect.* with Litcham. *L. Hall*, — Keppel (?). ☞ L., WEST, par. as above, 1 m. W. Acres 1140; pop. 124+2; poor r. 56*l.*; real prop. 82*l.* St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 240*l.*, patr. Lord Wodehouse.

LEXINGTON. See LAXTON, *Notts.*

Ley (27) near Ilfracombe, *N. Devon.* G. Ley, Esq. (?)

LEY OF HALLIBURTON vil. Kettins bar. *S W. Forfar.* 9 m. NW. of Dundee-45. Pop. 48.

A. LEYBOURNE par. (6) Larkfield hund. Aylesford lathe, *Mid. Kent*, 5 m. NW. of Maidstone-34, on a branch of R. Medway, containing Comp, has, near a farm which was a seat of the Goldings, the ruined gate, walls, etc. of a moated castle of the Leybournes, who entertained Edw. I. here, and which was given by Edw. III. to St. Mary Grace's abbey, London. Acres 660, part common, with hop-grounds; pop. 255; poor r. 185*l.* (Malling U.); real prop. 2128*l.*; charities 331*l.*, of which 324*l.* to Holme's schools for this and two other places. St. Peter and Paul *Rect.* (Cant.) val. 413*l.*, patr. Sir J. Hawley, *Bt.*, of *L. Grange*, which came from the Quintins, etc. to Sir C. Whitworth, who built it.

Leybridge (34) 2 m. NNW. of Calne, *N. Wilts.*

P. M. LEYBURN tnshp. ( ) Wensley par. W. Hang wap. *N.R. York.* 41 m. NW. of York, 235 from London, on Yk. and Berwk. rail., is a polling place, with a fine view from the rocks above, which form a terrace nearly a mile long. Acres 2040, with coal, lime, and lead; pop. 829; houses 159, with church, 3 chapels, bank, savings bk. (18,436*l.* from 727 depositors), etc., and Union p. house; poor r. 271*l.* on 3923*l.*; real prop. 6122*l.*; charities 2*l.* *L. Hall*, —. *Leyb. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. with their tnshps. etc. of Carlton Highdale, Castle-Bolton, Redmire, Coverham, Fingall, Hanxwell, Hornby, Leyburn, Middleham, Patrick Brompton, Speninthorpe, Thornton-Steward, Wensley, Witton (East and West), Burrill-with-Cowling, Burton-on-Ure, Clifton, Ellingstring, Ellington, Fearby, Healey-with-Sutton, Rookwith, Thirn; acres 92,570, pop. 9957, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 617 (out-door 500), expend. 3161*l.*, prop. rated 62,523*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same up to Witton, with Ainderby-Myers-with-Holtby and Hackforth; pop. 9948, decreasing. The New *County Court* district includes the Registry, with those of Askrigg and Bedale. *Mkt. D.* Frid. *Fairs*, 2nd Frids. in Feb. May, Oct. Dec. cattle.

Leyfields (82) 3 m. SE. of Ollerton, *Mid. Notts.*

LEYLAND HUNDRED (89) *Mid. Lancash.* contains the pars. of Brindle, Chorley *rect.*, Croston *r.*, Eccleston *r.*, Hesketh, Hoole *r.*, Leyland *vic.*, Penwortham *cur.*, Rufford *r.*, Standish *r.*, and Tarleton *r.*; acres 79,990, flat, pop. 54,299, houses 9210. The sea broke in between Hesketh and Cockerham 1720. ✠ L. DEANERY, archdy. and dioc. of Manchester, includes the above benefices.

P. LEYLAND par. in the above hund. 4 m. NW. of Chorley-208, on R. Lostock, a petty sess. town on Preston and Wigan, and Lanc. and Yksh. rails., containing Euxton, Heapey, Hoghton, Whittle-le-Woods, Withnell (*curs.*), and 4 other tnshps. Acres 17,950, — of town 3450; pop. 14,032+26 and 3569+16, in the cotton mills; poor r. 690*l.* (Chorl. U.); real prop. 10,345*l.*; charities 564*l.*, of which 28*l.* to Q. Elizabeth's free gram. school, 176*l.* to Balshaw's, 21*l.* to Moss side, schools, 118*l.* or more to Osbaldeston's almshouse. St. Andrew *Vic.* (Manch.) val. 400*l.*, patr. Rev. G. Baldwin, vicar; church, has tombs of the Ffaringtons of Shaw Hall. Savings bk. has 38,321*l.* from 927 depositors.

Leylands ( ) near —, *Derby.* W. Newton, Esq.

LEYNY BARONY (30+3, etc.) in *S. Sligo*, contains Collooney, the pars. of Achonry, Killoran, Kilmacteige, Kilvarnet, and part of Ballysadare; acres 121,686, an. val. 35,724*l.*, pop. 37,096, houses 6826.

Leys (62) near Birmingham, *NW. Warwick.* G. F. Muntz, Esq. M. P.

Leys Castle, near Inverness, *NE. Invern.*, F. Baillie, Esq. ☞ *L. Loch*, near Banchory Ternan, *N. Kincardine.* about 3 m. round, has an old ruin on it, and belongs to Sir T. Burnett, Bt. of *Leys*, of which family was the Bishop of Sarum.

LEYSDOWN par. (3) Isle of Sheppey lib., Scray lathe, *N. Kent*, 5 m. N. of Faversham-47, opposite Harty isld. Acres 2370; pop. 310+12; poor r. 59*l.* (Sheppey U.); real prop. 2779*l.*; charities 11*l.* St. Clement *Vic.* (Cant.) val. 265*l.*, patr.

Archbp.; church, small, near the remains of the old one.

Leysmill hmlt. Inverkeillor par. *SE. Forfar.* 5 m. NW. of Arbroath-62. Pop. 173.

P. Leyton, Low, par. (1) Becontree hund. *SW. Essex*, 5 m. NE. of London, a K-police stat. in a pleasant spot, on Cambridge rail. and R. Lea, containing Leytonstone hmlt. (pop. 1484) near Epping Lower Forest, and W. Ham Union p. house, was *Ligton* of the Saxons, who called the river *Ligea*. Acres 2820; pop. 3274; poor r. 1499*l.* on 14,355*l.* (W. Ham U.); real prop. 18,019*l.*; charities 178*l.*, of which 18*l.* to Ozler's school, and 87*l.* to Smith's almshouses. Virgin Mary *Vic.* (Lon.) val. —*l.*, patr. J. Pardoe, Esq.; church, has many arms, with 2 brasses (from 1493), tombs of *Strype* the antiquary, and formerly vicar, Bowyer the printer, etc.; Leytonstone *Cur.* — *l.*, J. Pardoe, Esq. Roman bricks and coins, saxon coins, etc. were found near the church 1718; and at Ruckolt is a double-ditch'd camp, — both being near the roman or stone way to Colchester. Sir T. Roe (b. about 1580), ambassador to the Mogul, was a native of Leyton, and Stanley, a scholar, of Leytonstone, at which is *L. Hall*, Sir E. N. Buxton, Bt. *Leyton Ho.*, F. Sidney, Esq., M. P.; *L. Manor Ho.*, J. Newman, Esq.; Forest Ho., S. Bosanquet, Esq., where Mrs. Fletcher was born (1739-1815). It has a savings bk.

Lezant par. (25) East hund. (North divis.) *NE. Cornwall*, 3 m. S. of Launceston-213, near R. Tamar, contains Trewarlet. Acres 4660 (or 4357), clayey, etc.; pop. 905 + 6; poor r. 332*l.* (Launc. U.); real prop. 4294*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 406*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, has mons. of the Trecarells and Trefusis', and Herles of Landew, now seat of J. T. Phillips; Carthamartha, J. Gould, Esq., in a fine spot on the river. Remains of chapels and Trecarell Ho. are found.

Lezayre, I. of Man. See Kirk-Christ-Lezayre.

Leziate par. (65) Freebridge-Lynn hund. *NW. Norfolk*, 6 m. E. of Lynn-96. Acres 1310; pop. 172 + 2; poor r. 147*l.* (F. Lynn U.); real prop. 1447*l.* Living, a *Rect.* with Ashwicken.

P. Lhanbryde, St. Andrew's. See Andrew's, St., Lhanbryde, *Elgin*.

P. Libberton par. 3 m. SSE. of Edinbro', *N. Edinb.*, contains *Upper L.* (with one Macbeth's old tower), *Kirk L.* (belonged to Holyrood), *Nether L.*, Gilmerton *q. s.*, with part of Craighall, and has a fine view of the city. Size 3 m. by 4, fertile and cultivated, — with coal seams (2 to 10 ft. thick), lime, etc.; pop. 3450 (decreasing), some bleachers; real prop. 22,505*l.*; for poor 1008*l.* Living (presb. Edinb.) val. 327*l.*, patr. Crown; church, lately reb. on site of the old one which belonged to Holyrood. *L. House*, W. Gilmour, Esq., who has Craigmillar Cast., Q. Mary's favourite seat; Drum, Lord Somerville; and Niddry Marshall, A. Wauchope, Esq., both old seats; St. Catherine's, was the Race', and has the old Oily well for skin diseases. ☞ Libberton par. Upper Ward, *E. Lanark.* 7 m. E. of Lanark-3¾, on Rs. Clyde and Methven, including Quothquan (since 1660), was given after the Conquest to the Chancellors of Shield Hall, and Somervilles (of Drum, as above), who, after receiving Jas. V. at Cauthally or Cow-Daily Cast., sold it to the Marrs, from whom it came to the Dalziels and Lockharts. Size 7 m. by 4, fertile clay (600 ft. high at Quothquan Law, which has Wallace's chair on it), with stone, coal, — trout, perch, pike; pop. 796 + 2, — of vil. 117; real prop. 4730*l.*; for poor 12*l.* Living (presb. Biggar) val. 226*l.*, patr. Sir N. M. Lockhart, Bt., of Lee. Remains of the Marrs' and Chancellors' seats, of a camp, dyke, and 3 tumuli, are seen.

Libbery vil. (54) Grafton Flyford par. *E. Worcest.* 8 m. E. of Worcester-111.

Libnius, or *Liboeus*, of Ptolemy, is some river running into Clew bay or near it, *W. Mayo.*

Libo Loch, near Nielston, *S. Renfrew.* at the R. Lugton's head, with Lochliboside hills about it.

Lichart, or *Linchart, Loch*, under Ben Wyvis, *Mid. Ross.* 10 m. W. of Dingwall, on R. Contin, is 5 m. long, and abounds with large trout.

✻✻ P. M. ✠ A. Lichfield city (62) a county of itself, locally in Offlow hund. *SE. Stafford.* a station on Trent Val. rail., 115¾ m. from London, or 119 by road, and 15 m. NNE. of Birmingham, a polling town, excise collection, and seat of a diocese as early as 656, between Cannock Chase and R. Trent, in a healthy spot close to *Etocetum*, on Watling and Icknield Streets, near the junction of the Wyrley and Coventry, with Gd. Trunk, canals, — was *Licedfeld, Licethfeld, Lichfeld*, of Saxons ('lich,' a dead body, or marsh), and, in Offa's reign, the head of an archdiocese, — but having declined at the Conquest, the bishop was moved (1075) to Chester, and restored in Stephen's reign, when it had a mint and a castle (in which Rich. II. was confined 1299), built or fortified by Bp. Roger de Clinton, who found. the priory; was burnt 1291, taken 1643 by the puritans under Lord Brooke, who was shot through the eye by one of the Dyotts of Freeford (who was deaf and dumb), retaken by Prince Rupert, and given up 1646; — returns *two* members to parl. (from Edw. VI., and Edw. I. to Edw. III.), the old bounds comprising 3 pars. as below (partly in Offlow hund.), the Close and Friary ext. par., Freeford, and part of Pipehall, being unaltered, — no. of electors 937 (of 10*l.* houses 1402), and prevailing influence with Lord Lichfield; was first chartered by Edw. VI., and under the new act is divided into 2 wards, governed by a mayor (who, as sheriff, is returning officer), 6 ald., 18 council., with the style of "bailiff and citizens of the city of L.," and income of 1330*l.* Acres 3180 (or 3152), new red sandstone, with potters' clay and a mineral spring; pop. 6761, some in a carpet factory; houses 1384, with cathedral, 3 churches, 4 chapels, guildhall, and gaol underneath, mkt. house on site of Dean Denton's cross, near the statue of *Johnson*, and the house in which he was born (1709-84), conduit where he used to do penance for his undutiful conduct, theatre, 2 banks, savings bk. (36,131*l.* from 948 depositors), — Edw. VI.'s free gram. school (106*l.*), reb. 1692, and 1849-50 (by Johnson, of brick, in elizab. style, 60 ft. long), which had for pupils Johnson, Bp. Newton (1703-82) author of the "Prophecies," Bp. Smallridge (1663-1719), Salt the traveller (all natives), also Addison, Garrick, Ashmole the antiquary, (1617-92), Wollaston author of "the Religion of Nature," Hawkins Browne, King the herald, Ch. Barons Lloyd and Parker, Ch. Justice Wilmot, Judge Noel, James inventor of the "fever powder," — Minor's school (37*l.*), Ball's sch. (20*l.*), St. John's hosp. (355*l.*) for 13, first found. (Hen. III.) by Bp. Clinton, and reb. (except its old chapel) with curious chimneys by Bp. Smith 1495, Dr. Milley's, or women's hosp. for 15 (376*l.*), reb. 1504, on site of Bp. Heyworth's (found. 1424), A. Newton's clergy widows' almshouses (1289*l.*) on the castle site, Lunn's almsh. (11*l.*), lunatic asylum, dispensary, and Union p. house; assd. taxes 2476*l.*, poor r. 1849*l.* on 27,795*l.*; real prop. 27,459*l.*; charities 4058*l.*, of which conduit lands 582*l.* Livings are: St. Mary *Vic.* (Lich.) val. 458*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap., — church, reb. 1717,

on site of "a right beautiful piece of work," (which had a chantry), has mons. of the Dyotts; St. Chad *Cur.* 162*l.*, Vicar, — *ch.*, very old, and partly restored, has an old font, and had the shrine of the saint, whose well (of a milky colour) stands close to the site of his hermitage; Christ Church *Cur.* 130*l.*, Bishop; St. Michael *Cur.*, 150*l.*, Vicar, — *ch.* later eng., with tombs to Johnson's parents, etc. and a cemetery, stands on Greenhill, where the Court of Array (found. 1387) is held on Whit. Mond. under a tower, with great rejoicings and speeches. St Chad *Cathedral*, which stands 2½ points out of E. and W., was found. 665 by K. Oswy, the first convert here, restored 700 by Bp. Hedda, reb. by Roger de Clinton, finished 1296 by Bp. Langton, partly fired by the puritans, when many tombs were damaged or removed, restored by Bp. Hacket, and again 1788 by Wyatt; is chiefly early eng., with norman traces, 411 ft. by 67, and 60 high, with a centre steeple 258 ft., and two W. steeples 188 ft. high; includes the fine W. front, with Jas. II.'s great circular window, many figures of Christ, jewish prophets, and kings, evangelists, apostles, patron saints, and one of Ch. II.; triforia, with the dog-tooth moulding in perfection; fine N. and S. porches, with figures; —also tombs of Addison's father (a native), Lady M. W. Montague, Johnson, Garrick, Miss Seward, a beautiful one by Chantrey of Mrs. Robinson's children, with another by him, and one by P. Hollins (1850) to those of the 50th regiment who fell at Moodkee; decorated eng. choir, with Bp. Langton's screen (and his mon. having the stigmata on his hands and feet), 24 stalls, effigies of a Stanley, Bp. Hacket, and two others; Langton's St. Mary or lady chapel (which had a shrine), with stained glass brought by the Boothbys from Herckenrode abbey (Liège), and the 'Resurrection' after Reynolds; 8-sided chapter ho., with Dean Heywood's library over it, in which are Pope Nicholas's 'Valor,' an illuminated Chaucer, and the Gospels in saxon, a koran taken at the siege of Buda, etc.; sacristy, with an old fresco and mons. Adjoining, and overlooking a piece of water (?), are the old palace, reb. 1687, on site of Langton's, now seat of Lady Oakley, formerly of the Sewards, — the deanery, and prebends' houses (of brick, partly as old as 1490); but Langton's cloisters, a fine gate, etc. are gone. A vicar's choral college was found. 1240, by Bp. Hugh de Pateshull; and Bp. Stavenby's friary (found. 1229) being burnt 1291, was reb. 1545 as the friary, which the Duke of Cumberland made his head quarters 1745; —close to it, in the cemetery grounds, is an old tomb. Johnson's willow was blown down 1829; he wrote part of his 'Irene' here. Dr. Darwin lived in Baron St.; the 'George' was kept, 1707, by the Boniface and Cherry of Farquhar's 'Beaux Stratagem.' Christian field, it is said, marks the spot where 1000 men were killed 286, in Diocletian's persecution. Rich. II. kept Christmas here 1397; Q. Eliz. visited it 1575; Jas. I. 1624; Q. Victoria, when princess, 1832. The plague carried off many 1593; a rail. from Walsal on N. West. line, passes thro' to the Midland. Other natives besides the above were, William de *L.* a learned monk, Whittington a scholar, Butt and Buckeridge the divines, Camden's father, Major André (1751-80), Dilke the dramatist; and it gives title of earl to Anson of Shugborough. Elmhurst Lo., J. Smith, Esq.; Maple Hayes, J. Atkinson, Esq.; Stow Ha., —; Pipe Grange, — Wolfestan, Esq.; Freeford, Gen. Dyott; Swinfen, S. Swinfen, Esq., near Offlow roman camp. ✠ L. Diocese, *to* which Coventry was joined from Bp. Langton's time to the Reformation, and into which it has merged since the Restoration, extends over *Stafford. Derby.* and parts of *Salop* and *Warwk.*, — the first three being archdeaconries, containing 24 deaneries, and about 382 benefices; bishop's income 4500*l.*, with patr. of about 116 livings; seat, Eccleshall Castle. Among the prelates were, Hugh de Pateshull, C. Abbot, Hacket, Chandler, Hurd, etc. The chapter consists of a dean (1524*l.*), chancellor, chancellor of cath. (548*l.*), precentor, 2 treasurers (one 344*l.*), 3 archdeacons (28*l.* to 200), 19 prebendaries, 0 canons, 6 minor canons, etc. with patr. of 12 livings. *Lichf. P. L. Union*, contains the city above, Alrewas, Armitage *, Burntwood, Colton *, Elford, Farewell, Fisherwick, Fradley, Hammerwick, King's Bromley, Longdon *, Orgreave, Ogley-Hay, Ridware (Hamstall, Mavestyn, and Pipe)*, Rugeley *, Shenstone, Streethay, Swinfen, Curboro', Wall, Weeford, Whittington, Yoxall; acres —, pop. 24,349, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2340 (out-door 2149), expend. 7015*l.*, prop. rated 133,096*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same, except Ogley-Hay; pop. 24,116 + 219. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the Registry, except those places marked *, which go to Rudgeley. The *Excise* district includes Lichfield, Walsal, Tamworth, Coleshill, Sutton, Birmingham; and in 1835 had 87 officers, and collected 220,980*l.* (each collector's round being 87 m.), of which 135,681*l.* was on malt, 17,191*l.* on licences, 42,758*l.* on glass, 10,057*l.* on bricks, 6718*l.* on paper, 5379*l.* on auctions, 1747*l.* on soap, etc.,—and the total no. of traders (7350) included 2878 dealers in tobacco, 1298 in tea, 1062 in wine and spirits, 1867 brewers and maltsters, 143 makers of bricks, 13 of tobacco, 10 of paper, etc. *Mkt. D.* Frid. *Fairs*, 10 Jan. Shrove Tuesd. and Ash Wed. cattle, sheep, cheese, bacon; 1st Tuesd. Nov. cheese, geese. *Races*, March, Sept., on an oblong course 2 m. round.

Lick Castle ( ) 2 m. N. of Ballybunian, *N. Kerry*, a ruin at the Shannon's mouth.

Lickbla par. (1-3) Fore bar. *N. Westmeath*, 3 m. N. of Castlepollard-52, on R. Glore, near L. Sheelin and R. Inny. Acres 8838, hilly, with lime; pop. 2394 + 33. Living, a *Vic.* with Rathgraff; church, in ruins. Rathcreenagh Cast. stands near Curreagh rock, and Carlanstoun belongs to Duke of Buckingham.

Lickerig par. (104-5, etc.) Dunkellin, Athenry, and Loughrea bars. *S. Galway*, 4 m. NW. of Loughrea-109. Acres 4468; pop. 1190, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* with Kilconickny. St. Clarens, J. Burke, Esq.

Licketstown vil. (45) Iverk bar. *S. Kilkenny*, 4 m. W. of Waterford-96, on R. Suir. Pop. 137.

Lickey End (45) 1 m. NE. of Bromsgrove-116, *NE. Worcest.* near *The Lickey*, J. Folliot, Esq., on a range of hills which commands very extensive prespects, and has a spring which divides itself, one way to R. Rea, thence through Trent to the N. Sea, — the other way through the Stour to the Severn. Cranberry and purple cinque-foil are found on the open parts of the hills, which are quartoze sandstone.

Lickfinn par. (48, 54) Slievardagh bar. *SE. Tipperary*, 2 m. NE. of Killinaule-96. Acres 680; pop. 548 + 8. Living, with Killinaule. *L. House*, F. Langley, Esq.

Lickhill hmlt. ( ) Kidderminster Foreign, *N. Worcest.* near Kidderminster-126.

Lickhurst ( ) 4 m. ESE. of Garstang, *Mid. Lancashire.*

Lickley B-g ( ) near Athenry, *Mid. Galway*, contains 4607 acres.

Lickmolassy par. (126, etc.) Longford bar. *S.*

Galway, contains Portumna-112, on R. Shannon and L. Derg. Acres 12,113; pop. 5742 + 34. Living, a *Rect.* (K. K. C. K.) with Ballynakill and Leitrim, val. 488*l.*, patr. Marquis of Clanricarde, of Portumna. Oakley Park, —.

Lickoran par. (12-3, 22) Decies-without-Drum bar. *E. Waterford*, 5 m. NE. of Cappoquin -124. Acres 2415; pop. 635 + 11. Living, a *Vic.* with Whitechurch.

Lieky River (36) rises near Drum Mountn. *S. Waterford*, runs 11 m. WSW. to R. Blackwater, 4 m. N. of Youghal.

Lid, or *Lyd*, *River* (25) runs to R. Tamar, at Lifton, *W. Devon.*

P. Lidbrook (43) 4 m. WSW. of Mitcheldean -113, *NW. Gloucest.* on R. Wye, has some tin and iron works, from which tram rails run down to Newnham and Lydney on the Severn.

Lidbury Camp ( ) 6 m. NW. of Ludgershall, *N. Wilts.* is square, 990 ft. about, with a bank 4 ft. high. Near it are the Twin Barrows, Chisenbury and Comb Hill camps, with other earthworks.

Liddel River, rises under Windburgh Hill, *S. Roxburgh.* and runs 25 m. SW. through *Liddisdale*, past Castletown (where the burn from the old Hermitage castle joins), along the Border, to the Esk above Cannoby. Good fishing is had; and there are roman camps at *L. Moat* (where traces of the Selbys' castle stand), Flight Hill, etc., with remains of Border towers. On the "Arcadian banks" of "Liddel, till now, except in Doric lays, unknown in song," Dr. Armstrong, who celebrates it in his poem of 'Health,' was born (1709-79).

Liddiard-Millicent par. (34) Highworth hund. *N. Wilts.* 2 m. NE. of Wootton Bassett-90, near Gt. West. and Cheltenham rails. Acres 1850; pop. 564 + 16; poor r. 152*l.* (Cricklade U.); real prop. 3967*l.*; charities 6*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 495*l.*, patr. Pemb. Coll. Oxon. ☞ L.-Tregooze par. Kingsbridge hund. as above, 1 m. SE., was *Lidiar* at the Conquest, and comes through the Tregoozes, Grandisons, Pateshulls, Beauchamps of Bletsoe, to the St. Johns (from Hen. VI.). Acres 5930; pop. 960 + 20; poor r. 538*l.*; real prop. 9906*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 628*l.*, patr. Mrs. Collins; church, ancient, with a screen, stained glass, banners, helmets, and effigies, pedigrees and other mons. of the St. Johns of *L. Park*, seat of Visct. Bolingbroke, who takes hence title of baron.

Liddington par. (64) Wrangdike hund. *SW. Rutland.* 2 m. SSE. of Uppingham-89, near R. Welland. Acres 2020; pop. 589 + 5; poor r. 265*l.* (Uppingh. U.); real prop. 4810*l.*; charities 194*l.*, of which 34*l.* to Parnham's school, 155*l.* to Ld. Burleigh's or Jesus hospital for 12, which was a palace of the bishops. St. Andrew *Rect.* (Linc.) val. with Caldecote 265*l.*, patr. Bishop. T. Bryan, Esq. has a seat here. ☞ Liddington par. (34) Kingsbridge hund. *NE. Wilts.* 3 m. SE. of Swindon-80, contains Coate, Badbury Castle camp, and an old moated elizabethan house. Acres 2280, part warren; pop. 454 + 5; poor r. 412*l.* (Highworth U.); real prop. 4056*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 325*l.*, patr. Duke of Marlborough.

Lidford, or Lydford, par. (25) Lifton hund. *W. Devon.* 7 m. NNE. of Tavistock-207, in a wild spot on R. Lyd, containing Dartmoor Forest *cur.*, is a decayed boro' held of the duchy of Cornwall, was wasted by the Danes 997, had 140 burgesses at 'Domesdy.,' sent members to parls. of 28, 30 Edw. I., and was a mkt. and chief stannary town, having some remains of the castle keep or prison. Acres 58,390, of which the Forest 53,900, with granite; pop. 1213 + 38, in the tin and copper mines, etc.; poor r. 274*l.* (Tavist. U.); real prop. 3156*l.* St. Petrock *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 160*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. A rough bridge crosses the river, which runs through a chasm 80 ft. deep, and over two cascades lower down. Etheldred II. had a mint here, and the saying that "Lydford law punishes first, and tries afterwards," arose when Strode, member for Plympton, was prosecuted by the tinners 1512.

P. Lidgate par. (51) Risbridge hund. *W. Suffolk*, 6 m. SE. of Newmarket-61, the birthplace of *Lydgate* the poet, born 1380, was held by Richard 'sans Nose,' who gave it to Bury abbey, and has traces of a seat called "K. John's Castle." Acres 1780; pop. 450 + 1; poor r. 41*l.* (Newmkt. U.); real prop. 2738*l.*; charities 15*l.*, of which 6*l.* to school. St. Mary *Rect.* (Ely) val. 473*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Jackson, rector; church, has brass of a priest. *L. Hall*, —.

Lidgemoor (55) 1 m. SE. of Weobley, *Mid. Hereford.*

Lidgen. See Lidsing, *Kent.*

Lidget vil. (88) Lepton tnshp. *W. R. York.* 3 m. ESE. of Huddersfield-189.

Lidget-Green vil. (88) Horton chplry. *W. R. York.* near Bradford-196.

Lidgett (82) 2 m. SW. of Ollerton, *Mid. Notts.*

Lidlington par. (46) Redbornestoke hund. *W. Beds.* 3 m. W. of Ampthill-45, on N. West. rail. Acres 2520; pop. 926 + 11; poor r. 383*l.* (Ampth. U.); real prop. 3435*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Ely) val. 88*l.*, patr. Duke of Bedford; church, has a brass of a Goldyngton (about 1475).

P. M. Lidney, or Lydney, par. (35) Bledisloe hund. *W. Gloucest.* 4 m. NW. of Berkeley-114, on S. Wales rail. and the Severn, in Dean Forest, contains Aylburton *cur.*, Alaxton, Nass, Purton, and Newarne, — and was a roman station. Acres 7820, with stone, lime, coal, iron; pop. 1885 + 85, in the iron and tin-plate works, and export coal trade; poor r. 544*l.* on 10,458*l.* (Chepstow U.); real prop. 16,174*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. with Aylburton, St. Briavells, and Hewelsfield, 737*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. Heref. *L. Park*, C. Bathurst, Esq., on the site of Whitecross, b. by Sir W. Wyntour who fought against the Armada, and burnt by Sir John, after defending it for Ch. I., — has two roman camps (one 830 ft. by 370), where a bath, remains of buildings, pavements, urns, statues, coins of Hadrian, Antonine, etc., have been found, — and a cave called Scowls. A tram rail. from Lidbrook comes to the Severn here. *Mkt. D.* Wed. *Fairs*, 4 May, 8 Nov.

Lidsey hmlt. (9) Aldingbourn par. *SW. Sussex*, 4 m. E. of Chichester-62. Pop. 106.

Lidsing, or Ligden, ville (6) Chatham hund. Aylesford lathe, *N. Kent*, 3 m. SE. of Chatham -30. Acres 420; pop. 44. Living, a *Cur.* with Gillingham.

Lidstone hmlt. (45) Eustone par. *NW. Oxford.* 3 m. SE. of Chipping Norton-73, on R. Glyme. Pop. 161.

Liegecastle hmlt. ( ) Llancarvan par. *SE. Glamorgan.* 4 m. SE. of Cowbridge-173.

Liepscott. See Hepscott, *Northmbrld.*

Liff, Benvie and Invergowrie pars. 4 m. NW. of Dundee-45, *SW. Forfar.* (with a small part in *E. Perth.*), a healthy spot on Rs. Tay, Dighty, etc., near Balgay hill, including Blackmuir, Benvie, Invergowrie, Lochee, Muirhead, was given by Alex. I. to Scoon abbey, and has Pitalpie where the Picts beat the Scots under K. Alpin. Size 4 m. by 3, fertile, with stone, grey slate, an iron spring; pop. 3948, decreasing, — of vil. 136, linen weavers, etc.; real prop. 10,503*l.*; for poor 2470*l.* Living (presb. Dund.) val. 268*l.*, patr. Lord Gray of Gray, which has

part of 'Hurly Hankin' Cast. begun by Alex. 1. Lamdie, Earl Camperdown. Remains of a druid circle 130 ft. round, of 'Catter Milley' (quattuor mille ?) roman camp, and Invergowrie church.

Liffey River (6) rises under Kippure mountn. *N. Wicklow* (at a point 1715 ft. above the sea), and runs 50 m. W. and NE., through some fine scenery, past Blessington, Poul-a-Phouca fall (where King's river joins), Newbridge, Clane, Celbridge, Leixlip (Lye joins, near the Salmon-leap); Lucan (the Eskar joins), Dublin (the Slade joins), to Dublin bay, where the Tolka and Dodder join.

P. LIFFORD vil. (71) Clonleigh par. Raphoe bar. *NE. Donegal*, 14 m. SE. of Letterkenny, 131 from Dublin, on R. Foyle, a police station, assize, sessions, and decayed mkt. town and boro', which returned 2 members before the Union,—was called *Clonleigh* (after St. Columb's monastery, found. before 530) and Ballyduff, and was the seat of the O'Donnells, whose castle, taken by the English 1600, was given 1611 to the Hansards by Jas. I., who chartered the town. Pop. 752, decreasing; houses 109, with Clonleigh church (a tomb to Sir R. Hansard), 2 chapels, county court and gaol, barracks, 12-arch bridge, several schools. Some ruins are about, and it gives title of visct. and baron to the Hewitts.

LIFTON HUNDRED (25) *W. Devon.* contains the pars. of Bradstone *rect.*, Bratton-Clovelly, Bridestowe *r.*, Broadwood-Widger *cur.*, Coryton *r.*, Dunterton, Germasweek, Kelly *r.*, Lamerton *vic.*, Lewtrenchard *r.*, Lidford *r.*, Lifton *r.*, Marystow *v.*, Okehampton, Sourton, Stowford *r.*, Sydenham Damerell *r.*, Tavy St. Mary *r.*, Thrushelton, Virginstow *r.*, and part of Tavy St. Peter; acres 136,350 (Dartmoor Forest being 53,900), pop. 16,020, houses 2874. See TAVYSTOCK DEANERY.

P. LIFTON par. in the above hund. 9 m. NW. of Tavistock-207, where R. Lyd joins R. Tamar, near Bude canal, is a petty sessions town. Acres 6480, with manganese mines; pop. 1784 + 23; poor r. 582*l.* (Tavist. U.); real prop. 9402*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 491*l.*, patr. W. A. H. Arundell, Esq., of *L. Park*, of which fam. the church has tombs. *Fairs*, 14 Feb. 1st Thurs. June, 28 Oct.

Ligea, of the Saxons, is the R. Lea, *E. Middlesex. Lige-ceastre*, is *Cuerleon, Monmo'*, or *Legionum urbs.*

Ligfordrum Mountn. (5) 5 m. E. of Strabane, *N. Tyrone*, is 1343 ft. high.

Light Oaks (72) near Cheadle, *Stafford.*, J. W. Patten, Esq., M. P.

LIGHTBURN vil. Cambuslang par. *NW. Lanark.* 5 m. NW. of Hamilton-38. Pop. 163.

LIGHTCLIFFE vil. (88) Hipperholme hmlt. *W. R. York.* near Halifax-197. Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 140*l.*, patr. Visct. Halifax.

LIGHTGRAVE. See LEEGRAVE, *Beds.*

LIGHTHORNE par. (53) Kingston hund. *S. Warwick.* 3 m. N. of Kington-83, near the Fosseway, is a meet for the Warwicksh. hounds. Acres 1950; pop. 384 + 4; poor r. 139*l.* (Southam U.); real prop. 1830*l.* St. Lawrence *Rect.* (Worc.) val. 322*l.*, patr. Lord Willoughby de Broke.

LIGHTWOOD FOREST chplry. (72) Trentham par. *N. Stafford.* near Lane End-146, is joined to BLURTON. ☞ *L. Hall* ( ) 4 m. NNW. of Ellesmere, *S. Flint.*

Ligton, of the Saxons, is LEIGHTON, *Bedford.*, or LEYTON, *Essex*, which is near the Lea, or saxon *Ligea.*

LILBOURNE par. (53) Guilsborough hund. *NW. Northmptn.* 9 m. N. of Daventry-72, is close to *Tripontium*, on Watling St. and R. Avon, where are traces of a square camp of ¾ of an acre, with a large tumulus at Round Hill. Acres 1920; pop. 279; poor r. 159*l.* (Rugby U.); real prop. 3406*l.*; charities 20*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Pet.) val. 127*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

P. ✠. LILBURN, EAST and WEST, tnshps. ( ) Eglingham par. *N. Northmbrld.* 8 m. SE. of Wooler-320, has a ruined chapel and tower of the Lilburnes and Clennells, opposite the seat of H. Collingwood, Esq., who owns it,—and is a meet for Lord Elcho's hounds. Pop. 80 and 226; poor r. 91*l.* (Glendale U.). Under a heap called the "Apron-full of Stones," was found, 1769, the base of a cross with four steps.

LILFORD par. (64) Huxloe hund. *NE. Northamptn.* 2 m. S. of Oundle-78, on Northampton rail. and R. Nen, containing Wigsthorpe. Acres 1940; pop. 133 + 4; poor r. 93*l.* (Ound. U.); real prop. 1853*l.*; charities 8*l.* St. Peter *Vic.* with Thorpe-Achurch; church, has effigies and mons. of the Elmes and Powys (one with an inscription by Prior) of *L. House*, seat of Lord Lilford, to whom it gives title of baron, and was b. 1685.

LILLESDON tythg. (21) N. Curry par. *Mid. Somerset.* 6 m. W. of Langport-128. Pop. 238; real prop. 1883*l.*

✠. LILLESHALL par. (61) S. Bradford hund. *E. Salop*, 3 m. S. of Newport-142, on Shrewsbury canal, contains Donington *cur.* and Muxton, and the fine remains of an austin abbey found. about 1145. Acres 6140; pop. 3851 + 179, miners; poor r. 547*l.* (Newport U.); real prop. 4902*l.*; charities 55*l.*, of which Lady K. Leveson's 50*l.* St. Michael *Vic.* (Lich.) val. 322*l.*, patr. Duke of Sutherland, of *L. Hall*, who holds the manor. The abbey ruins include parts of the church (228 ft. long), with beautiful norman doorways, and later eng. E. window, refectory (now a farm), chapter-house, etc.; the stalls are at Wolverhampton. It has a savings bk. (20,384*l.* from 480 depositors).

LILLEY tythg. (13) Catmore par. *Mid. Berks.* 4 m. WSW. of E. Ilsley-54. Pop. 74. ☞ LILLEY par. (46) Hitchin hund. *N. Herts.* 4 m. SW. of Hitchin-34, containing Mangrove, belonged to the Dockwras. Acres 1620; pop. 475 + 2; poor r. 76*l.* (Hitchin U.); real prop. 2537*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 340*l.*, patr. St. John's Coll. Camb. *L. Pinch*, W. Bate, Esq.

Lilliard's Edge, near Ancrum Moor, *N. Roxburgh.* and the roman way, has a stone on the spot where Lilliard, a young woman, was killed fighting with her lover against the English in the battle of 1544.

Lillies ( ) 3 m. N. by W. of Aylesbury, *Mid. Bucks.* Lord Nugent.

P. LILLIESLEAF par. Castletown, Melrose dist. *W. Roxburgh.* 6 m. W. of Ancrum-43, on R. Ale, near the Border, was given by Dav. I. 1126-53 to the Riddells of Riddell. Size 5 m. by 2, or 7000 acres, fertile; pop. 771, — of vil. 355; real prop. 6139*l.*; for poor 230*l.* Living (presb. Selkirk) val. 243*l.*, patr. Duke of Roxburgh; church, reb. 1771. Bones, weapons, etc. have been found.

LILLINGS-AMBO, or EAST and WEST L. tnshp. ( ) Sheriff Hutton par. *N. R. York.* 9 m. NE. of York-199, near Scarboro' rail. Acres 1580; pop. 208 + 4; poor r. 26*l.* (York U.); real prop. 1759*l.*

LILLINGSTONE DAYRELL par. (45) Buckingham hund. *N. Bucks.* 4 m. N. of Buckingham-55. Acres 2210; pop. 187 + 3; poor r. 21*l.* (Bucks. U.); real prop. 2434*l.* St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 204*l.*, patr. R. Dayrell, Esq. of Palbury Lodge,—a family seated here from the Conquest.

P. LILLINGSTONE LOVELL par. Ploughley

hund. *Oxford*, locally in *Bucks*, 1 m. NE. of the above. Acres 1280; pop. 140; poor r. 35*l*.; real prop. 1765*l*.; charities, Sir P. Wentworth's 24*l*. St. Mary *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 193*l*., patr. Ld. Chancellor.

LILLINGTON par. (18) Sherborne hund. *N. Dorset.* 2 m. SSW. of Sherborne-117. Acres 1620; pop. 191; poor r. 127*l*. (Sherb. U.); real prop. 2690*l*.; charities 3*l*. St. Martin *Rect.* (Sal.) val. —*l*., patr. R. Gordon, Esq., of Leweston. ☞ LILLINGTON par. (53) Knightlow hund. *Mid. Warwick.* 3 m. NE. of Warwick-90, near Napton canal and R. Avon. Acres 1550; pop. 272; poor r. 94*l*. (Warw. U.); real prop. 4193*l*. St. M. Magdalen *Vic.* (Worc.) val. 200*l*., patr. M. Wise, Esq.

Lillswood ( ) 5 m. ESE. of Allendale, *S. Northmbrld.*

Lilly Hall ( ) 3 m. SSE. of Workington, *W. Cumbrld.*

LILLYHOO hmlt. (6) Wateringbury par. *Mid. Kent*, 4 m. SW. of Maidstone-34. Pop. 31.

Lillystone (1) 3 m. NNE. of Billericay, *S. Essex.*

LILSTOCK par. (20) Williton hund. *Mid. Somerset.* 6 m. ENE. of Watchet-156, on Bristol Channel. Acres 710; pop. 48; poor r. 31*l*. (Willit. U.); real prop. 1148*l*. St. Andrew *Cur.* with Stogursey.

LILWALL tnshp. (56) with Pembers Oak and Chiekward, Kington par. *W. Hereford.* 2 m. S. of Kington-154. Pop. 380.

Lima (74) 1 m. W. of Pentrefoelas, *W. Denbigh.* G. Wynne, Esq. (?) on R. Conway.

LIMBER-HILL hmlt. ( ) Egton par. *N. R. York.* 7 m. WSW. of Whitby-236.

P. LIMBER-MAGNA par. (86) E. Yarborough wap. *N. Lincoln.* 5 m. NNE. of Caistor-153, on the Wolds. Acres 5180; pop. 480+3; poor r. 160*l*. (Caist. U.); real prop. 7473*l*.; charities, Smith's for poor 10*l*. St. Peter *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 623*l*., patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, had a cistercian cell to Aulnoy, Normandy, found. (Hen. II.) by Rich. de Humet, and given to Chartreuse, Coventry. ☞ L.-PARVA hmlt. Brocklesbury par. as above, 2 m. N. Pop. 49.

LIMBURY-CUM-BISCOTT hmlt. (46) Luton par. *S. Beds.* 2 m. NNW. of Luton-31, on Icknield Way. Pop. 316; real prop. 2832*l*.

Limbeck Farm (45) 2 m. NW. of Woodstock, *Mid. Oxford.*

Limbo (9) 2 m. N. of Petworth, *W. Sussex.*

Limby Hall (63) 3 m. E. by S. of Ashby-de-la Zouch, *E. Leicest.*

Lime Grove (78) near Bangor, *N. Carnarvon.* J. Wyatt, Esq. (?) ☞ *L. Park* (114) 5 m. NE. of Gort, *S. Galway*, C. P. Wallace, Esq. ☞ *L. Park* (38) near Cookstown, *E. Tyrone*, Hon. A. Stewart.

LIMEBROOK tnshp. (55) Wigmore par. *NW. Hereford.* 4 m. ENE. of Presteign-154, near R. Lug, had an austin nunnery found. (Rich. II.) by the Mortimers, val. 24*l*. Pop. 178.

LIMEFIELD vil. Bathgate par. *S. Linlithgow*, near Rathgate-19.

P. LIMEHOUSE, ST. ANNE, par. (1) Ossulstone hund. Tower div. and Tower Hamlets boro', *SE. Middlesex*, 3 m. E. of St. Paul's by the Commercial Road, on the Thames, at *L. Reach*, containing part of Ratcliff *cur.*, and traversed by Blackwall rail., Regent's canal, and Lea Cut, was formerly called *Limehurst*, 'lime grove,' and was part of Stepney till 1730. Acres 280, including the Limehouse, Regent's, and Lea Cut docks; pop. 21,124+443, employed in shipbuilding and the manufact. of rope, chain, cables, anchors, blocks, sails, and other trades connected with shipping; houses 3060, with — chapels, savings bk. (39,755*l*. from 2669 depositors), Huddart's patent rope factory 1200 ft. long, school (190*l*.), and workhouse; poor r. 4566*l*. on 42,928*l*. (Stepney U.); real prop. 58,965*l*. St. Anne *Rect.* (Lon.) val. 714*l*., patr. Brazen. Coll. Oxon.; church, massive grecian, by Hawkesmoor, built 1712-24, being one of Q. Anne's fifty, was partly burnt Apr. 1850. A fire did great injury 1716, at which time this spot was covered chiefly with market gardens, rope-walks, etc. *L. Reach*, in the river, is N. and S. 1½ m. long, and has W. India Docks, Seaward's, Mill Wall, and other works on the E. or I. of Dogs side, — Cuckold's Pt. (with a wide shoal off it), Commercial and E. Country Docks, timber and other yards, and Deptford, on the W. side; the depths being 10 to 15 ft., and 16 in *L. Hole*, where many foreigners lie.

P. LIMEKILNS vil. par. of Dunfermline-16, *SW. Fife.* 3 m. S. of it, a sub-port to Bo'ness on Frith of Forth, with a small tide harb. and export trade. Pop. 949. ☞ *Limekilns*, near —, *Lanark.* P. Graham, Esq.

Limene-muth of the Saxons, was Rothermouth or RYE, *Kent*, on the roman *Limanus Fl.*

Limerick (46) 3 m. N. of St. Alban's, *Mid. Herts.*

LIMERICK (60 sheets) a sea-side county, Munster province, *SW. Ireland*, held 9th to 11th cent. by the Danes, was part of O'Brien's land in Tho-mond or N. Munster, where the O'Regans, O'Donovans, O'Kinealys, O'Gormans, O'Scaulans, etc. were seated, — and came to the Graces, De Burghs, Fitzgeralds (who held 96,000 acres), — is watered by the Rs. Maig, Deel, etc., and bordered by the Shannon and *Clare* (N.), *Tippery.* (SE.), *Cork* (S.), *Kerry* (W.). Length, from Abbeyfeale ENE. to the Doon mountns. 56 m., greatest breadth 30, av. ditto 22½; relative size 327-10,000ths; circuit 175 m., of which 35 washed by Shannon (with 2 to 20 fath. water), has along it Limerick, Tervoe coast-gd. station, R. Maig (leading to Adare), R. Keel (leading to Askeaton) near Aginish pt., and opposite R. Fergus, Tarbert *light.* It contains 1061 sq. m., or 680,842 acres, of which 526,876 are arable, 121,101 uncult., 2759 in towns, 18,531 in water; 57,338 families, of whom 38,729 or 77 per cent. live by agricult., 11,366 or 14 per cent. by commerce, manufact., etc., 1484 professions and independent, 32,982 manual labour, 42,618 in 3rd and 4th (or lowest) class houses; 330,029+1467 persons, of whom 55,509 are in Limerick, Rathkeale, Newcastle, 168,032 are females, 160,425 under 20 yrs. of age, 314,508 county-born; 48,127 houses, beside 1681 empty and building; 12 baronies, Clanwilliam and Owneybeg (NE.), Coonagh and Small-County (E.), Coshlea (SE.), Coshma, and Kilmallock lib. (S.), Glenquin, a new one (SW.), Conello, Upper and Lower (W.), Shanid, a new one (NW.), Kenry, and Pubblebrien (N.); 124 parishes (Kileedy the largest — 25,456 ac.), and parts of 8 others; 8 market towns, Limerick city and county town, etc. (as below), Rathkeale, Newcastle, Bruff, Kilfinane, Ballingarry, Glin, Pallaskenry, — the first three, with Kilmallock, being poor law unions, — the first four, qr. sessions courts, — the first five, with Adare and Cappamore, police districts (103 stations and 883 men); returns *four* members to parl. (in place of 8 before the Union, which disfran. Askeaton and Kilmallock), viz. 2 for county (el. 1096), 2 for city (as below); is governed by a lieut., a vice, and 18 deputy lieuts., custos, sheriff, and about

125 magistrates, — is in Limerick military district, the Munster circuit, and Limerick and Emly dioceses, with parts of Cashel and Killaloe, province of Dublin. Gross rental 777,886*l.*, or 23*s.* 5¼*d.* per acre¶, county cess ('48) 76,364*l.*; val. to poor r. 524,111*l.* Births 1 in 29, — deaths 1 in 60 (1 in 66 in city), — the all-Ireland av. being 55. Savings banks ('48) 1, in LIMERICK (below); loan funds 4, having a capital of 5357*l.*, and circulating 23,444*l.* Schools (national) in '48, 87, attended by 14,176 child., — in 1841, 23,825 went to schools of all kinds, and 56 per cent. of pop. could not read or write; av. number of committals ('45-8) 2609, of whom 652 were convicted (for the city 419, and 105 respectively).—— Mountain limestone prevails, with clay slate and red sandstone at Croghan, Bilboa, etc. in Sl. Phelim hills on NE., — about Seefin (1706 ft. high) in the Cast. Oliver range on SE., which rises towards Gattymore on the border (3008 ft.), — and also from Kilmeedy (907 ft.) to Knockfeerna (951 ft.); the W., beyond Newcastle, belongs to a bed of culm and thin coal measures; trap, with basalt pillars 100 to 200 ft. high, shows itself at Kilteely, Knockdirk, Pallas, etc.; iron, copper, lead are found, good stone quarried at Doon, and black and brown marble near Limerick. Rivers are, the Mulkerne, Dead, Groody, Commogue (with "7 churches" on it), Morning Star, Lorba, Maigue, Deel, Oran, — all branches of the Shannon. Friezes, etc. are made for home service, — and lace, gloves, paper, etc. at Limerick (as below). Climate good, with a rich loamy soil in many parts, including 100,000 acres of the Golden Vale on the *Tippery.* border, and the sandy 'corcases' or carse lands on the Shannon; pasture and the dairy are mostly preferred, and black cattle, sheep, pigs, butter, sent to market; cyder is made about Adare and Rathkeale, where the German Palatines or protestants were settled by Lord Southwell. Acres in crop ('48) 217,740, of which the chief are, oats 52,746, potatoes 31,019, wheat 31,503, barley and rye 15,113, turnips 10,655, meadow and clover 65,748, etc., — and the value of stock on 19,806 farms above 1 acre, in '41, was 805,292*l.*, including 20,012 horses (a good breed), asses, etc., 76,137 cattle (above 120,000 in '48), 57,542 sheep (46,000 in '48), 74,140 pigs (about 3000 in '48), besides goats, poultry, etc.; estates are large, and the land is fertile, and 6 to 14*l.* an acre are paid for rent; labour is 8*d.* to 10*d.* a day; the peasantry are miserably off, but the women are usually good figures. Druid and other remains, reaching for miles, are found about L. Gur, at Croom, Carrickgalla cromlech, the Mass rock, Knockfennel, etc., and at Grange; *round towers* at Croom (with an old church), Ardpatrick (small part), Kilmallock; danish raths at Bruree, Pallasgreen (*grian*, the sun), Kilfinane, Kilpeacon, Knocktow, Friarstown, etc.; abbey or church ruins at Askeaton (with a Templars' house), Adare, Kilmallock, Manister-Nenagh, Caherconlish, Abbeyfeale, Kilshane or Ballingarry, Rochestown, Mungret (priory); old castles (of which there were about 100) at Limerick, as below, Kilmallock, the head seat of the Desmonds (with its old houses, priory, tower, etc.), who had castles at Askeaton, Shannid (with a rath), Knock-adun (on L. Gur, under which the last of the family is hid), Croom-cappa, and other places, — Carrick o' Gunnell (O'Briens') on a basalt rock, Caherconlish, Pallasgreen, Ballynaggard, Shangolden, Dunaman, Dysart, Milltown, Kenmare, Castleconnell, in a fine part of the Shannon near Doonas falls. Seats are: Earl Clare *Mt. Shannon*, E. Charleville *Shannon Grove*, E. Devon *Newcastle*, E. Dunraven *Adare*, Visct. Guillamore *Rockbarton*, V. Doneraile *Doneraile*, V. Gort *Roxboro'*, Lord Clarina *Elm Pk.*, L. Courtenay *The Castle*, L. Massey *Hermitage*, L. Monteagle *Mt. Trenchard*, L. Muskerry *Springfield*, De Vere, Bt. *Currah*, Roche, Bt. *Curass*, Waller, Bt. *Knocknacree*, Fitzgibbon of *Mt. Shannon*, Barrington, M.P., of *B. Lodge*, Powell, M. P., of *Clanshanoy*, Bourke, Knt. *Thornfield*, Blennerhasset of *Riddlestown*, Dickson, M. P., of *Clonshire*, Fitzgerald *Knt. of Glin*, Consadine of *Derk*, Coote of *Mt. Coote*, Furnell of *Caherelly*, Jos. Gubbins of *Kilrush*, Jas. Gubbins of *Kenmare* (on site of a preceptory), Lloyd of *Beechmount*, Lyons of *Croom*, Massey of *Glenduff*, Monsell, M.P., of *Tervoe*, The O'Grady of *Kilballyowen*, Sheehy of *Maine*. Roads from Limerick are: (1) To Annacott 4 m., Nenagh 19, thence to Dublin. (2) Bunratty 9, Ennis 23, thence to Galway. (3) Down the Shannon to Pallaskenry 12, Askeaton 17, Loghill 27, Glin 17, Tarbert 21, Ballybunion Caves 36. (4) Patrick's Well 5, Adare 10, Rathkeale 17, Newcastle 25, Abbeyfeale 39, thence to Tralee 62, and Dingle 88. (5) Ballyneely 5, Bruff 13, Kilmallock 18 (Bruree 22, Ballybran 28, Broadford 38), thence to Mallow 38, and Cork 55. (6) Pallasgreen 15, Oolla 19, Tipperary 24 (Cashel 35), under the Galtees to Clonmel 44. About 20 m. of Gt. S. and West. rail. come in from Tipperary, by Oolla, Pallasgreen, etc. to Limerick.

** P. M. A. ✠ LIMERICK city (5) a county of itself, *N. Limerick*, on the *Clare* border, 119½ m. WSW. of Dublin, or 129 by Gt. S. and West. rail., the county, assize, sess. and election town, a chief port, in a flat spot on the Shannon, 50 m. from the sea, seat of a diocese, excise collection, and head quarters of the SW. military district, was the ancient *Lumneach*, settled after 812 by the Danes or Ostmen, who were expelled or subdued by K. Malachi; was from 1106 the seat of the O'Briens of Thomond, taken 1175 by Raymond le Gros, then held by Herbert Fitz-Herbert, the Braoses, etc. and Will. de Burgo by gift from John, who made it a mint town and b. the castle; occupied by Edw. Bruce 1316, strengthened 1495 with walls (which, 1576, were 3 m. in circuit), was the place of Ld. Deputy St. Leger's parl. 1543, and the scene of the rom. cath. convention 1646, under the nuncio Rinuncini; taken 1651, after 6 months siege, by Ireton, who died here of the plague, — fortified 1690 for Jas. II. by Tyrconnel, Boileau, and Sarsfield, assaulted by Will. III. without success, and capitulated 1691, after 6 week's siege, to Ginkell, by a treaty (signed 1st Oct. at the 'Treaty Stone,' near the *Clare* end of Thomond Br.) which secured the rom. cath. from any disturbance on account of their religion, but was violated in Q. Anne's time; — returns *two* members to parl. (only 1 from the Union to the Reform bill), — the bounds being those of the county of the city (which contains Newtown-Perry in St. Michael's par., — Old or English and Irish Town in St. Mary, with St. Nicholas, St. John, St. Munchin, St. Lawrence, and St. Francis ext. par., — Cahirnarry, Cahirvally, Derrygalvin, Donoughmore, Killeely, Kilmurry, St. Patrick, — and parts of Abingdon, Carrigparson, Crecora, Kilkeedy, Kilnegarruff, Knocknegaul, Mungret, Stradbally), — no. of electors 1246 (of 10*l.* houses 800), the sheriffs being returning officers; was first chartered by John when earl of Mortaigne, and under the late act is divided into 5 wards, governed by a mayor (who is admiral of the port, etc.), 10 ald., 30 council., lieut., 4 deputy-lieuts., etc. with the style of "may., sheriffs, and citizens of L.," and a revenue of 8162*l.*, chiefly from tolls and

customs. Acres 38,863 (or 60¾ sq. m.) — of city 2618, rich soil, on mountn. limestone; pop. 65,296, and 48,391 + 429, in the manufact. of lace (brought in 1829 by the Walkers, — employing 1700 hands), fish-hooks, a few gloves (now mostly made at Cork), and the provision and shipping trade, as below. *Houses* (city) 5255, — well built about New Sq., Richmond Pl., etc. in New Town (found. 1769 by the Perys), but old fashioned and dirty in the Old Town, on King's Isld., etc., — and including the cathedral, and 5 churches; rom. cath. cathedral and 3 chapels, besides 3 belonging to the dominican, austin, and franciscan convents; 5 other chapels; county court (b. 1810 for 12,000*l.*), and gaol (1821) in the castle style, with a tower of 60 ft.; city court (1763) 60 ft. by 30, and gaol; custom-house (1769), exchange (1778); Commercial bldgs. (1806) where Chamber of Commerce meet; 3 banks, savings bank (87,545*l.* from 2647 depositors); linen hall (the manufact. is gone down), gas-works (1824), and water-works 1834, with tanks 72 ft. above the river at Cromwell's Fort; literary institn., with a library, etc. and mechanics' institute; theatre, assembly-rooms, race-stand at Kilmurry; corn, butter, meat, hay, potatoe markets; Mont de Piété, or Charitable Pawnhouse (found. 1836 by M. Barrington, Esq., for the benefit of the poor, — with a good portico and dome), had in 1841 a capital of 13,243*l.*, took 584,484 pledges (since 1836), val. 107,193*l.*, or 3*s.* 8*d.* each, but suffered a loss of 2624*l.*, and is winding up; the Industrious and Jubilee loan funds, with a capital of 5727*l.*, circulating 24,691*l.*; Russell's provision stores which cover 8 acres, and employ 250 hands; Bourke's glove, and O'Shaughnessey's fish-hook, factories; 7 breweries, distilleries, tanneries, foundries; patent slip for 500-ton ships, 3 ship-building slips (100 hands); paper mills, Lock flour mills (b. by Uzulle, a dutchman), and others; police, and 4 military barracks, as the Castle (for 270 men), Keith's Strand, Ordnance (200), St. John's (107), and Boherboy; 6 bridges, as Thomond br. to Irish Town, reb. 1836-9, in place of the old level 14-arch'd one (b. 1210), — Wellesley br. at New Town, b. 1827, of stone, for 85,000*l.*, 5-arch'd, on level, with a swing bridge for shipping, — New br. (1792), 3-arch'd, over Abbey River to King's Isld., — Baal's br., of 1 arch, reb. 1831, in place of a 4-arch'd one, — Park br., of 5 arches, across a canal 1 m. long, which shortens a bend of the Shannon, — Athlunkard br. (1830) of 5 arches, on the Killaloe road; Roche's hanging gardens (on arches) 200 ft. long; diocesan gram. school (150*l.*) for 67 boys; More's blue-coat hosp. for 25 boys; national and church education societies, Mrs. Villiers', Mrs. Mead's rom. catholic, christian brothers and St. Clare's, and other schools (in all of which, 1841, 5308 were educated); Corporation almshouses for 22 widows on site of St. Nicholas church; Hall's (304*l.*), and St. John's almshouses; St. George's asylum for 14 widows, Mrs. Villiers' for 12; district lunatic asylum for 347 (cost 4696*l.* in 1845), b. 1826, 429 ft. by 814; Bushy Park lunatic asyl.; co. hospital (1759) 114 ft. long; Barrington's hosp. or city infirmary (for 120), b. 1829 by Sir J. Barrington and his sons; Lady Hartstonge's fever and lock hosp. (1784), lying-in hosp. (1812) and dispensary, Magdalene asylum, female blind asylum (with a chapel); Protestant orphans' friend society; house of industry (1774), and Union p. house. Grand jury cess 7412*l.* Livings are: St. Mary *Rect* (Lk. A. A.) with St. Nicholas, Cappagh, Cahirmarry, Bruree, Mungret, val. 488*l.*, patr. Crown; — church, or *cathedral*, a large heavy building, b. about 1200 by the O'Briens (on site of their palace), and since altered, has a choir 90 ft. by 30, tombs of earls Thomond, and a tower (with corner turrets) 120 ft. high; St. Michael *Rect.* with Killdimo and Ardagh, 494*l.*, Bishop, is held by the Archdeacon, — *ch.* was destroyed in siege of 1651; St. Munchin *Rect.* with Killonehan, Drehidtarsna, 401*l.*, Bishop, — *ch.*, reb. 1827, was the cathedral before St. Mary's; St. Lawrence *Rect.* 24*l.*, Trustees; St. John *Vic.* 79*l.*, Earl of Limerick, — *ch.* in Irish Town, is old; St. Patrick *Rect.* —*l.*, Bishop, — *ch.* b. 1815; St. George or St. Michael *Cur.* 151*l.*, patr. the Perys, who 1789 b. the *ch.*, which has the E. window of St. Francis abbey; Blind School *Cur.* —*l.*, Trustees. St. John's rom. cath. cathedral, b. 1758, is cruciform, — and the austin friary chapel was a theatre. The port, which reaches from the river's mouth to 3 m. above the city, is in the hands of 72 commissioners, with a harb. master and 50 pilots, and a revenue of 4204*l.*; by dredging, etc. improvements have been effected, floating docks are making, and a proposed weir below the town will give 16 to 23 ft. water in the harb., which now has 2 to 19 ft. water, is 1600 yds. by 150, with 1600 yds. of quay which cost 18,000*l.*, and along which 600-ton ships can moor. In 1846, 110 sail of 14,297 tons (48 being under 50 t. each) belonged to the port, which has Clare, Dingle, Kilrush, Tarbert, for sub-ports, and the tonnage *Inwards and Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 640 sail of 70,009 t. and 598 of 64,019 tons (besides 3 steamers of 560 t. *inw.* and *outw.*), — from and to 'colonies' 63 of 15,691. and 63 of 16,883 t., — from and to 'foreign ports' 63 of 8870, and 18 of 3241 t. (besides 19 foreigners of 4590, and 12 of 2768 t.); total customs 218,807*l.*; exports (val. —*l.*) beef, pork, butter, bacon, wheat, oats, barley, flour, oatmeal, beans, lard, etc. Trout, eel, perch, pike, salmon, are caught. Two round towers and a gate are left of 'K. John's Castle,' at Thomond Br., — also parts of the citadel, the black battery raised Will. III.'s time, the town walls (which had 17 gates at one time), and traces of Donagh O'Brien's dominican friary, found. 1227; but nothing remains of an austin canonry burnt by the Danes 1107, O'Brien's austin nunnery (1171), Will. de Burgh's franciscan friary, or a K. Templars' house. Archbp. Creagh (died 1585), S. O'Halloran an historian, Speaker Pery, Lord Chan. Clare (d. 1802), W. Palmer and Collopy the painters, were natives; annuity, agricult., and mendicity associations exist; an Irish Western yacht club has been formed; it gives title of earl and visct. to the Perys of *L. House*, and publishes the 'L. Chronicle,' 'L. Reporter,' and 'L. and Clare Examiner' newspapers. Mails, etc. go to Galway, Killarney, Tralee, Cork, Waterford, Tulla, Tarbert, Mallow, Newcastle, etc. Of the troops who surrendered 1691, 19,000 went abroad and formed the Irish Brigade. ✠ L. Diocese, province of Dublin (formerly Cashel), was founded 7th cent. by St. Munchin, increased by Inniscattery 1195, and Ardfert and Aghadoe 1650, — extends over *Limrk.* and *Clare*, 27 m. by 17, or 306,950 acres, of which 6720 are sea lands, — includes 62 benefices (115 with Ardfert, etc.), of which 11 are unions, 23 in patr. of Bishop, 5 of Crown; Bishop's income 4973*l.*, and seat at *L. Palace*. The chapter comprises a dean, archdeacon, precentor, chancellor, treasurer, 11 prebendaries, vicar general, etc. *Rom. Cath. diocese*, prov. of Cashel, contains 44 parishes, — bishop's seat at Limerick. *Limk. P. L. Union*, contains 19 elect. divs. in *Limk.* and *Clare*, with 34 guardians; acres 185,632, pop. 132,067, ho. room

for 3450, cases relieved (yr. 1847-8) 13,670. (besides 15,278 out-door), expend. 36,115*l.*, prop. rated 206,861*l.* The *Military* district includes *Limerick, Clare, Galway, W. Tippery.* (this side of R. Suir), *S W. King's Co.* (this side of Rs. Ballynacarrig, Brosna, and Shannon), *Kerry* (this side of R. Feale). *Mkt. Ds.* Wed. Sat. *Fairs*, Easter Tuesd. 4 July, 4 Aug. 4 Dec.

Limerick vil. (3) Gorey bar. *N. Wexford*, 4 m. N. of Gorey-61.

Limersey (46) 2 m. NE. of Ampthill, *Mid. Beds.*

Limerston hmlt. (10) Brixton par. I. of Wight, *S. Hants.* 5 m. SW. of Newport-82.

Limington par. (18) Stone hund. *SE. Somerset.* 4 m. N. of Yeovil-123, on R. Yeo, contains Draycott. Acres 1450; pop. 342+3; poor r. 144*l.* (Yeov. U.); real prop. 2619*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 366*l.*, patr. Wadh. Coll. Oxon., —once held by Walsey, whose cipher is on a pew door of the church, which has tombs of the Gyverneys, who found. a chantry.

Limne. See Lympne, *Kent.*

Limni, or *Limnia*, of Ptolemy, is *Lambay Isld., Dublin.*

Limpenhoe par. (66) Blofield hund. *E. Norfolk*, 4 m. NE. of Loddon-112, near Yarmouth rail. and R. Yare. Acres 940; pop. 186+3; poor r. 105*l.* (Blof. U.); real prop. 1754*l.* St. Botolph *Vic.* with Southwood.

Limpley Stoke chplry. (19) Gt. Bradford par. *W. Wilts.* 3 m. W. of Bradford-100, on R. Avon, and Kennet and Avon canal. Pop. 877. Living, a *Cur.* with Winsley.

Limpole vil. (87) Serlby hmlt. *N. Notts.* 2 m. NW. of Bawtry-153, on R. Torn.

P. Limpsfield par. (6) First Tandridge hund. *E. Surrey*, 9 m. SSE. of Croydon-9. Acres 4040; pop. 1344+30; poor r. 658*l.* (Godstone U.); real prop. 5490*l.*; charities 9*l.*, poor's cottages. St. Peter *Rect.* (Win.) val. 595*l.*, patr. W. Leveson, Esq.

Linaan River, runs to R. Suir, *S. Tippery.* near Carrick-on-Suir.

Linacre. See Bootle-cum-Linacre, *Lancashire.*

Linane Bay ( ) Innishowen bar. *N. Donegal*, E. side of L. Swilly.

Linbriggs tnship. ( ) Allenton par. *N. Northmbrld.* 11 m. WNW. of Rothbury-304, on R. Coquet. Pop. 62.

Linby, or Lynby, par. (71) N. Broxtow wap. *W. Notts.* 7 m. NNW. of Nottingham-124, on Midld. branch rail. near Newstead abbey: Acres 1190; pop. 271; poor r. 135*l.* (Basford U.); real prop. 1228*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 200*l.*, patr. R. F. Wilson, Esq.; church, has tombs of the Strellys.

Linch, or *Lynch* (45) 4 m. W. of Aylesbury, *Mid. Bucks.* Linch par. (9) Easebourne hund. Chichester rape, *NW. Sussex*, 4 m. NNW. of Midhurst-50. Acres 190; pop. 70; poor r. 145*l.* (*Midh.* U.); real prop. 687*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Chic.) val. 57*l.*, patr. Earl of Egmont.

Linchlade, or Linslade, par. (46) Cottesloe hund. *E. Bucks.* 1 m. NW. of Leighton-Buzzard -41, on N. West. rail. (a tunnel 290 yds. long), Gd. Junct. canal, and R. Ouzel, was a mkt. town under the Beauchamps. Acres 1830, with ironstone, and a pilgrims' well; pop. 888+48; poor r. 185*l.* (L. Buzzard U.); real prop. 3655*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* (Oxon.) val. 65*l.*, patr. W. Pulsford, Esq., of *L. House*, which belongs to Sir A. Corbet, Bt.

Linchmere par. (9) Easebourne hund. Chichester rape, *NW. Sussex*, 5 m. N. of Midhurst -50, has the remains of Shelbred black priory and Verdley castle or grange. Acres 2170; pop. 288; poor r. 180*l.* (Midh. U.); real prop. 970*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Chic.) val. 60*l.*, patr. Rev. R. H. Baker.

Lincluden, 1 m. N. of Dumfries-78, *NE. Kirkcudbt.*, on R. Cluden, where it joins R. Nith, has the remains of a black nunnery found. (*Mat. IV.*) by Uthred of Galloway, made a college 1390-1406 by the Douglases and given to the Maxwells.

Lincolnshire (64-5, 69-70, 83-6) a sea-side county, *E. England*, between the Wash and Humber, was the seat of the *Coritani in Britannia Prima*, and part of *Mercia*, — was conquered by the Danes, who landed 870 at Humberstone and Gainsboro', and made it part of their *Danelagh*,— is traversed by Ermine St., the Fosse and Salt ways, the Gt. North. rail., — watered by the Rs. Witham, Welland, Trent, — and bordered by the Humber and *E. R. York.* (N.), *W. R. York.* (NW.), *Notts.* and R. Trent (W.), *Leicest.* and *Rutld.* (SW.), *Cambridge.* and R. Welland (S.), *Norf'k.* (SE.), the N. Sea (E.). Length from Mkt. Deeping N. to Barton 73 m., greatest breadth 48, av. ditto 37; relative size 452-10,000ths, being next to *York.*; circuit 260, including 110 m. of low marshy coast, along which are Axholme isld. at R. Trent's mouth, Barton-on-Humber, New Holland at the ferry to Hull, Stallingboro' *light*, Grimsby docks, Cleethorpe bathg. place (with some low cliffs) opposite Spurn hd. *lt.*, Tetney haven leading to Louth, Saltfleet, Mablethorpe bathg. pl., Ingoldwell's pt. (the most E.), Wainfleet in Boston Deeps on W. side of the Wash (anct. *Metaris Æstuar.*), R. Witham leading up to Boston, Fossdyke wash at R. Welland's mouth, where K. John lost his baggage, Crosskeys wash at the Nen's mouth. It contains 2611 sq. m., or 1,671,040 acres (1,663,850 by total of pars.), of which about 1-5th is wold, etc., 2-5ths are fen lands; 362,602+3514 persons, of whom 59,016 are in Lincoln, Boston, Louth, Spilding, Gainsboro', Stamford, — 180,844 are females, 169,007 under 20 yrs. of age, 326,013 county-born, — 35,140 or 9·6 per cent. live by trade, manufact. etc., 57,561 or 15·9 per cent. by agricult. (11,288 being farmers and graziers), 3162 educated professions, 9099 independent, 78,075 labourers and servants, etc.; 30 wapentakes, etc. in two divisions, — *N. Div.* or Parts of Lindsey (N. and E. above the Witham), including 12 waps., 3 hunds., 2 sokes,—*S. Div.* including Parts of Holland (SE.) with 3 waps., and Parts of Kesteven (S.) with 9 waps., 1 soke; 620 parishes, besides part of 1 other, and 43 ext. par. places; above 913 vils. hmlts. etc.; 30 market towns, Lincoln (*n.*), the co. town, etc. as below, Boston (*s.*), Grantham (*s.*), Stamford, Bourne (*s.*), Caistor (*n.*), Gainsboro' (*n.*), Glandford Brigg (*n.*), Holbeach (*s.*), Horncastle (*n.*), Louth (*n.*), Sleaford (*s.*), Spalding (*s.*), Spilsby (*n.*), Grimsby (*n.*), Barton (*n.*), Mkt. Raisen (*n.*), Alford (*n.*), Bolingbroke, Corby (?), Mkt. Deeping, Donington (*s.*), Epworth (*n.*), Folkingham, Kirton, Sutton, Swineshead, Tattershall, Wainfleet, Wragby (*n.*), the first 14 being poor law unions and sup. registries, and the first 17, new county courts; returns *thirteen* members to parl., viz. 2 for *N. Div.* (pop. 195,950; elect. 11,398) with Lincoln for election, and those above marked (*n.*) for polling towns, — 2 for *S. Div* (pop. 166,766, elect. 9163) with Sleaford for election, and those marked (*s.*) for polling towns, — 2 each for Lincoln (as below), Boston (el. 1106), Grantham (el. 763), Stamford (el. 614), 1 for Grimsby (el. 696); is governed by a lord lieut., about 110 deputy lieuts., and 500 magistrates,— is in the Home military district, and the Midland circuit, and con-

stitutes the greater part of a diocese (as below). Real prop. (1815) 2,096,611*l.*,—('45) 2,868,339*l.* of which 38,473*l.* on canals; ditto rental 1,678,557*l.*, or 20*s.* 2*d.* per acre (when wheat was 77*s.*), and 2,340,625*l.* or 28*s.* per acre (wheat 55*s.*); county income ('48) 12,940*l.*, 9798*l.*, and 20,284*l.* for the Parts of Holland, Kesteven, and Lindsey respectively, — of which 8389*l.*, 7827*l.*, and 14,511*l.* are from co. rate (on valuations of 349,434*l.*, 559,877*l.*, and 906,102*l.*, made 1840, 1818, and 1844), and 2322*l.*, 1283*l.*, and 4202*l.* are from Treasury. Poor r. (yr. 1846-7) for 14 unions £30,564*l.* on 2,212,161*l.*, or 1*s.* 2*d.* in the £ (wheat being 59*s.*), 44 cases relieved 31,446 (out-door 26,116) in estimated pop. of 386,749. Total charities 39,097*l.*, of which 14,965*l.* for schools and education (6326*l.* for gram. school); savings bks. ('49) 15, with 546,023*l.* from 21,061 depositors. In yr. '38-9, 5000 m. of road (516 m. being turnpike) were maintained for 82,081*l.* In '46-7, out of 637 pars. 524 had 810 church schools, supported by 27,011*l.* with 34,713 child. attending, and 866 paid teachers (49 being monitors) whose salaries were 21,556*l.* and who had 331 teachers' houses; out of these 9 were free schools, and 188 sund. sch. (exclusively, — with 1047 teachers and 12,619 child.), and 208 in union with the National Soc. had 12,978 children, and total grants of 3571*l.* Offenders in '48, 504 (or 490 av. of 5 yrs.) of whom 401 were convicted, 87 were females, 11 under 15 yrs. of age, 137 could not read or write. Following the 14 Sup. Registry districts of '45 (total pop. 356,226 + 4432) the 'births' were 12,365, of whom 5990 were females, 843 or 6·8 per cent. illegit.; 'deaths' 6634 or 1 in 52 — the all-England av. being 46; 'marriages' 2826 (at church 2522) of which 2232 persons or 38·6 per cent. signed with marks. —— The Wolds, a range of chalk and green sand hills 45 m. long by 5 to 8 broad, run from Barton, SSE. past Brocklesby (where the Pelham Pillar —ft. high, is the highest point in the county), Caistor, Louth, to Seamblesby, Spilsby, and Burgh, E. of which range are low marsh lands banked from the sea; a line from Burgh to Tattershall, up the Witham to Bardney, thence S. to Horbling, Bourne, etc., comprising the Parts of Holland and something more, cuts off the Fen land, — a level tract crossed by hundreds of droves (or ditches), and dykes (or canals), once a forest, which for want of a good outfall to the sea was swamped by the river, but is now nearly all drained, and converted into rich pasture, and a fruitful black soil; W. of these is a bed of oolite, as far as the lias hills from Wintringham to Lincoln and Grantham, extending nearly to the Trent, where the new red sandstone begins, which is quarried as gypsum about Epworth in Axholme, the surface of which is a level but well cultivated marsh. Stone is got about Grantham and Sleaford. About 300 hands are employed in rope and cord making, and 270 in the manufacts. of hemp, woollens, carpets (at Louth), lace, linen, silk, besides a few makers of sacking at Owston, Haney, Butterwick, — and tanners elsewhere. Smaller rivers are, the Ancholme, Welland, Bain, Steeping; mineral springs are at Denton, Bourne, Gainsboro'; and some of the larger drains in the SE. are Cardyke (made by the Romans), N. and S. Drove, Hamond Beck, S. Holland drain, etc. By means of embanking, draining, and improved husbandry, fens and heaths have been reclaimed, and such great improvements made in all parts that it stands first in point of cultivation. Soil in the uplands clayey, but in general a sandy loam, enriched by bone manure, fish, rape-seed, and, along the coast and tide rivers, by warping, i. e. deposits of sand and mud; chief crops are turnips (*L. Heath*, once 40 m. long, is now all turnip land at 20*s.* an acre), wheat (44 bush. per acre), barley, oats, beans, coleseed (in the fens), with hemp, flax, in the low grounds, and woad about Boston; some of the grass lands in summer, will feed 1 bullock and 7 sheep off 2 acres, and large quantities of (linseed) oil-cake are imported for stall feeding; cattle, a large short-horned breed, — stock of sheep, chiefly the large Leicester breed, and reared in the fens, 1,800,000, yielding 6 to 9 lbs. per fleece, or 62,000 packs; good hunters, dray, and saddle horses are bred,— and though since the wolds and heaths have been enclosed, and the fens drained, the business of decoying wild-fowl, and breeding rabbits for their skins, and geese for the quills and feathers, has fallen off, a good deal is still done; most of the estates and farms are small, — the latter held for 7 and 14 yrs.; farmers are intelligent, and the people pretty comfortable; farm buildings middling; in the fens only brackish water is got. The Ermine St., from Casterton near Stamford, goes N. along the hills by Ponton (where the Salt way from Denton villa crosses to Saltfleet, as some say), Ancaster (anct. *Causennæ*), Lincoln (*Lindum*, where the Fosse way from Brough crosses to Ludford, etc.), Scampton (where a villa has been found, and Tilbridge Lane, a branch way, turns off to Littleboro', Gainsboro' camp, etc.), Summer Cast. camp, Spittal-on-the-*Street*, Hibbaldston, and other *stations* to Winterton (*Ad Abum*) on the Humber, near to Aukboro' camp; other roman camps at Yarboro', Caistor, S. Ormsby, Honingston, — and british or danish at Barrow, Well, Revesby, Ingoldsby, Fokingham; abbey ruins at Bardney, Barlings (where the rising under Prior Mackerel began 1536), Croyland (with a curious triangular bridge), Kirksted, Louth, Tupholm; priories at Stamford (with a friary, etc.), Sempringham, Thornton, Croxhill, Burwell, Bullington; preceptories (of the K. Templars) at Aslackby, Temple Bruer; a hospital at Spittal, a college at Tattershall; old churches (some of the best being in the Fens), at Lincoln (a cathedral), Stow (anct. *Sidnacester*, and a bishop's seat), Clee, Louth, and Grantham (with fine steeples), Boston (tower), Gedney, Gt. Ponton, Stamford (which had a university and 4 colleges, Hen. III.'s time), Heckington (a good specimen); castles at Lincoln (with many other remains, as below), Torksey, Moor Tower, Tattershall, Somerton; old houses at Gainsboro' (the old hall), Worlaby (the Bailasis'), Belleau, Pinchbeck. Hen. IV. was a native of Bolingbroke, Will. of Waynflete of Wainfleet, *Newton* of Woolsthorpe, Sarah duch. of Marlboro' of Burwell, Abp. Whitgift of Grimsby; at Stamford, Wells and his party were routed by Edw. IV.; Dunston Pillar was put up about 1750 as a guide across the waste, now a pattern of farming; and Horncastle has a noted horse-fair. Shakspeare speaks of the "Lincolnshire bagpipe," 1st pt. Hen. IV., act 1. sc. 2. Principal *seats* are: Earl Brownlow *Belton*, Duke of St Albans *Redbourne*, E. Yarborough *Brocklesby*, E. Lindsay *Uffington*, E. Scarborough *Glentworth*, E. Winchilsea *Haverholme*, E. Ripon *Nocton*, Lord Huntingtower *Buckminster*, L. Willoughby d'Eresby *Grimsthorpe*, L. Monson *Burton*, Whichcote, Bt. *Aswarby*, Woodford, Bt. *Careby*, Trollope, Bt., M. P., *Caswick*, Welby Bt. *Denton*, Cholmeley Bt., M. P., *Easton*, Ingilby, Bt. *Kettlethorpe*, Anderson, Bt. *Lea*, Sheffield, Bt. *Nor-*

manby, Beckett, Bt. *Somerby*, Heron, Bt. *Stubton* (a heronry), Thorold, Bt. *Syston*, Bromhead, Bt. *Thurlby*, Ainslie, Bt. *Torrington*, Scrope of *Alvingham*, Brailsford of *Barkwith*, Chaplin, M.P., of *Blankney*, Christopher, M. P., of *Bloxham*, Sibthorp, M. P., of *Canwick*, Temple of *Coleby* (old), Smith of *Cressy* (old), Handley of *Culverthorpe*, Woodhouse of *Eastville*, Corbett of *Elsham*, Vyner of *Gautby*, Wells of *Grebby*, Massingberd of *Gunby*, Henegge, M. P., of *Hainton*, Gregory of *Harlaxton* (old), Clifford of *Irnham*, Langton of *Langton*, Turnor of *Panton*, *Dymoke*, the Queen's Champion, of *Scrivelsby* (once the Marmions'), Drake of *Stainfield*, Ellison of *Sudbrook*, Wray (?) of *Summer Cast.*, Allington of *Swinhope*, Harneis of *Thorganby*, Dashwood of *Well*, Boucherett of *Willingham*, Allix of *Willoughby*, Cartwright of *Wyberton*, etc. The Brocklesby, Burton, and S. Wolds hounds, and the Laceby harriers, hunt here. Roads from Lincoln are: (1) To Dunston Pillar 5, Sleaford 16, Folkingham 24, Bourn 32, Mkt. Deeping 38, Crowland 44; or by Sleaford to Swinshead 27, Boston 33, — or to Donnington 30, and Spalding 39,— or to Holbeach 42, Sutton 47. (2) To Wragby 11, Horncastle 21, Tattershall 30, or New Bolingbroke 29, or over the Wolds to Spilsby 31, Burgh 38, or to Wainfleet or Alford 39. (3) By Wragby to Louth 26, Saltfleet 37; or to Mkt. Raisen 22, Caistor 31, Grimsby 42. (4) To Spital on Ermine St. 11 (thence to Gainsboro' 21, Epworth 33, Crowle 39), Kirton 17, Brigg 24, Barton 35. (5) To Newark 15, along N. road to Grantham 29, Corby 41, Stamford 47. A canal 13 m. runs from Louth to the sea. About 62 m. of Gt. Northn. rail. (from Peterboro') pass Spalding, Boston, Burgh, Louth, to Gt. Grimsby, — with a branch of 38 m. from Boston to Tattershall and Lincoln, Saxilby (a branch 10 m. to E.Retford on the main line), Gainsboro'; 30 m. of the Manch., Staf., and Linc. pass Gainsboro', Kirton, Brigg, Gt. Grimsby, — having a branch of 7 m. to Barton and New Holland on the Humber, and also a branch of 22 m. from near Brigg to Mkt. Raisen and Lincoln. *E. Lincolnsh. rail.*, 48 m. long, was opened '48, from Boston to Louth and Gt. Grimsby, and leased to Gt. Northn.; cap. 800,000*l.*, — recd. and expend. (June '49) 617,200*l.*

* * P. M. & R. LINCOLN city (83) a county of itself, locally in Lawress wap. Parts of Lindsey, *W. Lincoln.*, 132 m. N. by W. of London, or 138 by Gt. North. rail., the county, assize, sessions (and for *N. Linc.*) election and polling town, excise collection, and seat of a diocese since 1086, on a hill-side by the Witham (anct. *Lindis*), where Ermine St. crosses Fosse road, — was *Lindum Colonia*, a colonial town of the Romans, who left some existing remains here, *Lindcoit* of the Britons, *Lindeyllanceaster*, *Lindcylne*, *Lincolla*, *Lincolne*, of the Saxons,—besieged 518 by Saxons, but relieved by 'K. Arthur,' and afterwards taken and retaken by both parties; captured 941 or 957, by Edmd. I. from the Danes, who retook it; had 900 burgesses at 'Domesdy.,' and 1070 houses, of which 166 were levelled by the Conqueror to build his castle, in 1086; had a good trade (Hen. I.), when the canal or Fosse-dyke was cut to Torksey; was taken 1140 by Stephen, retaken for Empress Maud 1141, but given up to Stephen 1147, when it was agreed that Hen. II., who was crowned here 1055, should come to the throne; taken for Hen. III. by the regent Earl of Pembroke 1217, from Louis the Dauphin and the rebel barons; sacked 1266; came to the Lacys and John of Gaunt, who (1396) married Lady Swinford, mother of the Beauforts, here; was made 1352, when the Flemings came over, a staple for woollens, leather, lead, etc.; rebelled against Edw. IV., under Sir R. Wells, who with 10,000 men was killed in the "battle of Lose-coat field," where the Lincolnmen threw off their coats to run faster; rose 1536, under Abbot Mackerel or 'Capt. Cobler,' against the religious reforms of the vicegerent Cromwell; was in the hands of both parties in the civil wars, and finally stormed 1644 by Earl of Manchester; — returns *two* members to parl. (from Hen. III.), the Reform bill bounds including the old city (which contains 12 pars. and part of St. Margaret, as below), the Bail or St. Paul's (round the castle, which belongs to duchy of Lancaster), the Close or St. M. Magdalen's (round the cathedral), Canwick common, with Mere hosp. and Monks' Liberty ext. par. places, — no. of electors 1272 (of 10*l.* houses 3388); was a boro' by prescription, first chartered by Ch. I., and under the new act is divided into 3 wards, governed by a may. 6 ald. 18 council., with the style of "may., sheriff, citizens, and commonalty of the city of L.," and income of 4988*l.*, chiefly from rents. Acres of city 3650, fen and moor, on lias and oolite stone, — of old city 3593, exclusive of the liberty which consisted of 13,910 more, in the pars. of Bracebridge, Branston, Canwick, Waddington, now joined to Boothby and Langhoe waps.; pop. 13,896 + 260, in the corn, wool, and general trade, with a few tanners and makers of baskets, nails, rope; *houses* 2784, many old, chiefly in a long street lying N. and S., and divided into 'above' and 'below' hill (the cathedral site), with 15 churches (formerly about 50), 8 chapels, shire-hall by Smirke (40,000*l.*), and co. gaol, both within castle walls, — guildhall (reb. Rich. II.'s time), city sess. house and the gaol (formerly in Stonebow), new corn exchange and mkt. b. by corporation, theatre, race-stand, assembly-rooms, mechanics' institute (formerly the grey friary), gas and water works, three conduits, Midld. and Gt. Northern rail. stations, 2 banks, savings bk. (98,631*l.* from 4069 depositors), many steam flour, bone, and other mills, breweries and malt-houses, High bridge (which had a chantry chapel on it) 21¾ ft. span, and more than 500 yrs. old (?), near Brayford Mere (where Fossdyke joins the Witham), — Monson's (1567) free gram. school, with another united (40*l.*), Smith's boys' blue coat school or Christ's hosp. (1578*l.*) for 50, Wilkinson's sch. (12*l.*), Sibthorp's or St. Anne's almsh., county hosp., — co. lunatic asylum 260 ft. front, by Ingleman (15,000*l.*), — dispensary, Mere hosp. or almsh. at WADDINGTON (32*l.*, but valued at 1311*l.* yearly), St. Giles's almsh. (8*l.*), Cold-bath house depôt, and Union p. house on site of ho. of industry; assd. taxes 3048*l.*; poor r. 2644*l.* on 35,657*l.*; real prop. 72,738*l.*; charities 3626*l.*, of which Smith's for poor 745*l.* Livings, which constitute Christianity Deanery, are: St. Benedict *Cur.* (Linc.) val. 90*l.*, patr. Preb. of N. Kelsey, — church, near High bridge, has good norman traces, and brass of ald. Becke (1620); St. Botolph *Cur.*, 116*l.*, Bishop; St. Mark *Cur.*, 80*l.*, Precentor; St. Martin *Vic.*, 138*l.*, the Prebendary, — *ch.*, has tomb of Sir T. Grantham; St. Mary-le-Wigford *Vic.*, 115*l.*, Bishop, — *ch.*, has norman nave and W. door and tower, and early eng. E. end, which has been restored; St. M. Magdalen in the Close *Rect.*, 120*l.*, Dean and Chap.; St. Michael-on-the-Mount *Cur.*, 116*l.*, Precentor; St. Nicholas and St. Jno. Newport *Vic.*, 89*l.*, Dean and Chap., — *ch.*, lately b. in a very handsome style. St. Paul-in-the-Bail *Rect.*, 68*l.*, Archdeacon; St. Peter-at-Arches *Rect.*, 59*l.*,

Bishop, — *ch.*, in grecian style, used by corporation; St. Peter-in-Eastgate *Cur.* with St. Margaret *Cur.*, 147*l.*, Precentor and Bishop, — *ch.*, reb. 1778, on the site, they say, of the first church founded here; St. Peter-at-Gowts *Cur.*, 94*l.*, Precentor, — *ch.* (opposite John of Gaunt's house), has an old font, norman tower, etc.; St. Swithin *Cur.*, 150*l.*, Precentor. Virgin Mary *Cathedral* or Minster, on a hill, with a treble transept, and visible for many miles round, was found. 1086 by Bp. Remigius, partly burnt 1126, restored in part 1127 by Bp. Alex. de Blois, but chiefly by Bp. Hugh Burgundus 1186, who began the new works which were finished 1324; is mostly early eng., 524 ft. by 250 (through the great transept, the W. one being 174, the E. one 170), and 80 high; with Bp. Alnwick's two W. towers (Edw. III.) 180 ft. high, exclusive of the spires, which stood on them up to 1808, and were 101 ft. more, — and the great tower 300 ft. high, 53 ft. square, by Bps. Hugh and Grossetête, which fell 1244, and was reb. after 1296; the E. end was built 1306, the tabernacle 1380. It includes the rich W. front, improved by Bp. Alnwick, with its pinnacled turrets, large round doorway, having the large window and statues under canopies over it, two other doors, and niches with sculptures over them; Bp. Hugh's early eng. galilee or porch; chapels or chantries, called Edw. I.'s, to memory of Q. Eleanor who died at Hardeby, Bp. Cantelupe's (Edw. III.), with his mon. and Dean Wymbish's, Welbourne's (Edw. III.), Bp. Fleming's with his mon., Bp. Russel's (Hen. VII.), Bp. Longland's (Hen. VIII.), St. Catherine's with the Burghersh (undated) mons.; stalls, carved stone screen, circular font of black porphyry, stained glass (14th cent.), sculptures in the chancel and presbytery, the 'Great Tom,' or bell, weighing above 10,000 lbs., — also brasses of Cath. Swinford and her daughter Joan, and of Card. Repington, with traces of others which were defaced or taken by the Puritans, who made this place a barrack; cloisters 118 ft. by 91, with a roman pavement near it, and Dean Honeywood's library, which has an original Magna Charta (older than the Brit. Museum copy) of 54 lines of norman latin, 17 in. by 17; Bp. Hugh's 10-sided chapter-house 60½ ft. diam. Hen. VIII. took away this bp.'s gold shrine and another of silver, besides 262*l* oz. of gold, and 4825 of silver. —— Among the other antiquities, which exceed those of any town in the kingdom, are remains of the roman station, which extended 1300 ft. by 1200 (where coins of Vespasian, etc., baths, pottery, a pavement 14 ft. under ground, etc., have been found), as the Newport gate (the best roman existing) with part of the wall adjoining, another part 40 ft. long and 16 high, called the Mint wall, near the old palace, — part of an arch in a turret at E. gate, 200 ft. of the conduit in Castle-yard; part of the walls, keep, and gate, of the norman castle (which was 644 yds. round), and Cob's hall tower; Chequer, and two other gates; Lucy (or Lacy?) tower, near St. Giles's ruined chapel; tower near the "priory" (on site of one found. 1148), with a niche in it, — with two others, and Pottergate, in the Close wall; old castle house (Edw. I.), with arms of the see on it; grey friary, b. before 1230, vaulted below and timbered above, and used as a school and mechanics' institute; Bp. Gravesend's deanery b. 1254, with Dean Fleming's gate, — near which is Work's chantry, which was the chancellor's house up to 1321; Vicars' college begun 1299, and once a quadrangle; Bp. Chesney's palace, begun (Hen. II.), and demolished in civil war, including Bp. Alnwick's decorated tower, the shell of Bp. Hugh's hall 75 ft. by 55, and part of the kitchen; old hall near St. Hugh's croft; John of Gaunt's palace, a "goodly house," taken down 1783, except a beautiful oriel window (lately placed in the castle gate), — opposite is his stables (or St. Mary's guild), partly norman of 12th cent. with 2 sides of a quadrangle left; Jew's House near Bull-ring, on Steep hill, late norman and curiously figured, once belonging to Belaset a Jewess, who was hung (Edw. I.) for clipping coin, — now to the chapter; Stone-bow gate across High St. (Rich. II.), with figures of the Virgin and Gabriel; Hospitium or Monk's barn, part of a chapel; conduit near St. Mary's (Hen. VIII.). Much middle age pottery was found 1848, and a comb with a runic advertisement on it — "Thorfatha makes good combs." —— K. Vortimer was buried here 475; Stephen kept Christmas 1044, and Hen. II. 1058; Will. of Scotland did homage (1200) to John, who was here again 1204; Edw. I. (1301) held a parl., which asserted his right to invade Scotland, and (1305) confirmed Magna Charta; also parls. of Edw. II. 1316-7, and of Edw. III. 1327; Rich. II. visited it 1386; Hen. VI. 1446; Hen. VII. 1485, after Bosworth field; Hen. VIII. 1541; Ch. I. 1642; and the Archæological Institute 1848. An earthquake was felt 1185, and several Jews were hung 1255, on the old charge of crucifying a child. Disney, Partridge, and Reyner, divines, — Willis the physician, and Hilton the painter (1778-1831), were natives; it is the militia head qrs., gives title of earl to Duke of Newcastle, and publishes the 'L. Standard' newspaper. The river having been deepened, 80-ton vessels can now come up; rails. go to Gt. Grimsby, Sheffield, Boston, Nottingham, Peterborough, etc. Burton Ha., Lord Monson; Sudbrook, R. Ellison Esq.; Canwick, Col. Sibthorp, M. P.; Doddington, Col. Jarvis; Hackthorne, R. Cracroft, Esq.; Blankney, C. Chaplin, Esq.; Thirlby, Sir E. F. Bromhead, Bt.; and there are good views from Canwick Hill, Greetwell Fields, and Monks' Lane (near an old cell).

✠ L. DIOCESE, prov. of Cant., which was removed from Sidnacester (or Stow) 1086, and once comprised those of Oxford, Peterboro', and Ely, with 8 palaces, now includes the archdeaconries of Linc., Notts., and Stow, or 31 deaneries, and about 735 benefices; bishop's income 4000*l.*, with patronage of 86 livings, besides that at the cathedral; — seat, Riseholme Palace. Among the prelates were Grossetête, Wolsey, Sanderson and Gibson the antiquaries, Wake, Tenison, and Tomline. The chapter includes dean, 4 canons residentiary (one 184*l.* another 268*l.*), 3 archdeacons, 42 prebendaries (one 429*l.*), chancellor, 4 minor canons. L. ARCHDEACONRY, contains the deaneries of Aveland, Aswardhurn, Beltislaw, Bolingbroke, Christianity (or Lincoln), Calcewaith, Candleshoe, Gartree, Graffoo, Grantham, Grimsby, Hill, Holland, Horncastle, Longobody, Loveden, Louthesk, Ness, Stamford, Walscroft, Wraghoo, Yarburgh, or about 450 benefices. *Linc. P. L. Union*, contains the city above, and the pars. etc. of Aisthorpe, Apley, Auborn, Bardney, Barlings, Boothby, Boultham, Brattleby, Broxholme, Bullington*, Burton, Cainby, Cammeringham, Carlton (North and South), Coleby, Doddington, Dunholme, Dunston, Eagle, Faldingworth, Firsby (East and West), Fiskerton, Friesthorpe, Fulnetby*, Goltho, Greetwell, Hackthorne, Haddington*, Hanworth (Cold and Potter), Harmston, Heighington, Holton Beckering, Hykeham (North and South), Ingham, Metheringham, Navenby, Nettleham, Newball*, Nocton, Normanby, Owmby, Rand, Reepham, Riseholme*, Saxby, Saxelby-with-Ingleby, Scampton, Scothern, Skellingthorpe, Snarford, Snelland, Sprid-

lington, Stainfield, Stainton, Sudbrooke, Swinethorpe*, Thorpe-in-Fallows*, Thorpe-on-the-Hill, Washingborough, Welton, Whisby*, Wickenby, Cherry Willingham; acres 141,510, pop. 36,110, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2249 (out-door 1863), expend. 10,238*l.*, prop. rated 212,206*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same, except those places marked *; pop. 86,110 + 564; births 1206 (565 being females, 62 illegit.), — deaths 710, — marriages 359, of which 266 persons signed with marks. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the Registry, except Holton-Beckering, Wickenby, Cold Hanworth, Snarford, Friesthorpe, Faldingworth, Snelland, Normanby, Owmby, Caenby, Loxby, which go to Mkt. Raisen. The *Excise* district includes Lincoln, Tuxford, Retford, Worksop, Blythe, Epworth, Gainsboro', Kirton, Winterton, Barton, Brigg, Caistor, Grimsby, Louth, Alford, Burgh, Spilsby, Horncastle, Wragby, Raisen, and in 1835 had 65 officers, and collected 176,285*l.* (each collector's round being 238 m.), — of which 144,213*l.* was on malt, 12,432*l.* on licenses, 7422*l.* on bricks, 3543*l.* on paper, 2443*l.* on auctions, 2224*l.* on soap, 1626*l.* on hops, etc., — and the total no. of traders (6496) included 2579 dealers in tobacco, 1328 in tea, 1081 in wine and spirits, 1225 brewers and maltsters, 178 makers of bricks, 23 of tobacco, 6 of paper, etc. *Mkt. D.* Frid.; every other Wed. cattle. *Fairs*, Th. before last Sund. in Lent, and every other till 3rd Tu. Apr., Easter Frid., 5 July, Wed. to Frid. after 12 Sept. 6 Oct. 28 Nov.; 1st three Frids. after old May-day, hiring. *Races*, Sept. on a course of 1¾ m. 26 yds.

Lincomb (55) 2 m. SSE. of Stourport, *N. Worcester.* on the Severn.

P. LINDALE chplry. ( ) Cartmel par. *N. Lancash.* 3 m. ENE. of Cartmel-254, on R. Kent. Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 71*l.*, patr. Earl of Burlington.

LINDEAN vil. Galashiels par *NW. Roxburgh.* near Selkirk-39, was a par. up to 1622, and has a ruined church.

Lindertis, near Kirriemuir, *W. Forfar.* Sir T. Munro, Bt.

Lindessig, or *Lindisse*, of the Saxons, was LINDSEY, in *Lincolnsh.*

LINDETH tnshp. ( ) Warton par. *N. Lancash.* 8 m. N. of Lancaster-240, is joined to WARTON.

P. LINDFIELD par. (5, 9) Burleigh Arches hund. Pevensey rape, *Mid. Sussex*, 3 m. ENE. of Cuckfield-38, on R. Ouse, has some old houses and an excellent agricult. school estab. by the benevolent William Allen, of which an account is given in his "Life." Acres 5350, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 1939 + 43, some in the paper mills; poor r. 943*l.* (Cuckf. U.); real prop. 7705*l.*; charities 31*l.* St. J. Baptist *Cur.* (Chic.) val. —*l.*, patr. Archbp. Cant. Paxhill, an elizabethan house, b. 1606; Kenwards, now a farm, was the Challoners'; Lunt, a seat of the Hamlyns; Mascalls, the Newtons. *Fairs*, 1 Apr. 12 May, cattle, etc.; 5 Aug. lambs.

Lindholm (87) 4 m. S. of Thorne, *W. R. York.* on a stony spot in the midst of marsh on Hatfield Moor, near R. Idle, is a farm occupying the site of William of Lindholm's hermitage.

LINDHURST ext. par. (82) Thurgaton wap. *W. Notts.* 3 m. SE. of Mansfield-138, near Sherwood Forest. Pop. 10.

LINDISFARN ( ) or *Lindisfarna-ee*, of the Saxons, is HOLY ISLAND, *Durham*, a fishing and pilot station, and once the seat of a bishopric, which being moved 876 by the last bishop, Eardulf, to Chester-le-Street, was afterwards fixed at Durham. ✠ L. ARCHDEACONRY, dioc. of Durham, comprises the N. parts of *Durham* and *Northmbrld.*, including the deaneries of Alnwick, Bamburgh, Morpeth, Norham, Rothbury, or 46 benefices.

LINDLEY hmlt. (63) Higham-on-the-Hill par. *W. Leicest.* 3 m. WNW. of Hinckley-99, near Watling St. Pop. 76. *L. Hall*, a meet for the Atherton hounds, is seat of Rev. S. B. Heming, formerly of Hardwick, who guided the Earl of Richmond to Bosworth Field, — of W. Burton the county historian, and his brother Robert, author of the "Anatomy of Melancholy."

LINDLEY, or QUARMBY-WITH-L., chplry. (88) Huddersfield par. *W. R. York.* 2 m. NW. of Huddersfield-189, contains Bircham Cliffe and 5 other hmlts. Acres 2210; pop. 2881 + 58, in the woollen trade; poor r. 317*l.* (Huddersf. U.); real prop. 1275*l.* St. Stephen *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Vicar.

LINDLEY tnshp. ( ) Otley par. *W. R. York.* 2 m. NE. of Otley-205, on R. Washburn. Acres 1760; pop. 140 + 2; poor r. 67*l.*

LINDLEY, OLD, tnshp. (88) Halifax par. *W. R. York.* 3 m. S. of Halifax-97, is joined to STAINLAND. ☞ *L. Wood* ( ) near —, *Stafford.* J. Caldwell, Esq.

Lindon House ( ) 7 m. NNW. of Morpeth, *Mid. Northmbrld.* C. W. Bigge, Esq.

LINDONS, UPPER and LOWER, constablewicks (55) Rock par. *NW. Worcest.* 5 m. SW. of Bewdley-129.

P. LINDORES vil. Abdie par. *N. Fife.* 2 m. SE. of Newburgh-42, has near *L. Loch*, remains of Macduff's castle, and of the rich abbey cell to Kelso, found. 1178 by Dav. earl of Huntingdon, and given 1606 by Jas. VI. to the Leslys with the title of baron. Pop. 95, — of GRANGE OF LINDORES vil. near it, 166. *L. House*, Adml. Maitland. In the abbey, Rob. III.'s son, the unfortunate Duke of Rothesay, was buried, and Jas. 9th earl Douglas died. Fishing and wild-fowl are caught in the lake.

LINDRETH hmlt. ( ) Undermilbeck tnshp. *W. Westmrld.* 8 m. W. of Kendal-262.

LINDRICK tnshp. ( ) Ripon par. *W. R. York.* near Ripon-212. Acres 820; pop. 17; real prop. 1195*l.* ☞ LINDRICK hmlt. ( ) Tickhill tnshp. *W. R. York.* near Tickhill-157.

Lindridge, or *Lyndridge* (22) 3 m. SE. of Chudleigh-182, *SE. Devon.* seat of Rev. J. Templar, — formerly of the Martyns, Lears, etc., — with some good paintings and fine plantations, and part of the old house. ☞ LINDRIDGE par. (55) Lower Oswaldslow hund. *NW. Worcest.* 5 m. ENE. of Tenbury-133, on R. Teme, near Leominster canal (and tunnel of 3850 yds.), contains Knighton and Pensax *curs.* Acres 6250, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 1815 + 1; poor r. 250*l.* (Tenb. U.); real prop. 10,565*l.*; charities 8*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Heref.) val. 450*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. Worc.; church, has many old tombs. Lowe, now a farm, was the seat of an ancient family.

LINDSELL par. (47) Dunmow hund. *N. Essex*, 4 m. NNE. of Dunmow-38, on a branch of R. Chelmer. Acres 2530; pop. 393 + 1; poor r. 457*l.* (Dunm. U.); real prop. 2448*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 134*l.*, patr. S. Alger, Esq.

LINDSEY par. (48) Cosford hund. *S. Suffolk*, 3 m. NW. of Hadleigh-64, near *L. Tye*, was the first seat of the 'linsey woolsey' manufacture. Acres 1850; pop. 290 + 4; poor r. 153*l.* (Cosfd. U.); real prop. 1915*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Peter *Cur.* (Ely) val. with Kersey 112*l.*, patr. King's Coll. Camb. At Chapel farm is a ruined chapel and a camp.

LINDSEY, PARTS OF (69, 83-6) the *Lindisse* of Bede, and constituting *N. Lincoln.* contains the wapentakes of East and West Aslacoe, Bradley Haverstoe, Candleshoe, Corringham, North and South Gartree, Lawress, Ludborough, East, West, and North Manley, North and South Washcroft, Well, East and West Wraggoe, East, North, and South Yarborough, the hundreds of Calceworth, Hill, Louth-Eske, the sokes of East and West Bolingbroke and Horncastle, and Lincoln city; 964,980 acres, generally flat, with some high lands along the Wolds, and rabbit warrens between Lincoln and Kirton; 197,884 persons; 39,979 houses; returns 2 members (elect. 10,147), with Lincoln for election town, and Alford, Barton, Brigg, Caistor, Epworth, Gainsboro', Grimsby, Horncastle, Lincoln, Louth, Mkt. Raisen, Spilsby, Wragby, for polling places. It was overrun by Egfrid of Northumbria 673, and by Sweyne 1013; and gives title of earl to the Berties of Uffington.

Lindum of the Romans, a colonial city, was LINCOLN, on Ermine St. and Fosseway. Another *Lindum* is *Ardoch camp, Perth.*

Line River, or *Leaven* ( ) rises on the borders of Scotland in two heads, called Black and White, and runs 18 m. SW. through *N. Cumbrld.* to R. Esk at Lyneside, near Kirklinton. ☞ *L. Water* ( ) runs 8 m. E. past Ulgham, *E. Northmbrld.* to the sea at Linmouth.

Lineal (73) 3 m. ESE. of Ellesmere, *N. Salop*, near the canal.

LINEHAM. See LYNEHAM, *Wilts.*

Linen Vale (20) near Keady, *W. Armagh.*

Linenhill (16) near Armagh, *W. Armagh.*

Lines Spinney ( ) 4 m. WSW. of Rugby, *NE. Warwk.* on Dunsmore heath, a meet for the N. Warwicksh. hounds.

Linethwaite ( ) near —, *Cumbrld.*, belongs to Raper of Lamplugh.

LINEY, OR LANGHAY (3) 3 m. SE. of Bridgwater, *Mid. Somerset.* near Sedgemoor.

Linfield (24) near Pallas Grean, *E. Limerick*, D. O'Grady, Esq., has, on R. Deel, basalt pillars above 100 ft. high, and 5 and 6-sided.

LINFIT hmlt. (88) Kirk-Burton tnshp. *W. R. York.* 4 m. SE. of Huddersfield-189.

LINFORD ext. par. (15) Lower Fordingbridge hund. *S W. Hants.* near Ringwood-92. Pop. 24.

LINFORD, GREAT, par. (46) Newport hund. *N. Bucks.* 2 m. SW. of Newport Pagnell-50, on Gd. Junction branch canal, was held at 'Domesdy.' by Hugo Bolebec and Walter Giffard, and has at *L. Wood* a meet for the Whaddon Chase hounds. Acres 1810; pop. 424 + 5; poor r. 187*l.* (Newport U.); real prop. 3705*l.*; charities 60*l.*, of which 52*l.* to Pritchard's school and almshouses. St. Andrew *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 379*l.*, patr. H. A. Uthwatt, Esq., of *Great L. House.* Rich. Sandy or Napier, an astrologer and physician, died rector 1634. ☞ L., LITTLE, par. as above, 1 m. N., on R. Ouse. Acres 550; pop. 64 + 1; poor r. 26*l.*; real prop. 1172*l.* St. Leonard *Cur.* (Oxon.) val. 66*l.*, patr. M. Knapp, Esq., who has the manor. *Little L. House*, —.

LING. See LYNG, *Somerset.*

Linga Isld. Tingwall, Whiteness, and Weesdale par. *S. Shetld. Islds.* 5 m. W. of Lerwick. Pop. 13. ☞ *L. Isld.* between Yell and Unst, *N. Shetld. Islds.* Another *Linga* is 3 m. S. of it, near *Fetlar.* ☞ *L. Isld.* 6 m. SSW. of Barra, *Western Islds.* near Pabbay.

LINGAMENS, or LANGARDS, tnshp. (88) Almondbury par. *W. R. York.* near Huddersfield-189. Acres 760; pop. 801 + 5; poor r. 121*l.* (Huddersf. U.).

Lingay Isld. Barra par. *S. Western Islds.* 5 m. NE. of that isld., near Eriskay.

LINGBOB hmlt. ( ) Wilsden tnshp. *W. R. York.* 4 m. NW. of Bradford-196.

Lingcroft Lodge ( ) 2 m. S. of York, *E. R. York.*

LINGEN par. (56) Wigmore hund. *NW. Hereford.* 4 m. NE. of Presteign-151, on a branch of R. Lug. Acres 2380; pop. 285; poor r. 93*l.* (Prest. U.); real prop. 1792*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. Michael *Cur.* (Heref.) val. 70*l.*, patr. Bishop.

P. LINGFIELD par. (6) First Tandridge hund. *SE. Surrey*, 3 m. N. of E. Grinstead-28, on R. Medway, contains Sterboro' cast., the old seat of the Cobhams, and has E. Grinst. Union p. house, Acres 9440; pop. 1866 + 5; poor r. 1014*l.* (E. Grinst. U.); real prop. 8466*l.*; charities 17*l.*, and a poor's house. St. Peter and Paul *Cur.* (Win.) val. 150*l.*, patr. R. Ladbroke, Esq.; church, made collegiate 1431 by Reginald Lord Cobham, has some remains of the college adjoining, and contains effigies and mons. of a crusader (?), the Cobhams, Howards, etc., with 9 brasses (from 1380), including Sir Reginald de Cobham (a fine one, 1403) and lady (canopied 1420), J. Hardresham in armour (1417), 3 priests, etc.

LINGHAM. See MORETON-CUM-L., *Cheshire.*

Lingholme ( ) a wooded isld. in Windermere. *SW. Westmrld.* with good views of the lake.

LINGS hmlt. (87) Hatfield tnshp. *W. R. York.* 3 m. SW. of Thorne-166.

LINGWELL GATE hmlt. ( ) Stanley tnshp. *W. R. York.* 1 m. NW. of Wakefield-182.

LINGWOOD par. (66) Blofield hund. *E. Norfolk*, 8 m. E. of Norwich-108, has Blofield Union p. house. Acres 810; pop. 473 + 18; poor r. 180*l.* (Blof. U.); real prop. 2012*l.*; charities, fuel allotment 21*l.* St. Peter *Cur.* (Norw.) val. 55*l.*, patr. H. N. Burroughes, Esq.

LINHEAD vil. ( ) Corsenside par. *Mid. Northmbrld.* 6 m. NE. of Bellingham-294, has some ironstone works.

Linhills ( ) near Hexham, *S. Northmbrld.* the spot where Nevill, fighting for Edw. IV., defeated Hen. VI. 1463.

LINHOP tnshp. ( ) Ingram par. *N. Northmbrld.* 8 m. SW. by S. of Wooler-320, on R. Breamish, under the Cheviots, near *L. Spout*, a fall of 56 ft., and some earthworks and traces of an ancient road, is joined to INGRAM.

LINHOUSE vil. Kirknewton par. *W. Edinbro'*, 3 m. S. of W. Calder-12, on *L. Water*, which runs 12 m. N. past it to the Almond at Mid. Calder.

Link House ( ) 1 m. N. of Blyth, *SE. Northmbrld.* but belonging to *Durham.* ☞ L.-END hmlt. (53) Leigh par. *W. Worcest.* 4 m. W. of Worcester-111. Pop. 228. St. Matthias *Cur.* (Worc.) val. 60*l.*, patr. Bishop.

LINKENHOLT par. (12) Upper Pastrow hund. *NW. Hants.* 8 m. N. of Andover-63. Acres 540; pop. 109 + 2; poor r. 32*l.* (Andov. U.); real prop. 850*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Win.) val. 213*l.*, patr. Rev. J. M. Colson, rector.

LINKHILL hmlt. (6) Hever par. *S W. Kent*, 7 m. W. of Tonbridge-30.

LINKINHORNE par. (25) East hund. North divis. *E. Cornwall*, 3 m. NW. of Callington-213, near R. Lynner, contains Carraton Downs (1208 ft. high, where Ch. I. was joined by Prince Maurice 1644) on Carnedon Prior (*Carncton* of 'Domesdy.'), which was held by Launceston priory, and belongs to the duchy. Acres 8270 (or 7292), granite, greenstone, etc., including Sharp Tor, Cheesewring, the Hurlers, and other points commanding fine views; pop. 1525 + 37; poor r. 641*l.* (Liskeard U.); real prop. 6401*l.*; charities 29*l.*, of

which 21*l.* to Roberts's school. St. Mellor *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 312*l.*, patr. Rev. C. T. Kempe; church, reb. by the Trecarells of Trefey (which belongs to the Vyvyans), and has many tombs.

P. *Linkshouse*, near Lerwick, *Shetland Islds.*

Linktown vil. Abbotshall par. *S. Fife.* a suburb of Kirkcaldy-14, and burgh of regality, with Philip's school, a chapel, etc. Pop. 3240.

Linley par. (61) Wenlock boro', *E. Salop*, 3 m. NW. of Bridgnorth-139, on R. Severn. Acres 510, part common; pop. 171; poor r. 37*l.* (Madeley U.); real prop. 813*l.* St. Nicholas *Rect.* with Broseley. *L. Hall*, W. Lacon, Esq. (?) ☞ Linley tnshp. (60) More par. *SW. Salop*, 3 m. NNE. of Bishop's Castle-159, is a meet for the United Pack hounds. Pop. 123. *L. Hall*, R. B. More, Esq., descendant of Col. More, defender of Hopton cast., and translator of Mede's "Clavis." ☞ *Linley* ( ) 1 m. S. of Corsham, *W. Wilts.*

Linley Hill ( ) 4 m. NNE. of Beverley, *E. R. York.* on R. Hull. ☞ *L. Wood* ( ) near —, *Stafford.* J. S. Caldwell, Esq.

Linlithgowshire, or W. Lothian, a sea-side county, *SE. Scotland*, on the Forth, was the seat of the *Gadeni*, in the roman *Valentia*, — was part of *Northumbria* till 1020, and made shire ground by Dav. I., — is traversed by Union canal and Glasgow rail., — watered by the Briech and Broxburn, and bordered by the Forth, *Perth.* and *Fife.* (N.), the Almond and *Edinbro'* (E. and SE.), *Lanark.* (SW.), the Avon and *Stirlg.* (W.). Length from beyond Blackridge ENE. to Cramond 22 m., greatest breadth 12, av. ditto 7; relative size 40-10,000ths; circuit 66, of which 16 m. along the Forth includes Borrowstowness or Bo'ness, where salt is made, Carriden (Caer-edin on Antonine's wall), Blackness royal garrison, Bridgeness harb., Abercorn, Queensferry (where good Q. Margaret used to cross), Cramond (i.e. Caer Almond), where the Wall ended. It contains 120 sq. m., or 76,800 acres, of which ¾ are arable, pasture, etc.; 26,872 + 358 persons, of whom 8471 are in Li'thgow, Bathgate, Bo'ness, 13,075 are females, 12,365 under 20 yrs. of age, 17,202 county-born, — 4038 or 15·2 per cent. live by commerce, manufact. etc., 2456 or 9·2 per cent. by agricult. (372 being farmers and graziers), 192 are educated professions, 487 independent, 436 miners, 6101 labourers and servants, etc.; 5833 houses (reckoning flats, etc.), besides 361 empty and building; 12 parishes and parts of 2 more; above 45 vils., hmlts., etc.; 2 royal and parl. burghs, Li'thgow co. town, etc. as below, S. Queensferry, — and burghs of barony, Bathgate (which with the former, is a small debt court), and Bo'ness; returns *one* member to parl. for county (elect. 524), — while Li'thgow (el. 101) contributes to Falkirk, and Queensferry (29) to Stirling; is govened by a lord and vice lieut., 28 deputy lieuts., sheriff and substitute, etc., and belongs to the presbytery below, in synod of Lothian, with 13 clergy, whose av. stipends are 224*l.* Real prop. (1815) 97,597*l.*, — ('43) 109,302*l.*, of which 3561*l.* on mines; gross rental (1811) 82,947*l.*, or 21*s.* 7*d.* per acre, — ('43) 82,842*l.*, or 22*s.* 1*d.*, valued rent (1674) 75,019*l.* scots; fiar or av. price of wheat ('42-8) 48*s.* 11*d.* per qr., — of meal 17*s.* 5*d.* per boll of 140 lbs. Savings bk. ('49) 0; expend. for poor ('47-8) in 13 pars. (10 being assessed) 4923*l.*, of which 3614*l.* for 790 poor on roll, 588*l.* for 1071 casual poor. Schools about 61, with 3180 child. attending. Av. number of offenders ('36-46) 61, — and 108 in '48. —— Whinstone is the prevailing rock; in the S. moorlands Cairnaple camp rises 1500 ft., Cocklerue camp 500, Dundas hill —; coal (employing 273 hands) and iron (154) abound, and are got at Bathgate, Whitburn, Torpichen, Abercorn, — coal alone at Carriden, Ecclesmarham, Uphall, Binnie (?); sandstone and lime (112 hands) at Bathgate (where silver was found), Dalmeny, Torpichen, Bo'ness (under the sea); clay salt, slate, basalt, with granite (?), are also quarried. Cotton and linen manufact. employ about 860, at Whitburn, Livingstone, Li'thgow (where a few woollens, etc. are made); — in '47, a bad year, 1141 and 5 hands, were in the cotton and woollen mills, tambour work 216. Mineral spas at Torpichen, Bo'ness, Carriber house (?), and a small lake near Li'thgow. Surface, moderately hilly and well cultivated, but the climate cold; soil, clayey, with loam and sand, and plenty of shell marl; chief crops, wheat, turnips; Ayrshire cattle, crossed; farms run from 50 to 100 acres, and let at 19 yrs.; pillar stones are seen at Abercorn, Bathgate, and the Catstane; a druid circle, cromlech, camp, and cairn at Torpichen, with an old tower, church, and remains of the head scottish preceptory of the Templars; cairns at Lochcoat, Kirkliston; camp at Binn's hill; old churches at Dalmeny (norman), Kirkliston; castle ruins at Barnbougle, Niddry, Tartrevan (tower), Manderston, Li'thgow (palace as below), where Q. Mary was born. Col. Gardner was a native of Carriden, Walter Stuart (Bruce's son in-law) died at Bathgate. Chief seats: Earl Rosebery *Dalmeny*, Duke of Hamilton *Kinneil*, Earl Hopetoun *Hopetoun*, Bailie, Bt. *Polkemmet*, Cunynghame, Bt. of *Livingstone*, Livingstone, Bt. *Bedlormie*, Dundas of *Dundas*, Stewart of *Binny*, G. Dundas of *Duddingstone*, Cameron of *Foxhall*, Sandilands of *Coustoun*, Sawers of *Craigengall*, Seton of *Preston*, Shairp of *Houstoun*, Binns (?) of *Dalzell*, Hog of *Newliston*; *Craigcrook* was Lord Jeffrey's. Roads from Li'thgow are: (1) To Kirkliston 8, Edinbro' 15. (2) To Bathgate 5, Whitburn 8, thence to Lanark 22; or Blackridge 11, Airdrie 19, Glasgow 28; or by rail. to Airdrie 14, and Glasgow 26 (or via Falkirk 30). (3) To Muiravonside 3, thence to Stirling 18 (by rail.). About 10 m. of the Edinb. and Glasg. rail. and 13 of Union canal, cross near each other.

* P. M. T. Linlithgow, or Li'thgow, par. *Mid. Linlithgw.*, a station on Glasgow rail. 18 m. from Edinbro', the county town, sheriff and sessions court, and a royal and parl. burgh, in a fine spot on R. Avon, Union canal (near the 12-arch aqueduct), and *L. Loch*, and an early seat of the scottish kings from Dav. II., who calls it *Linticlu*; was occupied before the battle of Falkirk (1298) by Edw. I. who was here 1301 and '5, and whose castle being taken by Bruce (through a stratagem of one Binning) was demolished, but reb. by the English, who held it 1334 from Edw. Baliol; was the dower of several Stuart queens, for whom the palace was rebuilt; was the place of Mary's birth 1542, — where a parl. was held 1545, and a synod 1552, — and where Hamilton shot the regent Murray 1570; taken by the English 1580; the place of parls. 1585, and 1646 (when the plague was at Edinbro'); garrisoned by Cromwell; witnessed the burning of the 'Solemn League' 1662; visited by D. of York 1679; declined at the Union, and was occupied 1745 by the royalists, who burnt the palace; contributes to return *one* member for Falkirk (elect. 98); was first chartered by Dav. I. or Rob. II., and under the late act is governed by a provost, 4 bailies, dean of guild, 27 council., etc., with a revenue of 672*l.* Size 5 m. by 3, or 9000 acres (500 ft. high at Cocklerue camp, or Wallace's

cradle), fertile, with lime, mineral springs, and traces of coal, lead, and silver; pop. 5950 + 108 (including part of L. Bridge vil.),—of burgh 3872 + 69, of whom are, shoemakers 305, cotton printers 100, tanners 31; houses 808, many old, in a long street, with 8 chapels, town-house b. 1668 (where the standard firlot was kept), co. gaol, bank, gas-works, 6-sided well, or conduit (reb. 1805 on site of the cross), with 12 jets, breweries, distilleries, corn mills, old gram. school (where Jno. Earl Stair was taught by Kirkman); real prop. 23,115*l.*; for poor 1048*l.* Living (presb. E.) val. 304*l.*, patr. Crown; church, b. by Dav. I., reb. 1411, in the pointed style, is 182 ft. by 100, and has a steeple, chancel roof by Bp. Crichton (when vicar), Dr. Henry's library, and tombs of the Livingstones, earls of *L.*, in St. Catherine's aisle (where Jas. IV. was warned against the battle of Flodden by "a messenger from heaven."—*Marmion.*). The palace close to it, on a point or terrace in the *Loch* (of 80 acres, with fish and fowl), is a fair quadrangular 4-story pile, with corner turrets, reb. by Jas. IV., V., and VI., and has some good carvings in the court, a banquet room 94 ft. by 30, the ruined well, the parl. hall, Q. Mary's room, and a fine prospect from the wardrobe. At Friar's Brae was the white friary (1290), and St. Magdalen's hosp. or lazar house at Pilgrim's Hill; nothing is left of a black friary and 2 chapels. Near Ochiltree mill is a camp; and 800 roman coins of Vespasian, etc. were found 1781. Rob. Gib, Jas. V.'s buffoon, was a native. In June, the magistrates, trades, etc. ride the marches, or bounds. ✠ L. Presbytery, synod of Lothian, includes Abercorn*, Ballegate*, Bo'ness*, Mid. and W. Calder, Carriden, Dalmeny, Ecclesmachen, Falkirk*, K'Liston*, Li'thgow*, Livingstone*, Muiravonside, Polmont, Queensferry, Slamannan*, Torpichen*, Uphall*, Whitburn. Ditto *Free Church*, those marked *, with Grangemouth, Polmont. *Kirk Fast*, Wed. before 3rd Sund. July. *Mkt. D.* Frid. *Fairs*, 1st Frid. after 2nd Tu. Jan., last Frid. Feb., 3rd Frid. Apr., 2nd Frid. June, 1st Tu. Aug., 1st Frid. Nov.

Linlithgow Bridge vil. as above, and in Muiravonside par. *SE. Stirlg.* 1 m. W. of Li'thgow -17, on R. Avon, where Arran and Lennox had a fight (Jas. V.); is a meet for the Linlithgow and Stirlingsh. hounds. Pop. 633.

Linmouth, or Lynmouth (27) 15 m. NE. of Barnstaple, *N. Devon.*, on Bristol Channel, at R. Lyn's mouth (near the salmon leap), a small port under the cliffs, whence good oysters and fish are shipped. *L. House*, J. Lock, Esq. ☞ Linmouth tnshp. ( ) Woodhorn par. *E. Northmbrld.* 5 m. N. of Blyth-105, at the mouth of *R. Line*, on the coast, where a whale was killed 1822, 61 ft. long, has some dunes or sand hills 40 ft. high, the lower part being hardened. Pop. 31.

Linnhe Loch, between Appin and Morvern, *N. Argyll.* is 20 m. long and 8 wide at the mouth, where Lismore and L. Etive stand, whence it narrows to 2 m. towards Ls. Eil and Leven at the top, and has some fine views.

Linon, or *Lynon, River* (78) joins the Allua, *W. Anglesea*, below Llanracreth.

Linset Street (1) near Epping, *W. Essex.*

Linsfort (18) near Buncrana, *N. Donegal*, J. Miller, Esq.

Linsheeles, or Linshiels, tnshp. ( ) Holystone par. *Mid. Northmbrld.* 11 m. W. of Rothbury -304. Pop. 98.

Linslade. See Linchlade, *Bucks.*

Linstead par. (3) Teynham hund. Scray lathe, *N. Kent*, 4 m. W. of Faversham-47. Acres 1640, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 1050 + 10; poor r. 414*l.* (Inversh. U.); real prop. 5958*l.* St. Peter and Paul *Vic.* (Cant.) val. 216*l.*, patr. Archdeacon. *L. House*, Hon. Capt. Tyler, formerly Lord Teynham (now of Leamington); in the park, a live toad was found in a sound chesnut tree 6 ft. girth.

Linstead-Magna par. (50) Blything hund. *NE. Suffolk*, 5 m. WSW. of Halesworth-100. Acres 1070; pop. 92; poor r. 171*l.* (Blyth. U.); real prop. 1724*l.* St. Peter *Cur.* (Norw.) val. 97*l.*, patr. Lord Huntingfield, of Heveningham Hall, *L. Hall*, —. ☞ L.-Parva par. as above, 1 m. NE. Acres 1010; pop. 205 + 2; poor r. 46*l.*; real prop. 971*l.* St. Margaret *Cur.* (Norw.) val. 78*l.*, patr. Lord Huntingfield.

Linstock tnshp. ( ) Stanwix par. *N. Cumbrld.* 2 m. NE. of Carlisle-301, on R. Eden, has the tower of an old palace where Bp. Halton received Edw. I. 1307. Pop. 220; real prop. 2002*l.* Drawykes, now a farm, was b. by the Aglionbys, out of the Wall, and has or had inscriptions, etc.

Lintalee Camp, near Jedburgh, *Mid. Roxburgh*, on R. Jed, where Douglas routed the Earl of Bretagne in the Bruce's time.

Linthorpe tnshp. ( ) Middlesborough par. *N. R. York.* 3 m. E. of Stockton-241, on R. Tees, contains Airsholme and Newport. Pop. 246 + 2; poor r. 91*l.* (Stockt. U.); real prop. 5163*l.*

Linthwaite chplry. (88) Almondbury par. *W. R. York.* near Huddersfield-189. Acres 550; pop. 3310 + 46, in the woollen trade; poor r. 536*l.* (Huddersf. U.). Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Vicar. ☞ *L. Pike* is the highest point of Saddleback, *Mid. Cumbrld.*

Lintlaw, 3 m. NE. of Dunse, *E. Berwick.* a meet for Lord Elcho's hounds.

P. Linton par. (47) Chilford hund. *SE. Cambridge.* 10 m. SE. of Cambridge, 48 from London, near E. Count. rail., on a branch of R. Cam, in a pleasant spot, had a small priory cell to St. Jacutus de Insula, Brittany, given by Hen. VI. to Pembroke Coll.,—and at Bareham are the cloisters, etc. of a crutched friary cell to Welnetham, which came to the Mellicents. Acres 3663, with fruit and nursery gardens, and heath near the roman way; pop. 1838 + 16, some tanners; houses 378, many thatched, with 2 chapels, mkt. house, school, almshouse (30*l.*), and Union p. house; poor r. 1374*l.*; real prop. 6867*l.*; charities 38*l.* St. Margaret *Vic.* (Ely) val. 204*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, of flint, with brass of a Parys in armour (1430) and tombs of Mrs. Harrison, who died 135 yrs. old, and another. *Little L. House*, —; The River, —, *Lint. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Abington (Great and Little), Babraham, Balsham, Bartlow, Camps (Castle and Shudy), Carlton, Duxford, Hildersham, Hinxton, Horsecheath, Ickleton, Linton, Pampisford, Sawston, Weston Colville, Whittlesford, Wickham (West), Wratting (West), in *Camb.*,—and Hadstock in *Essex*; acres 49,931, pop. 12,958, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 3171 (out-door 2592), expend. 10,079*l.*, prop. rated 53,743*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 12,960 + 138. It belongs to Saffron Walden New County Court district. *Mkt. D.* Th. *Fair*, 30 July, sheep.

Linton tnshp. (71) Church Gresley par. *S. Derby.* 4 m. SSE. of Burton-on-Trent-125. Pop. 253; poor r. 86*l.* (Burton U.); real prop. 2304*l.* ☞ Linton par. (27) Sherwill hund. *N. Devon.* 14 m. NE. of Barnstaple-192, at R. Lyn's mouth, a watering and fishing place on the cliffs of Bristol Chan. Acres 1580; pop. 1027 + 28, in a small coasting trade; poor r. 101*l.* (Barnst. U.); real prop. 3944*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* (Exet.) val. with

Countesbury 120*l.*, patr. Archdeacon; church, has a fine prospect of the sea. Near it is the Valley of Stones, a wild rugged pass 1 m. long, 300 ft. broad. *L. House*, W. Sandford, Esq. ☞ LINTON hmlt. (43) Churcham par. *NW., Gloucest.* 4 m. W. of Gloucester-162. Pop. 31.

P. LINTON, or L., EAST, vil. Prestonkirk par. *Mid. Haddington.* 6 m. W. of Dunbar-28, on N. Brit. rail. at the old bridge on R. Tyne. Pop. 775, in the distillery, etc.

P. LINTON par. (43) Greytree hund. *SE. Hereford.* 4 m. ENE. of Ross-120. Acres 2730; pop. 750+12; poor r. 494*l.* (Newent U.); real prop. 4723*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Heref.) val. 479*l.*, patr. St. John's Coll. Oxon. ☞ LINTON tnshp. (55) Bromyard par. *NE. Hereford.* near Bromyard -125, has Bromyard Union p. house. Acres 2630; pop. 610+10; poor r. 192*l.* (Bromy. U.); real prop. 3829*l.*

P. LINTON par. (6) Maidstone hund. Aylesford lathe, *Mid. Kent*, 4 m. S. of Maidstone-54, near Coxheath, has Maidstone Union p. house. Acres 1250, with ragstone, and partly in hopgrounds, which are noted for excellence; pop. 900+17; poor r. 319*l.* (Maids. U.); real prop. 3876*l.*; charities, 13*l.* to school and Slayne's almshouse. St. Nicholas *Vic.* (Cant.) val. 257*l.*, patr. Earl Cornwallis, of *L. Place*, through the Manns, — formerly the seat of the Withens, etc., with a fine view of the Weald; church, has tomb to Sir Horace Mann, by his friend and correspondent Horace Walpole. ☞ LINTON hmlt. ( ) Widdrington chplry. *E. Northmbrld.* 5 m. NE. of Morpeth-289, on Line, or Lyne, Water, near the coast. Pop. 53. ☞ LINTON par. Kelso distr. *NE. Roxburgh.* 1 m. N. of Morbattle-51, on Kale Water, has 2 small lochs, and the Tryst druid (?) circle. Size 9 m. by 3, fertile; pop. 526+6, — of vil. 40; real prop. 5602*l.*; for poor 214*l.* Living (presb. Kelso) val. 239*l.*, patr. Pringle, of Clifton and Park; church, has some figures over the door. ☞ LINTON par. ( ) E. Staincliff wap. *W. R. York.* 7 m. N. of Skipton-216, on R. Wharfe, containing Grassington, Hobden, and Threshfield, has lands forfeited 1715 by Ld. Widdrington to the Askews. Acres 11,110, — of town 1320; pop. 2060, — of town (including 99 in L. MILL hmlt.) 803, in the cotton and worsted mills, lead mines, etc.; poor r. 52*l.* (Skipt. U.); real prop. 1692*l.*; charities 38*5l.*, of which 25*7l.* to Fountaine's hosp., etc., 80*l.* to Hewitt's gram. school, with 4 exhibitions at St. John's Coll. Camb. St. Michael *Rect.* (Rip.) val. —*l.*, in two medieties, patr. of both Ld. Chancellor. ☞ LINTON tnshp. ( ) Spofforth par. *W. R. York.* 1 m. SW. of Wetherby-194, on R. Wharfe. Acres 1040; pop. 169; poor r. 48*l.*; real prop. 1847*l.* *L. Spring*, W. Middleton, Esq.

Linton, East and *West* (86) 2 m. E. of Howden, *E. R. York.* near Selby and Hull rail. ☞ L. GRANGE vil. (·) Wintringham tnshp. *E. R. York.* 7 m. ESE. of Malton-217.

P. LINTON-KIRK, or KIRK LEVINGTON, or KIRKLINGTON, par. ( ) Eskdale ward, *N. Cumbrld.* 3 m. ESE. of Longtown-309, on R. Line, contains WEST L. tnshp. (pop. 567) Hethersgill, and Middle Quarter. Acres 11,290; pop. 1902; poor r. 229*l.* (Longt. U.); real prop. 2974*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Cuthbert *Rect.* (Carl.) val. 94*l.*, patr. J. Dacre, Esq., of Kirklington Hall, which has a fine view over Solway Frith, and was b. of the old seat, Clough Hall; church, a good norman specimen. ☞ L.-UPON-OUSE tnshp. ( ) Newton-upon-Ouse par. *N. R. York.* 6 m. SW. of Easingwold-212. Acres 2030; pop. 299+4; poor r. 80*l.* (Easingw. U.); real prop. 2556*l.*

P. LINTON, WEST, par. 10 m. NW. of Peebles, *N. Peebles.* 17 from Edinbro' and Pentland hills, on R. Lyne, includes Carlops, and gives title of baron to Earl Traquair. Size 6 m. by 4, hilly sheep-walks, with coal, lime, white and red stone, fullers' earth, shell marl, and Heaven-Aqua mineral spring; pop. 1515, — of vil. 550, weavers, etc.; real prop. 7610*l.*; for poor 311*l.* Living (presb. Peeb.) val. 283*l.*, patr. Earl of Wemyss, of Niedpath Cast. Stone coffins and a roman urn have been found; Harbour Craig was a covenanter's retreat. *Fairs*, 3rd Wed. after 11 June, sheep and hogs; Frid. before 1st Mon. Apr., Wed. after 18 July, Frid. before 24 Sept.

Lintrose, 1 m. W. of Kettins, *SW. Forfar.* near Cupar-Angus, M. Murray, Esq., was called *Todderance* when it belonged to Lord Todderance (a Haliburton).

LINTZ-GREEN tnshp. ( ) Tanfield par. *N. Durham*, 8 m. SW. of Gateshead-274, on R. Derwent, near *L. Ford.* Real prop. 9194*l.*, of which 4943*l.* on mines.

LINWOOD ext. par. (15) Lower Fordingbridge hund. *SW. Hants.* 4 m. NE. of Ringwood-92. Acres 780; pop. 14. ☞ LINWOOD par. (83) S. Walshcroft hund. *N. Lincoln.* 2 m. SSE. of Market-Raisen-144. Acres 2410; pop. 226+6; poor r. 36*l.* (Caistor U.); real prop. 2545*l.*; charities 12*l.*, and the clerk acre. St. Cornelius *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 420*l.*, patr. Heirs of Lady W. Gordon; church, has canopied brasses of J. Lyndwode and family (1419-21). ☞ LINWOOD hmlt. (83) Blankney par. *Mid. Lincoln.* 6 m. NW. of Tattershall-128, on *L. Drain.* Pop. 55. ☞ LINWOOD vil. Kilbarchan par. *Mid. Renfrew.* 3 m. W. of Paisley, on R. Black Cart. Pop. 1126, cotton spinners, etc.

Lionesse, The, a tract between Land's End and Scilly, *W. Cornwall*, which, they say, was swallowed by the sea 1099. On *Lion Rock*, near Scilly, the 'Palinarus' was lost, 1848.

Lion's Down (7) 1 m. SE. of Barnet, *S. Herts.* A. Reid, Esq. (?)

P. LIPHOOK hmlt. (9) Bramshott par. *E. Hants.* 8 m. NE. of Petersfield-54, a well-known halting place on the old Portsmouth road. Pop. 242.

LIPWOOD quarter ( ) Haydon chplry. *S. Northmbrld.* 5 m. W. of Hexham-279. Pop. 648+6. *L. Hall*, Mrs. Cotes.

Lisanilly (35) near Omagh, *Mid. Tyrone*, D. White, Esq. 'Lis,' 'lys,' etc., a house, or garden.

Lisamisk (31) near Carrickmacross, *S. Monaghan.*

Lisaniskiy (21) near Nenagh, *N. Tipperary.*

Lisanoran ( ) near Drumsna, *NE. Roscommon*, O. Lloyd, Esq.

P. LISBELLAW vil. (27) Tirkennedy bar. *Mid. Fermanagh*, 4 m. SE. of Enniskillen-101, a petty sess. and police station, near L. Erne, belonging to Porter of Kilskerry. Pop. 260+2, linen weavers, etc.; houses 43, with Cleenish ch., 3 chapels, and school. *Fairs*, 11 May, 20 June, 18 Aug. 12 Oct. 11 Nov. 23 Dec. cattle, etc.

Lisbofen (26) 4 m. SW. of Enniskillen, *SW. Fermanagh*, C. Faussett, Esq.

Lisbrack ( ) near Longford, *Mid. Longford*, R. Conry, Esq.

LISBUNNY par. (21) Upper Ormond bar. *N. Tipperary*, 1 m. E. of Nenagh-95, has a ruined church and castle. Acres 4394; pop. 1141, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* with Kilmore. Woodbine Lodge, —.

✻ P. M. LISBURN (68) Blaris par. Upper Massarene bar. *S. Antrim*, and Up. Castlereagh bar. *Down*, a stat. on Ulster rail. 7 m. SSW. of Belfast, 92 from Dublin, a petty sess. and police station, and seat of Down diocese, in a pleasant thriving

spot on R. Lagan, was found. 1627 by Visct. Conway (who b. the castle), and called Linsey Garvin, or Lisnegarvy, up to 1641, when it was burnt by O'Nial, and had some ironworks, — was assaulted 1644 by Monroe, who was beaten here by Venables, — was settled 1685 by the french Huguenots, who brought in the linen manufact., —occupied by Will. III. on his way to the Boyne, and burnt 1707; returns *one* member to parl. (instead of 2 from Ch. II. to the Union), the bounds being those of the boro' nearly, — no. of electors 164 (of 10*l.* houses 354), and returning officer the manor seneschal of Marq. Hertford, under whom it is governed by 17 petty constables. Acres 1325 or 1364, fertile; pop. 6284 + 107, in the manufact. of damasks, muslins, diapers, and in the bleach grounds, etc.; houses 921, in a long street, well built and slated, including Blaris church or cathedral (with an 8-sided spire, and tombs of *Jeremy Taylor*, who died here 1667, and Lieut. Dobbs, killed in the 'Rambler,' in action with Paul Jones 1778), chapel of ease, 6 other chapels, court-ho. (once the Huguenot chapel), mkt. ho. and assembly rooms, linen hall, excise office, bank, 2 life offices, savings bk. (3687*l.* from 295 depositors), shambles, Coulson's damask and Burke's thread factory, vitriol works on the river, dyehouses, flour mills, bridge, White's school, Handcock's or Friends' school for 50 (found. 1794), infant and other schools, Mrs. Williams' and Trail's almshouses, co. hospital, infirmary, Union p. house. Remains of the castle stand on the promenade near 'Two Sisters' elms; and there is a race-course at the Maze. Bp. E. Smith was born here 1665, and it gives title of earl and visct. to the Vaughans of *L. House, Down. Lisb. P. L. Union*, contains 27 elect. divs. in *Antrim* and *Down*, with 29 guardians; acres 119,756, pop. 75,444, ho. room for 1450, cases relieved (yr. 1847-8) 1810 (all in-door), expend. 5307*l.*, prop. rated 136,397*l. Mkt. D.* Tu. *Fairs*, 21 July, 5 Oct.

Lisburne Lead Mine (57) near Crosswood, *NE. Cardigan.* belongs to Earl of Lisburne of that seat, and *L. House, Devon.*

P. Liscard tnshp. (79) Wallasey par. *NW. Cheshire*, 2 m. NNW. of Birkenhead-199, near *L. Vale*, on R. Mersey. Acres 860, including 350 in model farm of E. Littledale, Esq.; pop. 2873 + 191; poor r. 124*l.* (Wirrell U.); real prop. 15,098*l.* St. John *Cur.* (Ches.) val. —*l.*, patr. —. At Sir J. Tobin's seat is the famous Bedford missal, 11 in. by 7½, with the portrait of the great Regent, etc.

Liscarmor vil. (15) Corcomroe bar. *NW. Clare*, 4 m. W. of Ennistymon-154, a police and fishing station, at R. Inagh's mouth, near the O'Conors' old castle, on *L. Bay*, which is 4 m. by 2, much exposed, and yields lobsters, turbot, etc. Pop. 562 + 6. *L. House*, —.

Liscarroll par. (7, 15-6) Orrery bar. *N. Cork*, 8 m. SW. of Charleville-146, a police station, with an old castle of the Barrys and Percevals, b. by John, Earl of Mortaigne, and taken and retaken twice over between 1641 and 1650. Acres 4028, limestone; pop. 2249 + 20, — of vil. 750 + 9. Living, a *Vic.* with Kilbrim. Altamira, W. Purcell, Esq. *Fairs*, 25 Mar. 1 and 31 May, 31 Aug. 21 Oct. 19 Nov.

Liscarton par. (24-5) Lower Navan bar. *Mid. Meath*, 3 m. NW. of Navan-29. Acres 1303, fertile; pop. 318 + 9. Living, a *Rect.* with Ardbraccan. *L. House*, T. Gerrard, Esq. close to the old seat, where 1st Earl Cadogan, a soldier of Marlborough's time, was born.

Liselean ( ) near Dunnamanagh, *N. Tyrone*, W. O'Gilby, Esq.

Liscleary par. (86-7, 98) Kerricurrihy bar. *S. Cork*, 5 m. SE. of Cork-160, on R. Owinbov. Acres 4315, with lime; an. val. 4025*l.*; pop. 1432, decreasing. Living, a suspended *Vic.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 88*l.*, patr. Bishop.

Liscolman par. (37) Shillelagh bar. *S. Wicklow*, 9 m. NW. of Carnew-61. Acres 2483; pop. 639, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* with Aghold. *L. House*, —; Rath, J. Whelan, Esq.

Liscombe Park (46) 2 m. W. of Leighton Buzzard, *E. Bucks.*, Lady Lovett, a family seated here for more than 500 yrs., has a quadrangular and turretted pile, with a front of 166 ft., a chapel partly as old as 1250, and portraits of the Lovetts, Kneller's 'Duchess of Marlboro',' Lely's 'Nell Gwynne,' Holbein's 'Sir E. Montague,' 'Abp. Sancroft,' 'Francis 2nd Earl Bedford,' 'Grotius,' 'T. Oates,' etc.

Lisconnon (12) 4 m. N. of Ballymoney, *N. Antrim*, J. Allen, Esq.

Lisconny House (26) 3 m. SE. of Collooney, *Mid. Sligo*, on R. Ballysadere, B. Cogan, Esq.

Liscormick (23) 4 m. E. of Keenagh, *S. Longfd.*

Liscot (27) 3 m. NW. of Barnstaple, *N. Devon.*

Lisdeen hmlt. (56) Moyarta bar. *SW. Clare*, 2 m. E. of Kilkee-170. *Fairs*, 7 May, 13 July, 8 Sept. 17 Dec.

Lisdhue (46) near Dungannon, *E. Tyrone*, Hon. A. Stewart.

Lisdillon (20) near Killucan, *E. Westmeath.*

P. *Lisdoonvarna* (8) 4 m. NW. of Kilfenora, *NW. Clare.*

Lisdowney vil. (9) Galmoy bar. *N. Kilkenny*, 4 m. N. of Freshford-72. Pop. 134, decreasing.

Lisduff (33) 4 m. SW. of Rathdowny, *S. Queen's Co.*, J. Fitzpatrick, Esq. M. P.

Lisduff (22) 7 m. SW. of Roscrea, *N. Tipperary*, J. Hone, Esq.

Lisenhall (20) near Nenagh, *N. Tipperary.*

Lisfenny, or *Lisnabrin, Castle* (28) near Tallow, *W. Waterford*, Capt. E Croker (brother to Capt. W. Croker, killed at Tongataboo, 184-), is close to an old seat of the Desmonds, was forfeited by the Coppingers, and given by Cromwell to the Crokers for taking Waterford. *L. Lodge*, S. Bellis, Esq.

Lisgenan, or Grange, par. (25, 38, 40) Decies-within-Drum bar. *S. Waterfd.*, 5 m. NE. of Youghal-140, near the cliffs. Acres 5710; pop. 2527 + 33. Living, a *Vic.* with Kinsalebeg. Grange Lodge, Sir R. Musgrave, Bt. of Toureen.

Lisglassick (23) near Ballymahon, — Robinson, Esq.

Lisgoold par. (53-4, 64-5) Barrymore bar. *E. Cork*, 5 m. NNW. of Middleton-149, on R. Curra. Acres 3154, poor land; an. val. 4689*l.*; pop. 969 + 7. Living, a *Vic.* (Ck. R. C.) with Ballintemple, Imphrick, etc. val. 860*l.*, patr. Bishop. *Fairs*, 1 May, 24 June, 1 Nov. 21 Dec.

Lisgoole Abbey (27) near Enniskillen, *Mid. Fermanagh*, W. C. Jones, Esq.

Lishaddin River ( ) rises near Aghadoe, *Mid. Kerry*, and runs 10 m. W. past Listry, to R. Laune.

Lisheen (60) near Cashel, *S. Tipperary*, Sir J. J. Fitzgerald, Bt.

☞ Liskeen vil. (66) Moyarta bar. *S. Clare*, 4 m. S. of Kilkee-170, near *L. Bog*, of 1927 acres. Pop. 140.

Liskeenashingane hmlt. (57) Magunihy bar. *Mid. Kerry*, 3 m. SE. of Milltown-197.

Liskeens (73) 6 m. W. of Cork, *Mid. Cork*, R. Donovan, Esq.

* P. M. Liskeard, or Leskeard, par. (25) West hund. *E. Cornwall*, 13 m. SW. of Laun-

ceston, 221 from London, on a hill side by the *L. Canal*, or river (which runs to the sea at E. Looe), a polling and stannary town, was given by the Conqueror to Rob. earl of Mortaigne, came to the earls and dukes of Cornwall, of whose castle there are traces, and was taken by Sir R. Hopton for Ch. I. 1643; returns *one* member by the Reform bill (instead of 2 from Edw. I.), the new bounds being equal to those of the par., — no. of elect. 333 (of 10*l.* houses 873); was first chartered by Earl Richard (Hen. III.), rechartered by Q. Eliz., and under the new act is governed by a may., 4 ald., 12 council., with the style of "may. and burgesses of the boro' of Liskerret, otherwise Liskeard," and income of 548*l.*, partly arising from lands. Acres 7740 (or 7126), brown stone, with mica, and traces of tin, etc., — of boro' 2140 (or 2387),—of old boro' 687; pop. 4287 + 24,—of boro' 3001 + 15, some in the tanneries, and a paper mill; houses (boro') 497, with 3 chapels, townhall on pillars, 2 banks, savings bk. (32,027*l.* from 1017 depositors), literary society, conduit, a house occupied by Ch. I. 1644, another at Great Place which belonged to a supposed nunnery of poor Clares, school of which Haydon a mathematician was master, almshouse, and Union p. house; assd. taxes 542*l.*; poor r. 1467*l.* on 13,420*l.*; real prop. 20,164*l.*; charities 202*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 303*l.*, patr. Rev. J. F. Todd, vicar; — church, large and embattled, with good porch, mons. of the Trehawkes who had the manor, now partly held by the Kekewiches. Dr. Jane, a regius professor, was resident, and Mr. Marshall's harriers hunt round here. *Lisk. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Boconnoc, Broadoak, Callington, Calstock, St. Cleer, St. Dominick, Duloe, St. Ive, St. Keyne, Lanreath, Lansallos, Lanteglos, Linkinhorne, Liskeard, Looe (East and West), St. Martin, Menheniot, Morval, St. Neot, Pelynt, St. Pinnock, South Hill, Talland, St. Veep; acres 98,214, pop. 26,484, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2541 (out-door 2194), expend. 10,560*l.*, prop. rated 95,919*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same, except Looe; pop. 26,475 + 223: 27 and 'many more' deaths from cholera in 1849. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D.* Sat. largely attended. *Fairs*, Shrove Tuesd. Holy Thursd., day after Palm Sund. 15 Aug. 21 Sept. Mond. after St. Nicholas day, 2 Oct. cattle, etc.

Liskeenan (18) 4 m. NE. of Borrisokane, *N. Tipperary.*

Liskeevy par. (4, 15-6) Dunmore bar. *N. Galway*, 8 m. NE. of Tuam-129, on R. Clare. Acres 7207, lime and bog; pop. 3118 + 31. Living, a *Vic.* with Tuam. Belmont, —.

Liskelly (16) near Buttevant, *N. Cork.*

Liskennett (30, 38) 3 m. SSW. of Croom, *Mid. Limerick*, R. K. Sheehy, Esq.

P. Liskinfere par. (11-2) Gorey bar. *N. Wexford*, 3 m. SW. of Gorey-61, near R. Ban. Acres 5381; pop. 1260 + 1. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) with 3 others, val. 974*l.*, patr. Bishop.

Liskinmore (73) N. side of Loughrosmore bay, *W. Donegal*, is a very large rabbit warren.

Lislaghtin Abbey (3) near Ballylongford, *N. Kerry.*

Lislea (23) near Keenagh, *S. Longford.*

Lislee par. (136-7, 145) Ibane bar. *S. Cork*, 6 m. E. of Clonakilty-188, on Courtmacsherry bay, contains Courtmacsherry, Butlerstown, and Meelmane, and has some raths, and Dunworley castle. Acres 6302, with good slate; pop. 5201 + 42. Living, a *Vic.* (Ck. R. C.) with Kilsillagh, val. 539*l.*, patr. Bishop. *L. House*, Sir E. Synge, Bt.

Lislimnahan ( ) near Omagh, *Mid. Tyrone*, G. Hill, Esq.

Lislin (16) near Ballyhaise, *N. Cavan.*

Lislivane vil. (136) Ibane bar. *S. Cork*, 5 m. E. of Clonakilty-188. Pop. 121.

Lismacmurrogh (22) near Keenagh, *S. Longford.*

Lismacue (67-8) 5 m. SE. of Tipperary, *S. Tipperary.* W. Baker, Esq.

Lismahon (44) 4 m. S. of Dunshaughlin, *S. Meath.*

Lismakeery par. (10, 19, 20) Low. Connello bar. *N. Limerick*, 2 m. SW. of Askeaton-135, on R. Deel. Acres 3032; pop. 1056, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* with Askeaton; church, in *ruins.* Altavilla, T. Bateman, Esq.

Lismalin par. (55-6, 63) Slieveardagh bar. *E. Tipperary*, 5 m. E. of Killenaule-96, has an old castle. Acres 4242; pop. 1417 + 2. Living, a *Rect.* (Ca. E. W. L.) with Crohane, Modeshill, Mowney, val. 979*l.*, patr. Bishop.

Lismame (9, 10) near Freshford, *N. Kilkenny.*

Lismateige par. (35) Knocktopher bar. *S. Kilkenny*, 4 m. SW. of Knocktopher-78, belonged to Jerpoint abbey. Acres 1644; pop. 545. Living, with Burnchurch; no church.

Lismore ( ) near Crossdoney, *W. Cavan*, J. Nesbitt, Esq.

P. Lismore isld. and par. Lorn dist. *N. Argyll.* 3 m. SW. of Appin (to which it is joined for church affairs), at the mouth of L. Linnhe, was the seat of Bps. of the Isles or Argyll, and has on Monsdale Isld. a fixed *light*, lat. 56° 30′ N., long. 5° 38′ W., 103 ft. high, put up 1833, and seen 15 m. Size 10 m. by 1½, fertile, on limestone, with good shell marl, — trout, eel, etc., — and seals, whales, etc. on the coast; pop. 1399, decreasing; real prop. with Appin; for poor 576*l.* Living (presb. Lorn) val. 213*l.*, patr. Duke of Argyll; church, was part of the cathedral, and has an old font, etc. The Bps'. ruined castle, and a picts' house, are seen; Eilianna Cloch rock, covered with ivy, looks like an old house; and large horns are found of the deer which Fingal used to hunt. It means 'great house.'

P. M. ✠ Lismore and Mocollop par. (19-21, etc.) Coshmere bar. *W. Waterfd.* and (36-7) Condons bar. *E. Cork*, 38 m. WSW. of Waterford, 128 from Dublin, containing Ballyduff, Cappoquin, Tallnobridge, a petty sess. and police station, decayed boro' (which by Jas. I.'s charter sent 2 members to parl. till the Union), and seat of a diocese (including Cappoquin), in a fine spot on R. Blackwater, under Knockmealdown mountn. was called *Magh Sqneith* and *Dunsgunne* when St. Carthagh came, and before 638 found. a monastery or see, which in time had 20 churches round it; was plundered or burnt by the Danes, etc. 978, 1095, 1116, '38, and '57,—and was the place where Hen. II. first published English law 1172; has on a rock 93 ft. high, a castle b. 1185 by Jno. when earl of Mortaigne, which was the seat of the bishops till Abp. Magrath gave it 1518 to Raleigh, from whom coming to the great Earl of Cork (whose son Robert Boyle was a native, 1626-91), it was defended by Lord Broghill 1641 against the rebels, besieged 1643 by Gen. Purcell, burnt 1645, but rebuilt, and visited 1685 by Jas. II., by Duke of Rutland when lord lieut. 1785, and is a seat of the Cavendishes, who have the manor. Acres 63,879, fertile, with lime, slate, and traces of iron, copper, lead; pop. 21,552 + 662, — of town 3007 + 1, in a general trade; houses 352, with 3 chapels, court-house, bridewell, bridge (one arch 101 ft. span), built by Duke of Devonshire for 9000*l.*, Earl of Cork's alms-

houses, fever hospital, gram. and other schools, and Union p. house. Living, a *Rect.*, held by officers of St. Carthagh's cathedral, which is later eng., as restored 1668 by Earl of Cork, and has a spire, norman arch, tombs of a Macgrath (1548), the Musgraves of Tourin, etc. The old castle, reb. by the Duke, has some paintings and tapestry, and a noble view from K. James's window. Remains of earthworks, and Kilbrecefort, are about; Lovett, an oriental scholar, was a native (1780-1805), and it gives title of visct. and baron to the O'Callaghans of Shanbally. *L. Castle*, F. E. Curry, Esq. ✠ L. Diocese, province of Dublin (formerly Cashel), had Ardmore joined to it by K. John, was united to Waterford 1358, and lately to Cashel,—spreads over parts of *Waterfd.* and *Tippery.* 38 m. by 37, or 323,500 acres,—and contains 49 benefices, of which 20 are unions, 21 in patr. of Bishop, 5 in Crown, 13 Duke of Devonsh. The chapter includes a dean (suspended), precentor, chancellor, treasurer, archdeacon, 10 prebendaries (2 suspended), vicar general, 4 vicars choral, etc. *Rom. Cath. diocese* is joined to Waterford. *Lism. P. L. Union*, contains 9 elect. divs. in *Waterfd.* and *Cork*, with 24 guardians; acres 113,506, pop. 38,617, ho. room for 1290, cases relieved (yr. 1847-8) 3678 (besides 4500 out-door) expend. 8402*l.*, prop. rated 64,588*l.* *Mkt. D.* Wed. *Fairs*, 25 May, 25 Sept. 12 Nov.

Lismortagh (62) 2 m. S. of Killenaule, *S.E. Tipperary*, J. Millett, Esq.

Lismoyne (64) 4 m. S. of Belfast, *S. Antrim.*

Lismullen par. (31-2) Skreen bar. *Mid. Meath*, 5 m. SW. of Navan-29, had an austin nunnery found. 1240 by Alicia de la Corner, and given to the Cusacks. Acres 989, with stone; pop. 150 + 4. Living, a *Cur.* with Skreen. *L. House*, Sir B. Dillon, Bt., or Baron Dillon.

Lisnabin (20) near Killucan, *E. Westmeath*, G. N. Pardon, Esq.

Lisnabo (2) 5 m. NW. of Nobber, *N. Meath.*

Lisnabrin. See Linfenney, *Waterford.*

Lisnacloon, near Castlederg, *W. Donegal*, J. Anderson, Esq.

Lisnadill par. (12, 14, 20) Armagh, Upper and Lower Fews, bars. *Mid. Arm.* 3 m. SE. of Armagh-81. Acres 18,557, fertile, with lime; pop. 9895 + 120. Living, a *Rect.* and *Cur.* (Arm. C.) with Armagh, val. of *Cur.* 153*l.*, patr. Rector. *L. House*, T. Wilson, Esq.

Lisnagade House (33) 3 m. SW. of Banbridge, *W. Down*, E. Trevor, Esq., near an old fort.

Lisnagowan (16) near Ballyhaise, *N. Cavan.*

Lisnagroagh ( ) near Manor Hamilton, *N. Leitrim.*

P. *Lisnagry* ( ) near Limerick, *NE. Limerick.*

Lisnakill par. (16-7) Middlethird bar. *E. Waterford*, 5 m. SW. of Waterford-96, has Whitefield cairn, and had an old castle. Acres 2584, with slate; pop. 674 + 5. Living, a *Rect.* (Ca. E. W. L.) val. 167*l.*, patr. Bishop. Pembrokestown, —.

Lisnamandra (25) near Crossdoney, *Mid. Cavan.*

Lisnarrick vil. (10) Larg bar. *N. Fermanagh*, 8 m. SE. of Kesh-118. Pop. 204. *Fairs*, 12, 22 Jan. 22 Feb. and Mar. 5 Apr., 9, 23 May, 22 June and July, 15 Oct., cattle, etc.

P. M. Lisnaskea vil. (34) Aghalurcher par. Magherastephana bar. *Mid. Fermanagh*, 10 m. SE. of Enniskillen, 92 from Dublin, near L. Erne. Pop. 915 + 58; houses 136, with Aghalurcher church, 2 chapels, mkt. house, savings bank, Leslie's school and others, dispensary, and Union p. house. *Lisnask. P.L. Union*, contains 14 elect. divs. in *Fermanagh*, with 18 guardians; acres 98,598, pop. 37,920, ho. room for 903, cases relieved (yr. 1847-8) 1514 (all in-door), expend. 3631*l.*, prop. rated 46,919*l.* *Mkt. D.* Sat. *Fairs*, Mon. before Easter, 13 Apr. Mon. after Ascension, 1 June, 10 Oct.

Lisnavagh (4) near Rathvilly, *N. Carlow.*

Lisnawilly (7) near Dundalk, *N. Louth*, J. Tipping, Esq.

Lisnegar (44) near Rathcormack, *E. Cork*, Lord Riversdale.

Lispole vil. (44) Corkaguiny bar. *W. Kerry*, 4 m. SE. of Dingle-220.

Lisquinlan (77) near Castlemartyr, *E. Cork*, P. Fitzgerald, Esq.

Lisrenny (14) near Ardee, *Mid. Louth*, W. Filgate, Esq.

Lisronagh par. (77) E. Iffa and Offa bar. *S. Tipperary*, 3 m. N. of Clonmel-104, a police station on R. Anner. Acres 3046, with lime; pop. 928, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Ca. E. W. L.) val. 230*l.*, patr. Marquis of Ormonde. Marlfield, J. Bagwell, Esq.

P. *Lisryan* ( ) near Edgeworthstown, *Mid. Longford.*

P. Liss, or Lyss, par. (9, 11) Lower Finch-Dean hund. *E. Hants.* 4 m. NNE. of Petersfield -54, contains L. Abbass and L. Turney tythgs. Acres 3380; pop. 656; poor r. 407*l.* (Petersf. U.); real prop. 4213*l.*; charities 8*l.* St. Peter *Cur.* (Win.) val. 96*l.*, patr. Chan. Sal.

Lissa (17) near Doneraile, *N. Cork.*

Lissadale (28) near Tralee, *N. Kerry.*

Lissadell (8) 7 m. NW. of Sligo, *N. Sligo*, Sir R. G. Booth, Bt. on Drumcliff bay.

Lissadurn (16) near Elphin, *N. Roscomm.* J. Balfe, Esq.

Lissan par. (45-6, etc.) Loughinsholin bar. *S. Londonderry*, and (20-1, 29) Dungannon bar. *N. Tyrone*, 2 m. SW. of Moneymore-110, under Sl. Gullion (1730 ft. high). Acres 24,684, hill and bog, with lime, etc.; pop. 6282 + 12. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 488*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, old. *L. House*, Sir T. Staples, Bt., on the site of the castle which O'Nial seized 1641. *Fairs*, 1 Jan., 12 May, 12 Aug. 26 Nov.

Lissanoure Castle (18) 7 m. E. of Ballymoney, *N. Antrim*, G. M'Cartney, Esq., was blown up by accident 1847.

Lissaquille (16) 5 m. S. of Ballymahon, *W. Westmeath*, — Fetherston, Esq.

Lissarel (15) near Edgeworthstown, *Mid. Longford*, J. L. O'Ferrall, Esq.

Lisselton par. (9, etc.) Iraghticonnor bar. *N. Kerry*, 5 m. NW. of Listowel-171. Acres 6882, hill and bog; pop. 2221 + 8. Living, a *Vic.* with Listowel. Ballyhagan, T. Stoughton, Esq.

Lissen, Little (11) near Swords, *N. Dublin.*

Lissenderry ( ) near Aughnacloy, *S. Tyrone*, E. Waller, Esq.

Lissenhall (12) near Swords, *N. Dublin.*

Lissett chplry. ( ) Beeford par. *E. R. York.* 6 m. SSW. of Bridlington-206, near the coast. Acres 1150; pop. 132 + 3; poor r. 53*l.* (Bridlington U.); real prop. 2404*l.* St. James *Cur.* with Beeford.

Lissington par. (83) W. Wraggoe wap. *N. Lincoln.* 8 m. S. of Market-Raisen-144. Acres 1570; pop. 186; poor r. 75*l.* (Caistor U.); real prop. 1764*l.* St. J. Baptist *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 365*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. York; church, part norman.

Lissonuffy par. (29, 30, 36-7) Roscommon bar. *Mid. Roscomm.* 3 m. SE. of Strokestown-94, includes Ezra on R. Shannon, and has remains of an abbey (?). Acres 11,665, stone, with traces of coal, etc.; an. val. 5026*l.*; pop. 4832 + 24. Living, a *Vic.* with Bumlin; church, in ruins. Creta Lodge, T. Dillon, Esq.

Lissoy, in *W. Westmeath*, is Goldsmith's "sweet Auburn" (which see), with the 'busy mill,' the ruined parsonage, etc.

Lissywoolen hmlt. (29) Brawny bar. *W. Westmeath*, near Athlone-76.

Listerlin par. (36-7, 40-1) Ida and Knocktopher bars. *S. Kilkenny*, 5 m. S. of Innistioge -80, a police station on R. Argala near R. Nore, with some danish raths. Acres 5432, hilly pasture, with slate, lead, etc.; pop. 1565 + 1. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) val. 240*l.*, patr. Bishop.

Liston par. (47) Hinckford hund. *N. Essex*, 3 m. NNW. of Sudbury-54, on R. *Stour*, with a good view, was held by Hugh de Gournai, and by the Listons, etc. by the tenure of putting '5 wafers' before the king at the coronation. Acres 530; pop. 80; poor r. 128*l.* (Sudb. U.); real prop. 1943*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 163*l.*, patr. R. Lambert, Esq. of *L. Hall* (?).

P. M. Listowel par. (6, 10-1) Iraghticonnor bar. *N. Kerry*, 27 m. N. of Killarney, 171 from Dublin, a petty sess. and chief police station, on R. Feale, with two towers, etc. of the Fitzmaurices' castle, taken 1600 by Sir C. Wilmot in Desmond's rebellion. Acres 8302, fertile and boggy, with lime; an. val. 3351*l.*; pop. 5984 + 98, — of town 2598; houses 386, with a chapel, court-house, and bridewell, flour mills, 5-arch bridge, schools, dispensary, and Union p. house. Living, a *Vic.* with Aghavallin (Lk. A. A.) val. 710*l.*, patr. T. Stoughton, Esq.; church, later eng. Gives title of earl to the Hares. Grenville, W. Sandes, Esq.; Ballinruddery, Knight of Kerry. *Listow. P. L. Union*, contains 21 elect. divs. in *Kerry*, with 27 guardians; acres 232,768, pop. 53,345, ho. room for 1750, cases relieved (yr. 1847-8) 5705 (out-door 86,236), expend. 26,385*l.*, prop. rated 97,558*l.* *Mkt. D.* Wed. *Fairs*, every other Wed. 13 May, 25 July, 28 Oct.

Lisvane, or Llysvaen, par. (36) Kibbor hund. *E. Glamorgan*. 5 m. N. of Cardiff-160. Pop. 207; poor r. 139*l.* (Cardiff U.); real prop. 1276*l.*; charities 13*l.* St. Denis *Cur.* (Llan.) val. 60*l.*, patr. Earl of Plymouth and C. K. K. Tynte, Esq.

Liswis Hall ( ) near Lichfield, *SE. Stafford.* Col. Beresford.

P. Litcham par. (66) Launditch hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 22 m. WNW. of Norwich, 101 from London, near E. Anglian rail., a petty sessions and once a mkt. town. Acres 2060; pop. 846 + 7; poor r. 312*l.* (Mitford U.); real prop. 3215*l.*; charities 30*l.*, of which 8*l.* to Halcot's almshouses. St. Andrew *Rect.* (Norw.) val. with E. Lexham 709*l.*, patr. Lord Wodehouse of Kimberley; church, ancient, with a carved screen. *Fair*, 1 Nov.

Litchborough par. (53) Fawsley hund. *W. Northmptn.* 5 m. NW. of Towcester-60, containing Foxley, is *Lycanburgh*, a fortified town taken by the Saxons 571. Acres 1580; pop. 408; poor r. 188*l.* (Towcest. U.); real prop. 3226*l.*; charities 145*l.*, of which 32*l.* to Lady Leveson's school. St. Martin *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 478*l.*, patr. Rev. W. A. Taylor, rector.

Litchfield par. (12) Lower Kingsclere hund. *N. Hants.* 4 m. SW. of Kingsclere-54, near the roman way from Silchester. Acres 2900; pop. 94; poor r. 2*l.* (Kingsc. U.); real prop. 1327*l.* St. James *Rect.* (Win.) val. 347*l.*, patr. W. Kingsmill, Esq. ☞ *Litchfield* (12) 3 m. ESE. of Whitchurch, *N. Hants.* near S. West. rail.

Litchford Hall (88) 4 m. N. of Manchester, *SE. Lancash.*

Litchurch tnshp. (71) St. Peter par. *S. Derby.* 1 m. SE. of Derby-126, partly gives name to the hund., and has Derby Union p. house. Acres 890; pop. 855 + 34; poor r. 16*l.* (Derby U.); real prop. 113,427*l.*, of which 104,082*l.* on rail.

Litherland, or Waterloo, tnshp. (90) Sephton par. *SW. Lancash.* 4 m. N. of Liverpool -206, on Leeds canal and Southport rail., near the coast, contains Seaforth, a bathing place. Acres 1050; pop. 1586 + 80; poor r. 101*l.* (W. Derby U.); real prop. 10,444*l.* Christ Church *Cur.* (Ches.) val. —*l.*, patr. Trustees.

Litherskew hmlt. ( ) Helbeck Lunds chplry. *N. R. York.* 7 m. NW. of Hawes-249.

Litter par. (27, 35) Condons and Fermoy bars. *NE. Cork*, 3 m. NW. of Fermoy-137, on R. Blackwater, has Creg and another old castle. Acres 5405, fertile, with lime; pop. 1951 + 3. Living, a *Vic.* and part *Rect.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 320*l.*, patr. Bishop, and the Hydes of Cast. Hyde, who b. the church 1812, near the remains of Carrigneady castle.

Litter Castle (79) near Caherciveen, *SW. Kerry*, in ruins.

Litteragh ( ) the N. part of Corkaguiny, *W. Kerry.*

Little Aston. See Aston, Little, *Staffrd.*, — and so for other places called 'Little,' not below. ☞ *L. Charlton* (6) at E. Sutton, *Mid. Kent*, now a farm, was a seat of the Filmers of Sutton. ☞ L. Common hmlt. ( ) Ecclesall Bierlow tnshp. *W. R. York.* 4 m. SW. of Sheffield-162. ☞ *L. Down House* (16) 2 m. W. of Christchurch, *SW. Hants.* ☞ L. France vil. 2 m. SSE. of Edinbro', *N. Edinb.* near Craigmillar castle, where Q. Mary lived. ☞ *L. Green* (66) 4 m. W. of Loddon, *SE. Norfolk.* ☞ *L. Heath* (46) 1½ m. ENE. of Berkhampstead, *E. Herts.* ☞ *L. Heath* (12) near Tidcombe, *E. Wilts.* ☞ *L. Isld.* (10, 18) in R. Suir, 3 m. below Waterford, *E. Waterford*, has a castle, seat of the Purcells. ☞ L. Mhl vil. Old Kilpatrick par. *S. Dumbarton.* — m. ESE. of Dumbarton-58. Pop. 136. *Fairs*, day before Mauchline in May and Nov. ☞ L. Town hmlt. ( ) Liversedge chplry. *W. R. York.* 3 m. NW. of Dewsbury-187. ☞ *L.* Worth (45) 4 m. NE. of Shipston-on-Stour, *S. Warwick.*

P. Littleborough vil. (88) Blatchinworth tnshp. *SE. Lancash.*, a station on Leeds rail., 211½ from London, 3 m. NE. of Rochdale-198, on the canal, and the roman way to York. St. James *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 190*l.*, patr. Vic. of Rochdale; church, which belonged to Whalley abbey, rebuilt. ☞ Littleborough par. (83) Bassetlaw wap. *NE. Notts.* 8 m. E. of Gt. Retford-141, at the ferry on the R. Trent, was the roman *Agelocum*, or *Segelocum*, where altars, traces of buildings, urns, coins of Hadrian, Trajan, etc., have been found. Acres 290; pop. 77; poor r. 3*l.* (Retfd. U.); real prop. 819*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Linc.) val. 58*l.*, patr. G. S. Foljambe, Esq.

P. Littlebourn par. (3) Downhamford hund. St. Augustine lathe, *NE. Kent*, 4 m. E. of Canterbury-55, on R. Stour. Acres 2010; pop. 849 + 8; poor r. 258*l.* (Bridge U.); real prop. 5144*l.*; charities 18*l.* St. Vincent *Vic.* (Cant.) val. 278*l.*; patr. Dean and Chap. *Fair*, 5 July.

P. Littlebury par. (47) Uttlesford hund. *NW. Essex*, 2 m. NW. of Saffron Walden-142, on Cambridge rail., R. Granta, and Icknield St. (?), which went over *L. Green* (called Stretley), was given by Q. Eliz. to Sutton, founder of Charterhouse, and came to the earls of Bristol. Acres 2300, part common; pop. 822; poor r. 356*l.* (S. Walden U.); real prop. 5171*l.*; charities 86*l.*, — of which 53*l.* to Mrs. Bradbury's school. Holy Trinity *Vic.* (Rochf.) val. 205*l.*, patr. Rector; and a *Sin. Rect.* 24*l.*, Bp. of Ely; church, stands within a camp, and has 4 brasses from 1520. Winstanley,

who b. the Eddystone lighthouse, in which he was destroyed 1703, was a resident.

LITTLECOTE hmlt. (46) Stewkley par. *Mid. Bucks.* 4 m. SE. of Winslow-49.

LITTLECOTT tythg. ( ) Enford par. *NE. Wilts.* 3 m. NW. of Hungerford-64, on R. Kennett, near Pickedfield depôt and Knyghton camp. Pop. 52. *L. Park*, seat of Gen. Popham, formerly of Judge Popham, and the Dayrells or Darells, concerning whom a mysterious story is related in Scott's 'Rokeby,' and repeated with some variations in 2nd vol. of Burke's 'Commoners,' 1st ed. The old house, b. 15th cent. by the Dayrells, contains a hall 46 ft. by 24, hung with armour, with the judge's chair, elk's horns 7½ ft. wide, etc.; a portrait gal. 110 ft. long, — with a needlework copy of a roman pavement 41 ft. by 33, and found 1728. Will. of Orange stopped here, Dec. 1688, when negotiating with Jas. II. at Hungerford.

LITTLEDALE tnshp. ( ) Lancaster par. *N. Lancash.* 5 m. E. of Lancaster-240, is joined to Caton. St. Anne *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 48*l.*, patr. Vicar.

Littledean Tower, near Maxton on R. Tweed, *N. Roxburgh.* was the Kers', and belongs to Lord Polwarth of Mertoun.

LITTLEFIELD hund. (6) Aylesford lathe, *W. Kent*, contains the pars. of Mereworth and W. Peckham; acres 1150, pop. 1397, houses 253. ☞ *Littlefield* (8) 3 m. NW. of Guildford, *W. Surrey.*

LITTLEFURZE vil. (25) Skreen bar. *Mid. Meath*, 1 m. E. of Navan-29. Pop. 204.

LITTLEHAM par. (22) E. Budleigh hund. *E. Devon.* 5 m. SSE. of Topsham-170, on the coast, contains Exmouth *cur.* Acres 2260; pop. 3927 + 74; poor r. 1303*l.* (St. Thomas U.); real prop. 16,073*l.*; charities 499*l.*, — of which Drake's for lecturer, schoolmasters' almsh., etc. 47*6l.* Holy Trin. *Vic.* (Exet.) val. with Exmouth 178*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. Exet. ☞ LITTLEHAM par. (26) Shebbear hund. *NW. Devon.* 2 m. S. of Bideford-201, in a pleasant spot near Rs. Torridge and Yeo, was held by the Conqueror's wife, Matilda, and came to the Stapletons, Butlers, St. Legers, Bassetts, etc. Acres 1290; pop. 390; poor r. 177*l.* (Bidef. U.) real prop. 1818*l.* St. Swithin *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 208*l.*, patr. G. Anthony, Esq. of *L. Park*; church, has a carved screen. ☞ LITTLEHAM hmlt. Abbotsham par. near the above.

LITTLEISLAND par. (75) Barrymore bar. *S. Cork*, 5 m. E. of Cork-160, in R. Lee, has a causeway to the main, and contains Clashavodig. Acres 1692, fertile, with lime; pop. 1069. Living, a *Rect.* with Ratheoony. Wallinstown, P. Bury, Esq., near an old chapel and castle.

P. LITTLEMOOR lib. (13) Hiley and St. Mary the Virgin pars. *Mid. Oxford.* 3 m. SE. of Oxford-54, has a benedictine nunnery, found. (Hen. II.) and given to Wolsey 1524. Pop. 547; poor r. 52*l.* (Abingdon U.); real prop. 2094*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Oxon.) val. 180*l.*, patr. Oriel Coll. and C. Crawley, Esq.; church, has a new tower and chancel by J. Clarke, 1848.

LITTLEMOSS vil. (88) Audenshaw distr. *SE. Lancash.* near Ashton-under-Lyne-186. Pop. 543.

LITTLEOVER chplry. (72) Mickleover par. *S. Derby.* 2 m. SW. of Derby-126. Pop. 497 + 8; poor r. 94*l.* (Shardlow U.); real prop. 3695*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Mickleover. *L. Hall*, —.

P. LITTLEPORT par. (65) Ely hund. *E. Cambridge.* 4 m. NNE. of Ely-67, on R. Ouse and E. Anglian rail. Acres 16,390, fenny; pop. 3365 + 72; poor r. 1137*l.* (Ely U.); real prop. 22,720*l.*; charities, town lands, etc. 260*l.* St. George *Vic.* (Ely) val. 1487*l.*, patr. Bishop.

LITTLEROE isld. Delting par. *Mid. Shetland.* Pop. 11.

LITTLETHORPE hmlt. (63) Cosby and Narborough pars. *Mid. Leicest.* 5 m. SW. of Leicester-96, on R. Soar. Pop. 334. ☞ LITTLETHORPE hmlt. ( ) Whitcliffe-with-Thorpe tnshp. *W. R. York.* 2 m. SSE. of Ripon-212, on R. Ure; seat of Major Brooke.

Littleton, 4 m. N. of Girvan, *SW. Ayr.* ☞ LITTLETON tnshp. (80) Christleton par. *W. Cheshire*, 2 m. E. of Chester-183, on Crewe rail. Acres 290; pop. 48. *L. Hill*, T. Dixon, Esq. ☞ LITTLETON par. (12) Upper Buddlegate hund. *Mid. Hants.* 3 m. NW. of Winchester-62. Acres 1300; pop. 135 + 1; poor r. 24*l.* (Winch. U.); real prop. 1335*l.* St. M. Magdalene *Cur.* (Winch.) val. 76*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. ☞ LITTLETON par. (8) Spelthorne hund. *SW. Middlesex*, 3 m. SE. of Staines-16, near Chertsey bridge on R. Thames. Acres 1060, flat; pop. 111; poor r. 70*l.* (Staines U.); real prop. 1453*l.*; charities 21*l.*, — of which 10*l.* to Harwood's school. St. M. Magdalene *Rect.* (Lon.) val. 320*l.*, patr. Col. T. Wood, of *L. House*, who has the manor; church, early eng., with brass of Lady Vaughan (1553) and mons. *L. Manor House*, Col. T. Wood, jun. ☞ LITTLETON hmlt. (18) Compton Dundon par. *Mid. Somerset.* 2 m. N. of Somerton-123; pop. 68; real prop. 1214*l.* ☞ LITTLETON tythg. (19) Dundry par. *N. Somerset.* 5 m. SW. of Bristol-114. ☞ *Littleton* (8) 2 m. SW. of Guildford, *W. Surrey.*

P. LITTLETON vil. (48) Eliogarty bar. *E. Tipperary*, 10 m. NNE. of Cashel, 89 from Dublin, a police station, with Borrisleigh church, and a dispensary, belonging to Maker of Turtulla. Pop. 356 + 7. ☞ LITTLETON tythg. (19) Ashton Steeple par. *W. Wilts.* 2 m. SSE. of Melksham-196, on Kennet and Avon canal. Pop. 86.

LITTLETON DREW, or ST. ANDREW, par. (85) Chippenham hund. *NW. Wilts.* 7. m. NW. of Chippenham-93, on Ackman St. (or Fosseway ?), has a large barrow, and three stones of a cromlech. Acres 760; pop. 251 + 8; poor r. 69*l.* (Chippen. U.); real prop. 1096*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 141*l.*, patr. Bp. of Sal. ☞ L. HIGH par. (19) Chewton hund. *NE. Somerset.* 8 m. SW. of Bath-104, contains Hallatrow. Acres 1190, with coal mines; pop. 1116 + 20; poor r. 744*l.* (Chitton U.); real prop. 4087*l.*; charities, Jones's for poor 16*l.* Holy Trinity *Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. 97*l.*, patr. J. G. Mogg, Esq., and Rev. H. H. Mogg, vicar. ☞ *L. Manor* (15) Langton-Long-Blandford par. *E. Dorset.* 1 m. SSE. of Blandford-103, seat of W. Donaldson, Esq., was once a parish.

P. LITTLETON, NORTH, par. (54) Upper Blackenhurst hund. *SE. Worcest.* 8 m. NE. of Evesham-95, on R. Avon, containing MIDDLE L. tnshp. (pop. 58), belongs to Earl Northwick, formerly to the Lyttletons of Frankley. Acres 1610, ragstone; pop. 296; poor r. 177*l.* (Evesh. U.); real prop. 2697*l.*; charities 12*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with S. Littleton. ☞ L., SOUTH, par. as above, 1 m. SW. belongs to Earl of Coventry. Acres 900; pop. 189 + 7; poor r. 61*l.*; real prop. 1466*l.*; charities 16*l.* St. Mary and St. Nicholas *Cur.* (Worc.) val. with Mid. Littleton *Cur.* 258*l.*, patr. Christ Ch. Oxon. ☞ L. PANNELL tythg. (14) W. Lavington par. *Mid. Wilts.* 5 m. S. of Devizes-89, was a mkt. town under the Paganells. Pop. 507. *L. House*, —. ☞ L.-UPON-SEVERN par. (35) Lower Langley hund. *SW. Gloucest.* 2 m. W. of Thornbury-124, on R. Severn. Acres 900; pop. 195 + 2; poor r. 56*l.* (Thornb. U.); real prop. 1802*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 52*l.*, patr. R. C.

Lippincott, Esq. ☞ *L. Stone* (19) 6 m. NNW. of Frome, *NE. Somerset.* ☞ L., WEST, par. (35) Lower Grumbalds Ash hund. *SW. Gloucest.* 1 m. NW. of Marshfield-103. Acres 1050; pop. 158 + 3; poor r. 37*l.* (Chipping Sodbury U.); real prop. 1315*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* with Tormarton.

Littletown (15) 8 m. WNW. of Ballymore, *W. Westmeath*, near L. Ree, W. Magill, Esq. *L. Lodge*, —.

P. *Littlewick Green* (7) 3 m. W. of Maidenhead, *E. Berks.*

LITTLEWINSOR tythg. (18) Broadwinsor par. *NW. Dorset.* 3 m. NW. of Beaminster-137.

LITTLEWORTH hmlt. (13) Gt. Faringdon par. *NW. Berks.* 1 m. ENE. of Faringdon-68. Pop. 266. Living, a *Cur.* (Oxon.) val. 75*l.*, patr. Bishop. ☞ LITTLEWORTH hmlt. (46) Stone par. *Mid. Bucks.* 2 m. SW. of Aylesbury-40. Pop. 20. ☞ LITTLEWORTH hmlt. (40) Wing par. *E. Bucks.* 3 m. SW. of Leighton Buzzard-41. Pop. 90. ☞ LITTLEWORTH ext. par. ( ) Mid. Dudstone hund. *Mid. Gloucest.* near Gloucester -102. Acres 30; pop. 347.

P. LITTLEWORTH hmlt. (34) 1 m. NW. of Minchinhampton-98, in that par. *Mid. Gloucester.* ☞ LITTLEWORTH hmlt. ( ) St. Owen par. Gloucester city. Real prop. 2136*l.* ☞ LITTLEWORTH (64) 4 m. NE. of Mkt. Deeping-90, *S. Lincoln.* on Gt. North. rail., and *L. Drove*, which runs across Deeping Fen. ☞ LITTLEWORTH hmlt. (53) Green's Norton par. *SW. Northampton.* 1 m. NW. of Towcester-60. Pop. 13. ☞ LITTLEWORTH hmlt. (13) Horsepath par. *Mid. Oxford.* 4 m. ESE. of Oxford-54. ☞ LITTLEWORTH hmlt. ( ) Budbrooke par. *Mid. Warwick.* near Warwick-90. ☞ LITTLEWORTH vil. (87) Monk Bretton tnshp. *W. R. York.* 1 m. NE. of Barnesley-172.

Littleworth Drove (64) 5 m. NE. of Market-Deeping, *S. Lincoln.*

LITTLINGTON par. (46-7) Armingford hund. *S. Cambridge.* 3 m. NW. of Royston-38, between Icknield St. and the roman way to Cambridge. Acres 2880; pop. 722 + 10; poor r. 346*l.* (Royst. U.); real prop. 3759*l.*; charities 17*l.* St. Catherine *Vic.* (Ely) val. 141*l.*, patr. Clare Hall; church, early eng. Roman urns and a pavement have been found. ☞ LITTLINGTON par. (5) Longbridge hund. Pevensey rape, *S. Sussex*, 8 m. SE. of Lewes-50, on R. Cuckmere. Acres 570; pop. 140; poor r. 57*l.* (Eastbourn U.); real prop. 938*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Chic.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Rev. T. Scott. *L. Hall*, —.

LITTON hmlt. (81) Tideswell par. *N. Derby.* 1 m. SE. of Tideswell-160, in *L. Frith Dale*, which branches off Monsal dale. Pop. 864; real prop. 2922*l.* Bagshaw, the 'apostle of the Peak,' was born 1628. ☞ LITTON tnshp. (56) with Cascob, Presteign par. *Hereford.* locally in *Radnor.* 3 m. WNW. of Presteign-151, on R. Lug. Pop. 57; poor r. 32*l.* (Prest. U.). ☞ LITTON par. (19) Wells Forum hund. *NE. Somerset.* 6 m. NE. of Wells-120. Acres 1230; pop. 430 + 2; poor r. 183*l.* (Clutton U.); real prop. 2042*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 187*l.*, patr. Bishop. ☞ LITTON tnshp. ( ) Arncliffe par. *W. R. York.* 8 m. NE. of Settle-235, on R. Wharfe. Acres 6850; pop. 107; poor r. 34*l.* (Settle U.); real prop. 1647*l.*

LITTON-CHENEY par. (17) Uggscombe hund. *SW. Dorset.* 5 m. ESE. of Bridport-135, and once a mkt. town, containing Nether Coombe, Higher Egerton, Ashby, and Stancombe. Acres 2330; pop. 463 + 4; poor r. 228*l.* (Bridp. U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities 32*l.*, of which 25*l.* to Thorne's school. St. Mary *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 800*l.*, patr. Rev. Dr. Cox, rector.

Lity Loch, 3 m. ENE. of Nairn, *N. Nairn.*

Livedon House, a ruined elizabethan seat. See CLAPTON, *Northmptn.*

P. LIVERMERE MAGNA par. (50-1) Thedwestry hund. *NW. Suffolk*, 4 m. NNE. of Bury St. Edmunds-71. Acres 1580; pop. 320; poor r. 239*l.* (Thingoe U.); real prop. 1535*l.*; charities, town estate for poor widows 39*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Ely) val. with *Little L.* 443*l.*, patr. —; church, has brass of woman. *L. Hall*, N. Acton, Esq. who has the manor, — formerly seat of Mr. Coke, and Duke of Grafton, who built it. ☞ L.-PARVA par. Blackbourn hund. adjoining the above. Acres 1500; pop. 172; poor r. 216*l.*; real prop. 1264*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* with L. MAGNA.

** P. M. LIVERPOOL par. (79) locally in W. Derby hund. *SW. Lancash.*, a station on N. West. rail. 212 m. from London, or 206 by road, 32 m. W. by S. of Manchester, and 49 from Lancaster, an assize, sessions, and polling town, excise collection, and the second port in the kingdom (the *first* for tonnage), at the N. side of the Mersey's mouth, in the centre of the British Islds.; was chartered under the name of *Lyrpul*, or *Litherpul* (after a pool, or creek, which went up to the corner of Whitechapel and Church St.) by Hen. II. who built, or rebuilt, the castle which Roger de Poictiers founded at the Conquest; had 168 houses in 1272, and sent 1 bark with 6 men to the siege of Calais 1338; was a paved town in Leland's time (who calls it 'Lyrpole *alias* Lyverpoole'), and a chapelry to Walton, with a seat of the Stanleys called the "Tower," b. 1252; had 12 barks of 223 tons in 1555, and 138 houses in 1561, when the haven was destroyed by a storm; was garrisoned 1644 by Col. Moore of Old Hall for parl., taken after 24 days' siege by Rupert (who had his head-quarters at an old cottage at Everton), but retaken and dismantled; made a separate par. 1698, and the first dock constructed 1699 on the custom ho. site; — returns *two* members to parl. (from Edw. I.), the new bounds by the Reform bill including the old par. or boro', part of Toxteth Park ext. par. and the tnshps. of Kirkdale, Everton, and part of W. Derby, in Walton-on-the-Hill par., — no. of electors 14,970; and under the new act is divided into 16 wards (in place of 5), governed by a mayor (who is returning officer), 16 ald., 48 council., recorder, etc. with the style of "may., bailiffs, and burgesses of the boro' of L.," and a revenue of 371,553*l.*, of which 349,884*l.* from rent of manor, which belongs to the corporation. —— *Size* of boro' 5 m. by 2 (lying NNW. and SSE.), or 5300 acres, on new red sandstone, — of par. 2¼ m. by 1¼, or 1560 acres (or 2460), and about 6 m. in circuit. *Pop.* of par. (1801) 77,708, (1821) 118,972, (1841) 223,093 + 5773, — of boro' 286,487, of whom 114,359 are females, 92,781 under 20 yrs. of age, only 120,002 county-born, — and who are thus employed: anchor makers (103 hands), baskets (118), blocks for engraving (276), boilers (420), bricks (208), brass workers (167), cotton and other brokers (about 520), brushes (162), carvers (213), chairs (118), clocks and watches (1232), combs (182), corks (82), engines (about 1200), files (33), iron manufact. (419), merchants (1292), clergy and ministers (175), moulders (206), clogs, etc. (53), pattern designers (19), pipes (95), rope (517), sails (439), seamen (4804, but the total about 12,000), shipbuilding (1495), soap (109), teachers of music, etc. (143). —— *Houses*, in boro' (1841) 42,929 (32,079 in par.), besides 1397 empty, 1066 building, — many being of stone, which is abundant, — but about 10,700 are in 1982 small

courts, in which and 6294 cellars about 75,000 people live (since 1846 most of the cellars have been closed); the streets run through 57 m. (of which about 30 were unsewered), the chief ones being Castle St. (where, on site of St. George's church, stood the castle, which came to the lords Molyneux, who gave name to) Lord St., Church St., Bold St. (after the Bolds), Dale St., London Road (with a statue of Geo. III.), Hope, Rodney, Parliament, Shaw Streets, etc., but only one or two good squares. Principal *buildings* are: 40 churches, about 60 chapels, 34 docks and basins along the river; town-hall reb. 1795 for 110,000*l.* by Foster (on site of Wood's, b. 1749 and burnt), with a rustic base, a dome 106 ft. high, saloon (with portraits of Geo. III. by Lawrence, Geo. IV. by Hoppner, Duke of Clarence), ball and banquet rooms, statue of Canning by Chantrey; exchange buildings (1803) by Foster, forming a quadrangle with the town-hall, with a portico, a colonnade, large news-rooms, and in the middle (which is laid with encaustic tiles) a statue of Nelson by Westmacott after Wyatt, with bas-reliefs of his great actions; custom-house, or revenue buildings (1828), by Foster, on the site of a creek, a massive I-shaped pile, 500 ft. by 100, covering 6700 sq. yds., with 4 porticoes (a bronze of Huskisson fronts the N. one), and a dome, and including post, excise, and dock offices; assize and sessions court (1828) for 19,300*l.*, boro' gaol, house of correction, 4 bridewells, dock police station; corn exchange (1807) for 10,000*l.*, stock exchange; several banks, as branch bk. of Engld. (dorie front by Cockerell), Barned's, Leyland's, Moss's, bk. of Liv., *Liv.* banking comp., *Liv.* commercial banking comp., N. and S. Wales bk., royal b. of Liv., *Liv.* union bk., etc., — *Liv.* fire and life, royal ditto, and many branch offices; bankruptcy court, with jurisdiction over *W. Lanc.* (this side of rail. through Warrington, Preston, Lancaster), *N. Chesh. Angles. Carnrvn. Denb. Flint. Merion. Montgmry.*; Tower Bldgs. by Pitcairn; athenæum news-room (1799) with a library of 14,000 vols., including Hen. VIII.'s book against Luther; lycæum by Harrison, with 30,000 vols.; union news-room, law and clerical libraries, apothecaries and medical halls, Muspratt's college of chemistry; lit. and commercial institution (1835), Brougham institute (1836), apprentices' library (1808); — St. John's market (1810-2) by Foster for 36,813*l.*, 183 yds. by 45, or 2 acres, with 5 walks, etc., — Pedlars' mkt. for small wares, fish mkt. and fish hall, Islington mkt., Newton St. mkt., St. James's mkt., 179 by 178 ft., cost 13,622*l.*, — St. Martin's mkt. 243 by 135 ft., Pownall Sq. and Cleveland Sq. mkts., pig mkt., 2 hay mkts., — cattle mkt. 2 m. off on London road; artists' exhibition rooms, gallery of art, gymnasium; theatre royal (on the stage of which Palmer the actor died 1798, with the words "there is another and a better world," from Thompson's 'Stranger,' on his lips), amphitheatre where public meetings are held, Liver and another theatre; public or corporation baths (1829) 289 by 87 ft., for 36,000*l.*, — George St. and floating baths; Adelphi, Wellington, and other hotels; Wellington assembly rooms (1815); Hope St. music hall, by Cunningham (1849), 175 ft. by 109, and 72 high; telegraph, put up 1827, near the exchange, which communicates by 8 stations with Holyhead in 5 min. (to be replaced by electric wires); astronomical observatory at the docks (lat. —, long. —), where chronometers are rated; an 'observatory' on St. James's walk, which has a good view; nat. history (1836) and polytechnic (1838) societies; Harrington and Bootle water-works; 2 gas-works; botanic gardens of 11 acres, in Edge Lane, with a conservatory 240 ft. long, — zoological gardens and menagerie; Prince's Park of 40 acres, well laid out, with a lake, etc.; St. James's cemetery (once a quarry) 44,000 sq. yds. having a chapel by Foster, catacombs, and a mausoleum of Huskisson, with his statue by Gibson, — Necropolis (1825) by Foster for 8000*l.*, St. Mary's cemetery (1837), Jews' burial ground; barracks, N. battery and fort (near the lighthouse) 3500 yds. in circuit; — Collegiate Institution (1840-3?) by H. Elmes, for 30,000*l.*, in tudor style 300 ft. long, with many rooms for upper, middle, and lower schools, and evening classes in science, art, languages, etc., — also an octagon lecture room for 3000 persons, where the Historic Soc. of *Lanc.* and *Ches.* meet; Mechanics' Institute (1835), with rooms for a high and second school, a female sch., and evening classes, a lecture room, large library, and museum; Royal Institution and high school, found. by Roscoe, whose portrait, with statuary, casts, etc., is in the museum, — where the Lit. and Philosoph. (1812) Society meet; infirmary by Foster, for 27,800*l.*; fever ward, lunatic asylum, lock hospital; blue-coat hosp. found. 1709, and b. 1726 for 350 children; 2 corporation free schools (1827), 2 church free schools (1837), 2 old church schools (1789), Welsh schools (1804), Waterworth's Hunter St. school (221*l.*), and many others attached to the churches and chapels, making about 40 in all, attended by 20,000 children; workhouse b. 1772 on a large scale, with an excellent industrial school at KIRKDALE for 1150; blind school (1791 — the first in the country), having a chapel by Foster, with a good portico after the temple of Jupiter Panhellenius, and 'Christ giving sight,' by Hilton; deaf and dumb institutn., eye and ear infirmaries, rom. cath. orphan and blind asylums, seamen's and military hospitals, female penitentiary, refuge for the destitute, night asylum; charitable institutn. houses; stranger's friend society; district provident, and 2 loan societies; large savings bank (442,334*l.* from 13,237 depositors), and 2 loan funds; N. and S. hospitals and dispensaries; E. dispensary; a large sailor's home, b. 1848-50, in the italian style; St. George's hall (building on site of barracks) opposite the rail. station, designed in grecian style by Elmes, for assize courts, gaol, public meetings, etc., which, when finished, will be one of the noblest buildings in England; public baths and washhouses in Parl. and Frederick Sts. (81,317 bathers, and 45,501 washers, 1850), the oldest of the kind; Warbrick's (41*l.*), Scarsbrick's, Richmond, and Tatlock's, almshouses; reservoirs against fire at Kensington; Shaw St. park, near the Colleg. Institutn. —— Assd. taxes 59,086*l.*; poor r. 67,184*l.* on 1,021,898*l.*; real prop. 1,568,347*l.*, of which 1,095,266*l.* on houses, 363,917*l.* on lands; rated prop. 1,219,618*l.*; charities 487*l.*, of which 5*l.* to a decayed gram. school found. 1588. *Livings* are: St. Peter *Rect.* (Ches.) val. 615*l.*, patr. J. Stewart, Esq., — church, b. 1704; St. Nicholas *Rect.* 615*l.*, same patron, — *ch.*, which had 4 chantries, and an image of the saint near it, was first b. 1361, reb. by Brooks 1774, with a tower and lantern, restored by Harrison 1810 (when the old steeple fell and killed 22 persons), and has mons. of Blundell by Gibson, and Mrs. Earle; St. George *Cur.* 55*l.* and 75*l.*, J. Fletcher, Esq., — *ch.*, which is used by the corporation, was b. 1782, on the site of the castle, and reb. by Foster, with spire, stained windows, etc.; St. Thomas *Cur.* 138*l.*, Trustees, — *ch.*, b. 1750, had a steeple 240 ft. high; St. Paul *Curs.* 220*l.* and 180*l.*, G. Ramsden, Esq., — *ch.*, b. 1769; St. Anne *Cur.* 99*l.*, Rev.

T. Stringer, — *ch.*, stands N. and S.; St. John *Cur.* 270*l.*, Rev. Dr. M'Neile, etc., — *ch.*, b. 1784, where was open heath till 1743; Trinity *Cur.* 270*l.*, J. Bibby, Esq. — *ch.*, b. 1792; St. Stephen and St. Matthew *Rects.* 150*l.* and 107*l.*, Rectors; Christ Ch. *Cur.* 105*l.*, Trustees, — *ch.*, b. by gift of Mr. Houghton for 15,000*l.*; St. Mark *Cur.* 380*l.*, Trustees, — *ch.*, b. for 18,000*l.*, has the "Ascension;" St. Andrew *Cur.* 295*l.*, Sir J. Gladstone, Bt., who b. *ch.* 1815 for 12,000*l.*; St. Philip *Curs.* 200*l.* each, J. Cragg, Esq., who b. *ch.* 1822, for 12,000*l.*; St. Michael *Curs.* 250*l.* each, J. Lawrence, Esq., — *ch.*, cost 45,267*l.*, and has a steeple 201 ft. high; St. David, or the Welsh, *Cur.* 203*l.*, Trustees; St. Martin *Cur.* 320*l.*, — *ch.*, b. 1828 by Foster, for 20,087*l.*, with a spire 198 ft.; St. Bride *Cur.* 305*l.*, Trustees; St. Luke *Curs.* 254*l.* each, Rev. W. Mulleneux, — *ch.*, the best in the town, b. 1811-31 by Foster, after the later eng. style, for 44,100*l.*, with tower, chancel, stained windows; St. Catherine *Cur.* 250*l.*, Trustees, — *ch.*, by Foster, cost 10,000*l.*; St. Barnabas and St. Silas *Curs.* — *l.* and — *l.*, Trustees; St. Silas and St. Bartholomew *Curs.* — *l.* and — *l.*, Trustees; St. Matthias *Cur.* 150*l.*, Rectors; St. Simon and All Saints *Curs.* 150*l.* and 130*l.*, Crown and Bp.; St. Jno. Evangelist *Cur.* — *l.*, —; St. Mary *Cur.* — *l.*, Trustees, — *ch.*, belongs to blind school (as above); Mariners' Ch. *Cur.* — *l.*, Trustees, — *ch.*, is the 'Tees' old man-of-war; Bevington and Vauxhall *Curs.* 130*l.* each, Crown and Bishop. For about 15 other suburban *Curs.*, see WALTON-ON-THE-HILL. Gt. George St. chapel, reb. 1841 in a handsome style for Dr. Raffles, was first b. 1811 for Spencer, whose mon. is at Newington chapel; there is a good Baptist chapel in Myrtle St.; an early eng. Unitarian chap. in Hope St., by Barry and Brown, with *bas-reliefs* by Thorwaldsen; and the Floating chapel was the first Greenland-man launched here 1775. The *Docks*, which altogether exceed those of any other port, lie along the edge of the river (from which they have been reclaimed), in a chain about 5 m. long, covering 203 acres, with more than 15 m. of quay, surrounded by sheds and warehouses, and are as follows: — the new North Docks, made 1845-9, all applicable for steamers, and 5 to 6 ft. higher than high tide, are: Coburg, for steamers, 800 ft. by 360, 70 wide at the mouth, covering 4 ac. 1282 yds.; Sandon, 930 by 450, 70 wide, 10 ac. 100 yds., including 6 graving docks each 500 ft. long, 60 to 70 wide; Wellington half-tide, 390 by 400, 70 wide, 3 ac. 133 yds.; Wellington, 800 by 400, 70 wide, 7 ac. 4120 yds.; Bramley-Moore, 1050 by 400, 60 wide, 9 ac. 3106 yds.; Nelson, 870 by 400, 60 wide, 7 ac. 4786 yds.; Salisbury Basin, 300 by 500, 60 wide, 3 ac. 2146 yds.; Stanley, 340 by 80, 80 wide; Collingwood 1500 long, 480 wide in middle (340 at ends), 13 ac. 1580 yds., — the last three being connected with Leeds canal. The older docks are: — Clarence (b. 1830) for steamers, 250 yds. by 135 and 111, with basin 160 yds. sq., and two graving docks; Trafalgar (1836), Victoria (1836), and Waterloo (—) for steamers, etc., 30,674 sq. yds.; Prince's (1821) for American liners, etc., 500 yds. by 106, with basin and a walk 750 yds. long by the river; George's (1767-71, reb. and enlarged 1825), 264 yds. by 100, with a basin, and near which is the Parade landing-place and floating-pier (by Cubitt, 1849), whence steamers go across the river to Eastham (a pleasant spot), Rock Ferry, Woodside, Birkenhead, Seacombe, Egremont, New Brighton; Manchester dock (—); Canning (b. as dry dock 1717), lately altered, 500 yds. long, for traders, etc., with graving docks (432 and 475 ft. long), and inside which was the old or first made dock on the site of custom-house; New dock; Salthouse (where salt-works stood), b. 1753, since altered, about 720 ft. by 290; Albert (1844-5) irregular, about 700 ft. by 400, with warehouses round it like the London docks, and basin 600 ft. long on one side; Duke's (—) for canal boats, made by Duke of Bridgewater; King's (1788, for 25,000*l.*) 270 yds. by 95, for tobacco, etc., with warehouses; Queen's (1796, for 35,000*l.*) 445 yds. by 100, for timber ships, with basin and 2 graving docks; Brunswick (—) 430 yds. by 140, for timber, with 3 basins, 2 graving docks, and covering 12 acres; Harrington and Herculaneum, building. From 700 to 800 ships lie here at a time. In 1723, 131 vessels of 8700 tons entered, and dock duties were 811*l.*, — in 1760, 1245 ves. and 2330*l.*, — 1784, 3098 ves. and 6598*l.*, — 1801, 5060 ves. of 459,719 tons, and 28,365*l.*, — 1821, 7810 ves. of 839,848 tons, and 94,556*l.*, — 1831, 12,537 of 1,592,436 tons, and 183,455*l.*, — 1841, 16,108 ves. of 2,425,461 tons, and 195,261*l.* In 1846, 1406 sail of 380,381 tons (131 being under 50 t. each, 323 built abroad), and 60 steamers of 7154 t. (14 under 50 t.), belonged to the port, which has Runcorn for sub-port; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 6408 sail of 453,160 t. and 7647 of 497,846 tons (besides 2891 steamers of 808,571, and 2701 of 741,894 t.), — from and to 'colonies' 921 of 398,249, and 1118 of 437,537 t. (besides 2 foreigners of 567, and 2 of 591 t.), — from and to 'foreign ports' 1549 of 410,283, and 1649 of 405,427 t. (besides 1084 foreigners of 427,295, and 1245 of 479,533 t., also 35 steamers of 21,342, and 30 of 20,655 t., — and 1 foreign steamer of 701 t. *outw.*); total customs 3,622,057*l.* Imports are, cattle, pigs, corn, flour, eggs, butter, pork, etc., from Ireld. (val. at 8,000,000*l.* yearly), Scotld., etc., — timber from Canada, cotton, tobacco, rice, etc. from America, sugar, coffee, rum, dye-woods, etc. from W. Indies and S. Amer., wines, fruit, from Mediterranean, tea, indigo, silk, cotton, etc. from E. Indies and China, — and the total dock revenue for '49, was 224,224*l.*; in '46, the exports, including the Manchester, *Yorksh. Staffordsh.* manufactures, of which it is the great outlet, were valued at 28,428,000*l.* The first bag of cotton was sent over 1785 to Messrs. Teesdale, on speculation, — in 1849, 1,782,656 bags were imported; the first ship in the slave trade went out to Africa 1709, — the first to E. Indies 1814, to China 1834; the first used on the river 1815, and the first to New York, the "Royal William," July 5. 1838, in 19 days. About 20 men-of-war were built here 1779-82 and afterwards. In 1850, 174,187 persons emigrated thro' this port (in 568 ships, some 1500 to 3000 tons), of whom 154,739 were steerage passengers, 166,109 went to United States. There is anchorage in the river in 3 to 10 fath., at the Sloyne, off Rock ferry, where the great American mail steamers (such as the 'Asia,' of 2226 tons, 286 ft. long) lie, — also in Bootle bay and other points in the Victoria channel, which is 10 to 12 m. long to the floating light, E. of the Burbo flats; the Rock channel, to the S., 10 m. long, leads round by the fort and lighthouse, which was b. by Foster 1827-30, after the plan of the Eddystone, is revolving, 88 ft. high, and seen 14 m. Steamers go hence to Dublin (mail), Beaumaris and Carnarvon, Belfast, Boston, Halifax and New York (N. America), Bristol, Carlisle, Cork, Douglas (I. of Man), Drogheda, Dundalk, Garliestown, Glasgow, Plymouth and Havre, Kirkcudbright, Lancaster, Londonderry, Sligo, Mostyn, Portrush, Rhyl, Runcorn (thence by canal boats to Manchester),

Wexford, Whitehaven, Wigton. When the star chamber levied the ship-money 1636, the town was rated 25*l.*, and Bristol 1000*l.*; in 1650 it extended from St. Nicholas ch. to the castle, and a short distance inwards to John St., — in 1729, from Union St. to the old dock, and the same distance inwards; the first coach went direct to London 1760, and was 4 days going, — before that it came no nearer than Warrington, though the pop. was 26,000. The Stanleys' tower was taken down 1820; the Mores of Old Hall had a seat in that street 1235-1698; the castle of the Molyneuxs (of whom the town manor was bought 1778) was 108 ft. square, and held by them 1420-1721, when it was pulled down; traces of another castle are seen near Croxteth Hall; Toxteth was disparked 1591. Plague raged 1361, 1651; storms, 1560, 1789, '94, '99, 1802, '28, '30, '39. Will. III. was here 1690 on his way to Ireland, Pr. of Wales 1806, Gd. Duke of Russia 1818, Brit. Associatn. 1837, Roy. Agricult. Soc. 1841; and Pr. Albert opened the Albert dock 1845. Among the natives are, Horrox (1619-40) the astronomer, Roscoe (1752-1831, who wrote his first piece at Mount Pleasant, where he lived), Rushton a poet, Legh Richmond (1772-1827), Mrs. Hemans, Stubbs the horse painter (1724-1806), Deare the sculptor (b. 1759), — also J. Almon the political bookseller, Gregson the antiquary, S. Heywood the lawyer, Houlston the physician, J. Johnson the bookseller, R. Mather a divine, R. Wright the painter; Drs. Currie and Shepherd, and Gibson the sculptor, were residents; it publishes the 'L. Albion.' 'L. Chronicle,' 'L. Courier,' 'L. General Advertiser,' 'L. Mail,' 'L. Mercantile Gazette,' 'L. Mercury,' 'L. Standard,' and 'L. Times' (the oldest, 1756) newspapers; is head qrs. of 2nd royal Lancash. militia, and gives title of earl to the Jenkinsons. Lat. of St. Paul's Prussia St. 53° 24′ 36″ N., long. 2° 59′ 30″ W.; average temp. from 41° to 61°. For the canal, see LEEDS; the rail. to Manchester, made 1826-30 by Stephenson (the first large one in the kingdom), 30½ m. long, passes Hayton, Newton (where the N.-West. rail. crosses), Chat Moss, Eccles, with 21 stations, and two tunnels under the town from Edge Hill, one of 2250 yds. to Wapping for goods (opened 1828), another of 2230 yds. to the Lime St. station and Clarence docks (1849). The Lanc. and Yksh., E. Lanc., and Southport rails., go from Tithebarn St. station, which is 240 ft. wide, and has a booking office, etc., in the italian style, 117 ft. wide, with wings of 193 ft. *L. and Bury rail.* 28¾ m. long, opened 1848, goes by Upholland to Wigan, Bolton, Bury, etc.; and belongs to the Lanc. and Yorksh. comp. *L. Crosby and Southport rail.* 14 m. (to be 16½) long, is a single line, made 1847-8, from Waterloo on *L. and Bury* line, to Formby, and along the coast to Southport; cap. 300,000*l.*, — recd. (June 1849) 70,571*l.*, expend. 91,564*l.* *L. Ormskirk and Preston rail.* 25 m. long, opened 1849, goes by Aintree, Ormskirk, Rufford, to Lostock Hall on N.-Union, and belongs to E. Lancash. comp. ✠ L. ARCHDEACONRY, dioc. of Chester, includes the deaneries of Warrington (in 6 parts), and Wyrehall or Wirrall. Liverpool Sup. *Registry* comprises the par. above; pop. 223,003 + 5783; births 10,103 (4888 being females, 402 illegit.), — deaths 7371, — marriages 4243, of which 3384 persons signed with marks: 4054 deaths from cholera in 1849. The New *County Court* district includes the registry, with that of W. Derby. The *Excise* district includes Liverpool, Prescot, Wigan, Leigh; and in 1835 had 144 officers, and collected 628,048*l.* (each collector's round being 51 m.), of which 256,473*l.* was on soap, 169,461*l.* on spirits, 117,622*l.* on glass, 12,533*l.* on bricks, 52,874*l.* on licenses, 11,376*l.* on malt, 8955*l.* on paper, 8499*l.* on auctions, etc., and the total no. of traders (9572) included 4529 dealers in tobacco, 2571 in wine and spirits, 2191 in tea, 362 brewers and maltsters, 126 makers of bricks, 32 of soap, etc. *Mkts.* daily. *Races*, Feb. July, at Aintree, on an oval course of 1½ m.; two-year-old co. ½ m., 'stable-turn' co. 1½ m.; grand stand b. 1829-30.

LIVERSEDGE chplry. (88) Birstall par. *W. R. York.* 5 m. NW. of Dewsbury-187, on Lancash. and Yksh. rail., contains High Town, Robert and Little Town, Millbridge and Heights. Acres 1940; pop. 5988 + 72, in the coal-pits; poor r. 1065*l.* (Dewsb. U.); real prop. 13,131*l.* Christ *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Vicar.

LIVERTON chply. Easington par. *N. R. York.* 6 m. E. of Guisbrough-245. Acres 2360; pop. 203; poor. r. 60*l.* (Guisb. U.); real prop. 1408*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Easington.

LIVESEY tnshp. (89) Blackburn par. *Mid. Lancash.* 2 m. SW. of Blackburn 212. Acres 1890; pop. 1996 + 21; poor r. 333*l.* (Blackb. U.); real prop. 5519*l.*

Livet, or *Livat*, *Water*, rises under Cook's Cairn, *Mid. Banff.* and runs 8 m. W. through Glenlivet, to the Aven at Drummin cast.

LIVINGSTONE vil. Balmaghie par. *Mid. Kirkcudbt.* 5 m. NW of Castle Douglas.

LIVINGSTONE par. 4 m. ESE. of Bathgate-19, *S. Linlithgow.* on Rs. Almond and Briech, including part of Blackburn (and Whitburn till 1730), was held by the Livingstones, Hamiltons, Murrays, under Holyrood ab. Size 5½ m. by 1½, fertile; pop. 1004, decreasing, — of vil. 111; real prop. 4619*l.*; for poor 322*l.* Living (presb. Linlith.) val. 189*l.*, patr. Earl of Roseberry of Dalmeny. *L. House*, Sir D. Cunynghame, Bt., near the old moated peel; Blackburn, — Moncrieff, Esq. Gives title of baron to Earl Newburgh, and name to Livingstones of Bedlormie. New-year tower was a royal hunting seat; stone coffins have been found near the Almond ford; the "bonny lass of Livingstone," in the song, was an alewife here.

P. *Lix*, near Callander, *SW. Perth.*

LIXNAW vil. (16) Clanmaurice bar. *N. Kerry*, 6 m. SW. of Listowel-171, near R. Brick, has remains of the old church, and the Fitzmaurices' castle, b. before 1320 (?), and taken 1600 by Wilmot. Pop. 262, decreasing.

Liza, a stream from Great Gavel to Ennerdale Water, *SW. Cumbrld.*

Lizard (61) 3 m. NE. of Shiffnall, *E. Salop*, is a meet for the Albrighton hounds.

Lizard Point (32) 10 m. S. of Helston, *SW. Cornwall*, the farthest S. point of England, lat. 49° 58′ N., long. 5° 12′ W., which foreign going ships take their departure from, and homeward bound try to make, — is *Prom. Damnonium*, or *Ocrinum*, of Ptolemy, chiefly serpentine cliffs, with a fine spot called Kynance Cove to NW., containing soapstone, etc. The two fixed *lights* on white towers are 222 ft. high, bearing W., ¾ N. and E. ¾ S., 223 ft. from each other, visible 18 to 20 m., put up 1751. Near this are the Stags, Craignan, Rose, Spanam rocks, with 7 to 50 fath. outside.

LLAETHBWLCH tnshp. (60) Llanfihangel par. *N. Montgomery.* 5 m. SW. of Llanfyllin-179. Pop. 66.

LLAETHWRYD tnshp. (74) Cerrig-y-Druidion par. *SW. Denbigh.* 12 m. SW. of Ruthin-195. Pop. 150.

LLAITHFANN tnshp. (79) Llanelian par. *NW. Denbigh.* 4 m. WSW. of Abergele-214. Pop. 290.

LLAN hmlt. (41) Llanfihangel-Aberbythych par. *Mid. Carmarthen.* 4 m. WSW. of Llandilofawr-202. Pop. with Cilygeinant 215. 'Llan,' gaelic or welsh for a *church*, corresponding to 'lan' or 'clon' irish, — as in the following names. The patron saint's name being added, gives the name of the place, as Llanafan, or St. Avan's church; Llanbadarn, St. Padarn's ch.; Llanbadrig, St. Patrick's ch.; Llanbedr, St. Peter's ch., etc. ☞ LLAN hmlt. (41) Llangendeirne par. *S. Carmarthen.* 4 m. SE. of Carmarthen-216, near a camp on the Little Gwendraeth R. Pop. with Bleine 634. ☞ LLAN tnshp. (74) Bryn-Eglwys par. *Mid. Denbigh.* 5 m. NW. of Llangollen-184. ☞ LLAN tnshp. ( ) Llanarmon par. *Mid. Denbigh.* 5 m. ESE. of Ruthin-195. Pop. 231. ☞ LLAN tnshp. (79) Llanelian par. *NW. Denbigh.* 4 m. WSW. of Abergele-214. Pop. 125. ☞ LLAN tnshp. (74) Llanelidan par. *S. Denbigh.* 5 m. S. of Ruthin-195. Pop. 90. ☞ LLAN tnshp. (74) Llangwym par. *S. Denbigh.* 7 m. W. of Corwen -194. Pop. 174. ☞ LLAN tnshp. (79) Llanrhaidr-in-Kinmerch par. *Mid. Denbigh.* 3 m. SE. of Denbigh-201, belongs to Bps. of Bangor. Pop. 343. ☞ LLAN tnshp. (78) Llansaintffraid par. *NW. Denbigh.* 2 m. SE. of Conway-223. Pop. 419. ☞ LLAN, or TRE-LLAN, tnshp. (79) Cilcen par. *Mid. Flint.* 4 m. WNW. of Mold-191, contains Cilcen. Pop. 390. ☞ LLAN tnshp. (79) Dymeirchion par. *NW. Flint.* 3 m. ESE. of St. Asaph-208. Pop. 198. ☞ LLAN tnshp. (79) Gwaenysgor par. *NW. Flint.* 4 m. NE. of Rhuddlan-208. Pop. 199. ☞ LLAN tnshp. (79) Naunerch par. *N. Flint.* 3 m. SSW. of Holywell -200. Pop. 118. ☞ LLAN tnshp. (74) Llanfawr par. *NE. Merioneth.* 1 m. NE. of Bala-194. Pop. 244. ☞ LLAN tnshp. (60) Guilsfield par. *NE. Montgomery.* 3 m. N. of Welshpool-171, contains Guilsfield. Pop. 239. ☞ LLAN tnshp. (74) Hirnant par. *N. Montgmry.* 6 m. NW. of Llanfyllin-179. Pop. 115. ☞ LLAN tnshp. ( ) Llandrinio par. *NE. Montgmry.* 8 m. NE. of Welshpool-171. Pop. 538. ☞ LLAN tnshp. (74) Llansaintffraid par. *NE. Montgmry.* 5 m. ENE. of Llanfyllin-179. Pop. 421. ☞ LLAN tnshp. ( ) Llanwddyn par. *N. Montgmry.* 10 m. W. of Llanfyllin-179. Pop. 171.

LLAN-AFAN par. (57) Upper Ilar hund. *NE. Cardigan.* 8 m. SE. of Aberystwith-208, on R. Ystwith, had some lead at Grogwynion mine. Pop. 411 + 3; poor r. 59*l.* (Aberyst. U.); real prop. 1269*l.* St. Avan *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. with Trawsgoed 88*l.*, patr. T. P. B. Chichester, Esq.; church, ancient, with a screen and 8-sided font. Cross Wood, Earl of Lisburne.

Llan-Ayron (57) 2 m. SE. of Aber-Ayron, *Mid. Cardigan.* ☞ L.-BLAENYNIS hmlt. (41) Llangathen par. *Mid. Carmarthen.* 3 m. W. of Llandilofawr-202. Pop. with Cwmysgifarowg-351. ☞ L.-CYSTENYN. See LLANGWSTENNIN, *Carnarvon.* ☞ L.-ILAR par. (57) Upper Ilar hund. *N. Cardigan.* 5 m. SE. of Aberystwith-208, on R. Ystwith, contains L. UPPER and LOWER tnshps. Pop. 496, and 514, or 1010 + 2; poor r. 268*l.* (Aberyst. U.); real prop. 3832*l.*; charities 14*l.*, of which 9*l.* to Jones's school. St. Hilaria *Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. 95*l.*, patr. Bishop. Birch Grove, Earl of Lisburne; Castle Hill, J. Williams, Esq. *Fairs,* 14 Mar. 13 May, 8 July, 14 Nov. ☞ L.-RHIN-BEBYL tnshp. (79) Llandyrnog par. *N. Denbigh.* 4 m. E. of Denbigh-201.

LLANABER par. (59) Ardudwy hund. *W. Merioneth.* 8 m. E. of Dolgelly-208, on R. Man and Cardigan Bay, contains Barmouth *cur.*, Isymynydd, and Uchmynydd. Size 9 m. by 4, hilly, with copper and lead ores; pop. 1709 + 26; poor r. 583*l.* (Dolg. U.); real prop. 6667*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. Bodvan *Rect.* (Ban.) val. with Barmouth 213*l.*, patr. Crown; church, norman and early eng. with an old font. Egyrn, now a farm, was a friary; and at Hendrev Vechan lived four successive bards of the name of Phillips.

LLANAELHAIARN, or LLANHAIRN, par. (75) Uwch Gorfai hund. *SW. Carnarvon.* 5 m. N. of Pwllheli-234, near Vortigern's pass, under Yr Eivel, or Rivel, mountn. (1860 ft.) and Tre'r Caeri british camp. Pop. 660; poor r. 311*l.* (Pwllh. U.); real prop. 2237*l.*; charities 7*l.* St. Aelhaiarn *Rect.* (Ban.) val. 225*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, cruciform and later eng., on the cliffs. Traces of copper and manganese are found.

LLAN-AFAN-FAWR par. (56) Builth hund. *N. Brecon.* 6 m. NW. of Builth-173, on a branch of R. Wye, contains Llysdinam. Acres 30,000, hilly, with pasture; pop. 975 + 4; poor r. 272*l.* (Builth U.); real prop. 1444*l.*; charities, a share in Powell's, at Brecon. St. Avan *Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. with Llan-afan-fechan, Llanfihangel-Abergwissin, and L. Bryn Pabuan, 273*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, has the mon. of Bp. Avan. Mab y Clochyddyn, a poet (supposed to be Macluff ap Llywarch), was born 1330. ☞ L.-AFAN-FECHAN, or LLAN-FECHAN, par. as above, 3 m. S. on R. Irvon, contains Gwarafog, an old seat, now a farm. Acres 3000, hilly, with slate; pop. 172; poor r. 56*l.*; real prop. 841*l.* St. Avan *Cur.* with the above.

LLANALLGO par. chplry. (78) Twrcelyn hund. *NE. Anglesea,* 6 m. E. of Llanerchymedd-253, on Red Wharfe bay. Acres 430, with good marble at Moelfre, etc.; pop. 384; poor r. 121*l.* (Angles. U.); real prop. 702*l.* St. Gallgov *Cur.* with Llanengrad; church, cruciform, restored, close to well and chapel of St. Alltgo (7th cent.), and a large cromlech.

LLANANNERCH hmlt. ( ) Aber Porth par. *SW. Cardigan.* 6 m. NE. of Cardigan-239. Pop. 166.

LLANANNO par. (56) Knighton hund. *N. Radnor.* 12 m. W. of Knighton-165, on R. Ithon, contains Ty yny Bwlch fort. Acres 5000, part common, with a mineral spring; pop. 329; poor r. 99*l.* (Knighton U.); real prop. 1067*l.* St. Wonno *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. with Llanbadarn Fynydd 150*l.*, patr. Chan. of Brecon Coll. Church.

LLANARMON par. (75) Evionydd hund. *S. Carnarvon.* 4 m. NE. of Pwllheli-234. Pop. 589; poor r. 438*l.* (Pwllh. U.); real prop. 2887*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. Garmon *Rect.* with Llangybi. Called after St. Garmon or Germanus, Bp. of Auxerre. ☞ LLANARMON par. (73) Yale hund. *E. Denbigh.* 5 m. ESE. of Ruthin-195, on R. Alen, near Tommen y Vardra fort, and Bwlch Agricla pass, contains Erryrys (lead mines), Llan, and 12 other tnshps. with many tumuli. Pop. 1823 + 35; poor r. 778*l.* (Ruth. U.); real prop. 6826*l.*; charities 54*l.*, of which 33*l.* to Mrs. Vaughan's school. St. Garmon *Vic.* (St. As.) val. 282*l.*, and a Sin. *Rect.* 345*l.*, patr. of both Bishop; church, has effigies of a knight, a bishop, and mons. of the Lloyds. Owen Gwynedd had a castle at Iâl.

LLANARMON-DYFRYN-CEIRIOG par. (74) Chirk hund. *S. Denbigh.* 8 m. WSW. of Chirk-173, on R. Ceiriog, contains Lloran and Llowarch, with a double-ditch'd camp. Pop. 354 + 5, — of town 188; poor r. 52*l.* (Corwen U.); real prop. 802*l.* St. Germanus *Rect.* (St. As.) val. 250*l.*, patr. Bishop. *Fairs,* 1st Mond. after 11 Apr. 13 Aug. 19 Oct. ☞ L.-MYNIDD-MAWR par. as above, 3 m. SSW. Pop. 181 + 2; poor r. 54*l.* (Llanfyllin U.); real prop. 1083*l.* St. Garmon *Cur.* (St. As.) val. 64*l.*, patr. Bishop.

P. LLANARTH par. (43) Lower Abergavenny and Ragland hunds. *Mid. Monmouth.* 5 m. SE. of Abergavenny-141, on a branch of R. Usk, contains Clytha. Acres 3540; pop. 669+5; poor r. 134*l.* (Abergav. U.); real prop. 2417*l.*; charities 57*l.* St. Teilaw *Vic.* (Llan.) val. with Bettws-Newydd 285*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. *L. Court* belongs to the Herberts, thro' Hen. I.'s chamberlain. ☞ L., NORTH and SOUTH, par. (57) Moyddyn hund. *SW. Cardigan.* 4 m. SSW. of Aberayron-192, on R. Lethi, or Llethy, near the coast, contains Llyffannog, Mochros, Wern where the Lloyds received Hen. VII. on his way to Bosworth field, and 7 other hmlts. Pop. 2421; poor r. 930*l.* (Aberay. U.); real prop. 4689*l.* St. Vylltyg *Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. with Llanina 114*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, has an old mon. with a cross. Noyadd Llanarth, Lord Kensington, formerly the Griffiths'. Pen y Gaer and Castell Moeddyn camps are here. *Fairs,* 12 Jan. 12 Mar. 17 June, 22 Sept. 27 Oct. cattle, etc.

LLANARTHEY par. (41) Iskennen hund. *Mid. Carmarthen.* 8 m. E. of Carmarthen-218, at the bridge on R. Towy, contains Llanllyan, and 7 other hmlts. under Mynydd Mawr, in a fine spot. Acres 7000, with coal and limestone quarries; pop. 2171+34; poor r. 529*l.* (Carmar. U.); real prop. 4393*l.* St. David *Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. 170*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, has an old cross. Middleton Hall, W. Adams, Esq., with a good mineral water like Tunbridge Wells, and the Nelson tower. Dryslwyn and Dynevor castles, Grongar hill, etc. are near.

P. LLANASAPH, or LLANASA, par. (79) Prestatyn hund. *NW. Flint.* 6 m. NW. of Holywell-200, near Holyhead rail., Offa's dyke, and R. Dee's mouth, contains Axton, Picton, and 5 other tnshps. under *L. Hill,* or Corseddau (700 ft.), on which is a signal tower. Acres 8000, with coal, iron, lead mines, good stone, etc.; pop. 2669+29; poor r. 765*l.* (Holyw. U.); real prop. 7462*l.*; charities 15*l.*, of which 5*l.* to school. St. Kentigern and Asaph *Vic.* (St. As.) val. 297*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, large, reb. 1737, with old tombs and stained glass from Basingwerk abbey. Talacre, Sir P. Mostyn, Bt.; Gyrn, J. Douglas, Esq.; Golden Grove, E. Morgan, Esq. St. Beuno's ruined chapel is here, and Holywell Union p. house.

LLANBABO par. chpry. (78) Tal-y-Bolion hund. *N. Anglesea,* 2 m. NW. of Llanerchymedd-253. Pop. 155; poor r. 37*l.* (Angles. U.); real prop. 1168*l.* St. Pabo *Cur.* with Llanddausaint; church, on site of one found 460 by St. Pabo, a prince of Wales, whose tomb is here.

LLANBADARN-FAWR par. (57) Geneur-Glynn and Upper Ilar hunds. *N. Cardigan.* 1 m. E. of Aberystwith-208, on R. Ystwith and Sam Helen way, containing L.-y-CROYDDIN, UPPER and LOWER, tnshps. (pop. 883 and 874). Aberystwith, Bangor, Ysputty-Cenfyn, Llangorwen *curs.*, and 14 tnshps., — was once a mkt. town, and from 516 to about 600 the seat of a diocese, established by St. Padarn or Paternus, who also found a college, which became a cell to Gloucester and Vale Royal abbeys. Size 15 m. by 6, with waste lands, and lead mines at Cwm Symlog, Cwmrheilol, etc. which were worked by Sir Hugh Myddleton; pop. 11,239+241; poor r. 540*l.* (Aberyst. U.); real prop. 6654*l.*; charities 35*l.*, of which about 20*l.* to Richards's school. St. Padarus *Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. 135*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, large cruciform and early eng., on site of one destroyed 1038 by the Danes, has tombs of the Pryses of Gogerthan (one by Flaxman), Powels of Nanteos Morris the antiquary, with a heavy tower, screen, two crosses. Glanrheidol, J. Hughes, Esq. Plas Crag british fort is near; Davydd ap Gwillim the poet was born at Broginin; Abp. Baldwin and Giraldus visited here 1188. ☞ L.-FAWR par. (56) Cefnllys hund. *Mid. Radnor.* 8 m. ESE. of Rhayader-181, on R. Ithon, contains Brinhyfedd Cellws, and Pen-y-Bont seat of the Severns. Acres 6000; pop. 448; poor r. 146*l.* (Rhayad. U.); real prop. 1718*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Padarn *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. 268*l.*, patr. Bishop. Called after St. Padarn as above, one of the three great welsh saints. ☞ L.-FYNYDD par. (56) Knighton hund. *N. Radnor.* 12 m. WNW. of Knighton-165, on R. Ithon. Acres 6000, hilly and barren, with pasture; pop. 610+10; poor r. 284*l.* (Knight. U.); real prop. 2167*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Padarn *Cur.* with Llanano. ☞ L.-Y-GARREGG par. chpry. (56) Colwyn hund. *S. Radnor.* 5 m. SE. of Builth-173, on R. Edw. Acres 600; pop. 81; poor r. 44*l.* (Builth U.); real prop. 547*l.*; charities, Lloyd's 18*l.* St. Padarn *Cur.* with Cregina. ☞ L.-ODWYN par. (57) Penarth hund. *Mid. Cardigan.* 3 m. W. of Tregaron-204, on R. Ayron. Pop. 504; poor r. 148*l.* (Treg. U.); real prop. 1985*l.* St. Padarn *Cur.* with Llan-ddewi-brefi; church, on a hill, whence *Odyn,* in the name. ☞ L.-TREF-EGLWYS par. (57) Lower Ilar hund. *Mid. Cardigan.* 3 m. E. of Aberayron-192, on R. Arth. Pop. 1045+4; poor r. 228*l.* (Aberayr. U.); real prop. 2599*l.* St. Padarn *Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. 45*l.*, patr. Bishop. 'Tref-egwys,' i. e. three churches.

LLANBADOCK par. (35) Lower Usk hund. *Mid. Monmouth.* ½ m. S. of Usk-142, on R. Usk. Acres 3430; pop. 457+8; poor r. 152*l.* (Pont-y-Pool U.); real prop. 3733*l.*; charities 15*l.*, of which 8*l.* to Hugh's school. St. Madocus *Cur.* (Llan.) val. 72*l.*, patr. Rev. T. A. Williams.

LLANBADRIG par. (78) Tal-y-Bolion hund. *N. Anglesea,* 7 m. NNW. of Llanerchymedd-253, on the coast, near Mouse rock or Inys Badrig, contains Cemmaes (a small port) and Clygyrog, with marble, limestone, serpentine, and other rocks. Pop. 1295; poor r. 470*l.* (Angles. U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities 37*l.*, of which 24*l.* to Gwynne's school. St. Patrick *Vic.* (Ban.) val. 169*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, close to the sea, on site of one found by the saint 460.

LLANBEBLIG par. (78) Isgorfai hund. *NW. Carnrvn.* on R. Seiont and Menai Straits, contains Carnarvon *cur.*, Bont-Newydd, Castellmai, and Treflan, and has Carnarvon Union p. house. Acres 2000; pop. 9192; poor r. 3253*l.* (Carnar. U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities, see CARNARVON. St. Publicius *Vic.* (Ban.) val. with Carnarvon and Waenfawr 330*l.*, patr. Bp. of Chester; church, has a brass.

LLANBEDR. See LAMPETER, *Cardigan.* ☞ LLANBEDER chpry. (35) Llangstone par. *SE. Monmouth.* 5 m. ENE. of Newport-148, has a ruined church called after St. Peter, whence the name.

LLANBEDR, or L. YSTRADWY, par. (42) Crickhowell hund. *SE. Brecon.* 2 m. NNE. of Crickhowell-167, on R. Grwny, a branch of R. Usk, under Sugar-Loaf hill, contains Bysich, and Graigwen. Pop. 290, some in the iron trade; poor r. 105*l.* (Crickh. U.); real prop. 1238*l.*; charities, 28*l.* to Herbert's school, etc. St. Peter *Rect.* (St. Dav.) once held by Bp. F. Godwin, val. with Partrishow 154*l.*, patr. Duke of Beaufort; church, old, with an older tower. Moor Park, J. Powell, Esq. ☞ LLANBEDR par. (75) Ardudwy hund. *NW. Merioneth.* 2 m. SSE. of Harlech-229, has good fishing, and contains Gwyn Fryn, on *L. River,* or Artro, which rises in Cwm Bychan under Rhinog Fawr (2345 ft.). Size 7 m.

by 4, hilly, with manganese; pop. 404; poor r. 128*l.* (Festiniog U.); real prop. 1634*l.*; charities, Parry's school, etc. 47*l.* St. Peter *Cur.* with Llandanwg. Some cromlech stones are seen.

LLANBEDR-DYFFRYN-CLWYDD par. (79) Ruthin hund. *N. Denbigh.* 2 m. NE. of Ruthin-195, on R. Clwyd, under Moel Fammau (1845 ft.), and M. Veulli camp (1722 ft.), contains Bodelgar, Llwynedd, Rhiwia, and Treganol. Size 3 m. by 2; pop. 522; poor r. 251*l.* (Ruth. U.); real prop. 3572*l.*; charities 35*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Ban.) val. 340*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, close to *L. Hall*, J. Abett, Esq.; Berth, E. Lloyd, Esq. ☞ L. Gôch par. chplry. (78) Tyndaethwy hund. *E. Anglesea*, 6 m. NW. of Beaumaris-239, has a port in Red Wharfe bay, to which a tram. rail. 7 m. long runs from near Llanerchymedd. Acres 1300, with limestone quarries, marble, etc.; pop. 407; poor r. 187*l.* (Angles. U.); real prop. 1352*l.* St. Peter *Cur.* with Pentraeth. ☞ L. Painscastle par. (56) Painscastle hund. *S. Radnor.* 6 m. NW. of Hay-154, on R. Baehwy, a branch of R. Wye, has the mont of a castle found. by a De Paine, which came to the Mortimers, etc. Acres 3000, with a lake 1 m. round; pop. 348; poor r. 202*l.* (Hay U.); real prop. 1792*l.* St. Peter *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 68*l.*, patr. Bishop. *Fairs*, 12 May, 22 Sept. 15 Dec. horses, cattle, etc. ☞ L.-y-Cennin par. (78) Isaf hund. *NE. Carnarvon.* 4 m. S. of Conway-223, near R. Conway, contains Dolyn-Garrog, Tal-y-Cafnd (at the ferry), and Aidda, with Pen-y-Gaer british camp. Pop. 456, in the copper mines; poor r. 168*l.* (Conw. U.); real prop. 2028*l.*; charities 44*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Ban.) val. with Caerrhun 289*l.*, patr. Bishop.

LLANBEDROG par. (75) Gaflogian hund. *SW. Carnrvn.* 4 m. SW. of Pwllheli-234, a fine spot on the coast near St. Tudwall's bay. Size 2½ m. by 2, rocky, with waste land; pop. 524 + 7; poor r. 237*l.* (Pwllh. U.); real prop. 1931*l.* St. Petroc *Rect.* (Ban.) val. with Llanfihangel-Bachelleth and Llangian-385*l.*, patr. Bishop. Wern Vawr, Col. Wardle.

LLANBERIS par. (78) Isgorfai hund. *N. Carnarvon.* 10 m. ESE. of Carnarvon-235, on R. Seiont, in the heart of Snowdon, contains Dolbadern, or Bere, castle, and Dinas Dinorwig roman camp (between Llyn Peris and Llyn Padarn lakes), Dinorwig and Glyn Rhonwy slate quarries, Caunant fall of 60 ft., all in a deep pass 5 m. long,—also Glyder Vawr 3300 ft., Llyder Vawr 3000 ft., Moel Eilio 2377 ft., Carnedd Igyn 2975 ft., and other peaks, with part of Snowdon. Pop. 1024 + 30, in the copper mines and slate quarries (1300 hands); poor r. 214*l.* (Carnar. U.); real prop. 2782*l.* St. Peris *Rect.* (Ban.) val. 182*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, restored by Kennedy, has some very ancient timber-work,—and the saint's well near it. Char is fished in the lakes, and klingstein, with many fossils, crystals, alpine plants, etc. are found. Bryn Bras Castle, R. Williams, Esq., whose hounds hunt round here. A rail. 9 m. runs down from the mines to Port Dinorwig on the Menai. Q. Victoria, when princess, was here 1832.

LLANBETHERY hmlt. (36) Llancarvan par. *SE. Glamorgan.* 3 m. SE. of Cowbridge-173.

LLANBEULAN par. (78) Llyfon hund. *Mid. Anglesea*, 6 m. W. of Llangefni-247, near Holyhead rail. Pop. 314; poor r. 256*l.* (Angles. U.); real prop. 1371*l.* St. Penlan *Rect.* (Ban.) val. with Ceirchiog, Llanerchymedd, Llanvaelog, Llechylched, and Tal-y-Llyn 798*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, ancient, on site of one found. 630.

LLANBISTER par. (56) Knighton hund. *N. Radnor.* 10 m. W. of Knighton-165, on R. Ithon, contains Bronllis, Caroge, Church, Cwmlechwedd, and Cwmgaist. Acres 30,000, or 15 m. by 2, hilly, with mineral springs; pop. 1122; poor r. 470*l.* (Knight. U.); real prop. 1434*l.*; charities 8*l.* St. Kynlog *Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. 148*l.*, patr. Bishop.

LLANBLETHIAN, or LLANBLEIDDIAN, par. (36) Cowbridge hund. *SE. Glamorgan.* 1 m. S. of Cowbridge-173, on R. Thaw, contains Aberthin and Troinghill, and the walls of a castle founded by the St. Quentins. Acres 3000, with good limestone; pop. 724 + 5; poor r. 288*l.* (Bridgend U.); real prop. 5240*l.*; charities 45*l.* St. Bleddian *Vic.* (Llan.) val. with Cowbridge and Welsh St. Donatts 279*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. Gloue.; church, ancient, with some old mons. *L. Castle*, Col. Turberville, near the old seat.

P. LLANBOIDY par. (40) Derllys hund. *W. Carmarthen.* 12 m. WNW. of Carmarthen-218, on a branch of R. Taff and *Via Julia*, contains Rigwm and Whitland. Size 7 m. by 3, with traces of iron; pop. 1789; poor r. 668*l.* (Narberth U.); real prop. —*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. 136*l.*, patr. Bishop; St. David *Cur.* 66*l.*, F. Bluduorth, Esq. Maes Gwynne, W. Powell, Esq. Roman silver coins were found at Cilymaenllwyd camp in Camden's time; there is a barrow and a cromlech at Dôl Wilym, and a druid circle 20 yds. diameter. *Fair*, 18 Sept.

Llanborth (57) near Penbryn, *SW. Cardigan.* seat of R. B. Davies, Esq., formerly of the Lloyds.

P. LLANBRYNMAIR par. (60) Machynlleth hund. *W. Montgomery.* 6 m. E. of Machynlleth -205, on a branch of R. Dyfi, containing Dolgadfan, Pennant (with a fall of 130 ft.), Rhiewsaison, Tirymynach, and Trefolwern, belongs to the Conroys and Wynns. Size 11 m. by 7, mountain, with pasture, and a lead mine; pop. 2019, flannel weavers, etc.; poor r. 967*l.* (Machyn. U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities, 36*l.* to Dr. Williams's school, 18*l.* to Lloyd's sch. St. Mary *Vic.* (St. As.) val 330*l.*, patr. Bishop. At Newydd Mynyddog are druid circles, 27, 24, and 9 yds. diameter. *Fairs*, Frid. before 10 Mar. 31 May, 26 Sept. 25 Nov. cattle, horses.

LLANCADWALLADR par. (74) Chirk hund. *S. Denbigh.* 7 m. SW. of Chirk-173, on R. Ceiriog, in the hills. Pop. 234 + 3; poor r. 49*l.* (Llanfyllin U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Cadwaladr *Cur.* (St. As.) val. 55*l.*, patr. Bishop.

LLANCARVAN par. (36) Dinas Powis hund. *SE. Glamorgan.* 9 m. SW. of Cardiff-160, containing Treguss, LLANCASTLE, and 6 other hmlts., came from the Sitsyllts to Walter de Mapes, the founder of Walterston, and had a cell or abbey b. (6th cent.) by Cadoc the Wise, and called *Carbani Vallis.* Acres 4000, arable, with limestone, and a mineral spring; pop. 699; poor r. 390*l.* (Card. U.); real prop. 5584*l.* St. Cattwg *Vic.* (Llan.) val. 163*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, b. 12th cent. by De Mapes, who translated the British Chronicle, etc. Caradoc, the welsh historian, whose Annals were published by Dr. Powel, was a native.

Llancayo House (36) 1½ m. N. by W. of Usk, *Mid. Monmo'*, on R. Usk.

LLANCILLO par. (42) Ewyas Lacy hund. *SW. Hereford.* 12 m. SW. of Hereford-134, on R. Monnow. Acres 1050; pop. 84 + 1; poor r. 27*l.* (Dore U.); real prop. 831*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Peter *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 105*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Morris, curate.

LLANCYNFELIN, or LLANGYNFELIN, par. (59) Genewr Glynn hund. *N. Cardigan.* 6 m. NNW. of Aberystwith-208, near R. Dyfi's mouth, contains Tre Talyasin. Acres 7000, with iron and

lead ore, coal, limestone, and good marble quarries; pop. 984+16; poor r. 122*l.* (Aberyst. U.); real prop. 2184*l.* St. Cynvelyn *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 90*l.*, patr. J. P. B. Chichester, Esq.; church, on site of one built 6th cent.

P. ✠ A. LLANDAFF par. (36) Kibbor hund. *SE. Glamorgan.* 2 m. NW. of Cardiff, 162 from London, at the old bridge on R. Teifi, near S. Wales rail., containing Canton, Ely, Fairwater, and Gabalva, is a petty sess. and decayed mkt. town and city, now a mere village, but the seat of a diocese founded 5th cent. by King Myric or St. Tewdric the Martyr. Acres 2390; pop. 1276,—of city 570; poor r. 690*l.* (Card. U.); real prop. 3520*l.* St. Peter or St. Teilo *Cur.* (Llan.) with Whitchurch, val. 80*l.*, patr. Bishop: the church or *cathedral*, "in ruins," but partly restored since 1839 by the exertions of Dean Knight, after designs of Pritchard and Wyatt, is 270 ft. by 65, norman and early eng.; was begun 1120 by Bp. Urban (on site of one only 28 ft. by 15), finished about 1200, and improved 1296 by Bp. John of Monmouth; it includes a good early eng. W. front, which has a figure of St. Dubritius or St. Teilo (whose tomb is inside), its earliest bishops,—and a large tower on the N. side, with heavy buttresses b. 1485 by Francis, Duke of Bedford; a roofless nave (in which a *grecian* church was raised 1751 for divine service), with a very pure norman S. door; St. Mary's or the Welsh chapel, 58 ft. by 25, lately restored; and mons. of Bps. Dubritius, Will. de Braose, Bramfield, Jno. of Monmo', Pascal, also a sick lady, and the Matthews of *L. Court*, now seat of Rev. G. Thomas. Adjoining are the chapter ho., and the gate of Bp. Urban's palace, which was damaged by O. Glendwr, and belongs to the Romillys,—and there is a cross in the vil., which is a quiet spot, with some old houses. *L. House*, A. Homfray, Esq. L. DIOCESE, province of Cant., once filled by Marcluith the composer of Howel Dha's code, Bledri the Wise, Morgan who translated the Welsh bible, and Watson, extends over great part of *Glamorgn.* and *Monmo'*, comprising the archdeaconries of Llandaff and Monmo', or 6 deaneries and 198 benefices; bishop's income 4200*l.*, with patr. of 6 livings; seat, Hardwick Ho. The chapter includes a dean (770*l.*), archdeacon, chancellor, chancellor of church, precentor, treasurer, 8 prebendaries, 2 archdeacons (200*l.* each), 2 minor canons (214*l.* and 149*l.*), with patr. of 24 livings. L. ARCHDEACONRY contains deaneries of *L.*, and Groneath or Cowbridge, and 88 benefices. L. DEANERY contains the benefices in Caerphilly, Dinas Powis, Kibbor, Miskin hunds., with Cardiff *vic.*, Dowlais *rect.*, St. Hilary *v.*, Llanhary *r.*, Llansannor *r.*, Llantrisaint St. John *cur.*, Pendoyan *v.*, Welsh St. Donatt's *c.*, or 47 in all. *Fairs*, 9 Feb. Whit. Mond. large, for cattle; 22 July, 11 Dec.

LLANDAIN-FACH vil. (57) Nantcwnlle par. *Mid. Cardigan.* 7 m. N. of Lampeter-209.

LLANDANWG par. (75) Ardudwy hund. *NW. Merioneth.* 1 m. S. of Harlech-229, on the coast, at R. Artro's mouth, contains Harlech. Size 5 m. by 4, barren hills; pop. 746+9; poor r. 295*l.* (Festiniog U.); real prop. 2134*l.*; charities, Ellis's school 13*l.* St. Tanwg *Rect.* (Ban.) val. with Llanbedr 194*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, early eng. in ruins, close to the water.

LLANDAWKE par. (41) Derllys hund. *SW. Carmarthen.* 1 m. W. of Laugharne-230, near R. Taff's mouth. Acres 800; pop. 26+1; poor r. 1*l.* (Carmar. U.); real prop. 555*l.* St. Margaret Marlos *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. with Pendine—, patr. W. Powell, Esq., M.P.

LLANDDANIEL-FAB par. chplry. (78) Menai hund. *SE. Anglesea*, 6 m. SW. of Beaumaris-230, near Holyhd. rail. and Menai Strait, has several druid stones. Acres 1800, cultivated; pop. 407+3; poor r. 188*l.* (Bangor U.); real prop. 1849*l.*; charities 10*l.* St. Daniel Vab *Cur.* with Llanidan; church, ancient, on site of one built 616. Capel Cadwaladr stands in a trench 130 ft. by 80.

LLANDDAROG par. (41) Iskennen hund. *Mid. Carmarthen.* 6 m. SE. of Carmarthen-218, contains Cellay, Cynnillfawr, Llwynswch, and Tregarn, on R. Gwendraeth Fawr. Acres 3500, limestone and coal; pop. 1047+1; poor r. 198*l.* (Carmar. U.); real prop. 2095*l.* St. Twrog *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 81*l.*, patr. Bishop. Llethrillestry, T. Puxley, Esq. Remains of two chapels.

LLANDDAUSAINT par. (78) Tal-y-Bolion hund. *NW. Anglesea*, 5 m. WNW. of Llanerchymedd-253, on R. Allo, contains Treffynon. Pop. 524; poor r. 194*l.* (Angles. U.); real prop. 1984*l.* St. Marcellus and Marcell *Rect.* (Ban.) val. with Llanbabo and Llanvair-ynghornwy 615*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, early eng. From 'two saints.' ☞ LLANDDAUSAINT, or LLANTHOYSAINT, par. (41) Perfedd hund. *E. Carmarthen.* 6 m. SSE. of Llandovery-191, on R. Usk, contains Blaensawthe, Gwidre, Maesfynnon, and a lake at the R. Sawthe's head, under Ban Sir Gaer mountain (2596 ft.). Acres 8000, hilly; pop. 942; poor r. 211*l.* (Llandov. U.); real prop.—*l.* St. Simon and Jude *Vic.* with Llangadock.

LLAN-DDEINIOLEN par. (78) Isgorfai hund. *NW. Carnarvon.* 4 m. NE. of Carnarvon-235, between Snowdon and Menai Straits, contains Clwt-y-Bont, Ebeneza, Penisarwain, and Dinas Dinorwig camp, on a roman road. Acres 3000; pop. 4202+159, in the Dinorwig slate quarries; poor r. 700*l.* (Carnar. U.); real prop. 7621*l.*; charities 6*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Ban.) val. with Pwllheli 305*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, stands near some yews 28 ft. girth, and the Ffynon Cegin Arthur well, at the Cegin's head. Vaenol, T. A. Smith, Esq., close to which is the Nant-y-Garth pass, which Abp. Baldwin and Giraldus passed through 1118, and Llys Dinorwig, which was a palace of Llewelyn's; Bryntirion, seat of—. At Penllyn lived Marg. Uch Evan, the queen of the lakes, the best hunter, fisher, wrestler, mechanic, and musician, about there.

LLAN-DDEINOL par. (57) Low. Ilar hund. *NW. Cardigan.* 6 m. SSW. of Aberystwith-208, near the coast, was formerly called *Carog.* Pop. 273+2; poor r. 66*l.* (Aberyst. U.); real prop. 1326*l.* St. David *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 66*l.*, patr. R. Price, Esq. of Knighton, and Capt. Vaughan; church, has an old 8-sided font.

P. LLAN-DDERFEL par. (74) Penllyn hund. *NE. Merioneth.* 3 m. ENE. of Bala-194, on R. Dee, contains Nantfrayer, Selwrn, and 6 other tnshps. under the Berwyn mountns. Acres 8000, hilly pasture; pop. 953,—of town 387, flannel makers; poor r. 369*l.* (Bala U.); real prop. 1765*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. Derval Gadarn *Rect.* (St. As.) val. 260*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, ancient, with some stained glass, and memorials of the saint. Druidical and other remains are seen. *Fairs*, 17 Aug. 16 Oct. cattle, etc.

LLANDDEWI ABER-ARTH par. (57) Lower Ilar hund. *W. Cardigan.* contains Aberaeron-192, on the coast, between the Rs. Arth and Aeron,—and Union p. house. Acres 3000, hilly, but well cultivated; pop. 1066+91; poor r. 281*l.* (Aberaer. U.); real prop. 2310*l.*; charities, Jones's sch. 7*l.* St. David *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Prebendary; St. Alban *Cur.*—*l.*, Jones, of Ty Glyne; church, ancient. Castell Cadwgan camp stands near

the water. ☞ L.-ABER-GWESIN par. (42) Builth hund. *NW. Brecon.* 12 m. WNW. of Builth-173, on R. Irvon, where joined by the Gwessin in a desert spot, has a lead mine. Pop. 143; poor r. 37*l.* (Builth U.); real prop. 597*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Llangammarch. ☞ L.-BREFI par. (57) Penarth hund. *SE. Cardigan.* 3 m. SSW. of Tregaron-204, on R. Teifi, contains Blaenpenal, Garthely (*curs.*), Llanio the roman *Loventium* on the Sarn Helen, and 7 other tnships.,—was the spot where a synod 519 condemned Pelagius, and appointed St. David successor to Abp. Dubritius at Caerleon, — and belongs to Bps. of St. David. Pop. 2591 + 13, — of town 260; poor r. —*l.* (Tregar. U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities, Thomas's sch. 10*l.* St. David *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. with Llanbadarn Odwyn 146*l.*, patr. Earl of Lisburne and R. Price, Esq.; church, large early eng. restored, with old mons. etc. including one to "Idnert filius Jacobi," and St. David's Staff, a pillar stone 7 ft. high.* Close to it was Bp. Beck's college found. 1187, and it was the intended site of Dr. Burgess's college which is at Lampeter. Foelall, seat of —. Opposite is Plâs Llanfair, a ruined house. ☞ L.-'R-CWM par. (56) Builth hund. *N. Brecon.* 2 m. SSW. of Builth-173, on R. Dihonw, a branch of R. Wye, in a pleasant spot. Pop. 143; poor r. 122*l.* (Builth U.); real prop. 1611*l.*; charities 6*l.* St. David *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 81*l.*, patr. R. Price, and V. Pocock, Esqrs.

LLANDDOGET par. (78) Isdulas hund. *NW. Denbigh.* 2 m. NNE. of Llanrwst-217, near R. Conway. Acres 1000; pop. 222; poor r. 108*l.* (Llanrw. U.); real prop. 178*5l.* St. Donovan *Rect.* (St. As.) val. 187*l.*, patr. Bishop, who had the manor; church, has mons. of the Kyffins and Wynnes of Maenan. Belmont, Rev. J. Wynne; Plâs Madoc, W. Jones, Esq.

LLANDDONA par. (78) Tyndaethwy hund. *E. Anglesea,* 3 m. NW. of Beaumaris-239, on Red Wharfe bay. Acres 1600, good, with rock; pop. 506 + 6, in the herring fishery; poor r. 194*l.* (Bangor U.); real prop. 1429*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Dona *Cur.* (Ban.) val. 87*l.*, patr. Lord Boston; church, ancient, on site of one built 610. Near it are two danish mounts, and Dinas Silwy camp. Arthur's round table commands a very fine view.

LLANDDULAS par. (79) Isdulas hund. *NW. Denbigh.* 2 m. W. of Abergele-214, on Holyhead rail. at the pass on the coast, where Rich. II. was betrayed by Percy into Bolingbroke's hands. Acres 400; pop. 514 + 21; poor r. 59*l.* (St. Asaph U.); real prop. 1295*l.*; charities 2*l.* and almshouses. Living, a *Rect.* (St. As.) val. 110*l.*, patr. Bishop. A rail. 7 m. long runs from Llysfan lime quarries to the sea. Gwrch Cast. Ll. Hesketh, Esq.

LLANDDWYN par., now part of Newborough, *S. Anglesea,* had an oratory to St. Dwynwen, the patroness of 'lovers,'—and a benedictine cell. *L. Point* has Carnarvon *light,* near the old cruciform church (which is on an isld.) at the mouth of Maltraeth bay.

LLANDDWYWE par. (75) Ardudwy hund. *W. Merioneth.* 5 m. NNW. of Barmouth-222, on Cardigan bay, contains Is and Uwch Craig, and the rugged pass of Ardudwy, with many barrows, etc. about. Pop. 386 + 8; poor r. 207*l.* (Dolgelly U.); real prop. 2060*l.*; charities 10*l.* St. Dwywan *Cur.* with Llanenddwyn; church, early eng., with tombs of the Vaughans and Mostyns of Corsygedol. Near Llyn Irddin are remains of druid circles, a cromlech, kistvaen, tumuli, and two large camps. *Fairs,* 18 Apr. 12 Aug. 9 Nov.

LLANDDYFNAN par. (78) Tyndaethwy hund. *E. Anglesea,* 3 m. NE. of Llangefni-247, near Red Wharfe bay, contains Pentraeth *cur.* Acres 2000, cultivated, with limestone; pop. 718 + 4; poor r. 384*l.* (Angles. U.); real prop. 2480*l.* St. Dyvnan *Rect.* (Ban.) val. with Llanfair Mathafarn-Eithaf 280*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, which was larger, stands near the remains of the old roman way. *L. Place,* Mrs. Lewis.

LLANDEBI par. (41) Iskennen hund. *SE. Carmarthen.* 4 m. SSW. of Llandilo-fawr-202, on Llanelly rail. and R. Loughor, contains Glyntag, Blayne, and 6 other hmlts., under Mynydd Du. Size 6 m. by 4, fertile, with coal and limestone quarries; pop. 2534 + 29, miners, and some woollen weavers; poor r. 654*l.* (Llandilo. U.); real prop. 3468*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. Tybie *Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. 99*l.*, patr. Bishop. Blainan, J. Protheroe, Esq.; Dyffryn, W. Lewis, Esq.; Glynhîr, Mrs. Dubuisson, with a fall of 30 ft. in the grounds; Aberlash, —.

LLANDECWYN par. (75) Ardudwy hund. *NW Merioneth.* 4 m. NNE. of Harlech-229, on R. Traeth-Bach. Acres 14,000, hilly, with a lead mine, and many lakes; pop. 516 + 5; poor r. 224*l.* (Festiniog U.); real prop. 1217*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. Tecwyn *Cur.* with Llanfihangel-y-Traethau; church, early eng. Maes-y-Neuadd, — Manney, Esq.

LLANDEFAILOG-FACH par. (42) Merthyr hund. *Mid. Brecon.* 2 m. NNE. of Brecknock-171, near the following, on Sarn Helen roman way, contains Llanfihangel-fechan *cur.*, in a pleasant spot on R. Honddu. Acres 3000, good soil, and hilly; pop. 382 + 3; poor r. 34*l.*; real prop. 1139*l.*; charities 12*l.* St. Tyvaelog *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. 258*l.*, patr. Lord Chancellor; church, reb. 1831, with the old tower, tombs of the Powels of Castle Madoc, Watkinses of Pennoyre, and a pillar stone, 6 ft. high, to Rhain, son of Brychan. *L. House,* Rev. J. Jones; Glan Hhondhu, J. Jones, Esq. ☞ L. TRE-GRAIG par. (42) Penkelly hund. *E. Brecon.* 5 m. ENE. of Brecknock-171, on R. Llynvi, a branch of R. Wye, and the Hay rail. Acres 500; pop. 35; poor r. 42*l.* (Breckn. U.); real prop. —*l.* St. Tyvaelog *Cur.* with Llanvillo.

LLANDEFALLEY, NORTH and SOUTH, par. (42) Talgarth hund. *E. Brecon.* 5 m. NE. of Brecknock-171, has a camp and a sulphur spring. Pop. 705; poor r. 667*l.* (Breckn. U.); real prop. 4093*l.*; charities 8*l.* St. Teilo, or St. Matthew, *Vic.* with Crickadarn; church, large, early eng., with timber roof, stained glass, and effigies of two bishops. Trebarried, now a farm, belonged to the Vaughans, and at Trebris was a seat of the Bois fam.

LLANDEFEILOG par. (41) Kidwelly hund. *S. Carmarthen.* 5 m. S. of Carmarthen-218, near R. Towy, contains Cilmarch, Cloggin, and 4 other hmlts. Acres 5500, good; pop. 1303 + 3; poor r. 415*l.* (Carmar. U.); real prop. 7850*l.*; charities 4*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. 64*l.*, patr. Preb. of Warthacwm.

LLANDEGAI par. (78) Uchaf hund. *N. Carnarvon.* 1 m. E. of Bangor-236, on Holyhead rail. between Snowdon and the coast, contains Coed-y-Park, Port Penrhyn, Trer-Garth, with Carnedd Llewelyn mountn. 3469 ft., C. Davydd 3427, and other peaks. Size 15 m. by 2, along R. Ogwen, with slate quarries at Dolawen, copper, iron, lead, zinc, manganese, chert, and other minerals; pop. 3010 + 41, mostly quarriers; poor r. 668*l.* (Bangor U.); real prop. 52,752*l.*, of which 46,000*l.* on quarries; charities 5*l.* St. Tegais *Cur.* (Ban.) val. 114*l.*, patr. Bishop; St. Ann *Cur.* —*l.*, Hon. Col. Pennant of Penrhyn Cast.; church, cruciform (Edw. III.), has old effigies from Llanvaes priory, with mons. of Abp. Williams, the Penrhyns, etc. by Westmacott, etc. Sir J. Owen and the royalists were defeated here 1648.

LLANDEGFAN par. (78) Tyndaethwy hund. *E. Anglesea*, 2 m. SW. of Beaumaris-239, in that boro', at the ferry on Menai Straits. Pop. 812 + 8; poor r. 203*l.* (Bangor U.); real prop. 2263*l.*; charities 58*l.*, of which 8*l.* for Lady Bulkeley's school. St. Tegvan *Rect.* (Ban.) val. with Beaumaris 366*l.*, patr. Sir R. B. W. Bulkeley, Bt. of Baron Hill; church, reb. 1811.

LLANDEGLA par. (73) Yale hund. *Mid. Denbigh.* 7 m. SE. of Ruthin-195, on R. Alen, under Cyrn-y-Brain, contains Trer-Llan and Trefydd Bycharn, and a holy well which is used by the sick to this day. Pop. 417 + 4; poor r. 113*l.* (Ruth. U.); real prop. —*l.* St. Tecla *Rect.* (St. As.) val. 95*l.*, patr. Bishop. *Fairs*, 10 Mar. 6 May, 28 June, 4 Aug. 26 Oct., large, for cattle.

LLANDEGLEY par. (56) Cefnllys hund. *Mid. Radnor.* 5 m. WNW. of Radnor-159, on a branch of R. Ithon, under Radnor Forest (2168 ft.), contains Swydd, Tynlan, and Llanvihangel Nantmellan, and has a good spa. Acres 3500, hilly, with lead ore; pop. 424 + 7; poor r. 208*l.* (Kington U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities 43*l.*, of which 22*l.* to Williams's free school. St. Tecla *Vic.* (St. As.) val. 120*l.*, patr. Bishop.

LLANDEGVETH par. (36) Lower Usk hund. *Mid. Monmouth.* 4 m. SW. of Usk-142, on a branch of R. Usk. Acres 720; pop. 131 + 3; poor r. 72*l.* (Pont-y-Pool U.); real prop. 774*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Thomas *Rect.* (Llan.) val. 164*l.*, patr. W. A. Williams, Esq.

LLANDEGVNNING par. (75) Commitmaen hund. *S W. Carmarvon.* 7 m. SW. of Pwllheli-234, a fertile spot, near Hells Mouth bay. Pop. 143; poor r. 126*l.* (Pwllh. U.); real prop. 1151*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. Tegonwy *Cur.* with Llaniestyn.

LLANDELOY par. (40) Dewisland hund. *N W. Pembroke.* 9 m. NW. of Haverfordwest-251. Pop. 205; poor r. 60*l.* (Haverf. U.); real prop. 1025*l.* St. Teilaw *Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. with Llanhowel 140*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.

LLANDENNY par. (35) Lower Ragland hund. *Mid. Monmouth.* 3 m. NE. of Usk-142, on Olway Brook. Acres 2470; pop. 375; poor r. 66*l.* (Monmo' U.); real prop. 2424*l.*; charities 46*l.*, and 6 poor's cottages. St. John *Vic.* (Llan.) val. 50*l.*, patr. Duke of Beaufort.

LLANDEVAILOG. See LLANDEFAILOG, above.

LLANDEVAND hmlt. (35) Llanmartin par. *S. Monmouth.* 6 m. SSE. of Usk-142, has a ruined church.

LLANDEVENNY hmlt. (35) St. Bride's Netherwent par. *S. Monmouth.* 6 m. ESE. of Newport -148. Acres 300; pop. 51.

LLANDEWY par. (37) Swansea hund. *W. Glamorgan.* 13 m. WSW. of Swansea-209, near Rhossili bay, had an old castle. Acres 1200; pop. 164 + 1; poor r. 79*l.* (Swans. U.); real prop. 976*l.* St. David *Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. 76*l.*, patr. Bishop.

LLANDEWY-VELFREY par. (40) Narberth and Dungleddy hunds. *E. Pembroke.* 2 m. ENE. of Narberth-240, on R. Taf, contains Henllan, seat of J. Lewis, Esq. Acres 4000; pop. 788 + 7; poor r. 274*l.* (Narb. U.); real prop. 3722*l.* St. David *Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. 260*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; and a *Sin. Rect.* 200*l.*, St. David's Coll. Lampeter. Trewern, J. Benyon, Esq. ☞ L.-YSTRADENNY par. (56) Cefnllys and Knighton hunds. *N. Radnor.* 11 m. WSW. of Knighton-165, in a vale on R. Ithon, with some fine hill prospects, contains Llanfihangel-Rhydithon *cur.*, Mystyrrhoeslowdy, and Church. Pop. 693 + 4; poor r. 317*l.* (Knight. U.); real prop. 1376*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. David *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. with L. Rhydithon 112*l.*, patr. Chanc. of Brecon. Castell Cymaron was the site of a norman fortress, opposite a british camp called the Gaer, double-ditch'd.

LLANDEWYFACH par. (42) Painscastle hund. *S. Radnor.* 5 m. NW. of Hay-154, on the Bachwy, a branch of R. Wye. Acres 2000; pop. 130; poor r. 33*l.* (Hay U.); real prop. 1121*l.* St. David *Vic.* with Llowes.

LLANDILO par. (40) Kuness hund. *E. Pembroke.* 7 m. N. of Narberth-240, on R. Cleddau, under Precelly mountn. Acres 1000, hilly, with good slate; pop. 116; poor r. 23*l.* (Narb. U.); real prop. 349*l.* St. Teilo *Cur.* with Llangolman.

LLANDILO-ABERCOWIN par. (41) Derllys hund. *S W. Carmarthen.* 7 m. SW. of Carmarthen-218, on R. Taff, where joined by R. Cywyn. Acres 1000; pop. 78; poor r. 7*l.* (Carmar. U.); real prop. 799*l.* St. Teilo *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 54*l.*, patr. Mrs. Hughes; close to church is an old pilgrims' hosp.

P. M. LLANDILO-FAWR par. (41) Cayo, Iskennen, and Perfedd hunds. *E. Carmarthen.* 14 m. ENE. of Carmarthen, 202 from London, containing Cwmamman, Taliaris (both *curs.*, the latter a seat of Ld. F. Seymour), Manorfabon (the Pughes'), Tregib (the Hughes'), and 11 other hmlts., is a sess. and polling town, in a fine spot, at the new marble bridge on R. Towey, 150 ft. span, b. 1848, for 18,000*l.* Size 18 m. by 8, hilly, with mineral springs; pop. 5471 + 33, — of town 1313 + 5; houses 262, small and irregular, with 3 chapels, bank, savings bk. (24,715*l.* from 639 depositors), town-hall, Warner's school (9*l.*), tannery, corn mill, and Union p. house; poor r. 1647*l.* on 19,857*l.*; real prop. 36101.; charities 33*l.* St. Teilo *Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. 512*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, very ancient, but lately restored, has low aisles and the saint's baptistery or well. Dynevor Cast., Lord Dynevor, near the fine ruins of the old one; Golden Grove, Earl Cawdor; Bryn Hafod, —. Carreg Cennin is a british fort in a striking situation. ✠ L. DEANERY, with Llan Gadog, contains the benefices in Cathenog, Iskennen, and Perfedd hunds., with Abergorlech *cur.*, Abergwilly *vic.*, Conwyl Gaio *v.*, Gwinfe *c.*, Llanfihangel Uwchwgily *c.*, L. Yenoth *v.*, Taliaris *c.*, Talley *c.* *Llandilof. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Bettws, Brechfa, Llanfihangel (Cilfargen and Aberbythyrch), Llandebie, Llandefeysaint, Llandilo-fawr, Llanegwad, Llanfynydd, Llangathen, Llansawel, Talley; pop. 17,128, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1422 (out-door 1247), expend. 5542*l.*, prop. rated 58,461*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 17,128 + 68. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D.* Sat. *Fairs*, 20 Feb. Palm Mond. 4 June.

LLANDILO-GRABAN par. ( ) Painscastle hund. *S. Radnor.* 8 m. WNW. of Hay-154, on R. Wye, in a dreary spot among the hills. Acres 1600; pop. 283 + 1; poor r. 168*l.* (Hay U.); real prop. 1856*l.*; charities 20*l.* St. Teilo *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 72*l.*, patr. Prebendary. A beech on the par. border is visible for a long distance round. ☞ L.-TALYBONT par. (37) Swansea hund. *N W. Glamorgan.* 7 m. NW. of Swansea-206, on Llanelly rail. and R. Llwchwr (near which is a camp), contains Briskedwin, Glynloughor (birthplace of Jeuan Lawdden the bard), Gwenlais, Tyr-y-Brenin, and Ynislougher. Extent about 18 sq. m., with coal; pop. 1410 + 16; poor r. 558*l.* (Swans. U.); real prop. 4157*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. Teilo *Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. 140*l.*, patr. H. Gwyn, Esq. ☞ L.-VANE, UPPER and LOWER, par. (42) Merthyr hund. *W. Brecon.* 10 m. NW. of Brecknock -171, on R. Ciliene, a branch of R. Usk, was held in part to Strata Florida abbey. Acres 5000, hilly; pop. 525; poor r. 211*l.* (Breck. U.); real prop. 1673. St. Teilo *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 83*l.*,

patr. Jeffrey's Heirs. *L. Hall*, belongs to the Lloyds of Allt-yr-Odin.

Llandinabo par. (48) Upper Wormelow hund. *S. Hereford.* 6 m. NW. of Ross-120, near R. Wye. Acres 540; pop. 62 + 1; poor r. 58*l.* (Ross U.); real prop. 853*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. Dinebo *Rect.* (Heref.) val. 104*l.*, patr. K. Hoskins, Esq.

Llandinam par. (60) Llanidloes hund. *S. Montgomery.* 6 m. WSW. of Newton-175, on the Severn, under *L. Mountns.* (1895 ft.), contains Banhaglog *cur.*, Dethynydd, Heñgynwydd, and 7 other tnshps. Pop. 1732 + 63, — of town 462, some flannel weavers; poor r. 1107*l.* (Newton U.); real prop. 3928*l.*; charities 18*l.* St. Llonio *Vic.* (Ban.) val. 270*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, built out of Caer Sws camp, near which are three others.

Llandingat par. (41) Perfedd and Cayo hunds. *NE. Carmarthen.* contains Llandovery-191, and Union p. house, with Forest, Telych, and Ystrad *cur.*, on Rs. Bren and Towy. Pop. 2347; poor r. 643*l.* (Llandov. U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Dingal *Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. with Llavair-ar-y-brin 254*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, on site of a roman camp, where coins, etc. have been found, has mon. to Pritchard, who wrote the "Llyr y Ficer," or Vicar's Book. Llwyn Bran, Major Rice; Velindre, E. Jones, Esq.

Llandinir tnshp. (60) Berriew par. *E. Montgomery.* 4 m. NW. of Montgomery-168. Pop. 27.

Llandisilio-Gogo, Upper and Lower, par. (57) Moyddyn hund. *SW. Cardigan.* 7 m. SW. of Aber-Ayron-192, on the coast, contains Penybont and Capel Cynon *cur.*, belonging to the Parrys or Ap Harrys of Gernos, who spring from Hen. VII.'s intrigue with Davydd ap Jevan's daughter, on landing at Llewyn Davydd. Pop. 1407; poor r. 448*l.* (Aber. Ayron U.); real prop. 2945*l.* St. Tysilio *Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. with Llangranog 166*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, ancient, with a screen, 8-sided font, piscina. Cwm Tydwr belonged to the Tudors, and there are remains of two forts, one being double ditched, 200 ft. diam., — the other, called Cilian or Y Garnwen, 204 ft.

Llandissilio par. (40) Derllys hund. *Carmarthen.* and Dungleddy hund. *Pembroke.* 4 m. N. of Narberth-240, on R. Cleddau. Size 4 m. by 5, fertile; pop. 1060 + 4; poor r. 311*l.* (Narb. U.); real prop. 4400*l.*; charities 9*l.* St. Tysilio *Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. 144*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, has an inscription dug up 1827. At Llwynyebol is a druid circle, and there are camps at Casgwyn and Portispark.

P. Llandogo par. (35) Upper Ragland hund. *E. Monmouth.* 6 m. SSE. of Monmouth-129, a fine spot on R. Wye, under Beacon Hill (1000 ft.), near Cleddon Shoots fall, opposite Bigswear, to which the tide flows. Acres 1620; pop. 660 + 2; poor r. 173*l.* (Monmo' U.); real prop. 1921*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Dochoe *Cur.* (Llan.) val. with Whitebrook 112*l.*, patr. Preb. of Caire.

Llandough par. (36) Cowbridge hund. *SE. Glamorgan.* 1 m. S. of Cowbridge-173, on R. Cowbridge. Acres 700, limestone; pop. 92; poor r. 86*l.* (Bridgend U.); real prop. 1092*l.* St. Dochdwy *Rect.* (Llan.) val. with St. Mary Church *Rect.* 263*l.*, patr. C. R. M. Talbot, Esq., — once held by Walters, author of the Welsh dictionary; church, has effigies of a Walche of *L. Castle*, now seat of Col. Morgan, with some remains of the old castle.

Llandough-juxta-Penarth par. (36) Dinas Powis hund. *SE. Glamorgan.* 2 m. S. of Cardiff -160, on R. Ely, near R. Taff's mouth. Acres 660, good, with limestone; pop. 133 + 2; poor r. 50*l.* (Card. U.); real prop. 660*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Dochdwy *Rect.* with Leckwith; church, has part of an old cross. Cogan, now a farm, was seat of the Herberts.

P. M. Llandovery (41) Llandingat par. *NE. Carmarthen.* 24 m. NE. of Carmarthen, 191 from London, among the hills, in the vale of R. Towy, near Llanvair roman station on Sarn Helen roman way, a petty sessions and polling town and boro', formerly contributory to Carmarthen (from Hen. VIII.), has part of the keep, etc. of a castle held 1160 by Rich. de Pons, taken 1208 by Rhys Vychan, and (Edw. I.) by Rhys ap Meredydd, and dismantled by Cromwell; was first chartered by Rich. III., and under the new act is governed by a mayor, 4 ald., 12 council., with the style of "bailiffs and burgesses of the boro' of Llanymthevereye," and income of 32*l.* Pop. 1709, decreasing; houses 380, small and straggling, with the church which stands between Rs. Bran and Towy (hence the name *Llan ym Ddyfri*, 'church in the waters'), 4 chapels, town-hall, bank, educational institution founded 1848 by T. Phillips of —, lead works; real prop. 6204*l.* Living, see Llandingat. Pritchard, the "vicar of Llandovery," author of the well-known collection of divine songs, called "Canwyll y Cymry," Welchman's Candle, or "Llyr y Ficer," Vicar's Book, was a native. Above this, a one-arched bridge, 83 ft. span, by Edwards, who built Pont-y-Prydd, crosses the Towy, and a suspension bridge crosses lower down. The country begins to be exceedingly wild and dreary up the river. *Llandov. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Llandulas, Llanwrtyd, in *Brecon.*, — Cilcwm, Convil-Cayo, Llanddausant, Llandingat (where poor ho. is), Llanfairarybrin, Llangadock, Llansadwrn, Llanwrda, Myddfai, in *Carm.*; pop. 14,726, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1043 (out-door 903), expend. 427*l.*, prop. rated 5522*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 14,726*l.* The New *County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. Ds.* Wed. Sat. *Fairs*, 1st Wed. after 17 Jan. 19 Mar. Wed. after Low Sund., Whit. Tuesd. 31 July, Wed. after 10 Oct., 26 Nov. horses, cattle, pigs, etc.

Llandow, or Llandwr, par. (36) Ogmore hund. *S. Glamorgan.* 3 m. WSW. of Cowbridge -173. Acres 846; pop. 125; poor r. 53*l.* (Bridgend U.); real prop. 1400*l.* Holy Trinity *Rect.* (Llan.) val. 266*l.*, patr. Jesus Coll. Oxon.; church, ancient.

Llandowror par. (41) Derllys hund. *SW. Carmarthen.* 3 m. NW. of Laugharne-230, near R. Taff. Acres 1200, with good stone; pop. 392; poor r. 151*l.* (Carmar. U.); real prop. 1241*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Cringat *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. 132*l.*, patr. Lord Milford; church, has a tomb to G. Jones, once rector, by Mrs. Bevan, the foundress of the Welsh circulating schools, 38 in number, which move from par. to par., with an income of 945*l.*

Llandre hmlt. (41) Llangwnnor par. *Mid. Carmarthen.* near Carmarthen-218. Pop. with Velyndre 571.

Llandrillo par. (74) Edernion hund. *NE. Merioneth.* 5 m. SW. of Corwen-194, in a fine valley, near R. Dee, at Milltir Gerrig pass, under Berwyn mountns. (2563 ft.), contains Cilan, Dinam, and 4 other tnshps. Size 4 m. by 3, good, with slate; pop. 875 + 7; poor r. 326*l.* (Corw. U.); real prop. 588*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. Trillo *Vic.* (St. As.) val. 161*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, ancient, with a spring near it. Remains of a druid circle, cromlech, etc. are found; and Hendwr and Crogen are near. *Fairs*, 25 Feb. 3 May, 29 June, 28 Aug. 14 Nov.

Llandrillo-yn-Rhôs par. (79) Isdulas hund.

Denbigh. and Creuddyn hund. *Carnarvon*. 3 m. NE. of Conway-223, on Holyhead rail. and the coast, near Lit. Orme's head, contains Colwyn *cur*., Eirias (with Fynnon Eilian holy well), and 5 other tnships. Pop. 1176 + 4, fishermen, etc.; poor r. 13*l*. (Conw. U.); real prop. —*l*.; charities 14*l*. St. Trillo *Vic*. (St. As.) val. 343*l*., patr. Bishop; church, of limestone, on a hill, with a tower and stained glass. Under Bryn Euryn is an old seat of the Vychans and Conways.

Llandrindod par. (56) Cefullys hund. *Mid. Radnor*. 6 m. N. of Builth-173, on R. Ithon, a watering place, on a wild but healthy common, having good saline, sulphur, and iron springs, noted for more than 150 yrs., with a pump-room, etc. Acres 2900, with a lead mine; pop. 270 + 9; poor r. 89*l*. (Builth U.); real prop. 1308*l*.; charities 2*l*. Holy Trinity *Cur*. (St. Dav.) val. 48*l*., patr. Prebendary. Traces of british and roman camps and tumuli are found.

P. Llandrinio par. (60) Deythur hund. *NE. Montgomery*. 9 m. E. of Llanfyllin-179, on Offa's dyke, Montgy. canal, and R. Severn, where joined by R. Vyrnwy, contains Llan and Trederwen, in a fertile spot. Pop. 896 + 3; poor r. 254*l*. (Llanfyll. U.); real prop. 4473*l*.; charities 15*l*. St. Trinio *Rect*. (St. As.) val. 580*l*., patr. Bishop; church, restored 1829. *L. Hall*, —; Penrhos, Major Gore.

Llandrygarn par. (78) Llyfon hund. *Mid. Anglesea*, 6 m. WNW. of Llangefni-247, contains Gwyndy, and the remains of Bodychan, the seat of Rhys ap Llewelyn, who served Hen. VII. at Bosworth field. Pop. 485 + 4; poor r. 199*l*. (Angles. U.); real prop. 2226*l*.; charities 2*l*. St. Trygan *Cur*. (Ban.) val. with Bodwrog 125*l*., patr. Jesus Coll. Oxon.

P. Llandudno par. (78) Creuddyn hund. *NE. Carnarvon*. 3 m. N. of Conway-78, on the coast at Gt. Orme's head, containing Upper and Lower L. tnshps., belongs to the see of Bangor and the Mostyns. Pop. 875 and 172, or 1047 + 38, in the rich copper mines, and lime and chert works; poor r. 177*l*. (Conw. U.); real prop. 2490*l*.; charities 14*l*. St. Tudno *Cur*. (Ban.) val. 120*l*., patr. Bishop and Archd. of Merioneth; church, lately rebuilt. The old one is on the cliffs (near the telegraph station, 750 ft. high), which abound with gulls, cormorants, puffins, guillemots, razorbills, and other sea birds, besides many rare plants, including samphire and *cotoneaster vulgaris* (?). The *hobby trasnor*, or true falcon, is also seen. Near Dinas fort is Cryd Tudno logan stone. In a cave of Landerdero mine, 40 yds. long, were found (1849) roman benches, stone hammers, with *mutton* and other bones.

Llandudwen par. (75) Dinlaen hund. *SW. Carnarvon*. 6 m. W. of Pwllheli-234. Acres 1000, fertile; pop. 86; poor r. 43*l*. (Pwllh. U.); real prop. 1060*l*. St. Tudwen *Cur*. with Rhiw. Madrin, T. P. Parry, Esq.

Llandulas, or New Church in Tyr Abbot, par. (42) Builth hund. *W. Brecon*. 12 m. SW. of Builth-173, on R. Dulas, a branch of R. Wye and *Via Julia montana*, under Nynydd Epynt, was given by Rhys ap Gruffydd to his abbey of Strata Florida. Pop. 141; poor r. 28*l*. (Llandovery U.); real prop. 1413*l*. Living, a *Cur*. (St. Dav.) val. 43*l*., patr. Col. Gwynne of Glanbran.

Llandulph. See Landulph, *Cornwall*.

Llandury. See Capel Llandury, *Carmrth*.

Llandwrog, Upper and Lower, par. (75) Uwch Gorfai hund. *NW. Carnarvon*. 4 m. SSW. of Carnarvon-235, on the bay, containing Bethesda and Tylon, belongs to Lord Newborough of Glynllivon. Acres 10,000, with slate quarries at Pen-y-Bryn, Talysarn, Cilgwyn, and Drws-y-Coed copper mine under Snowdon; pop. 2688 + 56, quarriers, etc.; poor r. 929*l*. (Carnar. U.); real prop. 6342*l*.; charities 221*l*., of which 203*l*. to Mrs. Glynne's hosp. for 12 poor gentlewomen. St. Twrog *Rect*. (Ban.) val. 614*l*., patr. Bishop. Near the church is Dinas Dinlle roman camp on the Sarn Helen, which is visible here. Edw. I. stayed at Nantle on Lynniau Nantle lakes, where the quarries are, from which a rail. runs down to Carnarvon.

Llandyfeisant par. (41) Cayo hund. *E. Carmarthen*. near Llandilo-fawr-202. Pop. 267 + 3; poor r. 110*l*. (Llandilof. U.); real prop. 1529*l*. Living, a *Cur*. (St. Dav.) val. —*l*., patr. Earl Cawdor; church, on site of a roman temple, near which coins were found, close to Newton Park, Lord Dynevor, opposite the ruins of Dynevor Castle. Nant-y-Rheibis, or the 'charmed spring,' ebbs and flows twice a day.

Llandyfodog par. (86) Ogmore hund. *Mid. Glamorgan*. 5 m. NE. of Bridgend-181, on a branch of R. Ogmore, contains Blackmill and Pantyrid. Acres 2437, with coal, iron, and mineral springs; pop. 338 + 3; poor r. 116*l*. (Bridg. U.); real prop. 1656*l*.; charities 3*l*. St. Tyvodwg *Vic*. (Llan.) val. 89*l*., patr. R. T. Turbeville, Esq. of Ewenny.

Llandy-frïog par. (57) Troedyraur hund. *SW. Cardigan*. 2 m. ENE. of Newcastle-Emlyn -229, on R. Teifi, contains Adpar tnship. (seat of the Benyons), Aber, and Penddol. Acres 4000; pop. 925 + 7; poor r. 241*l*. (Newcas. U.); real prop. 2313*l*. St. Tyvriog *Vic*. (St. Dav.) val. with Llanfair Trelygon 147*l*., patr. Bishop.

Llandyfrydog par. (78) Twrcelyn hund. *N. Anglesea*, 1 m. NE. of Llanerchymedd-258, on R. Dulas. Acres 3000, cultivated, with drift copper; pop. 721 + 7, in Parys copper-mine; poor r. 312*l*. (Angles. U.); real prop. 3228*l*.; charities 8*l*. St. Tyvrydog *Rect*. (Ban.) val. with Llanfihangel Tre 'r Beirdd 457*l*., patr. Bishop; church, on site of one found. 450. Near the Lleidr Dyvrydog stone are two holy wells.

Llandygwidd par. (41) Troedyraur hund. *SW. Cardigan*. 4 m. SE. of Cardigan-239, near the salmon leap on R. Teifi, came from the bishops to the Griffiths, who are seated on the site of the old palace. Pop. 1044; poor r. 385*l*. (Cardig. U.); real prop. 4282*l*. St. Dygwydd *Cur*. (St. Dav.) val. 130*l*., patr. Bishop. Blaenpant, W. Brigstoke, Esq.; Stradmore Vale, Dr. Sheriff; Noyadd Trevawr, Capt. W. Parry.

Llandynam tnshp. (74) Llandysilio par. *S. Denbigh*. 2 m. NW. of Llangollen-184, on R. Dee. Pop. 88; real prop. 2458*l*.

Llandyrnog par. (79) Ruthin hund. *N. Denbigh*. 4 m. N. of Ruthin-195, near R. Clwyd, in that vale under Bryn-y-Cloddiau british camp, contains Astrad, Bauker, and 3 other tnshps. Pop. 645; poor r. 485*l*. (Ruth. U.); real prop. 4619*l*.; charities 7*l*. St. Tyrnog *Rect*. (Ban.) val. —*l*., patr. Bishop, who holds it *in commendam*. Vron Iw, now a farm, was seat of the Williamses.

Llandysilio par. chplry. (78) Tyndaethwy hund. *SE. Anglesea*, 3 m. SW. of Beaumaris-289, at the Menai suspension bridge, where Hugh Lupus landed 1096, and Gen. Mytton 1648. Pop. 871 + 40; poor r. 92*l*. (Bangor U.); real prop. 1738*l*. St. Tysilio *Cur*. with Llanvair-Pwllgwyngyll; church, on Ben Glâs peninsula, which is cut off at high water. ☞ Llandysilio par. (74) Yare hund. *S. Denbigh*. 2 m. NW. of Llangollen-184, on R. Dee, contains Coedwrg, Cymmo, Llandynam, and Maesrychen, with the ruins of Vale Crucis abbey, and Eliseg pillar. Pop. 921 + 8, in the slate and lime quarries, and woollen

weavers; poor r. 293*l.* (Corwen U.); real prop. —*l.* St. Tisilio *Cur.* (St. As.) val. 12*l.*, patr. Sir W. W. Wynne, Bt. *L. Hall*, T. Jones, Esq.; Rhydonner, —. ☞ LLANDYSILIO par. ( ) Deythur hund. *NE. Montgomery.* 7 m. E. of Llanfyllin-179, on Montgy. canal and Offa's dyke, near Rs. Severn and Vyrnwy, containing Domgay, Haughton, and 4 other tnshps., is a petty sessions town. Pop. 629; poor r. 238*l.* (Llanfyll. U.); real prop. 576*l.* St. Tisilio *Cur.* (St. As.) val. 430*l.*, patr. Bishop.

P. M. LLANDYSSIL, or L. UWICH-KERDIN and Is-KERDIN, par. (41) Moyddyn and Troedyraur hunds. *SW. Cardigan.* 7 m. E. of Newcastle Emlyn-229, in a fine spot at the bridge on R. Teifi, contains Borthin, Capel-Ddewi *cur.*, Fairdref, Glandysilved, Llanvair, and Llanfrene. Acres 25,000, bare hills; pop. 2957 + 23; poor r. 907*l.* on 6947*l.* (Newcas. U.); real prop. 8616*l.* St. Tysilio *Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. with Capel-Ddewi 150*l.*, patr. Bishop; and a *Sin. Rect.* 400*l.*, Jesus Coll. Oxon.; church, early eng. in part, — near which is the site of Castell Gwynimydd. At Cilygriaig was Maelgwm's Cast. of Abereinon, and several barrows are seen. Humphrey's Cast. stood on R. Cletwr, near Owen's ford, and Allt yr Odyn, seat of J. Lloyd, Esq., formerly of Castell Hywel, which is now a farm; Gilvach Wên, Rev. T. Lloyd. *Mkt. D.* Thursd. *Fairs*, 11 Feb. Thursd. before Palm Sund. 21 June, 19 Sept. 11 Nov.

LLANDYSSIL par. (60) Newtown hund. *SE. Montgmry.* 2 m. SW. of Montgomery-168, near R. Severn, contains Rhandir, Bronywood, Bryntalch, and Bolbro. Pop. 876, some woollen weavers; poor r. 395*l.* (Montg. Incorp.); real prop. 5414*l.*; charities 10*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (St. As.) val. 373*l.*, patr. Bishop. British camps are on Goronddû hill and other points.

LLANEDARN par. (86) Kibbor hund. *E. Glamorgan.* 4 m. NE. of Cardiff-160, on R. Rumney. Acres 2500, middling; pop. 354 + 4; poor r. 165*l.* (Card. U.); real prop. 2145*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. Edlyrn *Vic.* with St. Mellon's. Cevn Mably, Col. Tynte; Ruperra, C. Morgan, Esq.

LLANEDWEN par. chplry. (78) Menai hund. *SE. Anglesea*, 6 m. SW. of Beaumaris-239, on Menai Straits, at the ferry near Porthamal, where Suetonius Paulinus crossed, was one of the chief seats of the druids. Acres 1500, good limestone; pop. 283; poor r. 177*l.* (Bangor U.); real prop. 2628*l.*; charities 5*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Llanidan; church, has a mon. to Rowlands, once vicar, and author of "Mona Antiqua." Plâs Newydd, Marq. of Anglesea, with a large cromlech in the grounds; Plâs Coch, Sir W. Hughes, Bt. Tan ben Cefn camp marks the spot where one of Edw. I.'s knights was defeated 1282.

LLANEDY par. (37, 41) Carnwallon hund. *SE. Carmarthen.* 7 m. NE. of Llanelly-217, near Llandilofawr rail. on R. Llwchwr. Size 6 m., with coal; pop. 1098 + 9; poor r. 378*l.* (Llanel. U.); real prop. 4136*l.* St. Edith *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. 258*l.*, patr. St. David's Coll. Walters, author of the Welsh Dict., was a native. *Fair*, 8 Nov.

LLANEGRYN par. (59) Talybont hund. *SW. Merioneth.* 10 m. SW. of Dolgelly-208, on R. Dyssynny, near the coast, containing Peniarth (seat of the Wynnes), and Rhydyrhiw, has a fine view of Cader Idris. Acres 5000, hilly in part, with slate; pop. 745; poor r. 522*l.* (Dolgel. U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities 105*l.* to Owen's school, etc. St. Egryn *Cur.* (Ban.) val. 82*l.*, patr. E. Titley, Esq.; church, has a good screen, and tombs of the Owens. Talybont, belonged to the N. Wales princes.

LLANEGWAD par. (41) Elvet and Cathinog hunds. *Mid. Carmarthen.* 8 m. WSW. of Llandilofawr-202, on R. Towy, where joined by R. Cothi, contains Herniu, Monachty, and 6 other hmlts. Size 3 m. by 4, good land, with copper; pop. 2113; poor r. 908*l.* (Llandilo U.); real prop. 1360*l.*; charities 100*l.* St. Egwad *Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. 259*l.*, patr. Bishop.

Llanegwest. See *Vale Crucis, Denbigh.*

LLANELIAN par. (78) Twrcelyn hund. *N. Anglesea*, 6 m. NE. of Llanerchymedd-253, on the coast near Linas Point *light*, contains Rhosbeirio *cur.*, with a famous holy well called Ffynnon Eilian. Acres 1720, with copper; pop. 1439; poor r. 289*l.* (Angles. U.); real prop. 1894*l.*; charities 20*l.* St. Eilian *Rect.* (Ban.) val. with Coedanna and Rhosbeirio 400*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, on site of one built by the saint 450, is early eng. with a screen, stalls, steeple (a rare thing here), and a chapel 15 ft. by 12, which has the Cyff Eilian, or the saint's chest for offerings, which are still given at the wake held 1st Frid. in Aug. It was made a sanctuary by Caswallon Lawhîr, the strong-handed, who had a palace at Lŷs on *L. Hill*, where stands one of the Liverpool line of telegraphs from Holyhead.

LLANELIAN, or L. IN RHOS, par. (79) Isdulas hund. *NW. Denbigh.* 5 m. E. of Conway-223, near Holyhead rail., contains Llaithfann, Llan, and Tynan. Acres 3000; pop. 604; poor r. 15*l.* (Conw. U.); real prop. 3446*l.*; charities 8*l.* St. Hilarus *Rect.* (St. As.) val. 249*l.*, patr. Bishop.

LLANELIDAN par. (74) Ruthin hund. *Mid. Denbigh.* 4 m. S. of Ruthin-195, on a branch of R. Clwyd, at the head of that vale, contains Bryncume, Garthyneuvedd, Llan, Nantclwyd, and Trewyn-Bodlowgd. Pop. 962 + 22; poor r. 379*l.* (Ruth. U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities 30*l.* St. Elidan *Rect.* (Ban.) val. 252*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, has tombs of the Lloyds, etc.

LLANELIEN par. (42) Talgarth hund. *E. Brecon.* 5 m. SW. of Hay-154, a dreary spot under Cradle mountain. Pop. 103; poor r. 39*l.* (Hay U.); real prop. 757*l.*; charities, a share with the Boughrood at BRECON. St. Ellyw *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. 90*l.*, patr. Earl of Ashburnham of Portham. Some old seats are turned into farms. A pot, and flint spear head 7 in. long, have been found.

LLANELLEN par. (42) Upper Abergavenny hund. *Mid. Monmouth.* 2 m. S. of Abergavenny -141, on R. Usk, near Brecon canal. Acres 2480; pop. 342; poor r. 166*l.* (Abergav. U.); real prop. 2300*l.*; charities 7*l.* St. Helen *Vic.* (Llan.) val. 105*l.*, patr. T. Swinnerton, Esq.

LLANELLTYD par. (59) Ardudwy hund. *Mid. Merioneth.* 1 m. NW. of Dolgelly-208, on R. Maw where joined by R. Wnion, has the ruins of Cymmer or Kimmer cistercian abbey, found. 1198 by the sons of Cynan. Size 8 m. by 7, barren hills, with copper, peat; pop. 504 + 9; poor r. 232*l.* (Dolgel. U.); real prop. 1629*l.* St. Illtyd *Cur.* (Ban.) val. 62*l.*, patr. G. H. Vaughan, Esq. of Hengwrt. Near this is the Rhaiadr Dû fall; and a fine view in Mawddach vale.

LLANELLY par. chplry. (42) Crickhowell hund. *SE. Brecon.* 2 m. S. of Crickhowell-157, on Brecon canal and Rs. Usk and Clydach, contains Aberbaidan and Maesgwartha, with some good scenery and two falls. Pop. 7366 + 332, in the Clydach ironworks, coal and lime pits; poor r. 1017*l.* (Crickhow. U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities 30*l.* St. Ellyw *Cur.* with Llangattock. A rail. runs up the Clydach to Beaufort works, passing under the canal aqueduct.

* P. M. LLANELLY par. (37) Carnwallon hund. *S. Carmarthen.* 13 m. SE. of Carmarthen, 217 from London, at R. Llougher's mouth, contain-

ing Berwick, Borough, Glyn, Hengoed, and Westfa, is a polling place, thriving port on Burry creek, which has grown up since 1813, and a boro' by prescription, contributory (under the Reform act) to Carmarthen, and nominally governed by a portreeve, burgesses, etc. Acres 18,000, with coal, culm, fire clay, ironstone, in the great S. Wales coal-field; pop. 11,155 + 351, — of boro' 6846 + 267, in the copper and lead works, foundries, mines, and export coal and shipping trade; houses 1358, irregular, with 3 churches, 6 chapels, town-hall, mkt. house, custom-house, bank, savings bk., Cambrian smelting house with a chimney 231 ft. high, schools, and Union p. house; poor r. 2259*l.* on 21,255*l.*; real prop. 31,336*l.* of which 5287*l.* on mines. Living, a *Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. 96*l.*, patr. R. G. Thomas, Esq.; church, has two steeples and an old chapel, and near it an old seat of the Stepneys of Machynis; St. Paul *Cur.* 130*l.*, Crown and Bishop; Capel Ifan *Cur.* —*l.*, patr. —. A rail. 22 m. runs from near Llandeilofawr down to the docks and floating basin, which has 24 ft. water, and admits 600 ton ships, with a breakwater outside. In 1846, 80 sail of 5284 tons (37 being under 50 t. each) belonged to the port, which has Carmarthen, St. Clear, Laugharne, Pembrey, for sub-ports; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 1444 sail of 54,031 t. and 2705 of 180,816 tons (besides 52 steamers of 6816 t. *inw.* and *outw.*),—from and to 'colonies' 15 of 3642, and 21 of 3404 t. (besides 2 foreigners of 700 t.),—from and to 'foreign ports' 72 of 10,688, and 17 of 1891 t. (besides 68 foreigners of 4366 and 79 of 5150 t.); total customs —*l.* *L. House*, W. Chambers, Esq., whose hounds hunt round here; Strady, D. Lewes, Esq.; Glanmôr, R. Nevill, Esq.; Llangrannick Ho. Earl Warwick. Sir J. B. Dundas, Bt. is a resident. *Llanelly P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Llanedy, Llanelly, Llangennech, Llanon, Pembrey, Kidwelly, in *Carm.*, — and Loughor in *Glam.*; pop. 20,178, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1587 (out-door 1437), expend. 4983*l.*, prop. rated 48,702*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 20,182 + 401. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. Ds.* Th. Sat. *Fairs*, Holy Th. 30 Sept.

Llanelwedd par. (56) Colwyn hund. *S. Radnor.* near Builth-173, on R. Wye. Acres 6000, cultivated; pop. 197 + 1; poor r. 101*l.* (Builth U.); real prop. 1648*l.*; charities, Hartstongue's free school 17*l.*, and a share in Boughrood, *Brecon.* St. Matthew *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 70*l.*, patr. 3*d.* D. Thomas, Esq. of Wellfield, which has a fine view. *L. Hall*, an old seat of the Gwynnes; Pen y Cerig, of the Thomases of Ystrad. Remains of camps, etc.

Llanendwyn par. (75) Ardudwy hund. *NW. Merioneth.* 9 m. WNW. of Dolgelly-208, on Cardigan bay. Pop. 940 + 15, in the manganese mines, and flannel weavers; poor r. 163*l.* (Dolgel. U.); real prop. 2359*l.*; charities 19*l.*, of which 8*l.* to Humphreys' school. St. Enddwyn *Rect.* (Ban.) val. with Llanddwywe 287*l.*, patr. Bishop; church ancient, and the burial place of Jones of Nanteos, one of Ch. I.'s judges.

Llanengan par. (75) Commitmaen hund. *SW. Carnarvon.* 7 m. SW. of Pwllheli-234, on the coast between Hell's Mouth bay and St. Tudwall's road, has Trwyn Cilan and other fine spots. Acres 4000, hilly, with lead, etc.; pop. 1063 + 5; poor r. 279*l.* (Pwllh. U.); real prop. 2836*l.*; charities 6*l.* St. Einion *Rect.* (Ban.) val. 398*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, on site of one b. (6th cent.) by Einion prince of Lleyne. Remains of a chapel on St. Tudwall's isld.; also 3 camps, etc.

Llanerch-ayron par. (57) Moyddyn and Troedyraur hunds. *Mid. Cardigan.* 2 m. SE. of Aber-Ayron-192, on R. Ayron, in a pleasant spot. Pop. 236; poor r. 186*l.* (Aber-Ay. U.); real prop. 988*l.* St. Non *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 73*l.*, patr. Earl of Lisburne, and Col. Lewis of *L. House*, which belonged to the Parrys. ☞ L. Derwen. See Derwen Llanerch, *Denbigh.*

Llanerchfydda tnshp. ( ) Llanymowddwy par. *E. Merioneth.* 4 m. NE. of Dinas-Mowddwy -200. Pop. 174.

Llanerchgoediog tnshp. (59) Talyllyn and Towyn pars. *S. Merioneth.* near Towyn-218. Pop. 64.

Llanerchila tnshp. (74) Llansaintffraid par. *NE. Montgomery.* 4 m. ENE. of Llanfyllin-179. Pop. 94.

Llanerchllwydog. See Llanychlwydog, *Pembroke.*

Llanerchrochwell tnshp. (60) Guilsfield par. *NE. Montgomery.* in boro' of Welshpool-171. Pop. 215; real prop. 2447*l.*

Llanerchrugog (74) 2 m. NNW. of Ruabon, *SE. Denbigh.*

Llanerchydol tnshp. (60) Welshpool par. *NE. Montgomery.* 1 m. W. of Welshpool-171. Pop. 232. *L. Hall*, —.

P. M. Llanerchymedd chplry. (78) Menai hund. *Mid. Anglesea*, 13 m. NW. by W. of Beaumaris, 253 from London, near Holyhd. rail., is a petty sessions town, partly in Llanbeulan and other pars., but chiefly in Amlwch, which is 5 m. N. near Parys copper-mine. Pop. 1243, some in the manufact. of snuff, to imitate 'Lundy Foot;' poor r. 11*l.* (Angles. U.); real prop. —*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* with Llanbeulan. Llwydiarth, W. Lloyd, Esq.; Llygwy, Lord Boston, well wooded, with Arthur's Quoit cromlech, having a top stone 17½ ft. long. *Mkt. D.* Wed. *Fairs*, large for cattle, 1 Jan. 10 March, 4 Apr. 6 May, 23 June, Weds. before 7, 14 Aug. 2 Oct. 13 Nov. and following Weds., or about these dates.

Llanerchymris tnshp. (74) Llansaintffraid par. *NE. Montgmry.* 6 m. E. of Llanfyllin-179. Pop. 128.

Llanerfyl par. (60) Mathrafel hund. *Mid. Montgmry.* 9 m. SW. of Llanfyllin-179, in a vale by R. Bann, on the Sarn Sws roman way, which may be traced towards Chester, contains Cefn-llysisaf and -uchaf, Crane, and Llyssin. Size 8 m. by 3, bare hills, with marks of copper; pop. 1000 + 2; poor r. 419*l.* (Llanfyl. U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities 32*l.* to Foster's school. St. Erval *Rect.* (St. As.) val. 308*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, early eng., with an inscribed stone, and the saint's holy well. On Drum Hill are three pools, one having a stone dated 1430, — also Moel-ddol-wyn and Garddau camps, with many barrows. Newadd Wen was the seat of Meredydd-ap-Cynan, and Llysyn of the Herberts.

Llaneugrad par. (78) Twrcellyn hund. *NE. Anglesea*, 5 m. E. of Llanerchymedd-258, near Red Wharfe bay, contains Bryngola, where (803) Roderic Mawr beat the Danes. Acres 2420, with limestone, marble; pop. 331; poor r. 144*l.* (Angles. U.); real prop. 1013*l.*; charities 7*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Ban.) val. with Llanallgo 135*l.*, patr. Bishop.

Llanfabon par. (36) Caerphilly hund. *E. Glamorgan.* 8 m. SSE. of Merthyr-Tydvil-171, near the rail. and Taff Vale canal, on Rs. Taff and Romney, contains Garth, and Glyn-rumney. Acres 8000, hilly; pop. 1449 + 59; poor r. 286*l.* (M. Tydvil U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Mabon *Cur.* with Eglwysilan.

LLANFACHRETH par. (78) Talybolion hund. *NW. Anglesea*, 4 m. E. of Holyhead-260, near that bay and R. Alaw. Acres 1500, cultivated; pop. 493+7; poor r. 141*l.* (Angles. U.); real prop. 1771*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Mackraeth *Rect.* (Ban.) val. with Llanynghenedl and Llanvihangel 557*l.*, patr. Bishop. ☞ LLANFACHRETH par. (75) Talybont hund. *Mid. Merioneth.* 3 m. NE. of Dolgelly-208, on a branch of R. Maw, contains Isafon and Llwchafon-Nannaw. Size 9 m. by 6, waste hills and pasture, with copper, peat; pop. 956+1; poor r. 475*l.* (Dolgell. U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities 9*l.* St. Machreth *Cur.* (Ban.) val. 92*l.*, patr. Sir R. W. Vaughan, Bt., of Nannau, who b. part of the church 1820. Rice Jones, the bard, was a native. *Fairs*, 22 Apr. 30 June, 15 Aug. 23 Oct.

LLANFAELOG par. chplry. (78) Llyfon hund. *W. Anglesea*, 3 m. NNW. of Aberffraw-246, near Carnarvon bay, contains Pengornisiog. Pop. 786+17, some fishermen; poor r. 319*l.* (Angles. U.); real prop. 1939*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Maelog *Cur.* with Llanbeulan; church, on site of one built 7th cent. with a cromlech near it.

LLANFAELRHYS par. (76) Commitmaen hund. *SW. Carnarvon.* 12 m. SW. of Pwllheli-234, on the coast, near Hell's Mouth bay, has manganese mines. Pop. 236; poor r. 137*l.* (Pwllh. U.); real prop. 954*l.*; charities 14*l.* St. Maelrhys *Cur.* with Aberdaron.

LLANFAENOR, or LLANVANAIR. See LLANVANOS, *Monmouth.*

LLANFAES par. (78) Tyndaethwy hund. and Beaumaris boro', *E. Anglesea*, 1 m. N. of Beaumaris-239, on the coast, where K. Egbert defeated the Welsh, has a barn at the priory remains of a franciscan house, found. (to the memory of his wife Joan) 1237 by Llewelyn ap Jorweth (who b. Penmon priory), refound. by Edw. III. and Hen. V., val. 97*l.*, and given to the Brownlows. Acres 1970, fertile; pop. 268; poor r. 143*l.* (Bangor U.); real prop. 2096*l.*; charities, Lady Bulkeley's 38*l.* St. Catherine *Cur.* (Ban.) val. with Penmon 180*l.*, patr. Sir R. B. W. Bulkeley, Bt., of the Friary and Baron Hill, where the stone coffin of the princess Joan is kept, after being used as a horse trough for more than 200 years. Henllys, Capt. Hampton. Castell aber Llienawg fort was occupied by Hugh Lupus, and also in 1645.

LLANFAETHLY par. (78) Talybolion hund. *NW. Anglesea*, 5 m. NE. of Holyhead-260, near the bay. Acres 2200, with fullers' earth; pop. 483+5; poor r. 179*l.* (Angles. U.); real prop. 2118*l.*; charities 9*l.* St. Maethlu *Rect.* (Ban.) val. with Llanvurog 636*l.*, patr. Bishop. Carreg Llwyd, the Griffiths' seat. One of the Liverpool line of telegraphs is here.

LLANFAGLAN, or LLANFAGLADEN, par. (78) Is-Gorfai hund. *NW. Carnarvon.* 2 m. SW. of Carnarvon-235, on Menai Straits. Pop. 205+5; poor r. 118*l.* (Carnarv. U.); real prop. 1070*l.* St. Baglan *Cur.* with Llanwnda.

LLANFAIR. See BUILTH, *Brecon.* ☞ LLANFAIR par. (75) Ardudwy hund. *NW. Merioneth.* 1 m. S. of Harlech-229, on the coast, with a fine sea view. Pop. 464+8; poor r. 260*l.* (Festiniog U.); real prop. 2010*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Ban.) val. 165*l.*, patr. Bishop, Archbp. Baldwin and Giraldus were here 1188. 'Llan-fair' means Mary church.

P. M. LLANFAIR-CAEREINION par. (60) Mathrafel hund. *E. Montgomery.* 10 m. NW. of Montgomery, 178 from London, an excise collection, on Rs. Einion, Banwy, and Vyrnwy (which abound with good fish), containing Llanlodian, Penarth, Pentyrch, Rhewhirieth, and 8 other tnshps., is a petty sessions and polling town, with a town-hall and 5 chapels, near Caer Einion british camp and the Sarn Sws roman way. Size 7 m. by 6, hilly; pop. 2747+6, — of town 803, flannel weavers, etc.; poor r. 1258*l.* on 9550*l.* (Llanfyllin U.); real prop. 3844*l.*; charities 6*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (St. As.) val. 338*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, early eng., with effigies of a knight. Roman coins were found 1740. The people here are very expert in spearing fish. The *Excise* district (for *Mid. Wales*) includes Llanfair, Bishop's Castle, Clunn, Kington, Hay, Knighton, Presteign, Radnor, Rhayader, Tregaron, Aberystwith, Llanydloes, Newtown, Montgomery, Welshpool, Llanfyllin, Bala, Dolgelly, Machynlleth; and in 1835 had 53 officers, and collected 44,830*l.* (each collector's round being 304 m.), of which 36,195*l.* was on malt, 6898*l.* on licenses, etc.; and the total no. of traders (4128) included 1344 dealers in tobacco, 911 in tea, 544 in wine and spirits, 1296 brewers and maltsters, 24 makers of bricks, etc. *Mkt. D.* Sat. *Fairs*, Shrove Tuesd. Sat. before Palm Sund. 18 May, 26 July, 3 Oct. 1 Nov.; Friday before Christmas, cattle, horses, etc.

LLANFAIR-CLYDOGAU par. (57) Moyddyn hund. *S. Cardigan.* 3 m. NE. of Lampeter-209, on R. Teifi, has lead and copper mines, and an old ruined seat of the Lloyds and Johnes' of Hafod. Pop. 471+9, formerly in the lead mines; poor r. 68*l.* (Lamp. U.); real prop. 1751*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 65*l.*, patr. Earl of Lisburne and Lord Carrington, who hold the manor. ☞ L.-DYFFRYN-CLWYD par. (74) Ruthin hund. *Mid. Denbigh.* 2 m. SE. of Ruthin-195, on R. Clwyd, at the head of that vale, contains Derwen-Llanerch, Euarch (the Wynnes'), Faynol, and Garthgynam, and belongs to see of Bangor. Pop. 1254+2; poor r. 818*l.* (Ruth. U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities 87*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Ban.) val. 261*l.*, patr. Bishop, — church, later eng., with stained glass, old mons.; Jesus Chapel *Cur.* 60*l.*, R. Parry, Esq. Y Caerau is a fortified camp of 7 acres. ☞ L.-Is-GAER par. (78) Isgorfai hund. *N. Carnarvon.* 2 m. NE. of Carnarvon-235, on Menai Straits, where Agricola crossed to Anglesea, contains Brynffynon and port Dinorwig, at which slates are shipped. Acres 1600, with copper; pop. 549+17; poor r. 173*l.* (Carnar. U.); real prop. 1773*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* (Ban.) val. 77*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, under a roman camp, 'is gaer.' ☞ L.-MATHAFARN-EITHAF par. chplry. (78) Tindaethwy hund. *NE. Anglesea*, 7 m. NW. of Beaumaris-239, on Red Wharfe bay. Acres 1700, with coloured marbles and millstones at Rhôsfawr; pop. 741+1; poor r. 238*l.* (Angles. U.); real prop. 1379*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* with Llanddyfnan. Goronwy Owen, the bard, scholar, and linguist, was born 1722. ☞ L.-NANT-Y-GOF par. (40) Dewisland hund. *N. Pembroke.* 3 m. S. of Fishguard-257, on R. Gwayne. Acres 1000; pop. 237; poor r. 61*l.* (Haverfordwest U.); real prop. 142*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* with Letterston. Trecwm, —. ☞ L.-NANT-GWYN par. Kemess hund. as above, 6 m. S. of Cardigan-239. Acres 1600, with quartz; pop. 241+1; poor r. 77*l.* (Cardig. U.); real prop. 1097*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. David *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 70*l.*, patr. T. Bowen, Esq. Nant Gwyn, i. e. 'white vale,' from the quartz. ☞ L.-ORLLWEN par. (41) Troedyraur hund. *SW. Cardigan.* 4 m. E. of Newcastle Emlyn-229, on R. Teifi. Acres 2000, good; pop. 397; poor r. 138*l.* (Newcas. U.); real prop. 1155*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. 155*l.*, patr. Bishop. ☞ L.-TREF-HELYGON par. as above, 2 m. NW. Pop. 108; poor r. 42*l.*; real

prop. 370*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* with Llandyfriog; church, in ruins.

LLANFAIRARYBRYN par. (41) Perfedd hund. *NE. Carmarthen.* ½ m. N. of Llandovery-191, between Rs. Towy and Bran, containing Randir Abbot, Ra. Canol, Ra. Isaf, and Ra. Uchaf, is a roman station on Sarn Helen, where coins, bricks, etc. have been found. Pop. 1649 + 16, in Ld. Cawdor's lead mines; poor r. 546*l.* (Llandov. U.); real prop. —*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* with Llandingat; church, 'ar y bryn,' i.e. on a hill, within the camp.

LLANFAIRFECHAN par. (78) Uchaf hund. *N. Carnarvon.* 6 m. E. of Bangor-236, on Holyhead rail., and the coast, under Pen maen Mawr (1549 ft.), round which the road winds, with Braich y Dinas camp at top. Acres 3000, good, with pasture and mountain; pop. 747 + 9; poor r. 184*l.* (Bang. U.); real prop. 1815*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Ban.) val. 305*l.*, patr. Bishop.

LLANFAIRPWLLGWYNGYLL par. (78) Tyndaethwy hund. *E. Anglesea,* 4 m. SW. of Beaumaris-239, on Holyhead rail. and Menai Straits, near the Anglesea pillar, Craig y ddinas camp, and Swelly rocks whirlpool, which gives the name, 'raging pool.' Acres 715, with good stone; pop. 617 + 12; poor r. 155*l.* (Bangor U.); real prop. 1046*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Ban.) val. with Llandysilio 250*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, has part of the old one. Plâs Newydd, Marq. of Anglesea.

LLANFAIRTALHAIARN par. (79) Isaled and Isdulas hunds. *NW. Denbigh.* 8 m. NW. of Denbigh -202, on R. Elwy, where it joins R. Aled, contains Barog, Botreal, and 10 other tnshps. Acres 15,000, arable; pop. 1414 + 6; poor r. 601*l.* (St. Asaph U.); real prop. 4169*l.*; charities 22*l.*, and Wynne's school. St. Talhaiarn *Cur.* (St. As.) val. 145*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, has tombs to the Wynnes of Garthewin and Melay. Hedd Molwynog, chief of one of the fifteen tribes, had a moated seat here.

LLANFAIRYNEUBWLL par. chplry. (78) Llyfon hund. *W. Anglesea,* 4 m. SE. of Holyhead-260, on Chest. rail. opposite Holy Island. Acres 900, cultivated; pop. 357 + 4; poor r. 68*l.* (Angles. U.); real prop. 825*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* with Rhôscolyn; church, near two pools, 'yn neubwll."

LLANFAIRYNGHORNWY par. chplry. (78) Talybolion hund. *NW. Anglesea,* 7 m. NE. of Holyhead-260, near Camlyn bay, has quarries of verd antique, with asbestos and soapstone. Pop. 357 + 4; poor r. 133*l.* (Angles. U.); real prop. 1635*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Llandeusant; church, with norman traces, and mons. of the Williamses of Caerau and — of Monachty, which belonged to Conway abbey. Near it are the Meini hirion, or hero stones, and Castell Ronin danish camp.

LLANFAIRYNYCWMMWD par. chplry. (78) Menai hund. *S. Anglesea,* 2 m. NE. of Newborough -240, on R. Brain. Acres 150; pop. 39. St. Mary *Cur.* with Llanidan.

LLANFALLTEG par. (40) Derllys hund. *Carmarthen.* and Dungleddy hund. *Pembroke.* 4 m. NE. of Narberth-240, on R. Taff, contains Hyreth. Acres 1100; pop. 399 + 5; poor r. 96*l.* (Narb. U.); real prop. 1688*l.* St. Mallteg *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. 144*l.*, patr. Bishop.

LLANFAWR par. (74) Penllyn hund. *NE. Merioneth.* 6 m. NE. of Bala-194, near the lake on R. Dee, contains Bettws, Penmaen, Rhiwaedog where the Saxons fought with Llywarch the Aged, and 7 other tnshps. Size 8 m. by 8; pop. 1836 + 9; poor r. 791*l.* (Bala U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities, the Prices', etc. 73*l.* St. Deiniol *Vic.* (St. As.) val. 160*l.*, and *Sin. Rect.* 200*l.*, patr. of both Bishop, — church, early eng., with tombs of the Prices of Rhiwlas; Trinity *Cur.* 100*l.*, patr. Rev. W. Cleaver, curate. *Fairs,* 20 May, 14 Aug.

LLANFECHAN. See LLAN-AFAN-ECHAN, *Brecon.*

☞ LLANFECHAN par. (74) Pool hund. *NE. Montgomery.* 3 m. E. of Llanfyllin-179, on a branch of R. Severn, contains Bodyvol (once the Trevors'), and 4 other tnshps. Acres 5000; pop. 733 + 6; poor r. 272*l.* (Llanfyll. U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities 12*l.* St. Garmon *Rect.* (St. As.) val. 530*l.*, patr. Bishop. Bryngwyn, M. Williams, Esq.; Brongain was the Griffiths'. Old british camps and a holy well are here.

☞ LLANFECHAN tnshp. (60) Tregynon par. *SE. Montgomery.* 4 m. N. of Newton-175. Pop. 237; real prop. 2691*l.*

☞ LLANFECHAN tnshp. ( ) Llanwrin par. *W. Montgomery.* 8 m. NE. of Machynlleth-205, in vale of the Dovey.

LLANFECHELL par. (78) Talybolion hund. *N. Anglesea,* 5 m. NW. of Llanerchymedd-253, near the coast, containing Tregele, was once a mkt. town. Size 3 m. by 2, with verd-antique marble, soapstone, etc.; pop. 1062 + 9, in Parys coppermines, flannel weavers, etc.; poor r. 517*l.* (Angles. U.); real prop. 1730*l.*; charities 11*l.*, and poor's cottages. St. Mechell *Rect.* (Ban.) val. 300*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, later eng., near a broken cromlech. *Fairs,* Holy Thursd. 5 Aug. 21 Sept. 5, 26 Nov.

LLANFEDDIGED tnshp. (59) Llangelynin par. *SW. Merioneth.* 4 m. N. of Towyn-217. Pop. 98.

LLANFERRAS par. (79) Yale hund. *NE. Denbigh.* 5 m. ENE. of Ruthin-195, on R. Alyn, has some productive lead mines, and a sign at the 'Loggerheads' inn painted by Wilson. Pop. 778 + 7; poor r. 278*l.* (Ruthin U.); real prop. 4285*l.*; charities 20*l.* St. Berre *Rect.* (St. As.) val. 313*l.*, patr. Bishop. Davies, author of the Welsh and Latin Dict., and son of a weaver, was born here.

LLANFFINAN par. chplry. (78) Menai hund. *E. Anglesea,* 2 m. ESE. of Llangefni-247, has some limestone works. Pop. 153; poor r. 48*l.* (Bangor U.); real prop. 1038*l.* St. Finnad *Cur.* with Llanfihangel Esceifiog.

LLANFFLEWYN par. chplry. (78) Tal-y-bolion hund. *NW. Anglesea,* 5 m. NW. of Llanerchymedd-253, has traces of old camps. Acres 1200; pop. 136; poor r. 15*l.* (Angles. U.); real prop. 971*l.* St. Flewyn *Cur.* with Llanrhyddlad. *L. Hall,* —.

LLANFFYD. See LAMPHEY, *Pembroke.*

LLANFIGAEL par. chplry. (78) Tal-y-bolion hund. *NW. Anglesea,* 5 m. WSW. of Llanerchymedd-235, on R. Alaw. Acres 450; pop. 154; poor r. 104*l.* (Angles. U.); real prop. 509*l.*; charities 1*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Llanfachreth; no church.

LLANFIHANGEL hmlt. (41) with Cilwi, Talley par. *NE. Carmarthen.* 5 m. NW. of Llangattock -195. Pop. 253.

☞ LLANFIHANGEL, or L. YN GWYNVA, par. (60) Llanfyllin hund. *N. Montgomery.* 4 m. SW. of Llanfyllin-179, on Caer Sws roman way, contains Dolwar, Fachwen, Llwydiarth seat of the Lloyds, and 9 other tnshps., in Gwynva, which was part of Powysland. Acres 6000, open hills; pop. 1041 + 14; poor r. 450*l.* (Llanfyll. U.); real prop. 5021*l.*; charities 166*l.*; of which Mrs. Strangeways' for 10 clergy. widows, etc. 140*l.*, and Vaughan's school 18*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (St. As.) val. 334*l.*, patr. Bishop. 'Llanfihangel,' or 'mihangel,' after St. Michael archangel. *Fair,* 9 May.

LLANFIHANGEL-ABERBYTHYCH par. (41) Iskennen hund. *E. Carmarthen.* 3 m. WSW. of Llandilo-fawr-202, where R. Bythie joins the Towy, contains Calliver, Berrach, and 6 other hmlts. at

the head of the rail. which runs down to Llanelly. Acres 4500, good limestone; pop. 948 + 3; poor r. 242*l.* (Llandilo U.); real prop. 4554*l.* St. Michael *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 72*l.*, patr. Earl Cawdor of Golden Grove; church, built 1617 by the Vaughans. Dryslwyn Cast., Dyer's "Grongar hill," and Dynevor Cast. are near. ☞ L.-Abercowin par. (41) Derllys hund. *SW. Carmarthen.* 2 m. N. of Laugharne-230, on R. Taff, where joined by R. Cowyn, contains Pentre. Acres 1500; pop. 819; poor r. 302*l.* (Carmarth. U.); real prop. 6611*l.*; charities 10*l.* St. Michael *Cur.* with Mydrim. *Fairs*, 12 May, 10 Oct. ☞ L.-Abergwesin par. (57) Builth hund. *NW. Brecon.* 12 m. W. of Builth-173, on R. Irvon, where joined by R. Gwessin, under Drugarn mountn. (2071 ft.), with slate, and lead ore. Pop. 311; poor r. 65*l.* (Builth U.); real prop. 1227*l.*; charities 13*l.* St. Michael *Cur.* with Llanafan-fawr. Lwyn Madoc, a seat of the Thomases of Sully. ☞ L.-Ar-Arth par. (41) Cathinog hund. *N. Carmarthen.* 9 m. E. of Newcastle-Emlyn-229, at the bridge on R. Teifi, containing Vro, Gwyddil, and 4 other hmlts. with some barrows, was the spot where Hywel was (1039) beaten by Grufydd ab Llewelyn, — and (1162) Rhys ab Grufydd submitted to Hen. II. Size 8 m. by 7; pop. 1993; poor r. 766*l.* (Newcas. U.); real prop. 5858*l.* St. Michael *Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. 127*l.*, patr. W. Lewis and E. Lloyd, Esqrs.; church, has a mon. to "Ulcacimus filius Senomacili," — and a good prospect. *Fairs*, 12 May, 10 Oct. ☞ L.-Bachellaeth par. (75) Gaflogian hund. *SW. Carnarvon.* 5 m. W. of Pwllheli-234, in the country of Lleyn, under Carn Fadrin (1200 ft.), seat of O. Gwynedd's. Pop. 333; poor r. 171*l.* (Pwllh. U.); real prop. 1848*l.* St. Michael *Cur.* with Llanbedrog. ☞ L. Beguildy. See Beguildy, *Radnor.* ☞ L. Brynpabuan par. (56) Builth hund. *N. Brecon.* 5 m. NW. of Builth-173, on Rs. Wye and Wherwi, which has good trout fishing, contains Rhosferig. Acres 1100, cultivated; pop. 384; poor r. 73*l.* (Builth U.); real prop. 898*l.* St. Michael *Cur.* with Llan-afan-fawr. Near Parc ar Irvon, an old seat of the Lloyds, is a mineral spa and small pump-room. ☞ L.-Cilfargen par. (41) Cathinog hund. *Mid. Carmarthen.* 4 m. WNW. of Llandilo-fawr-202, on R. Dulas, a branch of R. Towy. Acres 400; pop. 61; poor r. 23*l.* (Llandilo U.); real prop. 383*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. 113*l.*, patr. Earl Cawdor, of Golden Grove. ☞ L. Cwm dû par. (42) Crickhowell hund. *SE. Brecon.* 4 m. NW. of Crickhowell-157, on a branch of R. Usk, under the Black mountns. contains Blayney, Cenol, Cilwych, Tretower *cur.*, with its castle, and Gaer roman camp (See Cwm dû) on the *Via Julia montana*, where coins, bricks, etc. have been found. Size 5 m. by 4, some good land; pop. 1039; poor r. 625*l.* (Crickh. U.); real prop. —*l.* St. Michael *Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. 191*l.*, patr. Rector; and a *Sin. Rect.* 396*l.*, Duke of Beaufort; church, reb. 1830, on site of a very old one, with a roman stone to "Catachus" from the camp, and a pillar stone. Penniyarth, J. Bailey, Esq., near a british camp. ☞ L.-Escelfiog, or L. Pentre Berw, par. (78) Menai hund. *SE. Anglesea*, 2 m. SE. of Llangefni-247, on R. Cefni, contains Gaeriben, and has a rail. 7 m. long down to Red Wharf bay. Pop. 947 + 26, in the Berw coal mines; poor r. 273*l.* (Bangor U.); real prop. 3072*l.*; charities 9*l.*, of which 5*l.* to Dean Jones's school. St. Michael *Cur.* (Ban.) val. with Llanffinan 120*l.*, patr. Dean; church, ancient, with Capel Barw adjoining. ☞ L. Geneur-Glynn par. (59) Geneur Glynn hund. *N. Cardigan.* 4 m. NE. of Aberystwith-208, on the coast, opposite the Sarn Gwallog, between Rs. Leri and Dovey, and the Sarn Helen way, containing Eglwys-Fach *cur.*, Cyfoeth-y-Brenin, Scybor-y-coed, and 4 other tnshps., has traces of a castle b. by Walter Longsword (founder of Kirkham abbey), which was destroyed 1135. Pop. 3838 + 26, some flannel weavers, and in the lead mines; poor r. —*l.* (Aberyst. U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities, 5*l.* to Jones's school. St. Michael *Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. 221*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, cruciform, and later eng. On Pen Sarn Ddu is a cromlech called Gwely Taliesin, or Taliesin's bed. Gogerthan, J. P. Loveden, Esq. ☞ L.-Glyn-y-Myfyr par. (74) Isaled hund. *Denbigh.* and Edernion hund. *Merioneth.* 6 m. NW. of Corwen-194, on R. Allwen which has good trout fishing, contains Gysulog, Llysan, Maesyr-Odyn, and Cefnnpost. Acres 2000, hilly pasture; pop. 428; poor r. 143*l.* (Corw. U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (St. As.) val. 215*l.*, patr. Bishop. Glyn y Myvyr, 'vale of meditation,' gives name to the "Myvyrian Archæology" of P. Jones, who was born at Tyddyn Tydyr. *Fair*, 16 Feb. ☞ L.-Helygen par. (56) Rhayader hund. *Mid. Radnor.* 5 m. SE. of Rhayader-181, on Rs. Ithon and Dulais. Size 5 m. by 4, cultivated; pop. 102; poor r. 30*l.* (Rhayad. U.); real prop. 679*l.* St. Michael *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 80*l.*, patr. Vicar of Nantmel. ☞ L.-yn Howyn par. chplry. (78) Llyfon hund. *W. Anglesea*, 5 m. SE. of Holyhead-260, near Cymmyran bay. Acres 900; pop. 200 + 5; poor r. 97*l.* (Angles. U.); real prop. 694*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Michael *Cur.* with Roscolyn; church, ancient, 'yn howyn,' i. e. on a common. *Fair*, 10 Oct. hiring. ☞ L.-Lledrod, or Llethyr-Troed, par. (57) Upper Ilar hund. *N. Cardigan.* 6 m. NW. of Tregaron-204, on R. Ystwith, containing Lledrod, Upper and Lower, is Crown land. Size 7 m. by 3; pop. 1149; poor r. 240*l.* (Tregar. U.); real prop. 3425*l.* St. Michael *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 112*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, has tomb to Evan Evans, the 'forydydd hir,' or tall poet, born at Cynhaldref, and author of "Specimens of the Welsh Bards." Ffos y Bleddeiad, now a farm, belonged to the Lloyds of Mabus. *Fair*, 7 Oct. ☞ L. Penbedw par. (40) Kilgerran hund. *NE. Pembroke.* 4 m. SSE. of Cardigan-239, at the R. Nevern's head. Acres 1000, cultivated; pop. 343; poor r. 164*l.* (Cardig. U.); real prop. 224*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. 89*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. Kilrhue belongs to Lloyd of Bronwydd. ☞ L.-Rhos-y-Corn par. (41) Cathinog hund. *N. Carmarthen.* 9 m. NW. of Llandilo-fawr-202, on a branch of R. Cothi. Acres 9000, hilly; pop. 709 + 2, some flannel makers; poor r. 213*l.* (Lampeter U.); real prop. 1958*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Michael *Cur.* with Llanllwny. Forest, now a farm, was a seat of the Rudds. ☞ L. Rhydithon par. (56) Cefnllys hund. *Mid. Radnor.* 5 m. NW. of Radnor-159, near Rs. Aran and Ithon. Acres 4910, once forest; pop. 337; poor r. 185*l.* (Knighton U.); real prop. 1799*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Michael *Cur.* with Llandewi Ystradenny. ☞ L.-Tal-y-llyn par. (42) Talgarth hund. *E. Brecon.* 4 m. E. of Brecknock-171, on Hay rail and Llyn Savaddan lake (2 m. by 1), was held by Bernard Newmarch, and comes through the Walwyns, Wynters, Phillipses, etc. to Bold of Hamlin Hall. Pop. 151 + 2; poor r. 66*l.* (Breckn. U.); real prop. 1252*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. 158*l.*, patr. Rev. H. Bold, rector. Tal y Llyn, i. e. 'head of the lake,' which has good perch, pike, etc. ☞ L.-Tre'r Beirdd par. chplry. (78) Twrcelyn hund. *NE. Anglesea*, 2 m. E. of Llanerchymedd-253, was a seat of the bards, and has Y maen Llwyd, Barras, and Carreg y Frau

cromlech. Pop. 373 + 4; poor r. 162*l.* (Angles. U.); real prop. 1304*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Michael *Cur.* with Llandyvrydog. ☞ L.-Tyn-Sylwy par. chplry. (78) Tyndaethwy hund. *E. Anglesea*, 3 m. N. of Beaumaris-239, in that boro', on the coast, near Dinas Sylwy camp, on Arthur's round table, where coins of Nero, Vespasian, etc. have been found. Pop. 63, in the lime quarries; poor r. 25*l.* (Bangor U.); real prop. 416*l.* St. Michael *Cur.* with Llandyfrydog. ☞ L.-uwch-Guilly chplry. (41) Abergwilly par. *S. Carmarthn.* 5 m. ENE. of Carmarthen-218. St. Michael *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 75*l.*, patr. Vicar. ☞ L.-y-Croyddin par. (57) Upper Har hund. *N. Cardigan.* 7 m. SE. of Aberystwith-208, near Rs. Ystwith, Mynach, and Rheidol, contains Upper and Lower L. tnshps. in a fine spot, near the Devil's Bridge and its falls. Pop. 1131 and 971, or 2102 + 13, some in the Cwm Ystwith lead mine; poor r. 194*l.* (Aberyst. U.); real prop. 5703*l.* St. Michael *Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. 126*l.*, patr. Bishop. Hafod, H. Hoghton, Esq. ☞ L.-y-Pennant par. (75) Evionydd hund. *Mid. Carnarvon.* 8 m. NW. of Tremadoc-221, under Moel-Hebog (2584 ft.) contains Cenin. Pop. 680 + 12; poor r. 319*l.* (Festiniog U.); real prop. 1252*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Ban.) val. 127*l.*, patr. Bishop. Brynkir, — Huddart, Esq. ☞ L.-y-Pennant par. (59) Estimaner hund. *S. Merioneth.* 7 m. SW. of Dolgelly-208, on R. Dysynwy, under Cader Idris (2984 ft.), contains Cedris, Llanllwydan, Maestrefnant, and Uwchygarreg. Size 4 m. by 3, mountain, with some good land. Pop. 375; poor r. 294*l.* (Dolgell. U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Michael *Cur.* (Ban.) val. 46*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, has an old font. Caerberllan Hall, E. Owen, Esq., near Teberri or Bere fort, b. by Hugh Lupus, and taken from Llewelyn by Will. de Valence. ☞ L.-y-Traethaw par. (75) Ardudwy hund. *NW. Merioneth.* 3 m. N. of Harlech-229, at R. Dwyryd's mouth, or Traeth Bach, has Festiniog Union p. house. Acres 6500, hill and marsh; pop. 1359 + 33; poor r. 387*l.* (Festin. U.); real prop. 4088*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. Michael *Cur.* (Ban.) val. with Llandecwyn 107*l.*, patr. Treasurers of Cath.; church, in a pleasant spot, has a stone 6 ft. high to W. Dermae de Deler, who found. the old one in K. Edgar's time. Bp. Humphreys was born at Hendre Isar; and at Bron yr Erw, Trehaern ab Caradoc, 1073, beat Grufydd ab Cynan. ☞ L.-Ystrad par. (57) Moyddyn hund. *Mid. Cardigan.* 6 m. SE. of Aber-Ayron-192, on R. Ayron, contains Capel. Pop. 1225 + 8; poor r. 417*l.* (Aber-Ayr. U.); real prop. 4057*l.* St. Michael *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 96*l.*, patr. Bishop; church old, with an old font. At Maes Mynach, is a runic pillar.

Llanfihangelfechan chplry. (42) Llandefailogfach par. *Mid. Brecon.* 5 m. N. of Brecknock-171, at the bridge on R. Hhondu. Pop. 200 + 2; poor r. 66*l.* (Breckn. U.); real prop. 1474*l.* St. Michael *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 65*l.*, patr. Rector; church, has tombs of its builders, the Powells of Castell Madoc, now seat of H. Price, Esq., under Altarnog british camp, which has a fine prospect.

Llanfihangelnantbran, Upper and Lower, par. (42) Merthyr hund. *Mid. Brecon.* 8 m. NW. of Brecknock-171, on the Bran, a branch of R. Usk. Acres 3000, pasture; pop. 495; poor r. 188*l.* (Breckn. U.); real prop. 1513*l.* St. Michael *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 66*l.*, patr. Jeffrey's heirs.

Llanfoist par. (42) Upper Abergavenny hund. *NW. Monmouth.* 1 m. SW. of Abergavenny-141, on R. Usk, and Brecon canal, where the Monmouthsh. hounds are kennelled. Acres 2490; pop. 1500 + 41; poor r. 266*l.* (Abergav. U.); real prop. 4711*l.*, of which 1000*l.* on mines. St. Faith *Rect.* (Llan.) val. 194*l.*, patr. Earl of Abergavenny. *L. House*, W. Peter, Esq.

Llanforda tnshp. (74) Oswestry par. *NW. Salop*, near Oswestry-171, seat of Lord Avonmore. Pop. 804; real prop. 3850*l.*

Llanfrene hmlt. (41) Llandyssil par. *S. Cardigan.* 7 m. E. of Newcastle-Emlyn-229. Pop. 589.

Llanfrothen par. (75) Ardudwy hund. *NW. Merioneth.* 6 m. NNE. of Harlech-229, near R. Traeth-Mawr, where large tracks were gained from the sea 1810 by Maddocks of Tan yr alt. Acres 6000, with lead, etc.; pop. 853 + 20; poor r. 346*l.* (Festiniog U.); real prop. 2477*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Brothen *Rect.* (Ban.) val. 115*l.*, patr. Bishop. Roman relics were found at Ynys Gwyddel.

Llanfwrog par. chplry. (78) Tal-y-bolion hund. *NW. Anglesea*, 3 m. ENE. of Holyhead 260, on the Bay. Acres 1600; pop. 267; poor r. 134*l.* (Angles. U.); real prop. 1617*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Mwrog *Cur.* with Llanfaethly; church, ancient.

Llanfwrog par. (79) Ruthin hund. *Mid. Denbigh.* near Ruthin-195, in the boro', on R. Clwydd, contains Pen-y-Coed, Cil-y-Groestwyd, Bodlyngharad, and Caltegfa. Acres 2500; pop. 1554; poor r. 562*l.* (Ruth. U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities 173*l.*, of which 164*l.* to Dame Bagot's hosp. for 10. Living, a *Rect.* (Ban.) val. 429*l.*, patr. Bishop. Poole Park, Lord Bagot, reb. 1828, in elizabethan style.

Llanfyllin Hundred (60, 74) *N. Montgomery.* contains the pars. of Hirnant, Llanfihangel, Llanfyllin, Llangynog, Llanwddyn, Meifod, Pennant, and part of Llanrhaiadr-yn-Mochnant; pop. 8188, houses 1637.

✱ **P. M.** Llanfyllin par. in the above hund. 15 m. NNW. of Montgomery, 179 from London, on Rs. Cain and Abel (branches of R. Vyrnwy), among the hills, containing Bachie, Bodfach (seat of Lord Mostyn), Bodyddan (on the Caer Sws, or Street, roman way), and 9 other tnshps., is a polling petty sess. town, and a contributory boro' to Montgomery (from Hen. VIII.), governed under Llewelyn's charter (Edw. II.) by 2 bailiffs, 14 burgesses, etc. Acres of boro' 500; pop. 1955 + 62, in the malt trade; houses 197, with 3 chapels, town-hall and prison, tanneries, bank, savings bk. (12,036*l.* from 399 depositors), Vaughan's sch. (183*l.*), and others, and Union p. house; poor r. 564*l.* on 6779*l.*; real prop. 19266*l.*; charities 158*l.* St. Myllin *Rect.* (St. As.) val. 485*l.*, patr. Bishop, — once held by T. Richards, a latin scholar; church, reb. 1706, has a good peal of bells. Chas. I. was here 1644, on his way to Chirk Cast. Llwyn, W. Humfreys, Esq.; Brynaber, M. Bibbey, Esq. *Llanfyll. P. L. Union*, contains the pars., etc. of Carreghofa, Llanacmon Mynydd-maur, Llancadwallado, Llanchaiadr-yn-Mochnant (part), Llangedwin, in *Denbigh.*, — Garthbeibio, Hirnant, Llanchaiadr-yn-Mochnant (part), Llandisilio, Llandrinio, Llanerfil, Llanfair Caereinion, Llanfechan, Llanfihangel, Llanfyllin, Llangadfan, Llangynlew, Llangynog, Llansaintffraid (Deythur), Llansaintffraid (Poole), Llanwddyn, Meifod, Pennant, in *Montgy.*; pop. 20,445, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2143 (out-door 1930), expend. 7432*l.*, prop. rated 87,890*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same, except Carrighofa; pop. 20,450 + 92. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the Registry, except Llanfair and Llangyniew, which go to Welshpool. *Mkt. D.* Thursd. merlins or ponies. *Fairs*, Wed. before Easter,

24 May, 28 June, 10 Aug. 5 Oct. 8 Dec. horses, cattle, pigs, sheep.

LLANFYNYDD par. (41) Cathinog hund. *Mid. Carmarthen.* 5 m. NW. of Llandilo-fawr-202, on R. Cothi, a branch of R. Towy, is a prebend to Brecon College, containing Briskin, Cathilas, and 11 other hmlts. Acres 13,000; pop. 1358; poor r. 566*l.* (Llandilo. U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities 50*l.*, of which 37*l.* to Jones's school. St. Egwad *Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Bishop. At Coedhenog is a camp. *Fairs,* 6 May, 5 July, 28 Sept. 19 Nov.

LLANFYNYDD ( ) near Caergwrle, *SE. Flint.* Living, a *Cur.* (St. As.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Vicar of Hope.

LLANFYRNACH par. (40) Kemess hund. *NE. Pembroke.* 9 m. SW. of Newcastle-Emlyn-229, on R. Taff, under *L. Hills,* near Precelly mountn. Acres about 4000, with lead and mineral springs; pop. 1049 + 7; poor r. 205*l.* (Newcas. U.); real prop. 3318*l.* St. Brynach *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. 176*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, has a tumuli and pillar stones near it.

LLANGADFAN par. (60) Mathrafel hund. *N. Montgomery.* 10 m. SW. of Llanfyllin-179, on Rs. Vyrnwy and Banw, contains Moelfeliarth, Cyffin which had a cell to Strata Florida abbey, and 5 other tnshps. Acres 7000, with turbary, lead at Cowny, and copper ore; pop. 1070 + 1; poor r. 481*l.* (Llanfyll. U.); real prop. 1588*l.*; charities 7*l.* St. Cadvan *Rect.* (St. As.) val. 299*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, early eng. Remains of a cromlech, barrows, hill forts, etc. are seen in abundance. Llwydiarth Hall, Sir W. W. Wynne, Bt. W. Jones, a poet, was born 1795.

P. *M.* LLANGADOCK par. (41) Perfedd hund. *E. Carmarthen.* 20 m. ENE. of Carmarthen, 195 from London, a pleasant spot on R. Sawdde, near the *Via Julia montana* and R. Towy, containing Above-Sawthe, Dyffrun-Cidrich, and Gwynfe Quarter Bach *cur.*, had a castle taken 1204 by Rhys ap Gruffydd, and was the site of Bp. Beck's College (1283). Pop. 2604 + 13, some in the coal and lime works; houses 537, with 4 chapels, some old buildings, and a bridge on R. Brân; poor r. 839*l.* (Llandovery U.); real prop. —*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. with Llanthoysaint 267*l.*, patr. Bishop. Traces of lead and iron are found. Near Tri Chrug (or Heaps) hill is Garngôch camp. Glansevin, E. Lloyd, Esq.; Tan-yr-Allt, J. Lloyd, Esq. *Mkt. D.* Thursd. *Fairs,* 16 Jan. 12 Mar. last Th. May, 9 June, 1st Th. after 11 Sept. 2nd Th. after Old Michaelm. 11 Dec.

LLANGADWALADR, or EGLWYSAEL, par. (78) Malltraeth hund. *S. Anglesea,* 2 m. E. of Aberffraw-246, near the coast. Pop. 553; poor r. 168*l.* (Angles. U.); real prop. 1849*l.*; charities 16*l.* St. Cadwalladr *Rect.* (Ban.) val. 245*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, on site of one built 650 by the founder, who made it a sanctuary, has a mon. to his grandfather "Cantamanus," over the S. door, also a punning one to O. Wood, and the Owen and Meyrick chapels.

LLANGAFELACH HUNDRED (37) *W. Glamorgan.* contains the pars. of Llangafelach, Llanguick, and Llansamlet; pop. 15,582, houses 3079.

LLANGAFELACH par. in the above hund. 3 m. N. of Swansea-206, near the canal and R. Tawe, where Howel, prince of S. Wales, was beaten 990, containing Clase, or Morriston (a *cur.* and late seat of the Morrises), Mawr, Penderry, and Rhyndwy Clydach *cur.*, is a petty sess. town, and belonged to Brecon Coll. Acres 10,000, with coal; pop. 9394 + 164, colliers, and in the copper works; poor r. —*l.* (Swans. U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities 29*l.* St. Cyvelach *Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. 159*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, reb. with the old tower, has tombs of the Llewelyns of Penlergare. Roman remains have been found. *Fair,* 1 Mar.

LLANGAFFO par. chplry. (78) Menai hund. *S. Anglesea,* 4 m. NW. of Carnarvon-235, has an ancient cross. Acres 1200, marshy; pop. 139, in the manufact. of sea-weed mats; poor r. 65*l.* (Carnar. U.); real prop. 1416*l.*; charities 4*l.* St. Caffo *Cur.* with Llangeinwen.

LLANGAIN par. (41) Derllys hund. *S. Carmarthen.* 3 m. SSW. of Carmarthen-218, on R. Towy, near Green Castle ruins (?). Acres 3000, good; pop. 403; poor r. 131*l.* (Carmarth. U.); real prop. 2226*l.* St. Synin *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 85*l.*, patr. F. Bludworth, Esq.

LLANGAMMARCH, or LLWYNCADWGAN, par. (56) Builth hund. *N. Brecon.* 7 m. WSW. of Builth-173, on R. Irvon, contains Penbuallt and Treflis. Pop. 1062; poor r. —*l.* (Builth U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities, about 24*l.* to Jones's school, etc. St. Gammarch *Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. with Llanwrtyd and Llanddewi Aber-gwesin 209*l.*, patr. Bishop, — once held by the father of Bp. Howell, and James H., author of "Familiar Letters," etc., both natives, — and by T. Evans, author of "Drŷch-y-Prŷf Oesoedd" (or Hist. of the Britons), and grandsire to Jones the historian of Brecknock, a native also. Caerau, was a seat of the Lloyds, near a british camp 240 ft. round; Llancadwgan belonged to the Cadogans.

LLANGAN par. (40) Derllys hund. *Carmarthen.* and Dungleddy hund. *Pembroke.* 5 m. NE. of Narberth-240, contains Camvelin, on R. Tâf, near which stood Tŷ Gwyn, where Howell Dha composed his laws, and where Whitland abbey was found. before 1147. Acres 2000, fertile; pop. 640, — of hmlt. 37; poor r. 254*l.* (Narb. U.); real prop. 3235*l.* St. Canna *Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. 86*l.*, patr. Bishop.

LLANGANHAFEL par. (79) Ruthin hund. *N. Denbigh.* 3 m. NNE. of Ruthin-195, under Moel Fammau pillar (1845 ft.), contains Gales, Hendre-Wydd, Nant-y-Nef, and Rhos. Acres 2000, hilly; pop. 502; poor r. 232*l.* (Ruth. U.); real prop. 2857*l.* St. Cynhaval *Rect.* (Ban.) val. 407*l.*, patr. Bishop.

LLANGANNA par. (36) Ogmore hund. *SE. Glamorgan.* 3 m. ESE. of Bridgend-181, on the Rs. Ewenny and Canna, contains Treves. Acres 860, with lead mines and limestone; pop. 238; poor r. 68*l.* (Bridg. U.); real prop. 1435*l.*; charities 6*l.* St. Canna *Rect.* (Llan.) val. 244*l.*, patr. Earls of Clarendon and Dunraven; church, has an old pillar cross, and a later one on four steps.

LLANGANTEN par. (56) Builth hund. *N. Brecon.* 2 m. WNW. of Builth-173, on R. Whevri, a branch of R. Wye, near which Llewelyn was killed. Pop. 177; poor r. 90*l.* (Builth U.); real prop. 1024*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. Catherine or St. Cantan *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 64*l.*, patr. Bishop.

LLANGAR par. (74) Edermon hund. *NE. Merioneth.* 1 m. SW. of Corwen-194, on R. Dee, where joined by R. Alwen, contains Bryn, Cymmer, and Gwynodl, and some traces of a fort at Caer Wern. Acres 1500, chiefly waste; pop. 250 + 3; poor r. 92*l.* (Corw. U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities, a share with CORWEN. Living, a *Rect.* (St. As.) val. 160*l.*, patr. Bishop.

LLANGARREN par. (43) Lower Wormelow hund. *S. Hereford.* 5 m. SW. of Ross-120, on a branch of R. Wye, contains Kilreague, Llangunnock, Langstone, Trecilla, Tredoughan, and Tretilla. Acres 5890; pop. 1175 + 5; poor r. 677*l.* (Ross U.); real prop. 7720*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Deinst *Cur.* (Heref.) val. with St. Weonard *Cur.* —*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.

LLANGASTY-TALYLLYN par. (42) Penkelly hund. *E. Brecon.* 5 m. ESE. of Brecknock-171, near Llangorse Lake, or Llyn, belongs to the Crespignys, and has a fine view from Allt-yr-Esgair camp. Acres 5000, arable with pasture; pop. 164; poor r. 476*l.* (Breckn. U.); real prop. 1652*l.* St. Gastyn *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. 207*l.*, patr. Rev. R. Davies, rector.

LLANGATHEN par. (41) Cathinog hund. *Mid. Carmarthen.* 3 m. W. of Llandilo-fawr-202, in the fine vale of Towy, near "Grongar Hill" camp and Dryslwyn castle, contains Berthlwyd, Brynhafod, and 8 other hmlts. Acres 3000, with lead, limestone, and good prospects; pop. 1108; poor r. 607*l.* (Llandilo. U.); real prop. 6092*l.*; charities 12*l.* St. Cathan *Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. 98*l.*, patr. Bp. of Chester; church, has tomb to Bp. Rudd. Aberglasney, W. Phillips, Esq.; Cwrt Henry, Rev. H. Green.

LLANGATTOCK par. (42) Llanhowell hund. *SE. Brecon.* 1 m. W. of Crickhowell-157, on the canal, and at the bridge on R. Usk, contains Penallt and Prisk, and a cistvaen on Carnohill, where the Britons beat K. Ethelbald 728. Pop. 4334 + 164, in the lime, coal, and Beaufort ironworks; poor r. 618*l.* (Crickho. U.); real prop. —*l.* St. Catwg *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. with Llanelly and Llangenny 1123*l.*, patr. Duke of Beaufort,— once held by Bps. Lloyd and Davies; church, early and decorated eng *L. Place,* Mrs. Morgan; Glanusk Villa, J. Hotchkis, Esq.; Glanusk Place, J. Bailey, Esq.; Dan-y-Park, —. ☞ LLANGATTOCK par. (36) Lower Usk hund. *S. Monmouth.* 2 m. NE. of Newport-148, on R. Usk, contains Caerleon. Acres 2750; pop. 1440 + 5; poor r. 126*l.* (Newp. U.); real prop. 3395*l.*; charities, 10*l.* to Morgan's almshouses; — see Caerleon for Williams's school. Living, a *Vic.* (Llan.) val. 296*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, early eng.

LLANGATTOCK LLINGOED par. (42) Lower Abergavenny hund. *N. Monmouth.* 5 m. NE. of Abergavenny-141, on R. Trothy. Acres 1730; pop. 203 + 1; poor r. 184*l.* (Abergav. U.); real prop. 1311*l.*; charities 6*l.* St. Cadocus *Vic.* (Llan.) val. 172*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. ☞ L.-NIGH-USK par. (42) Upper Abergavenny hund. *Mid. Monmouth.* 3 m. SE. of Abergavenny-141, on R. Usk. Acres 1260; pop. 171 + 1; poor r. 94*l.* (Abergav. U.); real prop. 2386*l.*; charities 4*l.* St. Cadocus *Rect.* (Llan.) val. 274*l.*, patr. Earl of Abergavenny; church, has tombs of the Evanses of Hill Court. ☞ L.-VIBON-AVEL par. (43) Lower Skenfreth hund. *NE. Monmouth.* 4 m. NW. of Monmouth-129, contains Llanvanos. Acres 3650; pop. 503 + 6; poor r. 257*l.* (Monmo' U.); real prop. 3356*l.*; charities 23*l.* St. Cadocus *Vic.* (Llan.) val. with Llanvanair and St. Maughan 365*l.*, patr. T. Phillips, Esq.

LLANGEDWYN par. (74) Chirk hund. *S. Denbigh.* 4 m. NE. of Llanfyllin-179, on R. Tanat, contains Scrwgan. Pop. 332 + 1, some in the slate quarries; poor r. 77*l.* (Llanfyl. U.); real prop. 2008*l.*; charities 13*l.* St. Cedwyn *Cur.* (St. As.) val. 90*l.*, patr. Sir W. W. Wynne, Bt. *L. Hall,* late Rt. Hon. C. W. Wynne.

* P. M. LLANGEFNI par. (78) Menai hund. *Mid. Anglesea,* 8 m. W. of Beaumaris, 247 from London, in a pleasant vale, at the bridge on R. Cefni, and the roman way to Holyhead, is a thriving petty sessions and polling town, of modern date, and under the Reform act a contributory boro' to Beaumaris. Acres 2200, with stone; pop. 1755; houses 407, with 4 chapels, school, mkt. house, woollen factory, 2 banks; poor r. 552*l.* on 3766*l.* (Angles. U.); real prop. 3867*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Cyngar *Rect.* (Ban.) val. with Tregayan 446*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, reb. 1824, has a stone with "Cvlidon iacit secvnd" on it. Tregarnedd, now a farm, was the seat of Llewelyn's counsellor Ednyfed Fychan (ancestor of the Tudors), and his grandson Sir Gryffydd Llwyd, who was taken 1322 at Inys Cefni, and executed by Edw. I. *Mkt. D.* Th. well attended. *Fairs,* 14 Mar. 17 Apr. 10 June, 17 Aug. 15 Sept. 23 Oct. and every Th. for 6 weeks before Christmas for cattle.

LLANGEINOR par. (36) Ogmore hund. *Mid. Glamorgan.* 5 m. N. of Bridgend-181, on the Rs. Ogmore and Garw, contains Abergarw, Newmill, and Roughmill. Acres 5000, with coal, iron, and limestone; pop. 863 + 7; poor r. 101*l.* (Bridg. U.); real prop. 1572*l.*; charities 12*l.* St. Gwinear *Cur.* (Llan.) val. 71*l.*, patr. C. R. M. Talbot, Esq.

LLANGEINWEN par. (78) Menai hund. *S. Anglesea,* 3 m. NW. of Carnarvon-235, on R. Brain, near Menai ferry. Pop. 943 + 17, in the lime works; poor r. 298*l.* (Carnar. U.); real prop. 3991*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. Ceinwen *Rect.* (Ban.) val. with Llangaffo 664*l.*, patr. Miss Hughes; church, reb. 1812.

LLANGEITHO par. (57) Penarth hund. *Mid. Cardigan.* 4 m. W. of Tregaron-204, under the hills, on R. Ayron, contains Bonteyen. Pop. 431 + 6; poor r. 55*l.* (Tregar. U.); real prop. 1344*l.*; charities, Griffiths' for teachers, etc. 50*l.* St. Ceitho *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. 106*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, reb. 1821, has a tomb to Rowland, once rector, and founder of the "Rowlandites." Cwrt Mawr, an old seat, is now a farm. *Fairs,* 14 Mar. 7 May, 4 Aug. 9 Oct. Mon. after 12 Nov.

LLANGELER, UPPER and LOWER, par. (41) Elvet hund. *NE. Carmarthen.* 4 m. E. of Newcastle-Emlyn-229, on R. Teifi. Acres 4000; pop. 1747 + 3; poor r. 588*l.* (Newcas. U.); real prop. 4961*l.* St. Celert *Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. 136*l.*, patr. Bishop, and a *Sin. Rect.* 244*l.*, St. David's Coll.; church, stands near the saint's holy well. Llys Newydd, belongs to the Lloyds.

LLANGELYNIN par. (78) Isaf hund. *NE. Carnarvon.* 2 m. SW. of Conway-223, under Penmaen-fach hill, contains Glynn, Pen-Rhelt, Cae-Gorlan, and Cymryd, where Anarawd beat Edred the Saxon 880. Pop. 270; poor r. 145*l.* (Conw. U.); real prop. 1283*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. Celynin *Rect.* (Ban.) val. 212*l.*, patr. Bishop. ☞ LLANGELYNIN par. (59) Talybont hund. *SW. Merioneth.* 4 m. NNW. of Towyn-217, on Cardigan bay, contains Bodgadfan, Crogennant (once the seat of Eduowain ab Bradwen, head of one of the 15 tribes), Llanfeddiged, and Llwyngwril. Pop. 1033; poor r. 662*l.* (Dolgelly U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities, Morgan's school, etc. 20*l.* St. Celynin *Rect.* (Ban.) val. 400*l.*, patr. Capt. T. P. J. Parry; ch. b. 1846 at Llwyngwril, — the old one being a ruin. Druid and other remains are seen; and at Ogov Owain cave, O. Glyndwr hid away.

LLANGENDEIRNE par. (41) Kidwelly hund. *S. Carmarthen.* 4 m. SE. of Carmarthen-218, contains Cilcarw, Glynn, and 5 other hmlts. Acres 7000, with iron, coal, limestone, and coloured marble, which is used for mantel-pieces, tombstones, etc.; pop. 2624 + 21; poor r. 635*l.* (Carmarth. U.); real prop. 9073*l.*; charities, Goldfrap's sch. 22*l.* St. Cyndeyrn *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 88*l.*, patr. R. G. Thomas, Esq. *Fair,* 5 Aug.

LLANGENNECH par. (37) Carnwallon hund. *S. Carmarthen.* 4 m. NE. of Llanelly-217, on R. Llwchwr, exports good coal. Acres 2000; pop. 893 + 22, miners; poor r. 187*l.* (Llanel. U.); real prop. 2318*l.* St. Gwynog *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 82*l.*, patr. E. R. Tunno, Esq., *of L. Park,* which belonged to the Stepneys. *Fair,* 23 Oct.

LLANGENNITH, or LLANGENYDD, par. (37) Swansea hund. *W. Glamorgan.* 14 m. W. of Swansea-206, near Rhossili bay, and Llanmadoc roman camp, had traces of a priory found. in Stephen's time by Roger earl of Warwick as a cell to Evreux abbey, and given by Hen. VI. to All Souls, Oxon. Acres 1400, fertile; pop. 436 + 7; poor r. 117*l.* (Swans. U.); real prop. 1548*l.* St. Cenydd *Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. 65*l.*, patr. T. Penrice, Esq.; church, which belonged to the priory, is the largest in Gower, and has some old tombs. On Holmes isld. was a chapel to this.

LLANGENNY par. chplry. (42) Crickhowell hund. *SE. Brecon.* 1 m. E. of Crickhowell-157, where R. Grwyney joins the Usk. Pop. 427 + 2, some in a paper mill; poor r. 282*l.* (Crickho. U.); real prop. 2677*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Ceneu *Cur.* with Llangattock; the bell of the saint's oratory was found 1809, near the holy well, which has the quality ascribed to St. Keyne's, whose name indeed is only another form of this. Cwrt y Gollen, Rev. R. Davies, is close to Meini Hirion, a pillar stone 13 ft. high.

LLANGERNIEW, UPPER and LOWER, par. (79) Isaled hund. *NW. Denbigh.* 6 m. NE. of Llanrwst -217, on R. Elwy, contains Bodrach, Dwy-Afon, and 7 other tnshps. among the hills, which contain lead, copper, etc. Pop. 1118 + 8; poor r. 464*l.* (Llanr. U.); real prop. 3506*l.*; charities 23*l.* St. Digain *Vic.* (St. As.) val. 275*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, has mons. of the Lloyds of Hâvodunos, an old elizabethan seat. *Fairs,* 29 Mar. 16 May, 28 June, 29 Sept. 29 Nov.

LLANGEVIEW par. (35) Upper Usk hund. *Mid. Monmouth.* 1 m. E. of Usk-142. Acres 1280; pop. 187; poor r. 26*l.* (Pont-y-Pool U.); real prop. 2044*l.*; charities, a share in USK school. St. David *Cur.* (Llan.) val. 81*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Blower, curate.

LLANGIAN par. (75) Gaflogian hund. *SW. Carnarvon.* 6 m. SW. of Pwllheli-234, between St. Tudwall's road and Hell's Mouth bay. Size 4 m. by 3, good; pop. 1144, fishermen, etc.; poor r. 593*l.* (Pwllh. U.); real prop. 3533*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. Cian *Cur.* with Llanbedrog. Nanhoron, R. Edwards, Esq. *Fair,* 28 June.

LLANGIBBY par. (35) Lower Usk hund. *Mid. Monmouth.* 2 m. S. of Usk-142, near R. Usk, a petty sessions town, with the remains of Tregreg cast., near the roman way to Caerleon. Acres 3700; pop. 535 + 2; poor r. 117*l.* (Pont-y-Pool U.); real prop. 4673*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Cuby *Rect.* (Llan.) val. 477*l.*, patr. W. A. Williams, Esq., of *L. House,* built by I. Jones. The L. hounds hunt round here.

LLANGINNING par. (41) Derllys hund. *W. Carmarthen.* 10 m. WSW. of Carmarthen-218, on R. Cynin, near R. Taf. Acres 2000; pop. 405; poor r. 124*l.* (Carm. U.); real prop. 2661*l.* St. Cynin *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 74*l.*, patr. J. L. Phillip, Esq.

LLANGIRRIG, or LLANGWRIG, par. (56) Llanidloes hund. *S. Montgomery.* 4 m. SW. of Llanidloes-188, a fine spot near the head of R. Wye and Plinlimmon, contains Llanyfyny, Glynbrochan, and 4 other tnshps. Pop. 1951 + 11, some woollen weavers; poor r. 942*l.* (Newton U.); real prop. —*l.* St. Curig *Vic.* (Ban.) val. 175*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, ancient.

LLANGLYDWEN par. (40) Derllys hund. *W. Carmarthen.* 8 m. NNE. of Narberth-240, on R. Taf. Acres 800, with lead; pop. 328 + 1; poor r. 63*l.* (Narb. U.); real prop. 845*l.* St. Cledwin *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. 96*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. Dôlwylim, Dr. Protheroe.

LLANGOED, or LLANGOWRDA, par. chplry. (78) Tyndaethwy hund. *E. Anglesea,* 2 m. N. of Beaumaris-239, on the coast, has good marble and limestone quarries. Pop. 604 + 4; poor r. 221*l.* (Bangor U.); real prop. 1615*l.*; charities 10*l.* St. Cawrdav *Cur.* (Ban.) val. with Llaniestyn and Llanfihangel Tyn-Sylwy 90*l.*, patr. R. J. Hughes, Esq., of Plas yn Llangoed. ☞ *L. Castle* (42) 5 m. NNW. of Talgarth, *NE. Radnor.* seat of J. Macnamara, Esq. (formerly of the Williamses), through the Wogans.

LLANGOEDMORE par. (58) Troedyraur hund. *SW. Cardigan.* 1 m. E. of Cardigan-239, on R. Teifi, in a wooded spot, near Crug mawr, where Gruffyd ab Rhŷs beat the Eng. 1135, was held by the Langleys, Mortimers, Lewises, now by Lloyd of Coedmore. Acres 5000, with slate; pop. 985; poor r. 600*l.* (Cardig. U.); real prop. 5033*l.* St. Cynllo *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. 329*l.*, patr. St. David's Coll. Lampeter; church, reb. 1830, has the saint's well and cave near it. Some druid stones still exist here. *L. Place,* Mrs. Millinchamp; Trevorgan, E. Davies, Esq.

P. M. LLANGOLLEN, or 'CHLANCOTHLEN,' par. (74) Chirk hund. *S. Denbigh.* 18 m. SE. of Denbigh, 184 from London, near Chest. and Shrewsb. rail. on Ellesmere canal, at the bridge on R. Dee, containing L. ABBOTS, L. FAWR, L. FECHAN tnshps. (pop. 265, 494, and 457), Trevor *cur.,* and 15 other tnshps. in *L. Traian* and Glyn Traian divisions, is a polling place and centre for tourists in the fine 'vale of *L.*,' or Glyndwrdwy, which extends 8 m. under the mountains from Eglwyseg vale to Wynnstay, seat of the Wynnes. Pop. 4906 + 41, — of town about 1000, in the flannel trade, woollen mills, coal and lime quarries; houses, which are small, include 4 chapels, school, and Bp. Trevor's old bridge, one of the 'seven wonders' of N. Wales, b. before 1345, of 4 angle-shaped arches, the two smallest being in the middle; poor r. 670*l.* on 14,914*l.* (Corwen U.); real prop. 28277*l.*; charities 58*l.* St. Collen *Vic.* (St. As.) val. 350*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, has an oak roof from Vale Crucis, and tombs of Lady Butler and her friend Miss Ponsonby, the "maids of *L.*," who lived at Plas Newydd, now seat of two other ladies, — with a good view of Castell Dinas british camp, 290 ft. by 140, and 910 ft. above the river, etc. Other objects of notice in the vale are Eliseg pillar, 8 ft., Vale Crucis abbey ruins, Landyssilio Hall seat of T. Jones, Esq., a tower near Crow castle, a ruin called Rhydydris, Trevor Hall, Pengwern, Plas y Pentre, Cysylltau aqueduct for carrying the canal across the Dee, 126 ft. high, 1007 ft. long, — with the great rail. viaduct near it of 1531 ft. Sychnaint, or Sycharth, was the seat of O. Glyndwr; Brynkinallt and Chirk Cast. are more distant. Good angling is had here. ✠ L. DEANERY, archdy. and dioc. of St. Asaph, contains the benefices marked in Chirk hund. with Llanyblodwel *vic.,* Rhyd y Croesan *cur.,* Pont Fadog *c. Mkt. D.* Sat. *Fairs,* last Frid. Jan. 17 Mar. 31 May, 21 Aug. 22 Nov. horses, cattle, pigs, cheese, etc.

LLANGOLMAN, or CAPEL-GOLMAN, par. (40) Kemess hund. *E. Pembroke.* 8 m. N. of Narberth-240, on R. Cleddy, a branch of R. Taf, under Precelly mountain. Acres 1200, with slate; pop. 255; poor r. 113*l.* (Narb. U.); real prop. 1446*l.* St. Golman *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. with Llandilo 97*l.*, patr. H. W. Bowen, Esq.

LLANGONOYD par. (36) Newcastle hund. *Mid. Glamorgan.* 9 m. SE. of Neath-198, at the head of R. Llynvi or Ogmore, among the hills, containing L. HIGHER, L. MIDDLE, L. LOWER hmlts., and Cwmdu, has a tram rail. 17 m. long down to Porthcawl. Pop. 4155 + 243, — of L. HIGHER,

597, in the iron, coal, and lime works; poor r. 95*l.* (Neath U.); real prop. 8387*l.* St. Cynwyd *Vic.* (Llan.) val. with Baidan 135*l.*, patr. J. D. Llewelyn, Esq. *Fair*, 3 May. ☞ L. Middle and L. Lower hmlts. as above. Pop. 339 and 339; poor r. 175*l.* (Bridgend U.).

Llangorse, Upper and Lower, par. (42) Talgarth hund. *E. Brecon.* 6 m. E. of Brecknock -171, near *L. Pool* or Llyn Savaddan, on R. Llynvi and the Hay tram rail. Pop. 401; poor r. 312*l.* (Breckn. U.); real prop. 1562*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. Palinus *Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. 170*l.*, patr. Dean and Canons of Windsor. Cwrt y Prin belonged to Brecon priory; and pike, perch, and eels are caught in the lake.

Llangorwen (57) near Aberystwith, *N. Cardigan.* is a *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. —*l.*, patr. —.

Llangoven par. (35) Upper Ragland hund. *E. Monmouth.* 5 m. SW. of Monmouth-129. Acres 1800; pop. 136; poor r. 26*l.* (Monmo' U.); real prop. 1576*l.*; charities 13*l.* St. Goven *Cur.* (Llan.) val. with Pen-y-Clawdd 120*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.

Llangower par. (74) Penllyn hund. *NE. Merioneth.* 2 m. SW. of Bala-194, on that lake, contains L. Isafon and L. Uwchafon tnshps., under the Berwyn mountns. Size 5 m. by 3, bare hills; pop. 189 and 179, or 368; poor r. 192*l.* (Bala U.); real prop. 1001*l.* St. Gwyr *Rect.* (St. As.) val. 136*l.*, patr. Bishop, — once held by E. Lloyd, author of "Meddyginiaeth," i. e. on the Sacrament.

Llangranog par. (57) Moyddyn hund. *SW. Cardigan.* 8 m. N. of Newcastle-Emlyn-229, on the coast, contains Rhydmanleg, and is a small bathing place. Pop. 884, some fishermen; poor r. 316*l.* (Newcas. U.); real prop. 2080*l.* St. Caranog *Vic.* with Llandisilio Gogo; church, on the cliffs. A rock like a chair is called Yr Eisteddfa, and there is a barrow. Pigeonsford, G. Price, Esq.; Cwm Owen, Dr. Davies.

Llangristiolus par. (78) Malltraeth hund. *Mid. Anglesea,* 1 m. S. of Llangefin-247, near R. Cefni. Acres 2000, with coal, stone; pop. 938 + 6; poor r. 482*l.* (Angles. U.); real prop. 3961*l.*; charities, poor's cottages, etc. St. Cristiolus *Cur.* (Ban.) val. with Cerregceinwen —*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, on site of one b. 610. Maurice, Margaret Prof. of divinity, was a native.

Llangrwyddon, or Llan-y-gwryfon, par. (57) Lower Ilar hund. *N. Cardigan.* 7 m. S. by E. of Aberystwith-208, on R. Wyrai, under Mynydd Bach hill. Acres 1600, with turbary; pop. 642 + 11; poor r. 92*l.* (Aberyst. U.); real prop. 2049*l.* St. Ursula *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 176*l.*, patr. J. P. B. Chichester, Esq.; church, has an old pillar cross.

Llangstone par. (35-6) Lower Caldicott hund. *S. Monmouth.* 4 m. ENE. of Newport-148, contains Llabeder. Acres 1000; pop. 220 + 3; poor r. 110*l.* (Newp. U.); real prop. 1103*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Llan.) val. 158*l.*, patr. Rev. C. Gore.

Llangua par. (43) Upper Skenfreth hund. *N. Monmouth.* 9 m. NE. of Abergavenny-141, on Hereford rail. and R. Monnow, had a small priory cell. Acres 890; pop. 99 + 2; poor r. 9*l.* (Dore U.); real prop. 860*l.* St. James *Rect.* (Llan.) val. 120*l.*, patr. J. L. Scudamore, Esq.

Llanguick, or Llancigg, par. (37) Llangafelach hund. *NW. Glamorgan.* 5 m. NNW. of Neath-198, on Swansea canal and R. Tawe, contains Alltgreig, Blaenegel, Caegurwain, Mawr. Acres about 15,000, with ironstone, anthracite coal, and culm; pop. 2813 + 97, in the mines, etc.; poor r. 542*l.* (Neath U.); real prop. 8937*l.* St. Ciwg *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 103*l.*, patr. H. F. E. Leach, Esq.

Llangunider, or Llangynider, par. (42) Crickhowell hund. *SE. Brecon.* 4 m. W. of Crickhowell-157, on Brecon canal, Trivel tram road, and R. Usk, contains Blainey, Duffryn, and Vro. Pop. 2775 + 133, in the Clydach ironworks, coal and lime quarries; poor r. 518*l.* (Crickho. U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities 8*l.* St. Cynydr *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. 418*l.*, patr. Duke of Beaufort. *Fairs,* 20 Apr. 7 Oct. 1 Dec. Wed. before Christmas.

Llangunllo par. (41) Troedyraur hund. *SW. Cardigan.* 8 m. NE. of Newcastle-Emlyn-229. Acres 2500, cultivated; pop. 641; poor r. 199*l.* (Newcas. U.); real prop. 1921*l.* St. Cynllo *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. 148*l.*, patr. Freeholders. Bronwydd, T. Lloyd, Esq.; Gernös, Major Parry. ☞ Llangunllo. See Llangynllo, *Radnor.*

Llangunnoc tnshp. (43) Llangarren par. *S. Hereford.* 5 m. SW. of Ross-120. Pop. 71.

Llangunnock par. (41) Derllys hund. *SW. Carmarthen.* 5 m. SW. of Carmarthen-218, belongs to the Morrises of Cwm, under the name of Penrin. Pop. 800; poor r. 261*l.* (Carmar. U.); real prop. 3627*l.*; charities 36*l.*, of which 25*l.* to Vaughan's school, etc. St. Cynog *Cur.* with Llanstephan.

Llangwm, Icha and Ucha, par. (35) Upper Usk hund. *Mid. Monmouth.* 3 m. E. of Usk-142; had a cell (found. 1183) to Lira abbey, Normandy. Acres 3420; pop. 350 + 6; poor r. 122*l.* (Chepstow U.); real prop. 2916*l.*; charities, a share in Usk school. St. Hierom *Vic.* (Llan.) val. 83*l.*, patr. Prebendary.

P. Llangwm par. (40) Roose hund. *S. Pembroke.* 4 m. SE. of Haverfordwest-251, on Milford Haven, at the ferry, has a good oyster fishery. Acres 1200, with coal; pop. 796 + 10; poor r. 144*l.* (Haverf. U.); real prop. 2450*l.* St. Hieron *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Mrs. O. Barlow and Sir J. Owen, Bt. of Orielton, formerly of Gt. Nash, now deserted; church, early eng. with tombs of the Roches of Butter Hill.

Llangwnadle par. chplry. (76) Commitmaen hund. *SW. Carnarvon.* 11 m. W. of Pwllheli -234, on Carnarvon bay, in Lleyn. Pop. 309 + 1, fishermen, etc.; poor r. 94*l.* (Pwllh. U.); real prop. 899*l.*; charities 8*l.* St. Gwynodl *Cur.* (Ban.) val. 50*l.*, patr. Sir J. S. P. Salusbury, Bt. of Bachegraig.

Llangwnnor, or Llangynyr, par. (41) Kidwelly hund. *Mid. Carmarthen.* 1 m. E. of Carmarthen-218, a fine spot on R. Towy, near the race-course, contains Credgain, and 4 other hmlts. Acres 2500; pop. 1229 + 18; poor r. 364*l.* (Carmar. U.); real prop. 6448*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. Cynyr *Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. 221*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, has a tomb to *Steele,* who married a Scurlock of Tŷ Gwŷn, where he died.

Llangwrig. See Llangirrig, *Montgomery.*

Llangwstenin, or Llan-Cystenyn, par. (78) Creuddyn hund. *NE. Carnarvon.* 2 m. NE. of Conway-233, on that river and Holyhead rail. near the coast. Acres 2000, with copper; pop. 599, in the mines; poor r. 242*l.* (Conw. U.); real prop. 1331*l.*; charities 16*l.* St. Constantine *Cur.* (St. As.) val. 145*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, on site of one found. they say by the Emp. Constantine before 330.

Llangwyfan par. chplry. (78) Malltraeth hund. *SW. Anglesea,* 1 m. W. of Aberffraw-246, on Carnarvon bay. Pop. 193, in the limestone and marble quarries, some sea-weed mat-makers; poor r. 113*l.* (Angles. U.); real prop. 1309*l.*; charities 25*l.* St. Cwyvan *Cur.* with Trevdraeth; church, on an island. ☞ Llangwyfan par. (79) Ruthin hund. *N. Denbigh.* 5 m. N. of Ruthin

-195, on a branch of R. Clwyd, under Moel Arthur (1491 ft.), contains Cefn-y-gwrdy, Coydiog, Gales, and Plas. Acres 800, hilly; pop. 264; poor r. 99*l.* (Ruth. U.); real prop. 1382*l.* St. Cwyvan *Rect.* (Bah.) val. 256*l.*, patr. Bishop. Glanywern, J. Maddocks, Esq.

LLANGWYLLOG par. (78) Menai hund. *Mid. Anglesea*, 3 m. SSE. of Llanerchymedd-253, on R. Cefni. Pop. 260; poor r. 182*l.* (Angles. U.); real prop. 1495*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Cwyllog *Cur.* (Ban.) val. 90*l.*, patr. Sir R. B. Bulkeley, Bt., of Baron Hill. Coins of Nero, etc. have been found.

LLANGWYN par. (74) Isaled hund. *SW. Denbigh.* 7 m. W. of Corwen-194, on a branch of R. Dee, containing Cefn-Cymer, Disgarth, and 7 other tnshps., was the spot where Meredydd, prince of N. Wales, 10th cent., was beaten by the rightful heir, Eidwal. Acres 12,000, waste hills; pop. 1017, some stocking-knitters, etc.; poor r. 348*l.* (Corw. U.); real prop. 1504*l.*; charities 8*l.* St. Hierom *Vic.* (St. As.) val. 200*l.*, — and a *Sin. Rect.* 143*l.*, patr. of both, Bishop. *Fairs*, 8 Mar. 18 Apr. 11 Aug., cattle, etc.

LLANGYBI par. (75) Evionydd hund. *S. Carnarvon.* 4 m. NE. of Pwllheli-234. Pop. 726 + 1, in some slate-works, etc.; poor r. 262*l.* (Pwllh. U.); real prop. 2583*l.*; charities, 27*l.* to Jones's almshouses, etc. St. Cybi *Rect.* (Ban.) val. with Llanarmon 450*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, has a holy well near it.

LLANGYBY par. (57) Moyddyn hund. *S. Cardigan.* 4 m. NNE. of Lampeter-209, has a camp at Castell Goedtref. Pop. 274; poor r. 65*l.* (Lampet. U.); real prop. 800*l.* St. Cybi *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 60*l.*, patr. Earl of Lisburne and Lord Carrington.

LLANGYNIEW par. (60) Mathrafel hund. *NE. Montgomery.* 2 m. NE. of Llanfair-178, on R. Einion, contains Cynhinfa (with a fine view from Pen-y-borth), Gwaenynog-isaf, and Malthyrafel, on the Caer Sws roman way, where are traces of a seat of the princes of Powys, and Vipont, but burnt by K. John. Size 4 m. by 2, hilly, with woodland, turbary, etc.; pop. 647, some in the woollen weaving; poor r. 153*l.* (Llanfyllin U.); real prop. 1516*l.*; charities 7*l.* St. Cyniw *Rect.* (St. As.) val. 336*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, early eng., with a tomb to Dr. Evans, a welsh scholar. Two british camps are seen.

LLANGYNLLO, or LLANGUNLLO, par. (56) Cefnllys and Knighton hunds. *NE. Radnor.* 5 m. WSW. of Knighton-165, on R. Lug, contains L. UPPER and LOWER tnshps. (pop. 284 and 160) and Heyop. Size 4 m. by 3, mountain; pop. 501 + 1; poor r. 245*l.* (Knight. U.); real prop. 3427*l.*; charities 8*l.* St. Cynllo *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. 98*l.*, patr. Bishop.

LLANGYNOG par. (56) Builth hund. *N. Brecon.* 3 m. SSE. of Builth-173, under Mynydd Epynt mountns. Acres 2000, hilly; pop. 54; poor r. 58*l.* (Builth U.); real prop. 352*l.* St. Cynog *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 69*l.*, patr. Bishop. ☞ LLANGYNOG par. (74) Llanfyllin hund. *N. Montgomery.* 6 m. NW. of Llanfyllin-179, in a fine spot on R. Tanat (with good trout fishing), under *L. Rock*, in Berwyn mountns., contains Tre-y-Llan and Tre-Rhiwarth. Size 4 m. by 4, with blue slate at Craig-y-Gribin and the Rock, quartz and lead, or galena, at Craig-y-Mwyn, discovered 1692, and worth at one time 20,000*l.* a year to Earl Powys; pop. 516 + 2; poor r. 149*l.* (Llanfyl. U.); real prop. 1057*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. Cynog *Rect.* (St. As.) val. 126*l.*, patr. Bishop. Llechweddgarth, H. Griffith, Esq. At Pennant Melangell, on the river, is St. Monocella's chapel.

LLANGYNYR. See LLANGWNNOR, *Carmarthen.*

LLANHAMLACH, or LLANAMMWLCH, par. (42) Penkelly hund. *Mid. Brecon.* 3 m. SE. of Brecknock-171, on Brecon canal, Hay rail., R. Usk, and *Via Julia montana*, containing Llecfaen, is a petty sessions town, given by Bernard Newmarch to the Wallbeoffes. Acres 1100; pop. 324 + 2; poor r. 341*l.* (Breckn. U.); real prop. 1937*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. — *l.*, patr. Rev. T. Powell, rector, of Peterstone, who has the manor through the above; church, reb. 1802, with the old tower. Ty Illtyd is the remnant of a druid cromlech on Mannest hill.

LLANHARAN par. (36) Cowbridge hund. *E. Glamorgan.* 3 m. W. of Llantrissant-171, on R. Ewenny. Pop. 306, in the coal, limestone, iron, and lead works; poor r. 83*l.* (Bridgend U.); real prop. 1722*l.*; charities 10*l.* St. Julius and Aaron *Cur.* with Llanilid. *L. House*, R. Jenkins, Esq., whose hounds hunt round here.

LLANHARY par. (36) Cowbridge hund. *SE. Glamorgan.* 3 m. SW. of Llantrissant-171. Acres 1000, with coal; pop. 268 + 6; poor r. 149*l.* (Bridgend U.); real prop. 1333*l.*; charities 10*l.* St. Aran *Rect.* (Llan.) val. 120*l.*, patr. E. Ballard, Esq.

LLANHENNOCK par. (36) Lower Usk hund. *S. Monmouth.* 4 m. NE. of Newport-148, on R. Usk. Acres 1450; pop. 235 + 5; poor r. 122*l.* (Newp. U.); real prop. 1437*l.* St. J. Baptist *Cur.* (Llan.) val. 64*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.

LLANHILETH, or LLANHIDDEL, par. (36) Upper Abergavenny hund. *W. Monmouth.* 4 m. WNW. of Pont-y-Pool-149, on R. Ebwy. Acres 2030, with coal; pop. 662 + 12; poor r. 78*l.* (Pont-y-P. U.); real prop. 2596*l.* St. Iltyd *Rect.* (Llan.) val. 109*l.*, patr. Earl of Abergavenny; church, has some old yews near it, and Castell Taliwrum british camp, with tumuli, etc.

LLANHOWELL par. (40) Dewisland hund. *NW. Pembroke.* 11 m. NW. of Haverfordwest-251, near St. David's Head. Pop. 160; poor r. 70*l.* (Haverf. U.); real prop. 781*l.* St. Hoel *Vic.* with Llandeloy.

Llanhyfer Castle (40) a ruin at Nevern, near Newport, *N. Pembroke.*

LLANIDAN par. (78) Menai hund. *SE. Anglesea*, 4 m. NNE. of Carnarvon-235, on Menai straits, containing Brynshenkin near the spot where Suetonius landed, has Caer Leb, Perthu and Bodowy cromlechs, Bryngwyn, and traces of other druid seats, with remains of a roman way and camp. Acres 3000, with limestone; pop. 1370 + 46; poor r. 503*l.* (Carnarv. U.); real prop. 4821*l.*; charities 3*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Ban.) val. with Llanddaniel-Fab, Llanedwyn, and Llanfair-y-Cwmmwd, 292*l.*, patr. Lord Boston of *L. House*, — once held by Rowlands the antiquary; church, has an old font, and the Maen Morddwyd, a miraculous stone noticed by Giraldus. *L. House*, Lord Boston, near a great cromlech; Williams, the manager of the Parys mine, was a resident. *Fairs*, 14 Mar. 14 Apr. 13 Sept. 12 Oct. 12 Nov.

LLANIDLOES HUNDRED (56, 60) *S. Montgom.* contains the pars. of Carno, Llandinam, Llangirrig, Llanidloes, Llanwnog, Penstrowed, and Tref Eglwys; pop. 12,641, houses 2305.

* P. M. LLANIDLOES par. in the above hund. 19 m. SW. of Montgomery, 188 from London, on R. Severn, where joined by R. Clywedog, near Plinlimmon, and containing Brithdir, with 6 other tnshps., is a polling and petty sessions town, a chief seat of the coarse welsh flannel trade, and contributory boro' to Montgomery (from Hen. VIII.), first chartered (Edw. III.) by the lords of Powys, — the new bounds including the

old boro' or tnshp., and part of Cillmachallt,—and is governed under the late act by a mayor, 4 ald., 12 council., with the style of "may. and burgesses of the boro' of L." and income of 53*l.* Pop. 4261 + 8, — of boro' 2742, chiefly in the woollen and flannel manufact. (with 700 looms at work) some stone and slate quarriers; houses 573, with 5 chapels, town-hall, 2 bridges, carding and fulling mills, etc.; poor r. 2038*l.* on 12,365*l.* (Newton U.) real prop. 4281*l.*; charities 53*l.* St. Idloe *Vic.* (Ban.) val. —*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, reb. about 1600, has its old tower, and the timber roof, arms, etc., of Cwm Hîr abbey. Good views are had from Dôl Llys and Mt. Severn. *Mkt. D.* Sat. *Fairs*, 1st Sat. Apr., 11 May, Sat. before 24 June, 17 July, last Sat. Sept., 1st Frid. Oct., 28 Oct. flannel, wool, etc.; every Th. from 26 May to 26 June, sheep. *Llanid. P. L. Union*, see *Newtown* and *Llanidloes.*

LLANIESTYN par. (78) Tyndnethwy hund. and Beaumaris boro', *E. Anglesea*, 3 m. NW. of Beaumaris-239, near Red Wharfe bay and Brwydd Arthur camp. Pop. 275; poor r. 82*l.* (Bangor U.); real prop. 547*l.* St. Jestyn *Cur.* with Llangoed; church, reb. on site of one which belonged to Llanfaes priory, has an old font, effigies of the saint, and a painting of St. Catherine. ☞ LLANIESTYN par. (75) Dinlaen hund. *S W. Carnarvon.* 7 m. W. by S. of Pwllheli-234, under Carn Fadrin camp (1200 ft.), belonged to O. Gwynedd. Acres 3000, with lead, etc.; pop. 1090; poor r. 397*l.* (Pwllh. U.); real prop. 3228*l.*; charities 19*l.* St. Jestyn *Rect.* (Ban.) val. with Llandegwining and Penllêch 595*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, has norman traces. Cevin Amwlch, C. Wynne, Esq.

LLANIGON par. (42) Talgarth hund. *E. Brecon.* 2 m. S. of Hay-154, near the Severn, contains Glynfach and Twyn-y-Beddau cairn. Pop. 547; poor r. 212*l.* (Hay U.); real prop. 2220*l.*; charities, Watkins's free school 10*l.*, and a share with BRECON. St. Eigion *Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. 202*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. Llanigon, or Llanthomas, House, seat of T. H. Gwyne, Esq. formerly of Devereux, earl Ferrers; Penyrwrlodd, now a *farm*, was the Watkinses'.

LLANILID par. (36) Cowbridge hund. *SE. Glamorgan.* 5 m. ENE. of Bridgend-181, near R. Ogmore. Acres 900, with coal; pop. 148 + 3; poor r. 97*l.* (Bridg. U.); real prop. 960*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. Ilid *Rect.* (Llan.) val. with Llanharan 253*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. Tregroes, —.

LLAN-ILLTERNE par. (36) Dinas Powis hund. *SE. Glamorgan.* 6 m. NW. of Cardiff-160, on a branch of R. Ely. Acres 1000; pop. 136; poor r. 85*l.* (Card. U.); real prop. 1034*l.* St. Illtyd *Cur.* with St. Fagan; church, stands near the ruins of the old one, now a barn.

LLAN-ILLTYD. See LANTWIT MAJOR, *Glam.*

LLANINA par. (57) Moyddyn hund. *W. Cardigan.* 4 m. SW. of Aber-Ayron-192, on New Quay bay, containing Cydblwyf, belonged to the Gwyns of Moel Ifor. Pop. 447; poor r. 104*l.* (Aber-Ay. U.); real prop. 1114*l.* St. Ina *Vic.* with Llanarth. *L. House*, E. Jones, Esq.

LLANIO, or L. ISSA and UCHA, tnshp. (57) Llanddewi-brefi par. *SE. Cardigan.* 2 m. SW. of Tregaron-204, on R. Teifi, is the roman *Lovent'um* on the Sarn Helen way, which came from Carmarthen, and met a branch from Llanvairar-y-bryn. Pop. 131; poor r. 21*l.* (Tregar. U.). Coins, bricks, etc. have been found; at Caer Castell was a fort 150 ft. by 72, and three inscriptions are to be seen on the cottages, beginning "Caii Artii"—"Cohors secunda"—and "Overioni."

LLANISHEN par. (36) Kibbor hund. *SE. Glamorgan.* 4 m. N. of Cardiff-160. Acres 600; pop. 418 + 2; poor r. 222*l.* (Card. U.); real prop. 1990*l.*; charities, Lewis's school, etc. 33*l.* St. Isan *Cur.* (Llan.) val. 46*l.*, patr. Earl of Plymouth (?) and C. K. K. Tynte, Esq. of Cefn Mabley. Nent House, J. Lewis, Esq., formerly of *L. House* (now a ruin), through the Vaughans. ☞ LLANISHEN par. (85) Upper Ragland hund. *E. Monmouth.* 6 m. SSW. of Monmouth-129. Acres 1570; pop. 307; poor r. 49*l.* (Monmo' U.); real prop. 1242*l.*; charities, Jones's 22*l.* St. Dennis *Cur.* (Llan.) val. 64*l.*, patr. Duke of Beaufort.

LLANITHEON tnshp. (60) Bettws par. *N. Montgomery.* 4 m. N. of Newtown-175. Pop. 181.

LLANITHOG ext. par. (43) Upper Wormelow hund. *S. Hereford.* near Ross-120. Acres 40; pop. 17.

LLANKILKEN, or TRE-LLAN, tnshp. ( ) Cilcen par. *SE. Flint.* under Moel Arthur, etc.

LLANLLAWDDOG par. (41) Elvet hund. *N. Carmarthen.* 7 m. NNE. of Carmarthen-218, contains Rhydyrgane. Acres 8000; pop. 779; poor r. 183*l.* (Carmar. U.); real prop. 3006*l.* St. Llawddog *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. with Llanpympsaint 150*l.*, patr. Vicar of Abergwilly.

LLANLLAWER par. (40) Kemess hund. *N. Pembroke.* 2 m. ESE. of Fishguard-257, on R. Gwayn, near the bay. Acres 1200, mountain; pop. 114; poor r. 29*l.* (Haverfordwest U.); real prop. 653*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Llanerchllwydog. Court Ho., Mrs. Gwynne. On Maiden's point are druid and other remains.

Llanllear (57) 6 m. NW. of Lampeter, *S. Cardigan.* seat of —.

LLANLLECHID par. (78) Uchaf hund. *N. Carnarvon.* 4 m. SE. of Bangor-236, on R. Ogwen, containing Tal-y-bont, Bethesda, and 5 other hmlts., is 16m. by 3, or the largest par. in N. Wales, rising 3469 ft. at Carnedd Llewelyn, and 3427 at C. Davydd. Pop. 4957 + 188, some in the slate quarries, one being under C. Llewelyn below a greenstone rock on the river; poor r. 722*l.* (Bang. U.); real prop. 4472*l.*; charities 29*l.*, of which 14*l.* to Dean Jones's school. St. Llechid *Rect.* (Ban.) val. 471*l.*, patr. Bishop. At Côchwillan, Bp. Williams was born, and Abp. Williams lived. *Fair*, 29 Oct.

LLANLLEON-VEL par. (56) Builth hund. *N. Brecon.* 6 m. W. of Builth-173, on Rs. Irvon and Dulas, contains Gwarafog. Pop. 261 + 4; poor r. 53*l.* (Builth U.); real prop. 142*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 60*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, has mons. of the Gwynnes of Garth, now a farm, and stands near the Caer Sws roman way, a branch of the Sarn Helen, or Lleon,—whence, perhaps, the name.

LLANLLIBIO par. chplry. ( ) Llyfon hund. *W. Anglesea*, 3 m. SE. of Holyhead-260, in a barren spot. Pop. 87; poor r. 26*l.* (Angles. U.). St. Llibio *Cur.* with Llantrisaint; no church.

LLANLLOWELL par. (35) Upper Usk hund. *Mid. Monmouth.* 2 m. SE. of Usk-142, on R. Usk. Acres 820; pop. 109 + 3; poor r. 21*l.* (Pont-y-Pool U.); real prop. 830*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Llan.) val. 130*l.*, patr. Rev. J. A. Williams, rector.

LLANLLUGAN par. (60) Newtown hund. *Mid. Montgomery.* 7 m. NW. of Newtown-175, on R. Rhiw, had a cistercian nunnery found. before 1239, and given to the D'Arcys. Pop. 413 + 5; poor r. 139*l.* (Newt. U.); real prop. 1539*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* (St. As.) val. 49*l.*, patr. Lords of the Manor; church, early eng.

LLANLLWCHAIARN par. (57) Moyddyn hund. *W. Cardigan.* 5 m. SW. of Aberayron-192, has a small port at New Quay, on that bay. Pop. 1475 + 30, fishermen, etc.; poor r. 231*l.* (Aberayr. U.); real prop. 1609*l.* St. Llanllwchaiarn *Rect.*

(St. Dav.) val. 140*l.*, patr. Bishop. ☞ LLANLLWCHAIARN par. (60) Newtown hund. *SE. Montgomery.* 1 m. ENE. of Newtown-175, partly in that boro', on Montgomery canal, at the 3-arched bridge on the Severn, contains Aberbechan, Gwestydd, Hendidley, and Kilcowen. Acres 4400; pop. 3616+161, in the fine flannel and woollen factories; poor r. 763*l.* (Newt. U.); real prop. —*l.* St. Llwchaiarn *Vic.* (St. As.) val. 355*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, reb. 1816. Newydd Fraith, seat of —, near traces of a roman road.

LLANLLWNY par. (41) Cathinog hund. *N. Carmarthen.* 7 m. SW. of Lampeter-209, on R. Teifi, has Y Castell barrow, and some traces of religious houses at Maes Nonny and Hên Briordy. Acres 4000, fertile; pop. 908+6; poor r. 319*l.* (Lampet. U.); real prop. 2408*l.* St. Llonio *Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. with Llanfihangel Rhos-y-Corn 103*l.*, patr. Bishop. Maes Criggie, B. Davies, Esq., Perthyberllan, G. Saunders, Esq.

LLANLLYAN tnshp. (41) Llanarthney par. *Mid. Carmarthen.* 7 m. W. of Llandilofawr-202, under Myndd Mawr mountn. Pop. 677.

LLANLLWYDAN tnshp. (59) Llanfihangel-y-Pennant par. *S. Merioneth.* 7 m. SW. of Dolgelly -208. Pop. 37.

LLANLLYFNI par. (75) Uwch-gorfai hund. *Mid. Carnarvon.* 6 m. S. of Carnarvon-235, near Snowdon, on *L. River*, which rises in Nanlle lake, and runs to Carnarvon bay. Size 3½ m. by 1½, mountain, lake, etc.; pop. 2017+44, in the slate quarries, copper and manganese mines; poor r. 632*l.* (Carnarv. U.); real prop. 3384*l.* St. Rhedyw *Rect.* (Ban.) val. 240*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, ancient and cruciform. An old seat is on site of one where Edw. I. stopped, 1284; on the river is Craig y Dinas camp; and there are remains of the habitations of some early settlers. A tram 'rail. goes down to Carnarvon.

Llanllyr (57) 6 m. NW. of Lampeter, *S. Cardigan.* on R. Aeron, seat of Col. Lewis, had a cell to Strata Florida abbey, given to the Sackvilles.

LLANLODIAN, ISAF and UCHAF, tnshps. (60) Llanfair Caereinion par. *Mid. Montgomery.* near Llanfair-178. Pop. 144 and 60; real prop. 2102*l.*

LLANMADOCK par. (87) Swansea hund. *W. Glamorgan.* 13 m. W. of Swansea-206, at R. Bury's mouth, in Gower, has the "round O" roman camp, treble-trench'd, on *L. Hill*, which commands a good view. Acres 1000, limestone; pop. 269+3; poor r. 20*l.* (Swans. U.); real prop. 574*l.* St. Madoc *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. 112*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. At Sprit-sail Tor cairn bones of hyænas, a rhinoceros, a human jaw, etc. were found 1839.

LLANMAES par. (20, 36) Cowbridge hund. *S. Glamorgan.* 3 m. SSW. of Cowbridge-173, near the coast, in a healthy spot. Acres 1000, fertile; pop. 194; poor r. 94*l.* (Bridgend U.); real prop. 1621*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Cadocus *Rect.* (Llan.) val. 294*l.*, patr. Marquis of Bute; church, has remains of a seat of the Melifonts. Eliz. Yorath died here aged, it is said, 177.

LLANMARTIN par. (35) Lower Caldicott hund. *S. Monmouth.* 4 m. E. of Newport-148, contains Llandevaud. Acres 1060; pop. 162+1; poor r. 71*l.* (Newp. U.); real prop. 1011*l.* St. Martin *Rect.* (Llan.) val. with Wilerick 250*l.*, patr. T. Perry, Esq.

LLANMEREWIG par. (60) Newtown hund. *SE. Montgomery.* 3 m. NE. of Newtown-175, near Montgy. canal and R. Severn, has a roman camp at Giants bank. Acres 1000, fertile; pop. 167; poor r. 46*l.* (Newtown U.); real prop. 1351*l.* St. Llwchaiarn *Rect.* (St. As.) val. 143*l.*, patr. Bishop. Traces of a roman way are seen.

LLANMIHANGEL par. (36) Cowbridge hund. *SE. Glamorgan.* 2 m. SSW. of Cowbridge-173. Acres 700; pop. 50; poor r. 29*l.* (Bridgend U.); real prop. 867*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Llan.) val. 142*l.*, patr. Earl Dunraven, of *L. Place*, formerly seat of Judge Franklin, the Thomases, etc., — with some thriving shrubberies.

LLANNEFYDD, or LLANYVYDD, par. (79) Isaled hund. *N. Denbigh.* 5 m. NW. of Denbigh-201, near R. Elwy, contains Benaighn, Berron, and 8 other tnshps. Pop. 1196+6; poor r. 530*l.* (St. Asaph U.); real prop. —*l.* St. Nevydd *Vic.* (St. As.) val. 228*l.*, patr. Bishop. *Fairs*, 18 Mar. 12 May, 14 Aug. 20 Nov.

LLAN-NON hmlt. (57) Llansaintffraid par. *W. Cardigan.* 5 m. NE. of Aber-Ayron-192, near the coast. ☞ LLAN-NON par. (41) Carnwallon hund. *SE. Carmarthen.* 6 m. NNE. of Llanelly -217, to which the tram rail. runs, contains Bleyne, Glyn, Goytre, and Ismorlais, under Gt. Mountn. (912 ft.). Acres 11,466, or 6 m. by 4½; pop. 1769+18, in the iron and coal mines; poor r. 558*l.* (Llanel. U.); real prop. 6842*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. Non *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 86*l.*, patr. Rev. R. G. Thomas, Esq., of Llwydcoed, who has the manor. *Fairs*, 6 July, 12 Dec.

LLANNOR par. (75) Dinlaen and Gafflogian hunds. *SW. Carnarvon.* 2 m. NW. of Pwllheli -234, under the hills. Pop. 1227+9; poor r. 614*l.* (Pwllh. U.); real prop. 4863*l.*; charities 14*l.* Holy Cross *Vic.* (Ban.) val. with Denio and Pwllheli 230*l.*, patr. Bishop. Bodgroes, W. Griffith, Esq., through the Glynnes. *Fairs*, 12 Apr. 18, 29 Oct.

LLANOVER, HIGHER and LOWER, par. (42) Upper Abergavenny hund. *Mid. Monmouth.* 3 m. SSE. of Abergavenny-141, on R. Usk and Brecon canal, contains Blaenavon *cur.* Acres 4800, hilly; pop. 3123+100, in the Blaenavon ironworks, etc.; poor r. 402*l.* (Abergav. U.); real prop. 4589*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. Bartholomew *Vic.* (Llan.) val. 591*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. *L. Court*, Sir B. Hall, Bt. M. P.

P. LLANPUMPSANT par. (41) Elvet hund. *Mid. Carmarthen.* 6 m. N. of Carmarthen-218, means 'church five saints.' Acres 6000; pop. 523; poor r. 159*l.* (Carmar. U.); real prop. 2263*l.*; charities 3*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Llanllawdog.

P. LLANRHAIDR-IN-KINMERCH par. (79) Isaled hund. and Denbigh boro', *N. Denbigh.* 4 m. NW. of Ruthin-195, on R. Clwyd, contains Cader, and 8 other tnshps. Size 14 m. by 3, limestone, with silex, and traces of copper; pop. 2039; poor r. 1077*l.* (Ruth. U.); real prop.—*l.*; charities 230*l.*, of which 160*l.* to Mrs. Jones's hosp. for 8, 7*l.* to school. St. Dyvnog *Vic.* (Ban.) val. 609*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, has a stained E. window, with the genealogy of Christ, from the root of Jesse. Under Gwladus's chair, where agates, etc. are found, and which commands a fine prospect, is the saint's holy well, whence the name 'church of the waterfall.' *L. Hall*, R. Wilding, Esq. ☞ L.-YN-MOCHNANT par. (74) Chirk hund. *Denbigh.* and Llanfyllin hund. *Montgomery.* 4 m. NNW. of Llanfyllin-179, in a hollow, on R. Tanat, near the Pistyll Rhiadr or fall of the Moch (240 ft. down), contains Gartheryr, Cefen Coch, and 15 other tnshps. Acres 8000, mountain, with slate, coal; pop. 2620+18, — of town 353, some flannel makers; poor r. 592*l.* (Llanfyl. U.); real prop. 1997*l.*; charities 110*l.*, of which 20*l.* to Powell's school. St. Dogvan *Vic.* (St. As.) val. 520*l.*, patr. Bishop, — once held by Bp. Morgan who translated the welsh bible, Bp. Lloyd, and Dean Powell. *Fairs*, 1st Frid. Mar. 5 May, 24 July, 28 Sept. 8 Nov.

LLANRHIDIAN, HIGHER and LOWER, par. (37) Swansea hund. *W. Glamorgan.* 10 m. W. of Swansea-206, near Cefn Bryn cromlech and R. Burry, containing Killibion, Penclawd *cur.*, and Waterstone, has lime, iron, coal, etc. Pop. 1760 + 32; poor r. 497*l.* (Swansea U.); real prop. 2780*l.* St. Illtyd *Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. with Penclawd and Llanyrrwd 99*l.*, patr. Morgan's Trustees. *Fair*, Palm Mond.

LLANRHWYDRYS par. chplry. (78) Talybolion hund. *NW. Anglesea*, 8 m. NW. of Llanerchymedd -253, near Camlyn bay and Skerries isld. *light.* Acres 1200; pop. 158; poor r. 79*l.* (Angles. U.); real prop. 1006*l.* St. Rhwydru *Cur.* with Llanrhyddlad.

LLANRHYCHWYN par. (78) Nant Conway hund. *E. Carnarvon.* 1 m. NW. of Llanrwst-217, on R. Conway, among the hills. Pop. 551, in the slate quarries and a lead mine; poor r. 159*l.* (Llanr. U.); real prop. 1596*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Rhychwyn *Cur.* with Trêvriw. Taliesin the bard had a seat at the E. end of Llyn Gerrionydd.

LLANRHYDD par. (79) Ruthin hund. and boro', *Mid. Denbigh.* 1 m. E. of Ruthin-195, near R. Clwyd, has Llanrwst Union p. house. Acres 1100, with a mineral well; pop. 840; poor r. 311*l.* (Ruth. U.); real prop. 1271*l.*; charities 6*l.* St. Mengan *Rect.* with Ruthin; church, has effigies of the Thelwalls.

LLANRHYDDLAD par. (78) Tal-y-bolion hund. *NW. Anglesea*, 5 m. NE. of Holyhead-260, on that bay, under Moel Rhyddlad hill. Acres 1800, with manganese, copper; pop. 725 + 10; poor r. 260*l.* (Angles. U.); real prop. 1832*l.*; charities 29*l.* St. Rhyddlad *Rect.* (Ban.) val. with Llanfflewyn and Llanrhwydrys 530*l.*, patr. Bishop, — once held by the father of Speaker Williams, a native.

LLANRHYSTYD par. (57) Lower Ilar hund. *NW. Cardigan.* 8 m. SSW. of Aberystwith-208, on R. Gwyre, near the coast, containing Haminiog and Mefenydd, was invaded 988 by the Danes, and had a religious house at Mynachty, besides a castle called Dinerth, which was taken 1135 by O. Gwynedd, by Rhys ap Grufydd 1150, and (from the earls of Clare) 1199 by Maelgwn ap Rhys, who destroyed it. Pop. 1608 + 8; poor r. 340*l.* (Aberyst. U.); real prop. 5925*l.* St. Rhystyd *Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. 140*l.*, patr. Bishop. Ystrad Teilo belongs to Lloyd of Mabus. *Fairs*, Thursds. before Easter and Christmas.

LLANRIAN par. (40) Dewisland hund. *NW. Pembroke.* 13 m. NW. of Haverfordwest-251, on the coast, contains Trevine, and is a prebend in St. David's cath. Pop. 912 + 20; poor r. 240*l.* (Haverfd. U.); real prop. 3390*l.* St. Rheanus *Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. 105*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, stands near a broken druid circle.

LLANRITHAN, or LLANRHIDIAN, par. (40) Dewisland hund. *NW. Pembroke.* 10 m. NW. of Haverfordwest-251, in a fertile spot. Pop. 182 + 4; poor r. 42*l.* (Haverfd. U.); real prop. 1206*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 86*l.*, patr. Vicars Choral of St. David's.

LLANROTHALL, or LLANFROTHER, par. (43) Lower Wormelow hund. *S. Hereford.* 5 m. NW. of Monmouth-130, on R. Monnow, has a few traces of a college found. 6th cent. by St. Dubricius. Acres 1740; pop. 108; poor r. 56*l.* (Monmo. U.); real prop. 1882*l.*; charities 3*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Heref.) val. 206*l.*, patr. J. Price, Esq. From 'frater,' brother.

LLANRUG par. (78) Is-gorfai hund. *N. Carnarvon.* 2 m. E. of Carnarvon-235, on R. Seiont, contains Cwm-y-Glo, and its camp. Acres 2000, with traces of copper, etc.; pop. 1760 + 56, in Cefn Dû and Glyn Rhonwy slate-quarries; poor r. 318*l.* (Carnar. U.); real prop. 2944*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Ban.) val. 166*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, old and cruciform, on a hill. Many circular stone houses of early settlers are visible here. Edwards, surgeon to Anson in his voyage, was a native. Glangwnna, the Lloyds; Plâs Tirion, J. Rowland, Esq.

P. M. LLANRWST par. (78) Isdulas hund. *W. Denbigh.* and Nant Conway hund. *E. Carnarvn.* 16 m. WSW. of Denbigh, 217 from London, on R. Conway, containing Tre-y-dre, Garth-Garmon *cur.*, and 5 other tnshps., is a petty sess. and polling town, and excise collection, in a quiet spot, in a fine vale, some time noted for its welsh harp makers. Pop. 3905 + 30, stocking-knitters, and in a general trade; houses —, with town-hall, 1661, bank, 4 chapels, a steep 3-arch'd bridge by Inigo Jones, 1636, free school (36*l.*), Jesus hospital; poor r. 1466*l.* on 9375*l.*; real prop. 4042*l.*; charities 72*l.*, or more. St. Grwst *Rect.* (St. As.) val. 720*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, of 15th cent., has the Gwydir chapel, b. 1633-6, by I. Jones, with a carved roof and stalls brought from Maenan abbey, stone coffin (7ft. long) of Llewelyn ap Jorwerth, effigies of Hoel Coytmore, mons. and 5 brasses of the Gwynnes of Gwydir, now seat of Lord Willoughby d'Eresby. St. Mary *Cur.* —*l.*, Rector Cyfdû, Mrs. Davies; Bryndyffrin, —. Good fishery at Trefriw, near which was Taliesin's seat on Llyn Gerrionydd. *Llanrwst. P. L. Union*, contains the purs. etc. of Bettwsycoed, Dolyddelen, Eidda, Llanrhychwyn, Maenan, Penmachno, Trefriw, Tregwydir, in *Carnarvon.*, — Eglwysiach, Gwernihowel, Gwytherin, Llanddoget, Llangermw, Llanrwst, Pentrefoelas, Tir Evan, Trebrys, in *Denbigh.*; pop. 12,322, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1271 (all out-door), expend. 457*9l.*, prop. rated 32,591*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same: pop. 12,322 + 103. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. The Excise *District* (for *N. Wales*) includes Llanrwst, Holyhead, Llanerchymedd, Llangeffin, Beaumaris, Bangor, Carnarvon, Pwllheli, Conway, Abergele, St. Asaph, Denbigh, Caerwys, Newmarket, Holywell, Flint, Mold, Ruthin, Corwen; and in 1835 had 51 officers, and collected 50,207*l.* (each collector's round being 375 m.), of which 36,377*l.* was on malt, 8772*l.* on licenses, 2622*l.* on paper, 2040*l.* on bricks, etc., — and the total no. of traders (4600) included 1684 dealers in tobacco, 1007 in tea, 688 in wine and spirits, 1190 brewers and maltsters, 16 makers of bricks, etc. *Mkt. D.* Tu. *Fairs*, 1st Tu. Feb. 8 Mar. 25 Apr. 21 June, 10 Aug. 17 Sept. 25 Oct. 11 Dec., cattle, wool, corn.

LLANSADWRN par. (78) Tyndaethwy hund. *E. Anglesea*, 2 m. W. of Beaumaris-239, has some druid and other remains. Acres 2000; pop. 455 + 8; poor r. 125*l.* (Bangor U.); real prop. 2438*l.* St. Sadwrn *Rect.* (Ban.) val. 381*l.*, patr. Bishop.

☞ LLANSADWRN par. (41) Perfedd hund. *E. Carmarthen.* 5 m. SW. of Llandovery-191, on R. Towy. Acres 7000, hilly; pop. 1192; poor r. 280*l.* (Llandov. U.); real prop. 5395*l.*; charities 319*l.*, of which 308*l.* to Lady Cornwallis's school and almshouses, etc. St. Sadwrn *Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. with Llanwrda 165*l.*, patr. Lady L. Foley, of Abermarlais, on site of Rhys ab Thomas's seat.

LLANSADWRNEN par. (41) Derllys hund. *SW. Carmarthen.* 1 m. WNW. of Laugherne-230, near R. Taf. Acres 800, with limestone; pop. 235; poor r. 99*l.* (Carmar. U.); real prop. 1758*l.* St. Sadwrn *Rect.* with Laugharne. Broadway, in ruins, was the seat of Judge Powell, who tried the Seven Bishops.

LLANSAINT tnshp. (41) St. Ishmael par. *SW.*

Carmarthen. 1 m. WNW. of Kidwelly-226, on R. Gwendraeth-fawr. Pop. 210.

LLANSAINTFFRAED par. (42) Penkelly hund. *SE. Brecon.* 7 m. SE. of Brecknock-171, on R. Usk, and *Via Julia montana*, near the canal, contains Skethiog, which belonged to the princes of Powys. Acres 4000; pop. 203 + 1; poor r. 29*l.* (Breckn. U.); real prop. 1933*l.*; charities 6*l.* St. Fread, i. e. St. Bride's, *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. 271*l.*, patr. T. Watkins, Esq.; church, has mons. of T. Vaughan, rector, and a chemist and astrologer, and Henry his brother, author of 'Olor Iscanus,' both of Newton (now a farm), — and the Joneses of Buckland, now seat of J. Holford, Esq. ☞ LLANSAINTFFRAED par. (56) Colwyn hund. *S. Radnor.* 4 m. NE. of Builth-173, on R. Edw, has traces of a Colwyn cast., which belonged to the Mortimers. Acres 1000; pop. 313; poor r. 124*l.* (Builth U.); real prop. 1313*l.*; charities 2*l.*, and a share with BRECON. St. Fread *Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. 171*l.*, patr. Bishop.

LLANSAINTFFRAID par. (57) Lower Ilar hund. *NW. Cardigan.* 4 m. NE. of Aber-Ayron-192, a sub-port to Aberystwith, on the coast, contains Llannon, and some traces of a supposed religious house. Pop. 1222 + 2; poor r. 352*l.* (Aberay. U.); real prop. 3698*l.* St. Bridget *Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. 91*l.*, patr. Bishop.

P. LLANSAINTFFRAID, or DISERTH, par. (78) Isdulas hund. *NW. Denbigh.* 2 m. SE. of Conway -232, on R. Conway, contains Deunant, Llan, Trallwyn, and Tre-Bwll. Pop. 1286; poor r. 36*l.* (Conw. U.); real prop. 1813*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Bridget *Rect.* (St. As.) val. 240*l.*, patr. Bishop. At Bryn-y-Pobty are a mineral spring and cromlech. ☞ LLANSAINTFFRAID par. (74) Pool and Deythur hunds. *NE. Montgomery.* 5 m. E. of Llanfyllin-179, on R. Vyrnwy, contains Collfryn, Llanerchila, and 8 other tnshps. with Voel british camp, and Clawdd Coch (roman) near R. Tanat, — the supposed site of *Mediolanum*, on Watling St., and Caer Sws military way. Acres 14,000, fertile; pop. 1399 + 3; poor r. 581*l.* (Llanfyl. U.); real prop. 9985*l.*; charities 9*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (St. As.) val. 230*l.*, patr. Bishop.

P. LLANSAINTFFRAID-GLYN-CEIRIOG par. (74) Chirk hund. *S. Denbigh.* 2 m. S. of Llangollen -184, on R. Ceiriog, contains Glyn-Fechan, and Nantyr Isaf and Uchaf, among the hills. Pop. 572 + 3, in the slate quarries and flannel manufact.; poor r. 168*l.* (Corwen U.); real prop. 1861*l.*; charities 6*l.* St. Bridget *Cur.* (St. As.) val. 200*l.*, patr. Viscount Dungannon of Brinkinallt. *Fairs*, 14 Feb. 1 May, 1 Aug. 1 Nov.

LLANSAINTFREAD par. (42) Upper Abergavenny hund. *Mid. Monmouth.* 4 m. SE. of Abergavenny-141, on R. Usk. Acres 290; pop. 20; poor r. 16*l.* (Abergav. U.); real prop. 485*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Llan.) val. 70*l.*, patr. Mrs. Jones, of *L. House*; church, like a barn.

LLANSAMLET, HIGHER and LOWER, par. (37) Llangafelach hund. *W. Glamorgan.* 4 m. W. of Neath-198, on Swansea canal and R. Tawe. Acres 6000, with coal; pop. 8375 + 19, in the mines and copper works; poor r. 1248*l.* (Neath U.); real prop. 11,370*l.*, of which 4642*l.* on mines; charities 7*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. with Kilvey 150*l.*, patr. Bishop. Glanbrane, Capt. Jones; GwernHwynwith, C. Smith, Esq.

LLANSANNEN par. (79) Isaled hund. *NW. Denbigh.* 7 m. W. of Denbigh-201, on R. Aled, belonged to the Lloyds, and has good fishing. Acres 100,000, chiefly waste; pop. 1406 + 2; poor r. 618*l.* (St. Asaph U.); real prop. 5729*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. Sannan *Vic.* (St. As.) val. 876*l.*, patr. Bishop. Dyffryn Aled, P. Yorke, Esq. A circle of holes in a hill is called Arthur's round table. *Fairs*, 18 May, 17 Sept. 26 Oct. 30 Nov., horses, cattle, wool, etc.

LLANSANNOR par. (36) Cowbridge hund. *SE. Glamorgan.* 2 m. N. of Cowbridge-173, on R. Sannor or Thaw. Acres 1400, flat; pop. 204 + 2; poor r. 141*l.* (Bridgend U.); real prop. 1203*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Senewyr *Rect.* (Llan.) val. 105*l.*, patr. J. Bailey, Esq. *L. House*, now a farm.

P. LLANSANTFFRAID-GLYN-DYFRDWY par. (74) Edernion hund. *NE. Merioneth.* 2 m. E. of Corwen-194, on R. Dee, has a good view from Raggett. Acres 450, hilly; pop. 183 + 12; poor r. 12*l.* (Corw. U.); real prop. 596*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Fraid *Rect.* (St. As.) val. 98*l.*, patr. Bishop.

LLANSANTSOIRT. See KEGIDOCK, *Denbigh.*

LLANSAWEL par. (41) Cayo hund. *NE. Carmarthen.* 8 m. N. of Llandilofawr-202, a polling, and once a mkt. town, on R. Cothi, containing Edwins (seat of the Williamses), Ganol, Glyn, and Wen. Acres 3000; pop. 982; poor r. 279*l.* (Llandilo. U.); real prop. —*l.* Living, a *Vic.* with Cayo Conwyl. *Fairs*, 12 May, 15 July, 23 Oct. 1st Frid. after 12 Nov.

P. LLANSILLIN par. (74) Chirk hund. *Denbigh.* and Upper Oswestry hund. *Salop*, 4 m. WSW. of Oswestry-171, on R. Cynlleth, containing Lledrode, Lloran, Rhydecroesau *cur.*, and 8 other tnshps., belonged to Einion Evell, ancestor of many fams. about here. Size 8 m. by 7, fertile; pop. 2083 + 13,—of town 255, in the flannel trade; poor r. 287*l.* (Oswest. Incorp.); real prop. 957*l.*; charities 24*l.*, of which 4*l.* to school. St. Silin *Vic.* (St. As.) val. 307*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, has tombs of the Edwards. Glâscoed, a seat of the Wynnes; Plas Newydd belonged to the Myddletons, Pen-y-bont to the Maurices, and Sycharth to O. Glendwr. *Fairs*, Easter Tu. 10 July, 2 Dec. cattle, etc.

LLANSOY par. (35) Upper Ragland hund. *E. Monmouth.* 7 m. NW. of Chepstow-135. Acres 1240; pop. 158 + 1; poor r. 40*l.* (Chepst. U.); real prop. 1411*l.*; charities 14*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Llan.) val. 170*l.*, patr. Duke of Beaufort.

LLANSPYDDID par. (42) Devynnock hund. *Mid. Brecon.* 2 m. W. of Brecknock-171, on R. Usk and *Via Julia montana*, contains Modrydd, Pen-Pont (a *cur.*, and) seat of P. Williams, Esq., and Gaer british camp. Pop. 482, — of town 212; poor r. 166*l.* (Breckn. U.); real prop. 1519*l.*; charities 7*l.* St. Cattwe *Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Marquis Camden; church-yd., has a yew 27 ft. girth. Abercamlais, Rev. P. Williams.

LLANSTADWELL par. (38) Roose hund. *S. Pembroke.* 2 m. NW. of Pembroke-264, on Milford Haven, contains Honeyborough, Neyland, Newton, and Waterson. Acres 3000; pop. 833 + 10; poor r. 384*l.* (Pembr. U.); real prop. 4078*l.* St. Dudwall *Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. 94*l.*, patr. L. Child, Esq., of Newton. Jordanstown, Rev. T. Wilson; Hayston, R. Matthias, Esq.

P. ✠. LLANSTEPHAN, or LLANSTUFFAN, par. (41) Derllys hund. *SW. Carmarthen.* 7 m. SSW. of Carmarthen-218, at R. Towy's mouth, opposite Ferryside, contains Llan-y-bree, Laques, and a fine ruined castle, taken 1138 by the Normans, re-taken 1145 by Rhys-ap-Gruffydd, who was besieged without success, and destroyed 1254 by Llewelyn-ap-Gruffydd. Pop. 1253; poor r. 585*l.* (Carmar. U.); real prop. 4980*l.* St. Stephen *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. with Llangunnock 101*l.*, patr. Morris of *L. Cottage*, and Lloyd of Laques. *L. Place*, G. Mears, Esq.

LLANSTEPHAN par. (42) Painscastle hund. *S. Radnor.* 6 m. W. of Hay-154, on Rs. Wye and Bachwy. Acres 800; pop. 261; poor r. 121*l.*

(Hay U.); real prop. 1989*l.*; charities 8*l.* St. Stephen *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 67*l.*, patr. Bishop.

LLANSTINAN par. (40) Dewisland hund. *N. Pembroke.* 2 m. S. of Fishguard-257, on the W. Cleddy. Pop. 170 + 1; poor r. 23*l.* (Haverfordwest U.); real prop. 1291*l.* St. Justinian *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Col. Owen, of *L. House*, the old seat of the Symmonses restored.

LLANTARNAM. See LLANVIHANGEL-LLANTARNAM, *Monmo'.*

LLANTHETTY, or LLANDDETTI, par. (42) Penkelly hund. *S.E. Brecon.* 7 m. SE. of Brecknock -171, on that canal, R. Usk, and the *Via Julia montana*, contains Dyffrin, and Vro, or Taf Vechan *cur.* Pop. 520; poor r. 473*l.* (Breckn. U.); real prop. 1797*l.* St. Detta *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. 344*l.*, patr. P. G. Holford, Esq., of Buckland. *L. Hall*, Mrs. Overton; Maesmawr, G. Lewis, Esq., formerly of Col. Jones, a leading Long parl. man.

LLANTHEW par. (42) Merthyr and Penkelly hunds. *Mid. Brecon.* 1 m. NNE. of Brecknock -171, on R. Honddu, has traces of an old palace of the Bps. of St. David, which Abp. Baldwin and Giraldus stopped at 1188. Pop. 317; poor r. 182*l.* (Breckn. U.); real prop. 2172*l.* St. David *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 89*l.*, patr. Archd. of Brecon; church, early eng. and cruciform.

LLANTHEWY-RHYTHERCH par. (42) Lower Abergavenny hund. *N. Monmouth.* 3 m. ESE. of Abergavenny-141, on a branch of R. Trothy. Acres 2260; pop. 361 + 1; poor r. 151*l.* (Abergav. U.); real prop. 2330*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. David *Vic.* (Llan.) val. 195*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. ☞ L.-Skirrid par. as above, 2½ m. N. under Skirrid Fawr hill. Acres 890; pop. 105; poor r. 40*l.*; real prop. 1114*l.* St. David *Rect.* (Llan.) val. 187*l.*, patr. Rev. M. H. Jones, rector. ☞ L.-Vach par. (36) Lower Usk hund. *Mid. Monmouth.* 4 m. SE. of Pont-y-Pool-149, on a branch of R. Usk. Acres 990; pop. 172 + 1; poor r. 53*l.* (Pont-y-P. U.); real prop. 1047*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Llan.) val. 77*l.*, patr. Jesus Coll. Oxon.

LLANTHEYSAINT. See LLANDDAUSAINT, *Carmarthen.*

LLANTILLIO CROSSENNY par. (43) Upper Skenfreth hund. *N. Monmouth.* 7 m. WNW. of Monmouth-129, on R. Trothy, has the fine ruins of White, or Lanteilo Cast., or Castell Gwyn. Acres 5480; pop. 699 + 11; poor r. 354*l.* (Monmo' U.); real prop. 4248*l.*; charities 190*l.*, of which 150*l.* to Powell's free gram. school. St. Teilaw *Vic.* (Llan.) val. 270*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, later eng., with a tall tower, is near *L. House*, R. Lewis, Esq., through the Powells. ☞ L.-Pertholey, Citra and Ultra, par. (42) Lower Abergavenny hund. *N. Monmouth.* 1 m. NNE. of Abergavenny-141, on Hereford rail. and a branch of R. Usk. Acres 6150; pop. 808 + 6; poor r. 385*l.* (Abergav. U.); real prop. 7274*l.*; charities 34*l.* St. Teilaw *Vic.* (Llan.) val. 242*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.

A. LLANTONY ABBEY chplry. (42) Cwmyoy par. *N. Monmouth.* 9 m. N. of Abergavenny-141, on R. Afon Honddu, in the quiet vale of Ewias, under the Black Mountns., was found. about 1110 by Hugh de Lacy, as an austin priory on the site of St. David's hermitage, but being spoiled by the Welsh, a cell was found. 1436 near Gloucester (see LANTHONY), which became superior to this. Living, a *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 55*l.*, patr. Bishop. The ruins, including the fine early eng. cruciform church, 212 ft. by 50, with its tower, etc. and some norman arches, belong to W. S. Landor, Esq., of *L. Abbey*, author of "Imaginary Conversations," etc.

LLANTOOD, or LLANTYD, par. (40) Kilgerran hund. *NE. Pembroke* 8 m. SSW. of Cardigan-289. Acres 3000; pop. 400 + 2; poor r. 88*l.* (Cardig. U.); real prop. 1308*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Illtyd *Vic.* with St. Dogmael.

LLANTRISAINT par. (78) Llyfon hund. *W. Anglesea*, 5 m. W. of Llanerchymedd-258, on R. Alaw, containing Gwredog *cur.*, means 'church three saints.' Acres 4500, with copper; pop. 523; poor r. 309*l.* (Angles. U.); real prop. 4260*l.*; charities 25*l.*, of which 9*l.* to Wynne's school. St. Avran, Icuan and Sanan *Rect.* (Ban.) val. with Ceidio, Gwredog, Llanllibio, and Llechcynfarwydd 915*l.*, patr. Bishop, — once held by Dr. Williams, ancestor of the Wynnes of Wynnestay.

P. M. LLANTRISAINT par. (36) Miskin hund. *SE. Glamorgan.* 10 m. NW. of Cardiff, 171 from London, on the hills above R. Ely, which command fine prospects, containing Talygarn *cur.*, Cymmer, Craigddu (with remains of a castle), Dinas, and Storehouse, is a petty sess. town, and a contributory boro' to Cardiff, with the old limits, first chartered by Edw. III., and nominally governed by a constable, portreeve, 12 ald., etc. Pop. of par. 3222 + 44, in the collieries, formerly in the iron and lead mines, which are stopped; houses 674, with 3 churches, 7 chapels, townhall, mkt. house, and school; poor r. 1450*l.* on 17,058*l.* (Cardiff U.); real prop. — *l.*; charities 35*l.* St. Dynvog, Iddog, and Menw *Vic.* (Llan.) val. 649*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. Glouc.; church, norman style; St. John *Cur.* 95*l.*, Mrs. Pritchard. *L. House*, R. Rickards, Esq.; Castellan, Major Smith; Miskin, G. White; Garth Hall, —; Melin, —; Trefareg, —. The Llanharran hounds hunt round here. Sir L. Jenkins, a judge and secretary of state, was a native; and a ruined castle and british camps are seen. *Mkt. D.* Frid. *Fairs*, 13 Feb. 12 May, 12 Aug. 29 Oct.

LLANTRISSENT par. (35) Upper Usk hund. *S. Monmouth.* 2 m. SSE. of Usk-142, on R. Usk. Acres 3180; pop. 329 + 2; poor r. 140*l.* (Pont-y-Pool U.); real prop. 3127*l.* St. Peter, Paul, and John *Vic.* (Llan.) val. with Pertholey 131*l.*, patr. Rev. R. Davies.

LLANTRITHYD par. (36) Dinas Powis hund. *SE. Glamorgan.* 3 m. ESE. of Cowbridge-173, was given by Fitz-Hamon to Hywel ab Jestyn, whose castle was destroyed 1151. Acres 1000, with limestone, lead, calamine, and manganese; pop. 228; poor r. 108*l.* (Cardiff U.); real prop. 1621*l.* St. Illtyd *Rect.* (Llan.) val. 165*l.*, patr. Sir T. D. Aubrey, Bt. of *L. Park*, through the Bassets, of whom the church has effigies, and whose old tudor hall is in ruins.

P. LLANTWITVAIRDRE, or LLANILLTYDVAERDRE, par. (36) Miskin hund. *E. Glamorgan.* 4 m. W. of Caerphilly-160, near R. Taff, and Merthyr-Tydvil canal and rail., contains Treforest and Newbridge, close to Pont-y-Prydd bridge. Pop. 2192 + 138, in Treforest tin-works, and in the collieries; poor r. 505*l.* (Cardiff U.); real prop. 8604*l.*, of which 1130*l.* on ironworks, 1000*l.* on rail.; charities, Griffiths' almsh. 2*l.* St. Illtyd *Cur.* (Llan.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Vicar of Llantrisaint.

LLANULID chplry. (42) Cray hmlt. *W. Brecon.* 7 m. W. of Brecknock-171. Living, a *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 62*l.*, patr. Vicar of Devynock.

LLANUNDA par. (40) Dewisland hund. *NW. Pembroke.* 2 m. NW. of Fishguard-257, near the bay, contains Diffrin and Goodwick, where a party of French convicts landed 1797. Pop. 1045; poor r. 257*l.* (Haverfordwest U.); real prop. 2997*l.* St. Gwyndar *Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. 220*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap., — once held by Giraldus, the historian. Many remains of cromlechs and camps are found about here.

LLANUWYCHYLLYN par. (74) Penllyn hund. *NE. Merioneth.* 4 m. SW. of Bala-194, at the head of that lake, on R. Dee, a wild spot surrounded by the Arrenig and Berwyn mountns. (2100 to 2900 ft.), containing Castell, Cynllwyd, Penaulliw, and Penarran. Pop. 1329 + 15, some *in a slate quarry*; poor r. 433*l.* (Bala U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities 96*l.*, of which 25*l.* to Williams' school, 42*l.* to Vaughan's almshouses. St. Deiniol *Cur.* (St. As.) val. 113*l.*, patr. Sir W. W. Wynne, Bt. of Glan-y-Llyn on the lake; church, has effigies of a knight. Roman coins have been found at Caer Gai, where R. Vaughan, who translated the "Practice of Piety," lived; and at Bwlch-y-Grols pass is a fall of R. Twrch.

LLANVACHES par. (35) Lower Caldicott hund. *SE. Monmouth.* 6 m. WSW. of Chepstow-135, had a castle, of which there are no remains. Acres 2150; pop. 305; poor r. 154*l.* (Newport U.); real prop. 1574*l.*; charities 10*l.* St. Dubricius *Rect.* (Llan.) val. 194*l.*, patr. Sir E. Morgan, Bt. of Tredegar.

LLANVAES. See LLANFAES, *Anglesea.*

LLANVAIR hmlt. (41) Llandyssil par. *S. Cardigan.* 6 m. E. of Newcastle-Emlyn-229. Pop. 227. For other names in Llanvair, see LLANFAIR.

LLANVAIR DISCOED hmlt. (35) Upper Caldicott hund. *SE. Monmouth.* 5 m. WSW. of Chepstow-135, near Wentwood, contains Dinham, and three towers, walls, etc. of a ruined castle, which (1270) belonged to the fam. of Pagan. Acres 2000; pop. 186; poor r. 46*l.* (Cheps. U.); real prop. 830*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* with Caerwent. Roman urns, coins, etc. have been found. ☞ L. KILGIDIN par. (42) Upper Abergavenny hund. *Mid. Monmouth.* 5 m. SE. of Abergavenny-141, on R. Usk. Acres 2020; pop. 276 + 1; poor r. 72*l.* (Abergav. U.); real prop. 295*8l.*; charities 9*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Llan.) val. 395*l.*, patr. Sir C. Morgan, Bt., of Tredegar. ☞ L.-WATERDINE par. (56) Clun hund. *SW. Salop,* 4 m. NW. of Knighton-165, on R. Teme, near Offa's dyke, contains Clewilsey, Skyborry, and 5 other tnshps. Acres 8120; pop. 608 + 4, — of town 102; poor r. 309*l.* (Knight. U.); real prop. 4498*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* (Heref.) val. 78*l.*, patr. Earl of Powis.

LLANVANOS, or LLANFAENOR, chplry. (43) Llangattock-Vibon-Avel par. *NE. Monmouth.* 6 m. NW. of Monmouth-129. Living, a *Cur.* with St. Maugham's, and L. V. A.

LLANVAPLEY par. (42-3) Lower Abergavenny hund. *Mid. Monmouth.* 4 m. E. of Abergavenny -141, on R. Trothy. Acres 770; pop. 124 + 3; poor r. 42*l.* (Abergav. U.); real prop. 114*5l.* St. Mapley *Rect.* (Llan.) val. 231*l.*, patr. Earl of Abergavenny.

LLANVARETH par. chplry. (56) Colwyn hund. *S. Radnor.* 2 m. E. of Builth-173, on Rs. Vareth and Wye. Acres 4000, hill pasture; pop. 168; poor r. 65*l.* (Builth U.); real prop. 1113*l.*; charities 4*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* with Aber Edwy.

Llanvaughan ( ) 4 m. SW. of Lampeter, *SE. Cardigan.* was seat of Adml. Thomas.

LLANVEAU hmlt. (36) Michaelstone-y-Vedw par. *E. Glamorgan.* 5 m. SE. of Caerphilly-160, at the bridge on R. Rumney. Pop. 337; poor r. 144*l.* (Newport U.); real prop. 221*7l.* Ruperrah, Sir C. Morgan, Bt.; Cefn Mably, C. Tynte, Esq.

LLANVETHERME par. (42) Lower Abergavenny hund. *N. Monmouth.* 4 m. NE. of Abergavenny -141, on R. Trothy. Acres 1960; pop. 212; poor r. 134*l.* (Abergav. U.); real prop. 197*0l.* St. James *Rect.* (Llan.) val. 260*l.*, patr. Earl of Abergavenny.

LLANVEYNOE chplry. (42) Clodock par. *SW. Hereford.* 14 m. SW. of Hereford-134, on R. Monnow, under Black mountains. Pop. 244; poor r. 91*l.* (Dore U.); real prop. 203*4l.* St. Peter *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 61*l.*, patr. Vicar.

LLANVIGAN par. (42) Penkelly hund. *SE. Brecon.* 4 m. SE. of Brecknock-171, on the canal near R. Usk, contains Glynn-Collwn and Penkelly, which had a castle of the Mortimers. Pop. 662 + 3, miners; poor r. 55*1l.* (Breckn. U.); real prop. 227*7l.*; charities 42*l.* St. Vengan *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. with Glynn 480*l.*, patr. Clifton's Trustees; ch.-yard has a yew 28½ ft. girth. Gileston belonged to the Pierreponts.

LLANVIHANGEL. See LLANFIHANGEL, *Anglesea.*

P. LLANVIHANGEL-CRUCORNEY par. (42) Lower Abergavenny and Upper Skenfreth hunds. *N. Monmouth.* 4 m. NNE. of Abergavenny-141, on Hereford rail. and R. Monnow, under Skirrid-fawr (1498 ft.), contains Penbiddle. Acres 3440; pop. 400 + 4; poor r. 209*l.* (Abergav. U.); real prop. 266*5l.*; charities 4*l.* St. Michael *Vic.* (Llan.) val. 281*l.*, patr. Duchy of Cornwall. *L. Court,* Lord Rodney, an old seat of the Harleys, with some fine oaks, chesnuts, firs, etc. ☞ L.-LANTARNAM par. (36) Lower Usk hund. *S. Monmouth.* 3 m. N. of Newport-148, on R. Afon Llwyd, a branch of R. Usk, had a gate and some other remains of a cistercian abbey found. —, and given to the Morgans, who b. *L. House* out of it, late seat of Sir W. Protheroe. Acres 5780; pop. 780 + 16; poor r. 152*l.* (Newp. U.); real prop. 4008*l.*; charities 29*l.* St. Michael *Cur.* (Llan.) val. 108*l.*, patr. E. Blewitt, Esq. of *L. House.* ☞ L. NANTMELLAN par. (56) Radnor boro', *Mid. Radnor.* 3 m SW. of Radnor-159, near Water-break-its-Neck fall of 70 ft., contains Trewern and a british camp. Acres 5000, middling; pop. 419 + 13, — of town 315; poor r. 87*l.* (Kington U.); real prop. 1405*l.*; charities 7*l.* St. Michael *Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. 142*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, reb. in the norman style of Kilpeck. Nantmelin (from the french *moulin*), 'mill brook.' ☞ L.-NEAR-ROGGIET, par. (35) Lower Caldicott hund. *SE. Monmouth.* 6 m. SW. of Chepstow-135, near R. Severn's mouth. Acres 550; pop. 44; poor r. 3*l.* (Cheps. U.); real prop. —*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Llan.) val. 95*l.*, patr. Sir C. Morgan, Bt. ☞ L.-NIGH-USK par. (42) Upper Abergavenny hund. *Mid. Monmouth.* 4 m. SE. of Abergavenny-141, on R. Usk. Acres 410; pop. 213 + 10; poor r. 12*l.* (Abergav. U.); real prop. 572*l.*; charities, Davies' 15*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Lan.) val. 123*l.*, patr. Sir S. Fludyer, Bt. ☞ L. PONT-Y-MOILE par. (36) Lower Usk hund. *Mid. Monmouth.* 1 m. E. of Pont-y-Pool-149, on Brecon canal. Acres 1900; pop. 202 + 6; poor r. 75*l.* (Pont-y-P. U.); real prop. 126*5l.* St. Michael *Cur.* (Llan.) val. 87*l.*, patr. Lord Sudeley, of Pont-y-Pool Pk. ☞ L. TOR-Y-MYNYDD par. (35) Upper Ragland hund. *E. Monmouth.* 7 m. NW. of Chepstow-135. Acres 1080; pop. 197; poor r. 12*l.* (Cheps. U.); real prop. 945*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Llan.) val. 89*l.*, patr. Archdeacon. ☞ L.-YSTERN-LLEWERN par. (43) Upper Skenfreth and Lower Ragland hunds. *NE. Monmouth.* 5 m. WNW. of Monmouth-129, on R. Trothy, has a barn which belonged to Grace Dieu cistercian abbey. Acres 2150, meadow and orchard; pop. 153; poor r. 37*l.* (Monmo' U.); real prop. 133*8l.*; charities 13*l.*, of which 9*l.* to Thomas's school. St. Michael *Rect.* (Llan.) val. 211*l.*, patr. Earl of Abergavenny.

LLANVILLO par. (42) Penkelly hund. *E. Brecon.* 5 m. NE. of Brecknock-171, near Alltfillo british camp. Pop. 300; poor r. 32*1l.* (Breckn. U.); real prop. 162*8l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Millburg *Rect.*

(St. Dav.) val. with Llandefailog Tre-Graig 324*l.*, patr. T. Watkins, Esq.

LLANVITHIN, or LLANOETHIN, ext. par. ( ) Dinas Powis hund. *SE. Glamorgan.* 4 m. ESE. of Cowbridge-173, is part of Llancarvan. Pop. 10.

LLANVRECHVA, UPPER and LOWER, par. (36) Lower Usk hund. *S. Monmouth.* 5 m. SE. of Ponty-Pool-149, on a branch of R. Usk, has Ponty-Pool Union p. house. Acres 1960; pop. 1591 + 43, some in the woollen mills; poor r. 209*l.*, (Pont-y-P. U.); real prop. 4930*l.*; charities 5*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Llan.) val. 85*l.*, patr. Bishop.

LLANVRYNACH, UPPER and LOWER, par. (42) Penkelly hund. *Mid. Brecon.* 3 m. SE. of Brecknock-171, on the canal and R. Usk, near the *Via Julia*, was the seat of Brycan, prince of Brecknock. Pop. 350; poor r. 231*l.* (Brecknock U.); real prop. 2497*l.*; charities 6*l.* St. Brynach *Cur.* (Llan.) val. 85*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, ancient. Ty-Mawr, C. Clifton, Esq.; Maes Derwen, J. Wilkins, Esq., where roman baths, a conduit, coins, etc. were found 1775; Tregaev, was a seat of the Vaughans. Principal Aubrey, Aubrey the antiquary (1626-97), Jones the friend of Abp. Laud, were natives.

LLANWARNE par. (43) Upper Wormelow hund. *S. Hereford.* 6 m. NW. of Ross-120, on a branch of R. Wye. Acres 2380; pop. 377; poor r. 244*l.* (Ross U.); real prop. 2654*l.*; charities 4*l.* St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Heref.) val. 277*l.*, patr. Govs. of Guy's Hosp.

LLANWDDYN par. (74) Llanfyllin hund. *N. Montgomery.* 10 m. WNW. of Llanfyllin-179, on R. Eechan, or Owddyn, contains Rhiewargor, Sputy, and 3 other tnshps. Pop. 595, in the slate quarries; poor r. 146*l.* (Llanfyl. U.); real prop. 2174*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. John Baptist *Cur.* (St. As.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Earl of Powis; church, belonged to Knights of St. John. *Fairs*, 8 May, 2 Oct.

LLANWENARTH, CITRA and ULTRA, par. (42) Upper and Lower Abergavenny hunds. *NW. Monmouth.* 2 m. WNW. of Abergavenny-141, on R. Usk, under Pen y Foil or Sugarloaf hill (1852 ft.). Acres 5110, with coal and ironstone; pop. 2582 + 32, in the mines; poor r. 540*l.* (Abergav. U.); real prop. 7202*l.*; charities 4*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Llan.) val. 470*l.*, patr. Earl of Abergavenny.

LLANWENLLWYFO par. chplry. (78) Twrcelyn hund. *N. Anglesea*, 6 m. NE. of Llanerchymedd-253, at R. Dulas' mouth, on the coast. Pop. 594 + 6, in Parys mine; poor r. 161*l.* (Angles. U.); real prop. 1314*l.* St. Gwenllwyvo *Cur.* (Ban.) val. —*l.*, patr. Curate of Amlwch. Llys Dulas, Lord Dinorben.

LLANWENOG par. (57) Moyddyn hund. *S. Cardigan.* 5 m. SW. of Lampeter-209, near R. Teifi, containing Cwrt, was the scene of a battle between Hywel ab Ieuaf and Einon ab Owain 981. Pop. 1578; poor r. 725*l.* (Lampet. U.); real prop. 4946*l.* St. Gwnog *Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. 138*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, has a tower. High Mead, H. Evans, Esq.; Llanvaughan, belonged to Admi. Thomas. At Ty Cam is a camp, and some barrows are seen. *Fair*, 14 Jan.

LLANWERN par. (35-6) Lower Caldicott hund. *S. Monmouth.* 4 m. E. of Newport-148. Acres 910; pop. 15; poor r. 16*l.* (Newp. U.); real prop. 1142*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Llan.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Rev. Sir C. J. Salusbury, Bt. of *L. House*, through the Vannes or St. Anne's.

LLANWINIO par. (41) Derllys hund. *NW. Carmarthen.* 10 m. NW. of Carmarthen-218, on R. Gynin. Acres 10,000, fertile; pop. 1035 + 1; poor r. 269*l.* (Carmarth. U.); real prop. 3628*l.* St. Gwyno *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 83*l.*, patr. W. Howell, Esq.

LLANWNDA par. (78) Uwch Gorfai hund. *N. Carnarvon.* 8 m. S. of Carnarvon-235, on the roman way to it, contains Bont-Newydd, with Hên Gastell and Dinas Gorvai british camps. Pop. 1586 + 32, in the slate quarries; poor r. 463*l.* (Carnar. U.); real prop. 4044*l.*; charities 6*l.* St. Gwyndav *Vic.* (Ban.) val. with Llanfaglen 270*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, early eng. and cruciform.

LLANWNEN par. (57) Moyddyn hund. *S. Cardigan.* 3 m. W. of Lampeter-209, near R. Teifi, where joined by R. Granell. Pop. 825; poor r. 181*l.* (Lampet. U.); real prop. 1347*l.* St. Gwynin *Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. with Silian 102*l.*, patr. Bishop. At Castell Dû are remains of a fort; Llwyn y Groes belongs to Jones of Newyadd.

LLANWNOG par. (60) Llanidloes hund. *S. Montgomery.* 5 m. WNW. of Newtown-175, on a branch of R. Severn, contains Caersws (a roman station on the way to Chester), and 4 tnshps. among the hills, which rise more than 1500 ft. with 3 lakes on them. Pop. 1716 + 36, in the woollen mills; poor r. 787*l.* (New. U.); has Newtown Union p. house; real prop. —*l.*; charities 10*l.* St. Gwynnog *Vic.* (Ban.) val. —*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, has an old screen. British camps, etc. are seen, and Newtown Union p. house is here.

Llanwnwas (40) 3 m. E. of St. David's, *W. Pembroke.* has druid stones near it.

LLANWNWS. See GWNNWS, *Cardigan.*

LLANWONNO par. (36) Miskin hund. *NE. Glamorgan.* 6 m. SSW. of Merthyr-Tydfil-171, on R. Taff, containing Glynconnon and Havoddryenog, is a meet for the Glôg harriers. Acres 2000, hilly; pop. 1614 + 52, in the collieries; poor r. 371*l.* (M. Tydfil U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. Wonno *Cur.* (Llan.) val. —*l.*, patr. Vicar of Llantrisaint.

LLANWRDDA par. (41) Cayo hund. *E. Carmarthen.* 4 m. SW. of Llandovery-191, on R. Towy. Pop. 553; poor r. 141*l.* (Llandov. U.); real prop. 3394*l.*; charities, a share with LLANSADWRN. Living, a *Cur.* with Llansadwrn. *Fair*, 5 Oct.

LLANWRIN par. (59) Machynlleth hund. *W. Montgomery.* 3 m. NE. of Machynlleth-205, on R. Dovey, contains Llanfechan and 4 other tnshps. Acres 3000, mountain, with slate; pop. 822 + 2; poor r. 546*l.* (Machyn. U.); real prop. 776*l.*; charities 8*l.* St. Gwrin *Rect.* (St. As.) val. 272*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, 163 ft. long. Mathavarn, a seat of Davydd Llwyd the bard, where Hen. VII. slept on his way to Bosworth, was burnt 1644.

LLANWRTHWL, UPPER and LOWER, par. (56) Builth hund. *N. Brecon.* 3 m. S. of Rhayader-181, on R. Wye, has some copper works. Pop. 568 + 1; poor r. 237*l.* (Rhayad. U.); real prop. 1781*l.* charities 16*l.* with a share in Boughrood at Brecon. St. Wrthwl *Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. 85*l.*, patr. Bishop; church-yd. has a pillar cross. Druid stones are found on Rhos saith maen, or Seven-stone common, and elsewhere.

LLANWRTYD par. (56) Builth hund. *NW. Brecon.* 12 m. WSW. of Builth-178, on R. Irvon, a watering place in a wild spot like Matlock, containing Clawdd Madog and Llechweddor, and the Fynnon Ddrewllyd ('stinking well') sulphur spring, discovered 1732 by Theoph. Evans. Pop. 638 + 1, woollen weavers; poor r. 144*l.* (Llandovery U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities 11*l.* to Jones's school. St. David *Cur.* with Llangammarch. Dôl y Coed, an old seat of the Joneses, is a lodging house; and Dinas, another seat, is a farm.

LLANWYDDELAN par. (60) Newtown hund. *Mid. Montgomery.* 6 m. NNW. of Newtown-175, on R.

Rhiw, near the Caer Sws roman way, contains Pencoed, Penymes, and Treganol. Acres 5000, hilly pasture; pop. 517; poor r. 235*l.* (Newt. U.); real prop. 2076*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. Gwyddelan *Rect.* (St. As.) val. 176*l.*, patr. Bishop. At Pen y Gaer is a british camp.

Llanyarda (74) between Oswestry and Offa's Dyke, *NW. Salop.*

P. LLANYBLODWELL par. (74) Upper Oswestry hund. *NW. Salop*, 5 m. SW. of Oswestry-171, on R. Tanat, near Offa's dyke, contains Abertanatt, Bryn, and Llynclys with its lake. Acres 2820, limestone, with copper, lead; pop. 961 + 5; poor r. 260*l.* (Oswest. Incorp.); real prop. 3944*l.*; charities 11*l.*, of which 10*l.* to — school. St. Michael *Vic.* (St. As.) val. 271*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, has tombs of the Bridgmans of Blodwell.

LLANYBREE vil. (41) Llanstephen par. *SW. Carmarthen.* 3 m. E. of Laugharne-230. •

LLANYBYTHER par. (41) Cathinog hund. *N. Carmarthen.* 4 m. SW. of Lampeter-209, at the bridge on R. Teifi, contains Abergorlech *cur.* (on R. Cothi, which it extends to), and 3 other vils. Acres 9000, hilly; pop. 1120 + 6; poor r. 459*l.* (Lampet. U.); real prop. 2895*l.* St. Peter *Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. 117*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *Fairs*, 21 June, 17 July, 1, 21 Nov.

LLAN-Y-CEFN par. (40) Dungleddy hund. *E. Pembroke.* 6 m. NNW. of Narberth-240, on the East R. Cleddey. Acres 1372, cultivated; pop. 419 + 1; poor r. 138*l.* (Narb. U.); real prop. 1943*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 51*l.*, patr. Lord Milford.

LLAN-YCH-AIARN par. (57) Lower Ilar hund. *NW. Cardigan.* 2 m. S. of Aberystwith-208, at the bridge on R. Ystwith, near the coast, has remains of a castle. Pop. 666; poor r. 250*l.* (Aberyst. U.); real prop. 3121*l.* St. Llwchaiarn *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 97*l.*, patr. T. P. B. Chichester, Esq.

LLAN-Y-CRWYS par. (57) Cathinog and Cayo hunds. *NE. Carmarthen.* 4 m. ESE. of Lampeter -209, on R. Cothi and Sarn Helen roman way, contains Mynachty and Fforest. Acres 2000, hilly, good corn land; pop. 400 + 3; poor r. 93*l.* (Lamp. U.); real prop. 735*l.* St. David *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 60*l.*, patr. J. Jones, Esq.

LLANYCHAN par. (79) Ruthin hund. *N. Denbigh.* 3 m. N. of Ruthin-195, on R. Clwyd. Acres 530, cultivated; pop. 111; poor r. 100*l.* (Ruth. U.); real prop. 1385*l.* St. Hychan *Rect.* (Ban.) val. 170*l.*, patr. Bishop, who has the manor.

LLANYCHARE, or LLANERCHAUR, par. (40) Kemess hund. *N. Pembroke.* 2 m. SE. of Fishguard-257, near the bay on R. Gwayne. Acres 1600, hilly; pop. 207 + 3; poor r. 37*l.* (Haverfordwest U.); real prop. 784*l.* St. David *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. 69*l.*, patr. Rev. J. W. James, rector.

LLANYCHLWYDOG, or LLANERCHLLWYDOG, par. (40) Kemess hund. *N. Pembroke.* 3 m. SE. by E. of Fishguard-257, on R. Gwayne, near the above. Acres 1600, cultivated; pop. 214 + 5; poor r. 33*l.* (Cardigan U.); real prop. 947*l.* St. David *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. with Llanllawer 155*l.*, patr. T. Lloyd, Esq.; church, has two stones over the grave of Prince Clydawc, who was murdered here.

LLANYFFNY tnshp. (56) Llangerrig par. *S. Montgomery.* 3 m. S. of Llanidloes-188. Pop. 419; real prop. 1380*l.*

LLANYKIL par. (74) Penllyn hund. *NE. Merioneth.* contains Bala-194, and the Union p. house, on that lake, and 5 tnshps. Size 9 m. by 4, rising 2809 ft. at Arrenig Fawr; pop. 2467 + 11, stocking knitters; poor r. 866*l.* (Bala U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities 87*l.*, of which 58*l.* to Meyricke's school, besides 6 scholarships and 6 exhibitions at Jesus Coll. Oxon. St. Beuno *Rect.* (St. As.) val. 350*l.*, patr. Bishop. *Fairs*, 8 June, 11 Sept. 2 Oct.

LLANYMOWDDWY par. (60) Talybont hund. *E. Merioneth.* 11 m. E. of Dolgelly-208, at the head of R. Dyfi, under Arran Fowddy (2955 ft.), contains Cowarch, Cwmceiwydd, Llanerchfydda, and Pennant, with abundance of peat and slate. Pop. 622; poor r. 255*l.* (Dolgel. U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities 6*l.* St. Tydecho *Rect.* (St. As.) val. 218*l.*, patr. Bishop. Bwlch y Groes pass is near.

P. LLANYMYNECH par. (74) Upper Oswestry hund. *Salop*, Chirk hund. *Denbigh.*, and Deythur hund. *Montgomery.* 5 m. S. of Oswestry-171, on Montgomery canal, Offa's dyke, and R. Vyrnwy, where the limestone hills begin (900 ft. high), contains Llwyntidman, and 2 other tnshps. Acres 1530, with copper ore, ochre, etc. in the hills; pop. 954 + 7, in the lime quarries, which produce as much as 8000 tons yearly; poor r. 58*l.* (Oswest. Incorp.); real prop. —*l.*; charities 8*l.* St. Agatha *Rect.* (St. As.) val. 394*l.*, patr. Bishop. Copper, lead, zinc, have been worked; and in the Ogo cavern, roman coins, bracelets, etc. have been found. British earthworks are seen on the hills.

LLANYNGHENEDL par. chplry. (78) Llyfon chplry. *W. Anglesea*, 4 m. E. of Holyhead-260, near the bay. Acres 1700, fertile; pop. 445 + 3; poor r. 139*l.* (Angles. U.); real prop. 1751*l.* St. Enghenel *Cur.* with Llanfachreth; church, ancient, on site of one built 7th cent.

LLANYNYS par. (56) Builth hund. *N. Brecon.* 3 m. W. of Builth-173, on R. Irvon. Acres 2560, mountain; pop. 175; poor r. 87*l.* (Builth U.); real prop. 827*l.*; charities 16*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. 101*l.*, patr. —.

LLANYNYS par. (79) Ruthin hund. and boro', *N. Denbigh.* 3 m. NNW. of Ruthin-195, on R. Clwydd, contains Trefechan, Rhydonen, and 4 other tnshps. Size 8 m. by 2; pop. 749; poor r. 611*l.* (Ruth. U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. Saern *Vic.* (Ban.) val. with Cyfylliog 415*l.*, patr. Bishop. Bachymbyd, Lord Bagot.

LLANYRE, or LLANHIR, par. (56) Rhayader hund. *Mid. Radnor.* 6 m. SE. of Rhayader-181, between Rs. Irthon and Wye, near Castell Collen, contains Kilgee and Trawscoed. Size 5 m. by 2½; pop. 746 + 7; poor r. 324*l.* (Rhayad. U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities 2*l.* All Saints *Cur.* with Nantmel.

LLANYSTYN-DWY par. (75) Evionnydd hund. *S. Carnarvon.* 2 m. WNW. of Criccieth-226, on R. Dwy, near the coast. Pop. 1241 + 13; poor r. 449*l.* (Pwllheli U.); real prop. 4162*l.*; charities about 69*l.*, of which 31*l.* to Hughes's school. St. Jno. Baptist *Rect.* (Ban.) val. 485*l.*, patr. Bishop. Plâs Hên, E. Mostyn, Esq., belonged to Howell-y-Vwyall, who took K. John at Poictiers; Gwynvryn, —. *Fair*, 17 April.

LLANYWARED tnshp. (56) Llangirrig par. *S. Montgomery.* 3 m. S. of Llanidloes-188. Pop. 355; real prop. 2160*l.*

LLANYWERN par. (42) Penkelly hund. *Mid. Brecon.* 3 m. E. of Brecknock-171, was given to Brec. priory by Bernard Newmarch. Pop. 115; poor r. 71*l.* (Breckn. U.); real prop. 1620*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 81*l.*, patr. Bishop.

Llaw Lech (59, 75) a ridge, 4 m. NNE. of Barmouth, *W. Merion.*

LLAWHADEN, or LAWHADON, par. (40) Dungleddy hund. *E. Pembroke.* 3 m. NW. of Narberth-240, on R. Cleddy, has on a hill the fine gate, etc., of the castle of the Bps. of St. David, built by Bp. Beck (?), and ruined by Bp. Barlow. Pop. 634; poor r. 253*l.* (Narb. U.); real prop. 3749*l.* St. Aidan *Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. with Bletherston 152*l.*, patr. Bishop. Talybont, J.

Meares, Esq.; Ridgeway, T. Foley, Esq. Remains of Bp. Beck's hosp. are left.

Llawr-y-Dref tythg. (78) Aberffraw par. *S. Anglesea*, near Aberffraw-246.

Llay tnshp. (74) Gresford par. *E. Denbigh*. 4 m. N. of Wrexham-179, on R. Alyn and Offa's dyke. Pop. 539; poor r. 163*l*. (Wrexh. U.); real prop. 2339*l*.

Llecfaen, or Llechvan, hmlt. (42) Llanhamlet par. *Mid. Brecon*. 3 m. SE. of Brecknock-171, on R. Usk and Hay rail., near the *Via Julia montana*. Pop. 113.

Llech tnshp. (79) Llanrhaidr in Kinmerch par. *N. Denbigh*. 4 m. NW. of Ruthin-195, belongs to Bp. of Bangor. Pop. 159.

Llech-mawr hmlt. ( ) Lantwit-Major par. *S. Glamrgn*. 4 m. SSW. of Cowbridge-173. ☞ *L. River* ( ) joins R. Tawe, 3 m. above Ystradgynlais, *SW. Brecon*, passing over the Scwd-yr-hen-Rhyd fall of 70 ft. near Capel Coedbron.

Llechan tnshp. (78) Gyffin par. *NE. Carnarvon*. near Conway-228. Pop. 146.

Llecheynfarwydd par. chplry. (78) Llyfon hund. *Mid. Anglesea*, 3 m. SW. of Llanerchymedd-253. Pop. 396; poor r. 158*l*. (Angles. U.); real prop. 1607*l*.; charities 26*l*. St. Cynvarwy *Cur*. with Llantrisaint; church, cruciform, on site of one founded 650, near a stone pillar 9 ft. high.

Llechfraith, and Llechgron, hmlts. (41) Llanegwad par. *Mid. Carmarthen*. 7 m. E. of Carmarthen-218. Pop. 204 and 254; real prop. 1571*l*.

Llechryd par. chplry. (40) Troedyraur hund. *SW. Cardigan*. 3 m. SE. of Cardigan-239, at the 'ivy' bridge on R. Teifi, the weir of which was destroyed by the 'Rebecca' mob, 1844, was the scene of a battle 1087, when Rhys-ab-Twdwr defeated the sons of Bleddin-ab-Cynfyn. Pop. 897, formerly in a tin plate factory; poor r. 121*l*. (Cardig. U.); real prop. —*l*. Holy Cross *Cur*. (St. Dav.) val. 109*l*., patr. T. Lloyd, of Coedmore, and C. R. Longcroft, Esqrs. The presbyterian chapel was built by Wade, one of Cromwell's officers.

Llechryd-ty-Celyn tnshp. (79) Llannefydd par. *NW. Denbigh*. 5 m. NW. of Denbigh-201.

Llech-y-Filiast Cromlech. See *Dyffryn, Glamorgan*.

Llechweddgarth ( ) near Llangynog, *N. Montgomery*. R. Jones, Esq. (?)

Llechweddor hmlt. (56) Llanwrtyd par. *NW. Brecon*. 11 m. WNW. of Builth-173, and a hill on R. Irvon, contains Bontrhydyfere, near the mineral springs. Pop. 297.

Llechylched par. chplry. (78) Llyfon par. *W. Anglesea*, 4 m. NNW. of Aberffraw-246. Pop. 648 + 21; poor r. 220*l*. (Angles. U.); real prop. 1389*l*. St. Ilched *Cur*. with Llanbeulan.

Lleder River (75) rises under Mt. Shabod, *E. Carnarvon*. and runs about 8 m. E., past Dolwyddelau to the Conway.

Lledrod tnshp. (74) Llansaintffraid par. *NE. Montgomery*. 4 m. E. of Llanfyllin-179. Pop 60.

Lledrod, Upper and Lower, tnshps. (57) Llanfihangel Lledrod par. *N. Cardigan*. 6 m. NNW. of Tregaron-204, on R. Wyrai, contains Swydd. Pop. 501 and 648.

Llelrode tnshp. (74) Llansilin par. *S. Denbigh*. 7 m. SW. of Chirk-173. Pop. 299; real prop. 1405*l*.

Llethergele tnshp. (41) Llanegwad par. *Mid. Carmarthen*. 7 m. E. of Cardigan-218. Pop. 210.

Llettygynfarch tnshp. (60) Forden par. *E. Montgomery*. 2 m. N. of Montgomery-168. Pop. 11.

Llewell vil. (42) Traian-Mawr hmlt. *W. Brecon*. 12 m. W. of Brecknock-171. Pop. 64.

Lleweny Hall (79) 2 m. NE. of Denbigh, *N. Denbigh*. on R. Clwyd, M. Hughes, Esq., was the seat, 720, of Marchweithian, the head of one of the 15 tribes, — of the Salusburys (before Hen. III.), of whom there are portraits, — the Cottons, and Marq. Lansdowne.

Llewesog ( ) 3 m. S. by E. of Denbigh, *Mid. Denb*. Mrs. Wynne (?).

✠ Lleyn Deanery, archdy. of Merioneth, dioc. of Bangor, contains Llanbedrog *r.* and the benefices marked in Commitmaen, Din-laen, and Gafflogian, or Canologion hunds. which constitute the old peninsular district of Lleyn, *SW. Carnarvon*. with a more level surface, and better soil than the rest. It rises, however, 1886 ft. at Rivals mountn., and has some fine scenery, several druid stones, and Bardsey Isld. at the farthest corner.

Llia's Stone, or *Maen Llia* ( ) about 12 m. SW. of Brecknock, *SW. Brecon*. at the head of Neath, in Glyn Llia, is 12 ft. by 9, and close to the Sarn Helen, or roman way.

Llidiarde hmlt. (74) Llanykil par. *NE. Merioneth*. 4 m. NW. of Bala-194.

Llidiart-y-Gwenyn hmlt. (78) Llan-llechid par. *N. Carnarvon*. 3 m. SE. of Bangor-236.

Llivior tnshp. (60) Berriew par. *E. Montgomery*. 3 m. NW. of Montgomery-168. Pop. 233.

Llong hmlt. (79) Leeswood tnshp. *Mid. Flint*. 2 m. SE. of Mold-191.

Lloran tnshp. (74) Llanarmon-Dyfryn-Ceiriog par. *S. Denbigh*. 10 m. SW. of Chirk-173. Pop. 60. ☞ Lloran tnshp. Llansilin par. near the above. Pop. 246; real prop. 2807*l*.

Llowarch tnshp. (74) Llanarmon-Dyfryn-Ceiriog par. *S. Denbigh*. 10 m. SW. of Chirk-173. Pop. 106.

Llowes par. (42) Painscastle hund. *S. Radnor*. 2 m. W. of Hay-154, on R. Wye. Acres 1500; pop. 390 + 2; poor r. 123*l*. (Hay U.); real prop. 1053*l*. St. Meldig *Vic*. (St. Dav.) val. 132*l*. with Llanddewi Vach, patr. Archdn. of Brecon.

Lloyd Hill (16) near Kells, *N. Meath*, 422 ft. high, is called the Pillar of Lloyd. ☞ *L. House* (62) 3 m. SW. of Wolverhampton, *SW. Stafford*. Mrs. Marsh (?).

Lloydsborough (29) near Templemore, *N. Tipperary*, J. J. Lloyd, Esq.

Lloyndu hmlt. (42) Abergavenny par. *N. Monmouth*. near Abergavenny-141. Pop. 168.

Llugwy (78) 6 m. E. by N. of Llanerchymedd, *E. Angles.*, near *L. Bay*. See Penrhos-Lligwy.

Llugwy River. See *Llwygwy*, below.

Llwchwr. See Loughor, *Glamorgan*.

Llwydcoed tnshp. (79) Llandrillo-yn-Rhos par. *NW. Denbigh*. 4 m. NE. of Conway-228. Pop. 122. ☞ Llwydcoed hmlt. (86) Aberdare par. *NE. Glamorgan*. 5 m. SW. of Merthyr-Tydvil-171, in that boro'. Pop. 1761, in the coal and blast iron works; real prop. 3171*l*.

Llwydiarth tnshp. (60) Llanfihangel par. *N. Montgomery*. 7 m. NW. of Llanfair-178, on R. Bechan. Pop. 135. *L. Park*, W. L. Lloyd, Esq., near a logan stone.

Llwydsiac (57) at Llanfihangel Ystrad, *S. Cardigan*. was the old seat of the Lloyds and Davieses.

Llwygwy River (75, 78) rises under Glider Fawr in Snowdon, and passes Capel Curig, over the Wenol falls, and through other fine spots to the Conway, at Bettws-y-Coed.

Llwyn tnshp. (79) Llanrhaidr-in-Kinmerch par. *N. Denbigh*. near Denbigh-201. Pop. 348. ☞ Llwyn vil. (59) Llanegryn par. *SW. Merioneth*. 3 m. N. of Towyn-217. ☞ *Llwyn* (59) 1 m. NE. of Dolgelly, *S. Merion*. T. Hartley,

Esq. (?) ☞ *Llwyn*, close to Llanfyllin, *N. Montgmry.* Mrs. Humphreys (?).

Llwyn Davydd. See Llandissilio Gogo, *Cardigan.* ☞ *L. Dyris* ( ) 4 m. ESE. of Cardigan, *SW. Card.* J. Griffiths, Esq., near Gaer camp, and the site of an old castle. ☞ *L. Howell* ( ) 3 m. SW. of Llandovery, *N. Carmarthen.* E. Jones, Esq. (?) near R. Teifi. ☞ L. Llinon hmlt. (75) Beddgelert par. *Mid. Carnarvon.* 4 m. NNE. of Tremadoc-221. Pop. 215. ☞ *L.-y-Barrid* (56) 3 m. SE. of Rhayader, *Mid. Radnor.*, T. Evans, Esq. (?) ☞ L.-y-Cyfin tnshp. (79) Bodfary par. *N. Denbigh.* 2 m. NE. of Denbigh-201, on R. Clwydd. Pop. 146. *L. Park*, —.

Llwynbrane (41) 3 m. SW. of Llandovery, *Mid. Carmarthen*, W. Rice, Esq. (?)

Llwyncadwgan. See Llangammarch, *Brecon.* ☞ *Llwyncytefn* (42) 8 m. W. of Brecknock, *W. Brecon.* on R. Usk, Rev. J. Williams, formerly the Penrys'.

Llwynegrin tnshp. (79) Mold par. *Mid. Flint.* 2 m. NE. of Mold-191, is seat of T. Makin, Esq. Pop. 177; real prop. 901*l.*

Llwyneyrog vil. (42) Talachddu par. *E. Brecon.* 4 m. NE. of Brecknock-171. Pop. 24.

Llwyngwrill tnshp. (69) Llangelynin par. *SW. Merioneth.* 5 m. N. of Towyn-217, on the coast, has the new par. church, b. 1846, — and Castell y Caer camp, with several druid stones, near. Pop. 334; real prop. 1496*l.*

Llwynllcodd (59) close to Machynlleth, *W. Montgomery.*

Llwynmadoc, or *Llwynderw* (60) 3 m. SSW. of Welshpool, *E. Montgomery.*, Sir F. C. Knowles, Bt.

Llwynmadock (56) at Llanfihangel Abergwessin, *N. Brecon.*, D. Thomas, Esq. (?)

Llwynon (74) 1 m. E. of Wrexham, *SE. Flint.*

Llwynswch hmlt. (41) with Gellydy, Llanddarog par. *Mid. Carmarthen.* 6 m. ESE. of Carmarthen-218. Pop. 202.

Llwyntidman tnshp. (74) Llanymynech par. *NW. Salop*, 5 m. S. of Oswestry-171, on R. Vyrnyw. Pop. 545; real prop. 6454*l.*

Llwynybraze (78) 4 m. E. of Carnarvon, *N. Carnarvon.*

Llwynygrews (74) 5 m. S. of Oswestry, *NW. Salop*, Dr. Evans.

Llwynywormwood (41) 2 m. SSE. of Llandovery, *N. Carmarthen.* near R. Teivi, Rev. Sir E. Williams, Bt.

Llwysin (60) near Llanerfyl, *Mid. Montgomery.* was seat of Lord Clive.

Llwysnwydd (37) 1 m. NNE. of Swansea, *W. Glamrgn.* on S. Wales rail.

Llyder, or *Lider, Vawr* (78) near Llanberis, *Mid. Carnrvn.*, a ridge of Snowdon about 3000 ft. high.

Llyffannog tnshp. (57) Llanarth par. *SW. Cardigan.* 4 m. SW. of Aberayron-192. Pop. 272.

Llyfnant River (59) rises in Llyn Penrhiadr, 6 m. S. of Machynlleth on the *Montgmry.* and *Carnrvon.* border, and has a fine fall at Pistyll y Lynn.

Llyfni River (42) runs through Llyn Savaddan, *E. Brecon.* by Brynllys Castle, 10 m. N., to the Wye at Glasbury.

Llyfon Hundred (78) *W. Anglesea*, contains the pars. of Bodedern *cur.*, Bodwrog *c.*, Ceirchiog *c.*, Llanbeulan *rect.*, Llandrygarn *c.*, Llanfaelog *c.*, Llaullibio, Llantrisaint *r.*, Llanynghenedl, Llechcynfarwydd *c.*, Llechylched *c.*, Llanfair-yn-cubwll *c.*, Llanfihangel-yn-Howyn, Trewalchmai *c.*, and part of Holyhead; pop. 6513, houses 1414. ✠ Llyfon Deanery, archdy. and dioc. of Bangor, includes the above benefices, with Llanfigail *c.*, Tallylyn *c.*

Llygadog tnshp. (74) Corwen par. *NE. Merioneth.* near Corwen-194. Pop. 38.

Llymore Park. See *Limore, Montgmry.*

Llyn, i. e. *Lake, Bodlyn*, and *L. Cwm Howel* (75) near Drws Ardudwy pass, 4 m. NW. of Dolgelly, *Merioneth.* have good angling, and some druid remains near them. ☞ *L. Berwyn* (57) 5 m. ESE. of Tregaron, *N. Cardigan.* is 1½ m. round, with trout and eel. ☞ *L. Cwm Llwch* (42) near the *Brecknockshire* beacons and head of the Taff, 4 m. SW. by S. of Brecon. ☞ *L. Egnant*, near L. Teivi, as below. ☞ *L. Figinan* (78) near Pont Porthlwyd, on the Conway, *NE. Carnarvon.* has the Rhiadr-mawr great fall out of it. ☞ *L. Ebyr* (60) 2 m. NNE. of Llanidloes, *S. Montgmry.* ☞ *L. Gwyddior* (60) 4 m. NW. of Llangadfan, *NW. Montgmry.* ☞ *L. Gwyn* (56) 4 m. SW. of Rhayadr, *W. Radnor.* near R. Elan's head, has croaking trout. ☞ *L. Gwynnant* (78) under SE. side of Snowdon, *Carnarvon.* abounds with char, as do most of these highland lakes. ☞ *L. Hilan* (56) 4 m. SW. of Radnor, *E. Radnor.*, is 1 m. round, and full of fish. ☞ *L. Idwal*, near L. Ogwen, below, in a wild spot, where Idwal, son of O. Gwynedd, was murdered by his foster father. ☞ *L. Llanlychllyn* ( ) near Painscastle, *S. Radnor.* 1½ m. round. ☞ *L. Llydaw*, near L. Gwynnant, above. ☞ *L. Llygad Rheidol* (59) near the top of Plinlimmon, *NE. Cardigan.* at R. Rheidol's head. ☞ *L. Llymbrân* (79) 2 m. SW. of Nant y glyn, *Mid. Denbigh.* ☞ *L. Maenod* (75) near Festiniog, *N. Merioneth.* has good trout. ☞ *L. Maeslyn*, near L. Berwyn, above. ☞ *L. Mawr* (36) under Craig-y-Llyn, the highest point of *Glamorgan.* ☞ *L. Morwynion* near L. Maenod, above. ☞ *L. Ogwen* ( ) 4 m. W. of Capel Curig, *Mid. Carnrvn.* near the top of R. Ogwen, under Glyder Fawr peak. ☞ *L. Savaddan* (42) or Llangorse Pool, the 'still lake,' 4 m. ESE. of Brecknock, *E. Brecon.* is 3 m. by 1, the largest in S. Wales, traversed by the Llyfni or Llynvi, and has pike, perch, trout, eels, and according to report a town at the bottom, which is 4 to 15 yds. deep. Talylyn Ho. was seat of the Crespigneys. ☞ *L. Tegywn* (41) near Llandebi, *E. Carmarthen.* at the head of the Gwendraeth, on Mynydd mawr, has fine perch, etc. ☞ *L. Tegid*, is *Bala lake, Merion.* ☞ *L. Teivi* (57) near the head of the Teivi, *E. Cardigan.* 8 m. NW. of Tregaron, is one of 7 or 8 lakes here, in a dreary spot, and has red trout, wildfowl, etc. ☞ *L. Vathey Crinylas*, is one of 4, near the L. Teivi group. ☞ *L.-y-Cae* (59) at the top of Cader Idris, *S. Merion.*, in a deep hollow, — with *L. Aren*, *L. y Cuder*, *L. y Gafr*, near it. ☞ *L. y Cwm Bychan* (75) 4 m. from Harlech, *N. Merioneth.* near other lakes. ☞ *L. y Dinas* (75) 2 m. ENE. of Beddgelert, *SE. Carnarvon.* among the hills under Snowdon, near Dinas Emrys, the retreat of Merlin the magician. ☞ *L. y Dywarchen*, near the last, has or had a floating isld., mentioned by Giraldus. ☞ *L. y fan fawr* and *fach* (41-2) at the head of R. Usk, on the borders of *Carmarthen.* and *Brecon.* near the top of the Vans or beacon mountns. ☞ *L. yr Afange* ( ) or Beaver's pool, near Llanidloes, *S. Montgomery.* For other lakes or *llyns*, see the proper name, or the counties.

Llynchel hmlt. (57) Bettws Evan par. *SW. Cardigan.* 4 m. N. of Newcastle-Emlyn-229. Pop. 184.

Llynclys tnshp. (74) Llanyblodwell par. *NW. Salop*, 3 m. SSW. of Oswestry-171, has a lake, with a palace (llys) at the bottom, it is said. Pop. 275.

Llynvi Valley Rail. (36) about 16 m. long, runs from Diffryn Llynvi, *Mid. Glamrgn.*, at R. Og-

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more's head, down past Llangonoyd, Bettws, Margam, Pyle, etc. across the S. Wales line to Portheawl harb.; it brings down coal and iron, and was widened 1846 to the broad gauge.

Llys (74) close to Oswestry, *NW. Salop.* ☞ *L. Bradwen* (59) 4 m. SE. of Barmo', *S. Merion*, has traces of the seat of Ednywain ab Bradwen, head of one of the 15 tribes.

Llysan tnshp. (79) Llanfihangel Glyn-y-Myfyr par. *SW. Denbigh.* 6 m. NW. of Corwen-194. Pop. 113.

Llysdinel tnshp. (79) Llangwym par. *SW. Denbigh.* 7 m. W. of Corwen-194. Pop. 78.

Llysdinam hmlt. (56) Llan-afan-fawr par. *N. Brecon.* 5 m. NNW. of Builth-173, on R. Wye, was a seat ('llys,' a palace) of the princes of Brecknock. Pop. 252; poor r. 122*l.* (Builth U.); real prop. 861*l.*

Llysdunarhunedd, or Llystynhynedd, tnshp. (79) Cilcen par. *Mid. Flint.* 4 m. W. of Mold-194. Pop. 110; real prop. 2338*l.*

Llysfaen par. (79) Crouddyn hund. *Carnarvon.* locally in *NW. Denbigh.* 7 m. E. of Conway-223, on Holyhd. rail., and the coast, has a telegraph station for Liverpool (700 ft. high), and contains Pant, Isallt, and 3 other tnshps. Acres 1150, with limestone; pop. 679 + 9; poor r. 126*l.* (Conw. U.); real prop. 2860*l.*; charities 4*l.* St. Cynvran *Rect.* (St. As.) val. 250*l.*, patr. Bishop.

Llysmeirchion (79) near Denbigh, *N. Denb.* Rev. R. Chambres.

Llyssin tnshp. (60) Llanerfyl par. *N. Montgomery.* 4 m. NW. of Llanfair-178. Pop. with Coedtalog and Conewyll 249; real prop. 1051*l.*

Llyswen par. (42) Talgarth hund. *E. Brecon.* 6 m. WSW. of Hay-154, on R. Wye, had a court, 'fair palace,' of the princes of S. Wales. Pop. 172; poor r. 78*l.* (Hay U.); real prop. 1162*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. 145*l.*, patr. J. Bailey, Esq., M. P. Llangoed Cast., Mrs. Macnamara; Dderw Ho. was a seat of the Morgans.

Llysworney par. (36) Cowbridge hund. *SE. Glamorgan.* 2 m. WSW. of Cowbridge-173. Acres 700, good; pop. 175; poor r. 61*l.* (Bridgend U.); real prop. 1897*l.* St. Tudvil *Rect.* with Lantwit Major. Lit. Nash, Mrs. Markham.

Lly's-y-coed tnshp. (79) Cilcen par. *Mid. Flint.* 4 m. NW. of Mold-194. Pop. 95. ☞ L.-y-fran par. (40) Dungleddy hund. *Mid. Pembroke.* 7 m. NW. of Narberth-240. Acres 1535; pop. 191; poor r. 51*l.* (Narb. U.); real prop. 894*l.*; charities 7*l.* St. Meilyr *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. 104*l.*, patr. Lord Milford, and W. H. Stourfield, Esq.

Llysyn tnshp. (60) Carno par. *Mid. Montgomery.* 8 m. N. of Llanidloes-188, on a branch of R. Severn. Pop. 378. *L. Place*, —.

Llywell par. (42) Devynnock hund. and Brecon boro', *W. Brecon.* 11 m. W. of Brecknock-171, on R. Usk and *Via Julia montana*, contains Traian-Glas and Mawr, Trecastle, and Ysclydach *cur.*, among the hills. Pop. 1684, some in the woollen mills; poor r. —*l.* (Breckn. U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities 6*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. 152*l.*, patr. Bishop.

Load hmlt. (18) Long Sutton par. near the following. Pop. 14.

Load, Long, chplry. (18) Martock par. *S. Somerset.* 4 m. W. of Ilchester-121, near R. Yeo. Pop. 426; real prop. 2550*l.* St. M. Magdalen *Cur.* with Martock.

Loan-End tnshp. ( ) Norham par. *Durham*, locally situated in *Northmbrld.* 8 m. SW. of Berwick-on-Tweed-337. Acres 850; pop. 155 + 1; poor r. 42*l.* (Berwick U.).

P. Loanhead vil. 1 m. W. of Lasswade-6, in that par. *Mid. Edinbro'*, has a chapel, brewery, paper mills, etc. Pop. 810, colliers, etc.

P. Loanhead vil. Denny par. *S. Stirling.* 5 m. W. of Falkirk-24. Pop. 74.

Loans vil. Dundonald par. *W. Ayr.* 5 m. N. of Ayr-74, near Glasg. rail. Pop. 205.

Lob-Wood hmlt. (87) Worsbrough chplry. *W. R. York.* 2 m. S. of Barnesley-172.

Lobb hmlt. (13) Great Haseley par. *Mid. Oxford.* 8 m. SW. of Thame-44. Pop. 22.

Lobthorpe hmlt. (70) North Witham par. *SW. Lincoln.* 4 m. SW. of Corby-106. Pop. 54; real prop. 1598*l.*

Loch A'an, on W. side of Ben Muickdhu, *SW. Aberdeen.* lies 2 m. long, among rugged precipices 1000 to 1500 ft. high, covered with snow and falling torrents. ☞ *L. Brach*, near Balmaclellan, *Mid. Kirkcudbt.* has large trout of 8 to 10 lbs. wt. ☞ *L. Gait*, 5 m. SE. of Galston, *N. Ayr.* at R. Avon's head, has trout and large eel. 'Loch,' or 'lough,' a lake or inlet on the coast. For other lakes not below, see the proper name.

Lochaber District, in *S. Inverness.* a highland spot noted in the song of the 'Braes of Lochaber,' about the R. Spean, L. Laggan, Ben Nevis, etc.

Lochaline, S. side of Morvern, *N. Argyll.* on Mull Sound, J. Sinclair, Esq.

P. Lochalsh par. 10 m. SW. of Lochcarron-225, *SW. Ross.* including Plockton *q. s.*, is between Ls. Ling and Carron, opposite Skye, from which *L. Alsh* (a strait about 8 m. by 3) divides it. Size 28 m. by 8, or 67,000 acres, of hilly pasture, on limestone, — with red deer, game, etc.; pop. 2597 + 16; real prop. 3585*l.*; for poor 184*l.* Living (presb. Lochcarron) val. 161*l.*, patr. Crown.

Lochannan, near the top of Ben Ledi, *S. Perth.* where many of the Kessanachs were drowned.

P. Lochans vil. (16) Inch par. *W. Wigton.* 2 m. SE. of Stranraer-151. Pop. 103.

Lochar Water, rises above Kirkmahoe, *SW. Dumfries.* and runs 15 m. S. to the Solway Frith at Blackness, through a lake near Tortherwald, and *L. Moss*, a marsh 10 m. by 3, where a canoe (4 m. from the sea, and 4 to 5 ft. down), anchors, oars, etc., have been found, and now crossed by a road made by the town of Dumfries. *L. Wood*,—.

Locharbriggs vil. 3 m. N. of Dumfries-73, in that par. *S. Dumfries.* on R. Lochar, as above. Pop. 213.

Lochbroom par. 28 m. NW. of Dingwall-182, *NW. Ross.* and *Cromarty.* on the coast, containing Ullapool *q. s.*, and Isles Martin, Kistol, Tanera, in L. Broom, is a seat of the Mackenzies. Size 36 m. by 20, hilly cattle walks, with fertile vales and good harbs.; pop. 4799 + 18, in the herring and salmon fisheries, etc.; real prop. 6345*l.*; for poor 620*l.* Living (presb. Lochcarron) val. 299*l.*, patr. Mackenzie, of Cromarty, chief heritor. Some old forts are about.

Lochbury, S. side of Mull, *NW. Argyll.* near *L. Bay*, M. Maclaine, Esq.

P. Lochcarron par. 41 m. SW. of Dingwall, *W. Ross.* and *Cromarty.* 225 from Edinbro', including Jeantown on L. Carron, belonged to the Mac Ians and Macdonnells (whose old cast. is at Strom ferry), now mostly to Mackenzie of Applecross. Size 14 m. by 5, hilly pasture; pop. 1960, decreasing; real prop. 2889*l.*; for poor 164*l.* Living (L. presb.) val. 158*l.*, patr. Crown. ✠ L. Presbytery, synod of Glenelg, contains Applecross, Gairloch*, Glenelg*, Glenspiel, Kintail, Lochalsh*, Lochbroom*, Lochcarron*. Ditto *Free Church*, those marked *, with Plockton, Polewe, Shildag.

Lochdoine, near Balquhidder, *SW. Perth.* above L. Voil.

Lochduich, in L. Alsh, *S W. Ross.* 1 m. broad, and 6 m. long, from Cast. Donan to Kintail.

P. LOCHEARN-HEAD vil. Balquhidder par. *W. Perth.* 29 m.W. of Perth, 66 from Edinbro', at the top of L. Earn. Pop. 46.

P. LOCHEE *q. s.* par. in Dundee and Liff pars. *S. Forfar.* 3 m. NW. of Dundee-45. Pop. 3693. Living (presb. Dundee) val. —*l.*, patr. Communicants.

Locheil. See *Eil Loch, Argyll*, seat of Capt. Cameron.

Lochenbreck, near Laurieston, *Mid. Kirkcudbt.* has a mineral spring near it.

Lochend, near New Abbey, *E. Kirkcudbt.* ☞ LOCHEND vil. 3 m. SE. of Linlithgow-17, in that par. *Mid. Linlithgw.*

Lochend Loch, 1½ m. NE. of Edinbro', *N. Edinb.* helps to supply Leith with water.

Locher Water, rises in Kilmalcolm Moss, *W. Renfrew.* and runs 8 m. E. to R. Gryfe below Houstoun, over some pretty falls.

P. LOCHFOOT vil. Lochrutton par. *E. Kirkcdbt.* 5 m. WSW. of Dumfries-73, on L. Rutton. Pop. 130.

P. LOCHGELLY vil. Aughterderran par. *S. Fife.* 6 m. W. of Kirkcaldy-14, on Ed. and North. rail. and *L. Gellie*, which is 3 m. round, at the head of a branch of the Orr. Pop. 776, weavers. *Fairs*, 1st Th. Apr. 3rd Wed. July and Sept. *o. s.*

P. LOCHGILPHEAD *q. s.* par. in Kilmichael-Glassary and S. Knapdale pars. *Mid. Argyll.* 18 m. SW. of Inverary, 129 from Edinbro', a sub-port to Greenock, on L. Gilp, where Crinan canal begins. Size 5 m. by 3; pop. 2748. Living (presb. Inverary) val. 120*l.*, patr. Crown; church, built by Government.

LOCHGOILHEAD and KILMORICK pars. in Cowal, *E. Argyll.* 8 m. SE. of Inverary-104, at the head of L. Goil, between Ls. Fyne and Long. Size 30 m. by 14, hilly pasture (— ft. at Ben Unack, — at Ben Uler), with granite, lime, lead, fish, wild-fowl, eagles, wild cats, etc.; pop. (of L. alone) 573; real prop. 5633*l.*; for poor 166*l.* Living (presb. Invera.) val. 167*l.*, patr. Callender of Ardkinlass. Carrick and Dunduranch old castles are seen.

LOCH-GOIN hmlt. 3½ m. SW. of Eaglesham-54, in that par. *S E. Renfrew.* near L. Goin.

LOCHHEAD par. See CAMPBELTOWN, *Argyll.*

Lochinch, near Kingussie, *E. Inverness.* has plenty of fish.

Loch-in-dall. See *Indall, Argyll.*

Lochindorb, near Edenkellie, *N. Elgin.* has an old castle of the Atholls, which Edw. III. besieged 1336, and where Bullock, David Bruce's favourite, died, 1342.

Lochinvar, 5 m. N. by E. of New Galloway-98, *Mid. Kirkcudbt.* is 8 m. round, and has an old castle of the Gordons, Viscts. Kenmure, who take hence title of baron. "Oh, young Lochinvar is come out of the west."

P. *Lochinver*, near Inverloch, *W. Sutherld.*, D. M'Donald, Esq.

P. LOCHLEE par. under the Grampians, *N. Forfar.* 18 m. N. of Forfar, 89 from Edinbro', on Braes of Angus, including Tarfside (and Lethnott till 1723), on Rs. Lee, Marle, and Tarf (the heads of the N. Esk), which meet at *L. Lee* (1 m. long), belonged to the Lindsays of Penmark, now to Lord Panmure. Size 12 m. by 6, hilly sheep-walks, with limestone, lead, fish, game, eagles, etc. Pop. 622; real prop. 1331*l.*; for poor 85*l.* Living (presb. Brechin) val. 158*l.*, patr. Crown. A. Ross, author of the "Fortunate Shepherdess," lived here.

Lochlin, 2 m. N. of Fearn, *E. Ross.*, has near it the M'Kenzies' castle of two squares (38 and 20 ft.) joined at the corners, 60 ft. high, with turrets, etc. and above 500 yrs. old.

✻ P. ✠. LOCHMABEN par. 4 m.W. of Lockerby -67, *Mid. Dumfries.* a royal and parl. burgh (including Greenhill, Heck, Hightae, Smallholm, Templand) on R. Annan, where Rs. Dryfe and Kinnel meet, has at Castle Loch (1½ m. by 1, in the midst of 7 or 8 others) remains of two strongholds of the Bruces, which came through the Douglases to the Crown (1487) and thence to the Murrays and Johnstones; contributes to return *one* member for Dumfries (elect. 35); was first chartered by Bruce, and under the late act is governed by a provost, 3 bailies, 15 council. etc., with a revenue of 14*l.* Size 10 m. by 3, flat and fertile; pop. 2809 + 1, — of burgh 1330, linen weavers, etc.; houses 286, with 2 chapels, town-house and gaol, library, old mkt. cross, corn and flax mills, school; real prop. 8106*l.*; for poor 436*l.* Living (L. presb.) val. 265*l.*, patr. Earl Mansfield of Cumlongan; church, reb. 1820, on site of an old one burnt, 1591, by the Johnstones, when the Maxwells were in it. Salmon, 'vendace' (a rare fish), etc., are found in the loch; and the larger ruin on it covers 13 acres, and has 3 moats. At Rockhall mote justice was administered; and a clan of Richardsons, etc., hold the 'Four-towns' tract under the Crown by the tenure of mere possession. ✠ L. PRESBYTERY, synod of Dumfries, includes Applegarth, Dalton, Dryfesdale, Hutton, Johnstone, Kirkmichael, Kirkpatrick-Juxta, Lochmaben, Moffat, Mousewald, St. Mungo, Tundergarth, Wamphray. *Fairs*, 1st Tu. Jan. Apr. July, and Oct. *o. s.*

P. *Lochmaddy*, E. side of N. Uist Isld. *Western Islds.*

P. *Lochmafferry*, near Girvan, *S W. Ayr.*

Lochnagar Mountn. 10 m. SW. of Ballater, *S W. Aberdeen.* near L. Muick, and Balmoral, with a noble view from the granite top (3777 ft. high) is the subject of Byron's lines, which Galt set to a very pretty air.

Loch-na-gaul, on the coast of *S W. Inverness.* close to Arisaig. *L.-na-nuagh*, S. of it, is 5 m. long.

Loch-na-Keal, W. side of *Mull, W. Argyll.* inside of Ulva Isld., is 5 m. long by 1½ broad.

Lochnaw Castle, near Leswalt, *W. Wigton.* Sir A. Agnew, Bt., near the old tower, which stood on a lake now drained.

Lochnell, 8 m. SSE. of Oban, *N. Argyll.*, A. Campbell, Esq., near *L. Nell.*

LOCHNELLAU, near Kinrara, *E. Inverness.* among the hills (which give 5 echoes), has an old castle in the middle.

Lochore. See *Orr River, Fife.*

Lochow. See *Awe Loch, Argyll.*

LOCHRUTTON par. 5 m. SW. of Dumfries -73, *NE. Kirkcudbt.* includes Lochfort on L. Rutton (1 m. by ½), with a druid circle of 9 stones (170 ft. diam.), Hills Castle (b. 1598), and remains of others. Size 4 m. by 3, or 8800 acres, fertile, with lime, shell marl, and Merkland iron spring; pop. 659 + 1; real prop. 4600*l.*; for poor 93*l.* Living (presb. Dumfr.) val. 182*l.*, patr. Duke of Buccleugh.

Lochryan, near L. Ryan, *W. Wigton.* Sir J. A. Wallace, Bt.

LOCHS par. E. side of Lewis, *Western Islds.* 9 m. SSW. of Stornoway, includes Shiant Islds. and abounds with inland lakes (lochs) and harbours (lochs), as Seaforth, Shell, Clay, Brolum (near Ushenish Pt.), Hourn, Luerbost, etc. along 90 m. of coast. Size 18 m. by 9, bare heath for sheep and black cattle; pop. 3653 + 59; real prop. 2514*l.*; for poor 193*l.* Living (presb. Lewis) val. 158*l.*, patr. Crown.

LOCHSIDE vil. St. Cyrus par. *S. Kincardine.* 4 m. S. of Laurencekirk-82. Pop. 66.

Lochter Water, a branch of R. Urie, *W. Aberdeen.*

Lochthorn vil. near Dumfries-73, in that par. *S. Dumfries.* Pop. 64.

Lochtie Water, runs to the Lossie, *N. Elgin.* near Dallas.

Lochty Rivulet, rises above Kinglassie, *S. Fife.* and runs 8 m. E. to R. Orr.

P. Lochwinnoch par. Upper ward, *S W. Renfrew.* 12 m. SW. of Renfrew, 60 from Edinbro', on Glasg. and Ayr. rail., Rs. Calder and White Cart, includes Howwood, Newton Beltree, and lochs St. Winnoch, Queenside, and Cast. Semple (with the Semples' old tower and chapel). Size 12 m. by 3, with basalt (1240 ft. at Misty Law), stone, lime, coal, magnetic rock, etc.; pop. 4716 + 20,—of town 2681, cotton spinners, etc.; houses 222 with bank; real prop. 20,173*l.*; for poor 756*l.* Living (presb. Paisley) val. 277*l.*, patr. the Heritors, of whom Macdowall of Garthland is chief.

Lochy Loch, in Lochaver, *S. Inverness.* on Caledonian canal, is 11 m. by 2, and has at the bottom *L. River*, which runs 8 m. SW. to Inverlochy near Fort Augustus on L. Eil. Achnacarry, in Arkaig bay, belongs to Cameron of Lochiel. ☞ *L. River* rises near Kenmore, *W. Perth.* and runs 15 m. E. to R. Dochart, near L. Tay.

P. *Lock's Bottom* (6) near Bromley, *NW. Kent.*

Lockart Water, a branch of R. Avon, *W. Lanark.*

P. Lockerbie vil. Dyrfesdale par. *Mid. Dumfries.* 10 m. NE. of Dumfries, 67 from Edinbro', on Caledonian rail., and so called from an old fort or seat between two lakes (now drained), has Mains Tower (which belonged to the Johnstones), the church and a chapel. Pop. 1315. *L. House*, R. Douglas, Esq. At Bank Hall "Old Mortality" died 1801. *Mkt. D.* Th. *Fairs*, 2nd Th. Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May, June, Aug. (very large, for lambs) Sept. Oct. Nov. and before Christmas *o. s.*, sheep, wool, linen, etc.; Th. before Old Martinm. hiring.

Lockeridge tythg. (14) Overton par. *E. Wilts.* 2 m. SW. of Marlboro'-74, near *L. Dean.* Pop. 334. *L. House*, Mrs. Watkin.

P. Lockerley par. (15) Lower Thorngate hund. *W. Hants.* 5 m. NW. of Romsey-73, on Salisbury rail. Acres 1390; pop. 558; poor r. 171*l.* (Roms. U.); real prop. 1920*l.* St. John *Cur.* with Mottisfont.

P. Locking par. (19) Winterstoke hund. *N. Somerset.* 6 m. NW. of Axbridge-130, near Exeter rail. Acres 980; pop. 166; poor r. 104*l.* (Axb. U.); real prop. 247*3l.* St. Augustin *Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. 199*l.*, patr. Merchant Adventurers, Bristol.

Lockinge, East, par. (13) Wantage hund. *NW. Berks.* 1 m. E. of Wantage-60, contains Betterton and W. Ginge. Acres 3680; pop. 325; poor r. 34*l.* (Want. U.); real prop. 4561*l.*; charities 6*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 480*l.* held by Warden of All Souls Coll. *L. Park*, Sir H. Martin, Bt. ☞ L., West, hmlt. Wantage par. as above, belongs to Bastard of Kitley. Pop. 63; poor r. 19*l.*

Lockington ( ) near —, *Derby.* J. Bainbrigge, Esq. ☞ Lockington par. (71) W. Goscote hund. *NW. Leicest.* 1 m. NW. of Kegworth-115, near Midld. Count. rail., where R. Soar joins the Trent, contains Hemington. Acres 2135; pop. 617; poor r. 126*l.* (Shardlow U.); real prop. 3478*l.*; charities 12*l.*, of which 7*l.* to Cox's school. St. Nicholas *Vic.* (Pet.) val. 149*l.*, patr. J. B. Story, Esq., of *L. Hall*, whose hounds hunt here. ☞ Lockington par. ( ) Harthill wap. *E. R. York.* 6 m. NNW. of Beverley-183, contains Aike. Acres 3300, pop. 433, — of town 526; poor r. 145*l.* (Bever. U.); real prop. 4039*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Yk.) val. 532*l.*, patr. —.

Lockley House (46) 4 m. N. of Hatfield, *Mid. Herts.* seat of Lady Shee (?), formerly of the Perients.

Locko, or *Lockhay, Park* (71) 4 m. NE. of Derby, *SE. Derby.* W. Lowe, Esq. was the site of a hosp. to St. Lazarus, which Edw. III. gave to his Hall, now Trin. Coll. Camb.

Lockton chplry. ( ) Middleton par. *N. R. York.* 5 m. NE. of Pickering-226, near Whitby rail. Acres 6610, moorland; pop. 347 + 3; poor r. 62*l.* (Picker. U.); real prop. 1621*l.*

P. Lockwood chplry. (88) Almondbury par. *W. R. York.* 1 m. SW. of Huddersfield-189, gave name to a fam. who figure in the ballad "Hist. of Sir J. Ealand." Acres 1670; pop. 4182 + 105; poor r. 424*l.* (Huddersf. U.); real prop. —*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Vicar.

Lockwood Castle, near Johnston, *Mid. Dumfries.* and R. Annan, was b. 14th cent. by the Johnstones, among marshes and bogs, for which Jas. VI. said "the builder must have been a knave at his heart."

Loddington hmlt. (6) Maidstone par. *Mid. Kent*, near Maidstone-34. Pop. 62. ☞ Loddington par. (64) E. Goscote hund. *E. Leicest.* 12 m. E. of Leicester-96, near R. Eye, in a fine spot. Acres 2010, with Reddish Wood; pop. 137; poor r. 22*l.* (Billesdon U.); real prop. 3419*l.* St. Michael *Vic.* (Pet.) val. 92*l.*, patr. C. Morris, Esq. of *L. Hall*, — near which stands an old conduit which went to Laund abbey. At Filton is Honback camp, supposed to be roman. ☞ Loddington par. (52) Rothwell hund. *N. Northmptn.* 4 m. W. of Kettering-74. Acres 1020; pop. 226 + 1; poor r. 103*l.* (Ketter. U.); real prop. 2702*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. Leonard *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 421*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. Seat of W. Eyles, Esq.

P. Loddiswell par. (24) Stanborough and Coleridge hunds. *S. Devon.* 3 m. NNW. of Kingsbridge-208, on R. Avon, contains Buckland-tout-Saints *cur.* near Blackdown camp. Acres 4280; pop. 1069 + 24; poor r. 267*l.* (Kingsb. U.); real prop. 4614*l.*; charities 76*l.* St. Michael *Vic.* (Exet.) val. with Buckland 493*l.*, patr. Trustees; church, has tombs of the Arundels, who held the manor.

Loddon Hundred (66) *SE. Norfolk*, which belonged to the Confessor and the Bigods, contains the pars. of Alpringham *rect.*, Ashby *r.*, Bedingham *vic.*, Broome *r.*, Carleton St. Peter *r.*, Chedgrave *r.*, Claxton *v.*, Ditchingham *r.*, Hardley *cur.*, Hedenham *r.*, Hellington, Kirstead *r.*, Langley *c.*, Loddon *v.*, Mundham *c.*, Seething *c.*, Sisland *r.*, Thurton *c.*, Thwaite St. Mary *r.*, Topcroft *r.*, and Woodton *r.*; acres 26,750, fertile,— pop. 7692, houses 1569. See Brooke Deanery.

P. M. Loddon par. in the above hund. 10 m. SE. of Norwich, 112 from London, near E. Count. rail., a polling and petty sessions town, on R. Chet (a branch of R. Yare), came from the Bigods to John de Segrave, the Mannys, and Hobarts of Hales or *L. Hall.* Acres 2750; houses 246, with church, 2 chapels, bank, lunatic asylum; pop. 1197 + 2; poor r. 650*l.* on 5021*l.*; real prop. 8337*l.*; charities, town estate 115*l.* Holy Trinity *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 300*l.*, patr. Bishop of Ely; church, b. (Hen. VII.) by Ch. Justice Hobart, has brasses, etc. of the family, and a beautiful carved font. *Loddon and Clavering P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. in the above hund. with Aldeby, Bergh Apton, Brooke, Burgh St. Peter, Ellingham, Geldeston, Gillingham, Haddiscoe, Hales, Heckingham (where poor ho. is), Howe, Kirby Cane, Norton Subcorse, Raveningham, Stockton, Thorpe next Haddiscoe, Thurlton, Toftmonks, Wheatacre-All Saints, Yelverton; acres 56,393, pop. 14,472

cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2148 (out-door 1750), expend. 7209*l.*, prop. rated 87,726*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 14,472 + 33. It belongs to Norwich New County Court district. *Mkt. D.* Tu. *Fairs*, Easter Mon. 25 Nov. horses; 2 weeks before Michaelm. hiring.

Loddon River (7, 12) rises near Basingstoke, *N. Hants.* and runs to the Thames, near Twyford, *E. Berks.*

Lode hmlt. (51) Bottisham par., *S. Cambridge.* 6 m. ENE. of Cambridge-50. Pop. 494.

Loder River. See Lowther, *Westmrld.*

Loders par. (17-8) Lothers lib. *W. Dorset.* 2 m. NE. of Bridport-135, near R. Brit, had a priory cell to Montsburgh, Normandy, found. (Hen II.), and given by Hen. V. to Sion abbey. Acres 2250, fertile; pop. 952 + 14; poor r. 613*l.* (Bridp. U.); real prop. 4328*l.*; charities 4*l.* St. M. Magdalen *Vic.* (Sal.) val. 235*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor, and Sir M. H. Nepean, Bt. of *L. House.*

Lodge hmlt. ( ) Settle tnshp. *W. R. York.* near Settle-235.

Lodge Farm (6) 8 m. SE. of Croydon, *E. Surrey.* ☞ *L. Farm* (8) near Guildford, *W. Surrey.* ☞ L.-Green hmlt. ( ) Melbecks tnshp. *N. R. York.* 4 m. N. of Askrigg-246. ☞ *L. Hill* (61) near Shiffnall, *E. Salop.* ☞ L.-on-the-Wolds ext. par. (70) Kinoulton par. *S. Notts.* 6 m. S. of Bingham-124. Pop. 7. ☞ *L. Park* (14) 3 m. SW. of Celbridge, *NE. Kildare*, on R. Liffey, A. Henry, Esq.

Lodge, The (7) in Windsor Park, *E. Berks.* was the favourite seat of Geo. IV. ☞ *Lodge, The* (72) 3 m. SE. by E. of Ashborne, *E. Derby.* ☞ *Lodge, The* (44) 1 m. SSW. of Tewkesbury, *N. Gloucest.* on the Severn. ☞ *Lodge, The* (55) 1 m. S. of Ludlow, *S. Salop*, R. Salwey, Esq., with a fine view from Mary's Knoll. ☞ *Lodge, The* (63) 7 m. NW. by N. of Coventry, *N. Warwick.* C. Adderley, Esq., M. P. ☞ *Lodge, The* (54) near Rosstrevor, *S. Down*, D. Ross, Esq. ☞ *Lodge, The* (10) 4 m. SE. of Blessington, *N. Wicklow*, — Sheehan, Esq. ☞ *Lodge, The* (54) 1 m. N. of Evesham, *SE. Worcest.* T. Blaney, Esq. (?)

Lodgefield (34) near Rathdowney, *S. Queen's Co.*

Lodgepark (9) near Freshford, *N. Kilkenny.*

Lodger's Farm (8) 3 m. S. of Reigate, *SE. Surrey.*

Lodshot (8) 8 m. SE. of Alton, *NE. Hants.*

P. Lodsworth lib. and par. (9) Easebourne hund. Chichester rape, *NW. Sussex*, 2 m. NE. of Midhurst-50, near R. Rother. Acres 1570; pop. 639 + 4; poor r. 491*l.* (Midh. U.); real prop. 2490*l.* St. Peter *Cur.* (Chic.) val. 58*l.*, patr. Earl of Egmont.

Loe, or *Looe, Pool* (31) 2 m. SW. of Helston, *W. Cornwall*, an inlet (with some fine scenery round it) which is frequently choked by a great bar of pebbles, and runs up to Penrose, seat of the Rogerses. Cornelians and agates are found.

Loebius Fl. of Ptolemy, is the *Liffey, Dublin.*

Loegria of the Romans, was a territory S. of the Humber, and E. of the Severn, nearly the same as *Flavia Cæsariensis.*

Loes Hundred (50) *E. Suffolk*, contains the pars. of Brandeston *rect.*, Butley, Campsey Ash *r.*, Charsfield *cur.*, Cretingham *vic.*, Earl-Soham, Easton *r.*, Eyke *r.*, Framlingham *r.*, Hacheston *v.*, Hoo *cur.*, Kenton, Kettleburgh, Lotheringham *c.*, Marlesford *r.*, Monewden *r.*, Rendlesham *r.*, and Woodbridge; acres 33,290, pop. 13,894, houses 2948. See Loose Deanery.

P. Lofthouse par. ( ) E. Langbaurgh lib. *N. R. York.* 7 m. ENE. of Guisboro'-245, near the coast, containing South L. hmlt. Wapley and Street-Houses, had a small priory at Handale founded by the Percys. Acres 3700; pop. 1091 + 6, in the stone and alum rock quarries; poor r. 396*l.* (Guisb. U.); real prop. 6231*l.*; charities 9*l.* St. Leonard *Rect.* (Yk.) val. 575*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *L. Hall*, — Dundas, Bt. (?) ☞ Lofthouse hmlt. ( ) Harewood tnshp. *W. R. York.* 7 m. NNE. of Leeds-189.

P. Lofthouse tnshp. ( ) with Carlton, Rothwell par. *W. R. York.* 3 m. N. of Wakefield-182. Acres 1810; pop. 1536; poor r. 423*l.*; real prop. 3772*l.* Christ Church *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 120*l.*, patr. Vicar. *L. Hall*, B. Dealtry, Esq.

Lofthouse Gate hmlt. Stanley tnshp. near the above. ☞ L., High and Low, hmlts. ( ) Fountains Earth tnshp. *W. R. York.* near Pateley Bridge-224.

Loftsome hmlt. ( ) Wressell par. *E. R. York.* 8 m. NW. of Howden-180, near the bridge on R. Derwent. Pop. 20.

Loftus Hall (54) 4 m. SW. of Fethard, *S. Wexford*, Marquis of Ely.

Lofty Green (47) 4 m. SSE. of Dunmow, *Mid. Essex.*

Log Bog ( ) 3 m. NW. of Frankford, *NW. King's Co.*, contains 5055 acres.

Logan vil. near Cummock, *Mid. Ayr.* W. Cuninghame, Esq., on *L. Water*, which joins R. Glasnock here. ☞ Logan, or Port L., vil. (31) 3 m. NW. of Kirkmaiden-155, in that par. *SW. Wigton.* near the coast, and *L. House*, J. M'Douall, Esq. Pop. 223.

Logan Moss, near Kippen, *N. Stirling.* has part of a roman way made by trees, 12 ft. wide. ☞ *L. Rivulet*, a branch of R. Nethan, *W. Lanark.* 6 m. long, near Lesmahagoe. ☞ *L. Water*, a branch of the Kirtle, *SE. Dumfries.* near Kirkpatrick-Fleming, passes by the "Logan braes" and "kirk" of the song, which stood here before 1223, near *L. Mains.* ☞ *L. Water*, rises in the Pentland hills, *W. Edinbro'*, near *L. House Hill* (1700 ft.) where Bruce hunted the white deer which Will. St. Clair killed, 8 m. E. through Compensation Pond, where St. Clair b. St. Catherine's chapel, to the N. Esk, near Roslin.

Logarston tnshp. (56) Almeley par. *W. Hereford.* 4 m. W. of Weobley-145.

P. Loghill, or Loughil, par. (9, 18) Stranid bar. *NE. Limerick*, 1 m. ENE. of Glynn-155, on R. Shannon (here 3 m. broad). Acres 5154, with stone, coal, etc.; pop. 2100 + 26. Living, a *Rect.* (Lk. A. A.) with 3 others, val. 633*l.*, patr. Bishop. Mt. Trenchard, Lord Montcagle.

Loghort Castle (24) 5 m. ESE. of Kanturk, *N. Cork*, was built, they say, by King John.

Logi, of the Romans, were a people in *SE. Sutherland.* *Logia Fl.* of Ptolemy, is *R. Bann, Londondy.*

Logie par. 6 m. NW. of Clackmannan-32, *W. Clackmn.*, and partly in *Perth.* and *Stirling.*, on R. Forth, includes Blairlogi, Bridge of Allen, Craigmill, Menstry, Causeyhead watering place (or Airthray Wells), and remains of Cambuskenneth abbey, near Abbey Craig. Size 4 m. by 4, fertile carse land, with coal, peat at Moss Flanders, traces of silver and copper; pop. 2200 + 26; real prop. 15,025*l.*; for poor 224*l.* Living (presb. Dunblane) val. 264*l.*, patr. Earl of Dunmore of Dunmore Pk. Dunmyat hill has a view over 12 counties, and a holy well under it. 'Logie,' a hollow. ☞ Logie par. Cupar distr. *N. Fife.* 3 m. N. of Cupar-32, has a fine view from Lucklaw hill, which was a royal hunting seat. Size 4 m. by 1½, or 3300 acres, of fertile hills; pop. 419, — of vil. 46; real prop. 4006*l.*; for poor 83*l.* Living (presb. Cupar) val. 205*l.*, patr. Crown. ☞ Logie q. s.

par. in Kerriemuir par. *Mid. Forfar.* near Kerriemuir-6½. Pop. 2691. Living (presb. Forfar.) vak —*l.*, patr. Scatholders. ☞ LOGIE vil. Logie Pert par. *NE. Forfar.* 5 m. NE. of Brechin-7½. Pop. 332.

LOGIE ALLACHIE par. See DUNKELD, LITTLE, *Perth.* ☞ L. ALMOND vil. Monedie par. *Mid. Perth.* 6 m. NW. of Perth-4½, on R. Almond, was taken out of Foulis and Monzie pars., has some druid stones, with a pillar 12 ft. high, and belongs to the Drummonds. ☞ L.-BUCHAN par. Ellon distr. *E. Aberdeen.* 2 m. SE. of Ellon-12½, near R. Ythan's mouth, where salmon, eels, cockles, and (sometimes) pearl muscles are found. Size 9 m. by 1½, flat and fertile; pop. 713 + 3; real prop. 3199*l.*; for poor 74*l.* Living (presb. Ellon) val. 192*l.*, patr. Buchan of Auchmacoy. ☞ L.-COLDSTONE, or L. MAR, par. Kincardine O'Neill distr. *SW. Aberdeen.* 7 m. NE. of Ballater-15½, in a hollow, on a branch of R. Dee, under Morven hill, were joined 1618. Size 6 m. by 3½, moory, with game, Lochdaven lake and Poldow mineral spring; pop. 936 + 3; real prop. 3099*l.*; for poor 117*l.* Living (presb. Kinc. O'Neill) val. 217*l.*, patr. Crown, and Farquharson of Invercauld. Druid stones and 8 cairns are seen about. ☞ L.-EASTER par. 5 m. SSW. of Tain-20½, *E. Ross.* and *Cromarty.*, in a fine hollow, on R. Abhor, has some cairns near Albanich burn, tumuli, etc. Size 7 m. by 2, fertile, with mineral springs; pop. 1015 + 8; real prop. 3322*l.*; for poor 270*l.* Living (presb. Tain) val. 237*l.*, patr. Mackenzie of Cromarty. ☞ *L. Elphinstone*, near Garrioch, *Mid. Aberdeen.* Sir J. D. H. Elphinstone, Bt. ☞ L.-PERT par. 5½ m. NE. of Brechin-7¾, *NE. Forfar.* on the N. Esk, was made one about 1615, and includes Craigo (the Carnegys' seat) and Muirside. Size 5 m. by 3, with soft stone, lime, mineral springs, game, salmon, etc.; pop. 1560, flax spinners and bleachers; real prop. 6008*l.*; for poor 273*l.* Living (presb. Brech.) val. 219*l.*, patr. Crown, and New Coll. of St. Andrew's. Part of a druid circle is left, and near Craigo are *L. Laws* tumuli (three) and Leighton Law. ☞ L.-WESTER par. is part of URQUHART, *Ross.*

LOGIEBRIDE par. is part of AUCHTERGAVEN, *Perth.*

P. LOGIERAIT par. 6 m. N. of Dunkeld-5½, *N. Perth.* a fine spot on R. Tay, where R. Tummel joins, includes Ballenling, and parts of Aberfeldy and Rannoch q. *s.* (near that lake, 30 m. W.). Size 5 m. by 4, with wood, lime, several lakes, etc.; pop. 2959, decreasing,—of vil. 168; real prop. 10,259*l.*; for poor 377*l.* Living (presb. Weem) val. 232*l.*, patr. Duke of Athol, chief heritor; church, old, near a rock, which has a fine prospect, and the 'Braes of Tullinet' of the song. Druid stones, old chapels, cairns, Rob. II.'s castle, are seen; a roman urn was found; there was an earthquake about 1760, and a waterspout 1778; and Chas. Stuart brought his prisoners here after Preston Pans. The 'Beltan' is kept up 1 May *o. s.*

Loigh, or *Long, River*, runs 10 m. SSW. in *SW. Ross.* to L. Ling, or Long.

LOLWORTH par. (5½) Northstow hund. *Mid. Cambridge.* 6 m. NW. of Cambridge-50. Acres 800, pasture; pop. 122; poor r. 41*l.* (St. Ive's U.); real prop. 1266*l.*; charities 3*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Ely) val. 182*l.*, patr. G. Hudson, Esq.

Lombardstown (32) near Mallin, *N. Cork.*

Lomond, East, Hill, near Falkland, *W. Fife.*, is round-topped, 1460 ft. high, and has sandstone, basalt, lime, and coal beds; 4 m. W. by N. is *Mid. Lomond Hill*, and 5 m. WSW. is *W. Lomond Hill* 1710 ft., both nearer L. Leven. ☞ *L. Loch*, borders of *Dumbrtn.* and *Stirling.*, shut in by Ben Lomond and other mountns. in the country of the Macgregors, Colquhouns, etc., is the most beautiful of scottish lakes, 23 m. long up to Glenfalloch, and 1 to 5 broad, or 20,000 acres; is watered by the Fruin, Finlas, Luss, Douglas, Inaid, Endrick, Leven; is 20 to 100 fath. deep, and about 22 ft. above the sea; holds about 30 islands, lying in "fairy crowds" chiefly at the bottom, as Inchtavanach, or 'monks house,' Inchmurren (with Lennox Cast.),—both having fine views,—Inch-Caillach, where was a nunnery, etc. opposite Beal'maha pass; and around are Rob Roy's cave, Banachra, Balloch, Buturich, and Inversnaid castles,—Rossdew, the Colquhouns' seat,—Rosehill, which has the best point of view, etc. A steamer runs on the lake; and several spar specimens are found.

LONAN. See KIRK-LONAN, *I. of Man.*

LONCARTY. See LUNCARTY, *Perth.*

LONDESBOROUGH par. ( ) Harthill wap. *E. R. York.* 5 m. SE. of Pocklington-212, containing E. Thorpe, is thought to be *Delgovitia* on Ermine St., and comes though the Cliffords, etc. to Duke of Devonshire. Acres 4200; pop. 267 + 1; poor r. 61*l.* (Pockling. U.); real prop. 2713*l.*; charities, 100*l.* to — hospital. All Saints *Rect.* (Yk.) val. 798*l.*, patr. Lord Londesborough of *L. Park* (where coins, etc. have been found), who takes hence title of baron, and who, as Lord Alb. Conyngham, collected many antiquities.

* * * * ✠ A. LONDON (1, 7) locally *in* Finsbury, Holborn, Kensington, and Tower divs. of Ossulstone hund. *SE. Midx.*, E. and W. Brixton hunds. *Surrey*, Blackheath and Lessness hunds. *Kent*, the metropolis of England and the British dominions, the seat of government, and of a bishopric, university, etc., and a port on the Thames 60 m. from the Nore, is composed of: "London City within the walls"-19, containing 97 pars. (see *Churches* below), with part of St Botolph Aldgate; "London City without the walls," including St. Bartholomew the Great-18 (the nos. refer to the *Registries* below), St. Barth. the Less -18, ST. BOTOLPH ALDGATE-12, St. Bot. without Bishopsgate-17, St. Bride's-18, St. Dunstan in the West-18, St. Giles without Cripplegate-17, Holy Trinity Minories-22,—parts of St. Andrew HOLBORN (below the bars), St. Botolph Aldersgate-17, ST. SEPULCHRE without Newgate-18, and Whitefriars ext. par. (all up to which make *London proper*); the ext. par. Inns of Court and Chancery (see *Law Courts* below), the other parts of St. Andrew HOLBORN-14, and ST. SEPULCHRE-18, the liberties of Old Artillery Ground, Glass-Ho.-Yard, Saffron Hill, Hatton Garden, Ely Place and Ely Rents, NORTON FOLGATE, and The Rolls (besides Finsbury, etc. in ST. LUKE'S), and the precincts of Charter-House (see ST. SEPULCHRE), St. Catherine by the Tower, and Old Tower without; "WESTMINSTER," including St. Anne-13, most part of St. Clement Danes-13, St. George Hanover Sq.-8, St. James-5, St. John-4, St. Margaret-4, St. Martin in the Fields-5, St. Mary-le-Strand-18, St. Paul-13, St. Peter-6 (or the abbey), Whitehall ext. par., and the Savoy precinct; "SOUTHWARK" boro', including Christchurch-26, St. George Martyr-29, St. John Horsleydown-27, St. Olave-27, St. Saviour-26 (with the Clink lib.), St. Thomas-27; the "Out parishes" of BERMONDSEY-28, BETHNAL GREEN-21, BLOOMSBURY-12, CLERKENWELL-15, ST. GILES IN THE FIELDS-12, ST. GEORGE IN THE EAST-23, St. Geo. the Martyr-12 (see SOUTHWK.), HACKNEY-11, ISLINGTON-10, LAMBETH-31, LIMEHOUSE-24, ST. LUKE-16, NEWINGTON-30, POPLAR-25, ROTHERHITHE-34, SHADWELL-24, SHOREDITCH-20, SPITALFIELDS

-12, STEPNEY-24, St. Peter ad Vincula-22 (or the *Tower*), WAPPING-24, WHITECHAPEL-22 (all up to which make *London by the old Bills of Mortality*), also CHELSEA-2, KENSINGTON-1, St. MARYLEBONE-7, PADDINGTON-1, ST. PANCRAS -9 (which were reckoned in the metropolis 1831), — and BOW-25, BROMLEY-25, FULHAM -1, HAMMERSMITH-1, STOKE NEWINGTON-11, CAMBERWELL-18, DEPTFORD-35, GREENWICH -35, WOOLWICH-35 (all to this make *London of the Registrar General's Bills of Mortality*, to which BATTERSEA-32, CHARLTON-36, CLAPHAM-32, ELTHAM-36, HAMPSTEAD-8, LEE-36, LEWISHAM-36, PLUMSTEAD-32, PUTNEY-32, STREATHAM-32, TOOTING-32, WANDSWORTH-32, have been lately added); the whole comprising such localities as AGAR TOWN, BAGNIGGE WELLS, BARROW HILL, BALHAM HILL, BALL'S POND, BAYSWATER, BEAUVOIR TOWN, BELL GREEN, BLACKHEATH, BLACKWALL, BRIXTON, BROCKLEY, BROMPTON, CAMDEN TOWN, CHAMPION HILL, CHILD'S HILL, CLAPTON, COLD HARBOUR, DALSTON, DENMARK HILL, I. OF DOGS, DULWICH, EARL'S COURT, FOREST HILL, GLOBE TOWN, GOOSE GREEN, HACKNEY WICK, HAGGERSTONE, HATCHAM, HAVERSTOCK HILL, ST. HELENA, HERNE HILL, HIGHBURY, HOMERTON, HOPE TOWN (near Bethnal Green, *and* Battersea), ST. JOHN'S WOOD, KENNINGTON, KENSINGTON GORE, KENTISH TOWN, KIDBROOK, KILBURN, KING'S CROSS, KINGSLAND, KNIGHTSBRIDGE, MAIDA HILL, MILLBANK, MILE END (Old and New Town), MOTTINGHAM, NEW CROSS, NEWINGTON GREEN, NINE ELMS, NORTH END (near Hampstead, and *Hammersmith*), NORTH HIGHWAY, *Norwood*, NORTHWOOD, NUNHEAD, OLD FORD, PECKHAM and P. RYE, PENTONVILLE, PERRY SLOUGH, PIMLICO, POND ST., PORTLAND TOWN, *Primrose Hill*, QUEEN'S ELM, RATCLIFFE, RED POST HILL, ROEHAMPTON, RUSHEY GREEN, SANDY END, SHACKLEWELL, SHEPHERD'S BUSH, SHOOTER'S HILL, SOMERS TOWN, SPRING PLACE, STAMFORD HILL, STOCKWELL, STREATHAM, STROUD GREEN, SYDENHAM, UPPER TOOTING, VAUXHALL, WALHAM GREEN, WALWORTH, WATERLOO, WEST END, WESTBOURNE GREEN, WESTOW HILL, — all which contribute to make *London* and its suburbs, within the limits above mentioned, a space about 14 m. by 10, and 42 in circuit; but as far as the houses join — which makes London in general — it is (from Blackwall to Chelsea) 9 m. long, and 6 broad (from Peckham to Camden Town), and 22 m. in circuit, — the *City* proper and its liberties being 1¾ by 1 m.

It was the roman *Augusta* and *Londinium*, the capital of the *Trinobantes*, destroyed by Boadicea A. D. 61, reb. and walled round by Constantine's general Theodosius about 306; was *Lundaine* of the Britons, who under Ambrosius took it 497 from Hengist; made the seat of a diocese about 600 (or 610), when Ethelbert, 1st christian king of Kent, founded St. Paul's (or the East-minster) on site of Diana's temple, — his nephew Sebert, 1st christ. king of the East-Saxons (or Essex — which kingdom took in London and Middle-sex) founding the West-minster 604; ravaged by plague 644; burnt 798 and 801; wasted 839, 851 by the Danes, who held it 872, and gave it up 884 to Alfred, who calls it *Lundenceaster* (others call it *Lunddenbyrig*, *Lunddenburh*, *Lundewic*, *Lundene*, *Lundune*, *Lundone*, etc.), and made it the capital about 893; appointed a mint town by Athelstane 925; burnt 982, taken by Sweyne the Dane 1013; was the place where the great council met, 1041, to choose the Confessor, who chartered it and styles it "Tray novant," — but it was not noticed in 'Domesdy.' of the Conqueror's time, who built the Tower; burnt 1077, '86 (with St. Paul's, etc.), and '92, and again 1136, by a fire which went from London stone to Aldgate, and destroyed W. Rufus's wooden bridge; was the place of Hen. I.'s coronation 1100, and Rich. I.'s 1189 (when many Jews were massacred), and the first mayor Hen. Fitz Alwin was appointed 1190; garrisoned against John by the barons, who gave up the Tower to Lewis the Dauphin; wasted 1349 by plague, which carried off 50,000; sent 4 members to parl. 1355, received 1359 the Black Prince and his prisoner Jno. of France, who with Edw. III., Dav. of Scotland, the king of Cyprus, etc. were entertained by lord may. Picard 1363; visited by plague 1369; overrun by Wat Tyler 1380, whom lord may. Walworth killed in the presence of Rich. II., who thereupon granted the present coat of arms; received the grecian emperor Palæologus 1400; was ravaged by plague 1407 (30,000 died); partly lit by lanterns 1416, overrun by Jack Cade's mob 1450; ravaged by plague 1499-1500 (30,000 died), and 1513; visited by Ch. V. 1522, who staid at Blackfriars, where a parl. was held 1524; ravaged by plague 1525 and '48; was "very foul and full of pits and sloughs" 1532, — the houses being mostly of "sticks and dirt" (the first brick ones about 1470, when bricks were made in Moorfields to repair the wall, etc.); was but "slenderly provided with ships" Edw. VI.'s time, when 4 of 120 *tons* belonged to the port; ravaged by plague 1564 (20,000 died) and '74, and '82 (7000 died), and '92 (11,000 died); visited by Eliz. 1570 (to open the exchange), and 1588 (after the Armada), — about which time it did not stretch beyond the walls, new buildings being prohibited within 3 m. of the gates, while St. Martin, and St. Giles in the *Fields*, Lincoln's Inn *Fields*, Bunhill *Fields*, Moor-*fields*, Goodman's-*fields*, Spital-*fields*, the Haymarket, and Holborn and Islington vils. were in the "country," the Strand was an open walk by the river from Ludgate to Charing vil., and the Russian ambassador hunted in 'Marybone;' visited by Jas. I. 1603 (when the plague carried off 30,000), and '7, and assisted in the planting of Londonderry 1609-19; supplied with water by Myddelton's New River 1613-20, and partly paved with flags instead of pebbles 1616; ravaged by plague '25 (35,000 died), and '36 (11,000 died); first used coal 1640; swore to the solemn league and covenant 1643, — and entertained the Houses of Parl. 1644-5; was visited by Cromwell 1651, who was feasted at Guildhall, — and by Ch. II. 1660, when it was first supplied with tea by the E. India Comp.; ravaged by the great plague (began at Drury Lane) Dec. 1664 to Feb. 1666, when 100,000 were carried off (in Sept. '65, 12,000 died in one week, and 4000 in one night); almost destroyed by the Great Fire 2-6 Sept. 1666, which began at Pudding Lane (close to the Monument site) and ended at Pye Corner near Holborn br., burnt above 10 millions (?) worth of property over 436 acres, or more than 3-4ths of the City in the walls, including 400 streets (as Aldersgate, Coleman, Basinghall, Leadenhall Sts., Mincing Lane, Tower Dock, etc.), 13,200 out of 65,000 houses, with St. Paul's cath., 85 churches and chapels, 52 city halls, 4 gates, Gresham's Exchange, Guildhall, etc.; restored by Wren 1670-1710, who built St. Paul's, the Monument, Bow ch., etc.; visited by Ch. II. 1671-6, etc.; had the first penny post 1680, estab. by Murray and Dockeray; was settled (Spitalfields, etc.) by the French protestant refugees 1685-7; visited by Jas. II. 1687, and 1689 by Will. III. and

Mary, in whose reign it had (with Westmr.) 900 hackney coaches and 200 sedan chairs (the first coach 1564); visited by Q. Anne 1702 (when it had 560 ships of 85,000 tons),—by Geo. I. 1714, and Geo. II. 1727; was first lit with glass lamps 1736 (partly in 1694); had but one bridge till *Westmr. Br.* was built 1739, — and till 1762 and later, every shop hung out its sign; was visited by Geo. III. 1761, again in '89 (to return thanks, at St. Paul's, on his recovery), and '97 (on account of Howe's, St. Vincent's, and Duncan's victories); overrun 1780 by Lord G. Gordon's mob, who burnt Newgate, etc.; first lit with gas 1807 (in Pall Mall and Bishopsgate), — in which year the river was frozen over (and again in 1814); visited by Louis XVIII., Emp. Alexander, King of Prussia, etc. 1814, when the Pr. Regent returned thanks for the Peace; saw the 1st steamer on the Thames 1816; visited by Q. Caroline 1820; suffered from the bubble schemes of 1824-5 (when Pole's bank paid away 1½ million in one week); ravaged by cholera 1832, visited by Q. Victoria 1837; suffered from the railway mania of 1845, when up to Nov., 620 new schemes to cost 563 millions were registered, — and again by cholera 1849.

It returns *four* members to parl., the bounds, etc. being as below (see *Metropolitan Boroughs*), — and is governed, under the last charter of 23 Geo. II., by: a Lord-mayor, who is usually the senior ald., and since 1529 elected yearly 29 Sept., and sworn 8 Nov., — has an income of about 8000*l.*, and is *ex officio* conservator of the Thames, adml. of the port, 1st. commissioner of the criminal court, chief butler at the coronation, lord lieut. of the county, and member of the privy council; 26 aldermen for the *City Wards* (as below) chosen, since 1354, for life, by the freemen, and are justices of peace within the City; 206 members of common council, chosen yearly on St. Thomas' day, and including 14 deputies appointed by the ald., — the lord mayor's being bailiff of Southwark; 2 sheriffs, who are chosen at Midsumr., sworn at Michaelm., with an income of 1000*l.* each, are returning officers, and have 2 under-sheriffs, a secondary, 16 sergeants, yeomen, etc. under them; recorder (for life, income 3000*l.*), 2 chamberlains, common sergeant (1500*l.*), with a town clerk (2800*l.*), comptroller, city remembrancer, sword bearer, etc.; — and has a revenue (1848) of 172,561*l.*, chiefly from mkts. and rents of freeholds (in Broad St., Fenchurch St., Aldgate, Minories, St. Geo. Hanover Sq.), lease of Finsbury manor, etc. A duty of 1*s.* 1*d.* per ton is levied on coals (of which 3,461,169 tons in 12,820 cargoes entered 1845) to pay for building London Bridge, etc.

Acres, up to Woolwich as above, 44,850 (or 70 sq. m.), — of which the City contains 600 (without the walls 230), Westmr. 2500, Southwk. boro' 590, Finsbury boro' 4670, St. Marylcb. boro' 5310, Lambeth boro' 8840, Tower Hamlets boro' 8988, — and up to Whitechapel as above 21,080 (up to Wandsworth it is about 70,480); the N. side of the river, rising from 2 ft. (at Westmr.) to 40 and 50 ft., and thence to 350 (at Hampst.) above high water-mark, on beds of red and blue clay (100 to 200 ft. thick), and gravel, — while the S. side is almost a dead flat, rising from 2 ft. *below* h. w. mark (at Newington) to 28 above, on clay and gravel, overlying the lime, which shows itself near Woolwich. Of 218 ac. of burial ground, 176 are parochial (8½ belonging to 88 ch.-yards in the City), and the av. burials are 203 per acre (the highest being 1080).

Population, up to Whitechapel (?), as above, — (1701) 674,000; (1801) 864,845; (1811) 1,009,546; (1821) 1,225,694; (1831) up to St. Pancras, as above, 1,471,941, — the City being 123,683: (1841) 1,710,426 + 33,848, with the same limits, or 1,873,676, up to Woolwich (1,948,369 + 28,734, up to Wandsworth), being equal to 20 of the largest places in Engld. (whose pop. exceeds 35,000), or rather more than 1-14th of United Kingdom, — and of whom 125,008 were in the City, 222,053 Westmr., 138,164 Marylcb. par., 129,763 St. Pancras p., 115,888 Lambeth p., 98,128 Southwark, 84,065 Stepney p., — 1,652,902 were in the seven metropolitan boroughs (excluding public institutns., barracks, etc.), 996,720 were females, 748,455 under 20 yrs. of age, 73,133 born in Irold. (25,658 in Scotld., 19,148 in foreign parts), — 382,702 or 20·5 per cent. were engaged in trade, commerce, manufact., 9052 or 0·5 per cent. in agricult., 48,371 or 2·6 per cent. in educated professions (the clerical, medical, and legal 11,335), — and who were otherwise employed as follows: accountants 1108 (persons), agents, etc. 985, architects 575, army 8043 (half pay 176), artists 2336, attorneys and students 3531 (in City 467), authors 163, bakers 9110, barristers 1437 (in City 412), basket-makers 730, bead-m. 26, bed and bedstead-m. 512, beer-shop keepers 688, bellows-m. 41, blacksmiths 6716, blind-m. 262, block-m. 385, boat-builders 502, boat and bargemen 4019, boiler-m. 452, bonnet-m. 1417, booksellers and publishers 5499 (in City 1060), boot and shoe-m. 28,574, brace-m. 228, brassworkers and braziers 2433, brewers 1265, brick and tile-m. 840, bricklayers 6742, brokers 1624 (stock and share 388), brush and broom-m. 2155, builders 1840, butchers 6450, button-m. 144, cabinet-m. and upholsterers 7973, cane workers 136, canvas-weavers 180, cap-m. 566, paper card-m. 164, carpenters and joiners 18,321, carpet and rug-m. 410, carriers, etc. 3899, carvers and gilders 2003, cattle dealers 108, chair-m. 1700, charwomen 4829, cheesemongers 1737, chemists, etc. 1806, china and glass dealers 554, clergymen 834 (in City 89), clerks 20,407 (in City 2278), clock and watch-m. 4290, coach-m. 4256, coachmen, etc. 5428, coal dealers 1541, coffee-house keepers 708, comb-m. 464, commission agents 160, coopers 3849, cork cutters 571, corn merchants and dealers 723, cotton manufact. 1172, cuppers and dentists 282, curriers, etc. 2328, cutlers 657, distillers 149, drapers 4913, draughtsmen and designers 106, dressmakers 20,780 (in City 920), dyers 1930 (silk 231), eating-house keepers 848, embroiderers 692, engine-m. and workers 4455, civil engineers 149, engravers 1814, farmers and graziers 596, farriers, etc. 1306, fellmongers 224, fishmongers 1866, floorcloth-m. 178, artificial flower-m. 14,025, furriers 1236, gardeners and nurserymen 5171, gas-fitters, etc. 914, general dealers and shopkeepers 4943 (in City 559), glass manufact. 1103, glass paper-m. 41, glove-m. etc. 677, government civil officers 2855 (exclusive of many clerks, messengers, etc.) greengrocers and fruiterers 3620, grooms, etc. 2780, haberdashers, etc. 1118, hair manufact. 306, hair dressers 2243, hat-m. etc. 3506, hemp dressers 57, hook and eye-m. 16, hop merchants, etc. 78, horse dealers 216, hotel and innkeepers 478, india rubber-m. 82, ink-m. 65, iron manufact. 1173, ivory-workers 301, japanners 424, jewellers, gold and silversmiths 3971 (in City 374), labourers in general 50,279 (besides 2504 in agricult.), lace manufact. etc. 618, lamp-m. 130, lapidaries 133, last-m. 163, laundry women and manglers, etc. 16,220, lithograph. printers 144, lodging-ho. keepers 1888 (in City 432), maltsters 106, map-m. 122, marine store dealers

186, masons 3471, mat-m. 222, mathemat. instrument-m. 241, medalists 12, general merchants 3890 (in City 647), milk sellers 2764, millwrights 537, ministers 441 (in City 40), music sellers 117, musicians 1168, navy 1092 (half-pay 129), needle-m. 20, newspaper editors and reporters 175, nurses 4687, organ builders 211, oil and colourmen 1344, outfitters 102, painters and glaziers 11,507, paper-m. 163, paper stainers 966, parchment-m. 123, parish and corporation officers 1371 (in City 152), patten and clog-m. 239, pawnbrokers 1017, pen-m. 139 (steel 16), pencil-m. 157, perfumers 337, physicians 340, pianoforte-m. 1345, picture dealers 126, pilots 121, pipe-m. 529, plasterers 2599, police officers and watchmen 4996 (in City 967), porters and messengers 13,103 (in City 2836), pottery-m. 820, printers 7008 (copperplate 307, — and 1036 in City), publicans 4861 (in City 553), pump-m. 55, ragdealers 136, ribbon manufact. 69, robe-m. 42, rope-m. 1262, sack and bag-m. 196, saddlers, etc. 2171, sail-m. 638, salesmen 639, satin and silk-workers 50, sawyers 2978, school-teachers 7138, screw-cutters 23, sculptors 156, seamen 7002, seamstresses 6269, servants 168,701 (men 39,300, — and 14,139 in City), ship agents and brokers 248, ship carpenters 2309, ship-owners 129, *silk manufact.* 7151 (brought over by the french protestants 1687), skinners 352, slaters 227, slopworkers 254, soapboilers 241, spring-m. 106, stationers 2220 (law 515), stay-m. 1753, men's stock-m. 356, straw bonnet and plait-m. 1635, sugar bakers 645, surgeons, apothecaries, and med. students 4221 (in City 357), surveyors 653, tailors 23,517, tallowchandlers 947, tanners 901, tassel-m. 83, teachers of music 1516 (dancing 138, *languages* 269), timber dealers 364, tinmen 1418, tobacconists 2060, tool dealers 305, toy-m. and dealers 558, trimming-m. 439, trunk and box-m. 1024, turners 1544, type founders 452, umbrella and parasol-m. 831, undertakers 721, vinegar-m. 22, watermen 1654, warehousemen 3834 (in City 1490), weavers (in general) 5065, wharfingers 179, wheelwrights 2365, whip-m. 377, white-smiths 765, willow-weavers 193, wine merchants 900, wire workers 597, woolstaplers, etc. 272, woollen and cloth manufact. 805, wool drapers 435, zinc manufact. 114; — besides 91,941 returned as independent (in City 4033), 1082 almspeople, 5015 pensioners, 19,400 paupers and beggars.—— Taking the av. increase since 1801, i. e. 18 per cent. every 10 yrs., the pop. in 1851 would be 350,712 more than in '41 (or 2,299,081 up to WANDSW. as above), — but only 293,375 more, upon taking the av. annual increase since '31 (i. e. 28,734). The estimated pop. (see Mr. B. Smith, in *Medical Jour.* of Jan. 1851) at the end of 1849, was 2,206,076 (1,173,446 being females), of whom there died in '50, 48,579 (27,109 in the 3rd or cholera quarter), while the births were 75,137, giving an increase for that year of 26,738. According to returns of 1831-5, out of every 100,000 persons (up to WHITECH. as above), 625 die of infantile diseases, 83 small-pox, 88 measles, 53 scarlet fever, 111 'fever,' 131 surfeit and cholera (the epidemic of '31), 307 'inflammation,' 136 asthma, 567 consumption, 138 dropsy, 59 apoplexy and suddenly, 357 old age and bedridden, 57 casualties. About 7 per cent. die of the sick in hospitals. In the whole pop. of those who die annually, 8½ per cent. die under 5 yrs. of age (or 32 per cent. of the total births), 8 per cent. from 5 to 25, 2½ per cent. from 25 to 65, 23½ per cent. from 65 upwards, — the total average for all ages being 24. (See *Registries.*)

Houses, up to WOOLWICH as above, 250,908 (in the City 16,080), besides 10,792 empty, and 3833 building,—mostly of brick, 3 to 5 stories high, and forming about 65 squares, 9000 streets (7000 in 1785), with upwards of [what follows is confined to the metropolitan borough limits] "300 churches and episcop. chapels, 370 dissenting and 22 foreign chapels, 250 public and 1500 private schools, 150 hospitals, 156 almshouses, and 205 other institutions, 550 public offices, 14 prisons, 22 theatres, 24 markets, 10,000 private houses, 77,000 houses of trade, etc., 4400 public houses, 330 hotels, 470 beer shops, 960 wine and spirit shops." The houses in the City make 50 m. of streets, etc., requiring 48 m. of sewers, of which the 47 m. completed would, if laid side by side, be only 120 ft. apart; but about 2-3rds of the houses are still undrained, except by cess-pools and gutters. The sewers have 11 outlets to the river (with many small ones, regularly numbered up to above Chelsea), with falls chiefly from 1 in 240 to 1 in 24 (the least being 1 in 960, the greatest 1 in 14). A general plan of sewerage proposed by the Metrop. Commissioners of Sewers, to cost above 1 million, includes two main sewers of about 24 m. for the N. and S. sides of London, which would leave the river free, and empty below Blackwall and Woolwich. In the seven metropol. boroughs, the 10*l.* houses are 253,736, and the assessed taxes 1,252,368*l.* Gresham, Moorgate, King William streets, are new, with houses in stucco or plaster, of a superior style; New Farringdon or Victoria St., to go through Clerkenwell to Islington, and another from Cannon St. to St. Paul's, are making; the Haberdashers' Comp. are building on Shepherdess fields; and new towns are rising up in the suburbs, as at Dalston, Islington, Camden Town, St. John's Wood, Paddington (some splendid houses in Sussex and Hyde Pk. Squares, Westbourne Gr., etc.), Chelsea, Pimlico (near Belgrave and Eaton Sqs., etc.), Battersea, S. Lambeth, Kennington, Peckham, Rotherhithe, Greenwich.

Lat. of St. Paul's 50° 30′ 48″ *N.*, long. 5′ 48″ W.; mean temp. 50½°, ranging from an av. of 36° in Jan. to 63° July; rain, about 24½ inches; prevailing winds, SW., W., and NW., — or see GREENWICH, the average for which may be taken for London.

Old London. — The roman wall, which went round *Londinium* or *Augusta*, was 3 m. long, 22 ft. high, 8 thick, with 15 towers on it, passed from the Tower (where at T. Hill, in George St., a large piece is left), by the Minories, Aldgate, Houndsditch, Bishopsgate ch.-yard (where traces are left), St. Alphage, London Wall (opposite Sion Coll. is a large piece), Cripplegate ch.-yard (a piece), Falcon Sq., St. Botolph Aldersgate, Christ's hosp., Ludgate (a piece in St. Martin's Court), to the Fleet River, which went down New Bridge St. to the Thames. Ermine St. went out by Cripplegate to Stamford Hill, Edmonton, Royston, Godmanchester, etc.; Watling St. by Dowgate (*dwr* or water-gate) to Stoney St. (Southwk.), Kent St., over Shooter's Hill, etc. to Dover, — and, towards the NW., by Watling St., Oxford St., Edgware Road, Stanmore, to St. Alban's, etc. A road went E. by Old Street road, Shoreditch ch.-yard, Old Ford, to Romford, Colchester, etc., in a line with the Portway, which went W. to Staines, Silchester, etc.; Stane St. from a ford or ferry opposite York Gate stairs (where it is still shallow), by St. George's Fields (where a camp has been traced), Brixton Causeway, Streatham, etc. to Chichester, — and another from the same point to Holwood Hill and Pevensey. Pavements have been found in Bow

Lane, Bread and Broad Sts., Dyers' Hall (Dowgate Hill), Crutched Friars, St. Clements Eastcheap, Foundess' Court, Holborn Br., Leadenhall St. (near East India Ho.), Lothbury, Pancras Lane, Bow Church, Vintners' Hall (Up. Thames St.), Threadneedle St. (at Hall of Commerce), Winchester Ho. (SOUTHWK.); remains of baths in Thames St. (site of New Coal Exchange); vases, urns, pottery, inscriptions, etc. in Bishopsgate, Bread, and Coleman Sts.; Gutter Lane, K. William St., Moorfields, Goodman's Fields St. Mary-Woolnoth, VAUXHALL; roman coins at Aldgate, Eastcheap, Gutter Lane, site of City of Lond. school, old Lond. bridge (many thousands), Moorfields, Bank, St. Mary-at-Hill, Spitalfields, Tower, etc.; the London Stone in Cannon St., near St. Swithin's ch., is, they say, a roman milestone. Canute's Trench, which he cut 1076, from Rotherhithe to Lambeth reach, when he tried to take London (or which was made when London br. was built), went by the Fishmongers' almsh. at WALWORTH, where it has been traced. —— An abbey of our Lady of Graee was found. 1349 by Edw. III. on Tower Hill; others at BERMONDSEY, WESTMR. Priories: St. Bartholomew's, f. about 1102 by Rahere, in Smithfield, the norman choir of which is in the present ch.; Holy Trinity, Aldgate, 1108, by Hen. I.'s queen Matilda, — which came to the Audleys, Duke of Norfolk, and Sir N. Throgmorton, — part of the aisle is near St. James's, Duke Place; others at BERMONDSEY, CLERKENWELL, SOUTHWK. Nunneries: Holywell, near St. Agnes spring, behind Norton Folgate, by Sir R. Fitzgelran, refound. 1510 by Sir T. Lovel; Holy Trinity, Minories, for nuns or minoresses of St. Clare 1293, by Edw. earl of Lancaster, — traces of it at Haydon House; St. Helen's, Bishopsgate, 1212, by W. Basing; another at CLERKENW. Friaries: austin, f. 1253 by Humph. de Bohun, now nave of the Dutch church; black-f., near Ludgate, by Q. Alianor (or Eleanor), where Hubert de Burgh and Caxton's patron Tiptoft were buried, and Ch. V. was lodged 1522 by Hen. VIII., who held the *black* parl. in it 1524, — it had the privilege of sanctuary, and a piece of a wall is left in Gloster Court, St. Andrew's Hill; crutched-f. (*crux*, a cross), at Tower Hill, 1298, by Hosier, etc.; de saeca, near Old Jewry (where a synagogue stood), by Hen. III.; dominican, f. 1242 by Hubert de Burgh, refound. 1279 at Ludgate by Archbp. Kilwarby; grey-f., near Christ's hosp., 1225, by J. Ewin, — in which Edw. I.'s and II.'s queens and Roger Mortimer were buried; white-f., near the Temple, 1241, by Rich. Gray, — was a sanctuary for debtors from Jas. I. to Wil. III., and the *Alsatia* of the 'Fortunes of Nigel.' A preceptory of the K. Templars was found. 1185 in Fleet St., — the round church of which, with a body b. 1240 in the pointed style, is the Temple ch.; another was at CLERKENW. Colleges: Allhallows, Barking, by Rich. III.; Corpus Christi, or St. Lawrence Pountney, in the Poultry, 1346, by Sir Jno. de Poultney; Holy Ghost, 1400, by R. Holmes; Holy Trinity, Aldersgate, found. 1377, — the hall stood in Trinity Court till 1790; St. M. Magdalen, found. 1368, close to Guildhall, reb. 1431, and used as a chapel, etc. later than 1720; Jesus Commons, at Dowgate; Lancaster, by Hen. IV., in memory of his father, 'time-honoured Lancaster;' St. Martin's-le-Grand, on site of Post Office, 1056, by Ingelricus, earl of Essex, and his brother; St. Michael's, Paternoster-Royal, 1396-1419, by Whittington, afterwards turned into almshouses, now at HIGHGATE; St. Katherine's, f. 1148, by Stephen's queen Matilda, and removed to Regent's Pk. 1826, when St. K. Docks were made (see ST. PANCRAS); one also at LAMBETH. Hospitals: St. Anthony's, Threadneedle St., by Hen. II., on site of Hall of Commerce, has a school where More and Whitgift were educated, and was the french protest. church (now in Aldersgate); St. Augustine Papey, near Bevis Marks (St. Mary Axe), f. 1430; Blessed Mary's, or St. Mary Bethlehem, in Bishopsgate, f. 1246, by Sheriff Fitzmary; Domus Conversorum (i. e. for converted Jews), f. 1233, by Hen. III., — part is Rolls chapel, Chancery Lane; Elsynge, f. 1331-40, by W. Mercery, — part of the porch left in St. Alphage ch. London Wall; St. Giles, Whitecross St., by Edw. I.; St. Giles-in-Fields, for lepers, f. 1102, by Q. Matilda, on site of the ch.; St. James, for lepers, f. before 1100, on site of the Palace; St. Mary Spital, without Bishopsgate, f. 1197, by Walter Brune, — part of the gate left, at corner of White Lion Sq.; St. Michael, Crooked Lane, f. 1380, by Sir W. Walworth; St. Thomas d'Acon (Hen. II.), by Thom. Fitz-Theobald, on site of Mercers' Hall; for Rounceval and the Savoy, see WESTMR., — and BERMONDSEY, SOUTHWK. for others. Hermitages, at Allhallows, London Wall, and at Q. Eleanor's or Charing Cross. Under 71. Leadenhall St., near Aldgate pump, is part of St. Michael's chapel, b. 1189. Baynard's Castle, b. by Baynard, one of the Conqueror's men, in that ward, by the river, on the site of Carron ironworks, came to the Fitzgeralds, was destroyed 1214 by John, rebuilt, and occupied by Edw. IV. at his death 1461, by Rich. III. 1483 (see Shakspeare), by the Pembrokes, etc., and burnt by the Fire; the Tower Royal in that street, near St. Andrew's, by the Wardrobe, was given as 'la Real' by Edw. III. 1331 to Q. Philippa for a wardrobe, and by Rich. III. to the Norfolks. —— The *Tower*, close to the river, and *T. Hill*, found. 1076-8 by the Conqueror (Bp. Gundulph of Rochester being the architect), and finished by W. Rufus, is 5-sided, 1050 yds. round (outside the moat, now dry or planted over), covers 12 acres, and has Hen. III.'s (1240) or the Lions' or public gate on the W. side, near Edw. IV.'s or Lion tower (which held the menagerie till 1834). Within are: Bp. Gundulph's keep or white tower, 14 ft. thick, with its four dissimilar turrets and norman chapel, where Edw. V. and his brother Rich. were smothered by Rich. III.; the Ordnance office and stores; horse armoury, b. 1826, 150 ft. by 33, with 22 knights on horseback, in armour from Edw. I., arranged by Sir S. Meyrick, — a maltese cannon, etc.; Q. Elizabeth's armoury, with guns as old as Hen. VI., old arms, instruments of torture, armour given by Great Mogul to Ch. II., etc.; jewel house, where they show the crown and regalia used at the coronation, — which are not older than Ch. II., all, except the spoon and coronation chair (now at WESTMR.), having been melted down by the Long Parl.; Waterloo barracks, of stone, in the castle style, b. 1845 (on site of one b. 1686), burnt 1831, with 280,000 stand of arms, and having a statue of Duke of Wellington (now Constable) in front, 9 ft. high, on a base of 9 ft., by Milnes, 1848-9; St. Peter at Vincula early eng. ch. (Edw. I.), but much altered and spoilt, with effigies of Cholmondeley, Blount, Apsley, and other lieuts. of the tower, and the graves of Hen. Surrey*, More*, Thom. Cromwell*, Q. Anne Boleyn, Q. Cath. Howard, Thos. Seymour*, Protector Somerset*, Jno. Dudley*, Lady J. Grey, and Guilford Dudley*, Essex (Elizabeth's favourite), Sir J. Eliot (died here), Sir T. Overbury (poisoned), Monmouth*, lords Kilmarnock*,

Balmerino*, Lovat* (1747, the last beheaded in Engld.). On W. side are the Middle and Bell towers (SW. corner), Beauchamp or Wakefield t. (where Anne Boleyn was a prisoner and the records are kept), Devlin t.,— on N. side, the Bowyer t. (Duke of Clarence drowned in a butt of Malmsey), Brick t. (Jane Grey imprisoned), Martin t., — SE. corner opposite Irongate, the Salt t., with Hugh Draper's old sphere, etc.; in front of Traitors' gate, where prisoners were brought in from the river, is Bloody t., with a very old portcullis, and the lieutenant's lodgings near it. Among the prisoners here, besides those above mentioned, were Wallace, Dav. Bruce, Jno. of France, Rich. II., Ch. of Orleans (Louis XII.'s father), Lord Cobham the Lollard, Owen Tudor, Hen. VI., Q. Eliz. when princess, Raleigh, who wrote his 'Hist. of the World' here, Arabella Stuart, Villiers duke of Buckingham, lord mayor Reynardson (sent by Long Parl.), Strafford, Laud, Col. Hutchinson (whose wife Lucy, daughter of Apsley, as above, was born here), Sir W. Coventry, Lord W. Russell, Alg. Sydney*, the Seven Bishops, Jeffreys, Marlboro', Sir R. Walpole, Harley earl of Oxford, Earl Derwentwater*, Lord Nithsdale (saved by his wife 1715), lord may. Crosby (sent by Ho. of Commons 1771), Lord G. Gordon, Wilkes, Burdett (1810), Thistlewood (1820, the last one). On *T. Hill* outside, those marked * were executed, with Sir T. Wyatt, Bp. Fisher, Marg. mother of Card. Pole, Visct. Stafford (Ch. II.'s time), — the site of the scaffold being opposite the NW. tower. —— Among the *old houses*, etc. are: Crosby Hall*, Bishopsgate, built 1470,— used by Crook-back Richard, by Barneveldt and other ambassadors, and by "Rich" Spencer,—made a chapel 1662-1769, then a store, now a lecture room,—and including a beautiful hall in the perp. eng. style of Wolsey's at Hampton Court (restored 1831-42 by W. B. Clarke), 55 ft. by 27, and 40 high, with a fine timber roof, dais, and oriel window; Thanet Ho. Aldersgate, by Inigo Jones; Pr. Rupert's, Beech Lane, Barbican; Gen. Monk's, Grub St.; Queen's nursery, Golden Lane; ho. in Seven-Step Lane, Gravel Lane; Inner Temple gate (b. 1608, but called Wolsey's house) in Fleet St.; 'Rainbow' coffee ho. Fleet St., which escaped the great fire; the 'Sir Paul Pindar,' Bishopsgate St.; the 'Cock,' Tothill St.; 'Gerrard's Hall' inn, in Basing Lane (with some old vaults under it); Old Lincoln's Inn gate (1518), Chancery Lane,— also Ely Ho. and St. Etheldreda's chapel, Staple Inn (HOLBORN); Northmbrld. Ho. (Jas. I.) at Charing Cross, St. James's Palace gate (Hen. VIII.), Van Dun's almsh. (Eliz.) in York St., Angel Inn in St. Clement's, Strand (WESTMR.); Holland Ho. (KENSINGT.); 'Rose of Normandy' in High St. (MARYLEB.); Canonbury Ho. (ISLINGTON); St John's gate (CLERKENW.); K. John's gate (STEPNEY); Archer's (WHITECH.), which belonged to Jas. I.'s son, Henry,— also a house with old carvings in it in Goodman's Fields, where, they say, Eliz. was confined; 'White Horse' (CHELSEA); the 'Talbot' (SOUTHWK.); and several of the city halls. Chas. II.'s palace at GREENWICH (besides the Middle Ho., and the Borehams' old carved seat), and those at FULHAM and LAMBETH. Some of the oldest buildings, after the Tower, Temple Ch., St. Bartholomew the Great, Westmr. Abbey and Hall, and St. Mary's (SOUTHWK.) are: Whitehall, and St. Paul's Covent Garden, by I. Jones 1619-31; St. Paul's, Temple Bar, Monument, St. Stephen's Walbrook, Bow Ch., St. Bride's, etc. by Wren, 1670-1710; the 50 churches of Anne's reign; Westmr. Bridge, St. Geo. Hanover Sq., St. Martin's, St. Geo. Bloomsbury, etc., by James, Gibbs, etc.; Horse Guards, by Kent, 1751; Blackfriars Br., Excise Office, Newgate, Somerset Ho. 1769-76; India Ho. 1799. Most others are of this century. Soho and Golden Squares are of the end of 17th cent., Hanover and Cavendish Sq. 1716-20; Spitalfields was first built on Jas. I.'s time; in 1700, Old Bond St. was in the fields; and Tyburn road, or Oxford St., was part built on 1729, or earlier. All the pars. E. of the City were taken out of Stepney (which stretched to Blackwall), as those W. were out of St. Martin's.

N. B. Buildings, etc. of any note are marked *; and those out of the City are referred to, or are to be looked for, under their proper heads.

Almshouses (see *City Companies, Hospitals, Parishes, Schools, Societies*). — Alleyn's (founder of Dulwich Coll.) City road, and Lamb Alley; Metrop. Benefit Soc., Cutlers', etc., BALL'S POND; CAMDEN TOWN almsh., Randolph St.; Lady Owen's, CLERKENW.; Charter House, ST. SEPULCHRE; Davis's, ISLINGTON; Capt. Cook's, and Sailmakers, MILE END; E. India, POPLAR; Eyre's (54*l*.), Coleman St.; Hinton's and Sir W. Staines', Cripplegate; Dutch, Finsbury; Edwards's, Blackfriars; Fuller's, Old Street, and Hillier's, Curtain Road, SHOREDITCH; Hill's and Hopton's, Blackfriars; Spanish and Port. Jews', Bevis Marks; Journeymen Tailors', Haverstock Hill; Licensed Victuallers', CAMBERWELL; MARYLEBONE almsh., St John's Wood; St. Martin-in-Fields almsh., CAMDEN TOWN; Meggs's, WHITECHAPEL; National Guardians', MILE END; Overman's and Rippon's, SOUTHWK.; Palmer's, WESTMR.; Printers', and Fishmongers', WOOD GREEN; Rogers's (24*l*.) and Lord Sudbury's (109*l*.), Hart St.; Smith's, Paul's Wharf; Tabernacle, near the chapel; Trinity, and Capt. Fisher's, MILE END, and DEPTFORD; Underwood's (57*l*.), and Lady Lumley's, Bishopsgate St.; White's, Moorgate St.

Assurance (Life) and Insurance (Fire) Offices; — for fire, marked F. — In Cornhill are: the Anchor; Asylum, estab. 1824; British Commercial, 1820; Friendly Society's; Globe-F. 1803; India and London; Legal and Commercial-F. (late Tegg's the bookseller); *Marine*, 1836; National Loan Fund, 1837; Scottish Union, 1824; Union-F. 1714. In K. William St.: the Edinburgh, 1823; Experience; General Commission; Gen. Annuity Endowment, 1829; Independent; Licensed Victuallers'-F. 1835; London Life, 1806; Monarch; National Life, 1830; Reliance, 1841; Standard; United Traders'; Universal, 1834; Widows'; Victoria, 1838. In Lombard St.: Guarantee (1840), Birchin Lane; Guardian-F. 1821; Pelican*, 1797, b. by Sir R. Taylor, with figures designed by Lady Di. Beauclerk; Phœnix, one of the oldest for fire, 1782. Near the Bank and Exchange: Accidental Deaths'; Alfred, 1839; Alliance-F. 1824; Argus, 1838; Britannia, 1837; Church of Engld. 1840; City of Lond.; Imperial-F.*, 1803, reb. 1849-50 by Gibson, in a fine italian style, in Threadneedle St.; Liverpool-F. (in the Poultry); Lond. Assurance-F. 1721; Lond., Edinb., and Dublin, 1840; Lond. Reversionary, 1836; Metropolitan, 1835; Mutual Benefit, 1820; National Mercantile-F. 1837; North British, 1809; Preserver-F.; Royal Exchange-F. 1722; Sun-F. (estab. 1710) reb. 1849-50. In Moorgate St.: *Ægis*; Caledonian, 1844; Christian Mutual; City of Glasgow, 1840; India; N. of Scotland, 1836; Provident Clerks', 1841; Scottish Amicable (1826), Fins-

bury; Scot. Equitable, 1831; Scot. Provident, 1837; Star-F.; Temperance; Yorkshire-F., 1824. In Cheapside: Atlas-F. 1808; Commercial and General; Gen. Annuity, Coleman St.; Legal and Commercial; Manchester, 1824; Mutual Life, 1834; National Life of Scotld.; Protector (1833), and United, Old Jewry. Also, the Australian (1839), in Leadenhall St.; British Annuity, Railway Passengers', and National Reversionary (1838), Broad St.; Indemnity (1824), Winchester St.; National Provident (1835), Gracechurch St.; Western Annuity, Houndsditch; Scottish Provident, Bishopsgate St. In Bridge St. Blackfriars: Agricultural Cattle; Albion, 1805; Crown, 1824; Defender-F.; Eagle, 1807; Economic, 1823; Eng. and Cambrian; Equitable, 1762; European, 1819; Family Endowment, 1835; General Benefit (1820), Farringdon St.; Hand-in-Hand, 1836, for life (but the oldest for fire, 1696); Lond. Annuity, 1765; Lond. and Provincial Law; Merchants', Tradesmen's, etc.; Norwich Union, 1808; Promoter, 1826; Rock, 1807; Times (Ludgate Hill); W. of England, 1807. In Fleet St.: Amicable, 1706 (the oldest of all); Law-F.; Legal and General, 1836; Law Life (1823), and the Solicitors', Chancery Lane. In WESTMR. are: the Albert, Clergy Mutual (1829), County-F. (1806, reb. 1819 by Nash, with a copy of I. Jones's water front of Old Somerset Ho.), Eng. and Scot. Law (1839), Equitable Reversionary (1835), Freemasons' (1839), Gen. Reversionary (1836), Gt. Britain, Law Property, Medical Invalid (1841), Medical, Legal, etc., Mitre, Provident Life (1806), Royal Farmers' -F. (1840), Scottish Widows' (1815), United Kingdom (1845), University Life (1834), Western Life, Westminster-F., Westmr. and General (1839), Westmr. Society (1792). The Clerical (1825), and Preceptors', at BLOOMSBURY; the Hope (1807), HOLBORN; Equity and Law Life, and Norwich Union Reversionary (1836), Lincoln's Inn Fields. In '49, 25 London Fire-Offices paid 753,926*l.* duty, and insured 36,403,994*l.* farming stock, — of which the Alliance paid 36,125*l.* and ins. 2,409,659*l.*, Atlas 33,174*l.* and 942,021*l.*, County 51,065*l.* and 7,073,214*l.*, Globe 30,917*l.* and 1,017,590*l.*, Guardian 31,030*l.* and 382,048*l.*, Imperial 44,217*l.* and 740,421*l.*, London 20,447*l.* and 322,257*l.*, Phœnix 120,195*l.* and 4,779,852*l.*, Roy. Exchange 74,299*l.* and 4,570,098*l.*, Roy. Farmers' 12,519*l.* and 5,238,219*l.*, Sun 180,814*l.* and 8,075,123*l.* The Norwich paid 72,242*l.* and ins. 9,722,490*l.*

Bank of England, — found. 1694 (Will. III.) by W. Paterson, etc., begun 1732 on site of Sir J. Houblon's (1st governor's) house, was improved 1766-88 by Sir R. Taylor, altered or reb. by Soane, and lately improved by Cockerell, who has raised the top, etc. Cornhill front 365 ft. long, Lothbury 410 ft., E. and W. sides 245 and 440 ft., — the Moorgate St. corner* being copied from the Temple of Venus at Tivoli. It covers 4 acres, including 9 courts (one the ch.-yard of St. Christopher's-le-Stocks), 'bank parlour,' or directors' room (portrait of A. Newland), rotunda, armoury, Oldham's engraving and printing machinery, library for clerks, museum of coins, bullion stores, with R. Bate's balances — the gold being in bars of 16 lbs. each, Bullion court arch after that of Constantine at Rome, bronze statue of Will. III. by Cheere, — also the dividend office (highly decorated), designed by Cockerell, who b. 1849, a new drawing office 136½ ft. by 42½, with 4 lanterns of 14 ft. diam. in it.

Banks.—In Lombard St., where the old goldsmiths first carried on banking, after the practice of the Lombardy merchants, are: Barclay's, Barnett's, Bosanquet's, Cunliffes', Denison's, Felthams', Glyn's, Hanburys', London and County, Martin's (on site of Gresham's house), Robarts', Sapte's, Smith's, Stevenson's, Willis's. In Cornhill, Barnards', Curries'. In W. Smithfield, Biggerstaff's, Hill's, Jones's, Pocklington's, Shank's, Stride's, Tisdall's, and Smithfield Agency. In Bishopsgate and Broad St., Brit. N. American, b. of Ceylon, Colonial, National b. of Ireld., National Provincial, Provincial b. of Ireld., S. Australian, Union b. of Australia. In Moorgate St., British Colonial, Fullers', N. West. b. of India, Royal b. of Australia. In Lothbury, Jones Lloyd's, Lond. and Westmr. (by Cockerell and Tite, 1837-8, a good plain italian front). In Fleet St., Child's (oldest of all), Goslings'. Hoare's, Praed's. The Agra, Old Jewry; b. of Australasia, Austin Friars; Bauer's, Leadenhall St.; Brown's, Abchurch Lane; Bult's, Cheapside; R. Cunliffe's, Bucklersbury; Davies', Shoreditch; Dixon's, Chancery Lane; Drewett's, Prince's St.; Hankeys', Fenchurch St.; Ionian b., Winchester St.; Johnston's, Bush Lane; Lubbock's, Mansion House St.; Masterman's, Nicholas Lane; Oriental, Walbrook; Prescott's, Threadneedle St.; Price's, K.Will. St.; Puget's, St. Paul's Ch.-yd.; Rogers's, Clement's Lane; Royal British, Tokenhouse Yd.; Kirkpatrick's and Spooner's, Gracechurch St.; London Joint Stock b., and Union b. of Lond., Prince's St.; Williams's, Birchin Lane; Young's, Borough. In WESTMR. are: Bouverie's, Call's, Cocks', Commercial b. of London, Coutts', Drummond's, Herries', Hopkinson's, Lond. and Dublin, Ransom's, Scott's, Strahan's, Twining's.

Brasses. — See *Churches.*

Breweries.—Abbott's, Bow; Barclay's, on a site of 8 acres, Park St. SOUTHWK., brewed (1848-9) 115,000 qrs. of malt; Calvert's, Upper Thames St., on site of Cold Harbour, where lived the Earl of Huntingdon (when he received Rich. II.), Edm. earl of Cambridge (1398), etc., Bp. Tunstal (Hen. VIII.), and the Talbots; Charrington's, MILE END; Combe's, Long Acre; Goding's, LAMBETH. Larchin's, RATCLIFF; Meux's, Tottenham Court Road; Reid's, Liquorpond St., CLERKENW.; Thorne's, VAUXHALL; Truman's, Brick Lane, SPITALF., brewed (1848-9) 105,000 qrs.; Whitbread's, Chiswell St.

Bridges. — London br.* (which is considered within the City), b. 1002 of wood, by Ethelred, reb. 1097 by Wm. Rufus after the storm of 1091, b. again 1165; b. of stone and rubble 1176-1209 (after the fire of 1136) by Peter of Colechurch (a native), on which occasion, they say, a new cut was made for the river from Rotherhithe to Lambeth; and which being altered 1759 by Dance and Sir R. Taylor, and made 48 ft. wide, was 'Old London' br. — was 930 ft. by 20 (at first), and 40 to 60 high, had 20 arches (the middle one was a drawbridge 70 ft. span), and 540 ft. water-way, with houses, gates, and a chapel on it (wherein the architect was buried) down to about 1750, and the 'Bear at the Bridge Foot' tavern till 1761. The *New Br.* (180 ft. above the old, which was in the line of Fish St. hill and the Monument) was b. 1825-31 by J. Rennie, with 120,000 tons of Haytor granite, and opened 1 Aug. '31, by Will. IV., — is 920 ft. by 56, and 55 high, of 5 oval arches, with a water-way of 690 ft., — the mid. arch being 152 ft. span and rising 29½, the next two 140 and rising 27½, next two 130 and rising 24½. The river level has since fallen 2 or 3 ft. at Teddington lock, — and the ice having freer motion up and down, the

chance of its being frozen up is lessened. Stones of the old br. are at Ingress Abbey, and Herne pier (?); Sir W. Temple's son, and Budgell the friend of Addison, drowned themselves while 'shooting' the arches. Southwark br., of iron, 700 ft. long (SOUTHWK.); Blackfriars br., 996 ft. by 42, and 62 high, of 9 arches (centre one 100 ft. span), b. 1760-9, by R. Mylne, as Pitt br., for 152,840*l.*, lowered and repaired 1840; Waterloo br., on a level, 1223 ft. (WATERL.); Hungerford br. (iron suspension), Westminster br., 1066 ft., the oldest (WESTMR.); Vauxhall br., 809 ft. (VAUXH.); others are, BATTERSEA, FULHAM (of wood, 786 ft.), HAMMERSMITH (suspension, 688 ft.), etc. Thames *Tunnel**, made 1825-41 (one was begun near the spot 1809), by Brunel, from Rotherhithe to Wapping, was finished, after two breakings in '35 and '28, at a cost of about 614,000*l.*, is of masonry 1200 ft. long, — ft. below the river's bottom at the middle, is in the shape of a saracenic arch 22 ft. high and 37 broad, with two roadways each 16 ft. wide, and a descent of 100 in the shafts at each end. A strong 'shield,' with 36 cells in it for the miners to work in, was used in the excavation — the brick-work being built up close behind them as it advanced.

British Museum, — found. 1755-9, when Sir Hans Sloane left his MSS. and specimens of nat. hist. to the nation, is on site of Montague Ho. (b. 1687 in the 'country,' by P. Paget, for the 1st duke); was enlarged 1804, and as reb. by Smirke, 1823-50, includes a S. front, which has a grecian portico and wings, and 36 ionic pillars (opposite which statues by Westmacott, of Shakspeare, Bacon, Milton, Newton, are to be placed), a doric hall with statues of Shakspeare (by Roubiliac), Bankes (by Chantrey), and Mrs. Damer, a painted ceiling, the Portland vase (9¾ in. high), great staircase, etc.; and a quadrangle behind, 320 ft. by 240, with porticoes on each side. On W. side are rooms for the sculpture, vases, bronzes, etc., including: Sir W. Hamilton's greek and roman vases, bought 1772; egyptian antiques, etc. presented in 1801 by Geo. III. and others, among which are frescoes, sarcophagi, and the famous 'Rosetta stone' which gave Dr. Young the first key to hieroglyphics; Townley marbles (1805), the Phigaleian marbles (1815) from the temple of Apollo, representing the battles of the Amazons and Centaurs; the Elgin marbles, brought from the Parthenon (1815) by Lord Elgin, which relate the battles of Centaurs and Lapithæ, and the ceremonies of the Panathenaic procession; Ouseley's Persepolitan marbles; Payne Knight's bronzes; the Babylonian marbles; the Xanthian, brought over 1843-4, by Sir C. Fellowes, with many tombs, etc.; Dr. Layard's Nimroud marbles, including the Bull, and other winged divinities; Sir S. Canning's Bodroum marbles; Lucas's models of the Parthenon, in the Elgin room; besides the etruscan, bronze, mummy, and other rooms. On the E. side, the King's (Geo. III.) library, 300 ft. long. N. side, 2 reading-rooms 120 ft. long, and a library of 200 ft.; over which are the N. Zoological gallery (fish, reptiles, corals, sponges, shells, etc.), and Mineral gal. (fossils, saurians, etc.). NW. corner, the print and map rooms. S. side, over the hall, the Zoolog. gallery (giraffe, etc.); and ethnographical rooms, full of specimens of various countries, as the Chinese (Mr. Ley's collection), Hindoo, N. American, Mexican (Nepean's collection, etc.), and others. SE. corner, mammalia. E. side, Col. Montague and Gen. Harwicke's birds, shells, etc., and portraits of Cotton, Sloane, Birch, A. Marvell, Pope, Prior, Cromwell, Q. Eliz., Mary Q. of Scots, Dampier, M. Davis (with a horn growing from her head), and many others. Among the books are, Major Edwards', Geo. II.'s (including Cranmer's and Casaubon's books, etc.), Geo. III.'s collection of pamphlets on the Civil war, and his lib. (of 60,000 vols., given by Geo. IV.), Sir Jos. Banks's lib. of nat. hist., Dr. Birch's books, Dr. Burney and Sir J. Hawkins' musical lib., Garrick's collection of plays, Hoare's collection of italian hist., Musgrave's col. of biography, tracts on french revolutionary hist., Cracherode's books, etc.; Mr. Grenville's books (20,000 vols.), collection of newspapers since the first in 1588, etc.; — the whole increasing daily by a copy of every printed book, map, newspaper, etc. 'About 44 of Caxton's books' are here. Among the MSS., the Harleian, which are chiefly historical, include the earliest MS. Odyssey, english heraldry and topography, rolls, illuminations, etc., Chaucer's Canterbury Tales, John of France's copy of Les Moulix's 'Bible Hist.' taken at Poictiers. The Cottonian, includes saxon and early english charters, monastic registers, Bp. Eadfrith's 'Durham Book,' or illuminated latin gospels, as old as 800, K. Athelstane's latin gospel given to him 936-40 by the Emp. Otho. The royal library has MSS. collected from Rich. II. downwards, including the famous 'Codex Alexandrinus,' or most ancient version of the greek bible, in four 4to. vols. on vellum, written between 4th and 5th cent., — also many illuminations, Hen. VI. and VIII.'s psalters, Lady J. Grey and Q. Elizabeth's prayer-books. The Sloanean, chiefly travels, etc.; the Lansdowne, collected by the 1st marquis; the Arundel, english history, etc.; the Hargrave, law; the Bridgwater; besides many of a miscellaneous kind, in history, topography. Among the coins (arranged as greek, roman, anglo-saxon, english, etc.), are Cracherode's, Tyssen's anglo-saxon, Roberts's english from the Conquest, Townley's greek and roman, Banks's foreign, P. Knight's greek, Rich's and Marsden's oriental, Geo. III.'s continental. The prints and drawings are arranged according to the different schools, and include Rembrandt's, Vandyck's, etc., and a rare carving of A. Durer's in stone. Banks's and Sloane's herbariums, and those of others, in many hundred vols., are also here. It is under 48 trustees, 28 being official, 9 family; and has a principal librarian, with 6 under and 6 asst. librarians, etc. The books, etc., amount to 500,000 vols., and would fill, they say, about *ten miles* of shelves; full catalogues are completed to L, but only A has been published, — that in common use runs to 153 vols. Nearly 992,000 persons visited the Museum 1849, and 70,371 the reading-room.

Cemeteries. — KENSAL GREEN (laid out 1832) where Duke of Sussex, Sydney Smith, etc. are buried; HIGHGATE (1838), ABNEY PARK (Baily's mon. to Dr. Watts), West London (KENSINGTON), NORWOOD (1838), East London (BETHNAL GREEN), Bunhill Fields 23¾ acres (ST. LUKE'S).

Chapels (for episcopal, see *Churches*). — Independent 90 (two elegant ones at BETHNAL GREEN and Southgate Road), including about 20 built or building since 1847, at cost of 100,000*l.*, by the Congregational Chap. Bldg. Soc.; Wesleyan 26 (two handsome ones at ISLINGTON, POPLAR); Baptist 50 (new one in Bloomsbury St.); Rom. Catholic 16 (St. George's SOUTHWK., Moorfields, etc.); Scotch Kirk and Presbyterian 10 (including one in Regent Sq., with a pleasing front and towers); Friends 6; besides others, making a total of about 270 (?). Bury St. in Houndsditch, was that where Watts preached; Devonshire Sq., was

Jasper Fisher's Folly, and the Cavendishes' seat; Monkwell St., the oldest in London (Ch. H.), Dr. Fordyce preached; Fetter Lane, Evans preached; Tabernacle, b. 1735 by Whitefield, who often preached in Moorfields; City Road, b. by Wesley (St. Luke's); New Court, Carey St., D. Burgess and Tom Bradbury preached; Spafields, b. by Lady Huntingdon, who lived next door; Surrey, b. by R. Hill (Southwk.). French, in Lothbury, was Founders' Hall; Fr. Protestant*, near Post Office, founded 1550 by Edw. VI., b. 1840 to replace one in Threadneedle St., — Fr. Protestant, reb. 1845 by A. Poynter, in Bloomsbury St., was in the Savoy; Dutch Reformed, was part of Austinfriars (Edw. III.), and has some old books and MSS.; Bavarian, Warwick St.; Belgian, Southwark; German Reformed, Hooper Sq., — Germ. Catholic, St. Thomas the Apostle St.; Sardinian, Lincoln's Inn Fields; Moravian, Fetter Lane; Swedish, Ratcliffe; Greek, London Wall, b. 1849-50 by Owen; Russian, Welbeck St.; Gt. Synagogue, Aldgate, — new Synagogue, Gt. St. Helen's, — W. Lond. Synag., Bruton St., — Spanish Jews, Bevis Marks (i. e. Bury's Marks, because it belonged to Bury abbey). St. Mary's rom. cath., in Moorfields, b. 1817-20 by J. Newman, has frescoes of the Crucifixion, Assumption, etc. by Aglio, altars of marble, and 6 corinthian pillars (each 18 ft. long, in one block), Pope Pius VII.'s chalice, pulpit given by Lord Arundell of Wardour.

Charities (see *Almshouses, City Companies, Churches, Hospitals, Societies*). — For corporation 3434*l.* (besides Wilson's 21,736*l.* for loans); for City hospitals (Bartholw., Christ's, Bridewell, Bedlam, St. Thomas) 128,764*l.*; City parishes (within Walls) 38,703*l.*; City companies 82,252*l.*; making a total, for London in the Walls, of 253,153*l.*, — of which 1162*l.* to Sion College, 819*l.* to Fr. Prot. church, Threadneedle St., 644*l.* Carpenter's loan to young men of Bread St. ward, and 57,481*l.* for schools and education (49,242*l.* being for gram. sch.). These are endowed charities as reported in the Parl. Returns for 1885; for particulars of which, and of others, see S. Low's 'Charities of London.' From the summary given in that work, it appears that 494 hospitals, dispensaries, asylums, benevolent and religious societies, etc. dependent on private support (294 of which have been founded since 1800), had, in 1849, an income of 1,022,864*l.* from voluntary contributions, besides 744,869*l.* from funded property, etc.

Churches. — Of 98 par. churches at the Great Fire, 85 were burnt, 53 were reb., and 35 joined to other pars. Upwards of 63 new churches have been built since 1831 by the Metropolis Churches Fund, at a cost of 450,000*l.*, 10 of them being at Bethnal Green. Of the City *livings*, all are in dioc. of Lond.; about 30 are single pars., 35 unions of two, and 2 of three pars. 1. St. Alban's, Wood St., *with* St. Olave, Silver St., *Rect.*, val. 247*l.*, pats. Dean and Chap. of St. Paul's and Eton Coll., — *church*, reb. 1684-5 after the Fire by Wren for 3165*l.*, in pointed style (in place of I. Jones's, b. 1634, which replaced one by K. Athelstane, who, they say, gave his name to Addle St.), has a tower of 85 ft., carved pulpit, etc., with an hour-glass; charities, Snowhill estate, etc. 398*l.*, — for St. Olave's 16*l.* 2. Allhallows Barking, *Vic.*, 956*l.*, Archbp. of Canterbury, — *ch.* in Tower St., belonged to Barking ab., is perp. eng., with a steeple b. 1659, 13 brasses from 1400 to 1651 (including a good one of A. Evyngar, and one of Thynne, who brought out the 1st complete edition of Chaucer), and had the graves of Bp. Fisher, Surrey, and Laud, beheaded on Tower Hill; char. 300*l.*, besides Hickson's gram. sch. under the Brewers' Comp. A college found. by Rich. III. was attached; and Hickes, author of the 'Thesaurus,' vicar. 3. Allh. the Great *w.* Allhallows the Less *Rect.*, 458*l.*, Archbp., — *ch.*, in Thames St., reb. 1683 by Wren for 5641*l.*, has an oak screen given by the Hambro' merchants 1670, and grave of Jacobson, who b. the Foundling Hosp.; char. 57*l.*, — and 22*l.* for Allh. the Less, or 'on the Cellars,' because the old church steeple stood over the vaulted gate to Coldharbour Ho. 4. Allh. Bread St. *w.* St. Jno. Evangelist *Rect.*, 264*l.*, Archbp. and Dean and Chap. of Cant., — *ch.*, reb. 1680 by Wren for 8348*l.*, has a tower of 86 ft., carved pulpit, the baptismal registry of Milton, and the grave of Jno. Howe; char. 693*l.* (574*l.* to the ward sch.), — for St. John's 40*l.* 5. Allh. Honey Lane (burnt in Great Fire). See St. Mary-le-Bow. 6. Allh. Lombard St. *Rect.*, 357*l.*, Dean and Chap. of Cant., — *ch.*, reb. 1694 by Wren for 8058*l.* (in place of one of 1516, which replaced one older than 1053), has a good carved door; char. 33*l.* 7. Allh. London Wall *Rect.*, 477*l.*, Ld. Chancellor, — *ch.*, b. 1765-7 by Dance for 2941*l.*, near New Broad St., where the Wall passed; char. 171*l.* (119*l.* to Broad St. ward sch.). Beloe and Nares were rectors. 8. Allh. Staining *Cur.*, 624*l.*, Grocers' Comp., — *ch.* in Mark Lane, mostly reb. since 1669, but the tower as old as Hen. III.; char. 414*l.* 9. St. Alphage *Rect.* 315*l.*, Bishop, — *ch.*, near Aldermanbury, b. 1777, has part of the porch of Elsynge, or St. Mary's, Spital; char. 179*l.* (65*l.* to sch.). 10. St. Andrew by the Wardrobe (or Tower Royal) *w.* St. Anne, Blackfriars, *Rect.*, 483*l.*, Ld. Chancellor and Parishioners, — *ch.*, near Doctors' Commons, reb. 1692 by Wren for 7060*l.*, of brick, faced with stone, has the graves of Romaine (once rector, with a bust by Bacon) and Oliver the artist; char. 235*l.* (Lee's for *ch.* 147*l.*), — for St. Anne's 30*l.*, and Joye's school. 11. St. And. Hubbard or Hubbert (burnt in Great Fire), on site of Weigh Ho. Yard. See St. Mary-at-Hill. 12. St. And. Undershaft *w.* St. Mary-at-Axe *Rect.*, 1576*l.*, Bishop, — *ch.**, in Leadenhall St., reb. 1520-32 by W. Fitzwilliam, a good specimen of perpend. eng. style, so called after a shaft or maypole fixed here annually till after 'evil May-day' 1517, — and has a mon. to Stowe the antiquary, effigies of Sir H. Hammersley, 3 brasses (1500-98), grave of Motteux who translated 'Don Quixote,' carved pulpit, and stained window (with portraits of Edw. VI., etc. to Ch. II., except Mary); char. 586*l.* 13. St. Anne and St. Agnes within Aldersgate, or in the Willows, *w.* St. Jno. Zachary *Rect.*, 239*l.*, Bishop and Dean and Chap., — *ch.*, in St. Anne's Lane, reb. 1683 by Wren, has a square tower; char. 995*l.* (501*l.* to Bristowe's Foster Lane sch.), — for St. John's 21*l.* 14. St. Anne, Blackfriars (burnt in the Fire). See St. Andrew by the Wardrobe. 15. St. Antholin or Anthony *w.* St. Jno. Baptist *Rect.*, 222*l.*, Crown and Dean and Chap., — *ch.**, in Budge Row (where budge or lamb skins were sold), reb. 1682 by Cartwright (after Wren's designs) for 5700*l.*, has one of his best steeples, and is on site of that where the puritans had a famous early morning lecture; char. 44*l.*, chiefly for sermons. 16. St. Augustin *w.* St. Faith *Rect.*, 296*l.*, Dean and Chap., — *ch.*, in Watling St., reb. 1682-3 by Wren, repaired 1829; char. 273*l.*, — for St. Faith's 24*l.*, the church of which was a crypt under the choir of old St. Paul's. A. Jackson, ejected 1662, was rector. 17. St. Bartholomew, Exchange, *Rect.*, 657*l.*, Ld. Chancellor, — *ch.*, in Barth. Lane, reb. 1679 by

Wren, was taken down 1841 to make way for the Exchange, and has been copied in the new church in Moor Lane, by C. Cockerell, which has the old pulpit, etc. 18. St. Barth. the Great *Rect.*, 680*l.*, Phillips' Trustees, — *ch.**, in Smithfield, was the choir of the priory found. 1102 by Rahere the minstrel (whose effigy is over the hosp. gate), partly reb. 1410, and partly burnt 1830, has some norman remains, an early eng. door, timber roof, minstrels' gallery, tombs of the founder, and Sir W. Mildmay, etc.; char. 241*l.* (118*l.* to Whitny's sch., 96*l.* to Dissenters' sch., 3*l.* to Lady Say's almsh.). 19. St. Barth. the Less *Vic.*, 30*l.*, Govs. of St. Barth. Hosp., — *ch.*, at the hosp., older than 15th cent., and part of the priory, was reb. by Dance 1789, and 1823 by Hardwicke; and has an old tower, mons. of Balthorpe, Lady Bodley, 2 brasses (1439) and grave of Heath the chronicler; char. 4*l.* 20. St. Benet (or Benedict) Gracechurch St. *w.* St. Leonard, Eastcheap, *Rect.*, 330*l.*, Deans and Chaps. of St. Paul's and Cant., — *ch.*, reb. 1685 by Wren for 3583*l.*; char. 160*l.*, — for St. Leonard's 2*l.* Graceschurch, i. e. Grass church, because of the herb market here; Quarles was buried at St. Leonard's. 21. St. Benet Fink in Threadneedle St., found. by Rob. Finke, who gives name to Finch Lane, was reb. 1670-3 by Wren, and taken down to make way for the Exchange. See St. Peter-le-Poer. 22. St. Benet Sherehog or Syth (i. e. St. Osyth) *w.* St. Stephen, Walbrook, *Rect.*, 332*l.*, Ld. Chancellor and Grocers' Comp., — no church since the Fire: St. Stephen's *ch.** behind the Mansion Ho., b. 1672-9 by Wren for 7652*l.* (and considered one of his best), was restored 1850-1, has a very plain outside, but a beautiful roo supported by 16 corinthian pillars, 8 carrying a miniature dome with a lantern light in the middle, — also a mon. of Vanbrugh, and West's 'Stoning of Stephen;' char. for St. Stephen's 3*l.* 23. St. Benet or St. B. Hythe *w.* St. Peter, Paul's Wharf, *Rect.*, 254*l.*, Dean and Chap.,—*ch.*, reb. 1682-3 by Wren (in place of one b. 1181), for 3328*l.*, has the graves of In. Jones, Le Neve, and W. Oldys; char. 355*l.* (12*l.* to Smith's almsh.), — for St. Peter's 38*l.* 24. St. Botolph-without-Aldersgate *Cur.*, 450*l.*, Dean and Chap. of Westmr.,—*ch.*, in Little Britain, restored 1790, has mons. of Dame Packington, Eliz. Smith (profile by Roubiliac), and Wray the scholar; char. 176*l.* (148*l.* to the ward sch.). 25. St. Bot. Aldgate *w.* St. B.-without-Aldg. donative *Cur.*, 247*l.*, R. Kynaston, Esq., — *ch.*, reb. 1741-4 of brick, by G. Dance (on the old site), for 5536*l.*, has mons. of Lord Dacre, Sir N. Carew, etc., — and Bp. Kennet was incumbent; char. 3212*l.* (97*l.* to ward, and 98*l.* to par., schools — the latter being the oldest protestant sch. in London, 1608, — 1555*l.* to Sir Jno. Cass's sch., 44*l.* to Starling's E. Smithfield sch., and 658*l.* is Martin's for poor). 26. St. Bot. Billingsgate *w.* St. Geo. Botolph Lane *Rect.*, 320*l.*, Crown and Dean and Chap., — St. George *ch.*, b. 1674 by Wren, in grecian style, for 5207*l.* (St. Bot. ch. burnt in the Fire); char. 57*l.* (41*l.* to the ward sch.),—14*l.* to St. George's. 27. St. Bot. Bishopsgate *Rect.*, 2290*l.*, Bishop, — once held by Fox the martyrologist, — *ch.*, reb. 1725-8 of brick, in Houndsditch, by J. Gould, has a good steeple, Sir P. Pindar's tomb, grave of E. Alleyn the player, and an emblematical picture of Ch. I.; char. 2530*l.* (258*l.* to charity sch., 228*l.* to Turner's sch., 571*l.* to Underwood's almsh.): All Saints *Cur.* 258*l.*, Rector, — *ch.*, in Skinner St., b. 1838, by Meredith. 28. St. Bride or Bridget *Vic.* (with Whitefriars or Bridewell precinct), 562*l.*, Dean and Chap. of Westmr., — *ch.**, in Fleet St., reb. 1680-1703, after the Fire; by Wren (in place of one older than 1362, and enlarged 1480), improved 1699, and repaired 1824 by Papworth, has a beautiful spire of 226 ft. (8 ft. higher before struck by lightning 1764, and 24 above the monument), a doorway (b. 1657, which escaped the Fire), and the graves of Wynken de Worde the printer, Baker the chronicler, Moll Cut-purse, Lovelace, and Richardson; char. 1465*l.* (40*l.* to Lambert's par. school, 114*l.* to Neale's mathemat. sch., 667*l.* to church estate): Trinity *Cur.*, —*l.*, Bishop, — *ch.*, in Gough Sq., b. 1837-8 by Shaw, for 5000*l.*; Bridewell *Cur.*, —*l.*, Governors. 29. St. Catherine Colman, Fenchurch St., *Rect.*, 550*l.*, Bishop, — *ch.*, reb. 1734, escaped the Great Fire; char. 22*l.* 30. St. Cath. Cree or Christchurch *Cur.*, 150*l.*, Mag. Coll. Camb., — *ch.*, in Leadenhall St., on site of Holy Trin. priory graveyard, reb. 1630 in pointed style (and consecrated by Laud with many superstitious forms), has the grave of Holbein, and effigies of Sir Nic. Throgmorton; char. 91*l.* 31. Christchurch, Newgate St., *Vic. w.* St. Leonard, Foster Lane, *Rect.*, 537*l.*, Dean and Chap. of Westmr. and Barthol. Hosp., — *ch.*, b. 1325, belonged to Greyfriars (when it was 300 ft. long), was reb. by Wren 1687-1704, after the Fire, holds above 3000 (the 'Spital' sermons are preached in it, and the Blue-coat boys attend), and has the mons. of Lady Digby, Trapp, translator of 'Virgil' and once vicar, — and graves of Burdett (executed for wishing his buck's horns in Edw. IV.'s belly), and Rich. Baxter and his wife; char. 240*l.* (132*l.* to Farringdon ward sch.), — for St. Leonard's 87*l.* 32. St. Christopher-le-Stocks *w.* St. Margaret, Lothbury, *Rect.*, 585*l.*, Ld. Chancellor and Bishop, — *ch.*, taken down 1781, when the Bank was built; char. 80*l.*: St. Marg. *ch.*, reb. 1690 by Wren for 5340*l.*, 60 ft. by 64, with a carved font by G. Gibbons; char. 58*l.* The 'Golden Lectureship' of 400*l.* for a sermon every Tuesd. under the Haberdashers' Comp., is attached to this ch. 33. St. Clement, Easteheap, *w.* St. Martin-Orgar *Rect.*, 290*l.*, Bishop and Dean and Chap., — *ch.*, in St. Clement's Lane, reb. 1686 by Wren for 4365*l.*; char. 553*l.*, — for St. Martin's 656*l.* (Sir W. Cromer's for *ch.* 567*l.*). Bp. Pearson was rector. 34. St. Dionis Backchurch *Rect.*, 439*l.*, Dean and Chap. Cant., — *ch.*, in Fenchurch St., reb. 1674-84, of stone and brick, by Wren for 5737*l.*, has 4 old squirts (2¾ ft. long), such as were used for putting out fires; char. 225*l.* (but worth above 600*l.*). 35. St. Dunstan-in-the-East *Rect.*, 350*l.*, Archbp., — *ch.*, in Tower St., restored 1667-9, after the Fire, by Wren, who added the tower on springers (like St. Nicholas, Newcastle), which D. Laing preserved when he reb. the church 1817; char. 2429*l.* (100*l.* to Tower ward sch.). Jortin was rector. 36. St. Dunstan-in-the-West *Rect.*, 490*l.*, Simeon's Trustees,—*ch.**, in Fleet St., near which the Great Fire stopped, reb. 1831-3 by J. Shaw, in pointed style (on site of one which had a 'fair dial,' with two savages to strike the quarters,—moved to Marq. Hertford's, Regent's Pk.), has a good 'Louvre' tower (like St. Helen's, York), a niched statue of Eliz. (from old Ludgate), and is 8-sided within, with 2 brasses, and a stained window by Williment, — char. 622*l.* (58*l.* to sch.); St. Thomas *Cur.* in the Rolls, 200*l.*, Hyndman's Trustees, — *ch.*, b. 1842, by C. Davy and J. Johnson, in norman style. Donne, Romaine, Dr. White, were rectors. 37. St. Edmund-the-King *w.* St. Nicholas-Acons *Rect.*, 306*l.*, Crown and Archbp., — *ch.*, in Lombard St., reb. 1690 by Wren for 5207*l.*, has a mon. to Dean Milles the antiquary; char. 752*l.*, — for St. Nicholas 5*l.* 38. St. Ethelburga *Rect.*, 563*l.*, Bishop, — *ch.*, near Crosby Hall in Bishopsgate, a small,

plain, part early eng. building, as old as 1420; char. 142*l.* (63*l.* to the Society sch.). Milbourne, whom Pope put in the 'Dunciad,' was rector. 39. St. Faith-under-St. Paul. See St. Augustine's. 40. St. Gabriel Fenchurch St. *w.* St. Marg. Pattens *Rect.*, 214*l.*, Ld. Chancellor and the Corporation, — no church; St. Marg. *ch.* in Rood Lane, reb. 1687 by Wren for 4986*l.*, has carvings by G. Gibbons; char. 38*l.*, — for St. Margaret's 203*l.* Birch, author of the 'Biograph. Dict.,' was rector. 41. St. George, Botolph Lane. See St. Botolph, Billingsgate. 42. St. Giles, Cripplegate, *Vic.*, 2018*l.*, Dean and Chap., — *ch.*, b. 1546, in pointed style (in place of Alfune's norman one of 1090), has the graves of Speed the historian, Marg. Lucy, Jno. Fox, Frobisher, and *Milton*, who died in Artillery Walk, and whose bust (by Bacon) was placed here 1773 by Whitbread the brewer; char. 405*l.* (111*l.* to Trotman's Bunhill Row sch., 46*l.* to boys', and 85*l.* to girls', schools in Red Cross St., 93*l.* to Hinton's, and 56*l.* to Sir W. Staines's almsh.). Bp. Andrews, and Wesley's grandfather Annesley (ejected 1662), were vicars, and Cromwell was married here to E. Boucher. 43. St. Gregory by St. Paul. See St. M. Magdalen, Old Fish St. 44. St. Helen, Bishopsgate, *Vic.*, 209*l.*, Dean and Chap., — *ch.* (called after Constantine's mother), belonged to the benedict. priory (before Hen. III.), of which the Nuns' gate, or 'Nonnes Quies,' remains, and has a tower b. 1669, 6 brasses (from 1470 to 1514), and mons. of Crosby (who b. Crosby Hall), Sir W. Pickering 'the finest gentleman of the age' (1574), Gresham, Lord Mayors Judd and Spencer, Sir J. Cæsar, etc.; char. 192*l.* 45. St. James, Duke's Place, *Don. Cur.*, 110*l.*, Lord May. and Ald., — *ch.*, a small brick building, b. 1622-3, on site of Holy Trin. priory; char. 23*l.* 46. St. James, Garlick Hythe, *Rect.*, 310*l.*, Bishop, — *ch.*, reb. 1676 by Wren, for 5337*l.*, 75 ft. by 45, with a steeple of 98 ft.; char. 134*l.* (92*l.* to Vintry ward sch.). 47. St. Jno. Evangelist. See Allhallows, Bread St. 48. St. Jno. Baptist. See St. Antholin. 49. St. John Zachary. See St. Anne's, Aldersgate. 50. St. Lawrence, Jewry *Vic.*, *w.* St. M. Magdalen, Milk St., *Rect.*, 300*l.*, Balliol Coll. Oxon. and Dean and Chap., — *ch.*, in Gresham St., reb. 1671-3 by Wren, for 11,870*l.*, has the saint's gridiron on the spire, a good interior, and mons. of Bp. Wilkins (who was vicar) and Tillotson (who was lecturer); char. 412*l.* (109*l.* to Smith's sch., Lady Camden's for lecturer 225*l.*, De Kelsey's for church 46*l.*). 51. St. Lawrence Pountney. See St. Mary, Abchurch Lane. 52. St. Leonard, Foster Lane. See Christ Ch. Newgate. 53. St. Leonard Milkchurch, or Eastcheap. See St. Benet, Gracechurch St. 54. St. Magnus-the-Martyr *w.* St Marg. New Fish St. and St. Michael, Crooked Lane, *Rects.*, 689*l.*, Bishop, — *ch.*, near end of London Br., b. 1676-1705 by Wren, for 9529*l.*, has a good interior, and a mon. to Bp. Coverdale (once rector) with his remains, brought from St. Bartholomew's by the Exchange; char. 38*l.*, — of St. Margaret's 23*l.*, — of St. Michael's 463*l.* (97*l.* to Bridge ward school). 55. St. Margaret, Lothbury. See St. Christopher-le-Stocks. 56. St. Marg. Moses or Moyses. See St. Mildred, Bread St. 57. St. Marg. New Fish St. See St. Magnus-the-Martyr. 58. St. Marg. Pattens. See St. Gabriel, Fenchurch St. 59. St. Martin, Ludgate, *Rect.*, 266*l.*, Bishop, — *ch.*, reb. 1684 by Wren for 5378*l.* (in place of one b. 1437), has a good font and the grave of Purchas, author of the 'Pilgrime' (died rector 1628). 60. St. Mart. *Orgar.* See St. Clement, Eastcheap. 61. St. Mart. Outwich *Rect.*, 585*l.*, Mer. Tailors' Comp., — *ch.*, in Threadneedle St., reb. 1796-8, by S. Cockerell, has 3 brasses (1459-1590); char. 95*l.* 62. St. Mart. Pomary or Pomray. See St. Olave, Jewry. 63. St. Mart. Vintry. See St. Michael, Paternoster Royal. 64. St. Mary, Abchurch Lane, *w.* St. Lawrence Pountney *Rects.*, 206*l.*, Caius Coll. Camb. — *ch.*, b. 1686 by Wren for 4922*l.*, has a spherical roof, painted by Thornhill, and carvings by G. Gibbons; char. 20*l.*, — for St. Lawrence 7*l.* 65. St. Mary Axe. See St. Andrew Undershaft. 66. St. M. the Virgin, Aldermanbury, *Cur.*, 255*l.*, Parishioners, — *ch.*, b. 1676-7 by Wren for 5237*l.*, has the grave of Judge Jeffreys (who died in the Tower), and Cardelli's mon. to S. Smith; char. 18*l.* Milton married his second wife here; Bps. White Kennett, Stratford, and Hopkins,—and E. Calamy were curates. 67. St. M. Aldermary *w.* St. Thom. the Apostle *Rect.*, 435*l.*, Archbp. and Dean and Chap., — *ch.**, in Bow Lane (a copy of Ld. May. Keble's before it) reb. 1681 in the pointed style by Wren, 100 ft. by 63, and 45 high, with a tower steeple of 135 ft.; char. 397*l.*, — for St. Thomas 847*l.* (for parish, etc. 831*l.*). 68. St. M.-at-Hill *w.* St. Andrew Hubbard *Rect.*, 387*l.*, Parishioners and Duke of Northmbrld., — *ch.*, in Eastcheap, restored or reb. 1670 by Wren, and repaired 1849, has a brick tower, some old records, and a mon. to Brand, author of 'Popular Antiquities;' char. 66*l.* Young the poet was married in it; and the Fellowship Porters make their offerings here Sund. after Midsummer. 69. St. M. Bothaw. See St. Swithin, Cannon St. 70. St. M. Colechurch. See St. Mildred, Poultry. 71. St. M.-le-Bow *w.* St. Pancras, Soper Lane, and Allhallows, Honey Lane, *Rect.*, 459*l.*, Archbp. and Grocers' Comp., — *ch.* (where the Bishop is consecrated, and Boyle Lectures preached); finished 1677 by Wren for 8071*l.*, is nearly square, with an arched or *bow* ceiling, and has the arched norman crypt of the old ch. (b. 1087) crammed with coffins, a mon. to Bp. Newton (who was rector), and the famous 'Bow bells' in the steeple, which combines the 'five orders' of architect., is 239½ ft. high to the dragon, being a few inches higher since restored by G. Gwilt, 1820; Mercers' Chapel, —*l.*, The Company; char. for St. Pancras 18*l.* The Court of *Arches* used to sit here. 72. St. M. Magdalene, Milk St. See St. Lawrence, Jewry. 73. St. M. Magdalene, Old Fish St. *w.* St. Gregory by St. Paul *Rect.*, 245*l.*, Dean and Chap.,—*ch.*, b. 1685 by Wren for 4291*l.*, has a brass dated 1586; St. Gregory's was on site of Q. Anne's statue: char. 116*l.* (60*l.* to Lockington's sch.), — for St. Gregory's 16*l.* 74. St. M. Somerset *w.* St. M. Mounthaw *Rect.*, 238*l.*, Bps. of Lond. and Herfd.,— *ch.*, in Upper Thames St., reb. 1695 by Wren for 6579*l.* (in place of one b. 1335); char. 24*l.* The Mounthaunts had a seat here, which came to the Bps. of Hereford. 75. St. M. Staining. See St. Michael, Wood St. 76. St. M. Woolnoth *w.* St. Mary Woolchurch-Haw *Rect.*, 280*l.*, Crown and J. Thornton, Esq., once held by Jno. Newton, — *ch.**, in Lombard St., in a good tuscan style, b. 1716-9 by Hawksmoor and Gibbs, in place of one b. before 1355, reb. 1496, partly burnt 1666; char. 139*l.*,—for St. M. Woolch. 86*l.* 77. St. Matthew, Friday St., *w.* St. Peter-le-Cheap, or Westcheap, *Rect.*, 254*l.*, Bishop and Duke of Buccleugh, once held by Bp. Bayley, who wrote the 'Practice of Piety,' and Lort the greek scholar, — *ch.*, reb. 1664-5 of brick, by Wren, for 2301*l.*; char. for St. Peter's 18*l.* 78. St. Michael Basishaw *Rect.*, 239*l.*, Dean and Chap., — *ch.*, in Basinghall St., b. 1676-9 by Wren for 2822*l.*, repaired 1697; char. 97*l.* (Lady Bacon's 36*l.*, Leman's for par. 53*l.*). 79. St. Mich., Cornhill,

Rect., 387*l.*, Drapers' Comp.,— *ch.**, has a body b. by Wren in the pointed style for 4686*l.*, a good turreted tower in various styles (a copy of the old one) reb. 1721 by Gibbs, with the graves of Fabian the chronicler, and Nye the puritan; char. 95*l.* (*ch.* estate 875*l.*). **80.** St. Mich. Crooked Lane (*ch.* reb. by Wren, and taken down 1831). See St. Magnus the Martyr. **81.** St. Mich. Paternoster in the Royal *w.* St. Martin, Vintry, *Rect.*, 242*l.*, Dean and Chap. of Cant. and Bp. of Worcest. —*ch.*, at College Hill, reb. 1694 by Wren for 7455*l.*, has a good turret, with carvings by G. Gibbons, Hilton's 'Mary Magdalene,' and the grave of Whittington 'thrice lord mayor,' who founded his college or almsh. here, now at Holloway; char. 175*l.*,—for St. Martin's 82*l.* **82.** St. Mich. Queenhithe *w.* Holy Trin. the Less *Rect.*, 270*l.*, Deans and Chaps. of Cant. and St. Paul's,—*ch.*, b. 1677 by Wren, 71 ft. by 40, with a steeple of 130 ft. up to the ship; char. 6*l.* **83.** St. Mich. Wood St. *w.* St. Mary Staining *Rect.*, 260*l.*, Ld. Chancellor and Parishioners,—once held by Birch the historian, and Holmes (ejected 1662)—*ch.*, reb. 1669 in the ionic style by Wren for 2554*l.*, has a bad spire replacing the first one; char., parish estate 500*l.*,—for St. Mary's 3*l.* Jas. IV. of Scotland was buried in old St. Michael's. **84.** St. Mich. le Querne. See St. Vedast, Foster Lane. So called from the 'corn' mkt.; Leland was buried in it. **85.** St. Mildred, Bread St., *w.* S. Marg. Moses *Rect.*, 222*l.*, Ld. Chancellor and W. Storketh, Esq.—*ch.*, reb. 1683 by Wren for 3705*l.*, has a good pulpit, etc. by G. Gibbons (?); char. 363*l.*,—for St. Margaret's 2*l.* **86.** St. Mildred the Virgin, Poultry, *w.* St. Mary Colechurch *Rect.*, 269*l.*, Ld. Chancellor and Mercers' Comp.—*ch.*, reb. 1676 for 4654*l.*, has a ship for its vane, a good interior, with the grave of Tusser, author of 'Five Hundred Points of Husbandry;' char. 141*l.*,—for St. Mary's 26*l.* Bp. Hoadley was lecturer at St. Mildred's, and Needham (ejected 1662) rector. **87.** St. Nicholas Acons. See St. Edmund the King. **88.** St. Nich. Cole or Cold Abbey *w.* St. Nic. Olave *Rect.*, 287*l.*, Ld. Chancellor and Dean and Chap.,—*ch.*, in Old Fish St., reb. 1676 by Wren for 5580*l.*, has a square tower; char. 182*l.* (Queenhithe ward sch. 83*l.*, for *ch.* 140*l.*, for St. N. Olave 13*l.*). **89.** St. Olave, Hart St., *w.* St. Nic. Ad Macellas (or in the shambles, Butcher Hall Lane, now K. Edward St.) *Rect.*, 189*l.*, Five Trustees,—once held by H. Owen,—*ch.*, old, with 2 brasses (1500-84) and some old tombs, including Mennis comptroller of the navy, and Pepys author of 'Memoirs,' who used to attend here; char. 252*l.* (Lord Sudbury's almsh. 109*l.*). **90.** St. Ol. Jewry *Vic. w.* St. Martin's Pomray, or Ironmonger Lane, *Rect.*, 410*l.*, Ld. Chancellor,—*ch.*, reb. 1673-6 by Wren, has a good interior, and mon. to Ald. Boydell; char. 123*l.*,—for St. Martin's 5*l.* **91.** St. Ol. Silver St. See St. Alban's, Wood St. **92.** St. Pancras, Soper Lane. See St. Mary-le-Bow. **93.** St. Peter, Cornhill, *Rect.*, 388*l.*, Corporation,—*ch.* reb. by Wren for 5467*l.* (on site of one founded, they say, as far back as 179 by a british king 'Lucius'), has a brick steeple with a key for a vane, a good interior, and a screen by G. Gibbons, set up by Beveridge when rector; char. 208*l.* (42*l.* to Cornhill ward sch.). **94.** St. Pet.-le-Cheap, or at the Cross. See St. Matthew, Friday St. **95.** St. Peter-le-Poer *Rect.* with St. Benet Fink *Cur.*, 829*l.*, Dean and Chap.,—once held by Bp. Hoadley,—*ch.*, in Broad St., b. 1788-92 by J. Gibson for more than 4000*l.* on a circular plan, with a good front, and no side windows; char. 71*l.*,—for St. Benet's 39*l.* **96.** St. Pet. ad Vincula *Rect.*,—*l.*, Constable of the *Tower*, where the old *ch.* stands. **97.** St. Pet., Paul's Wharf. See St. Benet. **98.** St. Stephen, Coleman St., *Vic.*, 560*l.*, Parishioners, —*ch.*, reb. 1676-9 by Wren for 4020*l.*, has a wide roof, and the 'Resurrection' in lead over the gate; char. 177*l.* (43*l.* to Coleman St. ward, 54*l.* to Eyre's almsh.). J. Goodwin the republican, was vicar. **99.** St. Stephen, Walbrook. See St. Benet Sherehog. **100.** St. Swithin, Cannon St. *w.* St. Mary Bothaw *Rect.*, 259*l.*, H. Watkins, Esq. and Dean and Chap. Canterb.,—*ch.*, near the famous 'London Stone,' b. 1680 by Wren for 4687*l.*, small but good; char. 49*l.*,—for St. Mary's 3*l.* **101.** St. Thomas the Apostle. See St. Mary, Aldermary. **102.** Holy Trinity the Less. See St. Michael, Queenhithe. The Lutheran Church is on the site, Trinity Lane. **103.** Holy Trinity, Minories, *Cur.*, 69*l.*, Ld. Chancellor,—*ch.*, reb. 1706, on site of Q. Matilda's priory, of brick, is small, with some old tombs of the Legges; char. 13*l.* **104.** St. Vedast, Foster Lane, *w.* St. Michael-le-Querne, 300*l.*, Archbp. and Dean and Chap.,—*ch.**, reb. 1698 by Wren, has a good spire, screen by G. Gibbons, and Leland the antiquary's grave; char. 180*l.* (40*l.* to Sir J. Johnson's sch.),—for St. Michael's 377*l.* See also Spitalfields, Shoreditch, St. Giles-in-the-Fields, Bloomsbury, St. Sepulchre, the Temple (*Law Courts*), Westmr. (the Abbey, St. Geo. Hanover Sq., St. Martin's, St. Mary-le-Strand, St. Paul Covent Gard.) Maryleb. (Trinity, etc.), St. Pancras, Limehouse, Southwark (St. Saviour's), Greenwich, Camberwell, etc. for other churches of note. Episcopal *chapels* are: Chapels Royal, St. James's, and Westmr.; Abp. Tenison's, Belgrave, Camden, Fitzroy, Percy, Verulam, Woburn; those attached to Aske's Hosp., Bridewell, Foundling Hosp., Gray's Inn, Giltspur St. Compter, Guy's Hosp., King's College, Lincoln's Inn, Magdalen and Lock Hosps., Newgate, Rolls, St. Thomas' Hosp., British and Foreign Sailors' Church, and about 50 more.

City Buildings (see *Commercial Buildings*). — *Guildhall*, where the Sovereign is feasted, in King St. Cheapside, was b. 1411 (in place of that at Alderman-bury), reb. after fire of 1666, restored 1789 (the front is of a later date), has a hall 153 ft. by 48 and 55 high, large enough for 7000 persons, with statues of Edw. VI., Eliz., and Ch. I., stained E. and W. windows, painted figures of Gog and Magog (made 1708), monuments of Beckford (with his speech to Geo. III.), Chatham (by Bacon, lines by Burke), Pitt (by Bubb, inscription by Canning), Nelson (by Smith, inscript. by Sheridan), etc., an old crypt underneath 13 ft. high,—the Aldermen's room, Common Council chamber (portraits of Sir M. Hale, etc., Copley's 'Siege of Gibraltar,' Northcote's 'Death of Wat Tyler,' etc., and busts of Geo. III. and Granville Sharp, by Chantrey), law courts (b. 1823) by Montague, offices, library of city pageants, etc., and a museum of antiquities,—including Shakspeare's deed. *Mansion House**, for the Lord Mayor, a fine massive structure of stone on site of Stocks mkt., b. 1739-53 by G. Dance, and repaired 1840 (when the 'Mare's Nest,' a superfluous pile over the top, was removed), has a good portico with figures by Taylor, the Egyptian banquetting room 90 ft. by 60, ball room, etc. The Legal and Commercial life office, lately Tegg the bookseller's in Cheapside, was once used as the Mansion Ho. New Corn Exchange, Mark Lane, a good doric, reb. 1827-8, by G. Smith, with the old quadrangle (1747) behind. New *Coal Exchange**, Lower Thames St., begun 1847 by Bunning, and opened by Prince Albert 1849, has two fronts, at a corner, of 112

and 61 ft. in the italian style, a tower of 109 ft. and 22 diam., a rotunda 60 ft. diam. and 74 high to the dome, with 3 galleries full of decorations, symbols, specimens of coal in various stages, landscapes, etc. by Sang, and a floor of 40,000 pieces of desiccated wood, — one being a bit of a tree planted by Peter the Gt. at Deptford. Close to it a roman bath was found, now arched over.

City Companies and Halls (and their charities). — Those in italics are the 12 chief comps., styled the 'honourable,' — the Mercers and Grocers standing 1st and 2nd, and the rest in order of precedence (according to the nos. after the names). Each is managed by a master, senior and junior warden, court of assistants, etc., chosen from the livery, i. e. the freemen who take up the clothing or badge of a company, by joining it, and vote at elections. Apothecaries-58 (chartered 1606, with the Grocers), b. 1670 in Water Lane, has a court and laboratory, with portraits of Jas. I. (and his apothecary De Laune), Ch. I., Will. and Mary, etc.; charities 186*l.* Surgeons, after their apprenticeship, pass an examination at this hall, in latin, the use of drugs, etc. Armourers-22 and Braziers (1423) in Coleman St., has an armoury, and Northcote's 'Rich. II. and Bolingbroke entering London;' char. 145*l.*, and almsh. in Bishopsgate. Bakers-19 (before 1155), 16. Harp Lane, restored by J. Elmes, on site of the Chichleys' house; char. 130*l.* Barbers-17, or Barber-Surgeons (1462), Monkwell St., reb. after the Great Fire, has in the hall part of a barbican of London Wall, Holbein's 'Hen. VIII. giving the charter' (on panel 10 ft. by 6), Ch. II.'s silver cup, portraits of a Spanish gentleman and lady, of Paterson who brought granite into use for paving, Duch. of Richmond by Lely, Ch. II., In Jones (who b. the theatre of anatomy, pulled down 1783) by Vandyke, Ald. Arris, Sir C. Scarborough the physician, etc.; char. 216*l.* Basketmakers-52, no hall. Blacksmiths-40 (1571), had a hall on Lambeth Hill. Bowyers-38 (Jas. I.); char. 40*l.* Brewers-14 (1438), 18. Addle St., an old building with stained windows, portraits of Ch. I., Dame Owen, Hickson, Platt, etc.; char. 1232*l.*, with Lady Owen's ISLINGTON almsh., Hickson's S. MIMMS almsh. and Allhallows school, Platt's ALDENHAM sch. and almsh. and WHITECHAPEL almsh. Bricklayers, see Tilers. Butchers-24 (before 1180), Eastcheap, reb. 1829 in Pudding Lane; char. 253*l.* Carmen-89 (Hen. VIII.), no hall. Carpenters-26 (1344), 68. London Wall, has a bust of In. Jones over the door, portraits of W. Portington, also the master's cup and cap (or crown), and 4 paintings found 1845 in distemper of Edw. IV.'s time, viz. 'Noah building the ark,' 'Christ teaching in the temple' ("Is not this the carpenter's son"), etc.; char. 168*l.* Clockmakers-61 (1632), no hall. *Clothworkers*-12 (1482, but much older), Mincing Lane, of plain brick, has some old carvings, Pepys's loving cup, and statues of Jas. I., Ch. I.; char. 4694*l.*, with Countess Kent's Monk St. almsh., Lambe's SUTTON VALENCE and West's READING schools. Coach and Harness Makers-79 (1671), Noble St., belonged to the Scriveners' comp., and was the place where Lord G. Gordon's Protestant Association met 1778. Combmakers-63 (1636), no hall. Cooks-35 (1480, but much older), had a hall in Aldersgate St.; char. 15*l.* Coopers-36 (1501), 71. Basinghall St., where lotteries were drawn till 1824, has portraits of lords may. Fleet and Strode; char. 938*l.*, with RATCLIFFE sch. and almsh., Strode's EGHAM do. Cordwainers-27 (1410, with the Cobblers), 64. Distaff Lane, reb. 1788 by S. Hall; char. 1168*l.* Curriers-29 (1605, but as old as 1367), 6. London Wall, b. 1820, has portraits of Jas. I., etc., and was a chapel where Calamy's son preached (Ch. II.); char. 72*l.* Cutlers-18 (1417), Cloak Lane, on site of the Gisors' seat, has a portrait of Mrs. Crawthorne, who gave the 'Belle Sauvage' inn to the comp. in trust; char. 31*l.*, with BALLS POND alms. Distillers-74 (1638), no hall. *Drapers*-3 (1439), Throgmorton St. on site of T. Cromwell's (Hen. VIII.), reb. after the fire by Jarman, has in the midst of a garden a S. front by Adams, good screen in the hall, and portraits of lords may. Fitz-Alwyn, Sheldon, and Clayton (by Kneller), also Nelson by Beechey, and Zucchero's 'Mary Q. of Scots and son;' char. 13,073*l.*, with Milborne's Crutched Friars almsh., Beech Lane almsh., Q. Elizabeth's GREENWICH college, Jolles' STRATFORD-LE-BOW sch. and almsh., Edmonson's Bow and Pemel's STEPNEY almsh., Walter's SOUTHWK. and SHOREDITCH almsh., Mills' and Harwar's SHOREDITCH almsh., Lucas's WOKINGHAM almsh., Bancroft's MILE END sch. and almsh., — also 2007*l.* for 'marriage portions.' Dyers-13 (1472), 3. College St., reb. 1839 (the old hall before the Great Fire stood near Cold Harbour); char. 408*l.*, with West's City Road almsh. Embroiderers, or Broderers-48 (1561), a factory in Gutter Lane; char. 47*l.* Fanmakers-84 (1709), no hall. Farriers-55 (1673), no hall. Fellowship Porters-90 (—), 17. St. Mary-at-Hill. Feltmakers-64 (1604), no hall; char. 126*l.* *Fishmongers*-4 (1536, but older than 1364), Adelaide Place, near Lond. bridge, reb. 1827-34, by H. Roberts, of stone (in place of one by Jarman), in ionic style, and has a statue of Sir W. Walworth holding his dagger, portraits of Will. and Mary, Geo. II. and queen, Margrave of Anspach and wife (by Romney), Duke of Kent, and St. Vincent (by Beechey), Q. Victoria (by H. Smith), also pictures of fish, etc.; char. 6176*l.*, with St. Peter's, or WALWORTH, almsh., Goddard's BRAY hosp., Quested's HARRIETSHAM almsh., Gresham's HOLT sch., — and 3528*l.* left for 'superstitious uses.' Fletchers-39, or Arrow-makers (—), St. Mary Axe, were connected with the Stringers and Arrow-head-makers, who flourished till the invention of fire-arms. Founders-33 (—), Founders' Hall Court, Lothbury, now used as a chapel. Framework-knitters-65 (1663), no hall; char. 168*l.*, with Kingsland Road almsh. Fruiterers-45 (1605), no hall; char. 4*l.* Gardeners-70 (1616), no hall. Girdlers-23 (1449), 39. Basinghall St., b. 1681, with ionic screen, — so called from the round girdles on which cakes were baked (see CULROSS); char. 602*l.*, with Palyn's City Road almsh. (154*l.*). Glass-sellers-77 (1664), no hall; char. 23*l.* Glaziers-53 (1637), had a hall in Kerrion Lane, burnt by the Great Fire; char. 14*l.* Glovers-62 (1638), had a hall in Beech Lane. Gold and silver wire-drawers-81 (1623), no hall; char. 4*l.* *Goldsmiths-5** (1327, but older than 1180), Foster Lane, reb. 1829-35 by P. Hardwicke, is a heavy stone pile in italian style, 100 ft. by 159, and has an assay office, a museum (with a roman altar, etc. found on the site), and much plate, with portraits of lords may. Bowes (whose cup is here); Viner, etc., including six at one table (by Hudson), also Sir H. Myddelton (by Jansen), Geo. III. and queen (by Ramsay), Geo. IV. (by Northcote), Will. IV. and queen (by Shee), Q. Victoria (by Hayter), and Pr. Albert, with busts of Geo. III. and IV., and Will. IV. (by Chantrey); *char. 5083l.*, with Perryn's ACTON sch. and almsh., Bowes's WOOLWICH almsh. *Grocers*-2 (1345, before which they were

called 'Pepperers'), Grocers' Hall Court, Poultry, reb. 1798-1802 by Leveston, on site of the Fitzwalters' house (bought by the comp. 1411, and where they entertained the Houses of Parl. 1645, after Naseby), was the office of Bank of Engld. till 1734, and has a carved gate, and portraits of "Sage Cutler" of Pope's 'Dunciad,' lord may. Moore, etc.; char. 1302*l.*, with Laxton's OUNDLE sch. and almsh. Gunmakers-80 (1638), no hall. *Haberdashers*-8 (1447, but called 'Milainers' before, i. e. dealers in Milan goods), 8. Gresham St., has portraits of Geo. I. and II., Geo. III.'s parents, and lord may. Whitmore, — also Aske, Jones, Aldersey, etc.; char. 2703*l.*, with Aske's HOXTON hosp., Aldersey's BUNBURY sch., Jones's MONMOUTH gram. sch. and almsh., and NEWLAND almsh., Hammond's Snow Hill almsh., Trotman's Cripplegate sch. Horners-54 (1638) or makers of horn goods, no hall. Innholders -32 (1515), 6. College St., an old brick ho.; char. 33*l.* *Ironmongers*-10 (1464, called 'Ferrones' before 1300), 118. Fenchurch St., b. 1748 by T. Holden, in a good style with rustic base, has banquetting hall (ornamented in papier mâché by Jacksons), and portraits of lords may. Draper (on glass), Jefferey, and others, — also Lord Hood (by Gainsborough); char. 7825*l.*, with Lewin's and Jefferey's Kingsland Road almsh., — but most part (5673*l.*) is Betton's for schools in London, and "redemption of slaves." Joiners-41 (1569, but as old as Hen. VII.), 79. Up. Thames St., where Boyce the musician was born, on site of one burnt in Great Fire, has a good door and screen. Leathersellers-15 (1442, but older than 1398), St. Helen's Place, b. 1820-2 (in place of the black nuns' hall, reb. 1567), has an old pump and mermaid by C. Cibber; char. 1499*l.*, with Hazlewood's Bishopsgate almsh., Coffe's LEWISHAM gram. sch., almsh., etc. Long Bowstring makers-82 (—), no hall. Loriners-57 (1712, but much older), or Lorimers, i. e. makers of spurs, bridle-bits, etc., have no hall. Masons-30 (Hen. IV. as Free Masons), Mason's Alley, Basinghall St. *Mercers*-1 (1393) Ironmonger Lane, reb. after fire of 1666, on site of St. Thom. d'Acon hosp., and the mercery where Becket's father had a shop, and he was born, — has a good ornamented doorway and piazzas, portraits of Dean Colet, Gresham, Wynne, etc., and Mercers' chapel; char. 18,239*l.*, with Mercers' College Hill sch. (695*l.*), St. Paul's gram. sch. (6252*l.*), Gresham's almsh. and college, etc. (3040*l.*), Collier's HORSHAM sch., Lady Mico's STEPNEY almsh., Whittington's HOLLOWAY almsh. or coll. (4885*l.*). *Merchant Tailors*-7 (1306), 27. Threadneedle St., b. after the Great Fire, in place of that where the City entertained Jas. I. 1607, and Houses of Parl. 1644, and has portraits of Hen. VII. and VIII., Ch. I. and II., Will. and Mary, etc., and of lords may. White (founder of St. John's, Oxon.), Rowe, etc.; char. 8769*l.*, with Merch. Tail. gram. sch., and Sutton's almsh. Musicians-50 (1604), no hall. Needlemakers-69 (1656), no hall. Painter Stainers-28 (1582, but as old as Edw. III., when *stained* glass, illuminations, etc., were common), Lit. Trinity Lane, on site of one burnt by Great Fire, has, among many other works of artists, portraits of Camden (whose father's cup is here), Ch. II. and queen, landscape by Lambert (with figures by Hogarth), Smirke's 'Death of Abel,' Kneller's 'Will. III.,' with many subjects in panel; char. 2245*l.*, with Stock's for blind persons (1650*l.*). Parish Clerks-88 (1233), 83. Wood St., where (and at Little St. Helen's till Edw. VI.'s time) the London bills of mortality were published from 1592 till the General Registry Office was established; char. 80*l.* Pattenmakers-76 (1670), no hall; char. 30*l.* Paviors-56 (—), no hall. Pewterers-16 (1474), Lime St., where Macklin lectured, b. 1678, of brick, with a small court (partly burnt 1840), has portrait of W. Smallwood who gave the site (Hen. VII.); char. 104*l.* Plaisterers-46 (1501), 25. Addle St.; char. 85*l.* Playing-Card makers-83 (1629), no hall. Plumbers-31 (1611), Gt. Bush Lane, in place of one in Anchor Lane; char. 9*l.* Poulterers-34 (1504), no hall; char. 201*l.*, with Nepton's SHOREDITCH sch. Saddlers-25 (Edw. I., but as old as Rich. I.), 143. Cheapside, b. 1823, has a portrait of Geo. III.'s father, who was a member; char. 154*l.* *Salters*-9, or Dry Salters (1558, but older than 1394), St. Swithin's Lane, near the chapel, reb. 1823 by H. Carr (on site of prior of Tortington's seat, which came to the Vires), has an ionic portico, and good inside, portrait of Ch. I., and a framed 'dinner bill' of 1506, which came to 1*l.* 13*s.* 2½*d.* for 50 members; char. 1032*l.*, with Bow Lane, and MAIDENHEAD almsh. Scriveners-44 (1616), in Noble St., was sold to the Coachmakers; char. 20*l.* Shipwrights-59 (1605), had a hall at Ratcliffe Cross. Silk Throwsters-66 (1562), no hall. Silkmen (1631), no hall. *Skinners*-6 (1327), 8. Dowgate Hill, reb. after the fire, has a good front by R. Adam or Jupp (about 1808), good staircase, portrait of lord may. Judde, and was a seat of many lord mayors before the Mansion Ho. was built; char. 6780*l.*, with Judde's TONBRIDGE gram. sch., Newberry's Mile End and Gt. St. Helen's almsh., Awdeley's HACKNEY and Fletcher's WOODSTOCK schools. Spectacle-makers-60 (1630), no hall; char. 5*l.* Stationers-47 (1557, but much older), Stationers' Hall Court, reb. after fire of 1666 (on site of Jno. de Bretagnes' ho. of Edw. II.'s time, and the Abergavennys' seat), altered 1800 by R. Mylne, has a stained window by Eginton given by Ald. Cadell the bookseller 1801, also West's 'Alfred dividing his loaf with the pilgrim,' Graham's portrait of Ald. Boydell, and 'Mary escaping from Lochleven,' — portraits of Tycho Wing the almanack maker, Mat. Prior, Steele, Bp. Hoadley, Rob. Nelson, and Abp. Chicheley (by Kneller), Bowyer, etc., with entries of books from 1557; char. 1371*l.* Almanack day is 22 Nov. Tallowchandlers-21 (1460), 5. Dowgate Hill, b. 1672, has an old court; char. 18*l.* Tilers and bricklayers-37 (1568), Leadenhall St., b. 1627 (disused); char. 16*l.*, with Fowler's almsh. Tinplate workers-72 (1670), no hall; char. 7*l.* Tobacco-pipe makers-78 (1663), no hall. Turners-51 (Jas. I.), had a hall on College Hill. Upholders -49 (1627), Crane Court; char. 20*l.* *Vintners*-11 (1437, but much older), 68½. Up. Thames St., a quadrangle with a good hall, reb. by Wren (on site of lord may. Stody's house 1357), has portraits of Ch. II., Jas. II. and queen, Prince Geo. of Denmark, etc.; char. 188*l.*, with Schuldham's MILE-END almsh. Watermen-91 (1556), 18. St. Mary-at-Hill, b. 1786, has a portrait of Taylor the water poet; char., almsh. at PENGE. Wax-chandlers-20 (1483, but much older), 11. Gresham St.; char. 102*l.* Weavers-42 (1184), 22. Basinghall St., of brick, with ionic screen inside, has a picture of Lee, the inventor of the stocking loom; char. 549*l.*, with Satchwell's HOXTON, and Garrett's Porter Field, almsh. Wheelwrights-73 (1670), no hall. Woolmen-43, no hall. — The Pinmakers-68, chartered 1636 (at Pinners' hall, Broad St., now a chapel), Soap makers-71, Hatband makers-75 (chartered 1638), Woodmongers-85 (1606), Starchmakers-86 (1662), Fishermen-87 (1687), are extinct; and many of the above, hav-

ing no hall, do business at Guildhall. Total endowed charities 82,252*l.*

City Government. — See above, p. 108.

City Wards (see *Churches*, for ward schools) — made 1296 by Edw. I., are 26, each under an alderman (chosen for life by the livery), and deputy (Bishopsgate, Farringdon Within, and F. Without, having two each), — and divided into precincts for election of members of common council, who under the act of 1844 amount to 206 (in place of 234 before). *Aldersgate Within* and *Without* (NW. side of City), near a gate reb. 1617 and 1670 (on site of one of the 4 roman ones), and pulled down 1761, have 4 precincts and 4 members each, and a school; real prop. (1843) 14,905*l.* and 30,719*l.* St. Anne and St. Botolph churches, Goldsmiths' hall, are in it. *Aldgate* (E.), near a gate (on site of a roman one) reb. 1601, and pulled down 1761, has 7 prec. and 8 memb.; real prop. 172,135*l.*, of which 10,260*l.* on Blackwall rail. Churches of St. Catherine Cree, St. Andrew Undershaft, St. Catherine Coleman; India Ho., and Ironmongers' hall. Aldgate pump, near the old crypt of St. Michael's. *Bassishaw* (N.), near Basinghall St., has 2 prec., 4 memb.; real prop. 13,731*l.* Church of St. Michael Bassishaw; Bankruptcy Court; Coopers', Girdlers', Masons', Weavers' halls. *Billingsgate* (SE.), near Custom Ho., has 12 prec., 8 memb., and a school; real prop. 35,384*l.* Churches of St. Mary-at-Hill, St. Marg. Pattens, St. Geo. Botolph Lane; Butchers' hall; coal exchange, fish market. *Bishopsgate Within* and *Without* (NE.), near Bp. Erkenwald's gate, b. before 685, reb. 1734, down 1760 (the site being marked on the wall near Wormwood St.), has 9 prec. (5 within), 14 memb.; real prop. 45,256*l.* and 66,958*l.* Churches of St. Martin Outwich, St. Botolph, St. Helen, St. Ethelburga; Crosby hall, Old Artillery yard, Centenary hall, London tavern. *Bread St.* (S.), where bread was chiefly sold, has 13 prec., 8 memb., and a school; real prop. 35,308*l.* Churches of Allhallows, St. Mildred; Cordwainers' and Gerrard's halls. *Bridge Within* (SE.), near K. William St., Fish St. hill, etc., including London Br., has 14 prec., 8 memb., and a school; real prop. 28,354*l.* Churches of St. Magnus, St. Benet Gracech. St.; Fishmongers' hall. *Bridge Without*, or SOUTHWARK, added by Edw. VI. 1550, and to which the senior ald. or 'Father' of the City is appointed, is governed by a bailiff and steward under the lord mayor, and makes no return to com. council. *Broad St.* (NE.), near Old Broad St., has 10 prec., 8 memb., and a school; real prop. 132,009*l.* Churches of Allhallows London Wall, St. Peter le Poer, St. Martin Outwich; Merchant Tailors' and Drapers' halls; parts of Bank, Exchange, Excise Office. *Candlewick* (SE.), near Cannon St., where the candlemakers dwelt, has 9 prec., 6 memb.; real prop. 27,427*l.* Churches of St. Clement's, St. Mary Abchurch. *Castle Baynard* (SW.), after the Baynards' old castle on the river, has 10 prec., 8 memb.; real prop. 56,367*l.* Churches of St. Benet Paul's Wharf, St. Andrew by the Wardrobe, St. M. Magdalene; Doctors' Commons. *Cheap* (Mid.), near Cheapside, or Westcheap (from *chepe*, a market), has 9 prec., 8 memb.; real prop. 47,630*l.* Churches of St. Lawrence, St. Mildred Poultry; Mercers' chapel, Guildhall, Grocers' hall. *Coleman St.* (N.), has 6 prec., 8 memb., and a school; real prop. 140,921*l.* Churches of St. Olave, St. Margaret, St. Stephen; Finsbury circus, etc. *Cordwainers* (Mid.), about Bow Lane, where the shoemakers (of Cordova leather) lived, has 8 prec., 6 memb.; real prop. 28,894*l.* Churches of St. Anthony, St. Mary-le-Bow. *Cornhill* (Mid.), has 4 prec., 6 memb., and a school; real prop. 32,768*l.* Churches of St. Peter and St. Michael. *Cripplegate Within* and *Without* (NW.), near an old gate which stood here till 1760, has 13 prec. and 16 memb. (9 and 8 within), and schools; real prop. 60,956*l.* and 54,287*l.* Churches of St. Alban's, St. Alphage, St. Giles, St. Mary, St. Michael. *Dowgate* (S.), near the ancient *dwr* (or water) gate or mouth of the Wal-brook (or else Down-gate, because it is down hill), has 8 prec., 6 memb.; real prop. 27,570*l.* Dyers', Innholders', Joiners', Skinners', Tallowchandlers' halls. *Farringdon* (W.), so called after Sheriff Farendon, who bought it 1279, was divided into *Within* and *Without* (Ludgate and the Wall) 1394, and has 18 and 14 prec., 14 and 16 memb., and a school; real prop. 107,355*l.* and 245,102*l.* Churches of St. Paul's, St. Martin's, Ludgate, St. Augustine, Watling St., Christ Church and Hosp. Newgate St., St. Vedast Foster Lane, with Blackfriars and Greyfriars, are in *F. Within*, — and St. Bartholomew Great and Less in Smithfield, St. Sepulchre, St. Anne Holborn hill, St. Dunstan and St. Bride Fleet St., in *F. Without*. *Langbourn* (Mid. and E.), about Lombard St. etc., — after a burn or spring thro' *Fen*-church St. to the Thames, has 12 prec., 8 memb.; real prop. 72,152*l.* Churches of St. Dionis Backchurch, Allhallows Lombard St., Allhallows Staining, St. Edmund's Lomb. St., St. Mary Woolnoth Fenchurch St. *Lime St.* (NE.), about the India Ho. etc., has 4 prec. (but no church), 4 memb.; real prop. 21,320*l.* Leadenhall mkt., etc. *Portsoken* (NE.), or Knightenguild, after a guild founded by Edgar under the prior of Holy Trinity Aldgate, who was an ald., and whose jurisdiction or soke lay beyond the port or gate, has 5 prec., 8 memb.; real prop. 55,663*l.* Houndsditch, Minories, etc. *Queenhithe* (SW.), near the hithe or landing given to John's mother Eleanor, has 9 prec., 6 memb., and a school; real prop. 22,814*l.* Churches of St. Nicholas Cole Abbey, St. Michael, St. Mary Somerset; Blacksmiths' and Painter Stainers' halls, Up. Thames St. *Tower* (SE.), has 12 prec., 8 memb., and a school; real prop. 63,203*l.* Churches of Allhallows Barking, St. Olave's Hart St., St. Dunstan's; Bakers' and Clothworkers' halls; Custom ho., Tower St. *Vintry* (S.), on the river, near Southwark bridge, where the vintners, whose hall is here, landed their bordeaux, has 9 prec., 6 memb., and a school; real prop. 24,535*l.* Churches of St. Michael Pasternoster Royal, St. James Garlickhithe; Cutlers', Glaziers', Parish Clerks' halls, Queen St. *Walbrook* (Mid.), after a stream from Finsbury (Fens-bury) or Moorfields to the river at Dowgate, has 7 prec., 6 memb.; real prop. 25,467*l.* Churches of St. Swithin, St. Stephen; Mansion Ho.

Clubs, — are in WESTMR., except the City of London, Old Broad St. (site of old S. Sea House); Farmers', New Bridge St.; Gresham, St. Swithin's Lane; Law, Temple Bar. In St. James's St. and Sq. are the Army and Navy*, Arthur's, Boodle's, Brookes's, Old Cocoa Tree, Conservative*, Erectheum, Guards', Junior United Service, Naval and Milit. and County Service (late Crockford's), West India, White's, Windham, Prince of Wales's. In Pall Mall, the Athenæum*, Carlton, Oxford and Cambridge, Reform*, Travellers'*, United Service, United University. The Free Trade, and Parthenon, in Regent St.; Alfred, Albemarle St.; Garrick, Covent Garden; National, Cockspur St.; Oriental, Hanover Sq.; Portland, Oxford St.; Royal Naval, New Bond St.; Union, Trafalgar Sq.; St. George's Chess, near the Polytechnic Institution; Whittington, Strand.

Colleges. — *Doctors' Commons*, for advocates (reb. after Fire on site of Mountjoy Ho. given them by Dr. Harvey), has 2 brick quadrangles, hall, library, etc., and includes the Court of Arches, Prerogative (or will) Court, Court of Faculties (for licenses, etc.), Bp. of London's Consistory Court, and Admiralty Court. *Heralds'*, St. Benet's Hill (reb. 1669 on site of Derby Ho.), where genealogies are registered and the Earl Marshal's Court kept, composed of Garter, Clarencieux, and Norroy kings-at-arms, — Somerset, Chester, Richmond, Windsor, Lancaster, and York heralds, — Bluemantle, Rouge Dragon, Rouge Croix, Portcullis pursuivants; it has Jas. IV.'s sword, etc., the Warwick and Westminster rolls, MS. records of visitations and pedigrees, etc.: Camden, Dugdale, Ashmole, Grose, Lodge, etc. have been officials. *Sion*, at London Wall, found. 1623 by Dr. White for the London clergy, and reb. after the Fire, has a hall, 40,000 vols. of theology, etc., and almshouses for 20. *Gresham's* (income 3040*l.* with almsh.), found. 1581 by Gresham in Bishopsgate on site of Excise Office, rebuilt 1840-3 in Gresham St. by —, has professors in astronomy, physic, civil law, geometry, divinity, rhetoric, music, who lecture in latin and english in term time. *Jews' Coll.*, Aldgate, with library. *Surgeons'*, at Lincoln's Inn Fields, ST. GILES (the old one was in Old Bailey). In WESTMR. are: the *Physicians'*, Pall Mall (the old one at Warwick Lane is the meat market); King's, Somerset Ho.; Queen's (for ladies), Harley St., — with a City branch in Finsbury Sq.; of Chemistry, Hanover Sq.; St. Barnabas, Pimlico; Wesleyan Training Coll.; Coll. of Chemistry, Hanover Sq. University Coll. in ST. PANCRAS; St. Mark's Training Coll. at CHELSEA, and National Society's, BATTERSEA; Church Missionary Coll. at ISLINGTON and Training Coll. at HIGHBURY; Coward Coll., BLOOMSBURY, for Cong. dissenters, and another at HOMERTON (New College found. 1850 at St. John's Wood, will replace these two, and the one at HIGHB.); Baptists', at STEPNEY; Civil Engineers', PUTNEY; Veterinary Coll., CAMDEN TOWN. Several of these are in connexion with *London University* (see WESTMINSTER).

Commerce, Docks, etc. — The *Port of London* reaches from the Bridge (where is 1½ to 2 fath. at low water) about 80 m. down the Thames, past the Nore (8 fath.) to its mouth within a line from *N. Foreland*, *Kent*, to the *Naze*, *Essex* (8 to 12 fath.); but ships are first boarded, and they clear out, at Gravesend. The actual port, called the *Pool*, is 2½ m. long to Limehouse, and is in the charge of 4 harb. masters, under the corporation, whose jurisdiction as conservators of the fisheries, soil, etc. to the highest watermark and up creeks where the tide flows, extends (about 85 m.) from above Staines down to the Crowstone below Leigh, *Essex*, and Yantlet creek, *Kent*; the Trinity Board regulate the pilotage, beacons, ballast, etc. The *Upper Pool*, the first bend, or 'reach,' of the river, from the Bridge to 'Wapping old stairs,' near the Tunnel and Execution Dock, is 1¼ m. long by 250 to 300 yds. broad, with 12 to 16 ft. water (or 29 to 33 at high w., enough for 800-ton ships); the *Lower Pool*, where about 240 colliers mostly lie in tiers, leaving a fair way of not less than 300 ft. in the stream for shipping and steamers up and down, is 1 m. long to the Regent's canal, Ratcliffe, and 280 to 320 yds. broad, with 13 to 18 ft.; Limehouse Reach thence, round Cuckold's Point, on *Surrey* side, to Deptford yard, is 1½ m. by 300 to 450 yrds., with 15 to 18 ft.; and Greenwich Reach, past the hosp., is 1½ m., with 11 to 18 ft. Mean depth off London docks 21·3 ft., and off Sheerness only 3·1 ft. more, in a course of 50 m. *St. Katherine's Dock* of 24 acres, below the Tower, on site of the par. or precinct of St. Katherine's hosp. (now at Regent's Pk.), was made 1826-8 (when 1250 houses were pulled down) by Telford, at a cost of 1,827,113*l.*, and has 11½ acres of wet docks, dock gates by Bramah, dock ho., large warehouses for 110,000 tons of goods, and a quay where Gen. Steam Nav. Comp.'s steamers lie; revenue (1846) about 230,000*l.* E. of it the *London Dock* * for 300 sail, made 1805, covers 90 acres (35 water), including the E. London branch dock (made 1828), the Hermitage, Middle and Lower basins, and the tobacco warehouses (for 24,000 hhds.), which cover 5 acres (with the 'Queen's Pipe,' or chimney of the kiln, where the damaged tobacco is burnt); the great dock has a jetty (made 1839) 62 ft. wide, with 1600 ft. quay room. There are warehouses and sheds for 220,000 tons of produce, besides new ones for tea (built 1844-5, for 120,000 chests), wood, etc., and large wine and spirit vaults for 60,000 pipes and hhds. beneath; and the comp.'s capital is 4 millions. Two basins at Limehouse serve for the Regent's canal and R. Lea cut. The W. India docks of 295 acres, across I. of Dogs, are at POPLAR; E. India of 32 ac. at BLACKWALL; the Commercial, or Greenland, or Surrey, and the E. Country, or timber, docks, of 39 ac. at ROTHERHITHE. What are called legal quays for small craft stretch 1464 ft. from the Bridge to W. side of Tower ditch; and there are numerous sufferance wharfs on both sides of the river. (See *Omnibuses, etc.*) In 1846, 2847 *sail* of 581,878 tons (of which 731 were under 50 t. each, 179 of 48,996 t. were built in the colonies, 92 of 49,261 t. in E. Indies, 60 of 17,376 t. in foreign ports), and 287 *steamers* of 55,910 t. (90 being under 50 t. each) belonged to the port; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 21,101 sail of 2,670,654 and 10,936 of 757,088 tons (besides 1192 steamers of 349,317 and 1181 of 346,932 t.), — from and to 'colonies' 1603 of 490,446 and 1202 of 444,108 t. (besides 10 foreigners of 3709 t. *outw.*), — from and to 'foreign ports' 2792 of 449,987 and 1415 of 235,970 t. (besides 2394 foreigners of 370,380 and 2317 of 354,236 t.). Imports are reckoned to be worth 80,000,000*l.* yearly; exports (1845) 11,078,164*l.* Total *customs* 10,885,156*l.*; in 1268, they were 150*l.*, and 500,000*l.* in 1641. About 12,820 cargoes of coal entered 1845, averaging 270 t. per cargo. Steamers run up and down from the Bridge to Westmr. (for ½*d.*, 1*d.*, 2*d.*), Lambeth, Chelsea, Richmond, Hampton Court, Greenwich, Blackwall, Woolwich, Gravesend, Southend, Sheerness, Herne Bay, Margate, and other places on the river; also to Aberdeen, Belfast, Cork, Dublin, Dundee, Edinbro', Hull, Inverness, Newcastle, Plymo', Falmo', Waterford, Yarmo'; and abroad to Amsterdam, Antwerp, Boulogne, Bremen, Calais, Dunkirk, Hamburgh, Havre, Harlingen, and Niewe Diep (Holland), Ostend, Rotterdam, etc. *Excise District* comprises the City, Westminster, Southwark, etc., the pars. up to WHITECHAPEL (in the old bills of mortality as at p. 107.), with Marylebone and St. Pancras (the suburbs belong to Hertford and Rochester collections), and is divided into 12 'surveys' and 42 districts: in 1835, the total traders (26,315) included 10,152 dealers in tobacco, 7624 in wines and spirits, 6298 in tea, 244 brewers, 396 makers of tobacco, 109 of soap, 55 of brick, 6 of paper, — and 208,266*l.* was col-

lected on soap, 115,844*l.* on licenses, 90,323*l.* on auctions, 53,404*l.* paper, 15,739*l.* bricks, 9024*l.* glass, 5423*l.* malt, etc.

Commercial Buildings (see *City Bldgs.* also). —*Auction Mart*, in Bartholomew Lane, b. 1808-10 by *L.* Walters, of stone. *Commercial Hall* and sale rooms, b. 1811 by Woods in Mincing Lane. *Royal Exchange**, b. 1566-71 by Sir T. Gresham (on site of the Tun prison, b. 1282, by Lo. may. Wallis, close to the Cornhill pump), was a high-roofed quadrangle 203 ft. by 171, and opened by Eliz.; was reb. after the Great Fire 1667-8 by E. Jarman for 59,000*l.*, repaired 1737, burnt 1838; and as rebuilt by W. Tite 1840-4, for 180,000*l.* (the first stone being laid by Prince Albert, and the completed work opened by the Queen), is a noble building in the italian style, with an open quadrangle inside, and a statue of the Queen by Lough. The portico, of 8 columns, has a pediment by R. Westmacott, and the statues of Gresham, Myddelton, and Q. Eliz., are by Joseph, Carew, and Watson, respectively. The statues of Chas. I. (thrown down after his execution), Chas. II. (by G. Gibbons), Sir J. Barnard, were saved from the last fire, — others (including Gresham's) by Cibber, Rysbrach, etc. were destroyed; those of the 4 quarters of the world by Bubb are at Nicholson's wharf. Roman bricks, coins, etc. were found in digging here, and at the Bank; St. Bartholomew and St. Benet Fink churches were taken down to make room. At the top are Lloyd's rooms (which has about 430 agents), older than 1700, including the underwriters' (98 ft. long), merchants', and captains' rooms, statues of Pr. Albert by Lough, Huskisson by Gibson, mon. to Lyddekker, the 'Times' testimonial, map and chart room, anemometer on the roof. *S. Sea House*, Threadneedle St., b. 1710-1, has a good board-room and gate. *Stock Exchange*, Capel Court (where the Capels were seated), b. 1801-4 by J. Peacock, has a good interior. Garraway's Coffee Ho., Change Alley, for sales, etc. *Hall of Commerce*, Threadneedle St., b. 1840-3 (on site of the french church and St. Anthony's hosp.) for a club by Moxhay the biscuit-baker, but used for public meetings, has bas-reliefs by L. Watson; a roman pavement was found. The 'Jamaica,' 'Jerusalem,' 'N. and S. American,' 'Baltic,' and other coffee-houses, are rendezvous for merchants, etc.; at Peele's, Fleet St., and Deacon's, Walbrook, and some other houses, newspapers from every part are filed.

County Courts (New)—(see Westmr. etc. for the bounds).—City Court, at Sheriffs' Court; *Midsx.* Court, Kingsgate St., Holborn; Westmr., St. Martin's Lane; St. Marylebone. (and for Brentford and Brompton), St. Martin's Lane; Clerkenw., Duncan Terrace, City Road; Shoreditch, Charles Sq., Hoxton; Whitech., Osborne St.; Bloomsbury, Berners St.; Southwk., Swan St. Newington; Lambeth, Denmark Hill; Greenwich, Church St.; Edmonton, High St.; Bow, near baptist chapel.

✻ *Diocese*, — in province of Canterbury, was co-extensive with the E. Saxon kingdom, including *Midsx.*, *Essex*, and part of *Herts.*, but contains under the late arrangements the archdeaconries of London and Middlesex, which comprise the city and co., with small parts of *Essex*, *Kent*, *Surrey*. Seats of Bishop, — who is provincial dean of Canterbury, dean of chapels royal, and ranks next to archbp. of York, — at *L. House* (St. James's Sq.) and Fulham; income 11,700*l.*, with patr. of 90 livings. Among the prelates were Abp. Courtenay, Abp. Warham, Tunstall, Bonner, Ridley, Abps. Grindall and Sandys, Abps. Bancroft and Abbot, Abps. Laud and Juxon, Abp. Sheldon, Gibson, Sherlock, Lowth, Porteus, Abp. Howley. The chapter includes a dean (2000*l.*), 2 archdns. (28*l.* and 87*7l.*), 4 canons (666*l.* to 1000*l.*), 24 prebendaries (11*l.* to 1489*l.*, — Finsbury being the highest), chancellor, precentor (58*l.*), treasurer (65*l.*), divinity lecturer (185*l.*), and 12 minor canons (6*l.* to 48*l.*), who were incorporated 1366, and elect a warden. L. Archdeaconry, contains the benefices in the City (see *Churches*), with Clerkenwell *rect.*, Holborn *r.*, Shoreditch *vic.*, Islington *v.*, St. Luke *v.*, Stoke Newington *r.* (the last three being transferred from Midsx. archdy.), — and 10 in the part deanery of Barking.

Docks and Excise District.— See *Commerce.*

Exhibitions (see *Museums*, *Picture Galleries*). — Diorama and Colosseum, Regent's Park, St. Pancras; Egyptian Hall Piccadilly, Panorama Leicester Sq., and Polytechnic Institutn. Regent St., Westmr.; Zoological Gardens Regent's Park, Maryleb., — and Surrey ditto, Newington; Cremorne Gardens, Chelsea; Vauxhall.

Gas Companies. — British gas-light, Ratcliffe; British gas-works, Old Ford; Chartered gas and coke (estab. 1812) Horseferry Rd. Westminster; Brick Lane, St. Luke's; Curtain Rd. Shoreditch; Commercial, Ben Jonson's Fields; Deptford, Creek St.; Equitable, Thames Bank, Westmr.; Gt. Central Gas Consumers', Bow Common; Imperial, Maiden Lane, St. Pancras, — Gloucester St. Hackney, — Gt. Cambridge St. Shoreditch, — King's Road, Fulham; Independent, Haggerstone; London, Westmr. and Vauxhall; Phœnix, Bankside, Westmr., — Blackfriars Rd., Lambeth,—Greenwich; Poplar, King's St.; S. Metropolitan, Surrey Canal bridge, Camberwell; Ratcliffe, Wapping High St. They burn about 180,000 tons of coal, producing 1460 million cub. ft. of gas yearly.

Gates and Bars. — Those in the Wall or City bounds were: Ludgate, one of the oldest, reb. 1215 and 1586, and taken down 1761-2 (when the statue of Eliz. was taken and niched into St. Dunstan's), and had a prison for debtors, etc. built (Rich. II.), and enlarged 1454 by Dame Forster; Moorgate, b. 1415, reb. 1472 and 1672, and taken away 1761, led into Moorfields; Newgate, near the prison, built (Hen. I.), restored 1422, 1631 and '72, and taken down 1760-1, was itself a prison for felons; Posterngate on Tower Hill. The places of these, and the other four (see *City Wards*), are usually marked by posts or obelisks; and tolls are occasionally demanded to preserve the legal rights of the corporation. The bars showed the bounds of the Liberties beyond the Wall, as Holborn, Smithfield, Whitechapel bars, and *Temple Bar*, which is a stone gate (shut only when the Sovereign pays a ceremonial visit), reb. by Wren 1670-2, in place of the timber one before the Fire, and has statues of Eliz., Jas. I., Ch. I. and II., by J. Bushnell; the heads of the rebels of 1745 were exposed here, and it is used by Childs' the bankers as a repository. See also St. John's Clerkenwell, K. John's Stepney, and the Archway Highgate.

Government Buildings and Public Offices. — *Custom-House*, Lower Thames St., reb. 1814-7 by D. Laing (on site of one b. 1385, rebuilt, burnt at the Great Fire, reb. by Wren, and by Ripley), is 484 ft. by 100, and has a river front and portico (altered by Smirke 1826), long room 190 ft. by 66,

and 55 high (by Smirke),—with about 650 clerks, etc. and 1000 tide-waiters attached. *E. India House* (found. 1600) in Leadenhall St., reb. 1799 (on site of R. Jupp's 1726), and altered by Cockerell and Wilkins, has a front of 190 ft., with a portico (figures by Bacon), a court-room 80 ft. cube, a museum of indian curiosities, idols, arms, roman pavement found in the street, Chantrey's bust of Colebrooke, etc., a library of books and MSS., including Tippoo Sahib's koran, chinese books, and many oriental coins,—also large warehouses behind. *Excise Office*, Old Broad St., b. 1768 by Gandon or Dance, on site of old Gresham college, a plain good building. *Mint*, for coinage, on Tower Hill, b. 1806-11, by Sir R. Smirke, on site of the Victualling Office, is — ft. long, on a rustic base, and has Boulton's machinery for rolling, cutting, milling, etc., with a collection of old matrices for dies. *National Debt Office*, Old Jewry, b. by Soane. *Post-Office**, b. 1825-9, by Smirke (on site of St. Martin's-le-Grand liberty), is 380 ft. long, and has a good ionic portico; a hall 80 ft. by 60, with three colonnades in it; inland office 88 ft. by 56, letter carriers' 103 by 35, etc. Branch offices in Gerrard St. Soho, Charing Cross, and Lombard St.,—which was the old head-office (formerly Lord M. Vyner's house, b. 1675). The first post was estab. 1635, the first penny post 1680, first mail 1784, R. Hill's penny post-age 1840. *Trinity House* (found. 1529) Tower Hill, for lights, pilotage, ballast, etc., was b. 1793-5 by S. Wyatt, and has portraits, models, etc.; with almshouses at DEPTFORD (or D. STROND), where the old hall stood till 1787. See WESTMR. for Admiralty, Board of Control, Horse Guards, Treasury, Privy Council Office, in Whitehall; State Paper Office, St. James's Pk.; Ordnance Office, Pall Mall; Somerset Ho., Strand. See *British Museum*, and *Tower* (p. 110.).

Hospitals and Infirmaries, Asylums, Dispensaries.—Bridewell (see *Prisons*), found. 1558; Catholic Orphan asyl., Bunhill Row; Central Lond. Ophthalmic institutn., Everett St.; City Dispens., and City of London Truss soc. (1807), Queen St.; Destitute Sailors' asyl., Well St.; E. Dispens., Gt. Alie St.; Finsbury central disp., Rosoman St.; Fishmongers' asyl., Fleet St.; French Protestant hosp., City Road; General disp. (1770, the oldest), Aldersgate St.; General disp. for children, Worship St.; Hosp. for diseases of women, Red Lion Sq.; Indigent Refuge, Bedford Row; Infirm. for Asthma, Bishopsgate St., — for Fistula, Charter-house Sq.; London disp. (1777) Spitalfields and Bishopsgate, — for diseases of lungs, Newman St.; Lond. infirm. for diseases of skin, Blackfriars; Lond. Orphan asyl., St. Mary Axe; Lying-in institutn., Newman St.; Middlesex hosp. (1747), MARYLEBONE, has 285 beds; Royal Free hosp., Gray's Inn road, found. 1828 by Dr. Marsden, income 5000*l.*, in and out patients relieved in '49, 28,611; Roy. Jennerian institutn., Finsbury; Roy. Lond. Ophthalmic hosp. (1805), Finsbury, b. 1821, with a bequest from H. Sedgewick; Roy. Maternity char. (1757), Lit. Knightrider St.; Roy. Sea-bathing infirm., 1796 (at MARGATE), Cannon St. *St. Bartholomew's* hosp., Smithfield, on site of Rahere priory (found. 1102), was refound. 1547 by Hen. VIII., who gave it to the City, and includes a quadrangle reb. by Gibbs 1730, the Smithfield front (b. 1702) with figures of Hen. VIII. and Lameness and Sickness, lecture theatres, museums (of anatomy, botany, etc.), library, hall (portraits of Hen. VIII., Dr. Radcliffe by Kneller, Pott the surgeon by Reynolds, Abernethy by Lawrence), and staircase (Hogarth's 'Good Samaritan' and 'Pool of Bethesda'), and St. B. the Great old norman church; income 31,156*l.*, no. of beds 680, patients relieved ('48) 71,578. The students form a college under a warden, etc.; and 4 scholarships of 45*l.* and 50*l.* are attached. Scottish hosp., Fetter Lane, found. 1665 by J. Kinneir. In WESTMR. are: British lying-in hosp. (1749), Brownlow St.; Charing Cross hosp. (1818), West Strand; Coldstream Guards' hosp., Vincent Sq.; Dispensary for ringworm, etc., Leicester Sq.; Eye disp., Denmark St.; Grenadier Guards' hosp., Rochester Row; Museum Ho. infirm. for skin diseases and disp., Blenheim St.; Hosp. of Surgery, Panton Sq.; Institutn. for ear disease, Sackville St.; Institn. for blind, Saville Row; King's College hosp. (1839), Portugal St., has 120 beds; Lond. Homœopathic hosp., Hanover Sq.; Metropolitan Convalescent institn., Sackville St.; Metrop. free hosp., Carey St.; Ophthalmic hosp., K. William St.; Orthophonic institn. (for defects of speech), Sackville St.; Provident disp., Charlotte St.; Q. Adelaide's lying-in institn., Cavendish Sq.; Royal Adelaide lying-in hosp., Golden Sq.; Royal disp. for ear disease (1816), Dean St.; Royal General disp., Burton Crescent; Royal infirm. for eye disease (1804), Cork St.; Royal Lond. Welsh disp., Gt. Newport St.; Roy. Metropol. infirm. for children (1820), Golden Sq.; Royal St. Peter's disp., Lower Belgrave Pl.; St. George's hosp. (1733), Hyde Park Corner; St. Geo. and St. Jas. disp., Golden Sq.; Scots Fusileers' hosp., Lillington St.; Western disp., Charles St.; Westmr. General disp. (1774), Gerrard St.; Westmr. hosp. (1719), Broad Sanctuary, has 174 beds. At LAMBETH: Asyl. for Female Orphans (1800), Westmr. Road; Bethlem hosp. for lunatics (1546); General lying-in hosp. (1755), York Road; Magdalen hosp. (1758), Blackfriars Road; Royal S. London disp., Laurie Terrace; Royal infirm. for children (1816), Wellington Terrace. Bancroft's hosp., German and Dutch Jews' hosp., Portuguese and Spanish Jews' hosp., are at MILE END; Blind School, SOUTHWARK (the Philanthropic soc., near it, is moved to REIGATE); at BLOOMSBURY, a disp. (1801) and Royal Orthopædic institutn.; British Orphan asyl. at CLAPHAM; Brit. Female Refuge, HACKNEY; Caledonian asyl., Isling. disp. (1821), Lond. Fever hosp., at ISLINGTON; Catholic Female Orphan asyl., Foundling hosp. (1739), National Vaccine institutn., University College hosp. (1833, has 120 beds), at ST. PANCRAS; at CHELSEA and Brompton a Disp. and Royal Asyl. for females; Deaf and Dumb asyl. (1792), Licensed Victuallers' asyl., at CAMBERWELL; Farringdon disp. and lying-in hosp., HOLBORN; Female Aid and Penitent home, Lond. Female Penitentiary, PENTONVILLE; Finsbury disp. (1780) St. John St., and new do., Smithfield; French hosp. (1716), ST. LUKE'S; German hosp. (1845), Refuge for the Destitute (1806), DALSTON; Guardian Soc. asylum, BETHNAL GREEN; Guy's (1721, has 580 beds) and St. Thomas's (1553, 428 beds) hospitals, Kent and Surrey Eye infirm., Surrey Truss soc., S. London disp., at SOUTHWARK; at HOLLOWAY and N. Islington, a disp. and Small-pox hosp.; Hosp. for Consumption, BROMPTON; Infant Orphan asyl., WANSTEAD; Invalid asyl., New asyl. for Infant Orphans (Stamford Hill), at STOKE NEWINGTON; Jews' Orphan asyl. (1797); London hospital (1740), Sailors' Female Orphan Home, Sailors' Home (Wells St.), at WHITECHAPEL; KENSINGTON disp.; Kent disp., DEPTFORD; Lock hosp. (1746), Provident disp., St. Mary's hosp. (150 beds), at PADDINGTON; London Orphan asyl., CLAPTON; at MARYLEBONE a disp. (1785), also

Middlesex hosp. (1745, 285 beds), Q. Charlotte's lying-in hosp. (1752), Refuge for West-end poor, General disp., and Western gen. disp.; Merchant Seamen's Orphan asyl., Bow; Metropol. Benefit Societies' asyl., Ball's Pond; Midsx. Lunatic asyl., Hanwell; Northern disp., Somers Town; Public disp., St. Giles; St. Luke's hosp. for lunatics (1732), also the City of Lond. lying-in hosp. (1750); Seamen's Hospital Ship (1821), Greenwich; Spitalfields sick and lying-in institutn.; Surrey disp. (1777), Newington; Tower Hamlets disp. (1792), Stepney; Vaccine disp., Horsleydown; Wesleyan Female Orphan asyl., Bayswater; Veterinary hosp., Camden Town.

Other *lunatic* asylums are: Munster, Normand Otto, Sussex, and Brandenburgh Houses (all at Fulham), Blacklands Ho. (Westmr.), Kensington Ho., Northmbrld. Ho. (Stoke Newington), Whitmore and Pembroke Houses (Hackney), Peckham and Camberwell Houses (Camberw.), Warburton's (Bethnal Green), Retreat (Clapham), New County (Wandsworth), and those at Bow and Brixton. Twelve general medical hosps. (including St. Bartholomew, Guy's, etc.), had an income in '48-9 of about 143,000*l.*, made up 3626 beds, and relieved 329,600 patients. Twenty-five other medical charities (22 of which made up 1105 beds) for special objects, gave relief to 106,000 persons, and had an income of 96,660*l.* Nearly 40 dispensaries had an income of 14,500*l.*, and gave aid to 141,000 cases. Twelve institutions for the blind, and deaf and dumb, had an income of 34,760*l.*; and thirty-one asylums for orphan and other children, maintained 4400, with an income of about 80,000*l.* (See Low's 'Charities.')

Houses, etc. — See above, p. 109.

Houses of Parliament.—See Westminster.

Law Courts. — *Inner* and *Middle Temple* Inns of Court (to which Clifford's, Lyon's, Clement's, and new inns of chancery are attached), in Fleet St., near *T. Bar*, on the river (where the gardens lie), are on site of the K. Templars' preceptory, moved here 1184 from Holborn. *Inner T.* includes gate b. 1608 (now called 'Card. Wolsey's house'), hall and library restored 1819 by Smirke; Littleton, Coke, Selden (in old Paper Bldgs.), Sir C. Hatton (who kept the revels here), Beaumont the dramatist, Cowper, etc. were members. *Mid. T.* has a hall b. 1562-72, with a good timber roof and screen, library b. 1822-4 by Hakewell, and a brick gate reb. 1684 by Wren (on site of one which Wolsey made Sir A. Paulet build), bearing the Templars' crest, the horse and lamb, which an old epigram applies to lawyers ("The lamb sets forth their innocence, The horse their expedition"), — and had Raleigh, Clarendon, Ireton, Evelyn, Somers, Congreve, Burke, Sheridan, Blackstone (whose chambers were in Brick Lane — one of the oldest streets of brick), Eldon, Moore, etc. for members; church*, including the W. or norman round tower (1185) and early eng. choir (1240), was partly burnt 1695, repaired 1742, and restored 1839-42 for 70,000*l.*, and has fine norman doorway, effigies of two Templars, *mons. of* Selden, Plowden the lawyer, Gibbon, Goldsmith (chambers in Brick Lane), — and Hooker was master or preacher. In the gardens are the Judges' chambers, an elizabethan pile by Smirke. *Lincoln's Inn* of Court, to which Furnival's and Thavie's (disused) inns of chancery belong, found. about 1310 on site of Hugh de Lacy earl Lincoln's house, has the old brick gate (1518) in Chancery Lane; a new tudor hall*, in the gardens, near *L. I. Fields*, reb. 1843-5, on site of one of Hen. VII.'s time, by P. Hardwicke (and opened by the Queen), 120 ft. by 45, and 62 high, with Hogarth's 'Paul before Felix,' and statue of Erskine by Westmacott; new library, 80 ft. by 40, and 44 high, with Hale's books and MSS.; stone buildings by Taylor; pointed chapel, b. 1620-3 by I. Jones, has stained windows. Donne, Usher, Tillotson, Warburton, Heber, were preachers, and Sec. Thurloe (whose state papers were found Will. III.'s time in Old Bldgs.) and Prynne are buried here; More, Donne, Cromwell, Noy, Spelman, Prynne, Hale, Wither, Shaftesbury, Mansfield, Erskine, Lyndhurst, Brougham, Cottenham, etc. were members. *Gray's Inn* of Court, to which Barnard's and Staple's inns of chancery belong, on site of the Grays of Wilton's house (before Edw. III.), which came to E. Sheen priory, has two courts, hall (b. 1560), with oak screen and portraits, old gate where J. Tonson kept shop, gardens (the fashionable promenade in Pepys' time), chapel, — and Gascoyne, Burleigh, Bacon, Bradshaw, Holt, Southey, were members. Barnard's Inn, Holborn, belonging to Gray's Inn, was Dean Mackworth, and 'one Barnard's;' Central Criminal Court, Old Bailey (8 sessions a year); Clement's Inn (Westmr.) to Inner Temple; Clifford's Inn (Fleet St.), given to Inner Temple by Rob. Clifford's widow 1345; Doctors' Commons (see *Colleges*); Furnival's Inn (Holborn) was attached to Lincoln's Inn till lately; Lyon's Inn to Inner, and New Inn to Middle, Temple (Westmr.). *Rolls Court*, Chancery Lane, has the old chapel (much altered) of the Domus Conversorum, where the chancery records (from Rich. III.) are kept, with stained arms, and mons. of Dr. Young by Torrigiano, Sir R. Allington, etc., — also Judges' chambers in the gardens, and the Master's house, b. 1717 by Campbell; Burnet, Atterbury, Butler, were preachers. Serjeant's Inn, Chancery Lane (that in Fleet St. is private), has a chapel to it; Staple's Inn (Holborn) attached to Gray's Inn; Symond's Inn, Chancery Lane, was the Masters in Chancery's office; Thavie's Inn (Holborn) was attached to Lincoln's Inn. *Bankruptcy Court*, b. 1820 by W. Fowler, on site of Bakewell Hall, found. 1397 for sale of woollens, reb. 1558 and 1672; *Co. Sessions Court* at Clerkenwell (which has a chimney-piece from old Hicks's Hall); Insolvent Debtors' Court (St. Giles's). The Palace Court, at Scotld. Yard (Westmr.), was put down 1849.

Libraries and Museums (see *Literary Societies, Colleges, Brit. Museum*).—Dr. Williams's lib., formed 1716, in Red-Cross St., for dissenting ministers, has 20,000 vols. chiefly theology, with an illuminated copy of the Sarum liturgy, portraits of the founder, Priestley, Watts, Kippis, Rees, etc.; Sion College (see *Colleges*) 40,000 vols.; St. Martin's or Abp. Tenison's (Westmr.) 4000 vols.; Lambeth Palace (25,000 vols.); Mechanics' Institutn. (7000 vols.); Medical Soc. (30,000 vols.). Also Andrews's, Bull's, Churton's, Clerical Club (Henrietta St.), Hebert's, Horne's, Mudie's, Willmer's, Weale's (architectural), and other private libraries. Dr. Morrison's chinese MSS. are at University Coll. Museums of antiquities at Antiquarian Soc., Guildhall, Mr. Roach Smith's in Lothbury, Roy. Asiatic Soc., Soane Museum (St. Giles's); of armour at Armourer's Hall, Artillery Comp., Tower, Woolwich Repository and Arsenal; of coins at Bank; plants, Botanical Soc. (Covent Garden), Linnæan Soc., Roy. Botanic Soc. (Regent's Pk.); of geology, Museum of Practical Geol. (Jermyn St.), Geolog. Soc., Mechanics' Institutn., Saull's (private, 15. Aldersgate St.); of insects, Entomolog. Soc.; anatomy, etc. Guy's

hosp. (the new collection of wax preparations is perhaps the finest in the world), King's College, Lond. Hosp., Patholog. Anat. (Bridge Ho. Place, Boro'), College of Surgeons, Bartholomew Hosp., St. George's Hosp., University Coll. Hosp., Veterinary Coll.; of mechanics, Instit. of Civil Engineers, Ordnance Office, Society of Arts, WOOLWICH Repository; of architecture, Roy. Inst. of Brit. Architects; naval models, Somerset House; general museums and curiosities, British Museum, E. India House, Missionary Ho. (Blomfield St.), Roy. Institutn., Roy. Society, Sappers' Museum (WOOLWICH), Trinity House, United Service Museum; of animals, Zoolog. Gardens (Regent's Pk. and WALWORTH).

Livings — See *Churches*.

Magazines. — See *Newspapers*.

Manufactures.—See *Population* above, p. 108.

Markets and Bazaars (see *Commercial Bldgs.*). — *Smithfield*, of 5¾ acres, for stock (Mond. Frid.), horses (Frid.), hay (Tuesd. Thursd. Sat.), where they sold 1,417,010 sheep, 231,995 cattle, and 250,000 pigs, in 1849, and 'Bartlemy fair' is held 3-6 Sept. There is room only for 4000 cattle, and 30,000 sheep,—the weekly sale is about 3000 and 30,000. It belongs to the Corporation, who offer to extend it to 12¾ acres, as far W. as Victoria St. (in line with Farringdon St.), also to build baths and wash-houses, and lodging-houses for the poor, with a public fountain, etc., — after designs by Bunning, at a cost of 843,000*l.*; but the government propose to remove it altogether to some better spot within 5 m. of London. Farringdon, of 1½ acre, b. 1826 by W. Montagu for 212,000*l.*, in place of Fleet mkt., which stood near the prison. Newgate, for meat, Warwick Lane, where stands the old Coll. of Physicians. Leadenhall, Gracechurch St., for meat, poultry, leather, reb. 1730 and 1814, on site of the Nevilles' seat and Holy Trin. chapel (taken down 1812).. Corn Exchange (Mond. Wed. Frid.), Mark Lane. Billingsgate, for fish. In WESTMR. are: Covent Garden, for vegetables, flowers, fruit, etc.; Hungerford, fish, etc.; Clare mkt., for meat, etc.; Newport, for poultry. Also bazaars in Baker St., Soho Sq., Oxford St. (the Pantheon), Bond St. (Western Exchange), Belgrave Sq. (Pantechnicon), — and the Lowther, Burlington, New Oxford St., and Exeter arcades. Cattle mkt. at ISLINGTON, 15 acres; mkts. at SOUTHWK. etc.

Metropolitan Boroughs, — return 18 members (4 for the City, 2 each for 7 boroughs) since the Reform bill, in place of 8 (4 for City, 2 each for Westmr. and Southwk.) up to that period. City of *London* bounds comprise the whole space within the liberties, including Middle and Inner Temple; pop. 120,702, no. of electors, i. e. liverymen of *City Companies*, etc. 20,472 (of 10*l.* houses 16,014), assd. taxes 198,101*l.*, sheriffs being returning officers. *Westmr.*, the city and liberties, and duchy lib.; pop. 219,930, no. of electors, i.e. payers of scot and lot, etc. 14,125 (of 10*l.* houses 25,336), assd. taxes 303,412*l.*, high bailiff returning officer. *Finsbury*, St. Luke, St. Geo. Bloomsbury, St. George the Martyr, St. Giles Islington, Stoke Newington, most of Clerkenwell, parts of St. Sepulchre, and St. Andrew Holborn, and several libs.; pop. 265,043, no. of elect. 15,821 (of 10*l.* houses 37,121), assd. t. 206,848*l.* *Marylebone*, St. Maryleb., St. Pancras, Paddington; pop. 287,463, no. of elect. 16,812 (of 10*l.* houses 39,107), assd. t. 290,736*l.* *Tower Hamlets*, all the pars. in Tower div. of Ossulstone hund. (which see); pop. 419,730, no. of elect. 19,361 (of 10*l.* houses 73,523), assd. t. 118,546*l.* *Southwk.*, the old boro', Rotherhithe, Bermondsey, Christchurch, and the Clink; pop. 142,620, no. of elect. i. e. payers of scot and lot, etc. 8463 (of 10*l.* houses 23,113), assd. t. 26,271*l.*,— high bailiff, returning officer. *Lambeth*, pars. of Lambeth, Camberwell (except Dulwich), Newington; pop. 197,412, no. of elect. 13,885 (of 10*l.* houses 89,522), assd. t. 108,814*l.* *Greenwich*, pars. of Greenwich, Deptford, Woolwich; pop. 72,748, no. of elect. 5573 (of 10*l.* houses 15,355), assd. t. 21,341*l.*,— high constable, returning officer. Chelsea, Kensington, etc. have applied to be made a boro' in place of the disfranchised boro' of Sudbury, which sent 2 members.

Natives. — E. Alleyn the actor 1556-1626, b. in Bishopsgate; Bp. Andrews 1555-1626, near Tower St.; Jos. Barnes 1654-1712; Barrow 1630-77; Jas. Basire 1730-1802; à-Becket 1119-70, on site of Mercers' hall; Dr. Birch 1705-65; Bird the sculptor 1667-1710; Blackstone 1723-80, Cheapside; Abp. Boulter 1671-1742; Sir F. Bourgeois founder of Dulwich gallery 1756-1811; Bowyer the printer 1699-1777, Whitefriars; Dr. Boyce 1710-79, Joiners' hall; Sir T. Brown 1605-82, Cheapside; W. Burton the antiquary, d. 1658; E. Calamy 1600-66, and his grandson Edmund, b. 1671; R. Cambridge 1717-1802; *Camden* 1551-1623, Old Bailey; E. Campion or Campan the jesuit 1540-81; Carter the antiquary 1748-1817; Caryl the commentator 1602-73; R. Cecil 1748-1810, Chiswell St.; Sir T. Chaloner 1515-65; Chaldock the divine 1628-80; *Chaucer* 1328-1400; Cocker the schoolmaster 1631-77; Dean Colet near Budge Row 1466-1519; J. J. Conybeare the saxon scholar, d. 1824; Cowley 1618-67; Crashaw, d. 1650; Culpeper the herbalist 1616-54; Bp. Cumberland 1632-1718, Aldersgate; Dee the astrologer 1527-1608; *Defoe* 1663-1731; Jno. Dennis 1657-1734; Doddridge 1702-51; Donne the poet 1573-1631; Abp. Drummond 1711-76; Dyer author of 'Hist. of Camb. Univ.' 1755-1841; Bp. Egerton, b. 1721; G. Ellis 1745-1815; Etherege the wit 1636-88; Farnaby the scholar 1545-1647; Nic. Ferrar, b. 1592, Mark Lane; Bp. Fleetwood 1656-1723, the Tower; Fletcher the dramatist 1576-1625; Forbes the traveller 1749-1819; Fosbrooke the antiquary 1770-1842; Gale the divine 1680-1721; S. Gale the antiquary 1682-1754; Gataker the divine 1574-1654, Lombard St.; A. Gill (Milton's master) 1597-1642; Mary Godwin (Wolstonecroft) 1759-97; R. Gough 1735-1809, Winchester St.; Gray 1716-71, Cornhill; Mat. Green author of 'The Spleen' 1696-1737; Maurice Greene the musician, d. 1755; Gresham 1519-79; E. Hall the chronicler, d. 1547; 'Single-speech' Hamilton 1729-96, Lincoln's Inn; Hampden 1594-1643; Bp. Hare, d. 1740; R. Harley earl of Oxford 1661-1724; Sir J. Hawkins 1719-89; S. Hearne the traveller, d. 1792; Abp. Heath, d. 1579; W. Heberden 1710-1801; J. Henderson the actor 1747-85; R. Herrick 1591-1660; J. Heywood the poet 1535-97; Highmore the painter 1692-1780; Ben. Hoadley the physician 1706-57; Hogarth 1697-1764, Ship Court; T. Hood 1798-1845, Poultry; T. Hollis antiquary 1720-1774; T. Holloway the engraver 1748-1827; J. Hoppner 1759-1810; J. Hoole 1727-1803, Moorfields; Abbot Ingulphus 1030-1109; Jane of the Tower (daughter of Edw. II.); In. Jones 1572-1652, near St. Paul's; Sir W. Jones 1746-94; J. Keats 1796-1820, Moorfields; Kean 1787-1833; W. Kitchiner 1777-1827; S. Knight the divine 1674-1746; N. Langhorne, d. 1681; Abp. Leighton 1613-84; J. Leland antiquary, d. 1552; D. Levi hebrew scholar 1740-89; 'Monk' Lewis 1775-1818; G. Lillo 1693-1739; M. Lowman divine

1680-1752; Bp. Maddox 1697-1759; Sir J. Marsham author of 'Canon Chronicus' 1602-85; Martyn the botanist, b. 1699, Queen St.; Maskelyne 1733-1811; R. Masters 1713-98; W. Melmoth translator of 'Pliny's Letters' 1710-99, and perhaps his father 1666-1743, who wrote 'The Importance of a Religious Life;' Joe Miller 1684-1738; Milne the engineer, b. 1690; *Milton* 1608-74, Bread St.; W. Mitford 1744-1827; *More* 1480-1535, Milk St.; G. Morland 1764-1804; D. Neal the puritan historian 1678-1748; Needham, sec. to Royal Soc., b. 1713; Nicholls, Geo. II.'s physician, b. 1699; R. Nelson 1656-1715; Jno. Newton 1725-1807; Nicholson the mathematician 1758-1815; Dr. J. North 1645-83; Gen. Oglethorpe 1698-1785; Jno. Palmer the actor 1742-98; Parkhurst the lexicographer (?); Parkinson the botanist, b. 1567; Parsons the bibliographer b. 1728; Dr. Pemberton 1694-1771; W. Penn 1644-1718, near Tower; Cath. Philips 1631-64; E. Phillips (Milton's nephew) b. 1630; Sir R. Phillips 1768-1840; *Pope* 1688-1744, Lombard St.; P. Pott 1713-88, Lombard St.; J. Pridden 1758-1825; Prior 1664-1721; H. Pye the poet laureate 1745-1813; Raimbach the engraver 1776-1843; Anne Radcliffe 1746-1823; J. Rastall the lawyer, d. 1536; lord may. Rawlinson 1647-1705; Redgrave the painter 1804; J. Reed the critic 1742-1807, Stewart St.; J. Reeve the actor 1799-1838, Ludgate Hill; D. Ricardo 1772-1823; J. Riley the painter 1646-91; W. Ryland the engraver 1732-83; W. Seward 1747-99; W. Sharp the engraver 1740-1824, Minories; Bp. Sherlock 1678-1761; J. Shirley the dramatist 1594-1666; W. Sotheby 1757-1833; J. R. Smith the engraver 1750-1811; 'Gentleman' Smith the actor 1730-1819; Jas. (1775-1839) and Horace (1779-1849) Smith authors of the 'Rejected Addresses,' etc., Basinghall St.; *Spenser* 1553-99, near the Tower; J. Spiller the sculptor 1763-94; G. A. Stevens, d. 1784; S. Storace 1763-96; J. Stowe the antiquary 1525-1605, Cornhill; 'Athenian' Stuart 1713-88; R. Suett the actor 1758-1805; Jane Taylor 1783-1823; 'Platonist' Taylor 1758-1836; Temple 1628-1700; A. Tooke the scholar 1673-1731; J. H. Tooke 1736-1812, Newport St.; J. Toulmin the divine 1742-1815; J. Townley the dramatist, d. 1778; A. Tucker 1705-1774; Dean Vincent 1739-1815; J. Ward, author of 'Lives of Gresham Professors,' 1679-1758; C. Wheatley the divine 1686-1742, Paternoster Row; Whitbread 1758-1815; Judge Whitelocke 1605-76; Jno. Wilkes 1727-97; Helen M. Williams, d. 1828; Windham 750-1 1810; Bp. Wren 1585-1667. In Westmr.: H. Aldrich 1647-1710, Arne 1710-78, *Bacon* 1561-1626, Allen earl Bathurst 1684-1775, Betterton the actor 1635-1710, Byron 1788-1824, Churchill 1731-64, C. Cibber 1671-1757, Cooke the actor 1756-1812, Cooper earl Shaftesbury 1671-1713, Archdn. Coxe, 1747-1828, Devereux earl Essex 1592-1646, Edw. V. (Sanctuary), Geo. III. (Norfolk Ho.), G. Gibbons 1648-1721, Glover 1712-85, Bp. Hacket 1592-1670, P. Henry 1631-96, A. Hill 1685-1750, Bp. Hincheliffe 1731-94, Holcroft 1744-1809, Bp. Horsley 1733-1806, Ben Jonson 1574-1637, Dr. Jortin 1698-1770, Edw. duke of Kent 1767-1820, Anne Killigrew 1660-85, R. Lloyd 1733-64, Q. Mary (St. James's) 1662-95, C. Mathews 1776-1835, H. Neale 1798-1828, Nollekens 1737-1823, Anne Oldfield 1683-1730, Quin 1693-1766, Sir S. Smith 1764-1840, Earl of Chesterfield 1694-1773, 'Walking' Stewart d. 1822, The Pretender 1688-1766 (St. James's), Adml. Vernon 1684-1757, G. Vertue 1684-1756, Villiers 2nd duke of Buckingham 1627-88, R. Uvedale 1642-1722, Bp. Warner 1585-1666, Duke of York 1763-1827 (Buckingham Ho.). Holborn, Bp. Z. Pearce 1690-1774, P. Whitehead 1710-74, Munden the actor 1758-1832; St. Pancras, B. Thornhill 1724-70; Lambeth, J. Bacon the sculptor 1740-99, Banks the sculptor; Rotherhithe, Admiral Benbow; Battersea, Bolingbroke; Clerkenwell, Duke of Ormonde 1610-88; Whitechapel, Day who wrote 'Sandford and Merton' 1748-89; Spitalfields, Dollond 1706-61; St. Giles', Folkes the antiquary 1690-1754; St. Marylebone, Canning 1770-1827; Bloomsbury, T. Hook 1788-1841, S. Jenyns 1704-87; Haggerstone, Halley 1656-1742; Enfield, J. Howard 1726-90; Stepney, Dr. Mead 1673-1754; Islington, Nicholls the antiquary 1744-1826.

Neighbourhood of London.—Pleasant views of real english country scenery are had across the fields to Hampstead, Highgate, Hornsey, and along the hills between those places,—especially in front of Caen Wood, and a noble prospect from Southgate House at Highgate. Good walks also to Forest Hill, Dulwich, Streatham, etc., and prospects from Primrose and Mount Pleasant hills. See also apothecaries' botanic garden at Chelsea; Loddige's nursery at Hornsey, Lee's at Hammersmith, Groom's at Clapham, Horticult. Society's at Chiswick, near Sion Ho.; Holland Ho. at Kensington, Bruce Cast. (now school) at Tottenham; Deptford and Woolwich dock-yards, and Woolw. arsenal and barracks; Greenwich Hosp. and Park; Hampton Court and Windsor Palaces, Richmond Park. Canons was at Stanmore, near Bentley priory; Nonsuch, at Cheam.

Newspapers and Magazines.—Daily (morn.) 'Times' Printing-Ho. Square (first pub. 1 Jan. 1788), 'Morning Herald' Shoe Lane, 'Morn. Chronicle' Strand, 'Morn. Advertiser' Fleet St., 'Morn. Post' Wellington St.; Daily (evening) 'Sun' and 'Globe' Strand, 'Standard' Bridge St., 'Shipping Gaz.' Gracechurch St. Weekly:—Athenæum, Atlas, Bell's Life in London, Bell's Weekly Messenger, Britannia, Brit. Banner, Builder, Church and State Gaz., County Herald, Courrier de l'Europe, Court Gaz., Court Journal, Critic, Economist, English Churchman, Era, Evening Chronicle (twice a week), Evening Mail (twice), Examiner, Gardeners' Chronicle, Gardeners' Gaz., Guardian, Herepath's Railway Journal, Illustrated Lond. News, Inquirer, John Bull, Jurist, Justice of the Peace, Lady's Newspaper, Law Times, Literary Gaz., Lloyd's Weekly Lond. News., Medical Times, Mining Journal, Mining Record, Nautical Standard, Nav. and Mil. Gazette, New Farmers' Journal, News of the World, Nonconformist, Observer, Patriot (twice), Punch, Police Gaz., Railway Record, Rail. Herald (twice), Rail. Times, Record (twice), Reynolds' Newspaper, Satirist, Spectator, St. James's Chron. (thrice), Sund. Times, Surplice, Tablet, United Service Gaz., Watchman, Weekly Chronicle, Weekly Dispatch, Weekly Times, Wesleyan, Wesley. Chronicle. Monthly:—Anti-Slavery Reporter, Bent's Literary Advertiser, Christian Spectator, Ecclesiastical Gaz., Indian Mail (twice), Indian News, Law Chronicle, London Gaz., Lond. Mercantile Journ., Law Gaz., Magnet, Mark Lane Express, Monthly Times (twice), New Zealand Journ. (twice), Patrician, Pawnbrokers' Gaz., Price Current, Provincial Medical Journ., Publishers' Circular, Racing Calender, Trade List. The *Magazines* —mostly monthly: Ainsworth's Archæol. Journ., (quarterly), Army List, Art Journ., Bankers' Mag., Baptist Mag., Bentley's Miscellany, Black-

wood's, Botanical Mag., British Farmer's Mag., Bradshaw's Rail. Guide, Brit. and Foreign Review (qrtrly.), Brit. and For. Temperance Intelligencer, Brit. Qrtrly. Review, Chambers' Edinb. Journal (weekly), Chemical Gaz., Chess Player's Chronicle, Christian Observer, Churchman's Monthly Review, Church Missionary Record, Cottager's Monthly Visitor, Dublin University Mag., Eclectic Review, Edinb. Review (qrtrly.), English Review (qrtrly.), Evangelical Mag., Family Herald (wkly.), Farmer's Mag., For. Qrtrly. Review, Frazer's Mag., Free Church, Freemasons' Qrtrly. Review, Gentleman's Mag., Geolog. Society's Journal, Hogg's Weekly Instructor, Home Missionary Mag., Horticult. Mag., Jameson's Edinb. Philosophical Journal, Jewish Chronicle, Journal of Asiatic Soc., Journ. of Royal Agricult. Soc., Journ. of Royal Geograph. Soc., Journ. of Statistical Soc., Ladies' Cabinet Mag., Lancet (wkly.), Law Mag. (qrtrly.), Legal Observer, Lond. Journal of Arts, etc., do. of Science, Mag. of Science, Mechanics' Mag., Metropolitan Mag., Missionary Herald, Miss. Mag., Miss. Register, Musical Times (wkly.), Nautical Mag., Navy List (qrtrly.), New Monthly Belle Assemblée, New Monthly Mag., New Sporting Mag., North Brit. Review (qrtrly.), Notes and Queries (wkly.), Odd Fellows' Chronicle, Patent Journal (wkly.), Pharmaceutical Journal, Philosoph. Mag., Philosoph. Transactions, Phrenolog. Mag. (qrtrly.), Poor Law Unions Gazette, Post Mag. Presbyterian Review (qrtrly.), Provincial Med. and Surg. Journal, Quarterly Review, Pulpit (wkly.), Sailors' Mag., Sharpe's Lond. Mag., Sporting Mag., Sportsman, Sund. School Teacher's Mag., Sund. School Mag., Tait's Mag., Teacher's Offering, Theatrical Journal, Tract Mag., United Service Mag., Veterinarian, Wesleyan Methodist Mag., Westminster Review (qrtrly.), World of Fashion, Youth's Instructor, Zion's Trumpet, etc.

Old London. — See above, p. 109.

Omnibuses, Waggons, and Wharfs.—About 3000 omnibuses run to all parts of London and suburbs, from the railway stations, the Bank, Gracechurch St., Charing Cross, 'Angel' (Islington), 'Elephant and Cast.' (Newington), 'Flower Pot' Bishopsgate St., etc. Those called 'Atlas' omnibuses run from St. John's Wood, through Regent St., Charing Cross, to Camberwell. 'Bayswater,' Bank, Cheapside, Strand, etc.; or by Holborn, Oxford St., etc. 'Barnsbury,' Islington, Blackfriars Br., 'Elephant and Castle,' etc. 'Bow,' Mile End, Whitechapel, City, Holborn, to Paddington; or by Strand to Chelsea. 'Camberwell,' Gracechurch St., London Br., etc. 'Chelsea and Shoreditch,' along Bishopsgate, Cheapside, Strand, etc. to Battersea Br. 'Chelsea and Islington,' by 'Angel,' New Road, Regent St., Piccadilly, Sloane Sq. 'Favourite,' 'Hanley Arms' Holloway, 'Angel' to Bank, and Blackwall and S. East. rails.; or by Waterloo Br. to S. West. rail.; or by Holborn, and Strand, to Westmr. 'Hammersmith,' Bank. Fleet St., Kensington, etc.; or by Holborn, Oxford St., etc. 'Kensington,' Bank, Charing Cross, etc. 'King's Cross,' N. West. and Gt. North. rails., Gray's Inn Road, Waterloo Br., 'Elephant and Castle,' etc. 'Nelson,' Gracechurch St., Kent Road, etc. to Greenwich. 'Paddington,' Bank, Holborn, Oxford St., etc.; or along New Road, 'Angel,' Regent's Pk., etc. 'Pimlico,' Blackwall rail., Cheapside, Charing Cross, etc. 'Waterloo,' Regent's Pk., Regent St., Waterloo Br., Camberwell; also the 'Waterloo' from Shoreditch, to London Br., 'Elephant and Castle.' Others are called by the name of the places they go to, as 'Brompton,' 'Putney,' etc.; some run as far as Chertsey, Cheshunt, Colnbrook, Hampton Court, Rainham, Sevenoaks, Staines, etc. A few coaches, but mostly two-horsed, still go out of London. Principal *Waggon* offices: 'The Angel' Farringdon St., 'Axe' Aldermanbury (Kenworthy's), 'Bee Hive' Whitecross St. (Sutton's), 'Belle Sauvage' Ludgate Hill (where more than 300 coaches used to go in and out), 'Blossoms Inn' Lawrence Lane, 'Bolt-in-Tun' Fleet St., 'Bull and Mouth' St. Martin-le-Grand (Sherman's), 'Castle and Falcon' Aldersgate St., 'Catherine Wheel' 'Boro', 'Cross Keys' Gracechurch St. and Wood St., 'Flower Pot' Bishopsgate St., 'George' Boro', 'Old George' Snow Hill, 'George Yard' Aldermanbury, 'Gerrard's Hall' Basing Lane, 'Golden Cross' Charing Cross, 'Golden Horse' Glasshouse Yard (Worster's), 'Green Man and Still' Oxford St., 'Greyhound' Cripplegate (Whitehouse's), 'Half Moon' Boro' and Gracechurch St., 'King's Arms' Bishopsgate St., Parcels' Delivery Comp. Rolls Buildings, Wheatcroft's in London Wall, 'New Inn' Old Change (Moore's), and Old Bailey (Parker's), 'Nag's Head' Boro', 'White Horse Cellar' Piccadilly, 'Bell' Warwick Lane, 'Phœnix' K. William St., 'Queen's Head' Boro', 'Saracen's Head' Snow Hill, 'Spread Eagle' Gracechurch St., 'Spur' Boro', 'Swan-with-Two-Necks' (i. e. two nicks) Lad Lane, 'White Horse' Cripplegate, Fetter Lane, and Friday St. Many of them have old-fashioned courts, or yards, with galleries running round them. About 50 *wharfs* on the river, as: 'Aberdeen' at Wapping, 'Beal's' Tooley St., 'Brooks's' Upper Thames St., 'Carron' E. Smithfield, 'Chamberlain's' Tooley St., 'Commercial' Up. Thames St., 'Cotton's' Tooley St., 'Custom House' Lower Thames St., 'Davis's' Tooley St., 'Dowgate W.' Up. Thames St., 'Downe's' and 'Dublin' E. Smithfield, 'Fenning's' Tooley St., 'Griffin's' Tooley St., 'Gun and Shot' Tooley St., 'Hambro' (Chaplin's) Up. Thames St., 'Harrison's' St. Katherine's Dock, 'Hibernia' London Br., 'Hore's' Wapping, 'Hungerford' (for steamers) Strand, 'Iron Gate' Tower, 'Nicholson's' Low. Thames St., 'Pickle Herring' Tooley St., 'Red Lion' Thames St., 'St. Katherine's' (steamers) near Docks, 'Stanton's' Tooley St., 'Symond's' Tooley St., 'Topping's' Tooley St., 'West's Kent' Boro', 'Wheatsheaf' Wapping.

Palaces. — See Westminster for St. James's, Whitehall, and Buckingham palaces, and Royal Palace, or Houses of Parl.; Kensington, Hampton Court, and Windsor; and Greenwich, for the Royal Hosp., which was a palace. Archbp.'s palace at Lambeth, Bp. of London's at Fulham.

Parishes.—See *Churches.*

Parks. — See Westmr. for St. James's, Green, and Hyde Parks; Maryleb. for Regent's Pk.; Kensington for the Gardens; Bethnal Green for Victoria Pk.; Battersea and Greenwich Pks. A park at Highbury is proposed for the boro' of Finsbury, to be called Albert Pk.

Paul's St.,—first b. 610, by Ethelbert on site, they say, of Diana's temple, was burnt 1083, reb. 1086, etc., by Bps. Maurice, St. Maria, etc., burnt again in the Great Fire 1666, and finally reb. by Wren, between 21 June 1675, and 2 Dec. 1710 (under one architect, — one mason, Strong, — one bishop, Compton), for 747,954*l.*, raised by a tax on coals. It ranks next to St. Peter's, Rome, and Delli Fiore, Florence, for size; and is of Portland stone, in the corinthian and composite styles, and shape of a cross, 500 ft. long (within) by 286 broad (between the porticoes); height 404 ft., from the ground (which is 52 ft. above high-water mark)

to top of the cross, — including the wooden dome (covered with lead), which is 112 ft. diam., and with its base, lantern, etc., rises 215; W. front 100 ft. broad by 120 high, with campanile towers of 222 ft., sculptured entablature ('Conversion of St. Paul') and figures, by F. Bird; N. portico, has Mylne the architect's famous motto, 'Si monumentum requiris, circumspice' (also seen in the choir); and over the S. portico is a phœnix by Cibber, with the word 'Resurgam.' Among the mons. are: by Bacon, — Howard (the first public one put here), Johnson (inscription by Parr), Sir J. Moore, Sir W. Jones, Gen. Dundas; by Flaxman, — Reynolds, Nelson (whose remains, with Collingwood's, lie in the crypt under the cupola, in a sarcophagus which belonged to Wolsey, and a coffin made by Capt. Halliwell out of the L'Orient's mainmast) and Howe; by Rossi,—Lord Heathfield, Cornwallis, Capt. Faulkener, Rodney, Capt. Riou; by Westmacott,—Collingwood, Abercromby, Duncan; by Banks, — Capt. Burges, Capt. Westcott; by Baily, — St. Vincent, Gen. Ponsonby; by Chantrey, — Bp. Heber (kneeling), Gen. Gillespie, Gens. Gore and Skerett; also mons. of Sir W. Hoste (by Campbell), Picton (by Gahagan), Gen. Hay (by Hopper), Sir A. Cooper, Dr. Babington, — and (in the crypts) remains of the mons., saved from the Great Fire, of Dr. Donne, Sir C. Hatton, Ld. Keeper Bacon, Dean Colet, with the graves of Wren (under S. side of choir), Reynolds, Barry, Opie, West, Lawrence, Fuseli, Mylne, Rennie, Boyce. Some of G. Gibbons' carvings are in the choir, which has B. Schmydt's organ (b. 1694); Sir J. Thornhill's 8 paintings of 'Events in St. Paul's life,' are in the cupola above the whispering gallery, and outer galleries, which are reached by 200 steps: further up are the inner and outer golden galleries, made by Earl Lanesborough, — whence the view (which stretches 26 m.) for the Colosseum was sketched, and to which the Ordnance surveyors fitted a 'crow's nest' 1848, when they took more than 3000 angles, — the ball 6 ft. 2 in. diameter (wt. 5600 lbs.) and 616 steps up, — and cross, 12 ft. long, wt. 3360 lbs. In the model room, is Wren's first plan for the cathedral; the S. West tower has the clock, with an 8 ft. minute hand, wt. 75 lbs. (a weight is hung inside to keep the wind from shaking it), — and bell 10 ft. diam. wt. 44 tons, cast 1716, partly from the Westminster 'Great Tom.' Q. Anne's bronze statue, in front of the W. portico, stands on site (now opened to the public) of St. Gregory by St. Paul's chapel — and the railing east at Lamberhurst for £1,202, makes a circuit of 2292 ft., enclosing 2 ac. 0 r. 16 p. The old cathedral (which covered 3 ac. 3 r. 26 p.). was 690 ft. by 130 (or 297 thro' Bp. de Baumes's transept, b. 1120), including Bp. de St. Maria's choir (163 ft. by 88), his tower of 274 ft. (partly burnt 1561), and 8-sided chapter ho., Bp. de Wingham's cloisters 94 ft. square (1260), Earl de Lacy's lady chapel (1312), with St. Faith's church in the choir crypt, and a fine portico 200 ft. long, added by I. Jones; the middle aisle, or 'Paul's Walk,' came to be a general thoroughfare and lounge, whither lawyers resorted to receive clients, servants to seek masters, and diners-out to get invitations, whence the phrase 'to dine with duke Humphrey,' from a mon. of the good duke in the S. aisle. The churchyd. was a great place for booksellers before the Fire; on the N. side was the famous cross or pulpit (pulled down 1643), which old Father Latimer, Hooker, and others preached from, and where Jane Shore did penance; a chain was drawn across the road on the S. side at public worship.

Picture Galleries, — mostly in Westmr.: National Gallery, Trafalgar Sq., includes many foreign masters, and the Royal Academy's pictures; British Artists, British Institutn., also Society, and New Society of Water Colour Painters, in Pall Mall; Free Exhibition, Regent St.; Buckingham Palace; Marlboro' House, with the Vernon collection of british masters; Dulwich Gallery, many flemish; Hampton Court, Raphael's Cartoons, Lely's Beauties, etc.; Windsor Cast., Vandycks, etc.; Apsley Ho., Duke of Wellington, Hyde Pk. Corner, was b. of brick before 1794 by Henry earl Bathurst, faced with stone 1828, and has Correggio's 'Christ in the Garden,' several spanish and other masters, and Canova's statue of 'Napoleon;' Bath Ho., Lord Ashburton, Piccadilly, on site of Pulteney's seat, has many dutch, italian, and other masters, including Rubens's 'Rape of the Sabines,' and Thorwaldsen's 'Mercury;' Bridgwater Ho., Earl Ellesmere, St. James's Pk., reb. 1847-50 by Barry, on site of Cleveland Ho., in the italian style, has 317 pictures, of every school, including Raphael's 'Vierge au Palmier,' and 46 others, from the Orleans gallery; Chesterfield Ho., Earl of C., South Audley St., has some portraits, the 4th earl's library, with a staircase, etc., from Canons; Devonshire Ho., Duke of D., Piccadilly, b. by Kent, on site of Berkeley Ho., has some fine pictures, a grand saloon decorated by Crace, marble staircase, the Kemble collection of plays, etc.; Grosvenor Ho., Marquis of Westminster, Upper G. St., has 96 pictures, including many Guidos, Titians, Rembrandts, Rubenses (11), Claudes, Wests, and Reynolds' 'Mrs. Siddons;' Holderness Ho., Marq. of Londonderry, Park Lane, has a good gallery; Holland Ho., Lord Holland, Kensington, b. 1607, in elizabethan style, some portraits, etc.; Lansdowne Ho., Marq. of L., Berkeley Sq., b. by Adam, has a gallery of marbles, with pictures by Reynolds and other masters; Montague Ho., Duke of Buccleugh, Whitehall, has many Vandycks, Canaletti's 'Whitehall,' miniatures, etc.; Northumberland Ho., Duke of N., Charing Cross, has Titian's 'Cornaro Family,' and at Sion Ho., the duke's other seat, is a fine gallery; Spencer Ho., Earl Spencer, St. James's Pl., b. by Vardy; Stafford Ho., Duke of Sutherland, St. James's Pk., was begun as York Ho. on site of Godolphin Ho., and has 5 Murillos, 4 Rubenses, 5 Watteaus, 4 Vandycks, many portraits, etc., and a gallery 126 ft. long; Uxbridge Ho., Marq. of Anglesea, Burlington Gardens, b. 1792 by Vardy, on site of Queensbury Ho., some portraits, etc. Also the galleries of, Earl de Grey, St. James's Sq., — many Vandycks; Sir R. Peel, Whitehall, — many dutch, and Rubens's famous 'Chapeau de Pouille;' Marq. of Hertford, Berkeley Sq.; Earl Normanton, Seamore Pl.; Duke of Hamilton, and Lady Garvagh (Raphael's 'Aldobrandini Madonna'), Berkeley Sq.; Duke of Grafton, Clarges St.; Lord Ward, — Raphael's 'Graces,' etc.; Baron Rothschild, Piccadilly; H. Hope, Esq., M. P., Piccadilly, — many dutch, and Canova's 'Venus;' J. Neeld, Esq., M. P., Grosvenor, Sq.; Rogers the poet, St. James's Place; J. Sheepshanks, Esq., Rutland Gate, — etchings, etc.; Mr. Munro, Hamilton Place; Mr. Bicknell, Herne Hill; Mr. Windus, Tottenham, — about 100 of Turner's water colours, painted for his 'England and Wales,' 'Childe Harold,' etc. Some other seats are: St. James's Palace, H. R. H. Duchess of Kent; Cambridge Ho., H. R. H. Duke of Cambridge, Piccadilly; Gloucester Ho., H. R. H. Duchess of Gloucester, Park Lane; London Ho., Bp. of London, St. James's Sq., — Lambeth

Palace, Archbp. of Canterbury (many portraits in both); Harcourt Ho., Duke of Portland, Cavendish Sq.; Burlington Ho., Hon. C. Cavendish; Berkeley Ho., Earl Fitzhardinge.

Police Stations and Courts (see *Law Courts and Prisons*). — City Police, under a commissioner, in Old Jewry, and superintendent, include 13 inspectors, 58 sergeants, 466 constables, etc., with stations at Cripplegate, Smithfield, Fleet St., Bow Lane, Fenchurch St., Bishopsgate. • Metropolitan Police, estab. Sept. 1829, under two commissioners in Gt. Scotland Yd., Whitehall, include 18 superintendents, 123 inspectors, 584 sergeants, 4805 constables, horse patrols, etc., and the divisions (marked by letters) are, **A**-Whitehall, 2 stations; **B**-Westmr., 2 stat.; **C**-St. James's, Vine St.; **D**-Maryleb., 3 stat. (Paddington, etc.); **E**-Holborn, 3 stat.; **F**-Covent Garden, Bow St.; **G**-Finsbury (Clerkenw. and St. Luke's); **H**-Whitechap., 2 stat.; **K**-Stepney, 18 stat. (reaching to Barking, Woodford, etc.); **L**-Lambeth, 4 stat.; **M**-Southwk., 2 stat. (Rotherhithe, etc.); **N**-Islington, 13 stat. (to Enfield, Waltham Ab., etc.); **P**-Camberwell, 10 stat. (to Croydon, etc.); **R**-Greenwich, 14 stat. (to Bromley, Bexley, etc.); **S**-Hampstead, 13 stat. (to Barnet, Willesden, etc.); **T**-Kensington, 13 stat. (to Uxbridge, Staines, etc.); **V**-Wandsworth, 12 stat. (to Sunbury, Richmond, Epsom, etc.); **TR**-R. Thames, 3 stat., at Blackwall, Wapping, and the 'Investigator' off Strand Lane. *Police Courts* (two or three magistrates to each) at Bow St., Covent Garden; Clerkenwell, Bagnigge Wells Road; Lambeth, Kennington Lane; Gt. Marlboro' St.; Marylebone, High St.; Southwk. or Union Hall, Boro'; R. Thames, Arbour Sq., Stepney; Westmr., Vincent Sq.; Worship St., Finsbury; Hammersmith (Brook Green) and Wandsworth (Love Lane); Greenwich, and Woolwich. Sessions Houses at Old Bailey (Central Criminal Court); for Tower Liberty, Wellclose Sq.; Southwk., Townhall, Boro'; *Midsx.*, Hicks's hall, Clerkenwell; Westmr., Guildhall; *Surrey*, Horsemonger Lane.

Poor Law Unions. — See Tabular Form at p. 130-1. Total expend. 634,369*l.* (or 6*s.* 6½*d.* per head), on a rental of 8,829,518*l.* (or 4*l.* 10*s.* 10*d.* per head), equal to 1*s.* 5½*d.* in the £., — the pop. being taken at 1,948,969 (the *Registry* pop. is 1,948,369). Each Union has a poor ho., besides several workhouses marked * in the Form; that for London city is at MILE-END; for Lambeth, at NORWOOD (with the industrial schools); for the children of St. George's, Southwk., at Lewisham. Drouet's houses for children are at Brixton and Streatham.

Population. — See above, p. 108.

Prisons. — Borough Compter for debtors, Tooley St. (SOUTHWK.). *Bridewell*, for City criminals and apprentices (inc. 9004*l.*), on site of Wolsey's ho., which Hen. VIII. restored 1522, near St. Bride's well, was given to the City 1553, burnt 1666, reb. 1688, and has a House of Occupation, and Holbein's 'Edw. VI. giving the charter,' with portraits of Ch. II. by Lely, Geo. III. by Reynolds. Atterbury was preacher at the chapel. Debtors' prison, Whitecross St., b. 1813-15. Giltspur St. Compter for City criminals, near Newgate, b. 1791. House of Correction for *Midx.* Coldbath Fields (CLERKENW.), b. 1794 on Howard's plan. Ho. of Detention for *Midx.*, Tothill Fields, for untried prisoners. Milbank Penitentiary (WESTMR.), b. on J. Bentham's plan. *Newgate** for felons, so called after the gate in the Wall on Watling St. (which was used as a prison from 1218, broken into by Wat Tyler's mob 1380, reb. 1672, and taken down 1777), was b. 1770-82 by G. Dance (partly burnt by Lord G. Gordon's rioters 1780), is 500 ft. by 192, in a massive rustic style, with walls 50 ft. high, and has three quadrangles (one called the press-yard, where certain criminals were pressed to death) restored 1839, wards, condemned cell, chapel, debtors' door where the 'drop' stands (first used 1783 instead of at Tyburn). Lord G. Gordon died in it. PENTONVILLE model prison for male convicts, on separate system. Queen's prison (or Queen's Bench) for debtors, bankrupts, etc. at SOUTHWK., partly in lieu of the Fleet prison (b. Rich. II., reb. after the riots of 1780, and taken down 1846), and Marshalsea (where Bp. Bonner died). *Surrey* goal for debtors and criminals, Horsemonger Lane, NEWINGTON. WESTMR. Bridewell, Tothill Fields. A female model prison is building at HOLLOWAY; and there are convict ships at WOOLWICH.

Railways. — *N. Kent* (see that), made 1846-50 by Barlow, goes to Woolwich, Gravesend, Chatham-31 m. with the same terminus as S. Eastern. *Greenwich*, 3¾ m. long, made 1833-8, on arches, by Landmann, for 266,322*l.* per mile, has a terminus at the following. *S. Eastern*, made 1836-44 by Stephenson, etc., for 27,874*l.* per mile, goes to Tunbridge-41 m., Maidstone-56, Ashford-67, Canterbury-81, Margate-101, Dover-88, etc., with a general terminus at Southwk. end of London Br. and in Kent Road. *Brighton* and *S. Coast*, made 1837-41, for 56,981*l.* per mile, goes to Croydon-11, Brighton-50½, Hastings-74½, Portsmouth-95, with a terminus as above. *Croydon*-11 m. made 1835-9 by J. Gibbs, on the atmospheric principle (since altered), goes to Epsom-16, with a terminus as above. *S. Western*, made 1834-44 by Giles and Locke, for 26,788*l.* per mile, goes to Windsor-26 m., Southampton-80, Salisbury-96, Portsmouth-90, Dorchester-141, with a terminus in Waterloo Road. *Great Western*, made 1835-41 by Brunel, on broad gauge, for 56,732*l.* per mile, goes to Windsor-21, Oxford-63, Cheltenham-121, Bristol-118, thence to Exeter and Plymouth,—with a terminus at Paddington. *N. Western*, made (to Birmingham) 1834-8, by Stephenson, for 4,983,849*l.*, goes to Wolverton-52½, Rugby-83 (thence to all places N.), Birmingham-112½, — thence to Stafford-142, Crewe, -166½, Chester-188, Manchester-197½, Liverpool-210, — and to Lancaster-238, Carlisle-308, Edinburgh-407, Glasgow-411, Montrose-506, Aberdeen-525. The station in Euston Sq. has a massive doric gate, — a fine hall 125½ ft. by 61½, and 60 high, b. by Hardwicke 1849, with bas-reliefs of the chief towns, etc. *Great Northern*, made 1847-50, by Cubitt, goes to Huntingdon-58, Peterboro'-76, Lincoln-144, Newark-147, Hull-173, York-210; thence to Newcastle-297, Berwick-364, Edinbro'-426, — with a terminus at King's Cross, on site of Small-Pox hosp. *East. Counties*, made 1836-44, by Walker, Braithwaite, etc. goes to Hertford-26, Cambridge-50, Peterboro'-102½, Norwich-126, Yarmouth-146; also to N. Woolwich-8, Colchester-51, Bury-94½, with a terminus in Shoreditch. *Blackwall*, made 1836-41, by Stephenson and Bidder, for 288,177*l.* per mile, on arches, and worked at first by stationary engines, goes to Blackwall 3½, and Bow-4, with a terminus in Fenchurch St. *W. London*, 3 m. long, made 1836-44, goes from the N.-Western, near Kensal Green, across the Gt. Western to Kensington Canal (at Earl's Court), which runs down to the Thames. The *E. and W. India Docks rail.*, and

[*for continuation*, see p. 132.]

Poor Law Unions and Superintendent Registries. — See p. 129 and 132.	I.) Unions, yr. 1846-7. Acres.	Cases relieved, including (out-door).	Expenditure, and (in the £).	Total Property rated, and (per head).	(II.) Registries, 1846. Registry pop. (1841), and yearly increase since.	Births. Total.	Females.	Illegit.
WESTERN=17·2 sq. mls.								
Kensington-1 [includes Paddington*, Walham Green, Fulham*, Hammersmith*; but the last two make Fulham U. since —.]	7860	3126 (2528)	£ 25,691 (1¼d.)	£ 518,191 (6 18 7)	74,779+2179	3872	1894	142 Kensington and
Chelsea-2	780	6810 (6072)	15,854 (22¾d.)	147,932 (3 13 8)	40,179+780			
St. Geo. Hanover Sq.-3	1090	- -	21,363 (8d.)	661,582 (9 18 10)	66,502+823	1641	779	47
Belgrave	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
Westminster-4 [includes St. Margaret and St. John.]	810	- -	13,914 (16d.)	212,396 (3 14 11)	56,712+748	1910	911	93
St. Martin-in-Fields-5	260	2316 (1158)	12,839 (12d.)	249,555 (9 18 11)	25,091+60	715	346	38
St. James, Westmr.-6	165	- -	14,816 (12d.)	296,919 (7 18 10)	37,398+34	985	475	83
NORTHERN=10·5 sq. m.								
Marylebone-7	1490	- -	51,686 (15d.)	810,216 (6 1 7½)	138,164+1451	4308	2102	205
Paddington-1	1220	797 (660)	4122 (1d.)	255,461				With Ken-
Hampstead-8	2070	- -	2952 (13½d.)	52,760	- -	- -	- -	- -
[taken from Edmonton U. 1848.]								
St. Pancras-9 [includes Hampstead and pt. of Highgate.]	2600	- -	29,830 (12¼d.)	625,491 (4 9 3)	129,765+2592	4428	2166	195
Islington-10	3050	- -	13,131 (11d.)	287,518 (5 3 3)	55,690+1838	1858	888	43
Hackney-11 [includes Stoke Newington, Clapton, Dalston, Homerton, Stamford Hill.]	3950	4031 (3480)	12,160 (15d.)	198,007 (4 13 8½)	42,261+774	1360	658	30
CENTRAL=2·8 sq. mls.								
St. Giles and St. Geo. Blomsby.-12	250	- -	16,465 (17d.)	232,005 (4 5 5½)	54,292+139	1506	766	88
Strand-13 [St. Anne Soho, St. Marr-le-Strand, St. Paul Covent Garden, Rolls, Savoy, Temple, Barnard's, Clement's, New, and Serjeants' Inns.]	- -	2987 (2026)	14,100 (15¼d.)	219,914 (5 0 10½)	43,598+158	1252	629	33
Holborn-14 [St. Andrew Holborn (part), St. George the Martyr, Saffron Hill, Hatton Garden, Ely Place, Ely Rents, Gray's, Lincoln's, and Furnival's Inns.]	160	5595 (3158)	13,004 (21½d.)	144,668 (3 5 1)	44,461+177	1299	643	42
Clerkenwell-15 [includes Pentonville, Bagnigge Wells.]	- -	- -	14,283 (19d.)	185,629 (5 4 8)	56,708+907	2031	1049	62
St. Luke-16	210	- -	15,181 (27d.)	135,688 (2 14 5½)	49,829+318	2229	1118	47
London, East-17 [includes St. Botolph Aldersgate, St. Bot. Aldgate, St. Bot. without Bishopsgate (where poor ho. is), St. Giles without Cripplegate.]	- -	6098 (4801)	17,555 (30d.)	139,038 (3 10 1)	39,655+154	2335	1127	103 London E. and
Lond. West-18 [includes St. Andrew Holborn (part), St. Bartholomew (St. & Less), St. Bride, St. Sepulchre*, St. Dunstan, Bridewell, Whitefriars, Thavie's Inn, Serjeant's Inn (Fleet St.), Charter Ho.]	- -	4774 (3866)	15,689 (24d.)	154,929 (6 6 4)	29,142+93			
Lond. City-19 [includes 97 city pars. See *Churches*.]	370	7022 (5409)	50,450 (48d.)	667,943 (11 18 11)	55,920 (decng.)	1381	661	14
EASTERN=8·8 sq. mls.								
Shoreditch-20 [includes Hoxton*, Haggerstone.]	820	- -	21,421 (24d.)	211,251 (2 10 8)	35,432+1487	3632	1710	116
Bethnal-Green-21	760	3270 (1982)	11,044 (27¾d.)	96,816 (1 6 2)	74,088+1207	3091	1523	63
Whitechapel-22 [includes Aldgate, Old Artill. Gd., Spitalfields, St. Katherine, Old Tower without, Norton Folgate, Minories, Miles End New Town*.]	- -	8258 (6286)	18,444 (22d.)	201,068 (2 16 0½)	71,765+708	2410	1189	103
St. Geo. in East-23	222	4474 (2975)	16,471 (27¼d.)	145,385 (3 9 4)	41,350+275	1633	814	62
Stepney-24 [includes Limehouse*, Mile-End Old Town*, Ratcliffe*, Shadwell*, Wapping*.]	- -	7601 (5828)	23,599 (23¾d.)	241,774 (2 13 4)	90,687+1814	3254	1625	95
Poplar-25 [includes Stratford-le-Bow, Bromley.]	2177	2543 (1817)	13,012 (18d.)	173,980 (5 19 10)	31,122+606	1266	615	30
SOUTHERN=66·2 sq. mls.								
St. Saviour Southwk.-26 [includes Christchurch*.]	205	2601 (1771)	12,516 (24¼d.)	125,119 (3 14 8)	32,975+126	1919	944	51
St. Olave-27 [St. Jno. Horsleydown*, St. Thomas.]	125	4170 (3553)	7201 (21d.)	82,341 (1 9 1½)	19,837 (dec.)			St. Saviour and
Bermondsey-28	610	3417 (2454)	15,823 (29¾d.)	112,646 (3 4 5½)	34,947+520	1623	790	47
St. Geo. Southwk.-29	- -	3447 (2217)	14,737 (32¼d.)	109,161 (2 6 10)	46,644+688	1811	857	65
Newington-30	630	- -	18,398 (30d.)	148,164 (2 14 3)	51,606+1008	2005	963	75
Lambeth-31 [includes Kennington, Brixton, Norwood*.]	4358	8275 (5110)	35,367 (19d.)	438,220 (5 15 7½)	115,585+2303	4464	2254	185
Wandsworth-32 [includes Battersea*, Clapham, Putney, Streatham, Tooting, Graveney.]	10,612	3856 (3115)	16,253 (30d.)	218,229 (5 9 9)	39,855+676	1179	554	48
Camberwell-33 [includes Dulwich, Peckham.]	16,000	2214 (1651)	8810 (11¼d.)	184,742 (4 12 8)	39,863+1163	1266	648	39
Rotherhithe-34	806	2748 (2270)	7193 (31¾d.)	54,704 (6 18 7½)	13,917+101	474	215	9
Greenwich-35 [includes Deptford, Woolwich.]	4800	10,350 (9231)	23,148 (23d.)	242,884 (5 0 0)	80,997+1447	2717	1309	80
Lewisham-36 [includes Charlton, Eltham, Kidbrooke, Lee, Blackheath, Mottingham, Plumstead.]	15,767	7550 (4251)	5827 (11d.)	130,985 (5 13 10)	23,014+459			(this part with Bromley

* Extra workhouses. — see p. 129.

Note. — Particulars of the Unions, from Poor Rates' Return, No. 735 (1848); of Registries, from Reg. General's Report 1847; of House room, etc., from the Weekly Bill of Mortality, 9 Mar. 1850. The Union and Registry pop. being the same, or nearly so, in all cases (except St. Olave's, which has a 'Union' pop. of 16,479 only, of which no explanation is given), it is taken for granted that their boundaries are alike, — though this is not made clear by the Returns. The annual increase of pop., found by comparing the censuses of 1831 and 41, will give the probable pop. pretty nearly for any year up to the next census (1851). Annual value of houses, etc. found by dividing the Income tax val. by the no. of houses and persons. It gives, probably, as near an approximation to the relative incomes of the inhabitants as can be at present obtained. In the the 10 poorer districts the mortality from cholera was 98 in 10,000, or double the mortality (46) in the richer districts. The general mortality from all causes was 226 in the rich, 254 in the poor, districts. The mortality from cholera was 150 in 10,000 in six districts

(II.) Registries, 1845.				(III.) House-room, Water, Elevation (or Drainage), etc.								
Deaths.	Marriages.			Inhabited houses (1841).	Persons		An. val. of houses.	An. val. of house and shop room.	An. deaths per 10,000 from all causes, 1838-44.	Deaths per 10,000 from cholera, 1848-9.	Height above high water mark.	Water Company.
	Total.	At Church.	Signed with marks.		To a house.	To an acre.						
	Couples.	*Couples.*	*Persons.*	10,962	6·6	10	£ 33	£ s. 5 0	228	38	12 ft.	WM. C. GJ.
2861	1560	1501	659					Except Paddington in this part.				
Chelsea united.												
				5648	7·1	60	29	4 4	287	55	12	C.
1469	899	893	70	7630	9·5	66	153	16 15	179	6	49	GJ.
" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	8·0	61	67	8 17	194	31	19	C.
1592	375	316	116	6405	8·8	74	36	4 4	260	71	2	C.
608	668	650	175	2438	10·3	95	119	11 17	240	36	35	NR.
755	411	373	63	3625	10·4	209	128	12 13	212	16	43	GJ. NR.
3199	1602	1491	347	14,169	9·3	101	71	7 11	227	17	100	WM.
sington.					7·3	32	64	9 7	197	6	76	GJ.
" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	7·2	6	40	5 16	202	8	350	WM.
3369	1200	1140	258	16,177	8·8	60	41	4 17	222	23	80	(small part only.) NR. H. WM.
1258	632	580	121	8508	6·6	25	35	5 10	200	25	88	NR.
824	596	569	294	7192	5·9	13	25	4 8	197	29	55	NR. EL.
1251	695	539	223	4959	11·0	225	60	5 13	269	52	68	NR.
1017	443	400	135	4333	10·1	261	66	7 7	242	57	50	NR.
1018	166	156	45	4603	9·7	237	52	5 18	266	36	53	NR.
1341	521	489	156	6953	8·2	199	33	4 3	242	19	63	NR.
1264	306	281	120	6585	8·8	200	28	3 15	276	36	48	NR.
				4796	8·3	280	38	4 16	259	50	42	NR.
2189	1201	1166	385									
W. united.												
				3010	9·7	219	65	7 9	302	96	28	NR.
1063	683	483	193	7921	7·1	140	117	17 13	214	38	38	NR.
2387	1494	1460	330	2642	6·6	149	20	3 2	251	83	48	NR. EL.
1763	590	578	472	11,782	6·3	108	9	1 10	239	95	36	EL.
2117	603	579	555	8834	8·1	198	26	3 8	290	71	28	EL.
1188	460	453	206	5985	6·9	170	32	4 15	289	49	15	EL.
2344	1071	992	605	14,564	6·3	93	20	3 6	242	49	16	EL.
882	338	325	171	5066	6·2	15	44	7 7	241	90	10	ER.
				4659	7·1	165	36	5 6	292	166	2	S. L.
1899	447	421	107									
Otave united.				2523	7·9	159	35	4 11	281	183	2	S.
352	306	277	127	5674	6·2	65	18	3 1	264	194	0	S.
1292	483	385	200	6663	7·0	193	22	3 6	267	168	0	S. L.
1502	912	877	535	9570	5·8	102	22	3 16	232	145	2 *below*	S. L.
2706	2022	1997	845	17, 91	6·5	39	28	4 8	233	115	3	S. L.
839	232	219	47	6459	6·2	4	29	4 17	198	111	22	S.
975	298	296	55	6843	5·8	12	25	4 10	197	102	4	S. L.
385	105	105	35	2420	5·8	18	23	4 5	277	268	0	S. K.
2229	546	499	227	11,995	6·8	21	22	3 8	238	81	8	K.
and Dartford.)				3966	5·8	2	27	4 16	173	36	28	K.
Mean of				8·3	102	66	8 3	226	46	61		
				7·0	113	26	3 17	254	98	20		

supplied with the water of the Thames below Battersea, the house rent being 3*l.* 16*s.* per head; the mortality from cholera of 10 districts where the house-rent was less (Sr. 13*s.*), and the people probably poorer, was only 56 in 10,000, or a third of the former rate. These 10 districts were supplied with water from the New River, Lea, and Ravensbourne. The population was more dense, but the ground on which their dwellings stand is higher. The water, the elevation, and the drainage maintain their importance in every combination of the facts that can be made." Among the Water Companies, NR. means New River, EL. East London (supplied by R. Lea), K. Kent (R. Ravensbourne), C. Chelsea, L. Lambeth, S. Southwark (and Vauxhall), — supplied by R. Thames below Battersea; GJ. Grand Junction, WM. West Middlesex, — by R. Thames above Battersea; H. Hampstead, from springs there, supplies Camden and Kentish Towns: — see *Water Companies*. Total area, 115½ sq. mls., or about 73,920 acres, giving 16,532 persons to a mile; total houses 262,750.

Regent's Canal (see these names), run round the N. side of London.

Registry Districts (see Tabular Form, p. 130-1). — The total Registry pop. is 1,948,369 + 28,734; [what follows is exclusive of Lewisham, which is mixed up with Bromley, etc. in the Report for 1845] total births 65,884 (or 1 in 32), of which 32,259 were females, 2423 (or 3·7 per cent.) illegit.; deaths 48,318, or 1 in 40 (in 1800 it was 1 in 37), — the all-Engld. average being 46; marriages 21,770 (or 1 in 102), of which 20,480 were at church, and 7972 persons (or 18½ per cent.) signed with marks.

Representation. — See *Metropolitan Boroughs.*

Roads (see *Railway*). — High roads (which the mail-coaches travelled), go out to Maidstone-34 m., Dover-71, Hastings-64, Brighton-51, Winchester -62, Guildford-29, Portsmouth-69, Salisbury-81, Dorchester-120, Exeter-164, Plymo'-206, Bodmin -234, and Penzance-281; Taunton-141, Reading -38, Bristol-114, Monmo'-129, and Pembroke-264; Oxford-54, Gloucester-102, Hereford-134, Worcester-141, and Aberystwith-208; Bucks-55, Warwick-90, Birmingham-110, Stafford-141, Shrewsbury-153, Bangor-236, Holyhead-260, — the one planned by Telford; Derby-226, Macclesfield -167, Chester-183, Manchester-183, Liverpool-206, Preston-217, Lancaster-240, Kendal-262, Carlisle -301, Glasgow-396; Bedford-50, Northmptn.-66, Leicester-96, Nottingham-124, Sheffield-162, Leeds -189; the great North road through Hertford-21, Huntingdon-59, Stamford-89, Oakham-95, Lincoln-132, Hull-174, Doncaster-162, York-199, Whitby-236, Durham-258, Newcastle-275, Alnwick-308, Berwick-337, Edinbro'-395, Perth-435, Aberdeen-505, Inverness-556, Thurso-681; Cambridge-50, Lynn-96; Colchester-51, Ipswich-69, Norwich-108.

Savings Banks. — Blomfield St. (Moorfields), 726,296*l.* from 41,351 depositors; Clement Danes 84,632*l.* from 4037 dep.; Covent Garden 25,786*l.* from 1421 dep.; Farringdon St. 78,213*l.* from 4733 dep.; Finsbury 181,924*l.* from 7502 dep.; Up. Charlotte St. (Fitzroy Sq.) 118,322*l.* from 5579 dep.; St. Giles Cripplegate 67,524*l.* from 3156 dep.; St. Martin's Place 1,114,617*l.* from 37,214 dep. For others see BLOOMSBURY, CAMDEN TOWN, CHELSEA, FULHAM, HACKNEY, HAMMERSMITH, HAMPSTEAD, HOXTON, ISLINGTON, KENSINGTON, LIMEHOUSE, MARYLEBONE, PADDINGTON, POPLAR, STEPNEY, WESTMR., WHITECHAPEL; CAMBERWELL, CLAPHAM, KENNINGTON, LAMBETH, ROTHERHITHE, SOUTHWK., NEWINGTON, WANDSWORTH; DEPTFORD, GREENWICH, WOOLWICH. Total of all (1848) about 4,413,344*l.* from 212,141 depositors, — the av. interest being 2*l.* 18*s.* In '46, 39 *Loan Societies* sanctioned by act of Parl., granted 11,860*l.* in loans, and circulated 56,012*l.* Four were in the City, at Thames St., Leadenhall St., Milton St., and Goodman's Fields; 13 (circulating 32,650*l.*) were in Bethnal Green, 5 at Mile-End, 4 Shoreditch, 2 Spitalfields. The parent Penny savings bank (estab. 1818) is in Red Lion St. Holborn, and the London Penny Bank (1850) is at St. Jude's, WHITECH.

Schools (see *City Companies*). — Charter-House (St. SEPULCHRE). *Christ's Hospital**, or Blue Coat school (income 50,479*l.*), found. by Edw. VI., 1553, for "poor fatherless children," on site of Greyfriars, includes a new hall b. 1825-9 by J. Shaw in the pointed style, 187 ft. by 51, and 47 high (where the '*suppings*' in public before Easter take place), with portraits of Edw. VI. giving the charter (another by Holbein is in counting ho., and there is also a statue of him), Ch. II., and Jas. II. (on his throne) by Verrio, Child the banker, Q. Victoria and Prince Albert by Grant, etc., — a gram. school reb. 1832, in elizabeth. style, by Shaw, who also reb. the mathematical (or navigation) sch. found. by Ch. II. for 40, who are annually presented to the sovereign, — writing sch. found. 1694 by Lord May. Moore, — infirmary reb. 1832, — 17 dormitories; it has 1200 on the foundation, appointed by 350 governors, and 16 masters, besides 6 others at the junior sch. at Hertford (found. 1683), — 23 scholarships and exhibitions at Pembroke Coll. Camb., etc., — and Camden, Bp. Stillingfleet, Richardson the novelist,' were educated here, as were the 'grecians,' Jos. Barnes, Markland, T. Mitchell, Coleridge, Lamb, Barnes (late editor of the 'Times'), L. Hunt. Hickson's gram. sch., near Allhallows, under the Brewers' Comp. *City of London* sch., found. (Hen. VI.) by Jno. Carpenter, town clerk, and reb. 1835-6, by J. Bunning, on site of Honey Lane mkt., Milk St., has 16 masters in classics, modern languages, mathematics, etc., with 15 scholarships and exhibitions. Mercers' Gram. sch. for 70, College Hill, on site of Whittington's hosp., and lately reb. by G. Smith, had W. Baxter, the antiquary, for master, and Colet, Gresham, Bp. Wren, for scholars. *Merchant Tailors'* sch. for 250, Suffolk Lane, found. (on site of the De la Poles' seat) 1561, by Sir T. White, reb. 1675, by Wren, after the fire, has 5 masters, a good library, chapel, etc., 37 fellowships at St. John's Coll., Oxon., besides 64 scholarships, etc.; Mulcaster, Dugard, were masters, and among the scholars were Bps. Andrews, Dove, and Tomson (translators of the Bible), Bps. Buckeridge, Wilcox, Boyle, Henshaw, Van Mildert, etc., — Abps. Juxon, Dowes, Boulter, — Sandys the traveller and poet, Ld.-keeper Whitelocke, Shirley the poet, C. Wheatley the divine, Neale the puritan historian, E. Calamy, Titus Oates, Byrom the poet, How the botanist, Lord Clive, V. Knox, C. Mathews, Denham the traveller, Dr. Bliss, Sir H. Ellis, etc. *St. Paul's** sch. (income about 5000*l.*) under Mercers' comp., found. 1512, by Dean Colet, E. side of St. Paul's churchyd., rebuilt after the fire, and again 1822-4 by G. Smith, in the grecian style, on an arcade, has 153 scholars and more than 20 exhibitions, etc., — Lilly the grammarian, A. Gill, were masters, — and among scholars, were Sir A. Denny, Leland the antiquary, Milton (in Gill's time), Scarboro' the physician, Pepys, Marlborough, Earl Orrery, R. Cotes, Rob. Nelson, Halley the astronomer, Burton and Gale the antiquaries, Sir P. Francis, Taylor the 'Platonist,' Knight who wrote the founder's life. Bristow's sch., Foster Lane; French Protestant sch. (at the church), Bloomsbury St.; German sch., Goodman's Fields; Haberdashers', or Trotman's, sch. (110*l.*), Bunhill Row; Lady Holle's girls' sch., Cripplegate; Joye's sch., Blackfriars; Lady Lockington's sch. (60*l.*), Little Knightrider St.; Lambert's (40*l.*) and Neale's mathemat. (114*l.*) schools, near St. Bride's; Redcross St. boys' (464*l.*) and girls' (856*l.*) schools; Starling's sch. (44*l.*), E. Smithfield; Smith's sch. (109*l.*) Old Jewry; Tailors' Orphan Girls' sch., Canon St. road; St. Alphage sch. (65*l.*); St. Anne's Society schools (1709), b. by J. Taylor, at St. Anne's Lane, near Post-Office, and BRIXTON; St. Botolph, Aldgate, sch. (97*l.*); St. Botolph, Bishopsgate, sch. (258*l.*); St. Dunstan's sch. (58*l.*), Fleet St.; St. Ethelburga's Soc. sch. (63*l.*); St. Patrick's rom. cath. sch., Tottenham Court Road; Turner's sch. (228*l.*), Primrose St.; Sir J. Cass's sch. (1555*l.*) Aldgate, found. 1810;

Welsh sch., found. 1714, in Gray's Inn Road, has some portraits in the committee room, L. Morris's welsh MSS., etc.; Whiting's sch. (119*l.*), Smithfield,— also Dissenters' sch. (96*l.*), near the same; Wycliffe sch., Commercial Road. Also several Ward schools, as Aldersgate (148*l.*), Aldgate (98*l.*), Billingsgate (41*l.*), Bread St. (57*l.*), Broad St. (119*l.*), Coleman St. (43*l.*), Farringdon (132*l.*) in Newgate St., Lime St. (42*l.*), Queenhithe (83*l.*), Tower (100*l.*), Vintry (92*l.*). At WESTMR. are, Westminster Gram. sch., King's College sch., School of Design (at Somerset Ho. and at Smithfield), Blue and Green (1638) Coat schools, French charity sch. (1747), Wesleyan normal sch., St. Martin's northern schools. BERMONDSEY, free sch.; BAYSWATER, female orphan sch.; HACKNEY, Awdeley's sch. under the Skinners' Comp.; HAMPSTEAD, orphan working sch. (1760); HARROW, foundation sch.; ISLINGTON, Caledonian sch., etc.; KENSINGTON, rom. cath. sch.; LAMBETH, Yorkshire soc. schools (1812); LEWISHAM, Coffe's gram. sch. under Leathersellers' comp.; MARYLEBONE, Clergy Orphan sch. (1749); MILL HILL, Dissenters' gram. sch.; NEW CROSS, Royal Naval sch.; PADDINGTON, Female Orphan sch. of industry; ROTHERHITHE, United Soc. sch.; ST. PANCRAS, University Coll. sch., Philological sch. (1792); ST. SEPULCHRE, Reeve's sch. (243*l.*), boys' (48*l.*), and ladies' girls' schools (149*l.*); SOUTHWARK, St. Olave's and St. Saviour's gram. schools; VAUXHALL, Licensed Victuallers' sch. Model schools of National Soc. found. (1810), at Broad Sanctuary, WESTMR.; of Brit. and Foreign Soc. (1805), at Borough Road. Almost every church has national or other schools attached; and british schools to the dissenting chapels. About 130 of the former and 85 of the latter, besides 600 private schools, are given in the 'Directory.' Ragged schools, estab. by Lord Ashley and others, are 94 (the first one being tried by the City Mission, 1837, at Westmr.), with about 20,000 outcasts on the books, and 1556 teachers (156 paid, the others voluntary). According to Low's 'Charities,' 12 endowed gram. schools educate 1660 free, and have an income of 93,112*l.*; the total income of all schools and educational institutions is supposed to exceed 190,000*l.*

Societies, Charitable and Benevolent (see *Almshouses*).—Accident Relief soc., Birchin Lane; Aged Pilgrims' soc., Paternoster Row; Alleged Lunatics' Friend soc., Coleman St.; Apprenticeship soc., and Associate Fund for Gospel Ministers, Finsbury; Associate institn. for Protection of Women, K. William St.; Benevolent soc. of Blues (1820), Newgate St., for those educated at blue-coat hosp.; Bengal Military Orphan fund, Cornhill; Booksellers' Provident institutn., and Provident Retreat assoc., Paternoster Row; Central Servants' Home, Millman St.; Cheesemongers' Benev. institutn., Bath St.; Christian institutn. house, Red Lion Sq.; City Truss soc., Queen St.; City of London Gen. Benevolent institutn. (1820), Old Jewry; Commercial Travellers' soc., Ludgate Hill; E. London Pension soc., Aldgate; Female Friendly soc. (1802); Finsbury Benev. Pension soc., Providence Row; General Annuity soc. (1827) for decayed merchants, etc.; Gardeners' Benev. Institutn., Farringdon St.; Indigent Blind Visiting soc., Red Lion Sq.; Institutn. for Adult Deaf and Dumb, Red Lion Sq.; Lond. Maritime institutn. (1791), Birchin Lane; Lond. Philanthropic soc., Camomile St.; Lond. soc. for Protection of Females, Ironmonger Lane; Master Mariners' Benev. soc., Duke St.; Mendicity society (1818), Red Lion Sq., for putting down impostors, etc.; Merchant Seamen's soc. (1747), Exchange; Metropolitan Journeymen Bakers' Home, Fleet St.; Nightly Shelter for Houseless, Broad St.; Printers' Pension soc. (1827); Sheriffs' Fund, Newgate; Shipwrecked Fishermen and Mariners' soc., Bucklersbury; soc. for improving Prison Discipline (1815), Aldermanbury; soc. for Relief of Poor Pious Clergy (1780), Lombard St.; soc. for Widows of Clergy (1791); Spitalfields Benev. soc. (1811), Cheapside; Widows' Friend soc. (1808), Cloak Lane. In WESTMR. are: Aborigines Protection soc., Brook St.; African Civilisation soc., Strand; Army Medical Officers' Benev. soc. (1820), St. James's Place; Artists' Benev. Institutn. (1814), Sackville St.; Assoc. for Protection of Milliners, Clifford St.; Blind Man's Friend soc., Saville Row; District Visiting soc. (1829), Sackville St.; Dramatic Authors' soc., Charing Cross; Governesses' Benev. Institutn., Sackville St.; Lond. Aged Christians' soc., Sackville St.; Metrop. Visiting associatn., St. Martin's Place; National Philanthropic associatn., Leicester Sq.; Naval Charitable soc. (1794); Royal Humane soc., Trafalgar Sq.; Royal soc. for preventing Cruelty to Animals, Pall Mall; Royal soc. of Musicians (1738); St. George's Visiting Associatn., Grosvenor Mews; St. John's Servants' institutn., and Home for Friendless Females, New Ormonde St.; soc. for Relief of Small Debtors (1772), Craven St.; soc. for Relief of Widows, Sackville St.; soc. for Relief of Widows of Medical Men, Half-moon St.; Strangers' Friend soc. (1785), Exeter Hall; Tailors' Benev. institutn., Sackville St.; Theatrical Fund (1765); Westmr. Female asyl. (1822), Meard St.; Yorkshire soc., Bankside. MARYLEBONE, Adult Orphan institutn., Servants' institutn.; LAMBETH, Benev. soc. of St. Patrick, Freemasons' Female institutn., National Benev. institutn.; ST. GILES, Clergy Orphan soc., Lincoln's Inn Fields; ST. PANCRAS, Governess institutn.; CLERKENWELL, General Philanthropic soc. (1813); BETHNAL GREEN, E. London Pension soc.; BLOOMSBURY, Corporation of Sons of Clergy (found. 1665,—music festival 2nd week of May at St. Paul's), London Blind society, Royal Masonic Boys' institutn.; PENTONVILLE, Female Aid soc., Penitent Females' Home; PADDINGTON, Female Servants' Home; HAMPSTEAD, Orphan Working School; HACKNEY, Operative Jewish Converts' House; POPLAR, Green's Sailors' Home. Baths and Washhouses, planned by Rev. Sir H. Dukinfield, Bt. (but first established at Liverpool), are at St. Martin's WESTMR. (opened 1849,—had 212,602 bathers, 40,427 washers, in '50), MARYLEBONE (159,079 bath., 5025 wash.), WHITECHAPEL (137,519 bath., 14,702 wash.), and St. Marg. WESTMR. Model Lodging-houses, at SPITALFIELDS (for 234 persons), ST. PANCRAS (for 110 fams., estab. 1845). Ninety-three colleges, hosps. (for the infirm, etc.), and almshouses, have residence for 1420, and an income of 77,200*l.*; 16 pension socs. support 1051 persons, with an income of 19,000*l.*; 70 charitable and benevolent socs. (for clergymen, ministers, authors, artists, naval and mil. officers, lawyers, schoolmasters, traders, etc.) have an income of 120,000*l.*

Societies, Religious, Missionary, Benevolent.—Baptist Miss. soc. (1792), Moorgate St.; Book soc. for promoting Christian Knowledge (1750), Paternoster Row; British and Foreign Anti-Slavery soc. (1823), New Broad St.; British and Foreign Bible soc. (1804), Blackfriars; Br. and For. Sailors' soc. (1820), St. Mary Axe; Br. and For. Unitarian associatn., St. Swithin's Lane;

British soc. for propagating Gospel among Jews, New Bridge St.; Central Lond. Ophthalmic institutn., Brunswick Sq.; Christian institution soc. (1825), Paternoster Row; Christian Mutual Provident soc., Moorgate St.; Christian Tract soc., Newgate St.; Church of Engld. Sund. Sch. institute and Young Men's soc., Salisbury Sq.; Church Extension Fund, Fleet St.; Church Missionary soc. (1800), Salisbury Sq.; Church Pastoral Aid soc., Fleet St.; City General Pension soc. (1818), Coleman St., for artizans, etc.; Congregational Committee on Education, Moorgate St.; Cong. Union and School soc., Finsbury; English Monthly Tract soc., Red Lion Sq.; Home Missionary (1819) and Irish Evangelical socs., Lond. Itinerant soc., and Lond. Missionary soc. (1795), Blomfield St.; Lond. soc. for promoting Christianity among the Jews (1808), Blackfriars; Marine soc. found. 1756 by Jonas Hanway, b. 1773 in Bishopsgate St., with a ship at WOOLWICH, where boys are trained; Merchant Seamen's Bible soc. (1818), Cheapside; Metropolis Chapel Fund, Blomfield St.; Moravian Missionary soc. (1732), Fetter Lane; Nat. Benevolent institutn., Freemasons' Hall, for respectable persons; Nat. Guardian institutn. for servants, Bedford Row; National Temperance soc., Moorgate St.; Truss soc., K. William St.; N. London Ophthalmic assocn., New Road; Peace soc., New Broad St.; Portuguese Jews' Orphan soc., Bevis Marks; Protestant Dissenters Widows' soc., Philpot Lane; Prot. Union soc., Blomfield St.; Religious Tract soc. (1799), Paternoster Row; Royal Highland School soc., Fenchurch St.; Roy. Jennerian soc., Finsbury; Seamen's Hosp. soc., K. William St.; soc. for promoting Female Education in the East, Cheapside; soc. for Relief of poor Dissenting Ministers, Philpot Lane; soc. for Widows, etc. of do. (1733); soc. of Friends of Foreigners in Distress, London Wall; Spitalfields Benevolent soc., Cheapside; Sunday Sch. soc. (1785), Cheapside; Sunday Sch. Union (1803), Paternoster Row; Town Missionary soc., Red Lion Sq.; Wesleyan Book Room, Ludgate Hill; Wesl. Conference Office, City Road; Wesl. Centenary Hall, and Missionary soc., Bishopsgate,—was old 'City of London' tavern, and has a new corinthian front, b. 1839, by W. Pocock, 100 yrs. after first preaching of methodism; Young Men's Christian associatn., Gresham St. In WESTMR.: Additional Curates' soc., St. Martin's Place; British Reformation soc., Exeter Hall; Church and Chapel Building soc., St. Martin's Place; Colonial Bishoprics' Fund, Pall Mall; Colonial Church soc., Exeter Hall; Ecclesiastical Hist., Haymarket; Episcopal Floating Church soc. (1828), Sackville St.; Foreign Aid soc., Exeter Hall; Free Church of Scotld. Office, Exeter Hall; Irish soc., Suffolk St.; Irish soc. of London, Sackville St.; Law association for Widows, etc., Whitehall Place; London associatn. for Moravian Missions, Charles St.; Lond. Diocesan Board of Education, Pall Mall; Lond. Hibernian and Lord's Day Observance socs., Exeter Hall; Metropolis Churches' Fund, Pall Mall; National Society, Sanctuary; Naval and Milit. Bible soc. (1780), Sackville St.; Prayer-Book and Homily soc. (1813) and Presbyterian Church soc., Exeter Hall; Protestant associatn., Strand; Provident institutn., St. Martin's Place; Royal Naval Benevolent soc., Adelphi; Scot. Episcop. Ch. society, Pall Mall; Scripture Readers' soc., Trafalgar Sq.,—ditto, for Ireland, Sackville St.; soc. for Relief of Small Debtors; soc. for the Building, etc. of Churches and Chapels, Charing Cross; soc. for Propagation of Gospel (1701), Pall Mall and Bishopsgate; Southwark Fund for Schools and Churches, Trafalgar Sq.; Sund. Sch. soc. for Ireland, Sackville St.; Trinitarian Bible soc., Strand. At ISLINGTON, Church Missionary College, and Mission Ho.; LAMBETH, British and Foreign School soc.; ST. GILES, soc. for promoting Christian Knowledge (1799), and soc. for Suppression of Vice (1802), Lincoln's Inn Fields; HOLBORN, Roy. Naval Annuitant soc. Clifford's Inn, Brit. and Foreign Temperance soc., London City Mission; BLOOMSBURY, Roy. Literary Fund, Gt. Russell St. Eleven school socs. (the National, Brit. and Foreign, the Training Colls., etc.) have an income of 35,269*l.*; 12 socs. for books, tracts, prayer-books, etc., have 166,777*l.*; 17 for building churches and chapels, pastoral-aid, scripture readers, city missions, etc., 144,143*l.* Three Bible societies have 99,943*l.*; 8 missionary socs. 392,017*l.*, 8 socs. for the colonies 21,939*l.*, 11 for Scotld. and Ireld. 13,263*l.*, 2 for the Jews 34,390*l.*: total 561,552*l.* in '49-50.

Societies, Scientific, Literary, Commercial, Political, etc. — Bengal Military Fund, Cornhill; British Anti-State Church associatn., Warwick Sq.; Cape of Gd. Hope Trade soc., Fenchurch St.; City Conservative associatn., Bishopsgate; City Literary and Scient. institutn., Aldersgate; City Mechanics' institute, Gould Sq.; Committee of Spanish and Portuguese Bondholders, Old Swan Wharf; of Spanish American, Austinfriars; E. India and China associatn., Cornhill; E. Surrey Registration soc., Whitefriars; Frugal Investment associatn., Chancery Lane; General Post Office Provident soc., Wood St.; Grocers' and Teadealers' Protection soc., Mincing Lane; Heir-at-Law soc., Blackfriars; Hunterian soc., Finsbury; Incorporated Law soc. (1827), Chancery Lane, has a good doric portico by Vulliamy, library, club and newsrooms, etc.; Irish society, Guildhall; Law Writers' Provident institutn., Chancery Lane; Licensed Victuallers' Protection soc., Farringdon St.; Lond. Coffee-ho. Keepers' soc., Fleet St.; Lond. Elocution soc., Aldersgate; Lond. Friendly institutn., London Wall; *Lond. Institutn.** Finsbury Circus, found. 1806 (in Sir W. Clayton's house, Old Jewry, where Person died 1808 librarian), reb. 1815-9 by W. Brooks, has a front of 100 ft., good corinthian portico, reading rooms, museum, theatre for 600, and a library (in a room 97 ft. by 42 and 28 high) of 60,000 vols. — one of the fullest (especially in topography), and for reference the most convenient in London; Lond. Investment soc., Lombard St.; Lumber Troop, Fetter Lane; Marine soc., Bishopsgate; Medical soc. of London (1773) Bolt Court, in Dr. Lettsom's house (which he gave) with a good library; Metrop. assocn. for Improving Dwellings of Lower Classes, Coleman St. (for building model lodging houses, as above); Metrop. Complete Suffrage association, Warwick Sq.; Metrop. Journeymen-Bakers' assocn., Fleet St.; *Midsx.* Registration Office, Whitefriars; *Midsx.* Reform do., Blackfriars; Newspaper Dealers' soc., Fleet St.; N. American Colonial association, Leadenhall St.; Phrenolog. institutn.; Professional and Com. Detector assocn., Moorgate St.; Railway Provident assocn., Threadneedle St.; Reform Registration assocn., Moorgate St.; soc. for Protection of Trade, St. Swithin's Lane; soc. of Ancient Britons, Gray's-Inn Lane; S. Australian soc., Leadenhall St.; Steam-shipowners' soc., St. Swithin's Lane; Temperance Prov. institutn., Moorgate St.; Thames Mutual Protection soc., Mark Lane; W. India Planters' Committee, Old

Jewry; Westmoreland soc., Cheapside; Westminster Agricult. Protection soc., Old Bond St.; Archæological institute, Haymarket; Army Medical Board, St. James's Place; Army Medical Officers' Friendly soc., St. James's Place; Art Union, Strand; Botanical soc., Bedford St. (with a museum); British Archæological associatn., York St.; British Artists' soc., Pall Mall; British associatn. for Advancement of Science, Adelphi; Brit. institutn. (1805) Pall Mall; Camden soc., Parliament St.; Catholic institute, Fitzroy St.; Central Provident Bldg. soc., Strand; Cymmerodorion or Welsh institutn., Freemason's Tavern; Dilettanti soc., Thatched Ho. (has 3 of Reynolds' paintings); Entomolog. soc., Bond St. (with a museum); Ethnolog. soc., Sackville St.; Freemason's Hall, Gt. Queen St.; Geological soc. (1826, about 1000 members); Highland soc., Parliament St.; Horticult. soc. (1808), Regent St.; Institute of Civil Engineers, Gt. George St. (1828), with about 700 members, associates, etc., and a museum; Law Amendment soc., Regent St.; Linendrapers' institutn., Strand; Linnæan soc. (1802), Soho Sq.; Lit. Polish associatn., Duke St. St. James's; London Architectural soc., Somerset St.; Lond. assocn. for Protection of Trade, Soho Sq.; Medico-Botanical soc., Sackville St.; Meteorolog. soc., Covent Garden; Metrop. Drapers' assocn.; Microscopical soc., Pall Mall; Musical Antiquarian soc., Park Village; New Zealand soc., Henrietta St.; Numismatic soc., Tavistock St.; Oriental Translation Fund, Grafton St.; Ornitholog. soc., St. James's Pk.; Parker soc., Strand; Philharmonic soc.; Ramoneur assocn., Up. Seymour St.; Royal Academy of Arts (1768) at National Gal., Trafalgar Sq.; Royal Acad. of Music (1822), Tenterden St.; Roy. Agricult. soc., Hanover Sq.; Roy. Asiatic soc. (1820), Bond St.; Roy. Astronom. soc., Somerset Ho.; Roy. Botanic soc. (and Garden), Regent's Pk.; Roy. Geograph. soc., Waterloo Place; Roy. institute of Brit. Architects (1834), Grosvenor St. (with a museum); Roy. institutn. (1800), Albemarle St.; Roy. Medical and Chirurg. soc., Berners St.; Roy. Polytechnic institutn., Regent St.; Royal society (1662), Somerset Ho., about 790 members; Roy. soc. of Literature (1825), St. Martin's Place; Roy. soc. of Musicians, Leicester Sq.; Sacred Harmonic soc., Exeter Hall; St. Martin's Loan soc., Strand; soc. of Antiquaries (1751), Somerset Ho. (museum); soc. of Arts (1754), Adelphi, about 780 members; New soc. of Painters in Water Colours, Pall Mall; society for Improving Condition of Labouring Classes, Pall Mall; soc. of British Artists, Suffolk St.; soc. of Painters in Water Colours (1804), Pall Mall; Statistical soc. (1834), St. James's Sq.; Swimming soc., Dean St. Westmr.; Sydenham soc., Soho; Toxophilite soc., Regent's Pk.; United Law Clerks' soc., Strand; United Service institutn. (1831), Whitehall Yard (with museum); Upper Canada Clergy soc., St. Martin's Lane; Verulam soc., Strand; Western Lit. institutn., Leicester Sq.; Westmr. Lit. and Scient. inst. (1837), Gt. Smith St.; Westmr. Medical soc.; Zoological soc. (1829), Hanover Sq. (with Gardens in Regent's Pk.); St. Pancras: Building soc.; Home and Colonial Infant Sch. soc.; Philolog. soc.; Social and Lit. institutn., John St. Holborn: Bray's institutn. for Founding Libraries; Mutual Benefit associatn.; Lond. Mechanics' institutn. (a museum of geology, etc.). Marylebone: Boro' of M. Reform associatn., Warren St.; Lit. and Scientif. institutn.; Loyal and Constitutional associatn., Mechanics' Temperance Hall. Mile-End, Beaumont Philosoph. institutn., Beaumont Sq.; Whitechapel, Electric soc. of London; Bethnal Green, Eastern Lit. and Scient. institutn.; Stepney, Eastern Lit. and Scient. institutn.; Chelsea, Cadogan Reading Rooms; Spitalfields, Mathemat. soc. (found. 1717 by weavers); Bloomsbury, Pharmaceutical soc., soc. of Schoolmasters, Russell institutn. Coram St.; Camberwell, Lit. and Scient. institutn.; Islington, Literary and Scient. soc., Athenæum, Ch. of Engld. Young Men's soc., Working Men's institute; Southwark, Physical soc. at Guy's Hosp., Southwk. Lit. institutn. Borough Road; Poplar, Lit. and Scient. institutn.; Walworth, Literary soc. — Several of the above might be classed as benevolent or religious socs.

Squares, Crescents, etc. — In and about the *City:* Gray's Inn; Charter-House, where stood Pardon church, b. 1348, in which suicides were buried; Jewin Crescent; Temple Gardens; Falcon, near Aldersgate; Bridgwater, near Barbican, on site of Bridgwater Ho.; Smithfield; Bartholomew Close, which is locked up every night; Artillery Ground, where the 'Train bands,' or Royal London Militia, have their head qrs.; Finsbury Sq. (b. 1789), and Circus, which has the London Institution; Trinity, near the Tower, has part of the old wall in George St. In Westmr., N. of the Parks, are: Grosvenor, 6 acres, and statue of Geo. I.; Berkeley; Hanover, Pitt's statue and the church; Golden (Geo. II.'s statue); Soho (Ch. II.'s stat.); Leicester (Geo. I.'s stat.); Trafalgar, with the Nelson column, National Gallery, Ch. I. and Geo. IV.'s statues, fountains; St. James's (Will. III.'s statue). S. of the Parks, at Pimlico, etc., are: Belgrave (the largest of all), Wilton Crescent, Eaton, Chester, Ebury, Eccleston, Warwick, St. George's, — all new, and the latter ones only part laid out. Also Palace Yard, with Canning's statue. Kensington: Kensington Sq. Chelsea: Sloane, Trafalgar, Oakley. Brompton: Montpellier, Trevor, Pelham Crescent, Lowndes, Cadogan, Hans Place. Paddington: Sussex, Gloucester, Hyde Park, Connaught, Oxford, Cambridge, — all with large new houses. Marylebone: Blandford, Harewood, Dorset, Montague, Bryanstone, Portman (b. 1764-84), Manchester, Cavendish (begun 1715, D. of Cumberland's statue), Park Crescent (with Duke of Kent's statue), and others round Regent's Pk. St. Pancras: Gloucester and Mornington Crescents, Harrington (a triangle), Clarendon (with polygon in the middle), Clarence, York, Russell Crescent, Euston (near the N. West. rail.), Fitzroy, Argyll, Burton Crescent (Cartwright's statue), Tavistock, Gordon (near University Coll.), Regent, Brunswick and Mecklenburgh near Foundling Hosp. St. Giles, or Holborn: Bedford, Lincoln's Inn Fields, one of the largest, — where Russell and Sydney were beheaded 1683. Bloomsbury: Woburn, Torrington, Russell (one of the largest, — with Duke of Bedford's statue), Bloomsbury (Fox's statue), Queen's (Q. Anne's statue), Red Lion. Clerkenwell: Percy Crescent or Circus, Holford, Claremont, Myddelton, Wilmington, Lloyd, Granville, Northampton, — near which are King's and Bartholomew Sqs. Islington: Barnsbury, Lonsdale, Cloudesley, Milner, Gibson, Canonbury, Copenhagen Fields, Islington Green, Highbury Crescent (the largest in London). Stoke Newington: Newington Green. Hoxton: Hoxton Sq. Shoreditch: Nicholl Sq. Kingsland: Kingsland Green, Beauvoir Sq. Clapton: Clapton Sq. Bethnal Green. Mile End: Beaumont, Trafalgar, Tredegar. Whitechapel: Goodman's Fields, Haydon, Wellclose,

— near which is Prince's. STEPNEY: Stepney Green, Arbour, Albert, York. SOUTHWARK: Nelson Sq. NEWINGTON: Trinity, Paragon (crescent), Surrey, Grosvenor (a triangle). CAMBERWELL: Addington Sq. KENNINGTON: Ken. Oval, Prince's Sq. LAMBETH: St. Mary and Walcot (both triangles), — near which is West Sq.

Statues and Columns. — The *Monument*, at Fish-St.-hill, a fluted doric pillar, b. 1671-7 by Wren (on site of St. Margaret's ch.-yard) for 13,700*l.* to commemorate the Great Fire of 1666, which broke out here, is 202 ft. high (equal to the distance from Pudding Lane, where it began), including a pedestal of 40 ft. (21 square), a shaft of 120 (15 diam. and 345 marble steps inside), and cone and brass urn of flame 42 ft., — contains 28,196 cub. ft. of stone, and has a bas-relief by C. Cibber, and latin inscription by Dean Gale, to which another in english, ascribing the fire to 'ye treachery and malice of ye popish factiō,' was added in T. Oates' time, and taken out 1831. Edw. VI. at Christ's hosp., and also a bronze of him at St. Thomas's, SOUTHWK., — both founded by him. Q. Eliz. at St. Dunstan's school, Fleet St. Will. III., a bronze in the Bank, which was found in his time. Q. Anne, a bronze by F. Bird, in front of St. Paul's, on site of St. Gregory's, — also another in Queen Sq., BLOOMSBURY. Will. IV., granite figure (15½ ft.), in K. William St., by Dixon 1844 (one of the best in London), on site of the famous 'Boar's Head,' Eastcheap, and fronting the new bridge, which he opened. Q. Victoria, in Exchange (which she opened), by Gibson. Duke of Wellington, in the Tower, of which he is Constable; and, on horse, opposite the Exchange (1844). WESTMR.: Nelson pillar (162 ft.), Trafalgar Sq.; York pillar (137 ft.), Carlton Terrace; Ch. I., bronze, on horse, Charing Cross; Ch. II., Soho Sq.; Jas. II., bronze, Whitehall Yard; Will. III., bronze, on horse, St. James's Sq.; Geo. I., bronze, on horse, Leicester Sq., — also, on horse, Grosvenor Sq., — also at the top of BLOOMSBURY steeple; Geo. II., Golden Sq., brought from Canons; Will. duke of Cumberland, on horse, Cavendish Sq.; Geo. III., bronze, on horse, Cockspur St.; Q. Victoria, Pimlico; Pitt, bronze, Hanover Sq.; Canning, bronze, Palace-Yard; Duke of Wellington, bronze, on horse, on the arch opposite his house, — also, a brazen Achilles to his honour in Hyde Park. BLOOMSBURY: Francis, duke of Bedford, bronze, Russell Sq.; Fox, bronze, sitting, Bloomsbury Sq. MARYLEBONE: Duke of Kent, bronze, Portland Place. ST. PANCRAS: Major Cartwright, bronze, sitting, Burton Crescent.

Thames Tunnel. — See *Bridges*.

Theatres, and Places of Amusement (see *Exhibitions*, *Museums*, *Picture Galleries*, etc.). —City of London Theatre, at Norton Folgate. At WESTMR. are: the Adelphi and the Strand Theatres; Covent Garden; Drury Lane; English Opera House, Strand; Haymarket; Italian, or Queen's Opera, Haymkt.; Olympic, Wych St.; Prince's, St. James's Sq.; Princess's, Oxford St.; Queen's, Tottenham Court Road (St. PANCRAS); Astley's, Victoria (or Coburg), at LAMBETH; Sadler's Wells, ISLINGTON; Standard, SHOREDITCH; Surrey, SOUTHWARK; Garrick, WHITECHAPEL. WESTMR.: Almack's, or Willis's Rooms, at King St., St. James's; Egyptian Hall, Piccadilly; Panorama, Leicester Sq.; Polytechnic Institutn., Regent St. MARYLEBONE: Colosseum, Diorama, Zoological Gardens, at Regent's Park; and Lord's Cricket Ground, St. John's Wood. CHELSEA: Cremorne Gardens. NEWINGTON: Surrey Zoological Gardens. VAUXHALL Gardens.

Tower of London. — See above, p. 110.

Trade. — See *Population* and *Commerce*.

Waggons.—See *Omnibuses*.

Water Companies (see *Poor Law Unions*).— In 1834, the *New River* Company supplied 114,650,000 gallons (annually), and 70,145 houses, at daily av. of 241 gals., and annual rate per house of 26*s.* 6*d.*; the mean height at which water is supplied being 84½ ft. (highest 145), gross rental 98,307*l.* (inclusive of lands, etc.), and expend. 38,000*l.* *E. London*: 37,811,000 gals. and 46,121 houses, at av. of 120½ gals., and rate 22*s.* 9*d.*; mean ht. 60 ft. (greatest 107); rental 53,061*l.*, expend. 15,080*l.* *W. Middlesex*: 20,000,000 gals. and 16,000 houses, at av. of 185 gals., and rate 56*s.* 10*d.*; mean ht. 155 ft. (greatest 187); rental 45,500*l.*, expend. 18,000*l.* *Chelsea* (estab. 1722): 15,753,000 gals. and 13,892 houses, at av. 168 gals., and rate of 33*s.* 3*d.*; mean ht. 85 ft. (greatest 135); rental 22,906*l.*, expend. 13,481*l.* *Gd. Junction*: 21,702,570 gals. and 8780 houses, at av. of 350 gals. (besides 13 per day per ho. for street watering), and rate of 48*s.* 6*d.*; mean ht. 100 ft. (greatest 152); rental 26,154*l.*, expend. 11,000*l.* *Lambeth*: 11,999,000 gals. and 16,682 houses, at av. of 124 gals. and rate of 17*s.*; mean ht. 55 ft. (greatest 185); rental 14,808*l.*, expend. 6500*l.* *Vauxhall*, or *S. London*, about 7,000,000 gals. and 12,046 houses, at av. of 100 gals. and rate of 15*s.*; mean ht. — ft. (greatest 80); rental 8839*l.*, expend. 4000*l.* *Southwark*: 7,000,000 gals. and 7100 houses, at av. of 156 gals. and rate of 21*s.* 3*d.*; mean ht. 38 ft. (greatest 60); rental 7850*l.*, expend. —*l.* Total, about 235,915,000 gals. to 191,066 houses, — but the real av. supply is about 50 gals., and the whole would made a stream 9 ft. wide, 3 deep, flowing 2 m. an hour. Henley Comp., a new one, proposes an aqueduct of 32½ m. from Medmenham Ab., past Cookham, Bull's br., W. Drayton, the Brent, and Harrow, to reservoir at West End (Hampstead) 85ft. high (to be raised 250 by steam), — with a surplus branch from W. Drayton to Paddington for sewers; and promises 100,000,000 gals. per day. Metropolitan Comp., also new, proposes to run from Mapledurham, near Reading, to Caversham, Twyford; along Gt. West. rail., Wormwood Scrubs, along N. West. rail. to Primrose Hill, 169 ft. high, — with branches to St. Giles 114 ft. high, and across by Waterloo Br. to the *Surrey* side, and promises 50,000,000 gals. daily.

To provide against fire, the London fire-offices have established a central fire-engine station in Watling St., with branches at Wellclose Sq. (RATCLIFFE), High Holborn, Wells St. (Oxford St.), Baker St. (Portman Sq.), SOUTHWARK Br. Road, Horseferry Road (WESTMR.), Lucas St. (ROTHERHITHE), Jeffries Sq. (St. Mary Axe), Whitecross St. (Finsbury), Farringdon St., Chandos St. (Covent Garden), Crown St. (ST. GILES), King St. (Golden Sq.), Tooley St. (SOUTHWARK), Waterloo Br. Road, Broad St. (SHADWELL), — and floating engines off King's Stairs (ROTHERHITHE), and Southwark Br. The Society for prevention of Fire provides fire-escapes in different parts during the night; and 'F. P.' for fire plug, on the walls, with the distance at which it stands from the bottom, shows where the water may be turned on.

Miscellaneous Buildings, Streets, Localities, etc. — Those used for public meetings are: 'Crown and Anchor,' Strand; London Tavern,

Bishopsgate St., a very tall house, nearly opposite the old one, now the Centenary Hall; Radley's Hotel, Bridge St.; Hall of Commerce, Threadneedle St. Exeter and St. Martin's Halls, Freemasons' Hall (and Tavern) Hanover Sq., and Willis's (or Almack's) Rooms, are in Westmr.; as are The Albany, and Burlington, Grosvenor, and Lowther Arcades. In *Aldermanbury*, the Guildhall stood till 1411. *Aldersgate*, — the Dorchesters and Westmorelands, Lauderdales, and many nobility lived; the wits met at 'Half-Moon' Tavern (Chas. II.); Lit. Institutn. is site of Milton's 'pretty garden house,' where he kept school; Shaftesbury Ho. (now Philips' the grocer), with a front by I. Jones, was seat of the Tuftons, Ashley-Coopers, etc.; and opposite was Peter Ho., the Pierreponts' seat, which came to Bps. of London: Little Britain was the head-quarters of bookmen and pamphleteers, — where the Earl of Dorset, 'beating about for books,' came upon 'Paradise Lost,' which the bookseller told him 'lay upon his hands like waste paper;' Hotspur's house was near St. Anne's. *Artillery Ground*, Finsbury Sq., — belongs to Hon. Artillery Company, or old London train bands (of which 'John Gilpin' was a captain), estab. 1585, and first quartered in the old grounds near Spitalfields; it has an armoury and museum, and Lunardi went up in his balloon here 1784: in *A. Walk*, near Bunhill Fields, Milton finished 'Paradise Lost,' and died 1674. *Barbican*, or watch-tower, near the Wall, — the Suffolks, Willoughbys d'Eresby, Spelman the antiquary, and Milton, lived; the abbots of Ramsey had a house in Beech Lane, which the Drurys and Pr. Rupert occupied; Garter Place, was seat of Wriothesly, garter-king-at-arms. *Bartholomew Close*, — lived Dr. Caius, founder of Caius Coll. Camb., Milton (after the Restoration), Le Sœur the sculptor, and B. Franklin when a printer 1724. *Bishopsgate St.*, — lived Sir H. Pallavicini (collector of Peter pence in Mary's time), who entertained Eliz. 1559. *Blackfriars*, — has Playhouse Yard, where was Shakspeare and Burbidge's theatre; Chatham Place (called after the great earl), where Lady Hamilton lived as a nursery-maid in Dr. Bird's house; Apothecaries' Hall, Printing Ho. Square, — and Bride Lane, in which is 'Cogers' Hall' tavern, where a set of thinkers (cogito) met 1756: the Hunsdons' seat was here; and Ben Jonson, C. Jansen, and Vandyck, were residents. *Bolt Court*, Fleet St., — near 'Bolt-in-Tun' tavern, lived Johnson (whose house, where he died 1784, was pulled down by) Bensley the printer, Ferguson the astronomer, W. Cobbett. *Bread St.*, — has 'Gerrard's Hall' tavern (with the vaults of Sir J. Gisor's house, 600 yrs. old, below), and site of ho. where Milton was born 1608 (burnt in Great Fire): the 'Mermaid Tavern' was here. *Bucklersbury*, — was a place of spices, simples or herbs, herb-drinks — (whence, "and smell like Bucklersbury in simple time," in 'Merry Wives') — where Sir T. More lived. *Budge Row*, — budge, or lamb-skin, dealers lived. *Chancery Lane*, — lived Iz. Walton, J. Tonson; and Strafford was born. *Cannon St.*, — has London Stone, and had, in Turnwheel Lane, 'Herbert Inn,' which belonged to Edw. III. *Cheapside*, — had the pillory where Llewelyn was beheaded 1282, P. Warbeck (1497) and Defoe (1703) stood; a conduit near Foster Lane, supplied from Tyburn; standard where Bp. Stapleton was burnt 1326; and the cross at Wood St. corner, one of Edw. I.'s nine for Q. Eleanor, b. 1290 by Mich. de Cantuaria, reb. 1441, gilt and repaired 1552 (when Chas. V. came over), 1553 (for A. Boleyn), at Edw. VI.'s coronation, also 1554 (when Philip of Spain married Mary), and pulled down 1643. A joust took place before Edw. III. and Philippa 1331 in front of Bow ch., and the 'Solemn League and Covenant' was burnt here 1661; Lord Herbert of Cherbury lived in Old Change; Keats wrote some of his pieces in Queen's Arms Inn Passage. *Cornhill*, — where old clothes dealers lived, had the Tun prison (b. 1283 like a tun), made a conduit 1401, both near the pump by the Exchange, — also the standard for water (b. 1582, and supplied from the Thames) at Leadenhall St. corner, whence distances by road NE. of London are measured, and where Jack Cade beheaded Lord Saye: Gray was born here, and 'Pope's Head' tavern was site of one older than 1464, and of K. John's house. *Coleman St.*, — lived Ben Jonson, Cowley (who wrote the 'Cutler of Coleman St'), Bloomfield as a shoemaker (in Gt. Bell Yard), Venner the fifth-monarchyman (Swan Alley); Cromwell used to visit the 'Star.' *Crutched Friars Hall*, — was the first glass factory in England. *Eastcheap*, — had the famous 'Boar's Head,' reb. after the Fire (close to K. William's statue), and moved to make the new street to London Bridge. *Fetter Lane*, — has Salisbury Court, where Richardson lived, and Lovell's Court, where he wrote 'Pamela, 'Grandison,' etc. *Fleet St.*, — has Crane Court, where the Royal Soc. met 1701-82 in a ho. built by Wren; the 'Cock' tavern (an old building); Dorset Court, where Bp. Jewel had a seat which he gave up to the Sackvilles, where Locke lived, and Dorset Gardens, or the Duke's theatre, stood (b. by Wren for Davenport, and down 1709); Child's and Hoare's banking houses; Wine Office Court, where Goldsmith lived, has the old 'Cheshire Cheese;' Gough Sq., where Johnson (who lived also in Inner Temp. Lane and Johnson's Court) wrote much of his Dictionary; E. Harding St., which has the offices of the Queen's printers; Shoe Lane, where W. Lilly, and Lovelace the poet died, has Bentley the printer's office, once seat of Bps. of Bangor. Cowley was born in it; Mich. Drayton, Praise-God Barebones, with Wynkin de Worde, B. Lintot, E. Curll, J. Murray the publisher, were residents. Near Shoe Lane was a conduit, and at the bottom of *F. Street* a bridge (on which stood the first knife factory in Engld.) to Ludgate, over *F. Ditch* (at first a small river from Highgate and Camden Town, made a canal to Holborn after the Fire, and now a sewer under Farringdon St.), which went by the *F. Prison* for debtors, which being reb. after the Fire, and 1781-2 (after the riots), was pulled down 1844, having been the place where Surrey, Bp. Hooper, Donne, Lord Falkland, J. Howell (who wrote some of his 'Letters' here), Prynne, Penn the quaker, Wycherley, Savage, R. Lloyd, etc., were confined, — and also secret marriages performed, the registers of which, from 1674, are at Doctors' Commons. At the 'Mitre' in Fleet St., the Roy. Society used to dine, and Johnson to sup. Peterboro' Court was a seat of the Bps. of P.; at the 'Rainbow,' as old as 1659, the Phœnix fire-office was held, 1682; Betterton the actor, Dryden, Richardson, lived in Salisbury Sq., — Selden in Whitefriars precinct, which had the privilege of sanctuary, by the name of *Alsatia*; the old 'George' inn is Bradbury's printing office — the theatre on site of the refectory was pulled down 1613. *Friday St.*, — has 'Nag's Head' tavern, where the rom. catholics pretended that Archbp. Parker was consecrated. *Grub St.*, — now Milton St., after the poet, who lived close by, was the den of poor authors, where Fox the martyr, Speed, etc., lived, and A B C books were

written after the discovery of printing; it is still a miserable street. Near it, Monk lived in 'Hanover Sq.' *Gracechurch St.*, — so called from St. Benet's, or the Grass church (near which the herb market was kept), has 'Cross Keys' inn, once a theatre, — and Hart Court, where G. Fox died. *Gray's Inn Lane*, — lived Hampden and Pym. *Jewin St.* chapel, — has Bunyan's pulpit. *Ireland Yard*, St. Andrew's Hill, — had a house, bought 1612, by Shakspeare, the deed of which is at Guildhall. *Leadenhall St.*, — had Leaden Hall (the site of the mkt.), the Nevilles' seat, given, 1408, by Whittington to the City, — and 'Old King's Head' tavern, where Fenwick, etc. used to meet, in Will. III.'s time, on behalf of Jas. II.; no. 66. was 'Dirty Dick's,' at No. 71. Stowe died, no. 153. was part of crypt of St. Peter's, and near Aldgate pump is a crypt of St. Michael's. *Lombard St.*, — so called after the Lombardy goldsmiths, who settled here, and still the place for bankers, life offices, etc., — lived Jane Shore's husband (a goldsmith), Gresham (on site of Martin's bank, No. 68.), Guy, who found. the hosp., and the father of Pope, who was born here. *London Stone*, Cannon St., — where Jack Cade proclaimed himself, 1447. *Ludgate Hill*, —where Lord Henry Howard stopped Wyatt in his rising, has the 'Bell Savage,' or 'Belle Sauvage,' inn, belonging to Cutlers' Comp. in the court where G. Gibbons lived and carved a pot of flowers, which shook with the coaches passing by. *Mark Lane*, — has the corn mkt.; Cyriac Skinner, Milton's friend, was a merchant, and Watts preached, in it. *Mint St.*, Southwark, — was site of Brandon duke of Suffolk's house, which came to be the mint, and a prison where marriages were performed. *Moorfields*, — was a fen, first crossed by causeways to Islington, etc. 1415, laid out with walks 1606, for the citizens, built on after the Fire; was a great place for sports, old book stalls under the trees, etc., and the site of old Bethlem hosp. and Killigrew's nursery for players. *Newgate St.*, — has the Old Royal Baths, or the Bagnio, b. 1679, by the Turkey merchants, with a cupola; Ivy Lane, where the 'King's Head' club met, of which Johnson was member, — Bull Head Court, with a bas-relief of Evans the giant (7½ ft.) and Hudson the dwarf (3¾). *Old Bailey*, — has Green Arbour Court, where (No. 12.) Goldsmith wrote his 'Traveller,' etc.; Jonathan Wilde lived hereabouts. *Old Jewry*, — where Will. of Normandy settled some Jews, has lord mayor's court; and Sir R. Clayton's fine house, and the old London Institutn. (where Porson died librarian) were here. *Paternoster Row*,—the booksellers' quarter, has Longmans' the publishers (older than 1725), Rivingtons', Bagster's (for bibles), etc., Relig. Tract Soc.; Stationers' Hall, where paternosters, aves, credos, etc. were sold; Amen Corner, where (before the Fire) Harvey's ho. stood, which he lent to the Physicians' college; Dolly's chop ho.; Pannier Alley, with a figure of a boy on a pannier, and the rhyme "When yᵉ have sought The Citty rovnd, Yet still this is the Highst Ground, Augvst the 27, 1688." It was a place for silkmercers, etc. before the Fire. *Petticoat Lane*, Whitechapel,—has Strype's Court where the antiquary was born, not far from where Gondomar the spanish ambassador to Jas. I. lived. *Poultry*,—had St. Lawrence *Pountney* ch. (on site, they say, of the roman prætorium), and has St. Mildred's ch., — Legal and Commercial Life-Office, lately Tegg's the bookseller, b. 1688-9, by Wren, —'King's Head' tavern and Grocers' Hall court, where stood the Compter prison from which Somerset the negro slave was liberated by G. Sharpe. T. Hood was born here. *Printing-House Square*, Blackfriars, — has the 'Times' office, which was Baskerville's the king's printer. *Seething Lane*, — lived Sir F. Walsingham, and Pepys next door to the old navy office. *Sweedon's Passage*, Cripplegate,— lived Whittington and Gresham, in a house taken down 1805. *Throgmorton St.*, — lived T. Cromwell, Hen. VIII.'s vicar-general. *Smithfield*, i. e. Smoothfield, — the spot where Wallace was beheaded 1305 (at the Elms), Mortimer hung (1330), the scene of jousts 1357, '62, and '69 (before Edw. III. and Alice Pearce), also 1374, 1393 (Rich. II.), 1409, and 1467, — where Walworth killed Wat Tyler, 1381, — where Rose, a cook, was boiled to death for poisoning,— where the martyrs of Q. Mary's time were burnt (a gas-light is on the site, opposite the door of St. Barth. the Great); it has Cloth Fair (where cloth was sold, afterwards succeeded by 'Bartlemy Fair' 3-6 Sept.), —Cock Lane, where the ghost cheat (a woman) took place, 1762, — Chick Lane, or West St., which went down to Fleet ditch, and had the 'Red Lion' tavern (Hogarth's 'Blood-bowl ho.') the refuge of thieves, etc., taken down 1846, — Pie, or Pye, Corner, in Giltspur St., where the Fire ended. *Temple Bar*, — had, on site of Child's Place, the Devil's Tavern (taken down 1788) where Ben Jonson, etc., met in the Apollo chamber, and the laureates recited their odes; near it was Dick's coffee-ho. *Upper Thames St.*,— had the Norfolks' and Talbots' seat at Coldharbour, now site of Calvert's brewery. *Tower Hill*,— has the Trinity House, a piece of the wall in George St., and site of the scaffold (see *Tower*); W. Penn was born here, and Otway died at the 'Bull.' In *Gt. T. Street*, at the 'Czar's Head,' Peter the Great used to smoke, and drink beer and peppered brandy; and Thomson wrote his 'Summer' in *Lit. T. Street*. *Warwick Lane*, — where king-making Warwick lived, has a figured stone (1688) of the famous Earl Guy,—the meat mkt. which Wren b. 1674-89 for the College of Physicians after the Fire,—and 'Bell' Inn, where the good Abp. Leighton died; "he used to say he would choose to die in an inn, it looked like a pilgrim going home." *Whitecross St.*, — had, in Playhouse Yard, E. Alleyn's theatre, the Fortune, pulled down by the puritans 1649. Shakspeare's Globe theatre was at Bankside, SOUTHWARK, and Chaucer's 'Tabard' was on site of the Talbot inn there.——Among the corruptions of names collected by D'Israeli, are: Cannon for Candlewick, St.; Tooley for St. Olave, St.; Channel for Canon, Row; Deadman's for Desmond's, Place; Snow for Snore, Hill; Mark Lane for Mart Lane; Tripe for Stripe's, Court; Nightingale for Knightenguild, Lane; Cateaton (now Gresham) for Catte, Street; Billiter for Belzetter's, Lane; Duck St. for Duke Lane; Blind Chapel for Branch Appleton, Court; Bevis for Buries (i. e. Bury's), Marks; Gerards for Gisors', Hall; Gutter for Guthrum, Lane; Bloomsbury for Lomsbury; Cree Church for Christ Church. Some additional dates are: knights of St. John settle at Clerkenwell 1118, K. Templars in Holborn 1184, weavers chartered 1184, blackfriars in Holborn 1221, greyfriars 1225, whitefriars on the river 1241, austin friars 1253, crutched friars 1298, mint estab. in Tower 1344, charter-house found. 1371, Caxton's first press set up 1471, first lord mayor's dinner at Guildhall 1502, St. Paul's school 1512, lord mayor chosen annually 1529, Christ's hosp. opened 1552, first lottery 1569, first treadmill (at Bridewell) 1570, first theatre (at Holywell) 1576, first hackney coach 1634, Hand-in-Hand fire-office 1696, Q. Anne's fifty

churches 1711, first circulating lib. (Bathol, in Strand) 1740, first balloon ascent (Lunardi's) from Artillery Ground 1784, first canal (Paddington) opened 1801, first docks (W. India) opened 1802, public funeral for Nelson 1806, gas tried (Pall Mall and Bishopsgate) 1807, public thanksgiving and visit of Pr. Regent 1814, first newspaper (the Times) by steam 1814, first steamer on Thames (the Comet from Glasgow) 1816, first cabs used 1820, first omnibuses (by Shillibeer) 1830, first cemetery (Kensal Green) 1832, first railway (Greenwich) 1836, first penny steamboats (Bee and Ant) 1845. [See vol. vii. of S. Tymms' *Family Topographer*, and Cunningham's *Hand-Book of London*, the chief authorities for this article; also S. Low's *Charities of London*, the *Post-Office Directory*, and C. Knight's *Maps* of London and the Environs—on which the parish bounds have been laid down from R. Horwood's house survey of London, in 32 sheets, made 1794-9 for the Phœnix fire-office. A survey on a large scale in 600 sheets is in progress, under the Board of Ordnance.]

LONDON hmlt. (20) Old Cleeve par. *NW. Somerset.* near Watchet-156.

P. LONDON COLNEY chplry. (7) St. Alban's and St. Peter's pars. *S. Herts.* 3 m. SE. of St. Alban's-20, on the London road, at the bridge, on R. Colne. St. Peter *Cur.* (Lon.) val. 65*l.*, patr. Earl Hardwicke.

P. *London Elm* ( ) 12 m. from Salisbury. ☞ *L., Little* (45) 5 m. NW. of Thame, *W. Bucks.* ☞ *L., Little* (47) 5 m. N. of Bishop Stortford, *NW. Essex.* ☞ *L., Little* (47) 6 m. NE. of Thaxted, *N. Essex.* ☞ L., LITTLE, hmlt. (12) Andover par. *NW. Hants.* 3 m. N. of Andover-63. Pop. 105. ☞ *L., Little* (12) 4 m. N. of Basingstoke, *N. Hants.* ☞ L., LITTLE, hmlt. ( ) N. Meols tnshp. *SW. Lancash.* 6 m. NW. of Ormskirk-219, near the coast. ☞ L., LITTLE, hmlt. (86) Stallingboro' par. *N. Lincoln.* 5 m. WNW. of Gt. Grimsby-163, near R. Humber. Pop. 36. ☞ *L., Little* (69) close to Sutton St. Mary, *SE. Lincoln.* ☞ *L., Little* (7) 2 m. SE. of Uxbridge, *W. Midlsx.* ☞ *L., Little* (8) 5 m. ESE. of Guildford, *Mid. Surrey.* ☞ L., LITTLE, hmlt. (14) Heytesbury par. *SW. Wilts.* near Heytesbury-90. L., LITTLE. See LEEDS. ☞ *L. Still* (7) near Brentford, *S. Midlsx.*, so called because it is a continuation of houses from London.

LONDONDERRY (49 sheets) a sea-side county, Ulster province, *N. Ireland*, was the seat of the *Darini*, and part of Coleraine, etc. (or country of the O'Nials, O'Loughlins, O'Donnels, O'Cahans, or Kanes, etc.) up to 1609, when it was sold by Jas. I. to the Twelve London Companies (as below), under the Irish Society, who planted it and have about one half, — is watered by the Faughan, Roe, etc. and bordered by the Ban, L. Neagh, and *Antrim* (E.), the Ballinderry and *Tyrone* (S.), *Donegal* (W.), L. Foyle and the sea (N.). Length from Macgilligan pt. SSE. to Coagh 40 m., greatest breadth 30 m., av. ditto 19; relative size 249-10,000ths; circuit 140, of which 30 is coast, having on it, Port Stewart bathg. place with cliffs 400 ft. high near it, R. Ban coast-gd. station leading up to Coleraine, Macgilligan pt. coast-gd. station at mouth of L. Foyle opposite Tuns Reef and Inishowen *light*, R. Roe leading to Newtown Limavady on E. side of the loch, where the Ordnance base line of 53,200 ft. was measured, Ballykelly, and R. Foyle leading to Londonderry. It contains 810 sq. m. or 518,595 acres, of which 318,282 are arable, 180,709 uncult. hill, etc., 1559 in towns, 10,327 in water, 100,000 are church lands; 41,114 families, of whom 23,089 or 56 per cent. live by agricult., 15,169 or 37 per cent. by commerce, manufact., etc., 1111 independent and professions, 23,389 manual labour, 29,402 in 3rd and 4th (or lowest) class houses; 222,174 + 16 persons, of whom 24,552 are in Derry, Coleraine, and N. Limavady, 115,349 are females, 110,556 under 20 yrs. of age, 212,259 county-born; 38,657 houses, besides 2387 empty or building; 4 baronies, Coleraine (NE.), Loughinsholin (SE.), Keenaght (Mid.), Tirkerran (W.); 31 parishes (Maghera the largest — 24,792 ac.), and parts of 10 others; 10 market towns, Londonderry or Derry county town, etc. (as below), Coleraine, N. Limavady old boro', Magherafelt, Castle Dawson, Dungiven, Draperstown, Moneymore, Garvagh, Maghera, — the first four being qr. sessions courts and poor law unions, — and, with Port Stewart, police districts (20 stations and 152 men); returns *four* members to parl. (instead of 8 before the Union), viz. 2 for county (elect. 1017), 1 each for Derry (el. 1704), and Coleraine (el. 369); is governed by a lieut. and 20 deputy lieuts., custos, high sheriff, and about 76 magistrates, — is in Belfast military district, the NW. circuit and diocese of Derry, with parts of Armagh and Conner, province of Armagh. Gross rental (1846) 293,907*l.* or 11*s.* 7*d.* per acre; val. to poor r. 297,849*l.*; county cess ('48) 30,573*l.* Births 1 in 33; deaths 1 in 67, — the all-Ireland av. being 55. Savings banks ('48) 3, with 48,496*l.* from 1809 depositors; loan funds 3, with 5746*l.* capital, and circulating 24,123*l.* Schools (national) in '48, 159, with 12,783 child. attending, — in 1841, 17,646 attended schools of all kinds, and 30 per cent. of pop. could not read or write; av. number of committals ('45-8) 391, of whom 203 were convicted. — W. of the R. Roe, the mica slate rises at Levagannon 1284 ft., Sl. Kirk near Derry 1225, and higher to the S. in Speerin mountns. where Sawel is 2236 ft., Muinard 2064, Mullaghash 1518, Streeve 1260; E. of the Roe, the edge of the great basalt table of *Antrim*, overlying beds of *chalk*, green sand, lias, new red sandstone and mica, rises at Benyevenagh 1260 ft. (with a fine view over L. Foyle, etc.), Keady 1104, Donald's Hill 1315, Benbradagh 1490, Carntogher 1521, Coolcoscrahan 1500 (mica), Craignahish 1723, White mountn. 1996 (mica?); further SE. is Sl. Gullion 1730 (porphyry). Iron and manganese have been worked, and traces of copper, lead, and coal (?) found. Linen, the staple manufact. (— hands), is spun nearly everywhere, about Derry, Coleraine, N. Limavady, Magherafelt, etc.; pottery made at Agivey; in '47, a bad year, 384 hands were in the flax mills. Rivers are, the Roe and Faughan (with many bleach grounds), Agivey, Clady, Moyola, Macosquin, Owenreagh, Owenbeg, Foyle, Bann (with a salmon-leap at Coleraine). Surface mountainous, with a moist climate (31 in. rain); soil, fertile in the 'slacks' or glen, and on the rivers, and especially rich in Moyroe, with good hill pasture; acres in crop ('48) 168,710, of which the chief are, oats 94,396, potatoes 21,159, turnips 10,513, wheat 6829, barley and rye 3960, flax 9242, meadow and clover 19,638, etc. — and the val. of stock on 20,604 farms above 1 acre (the av. being 12 to 14) in '41, was 535,052*l.*, including 17,990 horses, asses, etc., 52,169 cattle (above 90,000 in '48), 18,093 sheep, 22,849 pigs (only 11,000 in '48), besides goats, poultry, etc.; labourers get 12*d.* a day,—their cottages are *mostly* hovels, and condition wretched enough, but they are better off than some. The estates of the Twelve Companies are:—Clothworkers'*, 10,000 acres, val. 5000*l.*, about Killowen; Drapers'*,

27,000 ac., 10,000*l.*, Moneymore; Fishmongers'*, 18,000 ac., 7000*l.*, Ballykelly; *Goldsmiths'*, 16,000 ac., 6000*l.*, near Derry, leased to the Alexanders; Grocers'*, 15,000 ac., 5000*l.*, Muff; Haberdashers', 27,000 ac., 10,000*l.*, Aghanloo, etc., to Marq. of Waterford; Ironmongers'*, 10,000 ac., 5200*l.*, Aghadowy; Mercers'*, 21,000 ac., 8000*l.*, Kilrea; *Merch. Tailors'*, 12,000 ac., 6000*l.*, to Richardsons; *Salters'*, 18,000 ac., 14,000*l.*, Magherafelt, to Marq. of Londonderry, and Batesons; *Vintners'*, 25,000 ac., 10,000*l.*, Bellaghy, to Conollys. All but those marked * are leased, — those in italics being in perpetuity; Derry and Coleraine are under the Irish Society, i. e. a committee of the common council of London. Druid remains are found at Slaught Manus and Giant's Sconce; a rath at Dungorkin; *round tower* at Tamlaght-finlaven; old castles at Killoloo, Dungiven, Salterstown, Muff, and O'Cahan's; abbey ruins at Dungiven, and an old church at Banagher. At Templemoyle is an agricult. school. *Seats:* Marq. of Londonderry *Mt. Stewart*, Ferguson, Bt. *Farm*, Bruce, Bt. *Downhill*, M'Naughten, Bt. *Roe Pk.*, Staples, Bt. *Lissan*, Beresford of *Learmount*, Jones, M. P., of *Bovagh*, L. Alexander of *Foyle Pk.*, N. Alexander, M.P., of *Portglenone*, Bateson, M.P., of *Magherafelt*, Boyd, M.P., of *Dundoan*, Conyngham of *Springhill*, Hunter of *Straid*, Knox of *Prehen*, Lyle of *The Oaks*, M'Causland of *Fruithill*, Miller of *Moneymore*, Richardson of *Somerset*, Skipton of *Beechhill*, Scott of *Willsboro'*, Stirling of *Moneycarvie*. Roads from Derry are: (1) To Claudy 8, Feeny 13, Douglas Bridge (under the hills) 23, Cookstown 35, thence to Armagh 58, and Dublin; or by Douglas Br. to Magherafelt 32, thence to Antrim 48, and Belfast 61; or by Claudy to Dungiven 17 (Maghera 29), Garvagh 27, Kilrea 33. (2) Faughanvale 9, Newtownlimavady 15, Coleraine 27, Bushmills 35, Giant's Causeway 38. (3) From Coleraine to Garvagh 10, Maghera 19, Magherafelt 24, Moneymore 29, Cookstown 34. About 3 m. of the rail. from Derry to Lifford, run up the Foyle.

LONDONDERRY, NW. LIBERTIES OF (13-4, 20-1) *NW. Londy.* contain Templemore, and part of Londonderry; acres 13,678, an. val. 2522*l.*, pop. 20,379, houses 3388.

* P. M. A. LONDONDERRY city (20) in the above lib., and Tirkerran bar. *NW. Londy.*, 143 m. from Dublin, the county, sess., and assize town, police head quarters, a port, and seat of a diocese, on a hill 119 ft. high, in a fine spot by R. Foyle, 5 m. from L. Foyle, or 20 from the sea, was (and is generally) called DERRY, i. e. 'oak wood,' and grew out of an abbey found. about 546 by St. Columb; was burnt 783 and 812 by the Danes, who attacked it 832, 983, etc.; was besieged 1100 by Murtagh O'Brien, burnt 1135 and '49, made a bishop's see 1158, plundered or fired 1166, '95, and '97, 1203, '11, and '13, and again 1222 and '61 by the O'Nials, etc.; was given 1311 to Rich. de Burgo, rebuilt and fortified 1600-3 by Sir H. Dockwra, burnt 1608 by O'Dogherty, sold to and rebuilt and walled about by the London Companies, besieged 1641 by Sir Phelim O'Nial, taken for parl. by Coote, who was besieged here 1649; but is most memorable for the events of 1689, when the 'Prentice Boys, having shut the gates, 7 Dec. 1688, against Jas. II.'s troops, it became the asylum of above 30,000 Protestants, and its garrison of 7400 volunteers under the famous clergyman Gov. Walker, stood a siege (which cut off nearly one half the pop.) of 105 dys., from 18 Apr. (before Jas. in person, who staid till the end of June) to 30 July, when the 'Dartmouth' frigate brought a convoy of provisions, — the centenary of which was celebrated 1788-9; returns *one* member to parl. (two before the Union), — no. of electors 538 (of 10*l.* houses 735); was first chartered by Jas. I., and under the late act is divided into 3 wards, governed by a mayor (who is returning officer), 6 ald., 18 council., with the style of "may., commonalty, and citizens of L.," and revenue of 663*l.* Acres of city about 200; pop. 35,529 (of whom 15,150 within the walls), in the shipping trade; houses 5117 (2100 within), of brick, with cathedral (on the hill), 2 churches, 6 presbyterian and 5 other chapels, — county and city court, 126 ft. by 66 (b. 1817 for 30,500*l.*), with "Roaring Meg" gun near it, — corporation hall (b. 1692) in the Diamond or square, gaol 242 ft. front (b. 1819-24, for 33,718*l.*), custom-house, excise and ballast offices, chamber of commerce and news-room (1819), 3 other news-rooms, 5 banks, savings bank (18,571*l.* from 710 depositors), loan fund (with 3884*l.* capital, and circulating 18,507*l.*), linen hall (1770) 147 ft. by 15, 2 flax mills, 3 distilleries, 2 breweries, 2 rope-walks, 2 foundries, 5 tan-yards, flour mills, wooden bridge to waterside (1789-91, by Cox) 1068 ft. by 40, — gas-works (1829), water-works with tanks at Brae hd., barracks, butter mkt. in NW. bastion, shambles, etc., Foyle college or diocesan school (92*l.*) for 80, agricult. school (at Templemoyle) for 70, Gwyne's charitable institn. (1833) for 120 orphans, parish and other schools, St. Columb's rom. cath. school, clergy widows' almshouses, district lunatic asylum (1827-9) 364 ft. front, county hospital (1814) and dispensary, penitentiary, mendicity association, and Union p. house. Livings are, a *Rect.* (*Dy. R.*) val. —*l.*, held by the Dean, patr. Crown, — church or *cathedral*, reb. 1633 (in place of one b. 1164, 240 ft. long, destroyed by Dockwra), is 240 ft. by 66, with 8-sided spire 288 ft. high, tombs of Bp. Knox (by Behnes), Dr. Hamilton, etc., and 2 flags taken from the besiegers in a sortie May 1689; Chapel of Ease *Cur.*, —*l.*, The Campbells of Portstewart; Free Church *Cur.*, —*l.*, Bishop, — *ch.* b. 1830 by Bp. Knox. The palace (b. 1761) and deanery (1833) are close by. The walls, 1800 yds. in circuit, are 24 ft. high, and broad enough to walk on, with Bishop's gate triumphal arch, b. 1789 at the centenary, Ferry quay gate which the 'Prentice Boys shut, and 4 other gates, — also 8 or 9 bastions, which have 6 of the old guns in the NW. one and in the central W. one, 4 others with a pillar 81 ft. high, set up 1828 to Gov. *Walker* (who was afterwards killed at the Boyne). The harb. in the river is under the ballast board (with 29 pilots, and income of 1990*l.*), and has some middling quays, where 500-ton craft unload (smaller ones can go to St. Johnstown, and barges to Strabane, 14 m. up), a ship-yard with a slip for 800-ton ships, and building-yds. In 1846, 37 sail of 7833 tons (12 being under 50 t. each), and 6 steamers of 1475 t., belonged to the port, which has Ballyraine, Greencastle, for sub-ports; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 620 sail of 52,788, and 193 of 11,436 tons (besides 310 steamers of 75,962, and 319 of 78,389 t.), — from and to 'colonies' 29 of 10,620, and 27 of 9800 t., — from and to 'foreign ports' 38 of 6314, and 22 of 8848 t. (besides 23 foreigners of 3800, and 15 of 3398 t.); total customs 125,785*l.*; exports, corn, flour, provisions, flax, linen, eggs, hides, etc. Abundance of salmon are caught, and steam-boats go to Glasgow, Ardrossan, Liverpool, London. A cistercian nunnery was found. 1218, and a dominican friary 1274; Farquhar the poet (1678-1707), and Dr. Hamilton (d. 1797), author of 'Letters,'

were natives. It publishes the 'L. Journal,' 'L. Sentinel,' and 'L. Standard,' newspapers, is the military head qrs., and gives title of marq. and earl to the Stewarts. *Londy.* and *Enniskil. rail.*, 57½ m. long, is opened to Strabane 14 m. ('45-7); cap. 453,000*l.*,—rated. (June '49) 186,696*l.*, expend. 185,739*l.* The *Londy.* and *Coleraine*, 37 m. long, will go along L. Foyle. ✠ LONDY. or DERRY DIOCESE, province of Armagh, to which Raphoe is joined since 1836, spreads over *Londy.*, *Tyrone*, and parts of *Antrim* and *Donegl.*, 47 m. by 43, or 659,000 acres, of which 77,102 are see lands,—and contains 66 benefices (102 in all), of which 2 are unions, 35 in patr. of Bishop, whose income is 8000*l.*, and seat Boom Hall Palace. The chapter includes a dean, archdeacon, 8 rural deans, 3 prebendaries, vicar general, etc. *Rom. cath. diocese* includes 36 parishes under a bishop and coadjutor, seats at Derry. *Londy. P. L. Union*, contains 22 elect. divs. in *Londy.* and *Donegal*, with 27 guardians; acres 139,360, pop. 64,740, ho. room for 1100, cases relieved (yr. 1847-8) 3023 (besides 4564 out-door), expend. 8253*l.*, prop. rated 111,959*l.* *Mkt. Ds.* Wed. Th. (flax) Sat. *Fairs*, 17 June, 4 Sept. 17 Oct. *Races*, —.

LONDONTHORPE par. (70) Grantham soke, *S W. Lincoln.* 2 m. NE. of Grantham-110, on Ermine St. Acres 1520; pop. 182; poor r. 33*l.* (Granth. U.); real prop. 2420*l.* St. J. Baptist *Vic.* with Grantham.

Lonesome Lodge (8) 2 m. SW. of Dorking, *S. Surrey.*

Long Acre ( ) 4 m. S. of Gateshead, *N. Durham.* ☞ *L. Cross* (8) 4 m. WSW. of Chertsey, *NW. Surrey.* Living, a *Cur.* (Win.) val. —*l.*, patr. W. Tringham, Esq. ☞ *L. Forties Bank*, about 15 m. E. of Aberdeen, *N. Sea*, has 35 to 45 fath., or "forty" on the average, on it, —and 50 to 90 off. ☞ *L. Hall* ( ) near —, *N. R. York.* R. Chalmer, Esq. ☞ *L. Hill* (7) 2 m. WNW. of Rickmansworth, *SW. Herts.* ☞ *L. Island* (148) 3 m. SW. of Skull, *SW. Cork*, of slate, 3 m. by ½, is a coast-gd. station, and has good anchorage at *L. I. Sound* inside it in 2 to 7 fath. ☞ L. LANE hmlt. (61) Wrockwardine par. *Mid. Salop*, near Wellington-142. ☞ *L. Loch*, between *E. Argyll.* and *W. Dumbrtn.*, is 17 m. long (from Holy Loch in Frith of Clyde, past L. Goil and Tarbet), 2 to 3 m. wide, 6 to 30 fath. deep. The Northmen sailed up it 1263; and Ben Arthur is at the head. ☞ *L.* or *Ling Loch*, in Kintail, *SW. Ross.* a branch of L. Alsh 5 m. long to the mouth of the Loigh or Long. ☞ *L. Meg and her Daughters* ( ) 2 m. SSE. of Kirkoswald, *E. Cumbrld.* on a heath between the Eden and Hartside Fell, is a druid circle 350 paces diam., of 66 stones (sandstone), some fallen,—with a larger stone (whinstone) outside, 18 ft. high, 15 round, called Long Meg. ☞ *L. Orchard* ( ) near Templemore, *N. Tipperary*, Rt. Hon. R. L. Sheil, Esq., M. P. ☞ *L. Park* ( ) 4 m. NNE. of Carlisle, *N. Cumbrld.* ☞ *L. Reach*, the largest bend of the *Thames* above Gravesend, lying SE. by E. and NW. by W., 3 m. long, from Crayfordness and Greenhithe or Stoneness, between Dartford and W. Thurrock marshes, and having 5 to 6 fath. water. The measured nautical mile (1940 yds.) for trying steamers by, is here; some have steamed at the rate of 15 to 16 m. per hour. ☞ *L. Rock* (12) off Ballywalter, *NE. Down*, a dangerous reef ¾ m. long. ☞ *L. Sand*, stretches across the *Thames'* mouth in the N. Sea, 18 m. SSW. and NNE., and 5 m. broad in one part,—lies between the Kentish Knock and Sunk Channel,—dries partly at low water,—has 5 to 10 fath. off it, and was the spot where the 'Burgundy' german emigrant ship was wrecked 1848, and the 'Floridian' 1849, when 171 were lost. ☞ *L. Street* (46) 5 m. N. of Fenny Stratford, *N. Bucks.* near N. West. rail. ☞ L. STREET tythg. (14) Enford par. *Mid. Wilts.* 6 m. N. of Amesbury-77, on R. Avon. Pop. 81.

Longa Isld. 5 m. NNW. of Broadford, in S. Skye, *W. Inverness.*

LONGANNAT vil. Tullyallan par. *S. Perth.* 3 m. S. of Clackmannan-32, on Frith of Forth, has a good quarry of light brown stone, 132 lbs. to the cub. foot.

LONGBENTON. See BENTON, LONG, *Northmbrld.*

LONGBOROUGH par. (44) Upper Kiftsgate hund. *NE. Gloucest.* 2 m. NNW. of Stow-on-the-Wold-82, on the Fosseway. Acres 2770; pop. 625+1; poor r. 364*l.* (Stow U.); real prop. 2906*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. James *Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. with Seasoncote 22*l.*, patr. Lord Leigh and Sir C. Rushout, Bt., of Sezincot. *L. Hall*, —.

LONGBREDY. See BREDY, LONG, *Dorset.*

LONGBRIDGE HUNDRED (5) Pevensey rape, *SE. Sussex*, contains the pars. of Arlington, Berwick, Folkington, Littlington, and Wilmington; acres 10,540, pop. 1537, houses 227.

Longbridge (54) 2 m. SSW. of Warwick, *Mid. Warwick.* W. Staunton, Esq., whose family have been settled here for 500 yrs., has many marbles, etc., with a large library, and a complete collection of local histories and MSS.

LONGBURGH tnshp. ( ) Burgh-by-Sands par. *N. Cumbrld.* 6 m. NW. of Carlisle-304, on Ship canal, contains Dykesfield and Shield. Pop. 124 +1; real 1033*l.*

LONGBURTON par. (18) Sherborne hund. *N. Dorset.* 2 m. S. of Sherborne-117. Acres 1260; pop. 386; poor r. 157*l.* (Sherb. U.); real prop. 1579*l.*; charities 1*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Sal.) val. with Holnest-275*l.*, patr. C. Cosens, Esq.

LONGCASTLE par. is joined to KIRKINNER, *Wigton.*

LONGCOTT chplry. (34) Shrivenham par. *NW. Berks.* 3 m. SW. of Faringdon-68, near Gt. West. rail. and Wilts. and Berks. canal. Pop. 504+5; poor r. 266*l.* (Faringd. U); real prop. 3426*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* (Oxon.) val. 300*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

Longcroft (46) 2 m. S. of Tring, *W. Herts.*

Longcrott Hall ( ) near —, *Stafford.* Mrs. Arden, or Rev. F. E. Arden.

LONGDALE-END tnshp. ( ) Wykeham par. *N. R. York.* 10 m. E. of Pickering-226.

LONGDEN chplry. (61) Pontesbury par. *Mid. Salop*, 5 m. SW. of Shrewsbury-153. Pop. 371. St. Ruthin *Don Cur.* (Heref.) val. 75*l.*, patr. Rev. E. Homfray, curate.

P. LONGDON par. (62) S. Offlow hund. *E. Stafford.* 4 m. NW. of Lichfield-119, near Gd. Trunk canal and R. Trent, containing Brereton, is the head of a lordship of about 30 manors, held by Marq. of Anglesea, of Beaudesert Pk. Acres 4860, with cannel coal; pop. 1183+4; poor r. 326*l.* (Lichf. U.); real prop. 8979*l.*; charities 60*l.*, of which 5*l.* to school. St. James *Vic.* (Lich.) val. 186*l.*, patr. Bishop. The vil. is of some length, hence the rhyme, "The stoutest beggar that goes by the way,—Cannot beg thro' *Long* in a summer's day."

P. LONGDON par. (43, 44) Lower Pershore hund. *S. Worcest.* 3 m. SSW. of Upton-on-Severn -111, contains Hilworth, Hill-End, and Eastington. Acres 3770; pop. 598; poor r. 47*l.* (Upton U.); real prop. 5884*l.*; charities 45*l.*, of which 34*l.* to Godwin's sch. St. Mary *Vic.* (Worc.) val. with Castle Morton 448*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. Westminster.

LONGDON-UPON-TERNE par. (61) S. Bradford hund. *Mid. Salop*, 8 m. NW. of Wellington-142, on Shrewsbury canal and R. Terne. Acres 1300; pop. 99; poor r. 34*l*. (Wellingt. U.); real prop. 1437*l*. St. Bartholomew *Don*. (Lich.) val. 182*l*., patr. Duke of Sutherland.

LONGFIELD par. (6) Axton hund. Sutton-at-Hone lathe, *NW. Kent*, 5 m. SE. of Dartford-15. Acres 1050; pop. 128; poor r. 50*l*. (Dartf. U.); real prop. 720*l*.; charities, Plume's for augmenting livings, etc. 343*l*. St. M. Magdalen *Rect*. (Roch.) val. 193*l*., patr. Bishop. Plume, founder of the Plumian professorship of astronomy, Camb., was buried here.

Longfield (31) near Carrickmacross, *S. Monaghan*. ☞ *Longfield* (16, 23) near Ballymore, *W. Westmeath*.

LONGFIELD, or LANGFIELD, EAST, par. (33-4, etc.) Omagh bar. *W. Tyrone*, contains Drumguin -118, near L. Claraghmore. Acres 9716; pop. 3043 + 19. Living, a *Rect*. (Dy. R.) val. 243*l*., patr. Bishop. ☞ L., WEST, par. (32-3, 41) near the above, and Dooish mountns. Acres 23,907, bare, with 4 or 5 lakes; pop. 5094 + 27. Living, a *Rect*. (Dy. R.) val. 549*l*., patr. Bishop. Cloverhill, —.

Longfieldbeg (15) 7 m. NE. of Londonderry, *N. Londy*.

LONGFLEET tythg. (16) Canford Magna par. *SE. Dorset*. 1 m. N. of Poole-108, has Poole Union p. house. Acres 1790; pop. 1281 + 44; poor r. 253*l*. (Poole U.); real prop. 3226*l*. Living, a *Cur*. (Sal.) val. —*l*., patr. Sir J. Guest, Bt.

P. LONGFORD par. (72) Appletree hund. *S. Derby*. 8 m. W. of Derby-126, on a branch of R. Dove, contains Alkmonton *cur*., Hungry Bentley, Hollington and Rodsley. Acres 3920; pop. 1249, — of town, with Nether Thurvaston, 125; poor r. 280*l*. (Ashbourn U.); real prop. 5256*l*.; charities 77*l*., of which 55*l*. to Sir R. Coke's almsh., and 20*l*. to Lady Coke's school. St. Chad *Rect*. (Lich.) val. 260*l*., patr. Earl of Leicester, of *L. Hall*, who holds the manor; church, part norman, with stalls, etc., and a beautiful mon. of Countess Leicester, by *J.* Gibson.

LONGFORD vil. (55) Kingsland par. *N. Hereford*. 4 m. WNW. of Leominster-137. Pop. 375.

LONGFORD (27 sheets) an inland county, Leinster province, *Mid. Ireland*, once seat of the O'Ferralls, and part of *Annaly* in *Meath*, which Hen. II. gave to the Lacys, was settled by the Tuites and Delameres, and made shire ground by Ld. Deputy Sydney (Eliz.), — is traversed by the Royal canal, watered by the Rs. Inny, etc., and bordered by *Leitrim* (NW.), *Cavan* (NE.), *Westmth*. (E. and SE.), the Shannon, L. Ree, and *Roscmn*. (W.). Length from below the Inny's mouth NNE. to beyond Moyne Cross 30 m., greatest breadth 21, av. ditto 15½; relative size 129-10,000ths; circuit 96. It contains 420 sq. m. or 269,409 acres, of which 191,283 are arable, 58,937 uncultivated, 364 in towns, 13,675 water; 20,579 families, of whom 15,363 or 75 per cent. live by agricult., 3705 by commerce, manufact., etc., 525 independent and professions, 13,049 by manual labour, 16,692 in 3rd and 4th (or lowest) class houses; 115,491 + 294 persons, of whom 7374 are in Longford and Granard, 57,881 are females, 59,879 under 20 yrs. of age, 108,885 county-born; 19,195 houses, besides 604 empty and building; 6 baronies, Ardagh (E.), Granard (NE.), Longford (N.), Moydow (W.), Rathcline (SW.), Shrule (S.); 23 parishes (Killoe the largest, 41,440 ac.), and parts of 3 others; 5 market towns, Longford (county town, etc., as below), Granard, Ballymahon, Edgeworthstown, Lanesboro', — the first two being poor-law unions, the first three sess. towns, and Longford the police head quarters (5 districts, 30 stations, 231 men); returns *two* members (elect. 779) to parl. for the county (10 before the Union, which disfranchised Longford, Granard, Lanesboro', St. Johnstown); is governed by a lieut. and custos, and 11 deputy lieuts., high sheriff, and about 84 magistrates; is in NW. circuit, the Dublin military district, and the dioceses of Ardagh and Meath, province of Armagh. Gross rental (1846) 201,061*l*., or 15*s*. 8½*d*. per acre; val. to poor r. 170,207*l*.; county cess ('48) 20,538*l*. Births 1 in 32; deaths 1 in 57, — the all-Ireland av. being 55. Savings banks ('48) 0; loan funds 5, with a capital of 5430*l*. and circulating 15,144*l*. Schools (national) in '48, 54 with 6679 child. attending, — in 1841, 6117 attended all schools, and 52 per cent. of the pop. could not read or write; av. number of committals ('45-8) 445, of whom 205 convicted.——Mountain limestone, with a flat boggy surface, prevails S. of Longford, where old sandstone is found (and at Ballymahon); the bare clay slate hills to the N., rise at Cairn Clonhugh 912 ft., Edenmore 768, Crott 686. Iron is found at L. Gownagh, lead at Longford, marble at Ledwithstown; coarse linens are made at Newtown Forbes and Ballynachan, and coarse flannels and friezes spun for home use. Rivers are: Inny, Camlin, Fallen, Keenagh, Ownamount; lakes are, Ree (with remains at Innisboffin, Inisclorin or "7 churches," I. of All Saints), Gownagh, Kinale, Glyn, and many smaller. Soil, fertile in the S. with plenty of marly clay, and especially rich on the Inny; but the land is chiefly wet pasture, and butter and pigs are sent to market; acres in crop ('48) 78,405, of which the chief are, oats 39,283, potatoes 7240, wheat 5495, barley and rye 4629, turnips 2177, meadow and clover 18,846, etc., — and the val. of stock in '41, on 10,778 farms above 1 acre, was 231,530*l*., including 7200 horses, asses, etc., 23,278 cattle (above 33,000 in '48), 13,465 sheep, 18,711 pigs (about 5000 in '48), besides goats, poultry, etc.; the farmers are wretchedly off, draining is neglected, labour is 6*d*. per day; the fences are stone and quickset, and peat is burnt for fuel. Pieces of round towers are seen at Granard and Inisclorin; Dunela bank, 8 m. long, joins Ls. Gownagh and Kinale; abbey or church ruins at Granard, Abbeyshrule, Moydow, Clonbrone, Clone, Derg, Inisbane, Longford; castles at Granard (the Moat), Lisardowlin (a rath, called the 'Middle of Ireland'), Longford, Castlecor, Ballymahon (where K. Mahon beat Fergal 960), Tirlicken, Cast. Forbes. At the ruined parsonage at Pallas, near Lissoy or 'Auburn,' Goldsmith was born. Roads from Longford are: (1) To Edgeworthstown 8 m., Rathowen 13, Mullingar 25, thence to Dublin. (2) St. Johnstown 8 (Dunbeggan 14, Arvagh 19, Cavan 29), Granard 15, Cast. Pollard 23. (3) Newtown Forbes 3, Roosby 8, thence to Carrick-on-Shannon 21. (4) Tarmonbarry 5, thence to Elphin 20, and Sligo 55. (5) Lanesboro' 9, Roscommon 19. (6) Moydow 3, Barry 9, Ballymahon 12, thence to Athlone 20. Seats: Earl Longford *Pakenham*, Earl Granard *Newtownforbes*, Fetherston, Bt. *Ardagh*, White of *Rathcline*, Lefroy of *Carrickglass*, Blackall, M. P., of *Coolamber*, Bond of *Ardglass*, Crawford of *St. Anne's*, Davis of *Clonbonny*, Dopping of *Erne Hd.*, Edgeworth of *Kilshruly* (where Miss *Edgeworth* died 1849), Fox, M. P., of *F. Hall*, Harman of *Newcastle*, Jessop of *Mt. Jessop*, Ledwith of *Ledwithstown*, O'Ferrall of *Lissard*, Richardson of *Richfort*, Thompson of *Clonfin*. About 20 m. of the Royal canal pass Abbeyshrule, Ballymahon, Killashee (a branch

of 5 m. to Longford), to Richmond harb. in the Shannon.

Longford Barony (8, 9, etc.) in *N. Longfd.* contains the par. of Clongesh, and part of Killashee, Killoe, Mohill, and Templemichael; acres 58,140, an. val. 26,954*l.*, pop. 27,951, houses 4836.

P. M. Longford vil. (13) Templemichael par. in the above and Ardagh bars., 73 m. WNW. of Dublin, the assize, sessions town, and chief police station, on R. Camlin, and branch Royal Canal, was *Ath-fadha* when St. Patrick's disciple St. Idus found. a monastery here, — and had a dominican friary found. 1400 by the O'Ferrals (whose castle was taken by the rebels 1641), which was given to the Aungiers lords Longford; is a boro', which under Ch. II.'s charter sent 2 members to parl. before the Union, and is nominally governed by a sovereign, 2 bailiffs, etc. Pop. 4966 + 45, in a thriving corn trade, etc.; houses 804, neatly built, with Templemichael par. church, 3 chapels, court-house, gaol, cavalry and artillery barracks, mkt. house and shambles, 2 banks, distillery, brewery, tannery, Lord Longford's almshouses for 12, county hosp., bridge, canal basin, and Union p. house. It publishes the 'L. Journal' newspaper, and gives title of earl and baron to the Pakenhams of *L. Castle.* A coach goes to Mullingar on Gt. West. rail. Carrickglass, A. Lefroy, Esq. *Longfd. P. L. Union*, contains 19 elect. divs. in *Longfd.* with 30 guardians; acres 197,902, pop. 87,757, ho. room for 1450, cases relieved (yr. 1847-8) 5302 (besides 20,090 out-door), expend. 18,645*l.*, prop. rated 124,496*l. Mkt. Ds.* Wed. Sat. *Fairs*, 25 Mar. 10 June, 19 Aug. 22 Oct.

Longford (80) 3 m. SW. of Manchester, *SE. Lancash.* ☞ Longford (7) 1 m. E. of Colnbrook-17, *W. Middlesex*, an angling station on R. Coln, with some old houses, and orchard grounds. ☞ Longford par. (61) S. Bradford hund. *NE. Salop*, 1 m. SW. of Newport-142, on Shrewsbury canal, contains Drockton and Stockton. Acres 1310; pop. 209; poor r. 63*l.* (Newp. U.); real prop. 2660*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Lich.) val. 415*l.*, patr. R. M. Leeke, Esq., of *L. Hall*, which is a meet for the Hoar Cross hounds. ☞ Longford tnshp. (73) Morton-Say par. *NE. Salop*, 2 m. W. of Market-Drayton-153. Pop. 262. ☞ *Longford* (63) 3 m. NNE. of Coventry, *N. Warwick.* on the canal, and Nuneaton rail. ☞ *A.* Longford hmlt. (15) Britford par. *SE. Wilts.* 2 m. SE. of Salisbury-81, on R. Avon. Pop. 76. *L. Castle*, Earl Radnor, includes Lord Coleraine's curious triangular house, b. 1591 in honour of the Trinity (on the site of the Walerms' earlier one — "Amphialus's Castle" of Sydney's 'Arcadia,' — which Q. Eliz. visited), and contains portraits of Erasmus and his friend Ægidius, also a philosopher, Sir A. Denny, Duke of Norfolk, all by Holbein; several italian and flemish masters; 'The Rise,' and 'The Fall of Rome,' by Claude; Del Piombo's 'St. Sebastian;' 'Adoration of the Calf,' and 'Passage of the Red Sea,' by N. Poussin; besides a steel chair with 130 bas-reliefs of roman history, by Rücker, 1575.

Longford Barony (98-101, *etc.*) *E. Galway*, once part of *Silaunebadia*, the O'Maddens' country, contains Eyre Court, Portumna, the pars. of Clonfert, Donanaghta, Fahy, Killimorbolloge, Kilmalinoge, Kilquain, Kiltormer, Lickmolassy, Meelick, Tiranacragh, and part of Abbeygormacan, Clontuskert, Duniry, Killoran, and Tynagh; acres 99,504, pop. 33,069, houses 5760.

Longford, St. Catherine's, hmlt. (43) St. Catherine's par. Gloucester city. Acres 200; pop. 170. ☞ L., St. Mary, hmlt. (43) St. Mary de Lode par., Gloucester city. Pop. 239; real prop. 371*l.* ☞ *L. House* (34) near Minchinhampton, *S. Gloucest.* ☞ *L. House* (19) 4 m. NW. of Coolaney, *W. Sligo*, Sir J. Crofton, Bt.

P. Longforgan par. on R. Tay, *E. Perth.*, 11 m. NE. of Perth-40, on Dund. and Aberd. rail. (including Balbunno, Kingoodie, Lochtown), was given by Bruce 1315 to Sir A. Gray, made a burgh of barony 1672 under the earls of Strathmore, and belonging to Patterson of Cast. Huntley, which has a fine prospect. Size 7 m. by 2, or 9000 acres, part rich carse land, with good stone at Kingoody, etc. (rising 667 ft. at Dion hill camp, 972 at Ballo, 1172 at Lochtown), shell marl, iron springs, salmon; pop. 1660 + 2, — of vil. 458; real prop. 13,603*l.*; for poor 215*l.* Living (presb. Dundee), val. 268*l.*, patr. Crown; church, reb. 1795 in the pointed style, has the old steeple. Near 300 coins of Edw. I. were found about 1790. Drimmie, Lord Kinnaird; Mylnefield, — White, Esq., has a good view.

Longformacus and Ellis par. in Lammermuir *NW. Berwick.*, 5 m. NW. of Dunse-44, on R. Whitadder and Dye, rises 1145 ft. at Dirrington Laws. Size 12 m. by 6, heathy sheep-walks, with traces of copper; pop. 390, decreasing; real prop. 3792*l.*; for poor 65*l.* Living (presb. Dunse) val. 222*l.*, patr. Home of *L. House.* Byreeleugh tumulus 240 ft. by 75, and 18 high.

Longgraigue (40) near Foulksmills, *S. Wexford.*

P. Longham hmlt. (12) Hampreston par. *Hants.* locally *Dorset.* 4 m. SE of Wimborne-Minster. Pop. 519. ☞ Longham par. (66) Launditch hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 4 m. NW. of E. Dereham-100, near E. Anglian rail. Acres 1560; pop. 333; poor r. 139*l.* (Mitford U.); real prop. 1506*l.* St. Peter *Cur.* (Norw.) val. with Wendling 82*l.*, patr. *L.d.* Chancellor.

Longhills (83) 3 m. SE. of Lincoln, *Mid. Lincoln.*, Rev. P. Curtoise.

P. Longhirst tnshp. ( ) Bothal par. *SE. Northmbrld.* 2 m. NE. of Morpeth-289, on Yk. and Berwk. rail., seat of W. Lawson, Esq. Pop. 210.

P. *Longhope*, S. side of Hoy Isld. *S. Orkney Islds.*, near *L. Bay.*

Longhope, Upper and Lower, par. (43) Lancaster Duchy, *NW. Gloucest.* 2 m. NE. of Mitchel Dean-113, near Mayhill sea-mark. Acres 2970; pop. 929 + 5; poor r. 347*l.* (Westbury U.); real prop. 5186*l.*; charities 149*l.*, of which 135*l.* from "charity land." All Saints *Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 384*l.*, patr. Archd. of Llandaff and Rev. J. Probyn of *L. House*; church, has a tomb of Bright, who lived to be 124.

Longlands (1) 4 m. S. of Woolwich, *NW. Kent*, T. Gogney, Esq.

A. Longleat House (19) 4 m. W. of Warminster, *SW. Wilts.*, on R. Frome, seat of Marquis of Bath, on site of an austin priory cell to Hinton abbey, found. (Edw. I.) by Sir J. Vernon, stands in a fine park 15 m. round, with grounds laid out by Brown, — was begun 1567 after designs of John of Padua, in the mixed roman style, and since improved by Wyatt, — is 220 ft. by 180, containing a fine baronial hall, and portraits of the Thynnes, including "Tom of Ten thousand," also the Coventrys, Seymours, Charles Brandon, Stafford duke of Buckingham, Bp. Fisher, Sydney, Dudley earl of Leicester, Ld. Keeper Bridgman, Bacon, Sir T. Overbury, Arabella Stuart, Gresham, Bp. Juxon, Bp. Kenn (a resident here), Strafford, Ld. Falkland, Claverhouse, Thurlow (by Reynolds), etc.

LONGLEYS vil., near Cupar-Angus-57, in that par. *W. Perth.* Pop. 56.

P. *Longloan*, near Glasgow, *N. Lanark.*

LONGMARSTONE ext. par. (45) with Asthorpe, Marsworth par. *Mid. Bucks.* 8 m. W. of Ivinghoe -33, near Aylesbury rail. Pop. 12.

LONGMEADOW hmlt. (51) Bottisham par. *S. Cambridge.* 6 m. NE. of Cambridge-50. Pop. 57.

Longmont, or *Long Mynd, Hills*, W. of Church Stretton, *SW. Salop*, a square-headed trap (?) range, rising 1674 ft. at one part, running NNE. and SSW.

LONGNER tnshp. (61) St. Chad par. *Mid. Salop*, 2 m. SE. of Shrewsbury-153, on R. Severn. Pop. 13. *L. Hall*, R. Barton, Esq. *L. Castle*, —.

Longness Point (100) near Derly Haven, *I. of Man*, is joined to St. Michael's Isld., which has an old fort on it.

LONGNEWTON vil. Ancrum par. *N. Roxburgh.* 8 m. NW. of Ancrum-43.

LONGNEY par. (43) Upper Whitstone hund. *NW. Gloucest.* 5 m. SW. of Gloucester-102, on R. Severn, near Ship canal. Acres 1070, with orchards growing the 'L. russet apple;' pop. 490 + 4; a poor r. 202*l.* (Wheatenhurst U.); real prop. 367*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. Lawrence *Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

LONGNIDDRY vil. Gladsmuir par. *NW. Haddington.* 3 m. SSW. of Aberlady-15, on N. Brit. rail., has an old ruined seat where John Knox was tutor. Pop. 216.

LONGNOR par. (61) Condover hund. *Mid. Salop*, 5 m. NNE. of Church Stretton-158, on R. Onny. Acres 1200, with coal; pop. 243; poor r. 99*l.* (C. Stretton U.); real prop. 3948*l.*; charities 44*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Lebolwood; church, belonged to Haughmond abbey. *L. Hall*, P. Corbett, Esq. Lee, late professor of Arabic, Camb., was a native.

P. M. LONGNOR chplry. (81) Allstonefield par. *NE. Stafford.* 29 m. NNE. of Stafford, 161 from London, on R. Manifold, near R. Dove, in an open country. Acres 851; pop. 485 + 6; poor r. 182*l.* (Leek U.); real prop. 1621*l.*; charities 11*l.* to school. St. Giles *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Vicar. *Mkt. D.* Tu. *Fairs*, Tu. before old Candlemas, Easter Tu., 4, 17 May, Whit Tu., 5 Aug. Tu. before old Michaelm. 12 Nov.

Longnor Hall (61) 3 m. W. of Penkridge, *W. Stafford.*

Longo, or *Longa, Isld.*, 4 m. W. of Gairloch, *W. Ross.* at the harbour's mouth. Pop. 35.

✠ LONGOBOBY DEANERY, archdy. and dioc. of Lincoln, contains the benefices in Langoe wap.

P. LONGPARISH par. (12) Upper Wherwell hund. *N. Hants.* 4 m. W. of Andover-63, on R. Anton, contains East and West Aston, Forton, and Middleton. Acres 4320; pop. 811 + 4; poor r. 623*l.* (Andov. U.); real prop. — *l.* St. Nicholas *Vic.* (Win.) val. 226*l.*, patr. Rev. H. Woodcock. *L. House*, Col. Hawker, author of "On Sporting."

LONGPORT boro', now extinct, was part of St. Paul's par. Canterbury, *E. Kent.*

P. LONGPORT vil. (72) Burslem tnshp. *NW. Stafford.* near Burslem-152, on Trent canal, has some pottery and china works.

LONGRIDGE tnshp. ( ) Norham par. *Durham*, locally in *N. Northmbrld.* 3 m. SW. of Berwick-on-Tweed-337. Acres 470; pop. 68. *L. House*, —.

P. LONGRIDGE vil. ( ) Dilworth tnshp. *Mid. Lancash.* 4 m. W. of Clitheroe-217, near *L. Fell*, which is 7 m. long, had an old hosp. (?) Living, a *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 170*l.*, patr. Hulme's Trustees. A tram rail from Preston, of about 10 m., to the Fell, has been widened for carriages, and is to be extended to Clitheroe. *Fairs*, St. Lawrence's Day, 16 Mar. 16 Apr. Mon. in Passion week, 5 Nov. cattle, etc. ☞ LONGRIDGE vil. 5 m. SSW. of Bathgate, *S. Linlithgw.* ☞ LONGRIDGE lib. (62) Penkridge par. *Mid. Stafford.* 1 m. NW. of Penkridge-131, near Gd. Junct. rail.

Longrig ( ) 6 m. NW. of Hexham, *S. Northmbrld.* on R. Tyne.

LONGRIGG tnshp. ( ) with Mealrigg, Bromfield par. *NW. Cumbrld.* 6 m. SW. of Wigton -303. Pop. 262; real prop. 1960*l.*

LONGSDON tnshp. (72) Leek par. *N. Stafford.* 2 m. WSW. of Leek-154. Pop. 405; real prop. 3146*l.*

Longshaw ( ) near —, *Derby.*, Duke of Rutland.

LONGSHAWS tnshp. ( ) Long Horsley par. *E. Northmbrld.* 5 m. N. of Morpeth-289, has an old ruined seat.

Longships Rocks (33) 2 m. W. of Land's End, *W. Cornwall*, run out ½ m., and have a fixed *light*, lat. 50° 4′ N., long. 5° 45′ W., put up 1795, 88 ft. high, visible 14 m. The Kettle bottom, Shark's Fins, Briston's, and Veney shoals are near.

P. LONGSIDE par. Buchan or Deer distr. *NE. Aberdeen.* 6 m. W. of Peterhead-144, of which it was part till 1620, near R. Ugie, including Nether Kinmundy, was the Keiths', and belongs now chiefly to Ferguson of Pitfour. Size 5 m. by 5, level, on blue stone, etc.; pop. 2612 + 14, woollen weavers, flax spinners; real prop. 8542*l.*; for poor 324*l.* Living (presb. Deer) val. 217*l.*, patr. Crown. Cairness, — Gordon, Esq., of Beithlaw. Several tumuli at Cairn Catto. ☞ *Longside*, 6 m. S. by E. of Hawick, *S. Roxburgh.* on Slitrig burn.

LONGSIGHT ( ) 2 m. SW. of Manchester, *SE. Lancash.*, J. Howard, Esq., on N. West. rail. Living, a *Cur.* (Manch.) val. —*l.*, patr. Trustees.

LONGSLOW tnshp. (73) Market Drayton par. *NE. Salop*, 1 m. NW. of Drayton-153. Pop. 70.

LONGSTOCK par. (12) Upper Thorngate hund. *NW. Hants.* 1 m. N. of Stockbridge-66, on Andover canal and R. Anton, under *L. Hill.* Acres 2610; pop. 497 + 7; poor r. 355*l.* (Stockb. U.); real prop. 3349*l.*; charities 15*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Win.) val. 285*l.*, patr. Rev. Sir J. B. Mill, Bt., of Mottisfont. *L. House*, J. Barham, Esq. (?)

Longstone ( ) near Barnstaple, *NW. Devon.*, a druid remain. ☞ *L. Island* ( ) the farthest of the Staples, or Farne, islds. *NE. Northmbrld.*, is ¾ m. long, and has a half-minute *light*, lat. 55° 39′ N., long. 1° 37′ W., 75 ft. high, put up 1827, and seen 13 m. ☞ LONGSTONE vil. Colinton par. *Mid. Edinb.* 3 m. SW. of Edinbro'. Pop. 86.

LONGSTONE, GREAT, chplry. (81) with Holme, Bakewell par. *N. Derby.* 2 m. NW. of Bakewell -153. Pop. 521; poor r. 172*l.* (Bakew. U.); charities 59*l.*, of which 15*l.* to — school. St. Giles *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 180*l.*, patr. Vicar. *L. Hall*, Major Carleill. ☞ L., LITTLE, tnshp. as above. Pop. 174; poor r. 31*l.*; real prop. 1281*l.*

LONGSTOW HUNDRED (51-2) *SW. Cambridge.* contains the pars. of Bourn *vic.*, Caldecote *v.*, Caxton *v.*, Croxton *rect.*, Eltisley *v.*, Great and Little Eversden (*v.* and *r.*), Gamlingay *v.*, Little Gransden *r.*, Hardwicke *r.*, St. George Hatley *r.*, Kingston *r.*, Longstow *r.*, and Toft *r.*; acres 25,126, pop. 5711, houses 1123. See BOURNE DEANERY. ☞ LONGSTOW par. in the above hund. 2 m. S. of Caxton-50. Acres 1412; pop. 276 + 4; poor r. 108*l.* (Caxt. U.); real prop. 1683*l.*; charities 30*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Ely) val. —*l.*, patr. Rev. H. A. Bishop, rector. *L. Hall*, F. Pym, Esq.

LONGTHORPE chplry. (64) St. John the Baptist par. *NE. Northmptn.* 2 m. W. of Peterboro'-81, on Northampton rail. and R. Nen. Acres 1390; pop. 251; real prop. 1938*l.* ☞ LONGTHORPE hmlt. ( ) Ellerby tnshp. *E. R. York.* 7 m. NE. of Hull-171.

LONGTON chplry. ( ) Penwortham par. *Mid. Lancash.* 4 m. SW. of Preston-217, near R. Ribble. Acres 2970; pop. 1719; poor r. 459*l.* (Prest. U.); real prop. 6124*l.*; charities 48*l.*, of which 30*l.* to — school. Living, a *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 148*l.*, patr. L. Rawstorne, Esq.

P. LONGTON chplry. (72) Stoke-on-Trent par. *N. Stafford.* 1 m. SW. of Lane End-146, for which it is the new post-office name, is on N. Staffdsh. rail. Pop. 10,393; real prop. 30,744*l.*, of which 2588*l.* on mines. *L. Hall*, R. Heathcote, Esq. (?)

P. M. LONGTOWN tnshp. ( ) Arthuret par. Eskdale ward, *N. Cumbrld.* 8 m. N. of Carlisle, 309 from London, near Caledn. rail. on R. Esk, a polling and petty sess. town, belongs to the Grahams of Netherby, who founded it. Pop. 1990, some weavers; houses 347, with a chapel and Union p. house; poor r. —*l.*; real prop. 4888*l.* *Longt. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Arthuret (where poor ho. is), Belbank, Beweastle, Hethersgill, Kirkandrews, Kirklinton, Nichol Forest, Scaleby, Solport, Stapleton, Trough, Westlinton; acres 95,420, pop. 9722, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 682 (out-door 598), expend. 2595*l.*, prop. rated 49,708*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 9721, decreasing. It belongs to Carlisle New County Court district. *Mkt. Ds.* Mon. Th. *Fairs*, Th. before Whitsund., horses; Whit. and Martinmas Ths., hiring.

LONGTOWN chplry. (42) Clodock par. *SW. Hereford.* 14 m. SW. of Hereford-134, on R. Monnow, has some traces of a castle. Pop. 869; poor r. 501*l.* (Dore U.); real prop. 4554*l.* St. Peter *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 68*l.*, patr. Vicar. ☞ *Longtown* (14) near Clane, *N. Kildare.*

LONGTREE HUNDRED (34-5) *S. Gloucest.* contains the pars. of Avening *rect.*, Cherington *r.*, Horsley *v.*, Minchinhampton *r.*, Rodborough *r.*, Rodmarton *r.*, Shipton-Moyne *r.*, Tetbury *v.*, Weston-Birt, and Woodchester *r.*; acres 31,980, pop. 17,388, houses 3790. See STONEHOUSE DEANERY.

Longue Pierre, a beacon rock, between Sark and Herm, *Channel Islds.*

LONGUEVILLE vil. St. Saviour par. I. of Jersey, *Channel Islds.* near St. Helier. Pop. 136. ☞ *Longueville* (32) near Mallow, *N. Cork*, J. Longfield, Esq.

Longus Æstuar. of Antonine, is *Linnhe Loch*, inside Mull Isld. *Argyll.*

LONGVILLE tnshp. (61) with Lushcott and E. Wall, Eaton par. *Mid. Salop*, 6 m. SW. of Much Wenlock-148, under Wenlock Edge. Pop. 97.

LONGWATHBY. See LANGWATHBY, *Cumbrld.*

Longwick (7) 1 m. NW. of Prince's Risborough, *Mid. Bucks.*

LONGWITTON tnshp. ( ) Hartburn par. *Mid. Northumbrld.* 8 m. W. of Morpeth-289, near R. Wansbeck. Pop. 135. *L. Hall*, J. Fenwick, Esq., was an old seat of the Swinburnes, Trevelyans, etc. Thurston Wells are mineral springs.

P. LONGWOOD vil. (47) Upper Moyfenrath bar. *SW. Neath*, 4 m. NW. of Innfield-24, a petty sess. and police station on R. Blackwater. Pop. 587+16. *Fairs*, 1 Feb. 28 Apr. 12 July, 11 Dec. ☞ LONGWOOD chplry. (88) Huddersfield par. *W. R. York.* 3 m. W. of Huddersfield-189, contains Dark Lane, Dod-Lee, and 5 other hmlts. Acres 910; pop. 2418+30; poor r. 326*l.* (Huddersf. U.); real prop. 5520*l.*; charities, 98*l.* to — free school, 5*l.* to Linley school. *St. Mark Cur.* (Rip.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Vicar.

Longwood Park (11) 4 m. SE. of Winchester *Mid. Hants.*

LONGWORTH par. (13) Ganfield and Ock hunds. *NW. Berks.* 7 m. ENE. of Farringdon-68, near R. Isis, contains Charney and Draycot-Moor, near Cherbury british camp. Acres 4640; pop. 1063+3; poor r. 210*l.* (Farring. U.); real prop. 3949*l.*; charities 45*l.*, of which 8*l.* to school. St. Mary *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 682*l.*, patr. Jesus Coll., — once held by the father of Bp. Fell, a native. ☞ *Longworth* (43) 3 m. E. of Hereford, *Mid. Hereford.*, seat of T. Walwyn, Esq., — a family here from Hen. V. ☞ LONGWORTH tnshp. (89) Bolton-le-Moors par. *S. Lancash.* 5 m. NNW. of Bolton-197. Acres 1590; pop. 149; poor r. 65*l.* (Bolt. U.); real prop. 1001*l.*

LONINGBOROUGH HUNDRED (8) Shepway lathe, *E. Kent*, contains the pars. of Acrise, Elham, Lyminge, and Paddlesworth; acres 12,220, pop. 2540, houses 451.

Loninghead (102) 4 m. SE. of Alston, *E. Cumbrld.*, on R. Tyne.

LONMAY par. Deer distr. *NE. Aberdeen.* 4 m. SE. of Frazerburgh-152, on the coast, includes St. Comb, which was its old name, and Strathbeg loch. Size 10 m. by 4, with lime, moss, mineral springs, game, etc. Pop. 1919-12; real prop. 5569*l.*; for poor 311*l.* Living (presb. Deer) val. 226*l.*, patr. Gordon of Beithlaw and Cairness. Craiggellie, —.

Lonsdale (32) 5 m. NW. of Wexford, *Mid. Wexford*, P. Harvey, Esq.

LONSDALE HUNDRED ( ) North of the Sands, *N. Lancash.*, contains Broughton, and the pars. of Aldingham *rect.*, Cartmel, Colton *cur.*, Dalton-in-Furness *vic.*, Hawkshead *v.*, Kirkby Ireleth *v.*, Pennington *v.*, Ulverstone *c.*, and Urswick *v.*; acres 137,490, pop. 26,747, houses 5094. See FURNESS DEANERY. ☞ L. HUNDRED ( ) South of the Sands, as above, contains the pars. of Bolton-le-Sands *vic.*, Claughton *rect.*, Halton *r.*, Heysham *r.*, Melling *v.*, Tatham *r.*, Tunstall *v.*, Warton *v.*, Whittington *r.*, and parts of Burton-in-Kendal, Cockerham, Lancaster *v.*, and Thornton-in-Lonsdale; acres 128,240, pop. 21,220, houses 3658. See TUNSTALL DEANERY.

LONSDALE WARD ( ) *S. Westmrld.* in *R. Lune's dale*, contains the par. of Kirkby-Lonsdale, with parts of Burton-in-Kendal and Kendal, and gives title of earl to the Lowthers of Lowther Cast.; acres 38,350, pop. 6011, houses 1049.

LONTON hmlt. ( ) Holwick tnshp. *N. R. York.* 8 m. NW. of Barnard Castle-246, on R. Tees.

Loo Rock, E. side of Baltimore harb. *S. Cork*, is 10 fath. long, and shows itself near low water.

P. M. LOOE, EAST, chplry. (24) St. Martin's par. *SE. Cornwall*, 7 m. S. of Liskeard-224, in a pretty spot under the hills on *L. Bay* and *L. River*, where it is joined by Liskeard canal, is held by the duchy, — sent 20 ships to the siege of Calais (Edw. III.), — is a boro' by prescription, which returned 2 members (from Edw., who chartered it) till disfranchised by the Reform bill, and is nominally governed by a mayor, recorder, 8 aldermen, etc. Pop. 926+6, in a thriving coasting trade, and the pilchard fishery, etc.; houses 172, with 3 chapels, prison, custom-house, battery, and old 15-arch'd bridge 423 ft. long, built 1400; poor r. 204*l.* (Lisk. U.); real prop. 1550*l.* St. Kyn *Cur.* (Exet.) val. with West L. 40*l.*, patr. Bishop. Good terriers are bred here, and fine trout caught. The mouth of the Looe (the same as lough, or loch, an inlet, — as *Loe* in Mount's bay, *Looe stream* following) forms the port, which

dries at low water, but there is anchorage in 5 to 6 fath. outside, near *L. Island*, or St. George's (pop. 6, and ext. par.), which belongs to the Trelawneys of Trelawney, and has wild-fowl and an old ruined chapel on it; beyond is the Reny, a dangerous sunken rock. *L. House*, H. J. Nicholas, Esq.; Polvellan, C. Buller, Esq.; Morval, J. Buller, Esq. *Mkt. D.* Sat. *Fairs*, 13 Feb. 10 July, Sept. and Oct.

P. **Looe, West**, Talland par. at the bridge opposite the above, was held by the Courtenays (now by the duchy), was a mkt. town, and a boro' returning 2 members (from Edw. VI.) till disfranchised like the preceding, — and is now nominally governed under Elizabeth's charter by a mayor, 11 burgesses, etc. Pop. 616 + 2, in the pilchard fishery, etc.; houses 129, with a town-hall (once a chapel), prison, chapel, Speccott's school (73*l.*); poor r. 145*l.*; real prop. 856*l.*; charities 4*l.* *Fair*, 6 May, cattle.

Looe Stream (9) a passage between Selsea Bill and Ower Shoal, *SW. Sussex*, with 2 to 6 fath. water, having the Boulder and Middle Grounds on the S., and the Mixon on the N.

Look about ye, 1 m. S. of Clackmannan, *S. Clackm.*, a farm so called, on a spot where, they say, Bruce waited while his servant, with a "If ye'll just look about ye here, I'll be back wi't directly," went to look for the glove, or *mannan*, lost by the king at the *clack*, or stone, now preserved in the town.

Loop Head (71) N. side of R. Shannon, *SW. Clare*, at its mouth, has a fixed *light*, lat. 52° 34′ N., long. 9° 56′ W., put up 1802, 269 ft. high, and seen 22 m.

P. **Loose** par. (6) Maidstone hund. Aylesford lathe, *Mid. Kent*, 2 m. S. of Maidstone-34, a pleasant spot on a small branch of R. Medway, which turns paper, corn, fulling, mills. Acres 1220, hop-grounds and orchards, with ragstone; pop. 1416 + 35, in the mills, tan-yards, etc.; poor r. 276*l.* (Maids. U.); real prop. 6338*l.*; charities, 8*l.* to sunday school. All Saints *Cur.* (Cant.) val. 492*l.*, patr. Archbp.

✠ **Loose Deanery**, archdy. of Suffolk, dioc. of Norwich, contains the benefices in Loes hund., with Boulge *sect.*, Bryton *r.*, Parham *vic.*

Loosebarrow Hundred (15) E. Shaston divis. *Mid. Dorset.* contains the pars. of Almer, Morden, and Spetisbury; acres 11,980, pop. 1844, houses 361.

Lopen par. (18) Petherton hund. *S. Somerset.* 1 m. S. of S. Petherton-130. Acres 470; pop. 506, check weavers; poor r. 143*l.* (Chard U.); real prop. 2903*l.* All Saints *Cur.* (Ina and W.) val. 77*l.*, patr. Earl Powlett.

P. **Lopham, North**, par. (50) Guiltcross hund. *S. Norfolk*, 2 m. S. of Kenninghall-90, near E. Count. rail., a pleasant spot, containing *L. Ford*, at the head of Rs. Waveney and Ouse, which rise 9 ft. apart, and run different ways to the sea. Acres 2200, fenny; pop. 815 + 1, weavers of coarse shirtings, sheetings, hemp, table linen, etc.; poor r. 507*l.* (Guilter. U.); real prop. 3644*l.*; charities 100*l.*, and 106 acres fuel allotment. St. Andrew *Rect.* (Norw.) val. with S. Lopham 619*l.*, patr. St. John's Coll. Camb.; church, b. by Will. Bigod, with a later tower. ☞ L., **South**, par. as above, 1 m. S. on R. Waveney. Acres 2180, with fen; pop. 724, linen weavers; poor r. 66*l.*; real prop. 3374*l.*; charities 127*l.*, and 126 acres allotment. St. Nicholas *Rect.* with N. Lopham.

Lopperwood tythg. (11) Eling par. *SW. Hants.* 4 m. NW. of Southampton-74. Pop. 176. *L. House*, Miss Saville.

P. **Loppington** par. (73) Pimhill hund. *N. Salop*, 2 m. W. of Wem-163, on R. Roden, contains Burlton and Nonely. Acres 4600; pop. 612, — of town 331; poor r. 222*l.* (Wem U.); real prop. 6389*l.*; charities 18*l.*, of which 13*l.* to — school, besides 63 acres for church repairs, etc. St. Mary *Vic.* (Lich.) val. 270*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *L. Hall*, T. Dickin, Esq.

Lorbottle tnshp. ( ) Whittingham par. *Mid. Northumbrld.* 3 m. NNW. of Rothbury-304. Pop. 114. *L. House*, —.

Lord's Island ( ) E. side of Derwentwater, *Mid. Cumbrld.*, was forfeited by the Radcliffes, whose seat it was, to Greenwich Hosp., and is now held by Marshall of Hallstead. ☞ L. **Mere** quarter (88) Saddleworth chplry. *W. R. York.* 10 m. SW. of Huddersfield-189. Real prop. 17,691*l.* ☞ *L. Seatsfell* ( ) SW. side of Bassenthwaite Water, *Mid. Cumbrld.*

Lordington ( ) 5 m. NW. of Chichester, *W. Sussex.* Living, a *Cur.* with Racton.

Lordland, North and **South**, hmlts. ( ) Dent chplry. *W. R. York.* near Dent-270.

Loretto, E. side of Musselburgh, *N. Edinbro'*, seat of —, has part of Loretto chapel which belonged to Dunfermline abbey, and was used to build the jail.

Lorn district, in *Mid. Argyll.* along the coast, W. of L. Awe, contains the pars. of Appin and *Lismore*, *Ardchattan* *, Delavich, *Glenorchy* *, *Kilbrandon* * and Kilchattan, Kilbride, *Kilchrenan* *, Kilmelford and *Kilninver* *, *Kilmore* and Muckairn *, — and gives title of marquis to the Campbells. Pop. 14,659. ✠ L. **Presbytery**, synod of Argyll, contains those in italics. Ditto (including Mull) *Free Church*, those marked *, with Coll, Iona, Muckairn, Oban, Strontian, Tobermory.

Lornty Burn, rises in L. Benachally, *E. Perth.*, and runs 7 m. SE. past Kinloch, to the Ericht at Blairgowrie.

P. & **L. Lorrha** par. (1, 4, 5) Lower Ormond bar. *N. Tipperary*, 7 m. N. of Borrisokane-91, on L. Derg and R. Shannon, had a monastery found. 584 by St. Ruadan, which was burnt 844, 1154, and '79, — and has the walls, belfry, etc. of a dominican friary, b. by Walter de Burgh 1269. Acres 16,521; pop. 4742 + 73, — of vil. 312 + 22. Living, a *Rect.* (K. K. C. K.) with 2 others, val. 852*l.*, patr. Bishop. *Fairs*, 18 Feb. 19 May, 23 Sept. 19 Nov. Remains of Ballyquirk and Lackien castles.

P. **Lorton** par. chplry. ( ) Allerdale-above-Derwent ward, *W. Cumbrld.* 8 m. SE. of Cockermouth-306, on R. Cocker, contains Brackenthwaite and Wythrop. Acres 13,960; pop. 635, — of town 394 + 1; poor r. 69*l.* (Cockermo' U.); real prop. 3113*l.* St. Cuthbert *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 76*l.*, patr. Earl of Lonsdale. *L. Hall*, R. Bragg, Esq.

Lorum par. (16, 19) E. Idrone bar. *W. Carlow*, 3 m. S. of Bagnalstown-68. Acres 5345; an. val. 5033*l.*; pop. 1493. Living, a *Vic.* (Os. F. L.) with Slyguffe and Ballyellin, val. 507*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, has tombs of the Rudkins of Corries.

Loscoe hmlt. (71) Heanor par. *E. Derby.* 5 m. E. of Belper-134. Pop. 424.

Loscombe hmlt. (18) Netherbury, N. Poorton, and Poorstock pars. *W. Dorset.* 3 m. SE. of Beaminster-137.

Loseby. See **Lowesby**, *Leicest.*

Loseley Place (8) 2 m. SW. of Guildford, *W. Surrey*, seat of J. M. Molyneux, Esq. through the Mores, who b. the house 1562-8, was held by the Confessor, Roger Montgomery, etc. and contains portraits of Anne Boleyn by Holbein, Edw. VI., Jas. I., the Mores including the great chancellor,

Molyneuxs, etc., — and two chairs worked by Q. Eliz., who visited here.

Losenham ( ) 5 m. SW. of Tenterden, *S. Kent*, at Newenden, came to the Colepepers from the Auchers, who found. 1241, a carmelite friary, of which Strawfield, who was prior, wrote a history.

Losford tnshp. (73) Hodnet par. *NE. Salop*, 3 m. SW. of Market-Drayton-153, on R. Tern. Pop. 64.

Lossie River, rises in Edenkillie par. *W. Elgin.* and runs 25 m. NE. past Dallas, Elgin, L. Spynie, to Moray Frith, at the following place.

P. Lossiemouth vil. Drainy par. *N. Elgin.* 4 m. NE. of Elgin-138, to which it is the harb., is a sub-port to Inverness, at the mouth of the above. Pop. 902. Lead with silver, is found in the quartz to the W.

A. Lostock tnshp. (89) Bolton-le-Moors par. *S. Lancash.* 4 m. W. of Bolton-197, a station on Chorley rail., 213 m. Acres 1170; pop. 625 + 2; poor r. 43*l.* (Bolt. U.); real prop. 2358*l.*, of which 1249*l.* on mines. Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 50*l.*, patr. Incumbent of Wetton. *L. Hall*, an old timbered house, b. 1563, with oriels, stone gate, etc., — comes from the Andertons to the Blundells of Ince.

Lostock Gralam tnshp. (80) Gt. Budworth par. *Mid. Cheshire*, 2 m. E. of Northwich-174, on R. Weaver. Acres 1630; pop. 574 + 4; poor r. 114*l.* (Northw. U.); real prop. 3380*l.* ☞ *L. River* (89) rises about 3 m. below Preston, *Mid. Lancash.* and joins R. Yarrow before its union with the Douglas.

P. M. A. Lostwithiel par. (30) E. Powder hund. *Mid. Cornwall*, 21 m. SW. of Launceston, 246 from London, in a valley under a hill, on R. Fowey, was formerly the shire, sessions, election, and stannary town, and a boro' including *Penkneth*, in Lanivery par., and returning 2 members (from Edw. II., and once in Edw. I.) till disfranchised by the Reform act; was found. by Rich. earl of Cornwall, who b. the 'Palace,' or stannary court, and Restormel east., now a fine ruin; and is governed under Geo. II.'s charter by a mayor, 6 ald., 17 council., etc. Acres 120, with slate; pop. 1186, decreasing, some in the woollen manufact., tanneries, and general trade; houses 120, of stone and slate, with 3 chapels, mkt. house, town-hall by the Edgecumbes, prison (part of the 'Palace'), free gram. school; poor r. 371*l.* on 2267*l.* (Bodmin U.); real prop. 2686*l.*; charities 19*l.* St. Bartholomew *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 96*l.*, patr. Earl Mount Edgecumbe, who holds the manor of the duchy; church, early eng., with a good lantern spire, some old tombs, and curious 8-sided sculptured font. Restormel Ho., J. Hext, Esq.; Charles I. was here 1644, before the flight of Essex from Fowey. Camden makes it to be *Uxella*, which was near Bridgwater. *Mkt. D.* Frid. *Fairs*, 31 Mar. 10 July, 4 Sept. 13 Nov. cattle, horses, etc. *Regatta*, Aug.

Lota (74) near Cork, *S. Cork*, G. A. Wood, Esq.

Lotabeg, and *Latamore*, — Green, Esq., near the above.

Loth par. on Dornoch Frith, *SE. Sutherld.*, 10 m. NE. of Brora-234, includes Helmsdale (on that water), and Port Gower. Size 14 m. by ½, with stone, lime, Brora coal, polished granite (?), salmon; pop. 2526 + 31, fishermen, etc.; real prop. 2380*l.*; for poor 107*l.* Living (presb. Dornoch) val. 162*l.*, patr. Duchess-Countess of Sutherland. Remains of picts' houses on L. Water, etc. with cairns, tumuli, a pillar stone 10 ft. high, are seen. *Lothbeg*, —. The last witch burnt in Scotland here about 1720.

Lothersand Bothenhampton Liberty (17-8, 22) Bridport divis. *W. Dorset.* contains the boro' of Lyme Regis, and the pars. of Loders and Bothenhampton; acres, exclusive of Lyme Regis, — 2850, pop. 1485, houses 295.

Lothersdale hmlt. ( ) Carlton par. *W. R. York.* 2 m. SW. of Skipton-216. Pop. 646. Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Vicar.

Lotherton-cum-Aberford tnshp. ( ) Sherburn par. *W. R. York.* 4 m. SW. of Tadcaster -192, belongs to the Lamplughs. Acres 1010; pop. 564 + 14; poor r. 109*l.* (Gt. Preston Incorp.); real prop. 1830*l.*

Lothians, The, including *Hadngtn., Edinbro', Linlithgw.*, or East, Mid, and West Lothian, formerly stretched from R. Tweed to the Forth and Avon (taking in *Berwick.*, with parts of *Roxburgh.* and *Selkirk.*), — were settled by the Anglo-Saxons, with the name of *Laudonia, Loudian, Louthian, Lothene*, etc., and *Saxonia*, — and became part of *Northumbria* when 'Edwine's burgh' was given up to Indulf 954, and the whole territory to Mal. II. 1020. Gives title of marquis to the Kerrs: the famous 'Heart of Mid-Lothian,' was the prison of Edinburgh, and its gate is at Abbotsford.

Lothingland Hundred, united to Mutford (which see), *NE. Suffolk*, is almost an island, between R. Waveney and the coast, having on the S. side *L. Lake*, an inlet which has been deepened, and forms the upper part of Lowestoft harb. ✠ L. Deanery. See Mutford Hund.

Lothoscar Isld. in L. Linnhe, *NW. Argyll.*

Lothry Water, runs SE. to R. Leven, *S. Fife.* below Leslie.

Lothwaite ( ) 3 m. E. of Keswick, *Mid. Cumbrld.*

Loton Park (60) 9 m. WNW. of Shrewsbury, *W. Salop*, Sir B. Leighton, Bt.

Lotterford ( ) 4 m. SSE. of Bellingham, *S. Northmbrld.*

Lottiford ( ) 1 m. SW. of Wincaunton, *SE. Somerset.*, Miss Munday (?).

Lottisham tythg. (19) Ditcheat par. *E. Somerset.* 2 m. N. of Castle Cary-113. Pop. 132; real prop. 1635*l.*

Loudham Hall (50) 3 m. NE. of Woodbridge, *E. Suffolk*, F. White, Esq., formerly seat of the Woods and Loudhams.

Loudhams ( ) 3 m. E. of Amersham, *SE. Bucks.*, Miss Morgan (?).

Loudoun par. in Cunninghame, *N. Ayr.* 7 m. E. of Kilmarnock-62, near the bridge on R. Irvine and *L. Hill* (or Drumclog, where Claverhouse was beaten 1679), contains New Mills burgh of barony, and Auldton and Derville, with their danish forts. Size 9 m. by 5, hilly, with lime, coal, moss; pop. 4446 + 48, — of vil. 1096, weavers, etc.; real prop. 9679*l.*; for poor 81*l.* Living (presb. Irvine) val. 191*l.*, patr. Marq. of Hastings (who takes hence title of earl and baron), of *L. Castle*, which was restored 1622 by Chancellor Loudon, has a large library of classics, etc., and stands among the "woods and braes" of Tannahill's song, with part of a druid circle near it. Another, 10 ft. diam., stands on a hill; cairns, and two old towers of the Loudons, are about; Templehill, etc. belonged to the K. Templars; 'Beltan' or Baal's fire is kept on St. Peter's day.

P. Loudwater (7) 3 m. W. of Beaconsfield -23, *S. Bucks.* on a branch of the Thames, is a *Cur.* (Oxon.) val. 132*l.*, patr. Davis's Trustees.

Lough (53) 1 m. SE. of Dingle, *W. Kerry*, E. Hussey, Esq. 'Lough,' or 'loch,' a lake or inlet.

Loughan, or Castlekeeran, par. (10, 16) Upper Kells bar. *N. Meath*, and (43-4) Castlerahan bar. *S. Cavan*, 4 m. SW. of Moynalty-43, on R. Blackwater. Acres 8728; pop. 4495 + 70. Living, impropriate.

Loughanilloon (28) 4 m. E. of Tulla, *E. Clare*, about 1 m. long. For the Loughs or Lakes not below, look under the proper name.

Loughanleagh Mountn. (34) near Ballieboro', *E. Cavan*, 1116 ft. high.

Loughanmore ( ) near Antrim, *S. Antrim*, T. Adair, Esq.

Loughapreaghan (53) 7 m. W. of Oughterard, *W. Galway*.

Loughash (6) 8 m. E. of Strabane, *N. Tyrone*.

Loughbawn House ( ) near Collinstown, *NW. Meath*, G. Battersby, Esq., on L. Bane. ☞ *L. House* (27) 5 m. SE. of Rockcorry, *S. Monaghan*, W. Tenison, Esq., near *L. Bawn*.

Loughbeagh House (44) near Letterkenny, *N. Donegal*, D. Chambers, Esq., is upon Beagh lake, and *L. River*, which runs from it to R. Leannan.

Loughbeg vil. (87) Kerrycurrihy bar. *SE. Cork*, near Cove or Queenstown-159, on Cork harb. Pop. 250.

P. M. Loughboro' par. (71, 68) W. Goscote hund. *N. Leicest.*, a station on Midld. Count. rail. 115½ m. from London, 10 m. NNW. of Leicester, on *L. Canal* near R. Soar, containing Knight Thorpe and Wood Thorpe, is a polling, petty sess. and election town, the second in the co., governed by a constable, headboro', etc., and comes through the Despencers, Hastings, etc. to Rawdon, marq. of Hastings. Acres 5460, with slate quarries, — of town 4370; pop. 10,170, and 10,025, decreasing, employed in the manufact. of cotton hose (502 hands), lace (404), woollen goods (94), cotton (58), frames (32), needles (19), pipes (10); houses 2103, — with 2 churches, 8 chapels, mkt. house on pillars, built 1742 on the site of the old cross, — theatre, gas-works, 3 banks, savings bk. (30,578*l.* from 1264 depositors), barracks, library, house of detention, — Burton's free gram. sch. (411*l.*) with 2 exhibitions at Jesus Coll. Camb., found. 1498, reb. 1854 in a good style, and where Davys (now Bp. of Peterboro') was a pupil, — Hickling's sch. (47*l.*), dispensary, and Union p. house; poor r. 2297*l.* on 33,160*l.*; seat prop. 45,032*l.*, of which 12,709*l.* on canal; charities 187*l.*, of which Burton's, left 1495 to endow a chantry, is 141*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 1000*l.*, — church, later eng. with 2 brasses (from 1415); Emanuel Church *Cur.* 86*l.*, patr. of both Emanuel Coll. Camb. Hen. VIII. was here —; the sweating sickness, called in the register "swat, alias new acquaintance," raged 1557, and the plague 1564, etc. Pulteny, the physician and naturalist, was born 1730. *L. Cottage*, R. Middleton, Esq. (?); The Elms, T. Warner, Esq. The *L. Canal* is a short cut from one part of R. Soar to another, near Barrow-on-Soar, communicating N. and S. with R. Trent and the Union canal. *Loughb. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Belton, Burton, Charley, Cotes, Dishley, Hathern, Hoton, Knight Thorpe, Loughborough, Prestwould, Sheepshead, Whatton Long, Woodthorpe, Wimeswold in *Leicest.*, — Castock, Leake (East and West), Normanton, Rempstone, Stanford, Sutton Bonnington, Thorpe-in-the-Glebe, Willoughby, Wysall, in *Notts.*; acres 42,433, pop. 24,606, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2403 (out-door 2033), expend. 725*l.*, prop. rated 100,002*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 24,669. The New *County Court* district includes the Registry, with the pars. of Barrow-on-Soar, Seagrave, Sileby, Walton, and Quarndon sub-dist. (except Swithland and Ulverscroft, which go to Leicester). *Mkt. D.* Th. *Fairs*, 14 Feb. 28 Mar. 25 Apr. Holy Th. 12 Aug. 13 Nov., horses, cattle, sheep; 24 Mar. 25 Sept., cheese; 14 Nov. hiring.

Loughborough ( ) near —, *Surrey*, gives title of baron to Earl Rosslyn.

Loughbrackan par. (6) Lower Slane bar. *N. Meath*, 1 m. SW. of Drumcondra-40, near R. Dee. Acres 2160; pop. 659 + 16. Living, a *Rect.* with Nobber; church, in ruins.

Loughbray Cottage (6) on Bray lough, *N. Wicklow*, was built (in the Swiss style) for Sir P. Crampton, surgeon-general, by the Duke of Northumberland when lord-lieut.

P. Loughbrickland vil. (33-4) Upper Iveagh bar. *W. Down*, 24 m. W. of Downpatrick, 73 from Dublin, is near Brickland lough (at the summit of Newry canal), where the Danes were routed 1187, and was found. 1585 by Sir M. Whitchurch, whose castle was burnt 1641. Pop. 647 + 3; houses 122, with Aghaderg par. church, 3 chapels, etc. *Fairs*, 3rd Tuesd. every month, 12 Nov. *L. House*, J. H. Loftie, Esq.

Loughcooter Castle (129) 3 m. SE. of Gort, *S. Galway*, seat of Visct. Gort, in a fine spot near Cooter lough.

Loughcrew par. (9, 15) Fore bar. *NW. Meath*, 3 m. SE. of Oldcastle-52. Acres 5982, with good stone; pop. 1412 + 2. Living, a *Vic.* (Meath) with Diamor, Moylough, Russagh, val. 280*l.*, patr. Crown. *L. House*, J. Naper, Esq., b. by Cockerell.

Loughderry ( ) near Carrickmacross, *S. Monaghan*, H. Pendleton, Esq.

Loughdoo Hill ( ) Ballaghkeen bar. *E. Wexford*, near Oulart.

Lougher Mountns. See *Slievh Lougher, Cork.*

Loughesk House (94) on Esk lough, *S. Donegal*, 3 m. NE. of Donegal, F. T. Brooke, Esq.

Loughfea (31) near Carrickmacross, *S. Monaghan*, E. J. Shirley, Esq., on Fea lake.

P. Loughgall par. (4, 8, 9) Armagh and O'Neilland-West bars. *N. Arm.* 4 m. N. of Armagh-81, a police station, in a valley on R. Blackwater, contains Charlemont. Acres 10,925, fertile, with lime; pop. 9615, — of vil. 394 + 7, in the linen trade. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 606*l.*, patr. Bishop. Drumilly, Mrs. Cope; Cast. Dillon, Sir C. Molineux, Bt. *Fairs*, 1 July, 24 Sept.

Loughgilly par. (17-8, 21-2) Lower Fews, and Low. and Up. Orior bars. *Mid. Armagh*, 4 m. SE. of Markethill-76, near Gilly lake, includes Balleek and Mountnorris. Acres 16,029, hilly, with slate; pop. 9852, decreasing, some cotton weavers. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 1317*l.*, patr. Bishop. *L. House*, —; Glenanne, W. Atkinson, Esq.

P. Loughglinn vil. (20) Frenchpark bar. *NW. Roscommon*, 7 m. SW. of Frenchpark-111, a police and dispensary station. Pop. 515. *Fairs*, 25 May, 29 July, 12 Sept. 14 Oct. 19 Dec. *L. House*, Viscount Dillon.

Loughguile par. (18-9, etc.) Up. Dunluce and Kilconway bars. *N. Antrim*, 7 m. E. of Ballymoney-140, a petty sess. and police station, on Guile lake and R. Bush, with a cairn on Mt. Aura (1530 ft. high), where the M'Donells and M'Quillans fought. Acres 29,839, hilly, with lime, etc.; pop. 6082, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Dn. C. D.) val. 434*l.*, patr. Bishop. Lissanour, G. Macartney, Esq., was burnt 1847.

Loughhyne (150) near Skibbereen, *S. Cork.*

Loughill. See Loghill, *Limerick.*

Loughinisland par. (36-7, etc.) Kinelarty bar. *S. Down*, 5 m. WSW. of Downpatrick-94, contains Clough, Anadorn, and Seaford. Acres 12,486, fertile, with stone, slate, bog; pop. 6571, linen weavers, etc. Living, a *Rect.* (Dn. C. D.)

val. 501*l.*, patr. Bishop. *L. Lake*, 1 m. long, has the M'Artanes' old castle and church near it.

LOUGHINSHOLIN BARONY (35, etc.) *S. Londondy.* contains Moneymore, Bellaghy, Castle Dawson, Tubbermore, with the pars. of Ballymacreen, Desertlyn, Desertmartin, Kilcronaghan, Killelagh, Maghera, Magherafelt, Termoneeny, and parts of Arboe, Artrea, Ballinderry, Ballyscullion, Derryloran, Kilrea, Lissan, Tamlaght, and Tamlaght O'Crilly; acres 177,790, an. val. 65,816*l.*, pop. 90,212, houses 16,267.

LOUGHKEEN, or LOCKEEN, par. (5, 8) Low. Ormond bar. *N. Tippery.* 8 m. NE. of Borrisokane -9*t.* Acres 10,661; pop. 3191 + 50. Living, a *Rect.* (K. K. C. K.) and *Vic.*, val. 215*l.* and 97*l.*, patr. Bishop.

Loughlohery Castle (82) 2 m. E. of Caher, *S. Tipperary*, W. M. Quin, Esq.

Loughmask House (117) 3 m. N. of Cong, *S. Mayo*, on L. Mask, O. Elwood, Esq.

LOUGHMOE, EAST, or CALLABEG, par. (35, etc.) Eliogarty bar. *Mid. Tipperary*, 4 m. N. of Thurles -95. Acres 6014; pop. 2429 + 47. Living, a *Rect.* with Templetuohy. ☞ L., WEST, par. (35, etc.) near the above, on R. Suir. Acres 4865; pop. 2471, — of vil. 148. Living, a *Vic.* (Ca. E. W. L.) val. 239*l.*, patr. Bishop; no church.

LOUGHMORE hmlt. (13) Pubblebrien bar. *N. Limerick*, near St. Patrick's Well-124, has the remains of Mungret abbey, and *L. House*, —.

Loughooney (12) 4 m. NE. of Clones, *W. Monaghan*, M. A. Murray, Esq.

P. M. LOUGHOR, or CÂS LLWCHWR, par. (37) Swansea hund. *W. Glamorgan.* 12 m. W. of Neath, 212 from London, a sub-port to Swansea, on *L. River*, which rises in Mynydd Du mountns., and runs (over a fall of 19 ft.) 15 m. SW. to R. Burry, — is the Welsh Tre Afane, 'beaver town,' at or near the roman *Leucarum*, on the *Via Julia*, — is a contributory boro' to Swansea under the Reform bill (formerly to Carmarthen), governed by a portreeve, 12 ald., etc., and has a few remains of Hen. Beauchamp's castle, built about 1100, taken by the Welsh 1150, and given by Edw. II. to the Despencers. Acres 2880, with coal; pop. 854 + 57, in the mines, copper and zinc works, etc.; poor r. 233*l.* on 2236*l.* (Llanel. U.); real prop. 2259*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. 170*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. Two small roman camps are near it, and coins have been found. *Mkt. D.* —. *Fairs*, 1st Mond. June, 10 Oct.

Loughpark (7) near Castle Pollard, *N. Westmeath*, N. Evans, Esq., on Lene lake.

LOUGHRASK hmlt. (2) Burren bar. *N. Clare*, 8 m. SW. of Burren-132.

LOUGHREA BARONY (114-5, etc.) *S. Galway*, contains the pars. of Bullaun, Isertkelly, Killeenadeema, Loughrea, and parts of Ardrahan, Grange, Kilchreest, Kilconickny, Kilconierin, Killaan, Killinan, Killogilleen, Kilmeen, Killeskill, Kilthomas, and Liskerrig; acres 65,175, pop. 18,797, houses 3272.

P. M. LOUGHREA par. (105-6, etc.) in the above bar. 21 m. SE. of Galway, 109 from Dublin, a sessions and chief police station on Rea lake, has remains of a castle of the Earls of Ulster, with a carmelite friary found. 1300 by Rich. de Burgh, and since restored, also a new church (b. 1816) and a nunnery found. 1680, and brought here 1829. Acres 6346, fertile, with stone, etc.; pop. 7152, — of town 5458, decreasing; houses 988, neatly built, with 3 chapels, bank, brewery, 10 schools, and Union p. house. Living, a *Rect.* (K. K. C. K.) with Kilteskill, Kilrekill, etc., val. 474*l.*, patr. Marq. of Clanricarde, of Portumna, who has the manor. A druid circle of 7 stones is at Monument hill. *Lough. P. L. Union*, contains 15 elect. divs. in *Galway*, with 34 guardians; acres 198,700, pop. 71,774, ho. room for 1900, cases relieved (yr. 1847-8) 7894 (besides 13,566 outdoor), expend. 14,901*l.*, prop. rated 91,007*l.* *Mkt. D.* Th. *Fairs*, 11 Feb. 26-7 May, 20 Aug. 5 Dec., cattle, pigs, etc.

LOUGHRIGG tnshp. ( ) with Rydal, Grasmere par. *W. Westmrld.* 2 m. W. of Ambleside-276, has *L. Tarn*, in a quiet spot, under *L. Fell*, 1050 ft. high, with a fine view over Windermere, Rydal Water, Grasmere, Thirlemere, Coniston Water, Langdale, etc.

Loughrosbeg Bay (72-3) 3 m. W. of Ardara, *W. Donegal*, is 5 m. long; near it is *Loughrosmore Bay*, 6 m. by 3.

Loughry (38) near Cookstown, *E. Tyrone*, F. Lindesay, Esq.

Loughsalt Mountn. (36) 3 m. N. of Kilmacrenan, *N. Donegal*, near Salt lake, is 1541 ft. high.

LOUGHSHINNY vil. (8) E. Balrothery bar. *N. Dublin*, 2 m. NNW. of Rush-17. Pop. 198.

LOUGHTEE (LOWER) BARONY (13-5, etc.) in *N. Cavan*, contains Belturbet, with the par. of Drumlane, and parts of Annagh, Tomregan, and Urney; acres 29,569, an. val. 18,314*l.*, pop. 15,851, houses 2787. L. (UPPER) BARONY (19-21, etc.) in *Mid. Cavan*, contains Cavan, Ballyhaise, Stradone, with the pars. of Annagelliff, Castleterra, Savey, and parts of Crosserlough, Denn, Killinkere, Kilmore, Larag, and Urney; acres 66,449, an. val. 41,077*l.*, pop. 36,440, houses 6242.

Loughton, 3 m. SW. of Coldstream, *S. Berwick.* on R. Tweed.

P. LOUGHTON par. (46) Newport hund. *N. Bucks.* 5 m. SW. of Newport Pagnell-55, on N. West. rail. and a branch of R. Ouse, in a pretty spot. Acres 1620; pop. 361 + 4; poor r. 113*l.* (Newp. U.); real prop. 2331; charities 29*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 228*l.*, patr. Trin. Coll. Camb.

P. LOUGHTON par. (1) Ongar hund. *S W. Essex*, 4 m. SSW. of Epping-16, a K-police stat. near the Forest and R. Roding. Acres 3170; pop. 1333 + 7; poor r. 427*l.* (Epping U.); real prop. 7247*l.*; charities 83*l.*, of which 54*l.* to Whitaker's sunday school. St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 458*l.*, patr. W. W. Maitland, Esq. *L. Hall*, Z. Turner, Esq., to which Q. Anne retired in her father's lifetime. ☞ LOUGHTON chplry. (61) Chetton par. *S. Salop*, 6 m. NW. of Cleobury Mortimer -137. Acres 1170; pop. 113; poor r. 22*l.* (C. Mortimer U.). Living, a *Cur.* with Chetton.

LOUISBURGH, a suburb of Wick-282, *E. Caithness.* belonging to the Dunbars.

P. M. LOUISBURGH vil. (86) Kilkavower par. Murrisk bar. *W. Mayo*, 23 m. SW. of Castlebar, 184 from Dublin, a police stat. on Clew bay. Pop. 448. Living, a *Cur.* (Tu. K. A.) val. 75*l.*, patr. Bishop and Incumbent of Westport. *Mkt. D.* Mond. *Fairs*, 1 May, 24 June, 4 Aug. 29 Sept.

LOUND hmlt. (64) Witham-on-the-Hill par. *S. Lincoln.* 2 m. SW. of Bourn-97. Pop. 58. ☞ LOUND tnshp. (83) Sutton-cum-Lound par. *N. Notts.* 3 m. N. of E. Retford-141, near R. Idle. Pop. 438 + 5; real prop. 2255*l.* ☞ LOUND par. (67) Mutford hund. *NE. Suffolk*, 4 m. NNW. of Lowestoft-114, near the coast. Acres 1040; pop. 412; poor r. 128*l.* (Mutford U.); real prop. 2769*l.*; charities 34*l.* St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 458*l.*, patr. B. Dowson, Esq. *L. Murdell*, ½ m. N.

Loundthwaite ( ) 1 m. SW. of Wigton, *NW. Cumbrld.*

LOUNT hmlt. (71) Breedon-on-the-Hill par. *NW. Leicest.* 5 m. NE. of Ashby-de-la-Zouch -115.

Lour-House hmlt. ( ) Cotherston tnshp. *N. R. York.* 3 m. NW. of Barnard Castle-246.

P. M. Louth par. Wold div. of Louth Esk wap. *E. Linc.*, 24 m. ENE. of Lincoln, 143 from London, on Gt. North. rail. in a fertile spot under the Wolds, on R. Ludd, or *L. Navigation*, a polling and sessions town (for Parts of Lindsey), containing L. Park tnshp. (acres 370, pop. 87), which was the site of De Parco-lude abbey or cell to Fountains cistercian abbey, found. 1139 by Bp. Alexander; joined Capt. Cobler in his "pilgrimage of Grace" 1536, and was visited by the plague 1631; was first chartered by Edw. VI., and under the new act is divided into 2 wards, with reduced boundaries, governed by a mayor, 6 ald., 18 council., with the style of "warden and six assistants of the town of L., and free school of K. Edw. VI. in L.," having an income of 1463*l.* (chiefly from rents), and a curious common seal, viz. a boy birch'd by his master, with the pithy motto, *Qui parcit virge*, etc. — "Whoso spareth the rod, hateth his child." Acres 3620, well cultivated, on a bed of clay or chalk marl, 80 ft. thick, with gravel below, which supplies plenty of water by artesian wells; pop. 8935 + 196, in the wool trade, paper, bone, flour mills, breweries, soap, carpet, and blanket manufact.; houses 1863, with 2 churches, 5 chapels, old town-hall, sessions house, house of correction, mkt. house, wool mkt., theatre, mansion house or assembly rooms, 2 banks, savings bank (46,554*l.* from 1940 depositors), Edw. VI.'s free gram. school and hosp. for 12 (778*l.*), on the foundation of 2 guilds and a chantry of earlier date, Dean Mapletoft's school (34*l.*), dispensary, and Union p. house; poor r. 3339*l.* on 26,924*l.*; real prop. 36,036*l.*, of which 3674*l.* on canal; charities 1195*l.* St. James *Vic.* (Line.) val. 330*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, a fine later eng., with a beautiful steeple 288 ft. high, with buttresses, pinnacles, etc. (including a crocketted spire of 141 ft.), reb. 1634-5 by T. Turner, in place of one 360 ft. by Jno. Cole 1501-16; Trinity *Cur.* 40*l.*, Trustees. In the cemetery stood St. Mary's church, and the old vicarage was fitted up like a hermitage. The *Canal*, 14 m. long, was cut 1761-3, running near the Ludd to Tetney lock on the Humber, with a fall of 56½ ft. *L. Park*, —; Fanthorpe Hall, Mrs. Lloyd. *Louth P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. in the hund. below and in Ludboro' wap., with Aby-with-Greenfield, Beesby, Belleau, Binbrook (St. Gabriel), Binbrook (St. Mary), Biscathorpe, Brough-on-Bain, Cawthorpe (Little), Claythorpe, Donnington, Fulstow, Gayton-le-Marsh, Grainsby, Hagnaby-with-Hannah, Hainton*, Holton-le-Clay, Legbourne, Louth, Ludford (Magna and Parva), Mablethorpe, Maltby-le-Marsh, Marshchapel, North Cotes, Oxcomb, Reston (South), Saleby-with-Thoresthorpe, Stenigot, Stewton, Strubby-with-Woodthorpe, Swaby, Tetney, Theddlethorpe (All Saints and St. Helen's), Thoresby (North and South), Tothill, Trusthorpe, Waith, Walmsgate, Willingham (South), Withern, Worlaby; acres 152,254, pop. 29,588, cases relieved (*yr.* 1846-7) 2591 (out-door 2296), expend. 12,800*l.*, prop. rated 485,505*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 29,409 + 416. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the Registry, except Grainsby, Holton, Tetney, Waith, Ludford, Hainton, S. Willingham, which go to Gt. Grimsby and Mkt. Raisen. *Mkt. Ds.* Wed. Sat. *Fairs*, every Frid. from Mar. 4o June (cattle), Easter Wed. 5 Aug. 22 Nov.

Louth (25 sheets) a sea-side county, Leinster province, *E. Ireland*, between the Boyne and Carlingford bay, and the smallest of all, was the seat of the *Voluntii*, and later of the O'Carrolls, MacMahons, O'Scanlans, in the kingdom of *Argial* or Oriel, — was made shire ground on the Pale 1210 by John, who gave it as part of Ulster to De Courcy, — was settled by the Dowdalls, Vernons, Nettovilles, D'Arcies, etc., and became part of Leinster in Elizabeth's time, — is watered by the Rs. Dee, Fane, etc., and bordered by *Down* (NE.), *Armagh* (N.), *Monaghan* (NW.), *Meath* and the Boyne (SW. and S.), the Irish Sea (E.). Length from Drogheda N. (thro' the middle) to Carlingford bay 32 m., greatest breadth 15, av. ditto 10½; relative size 97-10,000ths; circuit 100, of which 32 (or 52 with harbours, etc.) are low sandy coast, having on it Dundalk fishing district (305 ves., 1506 hands), 9 coast-gd. stations (54 officers and men), Carlingford bay with Greenore *light* in it, Ballagan pt., Dundalk bay with the Rs. Fane and Glyde, Dunany pt., Clogher hd., and the Boyne. It contains (exclusive of Drogheda) 315 sq. m., or 201,434 acres, of which 178,972 are arable, 15,603 uncultivated hill, etc., 728 in towns, 813 water; 21,029 families, of whom 13,099 or 62 per cent. are employed in agricult., 5633 or 27 per cent. in commerce, manufact. etc., 423 independent and professions, 13,051 by manual labour, 16,787 in 3rd and 4th (or lowest) class houses; 111,979 + 449 persons (or 128,240 including Drogheda, which makes a county by itself), of whom 14,461 are in Dundalk and Ardee, — are females, 61,117 under 20 yrs. of age, 106,218 county-born; 19,861 houses, besides 950 empty and building; 6 baronies, Ardee (Mid.), Drogheda and Ferrard (S.), Lower and Upper Dundalk (NE. and N.), Louth (Mid., — was the O'Carrolls'); 59 parishes (Carlingford the largest — 20,050 ac.), and parts of 4 others; 1 market town, Dundalk, which is the county, assize, and sess. town, also a poor law union (as are Ardee sess. town and Drogheda), and the police head-quarters (with 5 districts, 27 stations, and 192 men); returns *three* members to parl. (10 before the Union, which disfranchised Carlingford, Ardee, Dunleer), viz. 2 for county (elect. 754), 1 for Dundalk (el. 426); is governed by a lieut., custos, 13 deputy-lieuts., high sheriff, and about 45 magistrates; is in the NE. circuit, in Dublin and Belfast military districts, and in diocese and province of Armagh. Gross rental (1846) 280,650*l.*, or 27*s.* 11*d.* per acre; val. to poor r. 206,497*l.*; county cess ('48) 19,978*l.*; length of roads 510 m., of which 44 are turnpike. Savings banks ('48) 3, with 50,097*l.* from 3126 depositors; loan fund 1, with 344*l.* capital. Schools (national) in '48, 77, attended by 11,129,—in 1841, 6249 went to all schools, and 63 per cent. of pop. could not read or write; av. number of committals ('45-8) 299, of whom 152 were convicted. Births 1 in 31; deaths 1 in 51, — the all-Ireland av. being 55. —— S. of Dundalk the surface is level, and clay slate the prevailing rock, except about Drogheda, where the mountain limestone rises 789 ft. at Belpatrick, 676 at Monasterboice; beyond Dundalk the granite mountains (with limestone, grauwacke, trap, etc.) rise at Carlingford hill 1935 ft., Carnkete 1869, Clermont Cairn 1674, Clermont 1462, Barnarave 1142, St. Nagloch 1024. Traces of iron and lead are found; linens are woven at Cast. Bellingham (where they brew good ale), Ravensdale Collen, Drogheda; pins and cambric are made; — in '47, a bad year, 165 and 920 hands were in the cotton and flax mills at Dundalk. The small rivers are, the Flurry, Stranarn, Cully, Creaghan, which join near Dundalk, — Mattock, Dee, Glyde, Lagan, Fane, White, Castletown, Big and Lit. Kilcurry, and the Boyne, which has a pillar at Old Bridge,

where Will. III. 1690 defeated Jas. II., who saw the battle from Donore church. Soil, good and fertile, and well cultivated in the plain; acres in crop ('48) 116,235, the chief of which are oats 29,035, barley and rye 21,165, wheat 20,402, potatoes 11,956, peas and beans 4152, meadow and clover 21,449,—and the val. of stock in '41, on 7917 farms above 1 acre, was 146,569*l.*, including 11,369 horses, asses, etc., 16,361 cattle (nearly 27,000 in '48), 19,295 sheep, 23,957 pigs (about 13,000 in '48,—Berkshire and Chinese breeds), besides goats, poultry, etc.; the fences are quick-set, and drainage is carried out; estates of a middling size; labour 8*d.* to 10*d.* a day. Druid circles remain at Ballrichan (two), Ballymascanlan (and a cromlech), Ballynahalne, Killing Hill (two); danish camps or forts at Rosskugh, Cast. Bellingham, Mt. Albini, Fagh-na-ein-eighe near Dundalk, and earth-works elsewhere; pillar-stones near Dundalk and Faughard (called St. Bridget's, who was born here); *round towers* at Monasterboice (110 ft. high, with 2 pillar-crosses, one 20 ft.), Dromiskin, Iniskeen; abbey or church ruins at Mellifont (with its baptistry), Monasterboice, Dundalk (friary), Carlingford, Louth; old castles at Carntoun and Termonfeckan (were the Archbps. of Armagh),—castleguard at Ardee, with several old towers about, as Milltown, Killingcool, Dever, etc., — Castletown and Roche (the Bellews'), Ballrichan, Carlingford. An old church, gate, etc. at Drogheda, where 'Poynings Law' was passed 1694, and which Cromwell took by assault 1649; at Dundalk, Edw. Bruce was killed 1318. Chief seats are: Visct. Masserene *Oriel*, Lord Louth *L. Hall*, Bellew, Bt. (?) *Barmeath*, Bellingham, Bt. *Castlebellingham*, Robinson, Bt. *Rokeby*, Foster, Bt. *Coolderry*, Upton of *Glyde*, Balfour of *Townley*, Chester of *Cartown*, Fortescue, M. P., of *Ravensdale*, Montgomery of *Beaulieu*, Norman of *Corballis*, Ruxton of *Ardee*, Taafe of *Smarmore*. Roads from Dundalk are: (1) To Flurry Br. 6, Warren's Point 10, Rosstrevor 12; or to Carlingford 11. (2) To Forkhill 6, or to Crossmaglen 9. (3) To Louth 6 (Carrickmacross 13), Ardee 12, Nobber 21. (4) Cast. Bellingham 7, Dunleer 11 (Collon 16), Drogheda 18, and Dublin 47. About 28 m. of rail. pass from Drogheda to Cast. Bellingham, Dundalk (whence a branch is to Navan), Iniskean, etc., towards Castleblayney in *Monaghan*.

Louth Barony (12, etc.) in *W. Louth*, contains the pars. of Clonkeehan, Darver, Dromiskin, Killincoole, Mansfieldstown, and parts of Iniskeen and Louth; acres 25,704, an. val. 26,036*l.*, pop. 12,946, houses 2378.

P. Louth par. (6, 7, 11-2) Ardee, Louth, and Upper Dundalk bars. *N. Louth*, 7 m. SSW. of Dundalk, 49 from Dublin, a petty sess. and police station on R. Glyde (including Knockbridge, Stonetown), was called *Knockfergus* and *Cluain Lasoin*, and had St. Patrick's monastery found. 534, plundered or burnt by the Danes, etc. 830, 968, 1043, 1075, 1133, and finally burnt 1148,—when Donochad of Argial and Bp. Edan b. a priory for canons (besides another at Knock), where a chapter was held 1242, Edw. Bruce was received 1315, and which Hen. VIII. gave to the Plunkets. Acres 17,842, fertile; pop. 9647,—of vil. 718 + 10. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 162*l.*, patr. Crown and Bishop. Remains of Mount Ash, Castle Ring, and another fort, with pieces of the priory. Gives title of baron to the Plunkets of *L. Hall* (14) 3 m. S. of the above. Stephenstoun, M. Fortescue, Esq.

Louth-Esk Hundred (84-5) Marsh divis. Parts of Lindsey, *NE. Lincoln.* contains the pars. of Alvingham *cur.*, Castle-Carlton *rect.*, Great (*vic.*) and Little Carlton *r.*, Conisholme *r.*, Grainthorpe *c.*, Grimoldby *r.*, Manby *r.*, N. Reston *v.*, Saltfleetby (All Saints, St. Clement's, and St. Peter *rects.*), Skidbrooke *v.*, North (*v.*) and South Somercotes *r.*, and Yarborough *r.*; acres 30,470, pop. 4356, houses 955. L.-Esk Hundred (83-4) Wold division as above, contains the pars. of Authorpe *rect.*, Burwell *vic.*, Calcethorpe, North (*cur.* with Alvingham) and South Cockerington *v.*, North and South Elkington (*vics.*), Farforth (*r.* with Ruckland), Gayton-le-Wold *r.*, Hallington (*v.* with Raithby), Haugham *r.*, Keddington *v.*, Kelstern *v.*, Louth *v.*, Muckton *r.*, Raithby (*r.*)-cum-Maltby (*c.*), Ruckland (*r.*), Stewton *r.*, Tathwell *v.*, Welton-le-Wold *r.*, Withcull *r.*, and E. Wykeham; acres 39,720, pop. 12,120, houses 2479. ✠ Louth-Esk Deanery, with Ludburgh united, archdy. and dioc. of Lincoln, contains the benefices above and in Ludboro' hund., with Amcotts *c.*, Fulstow *v.*

Louth Mills hmlt. (11) Louth bar. *Mid. Louth*, 1½ m. SW. of Louth.

Lovat hmlt. Kirkhill par. *N. Inverness.* near Beauly-174, gives title of baron to Lord Lovat of Beaufort Cast.

Love Green (1) 3 m. N. of Ingatestone, *Mid. Essex.* ☞ *L. Grove* (7) 3 m. WNW. of Waltham Abbey, *SE. Herts.* ☞ *L. Hill* (7) 3 m. NE. of Windsor, *SE. Bucks.* Sir G. Gervis, Bt., near Gt. West. rail. ☞ *L. Street* (3) 6 m. N. of Canterbury, *NE. Kent.*

Loveden Wapentake (70) Parts of Kesteven, *W. Lincoln.* contains the pars. of Ancaster *vic.*, Beckingham *rect.*, Long (*v.*) and Grange Bennington, Bant Broughton *r.*, Carlton-Scroop *r.*, Caythorpe *r.*, Claypole (two half *rects.*), Dry Doddington (*r.* with 2d mediety of Westboro'), Fenton (*c.* with Beckingham), Foston (*c.* with Long Bennington), Fulbeck *r.*, Hough-on-the-Hill *v.*, Hougham *r.*, Leadenham *r.*, Marston, Normanton *r.*, Stragglethorpe (*c.* with Beckingham), Stubton *r.*, and Westborough (two half *rects.*); acres 47,340, pop. 8534, houses 1777. ✠ L. Deanery, archdy. and dioc. of Lincoln, contains the benefices above, or 16 in all.

Lovell Hill (7) 4 m. SW. of Windsor, *E. Berks.*

Loventium of Ptolemy is Llanio-issa, *Cardigan.* on the Sarn Helen, where roman coins, stones, etc. have been found.

Lover's Leap (81) 2 m. E. of Buxton, *NW. Derby.* a dale on R. Wye, 2 m. long, under a high cliff, whence a love-sick girl once threw herself. ☞ *L. Leap* ( ) near Powerscourt, *Wicklow*, has the best view of Dargle glen.

Loversall par. (87) Doncaster soke, *W. R. York.* 3 m. S. of Doncaster-162. Acres 2220; pop. 159; poor r. 89*l.* (Doncas. U.); real prop. 264*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 53*l.*, patr. Vicar of Doncaster. *L. Park*, Rev. A. Cooke.

Lovesome-Hill vil. ( ) Hutton-Bonville chplry. *N. R. York.* 3 m. N. of Northallerton-225.

Loveston par. (40) Narberth hund. *SE. Pembroke.* 5 m. SSE. of Narberth-240. Acres 1400, with anthracite coal; pop. 170; poor r. 57*l.* (Narb. U.); real prop. 709*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. 109*l.*, patr. Earl Cawdor.

Lovett's End (46) 2 m. NNE. of Hemel-Hempstead, *W. Herts.*

Lovington par. (18) Catsash hund. *SE. Somerset.* 2 m. SW. of Castle Cary-113, near R. Brue. Acres 560; pop. 239 + 2; poor r. 84*l.* (Wincanton U.); real prop. 190*4l.*; charities, Whitehead's school 13*l.* St. Thom. à Becket *Cur.* (Ba. and W.) val. 76*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.

Low hmlt. ( ) Wolverley par. *N. Worcester.*

near Kidderminster-126. 'Low,' a common name for barrows in *Derby.* as Arborlow, Highlow, Netherlow, etc.

LOW ABBOTSIDE. See ABBOTSIDE, LOW, *York.* and so for other places in Low not found here. ☞ *L. Barns* ( ) 2 m. SW. of Sunderland, *NE. Durham,* R. Pemberton, Esq. ☞ *L. Dale* (95) 6 m. WNW. of Scarboro', *N. R. York.* ☞ *L. Farm* (56) 2 m. W. of Pembury, *NW. Hereford.* ☞ L. FIELDS, and LOW STREET, hmlts. ( ) Kirkby Fleetham par. *N. R. York.* 3 m. N. of Bedale-223. ☞ *L. Hall* ( ) 2 m. NW. of Egremont, *W. Cumbrld.* ☞ *L. Hall* ( ) near Brompton, *N. R. York.* J. Cayley, Esq. ☞ *L. Hall* ( ) 4 m. NW. of Beverley, *E. R. York.* R. Watt, Esq. ☞ *L. Hatch* (1) 3 m. W. by N. of Brentwood, *W. Essex.* ☞ *L. Hill* (61) 1½ m. N. of Wolverhampton, *S. Staffd.* J. Pountney, Esq., near N. West. rail. ☞ *L. Hill* (72) 1 m. SE. of Leek, *N. Staffd.* ☞ *L. House* (54) 3 m. E. of Stratford-on-Avon, *S. Warwick.* ☞ *L. House* ( ) 8 m. SE. of Carlisle, *E. Cumbrld.* on R. Eden. ☞ *L. Houses* ( ) 10 m. NW. of Barnard Castle, *SW. Durham,* on R. Tees. ☞ L. MILL hmlt. ( ) Thurcross tnshp. *W. R. York.* 5 m. N. of Otley-205.

P. Low Moor hmlt. (88) N. Bierley tnshp. *W. R. York.* near Bradford-196, on Lanc. and Yksh. rail. ☞ L. Row hmlt. ( ) Melbecks tnshp. *N. R. York.* near Reeth-242. ☞ *L. Wood Inn* ( ) 1 m. S. of Ambleside, *SW. Westmrld.* has a very fine view of Windermere.

Lowberry (32) 9 m. SW. of Castlereagh, *W. Roscommon.*

LOWDHAM par. (71) S. Thurgaton wap. *S. Notts.* 5 m. SSW. of Southwell-132, on Midld. rail. and R. Trent, contains Caythorpe and Gunthorpe. Acres 3010; pop. 1483 + 2, some in the cotton mills; poor r. 183*l.* (Southw. U.); real prop. 4010*l.*; charities 4*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 276*l.*, patr. Earl Manvers.

Lowdore, High and *Low* ( ) 4 m. S. of Keswick, *Mid. Cumbrld.* at the head of Derwent Water, has a good bird's-eye view of the lake, and, in wet weather, a fall, which Southey has celebrated in some jingling rhymes.

LOWE tnshp. ( ) Stottesden par. *SE. Salop,* 5 m. N. of Cleobury Mortimer-137. Pop. 10. ☞ LOWE tnshp. (73) with Ditches, Wem par. *N. Salop,* 1 m. NW. of Wem-163. Pop. 98. ☞ LOWE tnshp. ( ) Leek par. *N. Stafford.* 1 m. ESE. of Leek-154, is joined to LEEK. Real prop. 3359*l.*

LOWE, THE, tnshp. (61) Worfield par. *SE. Salop,* near Bridgwater-139.

LOWER hmlt. (41) Conwil-Cayo par. *NE. Carmarthen.* 7 m. NW. of Llandovery-191. Pop. 733.

LOWER ALLITHWAITE. See ALLITHWAITE, LOWER, *Lancash.*, and the like for other names in Lower. ☞ *L. Cannon* (29) near Tralee, *N. Kerry.* ☞ *L. Green* (62) 4 m. NNW. of Coleshill, *N. Warwick.* ☞ *L. Moor* ( ) near —, *Hereford.* D'Ewes Coke, Esq. ☞ L. PARK tnshp. (61) Diddlebury par. *S. Salop,* 6 m. N. of Ludlow-143. Pop. 26. ☞ L. STREET (48) 7 m. SE. of Ipswich, *SE. Suffolk,* on R. Orwell.

Lowes, Loch of the, 4 m. W. of Tushielaw, *W. Selkirk.* above St. Mary's loch, on R. Yarrow.

LOWESBY, or LOSEBY, par. (63) E. Goscote hund. *E. Leicest.* 9 m. ENE. of Leicester-96, on a branch of R. Wreak, contains Cold Newton. Acres 2350; pop. 220; poor r. 49*l.* (Billesdon U.); real prop. 2494*l.*; charities 16*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Pet.) val. 98*l.*, patr. Sir F. G. Fowke, Bt., of *L. Hall.*

LOWES-GREAN hmlt. (69) Middlethird bar. *S. Tipperary,* 4 m. SE. of Cashel-100. *Fairs,* 2 Aug. 23 Oct.

P. M. LOWESTOFT par. (67) Mutford hund. *NE. Suffolk,* 39 m. NE. of Ipswich, 114 from London, or 149 by Norfolk rail., a sub-port to Yarmo', watering place, coast-gd. station, and seat of the herring fishery, on the low cliffs at the easternmost point of Engld., near Lake Lothing, was visited by the plague 1603, and fire 1645, and was the scene of a great sea-fight 1665, when the Duke of York beat the Dutch under Admi. Opdam. Acres 1950; pop. 4647 + 41, in the herring and other fisheries (which employ — boats of — tons, and — hands), some rope and sail-makers, boat-builders, etc.; houses 1029, with 2 churches, 3 chapels, town-chamber over the corn-cross, assembly and news-rooms, theatre, 3 banks, savings bk. (18,004*l.* from 619 depositors), baths, corn mills, Annott's (f. 1571) 'free gram. school (34*l.*), held in the town-chamber, — Wilde's free school (72*l.*), Mutford gen. infirmary; poor r. 1581*l.* on 9462*l.* (Mutford U.); real prop. 14,373*l.*; charities 463*l.*, of which poor's and town estate 271*l.* St. Margaret *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 323*l.*, patr. Bishop, — church, later eng., b. before 1366, has a steeple 120 ft. high, old rood loft, good S. porch with figures of the Trinity, and the 'Maid's Chamber,' over it, an old figured font, 2 brasses, and traces of others taken away 1644, with mons. of Bp. Scroope, Bp. Tanner's brother (who assisted in the "Notitia Monastica"), Whiston, Potter (translator of Æschylus, etc.), Hudson (with a quaint epitaph beginning 'Here Lie Your Painfull Minister'), all of whom were vicars, — also Admls. Uther, Ashby, Mighell, who were natives, — and ch. justice Holt; St. Peter's church was reb. 1824, and another, called Good Cross, was washed away by the sea. Some of the chalk rubble cliffs near this are 80 ft. high. Geo. II. landed here 1737, and Adams, as the first ambassador from United States, 1784. Other natives were: Admls. Sir T. Allen (Ch. II.) and Sir T. Leake (d. 1705), T. Nash (who wrote the "Lenten Stuffe, or The Praise of the Red Herring"), Gillingham the town historian. The *Harb. of Refuge,* made 1846-8 by S. Peto, Esq., M. P., of Somerleyton, consists of the old or inner harb. up to L. Lothing (which has been deepened, and a canal made to Norwich by Oulton Dyke), and 20 acres more, between two stone piers, 1300 ft. long, 30 ft. wide, and 800 ft. apart, with 20 ft. water, and room for 700 sail, — the N. pier, with a tram way on it for traffic, bends towards the S. pier (for promenades), leaving an entrance 160 ft. wide, with 21 ft. water, and light-houses on both sides. Warehouses, etc., have been built, and a sea wall ¼ m. long towards Kirkley. Two other fixed *lights* (the upper being 113 ft. high, and first put up 1676) lead into *L. Roads,* through the Stanford or Inner Chan., to Yarmouth, lying between the Newton and Barnard (to S.) and Holm and Corton shoals. Amber and jet are found on the shore. *L. Rail. and Harb. line,* is a branch to Reedham on Norfolk line, of 11¼ m., made 1846-7; cap. 320,000*l.*, — reed. (June, 1849) 319,065*l.*, expend. 330,735*l.*, of which 190,385*l.* for harb. *Mkt. D.* Wed. *Fairs,* 12 May, 10 Oct. *Races,* —.

P. LOWESWATER par. chplry. ( ) Allerdale-above-Derwent ward, *W. Cumbrld.* 6 m. S. of Cockermouth-306, under Blake Fell, between Crummockwater and *L. Water* (which is 1 m. by ½, with 5 to 10 fath. water, and mountains at the bottom), contains Mockerkin and Sosgill. Acres 4360, with 'Lydian' stone; pop. 436, some lead-miners; poor r. 79*l.* (Cockermo' U.); real prop.

2143*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 49*l.*, patr. Earl of Lonsdale; church, reb. 1827.

Lowfield hmlt. ( ) Bowes tnshp. *N. R. York.* 5 m. SW. of Barnard Castle-246. ☞ *Low-field Heath* (8) 6 m. S. of Reigate, *SE. Surrey*, seat of R. Cuddington, Esq.

Lowfold hmlt. ( ) Bolton tnshp. *W. R. York.* 2 m. N. of Bradford-196.

Lowgrange ( ) Gouran bar. *E. Kilkenny*, a ruin near Goresbridge.

Lowhand. See Lowside, *Durham.*

Lowick chplry. (98) Ulverstone par. *NW. Lancash.* 4 m. N. of Ulverstone-272, at the bridge on R. Crake, has a fine view of Conistone lake and fells. Acres 2720; pop. 374; poor r. 108*l.* (Ulverst. U.); real prop. 2155*l.*; charities 6*l.*, and a school. Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 75*l.*, patr. Miss Everard and others.

P. Lowick, or Luffwick, par. (52) Huxloe hund. *NE. Northamptn.* 2 m. NNW. of Thrapston-72, on a branch of R. Nen. Acres 2200; pop. 430+4; poor r. 222*l.* (Thrapst. U.); real prop. 2453*l.*; charities 125*l.*, of which 90*l.* to Sir J. Germaine's school. St. Peter *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 308*l.*, patr. Mrs. W. Stopford,—church, a good large later eng., with tower and lantern, stained glass, effigies of an earl Wilton, a knight, a lady, Lady Germaine, also brasses,—among others, of a Green (1497) who b. Drayton, near which part of a roman pavement was found, 1736.

P. Lowick par. ( ) E. Glendale ward, *N. Northmbrld.* 7 m. NW. of Belford-322. Acres 12,740, with coal and limestone; pop. 1941+81; poor r. 601*l.* (Glend. U.); real prop. 10,716*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Dur.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, reb. 1794. Baremoor Cast. F. Sitwell, Esq.

Lowland (43) 5 m. E. of Shinrone, *S. King's Co.*, S. Palmer, Esq.

Lowlin tnshp. ( ) Kyloe chplry. *Durham*, locally in *Northmbrld.* 7 m. NW. of Belford-322, is joined to Beol. *L. House*, W. Knight, Esq., is a meet for Lord Elcho's hounds.

Lowmill. hmlt. ( ) Lowside Quarter tnshp. *W. Cumbrld.* near Whitehaven-294.

Lowood Inn (98) 1 m. S. of Ambleside, *W. Westmrld.* on Windermere.

Lowpark (22) near Lough Ree, *W. Westmeath.*

Low-Quarter tnshp. ( ) Kirkby-Ireleth par. *N. Lancash.* 5 m. W. of Ulverstone. Acres 2100; pop. 644+8.

Lowrie's Den vil. top of Soutra Hill, *SW. Haddington*, on Lammermoor.

Lows, Loch of the, 2 m. NE. of Dunkeld, *Mid. Perth.*

Lowside, or Lowhand, tnshp. ( ) Whickham par. *N. Durham*, 3 m. W. of Gateshead-274, contains Dunston. Pop. 1192+1.

Lowside-Quarter tnshp. ( ) St. Bee's par. *W. Cumbrld.* 4 m. S. of Whitehaven-294, between R. Eben and the sea, contains Braystones, Lowmill, and Egremont cast. ruins. Pop. 299.

Lowstone Point (56) 2 m. E. of Kilkeel-69, *S. Down.*

Lowther par. ( ) West ward, *N. Westmrld.* 4 m. S. of Penrith-283, on *R. Lowther*, i. e. dark water (which rises above Shap abbey, and receiving Swindale and Thornthwaite becks, runs 15 m. N. to R. Eamont at Brougham Castle), contains Hackthorpe, Melkinthorpe, and Whale, and came from the Machels, Cliffords, Stricklands, to the Lowthers, with title of visct. Acres 3090; pop. 470,—of vil. (built by Sir J. Lowther, 1682) 216; poor r. 154*l.* (West ward U.); real prop. 2239*l.*; charities 129*l.*, of which 20*l.* towards a projected college for gentlemen's sons. St. Michael *Rect.* (Carl.) val. 283*l.*, patr. Earl of Lonsdale, whose fam. reb. the church, 1686, which has their tombs. *L. Castle*, the earl's seat, was reb. 1808-10, in the castellated and decorated eng. style by Smirke, and has a great tower, a S. front of 280 ft. with a terrace 500 ft. long, a N. front 420 ft., hall 60 ft. by 30, staircase 60 ft. square and 90 high, saloon 60 ft. by 30, and other rooms to correspond,—besides a noble park, with abundance of forest trees, deer, etc. The college was for a time turned into a carpet factory for the use of the family. ☞ Lowther ( ) 1 m. S. of Ambleside, *W. Westmrld.* on Windermere.

Lowther Mountains, borders of *Lancash.* and *Dumfries.* near the Clyde's head, are 3150 ft. high, bare, but rich in lead, slate, etc. ☞ *L. Lodge* (2) near Balbriggan, G. Macartney, Esq., *N. Dublin.*

P. M. Lowtherstown, or Irvinestown, vil. (11) Derryvullen par. Lurg bar. *N. Fermanagh*, 8 m. N. of Enniskillen, 112 from Dublin, a police and petty sess. station, with Derryvullen par. church, 2 chapels, E. Smith's school, dispensary, and Union p. house. Pop. 1388+34; houses 242. *Lowthers. P. L. Union*, contains 9 elect. divs. in *Fermanagh.* and *Tyrone*, with 18 guardians; acres, 75,668, pop. 34,963, ho. room for 740, cases relieved (yr. 1847-8) 2956 (besides 2887 out-door), expend. 5787*l.*, prop. rated 4394*l.* *Mkt. D.* Wed. *Fairs*, 8th every month, 12 Apr.

Lowthertown vil. Dornock par. *S. Dumfries.* 3 m. E. of Annan-79. Pop. 195.

Lowthorpe par. ( ) Dickering wap. *E. R. York.* 4 m. NE. of Gt. Driffield-196. Acres 1960; pop. 164+3; poor r. 64*l.* (Driff. U.); real prop. 2179*l.* St. Martin *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 64*l.*, patr. W. J. St. Quintin of *L. Hall*; church, had a college found. (Edw. III.) by Sir Jno. Harlaxton.

Lowthwaite ( ) 3 m. E. of Keswick, *S. Cumbrld.* on R. Greta.

Lowton chplry. (89) Wenwick par. *S. Lancash.* 3 m. SW. of Leigh-197. Acres 1680; pop. 2150; poor r. 555*l.* (Leigh U.); real prop. 5170*l.* St. Luke *Rect.* (Ches.) val.—*l.*, patr. Rector.

Lowtown (27) near Kinnegad-36, *E. Westmeath*, J. Bateman, Esq.

Lowvalleyfield vil. Culross par. *SE. Perth.* 6 m. SE. of Clackmannan-30. Pop. 260.

Lowville (74) near Ahascragh, *E. Galway*, W. O'Donough, Esq.

Lowwood (57) near Belfast, *S. Antrim*, J. Thomson, Esq.

Loxa Fl. of Ptolemy, is the Loth or Helmsdale water, on *S. Caithness.* border.

Loxbear par. (21) Tiverton hund. *NE. Devon.* 4 m. NW. of Tiverton-165. Acres 1320; pop. 144; poor r. 98*l.* (Tivert. U.); real prop. 882*l.*; charities 2*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 133*l.*, patr. Sir T. D. Acland, Bt., M.P.; church, has a norman door and old font.

Loxfield Dorset, or L.-Camden, Hundred (5) Pevensey rape, *Mid. Sussex*, contains the pars. of Buxted, Framfield, Isfield, and Uckfield; acres 17,560, pop. 5019, houses 934. ☞ *L.* Pelham Hundred (5, 6) Pevensey rape, *NE. Sussex*, contains the pars. of Mayfield, Wadhurst, and part of Lamberhurst; acres 25,440, pop. 6532, houses 1169.

Loxhore par. (27) Sherwill hund. *N. Devon.* 5 m. NE. of of Barnstaple-192. Acres 1830; pop. 306+6; poor r. 310*l.* (Barnst. U.); real prop. 1265*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 177*l.*, patr. S. P. B. Chichester, Esq.

Loxley lib. (72) Uttoxeter par. *E. Stafford.* 2 m. SW. of Uttoxeter-135, seat of T. S. Kynnersley, Esq. Real prop. 2792*l.* ☞ Loxley

par. (54) Barlichway hund. *S. Warwick.* 4 m. ESE. of Stratford-on-Avon-96. Acres 1620; pop. 318+2; poor r. 149*l.* (Stratf. U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. Nicholas *Vic.* (Worc.) val. 190*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

Loxton par. (19) Winterstoke hund. *N. Somerset.* 3 m. WNW. of Axbridge-130, on R. Axe. Acres 1350; pop. 168+2; poor r. 48*l.* (Axb. U.); real prop. 2494*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. Andrew *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 284*l.*, patr. England and Moncrieffe's Heirs.

Loxwood End hmlt. (91) Wisborough-Green, par. *NW. Sussex*, 7 m. NE. of Petworth-49, on Arun and Wye canal, near R. Arun, is a meet for Mr. Napper's hounds. Pop. 218.

Loyloch, 5 m. NE. by E. of Nairn, *N. Nairn.* near L. Lity.

Loynton hmlt. (73) Norbury par. *W. Staff.* 4 m. SW. of Eccleshall-148. Pop. 50. *L. Hall*, W. Burrell, Esq. (?)

Lubbenham par. (63) Gartree hund. *S. Leicester.* 2 m. W. of Market-Harboro'-83, on R. Welland, near Union canal, was called *Levbenho*, and has traces of a roman camp of 8 acres. Acres 2400, pasture; pop. 578+3; poor r. 866*l.* (Mkt. Harboro' U.); real prop. 5709*l.*; charities, Newton's school, etc. 27*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Pet.) val. 84*l.*, patr. T. Paget, Esq. Papillon Hall, G. Bosworth, Esq., formerly the Papillons'.

Lubbers (13) 2 m. SW. of Thame, *E. Oxford.*

Lubbesthorpe chplry. (63) Aylestone par. *Mid. Leicest.* 3 m. SW. of Leicester-96. Acres 1190; pop. 83+1; real prop. 1935*l.*

Lubnaig Loch, 3 m. NW. of Callander, *S. Perth.* in a wild pass under Ben Ledi, at the R. Teith's head, is 5 m. by 1, of a bending shape, and has Ardwhillary, where Bruce the traveller lived.

P. Lucan par. (17) Newcastle bar. *W. Dublin*, 7 m. W. of Dublin, a petty sess. and chief police station and watering place, in a fine spot on R. Liffey and Royal canal, between Mullingar and Cork rails., was held by the Pêches (who found. St. Catherine's cell 1220), and Rokebys, and came through Sarsfield (Earl of L.) to the Veseys, of *L. House.* Acres 1126, fertile, with limestone, and good mineral springs; pop. 1139,—of vil. 563, decreasing; houses 87, with 2 chapels, flour mills, bridge, loan fund, library, schools, dispensary, and Boiling spring mineral spa, with pump and assembly rooms. Living, a *Rect.* with Leixlep. *L. Abbey*, J. Ganden, Esq., where the architect lived; *L. House*, C. Colthurst, Esq.; Weston Pk., J. Reid, Esq., near the Salmon Leap. It is the co. militia head qrs., and gives title of earl and baron to the Binghams of Castlebar. *Races*, Feb. Mar. June, Oct.

Lucani of Ptolemy, were a people in the SW. of Ireland.

Luccomb Chine (10) 7 m. SE. of Newport, I. of Wight, *S. Hants.* under Shanklin Down, near Dunnose, was a great haunt of smugglers.

Luce River, rises under Benerard, *SW. Ayr.* in two heads, and runs 16 m. S. through Glenluce past New Luce (where the Cross or Main joins) and Old Luce to *L. Bay*, which is 15 m. deep, and 18 m. wide from Barrow Head across the Skar rocks to Mull of Galloway *light*,—is sandy, and has anchorage in 3 to 16 fath. at E. Tarbet, Drumore, Chapel Rosan, Kirkmaiden, etc.

Luce, New, par. (11, etc.) 5 m. N. of Glenluce -141, *N. Wigton.* on *L. River* (as above) was part of Old Luce till 1646. Size 10 m. by 5, moory, with traces of lead,—and salmon; pop. 652+3,—of *vil.* 278; real prop. 3150*l.*; for poor 172*l.* Living (presb. Stranraer) val. 158*l.*, patr. Crown.

P. Luce, Old, or Glenluce, par. (17-8, etc.) 15 m. W. of Wigton, *Mid. Wigton.* 141 from Edinbro', on *L. River* and *Bay*, has a chapter ho. etc. of Glenluce, or Vallis Lucis, cistercian abbey, found. 1190 by Rowland of Galloway as a cell to Melrose, plundered 1235, visited 1507 by Jas. IV., and given to the Hays, Gordons, and Bps. of Galloway. Size 10 m. by 5, moory, with an iron spring; pop. 2448+26,—of vil. 890 (which has a small harb. at Pooltanton for 60-ton ships); real prop. 10,389*l.*; for poor 622*l.* Living (presb. Stranraer) val. 158*l.*, patr. Crown; church, stands near the abbey remains, which includes part of a chapter ho. (?). Salmon are caught; and a small harb. at Pooltanton admits 60-ton craft. Cairns are seen, and a camp at Knock Hill. Park, Sir J. Hay, Bt.

Luchar Burn, runs from Skene loch, *S. Aberdeen.* 5 m. SE. to the Dee at Peterculter.

Luckensford vil. Inchinnan par. *N. Renfrew.* 3 m. NW. of Renfrew-50. Pop. 58.

Lucker chplry. ( ) Bambrough par. *NE. Northmbrld.* 3 m. SE. of Belford-322, on Yk. and Berwk. rail. Pop. 210. Living, a *Cur.* (Dur.) val. 62*l.*, patr. Duke of Northumberland.

Luckham, or Luccombe, par. (20) Carhampton hund. *NW. Somerset.* 4 m. WSW. of Minehead-163, contains West L. hmlt. (pop. 40), Doverhays, and Horner, on that stream. Acres 2478, with iron ore and mineral springs; pop. 580+4; poor r. 210*l.* (Williton U.); real prop. 1029*l.*; charities 4*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 417*l.*, patr. Sir T. D. Ackland, Bt., of Hulnicote.

Luckington hmlt. (19) Kilmersdon par. *NE. Somerset.* 5 m. NW. of Frome-103. Pop. 76.

☞ Luckington par. (35) Chippenham hund. *NW. Wilts.* 7 m. WSW. of Malmesbury-94, came from K. Harold to the Seymours, and has a barrow with kistvaens in it. Acres 2400; pop. 329+5; poor r. 216*l.* (Malmesb. U.); real prop. 2426*l.*; charities 16*l.*, of which 7*l.* to sunday school. St. Mary *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 278*l.*, patr. Lords of Manor.

Lucklawhill-Feus vil. Logie par. *N. Fife.* has a fine view from King's Park, where the scottish kings had a hunting seat. Pop. 76.

Luckley House (8) 1 m. S. of Wokingham, *SE. Berks.* seat of C. Palmer, Esq.

Lucknam Grove (35) 6 m. W. of Chippenham, *NW. Wilts.* seat of late Admi. Sir H. Sawyer.

Lucophibia of Ptolemy, the capital of the *Novantes*, in *SW. Scotland*, is near Whithorn, the *Casa Candida* of Bede.

Lucton par. (55) Wolphy hund. *N. Hereford.* 5 m. NW. of Leominster-137, near R. Lug. Acres 1180, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 183+4; poor r. 50*l.* (Leomins. U.); real prop. 1146*l.*; charities, 1245*l.* to Pierrepont's school, found. 1708. St. Peter *Cur.* (Heref.) val. 98*l.*, patr. Governors of the school.

Ludborough (7) 1 m. N. of Beaconsfield, *S. Bucks.*

Ludborough Wapentake (83-4) Parts of Lindsey, *NE. Lincoln.* contains the pars. of Covenham, St. Bartholomew, and St. Mary *rect.*, Brackenborough, Fotherby *vic.*, Little Grimsby *r.*, Ludborough *v.*, North Ormsby *v.*, Utterby *v.*, and Wyham-cum-Cadeby *r.*; acres 12,610, pop. 1574, houses 314. ✠ L. Deanery, united to Louth Esk, archdy. and dioc. of Lincoln, contains the benefices above.

Ludborough par. in the above wap. 5 m. NNW. of Louth-143, on Gt. North. rail. Acres 2250; pop. 321; poor r. 243*l.* (Louth U.); real prop. 2009*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 388*l.*, patr. R. Thorold, Esq.

Ludbrook House (24) 1 m. N. of Modbury, *S. Devon.*

LUDCHURCH par. (40) Narberth hund. *SE. Pembroke.* 3 m. SE. of Narberth-240. Acres 1100, with marble and limestone quarries; pop. 220; poor r. 96*l.* (Narb. U.); real prop. 1204*l.* St. Elidyr *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. 70*l.*, patr. Crown.

LUDDEN par. (14, 23) Clanwilliam bar. *NE. Limerick,* 8 m. NNW. of Sixmilebridge-134, has remains of a church and castle. Acres 1954, lime and basalt; pop. 944+11. Living, a *Vic.* with Caherconlish.

P. LUDDENDEN and L. FOOTS vils. (88) Midgley and Warley tnshps. *W. R. York.* 3 m. WNW. of Halifax-197, on a branch of R. Aire, near Manchester canal and rail. Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 170*l.*, patr. Vicar.

LUDDENHAM par. (3) Faversham hund. Scray lathe, *N. Kent,* 2 m. NW. of Faversham-47, near R. Swale. Acres 990; pop. 235+2; poor r. 51*l.* (Faversh. U.); real prop. 2985*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Cant.) val. 394*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, early eng.

LUDDESDOWN par. (6) Toltingtrough hund. Aylesford lathe, *N. Kent,* 5 m. WSW. of Rochester-29, near *L. Street.* Acres 2380, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 275+2; poor r. 99*l.* (N. Aylesf. U.); real prop. 1669*l.*; charities, 4 acres of church lands. St. Peter and Paul *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 330*l.*, patr. J. A. Wigan, Esq.; church, has a tomb of a Montacute, who held the manor.

LUDDINGTON par. (86) W. Manley wap. *NW. Lincoln.* 2 m. NW. of Brigg-155, on Old R. Don, near R. Trent, contains Garthorpe. Acres 3680; pop. 982+8; poor r. 217*l.* (Goole U.); real prop. 3446*l.*; charities 3*l.* and 65 pecks of barley. St. Oswald *Rect.* and *Vic.* (*Linc.*) val. 382*l.*, patr. J. Lister, Esq. ☞ LUDDINGTON hmlt. (54) with Dodwell, Old Stratford par. *S. Warwick,* 2 m. SW. of Stratford-96, on R. Avon, has traces of a chapel. Pop. 122; poor r. 66*l.* (Stratfd. U.).

Luddington House (8) 3 m. SW. of Staines, *NW. Surrey,* W. Irwin, Esq. (?) ☞ L.-IN-THE-BROOK par. (64) Polebrook hund. *Northmptn.* and Leightonstone hund. *Hunts.* 5 m. SE. of Oundle-78. Acres 580; pop. 139+2; poor r. 90*l.* (Ound. U.); real prop. 639*l.*; charities, a share with HEMINGTON. St. Margaret *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Lord Montagu. ☞ L.-IN-THE-WOLD. See LUTTON, *Northmptn.* and *Hunts.*

LUDE par. is joined to BLAIR ATHOLL, *Perth.*

LUDFORD par. (55) Munslow hund. *Salop,* and Wolphy hund. *Hereford.* ½ m. S. of Ludlow-143, within that boro', at the bridge on R. Teme, contains Street. Acres 2920; pop. 300+2; poor r. 111*l.* (Ludl. U.); real prop. 2524*l.*; charities 78*l.*, of which 63*l.* to Charlton's hospital. Living, a *Vic.* (Heref.) val. 105*l.*, patr. E. L. Charlton, Esq. of *L. House,* who holds the manor.

P. LUDFORD MAGNA and PARVA pars. (83) E. Wraggoe wap. *Mid. Lincoln.* 8 m. WNW. of Louth-143, near the head of R. Bain, at the end of the Fosseway, where roman coins have been found. Acres 3310; pop. 620+15; poor r. 343*l.* (Louth U.); real prop. 4525*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 308*l.*, patr. G. F. Heneage, Esq. of Hainton Hall.

LUDGERSHALL par. (45) with Fetchwick, Ashendon hund. *W. Bucks.* 10 m. WNW. of Aylesbury-40, containing Kingswood, had a cell to Saintingfield hosp. Picardy, given to King's Coll. Camb. Acres 2430; pop. 566; poor r. 363*l.* (Aylesb. U.); real prop. 3380*l.*; charities 18*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 259*l.*, patr. T. Martyn, Esq.

P. LUDGERSHALL, or LUGGERSHALL, par. (14) Amesbury hund. *E. Wilts.* 15 m. NNE. of Salisbury, 71 from London, on a branch of R. Avon, a decayed mkt. town and boro' by prescription, sending 2 members to parl. (from Hen. V., occasionally from Edw. I.) till disfranchised by the Reform act, has some traces of a norman castle, where Q. Maude took refuge 1141, and which came through Fitzpiers (?), the Cliffords, Molins, etc. to the Crown. Acres 1660; pop. 554+2; poor r. 310*l.* (Andover U.); real prop. 19782.; charities 23*l.* St. James *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 274*l.*, patr. Sir S. Graham, Bt.; church, early eng., with effigies of a Brydges. The stump of the old mkt. cross remains; and about 1790 the seal of Milo of Gloucester was found. Mr. Drake's hounds hunt here. *Fair,* 25 July.

LUDGVAN, or LUDJAN, par. (33) Penwith hund. *SW. Cornwall,* 2 m. NE. of Penzance-281, near Mount's bay, was *Ludaham* of 'Domesdy,' held by Rob. earl of Mortaigne, from whom it came to the Ferrers, Champernownes, Willoughbys de Broke, and the Paulets. Acres 4560 (or 3941), granite and schistose, with copper at Trowell, tin, etc.; pop. 3190+87; poor r. 342*l.* (Penz. U.); real prop. 13,182*l.*, of which 3551*l.* on mines; charities, 7*l.* to school. St. Paul *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 800*l.*, patr. Lord Bolton; church, lately reb., has a good tower, and tomb of Borlase, once rector. Near Treassow, seat of J. Rogers, Esq. is Castle an Dinas camp, double-ditched, 436 ft. diam.; Varfull belonged to Sir H. Davy; at Collurian is a mineral spring. The micaceous granite, or "L. stone," once found here, is exhausted.

LUDHAM par. (66) Happing hund. *NE. Norfolk,* 11 m. ENE. of Norwich-108, near R. Bure, was a mkt. town under the Bps. who had a seat at Grange, which belonged to St. Bennet's abbey at Holme. Acres 2910; pop. 924+2; poor r. 529*l.* (Tunstead U.); real prop. 5198*l.*; charities 103*l.*, of which fuel allotment 89*l.* St. Catherine *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 289*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, has a screen dated 1483.

Ludham Hall (47) 1 m. SW. of Braintree, *Mid. Essex,* on R. Brain.

Ludlam's (*Mother*) *Hole,* near Moor Park, *W. Surrey,* a small cave, with a spring which supplied Waverley abbey.

** P. M. B. LUDLOW par. (55) locally in Munslow hund. *S. Salop,* 143 *m.* from London, 24 S. of Shrewsbury, a polling place, in a fine spot on R. Teme, where joined by R. Corve, was *Dinan Llys Tywysog* (i. e. the prince's palace) of the Welsh, and *Leadlowe* of the Saxons; and has the old ruined castle of Roger Montgomery, which was seized by Hen. I., — besieged 1138 by Stephen, — given by Hen. II. to the Fitzwarines, and by John to Phil. d'Aubigney, from whom it came, through the Lacys and Mortimers, to the Crown, — was held 1451 by the Yorkists against Hen. VI., who took it 1459, — became the court 1483 of Edw. V. and of Hen VII., whose son Arthur married Katherine here, and died 1502, — was the seat of the Lords President of Wales, Sir H. Sydney 1546, Brackley earl of Bridgwater, for whom Milton's 'Comus' was written and performed here, — garrisoned for Chas. I. who had visited it 1616, and whose party was beaten here 1645, and the castle given up, — held at the Restoration by Earl Carbery the patron of Jeremy Taylor and Butler, who wrote the first 3 cantos of "Hudibras" while a resident, — and was dismantled and plundered 1689, when the office of president was abolished; returns *two* members to parl. (from Edw. IV.), the Reform act bounds including the old boro', Ludford, and part of Stanton Lacy, — no. of electors 452 (of 104 houses 1562), and chief influence with Earl Powis; was first chartered by Edw. IV., and

under the new act is governed by a mayor (who is returning officer), 4 ald., 12 council., with the style of "bailiffs, burgesses, and commonalty of the town and boro' of L.," and income of 1872*l.*, of which 1028*l.* are from lands. Acres of old boro' and par. 280 (or 353?),—of new boro' 1395, with mineral springs; pop. 5064 and 5171, decreasing, in the malt trade, some in the glove manufact., a paper and other mills; houses (old boro') 1015, well built, with 2 chapels, town-hall, and mkt. house, guildhall for sessions, prison on site of Goalford's tower, 2 banks, savings bk. (68,583*l.* from 1942 depositors), library, 3-arch'd bridge, and another near Broadgate (the only one left of the 7 town gates, with a few traces of Edw. I.'s walls), Edw. VI.'s free gram. school (186*l.*) with 2 exhibitions at Balliol Coll. Oxon., blue-coat school (63*l.*) over the mkt. cross, Hosyer's almsh. for 33 (224*l.*) found. 1486 and reb. 1758, Foxe's almsh. (15*l.*), dispensary, Lane's house of correction (120*l.*), and Union p. house; assd. taxes 1995*l.*; poor r. 1219*l.* on 17,385*l.*; real prop. 18,337*l.*; charities 836*l.* St. Lawrence *Rect.* (Heref.) val. 160*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church (Hen. VII.) cruciform, 228 ft. by 73, has a tower 130 ft. high, 6-sided porch, oak stalls and roof, stained E. window, 2 chantry chapels, and mons. of Ld. Pres. Bridgman, etc. The castle ruins include the walls, keep 110 ft. high, Mortimer's and other towers, the hall, with arms of Q. Eliz., Sydney, etc., and part of the norman chapel. Around it are public walks commanding very good prospects; and Dinham Ho., seat of Earl Powis, was the residence of Lucien Buonaparte. The college, now private houses, is an old foundation, and there are traces of Whitefriars found. about 1349; an austin friary was found. before 1282, and Peter Undergod's hosp. in K. John's time. Ch. Baron Walter, and M. Clarke an oriental scholar, were natives. Ludford Ho., E. Charlton, Esq.; The Street, W. Adams, Esq.; Moor Pk., R. Salwey, Esq.; Oakley Pk., Hon. R. Clive, M.P.; Stanton Lacy Ho., J. Holder, Esq.; Hay Pk., Mrs. Salwey. The L. hounds hunt round here and are kennelled at Wetmoor. ✠ L. Deanery, archdy. of Salop, dioc. of Hereford, contains the benefices marked in Lower Munslow, with Bitterley *rect.*, Cainham *vic.*, St. Paul's *cur.*, Culmington *r.*, Halford *c.*, Hope Baggot *r.*, Ludlow *r.*, Silvington *r.* *Lud. P. L. Union*, contains the pars., etc. of Aston, Burrington, Downton, Elton, Leinthall Starkes, Leintwardine, Ludford, Richard's Castle, Wigmore, in *Heref.*,—Abdon, Ashford (Bowdler and Carbonell), Bitterley, Bromfield, Cainham, Clee (St. Margaret), Cold Weston, Culmington, Diddlebury, Halford, Heath, Holdgate, Hope Baggot, Hopton Cangeford, Ludlow, Munslow, Onibury, Stanton Lacy (where poor ho. is), Stoke St. Milborough, Tugford, Stokesay, in *Salop*; acres 87,958, pop. 17,524, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2150 (out-door 1695), expend. 6639*l.*, prop. rated 114,300*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same, with Adforton, Stanway, Paytoe, Grange, Walford, Letton, Newton; pop. 17,521+5. The New *County Court* district includes the Registry and the pars. of Acton Scott, Sibdon-Carwood, Wistanslow. *Mkt. D.* Mon. *Fairs*, Mon. before 13 Feb. cheese, Tu. before Easter, 1 May, Whit. Wed. 21 Aug. 28 Sept. 6 Dec. cheese, cattle, horses, sheep, pigs, hops, etc. *Races*, July, on a circle of about 1½ m.

Ludney hmlt. ( ) Grainthorpe par. *NE. Lincoln.* 7 m. NE. of Louth-143. Pop. 79.

Lumsdene tnshp. (61) Claverley par. *SE. Salop*, 5 m. E. of Bridgnorth-139. Pop. 95.

P. *Ludwell* (15) 6 m. SE. of Hindon, *SW. Wilts.*

Ludworth tnshp. (81) Glossop par. *NW. Derby.* 8 m. NW. of Chapel-le-Frith-167, where R. Etherow joins the Coyt. Pop. 1476; real prop. 9244*l.*, of which 3462*l.* on mines. ☞ *Ludworth* ( ) 5 m. ESE. of Durham, *E. Durham.*

Luffenhall (46) 4 m. NE. of Stevenage, *NW. Herts.*

Luffenham, North, par. (64) Wrangdike hund. *S. Rutland.* 5 m. ENE. of Uppingham-89, on R. Chater and Midld. rail., is seat of H. Heathcote, Esq. Acres 1740, part common; pop. 478+3; poor r. 86*l.* (Uppingh. U.); real prop. 2471*l.*; charities 85*l.*, of which 23*l.* to school. St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 624*l.*, patr. Eman. Coll. Camb.; church, has a brass of Archdn. Johnson, once rector.

P. Luffenham, South, par. as above, 1 m. SSE. on R. Chater, near the Welland, is seat of R. Nichols, Esq. Acres 1230, heathy, part common; poor r. 64*l.*; real prop. 1498*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 423*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Bush.

Luffield Abbey ext. par. (45) Bucks hund. *NW. Bucks.* and Greens Norton hund. *Northmptn.* 5 m. NNW. of Buckingham-55, near Whittlebury Forest, had, at a farm, a benedictine priory found. 1124 by Rob. le Bossu, given by Hen. VII. to Westminster, and later to the Throckmortons,—now held by Duke of Buckingham. Acres 450; pop. 5.

Luffincott par. (26) Black Torrington hund. *W. Devon.* 5 m. S. of Holsworthy-214, on Bude canal and R. Tamar. Acres 990; pop. 93; poor r. 21*l.* (Holsw. U.); real prop. 536*l.* St. James *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 67*l.*, patr. J. Venner, and J. Spettigue, Esqrs.

Luffness vil., on Aberlady bay, *NW. Haddngtn.* where R. Peffer joins, is seat of G. Hope, Esq.

Lufton par. (18) Stone hund. *SE. Somerset.* 3 m. WNW. of Yeovil-123. Acres 280; pop. 21; poor r. 8*l.* (Yeov. U.); real prop. —*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 107*l.*, patr. T. Phelps, Esq., and Tatum's Trustees.

Lug River (55-6, 42-3) rises about 8 m. W. of Knighton, *N. Radnor.* and runs about 50 m. SE. and S. past Presteign, Leominster (where R. Pinsley joins), Stoke Prior (where R. Arrow joins), Hampton Bishop (where R. Frome joins), to R. Wye, near Mordisford, *Mid. Hereford.* It is subject to sudden floods after rain.

Lugar Water, rises under Wardlaw Hill, *E. Ayr.* and runs 15 m. W. past Logan (where R. Guelt joins), Cumnock, Affleck (R. Burnock joins), to R. Ayr at Barskimming.

Lugbridge (43) 2 m. NE. of Hereford, *Mid. Hereford.* on the above river.

Lugduff Mountn. (23) 9 m. NW. of Rathdrum *Mid. Wicklow*, at Glendalough, is 2148 ft. high, and has St. Kevin's bed, "where the cliff hangs high and steep," over the lake.

Lugganure Mines (23) near Glendalough, *Mid. Wicklow*, belonging to the Mining Comp., and produce galena with 70 per cent. of lead.

Luggate Water, runs 8 m. E. to Stow, *SE. Edinbro'*, on Gala Water.

Luggaun vil. (38) Ross bar. *N. Galway*, 10 m. NW. of Oughterard-161.

Luggelaw Glen (12) 4 m. NW. of Roundwood, *N. Wicklow*, a fine spot near *L. Cottage*, D. Latouche, Esq.

Luggie Water, runs to R. Kelvin, *E. Dumbrtn.* near Kirkintilloch.

Lugnaquilla Mountn. (28) 10 m. E. of Baltinglass, *Mid. Wicklow*, is 3039 ft. high.

LUGTON vil., near Dalkeith-7, in that par. *NE. Edinbro'*. Pop. 230.

Lugton Water, runs from L. Libo, *S. Renfrew*, near Neilston, 12 m. SSW. to R. Garnock, near Eglintoun Cast. *N. Ayr*.

Lugubalia, or *Luguvallium*, a city under the Lateran law, is CARLISLE on the Wall, *N. Cumbrld.* — but placed by some at Old Penrith and Plumpton.

LUGWARDINE par. (43) Radlow hund. *Mid. Hereford*. 3 m. ENE. of Hereford-134, on R. Lug, is a meet for the Herefordsh. hounds. Acres 1950, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 690 + 3; poor r. 257*l.* (Heref. U.); real prop. 5834*l.*; charities 26*l.*, of which 5*l.* is Edward's gift in coals, on the Reform act anniversary. St. Peter *Vic.* (Heref.) val. — *l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.

LUGYN-Y-LLAN and L.-Y-WERN tnshps. (79) Halkin par. *Mid. Flint*. 2 m. SW. of Flint-197. Pop. 689 and 576, in the lead mines; real prop. 2315*l.*

Lui Water, rises under Ben Mac Dhui, *SW. Aberdeen*, and runs 10 m. SE. to R. Dee, near Marr Lodge.

Luichard Loch, 10 m. WNW. of Dingwall, *SE. Ross*. on Rs. Gradie and Coxan.

P. *Luing Isld.* Kilbrandon par. *W. Argyll*. 14 m. SSW. of Oban, off L. Melford, is divided from the coast by *L. Sound*, is 6 m. by 1½, full of slate, — and has at Ardinmair hill a pict's house or fort 60 ft. by 45, with walls of loose stone 8 to 10 ft. thick.

LUKE (ST.) MIDDLESEX par. (7) Finsbury boro' and div. of Ossulstone hund. *S. Midx.* 1 m. N. of St. Paul's, including the libs. of City Road, E. and W. Finsbury (on site of Moorfields), Golden Lane, Old St. (in the line of the roman way to Old Ford), and Whitecross St., was part of St. Giles Cripplegate, lies between Wilson and Goswell Sts., and contains Finsbury Square, Bartholomew and King Sqs., New Artillery Grounds (for the London train bands, with an armoury, etc.), Bunhill Fields cemetery, the city basin of Regent's Canal. Acres 240; pop. 49,829; houses 6385, with 5 churches, Wesley's City Road chapel (which has his mon., and house to the right hand, — and is on site of the foundry where cannon were cast till 1716), Tabernacle or Whitefield's chapel, b. by him 1735, — St. Luke's lunatic asylum (found. 1732) b. 1751-86 for 55,000*l.* of brick trimmed with stone, being a good substantial centre and wings 493 ft. long, and has about 200 patients and income of 8000*l.*, — City of London lying-in hosp. b. 1770-3, but found. 1750 in Aldersgate, has attended nearly 40,000, — French Protestants' hosp. (found. 1708 by M. de Gastigny) for 54, par. school (195*l.*), Worral's free sch. (30*l.*), Amyas's almshouses (224*l.*), Fuller's sch. (60*l.*), Alleyn's (founder of Dulwich Coll.) almsh. for 10 (59*l.*), the Girdler's almsh. for 6, and Union p. house; poor r. 15,181*l.* on 135,688*l.*; real prop. 201,066*l.*; charities 1680*l.*, of which 762*l.* to Orphan Working School, now at Haverstock Hill. Living, a *Rect.* (Lon.) val. 578*l.*, Dean and Chap.; church, in Old St., b. 1732, was one of Q. Anne's 50, and has a doric front, with a curious pyramidal tower; St. Barnabas *Cur.* 300*l.*, Rector; St. Paul, Bunhill Row, *Cur.* 350*l.*, Rector; St. Thomas Charter-Ho. *Cur.* 300*l.*, Bishop; St. Matthew, City Road, *Cur.* 250*l.*, Bishop, — *ch.* has a very good spire. Moorfields, where Bethlem Hosp. stood till 1811, was a place for archery 1498, etc.; Peerless Pool bath (170 ft. long), is near the site of the Pest House or hosp. for the plague of 1665; G. Psalmanazar died 1762 in Ironmonger Row. Bunhill grave-yard of 23¼ acres, where 100,000 have been buried since the plague, has the graves of Dr. Williams who found. the library, Neale the puritan historian, Lardner, Gill, Theoph. Lindsey, Rees, etc. De la Rue's paper factory, and the Artillery Ground, are near. *Luke's, St., Poor L. Union*, is the par. above. Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 49,829 + 318; births 2229 (1118 being females, 47 illegit.), — deaths 1264, marriages 306, of which 120 persons signed with marks; 53 and a 'few' more deaths from cholera in 1849. It belongs to Clerkenwell New County Court district.

LUKESWELL hmlt. (36) Knocktopher bar. *S. Kilkenny*, 6 m. S. of Knocktopher-78, on R. Kilmacow.

LULLINGSTONE par. (6) Axton hund. Sutton-at-Hone lathe, *NW. Kent*, 6 m. SSW. of Dartford-15, on R. Darent, contains LULLINGSTONE, which was a separate par. till 1412, having a church (now ruined) of flint and roman bricks, and where coins, part of a pavement, etc., were found. Acres 1410, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 59 + 2; poor r. 10*l.* (Dartf. U.); real prop. 1539*l.*; charities 9*l.* St. Botolph *Rect.* (Cant.) val. 350*l.*, patr. Sir P. H. Dyke, Bt. of *L. Park*, through the Harts, Peches, Rokesleys, of whom the church has a brass (1487), effigies, and mons., — besides screens, rood-loft, stained windows. Near it stood Shoreham Cast., the seat of the Aldhams.

P. LULLINGTON par. (72) Repton hund. *S. Derby*. 6 m. S. of Burton-on-Trent-125, on a branch of R. Trent, containing Coton-in-the Elms, was *Lullitone* at 'Domesdy.' Acres 3100; pop. 650 + 11; poor r. 120*l.* (Burton U.); real prop. 3441*l.*; charities 7*l.*, of which 2*l.* to school. All Saints *Vic.* (Lich.) val. 62*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

P. LULLINGTON par. (19) Frome hund. *NE. Somerset*. 2 m. N. of Frome-103. Acres 840; pop. 139; poor r. 52*l.* (Frome U.); real prop. 1119*l.*; charities 3*l.* All Saints *Cur.* (Ba. and W.) val. 63*l.*, patr. R. H. Cox, Esq.; church, with norman traces. ☞ LULLINGTON par. (5) Alciston hund. Pevensey rape, *S. Sussex*, 8 m. SE. of Lewes-50, near Hastings rail., on R. Cuckmere. Acres 960; pop. 39; poor r. 39*l.* (Eastbourne U.); real prop. 760*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Chic.) val. 28*l.*, patr. Bishop.

LULLYMORE par. (12) E. Offaly bar. *N. Kildare*, 4 m. NNE. of Rathangan-39, belongs to the Murphys of *L. Lodge*. Acres 2656, boggy; pop. 51, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* with Kilmaogue.

LULSLEY chplry. (55) Suckley par. *W. Worcester*. 6 m. W. of Worcest.-111, on R. Teme. Acres 760, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 120; poor r. 63*l.* (Martley U.). St. Giles *Cur.* with Suckley.

P. LULWORTH, EAST, par. (16) Winfrith hund. *S. Dorset*. 5 m. SW. of Wareham-115, near the coast, comes through the Lullworths, Newburghs, Howards, etc. to the Welds, one of whom is a cardinal. Acres 2860; pop. 392 + 5; poor r. 121*l.* (Wareh. U.); real prop. 1742*l.*; charities 61*l.*, of which 5*l.* to Milborne's school. St. Andrew *Vic.* (Sal.) val. 109*l.*, patr. J. Weld, Esq. of *L. Castle*, whose fam. reb. the church, which has mons. of the Newburghs. The castle, b. 1588-1609 (on site of one as old as 1146) out of Bindon abbey ruins, is a cube of 80 ft. with towers at the corners 110 ft. high, — has portraits by Lely, etc., an illuminated psalter as old as Edw. I., with a beautiful rom. cath. chapel, and has been visited by Jas. I., Ch. II., Jas. II., Geo. III. and IV., — and Ch. X., who resided here after 1830. A monastery of La Trappe stood in the grounds before the peace of 1815. Near Flower's barrow — a treble-ditched camp of 5 acres, — is Hambury Foot, and other

barrows, opened 1791. ☞ L., West, par. chplry. (17) Bindon lib. as above, 2 m. SW., a coast-gd. station, near the arched rock on the coast, and *L. Cove*, which lies between tall limestone and grit cliffs, with chert stone, and puffins, razor-bills, and other wild birds. Acres 3240; pop. 407 + 4; poor r. 224*l.*; real prop. 1476*l.* Holy Trinity *Cur.* with Winfrith-Newburgh.

Lumb (88) Whalley par. *E. Lancash.* near Rochdale-198, is a *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 130*l.*, patr. Crown and Bishop.

Lumby hmlt. (87) Sherburn par. *W. R. York.* 5 m. NNE. of Pontefract-177, on N. Midld. rail. Pop. 174. See Huddleston.

Lumcloon (16) near Myshall, *Mid. Carlow*, — Watson, Esq.

Lumford Glen (58-9) 2 m. NW. of Augher, *S. Tyrone.*

Lumley, Great, tnshp. ( ) Chester-le-Street par. *NE. Durham*, 4 m. NNE. of Durham-258, on *L. Beck* (a branch of R. Wear), near Darlington rail., belongs to the Lumleys. Acres 1730; pop. 1796, colliers; poor r. 292*l.* (Chester U.); real prop. 45,410*l.*, of which 40,506*l.* on mines. ☞ L., Little, tnshp. as above, 1 m. N. Acres 750; pop. 381; poor r. 64*l.* *L. Castle*, Earl of Scarborough, first b. (Edw. I.) by Sir R. Lumley, and since restored, is a quadrangle, with heavy machicolated towers at the corners, a hall 90 ft. long, portraits of the Lumleys, Cecil, Rob. Dudley, Ratcliffe his rival, Sir A. Browne, Hen. Howard earl of Surrey, Hen. Fitzalan who first brought coaches into England, Andrea Doria, etc.

Lumphanan par. Kincardine O'Neill distr. *S. Aberdeen.* 3 m. NNW. of K. O'Neill-136, in a hollow under Craiglich, Mealmead, and other hills, is noted for having Macbeth's cairn 120 ft. round, where he was killed by Macduff 1057, in his flight from Dunsinane. Size 6 m. by 4, fertile; pop. 964 + 1; real prop. 2878*l.*; for poor 113*l.* Living (presb. K. O'Neill), val. 154*l.*, patr. Sir J. S. Forbes, Bt., of Pitsligo. A pillar and druid stones, and small cairns, are about, and at Pool Bog on *L. Burn*, is an oval moated earthen fort or bawn, 259 ft. round at top, 36 high.

P. *Lumsden*, 3 m. NW. of Coldingham, *N. Berwick.* belonged to the Lumsdens.

Lumville (11) 6 m. NE. of Philipstown, *E. King's Co.*

Lunan par. 7 m. N. of Arbroath-62, *E. Forfar.* on *L. Bay*, at the mouth of *L. Water*, which rises at *L. Well* or loch, near L. Head vil. (3 m. E. of Forfar, pop. 191), and runs 14 m. E. past Kinnell, and March of L. Bank hmlt. (Inverkeilor par. 5 m. N. of Arbroath, pop. 65) to the North Sea near Redcastle, where the bay is 3 m. broad and 1 deep, with a rocky shore, but safe except in E. winds. Size 2 m. by 1, fertile; pop. 272; real prop. 1964*l.*; for poor 69*l.* Living (presb. Arbroath), val. 158*l.*, patr. Crown. *L. House*, — Imray, Esq. (?); Earl Northesk is chief heritor.

Lunan River, rises near Lows loch, *E. Perth.* and runs 8 m. SE. through Ls. Clunie and Drumellie to R. Isla, below Cupar Angus.

Luncarty vil. Redgorton par. *E. Perth.* 4 m. N. of Perth-40, on R. Tay, has the largest bleachfield in Scotland, on the spot where Kenneth III., with the assistance of the Hays, routed the danish pirates, 971-2.

Lund chplry. ( ) 3 m. ESE. of Kirkham in that par. *Mid. Lancash.* Living, a *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 342*l.*, patr. Christ Ch. Oxon. ☞ Lund par. ( ) Harthill wap. *E. R. York.* 6 m. NW. of Beverley-183, on the Wolds. Acres 2950; pop. 419 + 4; poor r. 155*l.* (Bevert. U.); real prop. 3860*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Yk.) val. 188*l.*, patr. C. Grimston, Esq. ☞ Lund. See Cliff-cum-Lund, *E. R. York.*

Lundie and Fowlis par. 7 m. NW. of Dundee -45, *S W. Forfar.* and *E. Perth.* under the Sidlaws, was made one 1618, and including Kirk, with *L. Loch*, and three other lakes at R. Dighty's head, was held by Walter de *Lundie* or Lundin (as below) under Will. the Lion. Size (of Lundie) 3 m. by 2, or 4100 acres, cultivated; pop. of both 734, decreasing; real prop. 3261*l.*; for poor 89*l.* Living (presb. Dund.) val. 201*l.*, patr. Earl of Camperdown, chief heritor, of *L. House*, or Camperdown. A 3 or 4-syllable echo near Pitlail lake. See Fowlis.

☞ Lundinmill vil. near Largo-27, in that par. *S. Fife.* was given to Philip de Lunden by Mal. II., and has 3 stones 18 ft. high, with part of another, called the 'Standing Stones,' and of druid or danish origin. Pop. 499. *L. House* —, includes the old tower.

Lunds Fell ( ) 5 m. NW. of Hawes, *N. R. York.*

Lundy Island (28) 9 m. NNW. of Hartland Point, *NW. Devon.* off Bideford Bay, forms a breakwater at Bristol Channel's mouth, — is 2½ m. long N. and S. by 1½ broad, and of granite, rising 500 ft. in some parts, with steep cliffs on the coast, — contains about 2000 acres, chiefly pasture, — was held (Hen. III.) by Morisco, a pirate who had a castle here, garrisoned by Lord Say and Sele for Ch. I., in whose reign Bushell, who worked the Cardigansh. mines, made it a depôt,—taken by the French (Will. III.), came to Benson a smuggler, Sir J. Warren, etc., and now belongs to — Heaven, Esq., who bought it for 9000*l.* Near the remains of St. Anne's chapel is the lighthouse, b. 1820, with upper intermittent *light*, which brightens every 22 seconds, 567 ft. high, visible 31 m., and a lower fixed *light* 506 ft. high, visible 29 m. (from NNW. to WSW.). Near Rat Isld. on SE. is the landing-place and road, with safe anchorage in 5 to 12 fath.;—going round are the Gull, Seal, Hen and Chickens, Needle, Shutter, and other rocks.

Lune Barony (29, 30, etc.) in *W. Meath*, contains the pars. of Athboy, Kildalkey, Killaconnigan, Rathmore, and part of Castlerickard; acres 39,329, an. val. 32,090*l.*, pop. 12,519, houses 2189.

Lune, or *Lon, River* ( ) rises near Ravenstonedale, *E. Westmrld.* and runs 45 m. S. past Kirkby Lonsdale (i. e. in Lune's dale) to the Irish Sea, below Lancaster, having excellent salmon fishing, and fixed *lights* on Cockerham promontory and Plover Scarr rock, 54 and 20 ft. high, put up 1847, and seen 9 m.

Lune Villa ( ) near Lancaster, *N. Lancash.*, A. Crompton, Esq. (?)

Lunedale tnshp. ( ) Romaldkirk par. *N. R. York.* 9 m. NW. of Barnard Castle-246, near R. Tees, containing Laith and 6 hmlts. is watered by *L. Beck*, which rises in *L. Forest*, and joins the Tees at Lonton. Acres 21,680; pop. 389 + 3; poor r. 106*l.* (Teesdale U.); real prop. 2659*l.*

Lunes Bridge ( ) 7 m. ENE. of Kendal, *Mid. Westmrld.*

Lung River (14) runs from Thurlagh lake, *NW. Roscommon*, 11 m. NNE. to L. Gara, through *L. Bog* of 3761 acres.

Lunga Isld. outside Luing, *W. Argyll.* 1 m. N. of Scarba, is 2 m. by 1, and hilly.

Lunnasting par. now joined to Nesting, *Shetld. Islds.* has the Stones of Stephouse, one 23 ft. high, 96 round. *Lunna House*, — Hunter, Esq. (?)

Lunt tnshp. (90) Sephton par. *S W. Lancash.* 6 m. N. of Liverpool-206, on R. Alt. Acres 430; pop. 59; real prop. 1258*l.* *L. House*, Miss Bootle.

Lunt's Heath hmlt. (30) Widness tnshp. *S. Lancash.* 5 m. SE. of Prescot-198, near R. Mersey.

Luntley tnshp. (55) Delwyn par. *NW. Hereford.* 2 m. NNW. of Weobley-145. Pop. 130.

P. Luppitt par. (21) Axminster hund. *NE. Devon.* 4 m. N. of Honiton-148, containing Shapcombe, has remains of a seat of the Mohuns and Carews. Acres 4730; pop. 782 + 8; poor r. 509*l.* (Honit. U.); real prop. 5859*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 121*l.*, patr. Mrs. Bernard; church, has an old font.

Lupset Hall (88) 1 m. SW. of Wakefield, *W. R. York.*, D. Gaskell, Esq.

Lupton tnshp. ( ) Kirkby Lonsdale par. *S. Westmrld.* 4 m. NNW. of Kirkby Lonsdale-252, on *L. Fell*, near R. Lune, contains Cowbrow. Acres 4970; pop. 285; poor r. 139*l.* (Kendal U.); real prop. 2733*l.*

Lupton House (28) 3 m. NE. of Dartmouth, *S. Devon.* J. Buller, Esq.

Lurg Barony (8, 11, etc.) in *N. Fermanagh*, contains Kesh, Lowtherstown, Pettigoe, with the pars. of Belleek, Drumkeeran, Magheracrilmoney, and parts of Derryvullen, Magheracross, Templecarn, and Trory; acres 83,110; an. val. 27,002*l.*, pop. 27,588, houses 4965.

Lurg Eidan ( ) near Cushendall, *E. Antrim*, has Fin M'Cool's fost or rath on top.

Lurgy (38) near Mohill, *S. Leitrim.*

P. M. Lurgan (6) Shankill par. E. O'Neilland bar. *N. Arm.* 16 m. NE. of Armagh, 85 from Dublin, a sessions and chief police town, near *L. Neagh, in O'Niels' country*, was found. 1619 by the Brownlows of *L. Castle*, burnt 1641, rebuilt, destroyed by Jas. II.'s troops, and reb. again 1690. Pop. 4677 + 223, in a thriving manufact. of diapers, damasks, etc.; houses 670, with Shankill par. church, 3 chapels, court-house, bridewell, linen hall, 3 banks, savings bk., 2 breweries, 2 tobacco factories, distillery, schools, etc. It publishes the 'L. Advertiser' newspaper, and gives title of baron to the Brownlows. *Lurgan P. L. Union* contains 19 elect. divs. in *Armagh, Antrim, Down*, with 25 guardians; acres 79,201, pop. 74,428, ho. room for 1512, cases relieved (yr. 1847-8) 3555 (all in-door), expend. 14,430*l.*, prop. rated 92,682*l.* *Mkt. D.* Frid. *Fairs*, 2nd Th. every month, 5 Aug. 22 Nov.

Lurgan par. (39, 40, etc.) Castlerahan bar. *S. Cavan*, contains Virginia-50, and L. Ramor. Acres 11,328, boggy; pop. 6557 + 17. Living, a *Rect.* (K. E. A.) with Muntercomnaught, val. 841*l.*, patr. Bishop. *L. Lodge*, A. Nixon, Esq.

Lurgan Hill ( ) 10 m. NE. by N. of Foxford, *NE. Mayo*, a peak of the Gauff or Ox mountns.

Lurganboy vil. (7) Rosclogher bar. *N. Leitrim*, 1 m. W. of Manor Hamilton-129, on R. Boomid, in a fine spot under Benbo hill (1403 ft.). Pop. 184. *Fairs*, 21 of every month, 15 May, cattle.

Lurgangreen vil. (12) Louth bar. *Mid. Louth*, 4 m. S. of Dundalk, a police station, on R. Fane, near Clermont. Pop. 214. *Fairs*, 25 July, 11 Nov.

P. Lurgashall par. (9) Rotherbridge hund. Bramber rape, *NW. Sussex*, 4 m. NE. of Midhurst -50. Acres 4990, in hop-grounds; pop. 771 + 6; poor r. 482*l.* (Midh. U.); real prop. 2708*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Chic.) 285*l.*, patr. Gen. Wyndham.

Lurghill, near Deskford, *N. Banff.*

Lurgie Craigs, 2 m. N. of Nenthorn, *S. Berwick.* are of basalt, 898 ft. high.

Lurgy Vale (45) near Kilmacrenan, *N. Donegal*, Rev. A. Hastings.

Lusby par. (84) E. Bolingbroke soke, *E. Lincoln.* 5 m. ESE. of Horncastle-134. Acres 760, partly fen; pop. 148; poor r. 69*l.* (Horncas. U.); real prop. 1260*l.*; charities, a poor's house. St. Peter *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 200*l.*, patr. Mrs. Brackenbury.

Luscombe hmlt. ( ) Harberton par. *S. Devon*, near Totness-196, has *L. House*, seat of C. Hoare, Esq., b. by Nash. Pop. 55.

P. & Lush par. (4, 5, 7, 8) E. Balrothery bar. *N. Dublin*, 14 m. N. by E. of Dublin, a police and coast-gd. station, containing Rush, Loughshinny, and Rogerstown on the coast, and Grace Dieu, where Abp. Comyn built an austin nunnery 1190, — grew out of St. Macculind's monastery found. before 497, where a synod was held 697, and which was burnt 825 and 54, 1069, and 1135. Acres 16,184, fertile, with stone, lime, traces of copper; pop. 5961 + 12, — of vil. 872. Living, a *Vic.* (Du. & K.) val. 126*l.*, patrs. Preceptor and Treasurer of St. Patrick's; church, is the E. end of the abbey ch. (as reb. in later eng. style), which has two long aisles, piscina, 2 fonts, effigies of Sir C. Barnewell, W. Dermot, J. Bermingham, etc., and a square steeple, with a stone roofed crypt, round turrets at 3 corners, and a *round tower*, without a cap, near the 4th. Kenure, Sir R. Palmer, Bt. near an old church and castle; and a camp and martello towers are seen.

Lushcott tnshp. (61) Eaton par. *Mid. Salop*, 5 m. SW. of Much Wenlock-148, on Wenlock Edge, is joined to Longville.

Lushill tythg. (34) Castle-Eaton par. *N. Wilts.* 3 m. NW. of Highworth-74. Pop. 43.

Lushingar Park (15) 2 m. SE. of Downton, *SE. Wilts.*

Lusmagh par. (29, 30, etc.) Garryeastle bar. *W. King's Co.* 2 m. SW. of Banagher-82, on Rs. Shannon and Brosna, had the O'Madden's franciscan friary, and contains Newtown. Acres 8920, with lime; pop. 3643 + 22. Living, a *Vic.* with Donanaughta. Cloghan, G. O'Moore, Esq., was the Maddens' seat.

P. Luss par. W. side of Loch Lomond, *Mid. Dumbrtn.* 12 m. N. of Dumbarton, 71 from Edinbro', in a fine healthy spot, was once larger, and is watered by Rs. Fruin, Finlass, *L. Water*, Douglass. Size 6½ m. by 3½, hilly, with slate, stone, wood, game, fallow deer, the fox, wild cat, eagle, black-faced sheep, salmon, etc.; pop. 1052, decreasing, — of vil. 309; real prop. 4617*l.*; for poor 106*l.* Living (presb. Dumbart.) val. 220*l.*, patr. Sir J. Colquhoun, Bt., of Rossdew; church, has some stone coffins, and near it St. Kessog's cairn, where he was martyred 520. Stonehill has the best view of the lake. ☞ Luss par. is joined to Hoddam, *Dumfries.*

Lustead (6) 3 m. NW. of Westerham, *W. Kent.*

Lustleigh par. (22-25) Teignbridge hund. *Mid. Devon.* 5 m. W. of Chudleigh-182, near R. Wrey. Acres 2830; pop. 311; poor r. 173*l.* (Newton Abbot U.); real prop. 2298*l.* St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 154*l.*, patr. Earl of Ilchester and Hon. P. C. Wyndham; church, has stone stalls, effigies of a knight, — and near it the stump of Bishop's Stone cross.

Luston tnshp. (55) Eye par. *N. Hereford.* 2 m. NNW. of Leominster-137. Pop. 445 + 2; poor r. 85*l.* (Leomins. U.); real prop. 3418*l.*

Luther River. See *Leuther, Kincardine.*

Luthermuir vil. Maykirk par. *S. Kincardine.* 4 m. SW. of Laurencekirk-82, on *L. River* (see *Leuther*). Pop. 967.

Luthers (1) near Sewardstone, *W. Essex*, C. Preston, Esq.

Luthrie vil. Creich par. *N. Fife.* 4 m. NW. of Cupar-32. Pop. 163.

Lutley hmlt. (62) Halas Owen par. *N. Wor-*

cester. 2 m. W. of Hales Owen-117. Pop. 137; real prop. 981*l.*

Lutley Manor (61) Enville par. *SW. Stafford.* 5 m. W. of Stourbridge-122, seat of Moseley of Buildwas.

P. LUTON par. (46) Flitt hund. *S. Beds.* 18 m. S. of Bedford, 31 from London, near N. West. rail. and the head of R. Lea, a polling place, containing Hyde *cur.*, Leagrave, Limbury, and Stopsley, was held in part by St. Alban's abbey, by Fulke de Brent, who b. a castle 1221, and the Wenlocks. Acres 15,500; pop. 7748+205,—of town 5827 +85, straw-platters; houses 1139, with church, 3 chapels, 2 banks, savings bk. (4490*l.* from 285 depositors), mkt. house, school (37*l.*), almshouses (43*l.*), and Union p. house; poor r. 2546*l.* on 31,342*l.*; real prop. 15,168*l.*; charities 154*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Ely) val. 1350*l.*, patr. J. King, Esq.; church, decorated and later eng. with a good W. tower chequered with flint, and supported by buttresses with niches at the corners, having low 6-sided turrets at the top, and the door ornamented with flower mouldings—also a 6-sided font in a decorated baptistry, and chapel and arms of the Wenlocks, and 12 brasses (from 1400) of men in armour, a priest, etc. Pomfret the poet was a native (1667-1703). *L. Hoo,*—Leigh, Esq., was burnt 1844, and has been reb. on a large and splendid scale, on site of the old seat of the Marq. of Bute and the Napiers, which was b. by Adams; in the grounds are the gate and tower of an intended seat of the Wenlocks (Edw. IV.). *Luton P. L. Union,* contains the pars. etc. of Barton, Caddington, Dunstable, Houghton Regis, Humbershoe, Luton, Streatley, Studham (part), Sundon, Totternhoe, Whipsnade, in *Beds.*,—Kensworth, Studham (part) in *Herts.*; acres 43,380, pop. 17,913, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 3350 (out-door 3134), expend. 6378*l.*, prop. rated 65,751*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 17,913+338. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the Registry.

LUTON hmlt. (21) Broadhembury par. *NE. Devon.* 4 m. NW. of Honiton-148. Pop. 49.

P. M. LUTTERWORTH par. (63) Guthlaxton hund. *S. Leicest.* 13 m. S. of Leicester, 89 from London, on R. Swift, near Watling St., and Midld. Count. rail. a polling and petty sess. town, famous as the residence of *Wickliffe,* belonged to the Verduns, Sackvilles, Astleys,—now to Earl Denbigh of Newnham Paddox. Acres 1890, with good pasture; pop. 2531+27, in the manufact. of worsted hose and ribbons; houses 533, with 2 chapels, bank, savings bk. (25,034*l.* from 918 depositors), Sherrier's school and almsh. (264*l.*), Poole's church school (79*l.*), Bp. Ryder's school, and Union p. house; poor r. 916*l.* on 8929*l.*; real prop. 11,829*l.*; charities 637*l.*, of which town lands 242*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 585*l.*, patr. Crown; church, restored 1740, has the great Reformer's carved pulpit, chair, and portrait (?) by one of the Fieldings, of whom there are tombs—also Bp. Ryder's par. library. Till 1758 the inhabitants were bound by tenure to grind only at the manor mills. A hosp. founded about 1200 by Roesia de Verdon, became a seat of the Shuckburghs. Misterton, seat of J. Franks, Esq. *Lutterw. P. L. Union,* contains the pars. etc. of Arnesby, Ashby (Magna and Parva), Bitteswell, Bittesby, Broughton Astley, Bruntingthorpe, Carthorpe, Claybrooke, Cottesbach, Dunton Bassett, Frolesworth, Gilmorton, Kilworth (North and South), Kimcote and Walton, Knaptoft (part of), Leire, Lutterworth, Misterton, Peatling (Magna and Parva), Shawell, Shearsley, Swinford, Ullesthorpe, Walton-in-Knaptoft, Wigston (Parva), Willoughby Waterless, in *Leicest.*,—Welford, in *Northmptn.*,—Copston (Magna), Monk's Kirby, Stretton-under-Fosse, Wibtoft, Willey, in *Warwick.*; acres 46,900, pop. 16,039, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2329 (out-door 2155), expend. 7192*l.*, prop. rated 99,068*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same, except Knaptoft; pop. 16,043 +105. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D.* Th. *Fairs,* Th. after 19 Feb. 2 Apr. Holy Th. 16 Sept., cattle, sheep, horses, cheese.

Lutton, or *Luton* (6) 1 m. SE. of Chatham, *N. Kent.* ☞ LUTTON, or LUDDINGTON-IN-THE-WOLD, par. (64) Willybrook hund. *Northmptn.* and Norman-cross hund. *Hunts.* 5 m. E. of Oundle -78. Acres 1520; pop. 187+1; poor r. 128*l.* (Ound. U.); real prop. 873*l.*; charities 11*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Pet.) val. with Washingley 220*l.*, patr. Earl Fitzwilliam.

LUTTON-BOURNE, or SUTTON-ST.-NICHOLAS, chplry. (69) Long Sutton par. *SE. Lincoln.* 4 m. E. of Holbeach-105, on *L. Sluice,* which runs to the Wash. Acres 3270; pop. 798; poor r. 308*l.* (Holb. U.); real prop. 8276*l.* St. Nicholas *Cur.* (Linc.) val.—*l.*, patr. Vicar. The great pedagogue Dr. Busby was born here (1606-95). ☞ L., EAST and WEST, tnshp. ( ) Weaverthorpe par. *E. R. York.* 9 m. NW. of Gt. Driffield-196 Acres 2130; pop. 405+5; poor r. 115*l.* (Driff. U.); real prop. 2309*l.*

Luttrell's Folly. See EAGLEHURST, *Hants.*

Luttrelstown (13, 17) or Woodlands, near Lucan, *W. Dublin,* Col. White.

Lutwyche (61) 4 m. E. of Church Stretton, *S. Salop,* R. Benson, Esq.

Luxborough, or *Loxborough* (1) 6 m. SSE. of Waltham Abbey, *S W. Essex,* on R. Roding. ☞ LUXBOROUGH par. (20) Carhampton hund. *W. Somerset.* 4 m. SSW. of Dunster-161, has many barrows on the hills, and is a meet for the Devon and Somerset hounds. Acres 3450; pop. 485+10, in the iron and smelting works; poor r. 309*l.* (Williton U.); real prop. 2643*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* with Cutcombe.

LUXULLIAN, or LUXULYAN, par. (30-1) E. Powder hund. *Mid. Cornwall,* 5 m. S. of Bodmin -234. Acres 5400 (or 5041), granite, slate, with stream tin; pop. 1512+23; poor r. 586*l.* (Bodm. U.); real prop. 4705*l.* St. Cyricus and Julieta *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 177*l.*, patr. Sir J. C. Rashleigh, Bt. of Prideaux, which is reb. on site of the old castle; church, large and good, with a room at the top of the tower in which the stannary records were kept in the civil war,—and stands on granite rocks, commanding a view of the fine valley to St. Blazey.

P. LYBSTER *q. s.* par. in Latheron par. *S. Caithness.* 25 m. S. of Thurso, 269 from Edinbro'. Pop. of vil. 279,—of par. 2699. Living (presb. Caithness) val. 100*l.*, patr. Communicants. *L. House,* T. Sinclair, Esq.

Lyd River (25) rises in Dartmoor, *W. Devon.* and runs 12 m. W. past Lidford to R. Tamar below Lifton Pk.

LYDBURY, NORTH, par. (60) Purslow hund. *SW. Salop,* 2 m. SE. of Bishop's Castle-159, containing Acton, Brockton, Eaton, Eyton, Totterton, and Down camp, belongs to the Oakleys. Acres 9160; pop. 908,—of town 337; poor r. 396*l.* (Clun U.); real prop. 8919*l.*; charities 49*l.*, of which 11*l.* to Shipman's school. St. Michael *Vic.* (Heref.) val. with Norbury 551*l.*, patr. Rev. J. B. Bright, vicar. Plowden Hall, W. Plowden, Esq.

P. M. LYDD par. (4) Langport hund. Shep-

way lathe, *SE. Kent*, 24 m. SSW. of Canterbury, 70 from London, in Romney Marsh, near Dungeness, is a member of Romney cinque port, and a borough by prescription, governed by a bailiff, jurats, and commonalty. Acres 11,660, marshy; pop. 1509+15, fishermen, etc.; houses 328, with chapel, house of correction, 2 forts, school; poor r. 1076*l.* on 12,523*l.* (Romney U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities 80*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Cant.) val. 1247*l.*, patr. Archbp.; church, with a heavy tower, old tombs, 10 brasses of a priest (1420), etc. Some holms or hollies, mentioned by Leland, still grow on the beach. *Mkt. D.* Th. *Fair*, last Mond. July.

LYDDEN par. (3) Bewsborough hund. St. Augustine lathe, *E. Kent*, 4 m. NW. of Dover-71, on *L. Spout*, which runs underground to the sea near Folkestone (?). Acres 1460, chalk hills; pop. 248+2; poor r. 118*l.* (Dov. U.); real prop. 1764*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Cant.) val. 104*l.*, patr. Archbp.; church, reb. 1833. Swanton Court, now a farm, belonged to the Monings, and was in the pointed style.

LYDDYMORE hmlt. (20) St. Decuman par. *W. Somerset.* near Watchet-156.

LYDE par. (43-55) Grimsworth hund. *Mid. Hereford.* 2 m. N. of Hereford-134, is joined to PIPE.

LYDEARD, BISHOP'S. See BISHOP'S LYDEARD, and LIDDIARD, *Somerset.* ☞ L. ST. LAWRENCE par. (20) Taunton hund. *W. Somerset.* 8 m. NW. of Taunton-141. Acres 2720; pop. 641; poor r. 508*l.* (Taunt. U.); real prop. 4067*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 322*l.*, patr. R. Harvey, Esq. ☞ L. PUNCHARDON tythg. Bishop's Lydeard par. near the above. Real prop. 1446*l.*

LYDEWAY tythg. (14) Urchfont par. *Mid. Wilts.* 3 m. SE. of Devizes-89. Pop. 45.

LYDFORD. See LIDFORD, *Devon.*

LYDFORD, EAST, par. (18-9) Somerton hund. *E. Somerset.* 4 m. W. of Castle Cary-113, on R. Brue and Fosseway. Acres 1000; pop. 194+3; poor r. 74*l.* (Shepton Mallet U.); real prop. 1397*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 135*l.*, patr. Mrs. R. Harbin. ☞ L., WEST, par. Catsash hund. as above, ½ m. NW. Acres 1900; pop. 368+1; poor r. 240*l.*; real prop. 2865*l.*; charities 14*l.*, of which 5*l.* to school. St. Mary *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 1000*l.*, patr. E. F. Colston, Esq.

LYDGATE chplry. (88) Rochdale par. *W. R. York.* near Rochdale-198. Living, a *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Vicar. ☞ LYDGATE vil. ( ) Nether Hallam tnshp. *W. R. York.* 1 m. W. of Sheffield-162.

LYDHAM par. (60) Purslow hund. *Salop*, and Montgomery hund. *Montgy.* 1 m. N. of Bishop's Castle-159, containing Aston, near R. Camlet's head. Acres 1520; pop. 198; poor r. 68*l.* (Clun U.); real prop. 2370*l.* Holy Trinity *Rect.* (Heref.) val. 463*l.*, patr. Sir C. W. A. Oakeley, Bt., who has the manor.

LYDIATE tnshp. (90) Halsall par. *S W. Lancash.* 4 m. SW. of Ormskirk-219, on Leeds canal, has an unfinished abbey, which was stopped by the Dissolution. Acres 1940; pop. 848+7; poor r. 111*l.* (Ormsk. U.); real prop. 5804*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 90*l.*, patr. Rector.

LYDLEY-HAYES tnshp. (61) Cardington par. *Mid. Salop*, 4 m. NNE. of Church Stretton-158. Pop. 52.

LYDLINCH par. (18) Sherborne hund. *N. Dorset.* 3 m. W. of Sturminster-109, on a branch of R. Stour. Acres 1190; pop. 419+5; poor r. 230*l.* (Sturmins. U.); real prop. 3613*l.*; charities 82*l.* St. Thomas à Becket *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 458*l.*, patr. *F. W. Fane, Esq.*

LYDNEY. See LIDNEY, *Gloucest.*

Lydoch Loch, border of *Perth.* and *Argyll.*, in the Muir of Rannoch, is 12 m. by 1, and joined to L. Rannoch by the Gauer, and to L. Ericht.

P. LYE, or L. WASTE, tnshp. (62) Old Swinford par. *N. Worcest.* 2 m. E. of Stourbridge-122. Pop. 4432, in the nail, iron, and coal works. Living, a *Cur.* (Worc.) val. 184*l.*, patr. T. Hill, Esq.

Lye End (47) 2 m. NW. of Buntingford, *NE. Herts.* ☞ *L. Green* ( ) 5 m. SW. of Tonbridge Wells, *N. Sussex.* ☞ L., NETHER and OVER, tnshps. (55) Aymestry par. *NW. Hereford.* 7 m. NW. of Leominster-137, on R. Lug. Pop. 149 and 88. ☞ *L. Court* (55) 4 m. SW. of Leominster, *N. Hereford.*

Lyebridge Farm (8) 7 m. S. of Dorking, *S. Surrey.*

LYFORD chplry. (13) W. Hanney par. *NW. Berks.* 7 m. WSW. of Abingdon-56, on R. Ock, near Gt. West. rail. Acres 1070; pop. 147+1; poor r. 153*l.* (Abingd. U.); real prop. 1438*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Oxon.) val. —*l.*, patr. Worc. Coll.

LYFTON. See LIFTON, *Devon.*

Lyham ( ) 3 m. SW. of Belford, *N. Northmbrld.*

¶. LYME HANDLEY tnshp. (81) Prestbury par. *NE. Cheshire*, 6 m. NE. of Macclesfield-167, near Peake Forest canal, was given to Sir Perkin Legh (who was at Crescy) by the Black Prince. Acres 3920; pop. 268+4; poor r. 74*l.* (Macclesf. U.); real prop. 2814*l.* *L. Hall*, J. Legh, Esq., a quadrangle, partly elizabethan, and part by Leoni, has a picture gallery, also curious portraits of Black Prince and Sir Perkin in armour, Bl. Prince's carved bed, stained windows, etc., — and a park of red deer. A noble view of the country near Disley. 'Lyme' appears to be the natural border district of *N.* and *E. Chesh.* (made by the Mersey and *Derby.* hills, — a part of the back-bone of Engld.), including Ashton-under-Lyne, Newcastle-under-Lyne, Lymm, Audlem (or Old Lyme), Lyme Park, etc., which was the *limes* or boundary line in roman times of *Maxima* and *Flavia Cæsariensis*, in saxon times of *Mercia* and *Northumbria*, and down to the present day divides *Chesh.* from *Staffd.*, etc., the provinces of York and Canterbury, and dioceses of Chester and Lichfield.

✻ P. M. LYME REGIS par. (22) Lothers lib. border of *W. Dorset.* 22 m. W. of Dorchester, 143 from London, a bathing place, coast-gd. station, and bonding port, between two hills, at the mouth of *R. Lyme* (which rises at Uplyme), was known for its salt-works in saxon times, — sent 4 ships to the siege of Calais (Edw. III.), — was inundated by the sea (Rich. II.), — ravaged by the French (Hen. IV., etc.), defended 1644 for two months by Blake and Col. Ceeley against Prince Maurice, — and was the landing place 1685 of Monmouth, who set up his standard here; returns *one* member by the Reform bill (instead of 2 from Edw. I., who chartered it), — the new bounds including the par. and Charmouth par., — no. of electors 310 (of 10*l.* houses 728); and under the late act is governed by a may., 4 ald., 12 council., with the style of "may. and burgesses of the boro' of L.," and income of 241*l.*, partly from rents of the manor, which Edw. I. gave to his sister Margaret, and now belongs to the corporation. Acres of boro' 2000 (of old boro' 100), — of par. 1190 (or 1600 ?), blue lias stone, with many fossils, among which the *saurians* have been found; pop. 3376 and 2756+13, some in the woollen and sail-cloth manufact. and stone works; houses 518, rising in the hills, with 3 chapels, 2 banks, savings bank (17,416*l.* from 552 depositors),

custom-house on pillars over the mkt., assembly rooms, school, Tudbreed's almsh.; assd. taxes 852*l.*; poor r. 968*l.* on 9137*l.* (Axminster U.); real prop. 10,437*l.*; charities 35*l.* St. Michael the Archangel *Vic.* (Sal.) val. 275*l.*, patr. Prebendary; church, decorated and later eng., with a mon. to the Hewlings, who were condemned by Jeffreys, and whose fate was much lamented. The harb., which dries at low water, and has been enlarged, is inside an ancient sea wall ¼ m. below, called the Cobb, from the cobble pebbles which it was first made of, but now constructed of stone. In 1846, 11 sail of 689 tons (5 being under 50 t. each) belonged to the port; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'constwise' 99 sail of 4864 t., and 33 of 1762 tons, — from and to 'colonies' 13 of 354, and 16 of 488 t. (and 3 foreigners of 206 t. *inw.*), — from and to 'foreign ports' 13 of 460, and 3 of 91 t. (besides 7 foreigners of 404 t. *outw.*); total customs 2142*l.* The Armada was first engaged off here 1588, and the dutch fleet beat the english in a skirmish 1672; 12 persons were executed by Jeffreys after Monmouth's defeat; and Case the quack and astrologer, Coram (1668-1751) who found. the Foundling hosp., Judge Gundry, Larkham a divine, Sir G. Somers who discovered the Bermudas, and Miss Anning (who discovered the icthyosaurus, plesiosaurus, and pterodactylus here), were natives. A carmelite friary was found. before 1322, and a lepers' hosp. before 1336. High Cliff, Gen. Sir D. Hill; Rhode Ho., Hon. Sir J. Talbot; Ware Cliff, R. B. Wrey, Esq.; these and other points command fine views. At Dowlands, beyond Whitlands, the great landslip of 1839 took place. *Mkt. Ds.* Tu. Frid. *Fairs*, 13 Feb. 20 Oct. [See G. Roberts's 'Hist. of *L. Regis*.']

Lyminge par. (3) Loningborough hund. Shepway lathe, *E. Kent*, 3 m. N. of Hythe-65, on Slane St., containing Stelling *Minnis* and *Elham Union* p. house, had a nunnery found. by K. Ethelbert's daughter Ethelburga, which the Danes destroyed, — and being given to Christ Ch. Cant., was exchanged away by Cranmer. Acres 4320, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 1008+22; poor r. 152*l.* (Elham U.); real prop. 4526*l.*; charities 10*l.* St. Mary and Eadburgh *Rect.* and *Vic.* (Cant.) val. with Paddlesworth and Stanford 625*l.*, patr. Rev. R. Price, rector, who holds the manor; church, has arms of Abps. Warham (who built the town), and Bourchier.

Lymington Division (14, 15-6) *SW. Hants.* contains the hunds. of Upper Christchurch and New Forest, and the boro' of Lymington; acres 79,490, pop. 11,478, houses 2295.

* * P. M. Lymington par. in the above div. 24 m. SSW. of Winchester, 98 from London, near S. West. rail., a petty sess. and polling town, sub-port to Southampton, coast-gd. station and bathing place on *L. River* (which rises in the New Forest and runs to R. Solent, opposite I. of Wight), was *Lentune* of 'Domesdy,' when it was held by Roger de Ivry, and came to Rich. de Redvers (Hen. I., when it had a good trade in salt and french wines), and the Courtenays; — returns *two* members (from Eliz.) the Reform act bounds including the par. and old boro', and part of Boldre, — no. of electors 324 (of 401 houses 664), and chief influence with the Neales of Walhampton; is a boro' by prescription, first chartered by Jas. I., and under the new act is governed by a mayor (who is returning officer), 4 ald., 12 council., with the style of "may. and burgesses of the boro' of L." and income of 116*l.* Acres of boro' 4256 (old boro' 134 or 105, and called "Hundred Acres") — of par. 1570; pop. 4926 and 3813+45, in the coal and timber trade, ship-building, and salt works — where common and Epsom salts are made; houses 751, in a long street, with 2 chapels, town-hall, 3 banks, savings bk. (38,565*l.* from 873 depositors), theatre, baths, gas-works, bridge to Undershore, quay, building-yard, Fulford's gram. school (21*l.*), Mrs. Burrard's school (10*l.*), and Union p. house; assd. taxes 1077*l.*; poor r. 1487*l.* on 16,826*l.*; real prop. 17,150*l.*; charities 70*l.* St. Thomas à Becket *Cur.* with Boldre; church, of various dates. About 200 lbs. of roman coins were found 1744, and at Buckland Rings is a camp; Guidott, the physician, was a native. *L. Hous*, C. St. Barbe, Esq.; Priestlands, H. Wardle, Esq.; Vicar's Hill, Admi. Purvis; Grove Ho. belonged to Lord Hawke. The port has water for 300-ton ships, and outside, near Jack in the Basket beacon, is good anchorage in 4 to 6 fath. Steamers go to Cowes and Yarmouth. Red sand for bird-cages is got here. *Lymingt. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Boldre, Brockenhurst, Hordle, Lymington, Milford, Milton; acres 22,622, pop. 11,489, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1615 (out-door 1425), expend. 4713*l.*, prop. rated 48,084*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 11,478+197. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D.* Sat. *Fairs*, 12 May, 2 Oct. horses, cattle, cheese.

Lyminster. See Leominster, *Hereftl.*

P. Lymm par. (80) Bucklow hund. *N. Cheshire*, 6 m. WSW. of Altricham-179, on the Bridgwater canal, near R. Mersey, has a good view from the parsonage. Acres 4840; pop. 2658+35, some fustian makers; poor r. 594*l.* (Altrinc. U.): real prop. 16,265*l.* Virgin Mary *Rect.* (Ches.) 1s mediety, val. 349*l.*, patr. E. Leigh, Esq., of West Hall, — 2nd mediety, val. with Warburton 242*l.* R. E. E. Warburton, Esq., of Arley Hall; church ancient, with a pointed cross near it. *L. Hall*, Rev. M. D. Taylor, formerly the Domvilles', with some old bay windows.

A. Lympne, or Limne, par. (4) Street hund. Shepway lathe, *E. Kent*, 2 m. W. of Hythe-65, in Romney Marsh, on Military canal, near the coast, containing Court-at-Street, where the 'Holy Maid of Kent' acted her miracles, was *Limes* of 'Domesdy,' and the roman *Portus Lemanianus* at the end of Stane St., of which station there are remains at *L. Hill*, under Stutfall Cast., — a space of 12 acres, where parts of a wall, villa, etc. were uncovered by Messrs. R. Smith and Elliott 1850, and tiles, pottery, keys, glass, coins of Constantinus, Carausius, etc. found. Acres 2200; pop. 606+7; poor r. 296*l.* (Elham U.); real prop. 4364*l.*; charities, Finch's, etc. 113*l.* St. Stephen *Vic.* (Cant.) val. 183*l.*, patr. Archdeacon; church, with a norman tower, etc. on the hill, commanding a fine view of the sea, etc. and close to the 'Castle' or Court Lodge of the Archdeacon, which occupies the site of a religious house. At Shipway Cross assemblies of the Cinque Ports were held. S Lympne, or Lymme, Deanery, contains the benefices marked in Romney Marsh liberty, with Fairfield *cur.*, Hinxhill *rect.*, Kingsnorth *r.*, Mersham *r.*, Romney Marsh *r.*, Sevington *r.*, Shadoxhurst *r.*, Stone *vic.*, Willesboro' *v.*, Wittrisham *r.*, Woodchurch *r.* *Fair*, 5 July.

P. Lympsham par. (20) Brent hund. *N. Somerset.* 6 m. W. of Axbridge-130, near Gt. West. rail. and R. Axe, contains Eastertown. Acres 1940; pop. 567+4; poor r. 258*l.* (Axbr. U.); real prop. 5911*l.*; charities 4*l.* St. Christopher *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 503*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Stephenson, rector.

P. Lympstone par. (22) E. Budleigh hund. *E Devon.* 3 m. SSE. of Topsham-170, on R. Exe.

Acres 1790; pop. 999, in the oyster fishery; poor r. 378*l.* (St. Thomas U.); real prop. 4853*l.*; charities 13*l.*, of which 8*l.* to school. St. Mary *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 267*l.*, patr. T. Porter, Esq. Nutwell Court, Sir T. T. F. Drake, Bt.

Lynally par. (16-7, 24-5) Ballycowan bar. *N. King's Co.* 2 m. SW. of Tullamore-59, had St. Colman's monastery from before 516 to 884. Acres 5999; pop. 2069+22. Living, a *Vic.* with Fircal. Charleville Forest, Lord Charleville.

Lynas Point (78) 2½ m. E. of Amlwch, *NE. Anglesea*, in Llanelian par. where Liverpool ships take in pilots, who wait in *L. Cove*, has a flashing *light*, put up 1835, which darkens for 2 sec. at every 10 seconds, is 128 ft. high, seen 10 m.; near it is the telegraph to Holyhead, 571 ft. high.

Lynby. See Linby, *Notts.*

Lyncalidor Lake, of the Notitia, is *L. Lomond, Dumbarton.*

Lynch (55) 3 m. W. of Tenbury, *N. Hereford.* on R. Teme. ☞ *Lynch* (55) 1 m. W. of Pembridge, *NW. Hereford.* ☞ Lynch hmlt. (20) Selworthy par. *NW. Somerset.* 3 m. W. of Minehead-163. Pop. 39.

Lynchat vil. Alvie par. *E. Inverness.* 12 m. NE. of Pitmain-116. Pop. 73.

Lynches. See Oakridge, *Gloucest.*

Lyncombe par. (19) with Widcombe, Bath Forum hund. *NE. Somerset.* near Bath-104, on Gt. West. rail. and R. Avon, has Bath Union p. house. Acres 1700, with stone; pop. 9920, cloth workers, etc.; poor r. 1468*l.* (Bath U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities 8*l.* Living, a *Vic.* with St. Peter, Bath.

Lyndford Hall ( ) 5 m. NE. by N. of Brandon, *SW. Norfolk*, Sir R. Sutton, Bt.

P. Lyndhurst par. (11-15) Redbridge hund. *SW. Hants.* 8 m. WSW. of Southampton-74, on S. West. rail., containing Alum Green and Denny Lodge, is the capital of the Forest, where the courts are held Sept. 14. etc. and where the New Forest hounds are kennelled. Acres 3560; pop. 1380+15; poor r. 532*l.* (New Forest U.); real prop. 5291*l.*; charities 79*l.*, of which 26*l.* to Philips's school. St. Michael *Cur.* with Minstead. At the Warden's house, W. Rufus's stirrup is shown. Cuffnells, Lady Prior, formerly Sir G. Rose, Bt. Gives title of baron to the Copleys, of Turville Pk.

Lyndon par. (64) Martinsley hund. *Mid. Rutland.* 4 m. SE. of Oakham-95, on R. Chater. Acres 860, with talc; pop. 100; poor r. 9*l.* (Oakh. U.); real prop. 1113*l.*; charities 8*l.* St. Martin *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 190*l.*, patr. Misses Barker, of *L. Hall.* ☞ Lyndon quarter ( ) Bickenhill par. *NW. Warwick.* 4 m. S. of Coleshill-104. Pop. 191.

Lyndridge (22) 3 m. SE. of Chudleigh, *SE. Devon.* Rev. J. Templer.

Lyne Grove (8) 2 m. W. of Chertsey, *NW. Surrey*, J. Kerslake, Esq., with a good view. *L. House* (8) 9 m. S. by E. of Dorking, *S. Surrey*, J. Broadwood, Esq. ☞ *L. River* (27) runs into the Bristol channel at Lynmouth, *N. Devon.* ☞ *Lyne*, or *Line, Water* ( ) *E. Northmbrld.* falls into the sea above Newbiggin Point. ☞ *Lyne*, or *Lyne, River* ( ) rises above Newcastle-under-Lyne (?), *NW. Stafford.*, and joins the Trent at Trentham. ☞ *L. Water*, in *SW. Fife.* runs 8 m. SW. past Dunfermline, to R. Forth at Charlestown.

Lyne and Megget par. 3 m. W. of Peebles, *Mid. Peebles.* (with part 10 m. S., joined 1621, when both belonged to the Hays of Yester), is on *L. Water*, which rises under the Pentlands at Linton or Lyne-ton, and runs 16 m. SSE. past Newland to R. Tweed below the kirk. Size (of Lyne) 3½ m. by 3, sheep-walks; pop. 175+2; real prop. 2931*l.*; for poor. 11*l.* Living (presb Peebles) val. 153*l.*, patr. Earl Wemyss, of Niedpath. Randal's (Earl Randolph's) Wall is a roman camp of 6 acres, double-ditched, with remains of the road to it, a branch of Watling St. At Henderland is an old chapel, and the tomb of Cockburn, a robber.

Lyneal tnshp. (73) Ellesmere par. *N. Salop*, 3 m. ESE. of Ellesmere-169, on the canal. Pop. 247.

Lynedoch, or *Lednoch*, near Methven, *E. Perth.* gave title of baron to the late Gen. Graham, of Balgowan, and has the graves of 'Bessy Bell and Mary Gray,' of the song.

Lyneham hmlt. (44-5) Shipton-under-Wychwood par. *W. Oxford.* 4 m. SW. of Chipping-Norton-73, on R. Evenlode. Acres 1650; pop. 248+1; poor r. 339*l.* (C. Norton U.); real prop. —*l.*

P. Lyneham, or Leneham, par. (34) Kingsbridge hund. *N. Wilts.* 3 m. SW. of Wootton-Bassett-90, near Gt. West. rail., has at Clack Farm the remains of Bradenstoke priory. Acres 3500, part common; pop. 1317+30; poor r. 808*l.* (Cricklade U.); real prop. 6145*l.*; charities 89*l.*, of which 36*l.* to Brome's school. St. Michael *Cur.* (Sal.) val. 58*l.*, patr. G. H. W. Heneage, Esq. *E. Court*, —.

Lyneham Park ( ) near —, *Devon.* Lord Seaton.

Lynehill lib. (62) Penkridge tnshp. *Mid. Stafford.* near Penkridge-131.

Lynesack tnshp. ( )-with Softley, St. Andrew Auckland par. *S. Durham*, 7 m. NNE. of Barnard Castle-246, on R. Gaunless. Acres 5320, barren, with coal; pop. 910+12, colliers; poor r. 246*l.* (Auckld. U.); real prop. 3803*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Dur.) val. —*l.*, patr. Curate of Hamsterley.

Lyneside tnshp. ( ) Arthuret par. *N. Cumbrld.* near Longtown-309. Pop. 128; real prop. 1804*l.*

Lynford par. (65) Grimshoe hund. *SW. Norfolk*, 7 m. NNW. of Thetford-80, on R. Wissey. Acres 1500; pop. 105+1; poor r. 75*l.* (Thetf. U.); real prop. 593*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Norw.) val. —*l.*; church, in ruins. Roman urns were found 1720. *L. Hall*, J. Merest, Esq., belongs to the Suttons of Skeffington, etc.

Lyng par. (66) Eynsford hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 6 m. NE. of E. Dereham-100, on R. Wensum, contains L. Easthaugh hmlt. (pop. 86) and had a nunnery, moved to Thetford 1160. Acres 2020; pop. 601; poor r. 303*l.* (Mitford U.); real prop. 3428*l.*; charities 6*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 365*l.*, patr. E. Lambe, Esq. Jeffrey de *L.*, a monkish historian, was a native (?). ☞ Lyng, or Eastling, par. (21) Andersfield hund. *Mid. Somerset.* 5 m. SSE. of Bridgwater-139, near Taunton canal and Exeter rail., contains Boroughbridge and Athelney Isld., famous as the retreat of Alfred, who found. a benedictine cell here. Acres 1970, marshy; pop. 422+8; poor r. 111*l.* (Bridgw. U.); real prop. 4118*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. 81*l.*, patr. H. Daw, Esq.

Lyngen. See Langen, *Hereford.*

Lynham (24) 2 m. SE. of Plympton Earle, *S. Devon.* late J. Bulteel, Esq. (thro' the Crockers), a meet for the L. hounds.

Lynher River (25, 30) rises near Brown Willey hill, *E. Cornwall*, and runs past Callington to *L. Creek*, below St. Germains.

P. *Lynmouth* (27) at the Lyn's mouth, *N. Devon.* opposite Linton, J. Lock, Esq.

Lynn hmlt. (62) with Over Stonnal, Shenstone par. *SE. Stafford.* 4 m. SSW. of Lichfield-119. ☞ Lynn par. (19, 26) Fartullagh bar. *S. Westmeath*, 2 m. S. of Mullingar-48, on *L. Canal* and

R. Brosna. Acres 5020, pasture, with stone, lime; pop. 1325 + 10. Living, a *Rect.* with Moylisker. *L. Bury*, T. Uniacke, Esq.; *L. Lodge*, R. Swift, Esq., whose old castle and the church are seen, with danish raths; *L. House*, T. F. L'Estrange, Esq.

* * P. M. A. LYNN REGIS, or KING'S LYNN (65) locally in Freebridge Lynn hund. *NW. Norfolk*, 40 m. WNW. of Norwich, 96 from London, or 82 by E. Anglian rail., a sessions and polling town, excise collection, and coast-gd. station, at R. Ouse's mouth, 10 m. from the sea, where joined by the Nar and other streams, — was *Lun* and *Lena* of 'Domesdy,' when it was held by Abp. Stigand and Bp. Agelmare as *L. Episcopi*; had a good trade in Rich. I.'s time, — was taken 1216 by Lewis the Dauphin, and retaken by John, who chartered it, and soon after was nearly drowned in crossing the Wash; under Edw. III. was a mint town, and sent 19 ships to the fleet against France; was again chartered by Hen. VIII. with the name of *L. Regis*, and the addition of All Saints par. or S. Lynn; was garrisoned for Ch. I., and surrendered 1642 to the Earl of Manchester; — returns *two* members to parl. (from Edw. I.), the old bounds including two pars. (as below), and Seechy, — no. of electors 1457 (of 40*l.* houses 3508); and under the new act is divided into 3 (in place of 10) wards, governed by a mayor (who is returning officer), 6 ald., 18 council., with the style of "may. and burgesses of the boro' of L. R.," and income of 24,925*l.* Acres of boro' 2620 (or 2633), or 5 m. long by ¾ to 1½ broad, — of town about 200, chiefly in St. Margaret's; pop. of boro' 16,039 + 266, engaged in the manufact. of corks, laths, pipes, ropes, sailcloth, — in the shrimp and other fisheries, — in ship and boat building, and the coasting and foreign trade; houses 3313, well built, with 4 churches, 6 chapels, — old guildhall, which includes courts, assembly-rooms, etc., with portraits of Walpole, Sir T. White, Sir B. Keene (a native), Lord G. Bentinck (by Lane), K. John's silver cup, Hen. VIII.'s sword, etc., — exchange and custom-house (b. 1683 by Sir J. Turner, on the site of Trinity guild, with a statue of Ch. II.), boro' gaol, theatre (which was the sess. court and hall of St. George's guild), public library, mechanics' institute, 4 banks, savings bk. (65,000*l.* from 2402 depositors), corn mkt. with a cross 70 ft. high, b. 1710, — Saturday mkt. near St. Margaret's, Kettle Mills water-works and conduits, gas-works, iron foundry, 4 building yards, warehouses, 11 small bridges over the 'fleets' or rivulets, well-kept public walks, St. Anne's fort (b. 1627), — Thoresby's gram. school or college, b. 1825 (but found. about 1500, and formerly held in the Charnel Hall), with 6 scholarships, and of which Eugene Aram was usher when apprehended 1759, — St. James's workhouse or hosp. for 50 (about 200*l.*), reb. 1682, on site of a chapel, — Gaywood almshouses (about 357*l.*), on site of St. M. Magdalen's hosp. found. in Stephen's time, by P. Capellanus, — Framingham's hosp. (about 205*l.*); Vallenger's almsh. (about 84*l.*), Smith's Wesleyan almsh. (23*l.*), St. Margaret's infirmary, W. Norfolk hospital, dispensary, and Union p. house; assd. taxes 2596*l.*; poor r. 8068*l.* on 54,815*l.*; real prop. 58,363*l.*; charities 1173*l.* Livings are: All Saints *Vic.* (Nor.) val. 134*l.*, patr. Bp. of Ely, — *ch.* old, cruciform; St. Margaret with St. Nicholas *Cur.* with N. Lynn — *l.*, Dean and Chap., — *ch.*, founded 1100 by Bp. Herbert de Lozinga (with a priory cell to Norwich), is cruciform, in early eng. and later styles, with two W. towers of different patterns and great window between, circular E. window, groined roof, carved stalls, 2 large flemish canopied brasses (1349), etc., — St. Nicholas *ch.*, built (Edw. III.), is 200 ft. by 78, with tower 170 ft. high, good S. porch, carved seats, windows, timber roof, and mon. of Keene; St. Jno. Evangelist *Cur.*, 150*l.*, Bishop. Among the antiquities are: remains of S. gate and traces of the old wall; the beautiful 6-sided steeple or lantern of Greyfriars (found. before 1264 by Thom. de Feltsham), 90 ft. high, supported by groined arches, and serving as a landmark; a curious Lady's chapel at Red Mount, 8-sided, having the cruciform chapel inside, 17½ ft. by 14, and 13 high, with fan tracery roof; gate of Austinfriars (Edw. I.), where Hen. VII. lodged 1498; some walls of Blackfriars, found. before 1272 by T. Gedney; — besides which were Lord Bardolph's Whitefriary, De Penitentiâ monastery, St. John's, and 4 lazar hospitals. The harbour will hold about 300 sail, but it is subject to be choked with silt (washed down by the Ouse, etc., and used in glass-making), and to the bore or eagre, a sudden swell of the tide, occasioned by the shape of the channel. The way up to it, or W. channel, from *L. Well*, which has been used since 1812, lies between the Roaring Middle, the Bell, Breast, Ferrier, and other sands, — is 15 m. long, narrow and intricate, but well buoyed, with 1 to 7 fath. water. In one part is a life beacon 34 ft. high, with a railed top for seamen to get to, in case of shipwreck. Outside is *L. Well* or *Deeps*, forming the E. half of the Wash, between the Dog's Head, Long, and Roger sands, on the Boston side, and Burham, Sunk, Stubborn, and others, on the Norfolk side, — with 5 to 13 fath. water, and a floating *light*, put up 1828, bearing NW. by N. 6 m. from Hunstanton light. In 1846, 152 sail of 16,486 tons (34 being under 50 t. each), and 2 steamers of 207 t., belonged to the port, which has Heacham for sub-port; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 2085 sail of 173,922 t., and 845 of 47,718 t. (besides 108 steamers of 8756, and 111 of 9144 t.), — from and to 'colonies' 8 of 1944, and 4 of 1149 t., — from and to 'foreign ports' 116 of 18,109, and 74 of 12,260 t. (besides 150 foreigners of 10,791, and 136 of 9778 t.); total customs 49,613*l.*; imports are wine, timber, hemp, tallow, oil-cake, etc. There is steam to Hull. — A roman causeway can be traced round to Wisbeach. A massacre of the Jews took place 1190; Edw. III. was here 1340; Edw. IV., on his way to and from Flanders 1470-1, lodged at Red Mount; Mary, sister to Hen. VIII., here 1528, and Q. Eliz. 1576. Geo. Van Parre, a protestant Dutchman, was burnt 1551. The friars Alan and Nicholas of *L.*, Barrett and E. Pyle divines, Dr. C. Burney, son of the historian of music (who was organist here), Bp. Keene, were natives, — also Miss Breese, who kept a pack of hounds, and was a capital shot, etc.; it gives title of baron to Marq. Townshend, and publishes the 'L. Advertiser' newspaper. Works were begun 1850 for reclaiming a tract of 32,000 acres from the Wash, at a cost of 250,000*l.*, and they propose in time to recover the greater part of this inlet (or about 600,000 acres) and to call it 'Victoria County.' ✠ L. DEANERY, archdy. and dioc. of Norwich, contains the benefices marked in Freebridge Lynn and E. Saltmarsh hunds., with Lynn *c.*, Shouldham *c.* *Lynn P. L. Union*, contains the boro' above, and the pars. of Lynn (North and West); acres —, pop. 16,554, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 3033 (out-door 2745), expend. 8068*l.*, prop. rated 54,814*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 16,554 + 373. The New *County Court* district includes the Registry, with

that of Freebridge Lynn, and the pars. of Anmer, Clinchwardine, Dersingham, Heacham, Holme, Ingoldsthorpe, Sedgeford, Shernborne, Snettisham, Terrington (St. Clement and St. John), Tilney-cum-Islington, Tilney (All Saints and St. Lawrence), Tottenhill, Watlington, Wiggenhall (St. M. Magdalen, St. Germains, and St. Peter), Wormegay. The *Excise* district includes Lynn, Brandon, Thetford, Harling, Diss, Buckenham, Wymondham, Hingham, Walton, Swaffham, Dereham, Reepham, Holt, Fakenham, Burnham, Snettisham, Downham, and in 1835 had 37 officers, and collected 101,015*l.* (each collector's round being 193 m.), of which 75,682*l.* was on malt, 9589*l.* on paper, 9110*l.* on licences, 4680*l.* on bricks, 1546*l.* on auctions, etc., — and the total no. of traders (4780) included 2262 dealers in tobacco, 1080 in tea, 896 in wine and spirits, 356 brewers and maltsters, 92 makers of bricks, etc. *Mkt. Ds.* Tu. Sat. *Fairs*, 14-28 Feb. 17 Oct. cheese.

Lynn, North, St. Edmund par. Freebridge-Marshland hund. opposite the above, on the Ouse. Acres 1080; pop. 38; poor r. 30*l.* (Lynn U.); real prop. —*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Norw.) val. with St. Margaret and St. Nicholas —*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; no church. ☞ L., West, St. Peter par. as above, ½ m. S. of N. Lynn. Acres 1710; pop. 477+8; poor r. 304*l.*; real prop. —*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 338*l.*, patr. Rev. C. H. Townshend; church, has brass of a priest (1503).

Lynt Farm tythg. (34) Shrivenham par. *NW. Berks.* near Highworth. Acres 480.

P. *Lynvuilg*, near Aviemore Inn, *E. Inverness.*

Lyon River, runs through Glenlyon, *W. Perth.* 28 m. E. to R. Tay, at Taymo' Castle.

Lyons (½) 2 m. NE. of Chelmsford, *Mid. Essex.* ☞ *Lyons* (47) 2 m. NE. of Braintree, *N. Essex.* ☞ Lyons par. (15) S. Salt bar. *NE. Kildare*, 3 m. S. of Celbridge-14, a police station on Gd. canal, with Castlewarden camp. Acres 1635, fertile; pop. 379+12. Living, a *Rect.* with Kill. *L. House*, Lord Cloncurry (near the old church, and castle of the Aylmers, destroyed 1641), was built by Grace, and has frescoes by Gabrielli, with a sarcophagus, a Venus, a small Agrippa, busts of Tasso, and other antiques.

Lyonshall par. (56) Stretford hund. *NW. Hereford.* 2 m. E. of Kington-154, on the Hay tram rail., has traces of an old castle, and was held by the Marburys, Devereuxs, Sir Step. de Ebroicis, and Touchets, who made it a mkt. town. Acres 4650; pop. 912+3; poor r. 410*l.* (Kingt. U.); real prop. 7774*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Michael *Vic.* (Heref.) val. 350*l.*, patr. Bishop. *L. Park*, J. Cheese, Esq.

Lypiate hmlt. (19) Kilmersdon par. *NE. Somerset.* 5 m. NW. of Bath-104. Pop. 438.

Lyppiatt, Upper and Lower, tythgs. (34) Stroud par. *Mid. Gloucest.* 2 m. E. of Stroud-101, near the canal and Cheltenham rail. Pop. 4061, and 1276; real prop. 25,563*l.*, of which 3862*l.* on canal. *L. Park*, J. Stroud, — where Guy Fawkes and other plotters are said to have met.

Lyrath (20) near Kilkenny, *Mid. Kilky.* Sir *J.* D. Cuffe, Bt.

Lysbrine (123) near Gort *S. Galway.*

Lysbrook (7) 2 m. SSE. of Henley-on-Thames, *SE. Oxford*, on R. Thames.

Lyss. See Liss, *Hants.*

Lysterfield ( ) near Athlone, *SW. Roscomm.* D. T. Byrne, Esq.

Lyston House (43) 7½ m. S. of Hereford, *S. Heref.* R. Malingwood, Esq.

Lytchett Matravers par. (15) Cogdean hund. *E. Dorset.* 6 m. NW. of Poole-106. Acres 2580, part common; pop. 817+13; poor r. 368*l.* (Poole U.); real prop. 3229*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 396*l.*, patr. *J. Howell*, Esq., of *L. Park* (?).

P. Lytchett Minster par. (16) as above, 2 m. SE., on Wareham Harbour. Acres 3660; pop. 858+35; poor r. 303*l.*; real prop. 3227*l.*; charities 24*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Sturminster Marshall. *L. Park*, or Sans Souci, Sir S. Scott, Bt., who has the manor through the Eyres; Post Green Ho., J. Pointer, Esq.

Lytescary hmlt. (18) Charlton Mackrell par. *Mid. Somerset.* near Somerton-123.

Lyth chplry. (98) with Crosthwaite, Heversham par. *SW. Westmrld.* 5 m. NW. of Milnthorpe -255, contains Raw, and a large moss or bog, — with good orchards. Pop. 248.

P. Lytham par. ( ) Amounderness hund. *W. Lancash.* 4 m. SW. of Kirkham-225, on Fleetwd. and Prest. rail., a watering place and sub-port to Preston at R. Ribble's mouth, where there is a tide *lt.* Acres 5240; pop. 2082+56, fishermen, etc.; poor r. 322*l.* (The Fylde U.); real prop. 8943*l.*; charities 110*l.* to Shepherd's school, etc. St. Cuthbert *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 131*l.*, patr. T. Clifton, Esq., of *L. Hall*, which has remains of a benedictine priory, found. Rich. I. as a cell to Durham, by Roger Fitz Roger, — church, reb. 1834; St. John *Cur.* 50*l.*, T. Clifton, Esq.

Lythan, St., par. (36) Dinas Powis hund. *SE. Glamorgan.* 5 m. SW. of Cardiff-160, contains Dyffryn, seat of Hon. Mrs. Grey. Acres 1000; pop. 110+4; poor r. 78*l.* (Card. U.); real prop. 1025*l.* St. Lythian *Vic.* (Llan.) val. 199*l.*, patr. Archdeacon. A cromlech on the common, has a fine prospect.

Lythe tnshp. (73) Ellesmere par. *N. Salop*, 1 m. SE. of Ellesmere-169, on the canal, is joined to Birch. *L. Hall*, A. Mathew, Esq.

P. Lythe par. ( ) E. Langbaurgh lib. *N. R. York.* 3 m. NW. of Whitby-236, on the coast, containing Barnby, Ugthorpe, and 10 other tnshps. etc., was a mkt. town under the Manleys. Acres 13,250, — of town 3620; pop. 2080, and 1063, in the alum works; poor r. 283*l.* (Whit. U.); real prop. 5510*l.* St. Oswald *Vic.* (Yk.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Archbp.

Lythwood Hall (61) 3 m. SSW. of Shrewsbury, *Mid. Salop*, T. Parr, Esq., with a good view.

Lyulph's Tower ( ) 8 m. ESE. of Keswick, *Mid. Cumbrld.* in Gowbarrow Park, is a hunting seat of H. Howard, Esq., with one of the finest views of Ulleswater.

M.

Maætæ, were the *Brigantes* in *S. Scotland*, N. of the Wall, including the *Ottadini, Gadeni, Solgovæ, Novantæ, Damnii.*

Maam, or *Mam, Inn* (25) at NW. corner of L. Corrib, *N. Galway*, in a fine pass under the *M. Turk Mountns.*, which rise 2003 ft. at Shanfolagh, and stretch 10 m. WNW. towards Binabola, or Twelve Pins.

Mabe par. (31) Kerrier hund. *SW. Cornwall*, 3 m. W. of Falmouth-269. Acres 2410 (or 2029), with good granite, used in Waterloo and London bridges; pop. 594+8; poor r. 180*l.* (Falmo' U.); real prop. 3067*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Mabe *Vic.* with Mylor. Carnsew, was the Thomases'; Tremogh, the Worths'.

Mabery, or *Macbeary, Loch* (2) 10 m. NW. of Newtown-Stewart, *N. Wigton.* at R. Bladenoch's head, has some islands and an old house in it.

Mabie, near —, *Kirkcudbt.* R. Howat, Esq.

Mabledon Place (6) 1 m. S. of Tunbridge, *SE. Kent*, A. Hart, Esq.

MABLETHORPE, ST. MARY and ST. PETER, pars. (84) Calceworth hund. *NE. Lincoln.* 6 m. NE. of Alford-138, on the coast. Acres 2800; pop. 323+5; poor r. 165*l.* (Louth U.); real prop. 5922*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Linc.) val. with Stane 700*l.*, patr. Rev. T. L. Cooper, rector; St. Peter *Rect.* with Theddlethorpe; church, has brass of Eliz. Fitzwilliam (1425). *M. Hall*, —.

Mabus (57) 8 m. S. of Aberystwyth, *W. Cardigan.* Col. Lloyd, on R. Gwyre.

MABYN, ST., par. (30) Trigg hund. *Mid. Cornwall*, 4 m. NNW. of Bodmin-234. Acres 3570; pop. 870+8; poor r. 343*l.* (Bodm. U.); real prop. 6715*l.*; charities, about 6*l.* St. Mabinana *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 712*l.*, patr. Earl of Falmouth; church, large, with old tombs. Peters, a scholar and author of a 'Dissertation on Homer and Job' against Warburton, was rector. Tredeathy, Rev. F. Hext; Colquite, was the Marneys'. *Fair*, 14 Feb.

MacArt's Fort (57) near Belfast, *S. Antrim*, on the top of Cave Hill, belonged to Bryan MacArt (whose clan was exterminated by Lord Deputy Mountjoy), and commands a fine view. ☞ *M. Dermot's Castle* (6) near Boyle, *N. Roscommon*, a ruin in L. Key.

MACALLAN par. is joined to KNOCKANDOW, *Elgin.*

Macarony, or *South, Channel*, to Boston, *SE. Lincoln.* lies between the Hook hill and Roger sands, in the Wash.

Macarthy's Isld. ( ) Upper lake of Killarney, *S. Kerry.*

Macbeth's Castle. See *Dunsinane, Perth.* Another is at Broughton, *W. Peebles.*

MACCLESFIELD HUNDRED (80-1, 89) *NE. Cheshire*, contains the town of Macclesfield, the pars. of Alderley *rect.*, Cheadle *r.*, Gawsworth *r.*, Mottram-in-Longden-Dale *vic.*, Northen *v.*, Prestbury *v.*, Stockport *r.*, Taxall *r.*, Wilsonslow *r.*, and parts of Astbury and Rostherne; acres, exclusive of Macclesfield, 148,030, pop. 153,621, houses 28,064. ✠ M. DEANERY, archdy. and dioc. of Chester, contains the benefices marked above, with Marbury *r.*, Mobberley *r.*, or 12 in all, comprising 42 *curs.*

* * P. M. MACCLESFIELD town (81) Prestbury par. as above, 32 m. ENE. of Chester, 167 from London, or 165 by N. Staffd. rail., a polling and sess. town, on a hill-side by R. Bollen and *M. Canal*, near *M. Forest*, belonged to the earls of Chester, who had a castle here, and walled it round, — was the scene of two church councils 1332, 1362, — was taken in the civil wars by Brereton for parl., and occupied 1745 by the Pretender; is a new boro' by the Reform bill, with larger bounds, — no. of electors 946 (of 10*l.* houses 8676); was first chartered 1261 by Prince Edward as earl of Chester, and under the late act is divided into 6 wards, governed by a mayor (who is returning officer), 12 ald., 36 council., with the style of "may., ald., and burg. of the boro' of M.," and a revenue of 3806*l.*, chiefly from rents of the manor, which is held by the corporation. Acres of boro' 3145, — of tnshp. and boro' 2410, with coal, stone, slate; pop. 32,523 and 24,137+101, in the manufact. of figured and other silks, brocades, bandanas, persians, gros de naples, ribbons, etc. (7357 persons), cotton (368), hats (49), nails (22), with a few makers of engines, pottery, reeds, rope, turnery, trimmings, and buttons, which was once the staple article; houses (tnshp.) 5021, with 4 churches, 12 chapels, court-house (reb. 1826) with assembly rooms and prison, mkt. house, shambles, news-room, library, 2 banks, savings bk. (136,110*l.* from 3635 depositors), public baths and wash-houses (b. 1849), upwards of 60 factories, dye-works, 3 bridges, gas and water works,—Ld. Mayor Percival's free gram. sch. (1145*l.*), found. 1502, and refound. by Edw. VI., and of which Brownsward "flos pædagogon" was master, — Mrs. Stanley's almsh. (5*l.*), par. and other schools, dispensary, and Union p. house; assd. taxes 2416*l.*; poor r. 4652*l.* on 52,750*l.*; real prop. 75,163*l.*, of which 5717*l.* on canal; charities 1290*l.* Livings are: St. Michael *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 214*l.*, patr. Simeon's Trustees, — once held by Watson, author of 'Hist. of Halifax,' etc., — *ch.*, restored on site of one b. 1279 by Edw. I., has chapels and tombs of Abp. Savage (a native, d. 1508), and the Leghs of Lyme, who were at Agincourt and Cressy; Christ Ch. *Cur.* 259*l.*, C. Roe, Esq., — *ch.*, b. 1775, with the founder's tomb by Bacon; St. Paul and St. Peter *Curs.* each 150*l.*, Bishop and Crown. The Kind, Pepper, and Stally roman ways met near this. It publishes the 'M. Chronicle' and 'M. Courier and Herald' newspapers, and gives title of Earl to the Parkers. Park Ho., J. Byle, Esq.; Sutton Hall, J. White, Esq.; Upton Hall, W. Webster, Esq.; Higher Beech Ha., Sir E. Stracy, Bt.; also Byrons, Fence, Hardsfield, Mt. Pleasant, and other seats. *M. Canal*, 29½ m. long, and cut 1826, passes from Peak Forest can. at Marple, by the town, and Congleton, to the Gd. Trunk at Lawton, rising 114 ft. with 13 locks. The main branches of N. Staffdsh. rail. meet that from Manchester *viâ* Stockport, near here. *Macclesf. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Adlington, Alderley, Birtles, Bollington, Bosley, Butley, Capesthorne, Chelford, Chorley, Eaton, Fallybroome, Gawsworth, Henbury, Hurdsfield, Kettleshulme, Lyme Handley, Macclesfield, Macclesfield Forest, Marton, Mottram-St.Andrew, Newton, Poynton, Pott Shrigley, Prestbury, Rainow, N. Rode, Siddington, Snelson, Sutton, Taxal, Tytherington, Upton, Gt. Warford, Whaley, Wildboarclough, Wincle, Withington (Lower and Old), Woodford, Worth; acres 65,078, pop. 56,018, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 4768 (out-door 4352), expend. 10,739*l.*, prop. rated 177,743*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same except Snelson and Chorley; pop. 56,035+540; births 1992 (959 being females, 225 illegit.), — deaths 1392, — marriages 568, of which 620 persons signed with marks: 32 deaths from cholera in 1849. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. Ds.* Tu. Sat. *Fairs*, 6 May, 22 June, 11 July, 4 Oct. 11 Nov. cattle, cloth, hardware, etc. *Races*, Oct.

MACCLESFIELD FOREST chplry. as above, 3 m. E., is head of a manor which included the whole hund. and belonged to the Crown, — of which Marq. Cholmondeley is bailiff, and Davenport of Woodford grand sergeant. Acres 4000, now enclosed; pop. 256; poor r. 97*l.* (Macclesf. U.); real prop. 2020*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 60*l.*, patr. Earl of Derby, seneschal of the Forest.

Maccoghlan's Hill (22) near Cloghan, *W. King's Co.*, amongst the bogs, is 378 ft. high.

Maccollop (19, 20) 7 m. W. of Lismore, *W. Waterford*, F. Drew, Esq.

Macdara Isld. (76) 9 m. NW. of Gorumna Isld. *W. Galway*, is 1 m. long, and has an old chapel on it.

Macdougall, near Oban, *N. Argyll.* Capt. J. Macdougall.

P. MACDUFF *q. s.* par. Gamrie par. *NE. Banff.* at R. Doveran's mouth, near Banff-156, a burgh of barony under the Duffs, of Duff House (who found. it 1783, by the name of Down, and take hence title of viscount), has a good harbour, off

which is Collie rock, with 12 fath. close to it. Pop. 2228 + 22, in the salmon, slate, transition granite, and coasting trade; houses 545, with a ch., town-house, gaol, chapel, gram. school. Living (presb. Turriff) val. —*l.*, patr. Earl of Fife; church, with a spire. The harbour has a fixed *light* 25 ft. high, put up 1829, and seen 6 m.

Macduff's Castle. See CULROSS, *Fife.* Another near Wemyss, *S. Fife.* was b. about 1057. *M. Cave*, near Kilconquhar (where is *M'Cross*), *S.E. Fife.* on the coast, is of polished basalt, 200 ft. deep, 160 high. *M. Cross*, at Newburgh, *Fife.* a pillar stone, which marked the bounds of sanctuary.

MACEFEN tnshp. (73) Malpas par. *S. Cheshire*, 1 m. E. of Malpas-163. Acres 380; pop. 58 + 1; poor r. 26*l.* (Nantwich U.).

MACETOWN par. (32, 38) Skreen bar. *Mid. Meath*, 4 m. NNE. of Dunshaughlin-17, has an old castle. Acres 1991; pop. 374, decreasing. Living, a *Cur.* with Kilmessan.

Macfarquhar's Bed, at the mouth of Cromarty harb. *E. Cromarty.* a deep hollow under the S. Sutor rock.

Macgillycuddys Reeks (73) 6 m. WSW. of Killarney, *S. Kerry*, a slaty group of mountns. including Purple mountn. and Toomies near the lake, Glena near the fine gap or pass of Dunloe, and Carn Tual 3404 ft., the highest peak in Ireland.

Machaig Loch, near Doune, *S. Perth.* under Uaighmore Hill, is 1 m. diam.

Machany Water, joins R. Earn, *E. Perth.* near Muthill and Kinkel br., and has large trout.

MACHAR, NEW, par. Aberdeen distr. *SE. Aberd.* 7 m. NNW. of Aberdeen-110, including Stratoch (a part of *Banff.*) near R. Don, has remains of Monycabbuck chapel (which belonged to the dean of St. Machar's cath.), and of the Bishop's seat at L. Goull. Size 9 m. by 2½, flat and moory, on granite; pop. 1262 + 2; for poor 208*l.*; real prop. 5241*l.* Living (presb. Aberd.) val. 217*l.*, patr. Earl of Fife. Four mineral springs are on the moor, — where the royalists and covenanters had a skirmish. *Fairs*, 2nd Mon. Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May, Nov. Dec. ☞ M., OLD, par. which lies outside Aberdeen-110, on R. Don, contains the *q. s.* pars. of Bonaccord, Gilcolmston, Holburn, Woodside, which belong to the burgh, — and the old cathedral, King's College, etc. Size 6 m. by 3, on granite, with manganese; pop. 28,020, — of vil. 7570; for poor 5000*l.*; real prop. 70,629*l.* Living (presb. Aberd.) val. —*l.*, patr. Earl of Fife.

MACHEN par. (36) Lower Wentlooge hund. *SW. Monmouth.* and Caerphilly hund. *Glamorgan.* 5 m. W. of Newport-148, on R. Rumney, contains M., UPPER and LOWER, hmlts. (pop. 568 and 803) and Rhydgwern. Acres 3940, with coal, lead, iron, and calamine mines, — and mineral springs; pop. 1577 + 40; poor r. 471*l.* (Newp. U.); real prop. 8885*l.*, of which 4713*l.* on rail.; charities, Morgan's school, etc. 16*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Llan.) val. 351*l.*, patr. Sir C. Morgan, Bt. of Tredegar. *M. Plas*, —.

Machers, The (24, etc.) the peninsula between Luce and Wigton bays, *S. Wigton.*

Machno River (75) runs 8 m. NE. past Penmachno, *E. Carnrvn.* to the Conway, near Waterloo Bridge.

MACHON BANK hmlt. ( ) Ecclesall Bierlow tnshp. *W. R. York.* 2 m. SW. of Sheffield-162.

Machree, or *Mayharee, Point* (19) E. side of Brandon Bay, *W. Kerry*, has the *M. Islds.* or Seven Hogs off it.

Machrie, on the W. side of Arran, *Butesh.*, has a sunk rock off it.

Machrihanish, 5 m. W. of Campbeltown, *S. Argyll.* on *M. Bay*, D. S. Galbreath, Esq., has a rocky shoal near it, with 3 ft. water.

Machwy River (for 'Bach' or little Wye) rises near Rhulen, *E. Brecon.* and passes about 12 m. S. and W. to R. Wye at Llanstephen, through the Pwll Dû, or black pit (near Great Ho., — Powell, Esq.), over a fall of 40 ft., and where was a castle in a wild spot.

Machynis, or *Mynach Ynys*, i.e. Monk Isld. (37) near Llanelly, *E. Carmarth.* was a seat of the Stepneys, and had a monastery built 513 by St. Piro.

MACHYNLLETH HUNDRED (56-7) *W. Montgomery.* contains the pars. of Cemmes, Darowen, Llanbrynmair, Llanwrin, Machynlleth, and Penegos; pop. 8071, houses 1730.

✻ **P. M.** MACHYNLLETH, or 'MAKUNTHLETH,' par. in the above hund. 31 m. W. of Montgomery, 205 from London, on R. Dovey, where joined by R. Dulas, under Arran-y-Gessel (2224 ft.), containing Isygarreg, Uchygarreg (with its waterfall), Doll (once the seat of Llywarch Hên), and Garsion, is a petty sess. and polling town, a contributory boro' to Montgomery (from Hen. VIII.), and seat of the coarse woollen trade, — where O'Glendwr held his first parliament 1402, in a house which stood near an old archway. Acres 6500, open mountain pasture, with slate and lead; pop. 2482 + 10, — of town 1636, woollen web makers, tanners, and in the export timber trade; houses 417, neat and well built, with town-hall, b. 1783 by the Wynnes, who hold the manor, newsroom, bank, savings bank (7320*l.* from 208 depositors), carding and fulling mills, Jones's school (54*l.*), almshouses; poor r. 623*l.* on 3985*l.*; real prop. 5222*l.*; charities 65*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (St. As.) val. 230*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, reb. (except the spire) 1827. At Cefn Caer, on the Sarn Helen, roman coins have been found; and there is a fine view on the Towyn road. Greenfield, Lady Edwardes; Llwynlleod and Penyrallt are near. *Machynll. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. in the above hund. with Pennal and Towyn in *Meriometh.*, — Scyborycoed in *Cardigan.*; pop. 12,306, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2218 (all outdoor), expend. 6042*l.*, prop. rated 35,721*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 12,307 + 21. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D.* Wed. *Fairs*, 1st Wed. Mar. Wed. before Easter, 16 May, 26 June, 9 July, 7 Aug. 18 Sept. 10 Oct. 26 Nov. cattle, horses, etc.

Mackanagh Isld. ( ) Dunkerron bar. *W. Kerry* in Lough Carra.

Mackintosh, near —, *Inverness.* A. Mackintosh Esq., chief of Clan Chattan.

MACKNEY (13) 1 m. W. of Wallingford-46, *N. Berks.* ☞ *Mackney* (87) near Ballinasloe, *E. Galway*, H. J. Gascoyne, Esq.

MACKWORTH par. (71) Morleston hund. *S. Derby.* 2 m. WNW. of Derby-126, on a branch of R. Derwent, contains Markeaton, and the gate of an old cast. of the Mackworths, belonging to Lord Scarsdale. Acres 3400; pop. 561; poor r. 71*l.* (Belper U.); real prop. 3023*l.*; charities 45*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Lich.) val. 161*l.*, patr. F. Mundy, Esq., of Markeaton; church, decorated eng.

Maclachan, near —, *Argyll.* R. Machlachan, Esq.

Macleod's Tables, or the Helvel mountn., in Skye, *W. Inverness.* near Dunvegan cast., are flat topped, 1700 ft. high. *M. House*, N. Macleod, Esq. ☞ *M. Maidens*, off Idrigil Point in Skye, W. side of Bracadale loch, are three basalt pillars in the sea, one 200 ft., the others 100 ft. high.

MACLONEIGH par. (70-1, 82-3) E. Muskerry bar. *Mid. Cork.* 2 m. SE. of Macroom-171, on R. Lee. Acres 3808, hill and bog; an. val. 287*6l.*;

pop. 1622 + 10. Living, a *Rect.* with Kilmichael; church, a ruin.

Macmahons' Country was *Monaghan*, made shire ground in Elizabeth's time.

Macmines (32) 4 m. S. of Enniscorthy, *Mid. Wexford*, — King, Esq.

Macmurrough (20) near New Ross, *W. Wexford*, on site of Dermot M'Murrough's castle.

Macnean Loughs (25-6) near Holywell, *W. Fermanagh*, on *Cavan* and *Leitrim* borders, are (the *Upper*) 5 m. by 1 to 2, with five or six islds. and (the *Lower*) 3 m. by 1, and ½ m. apart; from the Lower or L. Nilly, the R. Arney runs down to Upper L. Erne.

Macolicum of Ptolemy, an unknown spot in Ireland, the chief city of the *Concangii*, which some take to be Melick, etc.

P. Macosquin par. (6, 7, 10-2) Coleraine bar. *NE. Londonderry*, 2 m. SW. of Coleraine-141, on R. Bann, had a monastery at Camus, found. 580 by St. Comgal, and a cistercian abbey, found. 1172 by the O'Cahans, both which came through the Merchant Tailors' Comp. to the Richardsons of Somerset. Acres 17,804, mountain, with granite, basalt, slate, iron, bog, etc.; an. val. 6851*l.*; pop. 6545. Living, a *Rect.* (Dy. R.) val. 724*l.*, patr. Bishop. Traces of the abbey, and five forts are seen; salmon are caught, and good mineral springs exist.

Macredden hmlt. (34) S. Ballinacor bar. *S. Wicklow*, 2 m. N. of Aughrim-46.

Macroney par. (20, 28) Condons bar. *NE. Cork*, 3 m. NE. of Kilworth-134, a police station, on R. Araglyn. Acres 8374, hilly, with lime, slate; an. val. 3509*l.*; pop. 3406 + 62. Living, a *Vic.* with Kilworth. Castlecooke, W. Collis, Esq.

P. M. Macroom par. (60, 70-1) W. Muskerry bar. *Mid. Cork*, 19 m. W. of Cork, 171 from Dublin, a sessions and chief police station, on R. Sullane, near where the Lany joins, has a castle b. by the Carews in John's time, restored by the M'Carthys, taken 1620 by Sir C. Wilmot, forfeited 1641 by the Clancartys, burnt, and since restored. Acres 12,667, hilly in part, with slate, bog, mineral springs, etc.; pop. 7227 + 101, — of town 4794 + 274, in a general trade; houses 661, with 2 chapels, court and mkt. houses, bridewell, flour mills, tanneries, schools, dispensary, 2 nine-arch bridges, and Union p. house. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 460*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, a neat painted one, reb. 1825. *M. Castle*, Hon. W. Hedges, was the Eyres', who had the manor; Mount Massey, M. Massey, Esq. *Macr. P. L. Union*, contains 16 elect. divs. in *Cork*, with 25 guardians; acres 202,942, pop. 58,818, ho. room for 1250, cases relieved (yr. 1847-8) 4984 (besides 18,675 out-door), expend. 12,037*l.*, prop. rated 93,875*l.* *Mkt. D.* Sat. *Fairs*, 12th every month, pigs, cattle, etc.

Mac-Swine's Gun (15) at Horn Hd., *N. Donegal*, a funnel cave, through which the sea dashes up "some hundreds" of feet, and is heard 20 m. off.

Mac-Swyne's Bay (97-8) inside St. John's Pt., *S. Donegal*, is about 3 m. by 1, and has remains of *M. S. Castle*, and 3 to 12 fath. water.

Maddaford hmlt. ( ) Okehampton par. *Mid. Devon*, near Okehampton-195.

Maddenstown (27) near Kildare, *Mid. Kildare.*

Maddeston vil. Muiravonside par. *SE. Stirling*, 4 m. SE. of Falkirk-24. Pop. 164.

Maddington par. (14) Branch hund. *S. Wilts.* 6 m. WNW. of Amesbury-77. Acres 4180; pop. 415 + 6; poor r. 348*l.* (Amesb. U.); real prop. 3814*l.*; charities 8*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* (Sal.) val. 54*l.*, patr. J. Maton, Esq.

P. *Maddy Loch*, E. side of N. Uist, *Western Islds.* is 5 m. by 3, with many islands in it.

Madehurst par. (9) Avisford hund. Arundel rape, *SW. Sussex*, 3 m. NW. of Arundel-55. Acres 1900; pop. 150; poor r. 17*l.* (Westhampnett U.); real prop. 1636*l.* St. M. Magdalene *Vic.* (Chic.) val. 60*l.*, patr. Bishop.

P. M. Madeley par. (61) Wenlock boro', *E. Salop*, 2 m. NE. of Broseley-146, on Shrewsbury canal and R. Severn, near Shrewsb. and Chest. rail. and the Iron Bridge. Acres 2750, with coal, iron, sandstone, many fossils, and mineral tar; pop. 7368 + 154, in the Colebrook dale ironworks, coal pits, porcelain manufact., etc.; houses 1476, with 2 chapels, mkt. house, house of industry, ropery, oil mill, Union p. house; poor r. 1398*l.* on 16,918*l.*; real prop. 33,785*l.*, of which 16,404*l.* on ironworks, 2035*l.* on mines, charities 18*l.* St. Michael *Vic.* (Heref.) val. 241*l.*, patr. Rev. J. H. Gwyther, vicar; ch., reb. 1796, on site of the old norman one, has a tomb to the apostolic *Fletcher* (d. 1785) once vicar, and author of 'Checks to Antinomianism,' and other excellent works. *M. Wood Ho.*, W. Pentice, Esq. *Madel. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Barrow, Benthall, Broseley, Buildwas, Dawley, Linley, Madeley, Posenhall, Stirchley, Wenlock (Little and Much), Willey; acres 26,493, pop. 26,253, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1838 (out-door 1720), expend. 5329*l.*, prop. rated 71,084*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 26,255 + 409: 19 deaths from cholera in 1849. The *New County Court* district includes the Registry, with that of Shiffnal. *Mkt. D.* Frid. *Fairs*, 26 Jan. 29 May, 12 Oct.

P. Madeley par. (73) N. Pirehill hund. *NW. Stafford.* on Trent Val. rail., 149½ m. from London, or 4 m. WSW. of Newcastle-under-Lyne-150, contains Little M. hmlt. and Onneley. Acres 6010; pop. 1402 + 30; poor r. 417*l.* (Newcast. U.); real prop. 8369*l.*; charities 15*l.*, of which 9*l.* to Sir J. Offley's free gram. school and almshouses. All Saints *Vic.* (Lich.) val. 266*l.*, patr. Hon. Mrs. C. Offley of *M. House*, of which fam. and the Egertons, the church has effigies and tombs.

Madeley Holme hmlt. (72) Checkley par. *N. Stafford.* 5 m. NW. of Uttoxeter-135. Real prop. 3764*l.*

Maderty par. 9 m. WSW. of Perth-40, *Mid. Perth.* contains Bellyclone, Craig of *M.* burgh of barony, and remains of Inchaffray abbey on R. Pow, given by Jas. I. 1607, to the Drummonds, with the title of Baron M. Size 5½ by 5, fertile and cultivated; pop. 634, decreasing, — of burgh 181; for poor 93*l.*; real prop. 3487*l.* Living (presb. Aughterarder) val. 225*l.*, patr. Earl of Kinnoul, heritor; church, b. 1689. Remains of the roman way to Ardoch are seen here. *Fairs*, last Mon. Apr. and Oct.

Madingley par. (51) Northstow hund. *S. Cambridge.* 4 m. WNW. of Cambridge-50, contains Burlewas manor, which goes towards the support of the county members. Acres 1500; pop. 282 + 3; poor r. 176*l.* (Chesterton U.); real prop. 1764*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Ely) val. 78*l.*, patr. Bishop. *M. House*, Sir St. V. Cotton, Bt., built by the Hindes in elizabethan style, has some portraits, etc.

Madley par. (43) Webtree hund. *Mid. Hereford.* 6 m. W. of Hereford-134, a petty sessions town on R. Wye, which had a castle. Acres 5440; pop. 923; poor r. 588*l.* (Dore U.); real prop. 8747*l.*; charities 27*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Heref.) val. with Tiberton 608*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, large, with a crypt, and a broken cross, besides another in the vil.

MADOES, St., par. 5 m. SE. of Perth-40, *SE. Perth.* on R. Tay, in carse of Gowrie, includes Cottown, Hawkestone (near a stone so called), and Inchyra on the river. Size 1½ m. square, or 1152 acres, flat and fertile; pop. 327; for poor 29*l.*; real prop. —*l.* Living (presb. Perth) val. 207*l.*, patr. Sir J. S. Richardson, Bt., of Pitfour, chief heritor. Glendoich, L. Craigie, Esq.

MADRESFIELD par. (55) Lower Pershore hund. *W. Worcest.* 5 m. NW. of Upton-on-Severn-111, under Malvern Hills. Acres 920; pop. 180; poor r. 92*l.* (Upton U.); real prop. 1935*l.*; charities 8*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Worc.) val. 230*l.*, patr. Earl Beauchamp of *M. Court*, an old later eng. seat, garrisoned 1646 for Ch. I. who slept here,—with portraits from Hen. VIII. downwards by Holbein, etc. and fine grounds in which stands the old church.

Madrin Isa (75) 2 m. SW. of Nevin, *SW. Carnarvon.* near *M. Park*, Gen. Sir L. Parry, under Carn Madryn hills.

MADRON par. (33) Penwith hund. *SW. Cornwall*, contains Penzance-281 (a *cur.*) on *M. Spring* and Mount's Bay, in a mild and healthy spot. Acres 6820 (or 5450) granite and porphyry, with tin at Wherry mine (under the sea), copper, lead, fire clay, alumina, etc., and submarine forest; pop. 11,144+252, miners, etc.; poor r. 401*l.* (Penz. U.); real prop. 12,221*l.*; charities, Daniel's sch. 106*l.* St. Maddern *Vic.* (Exet.) val. with Morvah 740*l.*, patr. Rev. M. Peters, vicar; church, has tombs of the fams. of Borlase of Cast. Horneck, Nicholls of Trereiffe, Arundel of Trengwainton (now Sir C. Price, Bt.), Pascoe of Lanriggon, etc. St. Paul chapel *Cur.* —*l.*, —. Other seats are, Poltare, Trenear, Vatican, etc.; Maen Screffes is an inscribed stone to Rialobran; at Lanyon is a cromlech of 20 tons; and Landithy belonged to the K. Templars. It has Penzance Union p. house.

Madum of Antonine, a station near Rochester, *N. Kent*, on Watling St., and the *Madus Fluv.* or the Medway.

Maeler Saesnag, was the welsh name of Maylor hund. the detached part of *Flint.* to the SE., —which at 'Domesdy.' belonged to Dudestan hund.

Maelgwn. See *Castle-M., Pembroke.*

Maelrun of Bede, is *Milfield, Northmbrld.*

Maen Achwynfair, or Stone of Lamentation, near Mostyn, *N. Flint.* a carved pillar cross. ☞ *M. Arthur*, or Arthur's Stone, at Hafod, *N. Cardigan.* ☞ *M. Llin.* See *Llia's Stone, Glamrgn.* ☞ *M. Rock*, at St. Constantine's, near St. Mawe's, *Cornwall*, a cromlech with a top stone 33 ft. by 18½, and 14½ thick, weighing 750 tons. ☞ *M. y Morwynion*, or Maids' Stone, at Caer Bannau, *W. Brecon.* with "conjunx ejus," and carvings on it. 'Maen,' a stone.

MAENAN tnshp. (78) Eglwysfach par. *NE. Carnarvon.* 2 m. N. of Llanrwst-217, on R. Conway, a seat of the Lenthalls, on site of a cistercian cell to Conway, found. 1283 by Edw. I. and given to the Wynnes; only an arch remains, and the roof is at Llanrwst ch. Pop. 428; poor r. 196*l.* (Llanrwst U.); real prop. 1953*l.*

MAENCLOCHOG par. (40) Kemess hund. *N. Pembroke.* 9 m. NNW. of Narberth-240, on R. Cleddau, under Precelly mountain, contains Voilan, and had a logan stone. Acres 3200; pop. 503+4, in the slate quarries, etc.; poor r. 81*l.* (Narb. U.); real prop. 960*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. 70*l.*, patr. T. Bowen, Esq. *Fairs*, 10 Mar. 22 May, 5 Aug. cattle.

MAENEFA tnshp. (79) Dymeirchion par. *NW. Flint.* 3 m. SE. of St. Asaph-208. Pop. 160.

Maenige of the Anglo-Saxons is *Anglesea*, near the Menai.

Maenoela Insula, is *I. of Man*, in the Irish Sea.

MAENTWROG par. (75) Ardudwy hund. *NW. Merioneth.* 8 m. NE. of Harlech-229, on R. Dwyryd, and the Sarn Helen roman way, in Festiniog Vale, under Moelwyn, and near the Velin Rhyd falls. Pop. 883+14, stocking knitters and slate quarriers; poor r. 297*l.* (Festiniog U.); real prop. 3124*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. Twrog *Cur.* with Festiniog; church, rebuilt 1814, has the saint's stone (maen), and a mon. to Archdn. Prys, once rector, who turned the Psalms into welsh. Tan y Bwlch, W. Oakley, Esq.,—Pen y Glanau, J. Lloyd, Esq.,—who have many roman coins, stones, etc. found here.

MAEN-Y-BARDD tnshp. (78) Caerhun par. *NE. Carnarvon.* 4 m. S. of Conway-223. Pop. 318. ☞ *M.-y-Prenfol* (57) at Cellan, *S. Cardigan.* part of a cromlech 16 ft. long, near some cairns, kistvaens, etc.

Maer ( ) 1½ m. NW. of Stratton, *N. Cornwall.* ☞ MAER par. (73) N. Pirehill hund. *NW. Stafford.* 6 m. SW. of Newcastle-under-Lyne-150, near Gd. Junct. rail. at R. Tern's head, contains MAERWAY LANE hmlt. (pop. 272). Acres 2790; pop. 559+5,—of tnshp. 287; poor r. 158*l.* (Newcast. U.); real prop. 3933*l.*; charities 11*l.* St. Peter *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 160*l.*, patr. W. Davenport, Esq. *M. Hall*, J. Wedgwood, Esq.

Maerleborne of the Anglo-Saxons, is MARLBORO', *Wilts.*; *Maersige*, or *Meresiye*, is MERSEY ISLD. *E. Essex.*

Maes Knoll ( ) near Bristol, *N. Somerset.* a large british and roman camp on Wansdyke, with a tump or bank through it 390 ft. by 84, and 45 high. ☞ *M. Mynau* (79) near Caerwys, *NW. Flint*, a pretty vale, with some rare plants. ☞ M.-MYNIS par. (56) Builth hund. *N. Brecon.* 1 m. SW. of Builth-173, between Rs. Donhiw and Irvon, contains Nantyain. Acres 4000, hilly; pop. 252; poor r. 142*l.* (Builth U.); real prop. 1100*l.*; charities 8*l.* St. David *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. 128*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, small and ancient, with an old font. 'Maes,' a field, as in the following.

MAESBROOK, UPPER and LOWER, tnshps. (74) Kinnerley par. *NW. Salop*, 5 m. SSE. of Oswestry-171. Pop. 235 and 101; real prop. 3368*l.*

MAESBURY tnshp. (74) Oswestry par. *NW. Salop*, 2 m. SE. of Oswestry-171, on Ellesmere canal. Pop. 484; real prop. 3137*l.*

MAESCAR hmlt. (42) Devynnock par. *Mid. Brecon.* 7 m. W. of Brecknock-171, on R. Usk, where joined by R. Camlet. Pop. 770+6; real prop. 4428*l.*

MAESGAMEDD tnshp. (74) Gwyddelwern par. *NE. Merioneth.* 3 m. N. of Corwen-194.

MAESGWARTHA parcel (42) Llanelly chplry. *SE. Brecon.* 2 m. S. of Crickhowell-157. Pop. 1659+47, in the lime-quarries; real prop. 4294*l.*, of which 1470*l.* on canal, 1085*l.* on quarries.

MAESGWAYLOD tnshp. ( ) Overton par. *SE. Flint.* 6 m. NE. of Chirk-173. *M. Lodge*, T. Fletcher, Esq. (?)

MAESGWIG tnshp. (79) Bettws-yn-Rhos par. *NW. Denbigh.* 3 m. SW. of Abergele-214. Pop. 164.

MAESGWIN tnshp. (56) Nantmel par. *Mid. Radnor.* 4 m. ESE. of Rhayader-181, near L. Gwyn. Pop. 390+5; real prop. 1472*l.* Llwynbaried Ho., W. Evans, Esq.

MAESGWYN tnshp. (74) Gwyddelwern par. *NE. Merioneth.* 2 m. N. of Corwen-194. Real prop. 1551*l.*

MAESLEMYSTAN tnshp. (60) Llangadfan par. *Mid. Montgomery.* 6 m. NW. of Llanfair-178, seat of Col. Dallas (?). Pop. 44.

Maesllydan ( ) near Llandovery, *NE. Carmarth.* M. Harries, Esq.

Maeslough Cast. (42) 4 m. WSW. of Hay, *S. Radnor.* W.-Wilkins, Esq., a fine spot on R. Wye.

MAESMANCYMRO tnshp. (79) Llanynys par. *Mid. Denbigh.* 3 m. NNW. of Ruthin-195. Real prop. 2972*l.*

Maesmawr (74) 4 m. WNW. of Corwen, *NE. Merioneth.* Mrs. Parry, near Glyn Dyffryn fall. ☞ MAESMAWR tnshp. (60) Llandinam par. *S. Montgomery.* 5 m. WSW. of Newtown-175. Pop. 162. ☞ *Maesmawr* (42) 3 m. SE. by S. of Brecknock, *Mid. Brecon.* G. Lewis, Esq. (?), on R. Usk.

MAESRYCHEN tnshp. (74) Llandysilio par. *S. Denbigh.* 2 m. NW. of Llangollen-184. Pop. 542.

P. MAESTEG (36) Llangonoyd par. *Mid. Glamorgan.* 10 m. NNW. of Bridgend-181, on R. Ogmore, is a new place, noted for its black-band ironworks, from which a rail. goes down to Porthcawl.

MAESTREFGOMER tnshp. (60) Tref. Eglwys par. *S. Montgomery.* 4 m. N. of Llanidloes-188.

MAESTREFNANT tnshp. (59) Llanfihangel-y-Pennant par. *S. Merioneth.* 7 m. NE. of Towyn -217. Pop. 64.

MAESTRON tnshp. (74) Llanykil par. *NE. Merioneth.* near Bala-194. Pop. 185.

MAESTROYDDIN tnshp. (41) Conwil-Cayo par. *NE. Carmarthen.* 8 m. WNW. of Llandovery -191, on R. Twrch. Pop. 431.

Maes-y-ddern (42) 2 m. SE. of Brecknock, *Mid. Brecon.*

MAESYFYNNON hmlt. (41) Llanddausaint par. *E. Carmarthen.* 6 m. S. of Llandovery-191, under the Black mountns. has some cairns. Pop. with Quatre Mawr 541; real prop. 1695*l.*

Maes-y-Garmon (79) 1 m. W. of Mold, *S. Flint.*, has a pillar commemorating the 'Victoria Alleluiatica' of the british Christians under St. Germanus over the Picts and Saxons 448.

MAESYGLASEY tnshp. (60) Mallwyd par. *SE. Merioneth.* 2 m. S. of Dinas Mowddwy-200. Pop. -87.

MAESY-GROES tnshp. (79) Cilcen par. *Mid. Flint.* 4 m. WNW. of Mold-191. Pop. 237.

Maes-y-Porth (78) near the Menai Bridge, *W. Carnrvn.*

Maesyneuadd (75) 4 m. NE. of Harlech, *W. Merion.* belongs to Manny of Belmont or the Wynnes, and has some old bog oak furniture.

MAESYR ODYN tnshp. (74) Llanfihangel-Glyn-y-Myfyr par. *Mid. Denbigh.* 10 m. SW. of Ruthin -195. Pop. 198.

MAESYTREFNANT tnshp. (59) Towyn par. *SW. Merioneth.* near Towyn-217. Pop. 49.

Magara Castle (44) near L. Gara, *S. Sligo*, in ruins.

P. MAGDALEN ( ) 7 m. from Lynn, *Norfolk* (?).

Magdalen Green (48) 13 m. SE. of Colchester, *NE. Essex*, on the coast.

MAGEE ISLAND. See ISLAND-MAGEE, *Down.*

Mageny, or *Maganey* (26) 6 m. N. of Carlow, *SE. Queen's Co.*, on R. Barrow and Gt. SW. branch rail.

MAGESTON hmlt. (18) Frampton par. *Mid. Dorset.* 5 m. NW. of Dorchester-120.

Magharee Islds. See *Machrie, Kerry.*

Maghea, or *Mahee, Isld.* (17) Lower Castlereagh bar. *NE. Down*, W. side of Lough Strangford, is about 1 m. long.

MAGHERA par. (43, 49) Upper Iveagh bar. *S. Down*, 3 m. ESE. of Castlewellan-80, on Dundrum bay. Acres 3214, fertile, with sand, etc.; pop. 1503,—of vil. 166. Living, a *Vic.* (Dn. C. D.) val. 68*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, reb. 1825, near the old ruined one (with a norman arch, etc.), and a broken *round tower* 20 ft. high. A cromlech of 4 stones, and a 5-sided pillar 13 ft. high, are seen. 'Magh,' a field.

P. M. MAGHERA par. (35-7) Loughinsholin bar. *S. Londy.* 26 m. SE. of Londonderry, 121 from London, a petty sess. and chief police station, containing Curran and Swatteragh, was seat of a diocese from 597 (brought from Ardstrath) to 1158, when it was removed to Derry, —was burnt 1641 by the Macdonnells in O'Neal's rising, and belongs to the Mercers' and other companies. Acres 24,792, mountain pasture, with bog, lime, etc.; pop. 14,511 + 42,—of town 1123, in the linen trade; houses 201, with 4 chapels, mkt. house, flax-mills, bleach-grounds, schools, dispensary. Living, a *Rect.* (Dy. R.) val. 1381*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, reb. 1819, near the old ruined one. At Dunglady, a treble-walled rath. *M. House*, J. Clarke, Esq. *Mkt. D.* Tu. *Fairs*, last Tu. every month, cattle, etc.

Magherabeg Abbey (93) Tirhugh bar. *S. Donegal*, at the head of Donegal bay.

MAGHERABOY BARONY (19-22, etc.) *N. Fermanagh*, contains Derrygonnelly, with the par. of Devenish, and parts of Boho, Cleenish, Enniskillen, Inishmacsaint, Rossory, and Trory; acres 94,064, an. val. 31,300*l.*, pop. 25,774, houses 2553.

MAGHERABOY vil. ( ) Carbury bar. *N. Sligo*, near Sligo-132. Pop. 144.

MAGHERACLOGHER vil. ( ) at R. Clady's mouth, *W. Donegal*, on Gweedore bay.

MAGHERACLOONE par. (30-1, 33-4) Farney bar. *S. Monaghan*, 2 m. SW. of Carrickmacross -50, includes lakes Fea, Rahans, etc. Acres 14,952, with lime, coal; pop. 9012 + 57. Living, a *Vic.* (Arm. C.) val. 430*l.*, patr. Bishop. L. Fea Castle, E. Shirley, Esq.

MAGHERACREGGAN hmlt. (16) Strabane bar. *W. Tyrone*, 3 m. SE. of Castlederg-126.

MAGHERACROSS par. (11, 16-7, 22) Lurg and Tirkennedy bars. *N. Fermanagh*, and (56) Omagh bar. *S. Tyrone*, 6 m. NE. of Enniskillen-101, contains Ballinamallard. Acres 10,351, with bog; an. val. 6015*l.*; pop. 5203. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 445*l.*, patr. Bishop. Jamestown, G. Lendrum, Esq.

MAGHERACULMONEY par. (2, 5, 6, 10-1) Lurg bar. *N. Fermanagh*, contains Kesh-118 (on L. Erne), Ederney, and Lack. Acres 18,577, hill and water; pop. 7021 + 57. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 576*l.*, patr. Bishop.

MAGHERADROOL par. (22, 29) Lower Iveagh and Kinelarty bars. *Mid Down*, contains Ballynahinch-90. Acres 12,353, fertile, with slate, etc.; pop. 7601 + 7, weavers, etc. Living, a *Vic.* (Dn. C. D.) val. 267*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, b. 1830, in place of the old ruined one, which has some tombs. Montalto, D. Kerr, Esq.

P. M. MAGHERAFELT par. (41-2, 46-7) Loughinsholin bar. *S. Londy.* 31 m. SE. of Londonderry, 165 from Dublin, a sess. and police station, on R. Moyola, including part of Castledawson, was plundered 1641 and '88, and belongs to the Salters' Comp. partly. Acres 8290, basalt, with lime, coal; pop. 7649 + 37,—of vil. 1560 + 9, in the linen trade, etc.; houses 255, with 3 chapels, court and mkt. houses, bridewell, Rainey's and other schools, dispensary, and Union p. house. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 643*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, b. 1664, and since improved. *Magherafelt P. L. Union*, contains 25 elect. divs. in *Londy.*, with 30 guardians; acres

155,904, pop. 80,816, ho. room for 1140, cases relieved (yr. 1847-8) 2064 (besides 1461 out-door), expend. 5327*l.*, prop. rated 75,339*l.* *Mkt. Ds.* Mond. Th. *Fairs*, last Th. every month, cattle, etc.

MAGHERAGALL par. (63, 67) Upper Massarene bar. *S. Antrim*, 3 m. NW. of Lisburn-92, near Lagan canal, has Giant's Cave cromlech. Acres 6556, with basalt, lime; pop. 3439+33. Living, a *Vic.* (Dn. C. D.) val. 131*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, b. 1830, in place of the old one, burnt 1641 by the O'Nials. Brooke Hill, J. Watson, Esq.

MAGHERAHAMLET, or TEMPLEMOILE, par. (29) Kinelarty bar. *Down*, 4 m. S. of Ballynahinch -90, at R. Lagan's head, under Sl. Croob. Acres 1844, hilly, with slate; pop. 3500. Living, a *Cur.* (Dn. C. D.) val. 98*l.*; church, b. 1814.

Magherahinch (13) near Moira, *N. Down.*

P. MAGHERALIN par. (6) E. O'Neilland bar. *Armagh*, and (13, 20) Lower Iveagh bar. *Down*, 2 m. SW. of Moira-90, was a seat of the bps. of Dromore, and had at Linn Huachville St. Colman's monastery, found. before 699. Acres 8293, with coal, stone, lime, basalt; pop. 5476+42, — of vil. 342, in the linen trade. Living, a *Rect.* (Dn. C. D.) val. 562*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, old, and once the cathedral. Grace Hall, C. Douglass, Esq.

MAGHERALLY par. (29, 34) Lower Iveagh bar. *W. Down*, 2 m. NE. of Banbridge-76. Acres 5244, fertile; pop. 3544+36. Living, a *Rect.* (Dn. C. D.) val. 162*l.*, patr. Bishop. Tullybenan, G. Lindsey, Esq.

Magheralough (24) near Castlederg, *W. Tyrone.*

MAGHERAMESK par. (67) Upper Massarene bar. *S. Antrim*, 4 m. SW. of Lisburn-92, on Lagan canal, near L. Neagh, had Innisloghen, O'Nial's cast., which Sir A. Chichester took 1602. Acres 3150, good, with lime; pop. 2040+34. Living, a *Vic.* with Aghalee; near the old church was a round tower, 60 ft. high, which stood till 1828.

P. *Magheramorne* ( ) about 4 m. N. of Carrickfergus, *E. Antrim*, near L. Mourne, C. M'Garel, Esq.

MAGHERASTEPHANA BARONY (27-30, etc.) *E. Fermanagh*, contains Lisnaskea, Maguire's Bridge, Brookboro', with the par. of Aghavea, and parts of Aghalurchur, Cleenish, Derrybrusk; acres 61,729, an. val. 24,834*l.*, pop. 22,562, houses 4128.

MAGHERAVEELY hmlt. (40) Clankelly bar. *SE. Fermanagh*, 3 m. ENE. of Newtown-Butler -83. *Fairs*, 29 May, 2 Oct.

MAGHEROSS par. (27-8, 30-1) Farney bar. *S. Monaghan*, contains Carrickmacross-50, a *cur.* Acres 16,702; pop. 13,444. Living, a *Vic.* (Arm. C.) val. —*l.*, patr. Trin. Coll.

MAGHERY vil. (2) W. O'Neilland bar. *N. Armagh*, 6 m. NE. of Charlemont-87. Pop. 208. *Fairs*, 31 Jan. 30 April, 24 June, 31 Oct.

MAGHERY vil. (56) 4 m. SW. of Dunglow, *W. Donegal*, on *M. Bay*, which is 1½ m. by 1½, with 7 fath. water.

Magheryard Point (2) 3 m. NW. of Glengad head, *N. Donegal*, is 859 ft. high.

Maghinnis, the old name of Lecale bar. *E. Down*, where the Macgennises were seated.

Maghramena ( ) near Lower Lough Erne, *N. Fermanagh.*

Maghramore, or *Brittas*, *Bay* (36) 2 m. N. of Mizen hd. *E. Wicklow.*

P. MAGHULL chplry. (90) Halsall par. *SW. Lancash.* 5 m. SW. of Ormskirk-219, on Leeds canal. Acres 1930; pop. 1032+8; poor r. 144*l.* (Ormsk. U.); real prop. 7810*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 155*l.*, patr. Rector.

P. MAGHILLIGAN, or TAMLAGHTARD, par. (1, 2, 5, 6) Keenaught bar. *N. Londondy.* 6 m. NE. of Newtown Limavady-142, E. side of L. Foyle, near *M. Point*, which is a coast-gd. station, at the lough's mouth, with a martello tower. Acres 13,137; pop. 3252. Living, a *Rect.* (Dy. R.) val. 415*l.*, patr. Bishop. Bellavena, —.

MAGLASS. See MAYGLASS, *Wexford.*

MAGLORDSHIP hmlt. (88) S. Crossland chplry. *W. R. York.* 3 m. SW. of Huddersfield-189.

Magna of Antonine, is Caervorran, the 10th station on the Wall, SW. border of *Northmbrld.* where the Maiden Way crosses; *Magnæ*, is *Kenchester*, *Hereford*, a city of the Silures; *Magnus Portus*, is PORTSMOUTH; *Magnus Sinus*, is *Galway Bay.*

Magnus, St., Bay, W. side of Mainland, *Shetld. Islds.*, 8 m. deep, and 10 m. long from Sandaness to Eshaness, includes Hamer's, House, Frith, *Magnussetter*, Hillswick, and other voes or harbs., with the islds. of Papa Stour (and its caves), Mickle Roe, Vemantray, Egleshay, Voe Skerries, Dunholm cave (arch of 70 ft.), etc.; is exposed to W. winds, and called after Magnus of Norway, who took the islds. 1098.

MAGOR par. (35) Lower Caldicott hund. *SE. Monmouth.* 7 m. E. of Newport-148, is a petty sessions town, on Pratt Pill, near the coast, containing Redwick *cur.* Acres 3140; pop. 641; poor r. 205*l.* (Newp. U.); real prop. 2797*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Llan.) val. with Redwick 285*l.*, patr. Duke of Beaufort.

MAGORBAN par. (61-2) Middlethird bar. *S. Tipperary*, 4 m. E. of Cashel-100. Acres 4149, good land; pop. 1468+6. Living, a *Cur.* (Ca. E. W. L.) val. 83*l.*, patr. Bishop.

MAGOURNEY par. (61, 71-2) E. Muskerry bar. *Mid. Cork*, 7 m. E. of Macroom-171, on Rs. Dripsey and Lee, contains Coachford, and remains of the Macarthys' cast. and Kilcolman ch. Acres 5869, with stone, etc.; pop. 2664+27. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. R. C.) with Kilcolman, val. 560*l.*, patr. Bishop. Dripsey Ho., J. Colthurst, Esq.

MAGOWRY par. (54-5, 62-3) Middlethird bar. *S. Tipperary*, 3 m. SE. of Killenaule-96. Acres 1932; pop. 684. Living, a *Rect.* with Killenaule.

Mague, or *Maig*, *River* (39) rises near Ballygran, *S. Limerick*, and runs 28 m. S. and N. past Ballynoght (where R. Looba joins), Bruree, Athlacca (the Morning Star joins), Croom (the Comogue joins), and Adare, to the Shannon, 3 m. E. of Pallas Kenry.

P. M. MAGUIRESBRIDGE vil. (28) Magherastephana bar. *Mid. Fermanagh*, a police station, 8 m. SE. of Enniskillen, 101 from Dublin, at the bridge on *Maguire's R.*, which rises under Tattermoyle mountn., and runs 12 m. SSW. past Cross, etc. to Upper L. Erne. Pop. 685, decreasing; houses 139, with 3 chapels, schools, dispensary. *Mkt. D.* Wed. *Fairs*, 1st Wed. every month, 3rd Wed. May, 17 Jan. 5 July, 2 Oct.

MAGUNIHY BARONY (56-60, etc.) *E. Kerry*, contains the pars. of Aglish, Kilbonane, Kilcredan, Kilcummin, Killaha, Killarney, Kilmanare, Molahiffe, and parts of Aghadoe, Currans, Kilcolman, Killeentierna, Killorglin, and Nohavaldaly; acres 171,996, pop. 41,114, houses 6389.

Magus Muir, 3 m. W. of St. Andrew's, *NE. Fife*, was the spot where Balfour of Burley and his band murdered Archbp. Sharp 1679.

Maherameena ( ) near Belleek, *NW. Fermanagh*, J. Johnston, Esq.

Mahon River (6) rises in Comeragh mountns. *Mid. Waterford*, and runs 14 m. S. to the sea at Bunmahon.

MAHONSTOWN vil. ( ) Upper Kells bar. *N. Meath*, 2 m. NW. of Kells-39. *M. House*, J. B. Coote, Esq.

MAHOONAGH par. (36-7, 44-5) Glenquin bar, *S. Limerick*, 4 m. SE. of Newcastle-145, at the bridge on R. Deel, has Castlemahon tower, near the Fitzgeralds' fort. Acres 12,687, limestone and bog; pop. 4101+26,—of vil. 411. Living, a *Rect.* (Lk. A. A.) val. 518*l.*, patr. Earl of Devon of Newcastle. Maine Ho., B. K. Sheehy, Esq.

MAIDA HILL hmlt. (7) Paddington and St. Marylebone pars. *W. London*, 3 m. WNW. of St. Paul's, near Gd. Junct. canal, has a church, etc.

Maiden Bower, or the Castle (46) 1 m. WNW. of Dunstable, *S. Beds.* near Totternhoe fort, is a circular british camp, on the hills, of 9 acres, with a bank 8 to 14 ft. high; is a meet for Mr. Brand's hounds,—and comes from 'magh' or 'maes,' and 'din' or 'dun,' field fort. ☞ *M. Bower* ( ) 1 m. W. of Durham, *N. Durham*, near Neville's Cross.

P. MAIDEN BRADLEY par. (19) Mere hund. *SW. Wilts.* and Norton Ferris hund. *Somerset.* 4 m. N. of Mere-101, containing Yarnfield, had a hosp. for leprous women, found. (Hen. II.) by M. Bisset, which in 1190 was made an austin priory,—and was given by Hen. VIII. to the Seymours. Acres 4410; pop. 700+5; poor r. 531*l.* (Mere U.); real prop. 4575*l.*; charities 13*l.* All Saints *Cur.* (Sal.) val. 121*l.*, patr. Christ Ch. Oxón. *M. B. House*, Duke of Somerset, of whose fam. the church has tombs. ☞ *M. Castle* (17) 1 m. SW. of Dorchester, *S. Dorset.* a strong oval british camp on the Via Iceniana, treble-ditch'd, of 44 acres, 3582 ft. by 1632, and 1¼ m. round, with entrances E. and W. and a bank across it N. and S. ☞ *M. Castle* ( ) 1 m. E. of Durham, *Mid. Durh.*, at Old Durham, on a cliff 100 ft. high over the Wear, a roman oblong camp, 500 ft. long, single-ditch'd, now partly covered with wood, and commanding a fine prospect. ☞ *M. Castle* ( ) near Reeth, *N. R. York.* a roman camp 100 yds. square. ☞ *M. Court* (13) 3 m. SE. of Lambourn, *W. Berks.* ☞ *M. Dale* ( ) 4 m. SE. of Darlington, *SE. Durham.* ☞ *M. Early* (13) 2 m. SE. of Reading, *E. Berks.* E. Golding, Esq. (?), near Early common. ☞ *M. Green* (7) 5 m. SW. of Windsor, *E. Berks.* ☞ *M. Hall* (24) near Bennettsbridge, *Mid. Kilkenny.* ☞ *M. Hall* ( ) 8 m. N. of Morpeth, *E. Northmbrld.* ☞ M. HOUSE ext. par. (70) Fulbeck par. *W. Lincoln.* 7 m. NW. of Sleaford -115. Pop. 4.

P. MAIDEN NEWTON par. (18) Tollerford hund. *W. Dorset.* 8 m. NW. of Dorchester-120, on R. Frome, containing Cruxton and Notton, was a mkt. town. Acres 1540; pop. 729+19; poor r. 527*l.* (Dorch. U.); real prop. 4103*l.*; charities about 10*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 400*l.*, patr. Earl of Ilchester; church, cruciform, with an old rectory. ☞ *M. Pap Hill*, 6 m. W. of Dunbeath, *S. Caithness.* about 2000 ft. high. ☞ *M. Paps Hills*, 7 m. S. of Hawick, *S. Roxburgh.* near the Catrail british way. ☞ *M. Tower* (21) 4 m. E. of Drogheda, *NE. Meath*, at R. Boyne's mouth. ☞ *M. Way*, in Oyne par. *Mid. Aberdeen.* near Pitrodie, is part of a stone roman road (traced to Benachee), 14 ft. wide. ☞ *M. Way* ( ) a branch of Watling St. *N. Westmrld.* at Kirkby Thore, went thence over Cross Fell past Whitley cast., Caervorran or *Magna*-on-the-Wall, to Bewcastle.

P. M. MAIDENHEAD town (7) Bray and Cookham pars. and hunds. *E. Berks.* a station on Gt. West. rail., 22½ m. from London, or 26 by road, and 11 m. NE. of Reading, a polling and petty sess. town, in a fertile spot, at the bridge on R. Thames, was called *South Allington* or *Sudlington*, and *Maidenhithe*; was first chartered as a guild 1352 to repair the bridge, etc. by Edw. III., and under the new act is governed, with reduced bounds, by a may., 4 ald., 12 council., with the style of "may., bridgemasters, burgesses of town of Maydenheth," and revenue of 1108*l.* Pop. 3313+81, in the malt, corn, and timber trade; houses 610, in one street, with 3 chapels, townhall, gaol, bank, savings bk. (27,065*l.* from 885 depositors), gas-works, Spoore's school (82*l.*), Seymour's sch. (18*l.*), Lady Pocock's girls' sunday sch. (81*l.*), Smyth's almsh. (48*l.*), Union p. house, 10-arch'd bridge for the rail., and the 7-arched stone and brick bridge, reb. 1772 by Sir R. Taylor, in place of Edw. III.'s wooden one; poor r. —*l.* (Cookham U.); real prop. 16,407*l.*; charities 793*l.*, of which Lady Pocock's for clergy widows, good servants, poor, etc. 218*l.* St. Andrew and M. Magdalen *Cur.* (Oxon.) val. 172*l.*, patr. E. F. Maitland, Esq.; church, reb. on site of one which had two chantries. At the 'Greyhound' Ch. I. saw his children for the last time; T. Rickman the architect was a native (1776-1841). *M. Bridge*, J. Pocock, Esq.; *M. Cottage*, W. Atkinson, Esq.; Ray Ho., —. *Mkt. D.* Wed. *Fairs*, Whit. Wed. 29-30 Sept. (hiring), 30 Nov. cattle, horses, etc.

Maidenhead (21) 8 m. ENE. of Tiverton, *NE. Devon.*

Maidenhead House (26) 8 m. SE. of Stradbally, *S. Queen's Co.*

Maiden's, or *Hulin's*, *Rocks*, 7 m. NE. of Larne, *E. Antrim*, a dangerous group, including two 20 to 25 ft. above water (with others awash and below, and a reef between, ¾ m. long), in lat. 54° 56′ N., long. 5° 45′ W., with two fixed *lights*, b. 1828 (with striped towers), NW. by W. and SE. by E., 1920 ft. apart, 84 and 94 ft. high, seen 13 and 14 m.; 1½ m. N. are the Russell, Allan, Highland rocks (with a reef), 2 to 6 ft. high; a buoy and 20 to 100 fath. water are around.

MAIDENWELL hmlt. (84) Farforth par. *NE. Lincoln.* 5 m. S. of Louth-143, was an old par. Pop. 59. Living, a *Vic.* with Ruckland.

MAIDFORD par. (53) Greens Norton hund. *SW. Northamptn.* 5 m. NW. of Towcester-60. Acres 1930; pop. 339; poor r. 178*l.* (Towces. U.); real prop. 1979*l.*; charities 21*l.* St. Peter and Paul *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 289*l.*, patr. W. Grant, Esq. *M. Grange*, 1 m. N.

MAIDS-MORETON par. (45) Buckingham hund. *NW. Bucks.* 1 m. NE. of Buckingham-55. Acres 1260, stiff clay or *moor*; pop. 570+10; poor r. 326*l.* (Buck. U.); real prop. 3099*l.*; charities 87*l.*, of which 75*l.* from poor's allotment. St. Edmund *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 294*l.*, patr. Rev. J. L. Long; church, part norman, was b. 1450 by two *maids*, daughters of Lord Peover.

MAIDSTONE HUNDRED (6) Aylesford lathe, *Mid. Kent*, contains the boro' of Maidstone, the pars. of Barming, Boxley, Debtling, E. Farleigh, Linton (where Maidstone Union p. house is), and Loose; acres (exclusive of Maidstone) 12,830, pop. 6893, houses 1117.

✻✻ **P. M.** MAIDSTONE par. in the above hund., a station on S. East. branch rail., 56 m. from London, or 34 by road, and 24 m. W. of Canterbury, the county, assize, (and for *W. Kent*) sessions, election, and polling town, and a subport to Rochester, on a hill side, in a gay and fertile spot on R. Medway (anct. *Madus*), where joined by R. Lea, was *Medwegestan* of the Saxons and *Meddestane* of 'Domesdy.' when it had several mills, eel fisheries, and salt pans, and was held by the Archbps. of Cant. who had a palace here (b. 1348)—was given by Edw. VI. to Sir T. Wyatt of the Mote, who 1554 raised the insurrection against Q. Mary,—given by Ch. I.

to the Hattons, from whom it came 1720 to the Romneys, — and was stormed 1648 by Fairfax; returns *two* members to parl., the old bounds (including Loddington 3 m. off, and Tovil) being unaltered by the Reform bill, — no. of electors 1577 (*of* 10*l.* houses 13,649); is a boro' by prescription, first chartered by Edw. VI., and under the new act divided *into* 3 wards, governed by a mayor (who is returning officer), 6 ald., 18 council., with the style of "may., jurats, commonalty of the king's town and par. of M." and revenue of 4406*l.* Acres of par. and boro' 4420 (or 4333), ragstone and chalk, with a soil very favourable for hops, fruit, etc.; pop. 18,086 + 116, in a prosperous corn, timber, hop trade, — and the manufact. of paper (347 hands) at the Turkey mills, sadlery, rope, hop bags, coaches, malt, oil-cake, — and a few calico printers; houses 3221, with 4 churches, 6 chapels, — assize court, and co. gaol with 29 wards in one fine building, b. 1829 of ragstone, and covering 14 acres, — co. lunatic asylum, town-hall, W. Kent infirmary, fish, corn, and butter mkts., cavalry barracks, gas-works, conduit (1624) supplied from Rocky hill, assembly rooms, theatre, 2 banks, savings bk. (76,468*l.* from 2971 depositors), benefit societies, breweries, tan-yards, malt-houses, corn and other *mills*, timber and coal wharfs (to which the hoys come up from the Thames), old 7-arched bridge, — free grammar school (43*l.*), on the foundation of St. Benet's guild of Corp. Christi, with 2 scholarships at Univers. Coll. Oxon. — proprietary school or college found. 1827, diocesan model sch., Woodward's blue-coat schools (136*l.*), Sir C. Booth's schools (99*l.*), Sir J. Bank's almsh. (60*l.*), Duke's (191*l.*), Hunter's (184*l.*), and Brenchley's (50*l.*) almshouses, — 'Brambles' prison (once the Archbp.'s); assd. taxes 4784*l.*; poor r. 5418*l.* on 73,846*l.*; real prop. 90,081*l.*; charities 1132*l.* Livings are: All Saints *Cur.* (Cant.) val. 720*l.*, patr. Archbp., — church (which had two chantries), is 227 ft. by 91, was b. or enlarged 1395 by Abp. Courtenay, who made it collegiate, and was buried here, — and has 4 stone stalls, some old wooden ones, several brasses of the Beales (from 1399), etc., wall paintings, a library and tombs of a Widville, the Marshams and Astleys (who lived at the old palace, of which there are remains); Holy Trin. *Cur.* 435*l.*, Archbp.; St. Peter *Cur.* —*l.*, Mrs. T. Baker; Tovil *Cur.* 100*l.*, Archbp. and J. Charlton, Esq. Earl's Place, is an old house, with stained arms, etc. At the Newark in W. Borough is the chapel of Abp. Boniface's hosp. (1260) for travellers; there are a few remains also of Edw. III.'s grey friary found. 1331, but moved to Walsingham, — of St. Faith's chapel, which the Walloons used in Elizabeth's time, —and, at a farm, of Abp. Courtenay's college, which Grocyn, the friend of Erasmus, was master of. Some protestant martyrs were burnt in Q. Mary's day; the plague raged 1593-4-5, 1604 and 7, 1666-7-8. Archbp. Lee (b. 1482), Bps. Ralph and Walter de *M.*, Jenkyns the composer, Newton the town historian, Woollett the engraver (b. 1735), Jeffrys the painter, Broughton secretary at Ch. I.'s trial, were natives. It publishes the 'M. Gazette' and 'M. Journal' newspapers, is the militia head qrs., and gives title of visct. to Earl Winchilsea of Eastwell. Park Ho., Sir H. Calder, Bt., near Allington cast. ruins, and Penenden Heath, where elections, etc. take place; Somerfield Ho., Mr. Serj. Adams; Loose Court, —. Roman coins have been found, and the Tickham hounds hunt round here. ✠ M. ARCHDEACONRY, dioc. of Canterb., includes the deaneries of Charing, Dartford, Malling, Shoreham, Sittingbourne, Sutton, or about 151 benefices. *Maidst. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. in the above hund. (except Boxley and Debtling), with Bearsted, Boughton Monchelsea, West Farleigh, Hunton, Marden, Nettlestead, Otham, Staplehurst, Teston, Yalding; acres 35,306, pop. 32,310, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 3349 (out-door 2785), expend. 12,014*l.*, prop. rated 137,062*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 32,310 + 264; births 1129 (551 being females, 111 illegit.), — deaths 707, — marriages 337, of which 250 persons signed with marks: 89 deaths from cholera in 1849. The New *County Court* district includes the Registry, with those of Hollingbourne and Malling (except Burham, Ightham, Shipborne, Wouldham, Wrotham pars. which go to Rochester and Sevenoaks). *Mkt. Ds.* Th. Sat. hops, corn. *Fairs*, 2nd Tu. every month, cattle; 13 Feb. 12 May, 20 June, 17 Oct. (hops), cattle, etc.

P. MAIDWELL par. (53) Rothwell hund. *N. Northmptn.* 11 m. N. of Northampton-66. Acres 1650, with stone, lime, and mineral springs; pop. 258; poor r. 67*l.* (Brixworth U.); real prop. 2731*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Mary and Peter *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 218*l.*, patr. H. H. Hungerford, Esq. of *M. Hall.*

Mailros of Bede, is MELROSE, *Roxburgh.*

MAIN tnshp. (60) Meifod par. *NE. Montgomery.* 3 m. SE. of Llanfyllin-179. Pop. 227; real prop. 1384*l.*

Main House (15) near Castlebellingham, *Mid. Louth*, and Dundalk bay. ☞ *M. River* ( ) rises under Gollin mountn. *E. Antrim*, and runs 25 m. W. and S. past Springmount (where R. Clogh joins), Gracehill (the Braid joins), and where the Kells joins, to L. Neagh, below Randalstown. Fall, about 550 ft.; and salmon abound. ☞ *M. River* (41) rises in Knockanadirive mountn. *E. Kerry*, and runs 24 m. WSW. past Castleisland (where R. Tullig joins), Currens (the Fleskroe joins), to Castlemain harb. (below that town) in Dingle bay. ☞ *M.*, or *Cross, Water*, rises under Benerard, *SW. Ayr.* and runs 8 m. SE. to the Luce at New Luce.

Maine House (45) 5 m. SW. of Newcastle, *S. Limerick*, B. K. Sheehy, Esq., near a ruined seat.

MAINHAM par. (10, 14) Ikeathy bar. *N. Kildare*, 2 m. NE. of Clane-22, has Clongowe's jesuits' college. Acres 2824, fertile, with bog; pop. 703. Living, a *Rect.* with Clane.

P. *Mainhull* ( ) 8 m. from Shaftesbury, *Dorset.* (?)

MAINLAND OF ORKNEY, or POMONA, contains the pars. of St. Andrew's, Birsay, Deerness, Evie, Firth, Harray, Holm and Paphay, Kirkwall and St. Ola, Orphir, Rendall, Sandwick, Shenness, and Stromness. Size 20 m. by 3 to 15, old red sandstone; pop. 16,141, half farmers and fishermen. The coast is much broken up and highest on the W., with excellent harbs. at Stromness, Kirkwall, Dew and Holme sound, Cariston, etc., — and caves near Skaill, etc. Surface, bare moor and moss, with pasture for small sheep and cattle; there are a few fertile valleys, and no part is more than 4 or 5 m. from the sea. Lakes at Aikerness, Birsay, Orphir, Skaill, Stennis (near the standing stones), and other spots. Fish abound; grouse, the plover, and other game are shot.

MAINLAND OF SHETLAND, contains the pars. of Aithsting and Sandsting, Bressay, Burra and Tuarff, Delting, Dunrossness, Lerwick, Nesting, Limnasting and Whelsay, Northmavine, Tingwall, Whiteness and Weesdale, and Walls and Sandness. Size 60 m. by 3 to 10 broad (only about 100 yds. at Mavis Grind in Hagraster Voe), and no part more than 3 m. from the sea.

Pop. —. High rugged cliffs, large caves, and deep inlets, or voes, abound along the coast, which is extremely irregular. The surface is a succession of desolate hills and mosses, with a green hollow here and there; Roeness, or Rona, mountn. is 1500 ft. Clay slate prevails in the S., gneiss in the middle, greenstone and granite in the N.; but sandstone, and many specimens of rocks and minerals, are found, — as garnet, asbestos, iron and copper ores, etc.

MAINS, or STRATHDIGHTY, par. 3 m. N. of Dundee-45, *S. Forfar.* a pleasant spot on R. Dighty, sometimes called *M. of Fintry*, after the old seat of the Grahams, which came to Claverhouse. Size 4 m. by 3, fertile and cultivated — with stone, slate, mineral springs; pop. 1295 + 14, bleachers, etc.; for poor 283*l.*; real prop. 7773*l.* Living (presb. Dundee) val. 217*l.*, patr. Crown and Laird of Strathmartine, to which the cure is joined; church, old, with an ancient font.

Mains, East, near Chirnside, *E. Berwick*, — Moile, Esq. (?) ☞ M. OF ERROL vil. Errol par. *SE. Perth.* 7 m. E. of Perth-40. Pop. 62.

MAINSBOROUGH HUNDRED (12) Winchester divis. *N. Hants.* contains the pars. of Brown Candover and Chilton Candover; acres 3420, pop. 416, houses 78.

MAINSBRIDGE (UPPER) HUNDRED (11) Southampton divis. *S. Hants.* contains the pars of Botley *rect.*, Bursledon *cur.*, Hamble-le-Rice *c.*, Hound *vic.*, and St. Mary Extra *r.*; acres 9320, pop. 3650, houses 667. M. (LOWER) HUNDRED, as above, contains the pars of Chilworth *c.*, Millbrook *r.*, N. Stoneham *r.*, and part of S. Stoneham *v.*; acres 10,460, pop. 8402, houses 1595.

MAINSFORTH tnshp. ( ) Bishops Middleton par. *SE. Durham*, 7 m. E. of Bishops Auckland -248, near Darlington rail. on R. Lit. Skerne, and *Mainfort Camp*, of 16 acres. Acres 810, with limestone; pop. 42. *M. Hall*, Mrs. Surtees, — formerly the Huttons.

MAINSTONE tythg. (11) Romsey Extra par. *W. Hants.* near Romsey-73. Pop. 144.

MAINSTONE DIVISION (60) Clun hund. *SW. Salop*, contains the pars. of Bettus, Llanvair, Waterdine, and part of Mainstone; acres 22,590, pop. 1331, houses 226. ☞ MAINSTONE par. in the above hund. and Montgomery hund. *Montgy.* 4 m. WSW. of Bishops Castle-159, on Offa's Dyke, contains Edenope, Knuck, Reilth, and Castlewright. Acres 5970; pop. 449; poor r. 154*l.* (Clun U.); real prop. 8903*l.* St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Heref.) val. 293*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

MAINWOOD (83) 6 m. NNE. of Southwell, *Mid. Notts.*

P. MAISEMORE par. (43) Lower Dudstone hund. *NW. Gloucest.* 2 m. NNW. of Gloucester-102, at the bridge on R. Severn. Acres 1930; pop. 421; poor r. 287*l.* (Glouc. U.); real prop. 4435*l.*; charities 9*l.* St. Giles *Cur.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 89*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, part norman. *M. Court*, Rev. C. Martin; *M. Lodge*, Capt. Harward (?).

MAISEY tythg. (34) Ogbourne St. Andrew par. *NE. Wilts.* 1 m. N. of Marlborough-74.

MAISTERTON par. is joined to NEWBATTLE, *Edinbro'*.

Major Lough (19) near Ballybay, *Mid. Monaghan.*

Makan (19) near Killashandra, *W. Cavan.*

Makeney (71) 2 m. S. of Belper, *Mid. Derby.* A. Strutt, Esq.

MAKER par. (24) East hund. South div. *SE. Cornwall*, and Roborough hund. *Devon.* 2 m. SW. of Plymouth-246, includes Milbrook *cur.*, near Cremil ferry, once a boro' and mkt. town under the fam. of Trefusis, Cawsand on that bay, Vaultersholme, and Mount Edgecumbe, the fine seat of the Edgecumbes overlooking the Sound, etc. Acres 2260, hilly, with slate and good stone, — rising — ft. at *M. Heights*; pop. 2725 + 9; poor r. 800*l.* (St. Germains U.); real prop. 4007*l.*; charities 49*l.* St. Macra *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 223*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, is a well-known land-mark, and has tombs of the Edgecumbes.

MAKERSTOUN par. Kelso distr. *N. Roxburgh.* 4 m. W. of Kelso-42, on R. Tweed. Size 5½ m. by 4½, fertile pasture, with good trout and salmon; pop. 355 + 3, — of vil. 79; for poor 88*l.*; real prop. 3720*l.* Living (presb. Kelso) val. 220*l.*, patr. Duke of Roxburgh. *M. House*, Sir T. M. Brisbane, Bt., in a fine spot, has an observatory in lat. 55° 34′ 45″ N., long. 2° 31′ W.

Mal Bay (30) coast of *W. Clare*, 6 m. long, has no safe shelter for shipping, — whence the name ('mal' or bad), according to some.

P. MALAHIDE par. (12) Coolock bar. *E. Dublin*, a police and coast-gd. station, 9 m. N. of Dublin, on Drogh. rail. and *M. Harbour* (3 m. long, with 10 ft. water and Moldowney bank across it), was given 1174 by Hen. II. to Rich. Talbot, direct ancestor of the present lord, and was held in Cromwell's time by M. Corbet, the regicide. Acres 1126, fertile, with limestone, etc.; pop. 1339 + 11, — of vil. 664 + 37, in the coasting trade and oyster fisheries. Living, a *Cur.* (Du. G. K.) val. 68*l.*, patr. Dean of St. Patrick's; church, reb. 1828, near the old one, with tombs of the Talbots, and some ancient chesnuts. *M. Castle*, A. S. Ball, Esq. *M. Court*, Lord Talbot de *M.*, a square castle lately rebuilt with round corner towers, altar-piece by A. Durer, a fine norman hall, oak carvings, etc., portraits, and a gallery of dutch and italian masters. The rail. crosses the harb. on a wooden viad. of 11 spans, each 50 ft. wide.

✠ MALBAN-WICK DEANERY. See NAMPTWICH DEANERY.

P. MALBOROUGH par. (24) Stanborough hund. *S. Devon.* 2 m. SW. of Kingsbridge-208, a mild spot, near Bolt Head on the coast, includes Salcombe, and 7 hmlts., and some remains of Ilton cast. built 1336. Acres 5200; pop. 1591 + 35; poor r. 637*l.* (Kingsbr. U.); real prop. 8482*l.*; charities, parish lands 29*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with W. Alvington.

Malbray Hayrigg, and *M., Old* ( ) 3 m. N. of Allonby, *NW. Cumbrld.* on Solway Frith.

Malcolmville (16) near Bagnalstown, *W. Carlow*, — Mullhalen, Esq.

P. MALDEN par. (8) Second Kingston hund. *NE. Surrey*, 2 m. SE. of Kingston-12, on R. Hogs Mill, near S. West. rail. Acres 1260; pop. 232 + 3; poor r. 81*l.* (Kingst. U.); real prop. 1802*l.* St. John *Vic.* (Win.) val. with Chessington 417*l.*, patr. Merton Coll. Oxon., which was first found. here 1264, before its removal to Oxford; church, has an old hour-glass stand at the pulpit. Ruding, author of "Annals of Eng. Coinage," died vicar.

✻✻ P. M. MALDON (1) locally in Dengie hund. *E. Essex*, on E. Count. branch rail., 44 m. from London, or 37 by road, and 9m. E. of Chelmsford, a petty sess. and (for *S. Esx.*) polling town and bonding port, on a hill side by R. Blackwater (anct. *Idumania*) where joined by R. Chelmer 12 m. from the sea, was fortified 913 and 920 (at a camp of 24 acres which may be traced) by Edw. the Elder, against the Danes, who attacked it 921 without success, and again 993 under Unlaff when they were victors; — returns *two* members to parl. (from Edw. III.), the new bounds by the Reform bill including the old boro' (which contains 3 pars. as below, Northey Isld., Spittal, Billeigh with its old abbey), and Heybridge, — no. of electors

951 (of 10*l.* houses 1057); was first chartered by Hen. II., and under the late Act is governed by a mayor (who is returning officer), 4 ald., 12 council., with the style of "may., ald., and capital burgesses and commonalty of M.," and revenue of 660*l.* Acres, old boro' 2700 (or 3255),—of new 5274; pop. 3967 + 13, and 4968, in the oyster fisheries, coal, timber, and general trade; houses (old boro') 768, chiefly in a long street, well built, with 2 churches, 4 chapels, old town-hall (Hen. VI.), custom-house, barracks (?), 2 banks, bridge, — library (near St. Peter's town) built by Archdn. Plume a native (b. 1630), and founder of the Plumian professorship of astronomy, Camb., — Breeder's free gram. school (60*l.*), and Union p. house; assd. taxes 1114*l.*; poor r. 1337*l.* on 10,905*l.*; real prop. 15,429*l.*; charities 384*l.*, of which Plume's for various uses 256*l.* Livings are: All Saints *Vic.* (Roch.) val. with St. Peter *Vic.* 319*l.*, patr. A. Prior, Esq., — church, large and early eng. with norman traces, had 3 chantries, and contains tombs of the D'Arcies, and Vernon a Levant merchant (the stone being brought by himself from Smyrna); St. Mary *Cur.* 165*l.*, Dean and Chap. Westminster, — *ch.* reb. (Ch. I.) on site of one found. 1056 by Ingelric the Saxon. Small craft come up to the bridge, — but a canal 2½ m. long having been cut from above the town to Collier's Reach quay, passing Heybridge, has transferred part of the trade thither. In 1846, 153 sail of 7010 tons (44 being under 50 t. each), belonged to the port, which has Burnham, Bradwell, Leigh, Rochford, for sub-ports; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 1098 sail of 66,888, and 1353 of 57,987 tons, — from and to 'colonies' 7 of 702, and 1 of 161 t., — from and to 'foreign ports' 21 of 946, and 34 of 1005 t., besides 41 foreigners of 1992 and 15 of 674 t.; total customs 1550*l.*; trade, in corn, timber, coals, etc. Some remains exist at a barn of a leper's hosp.,— and there was a carmelite friary found. about 1291 by Bp. de Gravesande. Two roman coins have been found, and Horsley after Camden thought it was *Camulodunum*, which was at Colchester. Bright, a fat man, died here aged 29, and weighing 44 stone,—he was 5 ft. 9 in. high, 6 ft. 11 in. round the stomach, 2 ft. 8 in. round the leg, and 7 men could be buttoned into his waistcoat; boro-english custom prevails; and it gives title of visct. to Earl Essex. The branch rail. of 6 m. from Witham (where the Braintree branch also joins) was made 1847-8. *Mald. P. L. Union*, contains the boro' above, the pars. etc. of Althorne, Asheldham, Bradwell, Burnham, Cold Norton, Crixea, Dengie, N. Fambridge, Goldhanger, Hazeleigh, Heybridge, Latchingdon, Langford, St. Lawrence, Mayland, Mundon, Purleigh, Southminster, Steeple, Stow Maries, Tillingham, Tollesbury, Tolleshunt (D'Arcy, Major, and Knights), Totham (Great and Little), Woodham (Mortimer and Walter); acres 81,260, pop. 20,838, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2946 (out-door 2507), expend. 10,738*l.*, prop. rated 113,790*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 20,811 + 168. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D.* Sat. *Fairs*, 1 May, horses, cattle, etc., 13-4 Sept.

Maldon Ashes (1) 5 m. E. of Epping, *W. Essex.*

Maleos of Ptolemy, is one of the Hebrides, or *Western Isles.*

Malew. See Kirk-Malew, *I. of Man.*

Malham tnshp. ( ) Kirkby-in-Malham Dale par. *W. R. York.* 5 m. ESE. of Settle-235, is a pleasant spot near *M. Cove*, a limestone ridge 286 ft. high, which has a fall in rainy weather. Acres 3870, with lime and calamine; pop. 233; poor r. 56*l.* (Settle U.); real prop. 2765*l.* ☞ M.-Moon tnshp. near the above, at the head of R. Aire, which rises in *M. Water*, a lake 1 m. diam. with trout and perch, which belonged to Fountains abbey. Acres 8880; pop. 102 + 1; poor r. 83*l.*; real prop. 3155*l.* *M. Water Ho.*, Lord Ribblesdale.

Malheney (5) near Lusk, *N. Dublin*, T. Baker, Esq.

P. Malin vil. (4) Cloncha par. Innishowen bar. *NE. Donegal*, 3 m. N. of Camdonagh, 169 from Dublin, a police and petty sess. station, near Strabeagy bay, one corner of which is *M. Head* (7 m. NW. of the vil.), the most northerly point of Ireland, in lat. 55° 22′ N. Pop. 205. *Fairs*, East. Tu. 23 June, 1 Aug. 1 Nov. *M. Hall*, J. Harvey, Esq.

Malin Bay ( ) between Teelin Hd. and Rossan Pt., *SW. Donegal*, is 2 m. wide and rocky, and has M. Beg and M. More vils. 2 m. apart, under Leban mountn. ☞ M.-Bridge hmlt. ( ) Nether Hallam tnshp. *W. R. York.* 1 m. W. of Sheffield-162.

Maling Lodge, near Pampisford, *Cambridge.* W. Hamond, Esq.

Malinslee tnshp. (61) Dawley Magna par. *E. Salop*, 4 m. W. of Shiffnal-135, is seat of W. Botfield, Esq. Pop. 2721, in the coal-pits. Living, a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Incumbent.

Malkin Tower. See *Pendle Hill, Lancash.*

Mallams hmlt. (17) Portland par. *S. Dorset.* 4 m. S. of Weymouth-128.

Mallardstown par. (2, 6-7) Kells bar. *W. Kilkenny*, 2 m. ESE. of Callan-82, on King's river. Acres 2526; pop. 591 + 5. Living, a *Rect.* with Kells. *M. House*, —.

Malleny, near Currie, *W. Edinbro'*, C. Scott, Esq.

Mallerstang chplry. ( ) Kirkby Stephen par. *E. Westmrld.* near Kirkby Stephen-268, and Pendragon Castle, under Wild Boar Fell. Pop. 223; real prop. 1819*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Carl.) val. 64*l.*, patr. Earl of Thanet.

Malling, near Currie, *Mid. Edinbro'*, C. G. Scott, Esq., on Leith Water.

P. Malling, East, par. (6) Larkfield hund. Aylesford lathe, *Mid. Kent*, 3 m. WNW. of Maidstone-34, near S. East. rail. and R. Medway. Acres 2560, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 1578 + 3; poor r. 866*l.* (Malling U.); real prop. 7715*l.*; charities 196*l.*, of which 108*l.* to Holme's free school, 78*l.* to Smith's almshouses. St. James *Vic.* (Cant.) val. 757*l.*, patr. J. A. Wigan, Esq.; church, has tombs of the Twysdens of Bradbourne, and brass of a priest (1522). *Fair*, 6 Aug.

P. Malling, West, or Town M., par. as above, 2 m. W., a petty sess. and once a mkt. town, in a healthy spot, was, as *Mealinges*, given by the Confessor to the Bps. of Rochester, and by Bp. Cundulph to the benedictine nunnery, or abbey, which he found. here 1090. Acres 1320, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 1784 + 42; poor r. 484*l.*; real prop. 8331*l.*; charities, Brett's for lecture, poor, etc. 63*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Cant.) val. 269*l.*, patr. T. A. Douce, Esq.; church, has some old brasses and a norman tower. *M. Abbey*, — Losack, Esq., built by the Honeywoods, with the norman W. front and other remains of the old structure. A savings bank has 14,340*l.* from 529 depositors. ✠ M. Deanery, archdy. of Maidstone, contains the benefices marked in Brenchley, Twyford, Larkfield, Washlingstone hunds. with Cowden *rect.*, Hadlow *vic.*, Kemsing *v.*, Leigh *v.*, Mereworth *r.*, Paddleworth *r.*, W. Peckham *r.*, Shipherne *don. cur.*, Tonbridge *v.*, Westerham *v. Mall. P. L. Union*, contains the pars., etc., of Addington, Allington, Aylesford, Birling, Burham*, Ditton, Ightham*, Leybourne, Malling (East and

West), Moreworth, Offham, Peckham (East and West), Ryarsh, Shipbourne*, Snodland, Stanstead, Trottiscliffe, Wateringbury, Wouldham*, Wrotham*; acres 43,305, pop. 17,933, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 3196 (out-door 2753), expend. 9766*l.*, prop. rated 74,331*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 17,933 + 154. It belongs to Maidstone New County Court district, except those marked *, which go to Rochester and Sevenoaks. *Fairs*, 12 Aug. 2 Oct. 17 Nov.

MALLING, SOUTH, par. (5) Ringmer hund. Pevensey rape, *S. Sussex*, near Lewes-50, on R. Ouse, had a palace of the Archbps. of Cant., now a cottage. Acres 2680; pop. 646; poor r. 481*l.* (Lewes U); real prop. 6027*l.* St. Michael *Cur.* (Chic.) val. 117*l.*, patr. Mrs. Courthope; church, reb. 1632, on site of an old one, which was collegiate at 'Domesdy.' *M. House*, Rev. P. Crofts; *M. Deanery*, A. Green, Esq., — an old building. ✠ S. M. DEANERY, archdy. of Lewes, contains the benefices marked in Loxfield-Dorset, L.-Pelham, Ringmer hunds., with Edburton *rect.*, Hadlow Down *cur.*

MALLOCH. See MARNOCH, *Banff.*

✻ P. M. MALLOW par. (24*6, 32-3) Duhallow and Fermoy bars. *N. Cork*, 18 m. N. of Cork, 147 from Dublin, on Gt. S. and West. rail., a sess. town, chief police station, excise collection, and watering place, in a pleasant spot on R. Blackwater, was forfeited by the Desmonds and came through Sir J. Norris to the Jephsons, — was besieged 1642 by Lord Mountgarret, and 1690 by Maddonnogh (for Jas. II.); returns *one* member to parl. (2 before the Union, from Jas. I.), the Reform Bill bounds including Ballydaheen,— no. of electors 321 (of 10*l.* houses 246); was first chartered by Jas. I., but is now governed by a manor seneschal (who is returning officer), and 21 commissioners, with an income of 363*l.* Acres 8822, fertile, with lime, etc., — of boro' 378; an. val. 9067*l.*; pop. 9965 + 16, and 6851 + 63, in a good general trade; houses 989, many new and well built, — with 4 chapels, court-house, bridewell, excise office, mkt. house 225 ft. by 150, 2 banks, savings bank (with 3094*l.* from 172 depositors), 2 loan funds, club-house and newsroom, foot barracks, spa house (b. 1828 by the Jephsons), brewery, salt and tan works, flour mills, 15-arch bridge to Ballydaheen, Cloyne diocesan school (92*l.*), schools, co. infirmary and dispensary, Rahan dispensary, and fever hospital, and Union p. house. Living, *x Rect.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 502*l.*, patr. Sir D. Norreys, Bt., M.P., of *M. Castle*, who has the manor through the above; church, reb. 1818, stands near the old one, which contains some ancient tombs. The warm springs, like the Clifton waters, and useful in consumption, etc., were brought into notice about 1740; the Duhallow hunt, and an Agricult. Associatn. meet here. A viad. of 545 ft. on 10 arches, carries the rail. by Annabella, R. Purcell, Esq.; Dromore, A. Newman, Esq. R. Murphy, the mathematician, a native, 1806-43, *Mal. P. L. Union*, contains 13 elect. divs. in *Cork*, with 25 guardians; acres 149, 379, pop. 63,282, ho. room for 1456, cases relieved (yr. 1847-8) 5049 (all in-door), expend. 8489*l.*, prop. rated 122,708*l.* *Mkt. Ds.* Tu. Frid.; *Fairs*, 10 Feb. Mon. before Shrove Tu. 12-3 May, 26-7 July, 29-30 Oct. *Races*, Sept.

Mallowdale Pike ( ) 8 m. E. of Lancaster, *N. Lancash.*

Mallows Green (47) 4 m. N. of Bishops Stortford, *NW. Essex.*

Mallsgate ( ) 8 m. NE. of Longtown, *NE. Cumbrld.*

MALLTRAETH HUNDRED (78) *S. Anglesea*, near Maltraeth Bay, contains the pars. of Aberffraw *rect.*, Cerrig-Ceinwen *cur.* (with Llangristiolus), Heneglwys *r.*, Llangadwaladr *r.*, Llangristiolus *r.*, Llangwyfan, with Trefdraeth *r.*; pop. 4986, houses 1135. ✠ M. DEANERY, archdy. and dioc. of Bangor, contains the above benefices, with Llangefni *r.*, Llangwyllog.

P. MALLWYD par. (60) Talybont hund. *Merioneth.* and Mathrafel hund. *Montgmry.* 2 m. S. of Dinas Mowddwy-200, a fine spot and angling station on R. Dyfi, under Cumlan and Moel Dyfi, contains Dinas and 7 other tnshps. Acres about 40,000, mountain; pop. 1177 + 4, — of town 108; poor r. 512*l.* (Dolgelly U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities 12*l.* St. Tydecho *Rect.* (St. As.) val. 255*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, small and mean, with the communion table in the middle, and a yew in ch.-yard 24 ft. girth. At Pont Vallwyd is a fall of R. Dovy; and others are near.

MALMESBURY HUNDRED (34) *NW. Wilts.* contains the pars of Abbay, Ashley *rect.*, Bremilham *r.*, Brinkworth *r.*, Brokenborough and Charlton (*curs.* with Westport), Crudwell *r.*, Dauntsey *r.**, Draycot Cerne *r.*, Foxley *r.*, Garsdon *r.*, Hankerton *vic.**, Kemble *v.*, Lee, Malmesbury St. Paul *v.**, Long Newnton *r.*, Norton-Coleparle *v.*, Oaksey *r.**, Poole-Keynes *r.**, Seagry *v.*, Great and Little Somerford *r.**, St. Quintin Staunton *r.**, Sutton-Benger *v.*, St. Mary Westport *v.*, and parts of Hullavington *v.* and Minty *v.*; acres 57,030, pop. 13,918, houses 2717.

✻ P. M. MALMESBURY, as above, 89 m. NNW. of Salisbury, 94 from London, on R. Avon, near Gt. West. rail., a polling and petty sess. town, and ancient place, on a hill, was famous for its mitred benedictine abbey, found. as *Meaulelmesbyrig* before 675, by Bp. Leutherius, on the site of the hermitage of St. Maildulf (whence the name) — was burnt 878 by the Danes, — had a castle b. (Hen. I.) by Bp. Roger, from whom it was taken by Stephen, afterwards (1152) by Prince Henry, and by the Roundheads 1643 and 5; returns *one* member by the Reform bill (instead of 2 from Mary's time, — and occasionally from Edw. I.), the new bounds including abbey par. St. Mary Westport, St. Paul's (comprising Burton Hill, Cole, Corston, Milbourn, Roborne), and the pars. of Brockenboro', Charlton, Garsdon, Lea, Gt. and Lit. Somerford, Foxley, Bremilham, — no. of electors being 315 (of 10*l.* houses 1322), and chief influence with Earls Suffolk of Charlton, and Radnor of Coleshill; was first chartered by Athelstane, and under that of Will. III. is governed by an alderman (who is returning officer), deputy, 11 burgesses, etc. Acres of new boro' 22,606, part held by the freemen, etc.—of old, 130; pop. 6674 and 2367 + 82, cloth weavers, bone lace makers, tanners, etc.; houses (old boro') 572, many old-looking, with two churches, 4 chapels, — fine mkt. cross, 8-sided, with open arches, buttresses, and turret, built (Hen. VII.) and since restored,—2 banks, savings bk. (11,633*l.* from 363 depositors), town-hall (on site of St. John's hosp. or Templars' preceptory, of which an arch, etc. remain), boys' free school (50*l.*), Mrs. Hodge's free sch. (30*l.*), Arche's girls' sch. (39*l.*), Corporation almshouse (close to town-hall), Jenner's almsh. (10*l.*), old workhouse (once a hosp. where Ch. I. dined, and Hen. VIII. was entertained by Stumpe the rich clothier), bridge; assd. taxes 338*l.*; poor r. 1097*l.* on 10,294*l.*; real prop. 16,917*l.*; charities 215*l.* Livings are: St. Paul *Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. with Rodborne and Corston 265*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, has only E. window and tower left, — that part of the abbey church given to the town by Stumpe,

which is used instead, consists of the W. front, nave, and its aisles, part of transepts (all being a good norman and early eng. specimen,—supposed by Bp. Roger), and decorated S. porch, — with effigy of —. St. Mary Westport *Vic.*, val. with Brockenboro' and Charlton 310*l.*, Ld. Chancellor, — *ch.* (see WESTPORT). The abbey, of which *Aldhelm* (a native, in K. Ina's time), was 1st abbot, was enlarged by Athelstane who was buried here, rebuilt 974 by K. Edgar, had the privilege of coining at 'Domesdy,' and at the dissolution when it covered 45 acres (being second only to Glastonbury in these parts) was valued at 804*l.*, and given by Hen. VIII. to Stumpe, along with the manor, which came to the Whartons and Rusharts. Near it is the old abbey ho. and gate, and St. Paul's tower and vicarage; at Burnivale and Burton two nunnery or friary chapels; some remains of St. Helen's at a house in Milk St., and of a hosp. at the 'White Lion,' with an old gate, etc.; besides small remnants of antiquity here and there. Will. of *M.* the historian, Oliver of *M.* a monk, who first tried to fly in a parachute, *Hobbes* (1588-1677), Mrs. Chandler (1687-1745) the poetess, and her brother Samuel (1693-1766) the divine, were natives, and it gives title of earl and baron to the Harrises of Gt. Durnford. Roman coins and (at King's Walls) triangular bricks have been found, and there are traces of Bp. Roger's town wall. ✠ M. DEANERY, archdy. of Bristol, contains the benefices in M. hund. above, and Chippenham hund., with Alderton *cur.*, Box *vic.*, Grittleton *rect.*, Nettleton *r. Malmesb. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. in the above hund. (except those marked *), with Alderton Easton Grey, Sherston (Magna and Parva), Sopworth; acres 59,343, pop. 14,716, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2842 (out-door 2520), expend. 7193*l.*, prop. rated 82,372*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 14,714 + 138. The new *County Court* district includes the Registry, with that of Setbury, except Kingscote, Newington-Bagpath, Ozleworth, which go to Dursley.

P. MALONE hmlt. (64) Upper Belfast bar. *S. Antrim*, 3 m. SW. of Belfast-101. *M. House*, W. W. Legge, Esq.

P. M. MALPAS par. (73) Higher Broxton hund. *SW. Cheshire*, and Maylor hund. *Flint.* 13 m. SSE. of Chester, 168 from London, a polling town on a hill near R. Dee and Ellesmere canal, containing Beckley, Broxton, Bickerton *cur.* (with a copper mine), Chad *cur.*, and 21 other tnshps., was called *Depembech* (the same as *Mal pas* or bad pass), and being given by Hugh Lupus to Rob. Fitzhugh, who had a castle here, comes through the Suttons, St. Pierres, etc., chiefly to the Cholmondeleys, who take hence title of visct. Acres 25,040, — of town 2110; pop. 5726 + 60, and 1022 + 2; poor r. 403*l.* on 3739*l.* (Wrexham U.); real prop. 5070*l.*; charities 302*l.*, of which 25*l.* to free gram. school, 119*l.* to Alport's sch., 3*l.* to Brereton's almshouses. St. Mary *Rect.* (Ches.) val. Higher Mediety with Whitewell 1000*l.*, patr. Marquis Cholmondeley and T. T. Drake, Esq., — church, good later eng., with stalls, etc. and tombs of the Cholm'leys and Breretons; Lower Mediety 910*l.*, T. T. Drake, Esq., who holds part of the manor, with Dod of Cloverley and Edge. Bp. Dudley, Sharpe chaplain to Prince Henry (son of Jas. I.), and Reg. Prof. Townson were rectors, as was the father of Bp. *Heber*, who was born here (1783-1826). ✠ M. DEANERY, archdy. of Chester, contains Alford *rect.*, Malpas *r.*, Tattenhall *r.*, Tilston *r. Mkt. D.* Wed. *Fairs*, 5 Apr. 26 July, 8 Dec. cattle, goods, etc.

MALPAS par. (36) Upper Wentllooge hund. *S. Monmouth.* 1 m. NNW. of Newport-148, on Brecon canal, near R. Usk, had a priory cell to Montacute, found. (Hen. I.) by William de Balun, and given to the Herberts. Acres 720; pop. 270 + 6; poor r. 39*l.* (Newp. U.); real prop. 2125*l.* St. Oswald *Cur.* (Llan.) val. 60*l.*, patr. Sir C. Morgan, Bt.; church, which belonged to the priory, is of unhewn stone, in a rough norman style (but thought to have been b. by the British), with effigies of 14th cent., carved ceiling and stalls, but no aisle or steeple.

Malshanger (12) 5 m. W. of Basingstoke, *N. Hants.* seat of Col. Pennington, formerly of Abp. Wareham, who was born here (1456-1532). *M. House* —.

Malsis Hall ( ) near Glasburn, *W. R. York.* W. Spencer, Esq.

MALSWICK tythg. (43) Newent par. *NW. Gloucest.* near Newent-113. Real prop. 1794*l.*

MALTBY. See RAITHBY-CUM-MALTBY, *Lincoln.* ☞ MALTBY tnshp. ( ) Stainton par. *N. R. York.* 4 m. NW. of Stokesley-238, near R. Tees. Acres 1180; pop. 171 + 1; poor r. 32*l.* (Stockton U.); real prop. 1221*l.*

P. MALTBY par. (82) S. Strafforth wap. *W. R. York.* 6 m. E. of Rotherham-159, contains Hooton Levett. Acres 4280, — of town 3810; pop. 839 and 763; poor r. 244*l.* (Rotherh. U.); real prop. 5249*l.*; charities 25*l.*, of which 15*l.* to — school. St. Bartholomew *Vic.* (Yk.) val. 120*l.*, patr. Earl of Scarboro'. *M. Hall*, —.

MALTBY-LE-MARSH par. (84) Calceworth hund. *NE. Lincoln.* 3 m. N. of Alford-138. Acres 1160; pop. 229 + 2; poor r. 141*l.* (Louth U.); real prop. 2392*l.*; charities, Bolle's free school 53*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 256*l.*, patr. Rev. G. Allott.

Maltey Isld., in Rona Strait, near Skye, *W. Inverness.*

MALTHYRAFEL tnshp. (60) Llangyniew par. *NE. Montgomery.* 8 m. NE. of Llanfair-178. See *Mathrafel.*

Maltman's Green Cottage (7) 5 m. NW. of Uxbridge, *S. Bucks.*

✻ ✻ P. M. MALTON, NEW ( ) Ryedale wap. *N. R. York.* on Scarboro' rail. 237¼ m. from London, or 217 by road, and 18 m. NE. of York, a polling and sess. town on a hill by R. Derwent, in a fruitful spot, belonged to Colebrand the Dane, was given by the Conqueror to Gilbert Tyson, had some traces of a castle which Eustace St. John gave up to David of Scotland, but was taken and burnt by Abp. Thurston, — and comes through the Eures (the gate of whose fine house stands here) to the Wentworths; is a boro' by prescription, returning *two* members (from 1640, and twice Edw. I.), the new bounds under the Reform act including the old boro' (which contains 2 pars. as below), OLD M. and Norton, — no. of electors 551 (of 10*l.* houses 1342), and chief influence with Earl Fitzwilliam, whose bailiff is returning officer. Acres of new boro' 6889, — of old 110 (or 53), with a mineral water; pop. 6875 and 4021, in the corn, malt, and general trade, with a few makers of hats, linen, gloves, etc.; houses 793, well built, of stone, with 2 churches, 5 chapels, town-hall and mkt. house, theatre, assembly and news-rooms, 3 banks, savings bk. (44,104*l.* from 1486 depositors), iron foundry, stone bridge; assd. taxes 952*l.*; poor r. 1581*l.* on 6962*l.*; real prop. 26,621*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Leonard and Michael *Cur.* with OLD M.; church, has a truncated stone spire. A few roman coins, etc. have been found; — it stood on the roman way from York to Scarboro', and was thought by Drake to be *Camelodunum.* *M. and Driffield rail.*,

made 1846-51, from Gt. Driffield on the Bridlington line, to Malton, is 19 m. long (besides a branch of 5 m. to go to Frodington bridge); cap. 240,000*l.* — recd. June 1849, 118,781*l.*, expend. 118,778*l.* (will be about 239,500*l.*). An extension will open a way to Thirsk, on the York and Berwk. line. *Malt. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Acklam, Birdsale, Burythorpe, Duggleby, Eddlethorpe, Firby, N. Grimston, Hesleerton (East and West), Howsham, Kennythorpe, Kirkham, Kirby Grindalythe, Knapton, Langton, Leavening, Leppington, Mennythorpe, Norton, Raisthorpe *, Billington, Scagglethorpe, Scampston, Settrington, Thirkleby, Thorpe Basset, Westow, Wharram-le-Street, Wharram Percy *, Wintringham, Yedingham, in *E. Riding*, — Airyholme, Amotherby, Appleton-le-Street, Barton-le-Street, Barton-le-Willows, Brawby, Broughton, Bulmer, Butterwick, Coneysthorpe, Crambe, Foston, Fryton, Ganthorpe, Habton (Great and Little) *, Henderskelf, Hildenley, Holme (South), Hovingham, Hutton's Ambo, Hutton Sheriff, Malton (New and Old), Ness (East and West) *, Ryton *, Salton *, Scackleton, Slingsby, Stettenham, Swinton, Terrington, Thornton-le-Clay, Wath, Welburn, Whitwell-on-the-Hill, in *W. Riding*; acres 113,320, pop. 21,949, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2472 (out-door 2283), expend. 7550*l.*, prop. rated 144,052*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same (except those marked *), with Scrayingham, Flaxton-on-the-Moor, Lillings-Ambo, Coulton; pop. 21,674 + 98. The new *County Court* district includes the Registry and that of Pickering. *Mkt. Ds.* Tu. Sat. large, for cattle, horses, etc. *Fairs*, Sats. before Palm and Whit. Sund., 10-1 Oct. *Races*, Apr.

MALTON, OLD, par. as above, 1 m. NE., on Scarborough rail. and R. Derwent, containing Wykeham, was found. (when NEW M. was burnt) by Fitz-John, who also found. 1150 a gilbertine priory. Acres 4020; pop. 1296 + 9; poor r. 411*l.*; real prop. 585*l.*; charities 101*l.*, of which 96*l.* to — free gram. school. St. Mary *Cur.* (Yk.) val. with New Malton 198*l.*, patr. Earl Fitzwilliam; church, chiefly norman, with remains of the priory near it. The Union p. house is here.

[redacted] *Bay* (78) 3 m. SE. of Aberffraw, *S.* [redacted] near Chester and Holyhd. rail., *is* safe [redacted], dry at low water, and bordered with ignite, coal, and limestone.

Malvesin of the Anglo-Saxons, is *Malvoisin Castle*, near Bamboro', *Northmrbrld.*

Malvern Hall (54) 7 m. SE. of Birmingham, *NW. Warwick.* H. Greswold, Esq.

P. MALVERN, GREAT, par. (55) Lower Pershore hund. *SW. Worcest.* 5 m. NW. of Upton-on-Severn-111 (12 from Birm. and Brist. rail.), a watering place in a fine spot under the *M. Hills*, containing Barnard's Green *cur.*, Newland, with an old timbered chapel, had a seculars' house found. in the Confessor's time, which Aldewine the Saxon made a benedictine cell to Westminster. Acres 5020, once part of *M. Chase*, which belonged to the Clares, etc., but now enclosed, — with mineral springs useful in ulcerous, skin, glandular, and nervous complaints; pop. 2911 + 77; houses —, with a chapel, library, St. Anne's and Holywell pump-rooms, lodging-houses, hotels; poor r. 707*l.* (Upton U.); real prop. 16,363*l.*; charities 20*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Worc.) val. 350*l.*, patr. E. T. Foley, Esq.; church, cruciform, 171 ft. by 63, and tower 124 ft. high, reb. in perp. style (Hen. VII.) by Sir R. Bray, architect of Hen. VII.'s chapel, — has stained glass, effigies of Knotsford, Corbet (a Templar), a knight in chain armour, and tombs of the Beauchamps, etc., with a beautiful mon. by [redacted] (1841) to the wife of R. Thompson, [redacted] *Priory.* Remains are left of a priory, [redacted] and a barn. *M. Lodge*, Capt. Candler, R[redacted]

MALVERN, LITTLE, par. (43) Lower C[redacted] low hund. as above, 3 m. S., had a bene[redacted] cell to Worcester, found. 1171, and stands [redacted] the *M. Hills*, — a round-topped cultivated range, feeding good mutton, and 9 m. long N. and S., and 2 broad, — rising 1444 ft. at the *Hereford.* beacon camp, about 1300 ft. at the *Worcester.* beacon, and 1200 ft. at N. hill, — composed of sienite, granite, quartz, felspar, mica, lime, sandstone, with copper and iron pyrites, — and commanding a view which takes in 9 counties, 3 cathedrals, etc. Acres 550; pop. 103 + 2; poor r. 59*l.*; real prop. 708*l.* St. Giles *Cur.* (Worc.) val. 43*l.*, patr. Earl Somers; church, partly in ruins, was cruciform, and has remains of stained glass, carvings, and tombs. Near it is an old timbered house.

P. MALVERN LINK, near the above.

P. MALVERN WELLS, Hanley Castle par. as above, 1 m. N. of Little Malvern. St. Peter *Cur.* (Worc.) val. —*l.*, patr. Rev. P. E. Boissier, curate.

Malwood Castle (15) 10 m. W. of Southampton, *SW. Hants.* in the New Forest, near Stoney Cross, where W. Rufus was killed by Tyrrel's arrow.

Malzie Water, runs 7 m. E. from L. Mochrum, *S. Wigton.* to R. Bladenoch.

Mam Tor (81) or the Shivering Mountn., 2 m. WNW. of Castleton, *N. Derby.* in the Peak, is 1300 ft. high, of micaceous grit and shale, which is constantly shivering away, — has a double-ditched camp of 16 acres (1200 yds. round), and 2 barrows at top, — and the Odin lead mine at bottom, producing also bitumen, fluor spar, manganese, barytes, etc.

Mam Turk. See *Maam Turk, Galway.*

Mamaraghty Mountn. (57) 8 m. NW. of Newport, *W. Mayo*, 2343 ft. high.

Mamaton (72) 8 m. W. of Derby, *S. Derby.*

MAMBLE par. (55) Lower Doddingtree hund. *NW. Worcest.* 7 m. W. of Stourport-126. Acres 2130, with coal, and partly in hop-grounds; pop. 377 + 2; poor r. 139*l.* (Cleobury Mortimer U.); real prop. 4704*l.* St. John *Vic.* (Heref.) val. with Bayton 328*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, has some stained glass, and a fine effigy and other tombs of the Blounts of Sodington, an old seat, now down, where roman bricks, a pavement, etc. were found 1807.

MAMHEAD par. (22) Exminster hund. *E. Devon.* 4 m. E. of Chudleigh-182, near S. Devon rail. and R. Ex, is a coast-gd. station (?). Acres 1220; pop. 246; poor r. 95*l.* (St. Thomas U.); real prop. 2037*l.*; charities, Martin's 8*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 200*l.*, patr. Sir R. Newman, Bt., of *M. House*, formerly the seat of the Balles, who laid out the grounds (which Ld. Lisburne improved), and set up the pillar, 100 ft., commanding a fine prospect. Newhouse was the seat of the Oxenhams.

MAMHILAD par. (36) Upper Abergavenny hund. *Mid. Monmouth.* 3 m. NE. of Pont-y-pool -149, on Brecon canal. Acres 1670; pop. 303 + 3; poor r. 130*l.* (Pont-y-p. U.); real prop. 1815*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Llan.) val. —*l.*, patr. —. *M. House*, —.

MAMHOLE, or MANMOEL, hmlt. (36) Bedwelty par. *W. Monmouth.* 7 m. WNW. of Pont-y-Pool -149. Acres 6210; pop. 6789 + 358, in the coal and iron works; real prop. 15,282*l.*, of which 5600*l.* on ironworks.

Mamtrasna Mountn. ( ) W. side of L. Mask, *N. Galway.*

✠ MAN, ISLE OF ( ) in the *Irish Sea*, 70 m. from Liverpool (50 from Fleetwood, 26 from St. Bee's, 40 from the Solway, 20 from Mull of Galloway, 60 from Belfast, 65 from Dublin, 42 from Holyhead), the seat of a diocese, the *Mona* of Cæsar, *Monœda* of Ptolemy, *Menavia* of Bede, *Mann-ie*, etc. of the Saxons, and *Mannin* of the Manxmen (from *Maen-in*, 'stone island,' or *Meadhon-in*, 'middle island'), was visited 447 by St. Patrick, who founded the see, and made Germanus first bishop; came under the Scots and Northumbrian kings (about 610), and to Maelgwyn of N. Wales 917; then to Orry (son of king of Norway), who had taken the Western Isles., and from him to a succession of chiefs or kings (called 'Orries' after him), as Guttred his son (who b. Cast. Rushen 945), Reginald his son (put to death in Norway), Olave (his brother), Olain, Allen, Macon (one of the 8 who rowed K. Edgar's boat on the Dee 973), Godred, son of Syrric (11th cent.), Fingal, Godred Crowan (son of Harold Halfager) 1066-82, Lagman his son (died 1089), Mac Manus (built Rushen Abbey), Magnus of Norway 1096-1102, Olave (brother to Lagman, and killed 1142), Godred (his son) to 1187, Olave (his son) to 1237, Harold (his son) drowned 1249, Reginald (his brother, killed the same year), Magnus (his brother, after an interregnum) the last Northman 1254-65; was conquered 1270 by Alex. of Scotland (who had reduced the lords of the Isles, — and used the present Manx device, viz. three legs joined at the thigh, armed and spurred, with the motto, "Quocunque jeceris, stabit," *it stands whichever way you throw it*); was given 1290 by Edw. I. to Baliol, by Edw. II. 1307 to Piers Gaveston, etc., by Edw. III. 1333 to Will. de Montacute, who married a descendant of the last Reginald; was sold 1395 to the Scropes, given by Hen. IV. to the Percys, and (1406) to Sir Jno. Stanley (the first 'king' of that house), who died 1413, and was succeeded by his son Thomas, then by Thomas 1st earl (d. 1504), Thomas (the last 'king,' d. 1522), Edward (d. 1594), Henry, Ferdinand (d. 1644), William, James (who defended it for Ch. I. against Ireton, and was beheaded 1651 at Bolton, — while his wife, the Charlotte Tremouille of 'Peveril of the Peak,' was obliged by the treachery of deputy-governor Christian to surrender to Fairfax, who held it till the Restoration, when it came to) Earl Charles (d. 1672), then to William (d. 1703), James (who passed the 'Act of Settlement' 1703 for confirming the tenure of estates, and d. 1735) the last Stanley, from whom it came to the Atholls, of whom, to put down smuggling, it was in part bought, 1765, by the British government for 70,000*l.*, and after some other payments was finally bought 1829 for 416,000*l.* Length from Spanish hd. NE. to Ayr pt. *light* 45 m., greatest breadth 15, av. ditto 10; relative size to Engld. and Wales 38-10,000ths (?); circuit 110 m. of coast, for the most part rocky (100 to 250 ft. high), with 3 to 10 and 15 fath. water, including Ramsey bay and harb. with a *lt.* and Stranakily bank, Bahama bank and *lt.* (and K. William's bank in front), Maughold pt., Laxey oyster bed, Clay pt., Banks How, Douglas bathing place and bay (with a *lt.*), Derby haven and *lt.*, Castletown bay and *lt.* near Longness, Port le Murry and *lt.* in Poolvash bay, Calf isld. and *lt.* off Spanish hd. (where one of the Armada was wrecked), Port Iron near Brada hd., Dalby *lt.* and reef, Peel harb. and *lt.* near Contrary hd., and Jurby pt. which has a view of the three kingdoms. It contains 140,000 acres (by common reckoning, but probably it is nearer 250,000), of which 30,000 are hill and common; 47,975 + 697 persons, of whom 15,167 are in Douglas, Castletown, Peel, Ramsey, 24,964 are females, 22,625 under 20 yrs. of age, 42,184 islandborn, — 158 are clergymen, lawyers, surgeons, etc., 1484 farmers and graziers, 264 blacksmiths, 757 shoemakers, 642 carpenters, 335 fishermen, 398 miners (299 lead), 93 shipbuilders, 3735 labourers, 3138 servants; 7978 houses, besides 426 empty and building; 6 sheadings, in 2 divisions, the *N. Div.* containing Ayre (NE.), Garff (E.), Michael (NW.), — the *S. Div.*, Middle (SE.), Rushen (SW.), Glanfaba (W.); 17 parishes, all beginning with KIRK, and with schools and libraries in each, established by Bp. Wilson; 4 towns and bailiffs' courts, Castletown the capital, etc., Peel, Ramsey, Douglas (the largest), — the last two being deemsters' or judges' courts; is under a gov. or lieut.-gov., council or Upper house (of 10, viz. bishop, attorney and receiver-general, 2 deemsters, clerk of rolls, water bailiff, archdeacon, 2 vicars-general), and a House of Keys (of 24 life members, who fill up vacancies amongst themselves by nominating 2 freeholders to the gov., who chooses one), which together make the Estates or Court of Tynwald; and constitutes a diocese of 14 *vics.* and 3 *rects.*, called Sodor (after the Sodereys or South islds. of the Hebrides) and Man, joined together by K. Magnus 1098, and to province of York since Hen. VIII.'s time. The courts are: C. of Chancery, exchequer, common law (4 times a year, at Cast. Rushen or Ramsey), general gaol delivery (twice a year at Castletown), water bailiffs or admiralty, deemsters (weekly at Ramsey and Douglas), high bailiffs (4 for small debts, at the four towns), seneschals (for records), ecclesiastical rolls, coroners (for each sheading, with a lockman for deputy). —— A chain of heathy hills runs NE. and SW. between Ramsey and Dalby pt., rising at N. Barrule 1840 ft., Snafell or Sneafell: Snafield 2004, Bein y phot or Penypot 1750, Garraghan 1520, Greeba 1478, S. Barrule 1545 ft.: other points are, Mt. Pelier, Mt. Karrin, Slieud-boo, Sl. ne fraughline, Sartel, etc. Mica, clay, and grauwacke slate is the prevailing rock, resting on granite, which shows itself at Foxdale, and near Laxey, etc., — with some old sandstone near Peel and Castletown; roofing-slate is quarried about Peel, slate for lintels, etc. at Spanish hd., mountain limestone or marble (with trap) at Poolvash; lead (containing 60 to 150 oz. silver per ton), copper, and zinc are worked at Foxdale, Laxey, Brada, Peel, and some anthracite coal appears. Rivers are: the Sulby or Ramsey (with a fall, and trout), Douglas, Peel (with Rhenass fall), Laxey (trout); Glenmeay or Glen Moij fall is near Dalby pt., and Ballaglass fall on the Dhoon near Maughold. Paper is made at Laxey, and linen and woollen (at Union mills) near Douglas. The herring fishery (July to Oct.) employs 400 boats off Peel, etc., of 15 to 30 tons each, producing 70,000*l.* yearly; snipe, partridge, and quails are caught, — rabbits and sea-fowl abound at the Calf, where the puffins build in the rabbit burrows; some rare fish and shells are found along shore, the tailless cat, *felis cattus*, is met with, and fossil elk bones have been picked up in the shell marl. Few or no reptiles are found. —— Climate mild, with a sandy soil on clay, and much peat in the pastures of the N. and S., which are full of oak and fir logs; chief crops, oats and barley (35 to 40 bush. per acre), wheat (25 to 30 bush.), potatoes (100 to 200 bush.), turnips, clover, grasses, hemp, flax; native cattle, a poor white

breed, now mixed with others; a small hardy horse, and small sheep (7 lbs. the qr.); cows are fatted, pigs and poultry reared, exported to mkt., with corn, cattle, butter; farms run from 10 to 150 acres, at 5*s.* to 3*l.* an acre; cottages, made of sods, and thatched. Language, a dialect of the gaelic; the people are very hospitable, but indolent and superstitious, and insanity in a mild form is common; estates fall to the eldest son, or the eldest daughter. In manx money 23*s.* 4*d.* = 20*s.* sterling, or 14*d.* = 12*d.*; one-pound notes are circulated, and interest is 6 per cent. Druid stones are found at Laxey (two), Glendarragh (a large one), Colby, K. St. Anne, and a cave near Spanish hd.; pillar crosses at K. Andrews (with barrows), K. Maughold, K. Michael (with tumuli, and Cairn Viael), and near Douglas; abbey remains at Rushen or Ballasalla (where was St. Mary's monastery); old churches at Peel (with the cathedral); old castles at Peel, which the "Moddey Doo" or spectre hound haunts,—and Rushen (at Castletown); at Douglas are remains of St. Bridget's nunnery; and there was a friary at Brimaken, and a cistercian house at K. C. Lezayre. Laws are published 5 July, from the Tynwald hill. Before the scottish conquest, the arms were a ship with sails furled,—motto, *Rex Mannia et Insularum*; the present arms are something like those of Sicily, which are three naked legs. In 1846, 313 sail of 8439 tons (62 being under 50 t. each), and 5 steamers of 977 t., belonged to the island; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 1375 sail of 45,974, and 882 of 25,749 tons (besides 163 steamers of 23,638 t., 115 of 19,578 t.),—from and to 'colonies' 2 of 197 *inw.*,—from and to 'foreign ports' 6 of 645 *inw.*, besides 34 foreigners of 2518, and 33 of 4281 t.; total customs 26,662*l.* Out of 31 pars., etc. in 1846-7, 30 had 47 church schools, supported by 1772*l.*, with 3810 child. attending, and 48 paid teachers (2 being monitors) whose salaries were 1380*l.*, and who had 28 teachers' houses: out of these 9 were free schools, and 2 sund. sch. (exclusively,—with 218 teachers, and 871 child.); and 12 in union with the National Soc. had 1243 child. and total grants of —*l.* Thurot the french seaman was defeated and killed off the isld. 1760; King William's new college is at Castletown; *Bp. Wilson* is buried at K. Michael. Seats: Hon. C. Hope, the Governor, *Castletown*, the Bishop *Bp.'s Court*, Deemster Christian *Milntown*, Deemstr. Heywood *Summerhill*, Sir A. Hillary Bt. *Douglas*, G. Quirk, Esq., *Parville*, E. Gawne, Esq., *Kentraugh*, Gen. Goldie *Nunnery* (on site of St. Bridget's), etc. Roads from Douglas are: (1) To K. Onchan 3 m., Laxey 8 (to Snafell 14), Ballaglass 13 (K. Maughold 16), Ramsey 18, thence to K. Bride 24, Ayre Point 27. (2) Nunnery 1, K. Marown 6 (Greeba 8), Tynwald Hill 10, Peel 13. (3) K. St. Anne 7, Ballasalla and Rushen Abbey 9, Castletown 12 (Rushen Castle), Port le Murray 16, Calf of Man 21. From Ramsey to Sulby 4, Ballaugh 8, Bp.'s Court 10, K. Michael 12, Tynwald Hill 21, S. Barrule 25, K. Malew 30, Castletown 32.

Man-of-War vil. (5) E. Balrothery par. *N. Dublin*, 2½ m. NW. of Lusk-24. ☞ *M.-of-War Road*, in Dublin bay, has anchorage in 5 to 6 fath. with much sea in E. winds. ☞ *M.-of-War Rock* (66) in Killarney lake, *Mid. Kerry.*

Manaccan par. (31) Kerrier hund. *SW. Cornwall*, 6 m. ESE. of Helston-276, near the coast, contains Helford on that river. Acres 1730 (or 1371), with titanium or 'manaccanite' in the sands; pop. 569; poor r. 130*l.* (Helston U.); real prop. 3119*l.* St. Menacus and St. Dunstan *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 193*l.*, patr. *Bishop*,—once held by Polwhele. Kestell, an old seat of the Kestells, belongs to the Lemons; Halvose to the Grylls.

Manacles Rocks, above water, 6 m. S. of Falmouth harb. *SW. Cornwall*, have the Penwin and Vaze sunk rocks near them, and are dangerous with an E. wind and ebb tide.

Manadon ( ) near Plymouth, *SW. Devon.* Sir W. Elford, Bt.

Manafon par. (60) Newtown hund. *NE. Montgomery.* 7 m. N. of Newtown-175, near R. Rhiew; contains M. Gaynog, M. Llan, and M. Llys tnshps. (pop. 88, 275, and 162), and Dwyriew. Acres 6000, open hills; pop. 795 + 2; poor r. 345*l.* (Newt. U.); real prop. 3967*l.*; charities 5*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (St. As.) val. 227*l.*, patr. Bishop.

Manannan's Chair ( ) 4 m. ESE. of Peel, *I. of Man*, an artificial heap near Tynwald Hill, once the seat of a druid chief.

Manar, near Garioch, *Mid. Aberdeen.* J. Gordon, Esq.

Manaton par. (25) Teignbridge hund. *Mid. Devon.* 3 m. S. of Moreton Hampstead-185, on R. Wrey, contains Grimspound british camp of 4 acres. Acres 6170; pop. 429; poor r. 200*l.* (Newton Ab. U.); real prop. 2179*l.*; charities 5*l.* for church repairs. St. Winifred *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 209*l.*, patr. Rev. W. Carwithin; church, has a good screen.

Manavia, or *Monœda*, of Ptolemy, is *I. of Man.*

Manby par. (84) Louth Eske hund. *NE. Lincoln.* 4 m. E. of Louth-143. Acres 1460; pop. 211 + 1; poor r. 135*l.* (Louth U.); real prop. 1650*l.*, charities 1*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 482*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Waite.

Manby hmlt. (86) Broughton par. *NW. Lincoln.* 4 m. WNW. of Glanford Brigg-155. *M. Hall*, Hon. C. Pelham.

Mancetter, or Manceter, par. (63) Hemlingford hund. *NE. Warwick.* 1 m. SE. of Atherstone-107, on Coventry canal and R. Anker, containing Atherstone, Hartshill (with a camp) *curs.*, and Oldbury (a camp) seat of the Okeovers, is the roman *Manduessedum*, on Watling St., with a camp of 6 acres, 627 ft. by 438, where coins, bricks, etc. have been found. Acres 4120, with stone, manganese, etc.; pop. 5182,—of town 332; poor r. 120*l.* (Atherst. U.); real prop. 4068*l.*; charities 829*l.*, of which 205*l.* to Gramer's almshouses. St. Peter *Vic.* (Worc.) val. 229*l.*, patr. Rev. B. Richings, vicar; church, stands in the camp, and has some stained glass, and a tomb to Glover of *M. House*, a martyr in Q. Mary's time. *M. Hall*, —.

Manche (108) 4 m. E. of Dunmanway, *S. Cork*, on R. Brandon, D. Connor, Esq.

✠ P. M. ✠ Manchester city and par. (88-9) chiefly in Salford hund. *SE. Lancash.*, 188 m. from London by N. West. rail. (188 by road), 185½ from Bristol, 31½ from Liverpool, 220½ from Edinbro', 98 from Hull, a sessions and polling town, bonding port, excise collection, seat of a diocese (since 1848), and the great centre of the cotton manufacture, on the Irwell, where joined by the Irk and Medlock, including Salford boro' (which see), Ancoats, Ardwick *, Birch, Blackley, Broughton, Cheetham *, Chorlton-cum-Hardy, Ch.-cum-Medlock *, Denton, Didsbury, Droylsden, Failsworth, Gorton, Harpurhey *, Heaton-Norris, Hulme *, Longsight, Newton *, Openshaw, Platt, Redbank, Stretford, Withington (all *curs.*), also Beswick *, Bradford *, Burnage, Crumpshall, Haughton, Levenshulme, Moss-side, Moston, Reddish, Rushhulme,—was

the british *Mancenion*, and *Mancunium* of the Romans, who had a station at Castlefield, where urns, coins, altars, etc. have been found, and several ways met; was taken by the Saxons about 627, burnt by the Danes 9th cent., rebuilt 920 by Edward the Elder, when it was called *Manigceastre*, which became *Mancestre* at 'Domesday,' when it was held by Albert de Gresly, and had 2 churches; came to the Delawarrs (who made the church collegiate, and gave it their seat, Baron's Yard), Wests, Radcliffes, Moseleys; was settled by the Flemings (Edw. III.), who brought in the woollen trade; spoken of by Leland as the "fairest, quickest (i. e. liveliest), and most populous town in *Lancash.*" in the time of Hen. VIII., who gave it the privilege of sanctuary 1540 (removed to Chester the next year); was noted for its "cottons" (which were *woollens*) in an act 5 Edw. VI., and had an aulnager placed here 1565; visited by the plague 1605 and '45, — garrisoned 1642 by the Long Parl. (to which it sent members 1654-5), against the Earl of Derby, who besieged it without success; dismantled 1652, — about which time Levant cotton was worked into fustians and velvets, and Irish linen woven; occupied Nov. and Dec. 1745 by the Pretender, who stopped at the 'Palace Inn;' made calicoes first in 1772, and muslins 1781, and was the scene of a riot at a Reform meeting called by Hunt, 1819;—was created a borough under the Reform bill, returning *two* members, besides *one* for SALFORD, — the new bounds, including the tnshp. and places above marked *, with the hmlts. of Culcheth, Kirmanshulme, Mayfield, Miles-Platting, Strangeways, etc., — no. of electors 12,150 (of 10*l.* houses 48,261*l.*); was first chartered 1310, and under the late act is divided into 15 wards, governed by a mayor (who is returning officer), 15 ald., 48 council., etc., with the style of "may., ald., and burgesses of city of M." and a revenue of 138,294*l.*, of which 71,945*l.* from rents of the manor, lately bought of the Moseleys by the corporation. Acres of par. 34,260, with red sandstone, coal, etc., — of boro' 6070 (or 6006), or 4 m. by 3, — of tnshp. 1480. *Pop.* (respectively) 353,390 + 8243, 242,983, and 163,856, most dense about Ancoats, Angel Meadows, Little Ireland, etc., and employed as follows: in the manufact. of buttons 37, chairs 144, coaches 292, designs (for patterns, etc.) 195, machines and locomotives 629, files 73, fringes, etc. 156, fustians 1827, glass 159, hats 623, iron (in foundries) 440, moulds 188, nails 86, paper 79, clogs, etc. 102, pins 52, pipes 75, reeds 64, rope 234, shuttles 27, silk 3007, small wares (thread, tape, etc.) 390, men's stocks 71, umbrellas 122, wire 44, woollens 647, worsteds 57, — besides bleachers and dyers 2391, *fent*-dealers (odd pieces) 37, coal-miners 173, merchants and agents 873, cotton-spinners and weavers (about) 24,000, cotton and calico printers 692, rag dealers 33, turners 260, clergy and ministers 153, returned as 'weavers' 6091, engravers for machine printing, etc. *Houses* (respectively) 62,439, 42,059, and 27,055 (besides 2285 empty, and 134 building), the principal buildings (in par.) being 50 churches, the cathedral, and about 50 chapels; town-hall by Goodwin, cost 40,000*l.*, also halls at Salford and Chorlton; exchange and commercial buildings, b. 1806 by Harrison, for 20,000*l.* (enlarged and faced with stone 1849, by A. *Mills*), having a very large room 185 ft. by 82, with a good roof and circular front, and portrait of T. Stanley, Esq., M. P., by Lawrence; free trade hall, large enough for 7000 persons; Royal institution (1823) and Athenæum, both designed by Barry, with rooms for pictures (including Murillo's 'St. Francis Xavier'), school of design, museum, etc., — where the British association met 1842, and literary unions are held yearly, at which Lords Carlisle and Mahon, Alison, Cobden, Dickens, etc. have presided; chamber of commerce (1820), custom-house; 11 banks, as Cunliffes', Heywoods' (lately reb. in a good style by J. Gregan), Jones Lloyd's, Scholes', bk. of Manch., Sewell's, Manch. and Salford, branch b. of Engld., Man. and Liverpool bkg. comp., Union b. of Man. etc.; bankruptcy court (with jurisdiction over *N. Ches.*, *N. Derby.* and *Lanc.* E. of rail. from Warrington to Lancaster, including the places on it); savings bk., with 556,881*l.* from 21,890 depositors; lit. and philosoph. society (1781), where *Dalton* lectured, and Drs. Perceval and Ferriar were members; assembly rooms (1792), with a ball room 87 ft. by 34 (where the musical festivals are held), and portrait of Lord Strange by Penny; cloth hall and new bailey prison (1790), 360 ft. square, at Salford; cavalry and infantry barracks; Albion and Union club-houses, portico (1806) and Lycæum news-rooms, mechanics' institute (1824); new theatre royal, b. 1845, on site of Wellington hotel, by Irwin, 200 ft. by 69, holds 2150; repository, amphitheatre, circulating library (1757), and new circ. lib. (1792); nat. history society, with a good museum, — agricultural (1767), philological (1806), floral (1823), law, architectural, and medical societies; botanical soc. (1822), with gardens (16 acres), well laid out; gas and water works, and public baths; corn exchange, and mkts. for hay, meal, meat, fruit, fish, vegetables, poultry; royal infirmary (1753), lunatic asylum (1765), and dispensary (1792), all in one, with grounds, and lake in front; lying-in hospital (1790), and fever hosp. or house of recovery (1796); lunatic asylums at Blackley and Newton Heath, royal lunatic hosp. at Cheadle (1849); dispensaries at Salford, Chorlton, Ardwick; deaf and dumb, and Henshaw's blind schools, in the tudor style, with a chapel for both; strangers' friend soc., female penitentiary, lock hosp., royal and night asylums, and other benevolent institutions; Bp. Oldham's free gram. school (4408*l.*) found. 1524, reb. 1777, with 12 exhibitions of 40*l.*, and a share in 47 others from 18*l.* to 120*l.*, at Oxon. or Camb.; Cheetham's library, found. 1651 by Humphrey Cheetham (of Clayton Hall), with 25,000 vols. and MSS. from 1580 for public use, portraits of dean Nowell, J. Bradford, etc. and some curiosities, — and his blue-coat hosp. for boys (income of both 3550*l.*), with a refectory, dormitory, etc. both held in the old college buildings, which were given to the Stanleys 1547, made a barrack in the siege 1642, and bought of parl. by Cheetham; Mrs. Hinde's school (200*l.*), Miss Hall's jubilee school (about 450*l.*), church commercial schools, in tudor style, by Holdens; St. Paul's sch. (34*l.*); Cavendish St. schools, by E. Walton, 127 ft. front; national, lancastrian, and very many sunday schools; 3-arch'd old bridge (Edw. III.) which had a chapel on it, Blackfriars, Regent, Waterloo, New Bailey, and Broughton suspension bridges, on the Irwell, — about 16 small ones on the Irk and Medlock, — Victoria bridge and large station, where Man. and Liv. meets Man. and Leeds rail.; about 120 factories, worked by steam power, with tall chimneys, — chemical works, foundries, saw and corn mills, etc.; Union poor house, and poor houses at Blackley, Heaton Norris, and Hopwood; Wesleyan theological institution, Lancash. independent college; Manch. New college for unitarians, under a principal and vice-pr., with professors in theology, eccles. and civil history, eng. hist.,

classics, mathemat., philosophy, polit. economy; zoological gardens of 15 acres; cemeteries at Rusholme (1821), Harpurhey (1837), Ardwick; the Queen's, Peel's (1846), and Philip's parks, for public use, with gymnastic poles, etc., — also Victoria Park of 150 acres, laid out with villas; public museums at Peel's Park and Campfield Hall; race-stand at Kersall Moor, where the troops encamped 1848. Assd. taxes 40,628*l.*; poor r. 61,267*l.* on 759,862*l.*; real prop. 1,118,051*l.*, of which 137,739*l.* on rails., 26,084*l.* on canals; charities 10,574*l.* (of par. 12,652*l.*), of which Clarke's for poor 1745*l.*, — besides the boroughreeves' charity, which is about 4000*l.* *Livings* are: St. Ann *Rect.* (Man.) val. 380*l.* (?), patr. Bishop, — church, b. 1709; St. Mary *Rect.* 466*l.*, Dean and Chap., — *ch.* b. 1756, with a spire 186 ft. high; St. John *Rect.* 290*l.*, Rev. W. Huntingdon, — *ch.* b. 1769, by the Byroms, with some stained glass; St. Paul *Cur.* 293*l.*, Dean and Chap.; St. James *Cur.* 158*l.*, — *ch.* b. 1787 by Dr. Bayley; St. Jude *Cur.* val. — *l.*, patr. —; St. Michael *Cur.* 72*l.*, Heirs of Rev. H. Owen, who b. it 1789; St. Peter *Cur.* 160*l.*, Trustees, — *ch.* b. 1794, by Wyatt, has "Descent from the Cross," by C. Caracci; St. Silas *Cur.* — *l.*, Trustees; St. Simon and St. Jude *Cur.* 150*l.*, Bishop; St. Bartholomew *Cur.* — *l.*, Trustees; St. Barnabas *Cur.* 150*l.*, Trustees; St. George *Cur.* 220*l.*, Bishop; St. Matthew *Cur.* (in Castlefield, the site of the roman station), 271*l.*, Dean and Chap., — *ch.* b. 1825 for 11,917*l.*; St. Clement *Cur.* — *l.*, Trustees; St. Philip Broadford Road *Cur.* 150*l.*, Trustees. For others, see SALFORD, and the places above. Christ Church collegiate *ch.*, or *Cathedral* (which belonged to a college for 8 fellows, etc. found. by the Delawarrs, val. 226*l.*, dissolved by Edw. VI., refound. by Mary and Eliz. and by Ch. I. 1636 for a warden, 4 fellows, etc.), was made a chapel by the Roundheads 1649, is cruciform and perpendicular eng. — ft. by — (on the site of the old one), with stalls, screen, carved flat roof, tower — ft. high, the Trafford, Cheetham, Stanley, and other side chapels, 5 brasses of Bp. Stanley (1515), the Moseleys, and others, and some old tapestry, etc. — About 5 million lbs. of cotton, imported chiefly from America through Liverpool, are worked up yearly; and under the factory system, which Arkwright first established at Cromford, and by which all the operations of spinning, weaving, etc., are carried on with power-looms in one large building, a mill of 50,000 spindles and about 750 hands will produce 2½ to 3 hanks of thread (840 yds. each) per spindle per day, the raw material going through the process of mixing, scutching, carding, drawing, slubbing, roving, spinning, — and some being spun as fine as No. 460 (i. e. 460 hanks) to the lb. Woven articles are cotton, silk, and mixed; the *cottons* and calicoes include quiltings, figured waistcoatings, toilet covers, twilled shawls, kerchiefs, ginghams, sarcenets, tape, stripes, dimities, apron checks (or cheques), check kerchiefs, buff checks, buffs, tangibs, or coarse shirtings, — *silks* are, velvets, velveteens, sarcenets, jenappe dresses, levanteens, satin serges, gros de naples, check sarcenets, persians, ducapè kerchiefs, satin check cravats, brussels kerchiefs, black bandanas, welsh shawls, romul, turbans, barcelonas, bandanas, — *mixed*, i. e. silk and cotton, or woollen, sometimes cotton and woollen, are, waistcoatings, kerchiefs, cravats, shawls, mousseline de laines, fustians, moleskins. Most of the merchants' offices are in Moseley and King streets; the goods, which spread over England on pack-horses till Geo. II.'s time, are now shipped to all parts of the world. Among the natives were Booker the astrologer 1601-44, Jno. Bradford the martyr (1555, burnt at Smithfield), Dr. Whittaker (1735-1808) the antiquary, author of "Hist. of Manchester," etc., Worthington a divine (1618-71), Faulkner the jesuit, who wrote "Hist. of Patagonia" (d. 1794), Henry the *chemist*; Barritt the antiquary, Farringdon the *painter*, Dalton the chemist, were residents; it publishes the 'M. Guardian,' 'M. Examiner,' 'M. Courier,' 'M. Times,' 'M. and Salford Advertiser,' newspapers (one *called* the 'M. Magazine' was published 1737); and gives title of duke to the Montagues of Kimbolton. Ancoats, or Alkincoats, Hall, T. Parker, Esq., timbered; Alkington, J. Lever, Esq.; Trafford, Sir T. Trafford, Bt.; Heaton Pk., Earl Wilton; Collyhurst, Mrs. Rider; Hulme, was a timbered seat of the Prestwicks; Smedley and Broughton halls belonged to Cheetham. *M. and Liverpool rail.* (see LIVERPOOL). *M. and Leeds rail.* (see *Lancash. and York.*) made 1836-41 for 46,968*l.* per mile, goes by Ashton and Stalybridge (a branch 7½ m. 1846), Oldham (a branch), Heywood and Bury (a branch), Rochdale 11 m., Todmorden 20, Burnley, Halifax 33, Huddersfield (branch), Dewsbury 41, Wakefield 48, Normanton 51 (meets the Midld. rail.), Leeds 61, — thence to Bradford and Skipton, also to Pomfret and Goole, to Selby and Hull, and to York, Newcastle, Edinbro'. *M., Bolton, and Bury*, 10 m. long, made 1831-8, for 67,000*l.* per mile, goes by Clifton 4 m. (branch to Bury), Bolton 10m. (to Leigh), Blackburn, Wigan, Liverpool), Chorley 20, Farrington 26, Preston 29, — thence to Lancaster, Edinbro', and Glasgow. *M. and Huddersfield* (see HUDDERSFIELD). *M. and Sheffield rail.*, made 1837-45, passes Mottram 10, Glossop 13, Penistone 28, Sheffield 41¼, thence to Midld. rail., — has 7 tunnels of 6245 yds., 104 bridges, and runs through some of the finest mountain scenery in N. of England. *M. and Birm.* (joined to N. Western), made since 1837, passes Stockport 5¾ (thence to Macclesfield and N. Staffordsh.), Alderley 13¾, Hulme Chapel 22¾, Crewe 31 (thence to Birm. by the Gd. Junct. 85). *M. and Altrincham rail.*, 7 m. long, passes New Chester, whence a line goes by Warrington, Frodsham, etc. to the Birkenhead rail. *M., Buxton, and Midld. rail.*, 12 m. long, from Ambergate to Rowsley, was made 1846-9, cap. 1,320,000*l.*, — recd. June 1849, 349,869*l.*, expend. 333,894*l.* *M., Sheffield, and Lincolnshire rail.*, opened throughout 1849, to Gt. Grimsby, etc. includes the *M. and Sheffd.* (as above), Gt. Grimsby and Shef., Shef. and Lincolnsh., or 157½ m. of rail. (besides Grimsby Docks and Peake Forest, Macclesfield, Ashton and Oldham, Chesterfield and Gainsboro', canals); passes, viâ Sheffield, to Beighton (on Midld.), Worksop, Retford (on Gt. Northern), Gainsboro', Gland-Brigg (a branch viâ Mkt. Raisen to Lincoln), Barnetby le Wold, Ulceby (branch to New Holland and Barton on Humber), Gt. Grimsby Docks; cap. about 6 millions, — recd. June 1849, 5,696,406*l.*, expend. 5,724,815 (will be 6½ mil.). *M., Bolton, and Bury canal*, 15 m. long, cut 1791, rises 185½ ft. with 18 locks, goes by Clifton, Lit. Lever (a branch to Bury), and Bolton; Rochdale canal 31½ m. long, goes to Halifax, passing near the Leeds rail; Ashton-under-Lyne canal, joins the Huddersfield can. there, and goes S. to Macclesfield and the Grand Trunk, — with a branch also to Stockport; Duke of Bridgwater's canal 38½ m. (cut by Brindley), begins at the common junction of all these, and goes to Runcorn, having a branch to Leigh and Wigan, where it joins the Leeds and Liv. canal. ✠ M. DIOCESE, province of York, was established 1847-8, takes in all *Lancash.* (except what belongs to Liverpool archdy. in the SW.), and comprises M. ARCHDEACONRY, containing

the deaneries of Manchester, Leyland, Amounderness, Blackburn, Leigh (taken out of Warrington deanery), and so much of Kendal and Kirkby Lonsdale deaneries as are in the county; bishop's income 4600*l.*, with alternate patr. of 33 *curs.*, seat at Manch.; pop. 1,423,518, in 313 pars. and districts, spread over 1220 sq. m. The Chapter includes a dean, chancellor, 4 canons, 2 archdeacons (one 200*l.*), 2 honorary and 2 minor canons. M. Deanery includes the benefices of Ashton * *rect.*, Bolton * *vic.*, Bury *r.*, Deane *v.*, Eccles *v.*, Flixton *cur.*, Manchester *r.*, Middleton *r.*, Prestwich *r.*, Radcliffe *r.*, Rochdale *, making about 145 district *curs.*, — those marked * being rural deaneries. *Manch. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Blackleys, Bradford, Cheetham, Crumpsall, Failsworth, Harpurhey, Heaton (Great and Little), Manchester, Moston, Newton, Prestwich (a workhouse); acres 12,258, pop. 192,408, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 31,527 (out-door 23,070), expend. 66,414*l.*, prop. rated 885,785*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same (except Heaton), with Droylesden, Haughton, Burnage, Levenshulme, Moss Side, Rushulme, Withington; pop. 192,403 + 2806; births 7860 (3814 being females, 500 illegit.), — deaths 6022, — marriages 5295, of which 5315 persons signed with marks: 721 deaths from cholera in 1849. The New *County Court* district includes the Registry with that of Chorlton. The *Excise* district includes Manchester, Bolton, Middleton, Oldham, Ashford, Salford, and in 1835 had 80 officers, and collected 201,653*l.* (each collector's round being 48 m.), of which 55,608*l.* was on paper, 53,576*l.* on spirits, 32,995*l.* on licences, 17,584*l.* on glass, 32,574*l.* on bricks, 5374*l.* on auctions, — and the total no. of traders (12,647) included 5662 dealers in tobacco, 2860 in tea, 2067 in wine and spirits, 1747 brewers, 180 makers of bricks, 10 of paper. *Mkt. Ds.* Tu. Th. Sat. *Fairs*, Easter Mond. Tu. horses, cattle; Whit. Mond. and 21 dys. after, 17 Nov. and 21 dys. after, cattle, cloth. *Races*, Mar. May, Sept. on a triangular flat course of 1 m. 20 yds. at Kersall Moor.

Mancott tnshp. (79) Hawarden par. *Mid. Flint.* 1 m. NE. of Hawarden-189, on Holyhead rail. and R. Dee, contains Little M. hmlt. Pop. 282, in the iron and lead mines; real. prop. 1003*l.*

Mancunium of Antonine, is Manchester, *Lancash.*; *Manduessedum*, is Mancetter, *Warwick.*, on Watling St.

Manderston, near Dunse, *Mid. Berwick.*, Capt. Maitland, R. N.

Manea chplry. (65) Coveney par. *N. Cambridge.* 7 m. NW. of Ely-67, on Old Bedford river, and E. Count. rail. Pop. 1077 + 25; poor r. 367*l.* (N. Witchford U.); real prop. 3691*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Ely) val. —*l.*, patr. —, once held by Conyers Middleton. *M. House*, —.

Manerdivy par. (40) Kilgerran hund. *NE. Pembroke.* 4 m. SE. of Cardigan-239, on R. Teifi. Acres 3000; pop. 963 + 11; poor r. 366*l.* (Cardig. U.); real prop. 2677*l.* St. David *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. 222*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. Pentre, D. S. Davies, Esq., where Dr. Saunders, author of "Short Illustrations of the Bible," was born; Fynonau, J. Colby, Esq., b. by Nash; Clynview, T. Lewis, Esq.

Manesty ( ) 4 m. S. of Keswick, *Mid. Cumbrld.* on Derwent Water, has a mineral spring, and a fine view of Borrowdale.

P. Manewden par. (47) Clavering hund. *NW. Essex*, 4 m. N. of Bishop Stortford-30, on R. Stort, near Camb. rail. Acres 3150; pop. 688; poor r. 653*l.* (Stortf. U.); real prop. 4377*l.*; charities 49*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 171*l.*, patr. Sir W. Horne, of Epping Ho.

Mansy vil. (62) Sutton Colefield par. *NW. Warwick.* 1 m. S. of Sutton Colefield-112.

Manexithesney tnshp. (56) Llanvair Waterdine par. *SW. Salop*, 9 m. SW. of Bishop's Castle-159. Pop. 52.

P. Manfield par. ( ) E. and W. Gilling waps. *N. R. York.* 8 m. NE. of Richmond-233, on R. Tees, containing Cliffe, is a meet for the Raby hounds. Acres 3200, — of town 2230; pop. 474, — of town 420; poor r. 156*l.* (Darlington U.); real prop. 3349*l.*; charities 15*l.*, of which 10*l.* to school. All Saints *Vic.* (Rip.) val. 466*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, ancient.

Mangersbury hmlt. (44) Stow-on-the-Wold par. *NE. Gloucest.* ½ m. SE. of Stow-82. Acres 1770; pop. 486 + 41; real prop. 3524*l.* *M. House*, J. Chamberlayne, Esq.

Mangerton Mountn. (74) 6 m. SSE. of Killarney, *Mid. Kerry*, 2754 ft. high, commanding a noble view. ☞ *M. Tower*, 2 m. S. of Castletown, *S. Roxburgh*, belonged to the 'Laird's Jock,' the head of the Armstrongs.

Mangotsfield par. (35) Barton Regis hund. *SE. Gloucest.* 5 m. ENE. of Bristol-102, on Glouc. rail., had remains of a nunnery in Leland's time. Acres 2440, with good stone and coal; pop. 3862 + 36; poor r. 459*l.* (Keynsham U.); real prop. 10,954*l.* St. James *Cur.* (Gl. and Br.) val. with Downend 136*l.*, patr. T. Wadham, Esq.

Mangreen Hall (66) 3 m. SSW. of Norwich, *Mid. Norfolk*, J. Patteson, Esq. (?)

Mangrove hmlt. (46) Lilley par. *N. Herts.* 4 m. SW. of Hitchin-34.

Manhood Hundred (9, 11) Chichester rape, *SW. Sussex*, contains the pars. of Birdham, Earnley, W. Itchenor, Selsey, Sidlesham, and Wittering (East and West); acres 14,450, pop. 3619, houses 635.

Manigceastre of the Saxons, is Manchester.

Manister-na-Gillugh (19) a ruined abbey or *monastery*, near Shangolden, *W. Limerick.* *M. House*, J. M. Cantillon, Esq.

Manless Green hmlt. (104) Skelton tnshp. *N. R. York.* 2 m. NE. of Guisboro'-245.

Manleth tnshp. ( ) Llanidloes par. *S. Montgomery*, near Llanidloes-188.

Manley tnshp. (80) Frodsham par. *NW. Cheshire*, 3 m. SW. of Frodsham-191, near Delamere Forest. Acres 1220; pop. 385 + 5; poor r. 80*l.* (Runcorn U.); real prop. 2035*l.* *M. Hall*, T. Lowten, Esq.

Manley Hall ( ) near —, *Staffd.* J. S. Manley.

Manley (East) Wapentake (86) Parts of Lindsey, *NW. Lincoln.* contains the pars. of Bottesford (*vic.* with Messingham), Broughton *rect.*, Frodingham *v.*, Hibaldstow *v.*, Messingham *v.*, Redbourne *v.*, Scawby *v.*, Waddingham, and part of Manton *r.*; acres 46,990, pop. 7624, houses 1502. M. (North) Wapentake, as above, contains the pars. of Appleby *v.*, Aikborough *v.*, Burton-on-Stather (*v.* with) Flixborough *r.*, West Halton *r.*, Roxby-cum-Risby *v.*, Whitton *r.* (with Aikboro'), Winteringham *pcc.*, and Winterton *v.*; acres 33,980, pop. 5110, houses 1088. M. (West) Wapentake, as above, contains the pars. of Althorpe *r.*, Belton, Crowle *v.*, Epworth, Haxey, Luddington *r.*, Owston, Wroot, and part of Misson; acres 50,590, pop. 13,111, houses 2835. ☞ Mandake, or M. Deanery, archdy. of Stow, dioc. of Lincoln, contains the benefices marked above.

Manlewd tnshp. (60) Kerry par. *SE. Montgomery.* near Newtown-175. Pop. 56.

Manmoel. See Mamhole, *Monmouth.*

Mannest. See *Ty Illtyd*, *Brecon.*

Mann-ie. See *Maenige.*

Mannin Bay (35, 49) 4 m. SW. of Clifden, *W. Galway*, is 4 m. by 2, with *M. Rocks* in it, and 2 to 10 fath. water.

Mannin Isld. ( ) 7 m. W. of Skibbereen, *SW. Cork*, off Kilcoe Castle.

MANNINGFORD-ABBOTS par. (14) Swanborough hund. *Mid. Wilts.* 9 m. NW. of Ludgershall-71, on R. Avon. Acres 960; pop. 148; poor r. 93*l.* (Pewsey U.); real prop. 1548*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 300*l.*, patr. Sir F. D. Astley, Bt. ☞ M.-BOHUN tythg. Wilsford par. close to the above. Acres 1140; pop. 283+4; poor r. 142*l.* ☞ M.-BRUCE par. as above, ½ m. SW. Acres 1200; pop. 265; poor r. 93*l.*; real prop. 1765*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 233*l.*, patr. T. Barnard, Esq.; church, norman, with circular E. end, and memorial of Mary Nicholas or Mrs. Lane, who helped to save Ch. II. after the battle of Worcester.

MANNINGHAM tnshp. (88) Bradford par. *W. R. York.* 1 m. NW. of Bradford-196, contains Daisy-Hill, Four-Lane-Ends, and Whetley. Acres 1240; pop. 5622+206, in the worsted stuff trade; poor r. 795*l.* (Bradf. U.); real prop. 13,252*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Crown and Bishop. *M. House*, E. Lister, Esq.

MANNINGTON hmlt. (15) Gussage All Saints par. *NE. Dorset.* 4 m. SW. of Cranborne-93. Pop. 76. ☞ MANNINGTON par. (68) S. Erpingham hund. *NE. Norfolk*, 4 m. NW. of Aylsham-118, near R. Bure. Acres 680; pop. 20+1; poor r. 64*l.* (Aylsh. U.); real prop. 522*l.* Living, a *Rect.* with Itteringham.

P. M. MANNINGTREE par. (48) Tendring hund. *NE. Essex*, a station on E. Count. rail. 54½ m. from London, or 60 by road, and 30 m. NE. of Chelmsford, on R. Stour, was a petty sess. town called *Sciddinchon* at 'Domesdy,' when it was held by the Conqueror's half-sister Adeliza,—and being given by the Clares to Canon-Leigh nunnery, came to the Rainsworths. Acres 30; pop. 1255+2, in the malting and import trade; houses 272, irregular, with 3 chapels, 2 banks, savings bk. (12,194*l.* from 277 depositors), a school, and a poor's house; poor r. 346*l.* (Tendr. U.); real prop. 3516*l.* St. Michael *Cur.* (Roch.) val. 130*l.*, patr. Rector of Mistley; church, had a chantry or guild. Mistley Hall, E. Rigby, Esq., who has the manor. Shakspeare speaks of a "roasted Manningtree ox, with a pudding in his belly," 2nd part Hen. IV. act 2, sc. 4. *Mkt. D.* Tu.

MANOR tnshp. (79) with Rake, Hawarden par. *Mid. Flint.* 1 m. E. of Hawarden-189, near R. Dee. Pop. 65; real prop. 1496*l.* ☞ MANOR, or MANNER, par. 3 m. SW. of Peebles-22, *Mid. Peebles.*, on *M. Water* (which rises under Dollarburn hill 2790 ft., and runs 9 m. N. to R. Tweed below the kirk), has the house of David Ritchie, the 'Black Dwarf,' and remains of a roman camp, where coins, urns, have been found. Size 9 m. by 3, mountain sheep-walks; pop. 270+2; for poor 35*l.*; real prop. 3870*l.* Living (presb. Peeb.) val. 149*l.*, patr. Earl of Wemyss. *M. Town*, —; *M. Head*, —.

P. MANOR CONYNGHAM, or CUNNINGHAM, vil. (54) Raphoe bar. *Mid. Donegal*, 4 m. E. of Letterkenny-146, near L. Swilly, has Raymochy par. church, and 2 chapels. Pop. 232. *Fairs*, 6 Jan. Mar. May, July, Sept. and Nov. ☞ *M. Farm*, ext. par. (46) Emberton par. *N. Bucks.* 1 m. S. of Olney-55. ☞ *M. Farm* (8) 2 m. W. of Guildford, *W. Surrey.* ☞ *M. Farm* (46) 4 m. SE. of Woburn, *S. Beds.* ☞ *M. Hall* (80) close to Middlewick, *Mid. Chesh.* W. Court, Esq.

P. M. A. MANOR-HAMILTON vil (7, 11) Rosclogher and Drumahaire bars. *NW. Leitrim*, 27 m. NNW. of Carrick-on-Shannon, 129 from Dublin, a sess. and police station, was found. Elizabeth's time, by Sir F. Hamilton, whose castle remains (105 ft. by 90, and 40 high), and belongs to Earl of Leitrim. Pop. 1507+16; houses 152, with Killasnett par. church, 3 chapels, court-house, bridewell, mkt.-place, schools, dispensary, and Union p. house. Glenade, C. Cullen, Esq.; Hollymount, S. Armstrong, Esq. *Manor-Ham. P. L. Union*, contains 10 elect. divs. in *Leitrim*, with 18 guardians; acres 151,452, pop. 45,990, ho. room for 1015, cases relieved (1847-8) 2569 (besides 3338 out-door), expend. 5280*l.*, prop. rated 47,285*l.* *Mkt. D.* Th. *Fairs*, 8 May, 1 July, 1st Th. of Aug. and Nov. 7 Oct. and 12th of every other month, cattle, etc.

Manor House. See OLD WINDSOR, *Berks.*, and the like for other places so called. ☞ *M. House* ( ) 7 m. NW. of Durham, *N. Durham.* ☞ *M. House*, near Inveresk, *N. Edinbro'*, A. Skens, Esq. ☞ *M. House* (53) 8 m. NE. of Daventry, *NW. Northamptn.* ☞ *Manor, The* (61) 1 m. SW. of Shiffnall, *E. Salop.*

A. MANORBIER, or MANORBEAR, par. (38) Castlemartin hund. *S. Pembroke.* 5 m. SE. of Pembroke-264, on the coast near *M. Bay*, in a pleasant spot, containing Jamestone and Newton, has the fine remains of the old norman castle of Will. de Barri (ancestor of Giraldus Cambrensis, who was born here), which came through the Windsors, etc., to Phillipps of Picton. Acres 2000, with limestone, coal; pop. 691+11; poor r. 216*l.* (Pemb. U.); real prop. 6193*l.* St. James *Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. —*l.*, patr. Christ's Coll. Camb.; church, part norman, with a slender spire, and effigy of a Barri. The gate, walls, towers, and some of the apartments of the castle, are in good preservation.

MANORDEILO, UPPER and LOWER, hmlts. (41) Llandilo-fawr par. *E. Carmarthen.* near Llandilo-fawr-202, in a pretty spot on R. Towy. Pop. 384, and 386; real prop. 449*l.*

MANORFABON hmlt. (41) Llandilo-fawr par. *E. Carmarthen.* 2 m. NE. of Llandilo-fawr-202, on R. Towy. Pop. 424; real prop. 2077*l.*

MANOROWEN par. (40) Dewisland hund. *NW. Pembroke.* 1 m. W. of Fishguard-257, on the Bay. Acres 600, with slate; pop. 194; poor r. 69*l.* (Haverfordwest U.); real prop. 969*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 86*l.*, patr. Subchanter and Vicars Choral. *M. House*, R. Bowen, Esq., near the old seat of Lewis the antiquary.

Mans (47) 7 m. NW. of Halstead. *N. Essex.*

Mansel House (44) at Charlton King's, *Mid. Glouc.* Adml. Mansel.

MANSELFIELD hmlt. (37) Nicholaston par. *W. Glamorgan.* 6 m. SW. of Castell Llwchwr-212, near Oxwich bay. Pop. 38.

Mansell. See *Maunsell, Somerset.*

MANSELL GAMAGE par. (43) Grimsworth hund. *Mid. Hereford.* 4 m. S. of Weobley-145. Acres 1040; pop. 136; poor r. 75*l.* (Weob. U.); real prop. 157*6l.* St. Giles *Vic.* (Heref.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Sir J. G. Cotterell, Bt., of Garnons. *M. House*, Mrs. Buckley (?). ☞ M. LACY par. (55) as above, 2 m. NE. Acres 1500; pop. 315; poor r. 58*l.*; real prop. 1600*l.* St. Michael *Vic.* (Heref.) val. 162*l.*, patr. Sir R. Price, Bt., M. P., of Foxley. ☞ *M. Park* (72) 8 m. NW. of Derby, *Mid. Derby.*

MANSERGH chplry. ( ) Kirkby Lonsdale par. *S. Westmrld.* 2 m. N. of K. Lonsdale-252, on R. Lune. Acres 1450; pop. 232; poor r. 80*l.* (Kendal U.); real prop. 2432*l.* St. Peter *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 85*l.*, patr. Vicar. *M. Hall*, ½ m. S.

MANSFIELD vil. 2 m. NE. of New Cumnock -67, in that par. *E. Ayr.* Pop. 122. *M. House*, —.

P. M. MANSFIELD par. (82) N. Broxtow wap. *W. Notts.* 13 m. NNW. of Nottingham, 138 from London (or 148¼ by Midld. branch rail.), on R. Maun, near Sherwood Forest and Rykneild St. or Leeming Lane, containing Pleasley Hill, is a petty sess. (and for *N. Notts.*) election and polling town, and a centre of the hosiery and lace trade, — was a hunting seat of the mercian and norman kings, and came through the earls of Chester, Hastings', etc. to the dukes of Newcastle. Acres 9070, sandstone; pop. 9788 + 36, in the manufact. of silk and cotton hose (742 hands), lace (115), cotton (44), stocking frames (29), and a few makers of brushes and needles, maltsters, stone-workers; houses 1971, of stone, some old, with 6 chapels, moothouse and assembly room (b. 1752 by Lady Oxford), — a rich early eng. mkt. cross, 50 ft. high, 24 square, by Hine, to the memory of Lord G. Bentinck, — gas-works, theatre, news-rooms, baths, good bowling-green, cotton mills, iron foundries, 3 banks, savings bk. (60,163*l.* from 1621 depositors), White Hart (half-timbered house), — Q. Elizabeth's free gram. school (about 450*l.*), with 4 scholarships at Corp. Christi Coll. Camb. found. by Abp. Sterne (a native, d. 1683), — Clerkson's boys' school (332*l.*), Mrs. Heath's almsh. (244*l.*), and Union p. house; poor r. 2675*l.* on 18,895*l.*; real prop. 22,319*l.*; charities 2315*l.*, of which Brunt's for pensions, etc. 1031*l.*, "Eight Men's Intake" for preacher and gram. sch. 225*l.*, church and school fund 340*l.* (but valued at 1200*l.*). St. Peter *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 360*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, later eng. with norman and early eng. traces, was partly burnt 1304, and has stained glass, and old tombs and brasses. Gavel-kind custom prevails, and the eldest son is heir as soon as born; W. Mansfield a learned dominican, Ridley the physician, Bp. Chappel, were natives; Dodsley was a weaver here; Roberts who first made the double-point net lace in frames, and Murray inventor of the circular saw, were residents; and it gives title of earl to the Murrays of Caen Wood. A mill stands, it is said, on the site of another where the "miller of Mansfield," as related in Percy's 'Reliques,' entertained Hen. II.; and upwards of 300 silver coins of Vespasian, Hadrian, etc. to Severus, were found here 1839. Berryhill, Mrs. Walker; Sherwood Hall, T. Houldsworth, Esq.; and other seats. The branch rail. 17 m. long, from Nottingham thro' Radford, Bulwell, Kirkby, Sutton, was opened 1848; a tram rail. 7 m. long, made 1817, runs down to Cromford canal at the Erewash. *Mansf. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Blackwell, Glapwell, Ault Hucknall, Upper Langwith, S. Normanton, Pineton, Pleasley, Scarcliff, Tibshelf, in *Derby.*, — Blidworth, Hucknall-Huthwaite, Mansfield, Mansfield Woodhouse, Skegby, Sokeholme, Sutton-in-Ashfield, Teversal, Warsop, in *Notts.*; acres 54,665, pop. 27,627, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2265 (out-door 1976), expend. 8748*l.*, prop. rated 77,944*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same, except Glapwell; pop. 27,627 + 203. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the Registry, except Blackwell sub-dist. which goes to Alfreton. *Mkt. D.* Th. *Fairs*, 5 Apr. 10 July, cattle, hogs; 2nd Th. Oct. horses, cattle, cheese, etc. [From — Carter, Esq., of Mansfield.]

P. MANSFIELD WOODHOUSE par. as above, 1 m. N., has some old houses, and was burnt 1304. Acres 2860, chiefly forest, with lime, and yellowish-brown sandstone, 144 lbs. per cub. foot; pop. 1871 + 2, some stockingers; poor r. 572*l.*; real prop. 6197*l.* St. Edmund *Cur.* (Linc.) val. 94*l.*, patr. Duke of Portland'; church, has old mosaic work, and a steeple of 104 ft. with a 'sanctus' bell in it. *M. House*, Col. Need; Park Hall, F. Hall, Esq. The Digbys and Major Rooke the antiquary, who described the roman coins, pavements, barrows, urns, etc. found 1786, had seats here. At Winny-hill, a small double-ditch'd roman camp. *Fair*, 3rd Wed. Oct.

MANSFIELDSTOWN par. (14-5) Louth bar. *Mid. Louth*, 2 m. W. of Castle Bellingham-43, on R. Glyde. Acres 2418, fertile; pop. 1107 + 4, — of vil. 131. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 257*l.*, patr. Bishop.

MANSHEAD HUNDRED (46) *SW. Beds.* contains the pars. of Aspley Guise, Battlesden *rect.*, Chalgrave *vic.*, Dunstable *r.*, Eaton-Bray *v.*, Eversholt, Harlington, Hockliffe *r.*, Holcutt, Houghton Regis *v.*, Husborn Crawley, Leighton-Buzzard *v.*, Milton Bryant *r.*, Potsgrove *cur.*, Salford, Tilsworth *v.*, Tingrith, Toddington *r.*, Totternhoe *v.*, Westoning, Whipsnade *r.*, Woburn, and part of Studham *v.*; acres 52,045, pop. 23,890, houses 4753. See DUNSTABLE DEANERY.

MANSON, GREAT and LITTLE (43) 2 m. NNE. of Monmouth, *NE. Monmouth.*

MANSRIGGS tnshp. ( ) Ulverstone par. *N. Lancash.* 1 m. N. of Ulverstone-272. Acres 510; pop. 63; poor r. 44*l.* (Ulverst. U.).

MANSTON par. (18) Redlane hund. *N. Dorset.* 2 m. NE. of Sturminster-109, on R. Stour. Acres 1230; pop. 127; poor r. 37*l.* (Sturmin. U.); real prop. 3029*l.* St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 400*l.*, patr. Rev. G. F. St. John, rector; church, ancient. ☞ MANSTON hmlt. (3) St. Lawrence par. *NE. Kent*, 2 m. W. of Ramsgate-73, now a farm, with the ruined chapel, was a seat of the Manstons.

MANSTON, GREAT and LITTLE, hmlts. (87) Ansthorpe tnshp. *W. R. York.* 3 m. E. of Leeds -189. Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 180*l.*, patr. Rector of Barwick.

MANSWOOD hmlt. (15) Critchill More par. *E. Dorset.* 5 m. NNW. of Wimborne-100. Pop. 119.

MANTHORPE tnshp. (70) with Little Gonerby, Grantham par. *SW. Lincoln.* 1 m. NE. of Grantham-110. Acres 1240; pop. 1968 + 24; poor r. 309*l.* (Granth. U.); real prop. 7759*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Linc.) val. 120*l.*, patr. Earl Brownlow. ☞ MANTHORPE hmlt. (64) Witham-on-the-Hill par. *S. Lincoln.* 4 m. SW. of Bourn-97. Pop. 113; poor r. 39*l.* (Bourn U.); real prop. 1319*l.*

Mantle Hill ( ) near Askeaton, *N. Limerick.*

MANTON par. (86) E. Manley and Corringham waps. *NW. Lincoln.* 5 m. SW. of Glanford Brigg -155, contains Cleatham and Twigmoor. Acres 630; pop. 182 + 3; poor r. 19*l.* (Glanf. U.); real prop. 1478*l.* St. Hibald *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 252*l.*, patr. W. Dalison, Esq. ☞ MANTON par. (64) Martinsley hund. *W. Rutland.* 3 m. SSE. of Oakham-95, on Midld. rail., an old place, between Rs. Gwash and Chater, which belonged to Clugny abbey and the Beauchamps, had a chantry found. (Edw. III.) by Will. Wade. Acres 1280; pop. 272 + 5; poor r. 54*l.* (Oakh. U.); real prop. 2365*l.*; charities 4*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Pet.) val. 73*l.*, patr. E. W. Smyth, Esq.; church, very small, with a bell turret. *M. Hall*, J. Springthorpe, Esq., has some remains of the chantry. ☞ MANTON tythg. (14) Preshute par. *NE. Wilts.* 1 m. SW. of Marlboro'-74, on R. Kennet. Pop. 290.

Manton Wood (82) 2 m. E. of Worksop, *NW. Notts.*

Mantua (12) near Swords, *N. Dublin.*

Mantua House (16) 4 m. W. of Elphin, *N. Roscommon*, O. Grace, Esq., M. P.

Manuel Abbey, at Muiravonside, *E. Stirling.* 5 m. SE. of Falkirk-24, near Li'thgowbridge, was

b. 12th cent., and some remains are left. ☞ M. Heights and Manuels hmlts. ( ) Wilsden tnship. *W. R. York.* 2 m. SW. of Bingley-202.

Manulla, or Minola, par. (79, 90) Carra bar. *Mid. Mayo,* 5 m. E. of Castlebar-159. Acres 5464; pop. 2336, —of vil. 308. Living, a *Rect.* with Ballagh.

Manutton. See Menupton, *Salop.*

Manydown (12) 2 m. NW. of Basingstoke, *N. Hants.* L. Wither, Esq.

Manyfold River (72, 81) rises near Hollins Clough, *N. Stafford.* and runs 12 m. past Longnor, Wetton (where R. Hamps joins it under ground in a fine valley between rugged limestone cliffs), to the Dove at Thorpe, below Ilam.

Mapastown par. (18) Ardee bar. *Mid. Louth,* 2 m. NNE. of Ardee-43, at the bridge on R. Glyde, belongs to Cobbe of Newbridge. Acres 1446; pop. 371, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* with Charlestown; church, a ruin. Dowdstown, —.

Maperton par. (18) Cutsash hund. *SE. Somerset.* 3 m. SW. of Wincanton-109, contains Clapton. Acres 1240; pop. 214 + 3; poor r. 54*l.* (Wincant. U.); real prop. 2317*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Peter and Paul *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 438*l.*, patr. Wadh. Coll. Oxon. *M. House,* T. Fitzgerald, Esq.

Mapes, or *Mapesbury* (7) near Hampstead, *Mid. Middlesex,* P. White, Esq.

Maple Cross (7) 2 m. SW. of Rickmansworth, *SW. Herts.*

P. Maple Durham par. (13) Langtree hund. *SE. Oxford.* 4 m. NW. of Reading-38, on the Thames, near Gt. West. rail., contains Chawsey and Gurney. Acres 4040; pop. 481; poor r. 356*l.* (Bradfield U.); real prop. 4624*l.*; charities, Lyster's hosp. or almsh. 23*l.* St. Margaret *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 878*l.*, patr. Eton Coll.; church, has tombs of the ancient fam. at *M. House,* M. Blunt, Esq., an old elizabethan seat (about 1582), fortified for Ch. I. by Sir C. Blount, —and having, with other portraits, one of Mrs. M. Blount, the 'Parthenia' of Pope. ☞ *M. Hayes* (62) ½ m. W. of *Lichfield, S. Stafford.*, J. Atkinson, Esq., has an excellent gallery of paintings.

Maplebeck par. (82) N. Thurgaton wap. *Mid. Notts.* 4 m. N. of Southwell-132. Acres 1100, good sandstone; pop. 162; poor r. 48*l.* (Southw. U.); real prop. 1304*l.*; charities 3*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Linc.) val. 68*l.*, patr. Duke of Newcastle.

Mapleborough vil. (54) Studley par. *W. Warwick.* 3 m. N. of Alcester-103.

Maplederwell par. (12) Upper Basingstoke hund. *NE. Hants.* 2 m. ESE. of Basingstoke-45, on the canal, near S. West. rail. Acres 730; pop. 214; poor r. 126*l.* (Basings. U.); real prop. 1231*l.*; charities, Smith's for poor 10*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* with Newnham.

Mapledurham (11) 2 m. SW. of Petersfield, *SE. Hunts.* under Butser hill camp, seat of H. Bonham, Esq. (?), formerly of *Gibbon,* and the Bucknals.

Maplescomb (6) 6 m. S. of Dartford-15, *NW. Kent,* formerly a par. but united to Kingsdown, which see; church, in ruins.

Maplestead, Great, par. (47) Hinckford hund. *N. Essex,* 2 m. N. of Halstead-46, on R. Colne, so called from the *maple trees* here, was held at 'Domesdy.' by the Gernons. Acres 1820; pop. 452 + 1; poor r. 406*l.* (Halst. U.); real prop. 3390*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. Giles *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 156*l.*, patr. R. Myall, Esq.; church, old, with a circular E. end, and effigies, etc. of the Deanes of Dynes Hall, now J. Sperling, Esq. ☞ A. M., Little, par. as above, 1 m. SE., was given by Juliana Fitz-Aldhelm to the K. Hospitallers, who had a preceptory here, and came to the Wisemans, Guyons, etc. Acres 1050; pop. 407 + 3; poor r. 161*l.*; real prop. 1485*l.* St. John of Jerusalem *Cur.* (Roch.) val. 54*l.*, patr. Prop. of the Hall Farm; church, which was a sanctuary, is on the model of the Holy Sepulchre, 70 ft. long, with a circular body 30 ft. diam., circular E. end, and timber roof.

Maplin Sand, in the Thames, *SE. Essex,* extending from Southend 7 m. E. to Shoeburyness, has a fixed *light* on SE. side, in lat. 51° 35′ N., long. 1° 3′ E., 36 ft. high, put up 1841, and seen 10 m.

Mappercombe tythg. (18) with Nettlecombe, Poorstock par. *W. Dorset.* 3 m. NE. of Bridport -135. Pop. 253.

Mapperley tnshp. (71) Kirk Hallam par. *SE. Derby.* 6 m. NE. of Derby-126, near Erwash canal. Acres 890; pop. 358; poor r. 134*l.* (Belper U.); real prop. 1646*l.* ☞ Mapperley hmlt. (71) Basford par, *S. Notts.* 1 m. N. of Nottingham -124, seat of I. Wright, Esq.

Mapperton par. (18) Beaminster Forum hund. *W. Dorset.* 2 m. SE. of Beaminster-137. Acres 1090; pop. 94; poor r. 80*l.* (Beamins. U.); real prop. 1373*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 170*l.*, patr. H. C. Compton, Esq. *M. House,* Sir M. Nepean, Bt., or Loder's Court. ☞ Mapperton hmlt. (15) Almer par. *E. Dorset.* 5 m. S. of Blandford -103. Pop. 76.

Mappleton par. (72) Worksworth hund. *W. Derby.*, 1 m. NW. of Ashborne-139, at the bridge on R. Dove. Acres 780, with stone; pop. 204 + 2; poor r. 48*l.* (Ashb. U.); real prop. 1984*l.*; charities, Okeover's almshouse for 3 clergy. widows 195*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* with Ashborne. ☞ Mappleton par. ( ) N. Holderness wap. *E. R. York.* 3 m. S. of Hornsea-190, on the coast, contains Gt. Cowden and Hatfield. Acres 5180,—of town with Rowlston 2160; pop. 414, and 157; poor r. 77*l.* (Skirlaugh U.); real prop. 1252*l.*; charities 1*l.* All Saints *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 58*l.*, patr. Archdeacon.

Mapplewell hmlt. (63) Barrow-on-Soar par. *N. Leicester.* 2 m. S. of Loughboro'-109. Pop. 28.

P. Mappleweil hmlt. (88) Darton tnshp. *W. R. York.* 3 m. NW. of Barnesley-172. Pop. in the coal pits.

Mappowder par. (18) Buckland Newton hund. *Mid. Dorset.* 5 m. NE. of Cerne-Abbas-127, is a meet for the Blackmoor Vale harriers. Acres 2800; pop. 275; poor r. 177*l.* (Cerne U.); real prop. 2546*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 390*l.*, patr. Earl Beauchamp; church, has mons. of the Cokers, whose old elizabethan seat, now a farm, was the birthplace of John C., author of 'Survey of Dorset' (d. 1635).

Maprath vil. (10) Upper Kells bar. *N. Meath,* 2 m. NNW. of Kells-39. *M. House,* —.

Mar, or Marr, District, along R. Dee, *S. Aberdeen.* was divided into Brae Mar or Highland Mar, and Mid-Mar (both now forming Kincardine O'Neil district), and Cro-mar or Lower Mar, now Aberdeen distr., after that city, the prison of which is called the "Mids o' Mar." Gives title of earl to the Erskines, who proclaimed the Pretender 1715 in Braemar. *M. Lodge,* Earl of Fife.

Maradyke vil. ( ) Slievardagh bar. *E. Tipperary,* 5 m. NE. of Cashel-108. Pop. 118.

P. M. Marazion, or Market Jew, chplry. (33) St. Hilary par. *SW. Cornwall,* 41 m. SW. of Bodmin, 280 from London, under a hill in a mild spot, on Mount's Bay, was fired by the French (Hen. VIII.), when it was a place of some trade, as the head quarters of pilgrims to St. Michael's Mount, —and by charter of Eliz. is governed

by a mayor, 8 burgesses, etc. with the name of *Marghasjewe*, but *Marghasion* on the common seal. Pop. 1683+29, in the pilchard fishery; houses —, with 4 chapels, and a school; poor r. 177*l.* (Penzance U.); real prop. 4699*l.*; charities 10*l.* St. Catherine *Cur.* (Exet.) val. 44*l.*, patr.—. Near it is the Chapel rock, off the beach where Dr. Moyle reclaimed a large tract of marsh, and found about 1000 roman coins of the middle emperors. Asbestos, iron, actynolite, etc. are found here. *Mkt. D.* Sat. *Fairs*, Michaelmas, cattle, etc.

Marble Hill (125) 8 m. S. of Loughrea, *S. Galway*, Sir T. J. Burke, Bt., M.P. ☞ *M. Hill* (16) near Dunfanaghy, *N. Donegal*, G. Barclay, Esq. ☞ *M. Hill* (7) 2 m. SSW. of Brentford, *S. Middlesex*, on the Thames, near Twickenham, seat of J. Peel, Esq., M. P., was b. by Geo. II. for his mistress Lady Suffolk, after the Earl of Pembroke's designs, and the gardens laid out by Pope. *M. Hill Cottage*, T. Brent, Esq. (?) once seat of Lady Di. Beauclerc, and Mrs. Clive the actress.

MARBURY par. (73) Nantwich hund. *S. Cheshire*, 7 m. SW. of Nantwich-164, on Ellesmere canal, containing Norbury, comes through the Breretons, Tattons, etc. to the Pooles. Acres 3090, with 2 *meres* or lakes (whence the name),—of town with Quoisley 1540; pop. 784, and 383; poor r. 140*l.* (Nantw. U.); real prop. 3243*l.*; charities 27*l.* Living, a *Rect.* with Whitchurch. *M. Hall*, D. Poole, Esq. ☞ MARBURY tnshp. (80) Gt. Budworth par. *N. Cheshire*, 1 m. N. of Northwich -174, on Trunk canal, near R. Weaver. Acres 460; pop. 37+1; poor r. 41*l.* (Northw. U.). *M. Hall*, J. S. Barry, Esq., has a rare collection of painting and antique sculpture, including a large Jupiter, 'Adonis and Venus,' fine vase, etc.

P. M. MARCH chplry. (65) Doddington par. *N. Cambridge*. 25 m. N. of Cambridge, 85 from London (88½ by E. Count. rail.), on old R. Nen. Acres 20,440, fenny; pop. 5706+259, in a good general trade; houses —, with guildhall, 2 banks, boys' and girls' schools (175*l.*), Jenning's almsh.; poor r. 1918*l.* on 60,580*l.* (N. Witchford U.); real prop. 48,156*l.*; charities 540*l.* St. Wendreda *Cur.* with Doddington; church, b. 1540, with some tombs. Urns and coins of Antoninus, etc. were found 1730; also an altar at Elm, coins at Welney, etc. Rails. go to Peterboro', Wisbeach, Ely, St. Ive's. *Mkt. D.* Frid.

MARCH OF LUNANBANK hmlt. Inverkeillor par. *SE. Forfar.* 5 m. N. of Arbroath-62. Pop. 65.

MARCHALAD tnshp. (79) with Branar, Llangerniew par. *NW. Denbigh.* 7 m. NE. of Llanrwst -217. Pop. 128. Havodunos, and Pennant, are two old seats.

P. MARCHAM par. (13) Ock hund. *N. Berks.* 2 m. W. of Abingdon-56, on R. Ock, near Berks. and Wilts. canal, contains Cothill, Frilford, and Garford. Acres 4940; pop. 1109; poor r. 352*l.* (Abingd. U.); real prop. 4696*l.*; charities 64*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 455*l.*, patr. Christ Church. *M. Park*, T. Duffield, Esq. formerly seat of Elwes the rich miser, is a meet for the old Berksh. hounds.

MARCHAMLEY tnshp. (73) Hodnet par. *NE. Salop*, 5 m. E. of Wem-163. Pop. 441.

Marchant, Le Island, at N. corner (?) of Guernsey, *Channel Isles.* belongs to the Le Marchants. Pop. 5.

Marches, The, on the scottish border, were divided into three parts, viz. *West* from Irish Sea to Tindale, *Middle* thence to Redesdale, *East* to Tweedmouth,—the office being held by a lord warden, chiefly the Percies, who had a court, and made laws, etc. The welsh borders in like manner were put under the lords marchers at the Conquest, who were independent of each other till Edw. I., when, or later, a lord president was appointed, with a court at Ludlow Castle, whose authority, which reached over *Glos'ter.*, *Herefd.*, *Worcest.*, *Salop*, was abolished by Will. III. The Mortimers (de mortuo mari, 'of the Dead Sea,' because they had been crusaders) of Wigmore Cast. had charge of these borders, and took hence the title of earls of 'March'—now held by the Duke of Richmond. From *mark*, or *mearc*, a boundary, whence the 'Merse' in *Berwick*, also 'Mercia,' and the word 'marquis.' In *Northmbrld.* etc. boundaries are still called marches.

MARCHFARM vil. (25) Kirkinner par. *SE. Wigton.* 3 m. SW. of Wigton-132. Pop. 61.

MARCHINGTON chplry. (72) Hanbury par. *E. Stafford.* 3 m. ESE. of Uttoxeter-135, on R. Dove, and N. Staffdsh. rail. Acres 2710; pop. 471; poor r. 103*l.* (Uttox. U.); real prop. 5008*l.*; charities 57*l.*, of which 16*l.* to Wheeldon's free school. St. Peter *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 92*l.*, patr. Vicar. ☞ M. WOODLANDS tnshp. as above, 2 m. SW. Acres 2550; pop. 286+9; poor r. 82*l.*; real prop. 3946*l.*

Marchmont House ( ) near Hemel-Hempstead, *W. Herts.*, T. Green, Esq.

Marchmount, near Polwarth, *Mid. Berwick.*, Sir H. Campbell, Bt.

MARCHWIEL par. (73) Bromfield hund. *E. Denbigh.* 3 m. SE. of Wrexham-179, near R. Dee, and Wat's Dyke, contains Soutley. Pop. 553+6, —of town 466; poor r. 238*l.* (Wrexh. U.); real prop. 3705*l.*; charities 32*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (St. As.) val. 708*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, restored 1788, with a stained window, and a tomb of Miss Yorke of Erddig. *M. Hall*, now a farm, was a seat of the Broughtons.

P. MARCHWOOD tythg. (11) Eling par. *SW. Hants.* 2 m. SW. of Southampton-74, a coast-gd. station, containing Decoy Pond. Pop. 158. St. John *Cur.* (Win.) val. —*l.*, patr. —. *M. Lodge*, J. Hambrough, Esq.

MARCLE, LITTLE, par. (43) Radlow hund. *SE. Hereford.* 3 m. WSW. of Ledbury-120. Acres 1230; pop. 152+1; poor r. 79*l.* (Ledb. U.); real prop. 1709*l.*; charities 4*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Heref.) val. —*l.*, patr. Bishop.

P. MARCLE, MUCH, par. Greytree hund. as above, 2 m. S., containing Yatton, comes through the Lacies and Mortimers, who had a castle here. Acres 6160, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 1227+1; poor r. 383*l.*; real prop. 10,320*l.*; charities 32*l.* St. Bartholomew *Vic.* (Heref.) val. 84*l.*, patr. W. M. Kyrle, Esq., of Whetham, who has the manor, and of whose fam. (to which the "Man of Ross" belonged), and the Mortimers, the church has effigies and tombs. At Quarry Wood, was Ellingham Castle, and at Marclay Hill, at a spot called the Wonder, a landslip took place in Elizabeth's time.

MARCLIFF hmlt. (54) Bidford par. *SW. Warwick.* 4 m. SSE. of Alcester-103, on R. Avon. Pop. 159.

MARCROSS par. (20) Ogmore hund. *S. Glamrgn.* 6 m. S. of Bridgend-181, on Bristol Channel, near Nash Point, has remains of a castle, and a monastic grange, with a cromlech called 'old church.' Acres 787, with a mineral spring; pop. 96; poor r. 25*l.* (Bridg. U.); real prop. 1260*l.* Holy Trinity *Rect.* (Llan.) val. 196*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.

Marcus, near —, *Forfar.*, Col. T. Swinburne.

MARDALE chplry. ( ) Bampton and Shap pars. *NW. Westmrld.* 6 m. SW. of Shap-277, a quiet spot under the fells, near *M. Waters*, which run into Hawes Water. Pop. 47. Living, a *Cur* (Carl.) val. 76*l.*, patr. Vicar of Shap.

MARDEN par. (55) Broxash hund. *Mid. Hereford.* 4 m. N. of Hereford-134, on R. Lug, contains Amberley, and Wisterstone *cur.* Acres 4330, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 945 + 2; poor r. 325*l.* (Heref. U.); real prop. 8041*l.*; charities 30*l.*, of which 20*l.* to Shelley's school. St. Ethelbert *Vic.* (Heref.) val. 247*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church near K. Ethelbert's holy well.

MARDEN HUNDRED (6) Scray lathe, *Mid. Kent*, contains the pars. of Goudhurst, Marden, and Staplehurst; acres 23,530, pop. 6378, houses 1175.

P. MARDEN par. as above, a station on S. East. rail., 51 m. from London, or 7 m. S. of Maidstone, was a mkt. town. Acres 8120, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 2076; poor r. 1266*l.* (Maidst. U.); real prop. 10,285*l.*; charities 55*l.*, and Sir C. Booth's school. St. Michael *Vic.* (Cant.) val. 828*l.*, patr. Archbp. Amhurst, author of the "Craftsman," etc. was a native. *Fair*, 10 Oct. ☞ MARDEN, or MERTON, par. (14) Swanborough hund. *Mid. Wilts.* 5 m. ESE. of Devizes-89, on R. Avon, has a tumulus 240 ft. round and 40 high, within a camp of 30 acres, which commemorates the defeat of Etheldred 871 by the Danes. Acres 1180; pop. 222 + 2; poor r. 75*l.* (Deviz. U.); real prop. 2192*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Sal.) val. 168*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. of Bristol.

MARDEN, EAST, par. (9) Westbourne hund. Chichester rape, *W. Sussex*, 6 m. SW. of Midhurst-50. Acres 910; pop. 67 + 2; poor r. 35*l.* (Westbo. U.); real prop. 664*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Chic.) val. 106*l.*, patr. Prebendary. ☞ M., NORTH, par. as above, 1 m. N. Acres 810; pop. 24; poor r. 11*l.*; real prop. 308*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Chic.) val. 65*l.*, patr. Mrs. Phipps.

P. MARDEN, UP., par. as above, 1 m. SW., contains WEST M. tythg. (pop. 149). Acres 3170; pop. 348; poor r. 150*l.*; real prop. 1859*l.* St. Michael *Cur.* with Compton. ☞ *M. Hill* (46) 3 m. WNW. of Hertford, *Mid. Herts.* on R. Maran, seat of C. Thornton, Esq., belongs to Earl Cowper. ☞ *M. Park* (6) 7 m. SSE. of Croydon, *E. Surrey*, near Godstone, Sir W. Clayton, Bt., under the chalk hills.

MARDINS vil. Kirkoswald par. *W. Ayr.* 5 m. SW. of Maybole-83.

Mardley Bury (46) in Welwyn par. *Mid. Herts.* was held by the rent of a gillyflower.

Mare, or *Oceanus, Germanicum*, of Ptolemy, is the N. Sea, or modern 'German Ocean;' *M. Internum*, the Irish Sea; *M. Orcadum*, sea about the Orkney Islds.; *M. Vergivum*, St. George's Channel; *M. Thule*, sea E. of Shetland Islds.

Maree Loch, 7 m. E. of Gairloch, *W. Ross.* under Ben Lair (3045 ft.), is 12 m. long and 1 to 3 wide, with *M. Isld.* and two others near the bottom, which is joined by a stream to L. Ewe; the rare grey eagle is seen, and some wooded spots are about.

MAREFIELD tnshp. (64) Tilton par. *E. Leicest.* 7 m. S. of Melton Mowbray-105. Acres 440; pop. 21.

MAREHAM-LE-FEN par. (83) Horncastle soke, *Mid. Lincoln.* 5 m. S. of Horncastle-134. Acres 1560, fenny; pop. 713 + 9; poor r. 210*l.* (Hornca. U.); real prop. 3335*l.* St. Helen *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 355*l.*, patr. Bp. of Carlisle. ☞ M.-ON-THE-HILL par. (84) as above, 2 m. SE. of Horncastle. Acres 1380; pop. 189; poor r. 124*l.*; real prop. 1651*l.* All Saints *Cur.* (Linc.) val. 80*l.*, patr. Bp. of Carlisle.

Marehay (71) 3 m. ENE. of Belper, *E. Derby.*

Mareland, or *Maryland* (8) 4 m. SW. of Farnham, *NE. Hants.* J. Jarrett, Esq. (?)

P. MARESFIELD par. (5) Rushmonden hund, Pevensey rape, *Mid. Sussex*, 8 m. NNE. of Lewes-50, a petty sess. town, in Ashdown Forest, with some good prospects, contains Nutley *cur.* Acres 7750, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 1579; poor r. 504*l.* (Uckfield U.); real prop. 7064*l.*; charities 7*l.* St. Bartholomew *Rect.* (Chic.) val. 645*l.*, patr. Viscount Gage. *M. Park*, Sir J. Shelley, Bt. *Fair*, 4 Sept.

MARESTONE hmlt. Aberlemno and Rescobie pars. *Mid. Forfar.* 3 m. NE. of Forfar-58. Pop. 26.

Maretimo (23) near Blackrock, *SE. Dublin*, on Dublin Bay, Lord Cloncurry.

MARFLEET par. (86) Mid. Holderness wap. *E. R. York.* 2 m. E. of Hull-171, on R. Humber. Acres 1110; pop. 141 + 1; poor r. 75*l.* (Sculcoates U.); real prop. 2406*l.*; charities 1*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 55*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Robinson, curate.

MARFORD hmlt. (46) Wheathampstead par. *Mid. Herts.* 5 m. NW. of Hatfield-19, on R. Lea. Pop. 44.

MARGAM par. (36-7) Newcastle hund. *SW. Glamorgan.* 5 m. SSE. of Neath-198, on the coast and *Via Julia*, under *M. Hill* (or Pen dâr, 'onk top,' 800 ft. high), near *M. Burrows*, containing Brombill, Havod-y-Porth, High Kenfigg, Trissient (which three are in Aberavon boro'), and Taebach *cur.*, has, in a finely wooded spot, remains of a cistercian abbey, found. about 1150 by Morgan Arglwydd or Rob. earl of Glo'ster, — which received K. John on his way to Ireland, and was given to the Mansells. Acres 11,200, hilly, with coal, limestone; pop. 3526 + 62, in the mines, copper and tin works at Taebach, etc., — of hmlt. 382 (since 1841 the hmlt. has been removed); poor r. 828*l.* (Neath U.); real prop. 6790*l.*; charities, a bull cut up annually. Virgin Mary *Cur.* (Llan.) val. 121*l.*, patr. C. R. M. Talbot, Esq., of *M. Park*; church, which belonged to the abbey, is norman, restored 1810, with effigies, etc. of the Mansells. Near it is the shell of a 12-sided chapter-house 50 ft. diam.,— also remains of S. door of a Lady chapel, and part of the cloisters, with an old pillar cross; and at Eglwys Nyndd was a nunnery. The *House*, rebuilt in tudor style by Hopper, has some antiques, and a noble orangery 327 ft. by 81, containing the produce of a cargo from Holland designed for Q. Mary but wrecked here (Will. III.), with pomegranates, lemons, citrons, and other exotics, — besides camellias, arbutus, etc., and a bay tree 60 ft. high and 45 diam. in spread. Two or three roman stones are on the hills above.

Margaret Castle (45) a ruin near Ardglass, *S. Down.* ☞ M.-MARSH par. (18) Sturminster-Newton-Castle hund. *N. Dorset.* 4 m. SW. of Shaftesbury-101. Acres 540; pop. 83; poor r. 33*l.* (Shaftesb. U.); real prop. 801*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Iwerne Minster.

MARGARET, ST., or STREET, hmlt. (46) Ivinghoe par. *E. Bucks.* near Ivinghoe-33, on Icknield St., had a benedictine nunnery found. 1160 by Bp. De Blois. Pop. 125. ☞ MARGARET, ST., par. (18) Coolock bar. *Mid. Dublin*, 3 m. SW. of Swords, has Dunsaghly cast. ruins. Acres 2401, with a mineral spring; pop. 401 + 8. Living, a *Cur.* with Finglass. *Fair*, 30 July, horses. ☞ MARGARET, ST., par. (33, 38) Ballaghkeen and E. Shelmaliere bars. *E. Wexford*, 5 m. NE. of Wexford-94, on Wexford Harbour. Acres 2424, good, with a sandy peninsula 2 m. long, ending in Raven Point; pop. 974 + 14. Living, a *Rect.* with Ardcolme. ☞ MARGARET, ST., par. (48, 53) Forth bar. *SE. Wexford*, 5 m. SE. of Kilinick-100, on St. George's Channel. Acres 467;

pop. 90. Living, a *Cur.* with Tacumshin; church, in ruins.

MARGARET, St., -AT-CLIFFE par. (3) Bewsborough hund. St. Augustine lathe, *E. Kent*, 3 m. NE. of Dover-71, on the chalk cliffs, contains ST. MARGARET'S BAY hmlt. which has a fine sea view, and is noted for its lobsters. Acres 1920; pop. 748+3; poor r. 260*l.* (Dover U.); real prop. 3488*l.*; charities 7*l.*, of which 1*l.* for ringing "curfew" bell. Living, a *Vic.* (Cant.) val. 160*l.*, patr. Archbp.; church, norman. ☞ MARGARET, St., ISLAND ext. par. (38) Tenby tnshp. *SE. Pembroke.* 2 m. S. of Tenby-244. Pop. 22.

Margaret's, St. (15) near Wimborne Minster, *E. Dorset.* ☞ *Margaret's, St.* ( ) near —, *Gloucest.* J. C. Smith, Esq. ☞ *Margaret's, St.* (14) near Tichfield, *S. Hants.*, Mrs. Delmé. ☞ *Margaret's, St.* (7) at Twickenham, *N. Surrey*, Marquis of Ailsa. ☞ MARGARET'S, ST., par. (42) Ewyas-Lacy hund. *SW. Hereford.* 10 m. WSW. of Hereford-134, near R. Dore. Acres 2820; pop. 304; poor r. 144*l.* (Dore U.); real prop. 1835*l.*; charities 17*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. with Michael Church Eskley 162*l.*, patr. Earl of Oxford. ☞ MARGARET'S, ST., vil. (14) opposite Marlboro', *NE. Wilts.* within that boro', on R. Kennet, had a gilbertine priory found. before K. John's day, and given to the Stringers.

Margaret's, St., Hope, near Rosyth Cast. *S. Fife.* and Inverkeithing, a bay where good Q. Margaret, wife of Malcolm Canmore, was driven ashore in her flight from England. ☞ MARGARET'S, ST., HOPE vil. in S. Ronaldshay, *SW. Orkney Islds.*, has a good fishing harbour, and a ferry to Burray. Pop. 260.

MARGARETTING par. (1) Chelmsford hund. *Mid. Essex*, 5 m. SW. of Chelmsford-29, on E. Count. rail. and R. Wid, contains M. STREET hmlt. Acres 2480; pop. 570+3; poor r. 441*l.* (Chelms. U.); real prop. 3503*l.*; charities 9*l.*, and a poor's house. St. Margaret *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 168*l.*, patr. Hopkin's Heirs. Killigrew's farm, a moated place, resorted to by Hen. VIII.

P. MARGATE par. (3) Ringslow or I. of Thanet hund. St. Augustine lathe, *NE. Kent*, a station on S. East. rail. 101 m. from London or 72 by road, and 14 m. NE. of Canterbury, a member of Dover cinque port, sub-port to Ramsgate, and a favourite bathing place of the Londoners, on *M. Bay* at the Thames mouth, near N. Foreland, — has come into note since 1750 or '60, before which it was a small fishing vil. called *St. John*, and has a harb. between the Nayland and Fulsam chalk reefs, formed by a stone pier (replacing one which was here before Leland's time), made 1815 by Jessup for 100,000*l.*, which bends 903 ft. to NW., is 60 ft. wide, having at the head the Jarvis pillar, Droit office, etc., with a light on it, and from the foot, running out N. 1100 ft., a wooden jetty, called Jarvis's Landing, which is used at low water. Acres 3810, chalk; pop. 11,050+72 (or 40,000 at the season's height), in the corn, timber, coal trade, — and fisheries; houses 1971, irregular, with 2 churches, 8 chapels, town-hall, slip for shipping, theatre, assembly rooms, bank, savings bk. (9273*l.* from 533 depositors), fort, gas-works, brewery, ropery, 2 bazaars, Clifton and other baths, Royal bathing infirmary for poor at Westbrook (found. 1796, with 230 beds), the Tivoli, Chapel Hill, and Shallows gardens, promenade along the cliff 856 ft. by 18, Hooper's mill (with horizontal sails), school, Yoakley's Drapers' almshouses (591*l.*); poor r. 2925*l.* on 41,943*l.* (Thanet U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities 782*l.* St. John *Vic.* (Cant.) val. 681*l.*, patr. Archbp., — church, b. 1050, is of flint, rough cast, with norman traces, 6 brasses (from 1431) of Canteys and Smith (priests), a Daundelyon (part of whose old seat exists here), a Clerbrooke of Nash Court, Hatfield (a skeleton), etc.; Holy Trin. *Cur.* 221*l.*, Vicar, — *ch.*, built 1829 on a hill, has a stained window 32 ft. by 14, and tower 135 ft. high, which makes a good sea mark. Will. III., Geo. I. and II., Marlborough, and Duncan after Camperdown, landed here. A few roman coins and an urn were found 1791 in the cliffs, — and in the country round are Salmeston, Hengrove (or Dene), and Acol chapel ruins, Quex Pk. tower, Minster church and gardens, etc. The pier head has 8 to 13 ft. at low water, and a fixed *light* 85 ft. high, put up 1829, and seen 10 m.; in the Roads or S. channel to the Downs is 5 to 8 fath., beyond which 3 m. NW. is *M. Sand* 4 m. by 2, which dries at low water, and divides this from the Queen's channel. Steamers first ran to London 1815, and take about 6 hrs.

Margidunum of the Romans, is E. BRIDGEFORD, *Notts.*, on the Fosse-way.

MARHAM-CHERRY par. (65) Clackclose hund. *W. Norfolk*, 7 m. NE. of Downham-84, near E. Anglian rail. and R. Nar, has a cistercian nunnery found. 1251 by Isabella de Albini, and given to the Hares. Acres 4010; pop. 817+2; poor r. 345*l.* (Downh. U.); real prop. 4822*l.*; charities, 200 acres allotment for poor. Holy Trinity *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 434*l.*, patr. St. John's Coll. Camb. *M. Hall*, H. Villebois, Esq.

P. MARHAM-CHURCH par. (26, 29) Stratton hund. *NE. Cornwall*, 2 m. SSW. of Stratton-221, on Bude canal, near Bude Bay, was *Maromcereh* of 'Domesdy,' and held by Rob. earl of Mortaigne, the Pynes, Rolles, Trefusis, etc. Acres 2630 (or 2392), fertile, on dunstone; pop. 659; poor r. 185*l.* (Stratt. U.); real prop. 2971*l.*; charities 18*l.*, of which 6*l.* to school. St. Marvenne *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 344*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Kingdon, of Hilton; church, has some old tombs.

MARHIN par. (42) Corkaguiny bar. *W. Kerry*, 5 m. W. of Dingle-220, or Smerwick harb. Acres 2794, with bog, etc.; pop. 973. Living, a *Vic.* (Lk. A. A.) with Donquin, val. 71*l.*, patr. Lord Ventry; church, in ruins. Near the Desmonds' old castle, are Ballyneanig druid stones.

MARHOLM par. (64) Nassaburgh lib. *NE. Northmptn.* 4 m. NW. of Peterboro'-81. Acres 1790; pop. 197+2; poor r. 74*l.* (Peterb. U.); real prop. 1268*l.*; charities, 14*l.* to Fitzwilliams's almsh. St. Guthlac *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 266*l.*, patr. Earl Fitzwilliam, of Milton Abbey, — of which fam. the church, b. before 1534, has tombs, and an old 6-sided font on 5 pillars.

MARIANSLEIGH par. (26) Witheridge hund. *N. Devon.* 3 m. SSE. of S. Molton-178, near R. Mole. Acres 3490; pop. 338+5; poor r. 133*l.* (Molt. U.); real prop. 1545*l.*; charities 8*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* (Exet.) val. 120*l.*, Treas. of Davey's Charity.

Maridge (24) 3 m. NE. of Modbury, *S. Devon.*

Maridunum of Ptolemy, is CARMARTHEN, *S. Carm.*, on the *Via Julia maritima*, where it was met by *V. J. montana*, and the Sarn Helen turned off to Llanio and Carnarvon.

Marine Villa, at Aldboro', *E. Suffolk*, L. Vernon, Esq., on coast. ☞ *M. Villa* (10) near St. Lawrence, I. of Wight, *S. Hants.*, Hon. Capt. Pelham, *M. P.*

Marino ( ) near Bantry, *SW. Cork*, Hon. R. White. ☞ *Marino* (75) near Cove, E. *Cork*, T. G. French, Esq. ☞ *Marino* (18) near Drumcondra, *Mid. Dublin*, Earl of Charlemont. ☞ *Marino* ( ) near Swansea, *S. Glamorgan.*, E. King, Esq. (?)

MARISHES tnshp. ( ) Pickering par. *N. R. York.* 4 m. S. of Pickering-226, on R. Derwent. Pop. 248; real prop. 247*l.*

Maristow (25) 5m. N. of Plymouth, *S W. Devon.*, Sir R. Lopes, Bt., on R. Tavy.

Marjoram's Hall (4, 8) 2 m. S. of Manningtree, *NE. Essex.*

P. MARK par. (19) Bempstone hund. *N. Somerset.* 5 m. SW. of Axbridge-130, near *M. Yeo.* Acres 6390; pop. 1308 + 2; poor r. 636*l.* (Axbr. U.); real prop. 3410*l.*; charities 4*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Ba. and W.) val. 154*l.*, patr. Hon. Mr. Ryder.

Mark Cross (5) 4 m. S. of Tonbridge Wells, *NE. Sussex.* ☞ *M. Hall* (47) 6 m. N. of Epping, *W. Essex*, near Camb. rail. and R. Stort. ☞ *M. Water*, rises in the Grampians, *N. Forfar.*, and runs 10 m. E. to the N. Esk, at Invermark Cast., near Lochlee.

Mark's, St., Well (5) 1 m. SSW. of Blessington, *N. Wicklow.*

MARKBY par. (84) Colceworth hund. *E. Lincoln.* 2 m. NE. of Alford-138, near the coast. Acres 550; pop. 102 + 1; poor r. 47*l.* (Spilsby U.); real prop. 924*l.* St. Peter *Cur.* (Linc.) val. 72*l.*, patr. P. Massingberd, Esq.

MARKEATON tnshp. (71) Mackworth par. *S. Derby.* 1 m. WNW. of Derby-126, on a branch of R. Derwent, comes from the earls of Chester, through the Touchets, to F. Mundy, Esq., of *M. Hall.* Pop. 200; poor r. 57*l.* (Belper U.); real prop. 479*6l.*

P. MARKET, or MARKGATE, STREET, chplry. (46) Studding, Caddington, and Flamstead pars. *Herts.* locally in *Beds.* 4 m. SE. of Dunstable-33, on Watling St., so called from *Mark*, a boundary, is made up of three hmlts., and had at the 'Priory,' or *M. Cell* (Capt. Moore?), a benedictine nunnery, found. 1145 by Abbot Geoffrey of St. Alban's, and given to G. Ferrers; charities, 138*l.* to grammar school. St. J. Baptist *Cur.* (Ely) val. 227*l.*, patr. D. G. Ady, Esq., who has the manor. *M. Hill Farm*, —.

MARKET-BOSWORTH. See BOSWORTH in *Leicester.*, and so for other places in Market.

P. M. MARKETHILL vil. (47) Lower Tews bar. *Mid. Armagh*, 6 m. SE. of Armagh, 76 from Dublin, a sess. and police station, near Gosford, which contains Swift's 'Draper's Hill.' Pop. 1424 + 38, houses 310, with 3 chapels, school, dispensary, prison. It is the head qrs. of the co. militia. *Mkt. D. Frid. Fairs*, 3rd Frid. every month.

P. MARKFIELD par. (63) Sparkenhoe hund. *Mid. Leicest.* 7 m. NE. of Market-Bosworth-106. Acres 4080; pop. 1203 + 12, stockingers, etc.; poor r. 455*l.* (M. Bosworth U.); real prop. 4467*l.*; charities 11*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 500*l.*, patr. Marquis of Hastings.

Markfield (1) at Stamford Hill, *SE. Middlesex.*

MARKHAM, EAST, par. (83) Bassetlaw wap. *NE. Notts.* 1 m. N. of Taxford-137, is a meet for Mr. Lumley's hounds. Acres 2820; pop. 772; poor r. 244*l.* (Gt. Retford U.); real prop. 5070*l.*; charities 39*l.*, of which 5*l.* to Gunthorpe's school. St. J. Baptist *Vic.* (Linc.) val. with W. Drayton 834*l.*, patr. Duke of Newcastle; church, ancient, with mons. to Judge Markham (1409), etc. of Becca Hall. ☞ M. WEST, or M. CLINTON, par. as above, 1 m. W., containing Milton, was the birthplace of the excellent Judge Markham as above. Acres 940; pop. 191; poor r. 75*l.*; real prop. 1408*l.*; charities 17*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Linc.) val. with Bevercoates 254*l.*, patr. Duke of Newcastle, who reb. the church 1834.

Markie Water, at the head of R. Spey, *E. Inverness.* in Badenoch.

P. MARKINCH par. Kirkcaldy distr. *Mid. Fife*, 4 m. N. of Kirkcaldy-14, on Ed. and North. rail. and Rs. Leven and Orr, contains Methil, Milton, Thornton *q. s.* pars. and Star, Coaltown, Woodside. Size 5½ m. by 5, fertile and cultivated hills, —with stone, good coal (worked before 1517), shell marl, salmon, etc.; pop. 5965 + 100,— of vil. (which is on a sort of *inch*, or isld.) 1315, weavers, colliers, etc.; for poor 136*4l.*; real prop. 16,841*l.*, of which 1800*l.* on mines. Living (presb. Kirkcald.) val. 268*l.*, patr. Crown; church, old (once belonging to St. Andrew's priory), has a later steeple of 104 ft., and stands on *M. Hill*, which has some artificial terraces cut on it, and the Stob Cross, a stone 7 ft. high. Balgonie (Earl Leven), Balbirnie (J. Balfour, Esq.), Balfour (— Bethune, Esq.), are old seats; Leslie, Earl Rothes. Part of Kirkforther old church is left, and Maiden Cast. camp, where stone coffins have been found.

MARKINGFIELD ext. par. ( ) Ripon lib. *W. R. York.* 3 m. SSW. of Ripon-212. Acres 580; pop. 27.

P. MARKINGTON tnshp. ( ) with Wallerthwaite, Ripon par. *W. R. York.*, 3 m. N. of Ripley-215, on R. Nidd. Acres 2840; pop. 510 + 3; poor r. 155*l.* (Gt. Ouseburn Incorp.); real prop. 3799*l.*; charities 7*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 75*l.*, patr. Bishop.

Markland, near Parton, *Mid. Kirkcudbt.*

Markly (5) 9 m. WNW. of Battle, *E. Sussex*, near Heathfield, J. Darby, Esq. (?)

Markree (26) near Collooney, *Mid. Sligo*, E. J. Cooper, Esq., who has an observatory here.

Marks Hall (1) near Romford, *SW. Essex*, an old moated seat, in ruins, of the Urswycks, Herveys, Mildmays, is a meet for the E. Essex hounds. ☞ M. TEY. See TEY MARKS, *Essex.*

MARKSBURY par. (19) Keynsham hund. *NE. Somerset.* 5 m. WSW. of Bath-104, contains Houndstreet, and some traces of a chapel. Acres 1420, with coal; pop. 328; poor r. 144*l.* (Keynsh. U.); real prop. 245*4l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 240*l.*, patr. Gen. Popham.

MARKSHALL par. (47) Lexden hund. *N. Essex*, 2 m. N. of Coggeshall-44, near R. Blackwater, was held at the Conquest by Nigel, under the Montforts. Acres 910; pop. 33; poor r. 14*l.* (Witham U.); real prop. 1076*l.* St. Margaret *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 158*l.*, patr. W. Honeywood Esq., of *M. Hall*, where there is a portrait of Mrs. M. Honeywood, who, at 93, had 16 children and 351 grandchildren to the 4th generation.

MARKSHALL, or MATTISHALL, par. (66) Humbleyard hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 4 m. ESE. of E. Dereham-100. Acres 580; pop. 24; poor r. 28*l.*; (Henstead U.); real prop. 782*l.*; charities 182*l.* All Saints *Sin. Rect.* with Caistor.

Marl Farm (6) 7 m. ESE. of Reigate, *SE. Surrey.*

MARLAND PETERS par. (26) Shebbear hund. *NW. Devon.* 4 m. S. of Torrington-194. Acres 2200; pop. 351; poor r. 156*l.* (Torringt. U.); real prop. 1461*l.* St. Peter *Cur.* (Exet.) val.—*l.*, patr. Archdn. Moore.

Marlay (18) 6 m. N. of Drogheda, *S. Louth.*

MARLBOROUGH hmlt. (83) Aubourn par. *W. Lincoln.* 8 m. SSW. of Lincoln-132, on the R. Witham. Pop. 14.

* * P. M. MARLBOROUGH (14, 34) locally in Selkley and Whorwelsdown hunds. *N. Wilts.* 24 m. N. of Sarum, 74 from London, near Gt. West. rail., a sess. and polling town in a pleasant spot on R. Kennet, where joined by the Ogmore, near the roman *Cunetio* (at Folly Farm), Savernake Forest, and Kennet and Avon canal, — was a royal manor at 'Domesdy,' after which it had a castle which

was held for the Empress Maud, was seized by John, but retaken 1194 for K. Richard by Abp. Hubert, — was made the seat of Hen. III., who 1267 passed the "statutes of *Malbridge*" here, and was demolished before Camden's time; returns *two* members (from Edw. I.), the new bounds by the Reform bill including the old boro' (comprising 2 pars. as below), and Preshute, which contains St. Margaret's vil., — no. of electors 255 (of 10*l.* houses 679), and chief influence with Marquis of Ailesbury, of Tottenham Pk.; is a boro' by prescription, governed under the late act by a mayor (who is returning officer), 4 ald., 12 council., with the style of "may. and burgesses of the boro' and town of M." and revenue of 974*l.*, chiefly from rents. Acres, new boro' 3983,—old 170 (or 214) chalky, about 500 ft. high at *M. Downs*; pop. 4139 and 3391, stationary, — in the corn, malt, and general trade; houses 572, chiefly in one street, and some old and timbered, having a piazza in front, — with 2 churches, 3 chapels, very old mkt.-house with sessions-room, etc., co. bridewell, gas-works, 4 banks, savings bk. (56,497*l.* from 1349 depositors), — Edw. VI.'s free gram. school (203*l.*), with exhibitions at both universities, and of which Judge Foster, and Harte who wrote the life of "Gustavus Adolphus," were pupils,— and, near the site of the castle (of which the keep is traced), the Castle Inn, first b. by the Seymours (with whom Mrs. Rowe wrote her 'Friendship in Death,' and Thomson part of his 'Seasons'), but now turned into a college for sons of clergymen, estab. 1843, to which St. Michael's new chapel, b. 1848, by Blore, is attached; assd. taxes 1267*l.*; poor r. 1450*l.* on 9136*l.*; real prop. 11,655*l.*; charities 288*l.* Livings are, St. Mary *Vic.* (Sal.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Bishop,— church, has a norman tower; St. Peter and Paul *Rect.* 130*l.*, Bishop,— *ch.* has a tall pinnacled tower. No remains are left of Whitefriars (found. 1316), a trinitarian friary (Hen. III.), a gilbertine priory found. before K. John's time at St. Margaret's, and given to the Stringers, or the hosps. of St. John (Hen. II.), and St. Thomas (Hen. III.). Edw. III. and his queen spent summer here 1358, and it gives title of duke and earl to the Churchills, through the great soldier, — as it did of earl to Ch. Justice Ley. Henry of *M.*, a monk, Fowler and the two Sedgewicks, divines, Hughes author of "Siege of Damascus," etc. and the notorious Sacheverell, were natives. The co. militia have their head qrs. here. Polton, W. Halcombe, Esq.; and there is a good view from Martinsat hill. *Marlb. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Avebury, Berwick Basset, Broad Hinton, Fifield, East Kennet, Marlborough, Mildenhall, Ogbourn (St. Andrew and St. George), West Overton, Preshute (where poor ho. is), Winterbourn (Bassett and Monckton); acres 39,220, pop. 9234, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2120 (out-door 1866), expend. 5681*l.*, prop. rated 53,144*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 9236+32. The New *County Court* district includes the Registry, with that of Pewsey. *Mkt. Ds.* Wed. Sat. *Fairs*, 11 July, horses, wool; 22 Aug. lambs, horses, etc.; 23 Nov. horses, sheep, cattle. *Races*, July.

MARLBOROUGH ext. par. (54) Droitwich boro', *Mid. Worcest.* Pop. 38.

Marlbrook ( ) falls into the Severn near Bridgnorth, *SE. Salop.*

MARLDON par. (22) Haytor hund. *SE. Devon.* 5 m. NE. of Totness-196, near Tor Bay, contains Compton Castle, the ruined seat of the Poles, etc. Acres 1940; pop. 470+4; poor r. 155*l.* (Totn. U.); real prop. 4908*l.*; charities 2*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Paignton; church, has a carved screen.

Marle (78) opposite Conway, *NE. Carurvn.*

☞ *M. Hill* (44) ½ m. N. of Cheltenham, *N. Gloucest.* L. Griffiths, Esq.

Marlebank ( ) near Upper L. Macnean, *N. Cavan.*

Marlefield, near Eckford, *N. Roxburgh.*

P. *Marlefield* (82) near Clonmel, *S. Tipperary*, J. Bagwell, Esq., on R. Suir.

Marlen Chapel (7) 2 m. SW. of Berkhampstead, *W. Herts.*

MARLESFORD par. (50) Loes hund. *E. Suffolk*, 4 m. SE. of Framlingham-87, on R. Alde. Acres 1330; pop. 424; poor r. 262*l.* (Plomesgate U.); real prop. 2244*l.*; charities 17*l.* St. Andrew *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 285*l.*, patr. A. Archdeckne, Esq., of Glevering. *M. Hall*, W. Shuldham, Esq.

MARLESTOWN par. (18, 29) Ferrard bar. *S. Louth*, 5 m. N. of Drogheda-28. Acres 759, fertile; pop. 178, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* with Dunany. Rokeby, Sir J. S. Robinson, Bt.

Marley (25) 4 m. W. of Totness, *S. Devon.* Mrs. Palk (?), is a meet for the Lynham hounds.

M. Lodge (22) near E. Budleigh, *E. Devon.* Gen. Hon. J. Brodrick.

☞ *Marley* (22) near Rathfarnham, *S. Dublin*, D. Latouche, Esq.

☞ *M. Hill* ( ) 5 m. SW. of Gateshead, *N. Durham.*

Marlfield (12) 1 m. SE. of Gorey, *NE. Wexford*, Capt. R. Owen.

Marlie Loch, near Kinloch, *E. Perth.*, and *M. House*, — Farquharson, Esq.

MARLINGFORD par. (66) Forehoe hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 6 m. W. of Norwich-108, on R. Yare. Acres 430; pop. 195+2; poor r. 59*l.* (Foreh. Incorp.); real prop. 1329*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 185*l.*, patr. T. Greene, Esq.; church, has a thatched roof.

Marlock (71) 4 m. NW. of Bingham, *S. Notts.*

MARLOES (38+40) Roose hund. *SW. Pembroke.* 10 m. SW. of Haverfordwest-251, near St. Bride's bay and *M. Mere*, where leeches are found. Acres 2000; pop. 486+6, fishermen, etc.; poor r. 124*l.* (Haverfd. U.); real prop. 2514*l.*; charities, Allen's 5*l.* St. Peter *Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. 80*l.*, patr. *Ld.* Chancellor. LITTLE M., 1 m. SW.

MARLOW tnshp. (56) Leintwardine par. *N. Hereford.* 7 m. WNW. of Ludlow-143, on R. Clun. Pop. 66. *M. Lodge*, —.

* * P. M. MARLOW, GREAT, par. (7) Desborough hund. *S. Bucks.* 32 m. SSE. of Buckingham, 31 from London, near Gt. West. rail., at the bridge on the Thames, in a pleasant hollow, was *Merlawe* of 'Domesdy.' and taken from Earl Algar by the Conqueror to give to his queen Matilda, from whom it came to the Clares, Despencers, Beauchamps, Neville the kingmaker, etc. to the Pagets and Claytons of *M. Cottage*;—returns *two* members to parl. (from Jas. I., and also from Edw. I. to II.), the new bounds by the Reform bill including GT. and LIT. M., Medmenham, Bisham, — no. of electors 376 (of 10*l.* houses 1072), chief influence with Williams of *M. Place*; and is governed, without a charter, by a high constable, who is returning officer. Acres of new boro' 12,348, — of par. 6640, — of old boro' 150 (or 200); pop. 6237 and (of par.) 4480+25, in the corn, malt, and timber trade, — some in the paper mills, Temple copper-works, and ropery, — and a few lace makers; houses (par.) 799, with 2 chapels, mkt. house, Borlase's boys' and girls' schools (119*l.*), Brinkhurst's almsh. (79*l.*), workhouse, and suspension bridge 225 ft. span, made 1835, in place of the old wooden one; assd. taxes 1741*l.*; poor r. 2084*l.* on 10,160*l.* (Wycombe U.); real prop. 17,541*l.*; charities 356*l.* All Saints

Vic. (Oxf.) val. 172*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. Glo'ster; church, old, with a wood spire and carved screen. The military college was fixed here before 1812, when it was moved to Sandhurst; and there is good angling. Westhorpe, Sir G. Nugent, Bt. *Mkt. D.* Sat. *Fairs*, 1-3 May, horses, etc.; 29 Oct. cheese, butter, hops.

P. MARLOW, LITTLE, par. as above, 2 m. NE., which belonged to Edith, the Confessor's queen, came to the Bp. of Baieux, the Marshalls, Clares, Borlases, and had at a farm, a benedictine nunnery found. Hen. II.'s time. Acres 3390; pop. 927 + 4; poor r. 609*l.*; real prop. 5063*l.*; charities 10*l.* St. J. Baptist *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 155*l.*, patr. S. Birch, Esq. *Lit. M. House*, Gen. Pigot, — an old seat.

Marlpit Hill (6) 4 m. S. of Westerham, *W. Kent.*

MARLSTON-CUM-LEACH tnshp. (79-80) St. Mary-on-the-Hill par. *W. Cheshire*, 2 m. SW. of Chester-183, on Wrexham rail. Acres 1310; pop. 148 + 2; poor r. 26*l.* (Gt. Boughton U.); real prop. 1463*l.*

MARLSTONE tythg. (13) Bucklebury par. *Mid. Berks.* 4 m. NE. of Newbury-56. Pop. 66. *M. House*, H. Bunbury, Esq.

MARMULLANE par. (75, 87) Kerrycurrihy bar. *S. Cork*, 6 m. NE. of Cork-160, contains part of W. Passage near Cork harb. Acres 529; an. val. 937*l.*; pop. 1802 + 17. Living, a *Cur.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 73*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. of Cork. Pembroke, T. Boland, Esq.

MARNHAM par. (83) N. Thurgaton wap. *E. Notts.* 4 m. E. of Tuxford-137, a pleasant spot near the ferry on R. Trent, contains Grassthorpe and Skegby. Acres 2800; pop. 350; poor r. 49*l.* (Gt. Retford U.); real prop. 4213*l.*; charities 15*l.*, of which 10*l.* to Nicholson's school. St. Wilfrid *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 208*l.*, patr. Earl Brownlow; church, belonged to the K. Templars. *M. Spring House*, 2 m. NW. *Fair*, 12 Sept. horses, cattle, etc.

MARNHULL par. (18) Sturminster Newton-Castle hund. *N. Dorset.* 3 m. N. of Sturminster-109, near R. Stour, contains Burton, Kentisford, and Thornton. Acres 4330; pop. 1464 + 16; poor r. 963*l.* (Sturmins. U.); real prop. 7539*l.* St. Gregory *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 800*l.*, patr. Rev. H. J. Place. Hussey the painter, who drew by the musical scale, was born at the family seat.

MARNOCH, or MALLOCH, par. 8 m. SSE. of Banff-156, *E. Banff.*, contains Abercherder, on R. Doveran. Size 9 m. by 4½, flat and fertile, with good plantations, etc.; pop. 2691 + 47; for poor 709*l.*; real prop. 7877*l.* Living (presb. Strathbogie) val. 220*l.*, patr. Earl of Fife, heritor. Gordon of Achentoul, in the service of Peter the Great, was a native. *Fairs*, 1st and 3rd Tu. March *o. s.*, day after Wartle, 1st Wed. Sept.

MAROWN. See KIRK MAROWN, *I. of Man.*

P. MARPLE chplry. (81) Stockport par. *NE. Cheshire*, 4 m. ESE. of Stockport-176, near N. West. rail., a fine spot on Peak Forest canal and R. Goyt, belongs to Macclesfield manor. Acres 3210; pop. 3462 + 79, in the cotton and corn mills and hat manufact.; poor r. 502*l.* (Stockp. U.); real prop. 10,998*l.*; charities 15*l.* All Saints *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Rector; church, rebuilt 1812, has a tomb to Oldnow, who planned the canal. *M. Hall*, J. Isherwood, Esq., descended from Henry brother to John Bradshaw the regicide, who was born at Wybersleigh.

Marpool Hall (22) near Exmouth, *SE. Devon.* W. Hull, Esq.

MARR. See MAR, *Aberdeen.*

P. MARR (88) N. Strafforth wap. *W. R. York.* 4 m. WNW. of Doncaster-162. Acres 2140; pop. 296; poor r. 57*l.* (Doncas. U.); real prop. 1959*l.*; charities 11*l.* St. Helen *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 128*l.*, patr. Thellusson's Trustees; church, early eng.

MARRICK par. ( ) W. Gilling wap. *N. R. York.* 6 m. SW. of Richmond-233, on R. Swale, contains Hurst. Acres 5560; pop. 648; poor r. 307*l.* (Reeth U.); real prop. 4367*l.*, of which 1000*l.* on mines; charities 17*l.* St. Andrew *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 98*l.*, patr. F. Morley, Esq., of *M. Park*; church, on site of a benedictine nunnery, found. 1165 by Roger de Acke.

Marridge Hill ( ) 7 m. ENE. of Marlboro', *NE. Wilts.*

MARRINGTON tnshp. (60) Chirbury par. *W. Salop*, 5 m. NW. of Bishop's Castle-159. Pop. 92. *M. Hall*, belongs to Davies of Nantcribba.

Marriot's Drove (64-5) 3 m. N. of Ramsey, *N. Hunts.* near Ramsey Mere, is a cut for drainage.

Marr's Bank, about 35 m. E. of Fifeness, in *N. Sea*, has 25 to 30 fath. on it, and 30 to 40 off, — so called after Mar, a native of Dundee, who surveyed it.

MARROS par. (40) Derllys hund. *SW. Carmarthen.* 6 m. WSW. of Laugharne-230, a barren spot on Carmarthen Bay, with ironstone, etc. Pop. 180; poor r. 34*l.* (Narberth U.); real prop. 668*l.* St. Lawrence *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 65*l.*, patr. Vicar of Laugharne.

P. MARSDEN chplry. (88) Almondbury and Huddersfield pars. *W. R. York.* 7 m. SW. of Huddersfield-189, near Manchester canal tunnel (3 m. long). Acres 8670; pop. 2403 + 7, in the cotton mills; poor r. 362*l.* (Huddersf. U.); real prop. 5711*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 174*l.*, patr. Vicar of Almondbury.

P. MARSDEN, GREAT, tnshp. ( ) Whalley par. *W. Lancash.* 1 m. S. of Colne-218. Acres 2890; pop. 1987 + 1; poor r. 1557*l.* (Burnley U.); real prop. 6680*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Crown and Bishop. *M. Hall*, R. Walton, Esq. (?) ☞ M., LITTLE, chplry. as above, 2 m. SW., on Leeds and Liverpool canal, near R. Colne. Acres 1470; pop. 3171 + 43; real prop. 12,636*l.*, of which 7583*l.* on mines. Living, a *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Hulme's Trustees.

Marsdon Hill ( ) 4 m. N. of Sunderland, *NE. Durham*, G. Barras, Esq. (?), has *M. Rock* off it, along shore, a mass of magnesian limestone.

MARSH hmlt. (46) Gt. Kemble par. *Mid. Bucks.* 2 m. S. of Aglesbury-40. Pop. 153. ☞

MARSH or MARCH tnshp. (60) Westbury par. *W. Salop*, 10 m. W. of Shrewsbury-153. Pop. 87; real prop. 2468*l.* *M. Hall*, —.

P. MARSH-CHAPEL par. (85) Bradley Haverstoe wap. *NE. Lincoln.* 7 m. NNE. of Louth-143, near Louth Navigation, belongs partly to Allix of Willoughby. Acres 2980; pop. 503 + 3; poor r. 241*l.* (Louth U.); real prop. 4356*l.*; charities 15*l.*, and 5*l.* poor's cottages. St. Mary *Cur.* (Linc.) val. 71*l.*, patr. Rev. A. Floyer, curate. ☞ *M. Court* (55) 5 m. WSW. of Bromyard, *NE. Hereford.* ☞ *M. Court* (18) 3 m. SE. of Wincanton, *SE. Somerset.* Real prop. 1641*l.* ☞ *M. Court* (43) 6 m. SW. of Upton-on-Severn, *SW. Worcester.*

MARSH DIVISION (84) Calceworth wap. *E. Lincoln.* contains the pars. of Aby, Anderby, Bellean, Calceby, Little Cawthorpe, Cumberworth, Gayton-le-Marsh, Haugh, Hogsthorpe, Huttoft, Legbourne, Mablethorpe (St. Mary and St. Peter), Mumby, S. Reston, Sutton-in-the-Marsh, Swaby, Theddlethorpe (All Saints and St. Helen), S. Thoresby, Tothill, and Trusthorpe; acres 33,040, pop. 6380, houses 1286. See CALCEWAITH DEANERY.

MARSH DIVISION (69, 84) Candleshoe wap. *E. Lincoln.* contains the pars. of Addlethorpe, Burgh-in-the-Marsh, Croft, Friskney, Ingoldmells, Nor-

tholme, Orby, Skegness, Wainfleet (All Saints and St. Mary), and Winthorpe; acres 35,530, pop. 7075, houses 1385. See CANDLESHOE DEANERY.

MARSH DIVISION (84-5) Louth Esk hund. *NE. Lincoln.* contains the pars. of Alvingham, Castle Carlton, Great and Little Carlton, Conisholme, Grainthorpe, Grimoldby, Manby, N. Reston, Saltfleetby, All Saints (St. Clement, and St. Peter), Skidbrooke, N. and S. Somercotes, and Yarborough; acres 30,470, pop. 4356, houses 955. See LOUTH ESK DEANERY.

Marsh Gate (7) near Richmond, *N. Surrey*, on the Thames. ☞ M. GIBBON par. (45) Buckingham hund. *NW. Bucks.* 7 m. SSW. of Buckingham-55. Acres 3110; pop. 863+5; poor r. 497*l.* (Bucks. U.); real prop. 3039*l.*; charities 8*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 456*l.*, patr. Crown. *M. G. House*, —. ☞ *M. Green* (6) 6 m. S. of Westerham, *W. Kent.* ☞ *M. House* (8) 6 m. SE. of Odiham, *NE. Hants.* ☞ *M. Lane* or *Side* (1) 1 m. NE. of Lower Edmonton, *NE. Midlsx.* on Cambridge rail. ☞ *M. Street* (1) 5 m. NE. of London, *SW. Essex.* ☞ M.-WITH-PADDOCK hmlt. (88) Huddersfield tnshp. *W. R. York.* near Huddersfield-189.

Marshall Meadow ( ) 3 m. NNW. of Berwick-on-Tweed, *N. Northmbrld.*, D. Murray, Esq. (?)

Marshalls (1) at Romford, *S. Essex*, W. Macintosh, Esq.

Marshall's Green (48) 3 m. NNW. of Nayland, *S. Suffolk.* ☞ *M. Heath* (46) 5 m. NNE. of St. Alban's, *Mid. Herts.* J. Leake, Esq.

Marshallshay (18) 6 m. W. of Beaminster, *W. Dorset.*

MARSHALSTOWN par. (10, 19) Condons bar. *NE. Cork*, 3 m. NW. of Mitchellstown-128. Acres 7291, with bog and lime; an. val. 4391*l.*; pop. 2956+39. Living, a *Vic.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 159*l.*, patr. Bishop. Killer Cast., A. Montgomery, Esq.

MARSHAM par. (66-8) S. Erpingham hund. *NE. Norfolk*, 2 m. S. of Aylsham-118, on R. Bure, gives name (and title of visct.) to Earl Romney, whose family were here 1100. Acres 1530; pop. 698, bombazin weavers; poor r. 335*l.* (Aylsh. U.); real prop. 2813*l.*; charities 18*l.*, and 181 acres fuel allotment for poor. All Saints *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 281*l.*, patr. Miss Blake and Rev. E. T. Yates. *M. Hall*, ½ m. S.

Marshes, The (3) near Stelling, *E. Kent*, belongs to Lord Sondes, formerly to the Chamberses.

P. M. MARSHFIELD par. (35) Upper Thornbury hund. *S. Gloucest.* 12 m. W. of Bristol, 113 from London, near *M. Down*, and the *Wilts.* and *Somerset.* border, contains Becks, Rocks, and Weston Town, with some barrows, and is under a bailiff, etc. Acres 6310; pop. 1674+2, in the malt trade; houses 364, old, in a long street, with a chapel, Harrington's free school (61*l.*), Crispe's almsh. (97*l.*); poor r. 346*l.* (Chipping Sodbury U.); real prop. 10,588*l.*; charities 280*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 409*l.*, patr. New Coll. Oxon. *Mkt. D.* Tu. *Fairs*, 24 May and Oct., cattle, horses, cheese.

MARSHFIELD ext. par. ( ) Kirkby Ireleth par. *NW. Lancash.* near Broughton-281. ☞ MARSHFIELD par.' (36) Upper Wentlooge hund. *SW. Monmouth.* 5 m. SW. of Newport-148. Acres 1230; pop. 503+5; poor r. 273*l.* (Newp. U.); real prop. 2358*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Lan.) val. 52*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. of Bristol; church, later eng. with stone stalls.

MARSHSIDE hmlt. (90) N. Meols tnshp. *W. Lancash.* 8 m. NNW. of Ormskirk-219.

MARSHTOWN hmlt. (37) Condons bar. *NE. Cork*, 8 m. E. of Fermoy, on R. Blackwater, near *M. House*, —.

MARSHWOOD par. (18) Whitchurch Canonicorum hund. *W. Dorset.* 5 m. SW. of Beaminster-137, on R. Char. Acres 780; pop. 555+2; poor r. 425*l.* (Beamins. U.); real prop. 5324*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* with Whitchurch Canonicorum.

MARSIDE hmlt. ( ) Bainbridge tnshp. *N. R. York.* near Askrigg-246.

P. MARSKE par. ( ) W. Gilling wap. *N. R. York.* 4 m. W. of Richmond-233, on R. Swale, and *M. River* (which rises in Hope Moor), contains Feldon and Skelton. Acres 5220; pop. 274; poor r. 72*l.* (Richm. U.); real prop. 3550*l.*; charities, Jackson's school, etc. 89*l.* St. Cuthbert *Rect.* (Rip.) val. 179*l.*, patr. J. Hutton, Esq., of *M. Hall*; church, ancient, with an old font.

P. MARSKE par. ( ) E. Langbaurgh wap. *N. R. York.* 4 m. NE. of Guisboro'-245, on the coast, contains Redcar *cur.* Acres 3500, — of town 2910; pop. 1177, and 503; poor r. 126*l.* (Guisb. U.); real prop. 5158*l.*; charities 6*l.* St. German *Vic.* (Yk.) val. 91*l.*, patr. Earl of Zetland, of *M. Hall*, built (Ch. I.) by Sir W. Pennyman.

MARSTON tnshp. (80) Gt. Budworth par. *N. Cheshire*, 2 m. NE. of Northwich-174, on Gd. Trunk canal, is famous for its great salt mine (worked 75 yrs.), which has a shaft of 250 ft., and covers 35 acres under ground where it is supported by pillars of salt 60 ft. square and 15 high. Acres 950; pop. 479+1; poor r. 195*l.* (Northw. U.); real prop. 8081*l.*, of which 4298*l.* on mines. ☞ MARSTON par. (70) Loveden wap. *SW. Lincoln.* 4 m. NNW. of Grantham-110, on R. Witham. Acres 2430; pop. 434+2; poor r. 122*l.* (Newark U.); real prop. 3847*l.*; charities 70*l.*, of which 35*l.* to Dame Thorrold's school. St. Mary *Rect.* with Hougham. ☞ MARSTON par. (45) Bullingdon hund. *Mid. Oxford.* 2 m. NNE. of Oxford-54, on R. Cherwell, has the old seat of the Crokes. Acres 1290; pop. 396+3; poor r. 238*l.* (Headingham U.); real prop. 2984*l.*; charities 39*l.* St. Nicholas *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 195*l.*, patr. Rev. T. H. Whorwood; church, later eng., with two broken crosses. ☞ MARSTON hmlt. (61-2) Church-Eaton par. *W. Stafford.* 5 m. W. of Penkridge-131, near Junction canal. ☞ MARSTON chplry. (72) St. Mary and Chad par. *Mid. Stafford.* 2 m. N. of Stafford-141, near N. West. rail. belongs in part to Giffard of Chillington. Acres 1210; pop. 178+6; poor r. 53*l.* (Staff. U.); real prop. 2656*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 140*l.*, patr. Rector. ☞ MARSTON quarter (62) Bickenhill par. *NW. Warwick.* 3 m. SW. of Coleshill-104, on R. Cole. Pop. 310. ☞ MARSTON hmlt. (62) Lea Marston par. *N. Warwick.* 4 m. N. of Coleshill-104, on R. Tame. ☞ MARSTON hmlt. (53) Wolston par. *E. Warwick.* 5 m. W. of Rugby-83, on N. West. rail. and R. Avon. Pop. 486. *M. Hall*, C. Thornley, Esq. ☞ MARSTON tythg. (14) Potterne par. *Mid. Wilts.* 3 m. SW. of Devizes-89. Pop. 179; poor r. 75*l.* (Deviz. U.). ☞ MARSTON chplry. Yardley par. *NE. Worcest.* 3 m. SE. of Birmingham. Living, a *Cur.* (Worc.) val. 120*l.*, patr. Trustees.

MARSTON-BIGOTT par. (19) Frome hund. *E. Somerset.* 2 m. SW. of Frome-103. Acres 2000; pop. 534+5; poor r. 382*l.* (Frome U.); real prop. 3385*l.* St. Leonard *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 280*l.*, patr. Earl of Cork and Orrery of *M. House*, whence he takes title of baron. ☞ M., FLEET, par. (46) Ashendon hund. *Mid. Bucks.* 3 m. NW. of Aylesbury-40. Acres 930; pop. 88; poor r. 76*l.* (Aylsb. U.); real prop. 1662*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 220*l.*, patr. Rev. S. Humphreys. ☞ M., JABBETT, hmlt. (63) Bulkington par. *NE. Warwick.* 2 m. SSE. of Nuneaton-100, on Ashby-de-la-Zouch canal.

Pop. 93. ☞ M., St. Lawrence, par. (45) King's Sutton hund. *S W. Northmptn.* 5 m. NW. of Brackley-63. Acres 1230; pop. 540+10; poor r. 419*l.* (Brack. U.); real prop. 3835*l.*; charities, a share with Greetworth. Living, a *Vic.* (Pet.) val. with Warkworth 316*l.*, patr. J. J. Blencoe, Esq., of *M. House.* ☞ M., Long. See Marston Sicca, *Gloucester.* below. ☞ M., Long, hmlt. (46) Tring par. *NW. Herts.* 3 m. NW. of Tring-31, near Aylesbury rail. Pop. 269; real prop. 3962*l.* All Saints *Cur.* with Tring.

P. Marston, Long, par. ( ) York Ainsty, *W. R. York.* 6 m. W. of York-199, on Lanc. and Yksh. rail., contains Angram and Hutton-Wandesley, with *M. Moor,* famous as the spot where Fairfax and Cromwell (1644) defeated the royalists under Rupert. Acres 4260,—of town 2540; pop. 649+6, and 446; poor r. 189*l.* (Barwick Incorp.); real prop. 2803*l.*; charities 142*l.*, of which 17*l.* to school. All Saints *Rect.* (Yk.) val. 865*l.*, patr. Lord Wenlock. ☞ M., Magna, par. (18) Horethorne hund. *SE. Somerset.* 4 m. E. of Ilchester-121. Acres 1320, with limestone, fossils, etc.; pop. 357+1; poor r. 169*l.* (Sherborne U.); real prop. 3071*l.*; charities, Sir J. St. Barbes' school for 10. St. Mary *Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. 324*l.*, patr. Mrs. Fitzherbert. ✠ M. Deanery, archdy. of Wells, dioc. of Bath and W., contains the benefices in Horethorne hund. with Ashington *rect.*, Barwick *r.*, W. Camel *r.*, Chilton Cantiloe *r.*, Closworth *r.*, E. Coker *r.*, W. Coker *r.*, Hensbridge *vic.*, Kingston *r.*, Mudford *v.*, Queen Camel *v.*, Rimpton *r.*, Socke *r.*, Sutton Bingham *r.*, Yeovil *v.*

Marston-Maisey par. (34) Highworth hund. *N. Wilts.* 3 m. NE. of Cricklade-83, near Thames and Severn canal. Acres 1810; pop. 245; poor r. 100*l.* (Cirencester U.); real prop. 3209*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 76*l.*, patr. Rector of Hampton-Maisey. ☞ M.-Montgomery par. (72) Appletree hund. *SW. Derby.* 6 m. SSW. of Ashborne-139, near R. Dove. Acres 3150; pop. 477+2; poor r. 128*l.* (Uttoxeter U.); real prop. 3755*l.*; charities 6*l.* St. Giles *Rect.* with Cubley. ☞ *M. Moor.* See Marston, Long, above. ☞ M.-Moretaine par. (46) Redbornestoke hund. *Mid. Beds.* 3 m. NW. of Ampthill-45, on a branch of R. Ouse. Acres 4500, part common; pop. 1147+14; poor r. 670*l.* (Ampth. U.); real prop. 6525*l.*; charities 38*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Ely) val. 797*l.*, patr. St. John's Coll. Camb.; church, later eng., with a detached tower, and brasses of a priest (1420), T. Reynes in armour (1451), and another. *M. Pillinge,* 1 m. ESE. ☞ M., North, par. (46) Ashendon hund. *N. Bucks.* 3 m. S. of Winslow-49. Acres 1910, part common; pop. 619+11; poor r. 859*l.* (Winsl. U.); real prop. 3112*l.*; charities 14*l.* and poor's allotment. St. Mary *Cur.* (Oxon.) val. 94*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. Windsor; church, has a piscina, stalls, etc., and a holy well near it. ☞ M., Potters, hmlt. (63) Barwell par. *Mid. Leicester.* 4 m. ENE. of Hinckley-99, on a branch of R. Soar. Acres 280; pop. 11; real prop. 1070*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Barwell. *M. Hall,* E. Hartopp, Esq. ☞ M.-Priors par. (53) Kington hund. *E. Warwick.* 5 m. SE. of Southam-82, near Oxford canal. Acres 3630; pop. 701+5; poor r. 325*l.* (South. U.); real prop. 6278*l.*; charities 105*l.*, of which 40*l.* to school. Living, a *Cur.* with Hardwick-Priors. ☞ M.-Sicca, or Long M., par. (54) *NE. Gloucest.* 4 m. SW. of Stratford-on-Avon-90. Acres 1680; pop. 837+7; poor r. 185*l.* (Stratf. U.); real prop. 2554*l.*; charities 107*l.*, of which 10*l.* to Cooper's school. St. James *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 253*l.*, patr. Rev. R. G. Jeston. ☞ M., South, chplry. (54) Highworth par. *NE. Wilts.* 3 m. S. of Highworth-74, near Wilts. and Berks. canal and Gt. West. rail. Pop. 442+11. Living, a *Cur.* with Highworth. ☞ M. Trussel par. (63) Rothwell hund. *N. Northmptn.* 3 m. SW. of Market Harborough-83, near Union canal, contains Thorpe Lubbenham. Acres 1640; pop. 247+2; poor r. 91*l.* (M. Harboro' U.); real prop. 2110*l.*; charities 6*l.* St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 429*l.*, patr. Rev. W. Law, rector. ☞ M.-upon-Dove par. (72) Appletree hund. *S. Derby.* 4 m. N. of Burton-on-Trent-125, on R. Dove, near N. Staffsh. rail., contains Hatton, Hilton, and Hoon. Acres 4310; pop. 1177+19; poor r. 61*l.* (Burton U.); real prop. 1839*l.*; charities 53*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Lich.) val. 225*l.*, patr. Duke of Devon; church, early eng. of 13th cent.

Marstone Stannett tnshp. (55) Pencombe par. *NE. Hereford.* 5 m. W. of Bromyard-125, on R. Lug. Pop. 27. Living, a *Cur.* (Heref.) val. 55*l.*, patr. J. Arkwright, Esq.

Marstow par. (43) Lower Wormelow hund. *S. Hereford.* 4 m. SW. of Ross-120, on a branch of R. Wye. Acres 810; pop. 139+1; poor r. 58*l.* (Ross U.); real prop. 1618*l.* St. Martin *Cur.* (Heref.) val. with Pencoed 269*l.*, patr. Vicar of Sellack.

Marsworth par. (46) Cottesloe hund. *Mid. Bucks.* 6 m. E. of Aylesbury-40, on Icknield St., the Gd. Junct. canal, and N. West. rail., contains Longmarstone. Acres 880; pop. 484+6; poor r. 162*l.* (Berkhampstead U.); real prop. 2065*l.*; charities 4*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 136*l.*, patr. Trin. Coll. Camb.; church, has 2 brasses (from 1586). Urns, coins, etc., have been found.

Martha (St.) -on-the-Hill par. (8) First Blackheath hund. *Mid. Surrey,* 2 m. SE. of Guildford-29, on a branch of R. Wye, contains Chilworth, which see. Acres 930; pop. 193; poor r. 100*l.* (Hambledon U.); real prop. 1478*l.* Church, on a hill, partly a ruin, and once cruciform.

Marthall tnshp. (80) with Little Warford, Rostherne par. *N. Cheshire,* 3 m. ESE. of Knutsford-172. Acres 2210; pop. 254; poor r. 48*l.* (Altrincham U.); real prop. 2240*l.*; charities 4*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 60*l.*, patr. W. Egerton, Esq.

P. Martham par. (67) W. Flegg hund. *E. Norfolk,* 8 m. NNW. of Yarmouth-124. Acres 3360, part common; pop. 1032+14; poor r. 425*l.* (Flegg Incorp.); real prop. 6369*l.*; charities 57*l.*, of which 17*l.* to Amies' school. St. Mary *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 247*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, has a brass (1487).

Marthwaite hmlt. ( ) Sedbergh par. *W. R. York.* near Sedbergh-264.

Martin par. is joined to Cairnie, *Aberdeen.* ☞ *Martin* (98) 2 m. N. of Dalton, *N. Lancash.* ☞ Martin hmlt. (3) East Langdon par. *E. Kent,* 3 m. NNE. of Dover-71. ☞ Martin (83) S. Gartree wap. *Mid. Lincoln.* 2 m. SW. of Horncastle-134, on that canal, is a meet for the S. Wold hounds. Acres 730; pop. 58; poor r. 59*l.* (Hornca. U.); real prop. 837*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 144*l.*, patr. J. E. Oldham, and—Slater, Esqs. ☞ Martin hmlt. (83) Timberland par. *Mid. Lincoln,* 6 m. WNW. of Tattershall-128, on *M. Drain,* which runs to R. Witham. Pop. 926+28; poor r. 338*l.* (Sleaford U.); real prop. 6377*l.* ☞ Martin hmlt. (87) Harworth par. *N. Notts.* 1 m. NW. of Bawtry-153. Pop. 81. ☞ Martin par. (15) S. Damerham hund. *S. Wilts.* 8 m. SW. of Salisbury-81, contains East and West M. tythgs. (pop. 69 and 460), Tidpit, and Allenford Farm. Acres 5090; pop. 582; poor r. 356*l.* (Fordingbridge U.); real prop. 3594*l.*; charities, Talk's, for church, poor, etc., 142*l.* All Saints

Cur. (Sal.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Vicar of S. Damerham.

☞ MARTIN tythg. ( ) Gt. Bedwin par. *E. Wilts.* 6 m. SE. of Marlborough-74. Pop. 153.

MARTIN HUSSINGTREE par. (54) Upper Pershore hund. *Mid. Worcest.* 2 m. SW. of Droitwich -116. Acres 1290; pop. 237+3; poor r. 96*l.* (Droitw. U.); real prop. 1699*l.*; charities 3*l.* and a share in Salwarp school. St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Worc.) val. 257*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.

☞ M. TOP hmlt. ( ) Rimmington twshp. *W. R. York.* 12 m. S. of Settle-235.

☞ *M. Isld.* in Lochbroom, *NW. Ross.* 4 m. NW. of Ullapool-225. Pop. 45. *St. M. House*, C. L. Mackenzie, Esq.

MARTIN, ST., par. (24) West hund. *SE. Cornwall*, 6 m. S. of Liskeard-221, on the canal near the coast, containing E. Looe, was *Lant Martin* of 'Domesdy,' after St. Martin du Tours. Acres 3060 (or 2719); pop. 1402+8; poor r. 208*l.* (Lisk. U.); real prop. 3148*l.*; charities 4*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 481*l.*, patr. Dow. Countess of Sandwich and Duke of Cleveland; church, has tombs of Toup the scholar, and once rector, — and others.

☞ MARTIN, St., par. 1 m. SW. of St. Peter's, I. of Guernsey, *Channel Islds.* containing Bellieuse, belongs to the Crown, and the Saumarez fam., who had Jerbourg Castle, where the barrack stands, on *St. M. Point.* Size, about 3615 virgees (or 1450 acres); pop. 1825. Living, a *Rect.* (Win.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Governor.

☞ MARTIN, ST., *8 m.* NE. of St. Helier, I. of Jersey, *Channel Islds.* Pop. 2698+74, some in the oyster fishery at Goree. Living, a *Rect.* (Win.) val. 340*l.*, patr. Governor. At Le Couperon and Anneville are druid remains.

☞ MARTIN, ST., or TEMPLEMARTIN, par. (20) Gowran bar. *Mid. Kilkenny*, 2 m. ESE. of Kilkenny-72, on the R. Nore. Acres 783; pop. 306. Church, in ruins. *Fair*, 22 Nov.

☞ MARTIN, ST., par. (74) Upper Oswestry hund. *NW. Salop*, 6 m. NNE. of Oswestry-171, on Watt's dyke, near Ellesmere canal, contains Bronygarth, Ifton, and Weston-Rhyn. Acres 4830; pop. 2200+11, in the coal mines; poor r. 290*l.* (Oswest. Incorp.); real prop. — *l.*; charities 60*l.*, of which 6*l.* to Beyngwylas school. Living, a *Vic.* (St. As.) val. 320*l.*, patr. Bishop. Brynkinalt, Visct. Dungannon.

☞ MARTIN, ST., ext. par. ( ) Hipswell chplry. *N. R. York.* 1 m. S. of Richmond-233, had a benedictine priory cell to York, found. about 1100 by Wyomar of Aske. Pop. 8.

Martin, St., Island, 3 m. N. of St. Mary's, Scilly Islds. *W. Cornwall*, has a landmark 40 ft. high, with a sound on SE. side. Pop. 214, fishermen, etc.

☞ M., ST., IVY-CHURCH, or POUNTNEY, HUNDRED (4) Shepway lathe, *SE. Kent*, contains the pars. of Ivy Church and Midley, in Romney Marsh.

☞ M., ST., IN MENEAGE par. (31) Kerrier hund. *SW. Cornwall*, 5 m. SE. of Helston -276, has two camps. Acres 2550 (or 2023), serpentine limestone; pop. 565+6; poor r. 119*l.*, (Helst. U.); real prop. 2577*l.* Living, a *Rect.* with Mawgan. Tremayne, was the seat of that fam. Trelowarren, Sir R. Vyvyan, Bt., M.P.

MARTIN'S, ST., par. 5 m. N. of Perth-40, *E. Perth.* in a healthy spot on R. Tay, includes Cairnbeddie, Caroline Place, Guildtown, with Cambus-michael old church, which belonged to Scone abbey. Size 4 m. by 1, with stone, lime, marl, etc., salmon; pop. 1071, decreasing; for poor 184*l.*; real prop. 5829*l.* Living (presb. Perth) val. 192*l.*, patr. Crown. *St. M. House*, W. M. Macdonald, Esq. (?); Inchmurray was seat of the abbots of Holyrood. Traces of a roman way from *Bertha* to Cargill, and druid stones, are seen.

Martin's End (7) 5 m. WNW. of Amersham, *S. Bucks.*

MARTINDALE chplry. ( ) Barton par. *NW. Westmrld.* 8 m. WNW. of Shap-277, a quiet spot near Ullswater. Pop. 198+1; poor r. 17*l.* (West Ward U.); real prop. 1350*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Carl.) val. 43*l.*, patr. J. De Whelpdale, Esq.; church, small, with a bell gable.

MARTINHOE par. (27) Sherwill hund. *N. Devon.* 12 m. NE. of Barnstaple-192, on Bristol Channel. Acres 2990; pop. 236; poor r. 48*l.* (Barnst. U.); real prop. 1073*l.* St. Martin *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 109*l.*, patr. J. Pyke, Esq.

MARTINSCROFT tnshp. (80) Warrington par. *S. Lancash.* 2 m. ENE. of Warrington-184, is joined to WOOLSTON.

MARTINSLEY HUNDRED (46) *Mid. Rutland*, contains the pars. of Ayston *rect.*, Edith Weston *r.*, Hambleton *vic.*, Layton, Manton *v.*, Martinsthorpe *r.*, Normanton *r.*, Preston *r.*, Ridlington *r.*, Wing *r.*, and part of Uppingham *r.*; acres 14,580, pop. 4161, houses 839. See RUTLAND DEANERY.

MARTINSLOW hmlt. (72) Grindon par. *N. Stafford.* 7 m. ESE. of Leek-154.

MARTINSTHORPE par. Martinsley hund, as above, 3 m. S. of Oakham-85, between Rs. Gwash and Chater. Acres 580; pop. 8; poor r. — *l.* (Oakh. U.); real prop. 971*l.* St. Martin *Sin. Rect.* (Pet.) val. — *l.*, patr. Duke of Devonshire; church, in ruins.

Martinstown (28) near Kilcullen, *Mid. Kildare.*

MARTLE hmlt. Athelstaneford par. *N. Haddington.* 4 m. NE. of Haddington-17.

MARTLESHAM par. (48) Carlford hund. *SE. Suffolk*, 1 m. SW. of Woodbridge-77, on R. Deben, is held in part by Brook of Ufford. Acres 2160; pop. 510+7; poor r. 337*l.* (Woodb. U.); real prop. 3013*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 376*l.*, patr. F. G. Doughty, Esq. *M. Place*, Misses Capper.

MARTLETWY par. (40) Narberth hund. *Mid. Pembroke.* 5 m. SW. of Narberth-240, where R. Cleddy joins Milford Haven, belongs to the Owens. Acres 1700; pop. 846+12, in the coal mines; poor r. 191*l.* (Narb. U.); real prop. 8403*l.*, of which 3050*l.* on mines. St. Marcellus *Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Hon. Capt. Greville.

MARTLEY par. (55) Upper Doddingtree hund. *NW. Worcest.* 6 m. NW. of Worcester-111, in a pretty spot near R. Teme, contains Hillhampton. Acres 4340, fertile, partly in hop-grounds, with limestone; pop. 1354; poor r. 649*l.*; real prop. 7251*l.*; charities 89*l.*, of which 59*l.* to grammar school, 15*l.* to Shepherd's sch. St. Peter *Rect.* (Worc.) val. 835*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Hastings, rector. *Martl. P. L. Union*, contains the pars., etc. of Abberley, Alfrick, Arely King's, Astley, Bransford, Broadwas, Clifton-upon-Terne, Cotheridge, Doddenham, Grimley, Hallow, Hillhampton, Holt, Knightwick, Leigh, Lulsley, Martley, Pensax, Shelsley (Beauchamp, King's, and Walsh), Shrawley, Stanford, Stockton, Suckley, Wichenford, Witley (Great and Little); acres 49,831, pop. 13,117, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 993 (outdoor 864), expend. 5164*l.*, prop. rated 77,069*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same, pop. 13,121. It belongs to Worcester New County Court district.

P. MARTOCK HUNDRED and par. (18) *S. Somerset.* 6 m. WNW. of Yeovil-123, on R. Parret and Fosseway, containing Long Load and Ash *curs.*, Bower Hinton, Coat, Milton, Stapleton, and Witcombe, was a mkt. town. Acres 6930; pop. 3025+14, some glove-makers; poor r. 945*l.* (Yeov. U.); real prop. 5102*l.*; charities 26*l.*, of which 15*l.* to Strode's free gram. school. All Saints *Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. with Load 500*l.*, patr. Treas. in Wells cath.; church, early eng.

MARTON chplry. (81) Prestbury par. *E. Cheshire*, 5 m. SW. of Macclesfield-167. Acres 1990; pop. 347; poor r. 64*l.* (Macclesf. U.); real prop. 3203*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 48*l.*, patr. E. D. Davenport, Esq., of whose fam. the church (of wood) has effigies. ☞ MARTON tnshp. (80) Whitegate par. *Mid. Cheshire*, 4 m. SW. of Northwich-174. Acres 5850; pop. 675; poor r. 174*l.* (Northw. U.); real prop. 2819*l.*

P. MARTON par. (83) Well wap. *NW. Lincoln.* 5 m. S. of Gainsboro'-148, on R. Trent, near *M. Port*, and 'Tilbridge Lane,' the roman way from Lincoln past Littleboro'. Acres 1310; pop. 523 + 3; poor r. 127*l.* (Gainsb. U.); real prop. 2349*l.*, charities 10*l.* St. Margaret *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 115*l.*, patr. Bishop. ☞ MARTON tnshp. (60) Chirbury par. *W. Salop*, 9 m. NNW. of Bishop's Castle -159, on R. Rea, near *M. Pool*, is seat of R. Atcherley, Esq. Pop. 289. ☞ MARTON tnshp. (73) Middle par. *N. Salop*, 5 m. SW. of Wem-163. Pop. 143. ☞ MARTON par. (53) Knightlow hund. *E. Warwick.* 7 m. SW. of Rugby-83, where R. Ichene joins R. Leam, a meet for the Warwicksh. hounds. Acres 910; pop. 324 + 1; poor r. 82*l.* (Rugby U.); real prop. 2439*l.*; charities 13*l.* St. Esperit *Vic.* (Worc.) val. 140*l.*, patr. Lord Guernsey. ✠ M. DEANERY, contains the benefices marked in Rugby and Southam divs. of Knightlow hund. with Birbury *rect.*, Bobbenhall *cur.*, Shilton *c.*, Ufton *c.*, or 27 in all.

P. MARTON tnshp. ( ) Bridlington par. *E. R. York.* 2 m. NE. of Bridlington-206, near the coast and Danes' Dyke, is joined to SEWERBY. *M. Hall*, R. Creyke, Esq., with a view of Flamboro' Head, etc. ☞ MARTON tnshp. ( ) Swine par. *E. R. York.* 6 m. N. of Hedon-182. Acres 950; pop. 119; poor r. 50*l.* (Skirlaugh U.); real prop. 1136*l.* ☞ MARTON par. ( ) Langbaurgh lib. *N. R. York.* 5 m. N. of Stokesley-238, containing Newham, Langlands, and Tolesby, was the birthplace of Capt. *Cook* (1728-79), after whom Barnby Moor tower is called. Acres 3430; pop. 410 + 5; poor r. 146*l.* (Stokesl. U.); real prop. 4498*l.*; charities 18*l.* and a share in Lady Lumleys. St. Cuthbert *Vic.* (Yk.) val. 123*l.*, patr. Archbp.; church, old. *M. Lodge*, B. Rudd, Esq. ☞ MARTON tnshp. ( ) Sinnington par. *N. R. York.* 4 m. WSW. of Pickering-226, on R. Rye, is a meet for the Sinnington hounds. Acres 640; pop. 240 + 1; poor r. 68*l.* (Picker. U.). ☞ MARTON par. ( ) with Grafton, Upper Claro wap. *W. R. York.* 3 m. S. of Aldboro'-206. Acres 2030; pop. 514 + 3; poor r. 129*l.* (Gt. Ouseburn Incorp.); real prop. 3462*l.*; charities 8*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Rip.) val. 199*l.*, patr. St. John's Coll. Camb. ☞ MARTON, or M. BOOTH, par. ( ) E. Staincliff wap. *W. R. York.* 6 m. W. of Skipton-216, on Leeds and Liverpool canal, contains EAST and WEST M. vils. and M. SCARS hmlt. Acres 2310; pop. 385; poor r. 179*l.* (Skipt. U.); real prop. 3517*l.*; charities, 25*l.* to school. St. Peter *Rect.* (Yk.) val. 150*l.*, patr. R. Heber, Esq.

Marton Brook (71) rises near Mugginton, *Mid. Derby.* and passing Kedleston, falls into the Derwent at Derby.

MARTON-IN-THE-FOREST par. ( ) Bulmer wap. *N. R. York.* 5 m. ESE. of Easingwold-212, had an austin priory found. (K. Step.) by Bertram of Bulmer, and contains Moxby, where was a nunnery. Acres 2370; pop. 173; poor r. 75*l.* (Easingw. U.); real prop. 2841*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Farlington. ☞ M., GREAT and LITTLE, chplry. ( ) Poulton-le-Fylde par. *W. Lancash.* 3 m. S. of Poulton-234, near *M. Mere.* Acres 4890; pop. 1562 + 8; poor r. 304*l.* (Fylde U.); real prop. 7079*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 120*l.*, patr. Vicar. ☞ M.-LE-MOOR chplry. ( ) Topcliffe par. *N. R. York.* 2 m. NW. of Boroughbridge-206. Acres 940; pop. 212; poor r. 10*l.* (Gt. Ouseburn Incorp.); real prop. 1631*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Pec.) val. 72*l.*, patr. Vicar. ☞ M., LONG, par. ( ) East Ward, *N. Westmrld.* 3 m. N. of Appleby-270, on a branch of R. Eden, near *M. Fell*, contains Bampton Knock, and Bampton Croft's End. Acres 3200; pop. 808,—of town 303, in the London Lead Company's works; poor r. —*l.* (East Ward U.); real prop. 2054*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. Margaret *Rect.* (Carl.) val. 673*l.*, patr. H. Tufton, Esq. (?) *M. Hall*, R. Stagg, Esq. ☞ M., NEW, tnshp. (74) Ellesmere par. *NW. Salop*, 4 m. W. of Ellesmere-169. Pop. 106. ☞ M., OLD, tnshp. Whittington par. as above, 1 m. S. Pop. 23.

Martorham Loch, 4 m. SE. of Ayr, *Mid. Ayr.* is 1 m. by ½, at the head of a branch of Ayr Water. *M. Lodge*, —.

MARTRY par. (17, 24) Lower Navan bar. *Mid. Meath*, 5 m. NW. of Navan-29, contains Bohermeen. Acres 3891, with stone and bog; pop. 869, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* with Ardbraccan. Allanstown, J. N. Waller, Esq.

Martry (52) near Ballygawley, *S. Tyrone*, M. Stewart, Esq.

Marvel Stones (81) 3 m. N. of Buxton, *NW. Derby.* under Black Edge, a limestone rock 180 ft. by 80, 3 ft. high, channelled into little gutters and holes.

MARWELL (11) 4 m. NW. of Bishop's Waltham, *Mid. Hants.*

MARWOOD par. (27) Braunton hund. *N. Devon.* 3 m. N. of Barnstaple-192. Acres 2600; pop. 1012 + 7; poor r. 393*l.* (Barnst. U.); real prop. 5267*l.*; charities 26*l.*, of which 8*l.* to school. St. Michael *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 328*l.*, patr. St. John's Coll. Camb. *M. Hill*, Rev. C. Mules. ☞ MARWOOD tnshp. ( ) Gainford par. *S W. Durham*, 3 m. N. of Barnard Castle-246, which it includes. Acres 3780, part common; pop. 224 + 2; poor r. 50*l.* (Teesdale U.); real prop. 3112*l.*

Mary Grey Hill (17) near Bessy Bell, *N. Tyrone*, and Newtown Stewart, is 826 ft. high.

MARY, ST., par. 5 m. NW. of St. Helier, I. of Jersey, *Channel Islds.* Pop. 1041 + 7. Living, a *Rect.* (Win.) val. 120*l.*, patr. Governor. ☞ MARY, ST., par. (4) Newchurch hund. Shepway lathe, *SE. Kent*, near Romney-70, in the Marsh lib. Acres 1630; pop. 129 + 1; poor r. 85*l.* (Romney U.); charities, Church fund 16*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Cant.) val. 252*l.*, patr. Archbp. ☞ MARY, ST., vil. Holm and Paplay par. *S. Orkney Islds.*, on mainland of Pomona. Pop. 34. ☞ MARY, ST., par. in S. Ronaldsays, *S. Orkney Islds.* Pop. 789. ☞ MARY, ST., par. (29, 35) Brawny bar. *W. Westmeath*, contains part of Athlone-76, on the Shannon. Acres 11,456; pop. 7264. See ATHLONE. ☞ MARY, ST., or ST. MARY-DE-FORE, par. (4-8) Fore bar. *NE. Westmeath*, 4 m. E. of Castlepollard-52, contains part of Lough Bane. Acres 4290; pop. 1390 + 18. Living, a *Cur.* with Rathgraff. ☞ MARY, ST., par. (29, 34) Bantry bar. *SW. Wexford*, contains Maudlins and part of New Ross-90, on R. Barrow, where joined by the Nore. Acres 4922; pop. 9141 + 123. Living, a *Vic.* (Os. F. L.) with 5 others, val. 1050*l.*, patr. Bishop. See NEW ROSS.

P. MARY CHURCH, ST., par. (22) Haytor hund. *SE. Devon.* 5 m. SE. of Newton Bushel-188, on the coast near Babbicombe and Tor bays, belongs to Cary of Torr abbey. Acres 2310, with limestone; pop. 1668 + 46; poor r. 318*l.* (Newton Abbot U.); real prop. 8271*l.*; charities 5*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Exet.) val. with Coffinswell 270*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. ☞ M.-CHURCH, ST., par. (36)

Cowbridge hund. *SE. Glamorgan.* 2 m. SSE. of Cowbridge-173, has part of a castle, and is a meet for the Cowbridge harriers. Acres 860, pasture, with limestone; pop. 154; poor r. 58*l.* (Bridg. U.); real prop. 1173*l.*; charities 1*l.* Living, a *Rect.* with Llandough. ☞ M., St., Clonmel par. ( ) E. Iffa bar. *Tippery.* and ( ) Upperthird bar. *Waterford,* contains Clonmel and Scronthea. Acres —; pop. 17,720. See CLONMEL. ☞ M., ST., DE CASTRO. See THE CÂTEL, Jersey, *Chan. Islds.* ☞ M., ST., ENNISCORTHY. See ENNISCORTHY, *Wexford.* ☞ M., ST., EXTRA, or WESTON, par. (11) Upper Mainsbridge hund. *S. Hants.* near Southampton -74, on R. Itching, contains Weston and Woolston. Acres 2040; pop. 1340 + 18; poor r. 273*l.* (S. Stoneham U.); charities 3*l.* Jesus Chapel *Cur.* (Win.) val. 70*l.*, patr. Rev. W. L. Davies. ☞ M., ST., HILL par. (36) Ogmore hund. *SE. Glamorgan.* 3 m. E. of Bridgend-181, on R. Ogmore, contains Rythin. Acres 700; pop. 258; poor r. 47*l.* (Bridg. U.); real prop. 1364*l.*; charities 4*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Llan.) val. 90*l.*, patr. Sir T. D. Aubrey, Bt. ☞ *M., St., Isld.* the largest of the Scilly Islds. *W. Cornwall,* 24 m. SW. by W. of Land's End, is 2 m. by 1, rocky and barren, with some minerals, and contains Heugh on the S. side, the only town in Scilly, and Star fort, which defends it. Off it is *St. M. Pool,* an anchorage in 15 ft., outside which is the Sound, dividing it from St. Agnes and light, having 7 fath., but several ledges, as the Woolpack, Bartholomew, etc. To the N. is Crow Sound, and around are many rocks, etc. Pop. 1545; charities, Pilots' fund 11*l.* ☞ M., ST., NEWTOWNBARRY. See NEWTOWNBARRY, *Wexford.* ☞ M., ST., SHANDON (74) Cork bar. and city, *Mid. Cork,* 2 m. NW. of Cork-160. Acres 2377; pop. 15,263. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 174*l.*, patr. Duke of Leinster and Earl of Barrymore. ☞ *M., St., Isle,* near Kirkcudbright, *S. Kirkcudbt.* seat of Earl of Selkirk.

Mary's, St., Loch, 5 m. N. of Ettrick, *W. Selkirk.* in a fine spot, at R. Yarrow's head, near Lows loch, is 3 m. by ¾, and has good fishing, with fowl, etc. and Dryhope Tower, where the "Flower of Yarrow" was born. "The swans on sweet St. Mary's lake, Float double—swan and shadow!"— ☞ *M., St., Rock* ( ) a dangerous rock, *I. of Man,* 2 cables length from the old fort at the quayhead of Douglas, where the St. George steamer was wrecked 1830.

MARYBOROUGH (EAST) BARONY (12-4, etc.) in *Mid. Queen's Co.* contains Maryboro', with the pars. of Borris, Straboe, and parts of Clonenagh, Dysartenos, Tossy or Timahoe, Kilcolmanbane, and Kilteale; acres 25,168, an. val. 16,333*l.*, pop. 10,442, houses 1781. M. (WEST) BARONY (16-8, etc.) contains Mountrath, and parts of the pars. of Abbeyleix and Clonenagh; acres 41,915, an. val. 19,071*l.*, pop. 16,785, houses 2991.

Maryborough (74) near Cork, *S. Cork,* S. side of L. Mahon, J. Newenham, Esq.

P. M. MARYBOROUGH town (80) Borris par. E. Maryboro' bar. as above, 50 m. SW. of Dublin (near Dunamase Cast.), the county, assize, and chief police town, found. 1560 in *Q. Mary's* time, when *Leix* was made shire ground, has some remains of the castle, taken 1641 and 1650,—and is a decayed boro, which sent 2 members to parl. till the Union. Pop. 3633 + 40, in the flour and general trade; houses 619 in a long street, with Borris par. church, 3 chapels, a convent, courthouse, bridewell, foot barracks, county gaol (built 1830 for 18,500*l.*), schools, co. infirmary and dispensary (1808), and district lunatic asylum with 365 ft. front, b. 1833 for 24,000*l.*, and covers 22 acres. Ruins of the old church, and some raths are seen. Shane Cast., T. Kemmis, Esq., near the Prestons' old seat. Gives title of baron to Earl Mornington, who is constable of the castle. *Mkt. D.* Th. *Fairs,* 1 Jan. 24 Feb. 25 Mar. 12 May, 5 July, 4 Sept. 26 Oct. 12 Dec.

Maryboro' Heath (13) 4 m. NE. of the above.

P. MARYBURGH vil. Kilmalie par. *S. Inverness.* on L. Eil, close to Fort William, 135 m. from Edinbro', was called after Will. III.'s queen, and belongs to the Gordons. Pop. about 1500, herring fishers. ☞ MARYBURGH vil. Clejsh par. *S. Kinross.* 4 m. S. of Kinross-27, belongs to the Adams. Pop. 39.

P. MARYCULTER par. 7 m. N. of Stonehaven -94, *N. Kincardine.* at the ferry on the Dee, has St. Blair's rom. cath. college. Size 6 m. by 2, hilly, with potter's clay, etc.; pop. 991 + 3; for poor 104*l.*; real prop. 3857*l.* Living (presb. Aberdeen) val. 172*l.*, patr. Duff of Fetterosso. Salmon are caught, and the roe deer. *M. House,* W. Gordon, Esq.

Maryfort (27, 35) near Tulla, *E. Meath,* — O'Callaghan, Esq.

Maryhams Hall ( ) near Waltham, *W. Essex,* B. Colvin, Esq.

P. MARYHILL *q. s.* par. in Barony par. *NW. Lanark.* suburbs of Glasgow-44. Pop. 3233. Living (presb. Glasg.) val. —*l.*, patr. Managers, etc.

P. MARYKIRK, or ABERLUTHNOTT, par. *SW. Kincardine.* 3 m. SW. of Laurencekirk-82, on the N. Esk, near the How of Mearns and Garvock hills, contains Luthermoor, and was given by Card. Beaton 1540 to Barclay of Mathers. Size 4 m. by 3½, or 9600 acres, fertile, with plantations and mineral springs; pop. 2387 + 35, — of vil. 147; for poor 571*l.*; real prop. 7610*l.* Living (presb. Fordoun) val. 232*l.*, patr. Crombie of Thornton; church, old, with a font, stone cross, and tombs of the Strachans, etc. of Thornton, Barclays of Balmachewan (now Col. Fraser). Inglismaldie, Earl Kintore; Hatton, Gen. Arbuthnott; Kirktonhill, R. Taylor, Esq. At Inglisburn, they say, a battle was fought with the English; and druid stones are left at Hospital, Balmakillie, etc.

Maryland (88) 3 m. SW. of Cloyne, *SE. Cork,* on E. side of Cork Harb., J. Haynes, Esq. ☞ *Maryland* (67) 5 m. WNW. of Newport, *W. Mayo,* J. Hillas, Esq.

✻✻ MARYLEBONE, ST., or 'MARRYBON,' par. (7) Ossulstone hund. Holborn div. *NW. London,* so called from the burn or bourne which gave name to Tyburn, and falls into the Thames near Vauxhall bridge, — is bounded by Cleveland St. and great part of Regent's Pk. (E.), Edgeware Road (W.), Oxford St. (S.), Primrose Hill and Queen's Rd. etc. (N.), including the new suburb of St. John's Wood, Portland Town, etc., — traversed by the New Road, and Regent's canal, — and though now the richest and most populous metropolitan par., was once a little vil. across the fields, the haunt of footpads, etc.; came from T. Hobson to Hen. VIII. 1544, to E. Forster (Jas. I.), the Austens, and thro' Holles duke of Newcastle to the Harleys, then to D. of Portland 1734, and to Crown 1813; is a new boro' under the Reform act, returning *two* members to parl., the bounds taking in Paddington (with Bayswater, Westbourne, etc.) and St. Pancras (Somers, Camden, and Kentish Towns, Spring Hill, etc.), — no. of electors 16,812 (of 19*l.* houses 39,107), and returning officer appointed by sheriff; and is governed by a vestry of — members. Acres of boro' 3283, — of par. 1490, of which about 300 belong to Regent's Pk. (partly in ST. PANCRAS); pop. 293,100, and 138,164 + 1596, chiefly gentry and tradespeople; houses in par. 14,169 (besides 776 empty and building),

with 20 churches and episcopal chapels, — other chapels (including the French, Spanish by Bononi, and Greek), 9 squares (Blandford, Harewood, Dorset, Park, Montague, Bryanstone, Portman begun 1764, Manchester, and Cavendish which has a statue of D. of Cumberland by Chew, 1770), Park Crescent (with Duke of Kent's statue) and Square (with the Diorama, b. 1823, for showing effects of natural light and shade on pictures), York, Sussex, and other terraces round the Park, Baker St. (with carriage bazaar and Mad. Tussaud's wax figure exhibition), upper part of Regent St. (with the Polytechnic exhib. and Horse infirmary), Portland Place (the finest street in London, 100 ft. wide), Court-houses, three D-police stations, barracks at St. John's Wood (artillery) and the Portman (for 500 men), Lord's cricket ground for the *M. Club* (which gives the rules for all in the kingdom), Portman mkt. (open Mon. Wed. Frid.), savings bk. (292,427*l.* from 19,019 depositors), workhouse, All Souls gram. school (1832) in Bulstrode St., Clergy orphan school for 140 (brought from Acton 1842), philological school (found. 1792, for the free education of sons of reduced persons) High St., and E., W., and central national schools, *St. M.* orphan school, girls' charity sch. (1759) for 135, female penitentiary (1830) for 24, — Middlesex hosp. lately enlarged (1745) has 285 beds, a cancer ward, Samaritan fund, income of 9000*l.*, and relieved above 11,500 in '49, — Charlotte St. gen. lying-in disp. (1778, about 600 patients yearly) and provident disp. (1834), Q. Charlotte's lying-in hosp. (1752, from Bayswater 1810, has relieved 57,000), asylum for recovery of health (1821) and gen. dispensary (1785) both in Lisson Grove (*Lilestone* of 'Domesdy.'), *M.* almshouses for 63, cemetery near the church, Harrow Road cemetery where Hugh Little-John (Scott's grandson) is buried, blind school for 50 (at St. John's Wood) near the new tudor college for dissenters; assd. taxes 290,376*l.* (*for* boro[2]); poor r. 51,686*l.* on 840,216*l.*; real prop. 1,087,783*l.* Livings, in five district *Rects.* (Lon.) and patronage of Crown, are: St. Marylebone, val. 1550*l.*, — church, b. in grecian style, by Hardwick 1813-7, for 60,000*l.*, has West's 'Holy Family,' and tombs of Cosway and Northcote the painters; St. Mary, Bryanstone Sq., 915*l.*, — *ch.*, by Smirke 1824, for 20,000*l.*, with a tower 135 ft. high; Christ's, Stafford St., 500*l.*, — *ch.*, by Hardwick 1825; Trinity, Portland Road, 943*l.*, — *ch.*, by Soane 1825, for 24,800*l.*, after various classical models; All Souls, Langham Pl., 750*l.*, — *ch.*, by Nash 1822-4, for 16,000*l.*, with circular portico, angular or 'extinguisher' spire, and Westall's 'Christ crowned with Thorns;' Old Parish Chap. *Cur.*, High St., 150*l.*, Rector, — *ch.*, which was the parish church, was reb. 1742 (on site of one which figures in Hogarth's 'Rake's Progress'), has tombs of Gibbs the architect, Baretti, Storace, — and Abbadie, Hoyle (author of the 'Games'), Rysbrach, Fergusson the astronomer, C. Wesley, Cramer, A. Ramsey and D. Serres the painters, Stubbs the painter, Duke of Portland, etc., are buried in it; St. John *Cur.*, 200*l.*, Crown; St. James *Cur.*, Welbeck St., 400*l.*, Crown; St. Andrew *Cur.*, 150*l.*, Crown and Bishop, — *ch.*, b. 1846-7 by Daukes, in pointed style, is 78 ft. by 65, with a spire of 156 ft.; St. Peter *Cur.*, Vere St., 450*l.*, Crown; St. Paul *Cur.*, Portland St., 350*l.*, Crown; All Saints *Cur.*, 150*l.*, Bishop; St. Paul, Lisson Grove, *Cur.*, Bentinck St., —*l.*, Trustees, — once held by Basil Woodd; Brunswick Chapel *Cur.*, —*l.*, Crown. Portman or Baker St., and Quebec chapels, are proprietary. See also ST. JOHN'S WOOD and PORTLAND TOWN. Grattan and Mrs. Siddons died in Baker St., Von Weber in Gt. Portland St. (where Boswell lived); Gibbon wrote part of his 'Decline and Fall' in Bentinck St.; Sheridan wrote the 'Rivals' in Orchard St.; Sir W. Chambers, Opie, Fuseli, lived in Berners St.; Lady M. W. Montague, Dr. Baillie, Romney and Shee the painters, in Cavendish Sq. (begun 1717-8), near which is Harcourt Ho., Duke of Portland; R. Wilson and Constable the painters lived in Charlotte St.; Duke of Hamilton lives in Portman Sq., which was begun 1764, on ground once belonging to the Knights of St. John. —— The lord mayor had a banquetting house on Conduit Mead, now Strafford Place, near which and the old church, was *M. House* (on site of Devonshire Mews), which with its gardens was turned into a place of public resort up to 1777 (the house pulled down 1791); close to it is an old house called the Rose of Normandy; in Duchess St. is Mr. Hope's house by Adams; at Montague Ho., Mrs. M. gave all the sweeps an annual may-day dinner; Lord G. Gordon and Elwes the miser lived in Welbeck St., and Sir F. Bourgeois in Portland Road; in Cato (now Horace) St. Thistlewood and his gang were taken 1820; and at Tyburn, at the end of Oxford St., where executions took place till 1783, Lord Ferrers and Dr. Dodd were hung. Burnett the botanist was a native (1800-35). The public baths and wash-houses, near the new county court, b. by E. Eales 1849, for 20,000*l.*, are 160 ft. by 230, with 107 baths and 89 tubs: they were used by 159,079 bathers and 5025 washers, in 1850. *M. Fields*, where Q. Eliz. used to hunt, was laid out 1812-8 as *Regent's Park* (when Geo. IV. was Pr. Regent), by Morgan, after the designs of Nash, who b. most of the terraces around. It lies between the New Road and Primrose Hill, is ¾ m. long by ½ to ⅞ broad, and 2½ m. round, containing 347 acres; includes the Botanical gardens (of 18 acres) and Zoological garden, Toxophilite Society's ground, a lake (½ m. long) with a suspension bridge over it, a shaded walk ¾ m. long, Holford Ho., Hertford Ho., St. John's Lodge (Baron Goldsmid); and is bordered by Park Sq. and Crescent, Cumberland, Glo'ster, and other terraces, the Colosseum, Diorama, St. Katherine's hosp. *Maryleb.* Sup. *Registry* comprises All Souls, Christchurch, St. Mary, St. Marylebone, St. Paul Lisson Grove, and Trinity; pop. 138,164 + 1465; births 4308 (2102 being females, 295 illegit.), — deaths 3199, — marriages 1602, of which 347 persons signed with marks. It belongs in part to Bloomsbury New County Court, and part, lying W. of Glo'ster St. and Regent's Pk., to *Maryleb.* New *County Court*, which includes also Paddington, and all between Avenue Road and Wilsdon, N. of Oxford St., as far as the borders of Acton.

Marymount ( ) near Johnstown, *N. Kilkenny*, T. Neville, Esq.

P. M. MARYPORT chplry. ( ) Canonby-Cross par. *W. Cumbrld.* a station on Carl. rail., 330 m. from London or 311 by road, and 26 SW. of Carlisle, a thriving coal port at R. Ellen's *mouth*, belonging to the Senhouses, and up to 1750 was a poor fishing vil. Pop. 5311 + 144, in the coal trade, with some shipbuilders, fishermen, coarse linen and cotton manufacturers, etc.; houses 1195, on the cliff, with 5 chapels, bank, savings bk. (7528*l.* from 398 depositors), quays, ship-yards, school, etc., and Motehill camp 480 ft. round; poor r. —*l.* (Cockermo' U.); real prop. 11,155*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* (Carl.) val. 102*l.*, patr. J. P. Senhouse, Esq., of Nether Hall near Ellonboro' (anct. *Glanaventa*), where is a roman camp. A fixed *light* on S. pier, put up 1796, is 51 ft. high, and seen 10 m. In 1846, 108 sail of 13,067 tons (82

being under 50 t. each) belonged to the port; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 281 sail of 16,043, and 2568 of 158,895 tons, — from and to 'colonies' 12 of 2203, and 17 of 3548 t., — from and to 'foreign ports' 1 of 79, and 1 of 131 t. besides 2 foreigners of 194 *inw.*; total customs 7716*l.*; trade, in coal, stone, timber, iron, etc. *M. and Carlisle Rail.*, 28 m. long, made 1840-5 for 11,500*l.* per mile (i. e. for a single line of rail., which has since been doubled), passes from Carlisle (where Newcastle comes in), by Wigton 12 m., Aspatria 20, to Maryport, whence it goes on to Whitehaven etc., — has no tunnel, but 12 m. of embankments and 10 of cuttings; cap. 170,125*l.*, — recd. Dec. 1848, 420,974*l.*, expend. 449,381*l.* *Mkt. Ds.* Tu. Frid. ☞ MARYPORT vil. Kirkmaiden par. *S W. Wigton.* 2½ m. N. of the Mull of Galloway, has a small harb.

MARYSTOW par. (25) Lifton hund. *W. Devon.* 6 m. NNW. of Tavistock-207, near R. Lyd. Acres 1340, with limestone and manganese; pop. 574 + 7; poor r. 215*l.* (Tavist. U.); real prop. 897*l.*; charities 21*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Exet.) val. with Thrushelton 276*l.*, patr. J. H. Tremayne, Esq., of Sydenham, the old seat of the Wises, of whom the church has mons., and a font, etc.

MARYTOWN vil. Forgan par. *N. Fife.* near Newport-42. Pop. 232. ☞ MARYTOWN par. 3 m. SW. of Montrose-75, *E. Forfar.* where the S. Esk falls into the Basin, includes Old Montrose, where the Grahames were seated. Size 2½ m. by 2, fertile carse land, etc., with salmon, wild-fowl, etc., and a fine view from *M. Law*; pop. 452 + 3; for poor 55*l.*; real prop. 515*l.* Living (presb. Brechin) val. 198*l.*, patr. Crown. *M. House*, Sir J. Carnegie, Bt.; Dysart, T. Carnegy, Esq.; Bonnyton, was a moated seat of the Woods. ☞ MARYTOWN vil. near Kerriemuir-61, in that par. *Mid. Forfar.* Pop. 202.

Maryville (19) near Clontarf, *NW. Dublin*, Viscount Frankfort de Montmorency. ☞ *Maryville* (27) near Kilworth, *NE. Cork*, S. Corban, Esq. ☞ *Maryville* (22) near St. Patrickswell, *N. Limerick.*

MARYWELL vil. St. Vigean's par. *SE. Forfar.* close to Arbroath-62. Pop. 138.

Masberry, or *Musberry, Castle* (19) 4 m. N. of Shepton Mallet, *E. Somerset.*

MASBROUGH hmlt. (82) Kimberworth tnshp. *W. R. York.* 2 m. W. of Rotherham-159, on Mdld. rail., was noted for the great ironworks found. about 1746 by the Walkers of Clifton, — where the metal for Southwark bridge, etc., was cast. *M. Cottage*, Mrs. Spencer (?). E. Elliot, the Corn Law rhymer, a native (1781-1849).

Maserfeld of the Saxons, is OSWESTRY, *Salop.*

P. M. MASHAM, or MASHAMSHIRE, par. ( ) E. Hang wap. *N. R. York.* 80 m. NW. of York, 223 from London, a fertile spot on R. Ure and Leeds and Thirsk rail., containing Dallaghill, Healey *curs.*, Burton, Ellingstring, Ellington, Fearby, Ilton, and Swinton, came from the Scroopes to the Danbys of Swinton. Acres 22,940, — of town 8890; pop. 2974, and 1318 + 4, in the woollen and flax mills; houses 296, with 3 chapels, Danby's school (76*l.*); poor r. 438*l.* on 8623*l.* (Bedale U.); real prop. 4346*l.*; charities 94*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Rip.) val. with Kirkby Malzeard 384*l.*, patr. Trinity Coll. Camb.; church, early eng. *Mkt. D.* Wed. *Fairs*, 17-8 Sept. cattle.

MASHBURY par. (47) Dunmow hund. *Mid. Essex*, 5 m. NW. of Chelmsford-29. Acres 1260; pop. 85; poor r. 93*l.* (Chelmsf. U.); real prop. 101*l.* Living, a *Rect.* with Chignall.

Mashie Water, a branch of R. Spey at its head, *E. Inverness.* near Laggan br., in Strathmashie.

Mask Lough (43-4, 26-7) in *N. Galway*, and (109, 117, 120) in *S. Mayo*, near Ballinrobe, and Joyce's country, is 12 m. by 2 to 4, — has 62 ft. water (68 in winter), Ballancholly, Hag's Cast., and 11 other islds., with two or three narrow inlets, and is joined to L. Corrib by an underground stream thro' a natural limestone tunnel.

MASKELLS POUND hmlt. (6) Brenchly par. *Mid. Kent*, 4 m. ESE. of Tonbridge-30.

MASON tnshp. ( ) Dunnington par. *SE. Northmbrld.* 6 m. NNW. of Newcastle-275. Pop. 144 + 1; poor r. 18*l.* (Castle Ward U.).

Mason Isld. (76) 15 m. SE. of Slyne Head, *SW. Galway*, 1 m. long, has some rocks near it.

Mason's Bridge (48) 1 m. SSW. of Hadleigh, *S. Suffolk*, on R. Bret. ☞ *M. Bridge* (8) 3 m. SE. of Reigate, *SE. Surrey*, on R. Mole. ☞ *M. Cross* (43) 2 m. N. of Monmouth, *NE. Monmouth.* ☞ *M. Hill* (6) near Bromley, *NW. Kent*, was the seat of the Bp. of Rochester, now moved to Danbury Pk. *Essex.*

Masonbrook (105, 106) near Loughrea, *S. Galway*, J. Smyth, Esq.

MASONGILL hmlt. ( ) Thornton-in-Lonsdale tnshp. *W. R. York.* 9 m. NW. of Settle-235. Pop. 57.

MASSEREENE (LOWER) BARONY (54-6, etc.) in *S. Antrim*, contains the pars. of Carmavy Grange, Killead, and Muckamore Grange; acres 48,227, an. val. 21,287*l.*, pop. 8772, houses 1776. M. (UPPER) BARONY (62-4, etc.) in *S. Antrim*, contains Lisburn, Crumlin, with the pars. of Aghagallon, Aghalee, Ballinderry, Camlin, Glenavy, Magheragall, Magheamesk, Tullyrusk, and parts of Blaris, Derryaghy, and Lambeg; acres 68,838, an. val. 47,248*l.*, pop. 35,111, houses 6365. ☞ MASSEREENE vil. (50) Muckamore Grange par. as above, near Antrim, on Six Mile Water, had a franciscan friary, found. 1426 by the O'Nials (and granted by Jas. I. to the Chichesters), and gives title of baron *Massareene* to the Fosters of Antrim Castle. Pop. 252. Iron and salt springs are about.

P. MASSINGHAM, GREAT, par. (69) Freebridge Lynn hund. *NW. Norfolk*, 12 m. ENE. of Lynn -96, had an austin canonry found. before 1260 by Nic. le Syre, which became a cell to Westacre, and was given to Sir T. Gresham. Acres 4390; pop. 905 + 5; poor r. 459*l.* (F. Lynn U.); real prop. 4857*l.*; charities 26*l.*, of which 21*l.* to Calthorpe's school. All Saints *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 864*l.*, patr. Marquis of Cholmondeley.

P. MASSINGHAM, LITTLE, par. as above, 1 m. NNW. Acres 2240; pop. 152; poor r. 155*l.*; real prop. 2463*l.*; charities, *il.* for clerk. St. Andrew *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 439*l.*, patr. J. Wilson, Esq.

Masson, Low. See MATLOCK, *Derby.*

Massytown (71) W. Muskerry bar. *Mid. Cork*, a suburb of Macroon, on R. Sullane, has *M. House*, now used for the poor law union.

MASTERS CLOSE ext. par. ( ) Ovingham par. *S. Northmbrld.* 9 m. E. of Hexham-279. Pop. 11.

MASTERTOWN vil. near Dunfermline-16, in that par. *S. Fife.* Pop. 145.

MATCHING par. (47) Harlow hund. *W. Essex*, 7 m. NE. of Epping-16, has at *M. Green*, a meet for the Essex hounds. Acres 2530; pop. 687 + 6; poor r. 48*l.* (Epping U.); real prop. 867*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 159*l.*, patr. Treasurers of Felstead School, and Bishop of London.

MATEHY par. (61-2, 73) E. Muskerry bar. *Mid. Cork*, 7 m. E. of Cork-160, has Magnay's paper mills, on R. Dripsey. Acres 7097; an. val. 6645*l.*; pop. 2320 + 17. Living, a *Rect.* with Inniscarra.

P. MATFEN, EAST and WEST, tnshps. ( )

Stamfordham par. *S. Northumbrld.* 7 m. NE. of Hexham-279, on R. Pont, was held by the Feltons, Hastings, Lawsons, etc. Pop. 110, and 429; poor r. 162*l.* (Castle Ward U.). Living, a *Cur.* (Dur.) val. 50*l.*, patr. Sir E. Blackett, Bt., of *M. Hall*, and Halton Tower. *M. Piers*, a meet for the Tindale hounds. Near the Stob stone 9 ft. high, kistvaens were found in a barrow.

MATFIELD GREEN hmlt. (6) Brenchley par. *S W. Kent*, 4 m. SE. of Tonbridge-30.

Matham Hall (3) 2 m. SE. of Tenterden, *S. Kent*, at Rolvenden, Mrs. Moneypenny.

Mathavarn (59) 5 m. NE. of Machynlleth, *S. Merion.* on R. Dovey, was seat of Dav. Llwyd the bard, who received Hen. VII. on his way to Bosworth.

MATHEBRWYD tnshp. ( ) Llanrwst par. *NW. Denbigh.* near Llanrwst-217. Pop. 360; real prop. 2043*l.*

MATHERNE par. (35) Upper Caldicott hund. *SE. Monmouth.* 2 m. S. of Chepstow-135, on *M. Pill*, where R. Wye joins the Severn, has a palace (partly of 15th cent.) which the Bps. of Llandaff used till 1706. Acres 1730; pop. 442 + 3; poor r. 201*l.* (Chepst. U.); real prop. 3505*l.*; charities 26*l.*, of which 13*l.* to Pratt's school. St. Theodorick *Vic.* (Llan.) val. 352*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.

Mathfield Hall. See MAYFIELD, *Stafford.*

MATHON par. (43-55) Lower Pershore hund. *W. Worcest.* 9 m. SW. of Worcester-111, on Cradley Brook, near Malvern Hills. Acres 3670, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 716 + 2; poor r. 233*l.* (Ledbury U.); real prop. 4717*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. J. Baptist *Vic.* (Worc.) val. 93*l.*, and St. James North Hill *Cur.* 100*l.*, patr. of both Dean and Chap. of Westminster. *M. House*, —.

MATHRAFEL HUNDRED (60) *N. Montgomery.* contains the pars. of Garthbeibio, Llanerfyl, Llanfair Caereinion, Llangadfan, Llangyniew, and parts of Castle-Caereinion, and Mallwyd; pop. 6253, houses 1249. ☞ *Mathrafel*, or *Mathraval*, or *Malthyrafel*, as above, 3 m. NE. of Llanfair, on R. Vyrnwy, near the roman *Mediolanum*, has remains of a camp or 'palace' of the princes of Powys (when driven from Shrewsbury), which came to the Viponts, and was reduced after a siege by Llewelyn ap Jorwerth 1112.

MATHRY par. (40) Dewisland hund. *NW. Pembroke.* 11 m. NNW. of Haverfordwest-251, on the coast, containing Abercastle, and Castlemorris, with slate quarries, was a mkt. town, and once ravaged by the Danes. Pop. 1012 + 15; poor r. 435*l.* (Haverf. U.); real prop. 4696*l.* Holy Martyr *Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. 316*l.*, patr. Bishop, who had a palace at Long Ho., where is a cromlech 17 ft. long. *M. House*, J. Harries, Esq. *Fair*, 10 Oct.

MATLASK par. (68) N. Erpingham hund. *NE. Norfolk*, 5 m. SE. of Holt-119. Acres 530; pop. 198; poor r. 91*l.* (Erpingh. U.); real prop. 903*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 186*l.*, patr. Duchy of Lancas. Seat of D. Gunton, Esq.

MATLEY tnshp. (88) Mottram-in-Longden Dale par. *NE. Cheshire*, 3 m. SE. of Ashton-under-Lyne-186, near Manch. and Sheff. rail. Acres 770; pop. 251; poor r. 28*l.* (Ashton U.); real prop. 1785*l.*

P. MATLOCK par. (82) Wirksworth hund. *Mid. Derby.* 4 m. NNE. of Wirksworth, 144 from London, on Midld. rail. and R. Derwent, a fashionable watering place, in *M. Dale*, in the heart of very fine rock scenery, was part of *Mestesford* at 'Domesdy,' after which it came to the Ferrers', duchy of Lancaster, etc. and includes M. BATH vil., with its warm springs (temp. 68°), which were first noticed 1698, and are of a petrifying quality, and useful as tonics, or in skin and glandular complaints. Acres 3960, limestone, with lead mines, calamine, quartz, etc.; pop. 3782 + 52, cotton spinners, stockingers, paper, lace, and hat makers; houses 752, of stone, with 2 churches, 3 chapels (Lady Glenorchy's was b. 1771 by Arkwright), the old bath (1702) new bath (with a large lime tree), 'Temple' and other hotels, lodging houses, Mawe's or Adams' museum of fossils, etc., libraries, Masson cotton mills, Spateman's free school (50*l.*), 5-arch'd bridge; poor r. 900*l.* (Bakewell U.); real prop. 11,783*l.*; charities 59*l.* St. Giles *Rect.* (Lichf.) val. 320*l.*, patr. Bishop, — church, later eng., with a pinnacled tower, stands on a rock, with traces of the Hirst druid stones and a camp above it; Trin. *Cur.* —*l.*, Trustees, — *ch.* at M. BATH, b. 1841-2 by Weightman and Hadfield, in pointed style, is cruciform, 123 ft. by 53, with crocketted spire of 129 ft. The town lies in the "jaws of Matlock" at the bottom of the Dale, which is narrow, rising up 800 ft. to Masson Low or Heights of Abraham (like that at Quebec), and other points; pine, fir, cedar, etc. cover the sides, and the scenery more resembles the Swiss than at any other place in the country. Cliff Ho., Old Bath, Dungeon Tor, High Tor (396 ft.) have good views; Masson Low commands a prospect into *Linc., York.*, etc. There are good walks along the river. In the neighbourhood are: the petrifying or tufa wells (Pearson's was visited by Princess Victoria, 1832); Cumberland, Rutland, Devonshire, Speedwell, and other caverns; Stonnis Rocks. Willersley, R. Arkwright, Esq. A part of Manch. and N. Midld. *rail.* goes by to Ambergate. *Fairs*, 25 Feb. 2 Apr. 9 May, 24 Oct. cattle, pigs, etc.

Matravers (17) 3 m. ENE. of Bridport, *W. Dorset.*

MATSON par. (44) Mid. Dudstone hund. *Mid. Gloucest.* 2 m. SE. of Gloucester-102, near Bristol rail., a pleasant spot on Robins-Woodhill, belonged to the Bohuns, and Will. Nottingham, who (Edw. IV.) gave it to Glo'ster abbey. Acres 450; pop. 61 + 1; poor r. 75*l.* (Glouc. U.); real prop. 875*l.*; charities 2*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 184*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. *M. House*, W. Goodrich, Esq., b. by the Willoughbys in Q. Elizabeth's time, belongs to Visct. Sydney of St. Leonard's, through the Selwyns.

Matsons (98) 7 m. WNW. of Kendal, *W. Westmrld.*

Matterass Green (6) 8 m. N. of Cranbrook, *S. Kent.*

MATTERDALE chplry. ( ) Greystoke par. *Mid. Cumbrld.* 9 m. SW. of Penrith-283, a wild valley near Ulleswater, leading to Keswick. Pop. 363 + 4; poor r. 80*l.* (Penr. U.); real prop. 1519*l.*; charities 19*l.*, of which 13*l.* to Grisdale's school. Living, a *Cur.* (Carl.) val. 80*l.*, patr. Rector.

P. MATTERSEY par. (82) Bassetlaw wap. *N. Notts.* 5 m. N. of Gt. Retford-141, at the bridge on R. Idle, belonged to Earl Tosti, and was a mkt. town under the *Maresays*, who before 1192 found. a gilbertine priory which came through the Nevilles, Hickmans, etc. to the Ackloms. Acres 2210; pop. 519 + 6; poor r. 101*l.* (Retfd. U.); real prop. 4018*l.*; charities, 9*l.* to Nettleship's school. All Saints *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 293*l.*, patr. Archbp. of York.

MATTINGLEY chplry. (12) Heckfield par. *NE. Hants.* 4 m. N. of Odiham-40, near S. West. rail. Pop. 270; charities 6*l.*; poor r. 238*l.* (Hartley Wintney U.); real prop. 1560*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Heckfield.

MATTISHALL. See MARKSHALL, *Norfolk.*

P. MATTISHALL par. (66) Mitford hund. *Mid.*

Norfolk, 4 m. ESE. of E. Dereham-100. Acres 2100; pop. 1155+6; poor r. 474*l.* (Mitfd. U.); real prop. 6166*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Norw.) val. with Pattersley 437*l.*, patr. Caius Coll. Camb.; church, has 2 brasses of a priest, etc. (1520). ☞ M., BERGH, par. as above, 1 m. N., on a branch of R. Wensum. Acres 690; pop. 230; poor r. 128*l.*; real prop. 1360*l.*; charities 19*l.* Living, a *Rect.* with Hockering.

Mattock River (21) rises near Newtown Monasterboice, *S. Louth*, and runs 10 m. SW. on the *Meath* border, past Mellifont abbey, to the Boyne.

Mattocks Farm (47) 2 m. E. of Ware, *E. Herts.*

P. MAUCHLINE, or MACKLIN, par. Kyle distr. *Mid. Ayr.* 11 m. NE. of Ayr (by Glasg. rail.), 63 from Edinbro', in a pleasant spot on R. Ayr (including Auchmillan, Haugh,—and Sorn and Muirkirk till 1636), is a decayed burgh of barony, which had a cell to Melrose, found. by the Stuarts about 1165, and given to the Loudons. Size 7½ m. by 3, with coal, red and white stone, lime, iron, — fish and wild-fowl in L. Brown, and a fine prospect from *M. Hill*; pop. 2156, — of vil. 1336, decreasing; for poor 296*l.*; real prop. 7767*l.* Living (presb. Ayr) val. 231*l.*, patr. Marquis of Hastings, of Loudon Cast., who takes the title of Visct. M.; church, lately reb. on *M. Moor*, where Wishart preached 1544, and the royalists were beaten 1647. A stone at *M. Green* records the death of five persons 1685, by "Bloody Dumbarton, Douglas, and Dundee," etc.; at J. Dow's and Poosie Nansie's inns, Burns, who lived at Mossgiel, wrote his "Mauchline Belles," "Jolly Beggars," "Holy Fair," etc.; Barskimmey bridge was built by Sir T. Miller of Glenlee; Gavin Hamilton's house is here; and Ballochmoyle, the Lugar, etc. are near. *Fairs*, 2d and last Th. Apr. Wed. after 18 May, 4 Wed. June, 1st Wed. Aug. 26 Sept. Th. after 4 Nov. 4th Wed. Dec.

Maudlin Mine (31) near Lostwithiel, *Mid. Cornwall*, has several iron ores and crystals.

MAUDLING hmlt. (9) West Hampnett par. *SW. Sussex*, 1 m. NE. of Chichester-62.

MAUDLINS vil. (29) Bantry bar. *W. Wexford*, near New Ross-90, on Fosseway.

MAUDLINTOWN par. (37, 42) Forth bar. *S. Wexford*, contains part of Wexford-94, and had a lepers' hosp. Acres 839; pop. 723. Living, a *Rect.* with St. Patrick's, Wexford. Rockland, M. Talbot, Esq.

MAUGHAN'S, ST., par. (43) Lower Skenfreth hund. *NE. Monmo'*, 4 m. NW. of Monmouth 129, near R. Monnow. Acres 1260; pop. 204+3; poor r. 73*l.* (Monmo' U.); real prop. 1304*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Llangattock Vibon-Avel.

MAUGHOLD. See KIRK MAUGHOLD, *I. of Man*, which is near *M. Head* or cliff, and St. Maughold's well.

MAUL, ST., par. (19) Gowran bar. and Kilkenny city, *Mid. Kilky.* close to Kilkenny-72. Acres 312; pop. 1496.

MAULBAUN vil. ( ) Kerrycurrihy bar. *S. Cork*, near Monkstown-60. Pop. 424.

Mauld Castle, near Kincardine O'Neill, *S. Aberdeen.*

MAULDEN par. (46) Redbornestoke hund. *Mid. Beds.* 1 m. E. of Ampthill-45. Acres 2574; pop. 1330+10; poor r. 567*l.* (Ampth. U.); real prop. 3624*l.*; charities 57*l.*, of which 10*l.* to school. St. Mary *Rect.* (Ely) val. 572*l.*, patr. Marquis of Ailesbury, — was held by Pomfret the poet; church, has a tomb to Lady Elgin, called the "lady in the punch-bowl,"—and a brass (1594).

Mauldslie Castle, 5 m. NW. of Lanark, *Mid. Lanark.* was b. 1792 by the last Earl of Hyndford, near *M. Law*, which has a large, and some other cairns.

Maumbury (from *maum*, chalk marl) ¼ m. SW. of Dorchester, *S. Dorset.* on the roman way to Weymo', the most perfect amphitheatre in England, was made by Agricola, is an oval, 343½ ft. by 339½, 55 feet deep, containing about an acre, — with remains of entrances, and seats, which held more than 10,000 people in 1705, when a woman was burnt for poisoning. Near it are Maiden Cast., Pembury camp, etc.

Maunyhelly Mountn. (36) 5 m. SE. of Bangor, *NW. Mayo*, 1205 ft. high.

Maun, or *Man, River* (82) rises in W. side of Sherwood Forest, *W. Notts.* and passes 10 m. NE. by Mans-field, Clipstone, to the Idle at Ollerton.

MAUNBY tnshp. ( ) Kirby-Wiske par. *N. R. York.* 6 m. NW. of Thirsk-217, on R. Swale. Acres 890; pop. 283+5; poor r. 72*l.* (Thirsk U.); real prop. 2582*l.* Seat of T. Walker, Esq.

Maunsell House (21) near E. Ling, *Mid. Somerset.* 6 m. W. of Taunton, Sir J. Slade, Bt.

MAUTBY par. (67) E. Flegg hund. *E. Norfolk*, 5 m. NW. of Yarmouth-124. Acres 1420; pop. 66; poor r. 85*l.* (Flegg Incorp.); real prop. 3173*l.* St. Peter and Paul *Rect.* (Norw.) val. —*l.*, patr. R. Fellowes, Esq.

Mavisbank, near Laswade, *E. Edinbro'*, b. by Sir J. Clerk, close to a round (or saxon ?) camp, where some roman remains have been found.

Maviston Hills, near Dyke and Burghead, *N. Elgin.* on coast, are large heaps of fine shifting sand, raised by the wind in the course of centuries.

Mawddach, or *Maw, River* (59, 75) rises under Carn Twrog, *Mid. Merioneth.* and runs 20 m. S. and W., thro' a fine valley, over the Rhaiadr Du fall of 60 ft. in Dolmelynllyn Pk., R. Mawddach fall of 60 ft., and Pistyll y Cain fall of 150 ft., past Dolgelly, where it widens, to the sea at Aber-Maw or Barmouth.

MAWDESLEY tnshp. (89) Croxton par. *Mid. Lancash.* 6 m. WSW. of Chorley-208, on a branch of R. Douglas. Acres 3340; pop. 867; poor r. 143*l.* (Chorl. U.); real prop. 5566*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Rector.

P. M. MAWES, ST., town (31) St. Just par. *S. Cornwall*, 3 m. W. of Falmouth-269, a sub-port to Falmo' and coast-gd. station on *M. Harbour* in Carreg Road, and a decayed boro' which sent 2 members to parl. (from 1562) till disfranchised by the Reform act, belonged to Plympton abbey, and came to the Vyvyans, etc. and Duke of Buckingham. Pop. 941, in the pilchard fishery; houses —, with 2 chapels, townhall, school, quay, and castle built 1542 by Hen. VIII. and taken by Fairfax; poor r. —*l.* (Truro U.); real prop. —*l.* *Mkt. D.* Frid., small.

MAWGAN-IN-MENEAGE par. (31) Kerrier hund. *SW. Cornwall*, 3 m. SE. of Helston-276, under Goonhilly Downs, is seat of Vyvyan of Trelowarren, Rogers of Carminow, — and formerly of the Reskymers. Acres 5510 (or 2023), serpentine, etc.; pop. 1084; poor r. 214*l.* (Helst. U.); real prop. 4748*l.* St. Mogun *Rect.* (Exet.) val. with St. Martin 620*l.*, patr. Rev. G. Trevelyan; church, has effigies of the Carminows, and an ancient cross, with "Cnegumi fil Enans" on it. Coins, urns, etc. have been found in the barrows here. *Feast day*, nearest Sund. to 11 Nov. *Fairs*, 1st Tu. after Lady Day, 2nd in Aug. 1st in Dec. cattle.

MAWGAN, ST., IN PYDER par. (30) Pyder hund. *N. Cornwall*, 3 m. NW. of St. Colomb Major-250, near *M. Porth* or cove on Bristol Channel. Acres 5130 (or 6078), slaty; pop. 749; poor r. 243*l.* (St. Colomb U.); real prop. 4429*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 585*l.*, patr. H. Williams, Esq., of Carnanton, once the seat of Roy the lawyer; church,

old, with an old rood loft and mons. of the Arundells of Lanherne, — now a nunnery. At Densill is a barrow. *Fair*, Midsummer. *Feast*, next Sund. to 25 July.

Mawley (55) 1 m. SE. of Cleobury Mortimer, *SE. Salop*, on R. Teme, Sir E. Blount, Bt.

Mawnan par. (31) Kerrier hund. *S. Cornwall*, 4 m. SSW. of Falmouth-269, near the bay and Rosemullion Hd. at R. Helford's mouth, is a petty sessions town. Acres 2250 (or 1702), slate, limest. and porphyry, with iron and copper crystals; pop. 582+1; poor r. 129*l.* (Falmo. U.); real prop. 2682*l.* St. Mawnan *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 328*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Rogers, of Carminhow. Penwarne (which was the par. name at 'Domesdy.') belongs to Rev. M. Astieke; Tresore, Rev. R. Hoblyn, was seat of the Killigrews, Slannings, Kempes, etc.

Mawr hmlt. (37) Llangafelach par. *W. Glamorgan.* 7 m. N. of Swansea-206, near the *Via Julia.* Pop. 829, pitmen; poor r. 314*l.* (Swans. U.); real prop. 3814*l.* ☞ Mawr hmlt. (37) Llanguick par. as above, 5 m. NNW. of Neath -198. Pop. 710; real prop. 1453*l.*

Mawsley ext. par. (52) Faxton chplry. *N. Northmptn.* 3 m. S. of Rothwell-77. Pop. 18.

Mawthorpe hmlt. (84) Willoughby par. *E. Lincoln.* 2 m. S. of Alford-138. Pop. 30.

Maxey par. (64) Peterboro' lib. *NE. Northmptn.* 7 m. NW. of Peterboro'-81, on R. Welland, containing Deeping Gate, and Lolham Bridge which carried the Ermine St. (?) over the river, had a moated seat. Acres 2280; pop. 611+4; poor r. 186*l.* (Peterb. U.); real prop. 3369*l.*; charities 126*l.*, of which church estate 94*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Pet.) val. 304*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, with norman examples, and remains of old tombs.

Maxima, or M. Cæsariensis, in roman Britain, a province N. of the Humber and Mersey to Hadrian's wall, included the *Parisii* whose chief station was *Petuaria* (Broughton-on-Humber), and the *Brigantes* (divided into *Sistuntii* and *Voluntii*) who had *Eboracum* (York), *Isurium* (Aldboro'), etc., and *Lugubalium* (Carlisle), etc.

A. Maxstoke par. (62) Hemlingford hund. *N. Warwick.* 1 m. E. of Coleshill-104, on Derby rail. and R. Blythe, has the ruined austin priory found. 1335 by Will. de Clinton, who also built *M. Castle*, which came to the Staffords, Comptons, Egertons, — now to T. Dilke, Esq., and with its old tower, machicolated gate, chapel, etc. is still in good condition. Acres 2560; pop. 346; poor r. 243*l.* (Meriden U.); real prop. 3876*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. Michael *Vic.* (Worc.) val. 70*l.*, patr. Lord Leigh, of Stoneleigh.

Maxton par. Castleton-Melrose distr. *N. Roxburgh.* 3 m. N. of Ancrum-43, near Lilliard's Edge (where the English were routed 1544), on the Tweed, has at Rutherford, Ringley Hill round camp, which the enemy occupied when the Scots were at 'Scots' Hole.' Size 4 m. by 3, or 5600 acres, fertile, — with salmon, trout; pop. 459, — of vil. 110; for poor 161*l.*; real prop. 4396*l.* Living (presb. Selkirk) val. 212*l.*, patr. Sir W. H. Don, Bt., of Newton; church, old, with tombs of the Kers of Littledean Tower. Traces of a roman way are left.

Maxwellheugh vil. near Kelso-42, in that par. *N. Roxburgh.* was once a separate par. Pop. 90.

Maxwellton, 3 m. E. of Minihive, *W. Dumfries.* — 'Maxwelton braes are bonny.'

P. Maxwelltown q. s. par. in Troqueer par. *E. Kirkcudbt.* on R. Nith, opposite Dumfries-73, is a burgh of barony, under a provost, 2 bailies, etc., and was called Bridgend before 1810. Pop. 3230. Living (presb. Dumf.) val. —*l.*, patr. Shareholders and Heads of Families.

Maxwelton vil. E. Kilbride par. *W. Lanark.* — m. W. of Hamilton-38. Pop. 334.

Maxworthy (25) 7 m. NW. of Launceston, *W. Devon.*

May Isld. Anstruther Wester par. *SE. Fife.* 7 m. SE. of it, and 8 m. from the Bass, in mouth of Frith of Forth, had a chapel of St. Adrian (murdered here by the Danes 870) and an austin cell to Pittenween, and was bought 1814 by parl. of Duke of Portland to build a lighthouse. Size 1 m. by ¾, of slaty rock, with water, good pasture for fine woolled sheep, rabbits, and wild-fowl in the cliffs, which are in part 160 ft. high; pop. 22. The new *light*, which from Ch. I.'s time was an open coal fire (the Pallas and Nymphe in 1810 mistaking one on the hills for it, were wrecked on Pallas rock), is fixed, 240 ft. high, seen 21 m. and was reb. 1816. Another, 130 ft. from it, put up 1844, is 110 ft. high, and seen 15 m., and when in a line with the first, leads E. of Carr rock. ☞ *M. Place* (1) 2 m. NW. of Dartford, *NW Kent*, J. Burney, Esq. (?), built Jas. I.'s time, but altered into a farm. ☞ *M. River*, rises under the Ochills, *SE. Perth.* and runs 10 m. NE. and N. in the 'Birks of Invermay,' Muckarsie and 'Humble-Bumble' falls, to Forteviot and the Earn, opposite Dupplin Cast.

May's Green (8) 5 m. SW. of Dorking, *S. Surrey.*

P. M. Maybole, or Minnibole, par. Carrick distr. *W. Ayr.* 8 m. SSW. of Ayr-74, in a fine spot, between Rs. Doon and Girvan (including Kirkbride old par.), is an ancient place where the district court was held 1639, etc., and a burgh of barony since 1506 under the Kennedys, with remains of their collegiate ch. found. (Alex. II.) as a cell to N. Berwick, and refound. 1451. Size 12 m. by 7, fertile and hilly (921 ft. at Brown Carrick), — with salmon, trout; pop. 7027, — of town about 3500 (?), woollen weavers, etc.; houses 946, many ancient, with the church, a chapel, bank, gram. and other schools; for poor 861*l.*; real prop. 21,227*l.* Living (presb. Ayr) val. 314*l.*, patr. Crown. *M. Castle* and Dunure were old seats of the Kennedys, now of Culzean, etc. *Mkt. D.* Th. *Fairs*, 3rd Th. Jan. Apr. July, and Oct.

Mayburgh's Mystic Round ( ) 2 m. SSW. of Penrith, *SE. Cumbrld.* a druid circle of pebbles 300 ft. diam., with a centre stone 11 ft. high, — near which is Arthur's Round Table.

Mayen, 9 m. NE. of Keith, *NE. Banff.*, W. Duff, Esq.

Mayfield, 9 m. S. of Barr, *S. Ayr.* ☞ *Mayfield* (110) near Bandon, *S. Cork*, — Poole, Esq. ☞ *Mayfield* (101) near Clare, *S. Mayo.*

P. Mayfield, or Mathfield, par. (72) S. Totmonslow hund. *NE. Stafford.* 2 m. SW. of Ashborne-139, on R. Dove, near Hanging Bridge, contains Upper and Lower M. and Church M. hmlts. Batterton, Calton (both *curs.*), and Woodhouses. Acres 3760, fertile, — of town 1820, with lead at Batterton; pop. 1348, and 847, in the cotton mills; poor r. 120*l.* (Ashb. U.); real prop. 5747*l.*; charities 54*l.* St. J. Baptist *Vic.* (Lich.) val. 151*l.*, patr. W. Greaves, M. D., of *M. Hall*; church, later eng. Coins, urns, etc. have been found; and two barrows are seen.

P. A. Mayfield par. (5) Loxfield Pelham hund. Pevensey rape, *NE. Sussex*, 7 m. S. of Tonbridge Wells-36, a polling and formerly mkt. town, containing Hadlow Down, has, at a farm, the gate, hall, etc. of a palace of the Archbps. of Canterbury (on the site of St. Dunstan's), where councils

were held 1332 and '62, and Gresham entertained Q. Eliz. 1573. Acres 13,570, ironsand, with hop-grounds and orchards; pop. 2943 + 21; poor r. 1532*l.* (Uckfield U.); real prop. 11,277*l.*; charities 47*l.*, of which 27*l.* to Baker's school. St. Dunstan *Vic.* (Chic.) val. 834*l.*, patr. Rev. H. T. M. Kirby, vicar; church, later eng., on a hill, where stood St. Dunstan's wooden one, which he "shouldered," we are told, into due E. and W., the line of sanctity. *Dentaria bulbifera*, a coral wort, is indigenous.

Mayfield Hall. See *Mathfield, Stafford.* ☞ *M. House* (8) near Portlaw, *N. Waterford*, G. Meara, Esq.

Mayford tythg. (8) Woking par. *NW. Surrey*, 4 m. N. of Guildford-29, on the rail. and a branch of R. Wey.

Mayglass par. (47) Forth bar. *S. Wexford*, 6 m. SW. of Wexford-94, has remains of Ballycogley cast. and had a friary. Acres 3528; pop. 1112 + 10. Living, a *Vic.* with Killinick. Thornville, *J.* Lloyd, Esq.

Mayland par. (2) Dengie hund. *E. Essex*, 6 m. SE. of Maldon-37. Acres 1690; pop. 200; poor r. 223*l.* (Mald. U.); real prop. 2718*l.*; charities 6*l.* St. Barnabas *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 131*l.*, patr. St. Bartholomew's Hosp. London. Bp. Ganden, part author or editor of 'Eikon Basilike,' born 1605.

Mayland Farm (8) 6 m. SSE. of Dorking, *S. Surrey.*

Maylor Hundred (73-4, 79) a detached part of *SE. Flint.* called 'Maeler Saesnag,' contains the pars. of Hanmer, Hope, Overton, Worthenbury, and parts of Bangor, Doddleston, Ellesmere, Erbistock, Llanarmon, Malpas, Threapwood, and Wrexham; pop. 10,282, houses 2038.

Mayne par. (10, 14) Fassadinin bar. *N. Kilkenny*, 5 m. NW. of Kilkenny-72, a police station, near R. Nore. Acres 1941, with stone; pop. 463, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) val. 221*l.*, patr. Bishop. Jenkinstown, Col. Bryan. ☞ Mayne par. (19, 22) Ferrard bar. *E. Louth*, 5 m. SSE. of Dunleer-38, near Clogher Hd. on the coast. Acres 1061; pop. 368. Living, a *Rect.* with Termonfeckin. ☞ Mayne par. (2, 3, 6, 7) Fore bar. *N. Westmeath*, 1 m. WNW. of Castle Pollard-52, near R. Inny and L. Dereveragh, includes Coole, and has a ruined castle and church. Acres 7148, with lime and bog; pop. 2098, decreasing. Living, an impropriate *Rect.* (Meath), a *Vic.* with Rathgraff, and *Cur.* val. 83*l.*, patr. Vicar of Rathgraff. Pakenham Hall, Earl Longford.

Mayne, Little, hmlt. (17) W. Knighton par. *S. Dorset.* 3 m. SE. of Dorchester-120.

Mayne's Court (35) 2 m. SW. by S. of Chepstow, *SE. Monmo'.*

P. M. Maynooth (5) N. Salt bar. *N. Kildare*, 18 m. NE. of Kildare, 15 from Dublin, a sessions and police station, on Rye Water and Royal canal, has the Geraldines' ruined castle, b. 1430, and taken (Hen. VIII.) in the rebellion of 'Silken' Thomas, — and St. Patrick's rom. cath. college for clerical students, found. 1795 by parl., recognised at the Union, and supported by a vote of upwards of 8900*l.* till 1845,—when 30,000*l.* was funded for buildings, etc. and it was permanently endowed with 26,360*l.* a year, for salaries and other expences. Pop. 2129 + 7; houses 263, in a long street, with Laraghbryan par. church (once part of a college found. 1516 by Gerald Fitzgerald, and restored 1774 by Duke of Leinster), court-house, schools, dispensary. The college, which makes a brick quadrangle, with a good library of 12,000 vols., chapel, rooms, etc., on a site of 54 acres, is governed by a board of 8 visitors and 17 trustees, and has 520 students (including 20 seniors on the Dunboyne foundation, who receive 62*l.* each, and 250 free students who receive 20*l.*), under a president, vice-president, dean, librarian, secretary, and professors of dogmatical theology, sacred scrip. and hebrew, eng. hist., nat. philos., logic, rhetoric, humanity (latin), eng. rhetoric, irish language (found. by Mr. Keenan): about 30 bursaries up to 30*l.* are held. Carton, Duke of Leinster, who has the manor. *Mkt. D.* —. *Fairs*, 4 May, 19 Sept. 9 Oct. cattle, etc.

Mayo (123 sheets) a sea-side county, Connaught province, *NW. Ireland*, between Killery harb. and Killala bay, the old seat of the *Magnatæ*, and made shire ground Edw. III.'s time, was given by Hen. II. 1180 to the De Burghs, who rebelled 1333, submitted 1575 to Ld. Dep. Sydney, rebelled again, and were subdued 1586 by Sir R. Bingham,— is bordered by *Sligo* (NE.), *Roscomm.* (E.), *Galway* (S.), the sea (W. and N.). Length from Kilfane NW. to Erris hd. 65 m., greatest breadth 51, av. ditto 34½; relative size 555-10,000ths; circuit about 300, of which 160 m. (or 226 including harbours, etc.) of broken and rugged coast, has along it (Westport, Belmullet, Killala fishery districts, with 1046 ves. and 4346 hands,—and 22 const-gd. stations with 114 hands), Killala bay, Benwee hd. with Stags rocks off it, Broadhaven, Eagle isld. *light* near Erris hd. in Mullet peninsula, Inniskea isls. and ling bank, Blacksod bay inside Belmullet (which stands on a neck only 1200 yds. wide), Tulloghane bay, Bullan bay inside Achill, which at Achill hd. has cliffs 1000 to 2000 ft. high, Achillbeg at Ac. sound, Clare isld. *lt.* off Clew bay (with its 170 isids.), which has Bunown, Newport-Pratt bath. place, Westport, Innisgort *lt.*, etc. in it, Runa hd., Inisturk isld. and Bofin cod and ling bank, Inistegil isld. off the Killories. It contains 2131 sq. mls. or 1,363,882 acres, of which 497,587 are arable, 800,111 uncult. bog, hill, etc., 848 in towns, 56,976 lake, etc.; 70910 families, of whom 56,605 or 80 per cent. live by agricult., 10,029 or 14 per cent. by commerce, trade, etc., 56,377 by manual labour, 1044 independent or professions, 165,573 in 3rd and 4th (or lowest) class houses; 388,887 + 2256 persons, of whom 14,815 are in Ballina, Castlebar, Westport, 494,689 are females, 201,006 under 20 yrs. of age, 318,221 county-born; 68,425 houses, besides 2102 empty and building; 9 baronies, Carra (Mid.), Erris and Tirawley (NW. and N.), Gallen (NE.), Costello (E.), Clanmorris (SE.), Kilmaine (S.), Murrisk (SW.), Burrishoole (W., part SW.); 66 parishes (Crossmolina being the largest, 67,201 ac.) and parts of 7 others; 11 market towns, Castlebar county, assize town, etc., Ballina, Ballinrobe, Swineford, Westport, Claremorris, Ballaghadereen, Crossmolina, Foxford, Killala, Newport, — the first five being poor l. unions, — the first seven with Belmullet qr. sess. towns, — and with it and Newport, police districts (having 45 stations, 418 men); returns *two* members to parl. for the county (instead of 4 before the Union, which disfranch. Castlebar) — no. of elect. 1448; is governed by a lieut. and custos, high sheriff, 27 deputy lieuts., and about 145 magistrates, — is in Dublin military district, — the Connaught circuit, — and dioceses of Tuam, Killala, Achonry, province of Armagh. Gross rental (1846) 400,412*l.*, or 6s. 1½*d.* per acre; val. to poor r. 395,398*l.*; county cess. ('48) 32,462*l.* Births 1 in 27; deaths 1 in 60, — the all-Ireland av. being 55. Savings banks ('48) 1, at Castlebar; loan fund 1, with 2062*l.* capital,

and circulating 3152*l.*,—also 11 branches of Irish Reproductive loan fund, with (in '45) 11,174*l.* cap., and a circulation of 24,263*l.* Schools (national) in '48, 139, with 20,099 child. attending, —in '41, 10,303 attended schools of all kinds, and 80·5 per cent. could not read or write. Av. number of committals ('45-8) 1207, of whom 398 were convicted.——*A strip of old red sandstone lies between the N. side of Clew bay and L. Conn, stretching round L. Beltra*; all E. of the bay and of L. Mask, and again all N. of L. Conn and NW. of it to the Owen Inny, *belongs to the great Irish bed of mountain limestone, being level and mossy, with bog and pasture*; all the rest, or W. side of the county, is chiefly mica slate and quartz mountains,—as (on S. side of Clew bay) Mulrea 2683 ft. high, Benbery 2610, Croagh Patrick or the Reek 2510, a point near Glen Laur 2429, Bengorm 2224, Fermnamne 2210, Bengorriff 2038, Sl. Bohaim 1294 (in the Partry range),—also (N. of the bay) are Keem or Achill hd. 2222, and Sl. More 2217 (near it), Curraun Achill 1786, Sl. Cor 2368, Cushcamcurragh 2262, Nephin Beg 2012, Sl. Turk 1322, Buckeogh 1922, Bereen Curragh 2295, Nephin 2646,—S. of which the Barnagee or Croagh Moyle range rises 1655 ft. at one point, 1290 at Spinkanilra, and (E. of it beyond the Moyle) 1321 at Sl. Gamph. On the N. coast, Knocklettercass is 1208 ft.; Blacksod pt. is of granite; red sandstone is found in masses here and there; slate and marble are worked; iron, manganese, potters' clay abound, and traces of coal are seen near Sl. Garnon. Lakes are: Mask (joined to Corrib by a natural tunnel, seen at Pigeon Hole eave), Carra, Conn and Cullin (joined by a bridge), Carrowmore, Beltra and Lavalla under Nephin, etc.,—and the rivers are Moy, Trinioge, Owen, Owenmore, Oweninny, Amoy, Deel, Robe, Ayle (sinks underground at Ayle), and smaller mountain streams. Seals, herring, turbot, ling, sole, cod, oysters, lobsters are caught on the coast, and salmon in the Moy; red deer are seen in Ballycroy, and many rare plants found in the wild parts of Erris and Tyrawley. Cottons and linens are spun at Ballyclare, and friezes, red petticoats, stockings, for home use. Climate wet, with a fertile soil E. of Clew bay (where the seaweed improves it) and L. Mask, and good pasture, but boggy on the Moy, and in the N.; estates large, and rented on the conacre and partnership system; acres in crop ('48) 130,623, of which oats are 47,400, potatoes 28,144, barley and rye 12,177, wheat 9520, turnips 10,017, flax 1122, meadow and clover 20,324,—and the val. of stock in '41, on 46,738 farms above one acre, was 956,432*l.*, including 23,216 horses, etc., 81,457 long-horned and other cattle, 142,193 sheep (about 86,000 in '48), 52,286 pigs (about 13,000 in '48), poultry, etc.; labour 8*d.* a day without diet; fences of stone or sod, and the cabins wretched. A druid circle stands near Westport; *round towers* at Killala, Mellick, Aughnagower, Balla, Turlough,—with old churches near the last two; abbey ruins at Cong (where the last Roderick O'Conor died), Burrishoole, Ballyhaunis, Ballintubber, Moyne, Rosserk, Ballysakeery; a pillar cross and cairns at Cong; old castles at Carrig a Hooly (Grace O'Malley's) and her tower in Clare isld., Inver, Doona, Dunbriste, Ballylahen (the Jordans'), Ballinglen, Deel (Burkes'), Castle Island (O'Conor's), Portnakally, Shrule, etc. At Castlebar, Lake was routed by Humbert and his Frenchmen, in the descent of 1798. *Seats* are: Earl Lucan *Castlebar*, Marq. of Sligo *Westport*, Lord Clanmorris *Newbrook*, Visct. Dillon *Longhglyn*, L. Kilmaine *Neale*, L. Oranmore *Castlemaegarrett*, O'Donnell Bt. *Newport Ho.*, O'Malley Bt. *Kilboyne*, Blosse Bt. *Athvallie*, Lynch of *Clogher Ho.*, Browne, M. P., of *Ellistron*, M'Donnell of *Doo*, Bingham of *B. Castle*, Blake of *Lakeview*, Bourke of *The Castle*, Clendinvig of *Thomastown*, Cromie of *Rathgranaker*, Gardner of *Farm Hill*, Gore of *Bellech*, Higgins of *Trafalgar Pk.*, Jackson of *Carramore*, Kirkwood of *Killala*, Kirwan of *Dalgan*, Knox of *Rappa*, Lynch of *Hollybrook*, Moore, M. P., of *Moore Ha.*, M'Donnell of *Chancery Hall*, Orme of *Gortner Ab.*, Palmer of *Summerhill*, Rutledge of *Roundfort*, Gen. Thompson of *Salrue*. *Roads* from Castlebar are: (1) to Minola 5, Kilcolman 15, Ballyhaunis 25, Castlerea 36, Roscommon 53, and Dublin. (2) L. Conn 9 (Foxford 12), Ballina 18 (Killala 26), Sligo 53. (3) L. Beltra in Glenhest 8, the Owen Inny 24, Bangor 31, Belmullet 44, Erris Hd. 49. (4) Newport and Clew Bay 12, Bunown 19, Curran Achill 25, Achill Hd. 44. (5) Clonkeen 3, Westport 11 (Croaghpatrick 18), down the Errive to the Killeries 29, thence to Clifden in Connemara 46. (6) Balcarra 5, Burriscarra Abbey on L. Carra 10, Ballinrobe near L. Mask 18, Cross 24, Rossduff 29, by L. Corrib to Galway 45.

MAYO par. (90-1, 100-1) Clanmorris and Kilmaine bar. *Mid. Mayo*, in the Plains, 9 m. SE. of Castlebar, has remains of St. Colman's abbey of *Magio na Sasson*, 'the Saxon Mayo,' found. 665, burnt 778, 880, 908, 1169 by the Danes, etc., plundered 1204 by Will. de Burgh, and given at length to Galway town. Acres 11,849, with lime; an. val. 6249*l.*; pop. 4176 + 105. Living, a *Rect.* (Tu. K. A.) val. 236*l.*, patr. Bishop. Brownehall, Col. Browne. Remains of castle, and earthworks, are about; and it gives title of earl and visct. to the Bourkes. ☞ MAYO chplry. ( ) Killeban par. Slievemargy bar. *Queen's Co.*, is a *Cur.* (Os. F. L.) val. —*l.*, patr. —.

Mayola River (40) rises 5 m.W. of Sl. Gallion, *Londondy.* at a point about 670 ft. above the sea, and runs 20 m. E. past Draperstown, Tobermore, and Cast. Dawson, to L. Neagh near Tryad Pt.

Maypark (10) near Waterford, *E. Waterfd.*

MAYPOLE hmlt. (80) Bold tnshp. *S. Lancash.* 3 m. E. of Prescot-198.

MAYSHILL hmlt. (35) Westerleigh par. *SW. Gloucest.* 2 m. SW. of Chipping Sodbury-108. Pop. 149.

Mayview ( ) near Ballina, *M. Mayo*, Hon. E. Wingfield.

Maze Race-course ( ) 3 m. SW. by W. of Lisburn, *N. Down.*

MEABURN, KING'S, tnshp. ( ) Morland par. *N. Westmrld.* 4 m. WNW. of Appleby-270, on R. Lyvennet. Pop. 200; real prop. 1369*l.* ☞ M., MAULD'S, tnshp. Crosby Ravensworth par. as above, 3 m. S. on R. Lyvennet, contains Wickerslack. Pop. 310; real prop. 2261*l.* *M. Hall*, Earl Lonsdale.

MEAD, MIDDLE, hmlt. ( ) Little Baddow par. *Mid. Essex*, 3 m. E. of Chelmsford-29. Acres 410; pop. 175.

Meadelmesbyrig of the Saxons, is MALMESBURY, *Wilts.*

MEADLE hmlt. (7) Monk's Risborough par. *Mid. Bucks.* 2 m. N. of Prince's Risborough-36.

Meadon Craft (46) 1 m. S. of Hitchin, *N. Herts.*

Meadowbank, near Kirknewtown, *W. Edinburgh*, was the seat of Lord Meadowbank, now of A. Maconochie, Esq.

Meadowley (61) 3 m. W. of Bridgenorth, *SE. Salop*, is a meet for the Wheatland hounds.

MEADOWMILL vil. Tranent par. *W. Haddling-*

ton. near Preston Pans, was the Jacobite name for the battle of 1745. Pop. 120.

Meadows (89) near Wigan, *S. Lancash.* now a farm, was the seat of the Marklands from Edw. I.

MEADOWTOWN tnshp. (60) Worthen par. *W. Salop*, 8 m. N. of Bishop's Castle-159. Pop. 131.

Meadsbrook (33, 39) 6 m. S. of Duleek, *E. Meath.*

Meadstown (30) 4 m. N. of Trim, *Mid. Meath*, C. Barnwell, Esq.

Meaford Hall (72) 2 m. N. of Stone, *N. Stafford.* Earl St. Vincent, where Jervis, the great admiral, was born (1734-1823).

MEAL HILL hmlt. (88) Hepworth tnshp. *W. R. York.* 6 m. S. of Huddersfield-189.

Mealfourvounie, or *Mealforvhonie*, *Mountn.* 18 m. SW. of Inverness, *N. Inverness.* W. side of L. Ness, is round-topped, 2730 ft. high, with a lake 180 ft. by 18 at the summit, and is a sea-mark for the Moray Frith.

MEALO tnshp. ( ) Aspatria par. *W. Cumbrld.* 2 m. SE. of Allonby-316, is joined to HUYTON.

MEALRIGG hmlt. Bromfield par. as above, 3 m. NE. of Allonby-316, on Crummock Beck, has a good mineral spring. Pop. 58.

MEALS. See SULHAMPSTEAD BANNISTER, *Berks.* ☞ MEALS ( ) 2 m. S. of Ravenglass, *S W. Cumbrld.* on the coast.

MEAN (11) 3 m. SW. of Fareham, *S. Hants.* on Southampton Water, stands in the *Meanvari* of Bede, or Meonsburgh.

MEAN, LOWER, ext. par. (35) *W. Gloucest.* 8 m. WNW. of Berkeley-114, is joined to ST. BRIAVELLS.

Meanus and *Ardlassa Bog* ( ) 2 m. SE. of Killorgen, *Kerry*, contains 975 acres.

MEANWOOD hmlt. ( ) Chapel Allerton chplry. *W. R. York.* 4 m. NNW. of Leeds-189. Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Mrs. and Miss Beckett of *M. Hall*, who have built the church, from designs of Railton.

Mear (29) 2 m. NW. of Stratton, *NE. Cornwall*, on Bude Bay.

Mearcredesburnanstede of the Saxons, is — (?).

MEARE par. (19) Glaston-Twelve-Hides hund. *Mid. Somerset.* 3 m. NW. of Glastonbury-124, on R. Brue, contains Godney *cur.* and a double-ditch'd camp. Acres 7820; pop. 1522 + 23; poor r. 497*l.* (Wells U.); real prop. 16,226*l.* St. Mary's *Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. 228*l.*, patr. J. Spurway, and W. Browne, Esqrs.; church, ancient.

MEARES ( ) near —, *Westmrld.* — Meares, Esq. *Meares Court* (17) near Ballinacarrigy, *W. Meath*, J. D. Meares, Esq.

MEARLEY tnshp. ( ) Whalley par. *E. Lancashire*, 2 m. ESE. of Clitheroe-217. Acres 1280; pop. 53. *M. Hall*, T. Preston, Esq.

MEARNS, the old name of *Kincardine.* ☞

MEARNS par. Upper Ward, *SE. Renfrew.* 7 m. SE. of Paisley-52, includes Newton burgh of barony, and part of Busby. Size 6 m. by 3½, or 11,000 acres, good pasture, with moor, and Brother, Black, and Little lochs; pop. 3077 + 26, some bleachers; for poor 433*l.*; real prop. 16,623*l.* Living (presb. Paisl.) val. 263*l.*, patr. Sir M. R. S. Stewart, Bt., of Ardgowan and *M. Tower*, an old moated ruin. Pollok, Sir J. Maxwell, Bt.

MEARSBRO' hmlt. ( ) Barnsley chplry. *W. R. York.* near Barnsley-172.

Mearsbrook (82) 2 m. S. of Sheffield, *W. R. York.*, S. Shore, Esq.

MEASAND hmlt. ( ) Bampton par. *W. Westmrld.* W. side of Hawes Water on Forden beck.

P. MEASHAM par. (71) Repton hund. *S. Derby.* 3 m. SSW. of Ashby-de-la-Zouch-115, on the canal and *M. River* (which rises at Ashby and runs 16 m. S. and W. to the Trent below Croxall), contains Donisthorpe and Oakthorpe. Acres 1490; pop. 1615 + 8, in the cotton mills and coal pits; poor r. 575*l.* (Ashby U.); real prop. 5869*l.*; charities 325*l.* of which 268*l.* to Monk's schools, etc. St. Lawrence *Cur.* (Rich.) val. 97*l.*, patr. Marquis of Hastings. *M. Hall*, E. Abney, Esq., a family originally D'Aubigny, who first settled at Abney in the Peak.

MEATH, or E. MEATH (53 sheets) a sea-side county, Leinster province, *NE. Ireland*, was a seat of the *Eblani*, and part of the M'Laghlins' 'kingdom' of *Midhe*, or Meath (including *W. Meath*, *Longfd.*, and parts of *Cavan*, *King's Co.*, *Kildare*) on the Pale, ravaged by the Danes 9th to 11th cents., taken 1171 by Strongbow, and given by Hen. II. to the Lacys, — is traversed by the Royal canal (for 15 m.), and Drogheda rail., watered by Rs. Boyne, Blackwater, etc., and bordered by *Louth* (NE.), *Monaghn.* (N.), *Cavan* (NW.), *W. Meath* (W.), *Kild.* (S.), *Dublin* (SE.), the Irish Sea (E.). Length from Boyne's mouth SW. to beyond Toor, 45 m., greatest breadth 36, av. ditto 25; relative size 279-10,000ths; circuit 183, of which 7 m. of low sandy coast; has a coast-gd. station at the Nanny's mouth. It contains 906 sq. m., or 579,899 acres, of which 547,391 are arable, 16,033 uncultiv. hill, etc., 464 in towns, 3244 water, 12,767 plantations and orchards; 32,737 families, of whom 23,978 or 73 per cent. live by agricult., 6043 or 19 per cent. by trade, commerce, etc., 24,325 manual labour, 584 professions and independent, 27,780 in 3rd and 4th (or lowest) class houses; 183,828 + 700 persons, of whom 9833 are in Navan and Kells, 91,334 are females, 88,684 under 20 yrs. of age, 73,098 county-born; 30,785 houses, besides 975 empty and building; 18 baronies, Navan Upper and Lower (Mid.), Morgallion, and Slane Up. and Low. (N. and NE.), Duleek Up. and Low. (E.), Dunboyne, Ratoath, and Skreen (SE.), Deece Up. and Low., and Moyfenrath Up. and Low. (S. and SW.), Lune (W.), Kells Up. and Low., and Lune (NW.); 139 parishes (Clonard being the largest — 13,324 ac.) and parts of 7 others; 7 market towns, Trim * county, assize town, etc., Navan *, Kells *, Duleek *, Athboy *, Slane, Oldcastle, — the first four, with Dunshaughlin, being qr. sess. towns,— the first three, with it and Oldcastle, poor l. unions, — the first six, with it, police districts (51 stations, and 433 men); returns *two* members for the county (instead of 14 before the Union, which disfranch. those marked*, and Ratoath),—no. of elect. 1236; is governed by a lieut. and custos, vice and 19 deputy lieuts., high sheriff, and about 120 magistrates,—is in Dublin military district, the Home circuit, and diocese of Meath, with parts of Armagh and Kilmore, province of Armagh. Gross rental (1846) 703,458*l.*, or 34*s.* 5*d.* per acre, being the highest of all; county cess ('48) 48,342*l.* Births 1 in 31½, deaths 1 in 52, — the all-Ireland av. being 55. Savings banks ('48) 3, with 29,813*l.* from 1029 depositors; loan funds 3, with 3898*l.* capital and circulating 15,905*l.* Schools (national) in '48, 131, with 115,583 child. attending, — in '41 10,190 went to schools of all kinds, and 55·4 per cent. could not read or write. Av. number of committals ('45-8) 392, of whom 170 were convicted. —— A line through Duleek, Slane, Kells, etc. divides the mountain or shaly limestone which prevails, from the clay and grauwacké slate on the E. (where Hilltown is 530 ft. high), the North (Sl. Bregh 753, Scriboge 618, Carrickleck 599), and N. West (Sl. Nacailliag 904 ft. with a little poor coal). Fossils abound in the limestone,

traces of copper and iron are found, and slate and flagstones quarried. Coarse linens (at Navan), straw-plat, pottery (at Knock), paper (at Navan), are made, and friezes and stockings spun;—about 173 hands were in the flax mills in '47, a bad year. Smaller rivers are: Nanny, Borora, Nobber, Stonyford, Moynalty,—and the lakes are, Sheelin, Bawn, Kilmainham, etc. Surface moderately hilly, with a rich clayey loam, half under pasture, and half tillage, with some bog to the W.; draining is practised, and trees, hedges, orchards, and plantations are to be seen; grazing farms average 150, and tillage farms 20 to 50 acres; acres in crop ('48) 217,536, of which oats were 77,459, wheat 37,107, potatoes 16,705, turnips 10,428, barley and rye 7921, peas and beans 2577, mangel-wurzel, carrots, etc. 1593, meadow and clover 63,667,—and the val. of stock in '41 on 13,513 farms above *one* acre, was 908,272*l.*, including 24,596 horses, etc., 83,471 cattle (about 102,000 in '48), 119,408 sheep (both of various breeds), 34,607 pigs (a good breed,—about 15,000 in '48), and poultry, etc.; fuel is dear, labour 10*d.* to 12*d.* a day without diet, the conacre system prevails, and the farm buildings are wretched. Druid or old Irish remains are seen at New Grange (in its caves), Tailtean, Tlachtga, Dunsany (a rath), and *Tara*, where the great assemblies were held and the kings crowned; *round towers* at Kells, Donaghmore; abbeys, etc. at Trim (called the Yellow Tower), Newtown, Duleek (the oldest one of stone in Ireld.), Bective, Ballybogan (priory); old churches at Clonard (cathedral), Cast. Kieran, Fingall, L. Sheelin, Balsoon, Navan, Trevet, Slane, Killeen, Horan's Cross, Skreen; old castles at Trim, Scurlogstown, Athlumney, Dunmow (Lacys'), Moyrath (Nugents'), Athcarne (Bathes'), Asigh, Donaghmore, Navan. At Dangan, Wellington and his brother lived when boys, Swift at Laracor (where Stella met him); Carolan the bard was born at Tobber; and many animal bones, weapons, etc. have been found at Dunshaughlin. *Seats* are: Lord Dunsany *D. Castle*, Earl Fingal *Killeen*, Marq. Conyngham *Slane*, M. Headfort *H. House*, Earl Darnley *Ruthmore*, Visct. Netterville *Dowth*, V. Boyne *Stackallan*, V. Gormanstown *Corbalton*, Bp. of Meath *Ardbraccan*, L. Trimlestown *T. House*, Baron Dillon *Lismullin*, Aylmer Bt. *Donadea*, Somerville Bt. M. P. *S. House*, Fowler of *Rathmolyon*, Waller of *Allenstown*, Grattan, M. P., of *Moyrath*, Corbally, M. P., of *Corbalton*, Balfour of *Townley*, Barnewell of *Meadstown*, Battersby of *Lakefield*, Naper of *Loughcrew*, Bomford of *Oakley*, Dopping of *Colmolyn*, Garnet of *Archhall*, Hamilton of *Hampton*, Lambert of *Beau Pk.*, Lynch of *Tara*, Murphy of *Kilcairne*, Nicholson of *Balrath*, O'Ferrall, M. P., of *Ballina*, O'Reilly of *New Grove*, Preston of *Gormanstown*, Rotheram of *Triermore*, Smith of *Annesbrook*, Thompson of *Rathnally*, Winter of *Tullaghard*. It gives title of earl to the Brabazons. Roads from Navan: (1) to Tara 5 m., Dunshaughlin 9 (Ratoath 13, Greenoge 18, Swords 23), Clonee 18, Dublin 25. (2) Duleek 10 (Drogheda 15), Julianstown 15, Gormanstown 19. (3) Slane 9, Tulliallen 14, Drogheda 18; or to Collon 15, and Dundalk 32; or Lobinstown 17, Drumcondra 21 (Ardee 26), Carrickmacross 34, and Monaghan 58. (4) Donaghpatrick 5, Kells 8, Moynalty 13 (Kingscourt 23), Bailieboro' 23; or by Kells to Carnaross 13, Virginia 23; or to Moydhill 13, Drumnoan 18, Millbrook 21, L. Sheelin 31. (5) Athboy 8, Castletown-Delvin 15, Cast. Pollard 25; or to Mullingar 27. (6) Trim 8, Clonard 20, Castle-Jordan 27; or by Trim to Summerhill 13, Kilcock 19, Maynooth 22. About 8 m. of Drog. rail. pass Gormanstown and Nannywater to Drogheda, whence a branch of 13 m. goes up the Blackwater to Navan. ✠ M. DIOCESE, province of Armagh, includes the old dioceses of Clonard, Duleek, Kells, Trim, Ardbraccan, Slains, etc., all united before 1152, and Clonmacnoise, joined 1568; extends 80 m. by 20, or 992,957 acres, over *Meath*, parts of *Westm.* and *King's Co.*, and one par. each in *Cavan*, *Longfd.*, *Kildare*; and comprises 12 rural deaneries, with 107 livings (206 pars.), of which 26 are unions, 43 in patr. of Crown, 35 of Bishop, who ranks after the primates, is styled 'most reverend,' and has an income of 4068*l.*, with a seat at Ardbraccan, but no cathedral. It was held by Ussher and Pococke. There is a dean of Clonmacnoise; and a synod of the clergy under the archdeacon supplies the place of a chapter. *Rom. Cath. diocese*, contains 68 pars., the bp.'s seat being at Mullingar.

MEAUX, or MELSA, tnshp. ( ) Waghen par. *E. R. York.* 3 m. E. of Beverley-183, so called by the norman settlers after Meaux, Normandy, has traces of a cistercian priory, found. 1150 by Will. le Gros, and val. 299*l.* Acres 1390, fertile and flat; pop. 95 + 1; poor r. 24*l.* (Beverl. U.); real prop. 1721*l.*

MEAVY par. (25) Roborough hund. *S. Devon.* 6 m. SE. of Tavistock-207, on R. Mew (a branch of R. Plym) and Dartmoor rail., has remains of an old seat of Drakes. Acres 3600; pop. 361 + 8; poor r. 101*l.* (Tavist. U.); real prop. 1847*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 210*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, with an old cross near it.

MECHLAS tnshp. (79) Cilcen par. *Mid. Flint.* 4 m. WNW. of Mold-191. Pop. 100.

MECKVEN vil. Methven par. *Mid. Perth.* 5 m. WNW. of Perth-40. Pop. 56.

MEDBOURNE par. (64) Gartree hund. *SE. Leicest.* 6 m. NE. of Market Harboro'-83, on R. Welland, under a hill, contains Holt *cur.* with a mineral spring, and *Medenboro'*, the site of a roman station on the *Via Devana*, where coins, pottery, a pavement, tumuli, etc. have been found. Acres 2560; pop. 574 + 6; poor r. 258*l.* (Uppingham U.); real prop. 2858*l.*; charities 88*l.*, of which 32*l.* to free school. St. Giles *Rect.* (Pet.) val. with Holt 606*l.*, patr. St. John's Coll. Camb.

Medburn (7) 4 m. E. of Watford, *S. Herts.*

Meden River, rises near Hardwick Hall, *W. Notts.* and runs 14 m. NE. to meet the Maun below Thoresby Pk., whence they are called the Idle.

Medeshamstede, of the Anglo-Saxons, is PETERBORO', *Northmptn.* *Medewaege*, is the R. *Medway*, *Kent.* *Medeley*, is MEDLEY, *Oxon.*

Medham (10) 3 m. N. of Newport, I. of Wight, *S. Hants.*

MEDINA, EAST and WEST LIBERTIES (10) I. of Wight divis. *S. Hants.* comprising the whole isld., contain Cowes *cur.*, Ryde *c.*, and the pars. of Arreton *vic.*, Binstead *rect.*, Bonchurch *r.*, Brading *v.*, Godshill *v.*, St. Lawrence *r.*, St. Helen's *c.*, Newchurch *v.*, Niton *r.*, Shanklin, Whippingham *r.*, Whitwell *c.*, Wootton *r.*, Yaverland *r.*, Brixton *r.*, Brook *r.*, Calbourne *r.*, Carisbrooke *v.*, Chale *r.*, Freshwater *r.*, Gatcombe *r.*, Kingston *r.*, Mottiston, Newport St. Nicholas *v.*, Northwood *v.*, Shalfleet *v.*, Shorwell *r.*, Thorley *v.*, and Yarmouth *r.*; acres 86,810, pop. 42,550, houses 7722. See I. OF WIGHT DEANERY.

Medina River, the *Mede* of old writers, in the above lib. rises near Kingston, and runs 10 m. past Gatcombe, Carisbrooke, and Newport to Cowes, where it makes a good harb. and has oysters and flat fish. *M. Hermitage*, J. Hoy, Esq. (?)

Medio, In, a roman station, which Roy fixes at Inchtuthill, near Lundie, on R. Tay, *E. Perth.*

Mediolanum, a roman station on the *Via Devana*, is CHESTERTON, *Staffd.* where Kind St. turns off. Another, is a doubtful station on R. Tanat, *N. Montgomery.* where a branch of Watling St. from Rowton to Carnarvon crosses the way from Caer Sws (near Llanidloes) to Chester. Dublin, the seat of the *Eblani*, is also so called by Rich. of Cirencester.

MEDLAM hmlt. ( ) Revesby par. *E. Lincoln.* 2 m. N. of Bolingbroke. Pop. 62.

Medland (25) 4 m. SW. of Crediton, *Mid. Devon.*

MEDLAR tnshp. ( ) with Wesham, Kirkham par. *W. Lancash.* 2 m. N. of Kirkham-225. Acres 1900; pop. 209; poor r. 156*l.* (Fylde U.); real prop. 2940*l.*

Medley (45) the 'Medeley' of old writers, *Mid. Oxon.* 2 m. NNW. of Oxford, in a pleasant spot on the Thames, was a country seat of the priors of Oseny, where Hen. II. met Rosamond when a nun at Godstone.

Medley Park (61) 5 m. NW. of Ludlow, *S. Salop.*

MEDLICOTT tnshp. (61) Wentnor par. *W. Salop*, 4 m. WNW. of Church Stretton-158. Pop. 60.

Medlock River (88-9) rises at Scholver, *SE. Lancash.* and runs 11 m. SW. to the Irwell at Manchester.

MEDMENHAM par. (7) Desborough hund. *S. Bucks.* 3 m. SW. of Gt. Marlow-31, on the Thames, has the ruined remains (to which an imitation tower, cloisters, etc. have been added) of a cistercian cell to Woburn, found. by Hugh de Bolibec, — where, about 1770, a club called the "Monks of St. Francis" met, as related in "Chrysal." Acres 2510; pop. 385; poor r. 127*l.* (Henley U.); real prop. 3051*l.* St. Peter *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 133*l.*, patr. C. R. S. Murray, Esq. of Danesfield, who holds the manor, on which is a camp.

P. MEDOMSLEY chplry. ( ) Lanchester par. *N. Durham*, 12 m. NW. of Durham-258, on a branch of Stanhope rail. near R. Derwent. Acres 5890; pop. 796 + 83; poor r. 119*l.* (Lanches. U.); real prop. 4838*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. M. Magdalen *Cur.* (Dur.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, early eng. Hunter, the physician and antiquary, born 1675 at *M. Hall*, the fam. seat.

Medop Hall (16) near Camolin, *N. Wexford*, T. Smith, Esq.

MEDSTEAD par. (12) Upper Bishops Sutton hund. *NE. Hants.* 4 m. WSW. of Alton-47. Acres 2530; pop. 450 + 4; poor r. 357*l.* (Alton U.); real prop. 2197*l.* St. Andrew *Cur.* with Alresford.

Medusa Channel, or inner passage to Harwich, *NE. Essex*, over the Naze flats, has 3 to 5 fath. water, with the Stone Banks and Ridge on one side, the Ledge, Pye Sand, etc. on the other.

Medway River (6, 8) the roman *Madus* or *Vaga*, and saxon *Medewaege*, rising near Felbridge Park, *SE. Surrey*, is, under the name of Eden, joined by the Broad Mead at Starboro' Castle, and runs about 60 m. NE. across *W. Kent*, past Penshurst (where R. Tun from Tonbridge Wells joins), Tonbridge, Twyford (where the Beult joins), Maidstone, i. e. Medway's town (where the hoys come up and R. Len joins), Rochester (where it is navigable and the tide rises 20 ft.), Chatham dockyard, Upchurch (where it is 2 m. broad), Queenboro' (where the Swale joins, and there is 3 to 5 fath. at Blackstakes), Sheerness dockyard (1 m. broad from I. of Grain to Sheppey Isld., with a bar), to the Nore in the Thames. The Dutch sailed up to Chatham 1676; ships in ordinary lie in the deep water below. *Medway P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Chatham (a workhouse), Gillingham, Grange, Lidsing, and Rochester; acres 12,000, pop. 36,590, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2237 (out-door 1657), expend. 8121*l.*, prop. rated 72,428*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 37,616; births 1238 (617 being females, 52 illegit.), — deaths 918, — marriages 403, of which 285 persons signed with marks: 47 deaths from cholera in 1849 at Rochester. It belongs to Rochester New County Court district.

Medwin, or *Methven, River*, rises in Dunsyre par. *E. Lanark.* in two heads, *North* and *South M.*, and runs 8 m. W. to the Clyde near Libberton, — a part being turned off by a mill-pond to R. Tarth, a branch of the Tweed.

MEECHING. See NEWHAVEN, *Sussex.*

Meelagh Lough (3, 4) 8 m. NE. of Boyle, *N. Roscommon.*

MEELICK hmlt. (62) Lower Bunratty bar. *S. Clare*, 3 m. NE. of Limerick-119, near *M. House*, —.

☞ MEELICK par. (108-9) Longford bar. *E. Galway*, 1 m. SE. of Eyrecourt-101, on the Shannon, has a franciscan friary, and remains of O'Madden's abbey, which came to the Burkes. Acres 4292; pop. 1710 + 7. Living, a *Vic.* with Dononaughta. ☞ ☒. MEELICK par. (61, 71-2) Gallen bar. *N. Mayo*, 3 m. WSW. of Swineford-142, between Rs. Moy and Geesten, has a *round tower* with the top gone. Acres 8062, with stone, coal, bog; pop. 3915 + 42. Living, a *Vic.* with Kilconduff. Newcastle, A. O'Malley, Esq.

MEELMANE vil. ( ) Ibane bar. *S. Cork*, near Timoleague-193. Pop. 269.

MEELNAGH, or MILLENAGH, par. (21, 27) Ballaghkeen bar. *E. Wexford*, contains Oulart-75, where the N. Cork militia fought the rebels 1798. Acres 4189; pop. 1342 + 14. Living, a *Cur.* with Ballyvaldin. Island, W. Bolton, Esq.

Meend, or *Mynde, Park* (43) 7 m. SSW. of Hereford, *S. Hereford*, near *M. Wood*, R. Simons, Esq.

Meenglass ( ) near Stranorlar, *E. Donegal*, Hon. J. Hewitt.

Meer Hall (54) 3 m. ESE. of Droitwich, *Mid. Worcest.* near *M. Green*, Mrs. Beercroft.

MEERBECK hmlt. ( ) Settle par. *W. R. York.* near Settle-235.

MEERBROOK chplry. (81) Leek-Frith tnshp. *N. Stafford.* 2 m. N. of Leek-154, near the Rocks. Pop. 652; charities 25*l.*, of which 10*l.* to Stoddard's school. St. Mary *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 97*l.*, patr. Vicar of Leek.

MEERTOWN tythg. (73) Forton par. *W. Stafford.* 10 m. W. by S. of Stafford-141, near Aquelate Meer and Hall, seat of the Boughеys.

MEESDEN par. (47) Edwinstree hund. *NE. Herts.* 5 m. ENE. of Buntingford-31. Acres 1030, part common; pop. 181 + 3; poor r. 163*l.* (Buntingf. U.); real prop. 1152*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 229*l.*, patr. Rev. A. Gaussen, rector.

Meese, or *Mose, Brook* (72) runs 9 m. SE. to R. Sow, about 4 m. NW. of Stafford, *Mid. Stafford.* near Chelsey.

MEESON tnshp. (73) Bolas Magna par. *NE. Salop*, 6 m. NNW. of Newport-142, on *R. Mees*, which rises near Woodcotes, and runs 15 m. NW. and W. to the Tern at Gt. Bolas. Pop. 85.

MEETH par. (26) Shebbear hund. *N. Devon.* 2 m. NNE. of Hatherleigh-201, on R. Torridge. Acres 2170; pop. 314 + 2; poor r. 170*l.* (Okehampton U.); real prop. 1822*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 237*l.*, patr. Rev. F. D. Lempriere, son of the author of the Dictionary, who is buried here.

Meeting of the Waters. See OVOCA, *Wicklow.*

MEFENYDD tnshp. (57) Llanrhystyd par. *NW. Cardigan.* 8 m. NE. of Aberaeron-192. Pop. 722. Mabus, Col. Lloyd.

MEGGET, or THIGGATE, par. 11 m. SW. of Peebles, *S. Peebles.* and called 'Rodonno' before joined to LYNE 1621, is on *M. Water*, which rises under Cairn law, and runs 6 m. E. to St. Mary's loch. Size 6 m. by 6, hilly sheep-walks.

Megget Water, runs 7 m. S. to the Stannis, *NE. Dumfries.* and Esk, above Westerkirk. Trout are caught.

Meginch Castle, 7 m. E. of Perth, *SE. Perth.* on R. Tay, J. M. Drummond, Esq.

Megstone, a rock, 1 m. NW. of Fern Isld. *E. Northmbrld.* with the Swadman, Elbow, and other reefs round it.

Mehan Ruins ( ) near Crookhaven, *S. Cork.*

P. MEIFOD, or MYFOD, par. (60) Llanfyllin, Deythur, and Pool hunds. *NE. Montgomery.* on R. Vyrnwy, containing Peniarth, Teirtref, and 9 other tnshps., is an ancient place, by some thought to be the roman *Mediolanum.* Size 9 m. by 4, with slate, lead, etc. and mineral springs; pop. 1974; poor r. 697*l.* (Llanfyllin U.); real prop. 2617*l.*; charities 55*l.* St. Tysilio *Vic.* (St. As.) val. 588*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, part norman, belonged to Ystrad Marchel abbey, and was the burial-place of the princes of Powys, — having some old tombs, and a very large ch.-yard. Several barrows, etc. are visible. *Fairs*, 1st Frid. Feb., last Tu. Apr. 1st Tu. Aug. 21 Sept.

Meig Rivulet, joins R. Lichart, *S. Ross.* near Rs. Conan and Scatwell.

MEIGH (29) Upper Orior bar. *SE. Armagh*, 4 m. SW. by S. of Newry-63, a petty sess. station under Sl. Gullion, near the abbey ruins, was part of Killery till 1830. Pop. —, in the linen trade, etc. Living, a *Cur.* (Arm. C.) val. 75*l.*, patr. Rector of Killery; church, b. 1831. Killery Cast., P. Foxall, Esq.; Hawthorn Hill, H. Chambre, Esq.

P. M. MEIGLE par. in Strathmore, *E. Perth.* 5 m. NE. of Cupar-Angus-57, on Scot. Midld. rail. and *M. Water*, near Rs. Isla and Dean, belonged to Cupar abbey, and was a seat of the bps. of Dunkeld. Size 4½ m. by 1½, fertile and cultivated; pop. 728, decreasing, — of vil. 271, some linen weavers; for poor 132*l.*; real prop. 4963*l.* Living (M. presb.) val. 238*l.*, patr. Crown; in the ch.-yard are some curious sculptured stones to Venora (Guenever), K. Arthur's wife, who being taken by Mordred the Pict (Arthur's nephew), was hid at Barryhill camp, which is 180 ft. by 72, and partly vitrified. A granite pillar near Belliduff tumulus. Belmont, Lord Wharncliffe; Kinloch, — Kinloch, Esq.; Drumkilbo, —. ✠ M. PRESBYTERY, synod of Angus, includes Airlie*, Alyth*, Bendochy, Blairgowrie*, Cupar-Angus*, Essie, Glenisla, Kettins, Kingoldrum, Lintrathen, Meigle*, Newtyle, Ruthven. Ditto *Free Church*, those marked *, and Cray, Rattray. *Mkt. D.* Wed. *Fairs*, last Wed. June and Oct.

Meigle Hill, near Galashiels, *E. Selkirk.* 1480 ft. high.

Meikle Ferry, over Dornoch Frith, borders of *Ross.* and *Suthrld.* 4 m. WNW. of Tain. ☞ *M. Folla*, near Fyvie, *N. Aberdeen.*

P. MEIKLEOUR vil. Caputh par. *NE. Perth.* near Dunkeld-59. Pop. 110. *Fair*, 4th Frid. June and Oct. 2 July, 3rd Frid. Aug.

MEIKLEWARTHILL hmlt. Rayne par. *Mid. Aberdeen.* 6 m. WNW. of Old Meldrum-128. Pop. 156.

Meiklewood, at Gargunnock, *Stirling.* Col. Graham, has the remains of a large (*miehle*) forest of oaks, firs, etc., with a heronry.

Meikley Loch, 5 m. W. of L. Ness, *N. Inverness.* is 1 m. by ½, in a well-wooded spot.

Mein Water, rises above Middlebie, *S. Dumfries.* and runs 6 m. SW. to R. Annan, near Hoddam.

Meini hirion, a druid stone near Crickhowell, *Brecon.*

Melaan Isld. ( ) 1 m. WSW. of Lamb hd. *SW. Kerry*, near Two Head isld., in Kenmare bay, is a rugged and dreary spot, the favourite haunt of the "Pooka," or Irish Puck.

MELAI tnshp. (79) Llanfairtalhaiarn par. *NW. Denbigh.* 7 m. SSW. of Abergele-214. Pop. 42.

Melandra Castle (81) at Gamesley, *NW. Derby.* a roman camp on R. Etherow, 366 ft. by 336, in good preservation, — where an inscription, etc. have been found.

MELBECKS tnshp. ( ) Grinton par. *N. R. York*, 2 m. E. of Muker-252, on R. Swale, contains Gunnerside, and 10 other hmlts. Acres 6820; pop. 1633 + 18; poor r. 553*l.* (Reeth U.); real prop. 4431*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Vicar.

P. MELBOURNE par. (47) Armingford hund. *S. Cambridge.* 3 m. NE. of Royston-38. Acres 4370; pop. 1724 + 25; poor r. 635*l.* (Royst. U.); real prop. 8594*l.*; charities 165*l.*, of which 109*l.* to Trigg's school, and 7*l.* to Ayloffe's sch. All Saints *Vic.* (Ely) val. 250*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. *M. Bury*, J. Fordham, Esq.

P. MELBOURNE par. (71) Repton hund. *SE. Derby.* 7 m. SSE. of Derby-126, near R. Derwent, a polling place, containing King's Newtown, and once a mkt. town under the Derbys, belonged to the Crown at 'Domesdy,' and came to the Beauchamps and Lancasters, who had a castle where John of Bourbon was confined 1415, and which was dismantled 1460. Acres 3290; pop. 2583 + 28, silk weavers, stockingers, whetstone makers, etc.; poor r. 720*l.* (Shardlow U.); real prop. 10,616*l.*; charities 38*l.*, of which 20*l.* to Lady Hasting's school. St. Michael *Vic.* (Lich.) val. 179*l.*, patr. Bp. of Carlisle, whose palace is now *M. Hall*, seat of Visct. Melbourne, who takes his title hence; church, norman of 11th cent., with an old pillared font.

P. MELBOURNE tnshp. ( ) Thornton par. *E. R. York.* 4 m. SW. of Pocklington-212, on the canal. Acres 3130; pop. 514 + 5; poor r. 96*l.* (Pockling. U.); real prop. 2941*l.*; charities 2*l.*

Melbreak Fell ( ) W. side of Crummock Water, *SW. Cumbrld.*

MELBURY ABBAS par. (15) Sixpenny Handley hund. *NE. Dorset.* 2 m. SSE. of Shaftesbury-101. Acres 2140; pop. 390 + 4; poor r. 217*l.* (Shaftesb. U.); real prop. 6304*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 263*l.*, patr. Sir R. C. Glyn, Bt., of Gaunts. Bp. Blandford born 1619. ☞ M.-BUBB par. (18) Yetminster hund. *NW. Dorset.* 5 m. NW. of Cerne Abbas-127, under Bubb Down, contains Woolcombe. Acres 1290; pop. 126; poor r. 103*l.* (Cerne U.); real prop. 1993*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 222*l.*, patr. Earl of Ilchester; church, old. ☞ M. OSMOND par. as above, 2 m. NW. Acres 1580; pop. 404 + 2; poor r. 183*l.* (Beaminster U.); real prop. 1611*l.*; charities 26*l.*, of which 15*l.* to Horner's school. St. Osmond *Rect.* (Sal.) val. with M. Sampford as below 268*l.*, patr. Earl of Ilchester. ☞ M. SAMPFORD par. Tollerford hund. as above, 1 m. S. Acres 1160; pop. 43; poor r. 27*l.* (Beaminster U.); real prop. 1119*l.* Living, a *Rect.* with M. Osmond; church, cruciform, has effigies, etc. of the Brownings and Strangeways of *M. House*, Earl Ilchester, reb. 17th cent., with a fine prospect of the Mendip and Quantock hills, etc., and an oak 33 ft. girth.

P. *Melby*, 20 m. NW. of Lerwick, *W. Shetland Islds.* near Sand Ness.

MELCHBOURNE par. (52) Stodden hund. *N. Beds.* 9 m. N. of Bedford-50, was a mkt. town under the K. Hospitallers, who had a preceptory, which Q. Eliz. gave to the Russells. Acres 2550; pop. 274 + 5; poor r. 89*l.* (Bedf. U.); real prop. 3018*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Ely) val. 75*l.*, patr. Lord St. John, of *M. Park*; church, has brasses (?).

MELCHET PARK ext. par. (15), Alderbury hund. *SE. Wilts.* 9 m. SE. of Salisbury-81, seat of —, has a hindoo temple to the memory of Hastings, built 1800 by Daniell. Acres 830; pop. 31.

Melcombe Bingham (18) near the following, seat of Rev. G. Bingham, through the Turbervilles. Bp. Bingham who died 1246, Sir Richard the soldier, and George a divine, were born here. ☞ M.-HORSEY par. (18) Whiteway hund. *Mid. Dorset.* 7 m. E. of Cerne Abbas-127, contains Hartsfoot Lane and Nettlecombe camp, with a fine view. Acres 3260; pop. 173; poor r. 42*l.* (Cerne U.); real prop. 2087*l.* St. Andrew *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 342*l.*, patr. Lord Rivers, of Rushmore.

P. MELCOMBE REGIS par. (16) Weymouth boro', *S. Dorset.* 7 m. S. of Dorchester, 127 from London, near S. West. rail. at the bridge on R. Wey, opposite Weymouth, belonged to St. Swithin's Winchester, and Cerne abbey, — was given by Edw. I. to Q. Eleanor, and burnt by the French (Rich. II.), — was chartered about 1280, and returned 2 members from Edw. II. up to 1571, when being united with Weymouth they returned 4, which was finally reduced to *two* by the Reform bill. Pop. 5039; houses 872, of lias stone, with 2 chapels, boro' gaol; poor r. 2105*l.* (Weymo' U.); real prop. 33,960*l.*, of which 5353*l.* on canal; charities 6*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Sal.) val. with Radipole 298*l.*, patr. Rev. E. Holland; church, rebuilt 1817. Thornhill the painter was a native (1676-1734), and it gave title of baron to Bubb Doddington. *M. Park*, a meet for Mr. Farquharson's hounds, and *M. Downs* for the Blackmoor harriers.

MELDON hmlt. ( ) Okehampton par. *Mid. Devon.* near Okehampton-195. ☞ MELDON par. ( ) West Castle ward, *SE. Northmbrld.* 5 m. WSW. of Morpeth-289, on R. Wansbeck. Acres 1040; pop. 152 + 4; poor r. 14*l.* (Morp. U.); real prop. 3005*l.* St. J. Evangelist *Rect.* (Dur.) val. 322*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. *M. Park*, J. Cookson, Esq.

MELDRETH par. (51) Armingford hund. *S. Cambridge.* 4 m. NNE. of Royston-38, on R. Cam. Acres 2000; pop. 730 + 9; poor r. 294*l.* (Royst. U.); real prop. 4779*l.*; charities 9*l.* Holy Trinity *Vic.* (Ely) val. 224*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. Andrew Marvell, father of the poet and statesman, was a native. Seat of W. Mortlock, Esq.

P. M. MELDRUM, OLD, or METHELINE, par. Garioch distr. *Mid. Aberd.* 14 m. NNW. of Aberdeen-110, a burgh of barony since 1672, under 2 bailies, etc. Size 5 m. by 3, or 7500 acres, hilly (— ft. at Bethelny hill); pop. 1873 + 8, — of vil. 1102; houses 420, irregular, with a chapel, townhall, distillery, brewery, corn mills, school; for poor 233*l.*; real prop. 5195*l.* Living (presb. of Aberd.) val. 224*l.*, patr. B. C. Urquhart, Esq., of *M. House* (an old seat), chief heritor. *Mkt. D.* Sat. *Fairs*, Th. after 18 Jan.; day before Fyvie; Th. before 19, Sat. before 26, and Th. after last Sat. May *o. s.*; Th. after Turriff; day before Bartle Chapel; 22 Nov. or Sat. before.

P. MELFORD, LONG, par. (47) Babergh hund. *SW. Suffolk*, 4 m. N. of Sudbury-54, on a branch of R. Stour, a petty sess. and once a mkt. town, which belonged to Bury abbey. Acres 4320; pop. 2597 + 8, some silk weavers; houses —, in a long street, with 2 chapels, Hill's school (15*l.*), Moore's sch. (10*l.*), Cordell's hosp. 851*l.*; poor r. 1448*l.* (Sudb. U.); real prop. 12,294*l.*; charities 92*l.* Holy Trin. *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 839*l.*, patr. J. Cobbold, Esq.; church, reb. 1486, is large and good, with an E. chapel (or school), stained glass lately restored, old font, 7 brasses (from 1420, two being canopied), with effigies, etc. of the Martyns of *M. Place*, Cloptons of Kentwell (now H. Logan, Esq.), and Speaker Cordell of *M. Hall* (now Sir H. Parker, Bt.), an old seat of the Savages, which was plundered in the civil wars. Abbot Reeve, or John de *M.*, and Bp. Johnson, were natives. *Fair*, Whitsun. Th. cattle.

Melgum, or *Melgum, Water*, in Lintrathen, *W. Forfar.* a branch of Back Water, 4 m. long, near Pitmudie.

Melgun, near —, *Aberdeen.* Sir A. J. Murray, Bt. or Count Murray.

Melgund Castle, near Aberlemno, *Mid. Forfar.* gives title of visct. to Earl Minto, and belonged to the Kynynmounds.

MELIDEN par. (79) Prestatyn hund. *NW. Flint.* 4 m. NNE. of St. Asaph-208, on the coast, contains Nant, a seat of the Conways. Pop. 844 + 12, — of town 440; poor r. 229*l.* (St. Asaph U.); real prop. 16,077*l.*, of which 15,414*l.* on mines; charities, Bouchery's for 4 clergymen 75*l.* St. Melided *Cur.* (St. As.) val. 120*l.*, patr. Bishop. At Prestatyn was a castle.

Melin Abbey (43) close to Llanvihangel-Llantarnam, *S. Monmo'*, on R. Afon Llwyd. ☞ *M. Crythau* (37) 1 m. E. of Neath, *Glamorgan.* had some copper and coal works, belonging to the Mackworths of Gnoll. ☞ *M. Cwrt* (36) 5 m. NE. of Neath, *N. Glamorgan.* has a fall of R. Cleddau 80 ft. down. ☞ *M. Gryffyth* ( ) near Cardiff, has Booker's large tin and iron-works. ☞ *M. Velindre Fall* (60) between Llanidloes and Plinlimmon, *S. Montgomry.*

MELIN-DWR tnshp. (57) Llanbadarn-fawr par. *N. Cardigan.* near Aberystwith-208, a fine spot, in the vale of R. Rheidol. Pop. 674, in the lead mines, etc.; real prop. 3906*l.*, of which 2367*l.* on mines.

MELINE par. (40) Kemess hund. *NE. Pembroke.* 6 m. SW. of Cardigan-239, near Precelly mountn. Acres 3500; pop. 492; poor r. 130*l.* (Cardig. U.); real prop. 1710*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (St. D.) val. 140*l.*, patr. Rev. D. Protheroe. A camp at Pennybenglog.

MELINIOG-FACH and M.-FAWR tnshps. ( ) Llansaintffraid par. *NE. Montgomery.* near Llanfyllin-179. Pop. 104 and 114.

MELKINTHORPE tnshp. ( ) Lowther par. *N. Westmrld.* 6 m. N. of Shap-277, on R. Leathe, near Carlisle rail. Pop. 99.

MELKRIDGE tnshp. ( ) Haltwhistle par. *SW. Northmbrld.* 2 m. E. of Haltwhistle-284, on Newcastle rail., contains Whitchester roman camp, by R. Tyne. Pop. 290; poor r. 69*l.* (Haltw. U.).

MELKSHAM HUNDRED (14) *W. Wilts.* contains the pars. of Earl Stoke, Hilperton, Melksham, Poulshot, Trowbridge, Whaddon, and part of Keevil; acres 18,870, pop. 19,330, houses 3987.

P. M. MELKSHAM par. in the above hund. 26 m. NW. of Salisbury, 96 from London (or 100 by Gt. West. rail.), on Wilts. and Berks. canal and R. Avon, near Chippenham Forest, a polling and petty sess. town, and watering place, including M. Town tythg. (pop. 585), Shaw *cur.*, Beanacre (once seat of the Selby), Blackmore, Cannonhold, Sceend (the Awdreys'), Woodrow, belonged to K. Harold, and was an important place in K. John's time, but after-

wards decayed. Acres 10,750, with stone, and good salt and other springs first discovered about 1812; pop. 6236 + 37, — of town 2166, in the malt and leather trade, — some in the weaving of broad cloths, which has declined; houses —, irregular, of stone, with 4 chapels, pump-room, baths, bank, savings bk. (920*l.* from 354 depositors), news-room, gas-works, dye-houses, corn-mills, 4-arch'd stone bridge, school; poor r. 3254*l.* on 19,885*l.*; real prop. 25,530*l.*; charities 28*l.* St. Michael *Vic.* (Sal.) val. with Seend and Earl Stoke 1215*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, cruciform, partly as old as 12th cent., with two side chapels, and tombs of the Awdreys', Seends, etc. *M. House*, was the Longs'; Shaw Hill Ho., Mrs. Heathcote. *Melks. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Hilperton, Melksham, Seend, Semington (where poor ho. is), Trowbridge, Whaddon; acres 16,233, pop. 18,879, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 3378 (out-door 3396), expend. 10,722*l.*, prop. rated 51,278*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 18,879 + 62. The New *County Court* district includes the Registry (except Hilperton and Trowbridge, which go to Trowbridge), with Broughton-Gifford and Atworth. *Mkt. D.* every other Mond. cattle, etc. *Fair*, 27 July.

Mell Fell ( ) 7 m. ENE. of Keswick, *SE. Cumbrld.*

✠ MELLENETT DEANERY (or Melienydd, or Elfel Uchmynydd), archdy. of Brecon, dioc. of St. David's, contains the benefices marked in Cefnllys, Knighton, and Rhayadr hunds. with Cascob *rect.*, Kerry *vic.*, Moughtrey *cur.*

Meller Plain ( ) 1 m. SE. of Haltwhistle, *SW. Northmbrld.*

MELLERSTAIN vil. 4 m. E. of Earlstoun-32, in that par. *S. Berwick.* seat of —. Pop. 173.

Mellfort Loch, opposite Luing Isld., *W. Argyll.* on the coast, is 4 m. long up to Kilmelford, and 1½ broad. *M. House*, —.

✠ *Mellifont Abbey* (23) 3 m. SSE. of Collon, *S. Louth*, on R. Mattock, the oldest cistercian house in Irel., was found. 1142 by Donough O'Carroll (who was buried here), was the place where a synod was held 1157, became very wealthy, was val. at 316*l.*, and given to Sir E. Moore, who lived here till he built Moore Pl., now seat of Marq. of Drogheda, to whom the abbey gives title of baron. The remains include St. Bernard's chapel, norman door, and crypt (with good carvings), and the cell where, they say, Dervergoil O'Rourke spent the end of her life, — and near it an 8-sided baptistry, with saxon windows, also pieces of pillars, etc.

MELLING par. ( ) S. Lonsdale hund. *N. Lancash.* 10 m. NE. of Lancaster-240, between Rs. Lune and Wenning, contains Arkholme, Hornby, Wray *curs.*, Farleton, Roeburndale, and Wennington. Acres 21,700, — of town with Wrayton 1120; pop. 2039 + 7 and 195, in a silk mill; poor r. 72*l.*; real prop. 1613*l.*; charities 73*l.*, of which 6*l.* to Gillison's school. St. Peter *Vic.* (Manch.) val. 135*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *M. Hall*, W. Bell, Esq.

MELLING-CUM-CUNSCOUGH chplry. (90) Halsall par. *SW. Lancash.* 6 m. NNE. of Liverpool -206, on Leeds canal. Acres 2060, with stone; pop. 607 + 5; poor r. 58*l.* (Ormskirk U.); real prop. 5005*l.*; charities 28*l.*, of which 25*l.* to free school. Holy Rood *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 120*l.*, patr. Rector.

MELLINGTON tnshp. (60) Church Stoke par. *SE. Montgmry.* 3 m. SE. of Montgomery-168. Pop. 201; real prop. 3148*l.* *M. Hall*, T. B. Browne, Esq.

MELLION, ST., par. (25) East hund. Middle div. *E. Cornwall*, 3 m. SE. of Callington-213, near R. Tamar. Acres 2970 (or 2410); pop. 395 + 6; poor r. 159*l.* (St. Germains U.); real prop. 1787*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 216*l.*, patr. J. T. Coryton, Esq., of Pentilly, formerly of Newton, through the Ferrers; church, has mons. of the family.

MELLIS par. (50) Hartismere hund. *N. Suffolk*, 3 m. W. of Eye-89. Acres 1480, part common; pop. 532 + 2; poor r. 239*l.* (Hartis. U.); real prop. 2299*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 232*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

MELLISHES BOTTOM. See WICKHAM FOREST, *Hants.*

Mellon (4) near Pallaskenry, *N. Limerick*, D. L. Westropp, Esq., near *M. Point*, in the Shannon.

MELLONS, ST., par. (36) Upper Wentllooge hund. *SW. Monmouth.* 7 m. SW. of Newport-148, on R. Romney. Acres 2720; pop. 613 + 5; poor r. 378*l.* (Cardiff U.); real prop. 3627*l.*; charities 15*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Llan.) val. with Llanedarn 160*l.*, patr. Bishop, Dean and Chap.

P. MELLOR chplry. (81) Glossop par. *NW. Derby.* 7 m. NW. of Chapel-le-Frith-167. Pop. 2015, in the cotton mills; poor r. 383*l.* (Hayfield U.); real prop. 8896*l.*; charities 27*l.*, of which 25*l.* to school. St. Thomas *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 136*l.*, patr. Thornton's Trustees; church, old, with an old font, etc. ☞ MELLOR tnshp. ( ) Blackburn par. *Mid. Lancash.* 2 m. NW. of Blackburn-212, has a roman camp on the moor. Acres 1830; pop. 1844; poor r. 351*l.* (Blackb. U.); real prop. 4164*l.* St. Saviour *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Vicar.

Mellrose Head, 3 m. E. of Banff, *N. E. Banff.* in Moray Frith.

P. MELLS par. (19) Frome hund. *NE. Somerset.* 3 m. WNW. of Frome-103. Acres 3250, with coal, lead, pipe-clay, manganese, fullers' earth; pop. 1261 + 1, in the coal and iron-works, cloth trade, etc.; poor r. 885*l.* (Frome U.); real prop. 5211*l.*; charities, parish lands 75*l.* St. Andrew *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. with Leigh-on-Mendip 630*l.*, patr. Rev. J. S. Horner, rector. *M. Park*, —. *Fairs*, Mon. after Trin., Michaelmas. ☞ MELLS hmlt. (49) Wenhaston par. *NE. Suffolk*, 3 m. SE. of Halesworth-100. Pop. 123; real prop. 1466*l.*

MELLS and LEIGH, was a liberty in *Somerset.* containing those pars.

Mellte River (42) rises near the Brecknock Beacons, *Mid. Brecon.* and runs 10 m. S. down the Vale of Neath, passing near Ystradyfellte, through the Porthyr Ogof cavern for 800 yds. and over several falls (one of 70 ft.) to the junction of the Hepste (which has falls also), and the Neath at Pont Neath Vaughan.

MELLWATER hmlt. ( ) Bowes tnshp. *N. R. York.* 4 m. SW. of Barnard Castle-246.

P. MELMERBY par. ( ) Leath ward, *E. Cumbrld.* 8 m. NE. of Penrith-283, on Maiden way, under Hartside Fell (1312 ft.) was a mkt. town. Acres 5320, with stone, lime, and lead; pop. 329 + 4; poor r. 31*l.* (Penr. U.); real prop. 301*l.* St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Carl.) val. 172*l.*, patr. J. E. Pattenson, Esq. *M. Hall*, R. Hodgson, Esq. ☞ MELMERBY tnshp. ( ) Coverham par. *N.R. York.* 4 m. SW. of Leyburn-235. Acres 930; pop. 110; poor r. 36*l.* (Leyb. U.). ☞ MELMERBY chplry. ( ) Wath par. *N. R. York.* 8 m. ESE. of Masham -223. Acres 1070; pop. 322; poor r. 79*l.*; real prop. 2191*l.*

Melmore, or *Straughan, Point* ( ) W. side of Mulroy Bay, *N. Donegal*, has a signal tower on it.

MELPLASH *tythg. (18)* Netherbury par. *W. Dorset.* 2 m. SSE. of Beaminster-137. Real prop.

3703*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Sal.) val. 220*l.*, patr. Bishop.

P. ✠. Melrose par. Castletown Melrose distr. *N. Roxburgh.* 10 m. NW. of Jedburgh, 37 from Edinbro' (by Hawick rail.), a burgh of barony under the Kerrs, in a fine spot on R. Tweed, at the wire bridge, near Eildon Hills, Abbotsford, Galawater, etc. (including Ladhope *q. s.*, Blainslie, Bridgend, Buckelmside, Comely Bank, Darlingshaugh, Eildon, Danielton, Darnick, Gattonside, Newstead, Newton), grew out of the famous abbey found. 1136-46 by Dav. I. at Fordel (in place of a culdee house, found. 635, at *Moel* or *Mull-rhos* point in the river) for cistercians from Rievaulx, in which Walter Fitzalan, 'dapifer regis,' the first Stuart, died 1177, and K. John's rebel barons swore fealty 1285 to Alex. II., — which being burnt 1322 by Edw. II. was restored 1326 by Bruce (whose heart was buried here), visited 1341 by Edw. III. at Christmas, burnt 1378 by Rich. II., partly ruined by the English 1545, given to Bothwell, etc. and then to the Buccleughs (who have the abbey, etc.) and the Ramseys with the title of earl, now of baron. Size 7 m. by 6, fertile sheep-walks; pop. 5331 + 100, — of vil. 893 (which was partly built out of the abbey ruins, and has an old cross, kept up with a bequest called the 'Corse-rigg,' or field); for poor 969*l.*; real prop. 27,882*l.* Living (presb. Selkirk) val. 234*l.*, patr. Duke of Buccleugh. The ruins of St. Mary's abbey (referred to in 'The Lay of the Last Minstrel,' and the 'Monastery,') include the beautiful cruciform church, 258 ft. by 137½, with a 6-sided tower 84 ft. high, 68 canopied niches, clustered shafts, delicate carvings of plants and animals, buttresses, side chapels and fonts, mullioned E. window 24 ft. by 15½, S. door and window 24 ft. by 18, 8 windows on S. side 16 ft. by 6, also parts of the cloisters of an oratory near the manse, and other buildings. Alex. II. and many Douglases, etc. were buried in it, and in S. transept is the architect's name, Jno. Marrow, who built St. Andrew's, Paisley, and other abbeys. Traces are seen of Watling St., which went by *Trimontium* on Eildon hills, and there are camps at Gattonside and Chester Know, where coins of Vespasian, etc. have been found. *Old Melrose*, W. Lockhart, Esq., near the site of the culdees' house, which came to the Ormestouns. Linens were made here. ☞ *Melrose* (8) near Johnstown, *N. Kilkenny.*

Melrose Hall (8) 7 m. SW. of London, *N. Surrey*, Duke of Sutherland, near Wimbledon.

Melsa. See Meaux, *E. R. York.*

Melsetter House, S. side of Hoy, *SW. Orkney Islds.* — Moodie, Esq. (?)

P. Melsonby par. ( ) W. Gilling wap. *N. R. York.* 5 m. NNE. of Richmond-233. Acres 2310; pop. 530 + 2; poor r. 197*l.* (Richm. U.); real prop. 4364*l.*; charities 26*l.*, of which 22*l.* to Cockin's school. St. James *Rect.* (Rip.) val. 809*l.*, patr. University Coll. Oxon.

Meltham chplry. (88) Almondbury par. *W. R. York.* 4 m. SSW. of Huddersfield-189. Acres 4590; pop. 3263 + 52, in the woollen and cotton trade; poor r. 270*l.* (Hudders. U.); real prop. 8605*l.* St. Bartholomew *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 273*l.*, patr. Vicar.

Melthwaite tnshp. ( ) Irton par. *SW. Cumbrld.* 5 m. NNE. of Ravenglass-279, near Wast Water. Pop. 112.

P. Melton par. (50) Wilford hund. *SE. Suffolk*, 2 m. NE. of Woodbridge-77, near Wilford bridge, on R. Deben, was a qr. sessions town, and had an excellent house of industry, which has been turned into the co. lunatic asylum. Acres 1540; pop. 980 + 28, in an iron foundry; poor r. 364*l.* (Woodb. U.); real prop. 5828*l.*; charities 48*l.* St. Andrew *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 347*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. of Ely; church, has triple canopied brass of a man and two wives (1430). *M. Lodge*, R. Brooke, Esq.

P. Melton chplry. (86) Welton par. *E. R. York.* 8 m. W. of Hull-171, near Selby rail. and R. Humber. Acres 900; pop. 195 + 6; poor r. 67*l.* (Sculcoates U.); real prop. 1489*l.* Living, a *Vic.* with Welton. *M. Hill*, H. Broadley, Esq.

Melton Constable par. (68) with Burgh Parva, Holt hund. *N. Norfolk*, 5 m. SW. of Holt -110. Acres 2710; pop. 75; poor r. 51*l.* (Brinton Incorp.); real prop. 1848*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 219*l.*, patr. Lord Hastings of *M. C. Hall*, b. 1680 by Sir J. Astley, with Belle Vue tower in the grounds. ☞ M. High par. (87) N. Strafforth wap. *W. R. York.* 4 m. WSW. of Doncaster-162, near R. Don. Acres 1790; pop. 115; poor r. 51*l.* (Doncas. U.); real prop. 1207*l.*; charities 8*l.* St. James *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 97*l.*, patr. R. F. Wilson, Esq. of *M. House*, which commands a fine prospect, and of which fam. the church has mons. with stained glass. ☞ M. Magna par. (66) Humbleyard hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 4 m. NE. of Wymondham-100, near R. Yare. Acres 2100; pop. 439 + 3; poor r. 335*l.* (Henstead U.); real prop. 3965*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 652*l.*, patr. Gonville and Caius Coll. Camb.; church, old. *Gt. M. House*, E. Lombe, Esq. ☞ M. Parva par. as above, 1 m. NE. Acres 820; pop. 330 + 4; poor r. 105*l.*; real prop. 1604*l.*; charities 18*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 110*l.*, patr. Emm. Coll. Camb.

P. M. Melton Mowbray par. (64-70) Framland hund. *NE. Leicest.* 14 m. NE. of Leicester, 105 from London (118 by Midld. rail.) on Oakham canal and R. Wreak (where joined by R. Eye, etc.) a polling and petty sess. town, including Freeby and Welby *curs.*, and equally famous for its fox hunt and pork pies, was *Medeltune*, which the Conqueror gave with 26 lordships to Goisfrid de Wirce, and which came through the Albinis, Mowbrays, etc. to the Hudsons and Lambs, — sent members to parl. of 11-2 Edw. III., and was the scene of an action 1644-5, when Sir M. Langdale beat the Roundheads under Col. Rossiter. Acres 5610; pop. 3937 + 41, lace and stocking makers, etc.; houses —, with 2 chapels, savings bk. (27,258*l.* from 1294 depositors), 2 banks, news-rooms, 2 schools, Hudson's and Storer's hosp. (259*l.*), stabling for 7 or 800 horses, 3 bridges over the Eye and Scalford, and Union p. house; poor r. 903*l.* on 15,381*l.*; real prop. 24,303*l.*, of which 2989*l.* on canal; charities 362*l.*,—besides the town estate, worth about 800*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Pet.) val. with Burton Lazars, Freeby, Sysonby, and Welby 580*l.*, patr. T. Frewen, Esq.; church, once a cell to Lewes abbey, and now being restored by G. Scott, is a good early eng. and cruciform, 164 ft. by 117, with a good W. porch and window, and tower, stained glass, and tombs of a knight (in the 'Digby aisle'), and a Hudson. Bp. de Kirkby who b. Ely Ho., Archbp. de Melton, and orator Henley (d. 1756) were natives. Hunting lasts from Nov. to Mar.; Stilton cheese was originally, and is still, made here, though it takes its name from Stilton, *Hunts.* where it was first sold. *M. Lodge*, —. For canal, see Oakham. *Melton Mowb. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Abkettleby, Asfordby, Ashby Folville, Barsby, Branston, Brentingby and Wiverby, Brooksby, Broughton (Nether), Buckminster, Burrough, Burton Lazars, Clawson, Coston, Dalby (Magna and Parva), Dalby-super-Wolds, Eastwell, Eaton, Edmond-

thorpe, Freeby, Frisby, Gaddesby, Garthorpe, Goadby Marwood, Grimston, Harby, Hoby, Holwell, Hose, Kirby Bellars, Melton Mowbray, Pickwell and Leesthorpe, Ragdale, Rotherby, Saltby, Saxby, Saxelby, Scalford, Sewstern, Somerby, Sproxton, Stapleford, Stathern, Stonesby, Sysonby, Thorpe (Arnold and Satchville), Twyford, Waltham, Wartnaby, Welby, Wycombe Chadwell, Wymondham in *Leicest.*, Broughton (Upper) in *Notts.*; acres 53,015. pop. 19,297, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1041 (out-door 813), expend. 5531*l.*, prop. rated 137,078*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 19,297 + 139. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D.* Tu. *Fairs*, Mon. after 17 Jan. 13 Mar. 4 May, Whit. Tu. 21 Aug. 7 Sept. horses, cattle, sheep, etc.

Melton Ross par. (86) S. Yarborough wap. *N. Lincoln.* 5 m. NE. of Glanford Brigg-155, on the Wolds. Acres 2560; pop. 475 + 2; poor r. 32*l.* (Glanford U.); real prop. 3048*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Linc.) val. 62*l.*, patr. Bishop. ☞ M., West, hmlt. (87) Brampton Bierlow tnshp. *W. R. York.* 5 m. N. of Rotherham-159.

Meltonby tnshp. ( ) Pocklington par. *E. R. York.* 2 m. N. of Pocklington-212. Acres 710; pop. 49; real prop. 1079*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Yapham.

Melverley par. (60) Lower Oswestry hund. *NW. Salop*, 11 m. WNW. of Shrewsbury-53, where R. Vyrnwy joins the Severn. Acres 1560; pop. 229 + 1; poor r. 62*l.* (Atcham U.); real prop. 2899*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. Peter *Cur.* (St. As.) val. —*l.*, patr. —.

P. Melvich vil. Reay par. *N. Sutherld.* 8 m. E. of Strathy-269. Pop. 253.

Melville Castle, near Mouimail, *Mid. Fife.* Earl of Leven (who takes hence his surname and title of earl and baron), has Card. Beaton's tower, built before 1562, with the Bethunes' arms on it. ☞ *M. Pit*, in the *Channel*, about 50 m. S. of Plymouth, a hollow with 59 to 64 fath., and only 47 to 50 around.

Melville Hall ( ) 1 m. N. of Bideford, *NE. Devon.* Mrs. Butt (?). ☞ Melville par. now joined to Lasswade, *Mid. Edinbro'*, has, in a well wooded park, *M. Castle*, seat of Visct. Melville (through the Rennies) who takes his title from it.

Melvilledeare vil. Gairloch par. *W. Ross.* 7 m. SW. of Gairloch-224.

Melvin Lough (2, 4, 5) in *NW. Leitrim*, and (7, 12-3) *W. Fermanagh*, is 8 m. by 2, and 90 above level of sea, to which it flows by a stream past Kinlough.

Melwood hmlt. (86) Owston par. *NE. Lincoln.* 2 m. SE. of Epworth-156. Pop. 42.

Membland (24) 6 m. SW. by W. of Modbury, *S. Devon*, near Bigbury Bay, Rev. Sir P. Perring, Bt. formerly the Hillersdons', Champernownes', etc.

Membury par. (21) Axminster hund. *NE. Devon.* 3 m. NNW. of Axminster-147, near R. Axe, with *M. Castle* camp of 2 acres on a hill, belonged to the Courtenays, Drakes of Ashe, etc. Acres 4210; pop. 886 + 1; poor r. 43*l.* (Axmins. U.); real prop. 5679*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. J. Baptist *Cur.* with Axminster. *Fair*, 10 Aug. ☞ *Membury* (13) 3 m. NE. of Ramsbury, *NE. Wilts.*

Menabilly (31) 1 m. W. of Fowey, *Mid. Cornwall*, on the coast, near Greben Head, W. Rashleigh, Esq., b. before 1624, and remarkable for the very large and rare collection of minerals made by the late owner, — also a grotto, some british remains, etc.

Menacuddle (31) near St. Austell, *Mid. Cornwall*, belongs to the Rashleighs, and has some good fir and other plantations.

Menai Hundred (78) *SE. Anglesea*, contains the pars. of Llanedwin (*cur.* with) Llanfair-yn-y-Cwmmwd, Llanerchymedd, Llanffinan (*c.* with) Llanfihangel-Esceifiog *c.*, Llangefin, Llangeinwen (*rect.* with) Llangaffo *c.*, Llangwyllog, Llanidan (*vic.* with) Llanddaniel Fab *c.*, Newborough *r.*, Rhodogeidio, Rhoscolyn, and Tregayan; pop. 8364, houses 1928. ✠ M. Deanery, archdy. and dioc. of Bangor, contains the benefices above.

Menai Strait (78) between *Carnarvon.* and *Anglesea* (anct. *Mona*), which was *Maenige, Mann-ic*, etc. of the Saxons, is lined with slaty cliffs, having some fine prospects, — is about 17 m. long from Abermenai (anct. *Meneviacum Fretum*, where it is ½ m. broad), past Carnarvon (1 m. broad, with several sands about), the Bridges (½ m.), Bangor (½ m.), to Puffin Isld. (where it is 4 m. broad, chiefly over the Lavan sand), — is subject to two tides from SW. and NE., which rise about 20 ft., and run sometimes 4 to 8 m. per hour, — has Trwyn-Du Point *light*, and 5 or 6 ferries, the best of which was Porthaethwy "narrow water creek," where the *Great Suspension Bridge*, by Telford, was b. 1818-26, for 211,791*l.* It is supported by 16 chains, each 1715 ft. long, of which 579 ft. hang between the suspending piers, with a fall of 43 ft.; four arches (52½ ft. span, springing from a height of 65 ft.) on one side, and three on the other, carry the road out to the suspending piers, which are 553 ft. apart, and 153 ft. high, — the roadway being 100 ft. above water, and 28 ft. broad. Cast iron saddles on rollers at the top of the great piers support the chains, which are fastened into 60 ft. of rock on both sides; 5 rows of link bars (10 ft. long) go to each, and the whole weigh 3941 tons; — the rods (5 ft. apart), ties, and platform, weigh 2491 t., — making the total weight of the bridge 6433 t. Engineers say it may be safely loaded with 700 t. more. The first chain was taken across 26 Apr. 1825, and the first mail drove over 30 Jan. 1826, in a gale. For Stephenson's tubular bridge, which carries the Holyhead rail. across, see *Britannia Bridge.*

Menapia of the Romans, at the end of the *Via Julia*, is St. David's, *Pembroke.* *Menapii* of Ptolemy, a people seated in *Waterford* and *Wexford.*

Mendesfield Harold (55) 2 m. W. of Bromyard, *NE. Hereford.*

Mendham par. (50) Hoxne hund. *Suffolk*, and Earsham hund. *Norfolk*, 1 m. S. of Harleston-99, on R. Waveney, has at Bruninghurst farm (*Suffk.*) remains of a cluniac priory cell to Castle Acre, found. (K. Steph.) by Will. de Huntingfield, and given to the Brandons. Acres 1730; pop. 823; poor r. 52*l.* (Hoxne U.); real prop. 5935*l.*; charities 1*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 122*l.*, patr. T. Whitaker, Esq.; church, has 3 brasses of the Frestons (from 1615). *M. House*, R. Rant, Esq. (?)

Mendip Hills (19) between Rs. Yeo and Axe, *N. Somerset.* a rugged limestone range (with old red sandstone) once forest, stretching from the N. of Shepton Mallet about 20 m. W. to the coast, broken with caverns and chasms, as Wokey Hole, Cheddar Cliffs, etc., — and having abundance of lead (which any one may work), with iron, calamine, manganese, red ochre, etc. The air is sharp, — and many barrows are to be seen. *M. Lodge*, 7 m. NE. by N. of Axbridge, N. of the hills.

Mendlesham par. (50) Hartismere hund. *Mid. Suffolk*, 4 m. NW. of Debenham-83, near E. Union rail., in a wet spot, was once a market town. Acres 4420; pop. 1340 + 11; poor r. 859*l.* (Hartism. U.); real prop. 7398*l.*; charities 35*l.*, of which 40*l.* to schools. St. Mary *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 400*l.*, patr. Rev. R. Field; church, good, was

given by W. Rufus to Battle abbey, and has brass of J. Knyvet in armour (1417). A silver crown of 60 oz., and a runic gold ring have been found.

Meneage (31-2) a district of *W. Cornwall*, S. of Helford river and Looe pool, down to the Lizard, noted as a good wheat and grazing country, and for a small sure-footed breed of horses.

MENEGWINS hmlt. (31) Gorran par. *Mid. Cornwall*, 5 m. SE. of Tregony-262.

Meneviacum Fretum, is Abermenai Strait, leading up to Caernarvon, *N. Wales*, near Anglesea, one of the *Mevaniæ Insulæ* of Bede.

Menghan (71) 4 m. S. of Havant, on Hayling Isld.

MENHENIOT, or MENHYNNET, par. (25) East hund. Middle divis. *E. Cornwall*, 2 m. SE. of Liskeard-221, in a pleasant spot, belonged to the Carminows, and had a lepers' hosp., and a seat of Rich. earl of Cornwall, at Tenereck. Acres 6280 (or 6047), very fertile in corn, — with serpentine, schist, etc.; pop. 1221; poor r. 811*l.* (Lisk. U.); real prop. 8974*l.*; charities, 12*l.* to school. St. Neot *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 804*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, large and old. Will. of Wykeham, Moorman who first said the service in english instead of cornish, and Holwell Carr who gave his pictures to the Nat. Gallery, were vicars. Cartuther belongs to the Kekewichs; Poole was the Trelawneys'. The serpentine at Clicker Tor is covered with *rica vagans* heath. *Fairs*, 23 Apr. 11 June, 28 July, cattle.

P. *Menie, Hill of*, near Aberdeen, *SE. Aberd.* Col. G. Turner.

MENLOUGH, or MENLO, vil. (82) Galway bar. *S. Galway*, 2 m. NW. of Galway-133. Pop. 1100; houses 221. *M. Castle*, Sir V. Burke, Bt., M. P.

MENMUIR par. 5 m. NW. of Brechin-71, *N. Forfar.* on Cruick Water, including Tigerton and Catherthun pictish fort, came from the Collaces to the Carnegies. Size 3 m. by 2, flat and fertile; pop. 732, decreasing; for poor 112*l.*; real prop. 5616*l.* Living (presb. Brech.) val. 158*l.*, patr. Erskine of Bathall, at which is an iron spring; church, on the site of St. Ardan's.

MENNYTHORPE tnshp. ( ) Westow par. *E. R. York.* 3 m. SW. of Malton-217, on Scarboro' rail. and R. Derwent. Acres 420; pop. 429; poor r. 80*l.* (Malt. U.).

MENSTHORPE hmlt. (87) E. Elmsall tnshp. *W. R. York.* 8 m. NW. of Doncaster-162.

MENSTONE tnshp. ( ) Otley par. *W. R. York.* 8 m. SW. of Otley-205, under Rumbold's Moor. Acres 1090; pop. 329; poor r. 36*l.* (Carlton Incorp.); real prop. 1607*l.*

P. MENSTRY vil. Togie par. *N. Clackmn.* 5 m. NW. of Clackmannan-32, on the "bonnie brae," had an old seat of the Earls of Stirling, which the Campbells burnt. Pop. 518, blanket and woollen weavers.

MENTEITH, or MONTEITH, DISTRICT, at R. Teith's head, *S. Perth.* includes lochs Ard and Chon, Aberfoyle, and *M. Loch* 5 m. round, wherein are Talla which had a castle of the Grahams (earls of M.), and Inchmachome, which has remains of a priory found. 1238 by the Cummings and Stuarts (also earls of M., now represented by Dalzel of Binns, and *Menteth* of Closeburn), and the place where Q. Mary took refuge 1547.

Mentharvaria ( ) near Bantry, *SW. Cork*, D. O'Donovan, M. D.

MENTHORPE tnshp. ( ) with Bowthorpe, Hemingbrough par. *E. R. York.* 5 m. ENE. of Selby-181, on R. Derwent. Acres 990; pop. 82 + 8; poor r. 65*l.*; real prop. 1504*l.*

P. MENTMORE par. (46) Cottesloe hund. *E. Bucks.* 3 m. SSW. of Leighton-Buzzard-41, near N. West. rail. and Gd. Junct. canal, contains Ledburn. Acres 1240, — of town 670; pop. 348 + 2, and 179; poor r. 265*l.* (Leighton U.); real prop. 1654*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. —*l.*, patr. C. Harcourt, Esq.

MENUPTON, or MANUTTON, tnshp. ( ) Clun par. *SW. Salop*, 5 m. S. of Bishop's Castle-159. Pop. 39.

MENWITH tnshp. ( ) with Darley, Hampsthwaite par. *W. R. York.* 4 m. SSE. of Pateley Bridge-224, between Rs. Nidd and Washburn. Acres 2480; pop. 725; poor r. 133*l.* (Pateley B. U.); real prop. 2982*l.*; charities 55*l.*, of which 40*l.* to Hickstone's school.

Menzies, or *Meengis, Castle*, near Weem, *N. Perth.* Sir R. Menzies, Bt., an old seat of the 16th cent., with some large plane trees round it.

MEOLS, NORTH, par. (90) W. Derby hund. *W. Lancash.* 7 m. NNW. of Ormskirk-219, at R. Ribble's mouth, contains Crossens and Southport *curs.* and 10 hmlts. Acres 10,580, — of town 8450; pop. 8331 + 320, and 7774; poor r. 753*l.* (Ormsk. U.); real prop. 22,183*l.*; charities 22*l.*, of which 18*l.* to school. St. Cuthbert *Rect.* (Ches.) val. 844*l.*, patr. Sir P. H. Fleetwood, Bt.; Trinity *Cur.* —*l.*, patr. —.

MEOLSE, GREAT, tnshp. (79) W. Kirby par. *NW. Cheshire*, 6 m. W. of Birkenhead-199, between Rs. Dee and Mersey. Acres 800; pop. 172; poor r. 29*l.* (Wirral U.); real prop. 634*l.* ☞ M., LITTLE, tnshp. as above, 2 m. SW., a small bathing place near Hoylake. Acres 610; pop. 134; poor r. 44*l.*; real prop. 944*l.*

MEON, EAST, HUNDREDS, UPPER and LOWER (11) Petersfield divis. *E. Hants.* contains the pars. of Colemore, Prior's Dean, Froxfield, Privett, Steep, and E. Meon; acres 26,560; pop. 3620, houses 708.

P. MEON, EAST, par. in the above hund. 4 m. W. of Petersfield-54, containing Bordean, Coombe, Langrish, Oxenbourne, Peak, Ramsdean, Riplington, and Westbury, was *Meon* of Alfred's Will, *Meanvari* of Bede, and *Mene* of 'Domesdy.' belonging to Bp. de Blois. Acres 11,380; pop. 1499, — of tythg. 651; poor r. 127*l.* (Petersf. U.); real prop. 8914*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Win.) val. with Froxfield and Steep 903*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, cruciform and part norman, with an old pillar font. *Fair*, 19 Sept.

Meon, or *Maeon, Hill* (54) 4 m. NNE. of Chipping Campden, *NE. Gloucest.* at the end of the Cotswolds, has a double-ditch'd saxon camp, commanding a fine view.

MEON-STOKE, UPPER and LOWER, HUNDREDS (11) Droxford divis. *Mid. Hants.* contains the pars. of Brandean, Exton, W. Meon, Meon-Stoke, Corhampton, Soberton, Warnford, and part of Upham; acres 23,640, pop. 3857, houses 782. ☞ M.-STOKE par. in the above hund. 4 m. NE. of Bishop's Waltham-65, contains Newton *cur.* Acres 1830; pop. 459 + 7; poor r. 148*l.* (Droxford U.); real prop. 2152*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Win.) val. with Soberton 568*l.*, patr. Bishop.

P. MEON, WEST, par. as above, 3 m. NE., contains Woodlands. Acres 3380; pop. 814 + 10; poor r. 324*l.*; real prop. 3341*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Win.) val. 602*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, part norman.

P. MEOPHAM, or MEFFAM, par. (6) Tollingtrough hund. Aylesford lathe, *NW. Kent*, 5 m. S. of Gravesend-22, contains Culverstone Green. Acres 4390, part common, with hop-grounds; pop. 937 + 2; poor r. 566*l.* (N. Aylesf. U.); real prop. 5320*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. J. Baptist *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 435*l.* patr. Archbp. of Canterbury; church, reb. by Abp. Meopham, a native, who died 1333. *M. Bank*, W. N. Smith, Esq. Lambard gives a

copy of a curious saxon will made by Byrhtrices, and Aelfswythe his wife.

P. Mepal par. (51) S. Witchford hund. *Mid. Cambridge.* 6 m. W. of Ely-67, on Rs. Old and New Bedford. Acres 1440, part common; pop. 539 + 10; poor r. 191*l.* (Ely U.); real prop. 3367*l.*; charities 173*l.*, of which poors' land 160*l.*, and 15*l.* to school. St. Mary *Rect.* (Ely) val. 360*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.

Meppershall, or Mepshall, par. (46) Clifton hund. *SE. Beds.* 2 m. S. of Shefford-41. Acres 1690; pop. 487 + 4; poor r. 254*l.* (Biggleswade U.); real prop. 2413*l.*; charities, a share with Ampthill. St. Mary *Rect.* (Ely) val. 500*l.*, patr. St. John's Coll. Camb.; church, has brasses of *J.* Mepertyshale in armour (1440), and J. Boteler. *M. Hoo*, 2 m. NE.

Mercaston tnshp. (71) Mugginton par. *Mid. Derby.* 6 m. NW. of Derby-126, had a church at 'Domesdy.' Pop. 138; poor r. 19*l.* (Ashbourne U.); real prop. 2133*l.*

Merchistoun Castle, ½ m. S. of Edinbro', *N. Edinb.* seat of Lord Napier, where his ancestor, the astrologer, mathematician, and inventor of logarithms, was born 1550. A curling club meets here.

Merchlyn tnshp. (78) Gyffin par. *NE. Carnarvon.* near Conway-223. Pop. 104.

Mercia, or the Mid. Angles' country, including *Bucks., Chesh., Derby., Herefd., Hunts., Leicest., Lincoln., Northmptn., Notts., Oxfd., Salop, Staffd., Warwick., Gloucest., Worcest.* (which two, with part of *Warwk.*, constituted 'Hwiccas,' for some time independent), with parts of *Bedfd.* and *Herts.*, was founded 585-98, under the Northumbrian kings, by Cridda or Creoda the Angle, who was succeeded by Wibba 595, etc., Penda 626 (who became independent, took London, *Wessex*, etc., and had his seat at Tamworth), Peada 656 (his son), Wolfhere or Wulfere 659 (brother of Peada, and 'Bretwalda,' S. of the Humber), Ethelred 675, etc., Ceolred 709, Ethelwald the Proud 716 ('Bretwalda' also), Beorred the Tyrant, Offa the Terrible 757 ('Bretwalda'), Egfrid or Ecgfrith 785 (his son), Cenolf or Cynewulf 795, Kenelme 819, etc., Burnwulf or Beornwulf 821, etc., Viglaf 825; was finally subdued by Egbert of Wessex 828, for a time overrun by the Danes, and was an 'eorldom' at the Conquest. The Saxons called it *Myrcna-ric* and *Meorc-lond*; and *Derby., Notts., Chesh.*, with *Flint.* (as far as Offa's Dyke), made N. Mercia.

Merdon Farm (11) 4 m. SW. of Winchester, *Mid. Hants.* which has traces of a castle b. by Bp. de Blois, belonged to the Protector Rich. Cromwell, who lived at Hursley Pk., now the Heathcotes'.

Mere tnshp. (80) Rostherne par. *N. Cheshire*, 2 m. NW. of Knutsford-172. Acres 2450; pop. 588 + 3; poor r. 177*l.* (Altrincham U.); real prop. 4877*l.* *M. Hall*, P. Brooke, Esq., b. in the style of I. Jones.

Mere Park (73) 5 m. N. of Whitchurch, *S. Cheshire.* ☞ *Mere, The* (61) at Enville, *SW. Stafford.* belongs to Moseley of Buildwas, through the Meres.

Mere Hundred (14-19) *SW. Wilts.* contains the pars. of Kingston Deverill, W. Knoyle, Mere, and parts of Maiden Bradley and Stourton; acres 17,290, pop. 4731, houses 930.

P. M. Mere par. in the above hund. 21 m. W. of Salisbury, 101 from London, near Gt. West. rail., containing Chadderwick, Woodlands, and Zeals *cur.* (seat of Mrs. Grove), sent members to parls. of 23 Edw. I. and 1 Edw. II., had a castle of the earls of Cornwall, and belongs to that duchy. Acres 7400, hilly; pop. 3139 + 43, of town 1719, in the bed-tick and dowlas manufact.; houses —, ill built, with a chapel, mkt.-house, bank, school, almsh., and Union p.-house; poor r. 1967*l.* on 12,599*l.*; real prop. 11,694*l.*; charities 113*l.* St. Michael *Vic.* (Sal.) val. 200*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, large, with a good tower, brass of Sir T. Beddiscombe (1390), etc., had a chantry found. by the Stourtons of Stonehead (now the Hoares'). Ld. Treas. Cottington (d. 1651), and F. Potter, who wrote on the "Interpretations of the no. 666," were natives. White Sheet camp is near. *Mere P. L. Union*, contains the pars. in the above hund., with Monkton Deverill, E. Knoyle, Sedgehill, Pertwood, in *Wilts.*, Kilmington in *Somerset.*, Bourton Silton in *Dorset.*; acres 30,332, pop. 8498, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1867 (out-door 1584), expend. 5400*l.*, prop. rated 43,418*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same, pop. 8498 + 61. It belongs to Shaftesbury New County Court district. *Mkt. D.* Tu. *Fairs*, 17 May, 10 Oct.

Mere hmlt. (87) Whitwood tnshp. *W. R. York.* 5 m. NE. of Wakefield-182, on R. Aire.

Merehay, or *Meerhay* (18) 1 m. NE. of Beaminster, *NW. Dorset.*

Merehouse, or Murhouse, tnshp. (73) Baschurch par. *NW. Salop*, 7 m. NW. of Shrewsbury-153. Pop. 14.

Merevale par. (63) Hemlingford hund. *N. Warwick.* and Sparkenhoe hund. *Leicest.* 1 m. W. of Atherstone-107, on Coventry canal, near R. Anker, has some remains of a cistercian priory found. 1148 by Rob. de Ferrers, and val. at 254*l.* Acres 2150, with coal; pop. 208; poor r. 159*l.* (Atherst. U.); real prop. 3534*l.*, of which 1520*l.* on mines. St. Mary *Don.* (Worc.) val. 64*l.*, patr. D. S. Dugdale, Esq., of *M. Hall*, a descendant of the great antiquary; church, has a large brass of a knight and lady (1410), and an old rood loft.

P. Mereworth par. (6) Littlefield hund. Aylesford lathe, *Mid. Kent*, 6 m. NE. of Tonbridge-30, near Maidstone rail. containing Old Hay, came from Mereworth the crusader to the Fitzalans, Beauchamps, Nevilles, Fanes. Acres 2140, with wood and hop-grounds; pop. 862 + 8; poor r. 526*l.* (Malling U.); real prop. 4733*l.*; charities 60*l.* St. Lawrence *Rect.* (Cant.) val. 634*l.*, patr. Baroness le Despencer, of *M. Castle*, through the above, built by Campbell (editor of 'Vitruvius Britannicus') after Palladio's Villa Capra, on the old site, having a good gallery of pictures, and a noble avenue 3 m. long; church, a copy of St. Paul's Covent Garden, with stained glass, mons. of the Fanes, and 3 brasses of Sir Jno. de M. (1365, canopied), etc. Yates Pl., Visct. Torrington.

Merford lordshp. (73) with Hoseley, Gresford par. *Flint.* and *Denbigh.* 3 m. NE. of Wrexham-179, has a fine view from Roft's camp. Pop. 285.

Meriadog tnshp. (79) St. Asaph par. *N. Denbigh.* ½ m. S. of St. Asaph-208, on R. Clwyd, contains many limestone caves (30 to 40 ft. high, with fossils), and veins of barytes. Pop. 329; real prop. 1135*l.*

P. Meriden par. (54-62) Hemlingford hund. *N. Warwick.* 5 m. WNW. of Coventry-91, near N. West. rail. and *M. Cross*, which once marked the centre of England. Acres 2870; pop. 1071 + 18; poor r. 452*l.*; real prop. 6383*l.*; charities 212*l.*, of which 148*l.* to Digby's boys' and girls' schools. St. Lawrence *Vic.* (Worc.) val. 268*l.*, patr. Earl of Aylesford, of Packington Hall; church, has brass of Eliz. Rotton. *M. Hall*, R. Gresley, Esq. At Forest Hall, the Woodmen of Arden hold their archery games. *Merid. P. L.*

Union, contains the pars. etc. of Allesley, Berkeswell, Bickenhill, Coleshill, Corley, Coundon, Fillongley, Hampton-in-Arden, Kinwalsey, Marston Lea, Maxstoke, Meriden, Packington (Great and Little), Sheldon, Shustoke, Whitacre (Nether and Over); acres 47,256, pop. 11,602, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1386 (out-door 912), expend 4865*l.*, prop. rated 94,790*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same (except Coundon), with Bentley; pop. 11,602 + 13. It is divided between Birmingham, Coventry, and Solihull New County Court districts.

MERING ext. par. (33) N. Thurgaton wap. *E. Notts.* 7 m. N. of Newark-124, on R. Trent. Acres 980; pop. 5.

MERIONETHSHIRE (59, 60, 74-5) a sea-side county, *N. Wales*, and the most hilly of all, was called *Meironydd* by the Welsh, and *Mervinia* by the Latins, was a seat of the *Ordovices* in *Britannia Prima*, — was divided between the kingdoms of 'Aberffraw' and 'Powys' by Roderick Mawr, and made shire ground by Hen. VIII., — is traversed by the Sarn Helen, watered by Rs. Dee, Mawddach, etc., and bordered by *Carnarvn.* (N. and NW.), *Denbigh.* (NE.), *Montgmry.* (SE.), the Dovey and *Cardign.* (S.), Cardigan Bay in St. George's Chan. (W.). Length, from Aberdovey NE. to beyond Gwyddelwern 46 m., greatest breadth 29 m., av. ditto 15¼; relative size 115-10,000ths; circuit of 140 m., of which 30 m. of sandy coast, has along it, Traeth Mawr near Tremadoc (where 7000 acres have been reclaimed from the sea), Traeth bach, Harlech and castle, Mochras creek, Barmo' bathing place at the Mawddach's mouth and opposite Sarn Badrig reef, Towyn at the Disynwy's mouth opposite Sarn-y-Buch reef, Aberdovey bathg. place at the Dyfi's mouth. It contains 663 sq. m. or 424,320 acres, of which about one-half is common or waste; 39,332 + 372 persons (mostly welsh-speaking), of whom 5154 are in Festiniog and Dolgelly, 20,053 are females, 17,460 under 20 yrs. of age, 34,531 county-born, — 31·76 or 8·1 per cent. live by trade, manufact., etc., 5677 or 14·4 per cent. by agricult. (2367 being farmers and graziers), 218 educated professions, 1043 independent, 10,118 labourers and servants, etc.; 8480 houses, besides 621 empty and building; 5 hundreds, Ardudwy (NW.), Edernion (NE.), Estimaner (SW.), Penllyn (E.), Talybout and Moddwy (SE. and S.); 34 parishes, besides parts of 3 others and 1 ext. par. place; above 121 vils., hmlts., *etc.*; 7 *market* towns, Dolgelly (county, assize, sessions town), Bala (assize, sessions), Corwen, Harlech (for elections), Dinas Mowddwy, Towyn, Barmo', — the first three being new county courts, and, with Festiniog, poor-law unions and sup. registries, — and the first six polling places; returns *one* member for the county (elect. 1180); is governed by a lord lieut., sheriff, and 24 magistrates; is in the London military district, N. Wales circuit, and dioceses of Bangor and St. Asaph, province of Canterbury. Real prop. (1815) 111,436*l.*, — ('43) 153,665*l.*, of which 9729*l.* on quarries; ditto rentals 86,708*l.* or 4*s.* 1*d.* per acre (when wheat was 77*s.*), and 108,237*l.* or 5*s.* 1*d.* per acre (wheat 55*s.*); county income ('48) 2062*l.*, of which 1637*l.* from co. rate (on a val. of 25,507*l.* made —), 350*l.* from Treasury. Poor r. (yr. 1846-7) for 4 unions 15,314*l.* on 121,301*l.* or 2*s.* 6*d.* in the £ (wheat being 59*s.*), — cases relieved 5830 (out-door 5555), in estimated pop. of 54,153. Total charities 843*l.*, of which 317*l.* for schools and education; savings bks. ('49) 1, with 23,290*l.* from 713 depositors. In yr. '38-9, 610 m. of road (190 being turnpike) were maintained for 396*l.* In '46-7, out of 39 pars., etc. 32 had 43 church schools, supported by 1313*l.*, with 2176 child. attending, and 43 paid teachers (0 being monitors), whose salaries were 1087*l.*, and who had 16 teachers' houses; out of these 16 were free schools, and 4 sund. sch. (exclusively, — with 28 teachers, and 402 child.); and 14 in union with the National Soc. had 647 child., and total grants of 372*l.* Offenders in '48, 18 (or 13 av. of 5 yrs.), of whom 12 were convicted, 3 were females, 0 under 15 yrs. of age, 13 could not read or write. For births, etc., see N. WALES. —— Lower siliurian slaty rocks, with trap and greenstone in the higher peaks, prevail throughout, — the chains of hills (which are frequently well wooded) ranging NE. and SW.; on S. and E. border are, Arran-y-Gessil 2224 ft. high, Cader Idris 2914 (highest point of it), Pen-y-Garn 1510 (another near it 1700), Arran Fowddy 2955 (highest in co.), Arran Penllyn, Cader Ferwyn or Berwyn 2563 (other points 2104, 2027, 1650), Moel Ferna 2108; — through the middle are, Diffwys 2412, Tynyrallt 2002, Rohallt, Arrenig Mawr 2809, Carnedd-y-Filiast 2127; — to NW. are Rhinog Fawr 2345, Craig Dwrg 2100, and Moel Gwyn 2390, Cnich 2214. Slate (employing 861 hands) is quarried at Festiniog (a fine spot), Dinas Mowddwy, Corris, etc., and limestone is got at Corwen and elsewhere; lead (52 hands) has been found near Towyn, Llanaber, Dolgelly, Tremadoc, Llanelltyd, Dinas Mowddwy, — and copper (49) at Towyn, Dolgelly, Barmouth, Aberdovey; besides traces of gold and silver near Dolgelly. Rivers are: the Dee (anct. *Deva*), Mawddach (with the Dol-y-Myllynlyn and Cain falls, of 70 and 200 ft.), Dovey (*Stoukia*), Dysynni, Dwyryd, Glaslyn, Glyn (fall of 200 ft.), Eden, Cynfael (fall of 40 ft.), etc.; and the lakes are: Bala or Tegid (with pike, 'gwyniad,' etc.), Talyllyn, Elider, Treweryn, Y-cwm-bychan, Bodlyn (char), Cwm Howel (trout), Glyn, Arrenig, Y-cae, and about 55 more. Flannel webs and knit stockings (320 hands) are made around Dolgelly, Bala, etc.; in '47, a bad year, 125 hands were in the woollen mills. Climate cold, and the soil various, with some fertile spots in the valleys; oats, barley, potatoes, and a little wheat and rye, are grown, skim cheese is made, and butter sent to mkt.; small black cattle, white-faced coarse-woolled sheep (9 to 12 lb. the qr.), merlyn ponies, are pastured on the hills, and goats are kept; farm buildings and cabins very poor; fences of stone or sods; and peat the chief fuel. The people are very primitive; servants live at the farm; they make their own clothes and rush candles, and take porridge, but termilk, and flummery at breakfast and supper. Grouse and partridges are shot, and salmon, trout, etc. caught; several plants grow on Cader Idris, etc.; and there are fine views at Llanelltyd, Penmon, Craig-y-Deryn, and the passes of Cwm Bychan, Bwlch, Tyddiad, Drws Ardudwy, in the Harlech mountns. The Sarn Helen way went by roman camps at Cefn Caer, Castell Prysor, Maentwrog, Rhyd ar Helen, etc., to Tommen-y-Mur (anct. *Hereri Mons*, whence it goes to Caer Rhun and Carnarvon, where it meets the Sarn Hir or Watling St., from Caer Gai on Bala lake), and Bwlch-y-Buarth pass; roman camp at Pennal; british camps or forts at Tommen-y-Bala, Castel Prysor, Craig-y-Ddinas, Castle Ddinas Gortin, Moel Orthrwm, Caer Drewyn; druid remains at Moel-y-Goedog near Harlech, Cors-y-Gedol near L. Bodlyn, Llwyngwril, Trawsfynydd; pillar stones or cairns at Trwyn, Llech Idris, Corwen, Beddau Gwyr Ardudwy on Megneint, where the men of Ardudwy fell; old abbey at Cymmer; castles or old houses at Harlech, Towyn, Llys Bradwen, Castell-y-bere

Corndochon, Murcaston, and Sychnant which belonged to O. Glyndwr; Bala has colleges for independents and calvinistic methodists. Seats are: Wynne Bt. *Glanylyn* and *Maesy-Neuadd*, Vaughan Bt. *Nannau* and *Hengwrt*, Mostyn of *Cors-y-Gedol*, Davies of *Bronhaulog*, Richards, M.P., of *Cuerynwch*, Wynne of *Peniarth*, Price of *Rhiwlas*, Vaughan of *Rûg*, Thurston of *Talgarth*, Oakley of *Tanybwlch*, Corbet of *Ynysmaengwyn*, Gore, M.P., of *Glyn*, etc.; besides *Aberhirnant*, *Crogen*, etc. Capt. Hopwood's and the Rûg harriers hunt here. Roads from Dolgelly are: (1) To Rhiadr Du fall 4 m., Trawsfyaydd 12 (thence to Llanrwst 32), Festiniog 18, Beddgelest 24, Carnarvon 36. (2) Tygwyn 6, Barmo' 9, by the coast to Harlech 19, Tremadoc 26. (3) To Arthog under Cader Idris 6, Towyn 15, Aberdovey 19. (4) Talyllyn 7, Machynlleth 14, Aberystwith 29. (5) Dinas Mowddwy 9, Garthbibio 18, Llanfair 26, Welshpool 34, or by Garthbibio to Llanfyllin 29, Oswestry 41. (6) Arran Fowddy 7, Bala 17, Corwen 27 (Ruthin 38, Denbigh 45), Llangollen 36, Wrexham 47, Chester 59.

Merkland Loch, 8 m. NE. of Assynt, *W. Sutherld.* above L. Shin, is 3 m. by 1.

Merks Hill (47) at Dunmow, *W. Essex.*

Merley House (15) 1 m. S. of Wimborne, *E. Dorset.* near R. Stour, W. Bethell, Esq. (?)

Merlin Park (94) near Galway, *S. Galway*, C. Blake, Esq.

Merlin's Grove, near Abergwili, *S. Carmarth.*, — "Where the wise Merlin whilome wont, they say, To make his wonne —." *Faery Queen*, bk. iii. cant. iii. The magician's birthplace on *M. Hill* is shown.

Merlin-Gruffydd. See *Melin Gryffyth, Glamorgan.*

Merridge hmlt. (20) Spaxton par. *Mid. Somerset.* 4 m. W. of Bridgwater-139. Acres 160; pop. 102.

Merrifield (25) 3 m. NE. of Liskeard, *E. Cornwall.*

Merril Grange (71) 3 m. S. of Castle Donnington, *NW. Leicester.*

Merrington par. ( ) SE. Darlington ward, *Mid. Durham*, 3 m. E. of Bishop Auckland-248, on a hill near N. of Engld. rail., contains Chilton, Ferry Hill *cur.*, and Helt. Acres 8420, — of town 2010, with coal; pop. 1704+37, and 431+10; poor r. 70*l.* (Auckld. U.); real prop. 2323*l.*; charities 19*l.* St. J. Evangelist *Rect.* (Dur.) val. 211*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, heavy norman in part, and on a hill, which commands a fine prospect from Durham to York, etc. ☞ Merrington tnshp. (73) Preston-Gubbals par. *N. Salop*, 5 m. NNW. of Shrewsbury-153, belonged to the Mucklestons. Pop. 188.

P. Merrion vil. (18) Dublin par. *Mid. Dublin*, 3 m. SE. of Dublin, a bathing place on the bay, and station on Kingstown rail. Pop. 523. *M. Castle*, F. Low, Esq. (near an old castle); *M. Hall*, J. Davis, Esq.; Elm Pk., J. Watkins, Esq.

P. Merriott par. (18) Crewkerne hund. *S. Somerset.* 2 m. N. of Crewkerne-132. Acres 1670; pop. 1467+6; poor r. 534*l.* (Chard U.); real prop. 6269*l.*; charities 14*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. 312*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. of Bristol.

Merris Court Farm (45) 3 m. SSW. of Chipping Norton, *NW. Oxford.*

Merrixton (40) 3 m. SE. by E. of Narberth, *SE. Pembroke.* C. Swan, Esq. (?)

P. Merrow par. (8) Second Woking hund. *Mid. Surrey*, 2 m. ENE. of Guildford-29, under *M. Down.* Acres 1640; pop. 252+1; poor r. 168*l.* (Guildf. U.); real prop. 2053*l.*; charities, poor's house. St. J. Evangelist *Rect.* (Win.) val. 221*l.*, patr. Earl Onslow. *M. House*, W. Tinkler, Esq. (?)

Merry Hill Green (7) 3 m. NW. of Wokingham, *E. Berks.* ☞ *M. Lees* (63) 4 m. NE. of Mkt. Bosworth, *W. Leicest.* on Midld. rail.

Merry Maidens (33) near St. Buryan, *SW. Cornwall*, a druid circle of 19 stones (4 ft. high, 25 diam.), close to the Piper stones and Boscawen Oon circle.

Merryn, St., par. (30) Pyder hund. *N. Cornwall*, 7 m. NNW. of St. Colomb Major-250, on Bristol Channel, near Trevose head and Catacluse cliff, where is a pier, has ruins of St. Catherine's old church. Acres 3740 (or 3644), crystalline and slaty, with veins of lead and antimony, and high rugged cliffs; pop. 593+2; poor r. 210*l.* (St. Colomb U.); real prop. 4627*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 257*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, old, rebuilt of 'Catacluse stone.' Harlyn, W. Peter, Esq.; Trevose belongs to the Molesworths. *Feasts*, next Sunds. to 10 Mar. 7 July.

Merrystone and M. West vils. Old Monkland par. *N. Lanark.* 7 m. E. of Glasgow-44. Pop. 676 and 493.

Mersc of the Saxons, was Romney Marsh, *Kent.*

Merse, in *Berwick.*, so called because on the March or Border, is a very fertile and well cultivated tract, about 20 m. by 10, or 130,000 acres, along the Tweed, E. of Lauderdale, besides another part in *E. Roxburgh.* ✠ *M. and Teviotdale Synod*, includes the presbyteries of Dunse*, Chirnside, Kelso*, Jedburgh*, Lauder, Selkirk*, or 66 pars. Ditto *Free Church*, those marked *.

Mersea Isld. (48) containing E. and W. Mersea as below, between Rs. Colne and Blackwater, and joined to the main by Strode Causeway, across Pyfleet creek, is the saxon *Meresige*, 5 m. by 2, generally flat, but fertile and wooded, with several danish tumuli, etc., and good oyster fisheries.

Mersea, East, par. (48) Winstree hund. *E. Essex*, 8 m. SSE. of Colchester-51, at R. Colne's mouth. Acres 1810; pop. 331+3; poor r. 99*l.* (Lexden U.); real prop. 2086*l.*; charities 17*l.* St. Edmund *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 358*l.*, patr. Crown; church, is a sea-mark. ☞ M., West, par. as above, 3 m. SW., at R. Blackwater's mouth, was given by the Confessor to St. Audouin's, Rouen, with a benedictine cell here, which came to the D'Arcies of St. Osyth. Acres 3020; pop. 917+7; poor r. 296*l.*; real prop. 4772*l.*; charities 102*l.*, of which 90*l.* for church and causeway repairs. St. Peter and Paul *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 172*l.*, patr. T. May, Esq., of *M. Hall* (?), near which, 1730, roman tiles, and a pavement 21½ ft. by 18½, were found.

Mersey Bank (81) near Stockport, *SE. Lancash.* Sir R. Pendlebury, on the Mersey, as below.

Mersey River (79, 80-1, 88) formed by the union of Rs. Goyt and Thame (which rises in Holme Moss, *NE. Cheshire*) at Stockport, runs by a winding course along the *Chesh.* and *Lanc.* bounds, past Carrington Moss (where the Irwell joins), Warburton (the Bollin joins), Warrington, and Runcorn (to which small craft come up, and below which the Weaver joins) to the sea at Liverpool, through a wide sandy estuary (anct. *Sctiu Æstuar.*) 2 m. over, which narrows and deepens at the mouth or Victoria Chan., which has the Black Rock *light*, and 3 to 12 fath. between the Formby and Burbo Flats;—the whole course from Holme Moss being about 80 m. *M. and Irwell Canal* is a general name for short cuts and other improvements on these rivers between Warrington and Manchester, begun as far back as 1712-20, and since extended by a cut of 8 m. on the *Chesh.* side from Warrington to Runcorn.

P. Mersham par. (3) Chart hund. Scray lathe,

SE. Kent, 3 m. SE. of Ashford-53, on Dover rail. and R. Stour. Acres 2510, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 751 + 8; poor r. 407*l.* (E. Ashfd. U.); real prop. 5011*l.*; charities 71*l.*, of which 10*l.* to Dame Knatchbull's schools. St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Cant.) val. 555*l.*, patr. Archbp.; church, has tombs of the fam. at *M. Hatch*, Sir N. J. Knatchbull, Bt. *Fair*, Whitsun. Frid.

Mersington, near Greenlaw, *S. Berwick.*

P, Merstham par. (6) Second Reigate hund. *E. Surrey*, a station on Bright. rail. 19½ m. from London (at the tunnel of 1820 yds.), 3 m. NE. of Reigate. Acres 2590, with chalk, good firestone quarries, and orchards; pop. 1130 + 41; poor r. 436*l.* (Reig. U.); real prop. 3804*l.*; charities, a share with Reigate. St. Catherine *Rect.* (Win.) val. 476*l.*, patr. Archbp. of Cant.; church, has an old marble font, a double piscina, 4 brasses of the Chuebryggs (from 1473), etc., and a large french print for an altar-piece. *M. House*, Sir W. Joliffe, Bt. Pilgrim's Lane passes through, on the way to Canterbury; and a tram rail. to Wandsworth, belongs to the Brighton comp.

Merston par. (6) Shamwell hund. Aylesford lathe, *N. Kent*, 2 m. NNW. of Strood-28, is joined to Shorne. St. Giles *Rect.* (Cant.) val. 69*l.*, patr. Crown; church, in ruins. Bp. Hildesley was a native. ☞ Merston par. (9) Box hund. Chichester rape, *SW. Sussex*, 2 m. SE. of Chichester-62, on Arund. canal, near Brighton rail. Acres 1880; pop. 104; poor r. 14*l.* (West Hampnett U.); real prop. 1361*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Chic.) val. 234*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, early eng. in part.

✠ Merston Deanery. See Marston Magna, *Somerset.*

Mertae, of the Romans, were a people on the borders of *Caithness*. and *Sutherld.*

Merthea (31) 4 m. E. of Helston, *SW. Cornwall.*

Merther par. (31) W. Powder hund. *Mid. Cornwall*, 2 m. E. of Truro-255, on St. Clement's creek, which is crossed by Trevilian bridge in a pretty spot, was the place where Ld. Hopton surrendered to Fairfax 1646. Acres 2170 (or 1492); pop. 408; poor r. 103*l.* (Truro U.); real prop. 2577*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Exet.) val. 57*l.*, patr. Vicar of Probus; church, very small, with a wooden bell turret. Hals the county historian had a seat at Tresawen. *Fair*, 2nd Mond. Feb.

Merthyr par. (40) Elvet hund. *Mid. Carmarthen.* 4 m. W. of Carmarthen-218, on the R. Cowin. Acres 1600; pop. 295 + 5; poor r. 83*l.* (Carmar. U.); real prop. 2152*l.* St. Martin *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. 158*l.*, patr. Crown. 'Merthyr,' a martyr.

Merthyr Hundred (42) *Mid. Brecon.* contains the pars. of Aberyscir *vic.*, Battle *cur.*, Llandefailogfach *rect.*, Llandilo-vane, Llanfihangel-nant-brane *c.*, Merthyr-Cynog *v.*, Trallong *c.*, and parts of Garthbrengy *c.*, St. John the Evangelist, and Llanthew *c.*; pop. 3154, houses 625. See Brecon Deanery. ☞ M.-Cynog par. in the above hund. 7 m. NW. of Brecknock-171, on R. Honddhu, a branch of R. Usk, among the mountains, contains Dyffrin Honddu *cur.*, and Yscir Vawr and Vechan. Pop. 815; poor r. 625*l.* (Brecon U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Cynog *Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. 90*l.*, patr. J. L. V. Watkins, Esq. At Mynachty are two pillar crosses, and a camp at Alltarnog. ☞ M. Dovan par. (20-36) Dinas Powis hund. *SE. Glamorgan.* 6 m. SW. of Cardiff-160, near Bristol channel. Acres 1100, hilly; pop. 130; poor r. 54*l.* (Cardiff U.); real prop. 747*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Dovanus *Rect.* (Llan.) val. 109*l.*, patr. R. F. Jenner, Esq. ☞ M.-Mawr par. (36) Ogmore hund. *S. Glamorgan.* 2 m. SW. of Bridgend-181, on R. Ogmore, near the coast, was held by the Siwards and Stradlings, who had a seat here. Acres 1000; pop. 147; poor r. 67*l.* (Bridg. U.); real prop. 1626*l.* St. Teilaw *Cur.* (Llan.) val. 69*l.*, patr. J. Nicholl, Esq., of *M. House.*

✠ P. M. Merthyr-Tydfil par. (36, 42) Caerphilly hund. *NE. Glamorgan.* 21 m. NNW. of Cardiff, 171 from London, on Cardiff rail. and canal and R. Taff, a polling and petty sess. town, so called after St. Tudfyl the martyred daughter of Brychan, and containing Cyfarthfa *cur.*, Forest, Garth, Gellideg, Heolwermood, Taff, is noted for its great ironworks, first established about 1755 by Mr. Bacon; is a new boro' under the Reform act returning *one* member, the bounds including Aberdare and Coedycymmer, — no. of electors 822 (of 10*l.* houses 3538); and is governed by a police magistrate. Size 10 m. by 3, bare hills, but rich in iron, coal, stone, lime; pop. of boro' 42,917, — of par. 34,977 + 1279, in the ironworks and mines, as Guest's Dowlais (5200 hands) which produces 90,000 tons pig iron yearly, Crawshay's Cyfarthfa (3000 hands, and with Hirwain yielding 60,000 tons), Pennydaron (2000 hands), Plymo' mines, etc. (2400 hands); houses 6413, chiefly at Heolwermood, for the workmen, scattered and ill built, — with 2 churches, about 20 chapels, mkt. house, 2 banks, mechanics' institute, barracks, 4 schools, — and about 46 blast furnaces, rolling mills for bar iron for rails, forges, etc. which make a very striking sight at night; assd. taxes 5000*l.*; poor r. 5018*l.* on 70,771*l.*; real prop. —*l.*; charities, Williams's 44*l.* St. Tydvil *Rect.* (Llan.) val. with Trinity *Cur.* 675*l.*, patr. Marq. of Bute. Cyfarthfa Cast. W. Crawshay, Esq.; Dowlais, Sir J. Guest, Bt.; Pendarran Ho. — Homfray, Esq. (?) V. Powel had his first nonconformist chapel here 1620, and Morlais Cast. ruins are near. A tram rail. 25 m. long, was made 1796, down to Cardiff, with a fall of 611 ft., and since 1836 has been lengthened to 30 m. and widened for locomotives. One by R. Trevithick, the great Cornish engineer, was used on the original line as early as 1804. Wages average from 18s. to 50s. a week, and are sometimes as much as 5*l.* *Mer. Tyd. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Penderyn, Vaynor, in *Brecon.*, — Aberdare, Gelligaer, Llanfabon, Llanwonno, Merthyr Tydfil, Rhigos, Ystradyfodwg, in *Glamorgan.*; pop. 52,864, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 3370 (all out-door), expend. 8883*l.*, prop. rated 137,871*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 52,863 + 1796; births 2429 (1162 being females, 125 illegit.), — deaths 1605, — marriages 695, of which 1016 persons signed with marks; 1453 and 'many more' deaths from cholera in 1849. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. Ds.* Wed. Sat. *Fairs*, 14 May, 1st Mon. July and Aug. cattle, etc.

P. Merton par. (26) Shebbear hund. *NW. Devon.* 5 m. SSE. of Torrington-194, on R. Torridge, has at a farm remains of Potheridge Ho., where *Monk* was born. Acres 3910, with pipe-clay; pop. 763 + 2; poor r. 391*l.* (Torring. U.); real prop. 3233*l.*; charities 1*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 388*l.*, patr. Lord Clinton. ☞ Merton par. (66) Wayland hund. *S. Norfolk*, 2 m. S. of Watton-91. Acres 980; pop. 164 + 4; poor r. 90*l.* (Wayl. U.); real prop. 1320*l.*; charities, Town estate 20*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 174*l.*, patr. Lord Walsingham of *M. Park*, once a seat of the Greys; church, has a round tower, and stained glass. ☞ Merton par. (45) Bullingdon hund. *Mid. Oxford.* 3 m. S. of Bicester

-54, on R. Ray. Acres 1990; pop. 230; poor r. 56*l.* (Bices. U.); real prop. 2326*l.* St. Swithin *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 90*l.*, patr. Exeter Coll.; church, ancient, with an old elizabethan house near it.

P. MERTON par. (8) W. Brixton hund. *NE. Surrey*, 5 m. NW. of Croydon-9, a V-police stat. near S. West. rail. and the bridge on R. Wandle, was *Merendun*, *Meretun*, etc. of the Saxons, and has the porch of a mitred austin abbey (val. 958*l.*) found. 1115 by Gilbert le Norman, to which Hubert de Burgh fled for sanctuary from Hen. III., — who, 1236, held in it a parl. which passed the "statutes of M." and answered the prelates who tried to bring in foreign laws, with the well known words "Nolumus leges Angliæ mutari," — *We will not change the laws of England.* Acres 1540, part common; pop. 1914 + 47, in the calico print and copper works, on the abbey site, — some hat makers; poor r. 670*l.* (Croyd. U.); real prop. 6779*l.*; charities 133*l.*, of which Rutlish's for apprenticing 96*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* (Win.) val. 93*l.*, patr. Mrs. Bond; church, norman, with stained glass, was b. by the founder of the abbey, which was dismantled by parl. 1648. *M. House*, left by *Nelson* to Lady Hamilton, gives title of visct. to the present earl. Walter de *M.*, founder of *M. College*, Oxon., which he first meant to place at Maldon, close by, was a native and educated with Becket by the monks. ☞ *Merton* ( ) near Enniscorthy, *Mid. Wexford*, T. A. Whitney, Esq.

Merton Cottage ( ) near Skibbereen, *SW. Cork*, D. O'Donovan, Esq. ☞ *M. Hall* ( ) near Belfast, *N. Down*, J. Harrison, Esq.

MERTOUN par. on the Tweed, *S. Berwick.* 4 m. SW. of Smailholm-37, has Dryburgh Ab. (Earl of Buchan), and a fine view from Bemerside, the seat of the Haigs since Mal. IV. Size 6 m. by 2½, or 7000 acres, hilly, on red sandstone; pop. 722 + 6; for poor 104*l.*; real prop. 6486*l.* Living (presb. Lauder) val. 252*l.*, patr. Lord Polwarth of *M. House*, and Harden, chief heritor.

Merview (82) near Galway, *S. Galway*, W. Joyce, Esq.

Merville ( ) near Belfast, *SE. Antrim*, on the coast, J. Rowan, Esq.

P. *Merville* (22) near Dublin, *S. Dublin*, Col. H. Hall.

Merville House (30) 1 m. WNW. of Milltown Malbay, *W. Clare*, on the coast, J. Carroll, Esq.

MESHAW par. (26) Witheridge hund. *N. Devon.* 4 m. SE. of S. Molton-178. Acres 2680; pop. 305 + 14; poor r. 141*l.* (Molt. U.); real prop. 1564*l.* St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 197*l.*, patr. Rev. W. Karslake, rector; church, has tombs of the Courtenays of *M. House.*

Mesner Hall ( ) near —, *Essex*, Sir R. A. Alleyne, Bt.

P. MESSING par. (47-8) Lexden hund. *NE. Essex*, 4 m. SE. of Coggeshall-44, near E. Union rail. and R. Blackwater. Acres 2230; pop. 758; poor r. 282*l.* (Witham U.); real prop. 3205*l.*; charities 4*l.* and a poor's house. All Saints *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 317*l.*, patr. Earl of Verulam; church, has stained glass, and effigies of its founder Will. de *M.*, a K. Templar.

MESSINGHAM par. (86) E. Manley wap. *NW. Lincoln.* 7 m. WSW. of Glanford Brigg-155, contains E. Butterwick. Acres 6130, — of town 5450; pop. 4548 + 29, and 1368; poor r. 273*l.* (Glanford U.); real prop. 6633*l.*; charities, "almsacre" for widows 3*l.* Holy Trinity *Vic.* (Linc.) val. with Bottesford 598*l.*, patr. Bishop, Dean and Chap

Metaris Æstuar. of the Romans, is Boston Deep, or The Wash, *SE. Lincoln.*

P. METFIELD par. (50) Hoxne hund. *NE. Suffolk*, 6 m. WNW. of Halesworth-100. Acres 2360; pop. 702; poor r. 487*l.* (Hoxne U.); real prop. 3256*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. J. Baptist *Don.* (Norw.) val. 69*l.*, patr. Parishioners. *M. Hall*, ½ m.

METHAM tnshp. (86) Howden par. *E. R. York.* 4 m. SE. of Howden-180, on R. Humber, near Ermine St., was the old seat of the Methams. Acres 920; pop. 42 + 1; poor r. 17*l.* (Howd. U.); real prop. 987*l.* Roman pottery, urns, etc. have been found.

P. METHERINGHAM par. (83) Second Langoe wap. *Mid. Lincoln.* 8 m. SE. of Lincoln-132, near *M. Drain*, which runs to R. Witham. Acres 4590; pop. 1205 + 32; poor r. 254*l.* (Linc. U.); real prop. 7306*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. Wilfrid *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 300*l.*, patr. Marquis of Bristol.

Methers Gate (48) 2 m. SSE. of Woodbridge, *SE. Suffolk*, on R. Deben.

METHIE par. is joined to INVERARITY, *Forfar.*

METHIL *q. s.* par. in Markinch and Wemyss pars. *S. Fife.* a decayed burgh of barony, with a tide harb. choked by rocks. Pop. 1513, including Dubbieside bathing place. Living (presb. Kirkcaldy) val. —*l.*, patr. Communicants.

P. METHLEY par. (87) Lower Agbrigg wap. *W. R. York.* 5 m. NE. of Wakefield-182, on Leeds rail. near R. Aire, where joined by the Calder. Acres 3240; pop. 1702 + 11; poor r. 608*l.* (Gt. Preston Incorp.); real prop. 10,011*l.*; charities 12*l.*, and an unendowed school. St. Oswald *Rect.* (Rip.) val. 908*l.*, patr. Duchy of Lancas.; church old, with tombs of the Savilles of *M. Hall*, Earl Mexborough.

P. METHLICK par. Ellon distr. *N. Aberdeen.* 6 m. N. of Old Meldrum-128, on R. Ythan. Size 6 m. by 5, hilly; pop. 1737 + 30; for poor 133*l.*; real prop. 4373*l.* Living (presb. Ellon) val. 160*l.*, patr. Earl of Aberdeen. Drs. Cheyne and C. Maitland were natives.

METHOP tnshp. ( ) with Ulpha, Beetham par. *SW. Westmrld.* 9 m. SW. of Kendal-262, at R. Kent's mouth, on Morecambe Bay, contains Holme Isld. Acres 1940; pop. 87; poor r. 24*l.* (Kend. U.).

P. METHVEN par. in Strathmore, *Mid. Perth.* 5 m. WNW. of Perth-40, on the Pow and Almond waters, containing Almond Bank, Ballwherne, Bellstown, Bragrum, Gibbiestown, Glack, Meckven, Scrogiehill, Woodend, was the spot where Bruce was beaten by the English 1306, and had a castle held by the Mowbrays (1323), which came to the Queens dowager and the Stuarts (with the title of baron), of whom Walter son of Rob. II. found. a collegiate church 1433. Size 5 m. by 3½, hilly, with plantation, etc.; pop. 2446, — of vil. 935, weavers, paper makers, etc.; for poor 430*l.*; real prop. 10,047*l.* Living (presb. Perth) val. 274*l.*, patr. — Smythe, of *M. House.* Balgowan, R. Graham, Esq., was seat of Lord Lynedoch, of Lednock, or Lynedoch, where Bessy Bell and Mary Gray are buried. Gives title of baron 'Methuen' to the Methuens of Corsham.

P. METHWOLD par. (65) Grimshoe hund. *SW. Norfolk*, 11 m. NW. of Thetford-80, on R. Wissey, near E. Count. rail., was a mkt. town, and had at Slevesholm a priory cell to Castle Acre. Acres 13,530, with a large and productive rabbit warren at *M. Heath*; pop. 1441 + 18; poor r. 718*l.* (Thetfd. U.); real prop. 10,237*l.*; charities 50*l.* St. George *Vic.* with Cranwich. *Fair*, 23 Apr.

A. METTINGHAM par. (66) Wangford hund. *NE. Suffolk*, 2 m. E. of Bungay-109, on R. Waveney, has the gate and walls of a castle b. about 1340 by Jno. de Norwich, who found. a college in it, — and which came to the Uffords. Acres 1470;

pop. 409; poor r. 353*l.* (Wangf. U.); real prop. 3305*l.* charities, town estate 83*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 140*l.*, patr. Rev. J. C. Safford, vicar.

METTON par. (68) N. Erpingham hund. *N. Norfolk*, 3 m. SSW. of Cromer-129. Acres 620; pop. 71; poor r. 42*l.* (Erpingh. U.); real prop. 850*l.* St. Andrew *Rect.* with Felbrigge.

MEVAGH par. (26-7, etc.) Kilmacrenan bar. *N. Donegal*, is a petty sess. station, and contains Carrickart-164, Glen, and Rossgul Pt., between Sheephaven and Mulroy Bay. Acres 21,026, hill and bog, with lead; pop. 5937 + 114. Living, a *Rect.* (Dy. R.) val. 351*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, old.

P. MEVAGISSEY par. (31) E. Powder hund. *Mid. Cornwall*, 4 m. S. of St. Austle-254, a subport to Fowey, and coast-gd. station on the channel, near Porthmellin Cove, containing Penwarne (which belongs to the Tremaynes), Tregiskey, and Trelaven (the Grenvilles'), is the chief seat of the seine pilchard fishery, which pays tithe to the vicar, — and was so much ravaged by cholera 1849 (the deaths being more than 120?), that the people moved into tents while it was cleaned out. Acres 1250 (or 1222); pop. 2310 + 15, in the fishery, etc.; poor r. 930*l.* (St. Aust. U.); real prop. 5425*l.* St. Mavan and Issi *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 186*l.*, patr. J. Benbow, Esq., M.P. Porthhilly belongs to the Hoblyns; Pentuan to Tremayne of Heligan. Anchorage in 5 to 13 fath. in *M. Bay*, with much foul ground.

Mevaniæ Insula, of Bede, are *Anglesea* and *Man* islds. (anct. Mona and Monoeda), in the Irish Sea.

MEWAN, ST., par. (31) E. Powder hund. *Mid. Cornwall*, 1 m. W. of St. Austle-254, contains Burgaulo and Trewoon. Acres 2380 (or 2240), granite and felspar, with copper and tin, especially at Polgooth mine, also traces of silver and gold; pop. 1146; poor r. 290*l.* (St. Aust. U.); real prop. 2582*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 284*l.*, patr. R. Taylor, Esq.

Mewstone, Great and *Little* (24) at mouth of Salcombe harb. *S. Devon.* two slaty rocks, which the sea breaks over. ☞ Also two red sandstone rocks near Wembury Pt., *S W. Devon.* E. entrance of Plymo' sound.

P. MEXBOROUGH par. (87) S. Strafforth wap. *W. R. York.* 6 m. SW. of Doncaster-162, on Dearne canal, near R. Dearne, contains M., NEW and OLD, tnshps. (pop. 388 and 870), and Dannaby, and gives title of earl to the Savilles. Acres 2340, — of town 1260; pop. 1425 + 15, and 1258 + 11; poor r. 370*l.* (Doncast. U.); real prop. 3194*l.*; charities, 5*l.* to almshouses. Living, a *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 95*l.*, patr. Archdeacon of E. Riding.

P. MEY, EAST and WEST, vils. Canisbay par. *N. Caithness.* 5 m. NW. of Canisbay-298, near *M. Loch* (3 m. round), and the *Merry Men of Mey*, a group of dangerous rocks on the coast off St. John's Head. Pop. 262 and 149. *M. Castle* and Barrogill belonged to Earl of Caithness.

MEYARTH tnshp. (74) Gwyddelwern par. *NE. Merioneth.* 2 m. N. of Corwen-194.

MEYNELL LANGLEY. See LANGLEY KIRK, *Derby.*

Mialagh, or *Beal, River* (106) rises near Owen Hill, *S W. Cork*, and runs 11 m. SW. over Dunamarc fall (30 ft.) to Bantry Bay, near that town.

MIAWST hmlt. (41) Llanarthney par. *Mid. Carmarthen.* 7 m. E. of Carmarthen-218.

MICHAEL, ST. See VALE, *Channel Islds.* ☞ MICHAEL, ST., par. (74) Cork bar. and city. *E. Cork*, in Cork-160. Pop. 597. ☞ MICHAEL, ST., par. (52, 63) Barrymore and Cork bars. *E. Cork*, 5 m. N. of Cork-160. Acres 1993; pop. 597 + 7. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 129*l.*, patr. Bishop. ☞ *Michael, St.* (30) 2 m. E. of Padstow, *N. Cornwall*, on R. Alan. ☞ MICHAEL ST. See MITCHELL, *Cornwall.* ☞ MICHAEL, ST., par. (7) Cashio hund. and St. Alban's boro', *Mid. Herts.* 1 m. NW. of St. Alban's-20, on R. Colne. Acres 190; pop. 1999 + 47. See ST. ALBAN'S. ☞ MICHAEL, ST., par. (35) Kilkea and W. Narragh bars. *S W. Kildare*, contains part of Athy-42, on Gd. canal and R. Barrow. Acres 1881; pop. 2849. ☞ MICHAEL, ST., par. (5, 13) Pubblebrien bar. and Limerick city, *N. Limerick*, close to Limerick-119, on R. Shannon. Acres 1569; pop. 18,254 + 217. Living, a *Rect.* (Lk. A. A.) val. with 2 others 500*l.*, patr. Bishop. ☞ MICHAEL, ST. See KIRK MICHAEL, *I. of Man.* ☞ MICHAEL, ST., par. (48) Forth bar. *S E. Wexford*, 2 m. ENE. of Killinick-100, on S. side of Wexford harbour. Acres 387; pop. 95. Living, a *Cur.* with Killinick.

MICHAEL, ST., CARHAYES par. (31) E. Powder hund. *S. Cornwall*, 7 m. SW. of St. Austle-254, on Veryan Bay, contains Carhayes-Barton (Col. Trevanion), and Polgrain. Acres 820 (or 815), with lime; pop. 208; poor r. 102*l.* (St. Aust. U.); real prop. 1057*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* and *Vic.* (Exet.) val. with St. Dennis and St. Stephen 659*l.*, patr. Lady Grenville; church has, besides the sword of Sir Hugh, who was at Bosworth Field, several mons. of the Trevanions. ☞ M.-CHURCH, ST., par. (21) N. Petherington hund. *Mid. Somerset.* 4 m. S. of Bridgwater-139, near Exeter rail. on Taunton canal. Acres 50; pop. 29; poor r. 16*l.* (Bridgw. U.); real prop. 510*l.* St. Michael *Cur.* (Ba. and W.) val. 80*l.*, patr. Sir P. Ackland, Bt. ☞ M.-CHURCH ESKLEY par. (42) Ewyas Lacy hund. *S W. Hereford.* 13 m. WSW. of Hereford-184, on R. Eskley, a branch of R. Munnow. Acres 4850; pop. 404, some weavers; poor r. 143*l.* (Dore U.); real prop. 2687*l.*; charities, Thomas's school, etc., 23*l.* St. Michael *Cur.* with St. Margaret's.

MICHAEL'S, ST., MOUNT, ext. par. (33) St. Hilary par. *S W. Cornwall*, off Marazion-280, in Mount's Bay, a remarkable granite rock, 1 m. round, 250 ft. high, and 400 yds. from the shore by a causeway which is covered at high tide, was *Careg-ludgh-en-loos*, 'grey rock in the wood,' of the British, and *Ictis* of the Greeks, — became a place of pilgrimage 5th cent., — was seized 1194 by Hen. de la Pomeroy for Prince John, — taken by Jno. de Vere (in a pilgrim's disguise), who fled here 1471 from Edw. IV. after the battle of Barnet, — by the Cornish rebels 1548, and by Col. Hammond 1646; — and has remains of a benedictine priory found. by the Confessor, which Rob. earl of Mortaigne made a cell to St. Maria de Pericula, Normandy, but Hen. VI. gave to King's Coll. Camb., and Edw. IV. to Syon abbey, — and now belongs to the St. Aubyns of Clowance through the Arundells, Bassets, etc. Acres 70, rugged, with tin, copper, antimony, lead, felspar, fluor spar, mica, topaz, malachite, etc., some rare plants, and rabbit warrens; pop. 163, in the pilchard fishery. The houses are at the bottom, with a fishing pier; towards the top are two batteries, an old lantern beacon, and at the summit, the chapel (restored), 'chevy chase' room, or refectory (with carvings of sports), and other parts of the priory, which Lady C. Gordon, wife of Perkin Warbeck (who landed here 1497), took refuge in, and which commands a very fine sea view. Along shore are traces of a submarine forest, and the chapel rock where pilgrims paid toll before getting to the shrine.

MICHAEL, ST., -ON-WYRE par. ( ) Amounderness hund. *Mid. Lancash.* 3 m. SSW. of Garstang-229, on R. Wyre, contains Copp, Inskipp,

Rawcliffe, Wood Plumpton *curs.*, Eccleston and Elswick. Acres 18,330; pop. 4786 + 8; poor r. —*l.* (Fylde U.); real prop. — *l.* St. Michael *Vic.* (Ches.) val. *550l.*, patr. Rev. H. Hornby; church, b. (Hen. VIII.) on the site of a very old one. ☞ MICHAEL, ST., PENKEVIL par. (31) W. Powder hund. *SW. Cornwall*, 2 m. SE. of Truro-255, at Mopas ferry on St. Clement's Creek, came through the Penkevils, Courtenays, Carminows, etc., to the Boscawens of Tregothnan. Acres 1240 (or 961), slaty, with traces of copper; pop. 175; poor r. 81*l.* (Truro U.); real prop. 2205*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Exet.) val. *156l.*, patr. Earl Falmouth; church, old, with a tower, buttresses, etc., and mons. of Adml. *Boscawen* (by Rysbrach), "rich" Carminow, etc. Tregonian and Nancarrow, are old seats.

MICHAELCHURCH par. (43) Lower Wormelow hund. *S. Hereford.* 5 m. WNW. of Ross-120, is joined to TRETIRE.

MICHAELCHURCH-ON-ARROW par. (56) Painscastle hund. *SE. Radnor.* 5 m. SW. of Kington -154, on R. Arrow. Size 4 m. by 3, pasture, etc.; pop. 166 + 1; poor r. *105l.* (Kingt. U.); real prop. 1609*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* with Kington.

MICHAELSTON-SUPER-ELY par. (36) Dinas Powis hund. *SE. Glamorgan.* 4 m. W. of Cardiff--160, on R. Ely, has traces of a norman castle. Pop. 54; poor r. *18l.* (Card. U.); real prop. 607*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* with St. Bride's.

MICHAELSTONE-LE-PIT par. (36) Dinas Powis hund. *SE. Glamorgan.* 3 m. SW. of Cardiff-160, near the coast. Acres 600, limestone, with lead; pop. 93; poor r. 29*l.* (Card. U.); real prop. 863*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Llan.) val. *65l.*, patr. T. B. Rouse, Esq., of Courtyrala. ☞ M.-LE-VEDW par. (36) Upper Wentllooge hund. *Monmouth.* and Caerphilly hund. *Glamorgan.* 5 m. SW. of Newport-148, on R. Rumney, contains Llan-vedw. Acres 940; pop. 204; poor r. *65l.* (Newp. U.); real prop. 1201*l.*; charities *75l.*, of which *64l.* to Tate's school. St. Michael *Rect.* (Llan.) val. *400l.*, patr. C. K. K. Tynte, Esq. ☞ M.-SUPER-AVON par. (37) Neath hund. *Mid. Glamorgan.* 4 m. SE. of Neath-198, on R. Avon, contains M. UPPER and LOWER hmlts., partly in Aberavon boro'. Acres 2500, hilly, with iron, coal, fire clay; pop. 399 and 2132, or 2531 + 148, in the Cwm Bychan tin, and the coal and other works; poor r. *66l.* (Neath U.); real prop. *6509l.* St. Michael *Cur.* (Llan.) val. 112*l.*, patr. J. Coke, Esq.

MICHAELSTOW par. (30) Lesnewith hund. *NE. Cornwall*, 3 m. SW. of Camelford-228, on R. Camel, includes Treveighan. Acres 1780 (or 1338), granite and porphyry; pop. 225 + 1; poor r. *73l.* (Camelf. U.); real prop. 1843*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Exet.) val. *270l.*, patr. Crown; was held of the manor of Helston in Trigg, which includes Helsbury Park, where was a castle; church, has tombs of the Lowers of Trevinin.

Michelham (5) near Hailsham, and R. Cuckmere, *SE. Sussex*, has, at a farm, the tower, some arches and pillars, etc., of an austin canonry found. (Hen. III.) by Gilbert d'Aquila, val. *160l.*, and belonging to the Sackvilles.

MICKFIELD par. (50) Bosmere hund. *Mid. Suffolk*, 2 m. WSW. of Debenham-83. Acres 1790; pop. 263 + 1; poor r. *102l.* (Bosm. U.); real prop. 2396*l.*; charities, town estate, etc. 25*l.* St. Andrew *Rect.* (Norw.) val. *400l.*, patr. Rev. M. Simpson, rector; church, has brass of P. Preston (1646).

Mickle Roce Isld., Delting par. *W. Shetland*, in St. Magnus Bay, is 3 m. by 2, off Roce Sound, with many fine caves along shore. Pop. 214. ☞ M.-TRAFFORD tnshp. (80) Plemonstall par. *NW. Cheshire*, 3 m. NE. of Chester-183. Acres 1100; pop. 334; poor r. *126l.* (Gt. Boughton U.); real prop. 2596*l.*

MICKLEBRING hmlt. ( ) Braithwell tnshp. *W. R. York.* 6 m. ENE. of Rotherham-159.

MICKLEBY, or NICKLEBY, tnshp. ( ) Lythe par. *N. R. York.* 6 m. W. of Whitby-236. Acres 1340; pop. 186; poor r. *15l.* (Whitby U.); real prop. 1331*l.*

MICKLEFIELD tnshp. (87) Sherburn par. *W. R. York.* 8 m. E. of Leeds-189, near Selby rail. Acres 1690; pop. 474 + 25; poor r. *80l.* (Gt. Preston Incorp.); real prop. 2613*l.*

Mickiefield Hall (7) 2 m. N. of Rickmansworth, *SW. Herts.*, T. Clutterbuck, Esq., near *M. Green.*

P. MICKLEHAM par. (8) Second Copthorne hund. *Mid. Surrey*, 2 m. N. of Dorking-23, a very pleasant spot on R. Mole, under Boxhill and *M. Downs*, was held as *Micleham* at 'Domesdy.' by Bp. Odo. Acres 2910; pop. 787 + 8; poor r. 334*l.* (Dork. U.); real prop. 5636*l.*; charities 4*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Win.) val. 440*l.*, patr. Sir G. Talbot, Bt., of Chert Park; church, b. before the Conquest, was restored 1823, and has the Norbury chapel, with tombs of W. Wyddowsoun, etc. *M. Hall*, J. Reeves, Esq.; Juniper Hall, Rev. Sir H. Leslie (or Pepys), Bt.; Norbury Pk., H. Sperling, Esq., and other seats.

MICKLEHURST hmlt. (88) Tintwistle tnshp. *NE. Cheshire*, 4 m. NE. of Ashton-under-Lyne -186, near R. Thame. Pop. 546.

MICKLEOVER par. (71) Morleston hund. *S. Derby.* 3 m. SW. of Derby-126, contains Finden and Littleover *curs.* Acres 5330; pop. 1673 + 15; poor r. 189*l.* (Burton U.); real prop. 4913*l.*; charities 87*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Lich.) val. with the above 562*l.*, patr. Lord and Dow. Lady Scarsdale.

MICKLETHWAITE tnshp. ( ) Thursby par. *N. Cumbrld.* 2 m. NE. of Wigton-303, is joined to PARTON. ☞ MICKLETHWAITE tnshp. ( ) Bingley par. *W. R. York.* 1 m. N. of Bingley-202. Pop. (with Bingley) in the woollen trade.

MICKLETHWAITE GRANGE ext. par. ( ) Upper Barkstone Ash wap. *W. R. York.* near Wetherby-194. Pop. 43; poor r. 21*l.*

MICKLETON par. (44) Upper Kiftsgate hund. *NE. Gloucest.* 2 m. NNE. of Chipping Campden -90, contains Clopton, and Hidcote Bartrim. Acres 3600; pop. 698 + 2; poor r. 215*l.* (Shipston U.); real prop. 7572*l.*; charities 309*l.*, of which 50*l.* to Porter's school. St. Lawrence *Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. with Ebrington 299*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, part norman. Graves (1715-1807) author of the "Spiritual Quixote," was born at the seat *M. Hall*, and Keck, a lawyer, was a native. ☞ MICKLETON tnshp. ( ) Romald Kirk par. *N. R. York.* 7 m. NW. of Barnard Castle-246, on R. Tees. Acres 4890; pop. 513 + 1; poor r. 59*l.* (Teesdale U.); real prop. 2910*l.*

MICKLEY tnshp. ( ) Ovingham par. *S. Northumbrld.* 9 m. ESE. of Hexham-279, near *M. Grange.* Pop. 297; poor r. 59*l.* (Hexh. U.). Living, a *Cur.* (Dur.) val. *55l.*, patr. W. R. Wrightson, Esq. ☞ MICKLEY tnshp. (73) Prees par. *N. Salop*, 4 m. WSW. of Market-Drayton-153, near R. Tern. Pop. 36.

P. MICKLEY hmlt. ( ) Azerley tnshp. *W. R. York.* 5 m. NW. of Ripon-212, on R. Ure, is a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 45*l.*, patr. Vicar of Masham.

MID CALDER. See CALDER, MIDDLE, *Edinbro'*, on Caledn. rail. ☞ M. LAVANT. See LAVANT, *Mid. Sussex.* ☞ M. LOTHIAN, is *Edinbro'*, where the old tolbooth of the capital was the famous "Heart of Mid-Lothian." See LOTHIAN. ☞ M. VILLE tnshp. ( ) *E. Bolingbroke soke, E. Lincoln.* 7 m. NNE. of Boston-113. Acres 3450,

fenny, but now drained; pop. 161; poor r. 33*l.* (Spilsby U.); real prop. 3768*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Linc.) val. 81*l.*, patr. Trustees.

Midanbury, or *Middenbury*, *House* (11) 2 m. NE. of Southampton, *S. Hants.* M. Hoy, Esq.

Middel-Anglas, were the people of Mid. England, or the Mercians, who were a race of Angles.

MIDDLE hmlt. (36) Ystrad-dyfodwg par. *Mid. Glamorgan.* 8 m. SW. of Merthyr-Tydfil-171. Pop. 218.

P. & MIDDLE par. (73) Prinhill and Albrighton hunds. *N. Salop*, 7 m. N. of Shrewsbury -153, containing Balderton, Hadnall *cur.*, Marton (and Pool), Newton, and Sleap, has the ruined tower, etc. of a castle, which belonged to the De Stranges, and 'Wild' Kynaston, whose cave is shown in Nescliffe rock. Acres 5880; pop. 1330 + 13, of town 456; poor r. 227*l.* (Ellesmere U.); real prop. 5425*l.*; charities, 92*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Lich.) val. 1003*l.*, patr. Countess of Bridgwater. Gough of *M.*, has written its history.

P. MIDDLE CLAYDON. See CLAYDON, MIDDLE, *Bucks.*

Middle Fell, W. side of Wastwater, *SW. Cumbrld.* ☞ *M. Ground*, below the Nore, in *R. Thames*, a sand 2 m. by ½ m. and nearly dry at low water. ☞ *M. Ground*, in Murray Frith, *NE. Inverness.* a bank near Fort George Point and the Whiting, 2 m. long, with 6 to 12 ft. water only. ☞ *M. Hill* (44) 3 m. SW. of Chipping Campden, *SE. Worcest.* Sir T. Phillipps, Bt., has about 4000 vols. of MSS., besides paintings, etc. ☞ M. HILL hmlt. ( ) Box par. *NW. Wilts.* 4 m. WSW. of Corsham-97. ☞ *M. Patch*, at the Mersey's mouth, *SW. Lancash.* a sand near Victoria Chan. off Formby Point, dry at low water. ☞ *M. Street* (7) 4 m. NW. of Epping, *W. Essex.* ☞ *M. Tongue Fell* ( ) W. side of Helvellyn, *S. Cumbrld.* ☞ *M. Town* ( ) 2 m. SW. of Egremont, *SW. Cumbrld.* ☞ *M. Town* (54) 3 m. NNW. of Alcester, *W. Warwick.*

MIDDLEBERE hmlt. (16) Holy Trinity par. *SE. Dorset.* near Wareham-115. Pop. 8.

MIDDLEBIE par. in Annandale, *S. Dumfries.* 6 m. NNE. of Annan-79, on R. Kirtle, including Eaglesfield, Kirtlebridge, Watersbeck, with Carruthers and Pennerscugh old pars., is the roman *Blatum Bulgium*, — a middle station between Netherby and Castleover in Eskdalemuir. Size 9 m. by 4, or 15,800 acres, flat, on red sandstone, with lime; pop. 2150 + 4; for poor 626*l.*; real prop. 8635*l.* Living (presb. Annan) val. 219*l.*, patr. Duke of Buccleugh. Roman coins found in the camp near the church.

P. M. & MIDDLEHAM par. ( ) W. Hang wap. *N. R. York.* 39 m. NW. of York, 232 from London, a petty sess. town on R. Ure, near Yk. and Berwk. rail. and *M. Moor*, where horses are broken in, belonged to Kilpatrick the Dane, and has the keep and other remains of a castle, b. about 1190 by Rob. Fitzranulph, which came to Warwick the king-maker (who had Edw. IV. a prisoner here), and to Crook-backed Richard, whose son Edw. was born in it. Acres 2400, meadow, etc.; pop. 930 + 2, in the wool trade, etc.; poor r. 283*l.* (Leyburn U.); real prop. 5792*l.*; charities 38*l.* St. Mary and Alkeld *Rect.* (Royal Pec.) val. —, patr. —, held by the Dean; church early eng., was made *collegiate* 1476, by Richard, for a dean, sub-dean, and 6 canons, but is to be abolished. Jerveaux and Coverham abbeys are near.

MIDDLEHAM, BISHOP'S. See BISHOP'S MIDDLEHAM, *Durham.*

MIDDLEHOPE tnshp. (61) Diddlebury par. *S. Salop*, 4 m. SE. of Church-Stretton-158, under Wenlock Edge. Pop. 100.

MIDDLEMARSH tythg. (18) Mintern Magna par. *N. Dorset.* 3 m. N. of Cerne-Abbas-127, seat of —, formerly of the abbots of Cerne and the Napiers. Real prop. 1460*l.*

MIDDLEMOUNT (28) near Rathdowney, *S. Queen's Co.*, — Roe, Esq.

MIDDLENEY tythg. (18) Drayton par. *S. Somerset.* 2 m. S. of Langport-128, on R. Isle; pop. 31.

Middles ( ) 6 m. WSW. of Durham, *Mid. Durham.*

P. MIDDLESBOROUGH par. ( ) W. Langbaurgh lib. *N. R. York.* the terminus of Darlingt. rail., 283 m. from London, 4 m. ENE. of Stockton, at R. Tees' mouth, a thriving town of late date, containing Cleveland Port, Linthorpe, with Airsholme and Newport, had St. Hilda's benedictine cell to Whitby abbey, found. (Hen. I.) by Rob. de Bruce. Acres 2300; pop. 5709, — of town 5463, in the coal-trade, dockyard, foundries, potteries, etc., all established since 1831, when the pop. was 383; poor r. 344*l.* (Stockt. U.); real prop. 17,746*l.*, — of which 1050*l.* on rail. Living, a *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 34*l.*, patr. T. Hustler, Esq. It has a small savings bk. *M. and Redcar rail.*, 8 m. along R. Tees, has been made since 1845, and has a cap. of 48,000*l.*

MIDDLESCEUGH hmlt. ( ) with Braithwaite, St. Mary's par. *Mid. Cumbrld.* 9 m. NW. of Penrith-283, on a branch of R. Caldew. Acres 2360; pop. 181; poor r. 64*l.* (Penr. U.); real prop. 1912*l.*

MIDDLESEX (1, 7-8) an inland county, *S. England*, N. of the Thames, including London, was the seat of the *Trinobantes* in *Flavia Cæsariensis*, and the *Middel-Sexe* or 'Middle Saxons,' in the kingdom of *East-Saxne* or *Es-sex*, — is traversed by Watling and Ermine Streets, and the roman way to Staines, — the N. West. and Gt. West. rails., the Gd. Junction and Regent canals, — and watered by the Brent, New, Cran, and Old rivers, and bordered by *Herts.* (N.), the R. Lea and *Essex* (E.), the Thames and *Kent* (SE.), Thames and *Surrey* (S.), the Colne and *Bucks* (W.). Length from Staines ENE. to the Lea beyond Edmonton 26 m., greatest breadth 18, av. ditto 11; relative size 49-10,000ths; circuit 104 m., of which 40 is washed by the Thames, with 16 bridges from Staines to Blackwall. It contains 282 sq. m., or 180,480 acres (179,590 by total of pars.), of which 150,000 are arable, meadow, and pasture; 1,576,636 + 21,830 persons, of whom 1,363,444 are in London and Westminster, 837,732 are females, 626,767 under 20 yrs. of age, 967,166 county-born, — 315,259 or 20 per cent. live by trade, commerce, manufact., 18,164 or 1·1 per cent. by agricult. (1205 being farmers and graziers), 40,061 educated professions (4801 legal, 4298 medical, 1290 clerical), 76,369 independent, 250,639 labourers and servants (115,425 female), etc.; 207,629 houses, besides 9779 empty, and 3185 building; about 194 parishes (105 being in London city and Westminster), besides 23 ext. par. places, liberties, precincts; about 284 districts, vils., hmlts., etc.; 6 hundreds, Edmonton (NE.), Elthorne (W.), Gore (N.), Isleworth (SW.), Ossulstone (S. and E., including Finsbury, Holborn, Kensington, and Tower divisions, and London), Spelthorn (SW.); 4 market towns, Brentford* (c.), Staines, Uxbridge* (c.), which are also poor law unions with Bethnal Green*, Chelsea, Edmonton (c.), St. George-in-the-East, Hackney, Hendon, Holborn, Kensington, London city*, E. and W. London, St. Martin-

in-the-Fields, Poplar, Stepney, Strand, Whitechapel (c.), — and are sup. registries with the same, and St. George Hanover Sq. Westminster, St. James Westmr., Marylebone (c.), Hampstead, St. Pancras, Islington, St. Giles, St. Luke, Clerkenwell (c.), Shoreditch (c.), Barnet, — those marked (c.) being new county courts, with Brompton, Bloomsbury, Bow; returns *fourteen* members to parl. (in place of 8 before the Reform bill), viz. 4 for London city (el. 20,472), 2 for Westminster (el. 14,125), 2 each for the new boroughs of Finsbury (el. 1582), Marylebone (el. 16,812), Tower Hamlets (el. 19,361), and 2 for county (el. 13,400), — the polling places being those above marked *, with Bedfont, Enfield, Edgware, Hammersmith, Hampstead, King's Cross, Mile-End, Westminster; is in the metropolitan police district, and the jurisdiction of the Central Criminal Court at Old Bailey (which sits monthly), — and sessions are held at Clerkenwell, where the county jail and house of correction are placed; is governed by a lord lieut. and custos, 33 deputy lieuts., 2 sheriffs (chosen by city of London), and about 320 magistrates; is in the Home military district, — and constitutes an archdeaconry in diocese of London, province of Canterbury. Real prop. (1815) 5,675,374*l.*,—('43) 11,345,815*l.*, of which 1,686,266*l.* on London city, 2,329,145*l.* on Westminster city, 154,204*l.* on canals, 1,003,105*l.* on rails.; ditto rentals 465,902*l.*, or 51*s.* 7¼*d.* per acre (when wheat was 77*s.*), and 387,861*l.*, or 42*s.* 11*d.* per acre (wheat 55*s.*); county income ('48) 110,158*l.*, of which 63,420*l.* from co. rate (on a val. of 6,047,886*l.* made 1821-43), 40,663*l.* from Treasury. Poor r. (yr. 1846-7) for 21 unions 520,687*l.* on 7,584,668*l.*, or 1*s.* 4½*d.* in the £ (wheat being 59*s.*); cases relieved 89,346 (out-door 67,018) in estimated pop. of 927,859. Total charities 31,441*l.* (exclusive of London and Westmr.), of which 18,249*l.* for schools and education (3599*l.* for gram. sch.); savings bks. ('49) 35, with 3,938,779*l.* from 187,209 depositors; in yr. '38-9, 976 m. of road (116 being turnpike) were maintained for 85,427*l.* In '46-7, out of 313 pars., etc. 270 had 767 church schools, supported by 88,599*l.*, with 80,977 child. attending, and 1336 paid teachers (519 being *monitors*), whose salaries were 37,612*l.*, and who had 482 teachers' houses; out of these 94 were free schools, and 91 sund. sch. (exclusively, — with 2707 teachers, and 19,205 child.); and 414 in union with the National Soc. had 52,581 child., and total grants of 21,176*l.* Offenders (including London) in '48, 4856 (or 4785 av. of 5 years), of whom 3833 were convicted (2 hung), 1223 were females, 225 under 15 yrs. of age, 1322 could not read or write. Following the Sup. Registry districts of '45 (total pop. 1,583,626 + 21,239), 'the births' were 52,425, of whom 25,716 were females, 2048 or 3·9 per cent. illegit., — 'deaths' 38,480, or 1 in 52 (40 in London), the all-England av. being 46, — 'marriages' 17,127 (at church 16,085), of which 6456 persons, or 33 per cent. (18½ in London), signed with marks. — Climate healthy, and the prevailing winds SW. and NE.; surface level (S. of Hounslow, not more than 10 ft. above the river), with a few gentle sand and gravel hills, — the highest being at Hampstead (about 400 ft.), Highgate, Muswell, which command fine prospects, and at Harrow, etc., with some others in the N. about Elstree, etc.; soil, chiefly a fertile sandy loam, with shells, flints, gravel, etc. on a substratum of blue or 'London clay,' which prevails throughout; about 75,000 acres of meadow lie to the SW. and on the E. about London, l. of Dogs, etc., and grass lands let 4*l.* to 6*l.* an acre; nursery and kitchen gardens abound in the suburbs (5291 persons being nurserymen, florists, etc.), and about 3000 acres of orchard run along the river towards Twickenham; peat is found by the streams, and osiers and willows are grown for the basket-makers; about 9000 acres of waste at Hounslow Heath, Finchley, is being reclaimed. Short-horned or Holderness cows are kept for milk and calves, — grass-lambs and Dorset house lambs are bred for the early season, but not so much as formerly; sheep and horses of various breeds; distillers, etc. buy pigs and hogs to fatten; rabbits are bred at Uxbridge, etc. Chief crops are wheat, barley (20 bush. per acre), peas (10 to 50 sacks *green*, 30 bush. *grey*), beans (30 bush.), potatoes, good hay (two crops), turnips, and clover (for fodder, etc.), asparagus, rhubarb, and all kinds of vegetables in the mkt. gardens. Farms run to 100 acres, and many 200 to 600 acres, — on 14 or 21 yrs. lease, and some old timbered farm-houses are seen; wages 10*s.* to 15*s.* per week. Mineral springs in the clay at Acton, Bagnigge and Sadler's Wells, Clerkenwell, Hampstead, Hoxton, Islington (White Conduit Ho.), Tottenham, Pancras, etc. The chief manufactures are, silk (employing about 12,000 hands) at Spitalfields, etc., cotton (about 1200 hands), clocks and watches (3975) at Clerkenwell, etc.: — in '47, a bad year, 230, 27, 190, 294, 497 hands were employed in the woollen, worsted, flax, silk, and cotton mills (excluding the weavers who work at their homes). Jno. Howard was born at Enfield, the great Duke of Ormonde at Clerkenwell (which has remains of a Templars' priory), Dr. Parr at Harrow, to which school he went; Sir T. More lived at Chelsea, where stands the Royal Hosp. for soldiers; Pope died at Twickenham, I. Watts at Stoke Newington, Wilberforce at Hendon; at Barnet the Lancastrians were beaten 1471, and Jas. II. encamped on Hounslow Heath 1688. A royal palace and picture gallery at Hampton Court, church training institns. at Chelsea and Highbury, training col. at Knellar Hall, dissenters' new college at St. John's Wood, model prison at Pentonville (another building at Holloway), and lunatic asylums at Hanwell and Colney Hatch. Cattle markets at Barnet, Enfield, Finchley, Islington, Southall. Cemeteries at Kensington, Kensal Green, Highgate, Abney Pk. and E. London; Victoria, Regent's, Hyde, St. James's, are public parks. (See LONDON for other matters.) Chief seats are: Her Majesty THE QUEEN *Buckingh. Palace* and *Bushy Pk.*; Duchess of Inverness *Kensington Pal.*, Duke of Devonshire *Chiswick*, D. of Northumberland *Sion Ho.*, Marq. of Londonderry *Rose Bank*, M. of Ailsa *St. Margaret's*, Bishop of London *Fulham Pal.*, Earl Mansfield *Caen Wood*, E. Jersey *Osterley*, E. Lucan *Laleham*, E. Northwick *Flambard's*, Lord Holland (old) *H. House*, Ld. Montfort *Southall*, Count de Salis *Norwood Lodge*, Baron Rothschild *Gunnersbury*, M'Grigor Bt. *Camden Hill*, Clay, Bt., M.P., *Fulwell Lodge*, Curtis Bt. *Culland's Grove*, Lake Bt. *Edmonton*, Wiseman Bt. *Hillingdon*, Lady Cooper *Isleworth*, Flower Bt. *Mill Hill*, Milman Bt. *Pinner Grove*, Gibbons Bt. *Stanwell*, Dyer Bt. *Tottenham*, Lady Wood *Whitton Dean*, Sir F. Pollock of *Hanworth*, Paris of *Beech Hill*, Forster, M.P., of *Belsize*, Partridge of *Breakspears*, De Burgh of *Drayton*, Trotter of *Dyrham Pk.*, Turner of *Hanwell*, Newdegate, M.P., of *Harefield*, Whiting of *Heston*, Manners of *Kempton*, Wood of *Littleton*, Powell of *Clapton*, Clissold of *Paradise Ho.*, Scott Russell of *Shepperton*, Drummond of *Stanmore Hall*, Poole of *Stanmore Grove*, Clarke of *Swakeleys*, Jervis of *Teddington Ho.*, Rawlings of *Totten-*

ham, Bevan of *Trent Pk.*, Mrs. Douglas of *Twyford*, Byng of *Wrotham*; besides *Arno's Grove*, *Ealing Pk.*, *Cranford Pk.*, *Hanger Hill*, *Wembly*, *Wyke Ho.*, *Twickenham Pk.*, etc. About 13 m. of the Gt. West. rail. pass from Paddington by Ealing, Hanwell, Southall, W. Drayton; 10 m. of E. Count. rail. from Shoreditch, by Mile-End, Stratford (thence 5 m. through *Essex*), Tottenham, Edmonton, to Waltham Cross; 16 m. of *N.* West. rail. from Camden Town, under Primrose *Hill* tunnel, by Willesden, Sudbury, Harrow, Pinner, Bushy; 14 m. of Gt. North. rail. from King's Cross, by Hornsey, Barnet, Hadley, etc.; 8 m. of the Blackwall rail. from London through Stepney, Limehouse, to W. India Docks (and the Thames), whence a rail. to the N. Western, 8 m. long, goes through Mile-End, Stratford, Homerton, Hackney, Dalston, Islington, Pentonville, Camden Town, to Kilburn; 9¼ m. of Windsor branch of S. West. rail. pass Richmond, Twickenham, Feltham (where a *loop* line of 8 m. joins from Barnes, by Kew Bridge, Brentford, Sion Pk., Hounslow), Ashford, Staines. Roads from London, the anct. *Londinium* or *Augusta*, are: (1) From Cornhill along the old roman way to Mile-End 1 m., Stratford-le-Bow 3 m., thence to Romford (or *Durolitum*) 12, and Colchester (*Colonia*) 51. (2) Along the old Ermine St. to Shoreditch 1, Kingsland 2½, Stamford Hill 4, Tottenham 6, Edmonton 8, Enfield Wash 11, thence to Hertford 21, and Cambridge 50. (3) Along the Gt. North road to Islington 1½, Highgate Archway 4½, Finchley 8, Barnet 11 (Hatfield 19), — thence to St. Alban's 21. (4) From old Tyburn or Hyde Park corner along old Watling St. to Kilburn 2½ (Hampstead 4, Finchley 6½), Edgware 8 (Brockley Hill or anct. *Sullomiacæ* 10, whence Watling St. turns off to St. Alban's 20 m.), Stanmore 10, thence to Watford 15. (5) Thro' Paddington to Kensal Green 3, Wembly Pk. 7, Harrow 10, Pinner 12 (Watford 17), Rickmansworth 18. (6) Along the Bath road to Kensington Gravel Pits 1, Acton 5, Hanwell 8, Hayes 12, Uxbridge 15. (7) Along the old Silchester roman way to Brompton 1 (Fulham 4, Kingston 13, and Hampton Court 14), Kensington 2, Hammersmith 4, Kew Bridge 6 (Richmond 8), Brentford 7 (Twickenham 10, Bushy Pk. 12, and Hampton Court 14), Hounslow 9 (Colnbrook 17, Windsor 20; or Hanworth 12, Walton-on-Thames 16, near Coway Stakes where Cæsar crossed, and Chertsey 19), Bedfont 13, Staines 16 (anct. *Pontus*, whence a roman way went to St. Alban's), Virginia Water 20, Bagshot 26; or to Reading 38. About 17 m. of Gd. Junction canal come from Rickmansworth to Uxbridge, W. Drayton, Bull's Bridge, Norwood, to the Thames at Brentford; from Bull's Br. a branch of 12 m. goes by Northolt, Twyford, Kensal Green to Paddington, and thence the Regent's Canal branch of 8 m. goes round London past Regent's Pk., Camden Town, Islington, Hoxton, Stepney, to the Thames at Limehouse. ✠ M. Archdeaconry, dioc. of London, includes the benefices marked in the six hunds. as above (except Bethnal Green, Bromley, Bow, St. George in the East, St. Geo. Martyr, Hackney, Poplar, Shadwell, Spitalfields, Wapping, Whitechapel), with Westminster, Charlton *rect.*, Deptford *vic.*, Eltham *v.*, Greenwich *v.*, Lee *r.*, Lewisham *v.*, Plumstead *v.*, Woolwich *r.*, Barnes *r.*, Mortlake *cur.*, Newington *r.*, Putney *c.*, Wimbledon *c.*

P. Middlesmoor vil. ( ) Upper Stonebeck tnshp. *W. R. York.* 7 m. NW. of Pateley Bridge -224, on R. Nidd, near *M. Moor.* Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 117*l.*, patr. Vicar of Kirkby Malzeard.

Middlestead, 2 m. SSW. of Selkirk, *E. Selkirk.* C. Plummer, Esq.

Middlestone tnshp. ( ) St. Andrew Auckland par. *Mid. Durham*, 3 m. ENE. of Bishop's Auckland-248. Acres 870; pop. 113+2; real prop. 120*l.*

Middlethird Barony (60-3, etc.) *S. Tipperary*, contains Cashel, with the pars. of Ardmayle, Ballysheehan, Baptist-grange, Barretts-grange, Boytonrath, Brickendown, Colman, Cooleagh, Coolmundry, Dogstown, Drangan, Erry, Fethard, Gaile, Horeabbey, Kilbragh, Kilconnell, Killeenasleena, Kiltinan, Knockgraffon, Magorban, Magowry, Mora, Oughteragh, Peppardstown, Railstown, Rathcool, Redcity, St. Johnstown, St. Patricksrock, Tullamain, and parts of Cloneen, Dangandargan, Donaghmore, Graystown, Holycross, Relickmurry, and St. John Baptist; acres 113,771, pop. 24,731, houses 7177.

Middlethird Barony (16-18, etc.) in *E. Waterford*, contains Tramore, with the pars. of Dunhill, Islandicane, Kilbride, Kilburne, Killoteran, Kilronan, Lisnakill, Reisk, and parts of Drumeannon, Kilmeadan, Newcastle, and Trinity without; acres 45,120, pop. 17,151, houses 2797.

Middlethorpe hmlt. (83) W. Ashby par. *Mid. Lincoln.* 2 m. N. of Horncastle-134. ☞ *Middlethorpe* (83) 4 m. NE. of Southwell, *E. Notts.* ☞ Middlethorpe tnshp. ( ) St. Mary Bishop-Hill Senior par. *York Ainsty*, 3 m. S. of York-199, on R. Ouse. Acres 570; pop. 126; real prop. 1725*l.* *M. Hall*, Dow. Lady Stourton.

P. M. Middleton par. (65, 76-7) Barrymore and Imokilly bars. *E. Cork*, 12 m. E. of Cork, 149 from Dublin, a sess. and chief police town, between Rs. Curra and Lewis (or Roxboro'), near a creek of Cork harb., containing Ballinacurra, was called *Castre ni chore* 'Castle of the ford,' and had Chore cistercian abbey, found. 1182 by B. Fitzgerald, and given 1670 with Castleredmond to the Brodricks, of *M. House*, who take from it title of Visct. Midleton, and under whom it is governed by a seneschal in place of the sovereign, bailiffs, etc. who by Ch. II.'s charter returned 2 members till the Union. Acres 5711, limestone; pop. 6636+4,— of town 4591+236, in a good corn and general trade; houses 696, neatly built, with chapel, nunnery, court-house, bridewell, mkt. house, with a news and assembly rooms, brewery, distillery, flour mills, Lady E. Villiers' free school (200*l.*) where Curran was educated, other schools, fever hosp. and infirmary, stone bridge, and union p. house. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 805*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, b. 1823, has tombs of Abp. Brodrick, etc. Vessels of 300 tons come up to Bailick quay, where the Redmonds' old castle stands; Cahirmore and Coppingerstown castles, were the Fitzgeralds'; and there are remains of a hosp., and the old church. *Middl. P. L. Union*, contains 21 elect. divs. in *Cork*, with 34 guardians; acres 140,090, pop. 78,428, ho. room for 2686, cases relieved (1847-8) 10,188 (all in-door), expend. 15,457*l.*, prop. rated 163,070*l.* *Mkt. D.* Sat. *Fairs*, 14 Feb. and May, 5 July, 10 Sept. and Oct., 22 Nov. *Races*, —.

Middleton tnshp. (81) with Smerril, Youlgrave par. *Mid. Derby.* 3 m. SSW. of Bakewell-153. Acres 2300, part common; pop. 323+2, in the lead mines; poor r. 34*l.* (Bakew. U.); real prop. 4152*l.* ☞ Middleton and N. Middleton vils. Borthwick par. *S. Edinburgh*, 7 m. S. of Dalkeith-7. Pop. 148 and 68. ☞ Middleton par. (47) Hinckford hund. *N. Essex*, 1 m. S. of Sudbury-54, on R. Stour. Acres 680; pop. 127

+2; poor r. 153*l.* (Sudb. U.); real prop. 1854*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 557*l.*, patr. Rev. O. Raymond, rector; church, norman in part. ☞ MIDDLETON tythg. (10) Freshwater par. I. of Wight, *S. Hants.* 9 m. WSW. of Newport-82. ☞ MIDDLETON tythg. (12) Longparish par. *NW. Hants.* 4 m. ESE. of Andover-63, on R. Anton. Pop. 251; real prop. 2953*l.* ☞ MIDDLETON vil. Orwell par. *N. Kinross.* 3 m. N. of Kinross-27. Pop. 66.

P. M. MIDDLETON par. (88) Salford hund. *SE. Lancash.* a station on Leeds rail. 204 m. from London or 192 by road, 6 m. N. of Manchester, on Rochdale canal and R. Irk, containing Ainsworth, Ashworth, Birch, Birtle *curs.*, Hopwood, Gt. Lever, Pilsworth, and Thornham, and once the seat of the Asshetons, is a town of modern date, governed by two constables, etc. Acres 11,510, —of town 1860, with coal mines; pop. 15,488 + 111 and 7740 + 84, in the cotton and silk mills, dye and bleach works; houses 1442, with 5 chapels, mkt. house, banks, Dean Nowell's free gram. school, with scholarships at Brasenose Coll. Oxon.; poor r. 857*l.* on 15,862*l.* (Oldham U.); real prop. 15,005*l.*; charities 91*l.* St. Leonard *Rect.* (Ches.) val. 1070*l.*, patr. Lord Suffield of *M. Hall*, who held the manor (lately sold to J. Peto, Esq., M. P.) through the Asshetons, of whom the old church has tombs, stained arms, brass of a Sir Ralph (1650), etc., and a screen. *Mkt. D.* Frid. *Fairs*, Tu. after 11 Mar. and 15 Apr. 2nd Tu. after 29 Sept.

MIDDLETON tnshp. ( ) Lancaster par. *N. Lancash.* 4 m. SW. of Lancaster-240, between R. Lune and Morecambe bay. Acres 1030; pop. 200 + 3; poor r. 71*l.* (Lancast. U.); real prop. 1745*l.* ☞ MIDDLETON tnshp. (80) Winwick par. *S. Lancash.* 4 m. NE. of Warrington-184, is joined to HOUGHTON. ☞ MIDDLETON par. (65) Freebridge Lynn hund. *W. Norfk.* 4 m. SE. of Lynn-96, on E. Anglian rail. and *M. Slop Drain*, which runs to the Wash at Lynn, has the old brick turreted gateway 54 ft. by 27, of *M. Castle* or Titherington Hall, built (Hen. VI.) by the lords Scales. Acres 3020, with soft stone; pop. 867 + 18; poor r. 474*l.* (F. Lynn U.); real prop. 5310*l.*; charities, a fuel allotment. St. Mary *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 155*l.*, patr. Rev. P. S. Wood, vicar. *M. House*, E. Everard, Esq. ☞ MIDDLETON tnshp. (64) Cottingham par. *N. Northamptn.* 6 m. NNE. of Rothwell-77, near R. Welland. Pop. 411; poor r. 307*l.* (Kettering U.); real prop. 2293*l.* ☞ MIDDLETON tnshp. ( ) Belford par. *NE. Northmbrld.* 1 m. NW. of Belford-322. Pop. 70; poor r. 20*l.* (Belf. U.). *M. Hall*, G. Gilham, Esq. ☞ MIDDLETON tnshp. (55) Bitterley par. *S. Salop*, 2 m. NE. of Ludlow-143, on a branch of R. Teme. Pop. 198. Living, a *Cur.* with Bitterley. ☞ MIDDLETON tnshp. (60) Cherbury par. *W. Salop.* 6 m. NNW. of Bishops Castle-159. Pop. 132. Living, a *Cur.* (Heref.) val. —*l.*, patr. Vicar. ☞ MIDDLETON tnshp. (74) Oswestry par. *NW. Salop*, 1 m. E. of Oswestry-171. Pop. 98. ☞ MIDDLETON par. (50) with Fordley, Blything hund. *E. Suffolk*, 3 m. NE. of Saxmundham-89, on R. Badingham. Acres 2030; pop. 599 + 2; poor r. 307*l.* (Blyth. U.); real prop. 3857*l.* Holy Trinity *Rect.* with Fordley; church, has 2 brasses (from 1510). ☞ MIDDLETON par. (9) Avisford hund. Arundel rape, *SW. Sussex*, 2 m. E. of Bognor-67, on the coast, near *M. Ledge* rocks, contains Elmer. Acres 380; pop. 100 + 6; poor r. 4*l.* (Westhampnett U.); real prop. 490*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Chic.) val. 130*l.*, patr. *Ld.* Chancellor; church, reb. 1849, in place of one washed away by the sea.

☞ MIDDLETON par. (62) Hemlingford hund. *NW. Warwick.* 4 m. SSW. of Tamworth-115, on Fazeley canal. Acres 3540; pop. 505; poor r. 332*l.* (Tamw. U.); real prop. 5813*l.*; charities 64*l.*, of which 20*l.* to school. St. J. Baptist *Cur.* (Worc.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Lord Middleton of *M. Hall*, who takes title of baron hence; church, norman and later styles, with 2 brasses of Judge Bingham (1476), etc. *M. Park*, Sir F. Lawley, Bt. ☞ MIDDLETON chplry. ( ) Kirkby Lonsdale par. *S. Westmrld.* 4 m. N. of K. Lonsdale-252, on R. Lune, near *M. Head.* Acres 5180; pop. 275; poor r. 109*l.* (Kendal U.); real prop. 3585*l.*; charities 36*l.*, of which 10*l.* to school. Holy Ghost *Cur.* (Chest.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Vicar. *M. Hall*, an old ruined place, belongs to Askew of Redheugh. ☞ MIDDLETON par. ( ) Harthill wap. *E. R. York.* 7 m. SW. of Gt. Driffield-196, on the Wolds. Acres 3340; pop. 659 + 12; poor r. 137*l.* (Driff. U.); real prop. 4456*l.*; charities 2*l.*; St. Andrew *Rect.* (Yk.) val. 917*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Blanchard of *M. Hall*, rector. ☞ MIDDLETON par. ( ) Pickering Lythe wap. *N. R. York.* 1 m. NW. of Pickering-226, near Whitby rail., contains Aislaby, Cawthorn, Cropton, Hartoft, Lockton, Rosedale—East Side, Turnhill, and Wrelton. Acres 25,450, — of town 1310; pop. 1874 + 13 and 261; poor r. 60*l.* (Picker. U.); real prop. 1344*l.*; charities 52*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Yk.) val. 100*l.*; patr. Rev. A. Cayley and T. Smith, Esq. ☞ MIDDLETON tnshp. ( ) Ilkley par. *W. R. York.* 5 m. NW. of Otley-205, on R. Wharfe. Acres 2280; pop. 186 + 2; poor. r. 70*l.* (Carlton Incorp.); real prop. 1569*l.* ☞ MIDDLETON tnshp. (88) Rothwell par. *W. R. York.* 3 m. S. of Leeds-189, contains Bell Isle. Acres 1720; pop. 1077 + 10, colliers, etc.; poor r. 274*l.* (Gt. Preston Incorp.); real prop. 10,083*l.*, of which 2400*l.* on mines. Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. —*l.*, patr. Vicar. *M. Lodge*, W. Middleton, Esq.

MIDDLETON-BY-WIRKSWORTH hmlt. (71) Wirksworth par. *Mid. Derby.* 2 m. NW. Wirksworth-140. Pop. 1031; poor r. 201*l.* (Ashbourne U.); real prop. 1959*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. —*l.*, patr. Vicar.

P. MIDDLETON-CHENEY, or CHENDUIT, par. (45) King's Sutton hund. *SW. Northmptn.* 3 m. NE. of Banbury-71, where 1646 the Earl of Northampton beat the Roundheads. Acres 1780; pop. 1410; poor r. 1061*l.* (Banb. U.); real prop. 5776*l.*; charities 62*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 423*l.*, patr. Brazenose Coll. Oxon.; church, has some sculptures on the tower, and a S. porch with an *ogee* roof. By custom, the eldest sister inherits in the female line. ☞ *M., Dirty* (55) 3 m. WNW. of Tenbury, *N. Hereford.*

P. MIDDLETON, ST. GEORGE, or M. ONE-ROW, par. ( ) SW. Stockton ward, *SE. Durham*, 4 m. SE. of Darlington-241, a watering place on Stanhope rail. and R. Tees, near Dinsdale spa. Acres 3100; pop. 433 + 14; poor r. 97*l.* (Darling. U.); real prop. 3333*l.*; charities 3*l.* to school. St. George *Rect.* (Dur.) val. 91*l.*, patr. H. A. W. Cox, Esq. ☞ M. GRANGE ext. par. (80) Aston-by-Sutton chplry. *N. Cheshire*, 2 m. E. of Frodsham-191, on R. Weaver. ☞ M. GREEN hmlt. (72) Leigh par. *Mid. Stafford.* 5 m. W. of Uttoxeter-135. ☞ M. HALL, M. NORTH, and M. SOUTH, tnshps. ( ) Ilderton par. *N. Northmbrld.* 2 m. SSE. of Wooler-320. Pop. 64, 129, and 78; poor r. 60*l.* (Glendale U.). ☞ *M. Hall* (41) 6 m. E. of Carmarthen, *E. Carmrthn.* W. Adams, Esq., near R. Teivi, was b. by Cockerell for Sir W. Paxton, and has in large grounds the old house of the Myddletons, the Nelson pillar commanding a very fine prospect, and a good mineral spring.

P. M. MIDDLETON-IN-TEESDALE par. ( ) SW. Darlington ward, *W. Durham*, 22 m. SW. of Durham, 255 from London, a polling place (for *S. Durh.*) on R. Tees, contains Eggleston, Harwood Forest (which was part of Marwood) *curs.*, and Newbiggin, among the hills, near Steep End ford. Acres 38,410, or 20 m. by 3, — of town 9750, with lead mines, which are worked by levels or hushings, and belong to Lond. lead comp.; pop. 3787 + 7, and 1770; houses —, with 3 chapels, townhall and mkt. house, savings bk. (6888*l.* from 224 depositors), Stephenson's school; poor r. 491*l.* on 3395*l.* (Teesd. U.); real prop. 5317*l.*; charities 38*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Dur.) val. —*l.*, patr. Crown; church, small, with a separate tower. *M. House*, R. Stagg, Esq. (?) Above Wynch bridge (b. about 1741, being the oldest suspension br. in Europe), is High Force fall, etc. *Mkt. D.* Sat. *Fairs*, 3rd Th. Apr. 7 July, 2nd Th. Sept.

MIDDLETON-MALZOR. See MILTON, *Northmptn.*

☞ M., NORTH and SOUTH, tnshps. ( ) Hartburn par. *Mid. Northmbrld.* 6 m. W. of Morpeth -289, on Hart Burn and R. Wansbeck. Pop. 92, and 19; poor r. 51*l.* (Morp. U.). ☞ M.-ON-THE HILL par. (55) Wolphy hund. *N. Hereford.* 4 m. NE. of Leominster-137. Acres 2280; pop. 388; poor r. 122*l.* (Leomin. U.); real prop. 3024*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* with Kimbolton. ☞ *M. Park* (32) near Castletown, *S. Westmeath*, G. A. Boyd, Esq. ☞ *M. Place* ( ) 2 m. SSE. of Ravenglass, *S W. Cumbrld.* ☞ M.-PRIORS tnshp. (61) Priors-Ditton par. *Mid. Salop*, 6 m. S. of Wenlock-148, near M. BAGGOT. Pop. 246. ☞ M.-QUERNHOW chplry. ( ) Wath par. *N. R. York.* 5 m. NNE. of Ripon-212. Acres 590; pop. 119; poor r. 43*l.*; real prop. 1426*l.* ☞ M.-SCRIVEN par. (61) Stottesden hund. *SE. Salop*, 4 m. SW. of Bridgnorth-139. Acres 1170; pop. 108 + 1; poor r. 27*l.* (Bridgn. U.); real prop. 2419*l.* St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Heref.) val. 140*l.*, patr. Rev. Dr. Rowley.

P. MIDDLETON, STONEY, chplry. (81) Hathersage par. *N. Derby.* 4 m. N. of Bakewell-153, on a branch of R. Derwent, in *M. Dale*, a dreary, rocky pass, 2 m. long, now partly planted by Lord Denman, whose seat is here, and who has reb. the baths. Acres 1310; pop. 532 + 6, lime-burners and miners; poor r. 149*l.* (Bakew. U.); real prop. 1827*l.*; charities 23*l.*, of which 3*l.* to Turie's school. St. Martin *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 88*l.*, patr. Vicar.

P. MIDDLETON-STONEY par. (45) Ploughley hund. *N. Oxford.* 3 m. WNW. of Bicester-54, was once a mkt. town, with a castle which belonged to Will. Longsword, the Lacies, etc. Acres 2530; pop. 309; poor r. 183*l.* (Bicest. U.); real prop. 2046*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. —*l.*, patr. Bp. of Lincoln; church, part norman and early eng., with tombs of the Villierses of *M. Park*, Earl Jersey.

P. MIDDLETON-TYAS par. ( ) E. Gilling wap. *N. R. York.* 4 m. NE. of Richmond-233, containing Moulton, is a meet for the Raby hounds. Acres 5420, with copper ore, — of town, with Kneeton 2700; pop. 795, and 586; poor r. 300*l.* (Richm. U.); real prop. 4976*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Rip.) val. 705*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *M. Lodge*, G. Hartley, Esq. ☞ M.-UPON-LEVEN chplry. ( ) Rudby-in-Cleveland par. *N. R. York.* 4 m. WNW. of Stokesley-238, on R. Leven. Acres 850; pop. 114 + 2; poor r. 83*l.* (Stokesl. U.); real prop. 1376*l.* St. Cuthbert *Cur.* with Rudby. *M. Lodge*, —.

P. M. MIDDLETOWN vil. (15) Tiranny bar. *W. Arm.* 9 m. SW. of Armagh, 81 from Dublin, a petty sess. and police station, near Ulster canal, was found. about 1770 by Bp. Sterne. Pop. 708, in the grain trade; houses 152, with 3 chapels, distillery, mkt. house, Bp. Sterne's school (70*l.*), other schools, and fever hosp. and dispensary. Living, a *Cur.* (Arm. C.) val. 106*l.*, patr. Rector of Tynan; church, b. 1793. Crifcairn and Ardgonnell old castles are near. *Mkt. Ds.* Wed. Sat. *Fairs*, 1st Th. every month.

MIDDLETOWN tnshp. (60) Alberbury par. *NE. Montgomery.* 6 m. NE. of Welshpool-171. Pop. 131.

Middletun of the SAXONS, was MILTON, in *Essex*, *Kent*, etc.

P. M. MIDDLEWICH par. (80) Northwich and First Eddisbury hunds. *Mid. Chesh.* 19 m. E. of Chester, 167 from London, on Trunk canal, R. Weaver, and R. Dane where joined by R. Crooke, near Gd. Junct. rail., is a petty sess. town, containing Kinderton (anct. *Condate*), Newton, Minshall, Vernon, Byley *cur.*, and 2 other tnshps. in the middle of the *wiches* or salt towns, and belonging to the Crown. Acres 13,330, — of town 490, with salt springs; pop. 4755 and 1242, in the salt trade, some in the cotton and silk mills; houses 283, with 3 chapels, free school, corn mills; poor r. 316*l.* on 1329*l.* (Northw. U.); real prop. 2843*l.*; charities 11*l.* St. Michael *Vic.* (Ches.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Wood, vicar; church, has tombs of the Venables. *M. Hall*, W. Court, Esq. (?) Sir W. Brereton beat a party of royalists under Aston here 1642. T. Lindsey, the unitarian divine, was a native. *M. Branch Canal* of 9 m. joins the Gd. Trunk to the Birm. and Liv. at Wardle, passing Minshall, etc. ✠ M. DEANERY, contains the benefices in Northwich hund. with Lit. Budworth *cur.*, Croxton *c.*, Over *vic.*, Whitegate *v.*, or 12 in all. *Mkt. D.* Tu. *Fairs*, Holy Th. 25 Aug. 29 Oct.

MIDDLEWOOD hmlt. (22) Dawlish par. *E. Devon.* 6 m. SE. of Chudleigh-182. Pop. 72. ☞ *Middlewood* (42) 4 m. NE. of Hay, *W. Hereford.* ☞ *Middlewood* ( ) 5 m. E. of Barnsley, *W. R. York.*, Hon. H. Saville.

MIDDLEZOY par. (19) Whitley hund. *Mid. Somerset.* 5 m. SE. of Bridgwater-139, on R. Parret. Acres 2520; pop. 700 + 3; poor r. 307*l.* (Bridgw. U.); real prop. 4646*l.*; charities 1*l.*, and a sunday school. Holy Cross *Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. 133*l.*, patr. Bishop.

MIDDOP tnshp. ( ) Gisburn par. *W. R. York.* 10 m. WSW. of Skipton-216. Acres 1090; pop. 81 + 2; poor r. 59*l.* (Clitheroe U.); real prop. 1072*l.*

MIDDRIDGE tnshp. ( ) St. Andrew Auckland par. *S. Durham*, 4 m. SE. of Bishop-Auckland -248. Acres 1020; pop. 345 + 4; real prop. 1822*l.*

MIDDRIDGE-GRANGE tnshp. as above, 1 m. SW., belongs partly to Heighington par. Acres 860; pop. 40; real prop. 1469*l.*

Midford Castle (19) 2 m. S. of Bath, *NE. Somerset.* —, has a picture gallery, and a fine prospect.

Midge Hall (90) 5 m. NNW. of Ormskirk, *S W. Lancash.* ☞ M. HOLME ext. par. ( ) Farlam par. *NE. Cumbrld.* 7 m. E. of Brampton-311, gives name to coal pits across the *Northmbrld.* border. Pop. 88.

MIDGHAM chplry. (12) Thatcham par. *S. Berks.* 7 m. E. of Newbury-56, on Gt. West. branch rail., Kennet and Avon canal, and R. Kennet. Acres 1730; pop. 345; poor r. 22*l.* (Newb. U.); real prop. 2245*l.*; charities 2*l.* and almshouses. St. Margaret *Cur.* with Thatcham. *M. House*, W. Poyntz, Esq. ☞ MIDGHAM tythg. (15) Fordingbridge par. *S W. Hants.* 1 m. SW. of Fordingbridge-91. Pop. 54; real prop. 1070*l.*

MIDGLEY tnshp. (88) Halifax par. *W. R. York.* 4 m. WNW. of Halifax-197, on Manchester canal and rail. Acres 2110, with coal-pits at Charlesworth; pop. 2667 + 26; poor r. 538*l.* (Halif. U.); real prop. 4868*l.* ☞ MIDGLEY vil. (88) Shit-

lington tnshp. *W.R. York.* 7 m. NW. of Barnesley -172. Pop. 252.

MIDHOPE vil. (88) Bradfield chplry. *W. R. York.* 2 m. SW. of Peniston-175, on R. Dun, near *M. Over.* Living, a *Cur.* (Yk,) val. 70*l.*, patr. G. W. B. Bosville, Esq.

✠ P. M. MIDHURST par. (9) Easebourne hund. Chichester rape, *NW. Sussex*, 10 m. N. of Chichester, 50 from London, a polling and petty sessions town (by some thought to be a station called *Milbæ* or *Miba* ?), in a healthy spot on R. Rother, was a seat of the Bohuns who had a castle at St. Anne's hill, and Montagues; returns *one* member to parl. by the Reform bill (instead of 2 from 4 Edw. IV.), the new bounds including the par. with those of Chithurst, Cocking, Didling, Easebourne, Graffham, Heyshot, and the adjoining parts of N. and S. Ambersham, Bignor, Wool-Lavington, Bepton, Woolbedding, Lynch, Stedman, Iping, Trollow, Selham, Lodsworth, — no. of electors 297, of 10*l.* houses 1287 (formerly 148), and chief influence with Earls Digby and Egmont; is a boro' by prescription, governed by a bailiff, who is returning officer. Acres of new boro' 22,188,—of old boro' and par. 700 (or 650); pop. 6578 and 1536 + 6; houses (par.) 275, with a chapel, town-hall, where qr. sessions were once held, Hannam's free gram. school (33*l.*), savings bk. (15,552*l.* from 487 depositors); assd. taxes 802*l.*; poor r. 645*l.* on 3486*l.*; real prop. 4411*l.*; charities 179*l.*, of which Ognell's for poor 145*l.* St. Denis *Cur.* (Chic.) val. 170*l.*, Earl Egmont; church, has effigies, etc. of the Montagues of Cowdray Ho., now a fine ruin, burnt 1793. ✠ M. DEANERY, archdy. and dioc. of Chichester, contains the benefices marked in Bury, Dumpford, Easebourne, Rotherbridge hunds. *Midh. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. in the above boro' (except Graffham, Heyshot), with Elsted, Fernhurst, Harting, Linchmere, Lurgashall, N. Chapel, Rogate, Terwick, Tillington, Treyford; acres 60,865, pop. 13,320, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2518 (out-door 2138), expend. 780*7l.*, prop. rated 44,538*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same except Ambersham; pop. 13,325 + 107. The New *County Court* district includes the Registry (except Selham, Tillington, Lodsworth, Lurgashall, N. Chapel, which go to Petworth), and Bramshott par. Union p. house at Easebourne. *Mkt. D.* Th. *Fairs*, 6 Apr. Whit. Tu. 29 Oct.

Midland Great Western Rail. of Ireland, made 1846-8, supplies *Dubl., Kildare, Meath, Westm.*, passes from Broadston harb. Dublin, following the Royal canal, to Blanchardstown 4½ m., Coldblow 9 (near Lucan), Maynooth 15, Kilcock 19, Enfield 26½, Kinnegad 36, Killucan 41½, Mullingar 50, where it stops, but is to be carried by Athlone, *Roscomn.* to Galway by 1851, making 158 m.; cap. 1,369,000*l.*, — recd. 991,078*l.*, expend. (including the canal) 1,289,127*l.*

Midland Rail., begun 1836, includes since 1844 the N. Midld., Midld. Counties, Birm. and Derby (or *W. Midld.*) amalgamated comps. (181½ m.); the Brist. and Birm. (i. e. Brist. and Glouc. and Birm. and Glouc.) 95½ m., Shef. and Rotherham 9¼, Leic. and Swannington 16, incorp. comps. (121 m.) made 1828-36; with the Syston and Peterboro' (or *S. Midld.*) 48¼ (opened '46-7), Notts. Linc. and Louth 36 ('46), Erewash Valley 21½ ('47), Notts. and Mansfield 12½ ('48), Mansfield and Pinxton 7½, — also the Leeds and Bradford 43 ('47-8), a leased line, making, with branches, and the Ashby-de-la-Zouch and Oakham canals, a union of about 500 m. It supplies *W. R. York., Derby., Leic., Notts., Linc., Nhmptn. Warwk., Stafd., Worc., Glouc.*; passes from Bradford, by Leeds, Normanton (near Wakefield, where Yk. and N. Midld. joins), Barnsley, Rotherham (branch to Sheffield), Beighton (on Manc. and Linc.), Chesterfield, Ambergate, Derby (main branch to Rugby), Burton (where N. Stafd. joins, and branch goes by Ashby to Leicester), Tamworth (on Trent Valley), Whiteacre (junct. to Hampton on N. Western), Birmingham, Bromsgrove, Spetchley (near Worcester), Ashchurch (near Tewkesbury), Cheltenham, Gloucester (broad gauge begins), Stonehouse (Swindon branch joins), Berkeley, to Bristol: from Derby the main line goes by Long Eaton (thence down the Trent to Nottingham, Newark-on Gt. Northern, Lincoln, — with short branches from Long Eaton to Alfreton, Notts to Mansfield, Fiskerton to Southwell), Loughboro', Syston (thence to M. Mowbray, Oakham, Stamford, Peterboro'), Leicester (thence by Swannington, etc. Burton), Countessthorpe, Ullesthorpe, to Rugby on N. Western. Total cap. June 1849, 13,157,700*l.*; recd. 14,957,643*l.* (for N. Midld. 3,318,885*l.*, for Midld. Count. 1,708,391*l.*), — expend. 15,133,779*l.* (for N. Midld. 3,329,933*l.*, for Midld. Count. 1,708,170*l.*), and will be about 15½ millions. Av. dividend '49, 4 per cent.; val. of shares, Aug. '45, 180*l.*, — Oct. '48, 66*l.*; telegraph fixed on all the line, except some short branches. The *N. Midland rail.*, or Leeds to Derby line, of 74½ m., made 1836-40, has Chevet tunnel of 688 yds. near Wakefield, Clay Cross tun. of 1 m. (highest part of the line) near N. Wingfield, and Milford tun. of 836 yds. near Duffield. *Midland Counties rail.*, or Derby and Rugby line, of 58½ m., made 1836-9, has Croxall viaduct of 1310 ft. near Alrewas, and Anker viad. of 807 ft. near Fazeley. Cost of these two, and Birm. and Derb. line, 4½ millions, or 30,949*l.* per mile; they have 8 tunnels of 3527 yds., and 536 bridges. Principal station at DERBY, where the workshops cover 30 acres.

MIDLEM vil. Bowden par. *N. Roxburgh.* 4 m. S. of Melrose-35. Pop. 185.

MIDLETON. See MIDDLETON, *Cork.*

MIDLEY par. (4) St. Martin Ivychurch hund. Shepway lathe, *SE. Kent*, 2 m. N. of Lydd-70, in Romney Marsh. Acres 2420; pop. 53; poor r. 13*l.*, (Romney U.); real prop. 504*8l.* Living, a *Rect*, (Cant.) val. 129*l.*, patr. Sir J. T. Tyrrell, Bt., M. P.; church, in ruins.

Midlington (11) 3 m. E. of Bishop's Waltham, *SE. Hants.*, P. Barfoot, Esq.

MIDLOE ext. par. (52) Toseland hund. *S. Hunts.* 3 m. NW. of St. Neots-56, near R. Kym. Acres 850; pop. 53 + 2.

MIDMAR par. Kincardine O'Neill distr. *S. Aberdeen.* 7 m. NE. of K. O'Neill-136, in the middle of Mar, under Fare Hill (1793 ft.), includes Kinnairney old par. Size 6½ m. by 5½, or 12,300 acres, on granite, with moss, moor, mineral springs; pop. 1093 + 4; for poor 193*l.*; real prop. 451*6l.* Living (presb. K. O'Neill) val. 234*l.*, patr. Crown and Sir W. Forbes, Bt., of Craigevar; church, has the tomb of Prof. Meston a poet of last cent. *M. Castle*, —. At Corrachie vale, where Murray 1562 routed Mary's general Huntley, is the Queen's Chair, and a 3-syllable echo; remains are left of druid circles, and a cairn where a Douglas fell in a battle between Wallace and Cumming.

MIDNEY hmlt. (18) Somerton par. *Mid. Somerset.* near Somerton-123.

P. MIDSOMER NORTON par. (19) Chewton hund. *NE. Somerset.* 8 m. NW. of Frome-103, contains Clapton and Downside *curs.*, with Welton. Acres 3370; pop. 3509 + 56, — of tythg. 1266; poor r. 1224*l.* (Clutton U.); real prop. 4524*l.*; charities, 51*l.* to Mrs. Harris's school. St. John Baptist

Vic. (Ba. and W.) val. 275*l.*, patr. Christ Ch., Oxon.

MIDTOWN ARDMALIN hmlt. (1) Inishowen bar. *N. Donegal*, 6 m. NW. of Malin-169, near Malin Head.

Midway (19) 2 m. W. of Trowbridge, *W. Wilts.*

Mien Water, rises above Middlebie, *S. Dumfries.* and runs 6 m. SW. to R. Annan below Ecclesfechan.

Migdol Loch, 1 m. E. of Bonar Bridge, *SE. Sutherld.*, near Dornoch Frith.

Miglo River, runs thro' Strathmiglo, *W. Fife.* and takes the name of Eden.

MIGVIE par. joined to TARLAND, *S. Aberdeen.*

Mikry Island, 3 m. NE. of Leith, *N. Edinbro'*, a shoal in Frith of Forth.

Milane (107) 4 m. SW. of Dunmanway, *SW. Cork*, T. Gillman, Esq.

P. MILBORNE, ST. ANDREW, par. (18) Dewlish lib. and Piddletown hund. *Mid. Dorset.* 7 m. SW. of Blandford-103, containing M. CHURCHSTONE tythg. (pop. 162), and once a mkt. town, was given by Athelstane to Milton abbey, and came to the Mortons, Pleydells, etc. Acres 3320; pop. 287 + 4, — of tythg. 125; poor r. 195*l.* (Blandf. U.); real prop. 2508*l.* St. Andrew *Vic.* (Sal.) val. with Dewlish 234*l.*, patr. Gen. J. Michel of Dewlish Ho.; church, has tombs of the above. *M. House*, E. Pleydell, Esq., near which, on Via Iceniana, is Weatherbury roman camp of 7 acres. *M. Wood* is a meet for Mr. Farquharson's hounds.

MILBORNE PORT par. (18) Horethorne hund. *SE. Somerset.* 6 m. SSW. of Wincanton-109, a decayed mkt. town and boro', which returned 2 members (from Ch. I., and from 26 to 35 Edw. I.) till disfranchised by the Reform act, contains *M. Wick*, and Kingsbury, and was a place of some note before the Conquest. Acres 3150; pop. 1740, leather-dressers and glove makers, formerly in the coarse linen trade; houses —, irregular, with a chapel, ancient guildhall with norman traces, and mkt. place; poor r. 1947*l.* on 6709*l.* (Wincant. U.); real prop. 3482*l.*; charities 39*l.* St. J. Evangelist *Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. 233*l.*, patr. Sir W. C. Medlycott, Bt., of Venn Ho., of which fam, the old cruciform and part norman church has tombs. *Fairs*, 5 June, 28 Oct. cattle, etc.

MILBOURN tythg. (34) Malmesbury par. *NW. Wilts.* 1 m. NE. of Malmesbury-94. Pop. 151.

MILBOURN-STILEHAM hmlt. and tythg. ( ) Bere Regis par. *Mid. Dorset.* near Milborne St. Andrew as above. Pop. 290; poor r. 175*l.* (Blandford U.).

MILBOURNE chplry. ( ) Kirkby Thore par. *N. Westmrld.* 6 m. N. of Appleby-270, contains M. GRANGE hmlt. (pop. 33) and Gullom Holme, near the Maiden way, and *M. Fells* or Forest. Pop. 348 + 2; poor r. 83*l.* (East Ward U.); real prop. 2180*l.*; charities school, etc. 5*l.* St. Cuthbert *Cur.* (Carl.) val. 85*l.*, patr. Earl of Thanet; church, b. 1350. Near Green Castle british camp, a roman altar was found.

MILBURN and M. GRANGE tnshps. ( ) Ponteland par. *SE. Northmbrld.* 9 m. SW. of Morpeth -289, on R. Pont, was given by Simon de Diveliston to Hexham priory, and came through the Horsleys to R. Bates, Esq., of *M. Hall.* Pop. 70 and 87; poor r. 19*l.* (Castle Ward U.).

Milburn Grange (53) 8 m. SW. of Coventry, *Mid. Warwick.*

MILBY tnshp. ( ) Kirby-on-the-Moor par. *N. R. York.* and Aldborough par. *W. R. York.* ½ m. N. of Boroughbridge-206, near R. Ure, is joined to HUMBERTON. Poor r. 54*l.*

MILCOMBE chplry. (45) Bloxham par. *N. Oxford.* 4 m. SW. of Banbury-71, near R. Snere. Acres 1380; pop. 224; poor r. 220*l.* (Banb. U.); real prop. 2213*l.*; charities, town lands 22*l.* St. Lawrence *Cur.* with Bloxham.

MILCOTE hmlt. (54) Weston-upon-Avon par. *SW. Warwick.* 2 m. SW. of Stratford-96, on R. Avon, has some traces of a seat of the Grevilles, of whom Lodowick was pressed to death (Q. Eliz.) for murder. Pop. 13; real prop. 1123*l.*

MILDEN par. (48) Babergh hund. *S. Suffolk*, 5 m. NW. of Hadleigh-64, on R. Brett. Acres 1430; pop. 186 + 1; poor r. 134*l.* (Cosford U.); real prop. 1933*l.*; charities 10*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Ely) val. 320*l.*, patr. Gurdon of Assington and *M. Hall* (?); church, has brass of Sir H. Warner (1617).

MILDENHALL par. (34) Selkley hund. *NE. Wilts.* 2 m. ENE. of Marlboro'-74, on R. Kennet, contains Poulton and Stitchcomb, and the site of the roman *Cunetio*, where coins, pavements, etc. have been found. Acres 3770; pop. 437 + 1; poor r. 291*l.* (Marlb. U.); real prop. 4174*l.*; charities 95*l.*, of which 90*l.* to Francis's free school. St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 756*l.*, patr. G. B. Buxton, Esq. and others.

P. M. MILDENHALL, ST. ANDREW, par. (51) Lackford hund. *NW. Suffolk*, 35 m. NW. of Ipswich, 70 from London, a polling and petty sess. town, on R. Lark, near E. Count. rail. and *M. Drain* and *Drove*, containing Beck-Row, Holywell-Row, High-Town, and West-Row, was given in part by the Confessor to find the Bury monks in wheaten bread. Acres 13,710, partly fen; pop. 3731 + 47, in the corn trade, some in a silk factory; houses —, well built, with 3 chapels, bank, schools, Hanmer's almsh., and Union p. house; poor r. 1765*l.* on 14,320*l.*; real prop. 18,029*l.*; charities 146*l.*, of which 40*l.* to Hanmer's almsh. St. Mary *Vic.* (Ely) val. 369*l.*, patr. Sir H. E. Bunbury, Bt., of *M. House*, which belonged to Speaker Hanmer; church, large, with a good porch, tower 120 ft. high, timber roof, and tombs of the Norths, whose old elizabethan seat is here. *Mildenh. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Barton Mills, Cavenham, Elveden, Eriswell, Freckenham, Herringswell, Icklingham, Kentford, Lakenheath, Mildenhall, Tuddenham, Wangford, Worlington; acres 61,339, pop. 9184, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1205 (out-door 1091), expend. 4141*l.*, prop. rated 37,968*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 9184 + 108. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D.* Frid. *Fair*, 10 Oct.

Mildred's, St., Lynch (3) an unploughed strip across I. of Thanet, *NE. Kent*, from Westgate by Cleeve and Monkton, which cuts off the possessions of old Minster abbey.

MILE-END vil. Barony par. *NW. Lanark.* near Glasgow-44. Pop. 2716. ☞ *M.-End Farm* (51) 6 m. NE. of Clare, *SW. Suffolk.* ☞ M.-END, ST. MICHAEL, par. (48) Colchester borough, *NE. Essex*, 1 m. N. of Colchester-51, on E. Count. rail. near *M. Common*, which was given to the freemen by Hen. I. Pop. 596. Living, a *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 521*l.*, patr. Earl de Grey. Abbots Hall, belonged to the abbots of St. Osyth.

MILE-END NEW TOWN hmlt. (1) Stepney par. Tower hmlts. boro', *E. Middlesex*, ¾ m. E. of St. Paul's, N. of Whitechapel road, and bounded by Spitalfields and Bethnal Green pars. Size about ½ m. by ½; pop. 8325 + 94; houses 1044, with — chapels, Whitechapel Union poor house, Baptist College found. 1810, Pantin's dissenters' schools (54*l.*), society for instruction of young females, char. school (29*l.*); poor r. 1466*l.* on 10,663*l.* (Whitechapel U.); real prop. 11,103*l.*; char. 64*l.* Living, All Saints *Cur.* (Lon.) val. 180*l.*, patr.

Bishop; church, b. 1839; another (St. Thomas's) *Cur.* 250*l.*, Brasenose Coll. Oxon. ☞ M. End Old Town hmlt. (1) as above, a large suburb of London 1½ m. E. of St. Paul's, beginning at *M. End* (a pol. place for *Midsx.*, where was a lazar house, near which Jack Cade encamped, and the people raised a mount 1642 against the royalists), lies between Commercial Road and E. Count. rail., is traversed by Regent's canal, *M. End Road*, etc., and was held 1645 by the parl. general Essex. Size about 2 m. by ½, partly in open fields; pop. 45,308 + 1141; houses 7705, with 5 churches, 6 chapels, synagogue, — 5 squares, as Henry, Sidney, Arbour, Trafalgar, and Tredegar, and Beaumount (with a philos. institution, b. for 6000*l.* before 1841 by J. Beaumont, Esq., and endowed with about 600*l.* a year), public offices, K-police court, Commercial gas-works, W. Ham water-works reservoir, Charrington's and other breweries, distillery, floor-cloth, rope, and pipe factories, St. Peter's and Trinity proprietary schools, Baptist College (1810), Newy Tozadik or German Jews' hospital and asyl. (found. 1807, by the Goldsmids), Portuguese Jews' hosp. (1747), Fisher's Trinity almsh. (1711) for 28, Skinners' (1698), Vintners' (1446), Sailmakers', and Judge Fuller's (50*l.*) almshouses, Drapers' or Bancroft's almsh., with school and chapel (4067*l.*), E. London lying-in institution, 3 Jews' burial-grounds, E. London and part of Tower Hamlets cemeteries, Stepney poor ho., City of London poor ho. on site of 4½ acres (b. 1847-9, in italian style, by R. Tress, H-shaped, of brick, with a chapel, campanile clock tower of 90 ft., etc.), Stepney Meeting char. school (188*l.*), char. school (144*l.*), Cooke's seamen's almsh.; poor r. 9393*l.* on 119,297*l.* (Stepney U.); real prop. 134,028*l.*; charities 354*l.* Livings are: St. Peter Globe Road *Cur.* (Lon.) val. 400*l.*, Brasenose Coll. Oxon., — *ch.* b. 1838; St. Philip (near Lond. hosp.) *Cur.* 330*l.*, same patron, — *ch.*, b. 1818; Trinity Tredegar Sq. *Cur.* val. —*l.*, same patron, — *ch.* b. 1839. Omnibuses run to the City, and the E. Count. rail. has a station here.

Mileham par. (66) Launditch hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 2 m. NE. of Litcham-104, was the seat of the Cokes, where the great lawyer was born (1552-1633). Acres 3110; pop. 532; poor r. 195*l.* (Mitford U.); real prop. 4257*l.*; charities 65*l.*, of which 12*l.* to Elwyn's free school. St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 513*l.*; patr. Rev. C. B. Barnwell, of *M. Hall*, rector.

Miles Platting hmlt. (88) 1 m. NE. of Manchester, *SE. Lancash.* on Leeds rail. near Collyhurst Hall.

Milestown vil.(15) Ardee bar. *Mid. Louth*, near Castle-Bellingham and *M. House*, J. Woolsey, Esq.

P. Milfield tnshp. ( ) Kirk Newton par. *N. Northmbrld.* 4 m. NW. of Wooler-320, on R. Till, is the *Maelmain* of Bede, a seat of the Northumbrian kings, near *M. Plain*, where Bulmer beat a party of Scots before Flodden. Pop. 225; poor r. 86*l.* (Glendale U.).

Milford (12) 5 m. SSW. of Carlow, *W. Carlow*, on Irish S. East. rail. ☞ Milford vil.(1) Orrery bar. *N. Cork*, 7 m. WSW. of Charleville-146, on R. Deel, has a chapel and school, and is to be the head of a new poor l. union (?). Pop. 310. ☞ Milford vil. (71) Duffield tnshp. *S. Derby.* 2 m. S. of Belper-134, on Derby rail. and R. Derwent. Pop. 895, in Strutt's cotton mills and bleaching works, — and stocking makers. Living, a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 130*l.*, patr. Crown and Bishop. *M. House*, J. Compton, Esq.

P. Milford par. (16) Upper Christchurch hund. *SW. Hants.* 3 m. SW. of Lymington-93, a coast-gd. station on the coast near Hurst Castle, contains Efford, Keyhaven, and Pennington *curs.* Acres 4640; pop. 1819 + 28, — of tythg. 504; poor r. 802*l.* (Lyming. U.); real prop. 3187*l.*; charities 62*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Win.) val. with Hordle 279*l.*, patr. Queen's Coll. Oxon.

* P. M. Milford boro' (38) Hubberston and Steynton pars. *S. Pembroke.* 5 m. NW. of Pembroke, 258 from London, a bonding port and coast-gd. station on *N. side of M. Haven*, and a new boro' under the Reform act, contributory to Pembroke, in a pleasant healthy spot, was found. 1790 by the Grevilles, and became a royal dock-yard and Irish packet station till 1814 or later, when they were moved to Pater, or Pembroke, opposite, and the place declined. Pop. 2377, some in the shipping trade; houses 498, well built, but half deserted, with custom-house, dock-yard, quays, etc., which are scarcely used, — also 4 chapels, powder magazine (once a chapel), Hen. VIII.'s block houses; poor r. —*l.* (Haverford. U.); real prop. —*l.* St. Catherine *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 80*l.*, patr. Hon. F. Greville, who has the manor through the Hamiltons. Near it is Pill Priory, and it gives title of baron to Phillipps of Picton. *Cordnopus didyma* is a native plant here. *M. Haven*, where Shakspeare in 'Cymbeline' brings Imogene to meet her husband (act. iii., sc. 4.), — where a party of 12,000 French landed to support O'Glendwr, — and Rhys ab Thomas received Hen. VII. on his way to Bosworth, is made by the limestone cliffs at the mouth of the Cleddau, lying E. and W. 12 m. long, and 1 to 2 broad, forming the finest harb. in the kingdom, large, safe, and deep enough to hold the entire navy, and having about 15 bays or creeks, with 6 to 12 fath. water. On the N. side are St. Anne's *light*, Dale bay, with Stack rock, etc. off it, Sandy, Milford, and Nayland roads, — and on the S. are Thorn, Rat, and Sheep islds., Angle bay, Pennarmouth creek leading to Pembroke, — the best anchorage being at Hubberstone, or Man of War road, with 10 fath.: veins of copper are found. In 1846, 141 sail of 9307 tons (67 being under 50 t. each) belonged to the port, which has Littleham, Noulton and Solva, Haverfordwest, Pembroke, Tenby, Saundersfoot, for sub-ports; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 623 sail of 23,884 and 1613 of 54,446 tons (besides 95 steamers of 25,516 and 55 of 8915 t.)—from and to 'colonies' 18 of 3710 and 10 of 2863 t. — from and to 'foreign ports' 17 of 2924 *inw.*, besides 4 foreigners of 1080, and 4 of 654 t.; total customs 2917*l.* *Mkt. Ds.* Tu. Sat.

Milford tnshp. (73) Little Ness chplry. *NW. Salop*, 7 m. NW. of Shrewsbury-153. Pop. 34. ☞ Milford tnshp. (72) Baswick par. *Mid. Stafford.* 3 m. SE. of Stafford-141, on Worc. canal, is joined to Baswich. *M. Hall*, —. ☞ Milford (8) 1 m. SW. of Godalming, *SW. Surrey.* Living, a *Cur.* (Win.) val. —*l.*, patr. Lord Montagu (?). ☞ *Milford* (8) near Portlaw, *N. Waterford.* ☞ Milford distr. (15) St. Martin par. *SE. Wilts.* near Salisbury-81. Pop. 496; real prop. 4929*l.*

Milford, North, tnshp. ( ) Kirkby Wharfe par. *W. R. York.* 1 m. SE. of Tadcaster-192, is joined to Kirkby Wharf. ☞ M., South, tnshp. (87) Sherburn par. *W. R. York.* 7 m. S. of Tadcaster-192, near N. Midld. rail. Acres 2240; pop. 751 + 4; poor r. 220*l.* (Gt. Preston Incorp.); real prop. 3507*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 50*l.*, patr. Vicar.

Military Canal (4) in *S. Kent*, was cut during the war in connection with the martello towers along the coast, and begins at Sandgate, passes Hythe round Romney Marsh to Appledore, and

Cliffe End, *Sussex*, — is 23 m. long, 90 ft. broad, 18 ft. deep, and defended by a parapet.

Milk Haven (5) 4 m. N. by E. of Grange, *N. Sligo*, is sandy, with about 12 ft. water. ☞ *M. River*, rises under Little Hartfell, *E. Dumfries.* and runs 14 m. SW. past Tundergarth (where Corrie Water joins) and Castlemilk, to R. Annan, near Hoddam. Good trout, etc. are caught.

Milkcove Creek (143) 2 m. S. of Rosscarbery, *S. Cork.*

Milkhurst Toll (5) 8 m. NNE. of Harlsham, *E. Sussex.*

Milkington ( ) 11 m. NW. of Wooler, *N. Northmbrld.*

Mill-Bank hmlt. (88) Thornhill tnshp. *W. R. York.* 2 m. SW. of Dewsbury-187. ☞ *M. Beck* ( ) near Bassenthwaite, *Mid. Cumbrld.* under Skiddaw, has a good view of Derwentwater. ☞ *M. Dale* (72) near Alstonefield and R. Dove, *NE. Stafford.*, a narrow pass, 150 ft. deep, between the limestone cliffs. ☞ *M. End* (7) 1 m. WSW. of Rickmansworth, *SW. Herts.* on R. Colne. ☞ *M. End* (47) 3 m. NW. of Buntingford, *NE. Herts.* ☞ *M. Green House* (1) 2 m. NW. of Ingatestone, *Mid. Essex.* ☞ *M. Hay* (72) 4 m. NNE. of Burslem, *N. Staffd.* ☞ *M. Hill* (1) near Billericay, *S. Essex*, J. Ward, Esq.

P. Mill Hill chplry. (7) Hendon par. *N. Middlesex*, 2 m. SW. of Barnet-11, a pleasant spot with a good view, containing the dissenters' gram. school found. 1806, at the house of Collinson the botanist, where Linnæus planted some trees, — and almshouses found. by the Nicolls of Copthall, whose old seat is here. St. Paul *Cur.* (Lon.) val. —*l.*, patr. Vicar; church, b. by Wilberforce, who lived at Highwood. *M. H. House*, —. ☞ M. House vil. (87) Darfield tnshp. *W. R. York.* 5 m. SE. of Barnsley-172. Pop. 106. ☞ M. Isle vil. (7) Ards bar. *NE. Down*, 8 m. S. of Donaghadee-118, on the coast. Pop. 274. ☞ M. of Halden vil. Bonhill par. *Mid. Dumbrtn.* — m. N. of Dumbarton-58. Pop. 147. ☞ *M. Shaw* ( ) 2 m. SSW. of Leeds, *W. R. York.* a clothing place. ☞ *M. Street* (36) 1 m. NW. of Aberdare, *N. Glamrgn.* at the head of Taff Vale rail. ☞ *M. Street* (8) 3 m. E. of Reigate, *SE. Surrey.* ☞ *M. Town* (82) 3 m. ENE. of Matlock, *Mid. Derby.*

Milland chplry. (9) Trotton par. *NW. Sussex*, 5 m. NW. of Midhurst-50. Pop. 138. *M. House*, Rev. J. Cole.

Milland Ville ext. par. Winchester city, *Mid. Hants.* near Winchester-62. Pop. 156; real prop. 2513*l.*

Millar Dale (81) a fine spot on R. Wye, *NW. Derby.* 4 m. NW. of Bakewell, including Raven's Tor, etc.

Millarston vil. Abbey par. *NE. Renfrew.* near Paisley-52. Pop. 364.

Millbank hmlt. (7) St. John Westminster par. *SW. London*, 2 m. SW. of St. Paul's, between Westminster and Vauxhall bridges, had a seat of the Mordaunts and Grosvenors, beyond the Horse ferry, near site of Penitentiary (see Westmr.). Holy Trin. church, at Besboro' Gardens, was b. 1849 by Archdn. Bentinck. ☞ *Millbank*, near Nairn, W. Mackintosh, Esq.

Millbay vil. Kilbrandon par. *W. Argyll.* is near L. Melford.

Millbrex distr. in Monquhitter par. *N. Aberdeen.* Pop. 939.

Millbridge vil. Cathcart par. *E. Renfrew.* near Pollockshaws-47. Pop. 22.

P. Millbridge hmlt. (88) Liversedge chplry. *W. R. York.* 6 m. NNW. of Huddersfield-189. Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Vicar of Almondbury.

Millbrook par. (46) Redbornstoke hund. *Mid. Beds.* 1 m. W. of Ampthill-45, had a benedictine cell to St. Alban's, moved 1119 to Beaulieu, *Herts.* Acres 1450; pop. 462; poor r. 258*l.* (Ampth. U.); real prop. 2293*l.*; charities, poor's cottages. St. Michael *Rect.* (Ely) val. 343*l.*, patr. Crown; church, has brass of a priest.

P. Millbrook (24) Maker par. *SE. Cornwall*, 2 m. SW. of Plymouth-216, a fishing vil. and once a boro'. Living, a *Cur.* (Exet.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Earl Mount-Edgecumbe. *Fairs*, 1 May, 29 Sept.

P. Millbrook par. (11) Lower Mainsbridge hund. *SW. Hants.* 2 m. WNW. of Southampton -74, on S. Water, contains Hill, Sidford, and Shirley. Acres 2900; pop. 4232 + 150, in a shipyard and ironworks; poor r. 1053*l.* (S. Stoneham U.); real prop. 11,463*l.*; charities 16*l.* St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Win.) val. 487*l.*, patr. Bishop. Pollok, author of "Course of Time," buried here 1827. ☞ *Millbrook* (42) near Magherafelt, *SE. Londonderry*, A. Spotswood, Esq. ☞ *Millbrook* (29) 4 m. N. of Crossmolina, *N. Mayo*, W. Orme, Esq. ☞ Millbrook hmlt. (9) Fore bar. *W. Meath*, 1 m. SW. of Oldcastle, near *M. House*, W. Henry, Esq.

Millburn ( ) near Coleraine, *NE. Londonderry*, A. Orr, Esq.

Millburn House, 5 m. SE. of Hamilton, *Mid. Lanark.* R. Campbell, Esq. ☞ *M. Tower*, 5 m. W. of Edinbro', *NW. Edinb.* Mrs. Liston, where Liston the statesman lived.

Millenheath tnshp. (73) Prees par. *N. Salop*, 4 m. SE. of Whitchurch-163, on R. Tern. Pop. 10.

Millenwood Fell, 6 m. NW. of Castleton, *S. Roxburgh.* about 1800 ft. high (?).

Miller Ground ( ) NE. side of Ulleswater, *W. Westmrld.* near Elleray, has a very fine view of the lake, Langdale Pikes, etc.

Millerhill, Easter and Wester, vils. Newton par. *N. Edinb.* 4 m. SE. of Edinbro', on N. Brit. rail. Pop. 220 and 70.

Millerston vil. Barony par. *NW. Lanark.* near Glasgow-44. Pop. 466.

Millfield (57) 4 m. NE. of Lampeter, *E. Cardigan.*, or 'Maes y felin,' was a seat of the Lloyds.

Millfield hmlt. Inverkeilor par. *E. Forfar.* 6 m. N. of Arbroath-62. Pop. 65.

P. Millford vil. (36) Kilmacrenan bar. *N. Donegal*, 10 m. N. of Letterkenny, on Mulroy bay, has a dispensary and Union p. house. Pop. 406. *Millford P. L. Union*, contains 12 elect. divs. in *Donegal*, with 21 guardians; acres 140,051, pop. 38,108, ho. room for 430, cases relieved (yr. 1847-8) 4138 (besides 2765 out-door), expend. 3569*l.*, prop. rated 31,377*l.* *Fairs*, 23rd every month. ☞ *Millford* and *Dalgan Bog*, borders of *Galway* and *Mayo*, contains 5502 acres, 6 m. NW. of Dunmore.

Millfort (32) near Mallow, *N. Cork.*

Millheugh vil. Dalserf par. *Mid. Lanark.* 5 m. S. of Hamilton-38. Pop. 384.

Millhookmouth (29) 5 m. SW. of Stratton, *NE. Cornwall.*

Millhouse vil. Tiff and Benvie par. *SW. Fife.* 3 m. N. of Dundee-45.

Millicent (14) near Clane, *N. Kildare*, T. Trench, Esq.

Millichope tnshp. (61) Munslow par. *S. Salop*, 5 m. SE. of Church Stretton-158. Pop. 57. *M. Hall*, Rev. R. Pemberton. ☞ M., Upper, tnshp. Eaton par. as above, 1 m. W. Pop. 94.

Milligs vil. Row par. *W. Dumbrtn.* is a burgh of barony. Pop. 241.

Millikin House, close to Johnstone, *Mid. Renfrew.* Sir W. M. Napier, Bt.

Millington, 3 m. SE. of Greenlaw, *S. Berwick.*

☞ MILLINGTON tnshp. (80) Rostherne par. *N. Cheshire*, 4 m. SW. of Altrincham-179. Acres 750; pop. 312; poor r. 105*l.* (Altrinc. U.); real prop. 1497*l.* ☞ MILLINGTON par. ( ) Hart-hill wap. *E. R. York.* 2 m. NE. of Pocklington -212, on the Wolds, contains Little Givendale, and is at or near *Delgovitia* on Ermine St., which some fix at Londesbrough, etc. Acres 2750; pop. 268+1; poor r. 130*l.* (Pockling. U.); real prop. 2155*l.*; charities 30*l.*, of which 5*l.* to school. Living, a *Vic.* (Yk.) val. with Gt. Givendale 219*l.*, patr. Dean. Roman tiles, pavements, etc. have been found.

Millington Park (60) 3 m. SE. by S. of Montgomery, *E. Montgomy.* T. Browne, Esq., on Offa's Dyke.

MILLMEECE tnshp. ( ) Eccleshall par. *W. Stafford.* near Eccleshall-148. Acres 710; pop. 122.

Millmount (27) near Banbridge, *W. Down*, R. Hayes, Esq. ☞ *Millmount* (42) near Shinrone, *S. King's Co.* ☞ MILLMOUNT hmlt. (14) Cremorne bar. *Mid. Monaghan*, 5 m. SE. of Monaghan -76, near *M. House*, —. ☞ *Millmount* (7) near Gorey, *N. Wexford.*

MILLO hmlt. (46) Dunton par. *E. Beds.* 3 m. ESE. of Biggleswade-45. Pop. 68.

MILLOM par. ( ) Allerdale-above-Derwent ward, *S. Cumbrld.* 11 m. SE. of Ravenglass-279, a sub-port to Whitehaven, at R. Dudden's mouth, containing M. UPPER and LOWER tnshps. (pop. 511 and 411), Birker Chapel, Sucken, Thwaites and Ulpha (both *curs.*), was a mkt. town, and comes to Earl Lonsdale from the Boyvills and Huddlestons, the tower, etc. of whose old castle is here. Acres 32,780, barren, once wooded, —with slate, limestone, copper, iron, mineral springs; pop. 1979, in the ironworks and mines; poor r. 520*l.* (Bootle U.); real prop. 5326*l.*; charities 4*l.* Holy Trinity *Vic.* (Ches.) val. 189*l.*, patr. Duchy of Lancast.; church, old. *M. Park*, —. 'Acksheugh' or oak hill, gives name to the Askews of *Durham*, to whom Seaton belonged.

P. MILLPORT vil. Gt. Cumbrae isld. and par. 3 m. E. of Bute, a pleasant bathing place in Frith of Clyde, with a harb. and an episcopal college of late date. Pop. 817. *M. House*, J. Millar, Esq. A steamer goes to Glasgow and Ardrossan.

MILLSHIELDS vil. ( ) Espershields tnshp. *S. Northmbrld.* 7 m. SE. of Hexham-279. Pop. 50.

Millshill Station (88) 6 m. NNE. of Manchester, *SE. Lancash.* on Leeds rail.

MILLSTONE GREEN hmlt. ( ) Swinnerton par. *NW. Stafford.* near Newcastle-under-Lyne-150.

P. M. MILLSTREET vil. (39) W. Muskerry bar. *W. Cork*, 25 m. W. of Cork, 170 from Dublin, a police and petty sess. station, under the hills, on the Blackwater, belongs to O'Leary of Coomlegane and Wallis of Drishane. Pop. 2161+23; houses 297, with Drishane par. church, chapel, brewery, flour-mills, schools. It is to be the head of a new poor l. union. *Mkt. D.* Th. *Fairs*, 6 Jan. 1, 12 Mar. 1 June, 1 Sept. 1, 26 Dec.

MILLTHORPE hmlt. (70) Aslackby par. *S. Lincoln.* 3 m. SE. of Folkingham-106. Pop. 84.

Milltir Gerrig, i. e. the Stony Mile (74) 10 m. NW. by W. of Llanfyllin, *N. Montgmry.*, a pass in the Berwyn range, on Watling St.

MILLTOWN vil. (60) Upper Belfast bar. *S. Antrim*, near Belfast. ☞ MILLTOWN vil. (22) W. O'Neilland bar. *N. Armagh*, 7 m. NE. of Charlemont. Pop. 144. ☞ MILLTOWN vil. Rothiemay par. *N. Banff.* 6 m. N. of Huntly-149. Pop. 79.

P. MILLTOWN (14) 3 m. SSW. of Belturbet, *N. Cavan.* ☞ *Milltown* (143-4) 3 m. E. of Rosscarbery, *S. Cork*, A. P. Aylmer, Esq. ☞ MILLTOWN vil. (28) Lower Iveagh bar. *W. Down*, 3 m. SSE. of Dromore-84.

P. MILLTOWN vil. (22) Uppercross bar. *S. Dublin*, 2 m. S. of Dublin, on R. Dodder, has fine views over the bay, etc., and gives title of earl to the Leesons of Russboro'. Pop. 736. *M. Park*, G. Russell, Esq. ☞ MILLTOWN vil. (21) Newcastle bar. *W. Dublin*, 2 m. NE. of Newcastle. *M. House*, W. Hodges, Esq. ☞ MILLTOWN vil. (16) Dunmore bar. *N. Galway*, on R. Clare, 7 m. NNW. of Tuam-119, near Millbrook. ☞ MILLTOWN vil. (43) Corkaguiny bar. *W. Kerry*, near Dingle-220, S. side of the bay. Pop. 387.

P. M. MILLTOWN vil. (47) Trughanacmy bar. *Mid. Kerry*, 10 m. S. of Tralee, 197 from Dublin, a police and petty sess. station, on R. Main, belongs to the Godfreys of Kilcoleman ab. Pop. 797, decreasing; houses 131, with Kilcoleman par. church, 2 chapels, bridewell, schools, dispensary, mkt. house. Small craft come near the town. *Mkt. D.* Sat. *Fairs*, 26 April, 23 June, 23 Aug. 15 Dec.

MILLTOWN vil. (45) Ratoath bar. *SE. Meath*, 8 m. NE. of Dunboyne. *M. House*, P. Kearney, Esq. ☞ MILLTOWN vil. Aughterarder par. *SE. Perth.* on R. Ruthven, 6 m. SE. of Muthill. ☞ *Milltown* ( ) near Athlone, *SE. Roscommon*, G. King, Esq. ☞ *Milltown* (27) 4 m. SW. of Tulsk, *Mid. Roscommon*, R. O'Connor, Esq. ☞ MILLTOWN hmlt. ( ) Fore bar. *N. Westmeath*, — m. SE. of Castle Pollard-59. ☞ MILLTOWN vil. (33-4) Fartullagh bar. *S. Westmeath*, a police station 3 m. NE. of Rochfort Bridge-46. Pop. 133+71.

MILLTOWN DUNLAVAN par. (15) Upper Talbotstown bar. *W. Wicklow*, 2 m. SSW. of Dunlavin, belongs to that par. ☞ *M. Grange* ( ) near Castlebellingham, *Mid. Louth.* ☞ *M. Lodge* (5) near Strabane, *N. Tyrone*, Major Humphries. ☞ *M. Lodge* (20) near Derry, *W. Londonderry*, on R. Foyle.

P. MILLTOWN MALBAY vil. (30) Ibrickan bar. *W. Clare*, 18 m. W. of Ennis, 158 from Dublin, a sess. and police station, and bathing place on that bay near Spanish Point, was found. 1810 by the Moronies of Seaview. Pop. 1295+57; houses 246, with Kilfarboy par. church, chapel, good hotel, with baths and assembly rooms. Near it are the Puffing Holes. *Fairs*, 1 Feb. 9 Mar. 4 May, 20 June, 11 Aug. 10 Sept. 18 Oct. 9 Dec. *M. House*, B. Morony, Esq. ☞ M. PASS hmlt. ( ) Athlone bar. *S. Roscommon*, 5 m. NW. of Athlone-76.

Millview (67) 5 m. NE. of Cork, *E. Cork*, J. Canny, Esq.

Millwood (28) near Maguire's Bridge, *Mid. Fermanagh.*

MILN HOUSES hmlt. ( ) Ecclesall-Bierlow tnshp. *W. R. York.* 4 m. SW. of Sheffield-162.

P. MILNATHORT, or MILLS O'FORTH, *q. s.* par. in Orwell par. *N. Kinross.* 2 m. N. of Kinross-27, has 2 chapels, a brewery, etc. Pop. 1605, weavers. Living (presb. Dunferml.) val. —*l.*, patr. Communicants. *Fairs*, 2nd Th. Feb., Th. before 25 Dec., cattle.

Milneraig, near Roskeery-196, *E. Ross.* and *Cromarty.*

Milnegraden, 3 m. NE. of Coldstream, *SE. Berwick.* on R. Tweed, D. Milne, Esq.

MILNESS hmlt. ( ) Preston Patrick tnshp. *W. Westmrld.* near Milnthorpe as below.

MILNESS-BRIDGE hmlt. ( ) Linthwaite chplry. *W. R. York.* near Huddersfield-189.

MILNETHORPE hmlt. (82) Norton Cuckney par. *NW. Notts.* 4 m. S. of Worksop-46.

P. MILNGAVIE, or MILLGUY, *q. s.* par. in E. Kilpatrick par. *S. Stirling.* 9 m. S. of Balfron-50.

Pop. 1622,—of vil. 1432, cotton bleachers and printers. Living (presb. Dumbrtn.) val. —*l.*, patr. Heads of Families.

Milnhead, near—, *Dumfries*. H. C. Maxwell, Esq.

MILNPORT. See MILLPORT, *Bute*.

P. MILNROW chplry. (88) Rochdale par. *SE. Lancash.* 2 m. E. of Rochdale. Living, a *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Vicar. Collier, or "Tim Bobbin," was schoolmaster here.

P. M. MILNTHORPE tnshp. ( ) Heversham par. *S. Westmrld.* 27 m. SW. of Appleby, 255 from London (or 245 by Prest. and Carl. rail.), where R. Beetha joins the Kent, a petty sess. town, and the only port to the county. Pop. 1159, in coasting trade, the flax, flour, and paper mills, limestone quarries; real prop. 5886*l.*; houses 198, well-built, with chapel, school, and workhouse; poor r. —*l.* (Kendal U.); real prop. —*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 120*l.*, patr. Vicar; church, lately built, in early eng. style. Dallam Tower, Col. Wilson. *Mkt. D.* Frid. *Fairs*, 12 May, 17 Oct. horses, cattle, etc.

Milntown ( ) near Ramsey, *I. of Man*, seat of Deemster Christian. ☞ MILNTOWN vil. Kilmuir Easter par. *E. Ross.* and *Cromarty*. 7 m. S. of Tain -207. Pop. 200.

Milochmore Bog ( ) 3 m. NW. of Newtown Bellew, *Galway*.

Milrig, 4 m. N. of Mauchline, *Mid. Ayr.* A. D. Tait, Esq.

Milshall Park (15) 8 m. SE. by E. of Salisbury, *SE. Wilts.*

MILSON par. (55) Overs hund. *SE. Salop*, 3 m. SW. of Cleobury Mortimer-137, near R. Teane. Acres 1600, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 160 + 1; poor r. 66*l.* (Cleob. U.); real prop. 1011*l.* St. George *Cur.* with Neen Sollars.

MILSTEAD par. (3, 6) Milton hund. Scray lathe, *Mid. Kent*, 9 m. ENE. of Maidstone-34. Acres 950, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 229 + 1; poor r. 46*l.* (Milt. U.); real prop. 1566*l.*; charities, 20*l.* to school. St. Mary and Cross *Rect.* (Cant.) val. with Frinstead 240*l.*, patr. Rev. H. Hilton, rector. *M. House*, Sir J. M. Tilden, Knt.

MILSTON par. (14) Amesbury hund. *SE. Wilts.* 3 m. N. of Amesbury-77, on R. Avon, was the birthplace of *Addison* (at the parsonage, 1672-1719), and contains Brigmerston *cur.* Acres 1480; pop. 110 + 1; poor r. 67*l.* (Amesb. U.); real prop. 1550*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Sal.) val. with Brigmerston 275*l.*, patr. P. Templeman, Esq.

MILTHORPE hmlt. (53) Weedon-Loys par. *SW. Northmptn.* 6 m. WNW. of Towcester-60. Pop. 30.

P. MILTHORPE hmlt. ( ) Sandal Magna tnshp. *W. R. York.* 2 m. S. of Wakefield-182, belongs to Higgins of Doncaster.

MILTON vil. Kilmaurs par. *N. Ayr.* near Kilmarnock-62.

P. MILTON par. (13) Ock hund. *N. Berks.* 3 m. SSW. of Abingdon-56, on Gt. West. rail., has at *L. Hill* a meet for the old Berkshire hounds. Acres 1380; pop. 466 + 5; poor r. 171*l.* (Abingd. U.); real prop. 2720*l.*; charities 101*l.*, of which 67*l.* to Warner's school. St. Blaise *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. —*l.*, patr. Christ Church Coll. *M. House*, J. Barrett, Esq., b. by I. Jones. *M. Hill*, J. Bowles, Esq. From 'Mill town,' or 'Middle town.'—as in Milton *Northmptn.*, M. Keynes, and Gt. Milton, below.

P. MILTON par. (51) Northstow hund. *S. Cambridge.* 3 m. NNE. of Cambridge-50, on Ely rail. and R. Cam. Acres 1378; pop. 452 + 8; poor r. 195*l.* (Chesterton U.); real prop. 2625*l.*; charities 64*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Ely) val. 500*l.*, patr. King's Coll.; church, has a brass of Justice Coke (1553). *M. House*, S. Knight, Esq. Cole the antiquary, who left 100 MS. vols. to the British Museum, was a resident. ☞ MILTON hmlt. (80) Weaverham par. *N. Cheshire*, 3 m. W. of Northwich-174, on R. Weaver. Pop. 25. ☞ *Milton* (71) 6 m. SSW. of Derby, *S. Derby.* ☞ *Milton* (81) 1 m. N. of Chapel-le-Frith, *NW. Derby.* ☞ MILTON (18) 5 m. NW. of Shaftesbury-101, *N. Dorset.* on R. Stour. ☞ MILTON vil. W. Kilpatrick par. *S. Dumbrtn.* 7 m. E. of Dumbarton-58. Pop. 341. ☞ MILTON hmlt. (1) Prittlewell par. *S. Essex*, 2 m. S. of Rochford-38, near Southend, was a par. now nearly swallowed up by the sea. Real prop. 5523*l.* ☞ MILTON vil. Glammis par. *S. Forfar.* 6 m. SW. of Forfar-58. Pop. 83.

P. MILTON par. (15-6) Upper Christchurch hund. *SW. Hants.* 5 m. W. of Lymington-93, near Christchurch Bay, contains Ashley and Chewton. Acres 4560; pop. 1185 + 23; poor r. 501*l.* (Lyming. U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities 4*l.* St. M. Magdalen *Cur.* (Win.) val. 85*l.*, patr. Vicar of Milford. ☞ MILTON hmlt. (11) Portsea par. *SE. Hants.* 2 m. E. of Portsmouth-70, on Langston Harbour. Pop. 235. Living, a *Cur.* (Win.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Vicar; church, very small. ☞ MILTON, or M. OF MATHERS, vil. St. Cyrus par. *S. Kincardine.* 5 m. SE. of Laurencekirk-82, on the coast. Pop. 34, fishermen. ☞ MILTON vil. Carluke par. *Mid. Lanark.* 5 m. N. of Lanark -31, on R. Clyde. *M.-Lockhart House*, W. Lockart, Esq., M. P.

P. MILTON *q. s.* par. in Barony par. *NW. Lanark.* suburbs of Glasgow-44. Pop. 5364. Living (presb. Glasg.) val. —*l.*, patr. Managers, etc. ☞ MILTON, or MIDDLETON-MAZOR, par. (53) Wymersley hund. *SW. Northmptn.* 3 m. SW. of Northampton-66, on the canal and rail. Acres 1190; pop. 607 + 6; poor r. 359*l.* (Hardingstone U.); real prop. 3550*l.*; charities 52*l.* Holy Cross *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 340*l.*, patr. T. Kershaw, Esq. ☞ MILTON hmlt. (82-3) W. Markham par. *N. Notts.* 2 m. NW. of Taxford-137, on R. Maun. Pop. 73. ☞ MILTON hmlt. (45) Adderbury par. *N. Oxford.* 2 m. NNW. of Deddington-69, on a branch of R. Cherwell. Acres 1660; pop. 168; poor r. 136*l.* (Banbury U.); real prop. 1838*l.* ☞ MILTON tnshp. (44) Shipton-under-Wychwood par. *W. Oxford.* 6 m. SW. of Chipping-Norton-73. Acres 2130; pop. 660 + 10; poor r. 447*l.* (C. Norton U.); real prop. 2213*l.* ☞ MILTON vil. Manor par. *Mid. Peebles.* 3½ m. SW. of Peebles-22. ☞ MILTON tythg. (19) Wells city, *E. Somerset.* 1 m. N. of Wells-120. Pop. 41; real prop. 3923*l.* ☞ MILTON hmlt. (18) Martock par. *S. Somerset.* 3 m. WSW. of Ilchester -121. Pop. 124; real prop. 1411*l.* ☞ MILTON hmlt. (20) Weston-super-Mare par. *N. Somerset.* 7 m. NW. of Axbridge-130, near Gt. West. rail. ☞ MILTON hmlt. (72) Norton tnshp. *N. Stafford.* 2 m. E. of Burslem-152, on Caldon canal. ☞ MILTON (62) 2 m. WNW. of Penkridge, *Mid. Stafford.* ☞ MILTON vil. Campsie par. *S. Stirling.* 4 m. NW. of Kirkintilloch-41. Pop. 564. ☞ MILTON, or HERBERTSHIRE, vil. Dunipace par. *Mid. Stirling.* 4 m. S. of Bannockburn -33. Pop. 761. ☞ MILTON hmlt. ( ) Preston Richard tnshp. *S. Westmrld.* 3 m. NE. of Milnthorpe-255. ☞ MILTON tythg. (14-5) E. Knoyle par. *SW. Wilts.* 2 m. SW. of Hindon-94. Pop. 358.

P. MILTON ABBAS par. (18) Whiteway hund. *Mid. Dorset.* 6 m. SW. of Blandford-103, containing Holworth, was a mkt. town, and had a benedictine abbey found. before 940 by Athelstane, and valued at 720*l.* Acres 2420; pop. 833; poor r. 431*l.* (Blandf. U.); real prop. 3631*l.*; charities 200*l.* to free school, and 19*l.* to Tregonnell's almsh.

St. Mary and Sampson *Vic.* (Sal.) val. 127*l.*, patr. Mrs. E. D. Bamer of *M. Abbey*, which was b. 1771 by Sir W. Chambers, on the old site, in the midst of fine grounds, and contains paintings by Raphael, Titian, Claude, the Monks' Hall (1498), and the abbey chapel, reb. (Edw. II.), having a piscina, stone stalls and screen (1492), and brass of a Tregonwell. ☞ *M. Abbey* (64) 2 m. WNW. of Peterboro'; *NW. Northmptn.*, seat of Earl Fitzwilliam (to whom it gives title of visct.), belonged to the abbots of *Medenhamstead*, was reb. in Elizabeth's time, and contains, among other objects, some stained glass from Fotheringhay cast., portraits of Mary Q. of Scots, and her son Jas. I., which she gave to Sir W. Fitzwilliam the day of her execution.

P. MILTON ABBOT par. (25) Tavistock hund. *W. Devon.* 6 m. NW. of Tavistock-207, near R. Tamar. Acres 5320; pop. 1256+5; poor r. 502*l.* (Tavist. U.); real prop. 9511*l.*; charities 32*l.* St. Constantine *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 557*l.*, patr. Duke of Bedford, of *M. Cottage*, — in the Swiss style.

P. *Milton Bridge*, near Penicuik, *Edinbro'*.

P. MILTON-BRYANT par. (46) Manshead hund. *SW. Beds.* 2 m. SE. of Woburn-41. Acres 1480; pop. 382+4; poor r. 202*l.* (Wob. U.); real prop. 2117*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Ely) val. 331*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *M. B. House*, Sir R. Inglis, Bt., M. P.

☞ M. CHAPEL par. (3) Westgate hund. St. Augustine Iathe, *NE. Kent*, 2 m. SW. of Canterbury -55, near the rail. on R. Stour, is sometimes reckoned a part of Thanington. Acres 200; pop. 10. St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Cant.) val. 70*l.*, patr. M. Bell, Esq. ☞ M. CLEVEDON par. (19) Bruton hund. *E. Somerset.* 2 m. NW. of Bruton-109. Acres 1320; pop. 213; poor r. 174*l.* (Shepton Mallet U.); real prop. 2142*l.*; charities 17*l.* St. James *Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. 263*l.*, patr. Earl of Ilchester. ☞ *M. Court* (8) 1 m. W. of Dorking, *Mid. Surrey*, near *M. Street*, a part of Stane St. ☞ M. DAMERELL par. (26) Black Torrington hund. *NW. Devon.* 4 m. NE. of Holsworthy-214, on R. Waldon. Acres 5260; pop. 813+5; poor r. 262*l.* (Holsw. U.); real prop. 2405*l.* Holy Trinity *Rect.* (Exet.) val. with Cookbury 378*l.*, patr. Earl of Devon.

P. MILTON ERNEST par. (52) Stodden hund. *N. Beds.* 4 m. NNW. of Bedford-50, on R. Ouse, where the Oakley hounds are kennelled. Acres 2070; pop. 446+7; poor r. 184*l.* (Bedf. U.); real prop. 2366*l.*; charities 50*l.*, of which 40*l.* to Turnor's almsh. All Saints *Vic.* (Ely) val. 235*l.*, patr. C. Turnor, Esq. *M. House*, R. Evans, Esq.

P. MILTON, GREAT, par. (13) Thame and Bullingdon hunds. *Mid. Oxford.* 5 m. WSW. of Thame-44, on a hill, near R. Thame, containing Ascott and Chilworth, is *Midelton* of 'Domesdy,' and had a priory cell to Abingdon, given to Rich. de Louches. Acres 3020, — of town 1550; pop. 737 and 615; poor r. 403*l.* (Thame U.); real prop. 2435*l.*; charities, Kent's 50*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 223*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, early eng. with timber roof and mons. of the Dormers. *Gt. M. House*, —. *M. Field*, is a meet for the Wormsley harriers. ☞ M., LITTLE, par. Thame hund. as above, 1 m. SSW. Acres 1290; pop. 482+1; poor r. 392*l.*; real prop. 2952*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Oxon.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Bishop. ☞ M., or MUDDLETON, KEYNES, par. (46) Newport hund. *N. Bucks.* 3 m. S. of Newport Pagnell-50, on R. Ouzel, was the birthplace of Bp. Atterbury (1662-1722). Acres 1770; pop. 327; poor r. 199*l.* (N. Pagnell U.); real prop. 3518*l.*; charities 2*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 500*l.*, patr. G. Finch, Esq., — once held by Wotton, author of "Reflections on Ancient and Modern Learning."

P. MILTON LILBOURNE par. (14) Kinwardstone hund. *E. Wilts.* 6 m. S. of Marlboro'-74, contains Clinch. Acres 2740; pop. 709+4; poor r. 400*l.* (Pewsey U.); real prop. 4386*l.* St. Peter *Vic.* (Sal.) val. 111*l.*, patr. Rev. T. H. Gale. ☞ M.-NEXT-GRAVESEND par. (1) Toltingtrough hund. Aylesford lathe, *N. Kent*, joining Gravesend-22, a watering-place on the Thames, N. Kent rail., and Medway canal, within that boro', has increased very much of late years, and contains the New Terrace Pier and gardens, the custom-house, fort, and many of the best new houses, 3 churches, chapels, lit. institutn. and assembly rooms, etc. Acres 650; pop. 9256+491; poor r. 1311*l.* (Graves. U.); real prop. 43,423*l.* St. Peter and Paul *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 359*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor and Bishop; Holy Trinity *Cur.* 150*l.*, Crown and Bishop, — church, b. 1844, of ragstone, in the pointed style; St. John *Cur.* — *l.*, Rev. W. J. Blew. The W. Kent hounds are kennelled here. See GRAVESEND.

MILTON HUNDRED (3, 6) Scray lathe, *N. Kent*, contains the pars. of Bapchild *vic.*, Bobbing *v.*, Bordon *v.*, Bradgar *v.*, Lower Halston *v.*, Hartlip *v.*, Iwade *cur.*, Kingsdown *rect.*, Milstead *r.*, Milton-next-Sittingbourne *v.*, Murston *r.*, Newington *v.*, Rainham *v.*, Rodmersham *v.*, Sittingbourne *v.*, Tong *v.*, Tunstall *r.*, and Upchurch *v.*; acres 30,580, pop. 11,492, houses 2025. See SITTINGBOURNE DEANERY.

P. M. MILTON-NEXT-SITTINGBOURNE par. in the above hund. 9 m. ESE. of Chatham-30, a sub-port to Faversham, on a hill-side, by a creek of R. Swale, and famous for its native oysters, was called *Mideltun*, etc., was taken by Hastings the Dane who had a camp at Castle Rough (100 ft. square), was burnt 1052 by Earl Godwin, along with the Confessor's palace, — and from saxon times down to Ch. I. was a royal manor, held in dowry by the queens, or otherwise, and is governed by a portreeve, etc. Acres 2340, chalky, with chesnut wood, and a decoy; pop. 2538+30, in the grain trade, etc.; houses 398, straggling, with 2 chapels, court-house (timbered), gaol, mkt. house and shambles, shipping quays, free school, and Union p. house; poor r. 747*l.* on 7643*l.*; real prop. 10,644*l.*; charities 71*l.* Holy Trinity *Vic.* (Cant.) val. 256*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, large and later eng., with a piscina, 2 stone seats, 3 brasses (from 1470) of a Northwood of Northwood, Alife and wife, etc., tombs of a Norton, etc. The 'natives,' which belonged to the monks of Faversham, are leased from the Herberts by the free dredgers. *M. House*, Hon. Mrs. Tyler. *Milt. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. in the above hund.; acres 32,751, pop. 11,493, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 925 (out-door 652), expend. 4393*l.*, prop. rated 56,131*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 11,492+81. It is divided between Sittingbourne and Rochester New County Court districts. *Mkt. D.* Sat. *Fair*, 24 July, cattle.

MILTON OF BALGONIE *q. s.* par. *in* Markinch par. *Mid. Fife.* 5 m. N. of Dysart, near Balgonie, Earl of Leven. Pop. 1408, — of vil. 592. Living (presb. Kirkcaldy) val. —*l.*, patr. Communicants. ☞ M.-PODIMORE par. (18) Whitley hund. *S. Somerset.* 2 m. NE. of Ilchester-121. Acres 1130; pop. 149; poor r. 28*l.* (Yeov. U.); real prop. 1419*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 183*l.*, patr. W. Melliar, Esq. ☞ M., SOUTH, par. (24) Stanboro' hund. *S. Devon.* 3 m. WSW. of Kingsbridge-208, contains Upton and Sutton. Acres 1650; pop. 475+6; poor r. 167*l.* (Kingsb. U.); real prop. 2777*l.*; charities 15*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with W. Alvington. ☞ M., WEST, tythg. (18) Poorstock par. *W.*

Dorset. 8 m. SSE. of Beaminster-137. Pop. 244 + 3; real prop. 1793*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* with Poorstock. ☞ M., Whins of, vil. St. Ninian's par. *N. Stirling.* on Scot. Cent. rail. near Bannockburn-33, and Beaton's Mill, where Jas. III. was murdered. Pop. 528.

Miltown (40) near Bruff, *Mid. Limerick,* G. Gubbins, Esq. *M. House,* Hon. J. Grant.

Miltown Castle ( ) near —, *Cork,* — Evans, Esq.

Milverton (5) near Skerries, *N., Dublin,* G. Woods, Esq.

Milverton Hundred (21) *SW. Somerset.* contains the pars. of Ashbrittle, Bathealton, Kittisford, Langford-Budville, Milverton, Runnington, Sampford-Arundell, Stawley, and Thorn St. Margaret; acres 15,250, pop. 4502, houses 875.

P. M. Milverton par. in the above hund. 13 m. SW. of Bridgwater, 149 from London, near Brist. and Ex. rail., a petty sessions town, in a fine spot, containing Preston Bower, is an ancient place, formerly a boro', and nominally governed by a portreeve, etc. Acres 6400, well wooded; pop. 2154, in the flannel and silk-throwing factories; houses —, with 2 chapels and a school; poor r. 1428*l.* on 8397*l.* (Wellington U.); real prop. 11,644*l.*; charities 113*l.*, of which 54*l.* to Lamb's school. St. Michael *Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. with Langford-Budville 449*l.*, patr. Archd. of Taunton; church, 120 ft. by 60, built by Hen. VII. John de *M.*, a friar who wrote against Wickliffe, was a native. *Mkt. D.* Frid. *Fair,* 10 Oct.

Milverton par. (53) Knightlow hund. *Mid. Warwick.* 2 m. NE. of Warwick-90, pleasantly situated on Leamington rail. and R. Avon, contains Emscote. Acres 1180; pop. 831 + 30; poor r. 228*l.* (Warw. U.); real prop. 7981*l.*; charities, Eyre's school, etc. 5*l.* St. James *Cur.* (Worc.) val. 58*l.*, — New M. *Cur.* —*l.*, patr. of both Earl of Warwick.

Milwards ( ) near Hatfield, *S. Herts.* belongs to Marq. of Salisbury.

Milwick par. (72) S. Pirehill hund. *Mid. Stafford.* 5 m. ESE. of Stone-141, contains Coton, Garshall-Green, and Day-hills. Acres 2830; pop. 563 + 1; poor r. 184*l.* (Stone U.); real prop. 4659*l.*; charities 19*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Lich.) val. 95*l.*, patr. E. L. Dyve, Esq.

Mimeram, or *Maran, River* (46) rises near King's Walden, *NW. Herts.,* and runs 12 m. SE. past Welwyn and Panshanger to the Lea at Hertford.

Mimms, North, par. (7) Dacorum hund. *S. Herts.* 2 m. SSW. of Hatfield-19, belonged to the Magnavilles, Knolles, Hydes, Osbornes. Acres 4910; pop. 1118 + 5; poor r. 526*l.* (Hatf. U.); real prop. 8247*l.*; charities 64*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 230*l.*, patr. R. W. Gaussen, Esq., of Brookmans, which has a fine view; church, has stained glass, 6 brasses of a priest (1350) under a canopy, a Knolles, etc., and tombs of Ld. Chan. *Somers,* the Coningsbys, Botelers, etc. *N. Mimms Pk.,* F. Greville, Esq.

P. Mimms, South, par. (7) Edmonton hund. *N. Middlesex,* 4 m. NNW. of Chipping Barnet-11, 2 m. SSW. of the above, an S-police stat. near *Gladsmoor Heath and Enfield Chase,* including Potter's Bar *cur.* and part of Barnet, was called *Mymes, Mymmys,* etc., and comes, through the Leuknors, Scropes (Rich. III.), Windsors, to Marq. of Salisbury. Acres 4260, woody, with warren; pop. 2760 + 75; poor r. 1222*l.* (Barnet U.); real prop. 16,329*l.*; charities 18*l.*, and Hickson's almshouses. St. Giles *Vic.* (Lon.) val. 336*l.*, patr. W. Hamond, Esq.; church, has an old ivied tower, stained windows, piscina, font, and effigies, etc. of Hill (a vicar) and the Fowyks (2 brasses), who found. a chantry here 1448. *M. Hall,* —; Derham Pk., J. Trotter, Esq.; Wrotham Pk., — Byng, Esq.

Minane vil. (99) Kinalea bar. *S. Cork,* 7 m. NE. of Kinsale-174. Pop. 217.

Minard, 10 m. SW. of Inverary, *Mid. Argyll.* seat of —, on L. Fyne. ☞ Minard par. (44-5) Corkaguiny par. *W. Kerry,* 6 m. ESE. of Dingle -220, a coast-gd. station, on the bay, has a castle of the knights of Kerry, blown up in a siege 1650. Acres 5002, hilly pasture, with stone; pop. 1666 + 19, fishermen, etc. Living, a *Vic.* with Killyn. *M. Castle,* Capt. Eagar. Some Ogham stones to be seen at Parknafulla. ☞ *Minard* ( ) near Newtownforbes, *W. Longford,* Dr. G. Evers.

Minch (The) Channel, between Lewis in the *Western Isles.* and *W. Ross.* to which it belongs, is 26 to 40 m. broad, and 50 long, — and narrows at the S. towards the *Little M.* (between Skye and Harris and N. Uist belonging to *Inverness.*), which is 12 m. to 15 broad. ☞ *M. Muir,* 3 m. SE. by S. of Innerleithen, *E. Peebles.* on the *Selkirk.* border, 1877 ft. high.

Minchenden House (7) at Southgate, *NE. Middlesex,* Duke of Buckingham.

Minchington tythg. (15) with Gussage, Handley par. *NE. Dorset.* 6 m. WNW. of Cranborne-93.

P. M. Minchinhampton par. (34) Longtree hund. *Mid. Gloucest.* 12 m. SSE. of Gloucester, 98 from London, near Cheltenham rail. and Thames and Severn canal, containing Amberley (with a camp), Brimscombe, and Rodborough *curs.*, Nailsworth, and 12 hmlts., was given by the Conqueror to Caen nunnery (whence the name, from *monachyn,* a nun), and came to the Windsors and Sheppards. Acres 4880, part common for poor, with iron slag; pop. 4890 (decreasing), in the cloth trade; poor r. 1851*l.* on 13,207*l.* (Stroud U.); real prop. 7733*l.*; charities 302*l.*, of which 111*l.* to free school, 46*l.* to Took's and 27*l.* to King's schools, — also Sheppard's almshouses. Holy Trinity *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 300*l.*, patr. D. Ricardo, Esq., of Gatcome Pk.; church, b. (Hen. III.) by the nuns, has a large W. window, some norman arches, 2 brasses of a Hampton (1556) and another, and tombs of Bradley the astronomer, Jno. de la Mere a crusader who added the S. transept, and others. *M. H. Park,* W. Whitehead, Esq. (?) *Fairs,* Trin. Mond. 29 Oct. *Mkt. D.* Tu.

Minchmuir Hills, 4 m. SE. of Innerleithen, *E. Peebles.* on the *Selkirk.* border, are 2285 ft. (?) high at the highest point.

Mincingfield tythg. (11) Durley par. *S. Hants.* 3 m. W. of Bishop's Waltham-65. Pop. 109.

Mindrum ( ) 9 m. WNW. of Wooler, *N. Northmbrld.* has an old chapel, and at *M. Hill* a meet for Lord Elcho's hounds.

Mindtown par. (61) Purslow hund. *SW. Salop,* 4 m. E. of Bishop's Castle-159, under the Long Mynd. Acres 870; pop. 48 + 1; poor r. 18*l.* (Clun U.); real prop. —*l.* St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Heref.) val. 120*l.*, patr. Earl of Powis.

Mine Head (39) 5 m. SSW. of Helwick Head, *S. Waterford.*

Minegahane Head ( ) 6 m. NE. of Kerry Head, *N. Kerry.*

P. M. Minehead par. (20) Carhampton hund. *NW. Somerset.* 22 m. WNW. of Bridgwater, 163 from London, on the cliffs of Bristol Channel, a subport to Bridgw. and bathing place in a fine healthy spot, containing Bratton, Periton, Vineford, and Woodcombe, was *Mahevet* of 'Domesdy.' when it was held by the Mohuns, — and is a decayed boro', which returned 2 members (from Q. Eliz.) till disfranchised by the Reform act, and is nominally governed by two portreeves, etc. Acres 3780; pop. 1492, in the coasting trade, which, with the foreign, was much greater about 1700; houses —,

with chapel, free school, Quirke's almsh.; poor r. 565*l.* on 3576*l.* (Williton U.); real prop. 5692*l.*; charities 73*l.* St. Michael *Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. 200*l.*, patr. J. F. Luttrell, Esq., of Dunster; church (in Upper Town), 116 ft. by 40, has a statue of Q. Anne, tomb of Judge Bracton (?), and an old cross in ch.-yard. A light-ho. is building in the harb., which though difficult to make in rough weather, and having but 9 to 17 ft. water, is the only one along this iron-bound coast. The 'Hobby Horse' plays his round on 1st May; Mrs. Leakey, the whistling ghost, appeared about 1636 (see Scott's "Rokeby"); submarine trees are found, and among other shells is a murex, which gives a crimson mark to linen. Dr. Brocklesby, the friend of Johnson, was a native. *Mkt. D.* Wed. *Fair*, Whit. Wed.

MINERA tnshp. (74) Wrexham par. *E. Denbigh.* near Wrexham-179, on the R. Alyn and Offa's Dyke. Pop. 628 + 12, in the iron, coal, lead mines; poor r. 84*l.* (Wrexh. U.); real prop. 1208*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (St. As.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Vicar.

Mingulay Isld. 8 m. S. of Barra, *Western Islds.* in that par., near Barra Head *light*, is 3 m. by 1½, and 900 ft. high in one part. Pop. 113.

Mingarry Castle, near Ardnamurchan, *NW. Argyll.* in ruins, on L. Sunart, opposite Mull, was a seat of the M'Ians.

P. *Minginish*, near Dunvegan Head, *NW. Inverness.*

Mingise (31) 4 m. NNE. of Redruth, *SW. Cornwall.*

MININGSBY par. (84) W. Bolingbroke soke, *E. Lincoln.* 5 m. SW. of Horncastle-134. Acres 730; pop. 498 + 44; poor r. 144*l.* (Hornca. U.); real prop. 1888*l.*; charities, a share in E. KIRKBY school. St. Andrew *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 294*l.*, patr. Duchy of Lancast.

Minish Isld. (76) Ballynahinch bar. *W. Galway*, 5 m. W. of Kilkerran Bay, off Ard Harb., and near *M. Lodge*, is rocky, and 1½ m. long.

Miniskmore Isld. ( ) N. side of Clew Bay, *W. Mayo*, 7 m. W. of Newport, is 1 m. long, and a coast-gd. station.

MINKE vil. (41) Glynn hmlt. *S. Carmarthen.* 4 m. SE. of Carmarthen-218.

MINLEY tythg. (8) Yateley par. *NE. Hants.* 6 m. NE. of Odiham-40. Pop. 32.

Minllyn (60) close to Dinas Mowddwy, *SE. Merion.*

Minnard (24) 2 m. WSW. of St. Germains, *SE. Cornwall.*

Minnard Hill ( ) SE. side of Achill Isld. *W. Mayo*, is 1530 ft. high.

MINNIBORE. See MAYBOLE, *Ayr.*

Minnick Water, rises under the Lowther Hills, *NW. Dumfries.* and runs 6 m. SW. to R. Nith, 3 m. below Sanquhar, after receiving the Glendyne.

MINNIGAFF par. near Newtown-Stewart-125, *W. Kirkcudbt.* between Rs. Dee and Cree, includes Cree bridge, Lochs Dee, Moan, Enoch, Trool, etc., and is watered by Rs. Filnour, Polkil, Minnick. Size 24 m. by 12, rocky pasture (2598 ft. high at Cairnsmuir — besides Garlies and Glencaird Hills, Larg Fell, etc.) for sheep and black cattle, — with lead, oak, ash, salmon, smelt (a rare fish); pop. 4826, — of vil. 170; for poor 344*l.*; real prop. 11,152*l.* Living (presb. Wigton) val. 254*l.*, patr. Crown. Some tumuli are seen on the Cree.

P. MINNYHIVE vil. Glencairn par. *W. Dumfries.* 15 m. NW. of Dumfries, 68 from Edinbro', on R. Dalwhat, at the bridge, opposite Dunreggan. Pop. 667.

MINOLA par. See MANHLA, *Mayo.*

Minquieres, Les, about 12 m. S. of Jersey, *Channel Islds.* a reef 12 m. by 9, on the way to St. Malo, where the 'Superb' steamer was wrecked, Oct. 1850, and nearly 20 persons lost.

MINSHULL, CHURCH, par. (80) Nantwich hund. *Mid. Cheshire*, 5 m. N. of Nantwich-164, on R. Weaver, near Middlewich canal and Gd. Junct. rail. Acres 2350; pop. 467; poor r. 115*l.* (Nantw. U.); real prop. 3184*l.* St. Bartholomew *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 108*l.*, patr. H. Brooke, Esq. ☞ M.-VERNON tnshp. Middlewich par. as above, ½ m. SE., is held partly by France of Bostock Hall. Acres 2630; pop. 403 + 2; poor 192*l.*; real prop. 4605*l.*

MINSKIP tnshp. ( ) Aldborough par. *W. York.* 2 m. SW. of Aldboro'-206. Acres pop. 234; real prop. 295*l.* *M. Lodge*, Rev. J. Fletcher (?).

MINSTEAD par. (15) Redbridge and Lower Thorngate hunds. *SW. Hants.* 9 m. W. of Southampton-74, in the New Forest, contains LONDON M. tythg. (pop. 37) Canterton, and Cadnam, near Malwood Castle and Stoney Cross, where W. Rufus was killed. Acres 8590; pop. 1155 + 8, — of tythg. 926; poor r. 552*l.* (New Forest U.); real prop. 1879*l.*; charities 45*l.*, of which 15*l.* to school. All Saints *Rect.* (Win.) val. with Lyndhurst 355*l.*, patr. H. C. Compton, Esq., M. P., of *M. House*; church, b. at the Conquest, with later additions.

Minsted Farm (9) 2 m. WSW. of Midhurst, *NW. Sussex.*

MINSTER par. (80) Lesnewth hund. *NE. Cornwall*, 4 m. N. of Camelford-228, near Bristol Channel, was called *Talcarne*, and contains Boscastle fort, once the seat of Will. de Botreaux, who found. a black priory cell to Tywardraeth, of which there are ruins. Acres 3140 (or 2838), slaty; pop. 573 + 8; poor r. 198*l.* (Cameif. U.); real prop. 3950*l.* St. Metherian *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 324*l.*, patr. W. Kirkness, Esq.; church in a quiet hollow, has mons. of the Hend rs and Cottons of Boscastle and Worthyv where K. Arthur was killed. The rector hold s Pollifon manor. Minster, from 'monasterium,' a monastic church.

P. MINSTER par. (3) Ringlo hund. I. of Thanet, *NE. Kent*, 4 m. W. of Ramsgate-73, in a pleasant spot on *M. Level* and S. East. rail. (93 m.) near Ebbesfleet, where Hengist and Horsa and St. Augustine landed, was a mkt. town under the abbots of St. Augustine's, to whom Canute, upon its burning by the Danes, granted the possessions of the nunnery or abbey found. 670 by Domneva, mother of St. Mildred and niece to Egbert, who gave her all the land E. of St. Mildred's Lynch (an unploughed strip running across to Westgate), now held, with the title of baron, by Marq. Conyngham of Court Lodge, a seat of grange of the abbots. Acres 5640, fertile, wit corn and orchards, hilly in one part; pop. 138 + 47; poor r. 384*l.* (Thanet U.); real prop. 14,138*l.* charities 24*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Cant.) val. 753*l.* patr. Archbp.; church (lately restored by Rev. F. Lockwood), large and cruciform, norman and late styles, with 18 stalls, traces of brasses, effigies Edile de Thorne, tombs of the Paramores, a Lewis the isld. historian, who was vicar, as w Casaubon the younger, and Wharton author 'Anglia Sacra.' Mount Pleasant, where ro coins were found about 1640, commands so fine land and sea views. Thanet Union p. ho is here. *Fair*, Good Frid.

Minster Acres ( ) 7 m. SE. of Hexham, *S. Northumbrld.* G. Silvertop, Esq. ☞ M.-IN-SHEPPE par. (2, 3) I. of Sheppey lib. Scray lathe, *Kent*, 3 m. E. of Queenborough-45, opposite the

Nore, including Sheerness *cur.*, has the gate, etc. of the nunnery found. 673 by Q. Sexburga, burnt by the Danes, reb. 1130, for benedictines by Abp. Corboyl, val. 129*l.*, and given to the Cheyneys, Hobys, etc. Acres 7510; pop. 8684 + 70; poor r. 2618*l.* (Shepp. U.); real prop. 29,241*l.*; charities, 19*l.* to Hopson's school. St. Mary and Sexburga *Cur.* (Cant.) val. 169*l.*, patr. T. P. Michell, Esq.; church (which belonged to the nunnery), has effigies of Sir R. Shurland, a Templar, with a carved horse's head (to which a story is attached), also of a Cheyney, and a Senor Cerinemo who was taken by Drake in the Armada, — and a brass of Sir Roger de Northwood (1330). Sheppey Cast. p. house is here. ☞ A. M. Lovell esq.

Minster par. (545) Chadlington hund. *W. Oxford.* 2 m. WNW. of Witney-65, on R. Windrush, near Akeman St. and Wychwood Forest, had, at the ruined Priory Ho., a benedictine cell to Ivry abbey, Normandy, found. in K. John's time, and given to the Lovells and Eton Coll. Acres 1560; pop. 316; poor r. 210*l.* (Witn. U.); real prop. 2618*l.* St. Kenelm *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. —*l.*, patr. Eton Coll.; church, cruciform, norman and later styles, has a groined roof, and fine effigy of Francis Lovell, adherent to Rich. III., of whose castle the hall, walls, etc. remain. One of F. O'Connor's land scheme villages, of 82 cottages, on a site of 297 acres, is here.

P. Minsterley chplry. (60) Wesbury par. *W. Salop*, 8 m. SW. of Shrewsbury-153, on R. Rea. Pop. 914 + 11; poor r. 167*l.* (Atcham U.); real prop. 4336*l.*; charities, about 20*l.* to Williams' school. Living, a *Cur.* (Heref.) val. 96*l.*, patr. Marquis of Bath.

P. Minsterworth par. (43) Lancaster duchy, *NW. Gloucest.* 4 m. WSW. of Gloucester-102, on the Severn. Acres 1810, with cider orchards, and a fishery; pop. 498; poor r. 239*l.* (Westbury U.); real prop. 5492*l.*; charities 20*l.*, of which 4*l.* to Ellis's school. St. George *Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 125*l.*, patr. Bishop.

Minterne Magna par. (18) Piddletrenthide and Fordington libs. *Mid. Dorset.* 2 m. N. of Cerne Abbas-127, contains Hartley, Tidey, and Middlemarsh. Acres 2670; pop. 354 + 2; poor r. 175*l.* (Cerne U.); real prop. 1455*l.*; charities 18*l.* St. Andrew *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 140*l.*, patr. H. Sturt, Esq., of Critchill; church, has mons. of the Napiers. *M. House*, Hon. Mrs. Digby. ☞ M. Parva tythg. Buckland Newton par. as above, ½ m. S. Pop. 130 + 3; real prop. 887*l.*

Mintiaghs, or Barr of Inch, par. (10, 19) Inishowen bar. *N. Donegal*, 6 m. N. of Buncrana -157. Acres 3258; pop. 334 + 2.

P. Minting par. (83) S. Gartree wap. *Mid. Lincoln.* 5 m. NW. of Horncastle-134, on a branch of R. Witham. Acres 1910; pop. 280; poor r. 76*l.* (Horncas. U.); real prop. 2689*l.*; charities 4*l.* St. Andrew *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 437*l.*, patr. St. John's Coll. Camb. *M. Park*, 1 m. W.

P. Mintlaw vil. Longside par. *NE. Aberdeen.* near Deer-137.

Mintlyn par. (65) Freebridge Lynn hund. *NW. Norfolk*, 2 m. E. of Lynn-95, near E. Anglian rail. Acres 1100; pop. 36; poor r. 30*l.* (E. Lynn U.); real prop. 984*l.* St. Michael church in ruins.

Minto par. Jedburgh distr. *W. Roxburgh.* 5 m. NE. of Jedburgh-46, on R. Teviot, includes Hassendean, which belonged to Melrose abbey. Size 3½ m. by 2½, or 6600 acres, hilly and fertile; pop. 455, decreasing, — of vil. 90; for poor 132*l.*; real prop. 4272*l.* Living (presb. Jedb.) val. 206*l.*, patr. Earl of Minto (who takes hence title of earl and baron), chief heritor, of *M. House*, — an old seat with fine grounds, near the falls on the river, and *M. Crags*, which command a good prospect, and have the tower of Barnhill, a robber who here 'hew'd his bed of flint.' Hassendean Bank belongs to Duke of Roxburgh; at Hassendean burn was Dickson's nursery. Stone coffins have been found.

Minton tnshp. (61) Church Stretton par. *S. Salop*, 8 m. SW. of Church Stretton-158. Pop. 125.

Minty Hundred. See Crowthorne and Minty Hundred, *Gloucest.*

Minty par. (34) Crowthorne hund. *Gloucest.* locally in Malmesbury hund. *NW. Wilts.* 5 m. NE. of Malmesbury-94, on Cheltenham rail. near Bredon Forest. Acres 3470, with a mineral spring; pop. 736 + 15; poor r. 303*l.* (Malmesb. U.); real prop. 6559*l.*; charities, 40*l.* for poor. St. Leonard *Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 166*l.*, patr. Archdn. of Wilts.; church (in *Wilts.*), later eng., with stump of a cross, piscina, brasses and mons. of a Powlett, the Pleydells, etc. Admi. Penn's father lived here.

Minver (St.) Highlands and Lowlands par. (39) Trigg hund. *N. Cornwall*, 9 m. NNW. of Bodmin-234, on a creek near Pentire point in Bristol chan., was *Rosminver* of 'Domesdy,' and belonged to Bodmin priory. Acres 6890 (or 6604); pop. 1139 + 2; poor r. 484*l.* (Bodm. U.); real prop. 8774*l.*; charities 22*l.* St. Michael *Vic.* (Exet.) val. with Porthilly and St. Enodoc (having old chapels) 337*l.*, patr. W. Sandys, Esq., of *St. M. House.* Trewornon, Rev. D. Stephens, at the bridge to St. Kew; Trevelvir, J. Wills, Esq.

Minwere par. (40) Narberth hund. *Mid. Pembroke.* 4 m. WSW. of Narberth-240, near East R. Cleddau and Picton Cast. Pop. 149; poor r. 59*l.* (Narb. U.); real prop. 1133*l.* St. Wonan *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 59*l.*, patr. Hon. Baron de Rutzen of Slebech Hall.

Minworth hmlt. (62) Cardworth par. *N. Warwick.* 7 m. NW. of Birmingham-110, on Fazeley canal. Acres 1550; pop. 329; real prop. 2800*l.*

Minydon ( ) near —, *Denbigh.* belongs to Clough of Plâs Clough.

Mirables (10) near St. Lawrence, I. of Wight, *S. Hants.* in Undercliff, Mrs. Arnold (?).

Mircott hmlt. (44) Childs Wickham par. *NE. Gloucest.* 6 m. WNW. of Chipping Campden -90. Pop. 98.

Mire End ( ) near Cockermouth, *W. Cumbrld.* ☞ *M. House* ( ) 3 m. NW. of Keswick, *Mid. Cumbrld.* J. Spedding, Esq., on Bassenthwaite Water.

P. Mirfield par. (88) Lower Agbrigg wap. *W. R. York.* 2 m. SW. of Dewsbury-187, on the R. Calder, near Manch. and Leeds rail. and canal, containing Battyeford and Hopton *curs.*, was part of Dewsbury up to 1261. Acres 3390; pop. 6919 + 42, in the woollen mills and collieries; poor r. 1659*l.* (Dewsb. U.); real prop. 20,434*l.*, of which 2217*l.* on mines; charities 62*l.*, of which 56*l.* to free school. St. Mary *Vic.* (Rip.) val. 242*l.*, patr. Sir G. Armytage, Bt., of Kirklees.

Mirlow House ( ) Kirkharle tnshp. *Mid. Northmbrld.* 9 m. E. of Bellingham-294. Pop. 17.

Miros hmlt. (41) Llanegwad par. *Mid. Carmarthen.* 7 m. E. of Carmarthen-218. Pop. 199.

P. Miserden par. (44) Bisley hund. *Mid. Gloucest.* 6 m. NE. of Stroud-101, containing Camp and Sutgrove, was held by the *Musards* (who had a castle, built in John's time), Despencers, Mortimers, etc. Acres 2410, limestone; pop. 509 + 6; poor r. 221*l.* (Stroud U.); real prop. 3406*l.*; charities 18*l.* St. Andrew *Rect.* (Gl. and

Br.) val. 335*l.*, patr. Rev. W. Mills, rector; church, has effigies of W. Kingston, and the Sandys of *M. House*, Sir A. M. Sandys, Bt., which stands in a fine park 7 m. round, was b. partly of the old castle, and was garrisoned by the Roundheads.

Mishanaglass ( ) near Crookstown, *Mid. Cork*, a ruin.

MISKIN HUNDRED (36) *SE. Glamorgan.* contains the pars. of Aberdare, Llantrisaint, Llantwitvairdre, Llanwonno, Pentyrch, Radyr, and Ystrad-dyfodwg; pop. 16,389, houses 3138. ☞ *M. House*, as above, 3 m. SE. by E. of Llantrisaint, on R. Ely. Real prop. 2623*l.*

Miskish Mountns. (114-5) near Castletown, *SW. Cork*, between Kenmare and Bantry bays, are 1272 ft. at the highest point.

MISSENDEN hmlt. (46) Hitchin par. *N. Herts.* near Hitchin-34.

P. MISSENDEN, GREAT, par. (7) Aylesbury hund. *S. Bucks.* 4 m. NW. of Amersham-26, had a benedictine abbey found. before 1293 by the Doyleys, etc. Acres 5320; pop. 2225 + 40; poor r. 944*l.* (Amersh. U.); real prop. 8681*l.*; charities 29*l.* and a school house. St. Peter and Paul *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 190*l.*, patr. Trustees of — Oldham, Esq., formerly of *Gt. M. Abbey*, now G. Carrington, Esq. J. Randall, a divine, was a native. ☞ M., LITTLE, par. as above, 2 m. SE. Acres 3350; pop. 1041 + 8; poor r. 336*l.* (Wycombe U.); real prop. 2428*l.*; charities 8*l.* St. J. Baptist *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 280*l.*, patr. Earl Howe. *Lit. M. House*, Capt. Arnold.

P. MISSON par. (82-3, 86-7) Bassetlaw wap. *N. Notts.* and W. Manley wap. *Lincoln.* 3 m. NE. of Bawtry-153, on R. Idle, near *M. Levels*, or *Car*, contains Newington, and belonged to Mattersey priory, etc. Acres 6170; pop. 834; poor r. 276*l.* (Doncaster U.); real prop. 7191*l.*; charities 68*l.*, of which 66*l.* to Mowbray's school. Living, a *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 359*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. The *Car* is part of a wide and perfectly flat plain, once covered by water, stretching into *Linc.* and *York.* and crossed by many canals. A base line of the Gd. Trig. Survey was measured on it. (See *Carse of Gowrie*, etc.)

MISTERTON par. (63) Guthlaxton hund. *S. Leicest.* 1 m. E. of Lutterworth-89, containing Poultney and Walcote, is a meet for the Pytchley hounds. Acres 3580; pop. 589; poor r. 374*l.* (Lutterw. U.); real prop. 4808*l.*; charities 32*l.* St. Leonard *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 870*l.*, patr. J. H. Franks, Esq., of *M. Hall.* ☞ MISTERTON par. (83, 86) Bassetlaw wap. *NE. Notts.* 4 m. NW. of Gainsboro'-148, contains W. Stockwith *cur.* on Chesterfield canal, near R. Trent. Acres 5420; pop. 1706 + 13; poor r. 239*l.* (Gainsb. U.); real prop. 5776*l.*; charities 308*l.* All Saints *Cur.* (Linc.) val. with Stockwith 85*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. York. ☞ MISTERTON par. (18) Crewkerne hund. *S. Somerset.* 1 m. SE. of Crewkerne-132. Acres 2000; pop. 475 + 1; poor r. 292*l.* (Beaminster U.); real prop. 4782*l.*; charities, Owsley's 39*l.* for poor. St. Leonard *Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. 162*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. Winchester. *M. House*, J. Hallett, Esq. (?)

MISTLEY par. (48) Tendring hund. *NE. Essex*, near Manningtree-60, a petty sess. town, on R. Stour, was held at 'Domesdy.' by Hen. de Ramis; and came to the Rainsforths, Baynings, etc. Acres 1890; pop. 976 + 10, in a good trade; poor r. 465*l.* (Tendr. U.); real prop. 5510*l.*; charities Rigby's almsh. St. Mary *Rect.* (Roch.) val. with Bradfield 698*l.*, patr. Lord Rivers of *M. Hall*, through the Rigbys, who had it from the De Veres. *M. Thorn*, 1 m. N. Stour Lodge belongs to Moore of Tara Hall.

Misty Law, 5 m. ENE. of Largs, *NW. Ayr.* at the Garnock's head, 1240 ft. high, was a station of Trig. Survey, under the name of Stake Hill.

Miswell Farm (46) 1 m. NW. of Tring, *W. Herts.*

P. MITCHAM par. (8) Second Wallingford hund. *NE. Surrey*, 4 m. NW. of Croydon-9, near S. West. rail. on R. Wandle, which Walton praises for trout, is a pleasant spot with many herb gardens and old houses. Acres 2670, part common, but chiefly laid out with roses (for Rowland's 'kalydor') lavender, peppermint, camomile, etc.; pop. 453[illegible] + 15, in the corn and tobacco mills, calico printi[illegible] bleaching grounds, etc.; houses —, with 2 chap[illegible] P-police stat., school, Tate's almsh.; poor r. 2[illegible] on 15,757*l.* (Croyd. U.); real prop. 20,185*l.*; [illegible]rities 173*l.*, of which 63*l.* to sunday school. St. Peter and Paul *Vic.* (Win.) val. 456*l.*, patr. W. Simpson, Esq. who has the manor through a descendant of Cranmer, whose house as well as the old seat of Waldo (who wrote on the 'Liturgy') stands here; church, rebuilt 1819, has tombs of Ald. Cowley ('Sir Humphrey Greenhat' of the Spectator) and Mrs. Hallam the actress. *M. Grove*, Sir. J. Lubbock, Bt., was given by Lord Clive to his counsel Wedderburn. Raleigh, Dr. Donne, and Moses Mendez were residents. At Witford Lane was a hmlt. mentioned in 'Domesdy.'

MITCHEL TROY par. (43) Upper Ragland hund. *E. Monmouth.* 2 m. SW. of Monmouth-129, on R. Trothy. Acres 2050; pop. 383 + 1; poor r. 81*l.* (Monmo' U.); real prop. 2178*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Llan.) val. with Cwmcarvan 398*l.*, patr. Duke of Beaufort.

MITCHELDEVER, UPPER and LOWER, HUNDREDS (14) Winchester divs. *Mid. Hants.* contains the pars. of Farley Chamberlayne, Mitcheldever, Northington, E. Stratton, Swarraton, and part of King's Worthy; acres 16,750, pop. 2257, houses 385.

P. MITCHELDEVER par. in the above hund. 6 m. NNE. of Winchester-62, on S. West. rail. contains N. and S. Brook, W. Stratton, and Weston Colley. Acres 9340; pop. 1119 + 18; poor r. 492*l.* (New Winch. U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities 4*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Win.) val. with Northington, Popham, and E. Stratton 326*l.*, patr. Sir T. Baring, Bt., M.P., of Stratton.

Mitchelfield ( ) 8 m. WNW. of Kendal, *W. Westmrld.* on Windermere.

Mitchelgrove (9) 4 m. ENE. of Arundel, *S. Sussex*, seat of Duke of Norfolk, formerly of the Shelleys, who reb. it in the pointed style for 150,000*l.*

P. MITCHELL, or MICHELL, or ST. MICHAEL, town (31) St. Enoder and Newlyn hunds. *Mid. Cornwall*, 6 m. NNE. of Truro-255, a petty sessions and a decayed mkt. town and boro', which returned 2 members (from Edw. VI.) till disfranchised by the Reform act. Pop. 170. *Fair*, 25 Oct. sheep. ☞ *Mitchell* (43) 1 m. NE. of Ledbury, *E. Hereford.*

P. M. MITCHELL DEAN par. (43) St. Briavells hund. *W. Gloucest.* 11 m. W. of Gloucester, 113 from London, in Dean Forest, an ancient place s[illegible] called from *mickle* (great), once held by th[illegible] Greyndours. Acres 680; pop. 665 + 6, tanner[illegible] poor r. 253*l.* (Westbury U.); real prop. 2349[illegible] charities 89*l.*, of which 62*l.* to Lane's schoo[illegible] Living, a *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 141*l.*, patr. M[illegible] Colchester, Esq., who has the manor; church[illegible] later eng. with a tower 156 ft. high, carved oak roof, stained glass, old tombs and font, wall paintings of Edw. IV.'s time.

MITCHELMERSH par. (11) Lower Thorngate hund. *W. Hants.* 3 m. N. of Romsey-73, near

Andover canal, contains Awbridge and Brashfield. Acres 5440; pop. 1180 + 22; poor r. 444*l.* (Roms. U.); real prop. 5167*l.*; charities, 9*l.* for school. St. Mary *Rect.* (Win.) val. 671*l.*, patr. Bishop.

Mitchelsfort (53) near Watergrasshill, *E. Cork*, H. B. Mitchell, Esq.

P. M. MITCHELSTOWN vil. (19) Brigown par. Condons bar. *NE. Cork*, 30 m. NNE. of Cork, 128 from Dublin, a petty sess. and chief police stat., near *Rs.* Gradogue and Funcheon, had a castle of the White Knight Clongibbon, which was taken 1645 by Lord Castlehaven, and came to the Bretons and Kings. Pop. 4181 + 64, in a good style, with Brigown par. church (a new later edif.), cruciform chapel, court and mkt. house, barracks, bank, tannery, woollen mill, news-room, fever hosp. and dispensary, and Kingston college, found. by Jas. Lord Kingston (who left 25,000*l.* for it) for 30 decayed gentry and a chaplain. *M. Castle*, Earl Kingston (who has the manor) built by Pain of Cork, is a fine quadrangle, with towers 106 ft. high, hall 80 ft. long, conservatory 100 ft. long, etc. It is to be the head of a new poor l. union. *Mkt. D.* Th. *Fairs*, 10 Jan. 25 Mar. 28 May, 30 July, 12 Nov. 2 Dec.

Mitchelstown (30) near Athboy, *W. Meath.* ☞ MITCHELSTOWN par. (6, 12) Lower Ibane bar. *N. Meath*, 3 m. SE. of Nobber-44, has an old church and castle. Acres 972; pop. 248, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* with Syddan. ☞ *Mitchelstown* ( ) near —, *Westmeath*, R. M. Tighe, Esq.

Mitchelstown Caves (58) 6 m. ENE. of Mitchelstown, *Cork*, but in *SE. Limerick*, on the Cahir road, under the Galtee and Knockmealdown hills, and found 1833 in the limestone, are full of spars, stalactites, etc. of great beauty, and include the 'lower middle cave' (250 ft. in) 95 ft. diam., — the 'upper middle cave' (60 ft. further) 180 ft. by 80, with the Drum, Pyramid, and other pillars in it, — another cave (by a chimney 90 ft. down), another 300 ft. further, also the Garret cave 255 ft. by 15 to 55 ft., the Kingston Gallery 175 ft. by 7, etc.

Mitchen Hall (8) 3 m. WNW. of Godalming, *W. Surrey.* ☞ *M. Hole* (37) near Pennard Cast. *W. Glamorgan.* E. side of Oxwich Bay, a large limestone cave, full of stalactites and animal bones.

Mite River ( ) rises in Screes fell, *SW. Cumbrld.* near Barnmoor Tarn, and runs 8 m. SW. to the sea at Ravenglass.

MITFORD HUNDRED (66) *Mid. Norfolk*, contains the pars. of S. Burgh *rect.*, Cranworth *r.*, Garvestone *r.*, Hardingham *r.*, Hockering *r.*, Letton *r.*, Mattishall *vic.*, Bergh Mattishall *r.*, Reymersdon *r.*, Shipdham *r.*, Thuxton *r.*, East and West Tuddenham *r.*, Westfield *r.*, Whinbergh *r.*, Wood Rising *r.*, Yaxham *r.*, and part of E. Dereham *v.*; acres 33,570, good, well wooded, pop. 11,562, houses 2456. See HINGHAM DEANERY. *Mitf. and Launditch P. L. Union*, contains the pars. in the above hund. with Bawdswell, Beeston-cum-Bittering, Beetley, Billingford, Bilney (East), Bintree, Brisley, Bylaugh, Colkirk, Durham (Great and Little), Elmham (North), Elsing, Foxley, Fransham (Great and Little), Gateley, Gressenhall (where poor ho. is), Guist, Hoe, Horningtoft, Kempstone, Lexham (East and West), Litcham, Longham, Lyng, Mileham, Oxwick, Rougham, Scarning, Sparham, Stanfield, Swanton Morley, Titleshall, Twyford, Weasenham (All Saints and St. Peter's), Wellingham, Wendling, Whissonsett, Worthing; acres 55,870, pop. 28,493, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 3303 (outdoor 2745), expend. 14,394*l.*, prop. rated 165,199*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 28,472 + 78. It belongs to E. Dereham New County Court district.

P. MITFORD par. ( ) W. Morpeth and Castle wards, *E. Northmbrld.* 2 m. W. of Morpeth-289, on R. Wansbeck, containing High Laws, Molesden, and 9 other tnshps., was a mkt. town, and was held by Jno. Mitford (at the Conquest), the Bertrams, the earls of Pembroke and Athol, the Percies,—now by B. O. Mitford, Esq. of *M. Castle*, near the keep, etc. of the old one, which was burnt by K. John, and demolished by Edw. I. Acres 9790; pop. 733 + 3,—of town 220 + 3; poor r. 81*l.* (Morp. U.); real prop. 7470*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Dur.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, which belonged to Lanercost priory, has effigies of a Bertram. Spittal Hall, R. Bullock, Esq. on the site of a hospital. Mary Russell Mitford, author of "Our Village," is of this family.

Mitford Bridge (44) on the Stour, 2 m. S. of Shipston, *S. Warwick.*

MITHIAN (31) 6 m. NW. of Truro, *S W. Cornwall*, is a *Cur.* (Exet.) val. 130*l.*, patr. Crown and Bishop.

Mitie Head ( ) 6 m. NE. of Ravenglass, *S. Cumbrld.*

Mitre Bridge (7) on Paddington canal, *Mid. Midsx.* near Kensal Green, N. West. and Gt. West. rail.

MITTON par. ( ) W. Staincliff wap. *W. R. York.* and Low. Blackburn hund. *Lancash.* 2 m. SW. of Clitheroe-217, where R. Hodder joins R. Ribble, was part of Whalley, and contains GREAT M. tnshp. (pop. 212), Aighton, Bailey, Chaigley, Bashall-Eaves (once the Lacies'), W. Bradford, (and the *curs.* of) Grindleton, Hurst Green, and Waddington, where Hen. VI. was betrayed by the Talbots. Acres 18,130; pop. 4201, weavers; poor r. 77*l.* (Clither. U.); real prop. 1990*l.*; charities 45*l.*, of which 44*l.* to free and sunday schools, also Shireburn's almsh. St. Michael *Vic.* (Rip.) val. 153*l.*, patr. J. Aspinall, Esq.; church, which belonged to Cockersand abbey, was b. (Edw. III.), and has an old cross, and effigies, etc., of the Sherburnes of Stoneyhurst (now a roman cath. college) down to 1699, "the latest instance of cross-legged effigies." ☞ MITTON lib. (62) Penkridge par. *Mid. Staffrd.* 2 m. WNW. of Penkridge -131. Real prop. 3221*l.* ☞ MITTON hmlt. (41) Bredon par. *S. Worcest.* 2 m. NE. of Tewkesbury -103, is joined to HARDWICK.

MITTON, LITTLE, tnshp. ( ) Whalley par. *Mid. Lancash.* opposite the above, where R. Calder joins R. Ribble, contains Henthorn and Coldcotes. Acres 1450; pop. 74; poor r. 61*l.* (Clitheroe U.); real prop. 974*l.* *M. House*, R. Beaumont, Esq. (?), a timbered house of Hen. VII.'s time. ☞ M., LOWER (55) Kidderminster par. *N. Worcest.* adjoining Stourport, has some mills noticed by Leland. Poor r. 78*l.* (Kidderminst. U.); real prop. 11,897*l.* St. Michael *Cur.* (Worc.) val. —*l.*, patr. Vicar. Haresfoot trefoil grows on the common. ☞ M., UPPER, hmlt. (55) Hartlebury par. *N. Worcest.* near the above. Pop. 269; real prop. 1830*l.*

Miulie Loch in Strathfarrar, *N. Inverness.* 12 m. SW. by W. of Beauly.

MIXBURY par. (45) Ploughley hund. *NE. Oxford.* 7 m. NNE. of Bicester-54, near R. Ouse, has traces of a moated house. Acres 2630; pop. 391 + 1; poor r. 234*l.* (Brackley U.); real prop. 2263*l.*; charities 6*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 180*l.*, patr. Bp. of Rochester; church, part norman, with tombs of the Bathursts.

MIXENDEN vil. (88) Ovenden tnshp. *W. R. York.* near Halifax-197.

Mixon (81) 4 m. ENE. of Leek, *N. Stafford.* near *M. Hay.* ☞ *Mixon, The*, a small shoal off

Weymouth, *SE. Dorset.* ☞ *Mixon* (37) 1 m. S. of Mumbles Head, *W. Glamrgn.* where the 'Arietta' was lost, 1848.

Mixtow (31) 1 m. NE. of Fowey, *E. Cornwall.*

Mizen Head ( ) 6 m. S. of Sheep Head, *SW. Cork*, is the *Notium Prom.* of Ptolemy, a steep cliff with 15 to 20 fath. near it. ☞ *M. Head* (36) 8 m. SSW. of Wicklow Hd. *S. Wicklow*, is called Ardinairy Point, and is a coast-gd. station.

Moanbane Mountn. (10) 6 m. SE. of Blessington, *N. Wicklow*, is 2313 ft. high.

Moanvaghan Bog ( ) near Portarlington, *N. King's Co.* contains 1377 acres.

MOAT hmlt. (6) Ightham par. *W. Kent*, 3 m. E. of Sevenoaks-23, seat of Mrs. Selby (?).

Moat Farm (6) 5 m. N. of E. Grinstead, *SE. Surrey.* ☞ *M. House* ( ) 2 m. SSE. of Salisbury, *S. Wilts.* R Hetley, Esq. (?) ☞ M., NEW, par. (40) Dungleddy hund. *Mid. Pembroke.* 7 m. NW. of Narberth-240, on R. Cleddy, has a moated hill made by the Flemings (Hen. II.) and a roman camp. Pop. 377; poor r. 138*l.* (Narb. U.); real prop. 1919*l.* St. Nicholas *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. 130*l.*, patr. W. H. Scourfield, Esq., of *M. House*, reb. on the site of the old one; church, ancient, with tombs of the family. ☞ M. QUARTER tnshp. ( ) Kirk Andrews-upon-Esk par. *N. Cumbrld.* 3 m. N. of Longtown-309, on R. Esk, has the old moated tower of Liddell's Strength. Acres 2600; pop. 205 + 3.

P. M. MOATE, or M.-A-GRENOGE, vil. (30) Clonlonan bar. *W. Westmeath*, 17 m. SW. of Mullingar, 66 from Dublin, a sessions and chief police station, had a rath or moated earthwork, called after Grace M'Loughlin, or 'Grana Oge,'—and was occupied 1690 by a party of Jas. II.'s troops flying before De Ginkell. Pop. 2095 + 31, some weavers; houses 367, with Kilcleagh par. church, 4 chapels, convent, court-house, bridewell, schools, dispensary. *M. Castle*, C. J. Clibborn, Esq. *Mkt. D.* Th. *Fairs*, 25 Apr. 22 June, 2 Oct. 15 Dec.

Moate Hill (45) near Newtounbellew, *NE. Galway*, W. Digby, Esq. ☞ *M. Park* (42) near Roscommon, *S. Roscomn.* Lord Crofton.

Moatville (2) near Charleville, *N. Cork.*

Mobarnane (62) 4 m. NW. of Fethard, *S. Tipperary*, M. Jacob, Esq.

MOBBERLEY par. (80) Bucklow hund. *NE. Cheshire*, 2 m. ENE. of Knutsford-172, on a branch of R. Bollin, comes from the Mobberleys (who found. 1206 a black priory of short date) and Talbots to the Leycesters of Toft, and Mallories. Acres 4680; pop. 1272, in the cotton factory; poor r. 310*l.* (Altrincham U.); real prop. 7106*l.*; charities 31*l.*, of which 11*l.* to free school. St. Wilfrid *Rect.* (Ches.) val. 524*l.*, patr. Mrs. Mallory; church, old, restored by the Talbots 1533, has stone stalls, a screen, etc.

MOCCAS par. (42) Webtree hund. *W. Hereford.* 6 m. SW. of Weobley-145, on R. Wye. Acres 1550; pop. 188; poor r. 56*l.* (Weob. U.); real prop. 1661*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Heref.) val. 186*l.*, patr. Sir V. Cornewall, Bt., of *M. Court*, through the Vaughans.

P. MOCHDRE tnshp. (79) Llandrillo-yn-Rhos par. *NW. Denbigh.* 3 m. ENE. of Conway-223.

Mochras (75) 3 m. SSW. of Harlech, *W. Merioneth.* on Cardigan Bay, outside a creek for coasters at R. Artro's mouth.

MOCHROS hmlt. (57) Llanarth par. *SW. Cardigan.* 4 m. SW. of Aberaeron-192, has a small creek, with a bar at the mouth. Pop. 344.

MOCHRUM par. 8 m. SW. of Wigton-132, *S. Wigton.* includes Eldrig, KIRK OF M., and Port William on Luce Bay, found. by the Maxwells of Monrieth. Size 10 m. by 4½, hilly sheep-walks, with perch, trout, etc. in *M. Loch* and other lakes; pop. 2539 + 43, — of vil. 187; for poor 584*l.*; real prop. 9177*l.* Living (presb. Wigt.) val. 153*l.*, patr. Crown. A moat, round camp, St. Finian's chapel, are seen, — with *M. Castle*, an old tower of the Dunbars, belonging to Marq. of Bute.

Mockbeggar Hall, or *Graned Tor* (81) on Stanton Moor near Darley, *N. Derby.* a group of broken gritstone, with Robin Hood's stride at top, and traces of Nine Ladies druid circle near. ☞ *M. Wharf*, S. side of Horse Chan. of R. Mersey *NW. Chesh.* a sand off the Wirrall coast.

MOCKERKIN hmlt. ( ) Loweswater chplry. *Cumbrld.* 5 m. SSW. of Cockermouth-306. Pop. with Sosgill 296.

MOCKTOWN par. is joined to GARRANAMANNA, *Kilkenny.*

MOCOLLOP par. joined to LISMORE, *Waterford*, has *M. Castle*, F. Drew, Esq., near the old seat on the Blackwater, which was ruined 1640.

MOCURRY, or TOMACURRY, hmlt. ( ) Scarawalsh bar. *Mid. Wexford*, 3 m. N. of Enniscorthy -80. *Fairs*, Th. after Trin. Sun. 26 Oct. 27 Nov.

P. M. MODBURY par. (24) Ermington hund, *S. Devon.* 30 m. SW. of Exeter, 208 from London, near S. Devon. rail. and R. Erme, a petty sess. town and nominal boro' (which sent members to parl. 34-5 Edw. I.) under a portreeve, 2 constables, etc. was held by Wado in the Confessor's time, and came to the Legassickes through the Valletorts, Okestones, Champernownes (as early as Edw. II.) of *M. Court* (now a ruin), which was garrisoned by parl. 1642. Acres 5910; pop. 2048, in the corn and malt trade,—some weavers; houses 401, with 5 chapels, conduits, free school (12*l.*), bridge; poor r. 971*l.* on 10,183*l.* (Kingsbridge U.); real prop. 12,383*l.*; charities 18*l.* St. George *Vic.* (Exet.) val. with Brownstone 302*l.*, patr. Eton Coll.; church, which lies NE. and SW., has a spire 134 ft. high, and tombs of the Champernownes and Swetes of Traine. Sir R. Stanning was defeated here 1643 by the Devonsh. clubmen; and at Scotland Farm are traces of a benedictine priory cell to St. Peter's sur Dive, Normandy, val. 70*l.*, which Hen. VI. gave to Eton. Fleet Ho. J. Bultell, Esq.; Whimpston, W. Prettijohn, Esq. *Mkt. Ds.* Th. Sat. *Fairs*, 2nd Tu. every month, cattle; 4-10 May.

Moddershall (72) 2 m. NNE. of Stone, *N. Stafford.*

MODELLIGO par. (21-2, etc.) Decies-without-Drum bar. *W. Waterford*, 4 m. E. of Cappoquin -124, on R. Phinisk, has Sledy and other castles of the M'Graths. Acres 7518, hilly, with lead; pop. 2466 + 35. Living, a *Vic.* (Ca. E. W. L.) with Kilgobinet, val. 141*l.*, patr. Bishop; church in ruins. Rockfield, P. Hely, Esq.

MODESHIL par. (55-6, 63-4) Slievardagh bar. *E. Tipperary*, 8 m. E. of Killenaule-96. Acres 3101; an. val. 2784*l.*; pop. 1033 + 4. Living, a *Rect.* with Lismullen.

Modonus Fl. of Ptolemy, is R. Slany, *Wexford.*

MODREENY par. (10-1, 15-6) Lower Ormond bar. *N. Tipperary*, 9 m. NE. of Nenagh-95, includes Clochjordan, and Castle ruins. Acres 12,165, with stone, bog; pop. 5286 + 102. Living a *Rect.* (K. K. C. K.) val. 446*l.*, patr. Bishop *M. Hall*, Sir T. Dancer, Bt.; *M. House*, W. Hea Esq.

MODRYDD hmlt. (42) Llanspyddid par. *Mid. Brecon.* 2 m. W. of Brecknock-171; on R. Tarrell under Brecknock beacons (2862 ft.). Gilbert Court was the Parrys'. Pop. 137.

Moeddyn Castle ( ) near Pennarth, *W. Cardign.* a camp near Pen-y-Gaer camp.

Moel Aelwy, or *Eilio* (78) 5 m. ESE. of Carnarvon, *Mid. Carnvn.*, near Snowdon, is 2377 ft. high, with iron pyrites, and Llyn Dwythwch under it. 'Moel,' i. e. bald, is a round-topped hill. ☞ *M. Arthur* (79) 5 m. E. of Denbigh, *E. Denb.* 1491 ft. high, with a camp. ☞ *M. Eulli* ( ) 1 m. SE. of Ruthin, *SE. Denbigh.* 1491 ft. ☞ *M. Eryr* (40) one of the highest points of Precelly mountns. *N. Pembroke.* ☞ *M. Famman* (79) 4 m. W. of Mold, *Mid. Denb.* 1845 ft., has Geo. III.'s jubilee pillar on top, 150 ft. high, with a view into *Derby., Cumbrld.*, etc. ☞ *M. Snidon*, or 'eagle's nest' (75) near Festiniog, *N. Merioneth.* ☞ *M. Hebog*, or 'hawk's nest' (75) 2 m. W. of Beddgelert, *S. Carnarvn.* 2584 ft. ☞ *M. Ifor* (57) near Llanrhystud, *W. Cardigan.* now a farm, was a seat of the Gwyns. ☞ *M. Morfid* (74) 4 m. NW. of Llangollen, *S. Denbigh.* 1767 ft. ☞ *M. Offrwm* (75) near Nannau, *Mid. Merioneth.* 1200 ft., has a fort and pillar on it. ☞ *M. Shabod*, or *Siabod* (75) 2 m. S. of Capel Curig, *E. Carnrvn.* 2878 ft. with a fine view of Snowdon, etc. ☞ *M.-y-Gaer* (79) 3 m. SW. of Flint, *Mid. Flint.* 1050 ft., with a good british camp. ☞ *M.-y-Wyddfa*, the 'conspicuous top' (75) is the highest peak of Snowdon, *Mid. Carnvn.*, 3571 ft. high, with the Ordnance Survey mark at top.

Moel-ddolwen (60) 7 m. W. of Llanfair, *Mid. Montgomery.* a british camp, opposite Garddan camp.

MOELFELIARTH tnshp. (60) Llangadfan par. *Mid. Montgomery.* 6 m. NW. of Llanfair-178. Pop. 257.

Moelfre ( ) 6 m. N. of Llandilofawr, *NE. Carmarthn.* on R. Cothi. ☞ MOELFRE tnshp. (74) Llansilin par. *S. Denbigh.* 7 m. SW. of Chirk -173. Pop. 170; real prop. 2074*l.*

Moelfre Hill (75) 2 m. SE. of Harlech, *W. Merioneth.* has many tumuli at the bottom.

Moelwyn (75) over the Vale of Festiniog, *N. Merion.*

P. M. MOFFAT par. 19 m. N. of Dumfries, *N. Dumfries.* (with a small piece in *Lanark.*), 52 m. from Edinbro', or 62 by Caledn. rail., is a watering place in a quiet healthy spot under Hartfell (2790 ft.), Errickstanebrae, etc., on the roman way, at R. Annan's head, where joined by the Evan and *M. Water*, which, rising in dark L. Skene, "drives down the pass of Moffatdale" over Grey Mare's Tail fall (300 ft.), past some druid stones, 10 m. SW. Size 15 m. by 9, or 36,000 acres, mountain sheep-walks, with grauwacké, red sandstone, slate, alum, game, foxes, etc., — *M. Well* sulphur spa (discovered 1633), and iron-springs at Hartfell (since 1730) and Evan Bridge; pop. 2199, — of town 1413; houses 271, with a church, chapel, inns, bank, assembly rooms, lodging houses, gram. school; for poor 334*l.*; real prop. 9935*l.* Living (presb. Lochmaben) val. 260*l.*, patr. Johnstone of Annandale. Rachills, Earl Hopetoun, chief heritor; Drumcrieff, was Dr. Currie's seat. The Mote hill, and remains of a roman and british camps, and border towers, are seen; Bell craig has a fine view; and goat's whey is drunk here. *Mkt. D.* —. *Fairs*, 3rd Frid. March *o. s.*, 29 July, Frid. after Falkirk Tryst, 15 and 20 Oct. or Tues. after.

MOFONIOG tnshp. (79) Llannefydd par. *NW. Denbigh.* 5 m. NW. of Denbigh-204, on R. Elwy.

MOGEELY par. (37, 46, 55) Kinnatalloon bar. *E. Cork*, 9 m. E. of Rathcormack-142, on R. Bride, includes Curraglass, part of Templebelagh, with an old castle of the Desmonds, and a K. Templars' church b. 1302. Acres 9709, hilly limestone; pop. 3255 + 16. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 645*l.*, patr. Bishop. Lisnabrin, Capt. Croker.

MOGEELY par. (66, 77) Imokilly bar. *E. Cork*, contains part of Castle Martyr-149. Acres 6480; pop. 3121 + 8. Living, a *Vic.* with Castlemartyr. Castletown, — Uniacke, Esq.

MOGEESHA par. (65, 76) Barrymore and Imokilly bars. *E. Cork*, contains part of Middleton -149, near Cork harb. Acres 3489, limestone; pop. 2704 + 72. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 713*l.*, patr. Bishop. Rossmore, T. Coppinger, Esq.

MOHAN hmlt. (17) Lower Fews bar. *Mid. Armagh*, 2 m. S. of Markethill-76.

Moher Cliffs (14) between Hag's Head, *W. Clare*, and Doolin Bay, 6 m. WNW. of Ennistymon, are of clay-slate, broken and hollowed by the sea, and rising at O'Brien's Tower 580 ft. sheer out of the sea. ☞ *M. Lough* (97-8) 5 m. S. of Westport, *S. Mayo.*

MOHILL BARONY (32-3, etc.) in *S. Leitrim*, contains part of the pars. of Annaduff, Cloone, Fenagh, and Mohill; acres 64,034, an. val. 23,642*l.*, pop. 35,714, houses 6260.

P. M. MOHILL par. (32-3) Leitrim and Mohill bars. *S. Leitrim*, and (4, 8) Longford bar. *N. Longfd.* 5 m. NW. of Longford-73, near the Shannon, a petty sess. and chief police station, containing part of Rooskey, has some remains of St. Manachan's abbey, found. 608, and given 1621 to the Croftons. Acres 30,543, with stone, bog, lime; pop. 17,918 + 125, — of vil. 1626 + 2; houses 295, with 2 chapels, several schools, loan fund, dispensary, and Union p. house. Living, a *Vic.* (K. E. A.) val. 696*l.*, patr. Bishop. Drumrahan, J. O'Brien, Esq. *Mohill P. L. Union*, contains 13 elect. divs. in Leitrim, with 22 guardians; acres 135,216, pop. 68,859, ho. room for 790, cases relieved (1847-8) 3013 (besides 12,658 out-door), expend. 15,679*l.*, prop. rated 57,778*l.* *Mkt. D.* Th. *Fairs*, 12 Jan. 2, 25-Feb. 16 Mar. 13 Apr. 8 May, 1 June, 6, 31 July, 17 Aug. 14 Sept. 19 Oct. 9 Nov. and 7 Dec.

Moidart Loch. See *Moydart, Inverness.*

Moil Castle, near Kylehaken ferry, SE. Skye, *W. Inverness.*

MOIN, in Durness and Tongue pars. *N. Sutherld.* a tract 12 m. by 4½, belonging to Duke of Sutherland.

Moinscourt (35) 2 m. SW. of Chepstow, *SE. Monmouth.* was an old seat of the Bps. of Llandaff.

Moir Loch. See *More Loch, Sutherld.*

P. M. MOIRA, or MOYRAGH, par. (13) Lower Iveagh bar. *NW. Down*, 22 m. NW. by W. of Downpatrick, 90 from Dublin, near Lagan river and canal, a petty sess. and police station, belonging to the Batesons of Belvoir, and part of Magheralin till 1725. Acres 6096, well cultivated, with lime, stone, basalt, coal; pop. 4148 + 34, — of vil. 823 + 4, some linen weavers; houses 921, with 5 chapels, schools, court-house, etc. Living, a *Rect.* (Dn. C. D.) val. 338*l.*, patr. Bishop. Gives title of earl to Marquis Hastings, of *M. Castle*, grandson of the 1st marquis, who was born here (1754-1836). *Mkt. D.* Th. *Fairs*, 1st Th. Feb. May, Aug. and Nov. cattle, etc.

MOIRA vil. (63) Ashby-de-la-Zouch par. *NW. Leicester.* 3 m. SW. of Ashby-de-la-Zouch-115, on the canal, belongs to Marq. Hastings, of Donnington Park. Pop. in the coal mines.

Moista Sound ( ) in Erris bar. *N. Mayo.*

MOLAHIFFE par. (48, 58) Magunihy bar. *Mid. Kerry*, 5 m. NE. of Milltown-197, on R. Main, under Sl. Mist, has two or three of the M'Carthys' castles, and an old church. Acres 9808, hill and bog, with lime; pop. 3635. Living, a *Vic.* (Lk. A. A.) with Kilcredane and Kilbonane, val. 358*l.*,

patr. W. Crosby, Esq., of Ardfert abbey. *M. Castle*, M. De Courcy, Esq. *Fair*, 26 May.

MOLASH, or MOLDASH, par. (3) Felborough hund. Scray lathe, *Mid. Kent*, 6 m. N. of Ashford -53. Acres 1220, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 394; poor r. 169*l*. (E. Ashfd. U.); real prop. 2017*l*.; charities 9*l*. St. Peter *Cur.* with Chilham.

MOLD HUNDRED (80) *Mid. Flint.* contains the pars. of Hawarden, Mold, and part of Gresford; pop. 17,946, houses 3304.

✠ **P. M. MOLD** par. in the above hund. 6 *m.* S. of Flint, 191 from London, an assize and sessions town, and, under the Reform bill, a contributory boro' to Flint (elect. —), in a fertile hollow, on R. Alyn, near Offa's Dyke, containing Bistree, Gwernafield, Pontblyddyn, Nerquis (Miss Griffith), and Tryddyn *curs.*, Leeswood (seat of the Eytons), with 7 other tnshps., had a castle at Bailey Hill (*Yr Wyddgrûg*, or the 'Conspicuous,' of the Welsh), b. by Eustace de Cruer, taken 1144 by O. Gwynedd, destroyed by O. Glyndwr, reb. and taken by the Welsh 1267, reduced by Grif. ap Gwynwyn, and being again restored, came to the Monaltos (after the above hill, *mons altus*) and Stanleys. Acres —, hilly, with lead, coal, limestone, potters' clay, — of tnshp. and boro' 570; pop. 10,653 + 127, — of tnshp. (with Rhydgoley and Pentre) 3557 + 40, in the mines, and a cotton factory; houses 693, irregular, with 3 bridges, co. hall for assizes by Jones, 2 banks, savings bk. (27,099*l*. from 754 depositors), school (23*l*.), mills, new mkt., bridges; poor r. 3359*l*. on 20,240*l*. (Holywell U.); real prop. 7233*l*.; charities 98*l*. St. Mary *Vic.* (St. As.) val. 322*l*., patr. Bishop; church, a good specimen of decorated eng. (Hen. VII.), with new font by Archdn. Clough, and tombs of Bp. Warton, Davies of Llannerch, Dr. Wynn of Tower (an old seat). Wilson the painter was buried here; several tumuli are seen; and at Maes-y-Garmon, St. Germanus beat the heathen Saxons 448; a gold corslet 3 ft. 7 in. long, was found 1833. Rhual (Col. Phillips), Hartsheath, Pentre, Gwysaney, are old seats. It is the co. militia head qrs. *M. Rail.*, 10 m. long, made 1847-9, runs to Ches. and Holyhd. line near Chester (whence 4¾ m. more will go to Queen's Ferry near Hope); cap. 240,000*l*. ✠ M. DEANERY (rural), archdy. and dioc. of St. Asaph, contains the benefices of Mold *vic.*, Brynegllwys *don.*, Hope *v.*, Llanarmon-yn-Iâl *v.*, Llandegla *rect.*, Llanferres *r.*, Llanfynydd *cur.*, Llantysilio *c.* *Mkt. Ds.* Wed. Sat. *Fairs*, 13 Feb. 12 May, 2 Aug. 22 Nov.

Mole Bank (7) near Leatherhead, on *M. River*, as below, W. Cotton, Esq. ☞ *M. River* (26-7) rises near High Bray, *N. Devon.* and runs past N. and S. Molton to Leigh, where it joins R. Bray, and runs to R. Taw, near King's Nympton. ☞ *M.*, or *Emlay, River* (8) the "Sullen Mole" of Milton and "Silent Mole" of Thomson, rises near Lyne Ho., *S. Surrey*, and runs 30 m. N. past Dorking, Boxhill (where it is sometimes partly lost in the soil), Leatherhead, and Cobham, to the Thames at E. Mole-sey, opposite Hampton Court.

MOLE-COP, or MOW-COP, vil. (81) Wolstanton par. *NW. Stafford.* near Newcastle-under-Lyne -150, and N. Staffdsh. rail. under *M. Cop*, a limestone ridge 1091 ft. high. Living, a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 120*l*., patr. Bishop.

Molehill Green (47) 3 m. SW. of Braintree, *Mid. Essex.* ☞ *M. Green* (47) 4 m. NW. of Dunmow, *NW. Essex.*

MOLESCROFT, or MOSCROFT, tnshp. ( ) St. John par. *E. R. York.* 1 m. NW. of Beverley-183, near *M. Carrs.* Acres 1230; pop. 135 + 1; poor r. 75*l*. (Bever. U.); real prop. 3083*l*.

MOLESDEN tnshp. ( ) Mitford par. *SE. Northumbrld.* 3 m. WSW. of Morpeth-289, belongs to the Mitfords. Pop. 40.

P. MOLESEY, or MOULSEY, EAST, par. (8) First Elmbridge hund. *N. Surrey*, 2 m. WSW. of Kingston-12, where R. Mole joins the Thames, has good angling. Acres 730; pop. 690 + 15; poor r. 359*l*. (Kingst. U.); real prop. 4154*l*.; charities 104*l*., and almshouses. Living, a *Cur.* (Win.) val. 157*l*., patr. King's Coll. Camb.; church, old. *M. Grove*, Rt. Hon. J. W. Croker.

P. MOLESEY, or MOULSEY, WEST, par. as above, 1 m. NW., on the Thames, near *M. Hurst*. Acres 650; pop. 469 + 2; poor r. 198*l*.; real prop. 3113*l*.; charities 31*l*. and almshouses. Living, a *Cur.* (Win.) val. 140*l*., patr. Rt. Hon. J. W. Croker; church, old. Apps Court, —.

P. MOLESWORTH par. (52) Leightonstone hund. *W. Hunts.* 5 m. NNW. of Kimbolton-63, near *M. Wold*, gives name to the Molesworths of Swords and Pencarrow. Acres 1800; pop. 221; poor r. 21*l*. (Thrapston U.); real prop. 1793*l*.; charities, 27*l*. for poor. St. Peter *Rect.* (Ely) val. 228*l*., patr. Archbp. of York.

MOLFRE hmlt. (41) Llandefeilog par. *S. Carmarthen.* 4 m. N. of Kidwelly-226. Pop. 217. ☞ MOLFRE tnshp. (74) Llangwym par. *SW. Denbigh.* 13 m. SW. of Ruthin-195. Pop. 83.

MOLL par. is joined to Morebattle, *Roxburgh. Mollance*, near —, *Kirkcudbt.* J. Hall, Esq.

MOLLAND, or M. BOTREAUX, par. (22) S. Molton hund. *N. Devon.* 6 m. NE. of S. Molton-178, has a camp under *M. Down.* Acres 5170; pop. 550 + 2; poor r. 210*l*. (S. Molt. U.); real prop. 3082*l*.; charities 61*l*., of which 20*l*. to Clarke's school. St. Mary *Vic.* with Knowstone; church, has tombs of the Courtenays, who held the manor, which belongs to Throckmorton of Buckland.

MOLLENSBURN vil. Cadder par. *N. Lanark.* 8 m. NE. of Glasgow-44. Pop. 555.

MOLLINGTON chplry. (53) Cropredy par. *Oxford.* and *Warwick.* 4 m. NNW. of Banbury-71. Acres 1820; pop. 385 + 2; poor r. 108*l*. (Banb. U.); real prop. 2346*l*. All Saints *Cur.* with Cropredy.

MOLLINGTON, BANASTRE or LITTLE, tnshp. ( ) St. Mary-on-the-Hill par. *W. Cheshire*, near Chester-183, and Birkhd. rail. Acres 210; pop. 25; poor r. 16*l*. (Gt. Boughton U.); real prop. 560*l*. ☞ M. TARRANT, or GREAT, tnshp. Backford par. as above, 2 m. NNW. of Chester, on Mersey canal. Acres 900; pop. 140; poor r. 44*l*.; real prop. 1233*l*. *M. Hall*, J. Feilden, Esq., formerly the Hunts.

Molosbury Hill (52) 2 m. NNE. of Bedford, *N. Beds.*

MOLOUGH par. (88) W. Iffa and Offa bar. *S. Tipperary*, 8 m. SSE. of Cahir-110, on R. Suir, had an austin nunnery (given to Sir H. Radcliffe), and is joined to Newcastle. Acres 1625; pop. 703. Kenilworth, R. Lowe, Esq.

Mols Croft, or *Moulds Croft* (7) 4 m. NW. of Rickmansworth, *SW. Herts.*

MOLTON hmlt. (20) Llancarvan par. *SE. Glamorgan.* 4 m. SE. of Cowbridge-173.

MOLTON, SOUTH, HUNDRED (21, 26) *N. Devon.* contains the pars. of E. Anstey *rect.*, W. Anstey *vic.*, Bishop's Tawton, Chittlehampton, Knowstone *v.*, Landkey, Molland, N. Molton *v.*, S. Molton *cur.*, Nympton St. George *r.*, Satterleigh *r.*, Swimbridge, Twitchen *c.*, and Warkleigh *r.*; acres 67,930; pop. 15,100, houses 2986. ✠ S. MOLTON DEANERY, archdy. of Barnstaple, dioc. of Exeter, contains the benefices marked above, with those in Witheridge hund.

MOLTON, NORTH, par. in the above hund. 3 m. NE. of S. Molton as below, on R. Mole, is a meet

for the N. Devon hounds. Acres 1[illegible],330, with a good copper mine on Court Hall estate; pop. 2121 + 19, some in a woollen mill; poor r. 1101*l.* (S. Molt. U.); real prop. 12,07[illegible]; charities 46*l.*, of which 5*l.* to almsh. All Saints *Vic.* (Exet.) val. with Twitchen 110*l.*; patr. Earl of Morley of Court House; church, good, with carved screen, old font, stone pulpit, and tombs of the Bampfyldes of Court Hall, and the Parkers.

P. M. Molton, South, par. as above, 24 m. NW. of Exeter, 178 from London, an election, tything, and petty sess. town and crown manor, on R. Mole, belonged to the Confessor, the Martyns, and Audeleys, sent members to parl. 30-1 Edw. I., was for a time the seat of a suffragan bishop (Hen. VIII.), was first chartered by Eliz., and under the new act is governed by a mayor, 4 ald., 12 council., with the style of "may. and burgesses of the boro' and par. of S. Molton," and revenue of 316*l.* chiefly from rents. Acres 6160, with iron ore, flag-stone, black marble; pop. 4274 + 45, — of town 3597, in the serge, shalloon, felt, and lace manufact.; houses 871, well built, with 2 chapels, bank, savings bk., guildhall, jail, mkt. house, corn and other mills, 3-arched bridge, Squier's free school (40*l.*), where Judge Buller was a pupil, Blue school (10*l.*), and Union p. house; poor r. 1560*l.* on 12,150*l.*; real prop. 16,376*l.*; charities 622*l.*, of which Squier's 466*l.* St. M. Magdalen *Cur.* (Exet.) val. 157*l.*, patr. Dean and Canons of Windsor; church, large, with a carved stone pulpit, old circular font. Badcock a divine, was born 1747. *S. Molt. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. in the above hund. (except Bishop's Tawton, Landkey, Swimbridge), with Bishopsnympton, Buckland (E. and W.), Burrington, Charles, Cheedon, Chulmleigh, Creacombe, Filleigh, Kingsnympton, Mariansleigh, Meshaw, Rackenford, Romansleigh, Roseash, Witheridge, Worlington (E. and W.); acres 124,470, pop. 20,978, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2507 (out-door 2179), expend. 3580*l.*, prop. rated 84,873*l.* Sup. Registry comprises the same; pop. 20,982 + 211. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the Registry, except Rackenford, which goes to Tiverton. *Mkt. D.* Sat. *Fairs*, Sat. after 13 Feb. 25 Mar. Wed. before 22 June, 1 Aug. Wed. after 28 Aug. 10 Oct. 12 Dec. N. Devon cattle and sheep.

Molusk Grange par. (56) Lower Belfast bar. *S. Antrim*, 6 m. S. of Ballyclare-112, belonged to the K. Templars, and has some druid stones, camps, etc. Acres 926; pop. 596, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* with Carrickfergus.

Molyrany hmlt. (66) Burrishoole bar. *W. Mayo*, — m. NW. of Newport, N. side of Clew Bay.

Mona Castle, on Douglas Bay, *I. of Man*, late seat of Duke of Atholl, is now an hotel. ☞ *M. Inn*, or Caean Môn (78) half way between Bangor and Holyhead, *S. Anglesea*, has some carboniferous rocks near it, with garnets, etc. ☞ *M. Insula*, is the *I. of Anglesea* of Tacitus, etc. — *I. of Man* of Cæsar.

Monabullach Mountn. ( ) 5 m. WNW. of Kilmacthomas, *Mid. Waterford*, about 2500 ft. high, is the highest of the Commeragh range.

Monachlogddu par. (40) Kemess hund. *NE. Pembroke*. 9 m. N. of Narberth-240, under Precelly mountain, at the East R. Cleddy's head. Acres 5000; pop. 487 + 4; poor r. 88*l.* (Narb. U.); real prop. 1189*l.* St. Dogmael *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 129*l.*, patr. Lord Milford of Picton Castle.

Monachty hmlt. (41) Llanegwad par. *Mid. Carmarthen*. 7 m. E. of Carmarthen-218. Pop. 275.

Monad Leadh Mountns. in Badenoch, *E. Inverness.* at R. Findhorn's head, about 3000 ft. at the highest point.

Monagay par. (43-4, 53) Glenquin bar. *S. Limerick*, contains part of Newcastle-145. Acres 22,791; pop. 6366 + 165. Living, a *Rect.* with Newcastle. Glanduff, R. Sterelly, Esq.

Monaghan (34 sheets), an inland county, Ulster province, *N. Ireland*, once the M'Mahons' seat, and part of 'Oriel,' was given by Hen. II. to De Courcy, and made shire ground 1568,—is traversed by the Ulster canal, and Dundalk and Armagh rail., and bordered by *Tyrone* (N.), *Armagh* (E.), *Louth* (SE.), *Meath* (S.), *Cavan* (SW.), *Ferman.* (NW.). Length, from L. Ballyhoe NW. to beyond Erigal Trough 38 m., greatest breadth 22, av. ditto 15; relative size 154-10,000ths; circuit 120. It contains 500 sq. m. or 319,757 acres, of which 285,885 are arable, 21,585 uncult. hill, etc., 304 in towns, 6167 water; 36,934 families, of whom 26,809 or 73 per cent. live by agricult., 8087 or 22 per cent. by trade, manufact. etc., 24,736 by manual labour, 628 professions or independent, 28,136 in 3rd and 4th (or lowest) class houses; 200,442 + 491 persons, of whom 7007 are in Monaghan and Clones, 102,371 are females, 99,205 under 20 yrs. of age, 194,055 county-born; 35,078 houses, besides 1407 empty and building; 5 baronies, Trough and Monaghan (N.) Cremorne (Mid.), Dartree (W.), Farney (S.); 17 parishes (of which Aghamullen is largest—30,710 ac.), and parts of 6 others; 5 market towns, Monaghan county town, etc. (as below), Carrickmacross, Cast. Blayney, Clones, New Bliss,—the first four being qr. sess. towns and poor law unions, and, with Glasslough, police districts (24 stations, 208 men); returns *two* members (instead of 4 before the Union) for the county, elect. 1301; is governed by a lieut. and custos, vice and 18 deputy lieuts., high sheriff, and about 60 magistrates; is in Belfast military district, and the NE. circuit and diocese of Clogher, province of Armagh. Gross rental (1846) 271,147*l.*, or 17*s.* 3½*d.* per acre; val. to poor r. 251,188*l.*; county cess ('48) 19,354*l.* Births 1 in 32; deaths 1 in 57, the all-Ireland av. being 55. Savings banks ('48) 1, at Monaghan below; loan funds 3, with 4842*l.* capital, and circulating 12,559*l.* Schools (national) in '48, 114 with 13,268 child. attending, — in '41, 8313 went to schools of all sorts, and 52 per cent. could not read or write. Av. number of committals ('45-8) 489, of whom 176 were convicted. —— Slaty rocks prevail, rising at Mullgash 1054 ft., Carrickaveilty 886, Knockawallis 709; mountain limestone with sandstone and poor seams of coal (1 ft. thick) is found about Carrickmacross and Corduff (801 ft.), and in the N. beyond Monaghan and New Bliss, where the highest point towards Sl. Beagh is 752 ft. Slate, lime, marble, gypsum (near Kingscourt) are quarried, and traces of lead, copper, manganese, antimony (at Milltown) are seen. Rivers are, the Fane, Glyde, Lagan, Fink, Blackwater, etc.; and the lakes Mucknoo, Inner, Emy, Eglish, Leesboro', Long, Whitelough, Corfin, Avaghon, Bawn, Ballyhoe, Ross, mostly small ones. Linens are spun at Glaslough, Ballibay, etc., and woollens at Carrickmacross; in '47, a bad year, 338 hands were in the flax mills. Surface hilly, and once covered with forest, which now yields fuel in the bogs; soil, moory in NW., but middling and fertile in the S.; butter is sent to market, and goats (above 7000 in '48) kept for milk; acres in crop ('48) 148,563, of which oats are 87,880, potatoes 19,634, wheat 6856, barley and rye 6445, turnips 5930, flax 5088, meadow and clover 13,655,—and the value of stock in '41, on 23,852 farms above

one acre, was 382,412*l.* including 12,576 horses, asses, etc., 37,524 cattle (Irish and other breeds—about 10,000 in '48), 7075 sheep, 34,781 pigs (about 12,000 in '48), poultry, etc.; estates, a middling size; farms, mostly at will, and on the partnership system; labour 10*d.* a day, 3 dys. in the week; fences of stone or clay, and the cabins miserable. The antiquities are: Worm Ditch earthwork, 5 m. long, near Scotshouse; druid stones near Monaghan and Carrickmacross; *round towers* at Clones (near the abbey) and Inniskeen; raths at Freemount, and F. Singleton; castle ruins at Donaghmoyne, Maghernacligh, and Cast. Blayney. Seats: Lord Rossmore *R. Park*, L. Cremorne *Dartree*, L. Blayney of *Castleblayney*, Forster Bt. *Coolderry*, Richardson of *Poplar Vale*, E. J. Shirley, M.P., of *Longfea*, Leslie, M.P., of *Glaslough*, Anketell of *A. Grove*, Johnstone of *Thornhill*, Lucas of *Castlehane*, Thompson of *Glynch*, Westenra of *Camla*, etc. *Roads* from Monaghan are: (1) To Ballybay 8 m. (Dundalk 31), Bellatrain 14 (Bailieboro' 24), Carrickmacross 22, Ardagh 27 (to Navan 46, or Drogheda 47), thence to Slane 42 and Dublin 70. (2) To Armagh 15, and Belfast 50, or Newry 33. (3) Emyvale 7, Aughnacloy 13, Omagh 32. (4) Smithboro' 5, Clones 12 (Cavan 26), Enniskillen 35. About 18 m. of the Ulster canal pass Tehallan, Monaghan, Smithboro', Clones, to Upper L. Erne. About 8 m. of the rail. from Dundalk come in to Castleblayney.

MONAGHAN BARONY (12-4, etc.) in *N. Monaghan*, contains the pars. of Drumsnat, Kilmore, Monaghan, Tedavent, and parts of Ballybay, Clones, Tehallen, and Tullycorbet; acres 69,904, an. val. 42,951*l.*, pop. 43,463, houses 8023.

P. M. MONAGHAN, or RACKWALLIS, par. (9, 10, 13-4) as above, 76 m. from Dublin, the county, assize, sessions, and chief police town, and decayed boro' (which by Jas. I.'s charter sent 2 members to parl. till the Union), on Ulster canal, near R. Blackwater, had a monastery which being plundered 830, 931, etc., was refound as a franciscan abbey by the Mac Mahons 1462, and came to the Blayneys 1611, who b. the town. Acres 13,548, with stone, lime; pop. 12,160 + 29, — of town 4130 + 29, in the linen trade; houses 640, with 5 chapels, county court-house, co. gaol near *M. Lough*, mkt.-house, linen hall in the Diamond Sq., savings bank (15,326*l.* from 647 depositors), news-room, horse barracks, brewery near Spark's Lough, Raphoe diocesan school, other schools, Jacksen's school (23*l.*), and almshouses (26*l.*), co. hospital, dispensary, and Union p. house. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 629*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, reb. 1836. Remains of forts are about. Cortalvin, Lord Rossmore; Castle Shane, Rt. Hon. E. Lucas; Camla Vale, Col. Westenra. It is the co. militia head qrs. *M. Presbytery*, includes Cahans, Clontibret, Drumhillery, Emyvale, Glenan, Lisluney, Middleton, Monaghan, Scotstown, Smithboro', Stonebridge. *Monaghan P. L. Union*, contains 21 elect. divs. in *Monagh.*, with 27 guardians; acres 112,708, pop. 69,559; ho. room for 1076, cases relieved (1847-8) 2446 (all in-door), expend. 7360*l.*, prop. rated 94,431*l.* *Mkt. Ds.* Mond. linen, pigs; Tues. Wed. Sat. grain. *Fairs*, 1st Mond. every month.

Monaincha Bog ( ) borders of *Queen's Co.* and *Tipperary*, 2 m. SE. of Roscrea, contains 4690 acres, and *M. Abbey* ruins.

MONAKINE, or MOUNTCOIN, ext. par. ( ) to Poleroan par. *S. Kilkenny*, 8 m. WNW. of Waterford.

Monalin (13) near Newtown-Mount-Kennedy, *E. Wicklow*, T. J. Stamper, Esq.

Monaltree, 6 m. ENE. of Braemar, *SW. Aberdeen.* — Farquharson, Esq., near a vein of galena and fluor spar in the granite.

Monalty Lough (31) near Carrickmacross, *S. Monaghan*, is 2 m. long, and close to *M. House*, — Gartand, Esq.

Monaluman Bog ( ) N. side of L. Mask, *Mid. Mayo*, contains 6220 acres.

MONAMINTRA par. (17-8) Gaultiere bar. *E. Waterford*, 4 m. SSE. of Waterford-96. Acres 357; pop. 100. Living, a *Rect.* (Ca. E. W. L.) val. 28*l.*, patr. Bishop.

MONAMOLIN par. (16-7, 21-2) Ballaghkeen and Gorey bars. *N. Wexford*, 2 m. S. of Ballycanew -66, on R. Owenwarra. Acres 8509; pop. 2156. Living, a *Rect.* with Leskinfere, and a *Cur.* (Os. F. L.) val. 101*l.*, patr. Rector.

MONANCE, ST., vil. Abercrombie par. *SE. Fife*. 2 m. SE. of Collinsburgh-31, a burgh of barony (governed by 3 bailies, 12 council., etc.), and port on Frith of Forth, where Dav. II. on escaping shipwreck 1369, found. a church, which Jas. III. gave to the blackfriars, now the par. church. Pop. 1029, in the coasting trade. The tide harb. is rocky.

MONANIMY par. (26, 33, 43) Fermoy bar. *N. Cork*, 5 m. ENE. of Mallow-147, on R. Blackwater, under Nagle mountns., containing Killawillin, was seat of the Nagles. Acres 8831, hilly, with bog; an. val. 4140*l.*; pop. 3135 + 38. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 320*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, b. 1810, on site of a preceptory of the K. Templars, who had a castle at Monanimy (now a farm), where Burke first went to school. Carrigacunda, H. Foote, Esq., near the Nagles' castle.

MONART par. (14-5, 19, 22) Scarawalsh bar. *Mid. Wexford*, 1 m. NW. of Enniscorthy-80, on R. Urrin near R. Slaney, was part of Templeshanbo till 1805. Acres 13,029, with stone, slate, lead; pop. 3712 + 33. Living, a *Cur.* (Os. F. L.) val. 114*l.*, patr. Rector of Templeshambo; church, b. 1805. *M. House*, C. Cookman, Esq. Two danish raths are seen.

A. MONASTERANENAGH par. (13, 22, 31) Coshma, Pubblebrien, and Smallcounty bars. *Mid. Limerick*, on R. Commogue, contains Sixmilebridge 2 m. NE. of Croom-127, and has at Kilmargy remains of the mitred cistercian abbey found. 1151 by king O'Brien, ruined by Sir J. Malby when he beat the Fitzgeralds here 1579, and given by Eliz. to the Wallops. Acres 7619, fertile; pop. 2946 + 14. Living, a *Vic.* (Lk. A. A.) val. — *l.*, patr. Lord Southwell of Cast. Mattress. The abbey walls 176 ft. long are left; and at Rathmore is the Desmonds' old castle, on the site of a danish rath. *M. House*, J. Heffernan, Esq.

A. MONASTERBOICE par. (21) Ferrard bar. *S. Louth*, 3 m. E. of Collon-38, has the gables of two churches, 2 finely carved pillar crosses 18 and 20 ft. high, and a *round tower* of 5 stories (110 ft. high without the top), in a lonely spot, on the site of St. Buite's monastery, found. before 521, plundered 968, burnt 1097, etc. Acres 2317, fertile; pop. 891 + 19. Living, a *Rect.* with Dunleer. *M. House*, R. Delap, Esq.

P. M. MONASTEREVEN par. (21, 26-7) W. Offaly bar. *W. Kildare*, 5 m. W. of Kildare, 38 from Dublin, a petty sess. and police station, on Cork rail., R. Barrow, and Gd. canal, had St. Abban's monastery 7th cent., which was seized by K. Cearbhuil 908, refound. 12th cent. by the O'Dempseys, and given to the Audleys. Acres 7148, boggy, with lime; pop. 3693 + 69, — of town 1097, decreasing; houses 167, with 3 chapels, mkt.-house, brewery,

pipe factory, 6-arch bridge (1832), schools, etc. Living, a *Cur.* (Du. G. K.) val. 65*l.*, patr. Marq. of Drogheda of Moore Abbey, who has the manor; church, old. *Mkt. D.* Sat. *Fairs*, 28 Mar. 29 May, 31 July, 6 Dec.

Monasteroris, or Castropetre, par. (10-1, 18-9) Coolestown bar. *King's Co.*, 2 m. NE. of Philipstown-50, on Gd. canal, near the Bog of Allan, contains Edenderry and Conabury. Acres 15,762; pop. 4333, decreasing. *M. House*, J. M. Dames, Esq. Living, a *Vic.* (Du. G. K.) val. 83*l.*, patr. Crown.

Monatray ( ) E. side of Youghall harb. *S. Waterford*, Rev. P. Smyth.

Monboddo, near Fordoun, *Mid. Kincardine.* J. Burnett, Esq., was the birthplace of J. Burnett, Lord Monboddo (1714-99), the lawyer and greek scholar, whom Foote called "an Elzevir edition of Johnson."

Monckton, or St. Nicholas, par. (38) Castle Martin hund. *S. Pembroke.* ½ m. W. of Pembroke -264, within the boro'. Pop. 1461; real prop. 5733*l.*

Monckton-Combe. See Combe Monckton, *Somerset.*

Monckton-up-Wimbourne Hundred (15) E. Shaston divis. *NE. Dorset.* contains the pars. of Chettle, Tarrant-Monckton, and part of Cranbourne; acres 4720, pop. 1376, houses 306.

Moncrieffe Hill, 2 m. S. of Perth, *SE. Perth.* 756 ft. high, with a noble view of the city, carse of Gowrie, etc. (which Pennant calls the "glory of Scotland"), is near *M. House*, Sir T. Moncrieffe, Bt., which came 1663, from the Moncrieffs of Tullibole, who held it from Alex. II.

Monday Dean Bottom (7) 2 m. NW. of Gt. Marlow, *S. Bucks.*

Mondrehid Ruins ( ) near Borris in Ossory, *W. Queen's Co.*

Monea hmlt. (15) Magheraboy bar. *Mid. Fermanagh*, 5 m. NW. of Enniskillen-101, has remains of the Humes' castle, b. at the plantation of Ulster.

Monellan (78) near Killygordon, *N. Donegal*, S. Delap, Esq.

Moness Falls, 1 m. SSW. of Aberfeldy, *N. Perth.* on a branch of R. Tay, in a fine spot among the "birks of Aberfeldy," are three in number, one being 100 ft. and another 50 ft. down.

Monewden par. (50) Loes hund. *Mid. Suffolk*, 4 m. SW. of Framlingham-87, near R. Debeu. Acres 1960; pop. 220+2; poor r. 190*l.* (Plomesgate U.); real prop. 1923*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 265*l.*, patr. A. Archdeckne, Esq., of Glevering Hall; church, has brass of T. Reve (1595).

Money Hill (7) near Rickmansworth, *SW. Herts.* W. Bagot, Esq. ☞ *M. Point* ( ) W. side of Kinsale harb. *S. Cork.*

Moneyberry (46) 3 m. NE. of Tring, *NW. Herts.*

Moneycarrie ( ) near Ballymoney, *NE. Londonderry*, G. Stirling, Esq.

Moneydie par. 6 m. NW. of Perth-40, *Mid. Perth.* on the Shochie burn at the bridge, includes Logie Almond old par., and was a seat of Bps. of Dunkeld. Size 2 m. by 2, flat; pop. 315, or 1115 +9 (including part of Monzie *q. s.*); for poor 64*l.*; real prop. 3654*l.* Living (presb. Perth) val. 216*l.*, patr. Graham of Balgowan. Kinnaird, or Kinved, belonged to the family of 'Bessy Bell' of the song, who is buried at Dronach Haugh. Druid stones, cairns, and traces of a roman way, are seen.

P. Moneygall vil. (46-7) Clonlisk bar. *S. King's Co.*, a police station, 32 m. SW. of Tullamore, 84 from Dublin, belongs to Minchin of Greenhills. Pop. 764+39. *Fairs*, 3 Aug. 24 Nov.

Moneyglass ( ) near Toomebridge, *W. Antrim*, T. M. Jones, Esq.

Moneygold ( ) near Grange, *N. Sligo*, Mrs. Loden.

Moneymore hmlt. (95) Dunkellin bar. *S. Galway*, 2 m. ESE. of Oranmore-127. ☞ Moneymore hmlt. (42) Kilmacrenan bar. *Mid. Donegal*, 9 m. NE. of Dunglow-174, on L. Dunlewy.

P. M. Moneymore vil. (46) Loughinsholin bar. *S. Londy.* a petty sess. and police station, 32 m. SE. of Londonderry, 110 from Dublin, belongs with parts of 9 pars. to the Drapers' Comp., and has traces of a castle captured by the O'Nials 1641, and taken down 1700. Pop. 942, in the linen trade, quarries, etc.; houses 136, with Desertlyn par. church (b. 1832 for 6000*l.*), 3 chapels, court and mkt. houses, linen hall, schools, dispensaries, etc. *M. House*, R. Miller, Esq.; Spring Hill, W. Conyngham, Esq. *Mkt. D.* Mond. *Fairs*, 21st every month, cattle, linen, etc.

Moneypoint (67) 4 m. SSE. of Kilrush, *S. Clare.*

Moneyquill (27) 5 m. SW. of Toomyvara, *N. Tipperary*, — Going, Esq.

Moneystown Hill (24) 5 m. N. of Rathdrum, *Mid. Wicklow*, 1272 ft. high.

Monfan Bog ( ) N. side of L. Fin, *N. King's Co.* contains 1509 acres.

Mongeham, Great, par. (3) Cornilo hund. St. Augustine lathe, *E. Kent*, 2 m. WSW. of Deal-74, was a mkt. town. Acres 780, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 286; poor r. 98*l.* (Eastry U.): real prop. 3268*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Martin *Rect.* (Cant.) val. 469*l.*, patr. Archbp.; church, early eng. *Fair*, 29 Oct, ☞ M., Little, par. as above, 1 m. W. Acres 1210, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 100+1; poor r. 76*l.*; real prop. 3374*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Cant.) val. 324*l.*, patr. Archbp.; church, in ruins.

Mongeolin Castle (63) 2 m. S. of St. Johnstown, *S. Donegal*, on R. Foyle.

Mongewell par. (13) Langtree hund. *S. Oxford.* 1 m. S. of Wallingford-46, on the Thames and Grime's dyke, under the Chiltern hills, was held by Roger de Lacy at 'Domesdy.' Acres 1650; pop. 202+4; poor r. 147*l.* (Wallingf. U.); real prop. 1998*l.* St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 312*l.*, patr. Trustees; church, part norman. *M. House*, late Dr. Barrington.

Monich, or *Na Monich Islds.*, 6 m. SW. of N. Uist, *Western Islds.*, a group of six. *M. House*, A. Macrae, Esq.

Monifieth par. 5 m. E. of Dundee-45, *S. Forfar.* on Arbroath rail. and Frith of Tay, includes Barnhill, Drumsturdymoor (near the Law, or vitrified fort, 530 ft. high), with part of Broughty-Ferry bath. place (and old castle), and is watered by Rs. Dighty and Buddon. Size 3½ m. by 5, or 4700 acres, fertile, with sandy links; pop. 3471 +84, — of vil. 308, some bleachers and iron-founders; for poor 481*l.*; real prop. 14,683*l.* Living (presb. Dundee) val. 255*l.*, patr. Lord Panmure. Grange, —, an old seat; Fintry, —.

P. Monikie par. 7 m. SE. of Forfar, *SE. Forfar.* 56 from Edinbro', contains Bankhead, Craigton, Guildie, and Guildiemuir. Size 6 m. by 4, hilly, with plantations, etc.; pop. 1317; for poor 187*l.*; real prop. 3218*l.* Living (presb. Dundee) val. 240*l.*, patr. Crown. Panbride, Lord Panmure, chief heritor, to whom a pillar was set up 1839, by the tenants; at Carhills, cairns with stone coffins, urns, deer horns, etc. have been found; and Camustown pillar marks where Camus the Dane was buried 1010.

Monimail par. Cupar distr. *N. Fife.* 3 m. W. of Cupar-32, near the Howe of Fife, includes E. Fairnie (with Macduff's castle), and Letham. Size 4 m. by 3½, flat (with Mounthill sea-mark), and fertile; pop. 1162, decreasing, — of vil. 117; for poor 13*l.*; real prop. 950*l.* Living (presb. Cupar) val. 258*l.*, patr. Earl of Leven of Melville Castle, which has Card. Beaton's tower close to it, and a mineral spring.

Monington tnship. ( ) Vowchurch par. *S W. Hereford.* 9 m. WSW. of Hereford-134. ☞ Monington par. (40) Kemess hund. *NE. Pembroke.* 8 m. SW. of Cardigan-239. Acres 1600; pop. 127 + 2; poor r. 77*l.* (Cardig. U.); real prop. 74*l.* St. Nicholas *Vic.* with St. Dogmael's.

Monivaird and Strowan pars. on R. Earn, *S. Perth.* 2 m. NW. of Crieff-47, under Benchonzie (2922 ft.), Torlum (1400 ft.), and other hills, was given by the earls of Strathern to Inchaffrey ab., and includes L. Turret and *M. Loch*, which has an old castle with an echo. Size 8 m. by 6, hilly sheep-walks, with good marl, oak, etc., black game, eagles, falcons, etc.; pop. 853 + 32; for poor 110*l.*; real prop. 667*l.* Living (presb. Aughterarder) val. 261*l.*, patr. Crown and Earl of Kinnoul of Dupplin. Lawers, Lord Balgray; Ochtertyre, Sir W. K. Murray, Bt., near a roman camp. Druid stones, cairns, Carn Chainichin, or Kenneth's barrow, with some conical heaps under Benchonzie, are seen, — and Tom-a-hastle fort. Dow, author of the "Hist. of Hindoostan," was a native.

P. M. Monivea par. (71-2, etc.) Clare, Tiaquin, and Kilconnell bars. *Mid. Galway*, 4 m. N. of Athenry-120, a police station on R. Tiaquin. Acres 21,932, boggy; pop. 4810, decreasing, — of vil. 305. Living, a *Cur.* (Tu. K. A.) val. 71*l.*, patr. Rector of Athenry. *M. Castle*, R. French, Esq.; Tyaquin, E. Burke, Esq. *Mkt. D.* Th. *Fairs*, 12 May and Oct.

Monk Bretton. See Bretton, Monk, *W. R. York*; — and so for other places in Monk. ☞ *M. Castle*, near —, *Ayr.* W. Miller, Esq. ☞ M. Hesledon par. ( ) S. Easington ward, *E. Durham*, 5 m. NW. of Hartlepool-253, on the rail., contains Halam, Henry Hutton, and Sheraton, belongs partly to Burdon of Cast. Eden. Acres 6060, — of town 1890; pop. 935 + 43 and 490 + 32, in the collieries; poor r. 150*l.* (Easington U.); real prop. 4012*l.*, of which 2629*l.* on mines. St. Mary *Vic.* (Dur.) val. 179*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. ☞ M. Okehampton. See Okehampton, Monk, *Devon.* ☞ M. Zeal. See Zeal Monachorum, *Devon.* ☞ *M. Street* (47) 1 m. S. of Thaxted, *NW. Essex.*

Monkchester, or *Munkeceastre*, was the saxon name of Newcastle-on-Tyne, *Northmbrld.*

Monkeigie par. is joined to Keithhall, *Aberdeen.*

Monken Hadley. See Hadley, *Middlesex.*

Monkey Isld. (7) 2 m. SE. of Maidenhead, *E. Berks.* in the Thames, has upon it *M. Hall*, a rustic seat built by the Duke of Marlboro', with whimsical panelings in which monkeys take the place of men.

Monkeyhorne (11) 4 m. NE. of Lymington, *S. Hants.*

Monkhall Farm (43) 4 m. SSW. of Hereford, *S. Hereford.*

Monkhill tnship. (87) Pontefract par. *W. R. York.* near Pontefract-177. Pop. 48.

Monkhouse ext. par. ( ) to —, in Islandshire, *Durham*, locally in *N. Northmbrld.* Pop. 16.

Monkland par. (55) Stretford hund. *N. Hereford.* 2 m. SW. of Leominster-137, on R. Arrow, had a benedictine cell to Conches abbey, Normandy, found. (W. Rufus) by Ralph Toni, and given by Hen. V. to the Lenthalls, etc. Acres 1180; pop. 184; poor r. 38*l.* (Leominster U.); real prop. 1915*l.*; charities 5*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Heref.) val. 260*l.*, patr. Dean and Canons of Windsor.

Monkland, New or East, par. Middle Ward, *N. Lanark.* containing the burgh of Airdrie-32, on *M. Canal* and Glasgow and Slamannan rails., with Clarkston, Bromknoll *q. s.* pars., Greengains, Riggend, Wattston, Arden, Ballochney, is on Rs. Calder and Luggie, and belonged (with the following, from which it was divided 1640) to the monks of Newbattle ab. Size 10 m. by 7, flat and fertile, with rich mines of coal and black band ironstone (the secret of its prosperity), lime, moss, moor, and freestone, and mineral spas at Airdrie, etc.; pop. 20,511 + 1064, in the mines and factories; for poor 2432*l.*; real prop. 35,967*l.*, of which 5581*l.* on mines and quarries. Living (presb. Hamilton) val. 265*l.*, patr. Heritors and Elders. *M. House*, —; Garnkirk, J. Dunlop, Esq.; Rothsolloch, Rochsoles, Cochrane, and other seats are here. At Kipps was the monks' chapel, and there is a large cave on the Calder. *M. Canal*, 12 m. long, cut 1790, goes from Airdrie to the Forth canal at Port Dundas in the Clyde, rising 96 ft. with 8 locks, falling 21 with 2, and having a reservoir of 300 acres here. ☞ M., Old, par. Middle Ward, *N. Lanark.* 8 m. E. of Glasgow-44, 6 m. SSE. of the above, on *M. Canal* and Rs. Clyde and Calder, includes Crosshill, Gartsherrie *q. s.* pars., Ballieston, Craigend, Calder Bank, Coatbridge, Dundyvan (ironworks), Langloan, Merrystone, and 6 other vils. Size 7 m. by 3, fertile and wooded, with abundance of coal, ironstone, freestone, clay, etc.; pop. 19,709 + 1013, in the Clyde and other ironworks, mines, potteries, bleach-fields, muslin weaving, etc.; for poor 1764*l.*; real prop. 151,232*l.*, of which 106,688*l.* on ironworks, 11,734*l.* on mines and quarries. Living (presb. Lanark) val. 264*l.*, patr. Heritors and Kirk session. At Coatbridge, rails. go to Glasgow, to Kirkintilloch (Scottish Central), Airdrie (thence to Li'thgow by the Slamannan), and Wishaw, etc. (on the Caledonian). *M. and Kirkintilloch Rail.* (begun 1824) is joined to the Ballochny ('26) and Slamannan ('35), making a union of 36 m. for mineral conveyance; cap. 754,666*l.*, — recd. June, 1849, 472,669*l.*, expend. 493,174*l.* (will be about 508,174*l.*).

Monkleigh par. (26) Shebbear hund. *NW. Devon.* 3 m. NW. of Torrington-194, near R. Torridge. Acres 2040; pop. 699 + 13; poor r. 279*l.* (Bideford U.); real prop. 2644*l.* St. George *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Miss Saltren of Petticombe; church, has a screen, 2 brasses (from 1322), and tombs of the Hachfords of Annery, now W. Tardres, Esq.

Monkmoor (61) 2 m. NE. of Shrewsbury, *Mid. Salop*, on the Severn.

Monknash par. (36) Ogmore hund. *S. Glamorgan.* 5 m. SW. of Cowbridge-173, near Nash *light*, on Bristol Channel, was given by Rich. de Grenville to Neath abbey. Acres 1250, good; pop. 109; poor r. 69*l.* (Bridgend U.); real prop. 1748*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* (Llan.) val. 67*l.*, patr. Hon. W. B. Grey.

Monknewtown par. (18, 19, 26) Upper Ibane bar. *N. Meath*, 2 m. NE. of Ibane-28, between Rs. Boyne and Mattock, has New Grange druid circle. Acres 3673; pop. 824 + 12. Living, with Tullogh-allen. Knowth Ho., —.

Monkridge Ward tnship. ( ) Elsdon par. *Mid. Northmbrld.* 7 m. NE. of Bellingham-294, on R. Reed. Pop. 111; poor r. 68*l.* (Rothbury U.).

Monks (54) 2 m. E. by S. of Kidderminster, *N. Worcest.*

Monk's Burn, joins the N. Esk, *N. Peebles.* at 'Habbie's Howe' of Ramsay's "Gentle Shepherd," in a pleasant spot.

P. MONK'S ELEIGH par. (48) Babergh hund. *S. Suffolk*, 5 m. NW. of Hadleigh-64, on R. Brett. Acres 1670; pop. 732; poor r. 215*l.* (Cosford U.); real prop. 3704*l.*; charities 11*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Ely) val. 422*l.*, patr. Archbp. of Canterbury. ☞ *M. Hall* (70) 2 m. SE. of Donington, *SE. Lincoln.* ☞ *M. Hall* (89) at Eccles, *S. Lancash.* — Willis, Esq.

P. MONK'S HEATH ( ) 5 m. W. of Macclesfield-167, *NE. Cheshire.* ☞ *M. Grove* (8) ½ m. W. of Chertsey, *NW. Surrey*, Lord Montfort, under St. Anne's Hill, near a cell of the Chertsey monks, and a mineral water.

MONK'S HORTON. See HORTON, *Kent*, where Adml. Rooke died at St. Lawrence Ho. ☞ M.-KIRBY par. (63) Knightlow hund. *NE. Warwick.* 5 m. NNW. of Rugby-83, near the Fosseway, containing Pailton, Easenhall, and 7 other hmlts., was *Chirchberye* of 'Domesdy,' and had a benedictine cell to Angiers abbey, Normandy, found. by Geof. de Wirce, which Rich. II. gave to Thom. Mowbray for Epworth priory. Acres 9640; pop. 1861 + 23; poor r. 209*l.* (Lutterworth U.); real prop. 7154*l.*; charities 62*l.*, of which 30*l.* to Wales' school. St. Edith *Vic.* (Worc.) val. with Withybrook 166*l.*, patr. Trinity Coll. Camb. Newnham Padox, Earl Denbigh. Roman walls, bricks, etc. have been found. ☞ *M. Park* (19) 4 m. SW. of Chippenham, *NW. Wilts.* Mrs. Dickinson. ☞ *M. Wood* (52) 6 m. NW. of Huntingdon, *Mid. Hunts.* on Ermine St. *M. House*, ½ m. SW.

MONKSEATON tnshp. ( ) Tynemouth par. *SE. Northmbrld.* 2 m. N. of Shields-276, has the stump of a cross, called the *Monk's stone*, with a modern inscription on it. Pop. 581 + 10; poor r. 128*l.* (Tynemo' U.).

MONKSGRANGE par. (26, 32) Ballyadams bar. *E. Queen's Co.* 4 m. N. of Carlow, on R. Barrow. Acres 863; pop. 276 + 3. Living, a *Vic.* (Os. F. L.) val. 18*l.*, patr. Messrs. Bowen and Leckey, through the Hartpools.

P. MONKSILVER par. (20) Williton hund. *NW. Somerset.* 3 m. S. of Watchet-156, contains Woodford. Acres 840; pop. 308; poor r. 22*l.* (Willit. U.); real prop. 1177*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 270*l.*, patr. Dean and Canons of Windsor.

MONKSLAND par. (24-5) Decies-without-Drum bar. *S. Waterford*, 1 m. N. of Bunmahon-111, on R. Mahon, contains Knockmahon. Acres 2118; pop. 1672 + 65. Living, a *Rect.* with Innislonaghty.

Monkspath Hall (54) 7 m. SE. of Birmingham, *NW. Warwick.*

MONKSTHORPE hmlt. (84) Gt. Steeping par. *E. Lincoln.* 3 m. SE. of Spilsby-129. Pop. 54.

MONKSTON vil. Collessie par. *N. Fife.* 5 m. NNE. of Falkland-25. Pop. 102.

P. MONKSTOWN par. (87) Kerrycurrihy bar. *S. Cork*, 7 m. SE. of Cork, 160 from Dublin, a pretty bathing place on R. Lee in Cork harb. had Legan abbey cell to Waterford priory, and contains Maulbaun and part of Passage, with remains of a castle b. 1636 by J. Archdeken or Arcedeckne, and forfeited 1688. Acres 1544, with stone and slate; pop. 2138, — of vil. 538, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 70*l.*, patr. De Vesci; church, b. 1832. Some good baths, with small towers, are here, and a fine road goes along the cliff across Giant's Stairs to Passage; danish raths, and a druid circle, are seen. *M. Castle*, B. Shaw, Esq.

P. MONKSTOWN par. (23) Dublin and Rathdown bars. *SE. Dublin*, in a fine spot on Dublin bay, contains Kingstown-6, on the rail., Blackrock, Honey Park, Glasthule, Bullock, and many seats, with Rathdown hosp. and dispensary, a chapel, schools, Kingstown baths. Acres 2051; pop. 13,143 + 353. Living, a *Cur.* (Du. G. K.) with Kill, Dalkey, etc. val. 542*l.*, patr. Dean of Christ Church. *M. Castle*, J. Pim, Esq.; *M. House*, Lady Guillamore; *M. Park*, C. Haliday, Esq. A logan stone at Glasthule.

Monkstown House ( ) near Carlingford, *NE. Louth*, R. De Verdon, Esq.

MONKSWOOD ext. par. (36) Lower Usk hund. *Mid. Monmouth.* 4 m. ENE. of Pont-y-Pool-149, near R. Usk. Acres 1030; pop. 166; poor r. 66*l.* (Pont-y-P. U.); real prop. 1036*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Llan.) val. 69*l.*, patr. Duke of Beaufort.

P. MONKTON AND PRESTWICK par. Kyle distr. *W. Ayr.* 5 m. N. of Ayr-74, on Paisley rail. and the coast opposite Arran, belonged to Paisley ab. by the name of *Orangefield*, and is watered by Rs. Pow, Rumbler, etc. Size 4 m. by 3; pop. 1933 + 105; for poor 363*l.*; real prop. 4946*l.* Living (presb. Ayr) val. 204*l.*, patr. Reid of Adamton; church, very old, and near Gov. M'Crae's monument. At Ladykirk is an old chapel; a pillar stone at *M. Hill*; and remains of Kincase lepers' hosp. founded by Bruce. ☞ MONKTON par. (21) Colyton hund. *NE. Devon.* 2 m. NE. of Honiton-148, on R. Otter. Acres 2090; pop. 141 + 2; poor r. 118*l.* (Honit. U.); real prop. 1454*l.* St. M. Magdalen *Cur.* with Colyton. ☞ MONKTON tnshp. ( ) Jarrow par. *NE. Durham*, 4 m. E. of Gateshead-274, near Sunderland rail. and R. Tyne, belongs to Ellison of Hepburn, and was the birthplace of Venerable *Bede* the historian (672-735). Pop. 135, colliers.

P. MONKTON par. (3) Ringslow or Thanet hund. St. Augustine lathe, *NE. Kent*, 6 m. W. of Ramsgate-75, near R. Stour, on S. East. rail. and once a mkt. town, was given by Q. Edith 961 to Cant. cathedral. Acres 1960, fertile in corn, etc.; pop. 402 + 3; poor r. 209*l.* (Thanet U.); real prop. 5206*l.*; charities, church lands 24*l.* St. M. Magdalene *Vic.* (Cant.) val. with Birchington and Acol 672*l.*, patr. Archbp.; church, ancient, with a brass of a priest (1430), and traces of a priory close by. A fishery and saltern were here at 'Domesdy.' *Fairs*, 22 July, 11 Oct.

MONKTON FARLEIGH par. (19) Bradford hund. *W. Wilts.* 3 m. NW. of Bradford-100, near Gt. West. rail. and R. Avon, has traces of a cluniac priory cell to Lewes, found. 1125 by Humphrey de Bohun, val. 217*l.*, and given to the Seymours. Acres 1970; pop. 435 + 4; poor r. 128*l.* (Bradf. U.); real prop. 3124*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 169*l.*, patr. Bishop. *M. House*, J. Long, Esq. ☞ *M. Fort* (11) 1 m. S. of Gosport, *SE. Hants.* in a line with Kickergill tower, leads into Spithead. ☞ *M. House* (34) close to Chippenham, *NW. Wilts.* G. M. Edmeade, Esq. ☞ M. MOOR par. ( ) York Ainsty, *W. R. York.* 6 m. NW. of York-199, on R. Nidd, near Marston moor, contains Hessey and 3 hmlts. Acres 4230, — of town 3110; pop. 454 and 305; poor r. 37*l.* (Gt. Ouseburn Incorp.); real prop. 2711*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Yk.) val. 70*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. Red Ho., Sir C. Slingsby, Bt. ☞ M. NUN par. ( ) Upper Claro wap. as above, 1 m. N., where R. Nidd joins the Ure, had a benedictine nunnery found. in Stephen's time by Will. de Arches and his wife, val. 86*l.* Acres 1250; pop. 365; poor r. 110*l.*; real prop. 2848*l.*; charities 43*l.*, of which 33*l.* to school. St. Mary *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 78*l.*, patr. J. J. Tufnell, Esq., of *M. Hall*, who has the manor.

P. MONKTON, WEST, par. (21) Whitley hund. *Mid. Somerset.* 3 m. NE. of Taunton-141, on R. Tone, near Bridgwater canal. Acres 3410; pop. 1164+1; poor r. 524*l.* (Taunt. U.); real prop. 8880*l.*; charities 51*l.*, of which 45*l.* to Spittal almsh. St. Augustine *Rect.* (Ba. and W). val. 750*l.*, patr. Rev. J. G. Maddison.

MONKTONHALL vil. Inveresk par. *N. Edinbro'*, 1 m. S. of Musselburgh-6, has the 'Routing Well' below a coal mine, and was the spot where the Scots encamped before Pinkie. Pop. 211.

MONKTOWN par. (32) Skreen bar. *Mid. Meath*, 5 m. ESE. of Navan-29. Acres 1870; pop. 460 +3. Living, an impropriate *Rect.* (Meath) to Reynell of Archerstown.

MONKWEARMOUTH par. ( ) E. Chester ward, *NE. Durham*, opposite Sunderland-268, on the rail. at R. Wear's mouth, containing Fulwell (where a skeleton 9½ ft. long was found 1759), Hylton, M. SHORE, and Southwick *cur.*, has some traces of a monastery found. by St. Bega, refound. 674 by Biscopias (who here first brought *glass* into use in England), burnt by the Danes 793, and 1070 by K. Malcolm, made 1083 a benedictine cell to Durham, and val. 26*l.* Acres 5120, with lime, coal (*M. Pit* has a shaft of 292 fath., being the deepest in Engld.) — of town 590; pop. 12,493+807, and 2155+66, in the coal and shipping trade; poor r. 500*l.* (Sunderl. U.); real prop. 4600*l.*; charities 13*l.* St. Peter *Cur.* (Dur.) val. 225*l.*, patr. Sir H. Williamson, Bt., of Whitburn, — church, norman, with effigies of a Hilton, and remains of the monastery where Bede was a monk; All Saints *Cur.* 130*l.*, Crown and Bishop. A savings bk. has 44,692*l.* from 1686 depositors. ☞ M. SHORE tnshp. as above. Acres 250; pop. 7742+169; poor r. 2171*l.*; real prop. 19,321*l.*

MONMOKENNOCK. See DUNMANOGE, *Kildare.*

Monmore Bog ( ) Moyarta and Ibrickan bar. *S. Clare*, contains 9254 acres.

MONMOUTHSHIRE (35-6, 42-3) a sea-side county, *W. England*, beyond the Severn, once a seat of the *Silures* in *Britannia Prima*, came to be part of the welsh 'Deheubarth,' 'Gwent,' and 'Morganwg,' on the welsh marches, and was joined to Engld. 1535,— is traversed by the S. Wales rail., watered by the Usk, etc., and bordered by the Monnow and *Herefd.* (NE.), the Wye and *Gloucest.* (E.), the Brit. Chan. (S.), the Rumney and *Glamrgn.* (W.), *Brecon.* (NW.). Length from the Rumney's mouth NNE. to the Monnow 32 m., greatest breadth 29, av. ditto 15½; relative size 86-10,000ths; circuit 124, of which 24 is a low marshy coast called the Wentlooge and Caldicott Levels (with several creeks or pills) embanked against the sea, and having along it, R. Rumney, St. Bride's *light* at the Usk's mouth which leads up to Newport (and is 12 m. from the Avon), Goldcliff pt., the Welsh Grounds sand, Black Rock ferry (2¼ m. to New Passage), the Wye leading to Chepstow (18 m. from the Avon). It contains 496 sq. mls. or 317,440 acres (324,310 by sum of pars.), of which 270,000 are arable, meadow, etc.; 134,355+3622 persons, of whom 61,823 are in Bedwelty, Trevethan, Aberystwith pars., and Newport and Monmo', 63,749 are females, 60,214 under 20 yrs. of age, 84,498 county-born, — 17,641 or 13·1 per cent. live by trade, manufact. etc. (9785 being miners), 8685 or 6·5 per cent. by agricult. (2597 being farmers and graziers), 862 educated professions, 2622 independent, 30,197 labourers and servants, etc.; 24,944 houses, besides 1667 empty and building; 6 hundreds, Usk (Mid.), Skenfreth (NE.), Ragland (E.), Caldicott (SE.), Wentlooge (SW. and W.), Abergavenny (NW.); 116 parishes (Aberystwith, the largest, — 10,930 ac.) besides parts of 3 others, and 3 ext. par. places; upwards of 166 vils. hmlts. etc.; 8 market towns, Monmo' county town, etc. (as below), Abergavenny, Chepstow, Newport, Pontypool, Usk (quarter sessions), Tredegar, Caerleon, — the first five being poor-law unions and sup. registries, — the first six, with Rock Inn (near Bedwelty), polling places,— the first seven, new county courts; returns *three* members to parl., viz. 2 for county (elect. 4447), and 1 for Monmo', etc. as below; is governed by a lord lieut. and custos, 47 deputy lieuts., high sheriff, and about 170 magistrates, — is in the Home military district, and Oxford circuit,— and forms an archdeaconry (as below) in dioc. of Llandaff, prov. of Canterbury. Real prop. (1815) 298,981*l.*, — ('43) 591,162*l.*, of which 56,898*l.* on ironworks, 26,153*l.* on canals, 19,340*l.* on mines, 12,541*l.* on rails.; ditto rentals 208,002*l.* or 13*s.* 1*d.* per acre (when wheat was 77*s.*), and 290,334*l.* or 18*s.* 3½*d.* per acre (wheat 55*s.*); county income ('48) 15,663*l.*, of which 870*l.* from co. rate (on a val. of 453,751*l.* made 1840), 5169*l.* from Treasury. Poor r. (yr. 1846-7) for 5 unions 28,645*l.* on 463,541*l.*, or 1*s.* 3*d.* in the £ (wheat being 59*s.*). Cases relieved 10,370 (out-door 9089), in estimated pop. of 183,524. Total charities 4880*l.*, of which 2019*l.* for schools and education; savings bks. ('49) 5, with 115,011*l.* from 3888 depositors; in yr. '38-9, 1332 m. of road (274 being turnpike) were maintained for 8285*l.* In '46-7, out of 149 pars. etc. 118 had 159 ch. schools supported by 5205*l.*, with 9366 child. attending, and 172 paid teachers (12 being monitors) whose salaries were 3270*l.* and who had 60 teachers' houses; out of these 74 were free schools, and 53 sund. sch. (exclusively, — with 186 teachers and 3502 child.); and 40 in union with the National Soc. had 3574 child. and total grants of 1043*l.* Offenders in '48, 298 (or 254 av. of 5 yrs.), of whom 217 were convicted (1 hung), 64 were females, 9 under 15 yrs. of age, 95 could not read or write. Following the Sup. Registry districts of '45 (total pop. 151,021+4887) the 'births' were 4931, of whom 2348 were females, 247 or 4·6 per cent. illegit.; 'deaths' 3340 or 1 in 46, the all-England av. being the same; 'marriages' 1429 (at church 1041), of which 1722 persons or 56·3 per cent. signed with marks.——Old red sandstone prevails as far W. as Pontypool,—all beyond which belongs to the S. Wales bed of anthracite coal (strata 3 to 9 ft. thick) and ironstone (yielding 30 per cent. metal) bordered by strips of silurian or slaty rocks (which appear also about Usk) and carboniferous limestone, which shows itself in the hills to the E. and SE. along the Wye and Went Wood. Rivers Monnow and Trothy run to the Wye, — the rest, as the Alwy, Afon, Ebbwy, Sirhowy, Rumney, mostly run to the Usk, through mineral valleys which fall towards Newport, their great outlet. The chief works (some reaching into the next counties) are: Mynyddyslwyn (coal, 1300 hands), Pontypool and Caerleon (blasting tin and iron, 2000), Aberyschan (iron, 400 tons weekly, and coal 1300 hands), Panteague (tin), Pentwyan and Galynos (iron, 1360), Blaenavon and Clydach (iron, 400 tons weekly, and coal 2000 hands), Nantyglo and Beaufort (coal, etc. 3900), Sirhowy and Ebbwyvale (iron, 2600), Tredegar (iron, 2700), Rumney, or Rhymney (iron, coal, 2500); more than 80 m. of tram rail. run down the valleys to Newport on the Monmo' canal, which 1829-38, brought down 1,353,000 tons of iron. The highest peaks to the W. are Sugar Loaf 1852 ft., Blorenge 1720, Mynydd Maen 1563, Skyrrid Vawr 1498, and the Black Mountns.; on

the E. are Beacon Hill 1000 ft., and Kymin and Wyndcliff with their noble prospects. Limestone abounds, mica and lead are found; about 111 hands were in the woollen trade in '47, a bad year. Surface hilly, with arable land on the E. and rich loam mixed with peat on the levels along shore, which were drained by the monks of Goldcliff, etc.; about 170,000 small sheep, yielding 2000 wool-packs, are fed on the hills and elsewhere; the large Hereford and other cattle are used for labour; barley, wheat, oats, potatoes, beans, peas, turnips are grown, and orchards found on the *Herefd.* border; about 2000 acres of forest at Went Wood, — and 5000 of common at Greenmore, etc.; estates run large, and farms from 100 to 200 acres, mostly at will. Roman remains are left at Caerleon (anct. *Isca Silurum*), the metropolis of the early british church, on the *Via Julia Maritima* way, which comes from Caerwent (*Venta Silurum*), and goes by the coast to Cardiff, etc.; the *V. J. Montana* strikes towards Brecon from Caerleon, by Usk (*Burrium* or *Bullaeum*) and Abergavenny (*Gobanium*), where a branch to Monmo' (*Blestium*) meets another from Usk. Camps at Campston Hill, Gaer, Taliurum (british), Craig-y-Saesson, Cray y Gaereyd, and Cwrt y gaer, etc. (near Caerleon), Sudbrooke (roman) near Portscewit where Harold had a palace, Chepstow (roman); abbeys at Llanthony and Tintern; old castles at Caerleon, Usk (where Edw. IV. and Rich. III. were born), Scenfreth, Monmo' (where Hen. V. was born — "for I am Welsh, you know, good countrymen!"), Whitecastle or Llandilio, Dinham, Llanfair, Llangibby, Llanvaches, Cresseny, Grosmont (John of Kent born here), Abergavenny, Castell Glas, Newport, Pencoed, Pencow, Castel Tregreg, Caldecot, Chepstow, and Ragland, famous for Marq. of Worcester's defence. Seats are: Duke of Beaufort *Troy Ho.*, Lord Rodney *Llanvihangel Court*, Lord Sudeley *Pontypool*, Hall Bt. M.P. *Abercarne* and *Llanover*, Salusbury Bt. *Llanwern*, Morgan Bt. *Tredegar*, Fludyer Bt. *Trostrey*, Pilkington Bt. *Wynastow*, Homfray of *Bedwelty*, Bateman of *Bertholey*, W. Jones *Clytha*, Williams of *Coldbrook*, Bosanquet of *Dingestow*, Currie of *Itton*, Jones of *Llanarth Court*, W.S. Landor of *Llanthoney Ab.*, Blewitt, M.P., of *Llantarnam*, Marriott of *Newton Ho.*, Wells of *Piercefield*, Lewis of *St. Pierre*, Yarworth of *Trostrey*. Monmouthsh. hounds are kennelled at Llanfoist. Roads from Monmo' are: (1) To Llantillio Cresseny 7 m. (Llanarth 10), Abergavenny 14 (Crickhowel 20, Brecon 32), Tredegar 25, M. Tydvil. (2) Ragland 7, Usk 12 (Pontypool 19, and over the hills to Caerphilly 32), Caerleon 18, Newport 21, Cardiff 33. (3) Trellech 4, Tintern Abbey 8, down the Wye to Wyndcliff and Piercefield 11, Chepstow 13 (Bristol 31), St. Pierre 15, Magor 21. (4) St. Weonard's 8, Hereford 18; or up the Wye to Whitchurch 5, Ross 10. (5) Coleford in Forest of Dean 6, Lit. Dean 13, Glo'ster 25. About 23 m. of S. Wales rail. pass Chepstow, Porthskewit, Newport, Rumney, (towards Cardiff). *Monmouthsh. Canal*, 17¾ m. long, cut 1792, goes from Newport, past Malfas (where Crumlin canal turns off), up to Pontypool, rising 447 ft., and has a *rail.* made since 1845, by the side of it; cap. 630,000*l.* (269,100*l.* on rail.), of which 469,460*l.* has been recd. to Sept. 1849.

** **P. M. A.** MONMOUTH par. (43) locally in Low. Skenfreth hund. *NE. Monmo'*, 129 m. W. by N. of London, the county, assize, sessions, election, and polling town, belonging to duchy of Lancaster, in a very fine spot on the Wye, where joined by R. Monnow which bends round it, was *Mongwy*, or *Aberfynwy*, of the Britons, *Blestium* of Antonine, and a royal manor of the Saxons, who had a castle here, — was given to the Fitz-Baderons at the Conquest, whose castle, burnt (Hen. III.) by Simon de Montfort, and rebuilt, came to Edw. I., and through his brother Edmd. to John of Gaunt, afterwards to Hen. IV., whose son Hen. V., "Harry of Monmouth," was born here 1387, — and, later, through the Herberts, etc. to the Beauforts; returns, along with its contributory boroughs Newport and Usk, *two* members to parl. (from Hen. VIII.), the new bounds of Monmo' by the Reform bill including the par. and part of Dixton, — no. of electors (for all three) 1304, and 10*l.* houses 4186 (the pop. being 17,596); is a boro' by prescription, first chartered by Edw. VI., and under the new act is governed by a mayor (who with the bailiffs is returning officer), 4 ald., 12 council., with the style of "may., bailiffs, and commonalty of the town and boro' of M.," and revenue of 486*l.* Acres of par. 2700, well wooded, — of new boro' 500; pop. of par. 5446 + 53, in a general trade, with some tanners and turners; houses of par. 1028, well built, with 2 churches, 4 chapels, co. gaol and house of correction, town-hall on pillars with a poor statue of Hen. V., 3 banks, savings bk. (36,237*l.* from 1266 depositors), library, gas-works, paper and corn mills, Monnow bridge (b. 1272, with the old welsh gate on it, a remnant of the walls), a wooden bridge, W. Jones's free gram. school (found. Jas. I.) and almshouses (977*l.*) under the haberdashers' comp., and Union ℔. house; assd. taxes (for 3 boroughs) 7383*l.*; poor r. 1308*l.* on 19,173*l.*; real prop. 23,601*l.*; charities 993*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Llan.) val. 195*l.*, patr. Duke of Beaufort of Troy Ho., — church, early eng., with decorated W. window, and spire 200 ft. high, which partly belonged to a benedictine priory on this site, found. (Hen. I.) by Wyhenoc de *M.* as a cell to St. Florence, France; St. Thomas *Cur.* 80*l.*, D. of Beaufort, — *ch.*, chiefly norman, restored. Within the castle site is a seat of the Beauforts, b. 1673 out of the ruins, and parts of the hall, a small tower, and the room where Hen. V. was born, remain; at Troy they show his cradle, and the armour which he wore at Agincourt. Near the church is the old priory house with a decorated oriel, which they say is the study of Geoffry ap Arthur, or 'of Monmouth,' the historian, and a native (about 1090-1154); other natives are, Bp. Jno. of *M.*, and Thomas of *M.* a monk, Hopkins a divine, and Henry Plantagenet 1st duke of Lancaster (d. 1361); and it gave title of duke to the unfortunate natural son of Chas. II. It is the head qrs. of the co. militia. "Monmouth caps," referred to by Fluellin in "Hen. V.," were made here; at the Buckstone is a logan stone 24 ft. high; a tram coal rail. runs to Dean Forest; a roman way went to Usk; and the Kymin Hill, with the Nelson pavilion on it, commands a noble view. Fine walks to Beauley Wood, Irlech, etc. ✠ M. ARCHDEACONRY, dioc. of Llandaff, contains the deaneries of Abergavenny, Chepstow, Newport, Usk, or about 110 benefices. *Monm. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Bicknor (English), Newland, Staunton, W. Dean, in *Glouc.*, — Ganarew, Garway, Llanrothol, Welsh Newton, Whitchurch, in *Heref.*, — Bicknor (Welsh), Cwmcowan, Dingestow Dixton, Llandenny, Llandogo, Llangattock Vibon Avel, Llangoven, Llanishen, Llantilio Cressenny, Llanvihangel Ystern Lewern, St. Maughan's, Mitchel Troy, Monmouth, Penrose, Penalt, Pen-y-clawdd, Raglan, Rockfield, Skenfreth, Tregare, Trelleck, Wonastow, in *Monmo'*; acres 80,800, pop. 24,524, cases relieved (yr.

1846-7), 2336 (out-door 2087), expend. 7221*l.*, prop. rated 109,027*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same, with Lea-Bailey; pop. 25,305 + 199: 19 deaths from cholera in 1849. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the Registry, except Llandenny, Llanishen, Ragland, which go to Usk. *Mkt. D.* Sat. *Fairs*, 1st Wed. every month, cattle, etc.; Whit. Tu.; Wed. before 20 June, cheese, wool; 4 Sept. 22 Nov. cattle, cheese, hops. *Races*, Oct.

MONNINGTON-UPON-WYE par. (42) Grimsworth hund. *W. Hereford.* 5 m. SSW. of Weobley -145, on R. Wye, belonged to a son-in-law of O. Glyndwr, who, they say, died and was buried here. Acres 1040; pop. 86; poor r. 36*l.* (Weob. U.); real prop. 1400*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Heref.) val. 205*l.*, patr. Sir G. Cornwall, Bt., of Moccas, who has the manor.

Monnow, or *Mun-wy*, *River* (42-3) rises near Creswell Chapel, *S W. Hereford.* under the Black Mountns. and runs 30 m. SE. along the S. border, etc. to R. Wye at Monmouth.

Monœda, or *Manavia*, of the Romans, is *I. of Man*, the *Mona* of Cæsar.

Mononia, was the old name of MUNSTER, *Ireland.* "Tho' lost to *Mononia*, and cold in the grave."

MONQUHITTER par. Turriff distr. *N. Aberdeen.* 4 m. E. of Turriff-145, on branches of Rs. Ythan and Doveran, was part of that par. till 1649, and includes Cuminestown (found. by Cumine of Auchrey), Garmond, Millbrex, and Lendrum, where Donald of the Isles was beaten. Size 9 m. by 6, hilly, with red stone, moss, trout, etc.; pop. 2074 + 7; for poor 527*l.*; real prop. 4621*l.* Living (presb. Turriff) val. 128*l.*, patr. Earl of Fife of Mar Lodge.

MONREITH vil. Glasserton par. *SE. Wigton.* 5 m. W. of Whitehorn-144, on Luce Bay. Pop. 94. *M. House*, Sir W. Maxwell, Bt.

Monrithmont, or *Monroman*, *Moor*, a forest in *E. Forfar.* between Brechin and Kinnell, of about 2000 acres.

Mons Grampius, is fixed by Chalmers under the Ochills, *Perth.*, at *Ardoch*, where Agricola fought his great battle; by others, at *Knock Hill*, at R. Ugie's head near Aberdour,—and also near HUNTLY, *Aberdeen.*

Monsaldale (81) a very fine spot on R. Wye, above Ashford, *NW. Derby.* overlooked by Gt. Finn barrow, 160 ft. round.

MONSEA par. (14, 20) Lower Ormond and Owney bars. *N. Tipperary*, 2 m. NW. of Nenagh -95, near L. Derg, on the Shannon. Acres 5883, with lime; pop. 1744. Living, a *Vic.* and *Rect.* (K. K. C. K.) val. 262*l.*, patr. Bishop. Richmond, R. Gason, Esq.

Monshill, 1 m. E. of Queensferry, *E. Linlithgw.* has a fine view of the Forth, Ben Lomond, the Ochills, Lammermoor, etc.

P. MONTACUTE par. (18) Tintinhull hund. *S. Somerset.* 4 m. WNW. of Yeovil-123, containing Bishopstone and Hyde, was *Logaresburch* of the Saxons, sent members to parl. 33-4 Edw. I., and has near Hampden Hill roman camp a tower 60 ft. high, on the site of a castle built by Will. earl of Mortaigne (the Conqueror's relation), who also found. a cluniac priory, val. 526*l.* Acres 1370, with good slate and stone; pop. 1047 + 2; poor r. 345*l.* (Yeov. U.); real prop. 3661*l.* St. Catherine *Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. 190*l.*, patr. W. Phelips, Esq., of *M. House*, in the style of 17*th* cent.; church, good, b. 15th cent.,—with the abbot's house (?) near it.

Montalto (29) near Ballynahinch, *Mid. Down*, D. Kerr, Esq.

Montbatlock Mountn., 8 m. S. of Aboyne, *S. Aberdeen.* on the *Kincardine.* border, 3459 ft.

Monte Video (17) 2 m. NW. of Weymouth, *S. Dorset.*

MONTEITH. See MENTEITH and PORT OF MONTEITH, *Perth.*

P. MONTFORD par. (61) Pimhill hund. *W. Salop*, 5 m. WNW. of Shrewsbury-153, near *M. Bridge*, on the Severn, contains Ensdon. Acres 2180; pop. 490; poor r. 142*l.* (Atcham U.); real prop. 7829*l.* St. Chad *Vic.* (Lich.) val. 233*l.*, patr. Earl Powis. ☞ MONTFORD tnshp. St. Alkmond par. near the above, is joined to PRESTON.

MONTGOMERYSHIRE (56, 59, 60, 74) an inland county, *N. Wales*, on the english border, called *Str Tre-Faldwyn* (i. e. Baldwinstown-shire, as below) by the Welsh, was a seat of the *Ordovices* in *Britannia Prima*, became part of kingdom of 'Powys' or 'Mathraval' under Roderick Mawr, and was made shire ground by Hen. VIII.,—is traversed by Offa's Dyke (the strip E. of which belonged to *Mercia*) and the Montgomry. canal,—watered by the Severn, Vyrnwy, etc., and bordered by *Denbigh.* (NE.), *Salop* (E. and SE.), *Radnor.* (S.), *Cardign.* (SW.), *Merioneth.* (NW.). Length from Plinlimmon NE. to Llanymynech 37 m., greatest breadth 29, av. ditto 21; relative size 145-10,000ths; circuit 135 m. It contains 839 sq. m., or 536,960 acres, of which about ½ is waste or common, ½ pasture, ⅛ arable; 62,219 + 273 persons, of whom 10,798 are in Newtown, Llanidloes, Hendidley, Pool or Welshpool, 34,936 are females, 33,006 under 20 yrs. of age, 61,876 county-born,—7550 or 10·9 per cent. live by trade, manufact., etc., 10,229 or 14·8 per cent. by agricult. (3483 being farmers and graziers), 403 educated professions, 1177 independent, 16,238 labourers and servants, etc; 13,643 houses, besides 922 empty and building; 9 hundreds, Mathrafell (Mid. and NW.), Llanfyllin (N.), Deythur and Welshpool (NE.), Cawrse and Montgomery (E.), Newtown (SE.), Llanidloes (SW.), Machynlleth (W.); 48 parishes, besides parts of 9 others, and 1 ext. par. place ☞ upwards of 304 vils. hmlts. etc.; 7 market towns, Welshpool (assize town), Montgomery (for elections and sessions), Llanfair, Llanidloes, Machynlleth, Newtown (for assizes), Llanfyllin,—the last three being poor law unions and (with Montgomy.) sup. registries,—the last four, and Welshpool, new county courts,—the last six (except Newtown) polling places,—and all, except Llanfair, chartered boroughs; returns *two* members to parl., viz. 1 for county (elect. 3065), 1 for Montgomery, etc. as below; is governed by a lord lieut., sheriff, and about 40 magistrates,—is in the Home military district, the N. Wales circuit, and the dioceses of St. Asaph (mostly), Bangor, Hereford, St. David's, province of Canterbury. Real prop. (1815) 207,286*l.*,—('43) 341,086*l.*, of which 5121*l.* on canals; ditto rentals 163,693*l.*, or 6*s.* 1*d.* per acre (when wheat was 77*s.*), and 258,068*l.*, or 9*s.* 7*d.* per acre (wheat 55*s.*); county income ('48) 10,170*l.*, of which 4595*l.* from co. rate (on a val. of 273,964*l.* made 1839); 1026*l.* from police r., 228*l.* from Treasury. Poor r. (yr. 1846-7) for 3 unions 28,127*l.* on 297,983*l.*, or 1*s.* 11*d.* in the £ (wheat being 59*s.*),—cases relieved 8775 (out-door 8172) in estimated pop. of 60,160. Total charities 1582*l.*, of which 691*l.* for schools and education; savings bks. ('49) 3, with 65,290*l.* from 1933 depositors; in yr. '38-9, 1460 m. of road (340 being turnpike) were maintained for 2499*l.* In '46-7, out of 64 pars., etc. 53 had 68 church schools, supported by 2092*l.*, with 4255

child. attending, and 69 paid teachers (2 being monitors), whose salaries were 1586*l.*, and who had 20 teachers' houses; out of these 20 were free schools, and 8 sund. sch. (exclusively, — with 78 teachers, and 1158 child.); and 22 in union with the National Soc. had 1957 child., and total grants of 210*l.* Offenders in '48, 77 (or 67 av. of 5 yrs.), of whom 54 were convicted, 17 were females, 4 under 15 yrs. of age, 21 could not read or write. For births, etc., see N. WALES. —— A line from Kerry Hill past Carno, Llanfyllin, to the Vyrnwy, divides the upper silurian, schistose, and slaty rocks (to the E.) from the lower silurian, which prevail in *W. Wales*, and appear in some ridges near Welshpool. Plinlimmon on SE. rises 2463 ft., Llandinam hills (S.) 1898, Berwyn (N.) 2104, Long Mynyd or mountn. (E.) about 1300, and Breidden range (greenstone and granite) near it has Rodney's pillar; Moel y Golfa — ft. Slate is worked at Llangynnog, Llanidloes, etc.; limestone at Llanymynach (where the Romans found copper), Porthywaen; lead with silver in it has been found at Llanbrynmair, Craig y Mwyn in Llangynog, Esgair hir, Pennant, Tallifi, Isgar Gallid, Dymfynigum, etc.; a little coal at Coedwae; millstones, etc. are also quarried. From a ridge from Plinlimmon to between Carno and Llanbrynmair, and thence N. to the Berwyn mountns., most of the rivers (except the Dulas, etc. which go W. to the Dovey) run down to the Severn, which rises near Blaen Havren and the Wye's head under Plinlimmon, and runs 45 m. along the E. border, receiving the Clywedog, Tarannon, Rhiw, and Vyrnwy, which last has for branches the Banw, Bechan, Einion, Brogan, Cain, and Tanat (a fall of 200 ft. at Pystyll Rhaiadr); the Llyfnant has a fine fall; salmon, perch, carp, tench, eel, lamprey, trout, etc. are caught. A few small lakes, as Beguelin, Glasllyn, Llyngwyddior, L. Hir, L. yr Afange (i. e. of beavers); and mineral springs at Llanfair and Meifod. Woollens and good flannels (100 to 132 yds. long, ⅞ wide), employing 2412 hands, are made at Newtown, Berriew, Welshpool, Dolobran, Llanidloes, Llanbrynmair, Llanllwchaiarn; — in '47, a bad year, 743 hands were in the mills. Roman camps are seen at Cefn Caer, Castell Caereinion, Moelddelwyn, and Caer Sws on the Sarn Hir way, which went by Meifod and Mathraval to *Mediolanum* (somewhere near Clawd Coch on the Tanat) on to Chester; british camps and cairns at Llandinam, Llangadfan, Garthbibio, Llanerfyl; druid stones at Newydd Fynyddedd; old castles at Montgomery (where Lord Herbert of Chirbury was born), Dolforwyn (british), and Powys; Monacella's shrine at Pennant Melangell, O. Glyndwr's old parl. house at Machynlleth. At Buttington the Danes were routed 894; Gruffydd ap Cynan defeated the usurper Traheern ab Caradoc at Carno 1077. Some good falls are seen at Pennant and Melin Velindre; and the vale of Tanat has a fine view and good fishing. —— Climate bleak, but healthy; surface hilly, with some fertile spots in the vales and on the E. side, where crops, oats, barley, rye, wheat, clover, turnips, and a little hemp are grown; cattle, of the small black-faced native and the Hereford breeds; 'Kerry Hill' sheep (hornless and fine-woolled, 12 lb. the qr.) and small native breeds (8 to 10 lb. the qr.) are fed on the hills, where the small merlyn ponies abound; a good breed of horses is reared in the vales; butter and cheese are sent to mkt., a little cider made, and there are some remains of oak forests; many farm buildings are timbered, and the cottages very poor. Seats are: Earl Powis *Lymore*, Visct. Hereford *Nantcribba*, Lord Mostyn *Bodfach*, Ld. Sudeley *Gregynog*, Wynne Bt. of *Llwydiarth*, Clifton Bt. *Aberfechan* (?), King Bt. *Aberiarth*, Jones Knt. *Broadway*, Williams of *Bryngwyn*, Pryce of *Dolforwyn*, Mytton of *Garth*, Jones of *Garthmill*, Mrs. Herbert of *Glanhafren*, Corbett of *Leighton*, Browne of *Mellington*, Evors of *Newtown*, W. Jones of *Rhiwport*, Juckes of *Trelydan*, Mrs. Winder of *Vaynor*; also *Greenhill* (seat of late Sir J. Edwards, Bt.), *Dolguog* (was Llywarch Hen's), *Mathavarn* (D. Llwyd the bard). Roads from Welshpool are: (1) To Llandisilio 8 m., Oswestry 14, thence to Chester 38. (2) Buttington 2, Shrewsbury 17. (3) Llanfair 7 (Llanbrynmair 22, Machynlleth 32), Garthbibio 15, Dinas Mowddwy 24, Dolgelly 32. (4) Guilsfield 3, Llanfyllin 8, Llangynog 15, Bala 26. (5) Up the Severn to Berriew 5 (Montgomery 9, Bp.'s Castle 17), Newtown 13, Llanidloes 25, under Plinlimmon to Devil's Bridge 43; Aberystwith 53. *Montgomerysh. Canal*, 24 m. long, cut 1795-1821, rising 225 ft. with 15 locks, runs by Llanyblodwell (where it joins the Ellesmere C.), Penycoed (branch 3 m. to Guilsfield), Welshpool, Berriew, and Newtown on the Severn. About 16 m. of Offa's Dyke goes by Llandysilio, Criggion (where 2 m. of Watt's Dyke joins) to the Severn, and again by Buttington, Forden, Montgomery, Meilington, etc.

MONTGOMERY HUNDRED (60) *E. Montgomery*. contains the boro' of Montgomery, the pars. of Kerry, Moughtrey, Snead, and parts of Church Stoke, Hyssington, Lydham, and Mainstone; pop. 5628, houses 1052.

✻ **P. M.** MONTGOMERY par. in the above hund. *E. Montgomy.* 168 m. E. of London, 12 from Shrewsbury, the county, sessions, election, and polling town, on a hill by the Severn and Offa's Dyke, was *Trefaldwyn* of the Welsh, after Baldwin, a lords marcher, who founded it and built the castle, which Roger de Montgomerie (in France), ancestor of the Eglintouns, reb. 1092, and gave it his own name, — being taken by the Welsh and destroyed, was again restored by the earls of Shrewsbury, taken (Hen. III.) by Llewelyn ap Jorwerth, came through Roger Mortimer and the Herberts to the Crown, and was garrisoned for Ch. I., but taken by Myddleton (who defeated Lord Byron here 1644), and dismantled; — returns, along with the contributory boroughs of Llanidloes, Llanfyllin, Machynlleth (also an election town), Newtown, Welshpool, *one* member to parl. (from Hen. VIII.), with the old bounds, — no. of electors (for all the boroughs) 947, — of 10*l.* houses 4584 (pop. being 17,901); and is governed, under charter of Hen. IH., by 2 bailiffs (who are returning officers), 12 burgesses, etc. Size of par. and boro' about 3 m. by 3, slaty; pop. 1208 + 2, — of town 850; houses (par.) 233, well built, with chapel, county gaol and house of correction, town-hall with court and assembly rooms, savings bk. built by Lord Clive, Edwards's school (14*l.*); assd. taxes (for all the boroughs) 209*l.*; poor r. 513*l.* on 6402*l.*; real prop. 6546*l.*; charities 53*l.* St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Heref.) val. 347*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, early eng. and cruciform, with mons. of the Clives of Lymore Pk. (Earl Powis), effigies of the Mortimers, and the father of Ld. Herbert of Chirbury, who lived at Blackhall before it was burnt. Some traces of the town walls and the castle are seen, and near the last is a large 4-ditched british camp. On Cefn Digoll, Madoc was beaten 1294 by the lords marchers. Gives title of Baron Montgomerie to Earl Eglintoun, whose ancestor Robert de *M.* had a grant of Eaglesham from Walter Stuart. *Montg. and Pool*

P. L. Incorporation, contains the pars. etc. of Aston*, Berriew, Castlewright, Churchstoke*, Cletterwood, Forden (where poor ho. is), Hope, Llandysill*, Llanmerewig*, Leighton, Montgomery, Pool, Trelystand, in *Montgy.*, — and Brompton, Chirbury, Worthen, in *Salop*; expend. 6205*l.*, prop. rated 92,461*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same (except Castlewright, Aston), pop. 20,983 +79. It belongs to Welshpool New County Court district, except those marked *, which go to Newtown and Bishop's Castle. *Mkt. D.* Th. *Fairs*, 26 Mar. 7 June, 4 Sept. 12 Nov. cattle, etc.

MONTIAGLIA par. (2, 3, 5, 6) E. O'Neilland bar. *N. Armagh*, on L. Neagh and R. Bann, containing Charlestown, 9 m. N. of Richhill-81, belongs to Lord Lurgan of Brownlow. Acres 18,098, bog, etc.; pop. 3480. Living, a *Rect.* (Dn. C. D.) val. 425*l.*, patr. Bishop.

Montheen Mountn., 5 m. SSE. of Ballater, *S. Aberdeen*, in the Grampians, 3180 ft. high, has a wild descent called the Ladder, like a broken staircase.

MONTPELIER vil. (23) Rathdown bar. *S. Dublin*, near Kingstown and *M. House*, Sir W. Betham, the antiquary. ☞ *Montpelier* (35) near Bristol, *SW. Gloucest.* St. Andrew *Cur.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Bishop. ☞ MONTPELIER vil. (1) Clanwilliam bar. *N. Limerick*, near O'Briensbridge-115. Pop. 505. *Fairs*, 8 May, July, 7 Sept. Dec.

Montpellier, near —, *Cork*, Rev. M. O'Donovan, head of the clan.

Montrath House (21) 3 m. E. of Cullompton, *E. Devon.* B. Walrond, Esq.

Montreal (6) 1 m. NW. of Sevenoaks, *W. Kent*, seat of Earl Amherst, near the site of Brook's Place, which belonged to the Colepepers, was built by the 1st lord, who took Montreal, Canada, 1760, and to whom a column has been set up.

Montrose (22) near Donnybrook, *S. Dublin.*

* P. M. MONTROSE, or MUNROSS, par. 17 m. ENE. of Forfar, *E. Forfar.* 75 from Edinboro' (79 by Ed. and North. rail.), a royal and parl. burgh, excise collection, coast-gd. station, and bonding port, on a point (*ross*) between *M. Basin* at the S. Esk's mouth and the N. Sea, — was burnt 1244, was the place whence Douglas sailed 1330 with Bruce's heart, and where the Chevalier landed and embarked 1715-6; returns *one* member under the Reform bill (elect. 457), with Arbroath, Brechin, Forfar, Bervie, contributory burghs (total el. 1496, of 10*l.* houses 2450); was first chartered by Dav. I., and under the late act is governed by a provost, 3 bailies, dean of trades, 19 council. etc., with a revenue of 3250*l.* Size 3 m. by 2½, or 3800 acres, flat (a fine view from *M. Hill*), with brick-clay, iron springs, and sandy links along shore, where the sea is retiring; pop. 15,096 + 304, of burgh 13,402, in the shipping trade, and manufact. of linen and flax (1989 hands), cotton 53, rope 52, with ship carpenters 61; houses 3198, of stone (gable ends to the street), with 2 churches, 8 chapels, new town-house (the old one being the prison and school) with a portrait by Knight of Ld.-may. Duke (a native), custom ho., exchange rooms, gas and water-works (the water brought 3 m.), public library (1785), a reading society, 4 banks, savings bk. b. 1815 (with 17,157*l.* from 2129 depositors), about 16 marine and other assurance offices, horticult. soc. (1826), Golf club (1810), British linen company's hall, foundry, tanneries, academy (with a dome) and other schools, White's free school (1816), Miss Straton's schools, royal lunatic hosp. (1779) and infirmary, Dorward's ho. of refuge, 7-arched bridge over the N. Esk (1775), — and a suspension br. across Inchbrayoch over the S. Esk, by Sir S. Brown, b. 1828-9 for 20,000*l.* (and repaired since the storm of 1838), 432 ft. long, 26 broad, on towers 72 ft. high; for poor 3191*l.*; real prop. 31,224*l.*; charities are, Ouchterloney's, Miss Mill's, Erskine's for 12 widows (120*l.*), and one which was attached to the Maison de Dieu or greyfriars, now a ruin (inc. 280*l.*). Living (presb. Brechin) 1st minister 292*l.*, 2nd 340*l.*, patr. Crown and Town Council; church, reb. about 1790, and St. John chapel of ease (b. 1829). Off *M. Ness*, in the roads, is anchorage in 8 to 10 fath.; two red *lights* at the quays (placed here 1818, WNW. and ESE. of each other, 910 ft. apart, 60 and 35 ft. high, seen 10 and 11 m.), lead by Annat shoal and the In and Out stones, to the harb., which has 15 ft. on the bar, and 30 to 35 ft. near the bridge, where the tide runs strong, and inside which is *M. Basin*, 3 m. round, dry at low water, but deep enough for 50-ton craft. There are wet docks, — and a fort on one of Three Horses hills. In 1846, 116 sail of 14,811 tons (95 being under 50 t. each), and 2 steamers of 177 t., belonged to the port, which has Johnshaven for sub-port; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 612 sail of 39,710, and 380 of 20,877 t. (besides 18 steamers of 2043, and 18 of 2142 t.), — from and to 'colonies' 6 of 1517, and 3 of 871 t., — from and to 'foreign ports' 47 of 7642, and 53 of 9313 t. (besides 10 foreigners of 1024, and 2 of 235 t.); total customs 26,153*l.*; trade, in timber, flax, hemp, wines, fish, grain, etc. *Salmon*, lobsters, mussels, are caught; and cod, etc. in *M. Pits*, 10 m. out in the N. Sea, which have 50 to 70 fath. water, and only 20 to 40 around. It publishes the 'M. Review' and 'M. Standard' newspapers; Sir A. Burnes (1805-41) murdered at Cabool, was a native, and And. Melville was born at Baldovy (1545-1622); it is the co. militia head qrs.; gives title of duke, etc. to the Grahams of Kinnebar, whose ancestor Sir Robert had *Old M.* from Rob. I., and another, the great Marquis, was born (1612-50) in the house in which the Chevalier slept 1716. The Queen's Body-guard of Royal Archers (500 members) found, by Jas. I., contested for prizes on the links, 8 Apr. 1850. *Mkt. D.* Frid. *Fairs*, Frid. after Whitsund. *o. s.*, Frid. after Martinmas.

MONXTON, or MONKSTON, par. (12) Lower Andover hund. *NW. Hants.* 4 m. W. of Andover -63. Acres 960; pop. 293 + 2; poor r. 123*l.* (Andov. U.); real prop. 1741*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Win.) val. 338*l.*, patr. King's Coll. Camb.

MONYASH chplry. (81) Bakewell par. *NW. Derby.* 5 m. WSW. of Bakewell-153, in a hollow at R. Lathkill's head, near High Peak rail., is a mining court, and was a mkt. town. Pop. 435 + 3, in the marble quarries; poor r. 130*l.* (Bakew. U.); real prop. 2980*l.*; charities 24*l.*, of which 14*l.* to school. St. Leonard *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Vicar.

MONYBURGH par. is joined to KILSYTH, *Stirling.*

P. MONYMUSK par. Garioch distr. *Mid. Aberdeen.* 7 m. SW. of Inverury-126, on R. Don, had a culdee house, which after Dav. I. became a cell to St. Andrew's. Size 7 m. by 4½, hilly sheep-walks, with granite, felspar, iron in quartz, — salmon, trout, etc.; pop. 895, decreasing; for poor 130*l.*; real prop. 4318*l.* Living (presb. Garioch) val. 203*l.*, patr. Crown. *M. House*, Sir J. Grant, Bt., through the Forbeses. A pillar cross is 7 ft. high.

MONYSEED hmlt. (6) Gorey bar. *N. Wexford*, 5 m. WNW. of Gorey-61, near *M. House*, —.

MONZIE, or MONGEE, par. 3 m. N. of Crieff-47, *Mid. Perth.* containing Chapelhill, Heriotfield, is

in two parts under a ridge of hills, and watered by Rs. Almond, Barvie, Shaggie, Keltie. Size 12 m. by 7, heath and moss, with game, wood, trout, salmon, deer, etc.; pop. 1261 + 7, — of vil. 93, some weavers; for poor 172*l.*; real prop. 5039*l.* Living (presb. Aughterarder) val. 159*l.*, patr. Crown. *M. House*, A. Campbell, Esq., has a picture gallery, armoury, some fine larches 80 to 90 ft. high, and a chinese temple on a mount of 70 ft. Fine falls are seen on the Almond (at M'Bean's or Buchanty bridge, b. 1639 by the Tullibardines near their old seat), the Keltie (one of 90 ft.), and the Shaggie (55 ft.); a cave at Eagle's rock, near Kirk-in-the-Wood druid stones, and a solitary pine, with several memorials of Fingal, near Findochs roman camp (Fianteach, i. e. Fingal's house); Dunmore and Leney forts, at Cairn Compal (where Fingal's father was killed), and Ossian's tomb, or kistvaen, — besides cairns (one 50 ft. round) and tumuli, where stone coffins, etc. have been found.

P. Moodiesburn vil. Calder par. *N. Lanark.* 5 m. NNE. of Glasgow-44. Pop. 220.

P. Mooncoin vil. (42) Iverk bar. *S. Kilkenny*, 5 m. WNW. of Waterford-96. Pop. 629.

Moone par. (31, 35-6) Kilkea, E. Narragh, and E. Offaly bars. *S. Kildare*, 4 m. E. of Athy-42, had a franciscan friary. Acres 7271, with stone; an. val. 4234*l.*; pop. 1591, — of vil. 234. Living, a *Vic.* with Timolin. *M. Abbey House*, B. Yeates, Esq., near the old abbey and castle ruins. *Fairs*, 1 May, 19 June, 13 Aug. 28 Oct.

Moonzie par. Cupar distr. *N. Fife.* 3 m. NW. of Cupar-32. Size 2 m. by 1½, or 1375 acres, hilly; pop. 174, decreasing; for poor 46*l.*; real prop. 2315*l.* Living (presb. Cupar) val. 188*l.*, patr. Earl of Glasgow, of Cranford Priory, chief heritor.

Moor tnshp. (79) Hawarden par. *Mid. Flint.* [illegible]ar Hawarden-189, contains Newport. Pop. [illegible] Moor tnshp. (55) with Batchcott, [illegible]d's Castle par. *S. Salop*, 2 m. SSW. of [illegible]w-143. Pop. 206. *M. Park*, seat of late R. Salwey, Esq. Moor vil. (62) Sutton Coldfield par. *NW. Warwick.* 1 m. NNE. of Sutton Coldfield-112. *M. Hall*, F. Hackett, Esq. Moor hmlt. (54) Fladbury par. *SE. Worcest.* 2 m. NE. of Pershore-102, near R. Avon, is joined to Hill.

Moor Allerton. See Allerton Chapel, *W. R. York.* *M. Court* (56) 3 m. SW. of Pembridge, *NW. Hereford.* J. Davies, Esq. *M. Crevaghmore* ( ) near Ballymahon, *S. Longford*, E. Sandys, Esq. *M. Critchell.* See Critchell More, *Dorset.* *M. End* (26) 3 m. NW. of Chulmleigh, *N. Devon.* *M.*, or *Meer, End* (54) 6 m. SW. of Coventry, *Mid. Warwick.* M. Ends hmlt. (87) Thorne par. *W. R. York.* near Thorne-166. *M. Grange* ( ) 4 m. NW. of Hornsea, *E. R. York.* *M., Great* (45) 5 m. SW. of Winslow, *NW. Bucks.* *M. Green* (47) 3 m. SW. of Buntingford, *NE. Herts.* *M. Green* ( ) 2 m. S. of Birmingham, *N. Worcest.* J. Taylor, Esq. *M. Hall* (48) 2 m. NE. of Colchester, *NE. Essex*, late J. Perry, Esq., to whom the docks at Blackwall belonged. *M. Hall* (90) 2 m. S. of Ormskirk, *SW. Lancash.* T. Lister, Esq. (?) *M. Hall* (7) 3 m. N. of Uxbridge, *NW. Middlesex*, belonging to the Newdegates of Harefield, has the chapel, etc. of a cell to the priory of the Knights of St. John, Clerkenwell. M. Head hmlt. ( ) Shipley tnshp. *W. R. York.* 2 m. N. of Bradford-196. *M. Hill* (2) 8 m. NE. of Rochford, *E. Essex.* M. House tnshp. ( ) Burgh-by-Sands par. *N. Cumbrld.* 5 m. W. of Carlisle-301, near Ship canal, contains Thurstonfield. Pop. 293; real prop. 1514*l.* *M. Hall*, R. Hodgson, Esq. *M. House* ( ) 4 m. NE. of Darlington, *SE. Durham.* *M. House* ( ) at Hawkhurst, *S. Kent*, G. N. Collingwood, Esq. *M. House* (7) 1 m. SE. of Rickmansworth, *SW. Herts.* Lady Williams. *M. House* ( ) 6 m. S. of Alnwick, *E. Northmbrld.* on R. Coquet. *M. House* (6) 10 m. SE. of Croydon, *E. Surrey.* *M. House* (9) 3 m. SE. of Cuckfield, *Mid. Sussex.* M. House Moor hmlt. ( ) Allerton tnshp. *W. R. York.* 3 m. NW. of Bradford-196. *M. Houses* ( ) 3 m. S. of Longtown, *N. Cumbrld.* M. Lane hmlt. (88) Gomersall tnshp. *W. R. York.* 7 m. NE. of Huddersfield-197. M., Little, hmlt. (17) Broadway par. *S. Dorset.* 3 m. N. of Weymouth -128. *M. Park*, seat of Marq. of Westminster, close to the above, belonged to St. Alban's abbey, the Botelers, Archbp. Neville, the De Veres, Russells, Carys, the Earl of Ossory, Duke of Monmouth, Lord Anson, etc. The house, in grecian style by Leoni, has a hall and staircase with subjects from Ovid, saloon by Thornhill after Guido, — also grounds laid out by Lucy Waters (Monmouth's mother), and altered by Browne, with the kitchen garden of Anson, who first grew the "M. Park apricot" here. *M. Park* (8) 1 m. E. of Farnham, *SW. Surrey*, on R. Wey, seat of Mrs. Laing, — formerly of Sir W. Temple, whose heart was buried under the sun-dial (1698), and with whom Swift lived here as secretary when he became acquainted with Stella. *M. Place* (12) 4 m. S. of Reading, *S. Berks.* *M. Place* (47) 5 m. NE. of Ware, *E. Herts.* Capt. Gunning (?). *M. Place* (8) 2 m. W. of Reigate, *Mid. Surrey.* *M. Rig* ( ) 3 m. N. of Shap, *N. Westmrld.* *M. Side House* ( ) 4 m. WNW. of Hornsea, *E. R. York.* *M. Street* (6) 4 m. ESE. of Chatham, *N. Kent*, Moor, The, tnshp. (55) Bodenham par. *Mid. Hereford.* 7 m. NNE. of Hereford-134. Pop. 201. *Moor, The* ( ) near Lyonshall, *NW. Hereford.* C. Allen, Esq. Moor, The, ville ( ) Stoke St. Milborough par. *S. Salop*, 5 m. NE. of Ludlow-143. M. Top hmlt. (87) Ackworth par. *W. R. York.* 3 m. SSW. of Pontefract-177. *M. Tower* ( ) a half ruined 8-sided pile of brick, 4 m. N. of Tattershall, *Mid. Lincoln.* supposed to be an outpost to the castle there. M. Town tnshp. ( ) Bransburton par. *E. R. York.* 5 m. NW. of Hornsea-190. Acres 460; pop. 34 + 1; poor r. 25*l.* (Skirlaugh U.).

Moorbrook (49) near Foxford, *N. Mayo.*

Moorby par. (84) Horncastle soke, *Mid. Lincoln.* 4 m. SE. of Horncastle-134. Acres 950; pop. 152; poor r. 122*l.* (Horncas. U.); real prop. 985*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 140*l.*, patr. Bp. of Carlisle.

P. Moore, or Moor, tnshp. (80) Runcorn par. *N. Chesh.* 3 m. SW. of Warrington-184, on Gd. Junct. rail. and Bridgwater canal. Acres 930; pop. 317 + 2; poor r. 87*l.* (Runc. U.); real prop. 2149*l.* *M. Hall*, late Gen. Heron; Norton Priory, Sir R. Brooke, Bt. Moore par. (50-1, 53-6) Moycarn bar. *S. Roscommon*, 4 m. E. of Ballinasloe-91, a chief police and petty sess. station, on Rs. Shannon and Suck. Acres 29,881, with lime; pop. 7496 + 32. Living, a *Rect.* (Tu. K. A.) with Drum val. 284*l.*, patr. Bishop. Thomastown, E. Naghten, Esq.

Moore Abbey (26) near Monastereven, *W. Kildare*, Marq. of Drogheda, on site of O'Dempsey's abbey. *M. Bay* (56) near Kilkea, *SW. Clare*, about 2 m. long. *M. Hall* (100) 3 m. SW. of Ballyglass, *S. Mayo*, on L. Carra, G. H.

Moore, Esq., M. P. ☞ *M., Lower* ( ) near —, *Hereford.* D'Ewes Coke, Esq.

Moorechurch par. (27·8, 33-4) Upper Duleek bar. *E. Meath*, 4 m. E. of Duleek-22. Acres 5291, fertile; pop. 1007. Living, a *Vic.* with Julianstown; church, a ruin. *M. House*, G. Yates, Esq.

Moorefield hmlt. (23) Connell bar. *Mid. Kildare*, near Newbridge-26, and *M. House*, P. Moore, Esq. ☞ *Moorefield* (16) near Castletown, *W. Queen's Co.* R. Senior, Esq.

Moore Fort ( ) near Ballymoney, *NW. Antrim*, W. Moore, Esq. ☞ *M. Park* (28) near Kilworth, *NE. Cork*, Earl of Mountcashel.

Moorehill (29) near Tallow, *W. Waterford*, R. P. Maxwell, Esq.

Moore's Fort (66) 5 m. W. of Tipperary, *W. Tipperary*, M. C. Moore, Esq.

Mooresbarrow-cum-Parme tnshp. (80) Middlewich par. *Mid. Cheshire*, 3 m. ESE. of Middlewich-167, on a branch of R. Dane, near Manchester rail., is a seat of Vawdrey of Tushingham. Acres 300; pop. 36 + 1.

Moorfields distr. (1, 7) St. Leonard's Shoreditch par. *SE. Middlesex.* ☞ Moorfields ( ) near Sheffield, *W. R. York.* is a *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 130*l.*, patr. Crown and Bishop.

Moorfoot Hills, in *SE. Edinbro'*, mostly in the pars. of Borthwick, Heriot Temple, and Stow, are 1320 to 1860 ft. high, and slaty, with lydian stone.

Moorgagagh par (121-2) Kilmaine bar. *S. Mayo*, 2 m. NNW. of Shrule, has remains of Kill benedictine abbey. Acres 1789; pop. 627 + 11. Living, a *Rect.* with Kilmaine.

Moorgate hmlt. (83) Clareborough par. *N. Notts.* ½ m. NE. of E. Retford-141, on Chesterfield canal. Pop. 1007. ☞ Moorgate hmlt. (82) Whiston par. *W. R. York.* 2 m. SE. of Rotherham -159.

P. Moorgreen hmlt. (71) Greasley par. *W. Notts.* 7 m. NW. of Nottingham-124. Pop. 391.

Moorhampton Park (43) 9 m. SW. of Hereford, *SW. Hereford.* on R. Dore, F. Hamp, Esq.

Moorhay Lodge ext. par. (64) Apethorpe par. *NE. Northmptn.* 4 m. NNW. of Oundle-78, in Rockingham Forest. Pop. 7.

Moorhill ( ) near Stourport, *N. Worcest.* on the Severn, J. Worthington, Esq.

Moorhouse tnshp. (43) Houghton-le-Spring par. *NE. Durham*, 3 m. NE. of Durham-258, on Newcastle rail. and R. Wear. Acres 220; pop. 45. ☞ Moorhouse hmlt. (83) Laxton par. *Mid. Notts.* 3 m. SSE. of Tuxford-137. Pop. 77. ☞ Moorhouse hmlt. (87) Hooton Pagnell par. *W. R. York.* 7 m. NW. of Doncaster-162. Pop. 53. ☞ Moorhouse hmlt. ( ) Stanley tnshp. *W. R. York.* 2 m. NNE. of Wakefield-182, seat of J. Maude, Esq. ☞ Moorhouse hmlt. (82) Whiston par. *W. R. York.* 2 m. SE. of Rotherham -159.

Moorhouses hmlt. ( ) Revesby par. *E. Lincoln.* 6 m. SSE. of Horncastle-134. Pop. 89. ☞ Moorhouses hmlt. ( ) Brougham par. *N. Westmrld.* near Penrith-283.

Moorland hmlt. ( ) N. Petherton par. *Mid. Somerset.* 4 m. SE. of Bridgwater-139, on R. Parret. Real prop. 4183*l.*

Moorlinch, or Murlinch, par. (19) Whitley hund. *Mid. Somerset.* 6 m. E. of Bridgwater-139, contains Burtle, Calcott, Chilton, Edington, with Stawell and Sutton Mallett *curs.* Acres 8520; pop. 2281 + 9; poor r. 98*l.* (Bridgw. U.); real prop. 2553*l.*; charities 152*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. with Stawell and Sutton Mallett 500*l.*, patr. Rev. R. J. Luscombe.

Moorock (7) near Ballycumber, *N. King's Co.* — Holme, Esq.

Moorsholm-cum-Girrick tnshp. ( ) Skelton par. *N. R. York.* 5 m. E. of Guisboro'-245. Acres 4260; pop. 316; poor r. 99*l.* (Guisb. U.); real prop. 3037*l.*

Moorside Hall ( ) 5 m. NE. of Whitehaven. *W. Cumbrld.*

Moorside hmlt. (19) Backwell par. *N. Somerset.* 6 m. SW. of Bristol-114. Pop. 195. ☞ Moorside hmlt. ( ) Stainburn tnshp. *W. R. York.* 4 m. NE. of Otley-205.

Moorsley tnshp. ( ) Houghton-le-Spring par. *NE. Durham*, 4 m. NE. of Durham-258, near Sunderland rail. Acres 530; pop. 821 + 4, in the coal-pits; poor r. 75*l.* (Houghton U.).

Moorthorpe hmlt. (87) S. Kirby tnshp. *W. R. York.* 6 m. S. of Pontefract-177.

Moorthwaite tnshp. ( ) Cumwhitton par. *NE. Cumbrld.* 7 m. SSW. of Brampton-311, on R. Eden, is a meet for the Aikton harriers. Pop. 75; real prop. 1223*l.*

Moorton (25) 3 m. E. of Tavistock, *SW. Devon.* ☞ Moorton chplry. (35) Thornbury par. *SW. Gloucest.* 1 m. NE. of Thornbury-124. Pop. 577; real prop. 6686*l.* ☞ Moorton hmlt. (86) S. Kelsey par. *N. Lincoln.* 3 m. SW. of Caistor-153, near *M. Hill.* Pop. 77. ☞ Moorton (13) 6 m. SW. of Oxford, *Mid. Oxford.*

Moortown (19) near Ibane, *NE. Meath*, G. Blackburne, Esq. ☞ Moortown. See Murton, *Northmbrld.* ☞ Moortown tnshp. (61) Ercall-Magna par. *Mid. Salop*, 5 m. NW. of Wellington-142, is joined to Cotwall. ☞ Moortown tythg. ( ) Fivehead par. *S. Somerset.* 4 m. SW. of Langport-128. Pop. 24.

Moorwinstow par. (29) Stratton hund. *NE. Cornwall*, 6 m. NNW. of Stratton-221, on Bude Bay, in Bristol channel, near R. Tamar's head. Acres 7780 (or 7038), dunstone and cliffy; pop. 1050; poor r. 533*l.* (Stratt. U.); real prop. 55-41*l.*; charities 10*l.* St. Morvenna *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 276*l.*, patr. Bishop; church on the cliffs, [redacted] norman, with timber roof, old font, and to[redacted] the Kempthornes and Waddons of Tonac[redacted] (now W. Martyn, Esq.). Chapel Ho., T. T[redacted] Esq.; Cleave Ho., —; Lea, belonged to Lord Carteret; Stanbury, near that creek, was the birthplace of Bp. J. Stanbury.

Moorwood hmlt. (81) Bradfield chplry. *W. R. York.* 6 m. NW. of Sheffield-162.

Mopson's Cross (55) 3 m. WSW. of Bewdley, *NW. Worcest.*

Mora par. (69, 70, 76) Middlethird bar. *S. Tipperary*, 4 m. WSW. of Fethard-103. Acres 3623; pop. 898 + 8. Living, a *Rect.* (Ca. E. W. L.) val. 245*l.*, patr. Bishop, held by the Prebendary.

Mora's Ferry ( ) in Mulroy Bay, *N. Donegal.*

Morangie, near Tain, *E. Ross.* R. M. Rose, Esq.

Morant's Court Hill (6) 3 m. NW. of Sevenoaks, *W. Kent*, on the London road, commands a fine prospect.

Morar Loch, S. of L. Nevish, *W. Inverness.* is 9 m. by 2, in a district of the same name, and is joined to the coast by a short river.

Moray, or Murray, District, a fertile tract between R. Deveron and *Inverness.* including *Banff., Elgin.* (or Moray proper), *Nairn.*, — which gives title of earl to the Stuarts of Darnaway, and name to the Murrays of Ochtertyre, etc. The Spey and Findhorn rose 50 ft. higher than usual in the 'Morayshire floods' of Aug. 1829. ✠ M. Synod, includes the presbyteries of Strathbogie, Abernethy, Aberlour, Forres, Elgin, Inverness, Nairn. Ditto, *Free Church*, the same. *M.* and *Ross Diocese*, scot. episcop. ch., includes 11 congregations, the bp.'s seat being Pittenween.

Moray Firth, which includes Cromarty firth in *Ross.*, is the roman *Vara* or *Tua Æstuar.*, 14 m. wide from Tarbetness *light* to Burgh head, near Findhorn harb. *Elgin.*, and narrowing thence for 45 m. past Fort St. George and Inverness to L. Beauley's head; it has 5 to 20 fath. water, and a good herring fishery.

Morborn par. (64) Normancross hund. *NW. Hunts.* 6 m. SW. of Peterboro'-84, near *M. Thorns.* Acres 1070; pop. 93; poor r. 34*l.* (Peterb. U.); real prop. 1206*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Ely) val. 198*l.*, patr. R. E. D. Shafto, Esq.

Morburn Hall (53) 3 m. NE. of Southam, *E. Warwick.*

Morbury Hayes ( ) near Burton-on-Trent, *S. Derby.*

P. Morchard, Bishop's. See Bishop's Morchard, *Devon.* ☞ *M. House* (21) at Cruwys Morchard, *E. Devon.* Rev. G. Cruwys, b. 1199 (?) — of which old fam. there is a rhyme: "Croker, Crewys, and Copplestone, when the Conqueror came, were at home."

Morcott par. (64) Wrangdyke hund. *S. Rutland.* 4 m. W. of Uppingham-89, between Rs. Welland and Chater. Acres 2010, part common; pop. 516 + 3; poor r. 134*l.* (Uppingh. U.); real prop. 2938*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 430*l.*, patr. Mrs. M. Thorold; church, old, with a tomb to Will. de Overton.

Morden par. (15) Loosebarrow hund. *E. Dorset.* 5 m. N. of Wareham-115, contains Charborough, Sandford, and Sherford. Acres 7670; pop. 1001 + 19; poor r. 424*l.* (Wareh. U.); real prop. 3362*l.*; charities, Gibson's almsh., etc. 255*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Sal.) val. 287*l.*, patr. Mrs. Drax, of Charboro' Pk., of which fam. the old church has tombs.

Morden College (1) 1½ m. SE. of Greenwich, *NW. Kent*, in a pleasant spot on Blackheath, was found. 1695 by Sir J. Morden for 12 decayed Turkey and other merchants, since increased to 40 (appointed by the E. I. Comp.) who receive 72*l.* a year each, the present income being about 5300*l.*, including 800*l.* for a chaplain. It has an old brick front and quadrangle, with the founder's statue; a chapel (with some of G. Gibbons' carvings, besides graves of the founder, who died 1708, — and of M. Browne, author of 'Piscatory Eclogues,' and once chaplain), also a new hall (portraits of the founder and Q. Anne), and baths, etc., b. 1845, when the grounds were laid out for the brethren.

P. Morden Guilden. See Guilden Morden, *Cambridge.*

Mordiford par. (43) Greytree hund. *Mid. Hereford.* 4 m. ESE. of Hereford-134, where R. Lug joins R. Wye, near Ethelbert's camp, contains Checkley, Checkley Green, Sufton, and the Rock. Acres 1660, limestone, partly in hopgrounds; pop. 595; poor r. 181*l.* (Heref. U.); real prop. 2857*l.*; charities 7*l.* Holy Rood *Rect.* (Heref.) val. 318*l.*, patr. E. T. Foley, Esq.

Mordington par. 3 m. NW. of Berwick-58, *E. Berwick.* between R. Whitadder and the sea, has remains of Edrington cast., and, since 1650, includes Lamerton, where Jas. IV. married Hen. VII.'s daughter Margaret, and 'border matches' take place, as at Gretna. Size 3 m. by 2, or 3500 acres, fertile, with game, stone, lime, coal, iron, and a rocky coast; pop. 392 + 9, some colliers; for poor 91*l.*; real prop. 3337*l.* Living (presb. Chirnside) val. 158*l.*, patr. Renton of Lamerton. At *M. House*, Cromwell had his quarters. Hobchester british camp, near Witches' Knowe (where they were burnt).

Mordon tnshp. ( ) Sedgefield par. *SE. Durham*, 8 m. NNE. of Darlington-241, near Newcastle and Clarence rails. Acres 1390; pop. 161; poor r. 41*l.* (Sedgf. U.); real prop. 1592*l.*

P. Mordon par. (8) Second Wallington hund. *NE. Surrey*, 5 m. WNW. of Croydon-9, near R. Wandle. Acres 1700; pop. 685 + 3, some in the snuff and tobacco factory; poor r. 417*l.* (Croyd. U.); real prop. 4406*l.*; charities 44*l.*, of which 30*l.* to school. St. Lawrence *Rect.* (Win.) val. 353*l.*, patr. Rev. R. Garth, of Morden, of whose fam. the church has tombs. *M. Park*, G. Ridge, Esq.; *M. Hall*, Sir J. Goldsmid, Bt.; *M. Lodge*, G. Hoare, Esq.

More par. (60) Purslow hund. *SW. Salop*, 2 m. NNE. of Bishop's Castle-159, on R. Onny, contains Linley and Moreswood. Acres 3170; pop. 246, — of town 60; poor r. 100*l.* (Clun U.); real prop. 2368*l.*; charities 10*l.*, of which 5*l.* to Rogers's school. Living, a *Rect.* (Heref.) val. 270*l.*, patr. R. R. More, Esq. ☞ More constablewick (55) with Conningswick, Rock par. *NW. Worcester.* 4 m. SW. of Bewdley-129.

More Hall (1) 4 m. W. of Chelmsford, *Mid. Essex.* ☞ *M. Loch*, 10 m. SSW. of Halkirk, *W. Caithness.* 1 m. by 1½. ☞ *M.*, or *Moir, Loch*, 7 m. E. of Edderachylis, *W. Sutherld.* is 5 m. by 1, with plenty of trout, and never freezes. ☞ *M. Hall* (54) 2 m. S. of Alcester, *SW. Warwick.* ☞ *M. Park* (42) 1 m. NE. of Crickhowell, *E. Brecon.* J. Powell, Esq. (?)

Morebath par. (21) Bampton hund. *NE. Devon.* 2m. N. of Bampton-161, near R. Exe. Acres 4130; pop. 466 + 3; poor r. 273*l.* (Tiverton U.); real prop. 3538*l.*; charities, Brooke's school, almshouses, etc. 22*l.* St. George *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 195*l.*, patr. T. L. Clarke, Esq.

P. Morebattle par. Kelso distr. *W. Roxburgh.* 8 m. ENE. of Jedburgh, 51 from Edinbro', on Bowmont and Kale waters, has remains of Corbet and Whitton towers, with some druid stones on the hills, where border 'trysts' were held. Size 9 m. by 4, hilly sheep-walks, etc. with salmon and trout; pop. 1051, — of vil. 365; for poor 35*l.*; real prop. 11,992*l.* Living (presb. Kelso) val. 235*l.*, patr. Duke of Roxburgh, chief heritor.

Moreby tnshp. ( ) with Stillingfleet, in that par. *E. R. York.* 5 m. S. of York-199, on R. Ouse. Pop. 56. *M. House*, Rev. T. Preston.

Morecambe, or *Lancaster, Bay* (91) between Lancaster and Furness, *N. Lancash.*, the *Moricambe Æstuar.* of Ptolemy, at the mouths of Rs. Kent and Leven, is 8 m. by 10, and for the most covered with dangerous shifting sands, as the Cartmel, Wharfe, etc. for crossing which a guide or 'carter' is paid by government. The tide in 1849 (and also in 1831) rose 6 ft. higher than usual. *M. Lodge*, 5 m. NNE. of Lancaster, J. Ford, Esq., overlooks the bay. *M. Rail.* of 3¼ m., a branch of the N. Western from Lancaster to Poulton creek, was opened 1849.

Moredon tythg. (34) Rodborne Cheney par. *N. Wilts.* 3 m. NW. of Swindon-80. Pop. 239.

Moreen (22) near Dundrum, *S. Dublin*, M. M'Kay, Esq.

Morel's End (46) 3 m. NW. of Gloucester, *NW. Gloucest.*

Morleigh, or Morley, par. (24) Stanborough hund. *S. Devon.* 6 m. SW. of Totness-196, a petty sess. and once a mkt. town. Acres 1470; pop. 202 + 2; poor r. 80*l.* (Totn. U.); real prop. 1436*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 145*l.*, patr. Sir H. Seale, Bt., of Mount Boon, whose hounds hunt here, as well as the S. Devon harriers. Gives title of earl to the Parkers. *M. House*, J. Willett, Esq. Stanboro', site of a fort, gives name to that hund.

Morell River ( ) rises near Naas, *E. Kildare*, and runs 9 m. N. to R. Liffey, near Straffan.

Morenish, near Tobermoray, *NW. Argyll.*

Moresbarrow Hall. See MOORESBARROW, *Cheshire.*

MORESBY par. ( ) Allerton-above-Derwent ward, *W. Cumbrld.* 2 m. N. of Whitehaven-294, on the coast, containing Parton, is the roman *Arbeia*, where buildings, inscriptions, etc. have been found. Acres 2340; pop. 1175 + 19,—of town 93; poor r. 79*l.* (Whiteh. U.); real prop. 2857*l.*; charities, Williams' school 42*l.* St. Bridget *Rect.* (Ches.) val. 105*l.*, patr. Earl of Lonsdale, who has the manor; church, on a hill, in a camp 330 ft. square. *M. House*, M. Hartley, Esq.

MORESTEAD par. (11) Lower Fawley hund. *Mid. Hants.* 3 m. SE. of Winchester-62, contains No Man's Land. Acres 2390; pop. 86; poor r. 78*l.* (New Winch. U.); real prop. 838*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Win.) val. 180*l.*, patr. Bishop.

MORESWOOD tnshp. (60) More par. *SW. Salop*, 2 m. NE. of Bishop's Castle-159. Pop. 63.

Moret Castle ( ) 6 m. NE. of Maryboro', *N. Queen's Co.* an old ruin.

MORETON lib. (46) Dinton par. *Mid. Bucks.* 3 m. SW. of Aylesbury-40. Acres 640; pop. 44; real prop. 1453*l.* *M. Lodge*, H. Smithson, Esq.(?)

P. MORETON par. (17) Winfrith hund. *S. Dorset.* 7 m. W. of Wareham-115, on S. West. rail. and R. Froome. Acres 2380; pop. 294; poor r. 136*l.* (Wareh. U.); real prop. 1336*l.*; charities, Frampton's school, etc. 13*l.* St. Magnus *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 220*l.*, patr. J. Frampton, Esq., of *M. House.*

☞ MORETON par. (1) Ongar hund. *W. Essex*, 5 m. NE. of Epping-16. Acres 1670; pop. 513 + 8; poor r. 270*l.* (Ong. U.); real prop. 3197*l.*; charities 73*l.*, of which 35*l.* to Wilson's school. St. Mary *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 344*l.*, patr. St. John's Coll. Camb.

☞ MORETON tnshp. (55) with Ashton, Eye par. *N. Hereford.* 3 m. N. of Leominster-137, on the canal. Pop. 294.

☞ MORETON hmlt. (13) Thame par. *E. Oxford.* 1 m. SW. of Thame-44. Pop. 215.

☞ MORETON tnshp. (72) Colwich par. *Mid. Stafford.* 3 m. NNW. of Rugeley-126. Pop. 42.

☞ MORETON hmlt. (61) Gnosall par. *W. Stafford.* 9 m. WSW. of Stafford-141. Real prop. 4174*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 45*l.*, patr. Incumbent.

☞ MORETON hmlt. (72) Draycott tnshp. *E. Stafford.* 4 m. SE. of Uttoxeter-135.

MORETON CORBET par. (73) N. Bradford hund. *N. Salop*, 5 m. SE. of Wem-163, near R. Roden, contains Preston Brockhurst. Acres 1930; pop. 226; poor r. 85*l.* (Wem U.); real prop. 1155*l.*; charities 6*l.* St. Bartholomew *Rect.* (Lich.) val. 361*l.*, patr. Sir A. Corbet, Bt., of Acton Reynald Hall, formerly of *M. C. Hall*, burnt in the civil war, and now a fine ruin.

☞ M.-CUM-ALCUMLOW tnshp. (80-1) Astbury par. *E. Cheshire*, 2 m. SSW. of Congleton-162, near Macclesfield canal. Acres 710; pop. 148; poor r. 55*l.* (Congl. U.); real prop. 1838*l.* *M. Hall*, Rev. W. Moreton, an old timbered house of Elizabeth's time.

☞ M.-CUM-LINGHAM tnshp. (79) Bidstone par. *NW. Cheshire*, 4 m. WNW. of Birkenhead-199. Acres 1160; pop. 330 + 9; poor r. 4*l.* (Wirrall U.); real prop. 2192*l.* ☞ *M. Hall* (54) 4 m. WNW. of Alcester, *E. Worcest.* near *M. Underhill.*

P. M. MORETON HAMPSTEAD par. (25) Teignbridge hund. *Mid. Devon.* 11 m. SW. of Exeter, 185 from London, near Dartmoor, in a fine spot, belongs to the Courtenays, and is governed by a portreeve, etc. Acres 7370, rocky, with granite quarries; pop. 2037 + 17, — of town 1450, some worsted spinners, rope makers, and tanners; houses —, many old, with 3 chapels, town-hall, Hale's free school (10*l.*); poor r. 852*l.* on 6913*l.* (Newton Abbot U.); real prop. 9131*l.*; charities 41*l.* St. Andrew *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 401*l.*, patr. Earl of Devon; church, old. *Mkt. D.* Sat. *Fairs*, Whitsun. eve, 3rd Th. July, 1st Sat. Oct. last Sat. Nov. cattle.

Moreton House (25) 3 m. E. of Tavistock, *W. Devon.* G. Ridout, Esq. (?)

P. M. MORETON-IN-THE-MARSH par. (41) Upper Westminster hund. *NE. Gloucest.* 25 m. ENE. of Gloucester, 81 from London, on Stratford tram rail. and Fosse way, near Four-shires stone, was given to Westminster abbey at the Conquest. Acres 900; pop. 1345 + 1, some linen weavers; houses —, with bank; poor r. 431*l.* (Shipston U.); real prop. 3982*l.* St. David *Cur.* with Bourton-on-the-hill. *Mkt. D.* Tu. *Fairs*, 25 Mar. 1 Nov.

MORETON JEFFRIES par. (55) Radlow hund. *Mid. Hereford.* 5 m. SW. of Bromyard-125. Acres 660, with hops; pop. 56 + 1; poor r. 24*l.* (Bromy. U.); real prop. 514*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Heref.) val. 45*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. *M. J. House*, Miss Westwood (?).

☞ M. MORRELL par. (53) Kington hund. *S. Warwick.* 3 m. NW. of Kington-83. Acres 1710; pop. 253; poor r. 158*l.* (Stratford U.); real prop. 1822*l.*; charities 3*l.* Holy Cross *Cur.* (Worc.) val. 55*l.*, patr. W. Little, Esq.

MORETON HUNDRED (13) *Mid. Berks.* contains the boro' of Wallingford, the pars. of Ashampstead, Aston Tirrold *rect.*, Basildon, Brightwell, Dudcott *r.*, E. Garston, Hagbourne *vic.*, Harwell *v.*, N. Moreton *r.* and S. Moreton *v.*, Moulsford, Stolwell, Streatley *v.*, and parts of Allhallows, and Blewberry *v.*; acres, exclusive of Wallingford, 28,700, pop. 6243, houses 1295. See ABINGDON DEANERY.

☞ M., NORTH, par. in the above hund. 3 m. W. of Wallingford-46, on Gt. West. rail. Acres 1140; pop. 397 + 3; poor r. 270*l.* (Wallingf. U.); real prop. 2055*l.*; charities 2*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 83*l.*, patr. Archdn. of Berks; church, has some old tombs, a curious early decorated water drain, etc.

P. MORETON, SOUTH, par. as above, 1 m. SW. on a branch of the Thames. Acres 1470; pop. 417, paper makers; poor r. 617*l.*; real prop. 2752*l.* St. John *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 199*l.*, patr. University.

☞ M. SEA, or SAY, par. (73) N. Bradford hund. *NE. Salop*, 3 m. W. of Market Drayton-153, on R. Tern, contains Bletchley, Longford, and Styche. Acres 5350; pop. 770 + 10; poor r. 131*l.* (Drayt. U.); real prop. 7648*l.*; charities 9*l.* St. Margaret *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 129*l.*, patr. Bishop.

☞ M.-UPON-LUGG par. (55) Grimsworth hund. *Mid. Hereford.* 4 m. N. of Hereford-134. Acres 1080, with hops; pop. 81; poor r. 65*l.* (Heref. U.); real prop. 1646*l.*; charities, a share in Hereford "Canons' dole" of bread. St. Andrew *Rect.* (Heref.) val. 144*l.*, patr. Preb. of Moreton Magna.

☞ M.-VALENCE, UPPER and LOWER, par. (43) Upper Whitstone hund. *Mid. Gloucest.* 4 m. NW. of Stroud-101, near Ship canal and the Severn. Acres 1510; pop. 344 + 2, in the ironworks; poor r. 151*l.* (Wheatenhurst U.); real prop. 3215*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Stephen *Cur.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 90*l.*, patr. Bishop.

MORETOWN hmlt. (15) Canford Magna par. *E. Dorset.* 3 m. SE. of Wimborne-100.

Morfa (37) near Cadoxton, *Glamorgan.* a copper work.

☞ MORFA tnshp. (59) with Crogennant, Llangelynin par. *SW. Merioneth.* 4 m. NNW. of Towyn-217. *M. Lodge*, W. Maddocks, Esq. (?)

MORFE (61) near Quatford, *SE. Salop*, a hilly spot, once forest, having 5 tumuli on it, with the Hermitage cave, — and commanding a good prospect.

MORGALLION BARONY (11-2, etc.) *N. Meath*,

contains the pars. of Castletown, Clongill, Drakestown, Kilberry, Kilshine, Knock, and part of Ardagh, Enniskeen, and Nobber; acres 31,492, an. val. 28,343*l.*, pop. 11,555, houses 2086.

MORGANS par. (10) Lower Connello bar. *N. Limerick*, 2 m. NW. of Askeaton-135, on the Shannon, has ruins of Templemuireguiedan ch., which belonged to the K. Templars. Acres 1228, fertile; pop. 564 + 9. Living, a *Vic.* with Loughill. Mount Pleasant, W. Sandes, Esq.

Morgay Island, near N. Uist, *Western Islds.* Pop. 2.

MORHAM par. 2 m. SE. of Haddington-17, *Mid. Hadngtn.* under Whitelaw Hill, on *M. Burn*, which runs 6 m. N. to the S. Tyne. Size 2 m. by 2, or 1750 acres, fertile and cultivated; pop. 287 + 2; real prop. 3131*l.* Living (presb. Hadngtn.) val. 156*l.*, patr. Miss Dalrymple of Hailes, heritor, along with Earl Wemyss of Amisfield. *M. House*, —.

MORHAYS (30) 4 m. N. of Wadebridge, *N. Cornwall*, is a *Cur.* (Exet.) val. —*l.*, patr. Hon. A. M. Agar.

Morieambe Fluv. of Antonine, is *R. Kent*, which falls into Morecambe Bay, *N. Lancash.*; *Moridunum*, is SEATON, *E. Devon.*, — but by some fixed at Hembury camp.

MORICE TOWN (24) N. side of Devonport, *SW. Devon.* near New Passage, so called after the Morices, has Keyham steam basin, a large brewery, block-house, powder magazine, and wharfs, etc., on a creek of Hamoaze.

Morini, or '*Sea-side people*,' another name for the *Durotrigcs*, who settled in *Dorset.*

Morison's, or *Achieson's, Haven*, near Prestonpans, *W. Haddington.* was called Newhaven by the monks of Newbattle, who made it about 1526, to export their coal.

Moriston River, rising near L. Clunie, *S. Ross.* runs 18 m. thro' Glenmorriston, and over a fall, to L. Ness at Invermorriston, *Mid. Inverness.*

Morlais Castle (42) 3 m. N. of Merthyr-Tydvil, *E. Glamorgan.* b. by Gilbert earl of Gloucester, on the site of a camp by *M. River*, which rises under Brecknock Beacons, and runs 10 m. S. to the Lesser Taff.

P. MORLAND par. ( ) West ward, *N. Westmrld.* 5 m. NW. of Appleby-270, on R. Lyvennet, containing Bolton, Thrimby *curs.*, King's Meaburn, Newby, Sleagill, and Strickland, belonged to Ivo de Talebois, and was given in part by his grandson to St. Mary's, York. Acres 15,260, with limestone, coal; pop. 1923, — of town 426, some linen and tape makers; poor r. 123*l.* (West ward U.); real prop. 1896*l.*; charities 82*l.* St. Lawrence *Vic.* (Carl.) val. 177*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, large. Buley Cast., in ruins, was a country seat of the Bishops.

MORLESTON and LITCHURCH HUNDRED (71) *SE. Derby.* contains the town of Derby, the pars. of Allestree, Aston-on-Trent, Dale Abbey, Denby, Egginton, Elvaston, W. Hallam, Heanor, Horsley, Ilkeston, Kirk Langley, Mackworth, Mickleover, Morley, Ockbrook, Pentrich, Quarndon, Sandiacre, Sawley, Stanton-by-Dale, Weston, Willington, Wilne, and parts of St. Alkmund, Ashborne, Barrow, Crick, Kirk Hallam, St. Michael, Mugginton, and St. Peter; acres 75,780, pop. 43,107, houses 8329.

MORLEY (80) 5 m. SE. of Altrincham, *NE. Cheshire.* ☞ MORLEY par. (71) Morleston hund. *SE. Derby.* 4 m. NE. of Derby-126, contains Smalley *cur.* Acres 3530; pop. 1132 + 7, of town 306, colliers and silk stockingers; poor r. 52*l.* (Belper U.); real prop. 3147*l.*; charities 18*3l.*, of which 30*l.* to Sacheverell's almshouses. St. Matthew *Rect.* (Lich.) val. with Smalley 648*l.*, patr. Trustees and E. D. Sitwell, Esq.; church, b. about 1380, has stained glass and tombs, with 5 brasses (from 1454) of the Stathums and Sacheverells. ☞ MORLEY. See MORLEIGH, *Devon.* ☞ MORLEY ( ) 5 m. WNW. of Bishop's Auckland, *S. Durham.*

P. MORLEY tnshp. (88) Batley par. *W. R. York.* 4 m. NNW. of Dewsbury-187, on N. West. rail., contains Bruntcliffe-Shorne, and 3 other hmlts. Acres 2590; pop. 4087 + 27, woollen weavers; poor r. 662*l.* (Dewsb. U.); real prop. 10,460*l.*, of which 2000*l.* on mines. Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Vicar; ch. b. 1830, — the old one having been given to the Presbyterians in Chs. I.'s time.

MORLEY WAPENTAKE (87-8) *W. R. York.* contains the pars. of Birstall, Bradford, Calverley, Halifax, and parts of Batley and Dewsbury; acres 135,500, pop. 292,55, houses 56,285.

MORLEY, ST. BOTOLPH, par. (66) Forehoe hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 3 m. WSW. of Wymondham -100. Acres 760; pop. 328; poor r. 82*l.* (Forch. Incorp.); real prop. 1920*l.*; charities, 8*l.* for Brown's school, and 27*l.* fuel allotment. Living, a *Rect.* (Norw.) val. with St. Peter 585*l.*, patr. Rev. C. B. Cooper, rector; church, old, with stained windows. ☞ M., ST. PETER, par. as above, 1 m. S. Acres 950; pop. 191 + 2; poor r. 139*l.*; real prop. 1782*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with St. Botolph above.

MORMOND, or STRICHEN, vil. Strichen par. *N. Aberdeen.* 4 m. N. of Deer-136, in a flat country, under *M. Hill*, 810 ft. high, a sea-mark for 10 leagues round. Pop. 681.

Morning Star River (49) rises in the Galtee mountns. *SE. Limerick*, near Ballylanders, and runs 20 m. NW. past Bruff to R. Maigue, 3 m. N. of Bruree. ☞ M. THORPE par. (66) Depwade hund. *SE. Norfolk*, 6 m. NNW. of Harleston-99. Acres 1140; pop. 192 + 3; poor r. 129*l.* (Depw. U.); real prop. 1860*l.*; charities 33*l.* St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 242*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *M. House*, Rev. T. Howes, formerly seat of the Ropes.

MORNINGSIDE *q. s.* par. in St. Cuthbert's par. *N. Edinbro'*, 2 m. S. of the city, on Caledn. rail. under Blackford hills, has the Ed. lunatic asylum, near Tipperlin. Pop. 1795. Living (presb. Edinb.) val. —*l.*, patr. Congregation, etc. ☞ *Morningside*, about 4 m. SSE. of Shotts-27, *NE. Lanark.*, where the rail. from Edinbro' and Bathgate meets one made, or making, from Wilsontown to Coltness.

MORNINGTON vil. (21) Lower Duleek bar. *NE. Meath*, 2 m. NE. of Drogheda-28, at the bridge on the Boyne, was called 'Weisley' when it belonged to Colpe Abbey, and has an old church, and the Maiden Tower near the coast. Pop. 188. *M. House*, Earl Mornington (a Wellesley), who takes his title hence. ☞ *Mornington* ( ) near Multyfarnham, *N. Westmeath*, E. Daly, Esq., on L. Dereveragh.

MOROE vil. (7) Owneybeg bar. *Limerick*, 3 m. E. of Barringtonsbridge-117. Pop. 311. *Fairs*, 25 Mar. 29 Apr. 27 Oct. 26 Dec.

MORPETH (EAST) WARD ( ) *E. Northmbrld.* contains the pars. of Bothal *rect.*, Ulgham (*cur.* with Morpeth), Widdrington *c.*, Woodhorn, and parts of Felton and Warkworth; acres 42,440, pop. 6878, houses 1285. M. (SOUTH) WARD as above, contains the pars. of Hebburn, Long Horsley *vic.*, Nether Witton, and parts of Bolam *v.*, Brinkburn, Hartburn *v.*, Mitford *v.*, and Morpeth *r.*; acres 51,090, pop. 7247, houses 1329. ✠ M. DEANERY, archdy. of Lindisfarne, dioc. of

Durham, contains the benefices above, with Meldon *r.*, Whalton *r.*, Woodhorn *v.*

* **P. M.** Morpeth par. in the above and E. and W. Castle wards, 13 m. NNW. of Newcastle, 289 from London (320 by Yk. and Berwick rail.) on R. Wansbeck, a sessions (Easter) and polling town (for *N. Nland.*), comes from the Merlays, Greystocks (who b. the castle before 1358), etc. to the Howards, and was burnt 1215 and 1689; is a boro' by prescription, returning *one* member by the Reform bill (instead of 2 from 1553),—the new bounds including the tnshp. with those of *M. Castle*, Buller's Green, Hepscott, Nerominster, Tranwell (which with Shilvington and Twizell compose the par.), and Bedlington par., — no. of electors 440 (of 10*l.* houses 1234), and chief influence with Earl of Carlisle; was first chartered by Ch. II., and under the new act is governed by a may. 4 ald. 12 council., with the style of "bailiff and burgesses of the boro' of M." and revenue of 738*l.* Acres of new boro' 147,670 (old 270), of par. 7600, woody, with coal and freestone; pop. of new boro' 7160, — of par. 4237, — of town 3441, in a general trade; houses 588, middling, with 2 churches, 5 chapels, co. gaol and sessions house, co. house of correction, town hall by Vanbrugh, mkt. house on pillars, 4 banks, savings bank (43,919*l.* from 1001 depositors), gas and water works, woollen factory, corn mills, library, mechanics' institute, suspension and another bridge (by Telford), Edw. VI.'s free gram. school (224*l.*) in an old chantry near the bridge, free school, dispensary, and Union p. house; assd. taxes 946*l.*; poor r. 1478*l.* on 7988*l.*; real prop. 16,416*l.*; charities 246*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Dur.) val. with Ulgham and Trinity *Cur.* 1611*l.*, patr. Earl of Carlisle of Castle Howard, who takes hence the title of visct.; church, at Kirkhill. The castle gate remains, and traces of a cistercian abbey at Newminster, found. 1138 by Ranulph de Merlay, val. 140*l.*, and given to the Brandlings. Turner a botanist, Gibson who wrote a herbal, and Morrison (1782-1834) the missionary and author of the "Chinese Dictionary," were natives; and Horsley, author of "Britannia Romana," was a minister here. *Morp. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. (with their tnshps.), etc. in the above wards (except Felton, Warkworth, Bolam, Brinkburn), with Bockenfield *, Bullock's Hall*, Chevington (East and West *), Esholt *, Hadstone *, Meldon, River Green, Thirston*, Bedlington; acres 93,798, pop. 14,995, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 866 (out-door 785), expend. 4347*l.*, prop. rated 98,319*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same (except those marked *), with Shilvington, Twizell, Shaftoe (East and West), Fairnley, Greenleighton, Hartington, Hartington Hall, Harwood, Rothley, Todburn, Wingates, Coal Yards, Ewesley, Healey, Nunnykirk, Ritton, Coltpark, and Whitehouse; pop. 14,988 + 73: 26 deaths from cholera in 1849. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D.* Wed. cattle, etc. *Fairs*, Weds. before Whitsuntide and 22 June, cattle, sheep; Wed. before Martinmas, hiring. *Races*, Apr. Sept. at Cottingwood.

Morpeth Castle tnshp. as above, within the boro', contains Catchburn, Parkhouses, and Stobhill, and the castle site. Acres 1570; pop. 145; poor r. 72*l.*

Morphie Castle, 2 m. SE. by E. of Marykirk, *S. Kincardine.* on the N. Esk, was a moated seat of the Grahams, and has a pillar stone of 12 ft. near it.

Morragh ( ) near Wicklow, *E. Wicklow*, where many spar and other stones have been found.

Morrar Loch. See *Morer Loch, Inverness.*

Morräston House (43) 2 m. NW. by W. of Ross, *SE. Herefd.* W. Armitage, Esq.

Morrey vil. (62) Yoxhall par. *E. Stafford.* 5 m. E. of Rugeley-126.

Morrey, The, tnshp. (73) Adderley par. *N. Salop*, 5 m. NW. of Market Drayton-153. Pop. 25.

Morrick. See Morwick, *Northmbrld.*

Morridge tnshp. (72) Ipstones par. *N. Stafford.* 4 m. N. of Cheadle-146. Pop. 235; real prop. 2136*l.*

Morris Green (47) 5 m. NW. of Halstead, *N. Essex.*

P. Morriston (37) 2 m. N. of Swansea-206, in that boro', *W. Glamorgan.* on R. Tawe, was found. by the Morrises. Pop. in the Swansea copper works and potteries. Living, a *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 85*l.*, patr. Sir J. Morris, Bt., of Clasmont.

Morristown (18) near Naas, *Mid. Kildare*, G. P. Mansfield, Esq.

Morristown Biller par. (18, 23) Connell bar. *Mid. Kildare*, contains part of Newbridge-26, on R. Liffey, near Bog of Allen. Acres 3672; pop. 1394 + 9. Living, a *Rect.* (Du. G. K.) with Old Connell, val. 205*l.*, patr. Crown. Moorefield, P. Moore, Esq. ☞ *M. Latten* ( ) near —, *Kildare*, P. Latten, Esq.

Morston par. (68) Holt hund. *N. Norfolk*, 6 m. NE. of Walsingham-113, a coast-gd. station near the coast. Acres 1570; pop. 173; poor r. 85*l.* (Walsingh. U.); real prop. 1464*l.*; charities 4*l.* All Saints *Rect.* with Stiffkey.

Morte Bay (27) N. of Barnstaple Bay, *NW. Devon.* is 3 m. wide from Baggy Point to *M. Point* (close to the *M. Stone* rock, with a dangerous tide race), and has anchorage, exposed to W. winds, in 5 fath.

Morthen hmlt. (82) Whiston par. *W. R. York.* 4 m. SE. of Rotherham-159. Seat of M. Middleton, Esq.

Morthoe par. (27) Braunton hund. *NE. Devon.* 10 m. NW. of Barnstaple-192, near *Morte* Point, on *Morte* Bay. Acres 3480; pop. 379 + 4; poor r. 149*l.* (Barnst. U.); real prop. 2889*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 128*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, has a tomb to Sir Will. de Tracey, one of Becket's murderers, who found. a chantry here.

P. Mortimer, Stratfield, par. (12) Theale hund. *S. Berks.* and Lower Holdshott hund. *Hants.* 7 m. SSW. of Reading-38, on Gt. West. rail., containing M., West End, as below, and Wokefield, near a roman way (street) to Silchester, which goes over *M. Heath*, a dreary spot, with traces of camps, the Dane's House, and Alfred's acres farm, upon it. Acres 6400; pop. 1169 + 30; poor r. 467*l.* (Bradfield U.); real prop. 4325*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 176*l.*, patr. Eton Coll. *M. Hill*, Sir C. S. Hunter, Bt.; *Lower M. Park*, —. ☞ M., West End, tythg. in the above par. Acres 1810; pop. 334; real prop. 1406*l.* ☞ *M. House* (35) near Clifton, *S. Gloucest.*, A. Battersby, Esq.

Mortimer's Cross tnshp. (55) Amestry par. *N. Hereford.* 6 m. WNW. of Leominster-137, on R. Lug, has at Kingsland field, a pillar put up 1799, commemorating the defeat of Hen. VI. and the Lancastrians by Edw. Mortimer (Edw. IV.). Pop. 40. ☞ *M. Hole*, in Nottingham Castle, now bricked up, was the secret passage by which Edw. III. entered and captured the favourite of his mother, "le gentill Mortimer," ancestor of Edw. IV.

P. Mortlach par. 9 m. SW. of Keith-136, *Mid. Banff.* on Rs. Fiddick and Dullan, including Dufftown, on R. Spey, under Ben Rinnes (2650 ft.) was the seat of a diocese from 1010 (when Mal-

colm II. defeated the Danes here) till 1139, when Dav. I. joined it to Aberdeen. Size 12 m. by 5½, hilly and fertile, with wood, game, red deer, lime, granite, slate, mineral springs, traces of lead and alum, etc.; pop. 2594, decreasing; for poor 786*l.*; real prop. 5222*l.* Living (presb. Strathbogie) val. 192*l.*, patr. Crown; church, ancient, with some old effigies, etc. Balvenie Cast. and Edinglassie belong to Earl of Fife; near Auchindown cast. (the Gordons') lived "Roy's wife of Aldevalloch;" Kininvie, G. Leslie, Esq. On the Dullan is the Giant's Chair; near Glenlivet, Huntley beat Argyll 1594; and there are several memorials of Malcolm's victory, as Conval camp, pillar stones, cairns, etc. *Fairs*, 1st Tu. Jan. *o. s.*, 2nd Th. July, 3rd Th. Aug. and Dec.

P. MORTLAKE par. (7) W. Brixton hund. *NE. Surrey*, 2 m. SE. of Brentford-7, a V-police stat., on S. West. rail. and the Thames, containing E. Sheen (once seat of Temple) and traces of a house of the archbps. of Canterbury, had, Ch. I.'s time, a tapestry factory, established 1619 by F. Crane. Acres 1910; pop. 2778+8, some potters; poor r. 653*l.* (Richmond U.); real prop. 15,912*l.*; charities 177*l.*, of which 47*l.* to Lady Capel's school, 45*l.* to Juxon's almsh., also Colston's almshouses. Living, a *Cur.* (Lon.) val. 132*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. Worcest.; church (b. 14th cent.) restored, with Archbp. Bourchier's old font, and tombs of Dr. Dee and Partridge the astrologers, of Sir J. Barnard, and Lord Mayor Barber. Ireton lived here, and Cromwell, in a house which was occupied by Colston of Bristol. *M. House*, —. A weir on the river existed at Domesdy.'

Mortlestown (62) near Killenaule, *S. Tipperary.*

☞ MORTLESTOWN par. (75-6, 81-2) W. Iffa and Offa bar. *S. Tipperary*, 3 m. NE. of Cahir-110, has an old castle. Acres 1839; pop. 572. Living, a *Rect.* with Oughteragh.

MORTOMLEY vil. ( ) Ecclesfield tnshp. *W. R. York.* 5 m. N. of Sheffield-162.

MORTON par. (82) Scarsdale hund. *E. Derby.* 3 m. N. of Alfreton-139, near N. Midld. rail., contains Brackenfield *cur.* Acres 2800; pop. 646+13; poor r. 50*l.* (Chesterfield U.); real prop. 1224*l.*; charities 2*l.* Holy Cross *Rect.* (Lich.) val. 360*l.*, patr. St. John's Coll. Camb. and G. Turbutt, Esq.

A. MORTON par. 3 m. NE. of Penpont-66, *NW. Dumfries.* on Rs. Nith, Cample, and Carron, contains Thornhill burgh of barony, part of Carronbridge, and the old castle of the Douglases, who take hence title of earl. Size 5½ m. by 2, or 8000 acres, fertile; pop. 2161+2; for poor 307*l.*; real prop. 2757*l.* Living (presb. Penp.) val. 236*l.*, patr. Duke of Buccleugh, chief heritor. The castle ruins (which belonged to Randolph in Bruce's time) are 100 ft. by 27, with parts of the corner towers, and the S. wall 30 to 40 ft. high.

P. MORTON vil. Libberton par. *N. Edinbro'*, 4 m. S. of Edinbro', near *M. Hall*, — Trotter, Esq. (?)

☞ MORTON ext. par. (83) Lower Beothby Graffo wap. *W. Lincoln.* 7 m. SW. of Lincoln-132. Pop. 6.

☞ MORTON par. (70) Aveland wap. *S. Lincoln.* 2 m. N. of Bourn-97, contains Hanthorpe. Acres 3390; pop. 952+11; poor r. 342*l.* (Bourn U.); real prop. 8076*l.*; charities 33*l.* to Tyler's school, etc. St. J. Baptist *Vic.* (Linc.) val. with Hacconby 280*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, cruciform, norman and later styles.

☞ MORTON tnshp. (83) Gainsboro' par. *NW. Lincoln.* 2 m. N. of Gainsboro'-148, on R. Trent. Acres 2570; pop. 569+2; poor r. 159*l.* (Gainsb. U.); real prop. 2644*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Linc.) val. with E. Stockwith 100*l.*, patr. Bishop.

☞ MORTON par. (70) Thurgaton wap. *Mid. Notts.* 2 m. SE. of Southwell-132, near R. Trent. Acres 1340; pop. 131; poor r. 21*l.* (Southw. U.); real prop. 973*l.*; charities, 3*l.* to school. Living, a *Cur.* (Linc.) val. 81*l.*, patr. Southwell Coll. Ch.; church, small.

☞ MORTON tnshp. (74) Oswestry par. *NW. Salop*, 3 m. S. of Oswestry-171, on Montgomery canal, has a mineral spring. Pop. 147. St. Michael *Cur.* (St. As.) val. 669*l.*, patr. Bishop.

☞ MORTON ext. par. ( ) Birdforth wap. *N. R. York.* 5 m. NW. of Helmsley-222. Pop. 31.

MORTON tnshp. ( ) Ormsby par. *N. R. York.* 4 m. NE. of Stokesley-238. Acres 780; pop. 34+1.

☞ MORTON tnshp. ( ) Bingley par. *W. R. York.* 2 m. N. of Bingley-202, on Leeds and Liverpool canal, contains M., EAST and WEST, hmlts. Acres 3290; pop. 1693+48; poor r. 356*l.* (Keighley U.); real prop. 6670*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 130*l.*, patr. Crown and Bishop.

MORTON, ABBOTTS, par. (54) Lower Blackenhurst hund. *E. Worcest.* 7 m. N. of Evesham-95. Acres 1420; pop. 234; poor r. 65*l.* (Alcester U.); real prop. 1837*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Worc.) val. 146*l.*, patr. G. J. A. Walker, Esq.

☞ M. ANGLICORUM, M. ABOVE and BELOW, tnshps. (74) Ruabon par. *SE. Denbigh.* 5 m. N. of Chirk-173. Pop. 130, 3467, and 191, in the iron and coal works; real prop. 5790*l.* *M. Hall*, —.

☞ M. BAGGOTT par. (54) Barlichway hund. *W. Warwick.* 2 m. WSW. of Henley-in-Arden-102. Acres 1160; pop. 170; poor r. 42*l.* (Alcester U.); real prop. 1465*l.* Holy Trinity *Rect.* (Worc.) val. 188*l.*, patr. Sir F. L. H. Goodricke, Bt.

✠ MORTON DEANERY. See MORETON HAMPSTEAD, *Devon.*

☞ M. EAST tnshp. ( ) Dalton-le-Dale par. *NE. Durham*, 7 m. ENE. of Durham-258, belongs chiefly to Shipperdson of Piddinghall. Acres 1460; pop. 521+43; real prop. 1356*l.*

☞ M. GRANGE tnshp. ( ) Houghton-le-Spring par. *NE. Durham*, 5 m. NE. of Durham-258. Acres 580; pop. 185.

☞ M. GRANGE and GREAT and LITTLE M. hmlts. (82) Babworth par. *N. Notts.* 2 m. SW. of E. Retford-141.

☞ *M. House* (45) at Maids Moreton, *NW. Bucks.* Lord Godolphin.

☞ M.-ON-THE-HILL par. (66) Eynsford hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 8 m. NW. of Norwich-108, on R. Wensum. Acres 1220; pop. 165; poor r. 119*l.* (St. Faith U.); real prop. 1446*l.*; charities 6*l.* St. Margaret *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 168*l.*, patr. F. Berney, Esq., of *M. House.*

☞ M. PALMS tnshp. ( ) Houghton-le-Skerne par. *SE. Durham*, 3 m. E. of Darlington-241, near Stockton rail. Pop. 73.

☞ M. PINKNEY par. (53) Greens Norton hund. *SW. Northmptn.* 8 m. N. of Brackley-63. Acres 2460, with a mineral spring; pop. 565; poor r. 248*l.* (Brackl. U.); real prop. 4111*l.*; charities 22*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* (Pet.) val. 167*l.*, patr. Oriel Coll. Oxon.

☞ M. TYNEMOUTH tnshp. ( ) Gainford par. *S. Durham*, 7 m. NW. of Darlington-241. Acres 250; pop. 28+1.

☞ M.-UPON-SWALE tnshp. ( ) Ainderby par. *N. R. York.* 3 m. WSW. of Northallerton-225. Acres 1250; pop. 252; poor r. 45*l.* (Northallert. U.); real prop. 2544*l.*

MORVA quarter (40) Nevern par. *N. Pembroke.* 2 m. ENE. of Newport-250. Pop. 355.

MORVAH par. (33) Penwith hund. *SW. Cornwall*, 5 m. NW. of Penzance-281, on the coast, contains Castle Chun danish fort, and a cromlech. Acres 2060 (or 1060) granite, with large blocks at Carn Galva; pop. 407+6; poor r. 33*l.* (Penz. U.); real prop. 1506*l.* Living, a *Vic.* with Madron. Tregamynon, was a seat of the Lanyons. 'Morva,' a seaside place.

MORVAL par. (24) West hund. *SE. Cornwall*, 5 m. S. of Liskeard-221, near the canal, belonged

to Sir Hugh de Morville (one of Becket's murderers), the Glyns, and Coades. Acres 3730 (or 2925), slaty, rising 900 ft. at Bindon Hill; pop. 733 + 9; poor r. 271*l.* (Lisk. U.); real prop. 3640*l.*; charities, Buller's almsh. and school 23*l.* St. Wenn *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 328*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, has tombs of the Mayows of Bray, the Coodes, etc. *M. House*, an old seat, J. Buller, Esq. Polgover and Lydcott seats are farms.

Morven Mountn. 4 m. W. of Logie Coldstone, *S W. Aberdeen.* 2700 ft. high. 'Mor bhean,' or 'ben,' great hill. ☞ *M. Mountn.* 9 m. WSW. of Latheron, *S. Caithness.* 1221 ft. high.

P. MORVERN, or MORVEN, par. in Sound of Mull, *N. Argyll.* between Lochs Linnhe and Sunart, 13 m. NW. of Oban-124, has Ardtornish cast. (the M'Donalds') on L. Aline near L. Arienas. Size 20 m. by 10, sheep-walks, on the "blue hills of Morven;" pop. 1771, decreasing; for poor 413*l.*; real prop. 5588*l.* Living (presb. Mull) val. 155*l.*, patr. Duke of Argyll, chief heritor. Some druid stones, and Killundine and Dunian forts are seen; herrings and other fish are caught. From 'Mor earran,' the great division.

MORVIL par. (40) Kemess hund. *N. Pembroke.* 5 m. S. of Newport-250, near Precelly mountn. Pop. 127; poor r. 46*l.* (Haverford U.); real prop. 822*l.* St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. 81*l.*, patr. Lord Milford of Picton.

MORVILL par. (61) Stottesden hund. *SE. Salop*, 3 m. W. of Bridgenorth-139, containing Aston Eyre *cur.*, had a cell to Shrewsbury, and is a meet for the Wheatland hounds. Acres 5640; pop. 542 + 3; poor r. 108*l.* (Bridgn. U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities 24*l.* St. George *Cur.* (Heref.) val. with Aston Eyre 204*l.*, patr. Lord Sudeley, whose wife, a Tracey, descends from Sir Will. de Traci, one of Becket's murderers; church, old. *M. Hall*, —.

Morville House ( ) 2 m. SW. of Warwick, *Mid. Warwick.* S. Ryland, Esq.

Morwell House (25) 4 m. E. by N. of Tavistock, *W. Devon.* on R. Tamar, a hunting lodge of the abbots of Tavistock, stands near *M. Rock*, which rises several hundred feet above the river, and commands a very great prospect.

Morweridh, the old british name for the sea S. of Ireland.

MORWICK, or MORRICK, tnshp. ( ) Warkworth par. *E. Northmbrld.* 6 m. SSE. of Alnwick 308, on R. Coquet, near the coast. Pop. 79 + 1. *M. House*, Col. Grey. ☞ MORWICK hmlt. ( ) Barwick-in-Elmet tnshp. *W. R. York.* 5 m. ENE. of Leeds-189.

MOSBOROUGH tnshp. (82) Eckington par. *NE. Derby.* 5 m. ENE. of Dronfield-156, near Midld. Count. rail. and R. Rother. Pop. 1044 + 23; real prop. 4631*l.*

Moscar House (81) 5 m. NE. of Castleton, *N. Derby.* near *M. Cross.*

MOSCROFT. See MOLESCROFT, *E. R. York.*

Mose, or *Meuse*, *River* (71-2) rises near Gopsall Park, *W. Leicest.* and runs about 12 m. W. to the Trent at Croxall, *S. Derby.* ☞ *M.*, *New* and *Old*, *Hall* (48) 6 m. SW. of Harwich, *NE. Essex.*

MOSEDALE tnshp. ( ) Caldbeck par. *Mid. Cumbrld.* 2 m. WNW. of Hesket Newmarket-296. Pop. 58. *M. Hall*, J. Thompson, Esq. (?) ☞ *Mosedale* ( ) the upper part of Seathwaite valley, *S. Cumbrld.* near the Old Man, and R. Dudden.

MOSELEY hmlt. (62) Bushbury par. *S. Stafford.* 4 m. N. of Wolverhampton-123, on N. West. rail. and Gd. Junct. canal, contains *M. Court*, G. T. Whitgreave, an old seat where Ch. II. was hid, having his bed, hiding-place, etc. in the original state. Pop. 53. Not far off are Boscobel and the Royal Oak. *M. Hall*, Capt. Holyoake.

P. MOSELEY chplry. (62) King's Norton par. *N. Worcest.* 2 m. S. of Birmingham-110, on Glouces. rail. Pop. 238. St. Mary *Cur.* (Worc.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Vicar of Bromsgrove. *M. Hall*, Mrs. Taylor, was the Greveses', — a fam. which came in with the Conquest.

Mosney (28) 6 m. E. of Duleek, *E. Meath*, G. Pebber, Esq.

Moss tnshp. (87) Campsall par. *W. R. York.* 6 m. NNE. of Doncaster-162. Acres 2300; pop. 301 + 4; poor r. 171*l.* (Doncast. U.); real prop. 3303*l.*

Moss Bank (89) 2 m. N. of St. Helen's, *S. Lancash.* J. Ainsworth, Esq. ☞ *M. Brook.* See *Meese River*, *Stafford.* ☞ *M. Bury* (46) 2 m. E. of Stevenage, *N. Herts.* ☞ *M.-Brow* (80) 4 m. W. of Altrincham, *N. Chesh.* ☞ *M. Edge Lane* ( ) 6 m. W. of Kirkham, *W. Lancash.* ☞ *M. Flanders*, on R. Forth, in *S. Perth.* where remains of a roman way (of logs), 12 ft. broad, are seen. ☞ *M. Hall* (89) 6 m. NE. of Ormskirk, *SW. Lancash.* ☞ *M. Hall* (7) 7½ m. NNW. *of London*, beyond Finchley common. ☞ *M. Side* ( ) 5 m. NW. of Wigton, *NW. Cumbrld.* ☞ *M. Side* ( ) 6 m. NE. of Longtown, *NE. Cumbrld.* ☞ M. SIDE tnshp. (81, 88) Manchester par. *SE. Lancash.* 2 m. S. of Manchester-183. Acres 330; pop. 436 + 23; poor r. 31*l.* (Chorlton U.); real prop. 7529*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Manch.) val. —*l.*, patr. Trustees. ☞ *M. Side* (90) 2 m. NE. of Lytham, *W. Lancash.* on Prest. and Fleetwood rail. ☞ *Moss, The* (62) 3 m. S. of Lichfield, *SE. Stafford.*

P. *Mossat*, near Aberdeen, *SE. Aberd.*

P. *Mossbank*, near Lerwick, *Shetland Islds.*

Mossborough Hall (89) 4 m. N. of Prescot, *SW. Lancash.*

MOSSBURN FORD hmlt. Oxnam par. *SE. Roxburgh.* 3 m. SE. of Jedburgh-46, on R. Jed.

MOSSDALE hmlt. ( ) Hawes chplry. *N. R. York.* near Hawes-249.

MOSSER chplry. ( ) Brigham par. *W. Cumbrld.* 4 m. S. of Cockermouth-306, near R. Cocker. Pop. 107 + 1; real prop. 1020*l.* St. Philip *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 44*l.*, patr. Earl of Lonsdale.

Mossfennan, 10 m. SW. of Peebles, *W. Peebles.* near R. Tweed, R. Welsh, Esq.

Mossflat, in Carstairs, *Lanark.* was part of Carluke till the Reformation.

MOSSGIEL hmlt. near Mauchline-63, *Mid. Ayr.* in that par. has the farm where Burns, 'Rob. of Mossgiel,' wrote some of his best pieces, 1784-7.

MOSSHOUSES ext. par. ( ) with Waitham Hill, Kirkby Ireleth par. *NW. Lancash.* near Broughton-281.

P. MOSSIDE vil. ( ) Cary bar. *N. Antrim*, 5 m. SE. of Bushmills-150. Pop. 173. *Fairs*, 13 Feb. 21 May, July, and Nov.

Mosskowe, near Gretna, *SE. Dumfries.* W. Graham, Esq.

Mossley ( ) near Belfast, *SE. Antrim*, E. Grimshaw, Esq. ☞ MOSSLEY ( ) near Congleton, *E. Cheshire*, has Trinity *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 15*l.*, patr. Rector of Astbury. ☞ *Mossley* (79) 2 m. SE. of Liverpool, *SW. Lancash.* W. Ewart, Esq., M. P. ☞ MOSSLEY hmlt. (88) Hartshead distr. *SE. Lancash.* 2 m. N. of Stayley Bridge-187, on Huddersfield canal, near Hartshead Pike. Pop. 1081, in the cotton manufact. Living, a *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Rector of Ashton-under-Lyne. *Fairs*, 21 June, last Mon. Oct.

Mosspaul Inn, borders of *Dumfries.* and *Roxburgh.* 20 m. SW. of Jedburgh, 63 from Edinbro', under Wisp hill.

MOSSTODLACH vil. Speymouth par. *NE. Elgin.* near Fochabers-138. Pop. 93.

Mosstower hmlt. Eckford par. *N. Roxburgh.* 5 m. NE. of Jedburgh-46.

Mosstown par. (17-8, 20-1) Ardee bar. *S. Louth,* 2 m. WSW. of Dunleer-38. Acres 3818; pop. 1437 + 21. Living, a *Rect.* with Collon. Rathescar, Hon. Baron Foster, with an observatory.

P. *Mosstown* (24) near Ballymore, *W. Westmeath,* J. M'Cormick, Esq.

Mossvale ( ) near Edgeworthstown, *E. Longford,* W. Lewis, Esq.

Mosswood hmlt. (86) Belton par. *NW. Lincoln.* near Epworth-156. Pop. 26.

Mosterton par. (18) Beaminster Forum hund. *NW. Dorset.* 3 m. NW. of Beaminster-137. Acres 1100; pop. 391 + 9; poor r. 132*l.* (Beamins. U.); real prop. 1836*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with S. Perrot.

Moston tnshp. ( ) St. Mary-on-the-Hill par. *W. Cheshire,* 2 m. N. of Chester-183. Acres 230; pop. 11; real prop. 244*l.* *M. Hall,* R. Massey, Esq. ☞ Moston tnshp. (80) Warmington par. *Mid. Cheshire,* 2 m. WNW. of Sandbach-162, near Manchester rail. Acres 490; pop. 224; real prop. 1283*l.* ☞ Moston tnshp. (89) Manchester par. *SE. Lancash.* 4 m. NNE. of Manchester-183, on Leeds rail. and Rochdale canal. Acres 1240; pop. 671 + 6; poor r. 495*l.* (Manch. U.); real prop. 3574*l.* *M. House,* S. Taylor, Esq. ☞ Moston tnshp. (73) Stanton-upon-Hine Heath par. *N. Salop,* 3 m. ESE. of Wem-163, on R. Roden. Pop. 61.

Mostrim par. (14-5, 19-20) Ardagh bar. *E. Longford,* contains Edgeworthstown-66. Acres 10,943; pop. 4933 + 19. Living, a *Vic.* (K. E. A.) val. 212*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, has a spire 50 ft. high, put up by the father of Miss Edgeworth, as described in his 'Memoirs.' *Fairs,* 2 Mar. 5 May, 2 July, 12 Sept. 5 Nov. 17 Dec.

¶. *Mostyn Hall* (79) 3 m. NW. by N. of Holywell, on the Dee, *N. Flint.* Hon. E. M. L. Mostyn, is partly as old as Hen. VI., partly elizabethan, with an ancient hall full of portraits by Vandyck, Mytens, etc., also the 'king's window' through which Hen. VII. escaped from Rich. III., old armour and tapestry, busts, etc. with the Gloddaeth and other MSS., and a pedigree (up to Adam) 42 ft. long. *M. Park,* —; Talacre, Sir P. Mostyn, Bt.

Mostyn, Tre. See Tre Mostyn, *Flint.* on Chest. and Holyhd. rail. the seat of Lord Mostyn, who takes hence his name and title of baron.

Mota ( ) near Borrisokane, *N. Tipperary.*

Motcombe par. (15) Gillingham lib. *N. Dorset.* 2 m. NNW. of Shaftesbury-104. Acres 4780; pop. 1538 + 13; poor r. 846*l.* (Shaftesb. U.); real prop. 8293*l.*; charities 49*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* with Gillingham; church, old. *M. House,* Sir H. Onslow, Bt.

Mote Hall (50) 3 m. NW. of Woodbridge, *Mid. Suffolk,* S. Dawson, Esq. ☞ *M. Hill* ( ) at Elsdon, *Mid. Northmbrld.* on Watling St. has two circular camps on it, where roman inscriptions have been found. ☞ *Mote, The* (3) 2 m. E. of Canterbury, *NE. Kent,* Earl Cowper. ☞ *Mote, The* (6) 1 m. SE. of Maidstone, *Mid. Kent,* Earl Romney, near site of the old seat of the Leybournes, Burghershs, Widvilles, Wyatts, Card. Pole, Tuftons, — has a pavilion built 1799 by the Volunteers, who were reviewed there by Geo. III.

Mothecomb vil. (24) 4 m. SW. of Modbury, *S. Devon.* a coast-gd. station, near R. Erme's mouth, which is nearly choked by a sand called *M. Back. M. House,* was seat of the Pollexfens, Calmadys, etc.

Mothell par. (10-1, 15) Fassadinin and Gowran bars. *N. Kilkenny,* 4 m. SE. of Castlecomer -60, on R. Dinin, has Dunmore caves, with an old 3-banked rath, castle, and church. Acres 7093; pop. 2586 + 16. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) with Kilmodumoge and Kilderry, val. 669*l.*, patr. Bishop. ☞ Mothell par. (3, 6, 7, 14-5) Upperthird bar. *N. Waterford,* 3 m. S. of Carrick-on-Suir-99, on R. Cladagh, under Commeragh mountns., has the walls, etc. of St. Brogan's abbey. Acres 20,741, hilly; pop. 3723 + 2. Living, a *Vic.* (Ca. E. W. L.) with Fews and Rathgormuck, val. 681*l.*, patr. Duke of Devonshire.

Mother Bank, between Spithead and Cowes, *S. Hants.* near I. of Wight, is 2 m. long, with 3½ fath., and has outside an anchorage in 5 fath. where 500 sail were sometimes collected during the war.

Motherby tnshp. ( ) with Gill, Greystoke par. *Mid. Cumbrld.* 6 m. WSW. of Penrith-283. Pop. 85.

P. Motherwell vil. Dalziel par. *N. Lanark.* 2 m. NE. of Hamilton-38, on Caledn. rail. where the Clydesdale branch turns off to Glasgow. Pop. 726.

Mothvey, or Myddvai, or Myddfai, par. (41) Perfedd hund. *E. Carmarthen.* 8 m. S. of Llandovery-191, on R. Sevin, between the Fowy and Usk, which rises here, contains M. Upper and Lower hmlts. Acres 5000, hilly, with traces of lead; pop. 476 and 597, or 1073; poor r. 363*l.* (Llandov. U.); real prop. 5041*l.*; charities, Bp. Morgan's 17*l.* St. Michael *Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. 103*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, old, with a tomb to Bp. Owen, and in ch.-yard a sycamore 54 ft. girth, and a yew 25 ft. Cilgwyn, J. Holford, Esq.; Llwynywormwood, J. G. Williams, Esq.

Motray Water, rises under Norman's Law near Abdie, *N. Fife.* and runs 10 m. E. and S. past Kilmany, etc. to R. Eden at its mouth.

Mottindean (6) at Hedcorn, *Mid. Kent,* had the oldest trinitarian priory in England, found. 1224 by Rich. de Rokesley, val. 31*l.*, and given to Thom. Cromwell and the Auchers.

Mottingham hmlt. (1) Eltham par. *NW. Kent,* 3 m. S. of Woolwich-9. Pop. 124; real prop. 2124*l.*

P. Mottisfont par. (12) Lower Thorngate hund. *W. Hants.* 4 m. NW. of Romsey-73, on R. Anton, near Salisbury rail. Acres 2270; pop. 578 + 7; poor r. 316*l.* (Roms. U.); real prop. 2883*l.* St. Andrew *Rect.* (Win.) val. with Lockerley and E. Dean 900*l.*, patr. Rev. P. St. John, rector. *M. House,* Rev. Sir J. B. Mill, Bt., through the Sandys, is an old seat, on site of an austin priory found. (K. John) by Will. de Briwere, val. 168*l.*, and given to Lord Sandys by Hen. VIII. in exchange for Chelsea. An old painting of St. Thomas Aquinas is here.

Mottiston par. (10) W. *Medina* lib. I. of Wight, *S. Hants.* 8 m. SW. of Newport-82, near Brixton Bay, containing Chilton, was *Messetone* of 'Domesdy,' and belonged to the Lisles, Chekes, Leighs, etc. Acres 1070, chalky, rising 698 ft. at *M. Down,* which has a 'druid stone' and fine prospects; pop. 176 + 3; poor r. —*l.* (I. of Wight Incorp.); real prop. 1344*l.* St. Peter and Paul *Rect.* (Win.) val. with Shorwell 403*l.*, patr. Rev. E. Robertson, rector; church, old, but modernized.

Mottram St. Andrew tnshp. (81) Prestbury par. *NE. Cheshire,* 4 m. NNW. of Macclesfield -167. Acres 1600; pop. 380; poor r. 136*l.* (Maccles. U.); real prop. 2918*l.* *M. Hall,* L. Wright, Esq.

P. Mottram-in-Longden-Dale par. (88) Macclesfield hund. *NE. Cheshire,* 4 m. SE. of Ashton-under-Lyne-186, in the moorlands, near Manch. and Shef. rail. and R. Etherow, containing Hathersley, Hollingworth, Matley, and the *curs.*

of Newton, Newton Green, Stayley, Tintwistle, Godley, and Woodhead, comes from the Hollands, Lovells, Stanleys, Wilbrahams, to the Tollemaches. Acres 26,260, — of town 960, with coal, slate, and stone; pop. 21,215 + 568, and 3247 + 10, in the cotton and woollen mills, colliery, etc.; houses —, of slate, with 2 chapels, and Garside's free gram. school (65*l.*); poor r. 181*l.* (Asht. U.); real prop. 6355*l.*; charities 150*l.*, of which Roads' for dissenting minister 47*l.* St. Michael *Vic.* (Ches.) val. 219*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, on a hill, later eng., b. of pebbly stone, with tombs of Serj. Bretland, 'Old Roe and his wife,' Earnshaw (a native and ingenious mechanic), and an old cross. *M. Hall*, H. D. Wright, Esq. Car Tor and other points have fine views of the *Derby. Chesh.* and *York.* hills.

Mough (25) near Ballinamore, *SE. Leitrim*, J. Lawder, Esq.

MOUGHTREY, or MOCHTRE, par. (60) Montgomery hund. *S. Montgomery.* 3 m. SW. of Newtown -175, near R. Severn, and the Caer Sws roman way to Abbey Cwmhêr, etc., contains MOUGHTREYLLAN tnshp. (pop. 383) and Eskirgilog. Pop. 639 + 9; poor r. 247*l.* (Newt. U.); real prop. 2757*l.* All Saints *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 86*l.*, patr. Prebendary; church, old.

MOULD GREEN hmlt. ( ) Dalton tnshp. *W. R. York.* near Huddersfield-189.

Moulditch Bank, 3 m. SSE. of Bray Hd. *NE. Wicklow*, is 1½ m. long, with 2 to 4 fath. on it.

Mouldridge Hill (81) 3 m. W. of Winster, *Mid. Derby.*

MOULDSWORTH tnshp. (80) Tarvin par. *NE. Cheshire*, 7 m. ENE. of Chester-183, near Delamere Forest. Acres 990; pop. 165; poor r. 50*l.* (Gt. Boughton U.); real prop. 1264*l.*

P. MOULIN par. 23 m. N. of Perth, *N. Perth.* 68 from Edinbro' on R. Tumel, where joined by the Garry, Briarachan, etc., includes Kinnaird, Pitlochy, part of Tenantry *q. s.*, and Killiecrankie pass, which has Tomh Clavers, where Claverhouse fell in the moment of victory, 1689. Size 11 m. by 5, hilly, with lime, granite, millstone, — wood, game, salmon at L. Broome, etc.; pop. 2017, — of vil. 172, yarn spinners, etc.; for poor 244*l.*; real prop. 8119*l.* Living (presb. Dunkeld) val. 151*l.*, patr. Duke of Atholl. Druid stones, pictish forts are seen, and an old cast. (called Letochbeg) of the Cummings, 76 ft. by 80, with part of a turret, etc.

Moulin Huet, on Mont Guet, N. Guernsey, *Channel Islds.*, near the Grand Havre, has a fine land and sea view.

MOULINE par. is joined to JOHNSTON, *Dumfries.*

MOULSEY. See MOLESEY, *Surrey.*

MOULSFORD par. (13) Moreton hund. *Mid. Berks.* 4 m. SSW. of Wallingford-46, on Gt. West. rail. and the Thames. Acres 1210; pop. 144; poor r. 168*l.* (Wallingf. U.); real prop. 1487*l.*; charities 7*l.* St. J. Baptist *Cur.* (Oxon.) val. 225*l.*, patr. Rev. D. Morrell.

MOULSHAM hmlt. (1) Chelmsford par. *Mid. Essex*, near Chelmsford-29, which belonged to Westminster abbey, was given to the Mildmays. Pop. 2906; real prop. 10,447*l.* St. John *Cur.* (Roch.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Rector. *M. Hall*, Sir H. B. P. St. John Mildmay, Bt., was rebuilt for Earl Fitzwalter by Leoni, and has portraits of the founder of Emmanuel Coll. Camb. etc. Roman remains were found here 1850.

P. MOULSOE par. (46) Newport hund. *NE. Bucks.* 2 m. SE. of Newport Pagnell-50, near R. Ouzel, has at *M. Wood* a meet for the Oakley hounds. Acres 1190; pop. 297; poor r. 145*l.* (Newp. U.); real prop. 2290*l.*; charities, Lady Northampton's for school, etc. 5*l.*, and 14 acres of land. St. Mary *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 280*l.*, patr. Lord Carrington, of Gayhurst.

MOULTON tnshp. (80) Davenham par. *Mid. Cheshire*, 2 m. SSE. of Northwich-174, *on* Gd. Junct. rail. and R. Weaver. Acres 730; pop. 318 + 7; poor r. 45*l.* (Northw. U.); real prop. 2423*l.*

P. MOULTON par. and chplry. ( ) E. e wap. *SE. Lincoln.* 4 m. E. of Spalding-98, contains Austindyke, Eangate, and Seasend. Acres 13[illegible]50; pop. 2038 + 18; poor r. 812*l.* (Spald. U.); real prop. 24,399*l.*; charities 690*l.*, of which 500*l.* to Harrox school, and poor's lands 163*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 456*l.*, patr. M. Johnson, Esq.; M. CHAPEL *Cur.* 90*l.*, Vicar. ☞ MOULTON par. (66) Walsham hund. *E. Norfolk*, 6 m. NE. of Loddon-112. Acres 870; pop. 235 + 3; poor r. 203*l.* (Blof. U.); real prop. 2339*l.*; charities 24*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 177*l.*, patr. Rev. Mr. Bellman.

P. MOULTON par. (52) Spelhoe hund. *Mid. Northmptn.* 4 m. NE. of Northampton-66. Acres 1680; pop. 1368 + 3; poor r. 745*l.* (Brixworth U.); real prop. 7208*l.*; charities, 94*l.* and poor's cottages. St. Peter and Paul *Vic.* (Pet.) val. 391*l.*, patr. E. S. Burton, Esq.; church, part norman. *M. Grange*, J. Nethercoat, Esq., formerly Col. Hatton. ☞ M. PARK ext. par. as above, 2 m. SW. Acres 450; pop. 18.

P. MOULTON par. (51) Risbridge hund. *W. Suffolk*, 3 m. E. of Newmarket-61, on R. Lark. Acres 3510; pop. 379 + 1; poor r. 226*l.* (Newmarket U.); real prop. 2981*l.*; charities 11*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* and *Vic.* (Ely) val. 477*l.*, patr. Christ Coll. Camb. ☞ MOULTON tnshp. ( ) Middleton Tyas par. *N. R. York.* 4 m. ENE. of Richmond-233, contains High and Low Gaterley. Acres 2720; pop. 209 + 1; poor r. 93*l.* (Richm. U.); real prop. 2950*l.*

MOULTON, GREAT, ST. MICHAEL par. (66) Depwade hund. *S. Norfolk*, 5 m. E. of New Buckingham-93, on E. Union rail. Acres 1430; pop. 444; poor r. 265*l.* (Depw. U.); real prop. 2913*l.*; charities 21*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 440*l.*, patr. W. L. W. Chute, Esq.; church, with round tower, and 8-sided lantern. Moulton, a carmelite preacher, was a native. LITTLE M. *Rect.* val. —*l.*, patr. S. Webster, Esq.; church, pulled down 1579.

Mounds Bog (18) 2 m. NNW. of Newbridge, *Mid. Kildare*, contains 5070 acres.

Mounie, near Garrioch, *Mid. Aberdeen.* A. Seton, Esq.

MOUNT par. (58) Troedyraur hund. *SW. Cardigan.* 4 m. N. of Cardigan-239, on the coast near *M. Bank.* Pop. 140; poor r. 29*l.* (Cardig. U.); real prop. 642*l.* Holy Cross *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 55*l.*, patr. J. Davies, Esq.

Mount Alexander (10) near Comber, *N. Down*, a ruin. ☞ *M. Alexander*, near —, *Perth.* Gen. Robertson. ☞ *M. Alto* (32) near Inistioge, *S. Kilkenny*, 812 ft. high. ☞ *M. Alyn* (74) 4 m. N. of Wrexham, *SE. Flint.* on the R. Alyn, Gen. Godwin. ☞ *M. Anna* (37) near Wexford, *S. Wexfd.* A. Barlow, Esq. ☞ *M. Anvil* ( ) near —, *Dublin*, Hon. C. Buxton. ☞ *M. Ararat* (7) near Richmond, *N. Surrey*, Field Marshal Grosvenor. ☞ *M. Armstrong* (10) 3 m. NNW. of Clane, *N. Kildare*, C. Rynd, Esq. ☞ *M. Barnard* (72) 4 m. SW. of Castleblakeney, *E. Galway*, P. Joyce, Esq.

P. MOUNT BELLEW vil. (46) Killian bar. *N. Galway*, 3 m. ESE. of Newtown Bellew-106, near *M. Bog* (1939 acres), belongs to Sir M. D. Bellew

Bt., of *M. B. House*, has a franciscan friary, and is to be the head of a new poor l. union. Pop. 335. *Fairs*, 29 Sept. 16 Nov. ☞ *M. Benger*, near St. Mary's loch, *Mid. Selkirk*. 9 m. W. of Selkirk, belonged to Hogg the Ettrick poet. ☞ *M. Bernard* (16) near Castlederg, *W. Tyrone*. ☞ *M. Blairey*, near Alvah, *NE. Banff*. — Hay, Esq. (?), on R. Doveran. ☞ *M. Bolton* (4) near Portlaw, *N. Waterford*. ☞ *M. Boon* (23) close to Dartmouth, *S. Devon*, Sir H. P. Seale, Bt. ☞ *M. Briscoe* (10) near Philipstown, *N. King's Co.* ☞ *M. Brown* (29) near Rathkeale, *S. Limerick*, J. Brown, Esq. ☞ *M. Browne* (88) 2 m. ESE. of Westport, *S. Mayo*, J. D. Browne, Esq. ☞ *M. Browne* (23) near Strokestown, *Mid. Roscommon*, G. Browne, Esq.

Mount Bures. See Bures Mount, *Essex*. ☞ *M. Campbell* (31) near Drumsna, *S. Leitrim*, seat of the late Admi. Sir J. Rowley, Bt. ☞ *M. Carmel* (23) 2 m. SE. of Rockcorry, *Mid. Monaghan*, W. Kerr, Esq. ☞ *M. Carteret* (29) near Banagher, *W. King's Co.* J. Armstrong, Esq. ☞ *M. Castle* ( ) Strabane bar. *N. Tyrone*, a ruin. ☞ *M. Charles Lodge* (19) near Slane, *N. Meath*.

P. Mount Charles vil. (99) Bannagh bar. *S. Donegal*, 4 m. WSW. of Donegal, 147 from Dublin, a police station, belongs to Marq. Conyngham, of *M. C. Hall*, who takes hence title of earl and visct. Pop. 539 + 3; houses 88. *Fairs*, 18 Jan. 20 Feb. 28 Mar. 20 Apr. 5 May, 9 June, 22 July, 18 Aug. 22 Sept. 22 Oct. 18 Nov. 20 Dec. ☞ *M. Congreve* (16-7) 5 m. WSW. of Waterford, *N. Waterfd.* J. Congreve, Esq., on R. Suir. ☞ *M. Coote* (48) near Kilmallock, *S. Limerick*, C. Coote, Esq. ☞ *M. Dalton* (18) 5 m. N. of Castletown, *N. Meath*. ☞ *M. Davis* (17) near Lanesboro', *W. Longford*. ☞ *M. Desart* (74) near Cork, *Mid. Cork*, N. Dunscombe, Esq. ☞ *M. Dillon* (30) near Lanesboro', *E. Roscomm.* — Dillon, Esq. ☞ *M. Druid* ( ) near Ballintoy, *N. Antrim*, Rev. — Trail. ☞ *M. Druid* (21) 3 m. SSE. of Frenchpark, *N. Roscommon*, D. O'Connor, Esq. ☞ *M. Druid* (18) 3 m. ESE. of Waterford, *SE. Waterfd.* ☞ M. Eagle hmlt. (52) Corkaguiny bar. *W. Kerry*, 5 m. W. of Dingle -220, near *M. Eagle Hill*, 745 ft. high, where the rare *Trichomanes speciosum*, or bristle fern, has been found by Newman, — and which gives title (?) of baron to the Rices of Mount Trenchard. ☞ *M. Eagle* ( ) 6 m. E. of Castleisland, *E. Kerry*, C. G. Fairfield, Esq. ☞ *M. Eagle* (58) 5 m. NNE. of Newport, *W. Mayo*, 1390 ft. high, gives title of baron 'Monteagle' to Marq. of Sligo. ☞ *M. Edgecumbe* (24) 2 m. SW. of Plymouth, *SW. Devon*. seat of Earl Mount-Edgecumbe, through the Durnfords, commanding a noble view of the Sound, Eddystone *lt.*, Dartmoor, etc., is a square pile with corner towers, and a great hall rising in the middle, — has portraits of the Edgecumbes, Ch. I. and II., Rupert, Monmouth, Jas. II., Will. III., — and in the grounds, an orangery, alcove, and a fort built at the time of the Armada, the commander of which was so charmed with the spot as he sailed by, that he intended to take it for himself. ☞ *M. Edward* (5) near Grange, *N. Sligo*. ☞ *M. Edwards* ( ) near Cushendall, *NE. Antrim*, E. F. Cuppage, Esq. ☞ *M. Ephraim Gate* (5) 6 m. NE. of Lewes, *Mid. Sussex*. ☞ *M. Equity* (56) 4 m. NW. by N. of Shannon Bridge, *S. Roscommon*. ☞ *M. Erris* (6) near Boyle, *N. Roscommon*, J. Duckworth, Esq. ☞ *M. Falcon* (39) near Ballina, *N. Mayo*, J. F. Knox, Esq. ☞ *M. Falcon* (10) near Borrisokane, *N. Tipperary*.

P. Mount Field ( ) 7 m. NE. of Omagh, *Mid. Tyrone*, found. by the M'Mahons of Feccary, is a *Cur.* (Dy. R.) val. 75*l.*, patr. Rector of Cappagh. ☞ *M. Fin* (15) 5 m. SE. by S. of Newtownbarry, *N. Wexford*, on R. Slaney. ☞ *M. Folly* (11) 3 m. NNE. of Fareham, *S. Hants*. ☞ *M. Gabriel* (139) near Skull, *S. Cork*, 1339 ft. high. ☞ *M. Garret* (29) near New Ross, *SW. Wexford*, on R. Barrow, gives title of visct. to the Butlers of Ballyconra. ☞ M. Grace ville ( ) E. Harlsey par. *N. R. York*. 4 m. NE. of Northallerton-225, in a quiet wooded spot, has the gate, walls, ruined church, and lady chapel of a carthusian priory found. (Rich. II.) by Thom. de Holland, and val. 323*l.* ☞ *M. Gordon* (78) near Castlebar, *Mid. Mayo*. ☞ *M. Granville* (20) near Drogheda, *E. Meath*. ☞ *M. Hall* (78) near Killygordon, *S. Donegal*, W. Young, Esq. ☞ *M. Hanover* (27) near Duleek, *E. Meath*, J. Mathews, Esq. ☞ M. Hawk (31) 4 m. N. of Redruth, *W. Cornwall*. Living, a *Cur.* (Exet.) val. 130*l.*, patr. Crown and Bishop. ☞ *M. Hazel* (59, 60) near Castleblakeney, *N. Galway*, A. Brown, Esq. ☞ M. Healey. See Healey Mount, *Northmbrld.* ☞ *M. Heaton* (42) near Shinrone, *S. King's Co.* D. Hutchinson, Esq. ☞ *M. Heavey* (41) 12 m. SW. of Trim, *SW. Meath*, near Royal Canal, F. H. Langan, Esq. ☞ *M. Henry* (9) 3 m. SE. of Portarlington, *N. Queen's Co.* H. Smith, Esq. ☞ *M. Hilary* (31) 5 m. SSE. of Kanturk, *N. Cork*, 1287 ft. high. ☞ *M. Hill*, overlooking the Howe of *Fife*, has the Hopetoun pillar on it.

P. *Mount Hybla* (17) near Castleknock, *Mid. Dublin*. ☞ *M. Irwin* (15) near Tynan, *W. Armagh*, W. Irwin, Esq. ☞ *M. Iver Hill* ( ) 5 m. NW. of Slane, *N. Meath*, 563 ft. high. ☞ *M. Ivers* (52) near Sixmilebridge, *S. Clare*, J. Ivers, Esq. ☞ *M. Jennings* (119) near Hollymount, *S. Mayo*. ☞ *M. Jessop* (18) 3 m. S. of Longford, *S. Longfd.* J. Jessop, Esq. ☞ *M. John* (19) near Newtown Mount Kennedy, *E. Wicklow*. ☞ *M. St. John* ( ) near Suttonundercliffe, *N. R. York*. C. Elsley, Esq., belonged to the Knights of St. John. ☞ *M. Juliet* (28) near Thomastown, *S. Kilkenny*, Earl of Carrick. ☞ *M. Keeffe* (14) near Newmarket, *W. Cork*. ☞ *M. Kennedy* (23) 6 m. NE. of Dungarvan, *S. Waterford*, Sir C. Kennedy, Bt. ☞ *M. Kennedy* (13) near Newtown Mount Kennedy, *E. Wicklow*, R. Cuninghame, Esq.

P. *Mount Lane* ( ) 7 m. from Launceston, *Cornwall* (?). ☞ *M. St. Lawrence* (23) near Caherconlish, *N. Limerick*. ☞ *M. Leader* (39) near Millstreet, *W. Cork*, H. Leader, Esq. ☞ *M. Leinster* (23) 6 m. ENE. of Borris, *S. Carlow*, 2610 ft. high. ☞ *M. Loftus* (25) near Goresbridge, *E. Kilkenny*, Sir F. Loftus, Bt. ☞ *M. Louise* (8) 5 m. W. of Monaghan, *NW. Monaghan*, S. R. B. Evatt, Esq. ☞ *M. Lucas* (42) near Shinrone, *SW. King's Co.* ☞ *M. Lucas Bog* (19) near Philipstown, *N. King's Co.* contains 6582 acres. *M. House*, J. Lucas, Esq. ☞ *M. Massy* (70) near Macroom, *W. Cork*, — Massy, Esq. ☞ *M. Melleray* (21) N. of Cappoquin, *W. Waterford*, a convent of 70 monks of La Trappe, settled here 1831, who have built a chapel 160 ft. long (with a spire of 170 ft.), and reclaimed, planted, and cultivated 200 acres of waste, etc. ☞ *M. Melville*, near —, *Fife*. J. Melville, Esq.

P. *Mount Merrion* (22-3) near Stillorgan, *S. Dublin*, Hon. S. Herbert. ☞ *M. Morris*, at Monk's Horton, *SE. Kent*, Lord Rokeby, through the Robinsons, was b. by Gibbs, and has a portrait in panel of Mrs. Montague, etc. ☞ *M. Murray* (11) 5 m. NW. of Mullingar, *Mid. Westmeath*, H. Murray, Esq., near L. Owel.

P. Mount Norris vil. (21) Lower Orior bar. *Mid. Armagh*, 4 m. SSE. of Markethill-76, was

found. (Eliz.) by Norris to command Poyntz Pass, and was given by Ch. I. to Usher for his college. Pop. 132. *Fairs*, 2nd Mond. every month.

P. MOUNT NUGENT vil. (38) Clanmahon bar. *S. Cavan*, 15 m. SE. of Cavan, 57 from Dublin, a petty sess. and police station, near L. Sheelin. Pop. 162. *Fairs*, 1 May and June. ☞ *M.* or *Mont Orgueil*, 4 m. NE. by E. of St. Helier's, Jersey, *Chan. Islds.*, near Grouville bay, has the old castle on it b. by Rob. Curthose, taken by the french (Hen. VI.), restored by Eliz., and made the prison of Prynne in Ch. I.'s time. ☞ *M. Ospringe*, at Ospringe, *NE. Kent*, Gen. Gosselin. ☞ *M. Panther* (44) near Castlewellan, *S. Down*, J. R. Allen, Esq. ☞ *M. Phillips* (31) near Newport, *W. Tipperary*.

Mount Pleasant ( ) near Ballyconnell, *N. Cavan*, J. Benison, Esq. ☞ *M. Pleasant* (66) 3 m. W. of Kilrush, *S. Clare*, Jos. Cox, Esq. ☞ *M. Pleasant* (96) near Bandon, *S. Cork*, H. Baldwin, Esq.

P. *Mount Pleasant* ( ) near Dublin. ☞ M. PLEASANT ( ) near Whitehaven, *W. Cumbrld.* Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 130*l.*, patr. Crown and Bishop. ☞ M. PLEASANT vil. Abdie par. *N. Fife*. Pop. 95. ☞ *M. Pleasant* (105) near Loughrea, *S. Galway*. ☞ *M. Pleasant* (36) 4 m. SSE. of Merthyr-Tydvil, *E. Glamrgn.* on R. Taff. ☞ *M. Pleasant* (11) 4 m. NW. of Romsey, *W. Hants*. ☞ *M. Pleasant* (7) 2 m. ESE. of Barnet, *S. Herts*. ☞ *M. Pleasant* (24) 6 m. NE. of Frankford, *S. King's Co.* W. Morris, Esq. ☞ *M. Pleasant* (4) 2 m. NE. of Pallaskenry, *N. Limerick*, W. Sandes, Esq. ☞ *M. Pleasant* (100) near Ballyglass, *S. Mayo*, C. G. Mahon, Esq. ☞ *M. Pleasant* (1, 7) ½ m. W. of Tottenham Cross, *E. Middlesex*. ☞ *M. Pleasant*, 1½ m. SW. of the above, a charming country spot near Crouch End and Gt. North. rail., with a fine prospect. ☞ *M. Pleasant* (7) at Harrow, *NW. Midx.* ☞ *M. Pleasant* (15) 4 m. NE. of Nenagh, *N. Tipperary*, G. Jackson, Esq. ☞ *M. Pleasant* (29) near Strokestown, *Mid. Roscommon*, J. Devenish, Esq. ☞ *M. Pleasant* (34-5) 2 m. NNW. of Omagh, *Mid. Tyrone*. ☞ *M. Pleasant* (53) 4 m. W. of Kington, *S. Warwick*. ☞ *M. Pleasant* (18) near Waterford, *E. Waterford*, S. King, Esq.

Mount Plummer (53) 7 m. S. of Newcastle, *S. Limerick*. ☞ *M. Plunkett* (42) 10 m. NW. of Athlone, *E. Roscommon*, G. G. Plunkett, Esq., on L. Rea. ☞ M. PRIORY hmlt. (72) Little Haywood tnshp. *Mid. Stafford*, 5 m. ESE. of Stafford -141. Pop. 44. ☞ *M. Prospect* (38) 2 m. E. of Mount Nugent, *S. Cavan*. ☞ *M. Prospect* (39) 2 m. W. of Roscommon, *Mid. Roscommon*. ☞ *M. Prospect* (2) near Ballyshannon, *N. Leitrim*, W. Connolly, Esq., on L. Melvin. ☞ *M. Richard* (85) near Carrick-on-Suir, *S. Tipperary*, J. Power, Esq. ☞ *M. Rivers* (36) 2 m. NE. of Fermoy, *NE. Cork*, on R. Blackwater, M. C. Hendley, Esq. ☞ *M. Rivers* (99) near Carrigaline, *SE. Cork*, on R. Owenboy, M. Roberts, Esq. ☞ *M. Royal* (15) 1 m. NW. of Lyndhurst, *SW. Hants*. in the New Forest. ☞ *M. Russell* (55) 5 m. S. of Kilmallock, *S. Limerick*, J. Russell, Esq.

P. *Mount Sackville* (17-8) W. side of Phœnix Park, *Mid. Dublin*. ☞ *M. Sandell* ( ) near Coleraine, *N. Londonderry*.

P. M. MOUNT SHANNON vil. (136) Leitrim bar. *S. Galway*, 40 m. SE. of Galway, 123 from Dublin, a police and petty sess. station, on L. Derg, with Inniscalthra par. church, chapel, and mkt. house. Pop. 361 + 19. *Mkt. D.* —. *Fairs*, 28 Feb. May, Aug. Nov.

Mount Shannon (5) W. side of Limerick, *N. Limerk.* Earl of Clare, at Newtown Perry. ☞ *M. Stewart*, E. coast of *Bute*. seat of the Marquis of Bute. ☞ *M. Stewart* (11) near Grey abbey, *N. Down*, Marquis of Londonderry, has a fine view of L. Strangford, from a small grecian temple built by 'Athenian' Stuart.

P. MOUNT TALBOT vil. (44) Athlone bar. *S. Roscommon*, 8 m. SSW. of Roscommon-93, a police and petty sess. station, at the bridge (240 ft. long) on R. Suck, belonging to W. Talbot, Esq., of *M. T. House*. *Fairs*, 8 May, 14 June, 1 Nov. 21 Dec. ☞ *M. Tavy* (25) 1 m. E. of Tavistock, *W. Devon*. J. Carpenter, Esq. ☞ M. TEMPLE hmlt. (30) Clonlonan bar. *S. Westmeath*, 3 m. WNW. of Moate-66, near *M. House*, —. ☞ *M. Teviot Lodge*, 2 m. N. of Jedburgh, *N. Roxburgh*. seat of Marq. of Lothian, near the Waterloo Tower.

Mount, The (74) near Oswestry, *Salop*,—Loftus, Esq. *Mount, The* (72) close to Newcastle-under-Lyne, *NW. Stafford*. J. Spode, Esq. ☞ *M. Trenchard* (9) 3 m. NW. of Shangolden, *NW. Limerick*, Lord Monteagle. ☞ *M. Uniacke* (66) 5 m. NE. of Castlemartyr, *E. Cork*, N. Uniacke, Esq. ☞ M. VENUS hmlt. (22) Uppercross bar. *S. Dublin*, 6 m. SW. of Dublin, near *M. House*, —. ☞ *M. Vernon* (57) near Belfast, *S. Antrim*. ☞ *M. Vernon* ( ) near Douglas, *I. of Man*, Dr. Curran.

MOUNTAIN hmlt. (41) Llangathen par. *Mid. Carmarthen*. 3 m. W. of Llandilofawr-202.

MOUNTAIN, LITTLE, hmlt. (79) Pentrobbin tnshp. *Mid. Flint*. 1 m. SE. of Mold-191. ☞ *M. Lodge* (23) near Rockcorry, *W. Monaghan*, Col. Ker. ☞ *M. Lodge* (80) 10 m. SW. of Cahir, *S. Tipperary*, Earl of Kingston. ☞ *M. River* (5) rises in Sl. Beagh hills, *N. Monaghan*, and runs 15 m. E. past Emyvale, to the Blackwater, below Glaslough.

Mountains Town (11-2) 4 m. S. of Nobber, *N. Meath*, J. Pollock, Esq.

Mountainville (22) near Stillorgan, *S. Dublin*.

P. *Mountbog*, near Biggar, *SE. Lanark*.

MOUNTBOLUS vil. (24) Ballyboy bar. *S. King's Co.* a police station, 4 m. ENE. of Frankford-71. Pop. 186.

Mountcashell, which gives title of earl and visct. to the Moores of Moore Pk., is the Rock of CASHEL, *Tipperary*.

MOUNTFIELD par. (5) Netherfield hund. Hastings rape, *E. Sussex*, 3 m. N. of Battle-56. Acres 2710, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 604; poor r. 591*l.* (Battle U.); real prop. 3328*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Chic.) val. 189*l.*, patr. Earl Delawarr of Buckhurst Park. *M. House*, W. Lamb, Esq.

Mountfode Castle, 6 m. NW. of Irvine, *NW. Ayr.*

Mountgerald, 3 m. N. of Dingwall, *E. Ross.* — M'Kenzie, Esq. (?) on Cromarty Frith.

Mountglory ( ) near Ballycastle, *N. Mayo*, J. Faussett, Esq.

Mountjoy Forest (34-5) 2 m. NE. of Omagh, *Mid. Tyrone*, C. J. Gardiner, Esq., on R. Stride.

P. M. MOUNTMELLICK vil. (8) Portnahinch and Tinnahinch bars. *N. Queen's Co.* 5 m. NW. of Maryboro', 50 from Dublin, a sessions, chief police, and half quaker town, on the branch Royal canal, near R. Barrow. Pop. 4755 + 18, in the cotton and woollen manufactures, and a good general trade; houses 787, well built, with Rosenallis par. chapel, 4 other chapels, court-house, bank, large mills, foundry, 3 breweries, soap factories, tanneries, potteries, schools, dispensary, and Union p. house. *Mountmel. P. L. Union*, contains 16 elect. divs. in *King's* and *Queen's Cos.*

with 80 guardians; acres 201,881, pop. 67,874, ho. room for 1944, cases relieved (1847-8) 4846 (besides 10,636 out-door), expend. 16,625*l.*, prop. rated 89,914*l.* *Mkt. Ds.* Wed. Sat. *Fairs*, Feb. 17 Mar. 2 May, 20 June, 26 Aug. 29 Sept. 1 Nov. 11 Dec.

MOUNTNESSING, or MOUNTNEY'S-ING, or MUNNASSING, par. (1) Chelmsford hund. *S. Essex*, 2 m. NW. of Billericay-23, on E. Count. rail. and a branch of R. Wid, had a priory at Thoby found. before 1151. Acres 1940; pop. 925; poor r. 566*l.* (Billeric. U.); real prop. 5266*l.*; charities 53*l.*, of which English's school 30*l.* St. Giles *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 90*l.*, patr. Lord Petre.

Mountnorth (24) 4 m. WNW. of Mallow, *N. Cork*, Lord Lisle.

P. MOUNTON par. (35) Upper Caldicott hund. *SW. Monmouth.* 1 m. SW. of Chepstow-135. Acres 380; pop. 76+2; poor r. 15*l.* (Chepst. U.); real prop. 841*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Llan.) val. 87*l.*, patr. C. Morgan, Esq. ☞ MOUNTON, or MONCKTON, par. (40) Narberth hund. *SE. Pembroke.* 2 m. SW. of Narberth-240. Pop. 38; poor r. 3*l.* (Narb. U.); real prop. 201*l.* Living (St. Dav.) with Narberth.

Mountpelier Hill (25) near Tallaght, *S. Dublin*, and *M. House*, —.

P. M. MOUNTRATH vil. (17) W. Maryborough bar. *W. Queen's Co.* 7 m. WSW. of Maryboro', 59 from Dublin (or 60 by Gt. S. and West. rail.) a sess. and police station, found. 1628 by the Cootes (who became earls M.), now of Ballyfin. Pop. 3000+41, cotton weavers, and in a general trade; houses 557, with Clonenagh par. church (reb. 1832), 4 chapels, St. Patrick's monkery, St. Bridget's nunnery, court and mkt. houses, bridewell, factory, mills, brewery, schools, dispensary. Forest, R. Hawkesworth, Esq. It is to be the head of a new poor l. union. *Mkt. D.* Sat. *Fairs*, 17 Feb. 8 May, 20 June, 10 Aug. 19 Sept. 6 Nov.

Mountrivers (29) near Cappoquin, *W. Waterford*, Sir C. Shaw. ☞ *Mountrivers* (37) near Newport, *W. Tipperary*, R. E. Phillips, Esq.

Mountrothe (21) near Goresbridge, *N. Kilkenny*, Sir T. M'Kenny, Bt.

Mountruby ( ) near Mallow, *N. Cork.*

P. *Mounts* ( ) 11 m. from Totness, *S. Devon.*

Mount's Bay (33) near Penzance, *SW. Cornwall*, is 18 m. across from the Lizard to Penwith Pt., and 8 m. deep, with 3 to 30 fath. water, — having along the coast Gull rock, Gunwalloe Cove leading to Helston, Caddan Pt. and Garguinas shoals, Marazion, off which is St. Michael's Mount (which gives the name), Penzance with a pier harb. and *light*, Greavas lake, Carnbase and Geer rocks, near which is the best anchorage in 12 fath. Actynolite is found in the felspar rocks.

Mountsalem (16) near Castletown, *W. Queen's Co.*

P. M. MOUNTSORRELL, N. and S. END, chplry. (63) Barrow-on-Soar and Rothley pars. *N. Leicest.* 6 m. N. of Leicester, 105 from London, near Midld. Count. rail., a petty sessions town on R. Soar, under Castle Hill (whence the name —*Soar hill*), had a castle belonging to Rob. le Bossu, which being occupied by the rebel barons, was razed by Hen. III. Acres 680, with lime and hard red *granite*; pop. 1536, stocking and lace makers; houses 364, with 2 churches, 4 chapels, market-house; poor r. 592*l.* on 2784*l.* (Barrow U.); real prop. 3303*l.*; charities 146*l.*, of which 4*l.* to Danvers' school. St. Peter *Cur.* (Pet.) val. 157*l.*, patr. Vicar of Barrow; S. End *Cur.* val. 30*l.*, Miss Brinton. Swithland Hall, J. Danvers, Esq., who has the manor, and the old mkt. cross in the grounds. *Mkt. D.* Mon. Fair, 29 July.

Mounttown ( ) near Kingstown, *SW. Dublin*, W. Flood, Esq.

MOURNE BARONY (52-3, etc.) in *S. Down*, the old *Mugdornia*, contains the par. of Kilkeel; acres 47,883, an. val. 13,491*l.*, pop. 16,269, houses 2986? ☞ *M. Mountns.* (49-53) in the above bar. between Carlingford and Dundrum bays, *S. Down*, a slaty and granite range 15 m. long, rising 2796 ft. at Sl. Donard, 2449 at Sl. Bingian. *M. Park* (55) under the S. side, near Kilkeel, is seat of Earl Kilmorey. ☞ *M. Lough* (46) 3 m. N. of Carrickfergus, *E. Antrim.* ☞ *M. River* (17) at Newtown Stewart, *N. Tyrone*, is made by Rs. Stride and Owenkillow, and runs by a swift course 10 m. NNW. past Malvin Cast. (where R. Derg joins) to R. Foyle at Lifford, turning many mills. ☞ *M. Beg River*, rises in *M. Lough* (2 m. long), in *SE. Donegal*, and runs 12 m. E. to the Derg at Foggy Hill.

MOURNEABBEY, or BALLINAMONA, par. (33, 41-2) Barretts and Fermoy bars. *Mid. Cork*, 3 m. S. of Mallow-143, on R. Cladagh, was walled before 1584, but ruined by the O'Briens, and has parts of the church, etc. of the K. Templars' preceptory, found. (K. Jno.) by Alex. de St. Helena, and forfeited 1641 by the M'Carthys, (who were routed here 1571 by Jas. earl of Ormonde). Acres 11,436, rough hills, with lime; an. val. 10,675*l.*; pop. 4154+1. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 448*l.*, patr. Crown. Kilquam old church, and the Barretts' castle are seen.

Mousa Isld. Dunrossness par. *SE. Shetland*, 10 m. S. of Lerwick, 2 m. by ¼. Pop. 12.

Mousdale, or *Lady Isld.*, SW. side of Lismore Isld. *N. Argyll.* in L. Linnhe, has a fixed *light*, lat. 56° 30′ N., long. 5° 38′ W., 103 ft. high, put up 1833, and seen 15 m.

Mouse Castle (42) 1 m. E. of Hay, *W. Hereford.* ☞ *M. Isld.* (66) lower lake of Killarney, *S. Kerry.* ☞ *M. Isld.*, or rocks, on N. coast of *Anglesea*, comprise the *East M.* 1 m. NW. of Amlwch, — the *Middle M.* 3 m. W. of this, off Llanbadrig, with a channel inshore, — and the *West M.* 5 m. further, near Carnel Pt., and the Coal rock, with a beacon on it. ☞ *M. River*, rises at Wilsontown, *E. Lanark.* and runs 14 m. SW. to the Clyde near Lanark-34, passing by Cartland Crags (400 ft. high), Wallace's Cave, Jerviswood. ☞ *M. Sand* (2) 8 m. E. of Shoebury Ness, *SE. Essex*, at R. Thames' mouth, has a fixed *light* on W. side, lat. 51° 33′ N., long. 1° 0′ E., moored in 5 fath., 38 ft. high, put up 1838, and seen 10 m.

Mousehill (8) 2 m. SW. of Godalming, *SW. Surrey.*

Mousehold, or *Mousewold, Heath* (66) 1 m. E. of Norwich, *E. Norfk.* commanding a fine view of the city, has Thorpe Park (Col. Harvey), and remains of 'Ket's Castle,' or the chapel (burnt by that rebel) to St. Leonard's priory, which having been given to the Duke of Norfolk, was converted into Mount Surrey Ho., and became the head qrs. of Ket (who kept his 'state' under the oak of Reformation), till he was taken Aug. 1549. Many caves have been made by digging for chalk clunch for builders.

P. MOUSEHOLE vil. (33) 2 m. S. of Penzance -281, *SW. Cornwall*, in Mount's Bay, a coast-gd. station, and seat of the pilchard fishery, was a mkt. town called Porth Enys, burnt 1595 by the Spaniards. St. Clement's Isld. had a chapel. ☞ *Mousehole* ( ) near —, *Warwick.* Rev. J. Keigwin. ☞ *Mousehole* (15) 5 m. SW. of Wilton, *S. Wilts.*

MOUSEWALD par. in Annandale, *S. Dumfries.* 5 m. SE. of Dumfries-73, near Lochar Moss, includes Brocklehurst, Cleughbrae, Banks, etc. Size

4¼ m. square, level and fertile; pop. 683, decreasing, — of vil. 131; for poor 350*l.*; real prop. 4373*l.* Living (presb. Lochmaben) val. 221*l.*, patr. Marquis of Queensferry; church, has effigies of Sir J. Carruthers, of *M. Place*, which is left, with remains of Raffles and 3 other Border towers. Camps at Panteth, etc. and cairns (one 288 ft. round) are seen.

MOUSON, or MOWSON, tnshp. ( ) Bambrough par. *NE. Northumbrld.* 1 m. S. of Belford-322, has a roman camp. Pop. 72 + 1.

MOVEEN vil. (55) 2 m. SW. of Kilkee, *SW. Clare*, near M. LOWER, was depopulated in the famine of 1848.

MOVIDDY par. (72, 83-4) E. Muskerry bar. *Mid. Cork*, 7 m. NNW. of Bandon-176, on R. Bride, has Castlemore, the MacSweenys' old seat. Acres 6133, with lime and stone; an. val. 4875*l.*; pop. 2262. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 565*l.*, patr. Bishop. Ryecourt, R. Rye, Esq.

A. *Moville Abbey* ( ) near Newtown Ards, *N. Down*, has the gable ends, etc. of the church to the austin abbey, found. by St. Finian, and given to the Clanebeys; among the tombs is one to Warwick, a presbyterian clergyman, hung in the rebellion of 1798.

P. M. MOVILLE, LOWER, par. (12-3, 21-2) Inishowen bar. *NE. Donegal*, 30 m. NE. of Letterkenny, 162 from Dublin, a pleasant bathing place, petty sess., police, and coast-gd. station, on W. side of L. Foyle, was called *Bonafoble*, and noted for whisky. Acres 15,950, hilly, with a rocky coast, including Inishowen *lights* and Kinigoe bay; pop. 6016 + 23, — of vil. 595. Living, a *Rect.* (Dy. R.) val. 459*l.*, patr. Bishop. Near Greencastle, the O'Doghertys' old seat, are Capel Moule and Kilblaney old church. *M. Lodge*, —; Summer Hill, —. A pier 408 ft. by 40, with 7 to 10 ft. water, was made 1850. *Mkt. D.* Th. *Fairs*, 28 Jan. Apr. July, Oct. cattle, etc.

MOVILLE, UPPER, par. (12, 20-1, 30-1) as above, 5 m. SW. of it, has Drung cromlech, and at Cooley, remains of St. Patrick's abbey, found. before 590, and destroyed 1688. Acres 19,082, slaty hills; pop. 5069 + 4. Living, a *Rect.* (Dy. R.) val. 521*l.*, patr. Bishop. Redcastle, L. Cary, Esq.; Church Hill, Rev. J. Staples.

Mowbray Hall ( ) at Kirkby Malzeard, *W. R. York.* T. Dickens, Esq. (?)

Mowcop. See MOLECOP, *Stafford.*

Mowley (56) 3 m. NE. of Kington, *NW. Hereford.* belongs to Greenby of Titley.

MOWNEY par. (55) Slievardagh bar. *E. Tipperary*, 5 m. E. of Killenaule-96. Acres 1522; pop. 428. Living, a *Rect.* with Lismullen.

P. MOWSLEY chplry. (63) Knaptoft par. *S. Leicest.* 6 m. WNW. of Mkt. Harboro'-83, near Union canal. Acres 1710; pop. 267; poor r. 173*l.* (Mkt. Harboro' U.); real prop. 2340*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Knaptoft. *M. Hall*, 1 m. S.

MOWTHORPE hmlt. ( ) Terrington tnshp. *N. R. York.* 6 m. WSW. of New Malton-217. Pop. 40.

MOXBY hmlt. ( ) Marton-in-the-Forest par. *N. R. York.* 4 m. E. of Easingwold-212, had a benedictine nunnery found. before 1167 by Hen. II. val. 32*l.*, and given to Archbp. of York. Pop. 20.

MOXHALL hmlt. (62) Wishaw par. *NW. Warwick.* 4 m. N. of Coleshill-104, near Fazeley canal, belonged to the Lisles and Hackets. Pop. 73; real prop. 1433*l.* *M. Hall*, Hon. Mrs. B. Noel.

Moxhill ( ) 5 m. ESE. of Bedford, *Mid. Beds.*

MOXLEY (62) near Wednesbury, *S. Stafford.* is a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 130*l.*, patr. Crown and Bishop.

MOY par. is joined to DYKE, *Elgin.*

P. M. MOY vil. (62) Dungannon bar. *SE. Tyrone*, 24 m. ESE. of Omagh, 87 from Dublin, a petty sess. an police station, opposite Charlemont, at the bridge on the Blackwater, which brings up small craft. Pop. 857, in the linen and general trade; houses 151, with 4 chapels, *mkt.* house, schools, etc. Living, a *Cur.* (Arm. C.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Rector of Clonfeacle. Lime, sandstone, basalt, are found. Roxboro' Cast., Earl Charlemont, who has the manor. 'Moy,' or 'magh,' a field. *Mkt. D.* Frid. *Fairs*, 1st Frid. every *month*, horses, etc.

P. MOY and DALAROSSIE par. on the Findhorn, *NE. Inverness.* and *S. Nairn.* 13 m. SE. of Inverness-164, near Starsach-na-Gal, i. e. 'Gael's' threshold or pass to the Moray lowlands, came to the Macintoshs 1336, and has *M. Loch* 1¾ by ¾, with fir timber round it. Size 30 m. by 5, bare sheepwalks, with red deer, etc.; pop. 967, decreasing; for poor 99*l.*; real prop. 3660*l.* Living (presb. Invern.) val. 234*l.*, patr. Macintosh of Geddes. *M. Hall*, A. Macintosh, Esq., chief of Clan Chattan, has the swords of Jas. V. (a gift of Leo X.) and Claverhouse, and stands on the lake, in which is an isld. with the old seat (b. 1665), and the Macintosh pillar 70 ft. high.

Moy, East and *West*, 6 m. NNE. of Fort William, *S. Inverness.* near L. Lochy. ☞ *M. River* (24) rises near Tobercurry, *S. Sligo*, and runs (thro' *Mayo*) 35 m. W. past where Rs. Owengarrow and Mullaghanoe join, to Templemore (the Cushaden joins), Foxford, Ballina, and Killala Bay, having a fall of about 300 ft. It was the ancient *Muadus*, and the country about Killala was called *Hy-Fiachria-Muaidhe.*

MOYACOMB par. (14, 18) Upper St. Mullin's bar. *E. Carlow*, and (42-3, 46-7) Shillelagh bar. *S. Wicklow*, and (4, 5, 9) Scarawalsh bar. *N. Wexford*, on R. Derry, contains Clonegall-60, and Watch-House. Acres 17,334, with slate, bog, etc.; pop. 4933 + 6. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) val. 795*l.*, patr. E. Tickell, Esq. Huntingdon Cast., an old seat of the Esmondes of Ballynastra.

Moyaddabeg Bog ( ) 2 m. NE. of Kilrush, *W. Clare*, contains 1451 acres.

Moyagher (24) 4 m. NE. of Athbog, *Mid. Meath*, G. Cusack, Esq.

MOYALIFF par. (39, 40, 46) Kilnamanagh Upper bar. *W. Tipperary*, 6 m. WSW. of Thurles-95, on R. Cladagh. Acres 8022, hilly, with stone, lime, bog; pop. 3372 + 45. Living, a *Rect.* (Ca. E. W. L.) val. 332*l.*, patr. Bishop. *M. House*, Rev. W. Armstrong, near the old castle; Farney Cast., Capt. Armstrong.

Moyalla (1) 4 m. NW. of Clara, *N. King's Co.*

P. MOYALLEN vil. (26) Lower Iveagh bar. *W. Down*, 2 m. NNW. of Gilford, on R. Bann, was found. by the Quakers 1698, and has bleach works, 2 chapels, and schools, and *M. House*, T. Wakefield, Esq.

MOYANNA par. (9, 14) Stradbally bar. *E. Queen's Co.* 3 m. NNE. of Stradbally-50, near Gd. canal. Acres 6824, with lime; pop. 1708 + 5. Living, a *Vic.* with Stradbally. *M. House*, J. Lyons, Esq.

Moyarget Lodge ( ) near Dervock, *NW. Antrim*, J. S. Moore, Esq.

MOYARTA BARONY (55-8, etc.) *in SW. Clare*, the old *Corcobaskin*, contains the pars. of Kilballyowen, Kilfearagh, Kilrush, Moyarta, and part of Kilmacduane; acres 83,152, pop. 38,227, houses 6131. ☞ MOYARTA par. (65-6, etc.) in the above bar. contains Carrigaholt-208, Beilina, Doonaha, Lisheen, Poolanishery harb. and Kilbaha bay at R. Shannon's mouth, with Loop hd. and Kildrahane *lights.* Acres 15,613; pop. 8597 + 15. Living, a *Vic.* with Kilrush; church, a ruin. *M. Cottage*, —. Remains of Dunlicky and other castles

are found. Moveen, and other places here, were depopulated in the famine of 1848.

Moyashael and Magheradernon Barony (18-20, etc.) *Mid. Westmeath*, contains the par. of Rathconnell and part of Dysart and Mullingar; acres 42,845, an. val. 31,195*l.*, pop. 14,357, houses 2550.

Moybologue par. (1, 2, 4, 5) Lower Kells bar. *N. Meath*, and Clankee bar. *Cavan*, near Ballieboro'-53, under Loughanleagh Hill. Acres 2761; pop. 3715. Living, with Ballieboro'.

Moycarky par. (47, 53) Eliogarty bar. *Mid. Tipperary*, 4 m. SSE. of Thurles-95, on R. Suir. Acres 3836, with bog; pop. 1493 + 12. Living, a *Rect.* with Clogher. *M. Castle*, the old seat of the Cantwells, belongs to Visct. Hawarden; Turtulla, N. V. Maher, Esq., M.P.

Moycarn Barony (50-1, 53-6) in *S. Roscommon*, contains the pars. of Creagh and Moore; acres 29,881, an. val. 10,030*l.*, pop. 7496, houses 1363.

Moycashel Barony (30-2, etc.) in *S. Westmeath*, including the old *Kinel-fiachia*, contains the pars. of Castletownkindalen, Kilbeggan, Rahugh, and parts of Ardnurcher, Durrow, Dysart, Kilcumreragh, and Newtown; acres 47,333, an. val. 29,657*l.*, pop. 16,822, houses 3061.

Moyclure and *Endrum Bogs* ( ) near Ferbane, *W. King's Co.* contains 1247 acres. *M. House*, R. Lauder, Esq.

Moycullen Barony (65-9, etc.) *W. Galway*, the old *Dealbna-Feadha*, or country of the O'Flaherties, contains Oughterard, the pars. of Kilcummin, Killannin, Moycullen, and part of Rahoon; acres 220,233, pop. 29,445, houses 5176.

P. Moycullen par. (80-1, etc.) as above, 6 m. NW. of Galway-133, near L. Corrib, has 2 old castles. Acres 35,825, bog and waste; pop. 6420 + 46. Living, a *Rect.* with Galway. *M. House*, —; Kilcullen, M. Brown, Esq.; Danesfield, G. Burke, Esq., near a danish rath. R. O'Flaherty, the antiquary, a native (b. 1630). *Fairs*, 1 Feb. 28 May, 2 Sept. 8 Dec.

Moydart, or *Moidart, Loch*, 4 m. NW. of L. Sheil, *SW. Inverness*. 3 m. long and 2 wide, is the spot where Prince Charles landed 1715, and has Castle Tirim, which then belonged to the Clanranalds.

Moyddyn Hundred (57, 41) *S. Cardigan*. contains the pars. of Bettws Bleddrws *rect.*, Bettws Leiki, Cellan *r.*, Llanarth *vic.*, Llandisilio-Gogo *v.*, Llanfair-Clydogan *cur.*, Llanfihangel Ystrad, Llangranog *v.*, Llangyby *c.*, Llanina *c.*, Llanllwchaiarn *r.*, Llanwenog *v.*, Llanwnen *v.*, Silian *c.*, and parts of Dihewid, Lampeter-Pont-Stephen, Llandyssil, and Llanerch-ayron; pop. 15,327, houses 3552. See Subayron Deanery.

Moydog tnshp. (60) Castle Caereinion par. *E. Montgomery*. 4 m. ESE. of Llanfair-178. Pop. 38.

Moydow Barony (17, 19, etc.) in *W. Longford*, contains the par. of Moydow, and part of Ardagh, Ballymacormick, Kilcommock, Kilglass, Killashee, and Taghsheenod; acres 34,519, an. val. 16,535*l.*, pop. 12,929, houses 2279. ☞ Moydow par. (18-9) as above, 3 m. W. of Ardagh-70, a police station, with the O'Ferralls' castle under Sl. Gouldry. Acres 4626, with stone and bog; pop. 1919 + 15. Living, a *Rect.* (K. E. A.) with Teighihinod, val. 443*l.*, patr. Bishop. Mt. Jessop, J. Jessop, Esq.

Moydrum Castle (29) near Athlone, *S. Westmeath*, Visct. Castlemaine.

Moyfenrath, Lower, Barony (41-3) in *S. Meath*, contains Summerhill, *Innfield*, with the pars. of Laracor, Rathcore, Rathmoylan, and part of Trim; acres 40,313, an. val. 35,008*l.*, pop. 12,859, houses 2114. M., Upper, Barony (46-7, etc.) in *SW. Meath*, contains the pars. of Ballybogan, Clonard, Killyon, and parts of Castlejordan, and Castlerickard; acres 31,696, an. val. 20,709*l.*, pop. 8915, houses 1535.

Moygaddy (50, 53) near Kilcock, *S. Meath*.

Moygannon (54) near Warrenpoint, *SW. Down*, on Carlingford Lough, E. Anderson, Esq.

Moygawnagh par. (20-1, 27-9) Tirawly bar. *N. Mayo*, 6 m. N. of Crossmolina-166. Acres 20,269; pop. 2107. Living, a *Vic.* with Crossmolina. Millbrook, W. Orme, Esq.

Moygeely Abbey (46) near Tallow, *E. Cork*, a ruin.

Moygh (26) near Ballymahon, *S. Longford*, M. Shouldham, Esq., on R. Inny.

Moyglare par. (49, 50, 53) Upper Deece bar. *S. Meath*, 1 m. E. of Kilcock-17, has an old castle. Acres 4559; pop. 363. Living, a *Vic.* (Meath) val. 191*l.*, patr. H. Arabin, Esq. *M. House*, C. Cannon, Esq.

Moyglass (125) 9 m. SE. of Loughrea, *SE. Galway*, J. Burke, Esq.

Moygoish Barony (10-1, etc.) in *NW. Westmeath*, the old *Hy-Macnaish*, contains Rathowen, Ballinacargy, the pars. of Kilbixy, Kilmacnevan, Rathaspick, Russagh, Templeoran, and part of Street; acres 40,277, an. val. 24,516*l.*, pop. 10,933, houses 1832.

Moyhera (45) near Rathcormack, *E. Cork*.

Moylagh par. (8, 14-5, 22) Fore bar. *NW. Meath*, 3 m. SW. of Oldcastle-52, on R. Inny, has an old castle and church. Acres 7457, with lime; pop. 2769. Living, a *Rect.* with Loughcsew. Baltrasna House, A. O'Reilly, Esq.

Moylary par. See Mullary, *Louth*.

Moyle hmlt. (17) Strabane bar. *N. Tyrone*, near Newtown Stewart-119, and *M. Castle*, —. ☞ *Moyle* (7) 4 m. SE. of Carlow, *N. Carlow*, T. Bunbury, Esq.

Moyle's Court (15) 3 m. N. of Ringwood, *SW. Hants*. was the seat of the Lisles, of whom Col. Lisle was one of Ch. I.'s judges, and Dame Alicia his wife was condemned in her old age by the bloody Jeffreys.

Moylgrove, or Trefgwyddel, par. (40, 58) Kemess hund. *NE. Pembroke*. 4 m. WSW. of Cardigan-239, on the coast. Acres 1000; pop. 453 + 4; poor r. 244*l.* (Cardig. U.); real prop. 2017*l.* St. George *Cur.* with Bayvill.

Moylisker par. (25-6) Fartullagh bar. *S. Westmeath*, 4 m. S. of Mullingar-48, a petty sess. station on L. Ennel. Acres 2183, with lime; pop. 240. Living, a *Rect.* (Meath) with Lynn and Carrick, val. 265*l.*, patr. Crown. Belvedere, Lord Lanesborough; Rochfort, Col. Rochfort. Some old raths and a castle to be seen.

P. Moylough par. (44-5, 58-9) Killian and Tiaquin bars. *NE. Galway*, contains Newtown Bellew-106, and Mount Bellew, seat of Sir M. Bellew, Bt. Acres 23,387, bog and waste, with stone, lime; pop. 7248 + 137. Living, a *Rect.* (Tu. K. A.) with Aghiart, Kilmacrean, etc., val. 1186*l.*, patr. Bishop.

Moylurge ( ) near Boyle, *N. Roscommon*, J. Duke, Esq., so called after *Moylurg*, the Mac Dermots' country, along the Shannon.

Moymet par. (30) Upper Navan bar. *W. Meath*, 2 m. NW. of Trim-27. Acres 3255, with lime; pop. 554. Living, a *Rect.* (Meath) val. 204*l.*, patr. Crown.

P. Moynalty par. (5, etc.) Lower Kells bar. *N. Meath*, 17 m. N. of Trim, 43 from Dublin, on *M. River*, which rises near Ballieboro', *Cavan*, and runs 16 m. SE. to the Blackwater, near Donaghpatrick. Acres 12,679, fertile, with lime, etc.;

pop. 6279 + 36, — of vil. 130. Living, a *Rect.* (Meath) val. 272*l.*, patr. Crown. *M. Lodge*, J. Farrell, Esq., who owns the vil.

Moynalvy vil. (43) Upper Deece bar. *S. Meath*, 2 m. E. of Summerhill-23.

Moyne (29) near Durrow, *S. Queen's Co.* W. Hamilton, Esq. *M. House*, R. J. Stubber, Esq.

P. Moyne par. (35-6, 42) Eliogarty bar. *NE. Tipperary*, a police station, 5 m. NNE. of Thurles -95. Acres 9514, bog and limestone; an. val. 6677*l.*; pop. 2584,—of vil. 156. Living, a *Rect.* (Ca. E. W. L.) with Kilclonagh, val. 440*l.*, patr. Bishop. ☞ Moyne par. (33-4, etc.) S. Ballinacor bar. *S. Wicklow*, 4 m. NW. of Aughrim-46, was part of Hacketstown till 1813. Acres 8462; pop. 1100. Living, a *Cur.* (Os. F. L.) val. 190*l.*, patr. Rector of Hacketstown. ☞ *Moyne* (44, 58) 6 m. SW. of Newtown Bellew, *Mid. Galway*, M. J. Brown, Esq., near *M. Bog.*

Moynoe par. (20-1, etc.) Upper Tulla bar. *NE. Clare*, 3 m. NE. of Scariff-120. Acres 9848, hill and bog; pop. 1475 + 21. Living, a *Vic.* with Inniscalthra. *M. House*, F. Hinchy, Esq.

Moyns Park (47) near Baythorne End, *N. Essex*, G. Gent, Esq.

Moyntagh. See Montiaghs, *Armagh.*

Moyode Castle (96) near Craughwell, *Mid. Galway*, B. Persse, Esq.

Moyrath (35) near Ballivor, *W. Meath*, H. Grattan, Esq., M. P.

Moyreisk (34) 5 m. E. of Ennis, *Mid. Clare*, Lord Fitzgerald and Vesci.

Moyrus par. (49-52, etc.) Ballynahinch bar. *W. Galway*, 2 m. SE. of Clifden-178, lies between Killery harb. and Ard bay, including Ballinakill, Clifden, Roundstone, and Birterbury bays, Slyne hd., etc., with the Twelve Pins (2398 ft. high), and great part of Connemara. Acres 101,511, hill and valley, with good green and white marble,—salmon, herrings, etc.; pop. 11,969 + 217. Living, a *Rect.* with Ballinakill. Ballynahinch, the late T. Martin, Esq.

Moys vil. ( ) Keenaght bar. *N. Londonderry*, near Newtownlimavady. Pop. 161.

Moystown (22) near Cloghan, *W. King's Co.* Capt. L'Estrange.

Moyteoge Head (53) W. side of Achill, *W. Mayo*, near Keem.

Moyvally (3) 3 m. NW. by W. of Johnstown, *N. Kildare*, on Royal Canal and Mullingar rail. near *M. House.*

Moyvane (46) 5 m. NE. of Listowel, *NE. Kerry*, W. Foster, Esq.

Moyvennan Castle ( ) near —, *Mayo*, Sir F. W. Trench.

Moyview (22) 5 m. N. of Ballina, *W. Sligo.*

Moyvilly River, rises near Monivea, *S. Galway*, and runs to Galway Bay, at Claren Bridge.

P. Moyvore vil. (17) Rathconrath bar. *W. Westmeath*, a police station, 4 m. N. of Ballymore -62. Pop. 190. *Fairs*, 4 May, 20 Aug. 5 Dec.

Moyvoughly (30) near Moate, *S. Westmeath*, C. Arabin, Esq. *M. Bog*, of 426 acres, is near.

Moze. See Beaumont-cum-Noze, *Essex.*

Muccleshell tythg. ( ) Holdenhurst par. *SW. Hants.* 2 m. NW. of Christchurch-100. Pop. 422.

Much Cowarn. See Cowarn, Much, *Hereford.* And the like for other names in Much. ☞ M. Hadham. See Hadham, Much, *Herts.* which belongs to Lloyd of Welcombe.

P. Much Hoole. See Hoole, Much, *Lanc.*

Muchelney par. (18) Pitney hund. *S. Somerset*, 1 m. SSE. of Langport-128, on R. Parret, containing M. Ham hmlt. (pop. 62) and Thorney, has the grange of a benedictine abbey found. 939 by K. Athelstane, and val. 497*l.* Acres 1530; pop. 349 + 3; poor r. 79*l.* (Langp. U.); real prop. 445*l.* St. Peter and Paul *Cur.* (Ba. and W.) val. 95*l.*, patr. W. Long, Esq.

Muck Isld. (41) near Island Magee, *E. Antrim*, is ½ m. long, and a coast-gd. station. ☞ *M. Isld.* Small Isles par. *NW. Argyll.* 4 m. SSW. of Eig Isld., 6 NNW. of Ardnamurchan, was a separate par., and belongs to the Macleans. Size 2½ m. by 1, with a hill 800 ft. high, a rocky shore, and Eillean nan Each, or Horse Isld., on the NW.; pop. about 200. From 'Muck,' swine, as in Benmuick-dhui (Black Swine mountn.), — whence Buchanan calls it *Insula Porcorum.*

P. Muckairn par. Lorn distr. *N. Argyll.* 10 m. E. of Oban, 112 from Edinbro', under Cruachan Ben, near L. Etive, including Calnadaluek, Stonfield, was called *Kilspickarrol*, and was part of Ardchattan. Size —; pop. 960 + 19, some in the Eng. company's ironworks; real prop. with Ardchattan. Living, a parl. cure (presb. Lorn) val. —*l.*, patr. Crown.

Muckaree par. (35, 39) Iverk and Knocktopher bars. *S. Kilkenny*, 4 m. NE. of Pilltown-108. Acres 2712; pop. 651 + 23. Living, a *Vic.* with Killeullikeen.

Muckalie par. (10-1) Fassadinin bar. *N. Kilkenny*, 3 m. S. of Castlecomer-60, where Cormac K. of Munster and others fell 913. Acres 3706; pop. 1101 + 22. Living, a *Vic.* with Dunmore. Rockbrook, —

Muckamore Grange par. (49-50, 54-5) Lower Massareene bar. *S. Antrim*, 1 m. SE. of Antrim -106, on Six-mile Water and L. Neagh, containing Massarene, has a druid stone, and, in a fine spot, remains of St. Columb's abbey, found. 550, visited by De Courcy 1172, and given by Jas. I. to the Langfords. Acres 5440, fertile and cultivated; pop. 1740, in the bleach grounds. *M. Abbey*, T. Thompson, Esq.

Muckarsie par. is joined to Forteviot, *Perth*, and has a fall of 30 ft. on R. May.

P. Muckart par. 6 m. NE. of Clackmannan -32; *S. Perth.* under the Ochills (1350 ft. high at Seamale), includes Pool, and has on Devon Water, the Rumbling bridge (rocks 86 ft. high), the De'ils mill (the noise like a clapper), and Cauldron Linn (fall of 86 ft.). Size 5 m. by 2½, hilly and fertile; pop. 706 + 9; for poor 82*l.*; real prop. 4070*l.* Living (presb. Aughterarder) val. 158*l.*, patr. Crown.

Muckcroft vil. Cadder par. *N. Lanark*, 6 m. E. of Glasgow-44.

Mucking par. (1) Barstable hund. *S. Essex*, 8 m. S. of Billericay-23, near the Thames. Acres 2430; pop. 199; poor r. 185*l.* (Orsett U.); real prop. 3232*l.*; charities 11*l.* St. J. Baptist *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 219*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. of St. Paul's.

Muckish Mountn. (34) 5 m. S. by W. of Dunfanaghy, *N. Donegal*, is 2190 ft. high.

Mucklagh Rocks (19) 5 m. S. of Kerry Head, *N. Kerry*, a group of 4 in Ballyheigue bay, with 3 to 8 fath. round.

Muckleford hmlt. ( ) Bradford par. *Mid. Dorset.* 4 m. NW. of Dorchester-120. Pop. 109.

Muckleston, or Muxton, par. (73) N. Pirehill hund. *NW. Stafford.* and Bradford hund. *Salop*, 4 m. NE. of Market-Drayton-153, near R. Tern, contains Woore *cur.*, Aston, and 7 other tnships. was held by the Morgans. Acres 8120; pop. 1688,—of town 184; poor r. 219*l.* (Drayt. U.); real prop. 11,486*l.*; charities 172*l.*, of which Orsley's school 31*l.* and Elkin's 15*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Lich.) val. 761*l.*, patr. Lord Crewe's Trustees; church, old, with a tower, whence

Margaret of Anjou witnessed the defeat of the royalists, on Bloreheath, by Neville 1459. *M. Hall*, Rev. O. Crewe, through the Offleys.

Muckleton tnshp. (73) Shawbury par. *N. Salop*, 7 m. NW. of Wellington-142, on R. Roden, near *M. Moss*. Pop. 113.

Mucklewick tnshp. (60) Hyssington par. *S W. Salop*, 5 m. N. of Bishop's Castle-159, near Stiper Stones. Pop. 64.

Mucklin (47) 5 m. NE. of Ahascragh, *E. Galway*, G. Kelly, Esq., on R. Suck.

Mucknish (3) near Ballyvaughan, *N. Clare*.

Muckno par. (15, 20, 25) Cremorne bar. *E. Monaghan*, contains Castleblaney-62, seat of Lord Blayney, near *M. Lough*, which is 3 m. by 1, with many islds. in it. Acres 17,193, hilly (rising 1034 ft. at Mullyash), with stone, bog, etc.; pop. 9902 + 19. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 365*l.*, patr. Bishop.

Muckris Point ( ) 3½ m. ESE. of Carrigan Head, *S. Donegal*.

Muckruss (135) 3 m. SSE. of Clonakilty, *S. Cork*, near *M. Head*, H. B. Beamish, Esq.

A. *Muckruss*, or *Mucross*, *Abbey* (74) between Middle and Lower Killarney lakes, *Mid. Kerry*, seat of H. Herbert, Esq., M. P., on a point, has (on site of Irelough church, burnt 1192) remains of the franciscan house found. about 1340 by the M'Carthys, and repaired 1626, — including the ivy-covered ruins of the church 120 ft. by 24, with its steeple, door, great E. window, tombs of the M'Carthys, O'Donoughues, etc., — and parts of the refectory (with a large fire-place or Jno. Drake's bed), dormitory, kitchen, and cloisters which are on 22 arches, with an old yew in the middle.

Muckton par. (84) Louth Esk hund. *E. Lincoln*. 5 m. SSE. of Louth-143. Acres 790; pop. 105; poor r. 104*l.* (Louth U.); real prop. 983*l.* Holy Trinity *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 108*l.*, patr. W. B. Lister, Esq.

Mud Hall (47) 4 m. NE. of Thaxted, *N. Essex*.

P. Muddiford (16) 1 m. E. of Christchurch, *S W. Hants*. on the bay, Sir G. Shee, Bt.

Mudford par. (18) Stone hund. *SE. Somerset*. 3 m. NNE. of Yeovil-123, on R. Yeo, contains Hinton and Stock. Acres 1710; pop. 436 + 1; poor r. 169*l.* (Yeov. U.); real prop. 4926*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. 180*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.

Muff vil. (35) Clonkee bar. *E. Cavan*, 2 m. W. of Kingscourt-47, has an old castle. *Fair*, 12 Aug. horses.

P. Muff par. (29-30, 38-9) Inishowen bar. *E. Donegal*, 19 m. NE. of Letterkenny, 150 from Dublin, a police and petty sess. station, on W. side of L. Foyle, has Aileach cast., the O'Dohertys' old seat. Acres 15,030, hilly; an. val. 8658*l.*; pop. 4037, — of vil. 248. Living, a *Cur.* (Dy. R.) val. 66*l.*, patr. Dean of Derry. *M. House*, —; Ballynaggard, Capt. Hart. *Fair*, 11 Dec.

P. Muff vil. (14, 15) Tirkeeran bar. *W. Londy.* 6 m. NE. of Londonderry-143, a police and petty sess. station, near L. Foyle, belongs, with 16,500 acres, to the Grocers' comp. who found. it Jas. I.'s time. Pop. 127; houses 33, with Faughanvale par. church (reb. 1821), court and mkt. house, schools. *Fairs*, 1st Th. Feb. May, Aug. Nov.

Muffets (7) 3 m. S. of Hatfield, *S. Herts*.

Mugdock Castle, near Strathblane, *S. Stirling*. has an old moated tower, and a 6-syllable echo 300 yds. from it.

Mugdorna of the Old Irish, is Mourne bar. *Down*.

Mugdrum Isld. or point, opposite Newburgh-42, *N. Fife*. on R. Tay, 1 m. long, ⅓ broad, belongs to — Hay, Esq., and has an old pillar cross, with figures on it.

Muggerhanger hmlt. (52) Blunham par. *Mid. Beds*. 4 m. NW. of Biggleswade-45, between Rs. Ivel and Ouse. Pop. 425; poor r. 323*l.* (Biggleswade U.); real prop. 3532*l.* *M. House*, S. Thornton, Esq.

Mugginton par. (71) Appletree and Morleston hunds. *S. Derby*. 5 m. SW. of Belper-134, on a branch of R. Derwent, contains Weston-under-Wood, Mercaston, and Ravensdale Park (the Creswells'). Acres 4520; pop. 773; poor r. 75*l.* (Belp. U.); real prop. 3948*l.*; charities, 64*l.* to Pole's school. All Saints *Rect.* (Lich.) val. 365*l.*, patr. E. S. C. Pole, Esq., of Radborne; church, has a good brass of a knight and lady.

Muggleswick par. chplry. ( ) W. Chester ward, *N. Durham*, 8 m. N. of Wolsingham-256, on R. Derwent, near Stanhope rail. Acres 11,480, limestone, etc.; pop. 421 + 13, in the lead mines and works; poor r. 90*l.* (Lanchester U.); real prop. 1647*l.* All Saints *Cur.* (Dur.) val. 93*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, old. *M. Park*, 1 m. SW., has a good prospect.

Muglin Rock, ½ m. E. of Dalkey isld. *SE. Dublin*, is 30 ft. above water, with 6 to 12 fath. around, between the sunken rocks. The mock 'king of Dalkey' of the Dublin citizens was also 'emperor of the Muglins.'

Mugstot, near —, *Inverness*. H. P. Macdonald, Esq.

Muick Water, rises in Dhu loch, *S W. Aberdeen*. near Lochnagar, and runs 14 m. NE. thro' Glenmuick and *M. Loch* (2½ m. long, with good trout), near Balmoral, and over a fall of 40 ft. to the Dee at Ballater.

Muilie Loch. See *Miulie, Inverness*.

Muintir-Birnie, was *Hy-Briun, Tyrone*.

Muintir-Eolas, the old name of Conmacne-Rein or *Leitrim*. *Muintir-Hagan*, is Kilcoursey bar. *Westmeath*, a part of *Teffia*. 'Muintir,' a family.

Muir of Dinnet, 4 m. W. of Aboyne, *S W. Aberdeen*. a dreary spot at the rise of the Highlands. ☞ *M. of Ord*, 3 m. NNW. of Beauly, *SE. Ross*. where markets are held. ☞ M. of Rynie vil. Rynie par. *W. Aberdeen*. 4 m. N. of Auchindoir-144, in Strathbogie. *Fairs*, Th. before 2nd Wed. June, day after Keith Sept. fair.

Muiravonside par. 4 m. SE. of Falkirk-24, *SE. Stirling*. on R. Avon, and Edinb. and Glasg. rail., includes Burnbridge, Maddiston, Rumford, part of Li'thgow-Bridge, — with remains of Almond cast. (a moated place of the Callanders'), and of Manuel or Emanuel nunnery found. 1156 by Mal. IV. Size 6 m. by 2, fertile, — with coal, iron; pop. 2249 + 70; for poor 143*l.*; real prop. 6735*l.* Living (presb. Li'thgow) val. 225*l.*, patr. Crown. *M. House*, —.

Muirburn, near —, *Lanark*. G. Alston, Esq.

P. Muirdrum vil. Panbride par. *S. Forfar*. 5 m. SW. of Arbroath-62.

Muiresk, near Turriff, *N. Aberdeen*. J. B. Spottiswoode, Esq.

Muirfort par. is joined to Temple, *Edinbro'*.

Muirhead hmlt. Kettle par. *Mid. Fife*. 4 m. E. of Falkland-25. Pop. 106. ☞ Muirhead vil. Liff, Benvie, and Invergowrie par. *S W. Forfar*. 6 m. NW. of Dundee-45. Pop. 84. ☞ Muirhead vil. Calder par. *N. Lanark*. 6 m. NE. of Glasgow-44. Pop. 138.

Muirhouse, 3 m. WNW. of Edinbro', *N. Edinb*. near Granton. ☞ Muirhouse. See Murrors, *Forfar*.

MUIRHOUSES vil. Carriden par. *N. Linlithgow.* 3 m. NNE. of Linlithgow-17. Pop. 139.

Muirhouseton Water, rises in the Moors on Peebles border, and runs 8 m. NNE. past *M. House* and Calder Ho., to R. Almond at Mid. Calder, *W. Edinbro'*.

P. MUIRKIRK par. Kyle distr. *E. Ayr.* 23 m. ENE. of Ayr, 51 from Edinbro', on Kilmarnock rail. at the head of Ayr and Greenock waters, under the Haughshaw hills, includes Glenbuck, Garanhill, etc. Size 9 m. by 8½, hilly moors (— ft. high at Cairntable), with coal, iron, and mineral springs; pop. 3125 + 34, in the ironworks, etc.; for poor 548*l.*; real prop. 6182*l.* Living (presb. Ayr) val. 158*l.*, patr. Marquis of Hastings of Loudoun Cast. Among other memorials of the Covenanters, is one at Prieshill of Jno. Brown, whom Claverhouse shot at his own door.

MUIRREITH par. is joined to Glasserton, *Wigton.*

MUIRSIDE vil. Logie Pert par. *NE. Forfar.* 8 m. NW. of Montrose. Pop. 95.

MUIRTON vil. St. Ninian's par. *N. Stirling.* near Bannockburn-33. ☞ *Muirton*, 2 m. SW. of Inverness, *NE. Inverness.* under Craig Phadric hill, H. Duff, Esq., where Prince Charles and the Duke of Cumberland quartered 1745-6.

Muirtown, 7 m. SW. of Dingwall, *S. Ross.* W. Mackenzie, Esq.

M. MUKER chplry. ( ) Grinton par. *N. R. York.* 56 m. NW. of York, 252 from London, on R. Swale, in the moorlands near Shunner Fell, containing Angram, Rampsholme, and 14 other hmlts., has a customary mkt. on Wed. Acres 32,170, with limestone, coal, lead, iron; pop. 1241, miners, etc.; poor r. 487*l.* on 595*l.* (Neeth U.); real prop. 6872*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 120*l.*, patr. Vicar; church, b. 1580. *Fair*, Wed. before Christmas.

P. MULBARTON par. (66) Humbleyard hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 5 m. SW. of Norwich-108, near E. Union rail., was held by Roger Bigod, and was a mkt. town under the St. Omers. Acres 1740; pop. 582 + 6; poor r. 308*l.* (Henstead U.); real prop. 3673*l.*; charities, 21*l.* to Metcalfe's school. St. M. Magdalen *Rect.* (Norw.) val. with Keningham 606*l.*, patr. Rev. J. H. Steward,—once held by the father of Ch. Justice Richardson, a native; church, b. about 1280 by Thom. de St. Omer, has stained glass, and a tomb to Sir E. Rich.

Muldonich Isld. 3 m. S. of Barra, *Western Isles.*, E. of Vatersay.

Mule River (60) rises near Llyngarw, *Mid. Mongmry.*, and runs 10 m. E. to the Severn at Abermule, near Neuadd fraith, below Newtown.

Mulgrave Castle ( ) near Hutton Mulgrave, *N. R. York.* and the following, is seat of Marq. of Normanby (who takes hence title of earl), standing in a fine spot near the remains of the castle, which belonged to Wada the Saxon, — came through the Fossards, etc. to Peter de Mauley (who rebuilt it in K. John's time, calling it 'Mont-grace,' which his enemies changed to 'Mont-grave'), the Bigods, Radcliffes, Sheffields, and Phipps', and was razed by Parliament. ☞ M., NEWTON, tnshp. ( ) Lythe par. *N. R. York.* 8 m. NW. of Whitby-236, near Runswick Bay. Acres 1950; pop. 105; poor r. 22*l.* (Whit. U.).

MULHUDDART par. (10, 13) Castleknock bar. *W. Dublin*, 6 m. WNW. of Dublin, had a guild found. 1452. Acres 4067; pop. 595 + 12. Living, a *Cur.* with Castleknock; church, a ruin. Tyrrellstown, E. Rorke, Esq.; Hollywoodrath, Major Thompson.

Muligrach Isld., 14 m. NW. of Ullapool, *W. Cromarty.* near the mouth of L. Broom.

Mulkear House (6) 4 m. E. of Limerick, *N. Limerick*, R. O'Brien, Esq., on *M. River*, which runs to R. Shannon.

Mulhern River (33) rises in the Doon hills, *W. Tipperary*, and runs 32 m. W. past Cappamore (near which R. Deal joins), Barrington's Bridge (the Newport joins), to the Shannon, below Annacotty.

MULL ISLAND, outside L. Linnhe, *W. Argyll.* includes the pars. of Kilfinichen (with Iona, etc.), Kilminian (Staffa, etc.), and Torosay, and is the head of M. DISTRICT, including also Coll, Tyree, the Small Isles (Canna, Muck, Rum), with Morvern on the main, from which it is cut off by *Sound of M.* Length about 25 m., av. breadth 12 (only 3 at Torosay), circuit 120 of rocky coast, along which are Cailloch point (in L. Sunart, opposite Mingary cast.), Calgay cast., L. Tua (which has Ulva, Gometra, Lit. Colonsay in it, — further out, Staffa and its caves, and Treshinish Islds.), L. na Keal (Eorsa, Inch Kenneth, Ardnisker, etc.), Lochs Screden and Laich, in Ross peninsula (off which are Iona and its cathedral, etc., Erraid, Soa, Holmin, etc.), L. Buy, L. Spelir near Auchnacraig ferry to Oban (8 m. over), Cast. Duart (the Macleans'), at the *Sound*, which is 15 m. long and 2 wide, and has Aros cast. on it, with those of Ardtornish, Aline, Killundine, on the Morvern side. It contains about 300 sq. m. (?) of hilly sheep-walks; 10,064 persons (18,118 in the district), of whom 1390 are at Tobermory (the only vil., opposite Calf isld. in the Sound), and chiefly cattle breeders, fishermen, etc. Basalt is the prevailing rock (3168 ft. high at Ben More), with granite and gneiss at the SW. corner and in Iona; the lakes are Erisa, Ba, Uisk, etc.; and roads go from Oban ferry to Torosay and Tobermory, and to Rosshall, etc. towards Iona. Drumfin, Maclean of Coll.

Mull of Cantire, or Kintyre, 8 m. SW. of Campbeltown, *S W. Argyll.* in lat. 55° 19′ N., long. 5° 49′ W., 13 m. from the Irish coast, has a fixed *light*, put up 1788, 297 ft. high, seen 22 m. (from NNE. ½ E. to S. by W. ½ W.). From 'moel,' or 'mull,' a bare head. ☞ *M. of Eswick*, 7 m. NNE. of Lerwick, *E. Shetland Islds.*, outside Catfrith Voe. ☞ *M. of Galloway*, W. side of Wigton Bay, *S W. Wigton.* 30 m. from Belfast lough, has a 3-minute *light* (visible 2½ min., and dark ½ min.), lat. 54° 38′ N., long. 4° 51′ W., put up 1830, 325 ft. high, seen 23 m. (seaward from NNE. to NW. ½ W.). ☞ *M. of Oe*, or Kinho, S. point of Islay, *W. Argyll.* near Ben Oe hill.

Mulla, of Spenser, is the Awbeg, *Cork*, —"And Mulla mine, whose waves I whilome taught to weep."

MULLACREW vil. (11) Louth bar. *Mid. Louth*, 1 m. S. of Louth-49, has a large wool trade. Pop. 624 + 3. *Fairs*, 2 Feb. 25 Mar. 20 Apr. 1 May, 17 June, 26 July, 15 Aug. 8 Sept. 18 Oct. 16 Nov. 21 Dec., cattle, pigs, etc.

M. MULLAGH par. (39-40, etc.) in Castlerahan bar. *S. Cavan*, 5 m. ESE. of Virginia-50, a police and petty sess. station. Acres 12,873, hilly, with stone, slate, coal; pop. 6326 + 36, — of vil. 368 + 26. Living, a *Cur.* (K. E. A.) val. 91*l.*, patr. Incumbent of Killinkere. Lake View, C. Mortimer, Esq., near *M. Lake*, ¼ m. long. *Mkt. D.* Frid. *Fairs*, last Frids. Jan. Mar. May, July, Sept. and Nov.

MULLAGH vil. (38) Ibrickan bar. *W. Clare*, 4 m. S. of Milltown-Malbay-158. Pop. 131 + 4. *Fairs*, 1 Jan. St. Patrick's day, Easter and Whit. Mond.

Mullaghanoe River (50) a branch of the Moy, *NE. Mayo*, about 6 m. long, near Bellalby.

MULLAGHBRACK par. (12-3, 17) Lower Tews and

W. O'Nielland bars. *Mid. Armagh*, contains part of Markethill-76. and Hamiltown's Bawn, belonged to the Culdees before 1291, and came to the Achesons from Jas. I. Acres 1,557, hilly, with lead, coal; pop. 8570 + 29, linen weavers. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) with Kilcluney, val. 1830*l.*, patr. Bishop. Gosford Castle, Earl Gosford, who has the *manor*. Danish raths, the Monk's Cairn, and remains of a bawn or fort, are seen.

Mullaghcarn Mountn. (26) 6 m. NE. of Omagh, *Mid. Tyrone*, 1778 fts high.

Mullaghderg Head (41) 6 m. N. of Dunglow, *W. Donegal*, in Gweedore Bay, near *M. Lough*, and a tower.

MULLAGHDUN chplry. ( ) Clanawley bar. *W. Fermanagh*, in Cleenish par., is a *Cur.* (Arm. C.) val. —*l.*, patr. Rector.

Mullaghfin (26) near Duleek, *E. Meath.*

Mullaghhash Mountn. ( ) 5 m. SSW. of Dengiven, *Mid. Londonderry*, 1518 ft. high.

Mullaghmarkey (40) near Castleisland, *E. Kerry*, J. Sealy, Esq.

Mullaghmeash Hill, 3 m. NW. by N. of the above, 797 ft. high.

Mullaghmore (35) near Omagh, *N. Tyrone.*

Mullaghmore Lough (17) 2 m. SE. of Markethill, *Mid. Armagh.* ☞ *M. Point* (2) near Milk Haven, *N. Sligo*, 14 m. N. of Sligo, has a pier with 15 ft. water at high tide, built by Lord Palmerston, and is a coast-gd. station.

Mullaghseefang Mountn. ( ) 7 m. N. of Dungarvan, *W. Waterford.*

Mullagruen (46) near Donaghmore, *E. Tyrone*, A. Mackenzie, Esq., near *M. Lough.*

Mullamast Hill (36) near Ballitore, *S. Kildare*, 563 ft. high.

Mullanatire Mountn. ( ) 4 m. E. of Manorhamilton, *N. Leitrim*, near Upper L. Macnean, 1275 ft. high.

Mullangore Wood (43) 8 m. WNW. of Letterkenny, *Mid. Donegal*, E. side of North L. Beagh.

Mullantain (47) near Stewartstown, *E. Tyrone*, Mrs. Hall.

MULLARY par. (18, 20-1) Ferrard bar. *S. Louth*, 2 m. S. of Dunleer-38. Acres 3636, with stone, bog; pop. 1079. Living, a *Rect.* with Dunleer, and a *Cur.* (Arm. C.) val. 101*l.*, patr. Rector. Roxboro', —.

MULLAVILLY chplry. ( ) Lower Orior bar. *E. Armagh*, 2 m. NW. of Tanderagee-77, is a *Cur.* (Arm. C.) val. 94*l.*, patr. Rector of Kilmore. *M. House*, J. Atkinson, Esq.

Mullbuy Hills, in *E. Ross.* and *Cromarty.* a common across the Black Isle or Ardmeanach, 16 m. by 2.

MULLDON PARK CORNER vil. ( ) E. Thornton tnshp. *Mid. Northmbrld.* 5 m. W. of Morpeth-289. Pop. 7.

Mullet, The (16, 24, 33) a sandy peninsula, *NW. Mayo*, 12 m. long, by 1 to 6 broad, outside Blacksod Bay and Broadhaven, belonging to the Binghams of Belmullet, which stands on the neck, here only 1200 yds. broad.

Mullinabro' (43) near Waterford, *S. Kilkenny*, J. Jones, Esq.

MULLINACUFF par. (37-8, 42-3) Shillelagh bar. *NW. Wicklow*, 3 m. SW. of Tinahely-53. Acres 6616, boggy; pop. 2131. Living, a *Vic.* with Aghold. Laragh House, —.

Mullinagore (46) 4 m. SE. of Pomeroy, *E. Tyrone*, Mrs. Strafford.

P. M. MULLINAHONE vil. (63) Slievardagh bar. *E. Tipperary*, a police station, 8 m. SE. of Killenaule. Pop. 1306 + 13, in the butter trade; houses 238, with a chapel and dispensary. *Mkt. D.* Th. *Fairs*, 1 May, 1st Th. July and Dec. 14 Sept.

P. MULLINAVAT vil. (40) Knocktopher bar. *S. Kilkenny*, a police station, 2 m. S. of Kilkenny, 87 from Dublin, on R. Blackwater. Pop. 529 + 33. *Fairs*, 29 Mar. 2 Sept. 3 and 28 Oct. 9 Dec.

P. M. MULLINGAR par. (18-9, etc.) Fartullagh and Moycashel bars. *Mid. Westmeath*, the county, assize, sessions, and chief police town (which sent 2 members to parl. from Eliz. to the Union), 48 m. from Dublin, on R. Brosna and Royal canal, between Ls. Owel and Ennel, was found. by the English, taken 1329 by M'Geoghegan, burnt 1464, given by Q. Eliz. to the Forbses (with Bp. Petyt's austin friary found. 1227, and the Nugents' black friary f. 1237), and made the head qrs. of De Ginkell 1690. Acres 22,323, with bog and stone; pop. 9903 + 104, — of town 4569 + 27, in the wool and butter trade, etc.; houses 820, with 3 chapels, nunnery, court and mkt. houses, county gaol (1828), foot barracks for 1000, brewery, tanneries, co. infirmary, and Union p. house. Living, a *Vic.* (Meath) val. 328*l.*, patr. Crown; church, large and good, reb. 1813. Annebrook, R. Barlow, Esq.; Levington Pk., R. Levinge, Esq.; Laderston, J. Lyons, Esq. Two castles, an old church, and danish raths are about; the *Westmeath Guardian* is published, it is the co. militia head qrs., and gave title of baron to the Petyts and Duke Schomberg. *Mulling. P. L. Union*, contains 26 elect. divs. in *Westm.*, with 30 guardians; acres 247,038, pop. 73,272, ho.-room for 1016, cases relieved (yr. 1847-8) 2865 (besides 16,567 outdoor), expend. 15,926*l.*, prop. rated 190,944*l. Mkt. D.* Th. *Fairs*, 6 Apr. 4 July, 29 Aug. 11 Nov. wool, cattle, horses, etc.

MULLINS, ST. (LOWER) BARONY (22-6) *S. Carlow*, contains part of the pars. of Ballyellin, St. Mullins, and Ullard; acres 21,964, an. val. 9213*l.*, pop. 7640, houses 1226. M., ST. (UPPER) BARONY (14, 17-8, 20-1) *E. Carlow*, contains Clonegall, and part of the pars. of Barragh and Moyacomb; acres 7784, an. val. 5125*l.*, pop. 2752, houses 474.

MULLINS, ST., par. (22-6) Lower St. Mullins bar. *S. Carlow*, and (18, 23-4) Bantry bar. *W. Wexford*, 5 m. S. of Borris-67, includes Tinnahinch and Ballymurphy, near R. Barrow and Blackstairs mountns. (2409 ft. high), with remains of an austin friary found. before 697, by St. Mollin, — and of a Templars' house. Acres 21,202, hilly; pop. 6769 + 87. Living, a *Cur.* (Os. F. L.) val. 89*l.*, patr. C. Colclough, Esq., of Tintern Abbey. *Fairs*, 17 June, 25 July, 8 Sept. 1 Nov.

MULLION par. (32) Kerrier hund. *SW. Cornwall*, 5 m. S. of Helston-276, a coast-gd. station, on the coast near *M. Isld.* or Gull Rock. Acres 4550 (or 4663), serpentine, especially at Kynance Cove; pop. 808 + 7; poor r. 121*l.* (Helst. U.); real prop. 3710*l.* St. Melan *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 178*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, old, with a high tower built 1500, and stained arms. Pradannack belonged to the Serjeauxs and De Veres. *Feast*, nearest Sund. to 4 Nov.

Mulloch-Cleevaun Mountn. (14) 6 m. SE. of Blessington, *N. Wicklow*, 2783 ft. high.

Mullockmore Hill (1) E. side of L. Sheelin, *N. Westmeath*, 849 ft. high; near it *Mullockmean.*

MULLOGH. See MOLOUGH, *Tipperary.*

Mullyash Hills (15) 4 m. NE. of Castleblaney, *NE. Monaghan*, are 1034 ft. high in one part.

Mullygruen (46) near Donaghmore, *E. Tyrone.*

MULRANKIN par. (47) Bargy bar. *S. Wexford*, 6 m. SSW. of Wexford-94, near Ballyteigue Lough, has the Browns' old castle. Acres 2433, moory, with lime; pop. 1198 + 20. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) with Kilmannan, etc., val. 607*l.*, patr.

Bishop, — held by Rev. W. Hickie, the agricultural writer.

Mulrath Hill ( ) near L. Arrow, *E. Sligo*, and Ballyfarnham, is 740 ft. high.

Mulroy Bay (16-7, etc.) between Sheephaven and L. Swilly, *N. Donegal*, runs up 13 m. past Carrickart to Milford, and is 2 m. to ½ broad, with 2 to 12 fath. water, and the Frenchman's rock off the mouth. ☞ *M. Hill*, on R. Spean, *E. Inverness*. where R. Roy joins, and where a battle was fought by Macintosh of Glenroy, and Macdonnell of Keppoch.

P. & MULTYFARNHAM par. (6, 7, 11-2) Corkaree bar. *N. Westmeath*, a petty sess. and police station, 7 m. NW. of Mullingar, 56 from Dublin, near L. Dereveragh, has the steeple 90 ft. high, walls, etc. (with tombs of the Nugents) of a franciscan abbey found. 1236 by W. Delamere, where the Observantines held a chapter 1529, and the Rom. Catholics met 1641. Acres 4895, with stone, lime; pop. 1366, — of vil. 275 + 6. Living, a *Rect.* with Taghmon and Stonehall. Donore, Sir P. Nugent, Bt., M. P.; Mornington, E. Daly, Esq.; Ballinacloon, P. Murphy, Esq. *Fairs*, 4 Mar. 13 May, 1 Sept. 2 Dec.

MULWITH tnshp. ( ) Ripon par. *W. R. York.* 2 m. W. of Boroughbridge-208, is joined to NEWBY.

P. MUMBLES vil. (37) Oystermouth par. *SW. Glamorgan.* 4 m. SSW. of Swansea-206, on the Bay, an old fishing town, coast-gd. station, and bathing place, in Gower, having a good roadstead (with 2½ fath. water), is noted for its fine pickled oysters, and its lime pits near *M. Head*, where is a fixed *light*, lat. 51° 34′ N., long. 3° 58′ W., put up 1798, 143 ft. high, and seen 15 m. Near it is the Mixon shoal.

MUMBY par. (84) Calceworth hund. *E. Lincoln.* 3 m. ESE. of Alford-138, near the coast, contains M. CHAPEL, Elsey, and Langham Row. Acres 2620; pop. 786 + 17; poor r. *381l.* (Spilsby U.); real prop. *5806l.*; charities *12l.* St. Peter *Vic.* (Linc.) val. *188l.*, patr. Bishop; St. Leonard *Cur.* *80l.*, Vicar.

Mumfords (7) 2 m. E. of Beaconsfield, *SE. Bucks.*

MUNCASTER par. ( ) Allerdale-above-Derwent ward, *SW. Cumberland*, contains Ravenglass-279, and Birkby, with the old city of 'Barnscar' on R. Esk, near the coast. Acres 6570; pop. 602; poor r. *150l.* (Bootle U.); real prop. *2367l.*; charities *17l.*, of which *12l.* to school. St. Michael *Cur.* (Ches.) val. *97l.*, patr. Lord Muncaster of *M. Castle*, who takes hence title of baron, and has the manor and the cup of Hen. VI. who hid away here from the Yorkists after the battle of Hexham 1464. Graymanes belonged to the Askews.

MUNCHIN, ST., par. (52-3, 63) Lower Bunratty bar. *SE. Clare*, and Pubblebrien bar. and (5) Limerick city, *Limrk.* 4 m. NW. of Limerick-119. Acres 4544; pop. 4 593 + 78. Living, a *Rect.* (Lk. A. A.) val. with 2 others *401l.*, patr. Bishop.

MUNDANE FREWELL. See DANE-END, *Herts.* or the following.

MUNDEN, or MUNDANE, GREAT, par. (47) Broadwater hund. *NE. Herts.* 6 m. N. of Ware -20, contains Nasty or M. FURNIVAL, parts of Dane-End (or M. FREWELL) and Haultwick, — and the remains of Rownea nunnery. Acres 2690; pop. 477; poor r. *457l.* (Ware U.); real prop. *4089l.*; charities, *19l.* to school. St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Roch.) val. *703l.*, patr. Crown. *Gt. M. House*, C. Chauncy, Esq. ☞ M., LITTLE, par. as above, 2 m. SW., contains Green End, and parts of Dane End and Haultwick, as above. Acres 32,000; pop. 612 + 9; poor r. *312l.*; real prop. *3740l.*; charities, *9l.* for school. All Saints *Rect.* (Roch.) val. *523l.*, patr. C. Jollands, Esq. *Lit. M. House*, N. Chauncey, Esq. ☞ *M., Little* (7) 3 m. NE. of Watford, *SW. Herts.* on R. Colne, seat of R. Parker, Esq.

P. MUNDFORD par. (65) Grimshoe hund. *SW. Norfolk*, 8 m. NW. of Thetford-80, near the bridge on R. Wissey. Acres 2160; pop. 437 + 2; poor r. *218l.* (Thetf. U.); real prop. *1478l.* St. Leonard *Rect.* (Norw.) val. *136l.*, patr. Sir R. Sutton, Bt.; church, of flint.

MUNDHAM par. (66) Loddon hund. *SE. Norfolk*, 2 m. W. of Loddon-112. Acres 1500; pop. 308; poor r. *107l.* (Lodd. U.); real prop. *3380l.*; charities *9l.* St. Peter *Cur.* (Norw.) val. *148l.*, patr. Treasurers of Norwich Hospital. St. Etheldred's church, in ruins.

MUNDHAM, NORTH, par. (9) Box hund. Chichester rape, *SW. Sussex*, 2 m. SSE. of Chichester-62, on Arundel canal, contains Fisher and Runckton. Acres 1800; pop. 495 + 3; poor r. *230l.* (West Hampnett U.); real prop. *4281l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Chic.) val. *269l.*, patr. J. B. Fletcher, Esq. ☞ M., SOUTH, tythg. Pagham par. near the above. Pop. 93.

P. MUNDON par. (1) Dengie hund. *E. Essex*, 3 m. SE. of Maldon-37, near R. Blackwater. Acres 3340; pop. 309 + 3; poor r. *205l.* (Maldon U.); real prop. *3637l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Roch.) val. *160l.*, patr. Duchy of Lancas. *M. Wash*, a meet for the Essex Union hounds.

MUNDON FURNIVAL. See NASTY, *Herts.* or MUNDEN, GT., above.

P. MUNDSLEY, or MUNDESLEY, par. (68) N. Erpingham hund. *NE. Norfolk*, 4 m. NE. of N. Walsham-125, a sub-port to Cley, and a coast-gd. station, on the coast, where elephant and other bones have been found. Acres 530; pop. 454 + 2; poor r. *136l.* (Erpingh. U.); real prop. *1980l.*; charities, "Sermon acre" 10*s.* All Saints *Rect.* (Norw.) val. *167l.*, patr. Duchy of Lancas.

Mungo, St., Hill, near Huntly, *NW. Aberdeen.*

MUNGO, ST., par. in Annandale, *S. Dumfries.* 3 m. S. of Lockerby-67, on R. Milk, where it joins the Annan, was given 1250-60 by Rob. de Bruce, of Castlemilk, to St. Mungo's Glasgow. Size 5 m. by 1½, or 5000 acres, fertile and hilly, — with stone, lime, marl, salmon (at the Rock Hole, etc.), game, mineral springs; pop. 618, decreasing; for poor *150l.*; real prop. *4250l.* Living (presb. Lochmaben) val. *174l.*, patr. Crown; church, in a pleasant spot, near the traces of a decayed vil. Castlemilk, — Liddendale, Esq. (?), on site of the old seat, which came to the Stewarts, Maxwells, etc. Remains of camps at Nutholm hill.

MUNGRET par. (4-5, 12-3) Pubblebrien bar. *N. Limerick*, a police station, 2 m. SW. of Limerick -119, near the Shannon, containing part of St. Patrick's Well, had the walls, etc. of an abbey found. by St. Patrick before *551*, plundered or burnt by the Danes 820, '34, and '40, 934, *1080*, 1107, — which had 1500 monks at one time, and was given with a K. Templars' house to Limerick cath. Acres 6149, fertile, with bog; pop. 3293. Living, a *Vic.* (Lk. A. A.) val. *214l.*, patr. Dean of Limerick; church, b. 1822. Remains of the preceptory, the abbey gate, a church, grange 50 ft. by 30, are seen, and a lepers' hosp. Cunegar, the Bishops' old seat, is a farm.

MUNGRISDALE chplry. ( ) Greystoke par. *Mid. Cumbrld.* 9 m. W. of Penrith-283, on R. Glenderamakin, under Souter Fell, Saddleback, etc. Pop. 222, in the slate quarries; real prop. *1260l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Carl.) val. *57l.*, patr. Rector; church, small, with a bell gable.

Munkin River (18) 3 m. long, *NW. Mayo*, joins L. Carrowmore to the Owenmore.

Munilly (16) 1 m. S. of Clones, *SW. Monaghan*, G. Shehog, Esq.

P. MUNLOCHY vil. Knockbane par. *SE. Ross.* 5 m. N. of Inverness-161, in L. Beauley, has red and variegated sandstone, 160½ lbs. to the cub. foot. Pop. 85, fishermen.

MUNLYN tnshp. (60) Forden par. *E. Montgomery.* 3 m. N. of Montgomery-168. Pop. 40.

Munny (42) near Tullow, *S. Wicklow*, A. Nixon, Esq.

Munshes, 4 m. SE. of Cast. Douglas, *SE. Kirkcudbt.* W. Maxwell, Esq., on R. Urr.

MUNSLEY par. (43) Radlow hund. *E. Hereford.* 4 m. NW. of Ledbury-129. Acres 1140, with hops; pop. 238 + 6; poor r. 130*l.* (Ledb. U.); real prop. 2042*l.* St. Bartholomew *Rect.* (Heref.) val. 227*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Hopton.

MUNSLOW (LOWER) HUNDRED (55-61) *S. Salop*, contains the boro' of Ludlow, and the pars. of Abdon, Ashford Bowdler, Ashford Carbonell, Bromfield, Clee St. Margaret, Culmington, Diddlebury, Easthope, Holdgate, Hopton-in-the-Hole, Munslow, Onibury, Lacy Stanton, Long Stanton, Stoke St. Milborough, Stokesay, Tugford, Cold Weston, and parts of Ludford and Richard's Castle; acres 59,670 (limestone, etc.), pop. 8126, houses 1576. M. (UPPER) HUNDRED as above, contains the pars. of Acton Scott, Cardington, Eaton, Hope Bowdler, Rushbury, Shipton, and Stretton-Church; acres 34,080, pop. 3917, houses 747.

P. MUNSLOW par. in the above hund. 8 m. N. of Ludlow-143, contains Bach Mill, Hollaway, Topley, and 7 tnshps. Acres 4110; pop. 773 + 9, — of town 160; poor r. 291*l.* (Ludl. U.); real prop. 5032*l.*; charities 13*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Heref.) val. with Broadstone 665*l.*, patr. Rev. R. Powell. Gave title of baron to Ld. Keeper Littleton, a native (b. 1589).

MUNSTER PROVINCE, in *SW. Ireland*, including *Cork, Kerry, Limrk., Tippery., Waterfd.* (all which made Desmond, Ormonde, Ossory, or *S. Munster*), and *Clare* (which was Thomond or *N. Munster*), was a kingdom from 2nd cent. down to Brian Boru's time, and came to the Mac Carthys, Geraldines, Fitz-Thomases (or Desmonds), Barrys, Roches, etc.; was made shire ground by Hen. VIII., and put under a lord president by Eliz.; corresponds to the late archdiocese of Cashel (where the kings were crowned), including 12 dioceses, now joined to Dublin; gives name to a circuit, and title of earl to the Fitzclarences. Length NE. and SW. 140 m., greatest breadth 100, av. ditto 72; relative size 2915-10,000ths; circuit about 610, of which 450 is coast from Waterford harb. to Galway bay, having some of the best havens in the country. It contains 9476 sq. m., or 6,064,579 acres, of which 1,893,477 are uncultivated, 151,381 water, 873,000 unimprovable hill, etc.; 415,154 families, of whom 292,983 live by agricult., 78,989 by trade, commerce, etc., 175,477 in 4th or lowest class houses; 2,396,161 + 1,6901 persons, of whom 1,209,971 are females, and 68 per cent. cannot read or write; 364,637 houses, besides 13,028 empty. Gross rental 4,142,826*l.*, or 12*s.* per acre; births 1 in 29½, — deaths 49. The 'escheatorship of Munster' is a nominal office, given, like the Chiltern hunds., to members of parl. when they wish to resign. *M. Synod*, or United Presbytery, includes 4 congregations; *M. Presbytery*, 10 congreg.

Munster, or *Mustow, House* (7) at Fulham, *S. Midx.*, now Dr. Elliot's lunatic asyl., was a hunting seat of Ch. II.

MUNTERCONNAUGHT par. (39, 43) Castlerahan bar. *S. Cavan*, 2 m. SW. of Virginia-50, near L. Ramor, had a hosp. given by Jas. I. to the Moores. Acres 7433; pop. 3167 + 20. Living, a *Rect.* with Lurgan. Lakeview, —.

Munterlony Mountn. ( ) 5 m. ENE. of Gortin, *N. Tyrone*, 1432 ft. high.

Muntham (9) 4 m. W. of Steyning, *SW. Susx.* F. Frankland, Esq.

MURCOTT tythg. (53) Long Buckby and Watford pars. *W. Northmptn.* 4 m. NE. of Daventry -72. Pop. 81. ☞ MURCOTT hmlt. (45) Charlton-upon-Otmoor par. *E. Oxford.* 4 m. S. of Bicester-54. Pop. 169. ☞ MURCOTT hmlt. (34) Crudwell par. *N. Wilts.* 3 m. NNE. of Malmesbury-94. Pop. 54.

Murdering Glen ( ) 3 m. E. of Bantry, *S. Cork.*

Murdiston, 3 m. SSW. of Shotts, *NE. Lanark.* — Inglis, Esq. (?)

MURHER par. (6, 7, 11-2) Iraghticonner bar. *N. Kerry*, 6 m. NNE. of Listowel-171, on R. Gale, including Newtown Sandes, belongs to Trin. Coll. Dublin. Acres 10,699, boggy; pop. 3293 + 32. Living, a *Vic.* with Listowel. Moyvane, Baron Foster.

MURHOUSE. See MEREHOUSE, *Salop.*

Muridunum, a stipendiary town of the Romans, is CARMARTHEN, on the *Via Julia.*

Murkle, 3 m. E. of Thurso, *N. Caithness.* Sir J. G. Sinclair, Bt., near *M. Creek*, in Dunnet Bay.

Murloch Bay (5) between Tor Point and Fair Head, *N. Antrim*, is a coast-gd. station, with workings in the Ballycastle coal-field, which has 6 beds (2 anthracite).

MURRAGH par. (83, 95-6) E. Carbery-West and Kinalmeaky bars. *Mid. Cork*, 6 m. WNW. of Bandon-176, on R. Bandon, includes Nucetown. Acres 8755; pop. 3175. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 750*l.*, patr. Bishop.

MURRAH tnshp. ( ) Greystoke par. *Mid. Cumbrld.* 9 m. W. of Penrith-283, near R. Caldew, is joined to BERRIER.

MURRAY. See MORAY, which gives name to the Murrays of Ochtertyre, Stanhope, etc. *M. Bank*, 20 m. E. of Montrose, in *North Sea*, has 25 to 40 fath., with only 16 on Johnshaven Scap.

P. *Murrayfield*, 2 m. from Edinbro', *N. Edinb.*

MURRELL tythg. (12) Odiham par. *NE. Hants.* 2 m. N. of Odiham-40, near S. West. rail. Pop. 554; real prop. 1707*l.*

P. *Murrintown* ( ) near Wexford, *SE. Wexford.*

MURRISK BARONY (94-8, etc.) in *SW. Mayo*, contains Westport, with the pars. of Inishbofin, Kilgeever, Oughaval, and part of Aghagower; acres 137,062, an. val. 16,088*l.*, pop. 34,402, houses 6263. ☞ MURRISK hmlt. (87) as above, near Westport, *W. Mayo*, has *M. House*, J. C. Garvey, Esq.

MURROES, or MUIRHOUSE, par. 7 m. S. of Forfar-58, *S. Forfar.*, including Bucklerhead, HOLE OF M., and Kellas. Size 3½ m. by 2½, fertile; pop. 736, decreasing, — of vil. 55; for poor 48*l.*; real prop. 739*l.* Living (presb. Dundee) val. 172*l.*, patr. Crown. Ballumbie Cast., Lord Panmure; *M. House* and West Gaigie belong to Guthrie of Guthrie; E. Powrie Cast., the Wedderburns'; W. Powrie, —. ☞ *Murroes, The*, near Ballaghkeen, *E. Wexfd.*, a tract on the coast, once called *O'Moerough.*

MURROGHKELLY hmlt. ( ) Burren bar. *N. Clare.*

MURROGHTWOHY hmlt. ( ) Burren bar. *N. Clare.*

MURROW (65) 5 m. WSW. of Wisbeach, *N. Cambridge.* near *M. Fen*, had a chapel formerly.

MURSLEY par. (46) Cottesloe hund. *N. Bucks.*

3 m. E. of Winslow-49, containing Salden, was a mkt. town. Acres 2840; pop. 479; poor r. 247*l.* (*Winsl. U.*); real prop. 4323*l.*; charities 7*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 163*l.*, patr. Hon. Mrs. Childers. ✠ MURESLEY DEANERY, archdy. of Berks., dioc. of Oxford, contains the benefices in Cottesloe hund. with Astwood *vic.*

MURSTON par. (3) Milton hund. Scray lathe, *N. Kent*, 5 m. S. of Queenborough-45, on R. Swale, opposite Sheppey. Acres 920; pop. 167; poor r. 89*l.* (Milt. U.); real prop. 2608*l.*; charities, Housson's school 4*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Cant.) val. 539*l.*, patr. St. John's Coll. Camb.; church, small, but ancient, and part norman.

Murthly Castle, 2 m. SE. of Dunkeld, *E. Perth.* Sir W. D. Stewart, Bt., near the old castle of the Stewarts, and Birnam Wood.

MURTHWAITE ( ) 3 m. SSW. of Ravenstonedale, *E. Westmrld.*

MURTON, or MOORTOWN, tnshp. ( ) Lamplugh par. *W. Cumbrld.* 8 m. ENE. of Whitehaven -294. Pop. 156, hardware makers.

MURTON, or MOORTOWN, tnshp. ( ) Tynemouth par. *SE. Northmbrld.* 2 m. NW. of Shields -275, contains New York. Pop. 438, in the stone quarries and coal pits; poor r. 102*l.* (Tynemo' U.). ☞ MURTON tnshp. ( ) St. Michael Appleby par. *NE. Westmrld.* 3 m. NE. of Appleby -270, on a branch of R. Eden, near *M. Pike* and *M. Fell.* Pop. 172, in the lead mines; poor r. 165*l.* (East Ward U.); real prop. 1013*l.* ☞ MURTON chplry. ( ) Osbaldwick par. *N. R. York.* 3 m. E. of York-199. Acres 1060; pop. 161 +1; poor r. 22*l.* (York U.).

Murum, Ad, was Welton, or Walton, *S. Northmbrld.* on the Wall, near Rutchester.

Musberry Castle Camp (19) 3 m. N. of Shepton Mallet, *NE. Somerset.* near the Fosseway.

P. MUSBURY par. (21-2) Axminster hund. *NE. Devon.* 2 m. SW. of Axminster-147, near R. Axe, has a double-ditch'd camp of 20 acres. Acres 2660; pop. 495 +8; poor r. 233*l.* (Axmins. U.); real prop. 4343*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 365*l.*, patr. W. Payne, Esq.; church, has tombs of the Drakes of Ashe (now a farm), where Marlborough was born. ☞ MUSBURY tnshp. (89) Bury par. *SE. Lancash.* 2 m. SSW. of Haslingden-204. Acres 1170; pop. 1386 +15; poor r. 61*l.* (Hasling. U.); real prop. 3188*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 130*l.*, patr. Crown and Bishop.

MUSELIFFE tythg. (15) Holdenhurst par. *SW. Hants.* 4 m. WNW. of Christchurch-100, on R. Stour. Pop. 68.

MUSCOATES tnshp. ( ) Kirkdale par. *N. R. York.* 6 m. SE. of Helmsley-122, on a branch of R. Wye. Acres 420; pop. 71 +1; poor r. 45*l.* (Helmsl. U.).

MUSCOTT hmlt. (53) Norton par. *W. Northmptn.* 3 m. E. of Daventry-72, on N. West. rail. Pop. 40.

Muscraighe. See MUSKERRY, below.

MUSDEN-GRANGE ext. par. (72) Croxden par. *NE. Stafford.* 4 m. ESE. of Cheadle-146. Pop. 21.

MUSGRAVE, GREAT, par. ( ) East ward, *NE. Westmrld.* 2 m. WSW. of Brough-271, on R. Eden, gives name to the Musgraves of Edenhall, etc. Acres 2940; pop. 167; poor r. 30*l.* (East Ward U.); real prop. 1759*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. Theobald *Rect.* (Carl.) val. 149*l.*, patr. Bishop. ☞ M., LITTLE, tnshp. Crosby Garrett par. as above, ½ m. W. Acres 1110; pop. 72; real prop. 659*l.*

Musidunum, of the Romans, is STRATTON, *N. Cornwall*, on the Rumansleigh or Ridgeway.

MUSKERRY (EAST) BARONY (71-3, etc.) in *Mid. Cork*, contains the pars. of Aghabulloge, Aghinagh, Aglish, Athnowen, Cannaway, Carrigrohanebeg, Corbally, Desertmore, Inishcarra, Kilbonane, Magourney, Matchy, Moviddy, and parts of Ballinaboy, Carrigrohane, Donaghmore, Dunderrow, Garrycloyne, Grenagh, Inishkenny, Kilmurry, Kilnaglory, Knockavilly, St. Finbars, and St. Nicholas; acres 122,875, including the Muskerry or Derrynasaggart hills, — pop. 43,526, houses 7008. M. (WEST) BARONY (57-60, *etc.*) in *Cork*, contains Millstreet, with the pars. of Ballyvourney, Clondrohid, Dunisky, Kilcorney, Kilnamartery, Macloneigh, Macroom, and parts of Ballinadee, Drishane, Inchigeelagh, Kilmichael, and Kilmurry; acres 188,487, pop. 46,985, houses 7539. It gives title of baron to the Deanes of Springfield, formerly to the Macarthys, to whom it belonged under the name of *Muscraighe*, including *M. Breoguin*, *M. Mitine*, *M. Donegan* (or BARRYMORE bar.), and *M. Thire* (or ORMOND bar. *Tippery.*, the O'Kennedys' country).

MUSKHAM, NORTH, par. (88) N. Thurgaton wap. *E. Notts.* 3 m. N. of Newark-124, near Holme ferry, on R. Trent, contains Bathley. Acres 2180; pop. 825 +14; poor r. 154*l.* (Southwell U.); real prop. 5095*l.*; charities 108*l.*, of which 61*l.* to Woolhouse's school. St. Wilfrid *Vic.* (Linc.) val. with Holme 230*l.*, patr. Bp. of Ripon; church, built 14th cent., with some old mons. *M. House*, —. ☞ M., SOUTH, par. as above, 1 m. S., contains Little Carlton. Acres 1440; pop. 262; poor r. 78*l.*; real prop. 4058*l.* St. Wilfrid *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 139*l.*, patr. Prebendary. *M. Grange*, J. Handley, Esq., formerly of Rastell, the antiquary. Winthorpe Hall, —.

✠ P. M. MUSSELBURGH, Inveresk par. *N. Edinb.* 6 m. E. of Edinbro', by N. British rail., a parl. burgh, burgh of regality, and bathing place, in a fertile and pleasant spot at R. Esk's mouth, on Frith of Forth (including Fisherrow, Newbigging, N. Esk), was given by Mal. Canmore or Dav. I. to Dunfermline ab., and by Jas. VI. to the Lauderdales, and belongs since 1709 to Duke of Buccleugh; is contributory to Leith by the Reform bill (elect. 212); was first chartered 1340 (but was a "burgh whan Edin was nane"), and under the late act is governed by a provost, 3 bailies, 12 councils., etc. with a revenue of 1485*l.* Pop. 6331 +4, some tanners, etc.; houses 936, with a church, 5 chapels, jail (built of old Loretto hermitage) with an old spire, bank, library, gas-works, breweries, corn-mills, etc., mason lodge (on site of the house where Randolph died 1322), gram. school, english school, lunatic asylums, sailors' society (1669), 4 bridges to Fisherrow (a new 5-arch one by Rennie, and the oldest further up, with a drawbridge in the middle). Living, see NORTH ESK. Pinkie Ho., Sir J. Hope, Bt. Fisherrow was a roman station, and Sheriffhall has traces of a camp; a vault of the hermitage is left at Loretto school. A Golf club (1774) play for a silver cup on the links, where Huntley met the Covenanters 1638, — Cromwell encamped 1650, — and the Edinbro' races take place. J. Burnet the engraver, and Alex. and Jno. Ritchie the sculptors, are natives. *Mkt. D.* Frid. *Fair*, 2nd Tu. Oct.

MUSTON ext. par. (18) Winterborne Kingston par. *Mid. Dorset.* 4 m. NE. of Dorchester-120, on R. Piddle. Pop. 3; real prop. 1010*l.* ☞ MUSTON par. (70) Framland hund. *NE. Leicest.* 13 m. NNE. of Melton-Mowbray-105, on R. Devon, near Grantham canal. Acres 1500; pop. 351 +4; poor r. 72*l.* (Granth. U.); real prop. 2302*l.* St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 400*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor, — lately held by Crabbe the poet. ☞ MUSTON par. ( ) Dickering wap. *E. R. York.* 6 m. SSE. of Scarboro'-187, near Filey Bay. Acres 1860;

pop. 417 + 3; poor r. 144*l.* (Scarb. U.); real prop. 3214*l.* All Saints *Cur.* (York) val. 153*l.*, patr. H. Osbaldeston, Esq.

P. MUSWELL HILL hmlt. (7) Hornsey par. *E. Middlesex*, 5 m. NNW. of St. Paul's, in a pleasant hilly spot, has a mineral well, near which, on the site of Ald. Roe's house, was a cell to Clerkenwell priory. St. James *Cur.* (Lon.) val. —*l.*, patr. Bishop. Omnibuses run to London, and the strata in the pits are worth notice.

MUTFORD and LOTHINGLAND HUNDRED (67) *NE. Suffolk*, contains Yarmouth, and the pars. of Ashby *rect.*, Barnby *r.*, Belton *r.*, Blundeston *r.*, Bradwell *r.*, Burgh Castle *r.*, Carlton Colville *r.*, Corton *vic.*, Flixton *r.*, Fritton *r.*, Gisleham *r.*, Gorleston *v.*, Guxton *r.*, Herringfleet *v.*, Hopton *cur.*, Kessingland *v.*, Kirkley *r.*, Lound *r.*, Lowestoft *v.*, Mutford *v.*, Oulton *r.* (where poor ho. is), Pakefield *r.*, Rushmere *r.*, and Somerleighton *r.*; acres 32,960, pop. 16,392, houses 3448. See LOTHINGLAND DEANERY. ☞ MUTFORD par. in the above hund. 4 m. SE. of Beccles-109, 3 m. from *M. Bridge*, on Lothing Creek and Norfk. rail. Acres 1400; pop. 415 + 4, some fishermen; poor r. 206*l.*; real prop. 2780*l.*; charities 14*l.* St. Andrew *Vic.* with Wheatacre. *M. Hall*, —. *Mutfd. and Lothingland P. L. Union*, contains the pars. in the above hund.; acres 32,732, pop. 16,391, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1874 (out-door 1624), expend. 5170*l.*, prop. rated 55,860*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 16,392 + 114: 21 and 'many' more deaths from cholera in 1849 at Lowestoft. It belongs to Lowestoft New County Court district, except Gorleston sub-distr. which goes to Yarmouth.

MUTFORDS (47) 3 m. ESE. of Buntingford, *NE. Herts.*

P. MUTHILL par. 14 m. SW. of Perth, *S. Perth.* 44 from Edinbro', on. Rs. Earn, Allan, Machany, etc. at the edge of the Highlands, includes S. Bridgend, and part of Ardoch *q. s.* with its famous roman camp. Size 9 m. by 7, hilly, with wood, game, salmon, trout, and L. Balloch; pop. 3069, decreasing, — of vil. 1089; for poor 388*l.*; real prop. 13,609*l.* Living (presb. Aughterarder) val. 244*l.*, patr. Crown; church, reb. on site of the old pointed one. Drummond Cast., Lord Willoughby d'Eresby, in a fine spot near Eagle's Craig beacon. Remains are seen of Strageath camp, and the roman way to Orchil, etc., — a cairn 182 ft. by 45 (where stone coffins have been found), and druid stones.

Muthvey River, rises at Mothvey, *E. Carmrthn.* and joins R. Towy below Llangadock.

Mutlow (81) 3 m. N. of Congleton, *E. Cheshire.*

Mutton End (46) 4 m. N. of St. Alban's, *NW. Herts.* ☞ *M. Isld.* (63) 3 m. SW. of Roundstone Bay, *W. Galway.* ☞ *M.*, or *Enniskerry, Isld.* (94) in Galway Bay, *S. Galway*, 2 m. S. of Galway, lat. 53° 16′ N., long. 9° 3′ W., was fortified 1691, and has a fixed *light* (*red* seaward), put up 1817, 33 ft. high, seen 10 m.

MUTTONHOLE vil. Cramond par. *N. Edinburgh.* 3 m. W. by N. of Edinbro'.

Mutuantonis, of the Romans, was near Easton Grey, *NW. Wilts.* at Fosse Knoll, on the Fosseway, where coins, etc. have been found.

MUXTON tnshp. (61) Lilleshall par. *NE. Salop*, 4 m. SSW. of Newport-142, near Shrewsbury canal. Pop. 299; real prop. 26,618*l.*, of which 23,407*l.* on mines. ☞ MUXTON. See MUCKLESTON, *Stafford.*

Mweelrea Mountn. (115) N. side of Killery harb. *W. Mayo*, is 2688 ft., the highest peak in the county.

MWSTWR tnshp. (74) Corwen par. *NE. Merioneth.* near Corwen-194. Pop. 239.

MYDDFAI. See MOTHVEY, *Carmarthen.*

MYDDFEI hmlt. (41) Llanarthney par. *Mid. Carmrthn.* 6 m. WSW. of Llandilofawr-202.

MYDRIM, or MEIDRUM, par. (41) Derllys hund. *W. Carmrthn.* 8 m. W. of Carmarthen-218, on R. Gynin, a branch of R. Taf, has Castell Brynle camp. Acres 8000; pop. 1110 + 13; poor r. 395*l.* (Carm. U.); real prop. 5122*l.*; charities, 8*l.* to school. St. David *Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. with Llanfihangel Abercowin 120*l.*, patr. Bishop. Penrhoel, Mrs. Howell. *Fair*, 12 Mar.

MYDWALLED, or MEDWALLETH, tnshp. (60) Upper Beguildy par. *NE. Radnor.* 5 m. SE. of Newtown-175.

MYERSCOUGH tnshp. ( ) Lancaster par. *Mid. Lancash.* 3 m. S. of Garstang-279, on Wigan rail. and R. Wyre, is chiefly forest belonging to the Duchy. Acres 2740; pop. 504; poor r. 120*l.* (Garst. U.); real prop. 4810*l.* *M. Hall*, J. Greenhalgh; *M. House*, J. Cunliffe, Esq.

MYFOD. See MEIFOD, *Montgomery.*

MYFORD tnshp. (79) St. George par. *NW. Denbigh.* 2 m. SE. of Abergele-214. Pop. 156.

MYHATHAN hmlt. (41) Llanarthney par. *Mid. Carmarthen.* 6 m. WSW. of Llandilofawr-202. Pop. with Trefrogan 338.

Mylenburn of Alfred's Will, is MILBOURNE, *Dorset.*

MYLERSTOWN par. (3, 8, 9) Carbury bar. *N. Kildare*, 9 m. NW. of Robertstown-29, has an old castle. Acres 3846; pop. 925 + 5. Living, a *Vic.* with Castle Carbury. *M. House*, —.

MYLLTEYRN par. (76) Commitmaen hund. *SW. Carnarvon.* 9 m. W. of Pwllheli-234. Acres 1400; pop. 248; poor r. 58*l.* (Pwllhe. U.); real prop. 1205*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Ban.) val. with Bottwnog 178*l.*, patr. Bishop.

P. *Mylnefield*, near Longforgan, *S. Forfar.* has a fine view of the Tay, and a quarry of purple-grey sandstone, 160 lbs. per cub. foot.

P. MYLOR par. (31) Kerrier hund. *SW. Cornwall*, 2 m. NE. of Falmouth-269, on Carreg Road, near *M. Pool*, includes Flushing *cur.* Acres 1390 (or 3463), slaty, with tin; pop. 2569; poor r. 699*l.* (Falmo' U.); real prop. 8587*l.* St. Melor *Vic.* (Exet.) val. with Mabe 440*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, part norman, with a separate bell tower, and tombs of the Bonithons of Carclew (now Sir C. Lemon, Bt.), Trefusis of Trefusis (now Lord Clinton), and R. Cocks, by Westmacott. Restronget belongs to Trevanion of Carhayes.

Mynach River (57, 59) rises under Plinlimmon, *N. Cardigan.* and runs 6 m. SSW. to the Rheidiol, near the *Pont ar M.* or "Devil's Bridge," where it tumbles over four falls of 18, 60, 20, and 110 ft. in succession.

Mynachty (57) 3 m. E. of Aberaeron, *Mid. Cardigan.* seat of A. Gwynne, Esq. (?) ☞ MYNACHTY hmlt. (57) Llan-y-Crwys par. *NE. Carmrthn.* 4 m. E. of Lampeter-209, on the Sarn Helen. Pop. 152 + 1.

Mynde Park (43) 7 m. SSW. of Hereford, *S. Hereford.* T. Symons, Esq., where the Herefordsh. hounds are kennelled.

Mynffordd (59) 6 m. N. of Machynlleth, *S. Merion.* under Llynycae on Cader Idris.

Mynish Isld. ( ) off Ard Bay, *W. Galway*, has *Myle Rocks*, 7 m. W. of it.

Mynishmore Isld. (66) 6 m. W. of Newport, *W. Mayo*, a coast-gd. station near *Mynishbeg Isld.*, which has a fishing harb. with 4 fath.

Mynoe (29) near Scarriff, *E. Clare*, Sir J. Reid.

Mynwear. See MINWEAR, *Pembroke.*

MYNYDD parcel (76) Bryn-Croes par. *SW.*

Carnarvon. 10 m. WSW. of Pwllheli-234. Pop. 470. 'Mynydd,' a mountain.

Mynydd Bach (57) 8 m. NE. of Aberneron, *Mid. Cardigan.* a low mountn. range. ☞ *M. Cefyn Amlwch* (76) 5 m. SW. of Nevin, *SE. Carnrvn.* has Arthur's Quoit cromlech of one great stone on 4 others. ☞ *M. Digoll,* or Long Mountn. (60) 3 m. E. of Welshpool, *E. Montgomery.* where Madoc, after his cousin Llewelyn's death, was defeated 1294 by the lords Marchers,—was called Digoll, i. e. "without loss," by Hen. VII., because his supporters were true to their appointment before Bosworth field. ☞ *M. Dhu,* or Black Mountn. (41-2) 6 m. E. of Llandeilofawr, *E. Carmrthn.* ☞ *M., Ludeo* (41) 2 m. SSE. of Carmarthen, *S. Carmrthn.* ☞ *M. Mawr,* or Great Mountn. (41) 3 m. W. of Llandybie, *S. Carmrthn.* has Llyn Tegwyn in the middle. ☞ *M. Mawr* (75) 5 m. SE. by S. of Carnarvon, *Mid. Carn.* near Snowdon, is 2300 ft. high, and very craggy, with a deep hollow on the N. side. ☞ *M. y Gadair,* or Chair Mountns., E. side of *Brecon.,* is the Black or Hatterell range. ☞ *M. y Gwyrydd* (37) between Neath and Gelligron, *W. Glamorgan.* has a druid circle, with a cistfaen in the middle. ☞ *M. y Gwair,* or *Gaer,* i. e. Camp Hill ( ) 10 m. N. of Swansea, *W. Glamorgan.* a large camp, with a roman way through it. ☞ *M. y Garreg* (79) 4 m. NW. of Holywell, *N. Flint.* has on the top a roman circular pharos, built of limestone, in good condition. ☞ *M. Maen,* or *Llwyd* (36) near Pontypool, *W. Monmouth.* has, at the top of Twyn Barlwm, a camp 570 ft. by 210, with a tumulus commanding a fine prospect.

MYNYDDYSLWYN par. (36) Lower Wentllooge hund. *W. Monmouth.* 8 m. NW. of Newport-143, contains MYNYDDMAEN hmlt. (pop. 856), Clawrplwyf, and Penmaen *cur.,* is a meet for the Tvisha harriers. Acres 15,510, mountain; pop. 5385 + 35, in 13 collieries, weavers, etc; poor r. 1144*l.* (Newp. U.); real prop. 6245*l.,* of which 2000*l.* on rail., 1350*l.* on mines. St. Tyder *Cur.* (Llan.) val. 150*l.,* patr. Bishop.

Myrcnarice of the Saxons, was the kingdom of MERCIA.

Myroe ( ) near Ballykelly, *N. Londonderry,* belongs to the Fishmongers' Comp.

MYROSS par. (142, 151) East Carbery-West bar. *S. Cork,* 5 m. SW. of Roscarbery-196, near Glandore harb., contains Union hall and Carrigillihy, with two old castles, and remains of Maure or De Fonte Vivo abbey, found. 1172 by the MacCarthys. Acres 4119, slaty hills; an. val. 3333*l.*; pop. 3741 + 29. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 418*l.,* patr. Bishop; church, *b.* 1827. The old one stands on the abbey site. *M. Wood,* F. Coppinger, Esq.; Rock Cottage, P. French, Esq., where Swift wrote his 'Carberiæ Rupes' and part of 'Gulliver.' *Fair,* Holy Th.

Myrtle Grove ( ) near Youghal, *E. Cork,* seat of Col. Faunt, once of Sir W. Raleigh.

P. MYSHALL par. (17, 20) Forth and E. Idrone bars. *S. Carlow,* 13 m. SE. of Carlow, 57 from Dublin, on R. Burren, a petty sess. and police station. Acres 9460, hilly, with stone, bog, etc.; pop. 2825,—of vil. 158 + 3. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) val. 328*l.,* patr. Bishop. *M. Lodge,* J. B. Brady, Esq. *Fairs,* 10 May, 14 Sept.

MYSIDE hmlt. Kettle par. *Mid. Fife.* 2 m. E. of Falkland-25. Pop. 105.

Mystole House (3) 3 m. SW. of Canterbury, *NE. Kent,* Sir J. Fagg, Bt., was b. by the Bungeys in Elizabeth's time.

MYSTYRRHOES-LLOWDY tnshp. (56) Llandewy Ystrad-enny par. *Mid. Radnor.* 8 m. NW. of Radnor-159. Pop. 337; real prop. 1923*l.*

MYTHE and M.-HOOK tnshp. (44) Tewkesbury par. *N. Gloucest.* 1 m. N. of Tewkesbury-103, between Rs. Severn and Avon. Pop. 83; real prop. 1963*l. M. House,* Mrs. Dillon (?).

MYTHE, THE, ext. par. (63) Sparkenhoe hund. *W. Leicest.* 6 m. SW. of Market Bosworth-106, on R. Anker. Acres 170; pop. 42 + 3.

P. MYTHOLMROYD vil. (88) Halifax par. *W. R. York.* a station on Leeds rail. 3 m. W. of Halifax -189, near the R. Calder. Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 130*l.,* patr. Crown and Bishop.

Mython Hall ( ) near —, *Salop,* W. Price, Esq.

Myton Crescent (53) 1 m. E. of Warwick, *Mid. Warwick.* ☞ M., NORTH and SOUTH, wards (86) Kingston-upon-Hull par. *E. R. York.* near Hull-171. Real prop. for NORTH M. 21,138*l.*,—for SOUTH M. 52,817*l.,* of which 18,037*l.* on rail. ☞ *M.-upon-Swale* par. ( ) Bulmer wap. *N. R. York.* 3 m. E. of Boroughbridge-206, where R. Swale joins the Ure, and Archbp. Melton was beaten 1319 by the Scots. Acres 1480; pop. 188 + 4; poor r. 79*l.* (Easingwold U.); real prop. 5244*l.*; charities 18*l.,* of which 15*l.* to school. St. Mary *Vic.* (Yk.) val. 150*l.,* patr. Archbp. *M. Hall,* M. Stapylton, Esq., a very old family.

N.

Na-Gaul and *Na-Nuagh Lochs,* near Arasaig, *SW. Inverness.* opposite Eig Isld.

NAAS (NORTH) BARONY (19, 20, etc.) *Mid. Kildare,* contains the pars. of Bodenstown, Johnstown, Kerdiffstown, Naas, Rathmore, Sherlockstown, Tipper, Whitechurch, and part of Killashee; acres 25,580, an. val. 24,752*l.,* pop. 8081, houses 1392. N. (SOUTH) BARONY (23-25, etc.) *SE. Kildare,* contains Kilculien, the pars. of Ballybought, Ballymore-Eustace, Brannockstown, Carnalway, Coghlanstown, Gilltown, Jago, Tipperkerin, and parts of Kill and Killashee; acres 27,478, an. val. 20,505*l.,* pop. 7608, houses 1277.

P. M. NAAS par. (19, 24) in the above bar. 11 m. NE. of Kildare, 20 from Dublin, on a branch of Gd. Canal and R. Liffey, containing Sallins, is an assize, sess. and chief police station, excise collection, and a decayed boro' (returning 2 members from Eliz. till disfranchised at the Union),—was the residence of the kings of Leinster, given by K. John to Wil. Fitzmaurice; had an austin priory found. 12th cent., destroyed by the Scots 1316; a dominican convent by Fitz-Eustace (1355), and an austin friary (1448); was the seat of a parl. in 1419, and was taken by Lord Skeffington 1534, burnt by O'Moore 1577, held by Lord Ormonde 1648, taken by parl. 1650, and the spot where Lord Gosford repulsed the rebels 1798. Acres 5527, fertile, well cultivated; pop. 4862,—of town 3571, in the corn trade; houses 634, with church, 2 chapels, market and court-house, jail, savings bk. (5852*l.* from 245 depositors), barracks, dispensary, fever hospital, Lattin's almshouses, flour-mills, union workhouse, race-stand. Living, a *Vic.* (Du. G. K.) val. 328*l.,* patr. T. Burgh, Esq., of Oldtown. St. David's Castle is the Vicarage; Jigginstown House was an unfinished seat of Strafford's when lord deputy. It is the militia head qrs., and gives title of baron to the Earl of Mayo. *Naas P. L. Union,* contains 23 elect. divs. in *Kildare, Dublin, Wicklow,* with 30 guardians; acres 207,377, pop. 52,228, ho. room for 1110, cases relieved (yr. 1847-8) 2385 (besides 4793 out-door), expend. 10,759*l.,* prop. rated

135,232*l*. *Mkt. Ds.* Mon. Th. *Fairs,* 17 Mar. Ascension Day, Whit. Mon. 10 Aug. 22 Nov. *Races,* May.

Nab Rock. See *Bembridge, Hants.*

Nabæus Fl. of the Romans, is *R. Navern, W. Caithness.*

Nabee, or *Nabeau, Loch,* 3 m. W. of Fochabers, *NE. Elgin.*

P. Nabury par. chplry. ( ) Ouse wap. *E. R. York.* 3 m. S. of York-199, on R. Ouse. Acres 2720; pop. 439+1; poor r. 99*l*. (York U.) real prop. 4446*l*.; charities 11*l*. St. George *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 80*l*., patr. G. Palmes, Esq., of *N. House.*

Nary hmlt. ( ) Cotherston tnshp. *N. R. York.* 4 m. NW. of Barnard Castle-246.

Nachore Mountn. (20) 5 m. NNW. of Glenarm, *NE. Antrim,* near Garron Point, is 1179 ft. high.

Nackington par. (3) Bridge hund. St. Augustine lathe, *NE. Kent,* 2 m. S. of Canterbury -55, on Stane St. Acres 950, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 113; poor r. 142*l*. (Bridge U.); real prop. 2274*l*. St. Mary *Cur.* (Cant.) val. 52*l*., patr. Archbp. *N. House,* Hon. G. Milles; Heppington, —.

P. Nacton par. (48) Colneis hund. *SE. Suffolk,* 4 m. SE. of Ipswich-69, on R. Orwell, containing Alnesbourn (where was an austin friary), Priory, Halfway House, and Purdis Farm, came from the Fastolfs to the Brokes. Acres 2380, part common, with barrows at Seven Hills; pop. 765+21; poor r. 378*l*. (Woodbridge U.); real prop. 3637*l*. St. Martin *Rect.* (Norw.) val. with Levington 250*l*., patr. Lady Hartland, of Orwell House. *N. House,* Sir P. Broke, Bt., son of the captor of the 'Chesapeak.' Woodbridge Union p. house is here.

Nacung, Upper and *Lower, Lough* (42) 8 m. NE. of Dunglow, *N. Donegal,* about 3 m. long, under Arrigal Mountain.

Nadder, or *Adder, River* (15) rises near Wincomb Park, *SW. Wilts.* and runs through Wardour Pk. 18 m. E. to the Avon at Wilton.

Naddle Fell ( ) near Thirlemere, *SE. Cumbrld.* in a wild spot.

Nades, The (46) 3 m. SW. of Stevenage, *Mid. Herts.*

Naesse of the Saxons, was *Ness Point,* in *E. Essex.*

Nafferton ( ) 3 m. SW. of Durham, *Mid. Durham.* ☞ Nafferton tnshp. ( ) Overton par. *S. Northmbrld.* 7 m. ENE. of Hexham-279, is a meet for the Tindale hounds. Pop. 35, in a colliery. ☞ Nafferton par. ( ) Dickering wap. *E. R. York.* 2 m. ENE. of Gt. Driffield-196, on Yk. and N. Midld. rail., contains Wansford. Acres 5130, — of town with Pockthorpe 4330; pop. 1371+19, and 1129, some linen and rope-makers; poor r. 357*l*. (Driff. U.); real prop. 7721*l*.; charities 67*l*. All Saints *Vic.* (Yk.) val. 139*l*., patr. Archbp.

Nafovey Lough (12-3) 3 m. W. of L. Mask, *N. Galway,* about 3 m. long.

Nagles Mountains (34, 43-4) 7 m. W. of Fermoy, *NE. Cork,* near the Blackwater, are well wooded, and rise 1388 ft. at Knockinskea.

Nagnatæ or *Magnati,* were the people of *Sligo* (?), and *Mayo,* with Mayo or Galway (?) for their capital.

Nahanagan Lough (17) 4 m. NW. of Laragh, *Mid. Wicklow,* 1384 ft. above the sea.

Nailsborne (21) 3 m. NNW. of Taunton, *Mid. Somerset.*

P. Nailsea par. (19, 35) Portbury hund. *NE. Somerset.* 7 m. WSW. of Bristol-114, on Exeter rail., contains East, West, and Middle N. tythgs. Acres 2960; pop. 972, 254, and 1324 (or 2550+44), in the coal mines and crown glass works; poor r. 663*l*. (Bedminster U.); real prop. 11,469*l*., of which 2433*l*. on mines; charities 2*l*. Holy Trinity *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 300*l*., patr. Mrs. M. Brown; Christ Church *Cur.* 120*l*., Rector.

Nailstone par. (63) Sparkenhoe hund. *W. Leicest.* 3 m. N. of Market Bosworth-106, on a branch of R. Anker, contains Burton-in-the-Beans, and Normanton-le-Heath *cur.* Acres 3820; pop. 710+8; poor r. 217*l*. (M. Bosworth U.); real prop. 3873*l*.; charities 1*l*. All Saints *Rect.* (Pet.) val. with Normanton 600*l*., patr. Crown.

P. Nailsworth chplry. (34) Avening, Horsley, and Minchinhampton pars. *Mid. Gloucest.* 3 m. S. of Stroud-104, is a large weaving town, in a pleasant spot, with 6 chapels, a school, etc. Real prop. 3095*l*. Living, a *Cur.* (Gl. and Br.) val. —*l*., patr. Trustees.

Nairnshire, a seaside county, *NE. Scotland,* on Moray Frith, was part of Moray or Elgin, with which it is sometimes reckoned, — is watered by Rs. Findhorn and Nairn, — and bordered by *Elgin.* (E. and S.), *Inverness.* (W., and a small part of it SE.), the sea (N.). Length from Cairn Glaschurn N. to Nairn 17 m., greatest breadth 16, av. ditto 9½; relative size 65-10,000ths; circuit 62, of which 8 is a flat sandy coast, with Nairn upon it at that river's mouth. It contains 198 sq. m., or 126,720 acres (of which about 70,000 are cultivated, and 30 unprofitable), exclusive of Ferrintosh in *Ross.* near Dingwall, and Dunmaglass in *Inverness.*; 9217 persons (being a *decrease* of 137 since 1841), of whom 4986 are females, 4060 under 20 yrs. of age, 6366 county-born, — 1591 or 17·2 per cent. live by agricult. (393 being farmers and graziers), 782 or 8·5 per cent. by commerce, etc., 67 educated professions, 219 independent, 2107 labourers and servants, etc.; 2335 houses (flats, etc. being counted), besides 121 empty and building; 3 parishes, and parts of 7 others; about 15 vils. and hmlts.; 1 royal and parl. burgh, Nairn, the capital, etc. as below, — and 1 burgh of barony, Auldearn; returns *one* member (with *Elgin.*) for the shire; is governed by a lord-lieut., 6 deputy lieuts., sheriff and substitute (in common with *Elgin.*), and constitutes a presbytery (as below) in synods of Moray and Ross, with 4 clergy, whose av. stipends are 232*l*. Real prop. (1815) 14,902*l*., — (1843) 16,796*l*.; gross rental (1811) 11,726*l*., or 1*s*. 10½*d*. per acre, — ('43) 15,202*l*., or 2*s*. 5*d*.; valued rent (1674) 15,162*l*. scots; fiar or av. price of wheat (1842-8) 59*s*. 9½*d*. per qr., — of meal 17*s*. 2*d*. per boll of 140 lbs. Savings bk. (1849) at Nairn, below; expend. for poor (1847-8) in 4 pars. (all being assessed) 1300*l*., of which 1063*l*. for 302 poor on roll, 32*l*. for 27 casual poor. Schools, about 18, with 940 child. attending. Av. number of offenders (1836-46) 10.——Along the coast lies a level and fertile strip, 1 to 6 m. broad, on old red sandstone, with some lakes, as Cranloch, L. Lilty, L. of the Clans, etc.; towards the S., about Dulsie, is all granite, and for the most part waste upland, — with such peaks as Ben Bui, Cairn Our, Craigerachan, etc. A little blue stone with some freestone is worked; peat is dug, and shell marl found in L. Conan. The climate is mild; good wheat is grown, with turnips, etc.; estates large; farms of various sizes, and farm buildings improved. There are remains of Cawdor Cast., Cast. Findley, and the Raits' old seat; Montrose beat the Covenanters under Urry 1645 at Auldearn; and Culloden is on the *Inverness.* border. Seats are: Earl Cawdor *Cawdor Cast.*, Brodie of *Brodie,* Brodie of *Lethen,* Grant of *Viewfield,* Macintosh of *Millbank,* Rose of *Kilravock,*

Dunbar of *Beath*, Macfarlane of *Nairn Grove*. Roads from Nairn: (1) To Auldearn 2, Forres 8, Elgin 20. (2) Lethen 5, Dulsie Br. on R. Findhorn 10, Brae Moray 15, Grantown 27, up the Spey to Aviemore Inn 45. (3) Croy 6, over Culloden Moor to Inverness 14.

* P. M. NAIRN par. 126 m. NNW. of Edinbro', *N. Nairn.* the county town, a royal and parl. burgh, bathing place, and sub-port to Inverness, on *N. River* (which rises 7 m. E. of Loch Ness, *NE. Inver.* and runs 30 m. NE. through *Strath Nairn* to Moray Frith), containing Seatown of Delnies, is on the Highland boundary, and near Culloden, — had a castle taken by the Danes (Malc. I.), of which nothing remains; contributes to return *one* member with Inverness (elect. 94); was first chartered by Wm. I., and under the new act is governed by a provost, 3 bailies, dean of guild, and 17 council., with a revenue of 258*l.* Size 8 m. by 6, fertile, in a dry spot, with good stone; pop. 3393 + 13, — of burgh 2672, part gaelic-speaking, in the salmon and herring fisheries and a small coasting trade; houses 660, with church, 2 chapels, court and county hall, jail, 3 banks, savings bk. (1966*l.* from 204 depositors), Richardson's inn where the 'Nairnshire Harvest Home' is held, news-room, library, several societies, schools, gas-works, bridge b. 1631-2 (much injured by the floods of 1829), monument to J. Straith, baths, etc.; real prop. 4537*l.*; for poor 642*l.* Living (N. presb.) val. 284*l.*, patr. Brodie of Brodie. It publishes the 'Nairnsh. Mirror' newspaper. Kilravock Castle on the river, Col. Rose, of whose family was H. Mackenzie's mother, the heroine of Lord President Forbes' song, 'Ah! Chloris, could I now but sit.' There are remains of Castle Finlay (vitrified), and Rait, which belonged to the Cummines; roman coins have been found; Lady Keith takes hence title of Baroness Nairne. ✠ N. PRESBYTERY, synod of Moray, contains Ardclach, Ardersier, Auldearn, Cawdor, Croy, Nairn. Ditto *Free Church*, the same, except Croy. *Mkt. Ds.* Tu. Frid. and every other Th. for corn. *Fairs*, 3rd Frid. Apr. 19 June or Tu. after, 13 Aug. 4th Tu. Sept. Frid. after 3rd Tu. Oct. 1st Frid. Nov.

Naisbury ( ) 3 m. W. of Hartlepool, *E. Durham.*

Naish House (35) 7 m. W. of Bristol, *NE. Somerset.* J. Gordon, Esq.

Nakeeroge Lough (42) 5 m. NE. of Achill Head, *W. Mayo.*

Nakeris (31) 4 m. NW. of Grampound, *Mid. Cornwall.*

Nalughraman Lough (82) 4 m. SW. of Adare, *SW. Donegal*, 593 ft. above the sea.

Nanceolvern (31) near Truro, *W. Cornwall*, E. Scobell, Esq.

Nancledry (33) 3 m. NW. of Marazion, *SW. Cornwall.*

Nan-Desy of the Irish, was DECIES bar. *Waterford*, the Faolons' country.

NANERTH tnshp. (79) Llangerniew par. *NW. Denbigh.* 6 m. NE. of Llanrwst-217. Pop. 94.

Nanerth Rocks (56) 2 m. NNW. of Rhayader, *W. Radnor.* a fine spot on the Upper Wye.

NANGLE. See ANGLE, *Pembroke.*

NANNAU ISAFON and UWCHAFON tnshps. (75) Llanfachreth par. *Mid. Merioneth.* 3 m. N. of Dolgelly-208. Pop. 412 and 544; real prop. 4083*l.* *N. Hall*, Sir R. W. Vaughan, Bt., is 702 ft. above the sea, under Moel Offrwm (1200 ft.), and had, till 1813, in the grounds, an old oak 27½ ft. girth, where O. Glyndwr buried his treacherous cousin Howell Sele.

NANNERCH par. (79) Rhuddlan hund. *NW. Flint.* and Ruthin hund. *Denbigh.* 3 m. S. of Holywell-200, under Moel Arthur (1491 ft.), Pen y Cloddiau camp, etc., contains Cwm, Llan, Trefechan, and Penbedw, a seat of the Mostyns. Pop. 376, in the limestone quarries, iron and lead mines; poor r. 120*l.* (Holyw. U.); real prop. 2424*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (St. As.) val. 292*l.*, patr. Bishop.

Nanny Water (25) rises near Navan, *Mid. Meath*, and runs 18 m. ENE. past Duleek, to the Irish Sea, near Julianstown.

Nansouth, or *Nanscowe* (31) 4 m. NE. of Truro, *W. Cornwall*, C. Andrew, Esq.

Nanswhyden (30) 2 m. WSW. of St. Colomb, *Mid. Cornwall.*

Nanswidden (31) near Mevagissey, *S. Cornwall*, R. Hoblyn, Esq.

NANT tnshp. (79) Abergele par. *NW. Denbigh.* near Abergele-214. Pop. 164. ☞ NANT tnshp. (79) with Prestatyn, Meliden par. *NW. Flint.* 3 m. NE. of Rhuddlan-208, on the coast. Pop. 404. 'Nant,' a pass or hollow by a *brook*, etc.

NANT CONWAY HUNDRED (78-9) *E. Carnarvon.* contains the pars. of Bettws-y-Coed, Dolwyddelan, Llan-Rhychwyn, Penmachno, Trefriw, and parts of Llanrwst and Yspytty; pop. 4249, houses 892. ☞ *N. Gwrtheyrn*, or 'Vortigern's hollow' (76) 3 m. NE. of Nevern, *SW. Carnrvn.* a gloomy spot under Yr Eifl mountn. close to the sea, has, at Bedd Gwrtheyrn, the grave of Vortigern, who died here 465. ☞ N.-HAULOG tnshp. (74) Llangwym par. *SW. Denbigh.* 13 m. SW. of Ruthin-195. Pop. 72. ☞ *N. Mill* (75) 5 m. SE. of Carnarvon, *W. Carn.* a pretty spot on R. Gwrfai.

NANTCLWYD tnshp. (74) Llanedilan par. *Mid. Denbigh.* 4 m. S. of Ruthin-195, on R. Clwyd. Pop. 81; real prop. 3118*l.*

Nantcribba Hall (60) 2 m. N. of Montgomery, *E. Montgomery.* seat of —, formerly of the Devereuxs.

NANTCWNLLE par. (57) Penarth hund. *Mid. Cardigan.* 6 m. W. of Tregaron-204, on R. Aeron, has Pen-y-Gaer camp. Pop. 774 + 9; poor r. 90*l.* (Tregar. U.); real prop. 1162*l.* St. Cynllo *Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. —, patr. Bishop.

NANTDDU chplry. (42) Cantreff par. *S. Brecon.* 8 m. SSW. of Brecknock-171, on the greater R. Taf, near the Beacons. Pop. 111 + 1. Living, a *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 60*l.*, patr. Rector.

NANTENAN par. (11, 20, 29) Lower Connello bar. *N. Limerick*, 2 m. N. of Rathkeale-136, on R. Deel, has St. James's Well, Feibeg, and other forts. Acres 7922, rocky, with bog. Pop. 3018 + 15. Living, a *Cur.* (Lk. A. A.) val. 102*l.*, patr. Precentor of Limerick cathedral. *N. House*, T. H. F. Royse, Esq. *Fairs*, 10 July, 5 Aug. 12 Nov. cattle, etc.

Nanteos (57) 3 m. SE. of Aberystwith, *N. Cardigan.* Col. Powell, M. P., with some family and other pictures.

Nant-Ffrangcon (78) or 'Beaver's Hollow,' 4 m. NW. of Capel Curig, *E. Carnarvon.* a dark spot under L. Ogwen falls.

NANTFORCH tnshp. (60) Castle Caereinion par. *E. Montgomery.* 4 m. ESE. of Llanfair-178. Pop. 86.

NANTFRAYER tnshp. (74) Llandderfel par. *NE. Merioneth.* 3 m. E. of Bala-194. Pop. 182.

NANTFYLLON tnshp. (74) Llanrhaiadr-yn Mochnant par. *N. Montgomery.* 3 m. N. of Llanfyllyn-179. Pop. 168.

P. NANTGARW ( ) 6 m. from Cardiff, *Glamrgn.*

NANTGLYN par. (79) Isaled hund. *Mid. Denbigh.* 8 m. WNW. of Ruthin-195, on a branch of R. Clwyd, contains Blaunan, Gwllwm, Hendre,

and Plas. Size 7 m. by 4, hilly pasture; pop. 391 + 5; poor r. 117*l.* (Ruth. U.); real prop. 1381*l.*; charities 15*l.* St. James *Vic.* (St. As.) val. 222*l.*, patr. Bishop. Samwell, who went surgeon with Cook, was a native. *Fair*, 6 May.

NANTGWYLLT (56) 4 m. SW. of Rhayader, *W. Radnor.* on R. Elan, T. Lloyd, Esq. (?)

NANTHALAN tnshp. ( ) Llanfyllin par. *N. Montgomery.* near Llanfyllin-179. Pop. 59.

NANTHNYNANT, or NANT GWYNANT, lordshp. (75) Beddgelert par. *Mid. Carnarvon.* 5 m. NE. of Beddgelert, on the Avon Glâs, in a fine valley under Snowdon, which passes Llyn Gwynant, and Dinas Emrys, the retreat of Vortigern and the magician Merlin. Pop. 599; real prop. 1146*l.*

Nantlle Lake (75) 6 m. SSE. of Carnarvon, *W. Carnrvn.*, at the Llyfni's head, under Mynydd Mawr and Graig Goch.

NANTLLEIDIOG tnshp. (74) Llanfawr par. *NE. Merioneth.* near Bala-194. Pop. 227.

NANTMEL par. (56) Rhayader hund. *Mid. Radnor.* 4 m. ESE. of Rhayader-181, on R. Dulas, contains Coedglasson, Gwaestedin-fawr, Maesgwin, and Vainor. Size 8 m. by 5, with Llyn Gwyn and two camps; pop. 1343 + 5; poor r. 694*l.* (Rhayad. U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities 8*l.* St. Cynllo *Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. with Llanyre 350*l.*, patr. Bishop. Llwynbarried, — Evans, Esq.

NANTMOR hmlt. (75) Beddgelert par. *NW. Merioneth.* 5 m. NNE. of Tremadoc-221. Pop. 332.

Nantperis Pass (75-8) between Snowdon and Glider Fawr, etc. *Mid. Carmarthen*, near Llanberris, is 3 to 5 m. long, very narrow in part, and has some extremely wild and rugged scenery.

NANTWICH HUNDRED (73, 80) *S. Cheshire*, contains the pars. of Acton *vic.*, Audlem *v.*, Baddiley *rect.*, Coppenhall *r.*, Marbury, Church Minshull (*don.*), Nantwich *r.*, Wistaston *r.*, Wrenbury, Wybunbury *v.*, and parts of Barthomley *r.*, Sandbach, and Whitchurch; acres 87,640, pop. 24,853, houses 4623. ✠ NAMPTWICH or MALBEN WICK DEANERY, contains the benefices marked above, with Bunbury c.

P. M. NANTWICH par. in the above hund. 17 m. SE. of Chester, 164 from London, on Gd. Junct. canal, and R. Weaver, near N. West. rail. (170 m.) a polling and petty sess. town (governed by constables, etc.), including Alvaston, Leighton *cur.*, Willaston, and Woolstanwood, — was *Wich* (from *witch*, a salt town) of the Saxons, in a rich vale (*Nant*) which produces good cheese, — was given by Hugh Lupus (who had a castle here) to Will. de Malbanc, who called it *Wich-Malbanc*, — was taken 1642 by the royalists, but soon garrisoned by parl. and besieged 1643 without success by Lord Byron, who was here routed by Fairfax. Acres 3490, — of town 780, flat pasture, with rock salt, which is now hardly worked; pop. 5921 + 57, and 5489 + 60 (exempt from jury service) in the manufact. of shoes, cheese (the best Cheshire), gloves, cotton, and a little salt (the trade having gone to Winsford); houses 1045, — some old-fashioned, with 6 chapels, 8 banks, savings bk. (37,260*l.* from 1079 depositors), mkt. house built 1737 on site of the old cross, theatre, Thrush's free gram. school (11*l.*), blue caps' sch. (47*l.*) and almshouses (46*l.*) found. by the Wilbrahams, who had a house here wherein they received Jas. I. 1617,—Wright's almshouses (32*l.*), Delves' almsh. (51*l.*), and Union p. house; poor r. 1036*l.* on 13,302*l.*; real prop. 15,527*l.*; charities 762*l.*, of which Sprout's for apprenticing 180*l.* St Mary and Nicholas *Rect.* (Ches.) val. 269*l.*, patr. Lord Crewe of Crewe Hall; church, cruciform, large and later eng., with 8-sided pinnacled tower, groined roof, large W. windows, stalls from Vale Royal Abbey, stone pulpit, a brass, etc. Harrison the parl. general (d. 1660), Gerarde the herbalist (1545-1607), and Whitney a poet, were natives; Milton's widow died here 1726; and it gives title of baron to the Cholmondeleys. The Welsh were beaten here 1150; fires in 1438 and 1583 did great injury, and the plague appeared 1604. *N. Rookery*, W. Cooke, Esq.; Dorfold Hall (an old seat) J. Tomkinson, Esq. The Wicksteads have a seat here. *Nantw. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. (with their tnshps.) etc. in the above hund. (except Sandbach, Whitchurch), with Tarporley, Bunbury, Haslington, Burwardsley, Warmingham, Bickerton, Bickley, Bulkeley, Cholmondeley, Egerton, Hampton, Larkton, Macefen, Tushingham, Wettenhall, Minshull-Vernon; acres 133,231, pop. 33,811, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 3483 (out-door 2543), expend. 10,406*l.*, prop. rated 199,465*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same up to Warmingham, with Balterley, Tittenley, Elton, Moston, Tetton; pop. 33,841 + 239, births 1162 (575 being females, 143 illegit.) — deaths 577,— marriages 245, of which 233 persons signed with marks; 79 and 'many more' deaths from cholera in 1849. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the Registry, except Audlem, Bickley, Buerton, Dodcott, Hampton, Macefen, Marbury, Norbury, Tushingham, Wirswall tnshps. which go to Whitchurch. *Mkt. D.* —.

NANTY-CANDY tnshp. (60) Llanfihangel par. *N. Montgomery.* 5 m. SW. of Llanfyllyn-179. Pop. 45.

NANTYAIN vil. (56) Maes Mynis par. *N. Brecon.* near Builth-173.

NANTYGAIN vil. (41) Llangwnnor par. *Mid. Carmarthen.* near Carmarthen-218.

Nant-y-Fridd (74) 1 m. SW. of Caergwrle, *S. Flint.* a fine hollow on a branch of R. Alyn.

NANT-Y-GLO (42) 7 m. WSW. of Abergavenny-141, *NW. Monmouth.* in a wild spot, has large iron and coal works belonging to the Blaenavon Comp. Pop. 4500. Living, a *Cur.* (Llan.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Crown and Bishop.

NANT-Y-NEF tnshp. (79) Llanganhafal par. *Mid. Denbigh.* 3 m. NNE. of Ruthin-195. Pop. 102.

NANTYGWRYD tnshp. (74) Llangollen par. *SE. Denbigh.* near Llangollen-184.

NANTYMEICHIED tnshp. (60) Meifod par. *NE. Montgomery.* 2 m. SE. of Llanfyllin-179. Pop. 147.

NANTYMWYN (41) 5 m. N. of Llandovery, *NE. Carmrthn.* on R. Towy, belongs to Earl Cawdor, whose lead mines are here.

NANTYR, ISAF and UCHAF, tnshps. (74) Llansaintffraid-Glyn-Ceiriog par. *SE. Denbigh.* 2 m. S. of Llangollen-184. Pop. 22 and 32. *N. House*, T. Tyrwhitt, Esq.

NANTYRHEIBIO (41) near Dynevor Cast. *Mid. Carmrthn.* or the "magic spring," ebbs and flows twice a day.

Naorsal Isld. off Rhinns Point, in Islay Isld. *SW. Argyll.* near the entrance to Loch Indal.

Nape End (46) 3 m. SSW. of Stevenage, *Mid. Herts.*

NAPPA hmlt. ( ) Askrigg tnshp. *N. R. York.* near Askrigg-246. *N. Hall*, G. Winn, Esq. (?)

✠ NAPPA tnshp. Gisburn par. *W. R. York.* 7 m. SSE. of Settle-235, on R. Ribble. Acres 440; pop. 35; poor r. 13*l.* (Settle U.).

Nappagh Isld. (89) Moycullen bar. *SW. Galway*, near Lettermullen isld.

Nappan ( ) near Glenarm, *N. Antrim.*

Napple Common (7) 3 m. NW. of High Wycombe, *S. Bucks.*

Nappleton House (54) 4 m. S. of Worcester, *Mid. Worcest.* Mrs. Lenthall.

Napsbury Farm (7) 3 m. SE. of St. Alban's, *S. Herts.*

P. Napton-on-the-Hill par. (53) Knightlow hund. *E. Warwick.* 3 m. E. of Southam-82, where *N. canal* joins Oxford canal, was once a mkt. town. Acres 4140, sandstone; pop. 951 + 12; poor r. 405*l.* (South. U.); real prop. 8449*l.*; charities 45*l.* St. Lawrence *Vic.* (Worc.) val. 345*l.*, patr. L.d. Chancellor. Shuckburgh Pk., Sir F. Shuckburgh, Bt. The canal of 13 m. is a continuation of that from Birmingham, and, passing Leamington, joins near the reservoir. *N. Grange*, —.

Narberth Hundred (38, 40) *SE. Pembroke.* contains the town of Tenby, with the pars. of Amroth, Begelly, Carew, Coedcanlass, Crunwear, Gumfreston, St. Issells, Jeffreson, Lampeter-Velfrey, Lawreany, Loveston, Ludchurch, Martletwy, Minwere, Moulton, Narberth, North Newton, Redberth, Reynoldston, Wathon-Robeston, Yerbeston, and parts of Llandowy Velfrey and Nash; pop. 12,980, houses 2733. ✠ N. Deanery, archdy. and dioc. of St. David's, includes the benefices marked in the above and Castle Marten hunds. with Pembroke *v.*, Tenby *r.*

✠ P. M. Narberth, North and South, par. in the above hund. 11 m. NE. of Pembroke, 240 from London, in a pleasant spot, on a branch of R. Cleddau, a petty sessions and polling town (including Redstone) and a new boro' under the Reform Bill, contributory to Haverfordwest, has the gate, etc. of a castle built by the Perrotts, which came to the Mortimers, Sir Rhys ab Thomas, and now to Baron Rutzen of Slebech. Pop. 2620 + 4, in a good trade, the stone, coal, and culm mines, a hat factory, etc.; houses 547, small and ill-built, with 3 chapels, new mkt. house, Devonald's school (30*l.*) and Union p. house; poor r. 816*l.* on 7230*l.*; real prop. 7031*l.* St. Andrew *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. with Robeston-Wathon 417*l.*, patr. Crown; church, rebuilt. Grove, C. Callen, Esq.; Templeton belonged to the K. Templars. *Narb. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. in the above hund. (except Carew, Gumfreston, Lawrenny), with Blitherston, Clarbeston, Crinow, Llandilo, Llan-y-Cefn, Llangolman, Llys-y-fran, Maenclochog, Monachlogddu, New Moat, Slebech, in *Pemb.*, — Castledyran, Cyffie, Eglwyscymmin, Eglwysfairacherrig, Egremont, Henllan Amgoed, Kilymaenllyd, Llanboidy, Llandissilio, Llangan, Llanglidwen, Llanvalteg, Marros, Pendine, in *Carmarth.*; pop. 21,753, cases relieved (1846-7) 2265 (out-door 2130), expend. 6737*l.*, prop. rated 73,774*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same, except Coedcanlass; pop. 21,748 + 81. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D.* Th. *Fairs*, 21 Mar. 13 May, 4 June, 5 July, 10 Aug. 26 Sept. 25 Oct. 11 Dec. cattle, etc.

P. Narborough par. (63) Sparkenhoe hund. *Mid. Leicest.* 6 m. SW. of Leicester-96, on the Fosseway and R. Soar, contains Huncote (the site of a royal palace) and Littlethorpe. Acres 2380; pop. 1329 + 18, lace-makers, etc.; poor r. 389*l.* (Blaby U.); real prop. 5031*l.*; charities, Crouch's school, etc. 8*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 437*l.*, patr. T. Pares, Esq., of Frith House. *N. House*, —.

Narburgh par. (65) S. Greenhoe hund. *W. Norfolk*, 5 m. NW. of Swaffham-92, on E. Anglian rail. and *N. River* or Sechy (which rises near Litcham, and runs to the Wash at Lynn), has a saxon camp and a dyke which goes to Beachamwell, dividing S. Greenhoe and Clackclose hunds. Acres 3800, part common; pop. 360 + 6; poor r. 123*l.* (Swaffh. U.); real prop. 4147*l.*; charities 48*l.*, of which 5*l.* to Spelman's sunday school. All Saints *Vic.* (Norw.) val. with Narford 519*l.*, patr. Mrs. Marriot; church, has 4 brasses of the Spelmans (from 1496), and another. *N. House*, S. Tyssen, Esq. *Medicago minima* is native here.

Narford par. (65) S. Greenhoe hund. *W. Norfolk*, 4 m. NW. of Swaffham-92, on R. Nar, near the above. Acres 2250, part common; pop. 113 + 1; poor r. 98*l.* (Swaffh. U.); real prop. 1557*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* with Narburgh. *N. Hall*, A. Fountaine, Esq., built by Sir Andrew the antiquary and the friend of Pope, has a valuable collection of 'majolicas' from the Urbino manufactory, with french enamels on copper, etc., Titian's 'Holy Family,' Rembrandt's 'Old Man,' portraits by Lely, etc. Roman coins have been found.

P. Narm hmlt. ( ) Boylagh bar. *W. Donegal*, 4 m. NW. of Ardara-161, in Gweebarra Bay, opposite Inniskeel Isld.

Narragh and Reban (East) Barony (31-2, etc.) *S. Kildare*, contains Ballitore, with the pars. of Davidstown, Timolin, Usk, and parts of Fontstown, Moone, Narraghmore, and Tankardstown; acres 21,374, an. val. 14,649*l.*, pop. 7049, houses 1195. N. and Reban (West) Barony (30-1, 34-5) *S. Kildare*, contains Athy, with the pars. of Churchtown, Kilberry, and parts of Narraghmore, St. John's, and St. Michael's; acres 22,127, an. val. 15,046*l.*, pop. 9033, houses 1550.

Narraghmore par. in the above and Kilkea bars. 2 m. N. of Ballitore-36, on R. Greis, near the Hill of Carmen, is a police station, and belonged to the Fitz-Richards, afterwards to the Wellesleys and Keatings. Acres 12,270, fertile, with bog; pop. 2895, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Du. G. K.) val. 526*l.*, patr. Bishop. *N. House*, burnt in 1798, belongs to L. Latouche, Esq., who has the manor.

Narrow Water House (51) 1 m. NW. of Warren's Point, *SW. Down*, where *N. River* joins R. Newry at the ferry, is seat of R. Hall, Esq., near the ruins of the old castle, b. by the Duke of Ormonde.

Narrowdale (81) 4 m. SSE. of Longnor, *NE. Stafford.* near R. Dove, a pass between the high limestone rocks, where the sun cannot be seen in the height of summer, and commanding fine views from the top.

Nascott (7) ½ m. NW. of Watford, *SW. Herts.* Hon. Mrs. Grey (?).

Naseby par. (53) Guilsborough hund. *NW. Northmptn.* 12 m. NNW. of Northampton-66, and once a mkt. town on the lias hills near the middle of England, between the heads of R. Nen (which runs away to the E.) and R. Avon (to the W.), has at *N. Field* a pillar commemorating the great battle in which Cromwell defeated Ch. I. and Prince Rupert, June 14. 1645. Acres 3690; pop. 898 + 19; poor r. 475*l.* (Brixworth U.); real prop. 4567*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Pet.) val. 84*l.*, patr. G. A. Maddock, Esq. Nearly 40 churches can be seen from the Field. *N. House*, J. Fitzgerald, Esq.

Nash hmlt. (46) Whaddon par. *N. Bucks.* 5 m. E. of Buckingham-55, has at *N. Common* a meet for the Whaddon Chase hounds. Acres 1430; pop. 366; real prop. 1404*l.* ☞ Nash ext. par. (36) Cowbridge hund. *S. Glamorgan.* 2 m. SE. of Cowbridge-173. Acres 300, good land; pop. 10. *N. House*, Mrs. E. Carne, — in elizabethan style. ☞ Nash tnshp. (56) Presteigne par. *NW. Hereford.* 1 m. S. of Presteigne-151, is joined to Rodd. ☞ Nash hmlt. (3) St. Peter and St. John Margate pars. *NE. Kent*, near Margate-72. *N. Court*, an old house, belonged to the priors of Christ Ch. Cant., the Garwintons, etc. ☞ Nash par. (36) Lower Caldicott hund. *S. Monmouth.*

8 m. SE. of Newport-148, on Bristol Chan., near R. Usk's mouth. Acres 2710; pop. 291+8; poor r. 96*l.* (Newp. U.); real prop. 4623*l.*; charities, poor's land 30*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Llan.) val. 80*l.*, patr. Eton Coll. ☞ NASH par. (38) Castlemartin and Narberth hunds. *S. Pembroke.* 2 m. NE. of Pembroke-264, contains Upton *cur.* Acres 500; pop. 140; poor r. 49*l.* (Pemb. U.); real prop. 833*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. with Upton 130*l.*, patr. Rev. W. P. Evans, rector, of Upton Cast., who has the manor; church, old. ☞ NASH chplry. (55) Burford par. *S. Salop,* 2 m. N. of Tenbury-133. Pop. 115; real prop. 1168*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Burford. ☞ NASH vil. ( ) Shelburne bar. *S. Wexford,* 4 m. SSE. of New Ross. *Fairs,* 24 June, 15 Aug. 20 Nov.

Nash Court (3) 2 m. SE. of Faversham, *NE. Kent,* under Boughton Hill, seat of T. Hawkins, Esq., — an old family. ☞ *N. Mill* (7) 1 m. S. of Hemel-Hempstead, *W. Herts.* has the great paper factory of J. Dickenson, Esq. on Two-Waters. ☞ *N.*, or *Nass, Point* (20) 7 m. S. of Bridgend, *S. Glamorgan.* on Bristol Chan., a high limestone cliff, where the 'Frolic' was wrecked 1831, — having on it two fixed *lights,* lat. 51° 24′ N., long. 3° 33′ W., put up 1832, 1000 ft. apart, 167 and 123 ft. high, seen 18 and 16 m., — which clear *N. Sands,* a dangerous shifting bank to the WNW., 6 m. long, partly dry at low water, with a beacon on it, and an inner passage ¼ m. wide, with 3 fath. which may be taken in fine weather. ☞ *Nash, The* (54) 4 m. S. of Worcester, *Mid. Worcest.* a fine spot on Severe Isld. was the seat of Dr. Nash, now R. Temple, Esq.

Nashes Green (47) 6 m. W. of Halstead, *N. Essex.*

NASS tythg. (35) Lidney par. *W. Gloucest.* 4 m. NW. of Berkeley-114.

NASSABURGH LIBERTY. See PETERBOROUGH, *Northmptn.*, — to which it is a liberty or soke under a lord (Marq. of Exeter), custos, magistrates, high bailiff.

P. NASSINGTON par. (64) Willybrook hund. *NE. Northmptn.* 5 m. NNE. of Oundle-78, on Peterboro' rail. and R. Nen. Acres 1660; pop. 721+12; poor r. 350*l.* (Ound. U.); real prop. 3250*l.*; charities 31*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Pet.) val. with Yarwell 153*l.*, patr. Bishop.

Nast Hyde (7) 2 m. WSW. of Hatfield, *S. Herts.*

NASTY, or MUNDON FURNIVAL, hmlt. (47) Gt. Munden par. *NE. Herts.* 3 m. S. of Buntingford-31. Pop. 137.

NATEBY tnshp. ( ) Garstang par. *Mid. Lancash.* 1 m. W. of Garstang-229, on Lancaster canal. Acres 1210; pop. 341+11; poor r. 113*l.* (Garst. U.); real prop. 2582*l.* *N. Hall,* near. ☞ NATEBY tnshp. ( ) Kirkby Stephen par. *E. Westmrld.* 1 m. S. of Kirkby Stephen-268, near the fall of R. Eden and Nine Standards Fell, comes from the Hastings, Wharton, to Earl Lonsdale of Wharton Hall. Pop. 108; poor r. 56*l.* (East Ward U.); real prop. 1216*l.*

NATELEY SCURES par. (12) Upper Basingstoke hund. *NE. Hants.* 8 m. E. of Basingstoke-45, on the canal and S. West. rail., was *Natanleag* of the Saxons. Acres 1120; pop. 278+3; poor r. 231*l.* (Basingst. U.); real prop. 1010*l.* St. Swithin *Rect.* (Win.) val. 178*l.*, patr. Lord Dorchester. ☞ N., UP., par. as above, 1 m. S. Acres 980; pop. 137; poor r. 85*l.*; real prop. 1593*l.* St. Stephen *Vic.* with Basingstoke.

NATENANE hmlt. (57) Magunihy bar. *Mid. Kerry,* 2 m. S. of Milltown-197. *Fairs,* Whit. Tu. and Wed.

Nathansthirn, a manor of the Morvilles, hereditary constables of Scotland, now part of Nenthorn par. *Berwick.*

NATHLASH, ST., par. (18, 26) Fermoy bar. *NE. Cork,* 2 m. S. of Kildorrery-135, on R. Funcheon, contains Rockmills. Acres 1024, good; pop. 899+3. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. R. C.) with Kildorrery, val. 253*l.*, patr. Bishop.

NATLAND chplry. ( ) Kendal par. *S. Westmrld.* 2 m. S. of Kendal-262, on Lancaster canal and rail. and R. Kent, near Water Crook (or *Galacum*) roman station. Pop. 251+2. Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 96*l.*, patr. Vicar; poor r. 69*l.* (Kend. U.); real prop. 2227*l.*

NATTON tythg. (44) with Fiddington, Ashchurch par. *N. Gloucest.* 2 m. E. of Tewkesbury-103.

NAUGHTON par. (50) Cosford hund. *S. Suffolk,* 4 m. N. of Hadleigh-64. Acres 830; pop. 137; poor r. 34*l.* (Cosfd. U.); real prop. 1104*l.*; charities 20*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Ely) val. 193*l.*, patr. Sir F. Ommaney (?).

P. NAUL par. (4) W. Balrothery bar. *N. Dublin,* 18 m. N. of Dublin, on R. Delvan, which runs through *N. Glen,* is a police station, with remains of *N. Castle,* b. by the De Genevilles, from whom it came to the Cruises and Tennisons since 1641. Acres 2628, hilly, with limestone; pop. 756, — of vil. 217. Living, a *Vic.* with Hollywood, Reynoldstown, W. W. Yates, Esq. *Fairs,* 16 Mar. 26 Apr. 21 May, 8 Sept. 2 Oct.

NAUNTON par. (44) Lower Slaughter and Bradley hunds. *NE. Gloucest.* 5 m. WSW. of Stow-on-the-Wold-82, on R. Windrush, contains Aylworth and Harford. Acres 2900; pop. 523; poor r. 335*l.* (Stow U.); real prop. 2702*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Andrew *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 504*l.*, patr. Bp. of Worcest. ☞ NAUNTON hmlt. (44) Cheltenham par. *Mid. Gloucest.* near Cheltenham-95. ☞ NAUNTON hmlt. (44) Winchcomb par. *NE. Gloucest.* near Winchcomb-96. Real prop. 1633*l.*

NAUNTON-BEAUCHAMP par. (54) Upper Pershore hund. *Mid. Worcest.* 4 m. NNE. of Pershore-102, on a branch of R. Avon. Acres 830; pop. 176+3; poor r. 33*l.* (Persh. U.); real prop. 1306*l.*; charities 9*l.* St. Bartholomew *Rect.* (Worc.) val. 96*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, built after the Conquest by Urso d'Abtot, 1st earl of Worcester, whose daughter married the first Beauchamp.

NAVAN, LOWER, BARONY (24-5, etc.) *Mid. Meath,* contains the pars. of Ardbraccan, Ardsallagh, Churchtown, Donaghmore, Dunmoe, Liscartan, Martry, Navan, Rataine, and parts of Balrathboyne and Donaghpatrick; acres 25,836, an. val. 28,735*l.*, pop. 18,893, houses 2661. N., UPPER, BARONY (50-1, etc.) *Mid. Meath,* contains the pars. of Bective, Clonmacduff, Kilcooly, Moymet, Newtownclonbun, Tullaghanoge, and part of Trim; acres 17,652, an. val. 16,763*l.*, pop. 4860, houses 836.

P. M. NAVAN par. in the above bar. 8 m. NE. of Trim, 29 from Dublin, where R. Blackwater joins the Boyne, a sessions and chief police station, and a boro' returning 2 members till the Union under Lords Tara and Ludlow, had an austin abbey found. 12th cent. by the Nangles, — was walled by Hugh de Lacy, chartered by Edw. IV., and became an important military station. Acres 3345, middling, with limestone quarries; pop. 6834+154, — of town (which is partly in Athlumney par.) 5628, in the provision trade, sacking manufact., flax, flour, and paper-mills; houses 969, with church, chapel, market and courthouse, bridewell, bank, savings bank (5472*l.* from

195 depositors), horse-barracks, infirmary, dispensary, fever hospital, union workhouse, distillery, brewery, flax and other mills, 2 schools. Living, a *Vic.* (Meath) with Donaghmore and Ardsalla, val. 657*l.*, patr. Crown; church, has an old tower. Athlumney Church, in ruins. Boyne Hill, Lieut. Col. T. Gerrard. *Navan P. L. Union*, contains 12 elect. divs. in *Meath*, with 21 guardians; acres 94,647, pop. 35,831, ho. room for 900, cases relieved (1847-8) 1496 (besides 3775 outdoor), expend. 10,894*l.*, prop. rated 101,528*l.* *Mkt. D.* Wed. *Fairs*, Easter and Trinity Mons. 2nd Mon. Sept. 1st Mon. Dec.

Navan Rath (12) 2 m. W. of Armagh, *W. Armagh*, is the site of the palace of *Emhaim*, b. by the Ulster kings, they say, about 400 B. C., where arrow and spear heads, brooches, rings, and other relics have been found, — many of which are in Mr. Corry's museum, Armagh.

NAVAR par. joined to LETHNOT, *Forfar.*

Nave Isld. in Loch Gruinart, W. side of Islay Isld. *W. Argyll.* 10 m. N. of Rhinns Point.

P. NAVENBY par. (63-70) Higher Boothby Graffo wap. *W. Lincoln.* 8 m. S. of Lincoln-132, on Ermine St., a polling place for Parts of Kesteven, and once a mkt. town. Acres 2110; pop. 942 + 14; poor r. 256*l.* (Linc. U.); real prop. 5353*l.*; charities 101*l.*, of which 33*l.* to school. St. Peter *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 588*l.*, patr. Christ Coll. Camb.

P. *Navendon* ( ) 6 m. from Newport Pagnell, *Bucks.* (?)

Naver River, rises in Loch Maddie, *Mid. Suthrld.* runs 30 m. E. and N. through *N. Loch* (which is 6 m. long by 1 broad) and *Strath N.* to Torrisdale Bay, near Farr.

NAVESTOCK par. (1) Ongar hund. *SW. Essex*, 5 m. SE. of Epping-16, on R. Roding, was given by K. Edgar to St. Paul's cath., and by Q. Mary to the ancestor of Earl Waldegrave of *N. Hall.* Acres 3730; pop. 887 + 3; poor r. 693*l.* (Ongar U.); real prop. 6908*l.*; charities 61*l.* St. Thomas Apostle *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 422*l.*, patr. Trin. Coll. Oxon.

Navigation House (36) 7 m. SSE. of Merthyr Tydvil, *E. Glamrgn.* on Taff Vale canal, and rail., where the branch to Aberdare turns off.

Navir Grind, opposite Ossa Skerry Isld. *NW. Shetland Islds.* is a cave made by the sea beating on a great porphyry cliff.

NAVISFORD HUNDRED (52, 64) *NE. Northmptn.* contains the pars. of Clapton, Pilton, Stoke Doyle, Thorpe-Achurch, Thrapston, Titchmarsh, and Wadenhoe; acres 13,090, pop. 2962, houses 547.

A. NAWORTH tnshp. ( ) Brampton par. *NE. Cumbrld.* 2 m. NE. of Brampton, on Newcastle rail. and R. Irthing, near Lanercost priory, contains *N. Castle*, Earl of Carlisle, the old seat of the lords of Gilsland, built (Edw. III.) for security by Ranulph Dacre, and including the court, towers and keep, old hall 78 ft. long, with portraits of kings, etc., and the apartments and oratory of Ld. Will. Howard, or 'Belted Will,' warden of the Marches in Elizabeth's time, whose books, MSS., etc. are here. Pop. 466 + 6; real prop. 2392*l.*

NAWTON tnshp. ( ) Kirkdale par. *N. R. York.* 2 m. E. of Helmsley-222. Acres 1260; pop. 337; poor r. 73*l.* (Helmsl. U.); real prop. 2309*l.* *N. Lodge*, T. Duncombe, Esq.

P. NAYLAND, or NEYLAND, par. (48) Babergh hund. *S. Suffolk*, 13 m. SW. of Ipswich, 57 from London, in a low fertile spot at the bridge on R. Stour, belonged to Hubert de Burgh and the Scroops, and was a mkt. town. Acres 1470; pop. 1114 + 7, in the corn, formerly the woollen trade, — some in a soap factory and a silk mill; houses 236, with a chapel and school; poor r. 516*l.* (Sudbury U.); real prop. 4095*l.*; charities 200*l.* St. James *Cur.* (Ely) val. 139*l.*, patr. Sir J. Rowley, Bt., of Tendring Hall; church, large and later eng., with a porch b. by Abel, a clothier, and 5 double-canopied and other brasses (from 1430). Gave title of baron to the Westons. *Fair*, 1st Wed. Oct.

Naze, The (48) 5 m. S. of Harwich, *NE. Essex*, from 'ness' or 'nez,' a nose, has a tower on it, and off it a rocky ledge 1½ m. long, with 5 ft. to 2 fath. water.

P. NAZEING par. (1) Waltham hund. *W. Essex*, 4 m. NW. of Epping-16, near R. Lea. Acres 3720, part common; pop. 824 + 7; poor r. 378*l.* (Epping U.); real prop. 6201*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 255*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor, — once held by Bp. Hall and Fuller. *N. Bury*, —; *N. Long Green*, —.

Neach Hall (61) 2 m. ESE. of Shiffnall, *E. Salop*, T. Bishton, Esq.

Neagh Lough, in *N. Ireland*, between (55, 58, etc.) *S. Antrim*, (23, etc.) *N. Armagh*, (40, etc.) *E. Tyrone*, and (47, etc.) *SE. Londy.* is the largest lake in the Brit. Islds., about 15 m. by 9, 60 in circuit, 48 ft. above the sea, 102 ft. deep in the deepest part, and containing 98,255½ acres, with only two or three very small islands. The shores are flat throughout. Beginning at the S. side, which is lined with a dreary bog called the 'Munches,' are: Coney isld. near R. Blackwater's mouth, Charlestown at mouth of the Upper Bann, Bird isld. near the mouth of Lagan canal, Ram isld. (the largest, only 6 ac., with a round tower) near Portmore, Langford near R. Crumlin, Antrim at mouth of the Six-mile Water (well wooded), Shane's Cast. (Earl O'Neill's, where the 'Banshee' cries), Staffordtown, Toome at mouth of the Lower Bann (the only outlet), Rs. Moyola and Ballinderry (on W. side). Large eels, 'pollans' or herrings, and other fish are caught; chalcedony, cornelian, quartz, and other pebbles are found in the clay and petrified lignite (fir); and its waters, beneath which lie the "round towers of other days," were once esteemed healing and petrifying.

NEALE vil. (12) Kilmaine bar. *S. Mayo*, 4 m. S. of Ballinrobe-147, is a police station. Pop. 196. *The Neale*, Lord Kilmaine. *Fairs*, 5 Feb. 6 May, 4 Aug. 5 Nov.

P. *Neasdon* (7) 8 m. W. of Hampstead, *Mid. Middlesex*, belonged to the Attewoodes, Robertses, and Nicholls, who rebuilt the seat here.

P. NEASHAM tnshp. ( ) Hurworth par. *SE. Durham*, 4 m. SE. of Darlington-241, at the ferry on R. Tees, where the lord of Sockburn manor presents every new bishop with a sword, had a benedictine nunnery found. by the Dacres before Hen. II.'s time, and valued at —*l.* Acres 1250; pop. 364 + 3; poor r. 106*l.* (Darlingt. U.); real prop. 2052*l.* *N. Hall*, —.

NEATH HUNDRED (37) *W. Glamorgan.* contains the pars. etc. of Aberavon *vic.*, Baglan *cur.*, Briton-Ferry *c.*, Cadoxton *v.*, Glymcorrwg *c.*, Kilybebill *rect.*, Lower Lantwit *c.*, Michaelstone-super-Avon *c.*, and Neath *r.*; pop. 18,748, houses 3576. See GRONEATH DEANERY.

* P. M. A. NEATH par. in the above hund. 30 m. NE. of Cardiff, 198 from London, a port, polling, and sessions town, in the heart of the great coalfield, on S. Wales rail., Swansea canal and bay, near the mouth of *N. River* (which rises in several heads, *S. Brecon.*, uniting at Pont Neath Vaughan, and flows 18 m. SW. to Briton Ferry), was *Nidus*

or *Nidum* of Antonine on the Via Julia and Sarn Helen, and given by Fitz-Hamon to Rich. de Granville, who rebuilt Jestyn ap Gwrgan's castle, and found. 1111 the cistercian abbey; is a contributory boro' to Swansea by the Reform bill (elect. —); was first chartered by Edw. II., and under the new act is governed by a mayor, 4 ald., 12 council., with the style of "portreeve, ald., and burgesses of the boro' of N.," and revenue of £960*l.* Acres 300, with anthracite coal and ironstone; pop. 4970 + 93, in the export coal trade (which employs — vessels of — tons), and in the mines, iron, copper, lead, tin plate, fire-clay, and chemical works around; houses 1020, with 8 chapels, town-hall, new mkt. house, bank, philosophical society, mechanics' institute, Davies' school (59*l.*), Gibbs's almshouses, and Union p. house; poor r. 1062*l.* on 8032*l.*; real prop. 16,585*l.*; charities 62*l.* St. Thomas *Rect.* (Llan.) val. with Lantwit 353*l.*, patr. H. J. Grant, Esq., of Gnoll or Knoll, who has the manor, from the Mackworths; church, large and good. The gate, etc. of the castle remain; and the chapel, vaulted chapter-house, refectory, and abbots' house of the abbey, which was built by Lalys (the founder of Laleston) as a cell to Savigny grey friary, France, but given to the cistercians, — burnt by Morgan ap Owen, — became sanctuary to Edw. II. and Despencer, — val. 132*l.*, and granted to the Cromwells, from whom it comes to Lord Dynevor. Ships of 200 tons come up to the quays at high tide from Giant's Grave (Briton Ferry), which forms the harb. (with a bar having 11 to 17 ft. water), and is a creek to Swansea; steamers run hence to Bristol; and the *N. Canal*, cut 1791, and 13 m. long, with 16 locks, runs up the Vale above Aberpergwm, whence a tram rail. goes to Hirwain and Aberdare (to which the Cardiff canal comes), — a branch of this, cut 1822, and 8 m. long, goes from Aberdulais to Port Tennant near Swansea. On Drymma Hill is a druid circle, and up the *Vale*, which is shut in by mountains, and has much wood and fine scenery, with abundance of iron and coal, are Ynisgerwm which belonged to Llewelyn, Dulas and Melincwrt falls, Aberpergwm seat of the Williamses, Rheola seat of the Vaughans, the Sarn Helen roman road, the Mellte and Hepste falls near Pont-neath-vaughan in *Glyn N.*, etc. *Neath P. L. Union*, contains the pars. with their tnshps., etc. in the above hund., with Llansamlet, Llangonoyd Higher, Llanguick, Margam, in *Glam.*, Ystradgynlais, Ystradvelltey, in *Brecon.*; pop. 32,627, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1611 (out-door 1530), expend. 7593*l.*, prop. rated 80,540*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same, except Llangonoyd; pop. 32,626 + 815: 269 deaths from cholera in 1849. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D.* Th. *Fairs*, Trinity Th. 31 July, 12 Sept.

NEATH ABBEY vil. Dyffryn Clydach par. near the above, contains the abbey site, the copper and ironworks, etc. ☞ N., UPPER, MIDDLE, and LOWER, tnshps. Cadoxton par. as above (pop. 906, 262, and 254), are 12 m., 10 m., and 4 m. NE. of Neath, up the *Vale* (as above). Poor r. 435*l.*; real prop. 8502*l.*, of which 4855*l.* on mines.

NEATHAM ext. par. (12) Upper Alton hund. *NE. Hants.* 2 m. NE. of Alton-47, on R. Wey. Acres 1170, with hops; pop. 104; poor r. 74*l.* (Alton U.); real prop. 1272*l.*

P. NEATISHEAD par. (66) Tunstead hund. *E. Norfolk*, 9 m. NE. of Norwich-108, near R. Brue. Acres 1760; pop. 697 + 5; poor r. 279*l.* (Tunst. U.); real prop. 3046*l.*; charities 48*l.* St. Peter *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 199*l.*, patr. Bishop.

Neb River ( ) rises under Sartel Mountn. W. side of *I. of Man*, and goes over a fall to the Irish Sea at Peel Castle.

Necarn (11) near Irvinestown, *N. Fermanagh*, W. D'Arcy, Esq.

NECHELLS. See DUDDESTON-CUM-NECHELLS, *Warwick.*

NECTON par. (65-6) S. Greenhoe hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 3 m. E. of Swaffham-93. Acres 4030; pop. 991; poor r. 707*l.* (Swaffh. U.); real prop. 6144*l.*; charities, town estate 142*l.* All Saints *Rect.* and *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 703*l.*, patr. Rev. J. P. Reynolds, rector; church, has brasses (from 1528) of J. Bacon, etc. *N. Hall*, W. Mason, Esq.

Ned's Top Mountn. ( ) near Londonderry, *NW. Londy.* 1000 ft. high.

NEDDANS par. (82-88) W. Iffa and Offa bar. *S. Tipperary*, 7 m. WSW. of Clonmel-104, on R. Suir, has the ruins of a church and castle. Acres 2385, fertile; pop. 766 + 16. Living, a *Vic.* with Ardfinnan. *N. House*, —.

NEDDEEN hmlt. ( ) Magunihy bar. *S. Kerry*, near Kenmare-202, on Kenmare River.

NEDGING par. (48) Cosford hund. *S. Suffolk*, 4 m. NNW. of Hadleigh-64, on R. Bret. Acres 810; pop. 195; poor r. 49*l.* (Cosfd. U.); real prop. 1451*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Ely) val. 165*l.*, patr. Rev. W. Edge, rector.

NEEDHAM par. (50) Earsham hund. *SE. Norfolk*, 1 m. SW. of Harleston-99, on R. Waveney. Acres 1260; pop. 310; poor r. 138*l.* (Depwade U.); real prop. 2318*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Peter *Cur.* (Norw.) val. 72*l.*, patr. Adair's Heirs.

P. NEEDHAM, MARKET, chplry. (50) Barking par. *Mid. Suffolk*, a station on E. Union rail. 77 m. from London, or 74 by road, and 8 m. NW. of Ipswich, a polling place (for *E. Suff.*) and decayed mkt. and clothing town, on R. Stour, near Bosmere lake. Pop. 1353, in the corn trade, — with some paper and glue-makers; houses 297, with 2 chapels, bank; poor r. —*l.* (Bosmere U.); real prop. 3425*l.* St. J. Baptist *Cur.* (Norw.) val. —*l.*, patr. Rector; church, small, with a wooden bell turret. *Fair*, 28 Oct. Bosmere Ho., G. Hall, Esq. ☞ N. STREET hmlt. (51) Gazeley par. *W. Suffolk*, 5 m. E. of Newmarket-61. Pop. 45.

P. NEEDINGWORTH vil. (51) Holywell par. *E. Hunts.* 2 m. E. of St. Ive's-60, is a neat little place. Ld. Mayor Nicholas was a native.

Needles, The (16) 4 m. SW. of Yarmouth, *S. Hants.* off the W. point of I. of Wight (which has a red fixed *light*, put up 1786, on the cliffs, 469 ft. high, visible 27 m.), are 4 or 5 sharp chalk rocks above water, between which and Hurst Point, Dolphin and Shingles Banks lying to the N. and W., is the W. passage to the Solent, with 5 to 7 fath. water, and a strong current. One tall rock 120 ft. high fell about 1760. Fresh and saltwater shells are found in the cliffs, which the sea is continually wearing away.

Needlesham Cove (22) near the R. Otter's mouth, *SE. Devon.* has an anchorage in 5 fath.

Needwood Forest (72) Hanbury, Tatenhull, Tutbury, Yoxhall pars. *E. Stafford*, in a bend of R. Trent, belonging to the honour of Tutbury in duchy of Lancaster, and now enclosed and partly cultivated, was ext. par. up to 1801, and contained, in a circuit of 20 m., 9920 acres of rich soil and fine hilly ground, covered with natural wood, divided into 5 wards, which included 4 woods and 8 parks, in charge of a lieut. and deputies, chief ranger, surveyor, keepers, etc. Christ Ch. *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 150*l.*, patr. the Duchy; church, built 1809. *N. House*, R. Stone, Esq. Amongst the oak timber, of which there is about 1000 acres, is the Swilcar oak, 21 ft. girth.

NEEN-SAVAGE par. (55) Stottesden hund. *SE. Salop*, 1 m. N. of Cleobury Mortimer-137, on R. Rea. Acres 3690; pop. 490 + 4; poor r. 153*l.* (C. Mortimer U.); real prop. 4804*l.*; charities, Edwards's school, etc. 40*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Heref.) val. 394*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. ☞ N. SOLLARS par. Overs hund. as above, 3 m. S., on the Rea; and Kington canal. Acres 1370, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 190; poor r. 62*l.*; real prop. 1892*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Heref.) val. with Milson 360*l.*, patr. Worc. Coll. Oxon.; church, has the tomb of Conyngsby, a traveller.

NEENTON par. (61) Stottesden hund. *S. Salop*, 6 m. SW. of Bridgnorth-139, on R. Rea. Acres 1450; pop. 144 + 2; poor r. 65*l.* (Bridgn. U.); real prop. —*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Heref.) val. 190*l.*, patr. R. Lyster, Esq.

NEEPSEND vil. (82) Brightside Bierlow tnshp. *W. R. York.* 2 m. NE. of Sheffield-162.

NEFYN. See NEVIN, *Carnarvon.*

Neidpath Castle. See *Nidpath, Peebles.*

Neigham Castle Ruins (24) near Gowran, *E. Kilkenny.*

P. NEILSTON par. Upper Ward, *S. Renfrew.* 4 m. S. of Paisley, 58 from Edinbro', among the Lochliboside hills, containing Barrhead and Levern *q. s.* pars., W. Arthurlee, Crofthead, Gateside, Uplanmir, and Lochs Long, Libo, Knock, is watered by R. Levern, and came through the Crocs to the Stuarts in 13th cent. Size 8 m. by 3, part hilly, rising 820 ft. at *N. Pad*, which commands a fine view, with coal, lime, and sandstone quarries; pop. 10,577 + 253, — of vil. 1497, in the cotton manufact.; real prop. 30,073*l.*; for poor 1623*l.* Living (presb. Paisl.) val. 263*l.*, patr. A. Speirs, Esq., of Elderslie.

NEITHROP tnshp. (45) Banbury par. *N. Oxford.* near Banbury-71, within that boro', but separately governed. Pop. 3007 + 94; poor r. 1139*l.* (Banb. U.); real prop. 14,568*l.*

Nell, Loch, 3 m. SE. of Oban, *N. Argyll.* 2 m. long.

NEMPHLAR, EAST, vil. 1 m. NW. of Lanark, *Mid. Lanark.* has a ruined chapel of the K. Templars.

NEMPNETT-THRUBWELL par. (19) Keynsham hund. *NE. Somerset*, 8 m. NE. of Axbrdge, under the Mendips, near R. Yeo, has at Fairy Field a large barrow 180 ft. by 60, and 45 high, containing stone cells in which skulls, etc. were found 1789. Acres 1180, hilly; pop. 289 + 6; poor r. 143*l.* (Clutton U.); real prop. 2179*l.*; charities 35*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* with Compton Martin.

Nen, or *Nyne*, *River* (52-3, 64-5) the roman *Anfona*, rises at Chapel Well near Naseby, *W. Northmptn.* (from which the Avon goes off W.) and runs about 70 m. E. past Northampton (to which barges come), Wellingboro', Higham Ferrars, Thrapston, Oundle, Peterboro', into *Cambridgesh.* past Whittlesea, March, Wisbeach, to the Cross Keys Wash near Sutton St. Mary, *SE. Lincoln.*

P. M. NENAGH par. (20-1, 26) Upper and Lower Ormond bars. *N. Tipperary*, 29 m. N. of Tipperary, 95 from Dublin, on *N. River* (which rises under Keeper mountn. and runs E. and then NNW. to Lough Derg near Dromimeer), an assize, sess., military, and chief police station, belonged to the Butlers, who b. a castle in K. John's time (now in ruins), an austin hosp. in 1200 (given by Eliz. to the Graces), and a franciscan friary in Hen. III.'s reign; was burnt by O'Carroll 1550, taken by O'Nial 1641, by Ireton 1651, and burnt by Ant. Carroll 1688. Acres 3882, fertile, well cultivated; pop. 9540 + 39, — of town 8618, in a good general trade; houses 1420, with church, 3 chapels, mkt. and court-house, 2 banks, savings bank, barracks, jail, fever hospital; dispensary, library, brewery, union workhouse, 3 schools. Living, a *Rect.* (K. K. C. K.) val. with Knigh 607*l.*, patr. Bishop. Richmond, R. W. Gason, Esq. It publishes the 'N. Guardian' and 'Tipperary Vindicator' newspapers. *Nenagh P. L. Union*, contains 24 elect. divs. in *Tippery.* and *Galway*, with 33 guardians; acres 230,689, pop. 89,874, cases relieved (1847-8) 7409 (besides 30,798 out-door), expend. 24,197*l.*, prop. rated 119,802*l.* *Mkt. D.* Th. *Fairs*, 24 Apr. 29 May, 4 July, 1 Aug. 4 Sept. 10 Oct. 1 Nov.

P. NENT HEAD vil. ( ) Alston Moor par. *E. Cumbrld.* 4 m. ESE. of Alston, on *N. River*, a small branch of North R. Tyne, has some lead-works of the London Lead Comp., with 2 chapels, school, etc. Living, a *Cur.* (Dur.) val. —*l.*, patr. Vicar.

NENTHORN par. 3 m. NW. of Kelso-42, *S. Berwick.* on R. Eden, was formed out of the manors of *Nathansthirn* and Newton, which belonged to the Morvilles. Size 4½ by ¾, fertile, with sandstone, basalt, and shell marl; pop. 446 + 6; real prop. 4341*l.*; for poor 62*l.* Living (presb. Kelso) val. 172*l.*, patr. Crown. *N. House*, J. Roy, Esq., formerly the Kers'; Newtondon, Sir W. H. Don, Bt., chief heritor.

NEOT, ST., par. (30) West hund. *E. Cornwall*, 4 m. NW. of Liskeard-221, on R. Fowey, had till the Conquest a hermitage or monastery of St. Neot, who died here about 883, and by whose advice, they say, his kinsman Alfred found. Oxford university (?). Acres 14,540 (or 12,739), granite and slate, with stream tin; pop. 1515 + 9; poor r. 637*l.* (Lisk. U.); real prop. 6246*l.*; charities 37*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 367*l.*, patr. Rev. R. G. Grylls, who has restored the 16 windows of stained glass by Hedgeland, which relate the saint's life. Dozmere, an intermittent lake, of which strange things are told. Anstis the herald was a native.

P. M. NEOT'S, ST., par. (52) Toseland hund. *S. Hunts.* 8 m. SW. of Huntingdon, 56 from London, at the bridge on the Ouse, where the Earl of Holland was taken 1648 fighting for Ch. I., has at Eynesbury, opposite, remains of the benedictine monastery found. 974 by Earl Alric and his wife Ethelfleda to the memory of St. Neot (whose relics they stole from *Cornwall*, as above), which was made 1113 a cell to Bec abbey, Normandy, by Roisia de Clere, val. 241*l.*, and given to the Cromwells, from whom it comes to Earl Sandwich of Hitchinbrook. Acres 4750, marshy; pop. 3123 + 51, some paper makers; houses 595, with 2 chapels, mkt. house, Newton's free school (60*l.*); poor r. 1437*l.* on 765*7l.*; real prop. 15,839*l.*, of which 3744*l.* on rail.; charities 91*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Ely) val. 163*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, the largest in county, a good specimen of decorated eng. b. 1507, with a tower 156 ft. high, St. Neot's chapel, oak roof, and remains of stained windows. Hugh of *St. N.* a friar, Bp. F. White, and lord-mayors Drope and Gedney, were natives. ✠ ST. N. DEANERY, archdy. of Hunts., dioc. of Ely, contains the benefices in Toseland hund. *Neot's, St., P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Little Barford, Dean, Eaton Socon (where poor ho. is), Pertenhall, Shelton, Little Staughton, Tilbrook, in *Beds.*, — Graveley, in *Camb.*, — Abbotsley, Buckden, Catworth, Diddington, Eynesbury, Graffham, Hail Weston, Kimbolton, Midloe, St. Neot's, Cluny and Darcy Offord, Great and Little Paxton, Southoe, Great Staughton, Stow, Swineshead, Tetworth, Toseland, Waresley, in *Hunts.*; acres 68,100, pop. 18,035, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2367 (out-door 2028), expend. 923*5l.*, prop. rated 68,404*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the

same, with Everton; pop. 18,035 + 170. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the Registry, except Dean, Shelton, Tilbrook, Catworth, Stow, which go to Thrapstone. *Mkt. D.* —.

Nephin Mountn. (47) 7 m. SW. of Crossmolina, *Mid. Mayo*, near *N. Glen*, 2646 ft. high.

Nephinbeg Mountn. (45) 9 m. NW. of Newport, *W. Mayo*, 2065 ft. high.

NEPICAR hmlt. (6) Wrotham par. *NW. Kent*, 6 m. NE. of Maidstone-23.

Neptune's Staircase. See *Caledonian Canal, Inverness.*

NERQUIS, or NERCWYS, chplry. (79) Mold par. *Mid. Flint.* 2 m. S. of Mold-191, has large plantations by Dr. Thackeray, on a moor 800 ft. high. Pop. 482 + 1; poor r. 126*l.* (Holywell U.); real prop. 1997*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (St. As.) val. 92*l.*, patr. Vicar. *N. Hall*, Miss Gifford (?), built 1638 by the Wynnes.

NESBIT tnshp. ( ) Doddington par. *N. Northmbrld.* 8 m. N. of Wooler-320, near *N. Buildings.* Pop. 59; poor r. 20*l.* (Glendale U.). ☞ NESBIT tnshp. ( ) Stamfordham par. *S. Northmbrld.* 9 m. ENE. of Hexham-279. Pop. 35; poor r. 20*l.* (Castle Ward U.).

NESBITT tnshp. ( ) Hart par. *E. Durham*, 6 m. NW. of Hartlepool-253, on the rail. Acres 130; pop. 12.

NESFIELD tnshp. ( ) with Langbar, Ilkley par. *W. R. York.* 6 m. N. of Bingley-202, on R. Wharfe. Acres 1730; pop. 210; poor r. 114*l.*; real prop. 1736*l.*

NESS, or CROSS, *q. s.* par. in Barvas par. N. Lewis Isld. *Western Isles.* 2 m. S. of the Butt of Lewis, includes Rona Lewis isld. Pop. 1810. Living (presb. Lewis) val. —*l.*, patr. Crown. ☞ NESS tnshp. (79) Neston par. *NW. Cheshire*, 1 m. SE. of Gt. Neston-194, on R. Dee. Acres 860; pop. 485; poor r. 98*l.* (Wirral U.); real prop. 2060*l.*

NESS, EAST, tnshp. ( ) Hovingham par. *N. R. York.* 8 m. NW. of Malton-217, on R. Rye. Acres 670; pop. 46 + 1. *N. Hall*, T. Kendale, Esq. ☞ N., WEST, tnshp. Stonegrave par. as above, ½ m. E. Acres 910; pop. 75 + 2. ☞ *N. Glen*, near Loch Doon, *E. Ayr.* a well-wooded spot, through which R. Doon runs. ☞ *N., Great* (6) 2 m. NNE. of Sevenoaks, *W. Kent.*

P. NESS, GREAT, par. (73) Pimhill hund. *NW. Salop*, 7 m. NW. of Shrewsbury-153, contains N. CLIFF tnshp. (pop. 89), with Kynaston's Cave, Alderton, Felton-Butler, Hopton, Kinton, and Wilcott. Acres 3790, red sandstone; pop. 622, — of town 84; poor r. 329*l.* (Ellesmere U.); real prop. 5783*l.*; charities 7*l.* St. Andrew *Vic.* (Lich.) val. 305*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *N. House*, J. Edwardes, Esq., — the family seat since 1660. ☞ N., LITTLE, chplry. Baschurch par. as above, 1 m. ENE. contains Adcot and Milford. Pop. 238; poor r. 86*l.* ☞ *N. Isld.* See Noss, *Shetland Islds.* ☞ *N. Loch*, on the Caledonian canal, between Bona ferry and Fort Augustus, *NE. Inverness.* is 23 m. long, about 1 wide, and 810 ft. deep: on the W. side is Invermoriston Ho. in Glen Morriston, beyond which is Mealfourvounie (2730 ft.) with Castle Urquhart to the N. and Foyer's Falls opposite: at the N. end is Loch Dochfour, from which *N. River* runs out at *N. Castle*, 4 m. NNE. down to Loch Beauly below Inverness, parallel with the canal.

NESS WAPENTAKE (64) Parts of Kesteven, *S. Lincoln.* contains Stamford, and the pars. of Barholm *vic.*, Baston *rect.*, Braceborough *r.*, Carlby *r.*, Market *r.* and West Deeping *v.*, Greatford *r.*, Langtoft *v.*, Stowe (*v.* with Barholme), Tallington *v.*, Thurlby *v.*, Uffington *r.*, and part of Fen Deeping; acres 29,790, pop. 7596, houses 1596. ✠ N. DEANERY, archdy. and dioc. of Lincoln, contains the benefices above.

NESTING par. with Lunnasting and Whelsay, *E. Shetld. Islds.* 12 m. N. of Lerwick, in Doure Voe, includes Skerries and Whelsay islds. Size 18 m. by 4, bare and mossy; pop. 2294 + 19, fishermen, etc.; real prop. 1558*l.*; for poor 49*l.* Living (presb. Burravoe) val. 150*l.*, patr. Earl of Zetland.

P. M. NESTON, GREAT, par. (79) Higher Wirrall hund. *NW. Chesh.*, 10 m. NW. of Chester, 194 from London, near Birkhd. rail. on R. Dee, opposite Flint, a petty sessions town, including LITTLE N., Parkgate bathing-place, Ledsham, Leighton, Ness, Raby, Thornton Hough, and Willaston. Acres 10,260, — of town 1480; pop. 3809 + 29, and 1701 + 7; houses 348, with 3 chapels, bank, race-stand, school; poor r. 420*l.* on 5167*l.* (Wirrall U.); real prop. 6101*l.*; charities, 42*l.* St. Mary and Helen *Vic.* (Ches.) val. 535*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, large. *Mkt. D.* Frid. *Fairs*, 2 Feb. 29 May and Sept. *Races*, Whit. Mon. to Wed.

NESTON, LITTLE, tnshp. in the above par. Acres 1150; pop. 438 + 2; poor r. 92*l.*; real prop. 2530*l.* ☞ *N. Park* (14) 4 m. NW. of Melksham, *W. Wilts.* J. Fuller, Esq. (?)

NESWICK tnshp. ( ) Bainton par. *E. R. York.* 4 m. SW. of Gt. Driffield-196. Acres 960; pop. 60; poor r. 74*l.* (Driff. U.); real prop. 1485*l.* *N. Hall*, H. Thorold, Esq. (?)

NETCHWOOD (61) 5 m. WSW. of Bridgnorth, *SE. Salop.*

Nethan River, rises in the Haughshaw Hills, in Lesmahago par. *W. Lanark.* on the *Ayr.* borders, and runs NE. 12 m. past Craignethan Castle (the original of 'Tillietudlem') to R. Clyde at *Nethanfoot.*

Nether Beck, rises under Haycocks and Pillar Fells, *S. Cumbrld.* and runs to W. side of Wast Water. ☞ N. CERNE. See CERNE, *Dorset.*, and the like for other places in Nether. ☞ *N. Court* (3) 1 m. W. of Ramsgate, *NE. Kent*, T. Garrett, Esq. ☞ N. FOLD hmlt. (82) Kimberworth tnshp. *W. R. York.* 2 m. W. of Rotherham-159. ☞ N. GREEN hmlt. (81) Upper Hallam tnshp. *W. R. York.* 4 m. W. of Sheffield-164. ☞ *N. Hall* ( ) near Maryport, *W. Cumbrld.*, J. Senhouse, Esq., on R. Ellen, was called Alneburgh or Ellenboro' Hall. ☞ *N. Hall* ( ) at Roydon, *W. Essex*, W. Nunn, Esq., near the fine old gateway, with its towers, etc. of the moated seat of the Colts, pulled down 1773. ☞ *N. Hall* (50) 4 m. ENE. of Bury, *W. Suffolk*, W. Wilkinson, Esq. (?) ☞ *N. Hall* (87) near Doncaster, *W. R. York.* E. Copley, Esq. ☞ N. SHIRE vil. ( ) Ecclesfield tnshp. *W. R. York.* 5 m. N. of Sheffield-164. ☞ *N. Street* (7) near Finchley, *N. Middlesex.* ☞ *N. Street* (14) 3 m. NW. of Devizes, *Mid. Wilts.*

NETHERAVON par. (14) Elstub hund. *E. Wilts.* 5 m. N. of Amesbury-77, on R. Avon, contains Chisenbury-de-la-Folly. Acres 5160; pop. 505; poor r. 269*l.* (Pewsey U.); real prop. 2915*l.*; charities 7*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Sal.) val. 131*l.*, patr. Bishop. *N. House*, belonged to the Beauforts.

NETHERBURY par. (18) Beaminster Forum hund. *W. Dorset.* 1 m. SSW. of Beaminster-137, on R. Brit, contains Ashe, Melplash *eurs.*, Bowood, and Loscombe. Acres 6600, fertile, with limestone, and cider orchards; pop. 2162 + 22, some in the flax mills; poor r. 1455*l.* (Beamins. U.); real prop. 6716*l.*; charities 204*l.*, of which 140*l.* to gram. school. St. Mary *Vic.* (Sal.) val. with Ashe 300*l.*, patr. Prebendary; church, later eng. with tombs.

NETHERBY tnshp. ( ) Arthuret par. *N. Cumbrld.* 2 m. NNE. of Longtown-309, on R. Esk, near Solway Moss (which burst 1771), was *Castra Exploratorum* on the roman way from Bewcastle, and comes from the Stotevilles, Wakes, Duchy of Lancaster, Cliffords, etc., to Rt. Hon. Sir J. Graham, M. P., of *N. Hall*, b. about 1760 by Dr. Graham, and containing a large collection of roman altars, inscriptions, baths, coins, etc., found about here. Pop. 368+4; real prop. 4812*l.* The estate of about 30,000 acres (2000 being wood, 1-10th moss), stretches from the Solway up Eskdale, between R. Line and *Dumfr.* border; is drained and improved, and cultivated on the 5-course system; has 165 tenants, some holding 300 to 400 ac., on 14 yrs. lease (the mud farm bldgs. having been reb. of stone), at rents from 20 and 26 up to 36*s.* an ac., and produces good oats (27 to 40 bush. per acre), wheat (30 bush.), potatoes (6 to 7 tons), etc. "There was mounting 'mong Graemes of the Netherby clan." ☞ NETHERBY tnshp. ( ) Kirkby Overblow par. *W. R. York.* 4 m. W. of Wetherby-194, on R. Wharfe, is joined to KEARBY.

Nethercleugh, 3 m. NNW. of Lockerbie, *E. Dumfries.* on Caledn. rail.

Nethercot (55) 2 m. NE. of Cleobury Mortimer, *S.E. Salop.*

NETHERCOTE hmlt. ( ) Banbury par. *S.W. Northmptn.* near Banbury-71. Pop. 139. ☞ NETHERCOTE hmlt. (45) Tackley par. *N. Oxford.* 3 m. NE. of Woodstock-62, on Oxford canal and R. Chirwell. ☞ NETHERCOTE hmlt. (53) Wolfhamcote par. *E. Warwick.* 6 m. ENE. of Southam-82, near Oxford canal.

Nethercote House (13) 3 m. NNE. of Watlington, *SE. Oxford.* E. Joddrell, Esq.

NETHERCROSS BARONY (11-2, etc.) *Mid. Dublin*, contains the pars. of Donabate, Killossery, Killeek, Kilsallaghan, Portraine, and parts of Finglass and Swords; acres 21,818, pop. 6204, houses 1107.

NETHERFIELD hmlt. (5) Battle par. *E. Sussex*, 3 m. NW. of Battle-56.

NETHERFIELD HUNDRED (5) Hastings rape, *E. Sussex*, contains the pars. of Brightling, Dallington, Mountfield, and Penhurst; acres 10,880, pop. 2008, houses 370.

NETHERGATE vil. (86) Westwoodside hmlt. *NW. Lincoln.* 3 m. SSW. of Epworth-156.

Netherhouse, Mears par. *SE. Renfrew.* — Wilson, Esq.

Netherhurst (81) 5 m. E. of Castleton, *N. Derby.*

Netherlaw, 5 m. SE. of Kirkcudbright, *S. Kirkcudbt.* Sir R. Abercromby, Bt., near Solway Frith.

Netherlee, near Rothes, *E. Elgin.* ☞ NETHERLEE vil. Cathcart par. *E. Renfrew.* 2 m. SE. of Pollockshaws-48. Pop. 56.

Netherley, 5 m. N. of Stonehaven, *NE. Kincardine.* J. Silver, Esq.

NETHERMAINS vil. Kinnaird par. *E. Perth.* 7 m. NE. of Perth-40. Pop. 29.

NETHERMORE tythg. (34) Chippenham par. *NW. Wilts.* near Chippenham-93. Pop. 59.

Netherstead (52) 7 m. NE. of Bedford, *N. Beds.*

NETHERTHORPE hmlt. (82) Thorpe Salvin par. *W. R. York.* 10 m. SE. of Rotherham-159, has a coal pit.

NETHERTON hmlt. (13) Fyfield par. *NW. Berks.* 5 m. WNW. of Abingdon-56. Pop. 115. ☞ NETHERTON hmlt. (80) Frodsham lordshp. *NW. Cheshire*, near Frodsham-191. Pop. 256. ☞ NETHERTON tnshp. ( ) Bedlington par. *Durham*, locally in *Northmbrld.* 2 m. SSE. of Morpeth -289. Pop. 436. ☞ NETHERTON hmlt. (34) Hatherop par. *E. Gloucest.* 2 m. N. of Fairford-79. ☞ NETHERTON (12) 8 m. N. of Andover, *NW. Hants.* ☞ *Netherton* (43) 1 m. N. of Ross, *SE. Hereford.* ☞ NETHERTON (43) 3 m. ENE. of Ledbury, *E. Hereford.* ☞ NETHERTON tnshp. (90) Sephton par. *S W. Lancash.* 6 m. N. of Liverpool-206 near Leeds canal, on R. Alt. Acres 780; pop. 289+1; poor r. 59*l.* (W. Derby U.); real prop. 2747*l.* ☞ NETHERTON hmlt. (44) Cropthorn par. *SE. Worcest.* 3 m. WSW. of Evesham-95, with a church. Pop. 104; poor r. 50*l.* (Pershore U.).

P. NETHERTON vil. (62) Dudley par. *N. Worcest.* 1 m. SSW. of Dudley-119, on Stourbridge canal. St. Andrew *Cur.* (Worc.) val. 220*l.*, patr. Vicar. ☞ NETHERTON hmlt. ( ) Kidderminster par. *N. Worcest.* near Kidderminster-126. ☞ *Netherton* (88) 4 m. SW. of Wakefield, *W. R. York.*

Netherton House (21) 3 m. S. of Honiton, *NE. Devon.* Sir E. S. Prideaux, Bt.

NETHERTON, N. and S.-SIDE, tnshps. ( ) Allenton par. *Mid. Northmbrld.* 6 m. NW. of Rothbury-304, on Yk. and Berwk. rail., a branch of R. Coquet. Pop. 54 and 74; poor r. 56*l.* (Rothb. U.). ☞ N. QUARRY vil. Kilpatrick-East par. *S. Dumbrtn.* 9 m. E. of Dumbarton-58. Pop. 111.

NETHERTOWN hmlt. (62) Hamstall Ridware par. *E. Stafford.* 4 m. E. of Rugeley-126, on R. Trent.

NETHERWARDEN. See WARDEN, *Northmbrld.*

NETHERWART, ST. BRIDE'S. See ST. BRIDE'S NETHERWART, *Monmouth.*

NETHERWOOD hmlt. (55) Thornbury par. *NE. Hereford.* 4 m. NNW. of Bromyard-125, belonging to Pytts of Kyre, formerly to the Mortimers, Baskervilles, etc., was the birthplace of Roger Mortimer (b. 1330), and of Devereux (1567-1601), Elizabeth's favourite. Pop. 87. ☞ *Netherwood*, or *New Cairnmuir*, 1 m. W. of Kirkurd, *NW. Peebles.* — Lawson, Esq.

Netherwood House (54) 7 m. NW. of Warwick, *W. Warwick.*

Nethway (23) 1 m. NE. of Dartmouth, *SE. Devon.* seat of J. F. Luttrell, Esq., of Dunster.

Nethy Rivulet, rises under Cairn Gorm, *E. Inverness.* near the Braes of Abernethy, and runs N. 9 m. to R. Spey, near Abernethy, *S. Elgin.*

NETLEY tythg. (11) Hound par. *S. Hants.* 3 m. E. of Southampton-74, on Southampton Water, has in a pleasant woody spot the fine remains of a cistercian abbey, also called *Letley*, and *Edward-stow*, found. about 1240 by Roger de Clare as a cell to Beauleau, val. 100*l.*, and given to the Paulets, Seymours (who entertained Q. Eliz. here 1560), Marq. of Huntingdon who sold part of it to a builder, etc. Pop. 273; real prop. 1256*l.* The ruins, covered with ivy, include the S. transept, E. window, columns, etc. of the later eng. cruciform church, which was 200 ft. by 60, — chapter-house 36 ft. square, abbot's kitchen 48 ft. by 18, refectory 45 ft. by 24, fishponds and moat. Near it is *N. Castle*, one of Hen. VIII.'s forts. *N. Lodge*, —; Woolston House, —. ☞ *Netley* (29) near Crossmolina, *N. Mayo*, H. W. Knox, Esq. ☞ *Netley* (61) 6 m. S. of Shrewsbury, *Mid. Salop.*

Netley Place (8) 5 m. W. of Dorking, *Mid. Surrey*, near *N. Heath*, seat of E. Lomax, Esq.

NETTESWELL par. (1) Harlow hund. *W. Essex*, 6 m. N. of Epping-16, near Cambridge rail. Acres 1830; pop. 336+2; poor r. 96*l.* (*Epping U.*); real prop. 2638*l.*; charities, 35*l.* to Martin's school, and almshouses. Living, a *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 179*l.*, patr. C. Phelips, Esq.

P. NETTLEBED par. (13) Ewelme hund. *SE. Oxford.* 5 m. NW. of Henley-on-Thames-35, a polling place on the Chiltern Hills, which rise 820 ft., and a meet for the Bramshill hounds. Acres 1120, with wood and common; pop. 690+8; poor r. 330*l.* (Henl. U.); real prop. 2156*l.* St. Bartholomew *Don.* (Oxon.) val. with Pishill 101*l.*, patr. Rev. T. L. Bennett; church, small and rustic, with a tomb to the son of Dr. Wallis. Joyce Grove, T. Toovey, Esq., —visited by Will. III. and Anne.

NETTLECOMBE tythg. (18) Poorstock par. *W. Dorset.* 4 m. NE. of Bridport-135, is joined to MAPPERCOMBE. Real prop. 2474*l.* ☞ NETTLECOMBE tythg. (10) Whitwell and Bonchurch pars. I. of Wight, *S. Hants.* 7 m. SSE. of Newport-82. ☞ NETTLECOMBE par. (20) Williton hund. *NW. Somerset.* 4 m. SSW. of Watchet-156, contains 12 hmlts. Acres 3760; pop. 338+1; poor r. 301*l.* (Willit. U.); real prop. 4949*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 445*l.*, patr. Sir W. Trevelyan, Bt., of *N. Court.*

Nettlecombe Fort (18) at Melcombe Horsey, *Mid. Dorset.* has a square half-ditch'd camp of 20 acres, overlooking the vale of Blackmore, etc.

NETTLEDEN chplry. (46) Ivinghoe and Pitstone pars. *E. Bucks.* 6 m. SW. of Ivinghoe-33, near N. West. rail. Pop. 108; poor r. 15*l.* (Berkhampstead U.); real prop. 1489*l.* St. Lawrence *Cur.* (Oxon.) val. 58*l.*, patr. Countess of Bridgwater (?), of Ashridge; church, b. 1470.

NETTLEHAM par. (83) Lawress wap. *W. Lincoln.* 3 m. NE. of Lincoln-132, has traces of a palace of the bps. Acres 3270; pop. 841+13; poor r. 218*l.* (Linc. U.); real prop. 5576*l.*; charities 4*l.* All Saints *Cur.* (Linc.) val. —*l.*, patr. Chancellor of Cath.

NETTLESTEAD par. (6) Twyford hund. Aylesford lathe, *Mid. Kent,* 4 m. SW. of Maidstone-34, on the rail. near Brand Bridge on R. Medway, has remains of the old seat of the Pimpes, Scotts, Botelers. Acres 1310, part common, with hops; pop. 326; poor r. 206*l.* (Majdst. U.); real prop. 3008*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Cant.) val. with W. Barming 442*l.*, patr. Earl of Gainsboro', who holds the manor; church, with tombs and stained arms, etc. of the above. ☞ NETTLESTEAD par. (50) Bosmere hund. *Mid. Suffolk,* 6 m. NW. of Ipswich-69, was held by the earls of Richmond, Peter de Savoy, the Tiptofts, Despencers, and Wentworths, who took hence title of baron, and had a seat here. Acres 590; pop. 98+2; poor r. 45*l.* (Bosm. U.); real prop. 1279*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 192*l.*, patr. P. Jackson, Esq.; church, has brass of a man in armour. Dr. Boyse, one of the Bible translators, was a native.

NETTLESTONE vil. (10) 2 m. ESE. of Ryde, I. of Wight, *S. Hants.* near St. Helen's.

Nettlesworth ( ) near —, *Durham,* belongs to the Askews.

NETTLETON par. (86) S. Yarborough wap. *N. Lincoln.* 1 m. S. of Caistor-153. Acres 3570; pop. 457+7; poor r. 185*l.* (Caist. U.); real prop. 4250*l.*; charities 20*l.* St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 375*l.*, patr. Rev. S. Turner, rector. ☞ NETTLETON par. (35) N. Damerham hund. *NW. Wilts.* 8 m. NW. of Chippenham-93, near Akeman St. Acres 1860; pop. 536+15; poor r. 191*l.* (Chippenh. U.); real prop. 3318*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 408*l.*, patr. J. Neeld, Esq., M.P., of Grittleton Ho.

NETTLEWORTH hmlt. (82) Warsop par. *W. Notts.* 3 m. N. of Mansfield-138, on R. Maun, seat of Major Bilby, in a spot which belongs to *Derby.*

NETTON hmlt. (15) Bishopstone par. *S. Wilts.* 3 m. SSW. of Wilton-84. ☞ NETTON hmlt. (14) Durnford par. *SE. Wilts.* 2 m. SW. of Amesbury-77. Pop. 107.

Neuadd-fawr (40) 5 m. N. by W. of Llandovery, *NE. Carmrthn.* R. Davies, Esq. (?), on R. Teivi.

NEVAY par. joined to ESSIE, *SW. Forfar.*

NEVENDON par. (1) Barstable hund. *S. Essex,* 4 m. SE. of Billericay-23. Acres 970; pop. 216+3; poor r. 149*l.* (Billeric. U.); real prop. 1735*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 225*l.*, patr. Rev. V. Edwards.

NEVERN par. (40) Kemess hund. *NE. Pembroke.* 2 m. ENE. of Newport-250, on *N. River* (which rises in Vrenny Vawr hills, and runs 10 m. W. to the sea at Newport), containing Cregie, Kilgwyn *cur.*, Morva, and Trewern, was once a boro', and has traces of Llanhyfer Castle built by Martin de Tours. Acres 8000; pop. 1625+7; poor r. 803*l.* (Cardigan U.); real prop. 6453*l.*; charities 24*l.* St. Brynach *Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. with Kilgwyn 174*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, large norman, with a pillar cross 13 ft. high. Llwyngwair, G. Bowen, Esq.; Henlly's belongs to Lloyd of Bronwydd. At Pentre Evan cromlech, the top stone is 18 ft. by 9.

NEVILL HOLT. See HOLT NEVILL, *Leicester.*

Neville's Cross ( ) 1 m. W. of Durham, *E. Durham,* of which the stump remains on a hill by R. Brune or Browney, commemorates the defeat of K. David of Scotland by Ralph Neville, 17 Oct. 1346, who built it up.

* **P. M.** NEVIN, or NEFYN, par. (75) Dinlaen hund. *SW. Carnarvon.* 18 m. SW. of Carnarvon, 240 from London, among the hills on the coast near Mount Rivel (1800 ft.) and Porth-yn-Lleyn or Dinllaen, which has a roman camp, — was the place where Edw. I. celebrated the conquest of Wales 1284, by tournaments, etc., was made a boro' by the Black Prince, and contributes to Carnarvon (elect. —). Pop. 1656, — of town 828, some fishermen; poor r. 409*l.* on 1550*l.* (Pwllheli U.); real prop. 1673*l.* St. Peter *Cur.* (Ban.) val. 88*l.*, patr. C. W. G. *Wynne,* Esq. Nant Gwrtheyrn was the retreat of Vortigern. The Road has anchorage in 1 to 2 fath. water. *Mkt. D.* Sat. *Fairs,* 11 Apr. 18 Aug. 20 Oct.

Nevis River, rises under Ben Nevis, *S. Inverness.* and runs W. and N. 12 m. through *Glen N.* to Loch Eil near Fort William.

Nevish, or '*Heaven,' Loch,* an arm of Sleat Sound, *SW. Inverness.* about 12 m. long and 1½ wide, between Lochs Hourn and Morrer.

New Abbey (28) near Kilcullen, *E. Kildare,* on R. Liffey, on the site of a franciscan monastery found. 1460 by Sir R. Eustace, and given to Spenser by Elizabeth.

P. A. NEW-ABBEY par. 11 m. E. of Castle Douglas-92, *E. Kirkcudbt.* where R. Nith joins Solway Frith, on *N. Pow Rivulet,* including part of Kirkconnel since Ch. I., was called *Kirkinder,* and takes its present name from the cistercian abbey found. 1269 by Devorgilla, mother of John Baliol, and given by Ch. I. to Sir R. Spottiswood, with the title of baron. Size 8½ m. by 4, or about 10,000 acres, part good, with rock and moss, rising 2000 ft. at Criffel (granite), and including lochs Kinder, Arthur, and Lochabar; pop. 1049, — of vil. 175; real prop. 4824*l.*; for poor 231*l.* Living (presb. Dumfries) val. 233*l.*, patr. Crown; church, ancient in part, mostly reb. out of the ruins of the abbey, of which a tower 90 ft. high, part of the walls (which were 200 ft. long), several columns, etc., remain.

NEW BANK vil. (88) N. Owram tnshp. *W. R. York.* 2 m. NE. of Halifax-197. ☞ *N. Barns* ( ) 2 m. S. of Dalton, *NW. Lancash.*

P. NEW BIRMINGHAM vil. (48) Slievardagh bar.

E. Tipperary, 4 m. SE. of Littleton-89. Pop. 315. ☞ *N. Bridge* (36) 5 m. SW. of Pont-y-pool, *S W. Monmouth.*

P. New Brighton. See Brighton, New, *Cheshire*, and the like for other places in *New.* ☞ *N. Brighton Lodge* ( ) near Westport, *W. Mayo.*

P. New Buckingham. See Buckingham, New, *Norfolk.* ☞ *N. Chapel Green* (6) 3 m. NNW. of E. Grinstead, *SE. Surrey.* ☞ N.-Church *q. s.* par. in Stewarton par. *N. Ayr.* 5 m. N. of Kilmarnock-62. Pop. 1396. ☞ *N. Church* ( ) 8 m. SW. of Penrith, *Mid. Cumbrld.* ☞ N. Church, or N. Kenyon (80) 3 m. S. of Leigh, *S. Lancash.* is a *Rect.* (Ches.) val. —*l.*, patr. Rector of Winwick. ☞ N. Church. See Llandulas, *Brecon.* ☞ N. Church. See Whitegate, *Cheshire.* ☞ N. Church-in-Pendle chplry. ( ) Whalley par. *E. Lancash.* 4 m. W. of Colne-218. Pop. 2697. St. Mary *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 135*l.*, patr. Hulme's Trustees.

P. New Church-in-Rossendale chplry. (89) Whalley par. as above, 2 m. E. of Haslingden-204, on R. Irwell, contains Bacup, Deadwin Clough, and Tunstead. Acres 9650, with coal, slate, and building-stone quarries ; pop. 11,668 + 247, in the cotton and woollen mills ; poor r. 1367*l.* (Haslingd. U.). Holy Trinity *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 270*l.*, patr. Vicar. *Fairs*, 29 Apr. and June. ☞ *N. Close House* ( ) 8 m. W. of Wolsingham, *W. Durham.* ☞ *N. Court* (22) 3 m. SE. of Exeter, *E. Devon.* ☞ *N. Court* (42) 9 m. SW. of Hereford, *S W. Hereford.* on R. Dore. ☞ *N. Cross House* ( ) near —, *Stafford.* R. Foyer, Esq.

P. New Cross (1) ½ m. WSW. of Deptford, *NE. Surrey*, on Brighton rail., has the Royal Naval School for 200 sons of officers, a fine brick quadrangular pile in the elizabethan style, b. 1834-5 by Shaw, after Wren's designs, and partly endowed with a bequest from Dr. Bell. ☞ N. Dale hmlt. (61) Wellington par. *E. Salop*, near Wellington-142. ☞ *N. England* (46) 2 m. ENE. of Woburn, *W. Beds.* ☞ *N. England* (46) 1 m. SE. of Hitchin, *N. Herts.* ☞ *N. Fenns.* See *Fenns, New, Flint.* ☞ N. Ferry (79) 3 m. S. of Liverpool, *NW. Cheshire*, a pretty spot on R. Mersey. St. Peter *Cur.* (Ches.) val. —*l.*, patr. Trustees. ☞ N. Folly vil. (54) Beausall hmlt. *Mid. Warwick.* 4 m. NW. of Warwick-90.

New Forest Hundred (11, 15) Lymington divis. *S W. Hants.* contains New Forest, with the par. of Brockenhurst and part of Boldre ; acres 66,790, pop. 2903, houses 583.

New Forest (11, 15) in *S W. Hants.* now traversed by the Dorchester rail., was called *Itene* before afforested by William the norman Conqueror (whom his enemies, the english monks, unjustly accused of razing churches, etc. to effect it), and stretched from Southmptn. Water to the Avon, and N. to Chardford ; contains 67,000 acres, belonging to the Crown (6000 being planted for navy timber), tolerably well wooded, with some heath and bog,—the best parts being N. of Lyndhurst and in the SE. ; and divided into 9 bailiwicks and 15 walks, under a lord warden, lieut., high steward, bow-bearer, 2 rangers, woodward, etc., 4 verderers, 12 regarders, 9 foresters, 15 under foresters. Hitherto this estate has cost the country more than it pays. Good swine (fed on acorns) are bred, small horses, asses, deer, squirrels, etc. abound. Oaks are generally small, but one at Langley Wood was 36 ft. girth,—that at Canterton, near Stony Cross and East. Malwood, marked (down to 1750) where W. Rufus was killed by Tyrrel, 2 Aug. 1100. A roman camp at Buckland Rings ; and Foxleaze, Boldrewood Lodge, and other seats are about. *N. Forest P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Beaulieu, Bramshaw, Dibden, Eling (where poor ho. is), Exbury, Fawley, Lyndhurst, Minesteed, in *Hants.*,— Bramshaw, in *Wilts.* ; acres 52,440, pop. 13,244, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2018 (out-door 1710), expend. 7172*l.*, prop. rated 51,663*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same ; pop. 13,245 + 150. It belongs to Southampton New County Court district.

New Forest tnshp. ( ) Kirkby Ravensworth par. *N. R. York.* 8 m. WNW. of Richmond-222, contains Hellwith, Hallgate, and Casey Green. Acres 2850 ; pop. 73 ; poor r. 36*l.* (Richm. U.). ☞ *N. Green* (47) 5 m. NW. of Braintree, *N. Essex.* ☞ *N. Ground* (46) 2 m. E. of Tring, *W. Herts.* on N. West. rail. and Gd. Junct. canal. ☞ *N. Ground*, 7 m. SE. of Wexford harb. *SE. Wexfd.* a shoal 3 m. long N. and S., with 3 ft. to 4 fath. water. ☞ N. Grounds ext. par. (15) Upper Fordingbridge hund. *W. Hants.* near Fordingbridge-91. ☞ *N. Hall* (81) 3 m. W. of Macclesfield, *E. Cheshire*, —. ☞ *N. Hall* (79) 2 m. N. of Gt. Neston, *NW. Cheshire.* ☞ *N. Hall* ( ) 1 m. E. of Wolsingham, *Mid. Durham.* ☞ *N. Hall* (1, 47) 3 m. NE. of Chelmsford, *Mid. Essex*, near E. Count. rail. and R. Chelmer, now a convent, belonged to Waltham Abbey, the Shardelowes, etc., Butlers (who built it, Hen. VII.), the Boleyns, Hen. VIII. (who called it *Beaulieu*, and kept St. George's day here 1524), Ratcliffes, Villierses, Cromwell, Monk, the Cavendishes, Olmius (Lord Waltham), who pulled down all except the Great Hall, now a chapel, which is 96 ft. by 50, and 40 high, with arms of Henry and Eliz. ☞ *N. Hall* (2) 9 m. ESE. of Maldon, *E. Essex.* ☞ *N. Hall*, near —, *Haddington.* J. Buckle, Esq. ☞ *N. Hall* (89) 2 m. NW. of Newton, *S. Lancash.* Sir J. Gerard, Bt., of Gareswood. ☞ *N. Hall* (61) 4 m. N. of Church Stretton, *Mid. Salop.* ☞ *N. Hall* (62) 1 m. SE. of Sutton Coldfield, *NW. Warwick.* H. Chadwick, Esq. ☞ *N. Hall* ( ) 3 m. SSE. of Salisbury, *SE. Wilts.* ☞ *N. Hall* ( ) 1 m. N. of Otley, *W. R. York.* an old-fashioned seat, T. Clifton, Esq. (?), came from the Fawkeses, etc. to Fairfax the poet, who died here 1632. ☞ *N. Hall Park* (63) Thurlaston par. *Mid. Leicest.* 6 m. SW. of Leicester-96. ☞ N. Hallhey tnshp. (89) Bury par. *SE. Lancash.* 2 m. SE. of Haslingden-204, is joined to Coupe.

P. *New House* (8) 3 m. from Chertsey, *W. Surrey.*

New House (25) 6 m. SW. of Moreton Hampstead, *Mid. Devon.* on Dartmoor. ☞ *N. House* (22) at Mamhead, *SE. Devon.* Sir P. P. F. Acland, Bt., was a seat of the Oxenhams, "at whose death, a white-breasted bird always appears." ☞ *N. House* (13) near Kingston Bagpuze, *NW. Berks.*

P. *New House*, 6 m. from Totness, *Devon.* ☞ *N. House* (47) 2 m. SE. of Saffron Walden, *NW. Essex.* ☞ *N. House* (47) 2 m. W. of Coggleshall, *N. Essex.* ☞ *N. House* (36) 1 m. N. of Bridgend, *S. Glamorgan.* M. Smith, Esq., formerly the Prices',—under a large british camp. ☞ *N. House* (43) close to Ledbury, *E. Hereftd.* ☞ *N. House* (7) 3 m. NW. of Watford, *S W. Herts.* ☞ *N. House* ( ) at Shoreham, *NW. Kent*, W. G. Stirling, Bt., built by the Borretts. ☞ *N. House* (56) 3 m. NE. of Builth, *S. Radnor.* ☞ *N. House* (61) 5 m. NNW. of Ludlow, *S. Salop.* ☞ *N. House* (73) 4 m. SW. of Drayton, *NE. Salop.* ☞ *N. House* (15) 6 m. SE. of Salisbury, *SE. Wilts.* seat of Mrs. Eyre (?).

☞ *N. House* (53) 1½ m. NE. of Coventry, *N. Warwick.* Mrs. Hopkins (?). ☞ *N. Inn* (57) 7 m. N. of Newcastle Emlyn, *SW. Cardigan.* ☞ *N. Inn,* 9 m. N. of Dysart, *Mid. Fife.*

P. *New Inn,* near Nairn, *N. Nairn.* ☞ *N. Inn* (55) 6 m. NNW. of Hereford, *Mid. Hereford.*

P. *New Inn* ( ) 12 m. from Lichfield, *Staffd.* ☞ *N. Inn* (43) 4 m. W. of Ross, *S. Hereford.* ☞ *M. Inn Green* (4) 2 m. NW. of Hythe, *SE. Kent.* ☞ *N. Inn Hall* (62) 3 m. NW. by W. of Birmingham, *S. Staffd.* ☞ *N. Land* (1) 6 m. SSW. of Rayleigh, *S. Essex,* in Canvey Isld. ☞ N. Leeds. See Leeds, New, *W. R. York.* ☞ *N. Lodge* (7) 1 m. NNE. of Barnet, *N. Midlesx.* ☞ *N. Lodge Park* (9) 2 m. ENE. of Horsham, *N. Sussex.* ☞ N. Mill vil. (88) Foolstone and Wooldale tnshps. *W. R. York.* 5 m. S. of Huddersfield-189. Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Rector of Kirk Burton. ☞ N. Mill hmlt. (87) Wath-upon-Dearn par. *W. R. York.* 5 m. N. of Rotherham-159. ☞ *N. Mill End* (46) 2 m. SE. of Luton, *S. Beds.* ☞ *N. Park* (36) 5 m. SW. of Monmouth, *SW. Monmouth.* ☞ *N. Park* (62) 2 m. ENE. of Sutton Coldfield, *NW. Warwick.* ☞ *N. Park* (14) close to Devizes, *Mid. Wilts.* J. Estcourt, Esq., M. P., near Roundaway Hill, was b. by Wyatt for the Suttons, and has pictures by Morland, Gainsborough, etc. ☞ *N. Park* ( ) near —, *Meath,* Rev. J. Digby.

P. *New Passage* (24) near Devonport, *SW. Devon.* at the ferry over Hamoaze to Tor Point. ☞ *N. Place* (26) 4 m. NNW. of Chumleigh, *N. Devon.* where R. Mole joins R. Taw, seat of J. Tanner, Esq. ☞ *N. Place* (47) close to Gilston, *E. Herts.* on R. Stort. ☞ *N. Passage Ferry* (35) over the Severn, *SW. Gloucest.* 10 m. NNW. of Bristol, where Ch. I. crossed when pursued by the roundheads 1645, in his flight from Ragland, belonged to the St. Pierres, is 3 m. long, and has been bought for the line of S. Wales rail.

P. New Quay vil. (57) Llanllwchaiarn par. *W. Cardigan.* 5 m. SW. of Aberaeron-192, a coast-gd. station, near *N. Head,* and a fishing and bathing place, with a good harbour, which is a subport to Cardigan.

P. New Quay (30) 7 m. W. by S. of St. Columb, *W. Cornwall,* a fishing and coast-gd. station on Towan bay.

New River (1, 7, 47) made 1607-13, for 500,000*l.*, by Sir Hugh Mydelton, for supplying London with water, begins at Amwell, *S. Herts.* and goes S. by a winding course past Broxbourne (where it takes from the Lea), Cheshunt, Enfield, Culland's Grove, Hornsey, Stoke Newington (two large reservoirs), Ball's Pond, and Islington, to the *N. R. Head* at Clerkenwell (about 60 ft. high),—with a fall of — ft. in 36 m. (the direct distance is 19). It has 43 sluices, 220 bridges, and supplies 70,000 houses with 17 million gals. of water daily; and the 500*l.* shares, which 19 yrs. after the completion paid only 12*l.* dividend, are worth 18,000 to 19,000*l.* It is to be shortened, and other improvements are to be made, in order to increase the fall and supply. Good eels, etc. are caught.

New Spring (46) 2 m. SE. of Biggleswade, *E. Beds.* ☞ *N. Street* (3) 2 m. SW. of Ashford, *Mid. Kent.* ☞ *N. Sand,* outside R. Humber, *E. R. York.* 3 m. ESE. of Spurn Head, has a floating *light,* beyond which another sand is forming with 3 fath. on it. ☞ *N. Street Lane* (73) 3 m. NW. of Drayton, *NE. Salop.* ☞ *N. Town* ( ) 4 m. NNE. of Carlisle, *N. Cumbrld.* ☞ N. Town vil. Aberdour par. *SW. Fife.* near Aberdour. Pop. 152. ☞ N. Town vil. (88) N. Ouram par. *W. R. York.* 2 m. NE. of Halifax -197. ☞ *N. Waterhough* ( ) 2 m. W. of Berwick-on-Tweed, *N. Northmbrld.* ☞ *N. Village* ( ) 4 m. S. of Penrith, *N. Westmrld.* ☞ N. Village ext. par. (86) Harthill wap. *E. R. York.* 7 m. ENE. of Howden-180, on Mkt. Weighton canal. Acres 200; pop. 160 + 2; poor r. 46*l.* (Howd. U.); real prop. 760*l.* ☞ *N. Weir* (43) 3 m. NE. of Monmouth, *S. Hereford.* on R. Wye, had a salmon weir, which has been removed. ☞ *N. Year's Green* (7) 2 m. NNE. of Uxbridge, *NW. Middlesex.* ☞ N. York vil. ( ) Murton tnshp. *SE. Northmbrld.* 2 m. NW. of Shields-276. ☞ *N. York* (54) 4 m. NW. of Shipston-on-Stour, *S. Warwick.*

Newall tnshp. ( ) with Clifton, Otley par. *W. R. York.* near Otley-205. Acres 1440; pop. 253; real prop. —*l.*

Newark (35) 2 m. ESE. of Wootton-under-Edge, *S. Gloucest.* L. Clutterbuck, Esq. (?) ☞ Newark hmlt. (64) St. John Baptist par. *NE. Northmptn.* 2 m. NE. of Peterboro'-81. Pop. 185; church, in ruins. ☞ Newark *q. s.* par. in Port Glasgow par. *N. Renfrew.* near Port Glasgow-63, on R. Clyde. Pop. 2449. Living (presb. Greenock) val. —*l.*, patr. Proprietors, etc. *N. Castle,* i. e. new work, in ruins on the river, belongs to Lady Shaw Stewart, formerly to the Maxwells and Belhavens.

Newark Bay, near Start Point, *E. Orkney Isld.* close to *N. House.* ☞ *N. Castle,* in ruins, near Maybole, *W. Ayr.* ☞ *N. Castle,* near St. Monance, *SE. Fife.* in ruins, on the coast, was the seat of Gen. Leslie. ☞ *N. Castle,* 3 m. W. of Selkirk, *E. Selkirk.* on R. Yarrow, belonging to the Duke of Buccleugh (of Bowhill), where Monmouth's widow, the Duchess Anne, listened to the 'Lay of the Last Minstrel,' and Leslie murdered his prisoners after Philiphaugh. Near is Foulshaw, where Mungo Park was born. ☞ *N. Priory* (8) at Aldbury in Send, *Mid. Surrey,* called also *Newsted* and *De Novo Loco,* has part of the church of an austin canonry found. (Rich. I.) by Ruald de Calva and his wife, val. 259*l.*, and given by Hen. VIII. to the Brownes, — but now belonging to Earl Onslow of Clandon.

Newark (North) Wapentake (83, 70) *E. Notts.* contains the pars. of N. Clifton *vic.*, North *v.* and South Collingham *rect.*, Girton (*cur.* with S. Carle), Langford *c.*, S. Scarle *v.*, Thorney *v.*, and Winthorpe *r.*; acres 19,600, pop. 4132, houses 861. N. (South) Wapentake, as above, contains the boro' of Newark *v.*, and the pars. of Balderton (*v.* with Farndon), Barnby-in-the-Willows *v.*, Coddington (*c.* with E. Stoke), Cotham (*don. c.*), Elston *r.*, Farndon *v.*, Hawton *r.*, Kilvington *r.*, Shelton *r.*, Sibthorpe (*don. c.*), Staunton *r.*, Syerston (*c.* with E. Stoke), and Thorpe; acres (exclusive of Newark) 20,230, pop. 3560, houses 747.

* * P. M. A. Newark-upon-Trent par. in the above wap. a station on Midld. rail. 148 m. from London, or 124 by the great N. road, and 16 m. NE. of Nottingham, a sess. and (for *S. Notts.*) an election and polling town, on the Fosse road, where R. Devon joins the Trent, near *Ad Pontem* on Ermine St., — was called *New-wark* in the Confessor's time, when it was probably founded, — has the ruins of a castle, b. or reb. 1125 by Bp. Alexander, which he was forced to give up to Stephen, and wherein John died 1216, — was garrisoned for Ch. I. by Henderson, Byron, etc. against parl., who besieged it without success 1643, '44, '45, — and being given up to the Scotch 1646, was dismantled; returns *two* members to parl. (by charter of Ch. II. for its loyalty to his

father), the bounds including the par. and part of E. Stoke (containing the castle, etc.), — no. of electors 910 (of 10*l.* houses 2370), and chief influence with Duke of Newcastle; was first chartered by Edw. VI., and under the new act is divided into 3 wards, governed by a mayor (who is returning officer), 6 ald. 18 council., with the style of "may. and ald. of boro' of N.," and revenue of 12038*l.* Acres of boro' 2080 (or 2200), flat, with gypsum at Beacon hill, etc.; pop. 10,220 + 67, in the malt and corn trade, — with a few makers of coarse linens, baskets, brass nails, and lace (74 hands); houses 2154 (well supplied with water), with 2 churches, 8 chapels, town-hall and assembly-rooms on a rustic base (b. 1805 for 17,000*l.*), — new corn exchange, b. 1848-9 by Duesbury for 4000*l.* in italian style, 84 ft. by 52, with lighted roof, and clock tower bearing figures of commerce and agricult. (by Bell), — gaol, subscription library, theatre, mkt. place where Beaumond cross stood, 3 banks, savings bk. (69,205*l.* from 2205 depositors), many inns (the Saracen's head, White Hart, etc. being very old), about 70 malt-kens, breweries, corn mills, free gram. school (300*l.*), and song or choral sch. (143*l.*) found. Hen. VIII.'s time by Dr. Magnus (a native), where Bps. White and *Warburton* (a native, 1698-1779), Stukeley the antiquary, Tallents president of Magdalen Coll., were educated, — St. Leonard's hosp. (245*l.*) first found. by Bp. Alexander, schools (150*l.*), Phillepott's almshouses (447*l.*), Chapman's almsh. (20*l.*), dispensary (150*l.*), 7-arch'd brick bridge b. 1775 in place of the wooden one; assd. taxes 2856*l.*; poor r. 2252*l.* on 29,696*l*; real prop. 32,342*l.*; charities 4159*l.*, of which Magnus for the town, etc. 238*l.* St. M. Magdalene *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 325*l.*, pats. Crown, — church, large, cruciform, chiefly decorated eng. (Hen. VI.), with niches, good spire, carved screen and stalls, the "Raising of Lazarus" by Hilton, stained arms, etc. fine flemish brass of Alan Flemynge (1361) and another; Christ Ch. *Cur.*, 35*l.*, Trustees. Only the walls, with a tower, some bay windows, and an old crypt, remain of the castle, where Wolsey lodged 1530, and Jas. I. was received 1622; *N. Chauntry Ho.*, Rev. J. Sykes, was a chantry; an old house was an austin friary; the Observantines had a friary, and the Templars a preceptory (before 1185); another church was battered down in the civil war, but two of the town gates are left; and part of the road to S. Muskham, on raised arches, was made by Smeaton. Other natives were, Ardern a surgeon (15th cent.) and Lightfoot (1602-75) the hebrew scholar; Hartley the metaphysician practised medicine here; it is the co. militia head qrs., and gives title of viset. to Earl Manvers of Holme Pierrepont. Roman coins, urns, etc. have been found. ✠ N. Deanery, archdy. of Notts., dioc. of Lincoln, contains the benefices marked in the wap. (above) and N. Thurgarton wap., with Eakring *rect.*, Hockerton *r.*, Laxton *vic.*, Winkborne *v.* *Newark P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. in the above waps. (except Elston, Shelton, Sibthorpe, Thorpe), with Alverton, Besthorpe, Brodholme, S. Clifton, Harby, Spalford, Wigsley, in *Notts.*, — and Allington, Barkston, Bassingham, Beckingham, Bennington, Broughton, Carlton-le-Morland, Caythorpe, Claypole (poor ho.), Doddington, Fenton, Foston, Fulbeck, Hougham, Marston, Norton Disney, N. Scarle, Sedgebrooke, Stragglethorpe, Stapleford, Stubton, Swinderby, Syston, Thurlby, Westborough, in *Lincoln.*; acres 91,500, pop. 27,350, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1463 (outdoor 1261), expend. 6732*l.*, prop. rated 155,491*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same, except E. Stoke; pop. 27,350 + 169; 22 deaths from cholera in 1849. The New *County Court* district includes the Registry (except Barkston, Foston, Haughton, Marston, Allington, Sedgebrooke, Syston, which go to Grantham), with that of Southwell (except Boughton, Edwinstow, Kirton, Rufford, Wellow, Walesby, which go to Worksop). *Mkt. D.* Wed. *Fairs*, Frid. after Mid. Lent Sund., 14 May, Whit. Tu. 2 Aug. Wed. before 20 Oct. (cheese), 1 Nov. 11 Dec. cattle, etc.

Newarne vil. (35) Lidney par. *W. Gloucest.* 4 m. NW. of Berkeley-114. Pop. 1885.

Newarp Sand, outside Yarmo' roads, *E. Norfolk*, lat. 52° 45′ N., long. 1° 53′ E., is, with the Cross Sand, 8 m. long, lying N. and S., with 8 to 20 fath. around, and a ship *light* at the N. end in 7 fath., 36 ft. high, put up 1791, and seen 10 m.

Newarth Bridge (25) 1 m. N. of Rathnew, *E. Wicklow*, on R. Vartrey, has a good inn, near Rosana and the Devil's Glen.

P. Newarthill vil. Bothwell par. *Mid. Lanark.* 4 m. NE. of Hamilton-38. Pop. 964.

Newbald par. ( ) Harthill wap. *E. R. York.* 7 m. WSW. of Beverley-183, contains North and South N. tnshps. Acres 5450; pop. 738 and 235, or 973 + 21; poor r. 345*l.* (Bever. U.); real prop. 7630*l.*; charities 127*l.* St. Nicholas *Vic.* (Yk.) val. 200*l.*, patr. Archbp.; church, part norman, with an old font. *N. Hall*, J. Clough, Esq. (?)

Newburn ( ) near Ashbourne, *NW. Dublin*, J. Segrave, Esq.

Newbattle, or Newbotle, par. 2 m. SE. of Dalkeith-7, *E. Edinbro'*, on R. South Esk, containing Easthouses, Stobhill, and Westhouses, had a cistercian monastery, found. 1140 by Dav. I. as a cell to Melrose, and richly endowed by him and by Malcolm IV., Wil. the Lion, Alex. II. (whose wife was buried there); was burnt by Rich. II. 1385, and came 1598 to the Kers. Size 4 m. by 4, fertile hills (680 ft. high at the roman camp of 3 acres), with good coal, lime, and sandstone; pop. 2033 + 15, — of vil. 159; real prop. 13,440*l.*, of which 4633*l.* on mines; for poor 545*l.* Living (presb. Dalk.) val. 183*l.*, patr. Marquis of Lothian, who has the manor (with the title of baron) and *N. Abbey*, — b. out of the old monastery, — with a Titian, Murillo, and other masters, several curious illuminated MSS., and large old trees (a beech is 19 ft. girth). A tram rail. 1½ m. long, joins Edinbro' rail. at Dalhousie Mains. ☞ Newbattle vil. Cockpen par. near the above. Pop. in the collieries.

Newbaun par. (30, 35) Bantry and W. Shelmaliere bars. *S. Wexford*, 7 m. SE. of New Ross -90, near Carrigburn Hill where the rebels encamped 1798, has the ruins of a castle and some forts. Acres 7537, light soil, well cultivated; pop. 1703 + 9. Living, a *Rect.* with Adamstown. *N. House*, —. Scullabogue, where the prisoners were burnt by the rebels.

Newbay (87) near Wexford, *SE. Wexford.*

Newbegin hmlt. ( ) Egton par. *N. R. York.* 7 m. WSW. of Whitby-236.

Newbell hmlt. (83) Stainton-by-Langworth par. *Mid. Lincoln.* 4 m. WSW. of Wragby-143, contains Coldstead. Pop. 100.

Newberry (32) near Mallow, *N. Cork.* ☞ *Newberry* (8) near Edenderry, *N. Kildare*, E. Woolstenhome, Esq., formerly of Lord Harberton. ☞ *Newberry* (19) 5 m. WNW. of Frome, *NE. Somerset.* —.

Newbigg vil. (86) Westwoodside hmlt. *NW. Lincoln.* 4 m. SSW. of Epworth-156.

NEWBIGGEN tnshp. ( ) Dacre par. *E. Cumbrld.* 8 m. WSW. of Penrith-283. Pop. 341; real prop. 2984*l.* Gypsum is found. 'Biggen,' or 'biggin,' a house. ☞ NEWBIGGEN tnshp. ( ) Middleton-in-Teesdale par. *W. Durham*, 2 m. NW. of Middleton-255, where Bowless Burn falls into R. Tees. Acres 4290; pop. 516 + 1, in the lead works; poor r. 123*l.* (Teesdale U.); real prop. 1462*l.*; charities 2*l.* ☞ *Newbiggen* ( ) 4 m. S. of Bishop Auckland, *S. Durham.*

NEWBIGGIN tnshp. ( ) Newburn par. *SE. Northmbrld.* 4 m. NW. of Newcastle-275. Pop. 38. *N. House*, —.

P. NEWBIGGIN chplry. ( ) Woodhorn par. *SE. Northmbrld.* 4 m. N. of Blyth-288, a watering place, on the coast, near *N. Point*, with a good view. Pop. 666 + 15, fishermen; poor r. 102*l.* (Morpeth U.); real prop. 1225*l.* St. Bartholomew *Cur.* with. Woodhorn. ☞ NEWBIGGIN par. ( ) East ward, *N. Westmrld.* 5 m. NNW. of Appleby-270, on Crowdundle Burn, near Written Crag, was given by Gamel the Saxon or Dane to the Newbiggens. Acres 1140, with gypsum; pop. 140; poor r. 32*l.* (East Ward U.); real prop. 1202*l.* St. Edmund *Rect.* (Carl.) val. 113*l.*, patr. W. Crackenthorpe, Esq., of *N. Hall*, b. 1533; church, old. ☞ NEWBIGGIN hmlt. ( ) Hutton-Roof tnshp. *S. Westmrld.* 2 m. W. of Kirkby Lonsdale-252. ☞ NEWBIGGIN vil. ( ) Ravenstonedale par. *E. Westmrld.* 1 m. NW. of Ravenstonedale-275. ☞ NEWBIGGIN tnshp. ( ) Aysgarth par. *N. R. York.* 4 m. SE. of Askrigg-246, on R. Ure. Acres 1360; pop. 132 + 1; poor r. 42*l.*; real prop. 1654*l.* *N. Hall*, H. Yeoman, Esq.

NEWBIGGIN, EAST and WEST, tnshp. ( ) Bishopton par. *SE. Durham*, 5 m. NE. of Darlington-241. Acres 1570; pop. 37.

NEWBIGGING, a suburb of Musselburgh, *N. Edinbro'*. ☞ NEWBIGGING vil. 1 m. W. of Burntisland, *SW. Fife*, on Frith of Forth. ☞ NEWBIGGING vil. Aughtertool par. *SW. Fife.* 4 m. W. of Kirkcaldy-14. Pop. 67. ☞ NEWBIGGING vil. Tealing par. *S. Forfar.* 5 m. N. of Dundee-45. Pop. 88. ☞ NEWBIGGING vil. Carnwath par. *E. Lanark.* 5 m. E. of Carstairs -28. Pop. 217. ☞ NEWBIGGING vil. Oxnam par. *E. Roxburgh.* 4 m. SE. of Jedburgh-46.

P. M. NEWBLISS vil. (17) Dartree bar. *W. Monaghan*, 9 m. SW. of Mouaghan, 72 from Dublin, near Lough Leesborough, is a police station. Pop. 566 + 7; houses 111, with church, chapel, market-house, dispensary, inn, and school. Living, a *Cur.* (Arm. C.) val. —*l.*, patr. A. Ker, Esq., of *N. House. Mkt. D.* Sat. *Fairs*, monthly, cattle and pigs.

NEWBOLD tnshp. (82) with Dunstan, Chesterfield par. *N. Derby.* 2 m. NW. of Chesterfield-150. Pop. 1527 + 41; poor r. 306*l.* (Chesterf. U.); real prop. 18,132*l.*, of which 9575*l.* on canal. ☞ NEWBOLD lib. (63) Worthington chplry. *NW. Leicest.* 3 m. NE. of Ashby-de-la-Zouch-115, on Leicester rail. Pop. 341. ☞ NEWBOLD vil. (70) Kinoulton par. *S. Notts.* 5 m. S. of Bingham-124.

Newbold-Comyn (53) Leamington Priors par. *Mid. Warwick.* 3 m. ENE. of Warwick-90, seat of Miss Walker. ☞ N.-GROUNDS hmlt. (53) Catesby par. *W. Northmptn.* 3 m. WSW. of Daventry-72. Pop. 16. ☞ N.-PACEY par. (53) Kington hund. *S. Warwick.* 6 m. ENE. of Stratford-96, on a branch of R. Avon, contains Ashorne. Acres 1350; pop. 357 + 1; poor r. 161*l.* (Stratfd. U.); real prop. 2887*l.*; charities 4*l.* St. George *Vic.* (Worc.) val. 639*l.*, patr. Queen's Coll. Oxon. *N.-P. House*, J. Little, Esq. ☞ N.-REVEL hmlt. (53) Monks-Kirby par. *NE. Warwick.* 4 m. NW. of Rugby-83, a meet for Mr. Drake's hounds, is joined to STRETTON-UNDER-FOSS. *N. Hall*, Sir G. Skipworth, Bt.; *N. Grange*, T. Walker, Esq. ☞ N.-UPON-AVON par. (53) Knightlow hund. *NE. Warwick.* 2 m. NW. of Rugby-83, on Oxford canal and R. Avon, near Midld. Count. rail. contains Cosford, Little Harboro', Little and Long Lawford, and is a meet for the Atherstone hounds. Acres 4020, limestone; pop. 1248 + 18; poor r. 219*l.* (Rugby U.); real prop. 3730*l.*; charities 69*l.* St. Botolph *Vic.* (Worc.) val. 382*l.*, patr. J. W. B. Leigh, Esq., of Brownsover. ☞ N.-UPON-STOUR dist. par. (54-64) Tredington par. *SE. Worcest.* locally in Warwick, 3 m. N. of Shipston-83, on R. Stour, contains Armscott. Pop. 439 + 13; real prop. 1981*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Worc.) val. 415*l.*, patr. Jesus Coll. Oxon. ☞ N. VERDON par. (63) Sparkenhoe hund. *W. Leicest.* 3 m. E. of Mkt. Bosworth-106, containing Brascote, was held by the Verduns. Acres 2400; pop. 660 + 7; poor r. 333*l.* (M. Bosworth U.); real prop. 3910*l.*; charities 40*l.*, of which 20*l.* to Lord Crewe's school. St. James *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 500*l.*, patr. Rev. W. W. Greenway, rector. Lord Crewe and Lady M. W. Montague lived at *N. Hall*, an old seat.

Newborough (112) near Kinsale, *S. Cork*, G. A. Daunt, Esq. ☞ NEWBOROUGH par. (64) Peterboro' lib. *NE. Northmptn.* 5 m. NNE. of Peterboro' -81, was called Boro' Fen. Acres 4940, fenny, part common; pop. 572 + 23; poor r. 73*l.* (Peterb. U.); real prop. 12,544*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Pet.) val. 252*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. ☞ NEWBOROUGH chplry. (72) Hanbury par. *E. Stafford.* 3 m. E. of Abbot's Bromley-129, contains Thorney-Lane and Hoar-Cross. Acres 2970; pop. 742; poor r. 185*l.* (Utoxeter U.); real prop. 4513*l.* All Saints *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 91*l.*, patr. Vicar. *N. Hall*, seat of —.

M. NEWBOROUGH, ST. PETER, par. (78) Menai hund. *S. Anglesea*, 12 m. SW. of Beaumaris, 240 from London, near Chest. and Holyhd. rail. on Malldraeth bay, a decayed county and mkt. town, and boro' (with a nominal mayor, etc.), once a seat of the N. Wales princes, and called *Rhos-Vair*, was made a 'new-borough' by Edw. I., and returned a member to the parls. of Hen. VIII. and Edw. VI., who gave the franchise to Beaumaris. Acres 1000, sandy; pop. 895 + 9, fishermen, and rush mat makers, etc.; poor r. 347*l.* (Carnarvon U.); real prop. 1650*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Ban.) val. 214*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, small decorated eng. An inscribed stone 6 ft. high is seen at Brondag, and some traces of Llanddwyn church. Morgan, the last player on the crwth, was a native; and it gives title of baron to the Wynnes of Glynllifon. *Fairs*, 11 May, 29 June, 16 Aug. 25 Sept. 11 Nov.

NEWBOTTLE tnshp. ( ) Houghton-le-Spring par. *NE. Durham*, 5 m. SW. of Sunderland-268. Acres 1460; pop. 1835, colliers and potters; poor r. 401*l.* (Houghton U.); real prop. 3535*l.* ☞ NEWBOTTLE par. (45) King's Sutton hund. *SW. Northmptn.* 4 m. W. of Brackley-63, contains Astrop, Charlton (with Rainsboro' camp), and Purston. Acres 2990; pop. 384 + 2; poor r. 329*l.* (Brackl. U.); real prop. 3527*l.*; charities 7*l.* St. James *Vic.* (Pet.) val. 120*l.*, patr. W. R. Cartwright, Esq., of *N. House*, which belonged to the Tuftons.

NEWBOURN par. (48) Carlford hund. *SE. Suffolk*, 4 m. S. of Woodbridge-77, near R. Deben. Acres 940; pop. 163; poor r. 62*l.* (Woodbr. U.); real prop. 993*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 192*l.*, patr. Sir J. Rowley, Bt., of *Tendring Hall.*

NEWBRIDGE vil. ( ) near Nanturk, *N. Cork*, on R. Blackwater. ☞ NEWBRIDGE vil. (4)

Lower Castlereagh bar. *N. Down*, 1 m. E. of Belfast-101, at the bridge on Conn's Water near Belfast Lough. Pop. 406. ☞ NEWBRIDGE vil. Kirkliston par. *N. Edinbro'*, 10 m. W. of Edinbro', on Glasgow rail. and Almond Water. Pop. 153 + 9.

P. NEWBRIDGE vil. (36) Lantwitvairdre and Llanwonno pars. *E. Glamorgan*. 5 m. N. of Llantrisaint-171, on R. Taff and Taff Vale rail., so called from Pont-y-Pridd bridge, b. by Edwards the self-taught mason, has large iron, chain cable (Browne's), and tin works (Crawshay's), established since 1816, and is a meet for the Glôg hounds.

P. M. NEWBRIDGE vil. (23) Connell bar. *Mid. Kildare*, 4 m. ENE. of Kildare, 26 from Dublin, on Gt. S. and West. rail., at the bridge on R. Liffey, is a police station. Pop. 792; houses 111, with chapel, large cavalry barracks, dispensary, and 5-arched bridge. *Mkt. Ds.* Tu. Frid. *Fairs*, 1 Jan. 3 May, 15 Aug.

NEWBRIDGE vil. Terregles par. *NE. Kirkcdbt.* near Dumfries-73. Pop. 24. ☞ NEWBRIDGE hmlt. (19) Low. Connello bar. *N. Limerick*, 8 m. S. of Askeaton-135, at the bridge on R. Deel.

P. NEWBRIDGE hmlt. (35) Arklow bar. *S. Wicklow*, 5 m. NW. of Arklow-50, on R. Ovoca. ☞ NEWBRIDGE hmlt. ( ) Cowick tnshp. *W. R. York.* near Snaith-173.

Newbrook (100) 6 m. N. of Ballinrobe, *S. Mayo*, Lord Clanmorris.

NEWBROUGH, or NEWBURGH, hmlt. (89) Lathom par. *SW. Lancash.* 5 m. NE. of Ormskirk -219, on R. Douglas. Pop. 655. ☞ NEWBROUGH tnshp. ( ) Coxwold par. *N. R. York.* 4 m. NNE. of Easingwold-212, near Crake Castle, had a black priory found. 1145 by Roger de Mowbray, and val. 458*l.* Acres 3770; pop. 111 + 1; poor r. 74*l.* (Easingw. U.); real prop. 3421*l.* *N. Hall*, G. Wombwell, Esq., through the Fauconbergs. William of Newburgh the historian was a native (?).

NEWBUILDINGS vil. ( ) Tirkeeran bar. *W. Londy.* 2 m. SSW. of Londonderry-143, on R. Foyle. Pop. 96.

NEWBURGH vil. Foveran par. *E. Aberdeen.* 11 m. NNE. of Aberdeen-110, to which it is a sub-port, has a sandy harb. (12 ft. water) at R. Ythan's mouth, — and gives title of earl to the Livingstones of Hassop. Pop. 393.

P. NEWBURGH par. Cupar distr. *N. Fife.* 8 m. NW. of Cupar, 42 from Edinbro', on Ed. and North. rail., a royal burgh and sub-port to Dundee on Firth of Tay (and sometimes called Port Perth), grew out of Lindores abbey, which was found. 1178 by David earl of Huntingdon as a cell to Kelso, — was chartered a burgh of barony 1266 by Alex. III., and a royal burgh 1457, but never made returns to parl., — is governed by 2 magistrates, town clerk, and 15 council., with a revenue of 170*l.* Size 5 sq. m. in 2 parts, fertile; pop. 2897 + 25, — of burgh 2491, in the linen manufact. and a small coasting trade; houses 291, with church, 4 chapels, town-hall with spire, 3 banks; real prop. 4788*l.*; for poor 441*l.* Living (presb. Cupar) val. 226*l.*, patr. Earl of Mansfield and Hay of Leys. Ships of 500 tons can come up; salmon are caught; remains of the abbey, and Macduff crosses, are left. *Fairs*, 3rd Frid. June, 1st Tu. Sept.

P. NEWBURGH, or NEWBROUGH, par. chplry. ( ) NW. Tindale ward, *S. Northmbrld.* 4 m. NW. of Hexham-279, on Carlisle rail. and R. Tyne, near *Procolita* on the Wall. Acres 7270, with grindstones; pop. 547 + 5; poor r. 155*l.* (Hexh. U.); real prop. 5059*l.* St. Peter *Cur.* with Warden. *N. House*, N. Maughan, Esq., formerly the Bacons' seat.

NEWBURN par. St. Andrew's distr. *SE. Fife.* 2 m. E. of Largo-27, on Largo Bay and Frith of Forth. Size 3¼ m. by 2, fertile; pop. 419; real prop. 4875*l.*; for poor 71*l.*; charities, Wood's for the school. Living (presb. St. Andrew's) val. 201*l.*, patr. Craigie of Dumbarnie. Balchristie was a seat of the ancient Culdees. ☞ NEWBURN par^{s} ( ) W. Castle and E. Tindale wards, *SE. Northmbrld.* 5 m. W. of Newcastle-275, on R. Lyne and the Wall, where Lord Conway was defeated by Leslie 1640, contains N. HALL tnshp. (pop. 665), Denton, Walbottle, and 12 other tnshps. Acres 11,000, with coal mines; pop. 4156, — of town 943, in the iron foundries, glass and chemical works; poor r. 469*l.* (Castle Ward U.); real prop. 22,014*l.*, of which 5100*l.* on mines; charities 24*l.* St. Michael *Vic.* (Dur.) val. with Holy Trinity and St. Saviour's *Curs.* 230*l.*, patr. Bp. of Carlisle.

P. M. NEWBURY par. (12) Faircross hund. *SW. Berks.* a station on Gt. West. branch rail. 53 m. from London or 56 by road, and 15 m. WSW. of Reading, a sessions and polling town, including Sandleford Priory, at the bridge on R. Kennet, and Kennet and Avon canal, was found. as *Newbyrig* (Newtown), on the ruins of the roman *Spinæ*, or Speen, — given by the Conqueror to Ernulph de Hêdin, from whom it came to the Marshalls of Hampstead Marshall, and Bigods, etc., — made returns to parl. 30-1 Edw. I. and sent 8 deputies to Edw. III.'s council of trade, — and was occupied by parl. 1645, after two severe actions with Ch. I. in 1643 (when Falkland was killed), and 1644; is a boro' by prescription, first chartered by Eliz., and under the new act includes parts of Greenham and Speen, governed by a may., 4 ald., 12 council., with the style of "may. ald. and burg. of the boro' of N.," and revenue of 847*l.* Acres 1820, with good peat by the river side, used for fuel; pop. 6379 + 40, in a thriving corn and malt (formerly the woollen) trade, — with some narrow ribbon and paper makers; houses 1294, of brick, with 6 chapels, market place, town-hall, theatre, 2 banks, savings bk. (59,670*l.* from 1845 depositors), gas-works, corn, silk, and paper mills, bridge (rebuilt 1770), boro' boys' blue-coat school (200*l.*) for 40, St. Bartholomew's hosp. (725*l.*) for 24 persons (first found. by K. John), Coxedd's sch. and almshouse (110*l.*), Hunt's ditto (65*l.*), Raymond's almsh. (380*l.*), St. Mary's Hill almsh. (106*l.*), Pearce's (68*l.*), and Robinson's almsh. (20*l.*), and Union p. house; poor r. 4537*l.* on 15,811*l.*; real prop. 21,320*l.*; charities 2775*l.*, of which Kimber's for almsh., poor, etc., 470*l.* St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 455*l.*, patr. Crown; church, b. in Hen. VII.'s time, has the brass (1519) of Jno. Smalwood or Winchcombe, called "Jack of Newbury" (his house remains, with this sign on it), a rich clothier and native, who chiefly helped to found it, and marched with a troop of his own weavers to Flodden Field. F. Baily the astronomer, also a native (1794-1844). Near it is Doddington Castle, which belonged to Chaucer; and it gives title of baron to Marq. Cholmondeley. ✠ N. DEANERY, archdy. of Berks. dioc. of Oxon. contains the benefices in Faircross, Compton, Kintbury Eagle hunds., with Bucklebury *vic.*, E. Garston *v.*, Hermitage *cur.*, Lambourne *v. Newb. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Boxford, Brimpton, Chieveley, Enbourn, Greenham, Hamstead, Leckhampstead, Midgham, Newbury, Sandleford, Shaw, Speen, Thatcham, Wasing, Welford, Win-

terbourn, Woolhampton, in *Berks.*,—and Newtown in *Hants.*; acres 47,026, pop. 19,963, cases relieved (1846-7) 3912 (out-door 3432), expend. 15,562*l.*, prop. rated 83,173*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 19,964 + 98. The New *County Court* district includes the Registry, with that of Kingsclere. *Mkt. D.* Th. for pitched corn. *Fairs,* Holy Th., 5 July, 4 Sept. 1st Th. after 11 Oct.(hiring), 8 Nov. cattle, horses, hogs, cheese, etc.

Newbury, or *Knowbury* (55) 4 m. E. of Ludlow, *S. Salop,* in Titterstone Clee Hill, is a coal field ½ m. long, with many thin strata of clay and limestone, topped with basalt.

Newbury, Little (13) 2 m. SSE. of Farringdon, *NW. Berks.*

Newby tnshp. ( ) Irthington par. *NE. Cumbrld.* 4 m. SW. of Brampton-311, where R. Irthing joins R. Eden. Pop. 217 + 10. 'By' or 'bye,' a house. ☞ Newby tnshp. ( ) Morland par. *N. Westmrld.* 4 m. NE. of Shap-277, belonged to the Vernons and Nevinsons of *N. Hall.* Pop. 284, in the coal and lime works; poor r. 179*l.* (West Ward U.); real prop. 2346*l.* ☞ Newby. See Clapham-cum-Newby, *W. R. York.* Real prop. 2708*l.* ☞ Newby hmlt. ( ) Weeton tnshp. *W. R. York.* 4 m. ENE. of Otley-205. Pop. 24. ☞ Newby tnshp. ( ) with Mulwith, Ripon par. *W. R. York.* 3 m. SE. of Ripon-212, on R. Ure, belonged to the Blackets, etc. Acres 700; pop. 41 + 1; poor r. 27*l.* (Gt. Ouseburn Incorp.); real prop. 1051*l.* *N. Hall,* Earl de Grey, through the Weddels and Robinsons, was b. 1705, and has a fine gallery of marbles, busts, etc., including the Barberini 'Venus,' the 'Sitting Muse,' and a sarcophagus or bath 9 ft. long,—a drawing room 40 ft. by 26, hung with Gobeline tapestry,—portraits by Reynolds,—with other masters. ☞ Newby tnshp. ( ) Scalby par. *N. R. York.* 2 m. NW. of Scarboro'-187, near the coast. Acres 1240; pop. 54; poor r. 18*l.* (Scarb. U.). ☞ Newby tnshp. ( ) Stokesley par. *N. R. York.* 2 m. N. of Stokesley-238. Acres 1940; pop. 132; poor r. 40*l.* (Stokes. U.); real prop. 1130*l.* ☞ Newby. See Rainton-cum-Newby, *N. R. York.*

Newby Park, 5 m. NE. of Ripon, on R. Swale, seat of G. Hudson, Esq., M. P., is a meet for the Bedale hounds.

P. *Newby Bridge* ( ) 6 m. NE. of Ulverston -272, *N. Lancash.* across the Leven, on Prest. and Carl. rail., at the foot of Windermere, has a fine view of the lake. ☞ *N. Cote* ( ) 7 m. NW. of Settle, *W. R. York.* ☞ *N. Cross* ( ) 2 m. SW. of Carlisle, *N. Cumbrld.* near *N. Hall.*

P. Newby Wiske tnshp. ( ) Kirby Wiske par. *N. R. York.* 5 m. NW. of Thirsk-247, at the 5-arched bridge on R. Wiske, and N. of Engld. rail. Acres 1100; pop. 231; poor r. 72*l.* (Thirsk U.); real prop. 1442*l.* *N. W. Park,* belongs to the Mitfords, through the Reveleys.

Newbyres Castle, 4 m. SSE. of Dalkeith, *E. Edinbro'.*

Newcastle hmlt. (25) Ards bar. *E. Down,* 3 m. ENE. of Portaferry-103, has a small creek, opposite S. Rock *light.*

P. Newcastle vil. (49) Upper Iveagh bar. *S. Down,* 3 m. SE. of Castlewellan-80, a police and chief coast-gd. station, sub-port to Newry, fishing, and bathing place on Dundrum Bay, near Donard's Cave, and Armour's Hole, under Mourne mountains, belongs to the Annesleys of Donard Lodge, who built the hotel and baths, on the site of the Magennises' castle, church, etc. Pop. 1057 + 7, in a good coast trade, the granite quarries, and fisheries; houses 196, with church, chapels, inns. Living, a *Cur.* (Dn. C. D.) val. 100*l.*, patr. —. Tolleymore Park, Earl of Roden. The pier harbdries at low water.

Newcastle Barony (20-1, etc.) *S W. Dublin,* contains the pars. of Aderrig, Kilbride, Kilnahuddrick, Kilmactalway, Lucan, Newcastle, Rathcoole, Saggart, and parts of Clondalkin, Esker, and Leixlip; acres 22,876, pop. 7394, houses 1303. ☞ Newcastle par. in the above bar. 1¼ m. WSW. of Dublin, a police station, on Gd. Canal, was a mkt. town, and a boro' returning 2 members, under the Latouches, till the Union, and has remains of 3 old castles. Acres 4383, good, with stone quarries; pop. 1108 + 1, — of vil. 281. Living, a *Rect.* (Du. G. K.) val. 289*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, with fine E. window. *N. House,* A. Graydon, Esq.; Lyons, Lord Cloncurry. *Fairs,* discontinued.

Newcastle vil. (82) Galway bar. *S. Galway,* 1 m. NW. of Galway-133, on R. Corrib.

Newcastle Hundred (36-7) *S. Glamorgan,* contains the pars. of Bettws *cur.*, St. Bride's Minor *rect.*, Coychurch *r.*, Coyty *c.*, Lower Kenfigg, Laleston *c.*, Llangonoyd *vic.*, Margam *c.*, Newcastle *v.*, Newton-Nottage *r.*, Pyle *v.*, and Tythegston *c.*; pop. 16,207, houses 3037*l.* See Groneath Deanery. ☞ Newcastle par. in the above hund. opposite Bridgend-181, on R. Ogmore, containing N. Higher and Lower tnshps., Aberkenfigg, Angeltown, and Pen-y-vae, has some remains of a castle. Acres 900; pop. 590 and 649, or 1239 + 34; poor r. 307*l.* (Bridge. U.); real prop. 6276*l.* St. Illtyd *Vic.* (Llan.) val. with Bettws, Laleston, and Tythegston 197*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

P. M. Newcastle par. (28, 36) Glenquin and Shanid bars. *W. Limrk.* 22 m. SW. of Limerick, 145 from Dublin, a petty sess. and chief police station near R. Deel, containing Churchtown, had its origin in Castle Roe, found. by the K. Templars 1184, came afterwards to the Geraldines, and was given by Eliz. to the Courtenays. Acres 5425, fertile, with lime, coal, ironstone, fire-clay, and silicious grit; pop. 4191, decreasing, — of town (which is partly in Monagay par.) 2917, in the woollen, linen, shoe and brogue manufact., bleach works, etc.; houses 443, with church, chapel, town-hall, shambles, bridewell, fever hospital, dispensary, school, union workhouse. Living, a *Rect.* (Lk. A. A.) val. with Monagay 827*l.*, patr. Earl of Devon, who holds the manor and Courtenay Castle, near the fine ruins of the Templars' cast.; church, b. by Lord Courtenay, has tombs of the Lockes, near the ruins of the old one. Springfield, Lord Muskerry. *Newc. P. L. Union,* contains 13 elect. divs. in *Limerick,* with 22 guardians; acres 171,862, pop. 60,007, ho. room for 775, cases relieved (1847-8) 5057 (besides 26,757 out-door), expend. 32,637*l.*, prop. rated 109,499*l.* *Mkt. D.* Sat. *Fairs,* 1 Apr. 3 May, 12 July, 20 Aug. 1 Oct. 10 Dec. cattle, etc.

Newcastle vil. (27) near Ballymahon, *S. Longford. N. House,* Hon. L. H. K. Harman. ☞ Newcastle vil. (2, 5) Morgallion bar. *N. Meath,* 3 m. NNW. of Nobber-44, near *N. Lough. N. House,* —. ☞ Newcastle vil. (43) 4½ m NW. of Monmouth, *N. Monmo',* has remains of a fort, and an old oak 27 ft. girth, with a ffynon vawr or holy well. ☞ Newcastle tnshp. (56) with Evengobb, Old Radnor par. *NE. Radnor.* 3 m. W. of Presteign-165, belongs to Mynors of Treago. ☞ Newcastle tnshp. (60) Clun par. *S W. Salop,* 6 m. SW. of Bishop's Castle-159, on R. Clun and Offa's Dyke. Pop. 176. *Living,* a *Cur.* (Heref.) val. —*l.*, patr. Earl Powis.

P. Newcastle par. (88-91) W. Iffa and Offa bar. *S. Tipperary,* 7 m. SW. of Clonmel-104, on

R. Suir, under Knockmealdown mountns., a petty sessions and police station, has remains of De Birmingham's castle, belonging to the Perrys. Acres 10,855, good, with mountain; pop. 2953 + 50, — of vil. 253. Living, a *Vic.* (Ca. E. W. L.) with Molloch, val. 85*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, in ruins. *Fair*, 12 Feb. ☞ NEWCASTLE par. (8, 16) Decies-without-Drum and Middlethird bars. *E. Waterfd.* 4 m. E. of Kilmacthomas-112. Acres 3961, rocky, with bog; pop. 1337 + 30. Living, a *Vic.* with Dunhill.

NEWCASTLE BARONY (18-9, 24-5, etc.) *NE. Wicklow*, contains Wicklow and Newtown-Mount-Kennedy, with the pars. of Kilcoole, Killiskey, Lower and Upper Newcastle, Rathnew, and parts of Calary, Derrylossary, Drumkay, Glenealy, and Kilcommon; acres 52,296, an. val. 37,522*l.*, pop. 16,444, houses 2570. ☞ NEWCASTLE, LOWER, par. (13, 19) in the above bar. 2 m. SE. of Newtown-Mount-Kennedy-2¼, on R. Little Vartry, under Dunran Hill, in the Byrnes' country, has remains of a castle b. by the English, restored by Edw. I., etc., besieged by Cromwell, and burnt by P. O'Toole in Chas. II.'s reign. Acres 4750, marshy, with fertile hills; pop. 1226, — of vil. 196, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* and *Vic.* (Dn. G. K.) with Upper N.; val. of *Rect.* 271*l.*, patr. Rev. R. Macklin, — of *Vic.* 262*l.*, Archbp. Woodstock, Lord R. Tottenham, was a favourite seat of Marquis Wellesley. *Fairs*, 1 Apr. 10 July, 1 Sept. 6 Dec. ☞ N., UPPER, par. (12-3, 19) as above, on R. Leabeg, contains Newtown-Mount-Kennedy. Acres 7026, good, with mountain, moor, and bog; pop. 2766, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* and *Vic.* with Lower N. as above. Mount Kennedy House, R. G. Cunningham, Esq.

P. M. NEWCASTLE EMLYN town (41) Emlyn hmlt. *NW. Carmarthen.* 15 m. NW. of Carmarthen, 229 from London, a polling place and joint boro' with Adpar (contributory to Aberystwith), in a fine spot at the bridge on a bend of R. Teivi, was called *Dinas Emlin*, and has the gate, towers, etc. of Rhys ab Thomas's castle (on the site of Llewelyn ab Jorwerth's), which comes from the Vaughans of Golden Grove, who garrisoned it for Ch. I., to Earl Cawdor, with the title of baron. Pop. —; houses —, in a long street, well built, with 2 churches, 3 chapels, savings bk. (297*l.* from 115 depositors). Living, a *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 71*l.*, patr. Vicar of Kenarth; Trin. *Cur.* 150*l.*, Bishop. *Newcast. Emlyn P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Bangor, Bettws Evan, Brongwyn, Henllan, Llandessil, Llandyfnog, Llanfairorllwyn, Llanfairtriflogen, Llangranog, Llanguniio, Penbryn, Troedyraur, in *Cardig.*, — Kenarth (where poor ho. is), Kilrheden, Llanfyhangelararth, Llangeler, Penboyr, in *Carmarth.*, — Chapel-Coleman, Castellan, Clydey, Llanfurnach, Penrydd, in *Pembroke.*; pop. 20,860, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2308 (out-door 2226), expend. 6044*l.*, prop. rated 47,374*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 20,863 + 29. The *New County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D.* Frid. pigs, etc. *Fairs*, 23 Mar. 10 May, 22 June, 20 July, 20 Aug. 10 Sept. 19 Oct. 22 Nov.

NEWCASTLE, LITTLE, par. (40) Kemess hund. *N. Pembroke*, 8 m. N. of Haverfordwest-251, on R. Cleddy, has remains of two forts, and the Golden Well intermittent spring. Acres 1300; pop. 431 + 10; poor r. 77*l.* (Haverf. U.); real prop. 1535*l.* St. Peter *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 54*l.*, patr. T. Morse, Esq. *Fairs*, 3 May, 10 July.

P. M. NEWCASTLE-UNDER-LYNE par. (72) locally in Pirehill hund. *NW. Stafford.* 15 m. NNW. of Stafford, 150 from London (144 by N. Stafdsh. rail.), a polling and sessions town on Gd. Trunk branch canal and R. Trent, near the Potteries, and came from Ranulph earl of Chester (by gift of K. John) to the Audleys, Segraves, Simon de Montfort, Edmd. earl of Lancaster (who b. the *New Castle* at Chesterton), and John of Gaunt; returns *two* members to parl. (from Edw. III.), the new bounds including part of Penkhull, — no. of electors 1074 (10*l.* houses 2192), and chief influence with Duke of Sutherland of Trentham; was first chartered by Hen. VIII., and under the late act is divided into 2 wards, governed by a mayor (who is returning officer), 6 ald., 18 council., with the style of "may. bailiffs, and burgesses of N.-under-L.," and revenue of 862*l.* Acres 640 (or 607), — of old boro' 554, with stone, soft coal, clay; pop. 9838 + 164, in the manufact. of *hats* (590 hands), silk (297), pottery (180), cotton (109), watches (62), and a few nail and pipe-makers; houses 1541, old fashioned, with 2 churches, 6 chapels, mkt. place, town-hall, theatre, gaol, bank, savings bk. (29,666*l.* from 925 depositors), literary institute, gas-works, free gram. school (94*l.*), Orme's sch. (172*l.*), Cowell's (8*l.*), Monk duke of Albemarle's almshouses for 20 (160*l.*), and Union poor house; assd. taxes 1764*l.*; poor r. 1718*l.* on 21,733*l.*; real prop. 21,570*l.*; charities 615*l.* St. Giles *Rect.* (Lich.) val. 285*l.*, patr. Simeon's Trustees, — church (the only one left of four), reb. 1720, with an older tower; St. George *Cur.* 98*l.*, Rector. There was a black friary here; Harrison the republican general was a native (d. 1660), as were Witrings, a strong butcher who could lift 168 lbs. with his teeth, and Astley (1742-1814), the handsome dragoon and founder of the 'Amphitheatre;' and it gives title of duke to the Clintons of Clumber. *N. Cloughs*, Rev. J. Basnett (?); Keel Hall, R. Sneyd, Esq., an old elizabethan house. A branch canal, 8 m. long from Apedale colliery, passes the town to the Gd. Junct. at Stoke. ✠ N. and STONE DEANERY, archdy. of Stafford, dioc. of Lichfield, contains the benefices in N. and S. Pirehill hunds., with Baswick *vic.*, Bradley *cur.*, Gnosall *c.*, Haughton *rect.*, Kingstone *c.*, Stafford *r.*, or 44, exclusive of about as many district *curs.* *Newc.-under-Lyne P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Audley, Balterley, Betley, Chapel Chorlton, Keele, Madeley, Maer, Newcastle-under-Lyne, Whitmore; acres 27,314, pop. 19,476, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 720 (out-door 521), expend. 3911*l.*, prop. rated 69,461*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same, except Balterley; pop. 19,489 + 301. The New *County Court* district includes the Registry, and the 4nshps. of Clayton, Seabridge, Knutton. *Mkt. Ds.* Mon. Sat. *Fairs*, Shrove Tu. cattle; Easter and Whit. Mons. 14 July, wool; Mon. after 13 Sept. 1st Mon. Nov. *Races*, — on a round course of 1 m.

* * P. M. A. NEWCASTLE-UPON-TYNE ( )a county of itself, locally in E. Castle ward, *SE. Northmbrld.* a station on Gt. N. of Engld. rail., 305 m. from London, or 275 by road, a polling and sess. town, excise collection, bonding port, and centre of the Northern coal-field, at the bridge (opposite Gateshead) on R. Tyne, where joined by Ouse Burn, 10 m. from the sea at Tynemouth, — was *Pons Ælii* on the Wall of Hadrian, and *Munkeceastre* of the Saxons and Northumbrian kings, who had a house at Pandon, — was taken 1068 by Edgar Atheling and K. Malcolm, but retaken by the Conqueror, who was here again 1070, and whose son Robt. Curthose b. 1080 the *New Castle*, on site of the old one, — was improved by Hen. II. and John, who met William of Scotland here 1209, — burnt 1249 but restored, and walled round by Edw. I., to whom Jno. Baliol did homage here

1292, as did Edw. Baliol to Edw. III. 1334, — was assaulted 1299 by Wallace, — surrendered to the Scots under Leslie 1640, and again, after two sieges, to the Earl of Leven 1644, — was the place of Ch. I.'s captivity 1646, till given up to parl., — was occupied 1745 by Gen. Wade, and visited by Roy. Agricult. Soc. 1846; returns *two* members to parl. (from 1283), the new bounds comprising the old boro' (which contains St. Nicholas, and parts of 3 other pars. as below), Byker and Elswick (where poor ho. is) *curs.*, Heaton, Jesmond, Westgate, — no. of electors 5370 (of 10*l.* houses 7057), and the sheriff being returning officer; is a boro' by prescription, first chartered by Hen. II., and under the late act divided into 7 wards (in place of 24), governed by a mayor, 14 ald., 42 council., with the style of "may. and burg. of the town of N. on T., in the co. and town of N. on T." and revenue of 64,854*l.* Acres, of new boro' 5730, — of old, or town, 2000 (or 2700), with coal, stone; pop. 69,430, and 49,860 + 710, engaged in ship-building (167 hands), coal *mines* (254), — *in the manufact. of* baskets, bottles, bricks, corks, engines, files, glass (200), glue, hardware, leather, nails, brown paper, rope, etc., — but chiefly in the coal trade with London, and other parts of the world. *Houses* (in town) 10,717, old in the lower parts, and crowded into steep alleys or 'chares,' but towards the N. (200 ft. above the river), about Eldon and Charlotte Squares, Grey St., etc. (on site of the franciscan friary) which have been laid out on a plan by Grainger, they are handsome, and well built, of granite, etc., so that for "beauty and comfort it equals the best towns in the kingdom;" — the chief buildings are: 8 churches; about 25 chapels; *county courts or moot hall* (within the castle precincts, which belong to the *county*), b. 1810 by Stokoe for 52,000*l.*, of stone, 144 ft. by 72, with two porticoes, prison, court-rooms, etc.; guildhall, b. 1658 by Trollope for 10,000*l.*, and restored 1809, with a steeple (where a pair of crows made a nest 1783), statue of Ch. II., portraits of Ch. II., Jas. II., Geo. III. (by Ramsey), — and three natives, lords Eldon (1751-1838), Stowell (1745-1836), Collingwood (1749-1810), — a carved mantel-piece in the chamber of commerce, and the 'branks' for scolds in the mayor's room; mansion ho., b. 1691 for the mayor, who has an allowance of 2000*l.*; co. and town lunatic asylums; new gaol and house of correction, cost 35,000*l.*; gas and water-works; public baths, b. 1791; cavalry barracks, b. 1807; custom-house, b. 1765, and since enlarged; post, stamp, excise offices, etc. in the Arcade, b. by Grainger, 100 ft. by 250; 6 banks, savings bk. (338,019*l.* from 9534 depositors), new music hall, lecture-room, incorporated societies hall, — all by Grainger, who also b. the new central exchange, in shape of a semicircle, about 150 ft. by 100, lit by a glass dome, with news-rooms, etc.; cemetery at Jesmond (i. e. Jesus Mount); assembly-rooms by Newton (1776), with library, etc., and "Falstaff and Mrs. Ford," by Downman; lit. and philosoph. *society, found.* 1793, b. 1825 (including the *new institution*), *with a library, museum*, lecture-room, busts of Dr. Hutton (a native, 1737-1823) by Chantrey, and (by *Baily*) of T. Bewick, who died here 1828, having first made himself known by engraving the figures for Hutton's 'Mensuration;' antiquarian soc., with a museum, etc., in the old castle chapel; fine *arts institutn.* (1822); bot., nat. hist., and law societies, — and Surtees soc. for publishing old MSS.; new theatre royal by Grainger, old play-house on site of a chapel, and race-stand (1800); large new market, b. 1835 by Grainger, 340 ft. by 250 (the vegetable mkt. being 318 ft. by 57), covering 2 acres; old exchange and fish mkt., Sandhill cattle mkt. on Forthfield; 9-arch'd *stone* bridge, b. for 30,000*l.* by Stokoe (and since widened), in place of the half wooden one, which was covered with houses, and was swept away by the river 1771; *high level or double* bridge for carrying the rail. across the river, b. with 5000 tons of iron, by R. Stephenson, — being a viad. 112½ ft. above the river, with a road-way below, 80 ft. above the river, on 6 arches of 125 ft. span; railway stat. in Neville St., Stephenson's large locomotive works; factories for glass, coarse pottery, shot, lead, and 'chemicals,' as oil, turpentine, starch, etc. towards Shields; breweries, foundries, corn-mills, etc.; Horsley's gram. school (about 420*l.*), found. 1525, refound. by Eliz. at St. Mary's hosp., with a share in Bp. Crewe's 12 exhibitions at Lincoln Coll. Oxon., — of which Dawes, author of "Miscellanea Critica," and Hugh Moises were masters, — and among the pupils were W. Elstob (1673-1714) the saxon scholar, Ch. Justice Chambers 1737-1803, Akenside 1721-70 (born in Butcher Bank), Brand (1743-1806) the antiquary and town historian, Eldon, and his brother Stowell (born in Love Lane), Collingwood (all natives), also Bp. Ridley, and Horsley the antiquary; Mrs. Allen's, or St. Nicholas school (346*l.*), — St. Andrew's or Blackett's boys' school (134*l.*) with a girls' school (28*l.*), St. John's sch. (108*l.*), All Saints sch. (125*l.*), Jubilee sch., also Carpenter's Tower, sunday, infant, and other schools; St. M. Magdalene's hosp. (1021*l.*), near St. James's old chapel at Barras bridge, found. for lepers by Hen. II. (?), refound. 1611 by Jas. I. for a master and 3 brethren, and united to Becket's chapel; Holy Jesus or freemen's hosp. (580*l.*) found. 1683; Mrs. Davison's hosp. (78*l.*) for 5, — T. Davison's (78*l.*) and Blackett's (72*l.*) hosps. for 6 each; Infirmary found. 1751, with portraits of Sir W. Blackett (by Reynolds), Bps. Butler and Benson; Trinity House, found. about 1492, b. 1505, chartered by Hen. VIII. for regulating pilotage, lights, etc., with a chapel, rooms for 26 brethren and sisters (besides out-pensioners), and a school found. 1712, in which mathematics and navigation are taught; old dispensary (1777), a new one by Grainger, house of recovery from fevers, etc. (1804), lying-in-hosp., lock and eye hosps.; Keelmen's hosp. or benefit society, found. 1701 by the bargemen, who carry the coal down the river in the 'keels' to be shipped; several other benevolent, provident, and benefit societies, and Union p. house. Assd. taxes 14,961*l.*; poor r. 23,856*l.* on 201,895*l.*; real prop. 250,802*l.*, of which 57,535*l.* on rail., 8447*l.* on iron-works, 1400*l.* on mines; charities 2766*l.* *Livings* are: St. Nicholas *Vic.* (Durh.) with Gosforth *Cur.*, val. 753*l.*, patr. Bp. of Carlisle, — lately held by Carlyle, an oriental scholar, — church, reb. 1359, near where the roman wall passed (on the site of Bp. Osmund's, which he gave to Carlisle priory, and was burnt 1216), had 10 oratories, is cruciform, and is chiefly decorated eng., 240 ft. by 73, with a pinnacled tower (194 ft.), having a light and beautiful spire lantern on springers of Hen. VI.'s time, also a choir, stalls, an old font, large flemish canopied brass of R. Thornton (1429), tombs of the Percies, and of Moises (by Flaxman, and epitaph by Lord Stowell), Cousins' and Tomlinson's libraries, an illuminated bible more than 600 years old, and other books chained up; All Saints *Cur.*, 300*l.*, Vicar, — *ch.*, built 1783, by Stephenson, for 27,000*l.*, is circular, and has the crypt of the older one b. 1286; St. Andrew *Cur.*, 257*l.*, Vicar, — *ch.*, part norman, b. before 1219, had 3 chantries, and contains tombs

to Sir A. Atholl (1383), etc., and an altar-piece by Giordiani; St. J. Baptist *Cur.* with St. Paul, 244*l.*, Vicar, — *ch.*, cruciform, b. before 1286, had three chantries, and has some stained glass, and tomb to Cunningham, a poet; St. James Benwell *Cur.*, 150*l.*, Vicar; St. Anne *Cur.*, 150*l.*, Vicar, — *ch.*, reb. 1768 by Newton; St. Thomas à Becket, —*l.*, Corporation, — *ch.*, reb. near the old one, which stood at the bridge and had 2 chantries; St. Peter *Cur.*, 150*l.*, Vicar. Among the antiquities are: traces of St. Bartholomew's nunnery, found. by Hen. II. and val. 37*l.*; Blackfriars, found. 1251 (val. 3*l.*) by Scott, the first mayor, where Edw. I. held his park., and the 7 town trades had their halls; some traces in All Saints and town workhouse of the austin friary (found. before 1291), by Will. Lord Wark; windows of the carmelite friary (val. 10*l.*) in Westgate St., which was at Wall Knoll up to 1307, and given to Sir R. Gresham; St. Mary's hosp., found. (Hen. II.) by Aselack, as a cell to St. Bartholomew, val. 29*l.*, refound. 1611 by Jas. I., and used as the gram. school, etc.; Maison-de-Dieu, or St. Catherine's (1403), by R. Thornton, val. 8*l.*, and now a warehouse. Of Rob. Curthose's *Castle*, which covered 8 acres, on site of the roman station, and came to the Gerards, Liddells, etc., there remain part of Hen. III.'s black gate, the tower or keep (62 ft. by 54, and 80 high, with walls 14 thick), which has been partly restored as the co. prison, — also the hall door, and fine norman chapel (46 ft. by 20), which is restored and occupied by the Antiq. Soc., — but the moot hall and walls are gone. The town walls, built by a rich citizen, were 2740 yds. in circuit (12 to 20 ft. high, 8 thick), with a ditch 66 ft. broad; twelve of its small towers are left, with two only (?) out of the 7 town gates, viz., the Newgate (a prison ?), and Westgate, where traces of the roman wall are seen. Coins of Trajan, Hadrian, etc., a well, pottery, altars, have been found. No remains exist of the following: a benedictine nunnery found. before 1086; greyfriars (before 1300) by the Carliols, where Hugh of *N.*, *Duns Scotus*, Friar Martin, were monks, —and given by Hen. VIII. to Earl of Essex; trinitarian hosp. on Wall Knoll (1361) by Will. de Acton, and given to Gresham and the town; a premonstratensian house, and another de Penitentiâ; chapel of St. Lawrence, given 1549 to the town, by the Percies, who had an old house in the Close; and 2 guilds. At 'Scotch Arms,' new Nungate, the Scottish kings lodged; and Ch. I. was kept in the Andersons' house, on the site of the franciscan priory (found. Hen. III.). Edw. III. kept Christmas here 1333; Jas. I. was here 1603 and '17; Ch. I. 1633 and '39; Cromwell 1648. The plague ravaged 1625, '36, and 1717; corn riots took place 1740; and the floods rose 1771, 1815. Other natives besides the above are: Dynley a scholar, Mrs. Astell (1668-1731), Mrs. Elstob (1683-1756) a saxon scholar like her brother, Bulmer (1757-1830) the printer, Burden and Spence political writers, Scott the engraver (d. 1827), Dean Holdsworth, Grey (1694-1771) author of "Memoria Technica," March (once vicar), G. Walker. —— Ships of 400 tons come to the harb. and there is a quay 1620 ft. long. In 1846, 1335 sail of 299,470 tons (1296 being under 50 t. each), and 142 steamers of 2981 t. (138 under 50 t.) belonged to the port, which has N. Shields and Blythnook for sub-ports; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 3137 sail of 243,743, and 14,238 of 1,679,086 tons (besides 338 steamers of 52,725, and 334 of 52,172 t.), — *from and to* 'colonies' 164 of 38,443, and 430 of 85,039 t. (besides 7 foreigners of 758, and 24 of 669 t.)—from and to 'foreign ports' 1757 of 261,979, and 2763 of 466,181 t. (besides 1686 foreigners of 201,202, and 2348 of 285,006 t.); total customs 483,761*l.* In 1844, 1,001,621 tons of coal, or 3185 cargoes, were shipped to London; the statute chaldron here is 2 t. 13 cwt., — the imperial chald. being 1 t. 5¼ cwt. *Newc. and Carl. Rail.* (see CARLISLE) 65¼ m. long, made 1835-9, passes in the direction of the roman wall, and cost 17,838*l.* per mile; cap. 1,370,000*l.*, — recd. (Dec. 1848) 1,545,592*l.*, expend. 1,509,665*l.* (or including Alston branch of 12 m. now making from Haltwhistle, will be about 1,600,000*l.*). *N. and Berwick. Rail.*, 94½ m., made 1845-7, in continuation of the Gt. N. of Engld. line (which comes in by the High Level bridge and Dean St. arch, 80 ft. span and 80 high), goes thro' *Northmbrld.* by Netherton, Morpeth, Lesbury (a branch to Alnwick, and to Warkworth harb.), Belford, to Berwick (crossing the Tweed by the Royal Border bridge of 2170 ft.) in a line with the N. British; capital 1,550,000*l.* (including the S. Shields branch), — expend. (to June '49) 1,156,143*l.*, besides 315,713*l.* for the Shields branch of 7 m., which was made 1836-9, for 272,330*l.*; the Tynemo' branch of 8 m. was opened 1847, and the whole are incorp. with the Yk. and Berwk. Comp. Other rails. go to Sunderland, Tanfield, etc. Elswick, J. H. Hinde, Esq., M. P.; Heaton Hall, Miss Middleton; Fenham Ha., Col. Bell; Gosforth Ho., Rev. R. Brandling; Coomlington, M. Lawson, Esq. It publishes the 'N. Advertiser,' 'N. Chronicle,' 'N. Courant,' 'N. Guardian,' 'N. Journal,' and 'Tyne Mercury' newspapers. In Grey St., is a statue to Earl Grey by Baily, on a column. ✠ N. DEANERY, archdy. of Northmbrld., dioc. of Durham, contains Bedlington *vic.*, Cramlington *cur.*, Earsdon *v.*, Long Benton *v.*, Newburn *v.*, Newcastle *v.*, Ponteland *v.*, Stannington *v.*, Tynemouth *v.*, Walls End *c.* *Newc.-upon-Tyne P. L. Union*, contains the boro' above; acres 5552, pop. 71,850, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 7598 (out-door 7119), expend. 23,857*l.*, prop. rated 201,895*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 71,844 + 1651; births 2411 (1163 being females, 169 illegit.) — deaths 1750 — marriages 1110, of which 709 persons signed with marks. The New *County Court* district includes the Registry, with that of Castle Ward. The *Excise* district includes Newcastle, Gateshead, Stamfordham, Morpeth, Warkworth, Alnwick, Rothbury, Wooler, Berwick, Belford, N. Shields, and in 1835 had 95 officers, and collected 383,346*l.* (each collector's round being 191 m.), of which 205,410*l.* on glass, 50,215*l.* on malt, 48,182*l.* on soap, 34,132*l.* on paper, 24,129*l.* on spirits, 15,159*l.* on licenses, 4147*l.* on bricks, 1733*l.* on auctions, etc., and the total no. of traders (6534) included 2618 dealers in tobacco, 1743 in tea, 1648 in wine and spirits, 320 brewers and maltsters, 90 makers of bricks, 11 of paper, 6 of soap, etc. *Mkt. Ds.* Tues. Sat. *Fairs*, 1-8 Aug. 29 Oct. to 7 Nov. cattle, horses, hardware, etc.; 13 Aug. 30 Oct. leather; 22 Nov. cattle. *Races*, Apr., June, on a 4-sided course (called the Hotspur round) of 3462 yds.; two-year-old co. is ¾ m.

P. NEWCASTLETON vil. Castleton par. *S. Roxburgh.* 22 m. SW. of Jedburgh, 66 from Edinbro', on R. Liddel. Pop. 1030.

NEWCESTOWN vil. (95) Kinalmeaky bar. *S. Cork*, 6 m. NW. of Bandon-176. *Fairs*, 8 Jan. Whit. Tu. 15 Oct. 14 Dec.

NEWCHAPEL par. (76-7, 82) E. Iffa and Offa bar. *S. Tipperary*, 4 m. NW. of Clonmel-104. Acres 4873, good, with lime and traces of coal; pop. 1419, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Ca. E.

W. L.) val. 450*l.*, patr. Bishop. Spring Mount, J. Keating, Esq.; Barn, S. Moore, Esq. ☞ NEWCHAPEL. See PENRHOS, *Montgomery.*, or LLANDRINIO. ☞ NEWCHAPEL. See THURSFIELD, *Stafford.* ☞ *Newchapel.* See *New Chapel Green, Surrey.*

NEWCHURCH par. (41) Elvet hund. *Mid. Carmarthen.* 3 m. NW. of Carmarthen-218, has a roman camp, on an old road, where a stone, now at Traws mawr, was found. Acres 6000, fertile; pop. 867 + 1; poor r. 360*l.* (Carmarth. U.); real prop. 3760*l.*; charities 1*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 96*l.*, patr. J. Davies, Esq. ☞ NEWCHURCH par. (10) E. Medina lib. I. of Wight, *S. Hants.* 5 m. SE. of Newport-82, on R. Brading, containing Ryde, Ventnor *curs.*, Wroxall, Winston, and Princelett, reaches across the island. Acres 8870, or 9 m. by 1½; pop. 8370 + 345; poor r. —*l.* (I. of Wight Incorp.); real prop. 48,129*l.*; charities 16*l.*, of which 9*l.* to Bowles's school. All Saints *Vic.* (Win.) val. with Ryde 520*l.*, patr. Bp. of Glouc. and Bristol; church, small and cruciform, belonged to Lyra abbey, and has tombs of the Dillingtons. St. James *Cur.* val. —, patr. Rev. A. Hewitt; Holy Trinity *Cur.* —*l.*, Vicar; St. James *Cur.* —*l.*, Rev. W. Marsh, Curate. ☞ NEWCHURCH tnshp. (56) Kinnersley par. *W. Hereford.* 3 m. WSW. of Weobley-145.

NEWCHURCH HUNDRED (4) Shepway lathe, *SE. Kent*, contains the par. of Ruckinge, part of Bilsington, and includes St. Mary and Newchurch, which belong to Romney Marsh; acres 5160, pop. 753, houses 129. ☞ NEWCHURCH par. in the above hund. and Romney Marsh lib. 4 m. N. of Romney-70. Acres 2930; pop. 282 + 4, poor r. 82*4l.* (Romney U.); real prop. 750*7l.*; charities, Finch's for 6 poor and honest labourers 25*l.* St. Peter and Paul *Rect.* and *Vic.* (Cant.) val. 450*l.*, patr. Archbp. ☞ NEWCHURCH (89) near Haslingden, *E. Lancash.* on Rossendale rail. ☞ NEWCHURCH vil. (8) Portnahinch bar. *N. Queen's Co.* 2 m. SE. of Mountmellick-50. ☞ NEWCHURCH par. (56) Painscastle hund. *SE. Radnor.* 7 m. S. of Radnor-159, on R. Arrow. Acres 2000, hilly; pop. 155; poor r. 37*l.* (Kington U.); real prop. 1314*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. 171*l.*, patr. Bishop.

NEWCHURCH, EAST and WEST, par. (35) Upper Caldicott hund. *SE. Monmouth.* 5 m. NW. of Chepstow-135. Acres 3460; pop. 688; poor r. 96*l.* (Chepst. U.); real prop. 2931*l.*; charities 8*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Llan.) val. 166*l.*, patr. Duke of Beaufort.

Newcomb (44) 1 m. W. of Chipping Campden, *NE. Gloucest.*

Newcome Sand, outside Lowestoft S. road, *E. Norfolk*, is 2¼ m. long, partly dry at low tide, and buoyed, with a *light* vessel at the N. end.

Newcot (26) 3 m. SE. of Stratton, *N. Cornwall*, on R. Tamar, J. Braddon, Esq.

Newcourt (141) near Skibbereen, *S. Cork*, D. Fleming, Esq.

NEWDIGATE par. (8) Second Copthorne hund. *S. Surrey*, 5 m. SSE. of Dorking-23, containing Parkgate, belonged to the Albinis, Fitzalans, etc., and Newdegates, now of Harefield. Acres 4610; pop. 552 + 4; poor r. 362*l.* (Dork. U.); real prop. 1413*l.*; charities, Steer's school 20*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Win.) val. 353*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, old. Ewood, Duke of Norfolk. *N. Place*, 1 m. SSE.

Newell Green (7) 6 m. SW. of Windsor, *SE. Berks.* ☞ *N. Green* (47) 2 m. NE. of Ware, *E. Herts.*

P. NEWENDEN-LIBERTY par. (5) Selbrittenden hund. Scray lathe, *S. Kent*, 4 m. SW. of Tenterden-55, on R. Rother, and governed by a bailiff of its own, contains Losenham priory ruins, and Castle-Toll, the site of the roman city *Anderida*, or Caer Andred, which Ella destroyed 491, and which some fix at PEVENSEY. Acres 1120, with a mineral spring; pop. 164 + 1; poor r. 86*l.* (Tenterd. U.); real prop. 2050*l.*; charities 4*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Cant.) val. 216*l.*, patr. Archbp.; church, has an old saxon pillar font. Roman coins, urns, etc. have been found. ☞

P. M. NEWENT par. (43) Botloe hund. *NW. Gloucest.* 8 m. NW. of Gloucester, 113 from London, in Dean Forest, on Hereford canal, a polling place, containing Boulsdon, Compton, Cugley, and Malswick, was once a boro', called *New Inn*, governed by a bailiff, and had a benedictine priory found. by Roger Montgomery as a cell to Cormeille, Normandy, which Hen. IV. gave to Fotheringay. Acres 7800, with coal-pits; pop. 3099 + 24, of town 1454; houses 321, irregular, with 2 chapels, almshouses for 20, and Union p. house; poor r. 1422*l.* on 13,532*l.*; real prop. 5965*l.*; charities 49*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 1076*l.*, patr. Miss Foley of *N. Court*, which has the gate, etc. of the old priory; church, reb. about 1680, contains effigies of a knight, etc. *Newent P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Bromsberrow, Corse, Dymock, Hartpury, Highleadon, Kempley, Newent, Oxenhall, Pauntley, Preston, Rudford, Taynton, Tibberton, Upleadon, in *Glouc.*, —Aston-Ingham, Linton, in *Heref.*, —Redmarley, Staunton, in *Worc.*; acres 41,737, pop. 11,687, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2551 (out-door 2190), expend. 5403*l.*, prop. rated 62,245*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 11,687 + 62. The New *County Court* district includes the Registry. *Mkt. D.* Frid. *Fairs*, Weds. before Easter and Whitsund. 12 Aug. Frid. after 8 Sept.

NEWFERRY hmlt. ( ) Loughinsholin bar. *SE. Londonderry*, near Bellaghy-118, on R. Bann, near Lough Beg.

Newfield, near Dundonald, *W. Ayr.* 4 m. SW. of Irvine, Major Crawfurd. ☞ NEWFIELD tnshp. ( ) St. Andrew Auckland par. *Mid. Durham*, 3 m. N. of Bishop Auckland-248, has a good view. Acres 320; pop. 345 (in 1831 only 8), in the coal-pits; poor r. 15*l.* (Auckland U.).

NEWFIELD GREEN vil. ( ) Nether Hallam tnshp. *W. R. York.* 2 m. W. of Sheffield-162.

Newford (84) near Athenry, *Mid. Galway.*

Newforest ( ) near Tipperary, *SW. Tipperary*, Rev. J. Dawson. ☞ *Newforest* (32) 5 m. NE. of Newtown Bellew, *N. Galway*, J. D'Arcy, Esq. ☞ *Newforest* (32, 38) near Kilbeggan, *S. Westmeath*, Capt. G. R. Daniel, R. N.

Newgall River, falls into St. Bride's bay, *E. Pembroke.* at the sands below St. Elvis, near N. coast-gd. station, passing an old house, and traces of a paved way.

Newgate (45) 2 m. NNE. of Witney, *Mid. Oxfd.*

Newgate Street (7) 5 m. SE. of Hatfield, *S. Herts.*

New-Geneva Barracks (18) Gaultiere bar. *E. Waterford*, occupied by a colony of Genevese 1785, now in ruins.

NEW-GLANMIRE vil. (75) Barrymore bar. *Mid. Cork*, 3 m. NE. of Cork-160, on R. Glanmire. Pop. 200.

New-Grange (19) 3 m. SE. of Slane, *N. Meath*, on R. Boyne, R. Maguire, Esq. See *Grange, New.*

Newgrove (98) 6 m. NE. of Loughrea, *E. Galway.* ☞ *Newgrove* (24) near Tulla, *Mid. Clare*, T. Brown, Esq. ☞ *Newgrove* (46) near Crossakeel, *N. Meath*, H. O'Reilly, Esq.

Newhaggard (36) near Trim, *S. Meath.*

NEWHALE tnshp. (73) Acton par. *S. Cheshire*, 4 m. SSW. of Nantwich-164, near Birmingham canal, had an old castle. Acres 5130; pop. 936;

poor r. 396*l.* (Nantw. U.); real prop. 6797*l.* ☞ NEWHALL tnshp. (80) Davenham par. *Mid. Cheshire*, 3 m. SW. of Northwich-174, near Trunk canal. Acres 370; pop. 26. ☞ *Newhall* (41) near Clare, *S. Clare*, J. M'Donnell, Esq.

P. NEWHALL tnshp. (74) Stapenhill par. *S. Derby*, 3 m. SE. of Burton-on-Trent-125, is joined to STANTON. St. John *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Trustees. *N. Park*, 1 m. W.

Newhall, 7 m. WSW. of Cromarty, *E. Cromarty*. J. A. S. Mackenzie, Esq. ☞ *Newhall*, 4 m. SE. of Pennicuick, *S. Edinbro'*, on the Peebles borders and R. North Esk, seat of R. Brown, Esq., is the scene of Ramsay's 'Gentle Shepherd,' and belonged to the Crichtons, Pennycuicks, Forbses. ☞ *Newhall*, 5 m. N. of Stonehaven, *NE. Kincardine.*

Newhalls, ½ m. E. of Queensferry, *NE. Linlithgw.* has a small harbour and pier on Frith of Forth.

Newham (31) near Truro, *W. Cornwall*, Capt. Devonshire, was the Bodvegans', Trevanions', etc. ☞ NEWHAM tnshp. ( ) Bambrough par. *NE. Northmbrld.* 5 m. SE. of Belford-322. Pop. 359 + 3; poor r. 94*l.* (Belf. U.). *N. Barns*, 1 m. N. ☞ *Newham* (14) 2 m. SE. of Warminster, *SW. Wilts.* ☞ NEWHAM tnshp. ( ) Whalton par. *S. Northmbrld.* 8 m. SW. of Morpeth-289. Pop. 65; poor r. 31*l.* (Castle Ward U.). ☞ NEWHAM hmlt. ( ) Marton par. *N. R. York.* 5 m. N. of Stokesley-238.

Newhaval (16) near Ballymahon, *W. Westmeath.*

NEWHAVEN hmlt. (26) Parkham par. *NW. Devon.* 6 m. SW. of Bideford-201. ☞ NEWHAVEN *q. s.* par. in N. Leith par. *N. Edinbro'*, 1 m. W. of Leith, a station on Edinbro' and Granton rail., sub-port to Leith, and fishing vil. on the Frith of Forth, with a stone pier, and a chain one by Sir S. Brown (b. 1821-2, in three spans of 209 ft. each), was found. by Jas. III. (who b. a chapel) and sold by him to the city of Edinb. Pop. 2103, in the fisheries, the fishwives being noted for their dress and rough language. Living (presb. Edinb.) val. —*l.*, patr. Trustees and Seatholders. Gave title of visct. to the Cheynes of Cogengo. The pier-head fixed *light* is 15 ft. high, and seen 5m.

P. NEWHAVEN, or MEECHING, par. (5) Holmstrow hund. Lewes rape, *S. Sussex*, 5 m. S. of Lewes-50 (by the S. Coast branch rail.) at the mouth of R. Ouse, a bonding port, preventive station, and watering place, once a mkt. town, on the Channel, where Louis Philippe landed Feb. 1848, in his flight from Paris. Acres 710, with alumine and boulder flints, which are shipped to the potteries; pop. 955 + 5, in a good coasting trade; houses —, with a chapel, custom-house, breweries, Dean's school (15*l.*), and Union p. house, large hotel near the steam wharf, b. by the rail. comp.; poor r. 50*l.*; real prop. 4967*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Chic.) val. 186*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, has an old norman tower, and a tomb to the Brazen's crew, wrecked here 1800. The harb., made by wooden piers 600 to 750 ft. long, and 106 apart, has 2 fixed *lights*, 28 and 17 ft. high, seen 8 and 7 m., and inside a bar, 2 to 22 ft. water according to the tide, but is safe for small vessels; outside is a good roadstead, with NE. winds, in 5 to 10 faths. In 1846, 17 sail of 1219 tons (7 being under 50 *t.* each), belonged to the port; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 258 sail of 26,758, and 94 of 6927 tons, — from and to 'foreign ports' 18 of 1788, and 6 of 324 *t.*, besides 27 foreigners of 3821, and 27 of 3823 *t.*; total customs 13,484*l.*; trade, in timber, grain, coal, etc. Steamers go to Dieppe. Three batteries and martello towers protect the coast. *Newhav. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Bishopstone, Blatchington, Denton, Falmer, Heighton, Iford, Kingston, Newhaven, Ovingdean, Piddinghoe, Rodmell, Rottingdean, Southease, Stanmer, Tarring Neville, Telscombe; acres 29,030, pop. 4633, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 369 (out-door 288), expend. 2400*l.*, prop. rated 26,317*l.*

Newhaven House (81) 5 m. W. of Winster, *W. Derby.* —, near R. Dove.

Newhill Court (43) 3 m. SW. of Ross, *S. Hereftd.*

NEWHILLS par. Aberdeen distr. *SE. Aberdeen.* 8 m. NW. of Aberdeen-110, on R. Don, was part of St. Machar till 1663, and has some druid remains, cairns, tumuli, etc. Size 5½ m. by 4½, part good, with waste, and blue granite quarries; pop. 2865 + 31, in the paper and snuff mills, salmon fisheries; real prop. 11,260*l.*; for poor 420*l.* Living (presb. Aberd.) val. 415*l.*, patr. Earl of Fife. Springhill, — Forbes, Esq.; Hazelhead, — Robertson, Esq. *Fairs*, 1st Th. Feb. 3rd Wed. May, 4th Th. Aug. Wed. after 1st Tu. Sept. 4th Wed. Oct.

P. NEW HOLLAND. See HOLLAND NEW, *Lincoln.*

New-Holland Mills (20) near Keady, *W. Armagh.*

Newholm, 7 m. NE. of Biggar, *E. Lanark.* belonged to Major Learmont.

NEWHOLM-CUM-DUNSLEY tnshp. ( ) Whitby par. *N. R. York.* 2 m. W. of Whitby-236, near the coast. Acres 2250; pop. 383 + 4; poor r. 153*l.* (Whit. U.); real prop. 2897*l.*

Newhouse (63) 2 m. NE. of Coventry, *NE. Warwick.* ☞ *Newhouse* (62) 5 m. NNE. of Coleshill, *N. Warwick.*

Newhouses, near Bannockburn, *NE. Stirling.* ☞ NEWHOUSES hmlt. ( ) Hunderthwaite tnshp. *N. R. York.* 5 m. NW. of Barnard Castle-246, seat of R. Lodge, Esq.

P. NEWICK par. (5) Barcomb hund. Lewes rape, *Mid. Sussex*, 6 m. N. of Lewes-50, on R. Ouse. Acres 1930, part common, with hop-grounds and lignite coal in the park; pop. 914 + 49; poor r. 412*l.* (Chailey U.); real prop. 4004*l.*; charities, Vernon's school 50*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Chic.) val. 327*l.*, patr. Rev. T. B. Powell, rector. *N. Park*, — Shirley, Esq. (?)

NEWINGTON *q. s.* par. in St. Cuthbert par. *N. Edinbro'*, a suburb of the city, near Arthur's seat. Pop. 3310. Living (presb. Edinb.) val. —*l.*, patr. St. Cuthbert's Session.

P. NEWINGTON par. (6) Milton hund. Scray lathe, *N. Kent*, 6 m. ESE. of Chatham-30, and once a mkt. town, near *Durolevum* on Watling St., was *Neweton* of 'Domesdy.' when it belonged to Q. Editha and the Lucies, and had a nunnery and a college (found. Hen. II.'s time), which became a cell to St. Augustine's, Cant., and was given to Lord Somers. Acres 2210, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 734; poor r. 289*l.* (Milton U.); real prop. 5101*l.*; charities 10*l.*, and poor's cottages. St. Mary *Vic.* (Cant.) val. 250*l.*, patr. *Eton Coll.*; church, early eng. with norman traces, has an old tomb and font, 3 brasses (*from 1498*), and mons. of the Hasteds. Near Key Street or *Caii Stratum*, is *Caii Collis* or Key Hill, and Crockfield, where a trench, much pottery, urns, etc., have been found. ☞ NEWINGTON hmlt. (3) St. Lawrence par. *NE. Kent*, near Ramsgate-73.

P. NEWINGTON hmlt. ( ) Misson par. *N. Notts.* 1 m. NE. of Bawtry-153, on R. Idle. Pop. 50. ☞ NEWINGTON par. (13) Ewelme hund. *S. Oxford.* 4 m. N. of Wallingford-46, on R. Thame, contains Britwell Prior *cur.*, Brookhampton, Gt.

Holcomb, and Berrick Prior. Acres 3080; pop. 471; poor r. 475*l.* (Wallingf. U.); real prop. 845*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. Giles *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. with Britwell Prior 360*l.*, patr. Archbp. of Cant.; church, part norman. *N. House*, W. White, Esq. ☞ NEWINGTON vil. (86) N. Ferriby and Swanland tnshps. *E. R. York.* 5 m. SE. of S. Cave-182.

NEWINGTON BAGPATH par. (35) Upper Berkeley hund. *Mid. Gloucest.* 5 m. WNW. of Tetbury -98, under the Cotswold Hills. Acres 1700; pop. 278 + 2; poor r. 110*l.* (Tetb. U.); real prop. 240*3l.* St. Bartholomew *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. with Owlpen 319*l.*, patr. R. Kingscote, Esq. ☞ N. GREEN hmlt. (7) Islington par. *E. Middlesex*, 3 m. N. by E. of St. Paul's, has, in a square of good old-fashioned houses, Mildmay Ho., formerly a seat of the Hallidays and Mildmays, near which was a house once occupied by Hen. VIII., whence 'Hen. VIII.'s walk' goes to Ball's Pond. V. Knox was a native (1752-1821); Mrs. Barbauld, and Drs. Aikin and Price, who were ministers of the chapel here, were residents. ☞ N.-NEXT-HYTHE par. (3, 4) Folkestone hund. Shepway lathe, *S.E. Kent*, 2 m. NE. of Hythe-65, on Military canal and S. East. rail., in Romney Marsh. Acres 3260, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 475; poor r. 348*l.* (Elham U.); real prop. 3286*l.*; charities 4*l.* St. Nicholas *Vic.* with Cheriton; church, has 4 brasses of a woman (1480), a priest (1501), etc. Beachboro', J. D. Brockman, Esq., with a fine view. Roman coins, etc., have been found.

P. NEWINGTON, ST. MARY, or N. BUTTS, par. (1) E. Brixton hund. Southwark boro', *NE. Surrey*, a suburb of London, 1 m. S. of St. Paul's, in three districts (as below), including Walworth *cur.*, was called *Neweton, Newnton*, etc., and 'Butts,' after the butts placed for archery practice, when this part was open field. Acres 630; pop. 54,606 + 1008; houses 9370, with 3 churches, 6 chapels, sessions-house, co. gaol in Horsemonger Lane, Surrey asylum (1824) for discharged prisoners, Fishmongers' almshouses, or St. Peter's hosp. for 42, found. 1721 (another part in St. George's par. as old as 1618) making three courts with a chapel, Drapers' almsh., 'Elephant and Castle' inn, where 600 omnibuses pass daily, — Tracey's school, national schools for 1000 (b. 1820), and Union p. house; poor r. 18,328*l.* on 148,164*l.*; real prop. 207,746*l.*; charities 886*l.*, of which Elephant and Cast. charity for poor is 626*l.* Livings are: St. Mary *Rect.* (Lon.) val. 1300*l.*, patr. Bp. of Worcest., — church, reb. of brick, with tombs to Powel king of the Gypsies, and (by Bacon) to wife of Bp. Horsley, once rector, as was Bp. Stillingfleet; Holy Trin. *Cur.*, —*l.*, Rector, — *ch.*, b. 1825, for 13,516*l.* St. Katherine's hosp. was here, and an old moated parsonage. A stone on the Fishmongers' almsh. (which are to be moved) records that part of Cnut's or Canute's trench came up from where the Surrey docks are cut, past this spot, and was called the Tygris (see LONDON). J. D. Hume, who compiled the new Custom Ho. code, was a native (1774-1842). *Newington* Sup. *Registry* comprises the par. above; pop. 54,602 + 1008; births 2005 (963 being females, 75 illegit.), — deaths 1302, — marriages 912, of which 333 persons signed with marks: 308 and 'many more' deaths from cholera in 1849, — chiefly round the Eleph. and Cast., where the level is 2 ft. *below* the Thames. It is divided between Lambeth and Southwark New County Court districts.

NEWINGTON, NORTH, hmlt. Broughton par. 4 m. N. of S. Newington, as below. Acres 680; pop. 448 + 13; poor r. 270*l.*

P. NEWINGTON, SOUTH, par. (45) Wootton hund. *NW. Oxford.* 5 m. SW. of Banbury-71. Acres 1460; pop. 434; poor r. 253*l.* (Banb. U.); real prop. 2507*l.* St. Peter *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 231*l.*, patr. Exeter Coll.; church, on a hill. ☞

NEWINN hmlt. (32) Upper Loughtee bar. *S. Cavan*, 6 m. NNW. of Virginia-50. ☞ NEWINN hmlt. ( ) Kilconnell bar. *N. Galway*, 4 m. SW. of Kilconnell. ☞ NEWINN vil. (69) Middlethird bar. *S. Tipperary*, 5 m. S. of Cashel-100, a petty sess. and police station. Pop. 242, decreasing. *Fairs*, 17 Mar. 16 May, 1 Aug. 6 Dec.

NEWLAND lib. (7) Hurst chplry. *SE. Berks.* 4 m. NNW. of Wokingham-31. Pop. 276 + 2. ☞ NEWLAND tythg. (18) Batcombe par. *N. Dorset.* 6 m. SSE. of Sherborne-117. Real prop. 2648*l.*

P. NEWLAND par. (43) St. Briavell's hund. *W. Gloucest.* 3 m. SE. of Monmouth-130, on R. Wye, contains Bream, Coleford, Clearwell (seat of Haffendens) *curs.*, and Lea-Bailey. Acres 6840, with iron and coal mines; pop. 4085, miners and tinplate manufacturers; poor r. 1327*l.* (Monmo' U.); real prop. 5603*l.*; charities 573*l.*, of which 183*l.* to Bell's free school and almsh., 229*l.* to Jones's almsh. etc. All Saints *Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. with Clearwell and Redbrook 525*l.*, patr. Bp. of Llandaff; church, has brass of a man in armour (1450), with tombs of the Wyrhales. *N. House*, P. Ducarel, Esq. High Meadow belongs to Visct. Gage. ☞ NEWLAND. See EGTON-CUM-NEWLAND, *Lancash.* Real prop. 4142*l.*, of which 1174*l.* on ironworks. ☞ NEWLAND vil. (72) Colton par. *Mid. Stafford.* 2. m. N. of Abbotts Bromley-129. ☞ NEWLAND vil. (63) Exhall par. *N. Warwick.* 4 m. N. of Coventry-81. ☞ NEWLAND chplry. (55) Gt. Malvern par. *Mid. Worcest.* 5 m. SW. of Worcester-111, was a grange to Malvern priory. Acres 680, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 143 + 1; poor r. 40*l.* (Upton U.); real prop. 1620*l.* St. Michael *Cur.* (Worc.) val. 60*l.*, patr. Vicar; church, partly timbered. ☞ NEWLAND hmlt. (86) Cottingham par. *E. R. York.* 2 m. NNW. of Hull-171. Living, a *Cur.* (Yk.) val. —*l.*, patr. —. ☞ NEWLAND tnshp. ( ) Drax par. *W. R. York.* 3 m. NE. of Snaith -173, on R. Aire. Acres 2180; pop. 305 + 2; poor r. 132*l.* (Selby U.); real prop. 3339*l.* *N. Park*, Sir C. Smith, Bt.

NEWLAND-CUM-WOODHOUSE-MOOR ext. par. (87) Lower Agbrigg wap. 3 m. NE. of Wakefield-182, *W. R. York.* had a preceptory of the K. Templars, found. (K. John), and val. 205*l.* Pop. 45. ☞ N. ST. LAWRENCE. See LAWRENCE, ST., NEWLAND, *Essex.* ☞ N.-SIDE tnshp. ( ) Stanhope par. *W. Durham*, 1 m. S. of Stanhope-262, has some lead works.

NEWLANDRIG vil. Borthwick par. *E. Edinbro'*, 4 m. SE. of Dalkeith-7. Pop. 132.

Newlands (7) 4 m. SE. of Amersham, *SE. Bucks.* T. Allen, Esq. ☞ NEWLANDS chplry. ( ) Crossthwaite par. *Mid. Cumbrld.* 4 m. SW. of Keswick-291, a fine wooded spot, under Hindscar, near Derwent Water. Pop. 133 + 2, in the slate quarries, some copper and lead miners. Living, a *Cur.* (Carl.) val. 80*l.*, patr. Vicar. *Fair*, 1st Frid. Sept. ☞ NEWLANDS tythg. (18) Wootten Glanville par. *Mid. Dorset.* 8 m. NNE. of Cerne Abbas-127. ☞ *Newlands*, 3 m. SW. of Fochabers, *E. Elgin.* ☞ *Newlands*, near —, *Lanark.* J. Hozier, Esq. ☞ *Newlands* (16) 3 m. SW. of Lymington, *SW. Hants.* Mrs. Whitby (?). ☞ NEWLANDS tythg. (3) St. Lawrence par. *NE. Kent*, near Ramsgate-73. ☞ NEWLANDS tnshp. ( ) St. Peter's Bywell par. *S. Northmbrld.* 11 m. SE. of Hexham-279. Pop. 168; poor r. 22*l.* (Hexh. U.). ☞ NEWLANDS par. 6 m. NW. of Peebles-22, *N*

Peebles. on R. Lyne. Size 9 m. by 3, hilly and well-wooded, with marl, red sandstone and limestone quarries, and traces of iron ore, manganese; pop. 1063; real prop. 8054*l*.; for poor 192*l*. Living (presb. Peebles) val. 244*l*., patr. Earl of Wemyss; church, belonged to the monks of Dunfermline. Drochil Castle was b. by Regent Morton. Romanno, was a seat of Dr. A. Pennycuick.

P. *Newlands* ( ) near Dublin. ☞ *Newlands* (9) 4 m. SE. of Newtownbarry, *N. Wexford*, on R. Slaney.

Newland's Corner (8) 2 m. E. of Guildford, *Mid. Surrey*, on the Downs, commands a fine view to the S.

Newlaw Hill, 5 m. SE. of Kirkcudbright, *S. Kirkcudbt.* near Dundrennan abbey, has a view as far as the *I. of Man*, and the Mourne Mountns.

Newliston, near Kirkliston, *E. Linlithgow*. — Hog, Esq., formerly a seat of Lord Stair, who planted it with trees on the plan of the battle of Dettingen.

P. Newlyn par. (31) Pyder hund. *Mid. Cornwall*, 7 m. SW. of St. Colomb Major-250, on R. Grantock, a petty sess. and formerly a mkt. town, containing St. Michael (a disfranchised boro'), had a bishop's palace at Cargol which belongs to Hawkins of Trewithan. Acres 8340 (or 7683), with slate, lime, lead (containing 40 oz. silver per ton); pop. 1451 + 21; poor r. 381*l*. (St. Colomb U.); real prop. 12,946*l*. of which 4700*l*. on mines; charities 42*l*. of which 5*l*. to Oxnam's school. Living, a *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 380*l*., patr. Bishop; church, on a hill, has a high tower, some old carvings, and tombs of the Arundells of Trerice (now Sir T. Acland, Bt.). Tresulion, R. Bennett, Esq.; Treludra belonged to the Borlases; and Polwhele was vicar. *Fair*, 8 Nov.

P. Newlyn vil. (33) St. Paul's par. *SW. Cornwall*, on Mount's Bay, near Penzance, has a thriving fishing port.

Newman's Green (47) 2 m. NNE. of Sudbury, *SW. Suffolk*.

P. M. Newmarket vil. (22) Duhallow bar. *N. Cork*, 33 m. NW. of Cork, 164 from Dublin, a petty sessions and police station, on a branch of R. Allua, under Glenlaura mountn., was forfeited by the Macauliffes (Jas. I.) to the Aldworths of *N. House*. Pop. 1899 + 46; houses 313, with church, chapel, dispensary, fever hospital, school. The Priory, E. Stannard, Esq., formerly seat of Curran, a native (1750-1817). W. Clarke, 'the ossified man,' was also a native. *Mkt. D.* Th. *Fairs*, 8 June, 8 Sept. 10 Oct. 21 Nov.

Newmarket hmlt. ( ) Horsley par. *Mid. Gloucest.* 3 m. SW. of Minchinhampton-98. ☞ Newmarket par. (79) Prestatyn hund. *NW. Flint*. 6 m. WNW. of Holywell-200, on R. Prestatyn and Offa's Dyke, containing Gop (with a large barrow) and Graig, is a petty sess. and was a mkt. town. Pop. 713 + 8; poor r. 239*l*. (Holyw. U.); real prop. 1452*l*. St. Michael *Cur.* (St. As.) val. 90*l*., patr. Bishop; church, new, with an old cross near it. At Maen Achwynfan is a carved pillar, and many barrows are about. *Fairs*, last Sat. Apr. 3rd Sat. July, 4th Sat. Oct. 2nd Sat. Dec. ☞ Newmarket vil. (31) Knocktopher bar. *S. Kilkenny*, 2 m. SW. of Knocktopher-78, has remains of a round tower, castle, and abbey. *Fairs*, last Mond. 7 Nov.

Newmarket Hill (5) 4 m. ENE. of Brighton, *S. Sussex*, a meet for the Brookside harriers.

P. M. Newmarket, All Saints and St. Mary, pars. (51) Cheveley hund. *SE. Cambridge*. and Lackford hund. *Suffolk*, 12 m. ENE. of Cambridge, 61 from London (57½ by E. Count. rail.), a polling and petty sessions town, is celebrated for its races from the time of Jas. I., who b. a house which Ch. H. reb. for the sovereign's use, — and was burnt 1683 (when Ch. II. was here) and 1700. Acres 570, heathy, including the Long or Beacon Course of 7420 yds., which 'Childers' went over in 7½ min., and the Round Course of 6640 yds., which he did in 6 min. 40 sec.; pop. 2956 + 11, trainers, etc.; houses 571, well built, with 2 churches, a chapel, 2 banks, betting-houses, etc., free schools, and Union p. house; poor r. 1364*l*. on 15,400*l*.; real prop. 13,940*l*. All Saints *Cur.* (Ely) val. 100*l*., patr. Bp. of Norwich; St. Mary *Rect.* 250*l*., Duke of Rutland, — church (in *Suff.*) with a tomb to Trampton, trainer to Will. III., Anne, Geo. I. and II. Bp. Merks, or De Novo-Mercatu, and Harewood the physician, were natives. Near Devil's Dyke, roman coins, etc. were found about 1750. Mr. Mure's harriers hunt round here; *medicago minima* is indigenous. *Newm. Rail.*, 16 m. long, from Chesterford, on E. Count. line, was made 1846-8; cap. 1,446,666*l*., — recd. (June '49) 409,867*l*., expend. 391,170*l*. *Newmkt. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Ashley, Borogreen, Bottisham, Brinkley, Burwell, Cheveley, Chippenham, Dullingham, Fordham, Isleham, Kennett, Kirtling, Landwade, Newmarket All Saints, Soham, Snailwell, Stetchworth, Swaffham Bulbeck, Swaffham Prior, Westley, Wicken, Wooditton, in *Camb.*, — Dalham, Exning (where poor ho. is), Gazeley, Lidgate, Moulton, Newmarket St. Mary, Ousden, in *Suffk.*; acres 96,050, pop. 27,383, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 3587 (out-door 2745), expend. 16,336*l*., prop. rated 123,263*l*. Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 27,361 + 277. The New *County Court* district includes the Registry, except the pars. of Soham, Isleham, Fordham, Wicken, which go to Soham. *Mkt. D.* Tu. *Fairs*, Whit. Tu. 8 Nov. cattle, horses, cheese, butter, etc. *Races*, Easter Mond. (Craven), 2nd and 4th Monds. after (First and Second Spring), July, Mond. before 1st Th. Oct. (First October), Second Oct., Third Oct. or Houghton. The Beacon course (now) is 4 m. 1 furl. 138 yds., and the Round co. 3 m. 4 f. 167 y.; Audley End co. 1 m. 7 f. 55 y., Bedford Stakes co. 5 f. 162 y., Clermont co. 1 m. 6 f. 21 y., Criterion co. 5 f. 184 y., Two-year-old co. 5 f. 136 y., Yearling co. 2 f. 47 y., Cesarewitch co. 2 m. 1 f. 215 y., Cambridgesh. co. 1 m. 1 f. 8 y.; Ditch-in is 2 f. 97 y.; across the Flat 1 m. 2 f. 24 y. The Ancaster, Bunbury, Rowley (i. e. Ch. H.'s), and other 'miles,' are a few yds. more or less than a mile.

P. M. Newmarket-on-Fergus vil. (51) Lower Bunratty bar. *S. Clare*, 7 m. SE. of Ennis, 134 from Dublin, a petty sess. and chief police station and decayed mkt. town. Pop. 1526 + 41, muslin embroiderers, etc.; houses 271, with chapel, dispensary, 2 schools. *N. House*, R. Studdert, Esq.; Dromoland, Sir L. O'Brien, Bt., a great benefactor. *Fairs*, 21 Mar. 27 Aug. 20 Dec.

Newmill vil. (36) Llangeinor par. *Mid. Glamorgan*. 5 m. N. of Bridgend-181.

Newmills vil. Keith par. *N. Banff*. 1 m. N. of Keith-136, on R. Isla. Pop. 449. ☞ Newmills hmlt. (143) E. Carbery-West bar. *S. Cork*, 2 m. E. of Ross Carbery-196, has some druid stones, etc. near it.

P. Newmills tnshp. (81) Glossop par. *NW. Derby*. 5 m. NW. of Chapel-le-Frith-167, on R. Goyt, where joined by the Kinder, contains Beard, Ollerset, Thornsett, and Whittle. Pop. 3595, in the cotton mills, print and bleach works, coal and lead mines, etc. Living, a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 150*l*., patr. Vicar. Potts, who 1824 invented improvements in cotton printing, has a factory here.

P. NEWMILLS vil. Torryburn par. *SW. Fife.* 5 m. W. of Dunfermline, 21 from Edinbro', on Frith of Forth, had a pier.

P. NEWMILLS vil. ( ) Dungannon bar. *E. Tyrone,* 4 m. NNE. of Dungannon-96.

P. NEWMILNS vil. Loudoun par. *NE. Ayr.* 7 m. E. of Kilmarnock-62, on R. Irvine, was made a burgh of barony 1490 by Jas. IV. under the earls of Loudoun. Pop. 1988, hand-loom weavers; houses 427, with a chapel, bank. Patie's Mill on the river was the scene of Ramsay's song. *Fairs,* 1st Th. Feb. 3rd Wed. May, 4th Th. Aug. Wed. after 1st Tu. Sept. 4th Wed. Oct.

NEWMINSTER ABBEY tnshp. ( ) Morpeth par. *SE. Northumbrld.* near Morpeth-289, on R. Wansbeck, has the gate of a cistercian house, found. 1139 by Ranulph de Merlay, val. 141*l.*, and given to the Brandlings. Pop. 107; poor r. 35*l.* (Morp. U.).

NEWNES tnshp. ( ) Ellesmere par. *NW. Salop,* near Ellesmere-169. Pop. 46.

Newnham Park (26) 2 m. N. of Plympton Earl, *SW. Devon.* G. Strode, Esq.

P. M. NEWNHAM par. (43) Westbury hund. *NW. Gloucest.* 10 m. SW. of Gloucester, 112 from London, near Forest of Dean, a polling and petty sess. town (including Ruddle) on a hill above the Severn, at the ferry (1 m. wide), where Hen. II. received Strongbow after the conquest of Ireland, had a norman castle, garrisoned for Ch. I. by Wyntoun, who gave it up to Col. Massie, — sent members to Edw. I.'s parliament, and under charter of John, whose sword of state is kept, is governed by 2 constables, instead of a mayor, etc. Acres 2140; pop. 1105+3, some ship-builders, and in a verdigris factory; houses 205, with a chapel, school, bank, savings bk. (26,903*l.* from 842 depositors); poor r. 438*l.* on 5350*l.* (Westb. U.); real prop. 9751*l.*, of which 3786*l.* on rail.; charities 50*l.* St. Peter *Cur.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 140*l.*, patr. Corporation of Gloucester; church, on the cliff, has norman traces. There is a quay for 150-ton ships; glass was made in Ch. I.'s time; and the 'bore' or 'eagre' sometimes occurs when the tide flows. *N. Grange,* Gen. Guise. The manor belongs to the Howards of Greystoke. *Mkt. D.* Frid. *Fairs,* 11 June, 18 Oct.

NEWNHAM par. (12) Upper Basingstoke hund. *NE. Hants.* 4 m. ENE. of Basingstoke-45, on S. West. rail. Acres 1170; pop. 337+1; poor r. 184*l.* (Basingst. U.); real prop. 1514*l.*; charities 6*l.* St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Win.) val. with Mapledurwell 400*l.*, patr. Queen's Coll. Oxon.

NEWNHAM par. (46) Cashio hund. *N. Herts.* 2 m. N. of Baldock-37, on R. Irvel. Acres 810; pop. 161+1; poor r. 31*l.* (Hitchin U.); real prop. 1287*l.* St. Vincent *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 97*l.*, patr. S. Mills, Esq.

P. NEWNHAM par. (3) Faversham hund. Scray lathe, *N. Kent,* 4 m. SW. of Faversham-47. Acres 1280; pop. 455+2; poor r. 94*l.* (Faversh. U.); real prop. 1962*l.* St. Peter and Paul *Vic.* (Cant.) val. 180*l.*, patr. Miss Hill. *Fair,* 29 June.

NEWNHAM par. (53) Fawsley hund. *W. Northmptn.* 2 m. S. of Daventry-72, on R. Nen. Acres 1940; pop. 583*l.*; poor r. 336*l.* (Davent. U.); real prop. 3950*l.*; charities, 4*l.* to sunday school. St. Michael *Cur.* with Badley; church, early eng. and later styles. Randolph the poet, whom Ben Jonson used to call his son, was a native.

NEWNHAM tnshp. (61) Pontesbury par. *Mid. Salop,* 5 m. SW. of Shrewsbury-153.

NEWNHAM tnshp. (54) Aston Cantlow par. *W. Warwick.* 4 m. NW. of Stratford-on-Avon-96, near Birmingham canal. Pop. 101.

NEWNHAM hmlt. (55) Kington-on-Teame chplry. *NW. Worcest.* 3 m. ENE. of Tenbury-133, on R. Rea. *N. Court,* V. Wheeler, Esq.

N. Abbey (52) 1 m. E. of Bedford, *N. Beds.*

N. MURREN par. (13) Langtree hund. *SE. Oxford.* ½ m. SE. of Wallingford-46, on R. Thames, under the Chiltern Hills. Acres 1680; pop. 254+1; poor r. 296*l.* (Wallingf. U.); real prop. 2179*l.*; charities 9*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* with N. Stoke.

N. PADDOX hmlt. (63) Monks Kirby par. *NE. Warwick.* 5 m. NNW. of Rugby-83, near Watling St. and Fosseway, seat of the Feildings, earls Denbigh, from Hen. VI. It was called *Cold N.* and *N. Parva,* has some Vandycks, etc., and is a meet for the Atherstone hounds. Real prop. 1497*l.*

N. REGIS par. (53) Knightlow hund. *NE. Warwick.* 4 m. WNW. of Rugby-83, on R. Avon, near Oxford canal and N. West. rail., belonged to the Crown and to Kenilworth priory. Acres 1470, with a mineral spa; pop. 156+2; poor r. 65*l.* (Rugby U.); real prop. 2476*l.* St. J. Baptist *Vic.* with Church Lawford; church, in ruins.

NEWNTON, LONG, par. (34) Malmesbury hund. *NW. Wilts.* 1 m. SE. of Tetbury-98, was *Newantune* in K. Athelstane's time, who gave the right of common. Acres 1570; pop. 305; poor r. 58*l.* (Tetb. U.); real prop. 3064*l.*; charities 16*l.* Holy Trinity *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 370*l.*, patr. T. G. B. Estcourt, Esq., of *N. Priory.*

N., NORTH, par. (14) Swanborough hund. *Mid. Wilts.* 8 m. ESE. of Devizes-89, on R. Avon, contains Hilcott and Rainscombe. Acres with Overton Heath 810; pop. 342; poor r. 266*l.* (Pewsey U.); real prop. 2719*l.* St. James *Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 76*l.*, patr. Prebendary.

Newpark (46) 9 m. W. of Innfield, *SW. Meath.*

Newpark (22) 3 m. SE. of Newbliss, *W. Monaghan.*

Newpark (48) 5 m. NW. of Athlone, *S. Roscommon,* on Lough Ree, H. M. Smythe, Esq.

Newpark (33) 3 m. NE. of Ballymote, *SE. Sligo,* — Duke, Esq.

Newpark (83) 2 m. NE. of Cashel, *Mid. Tipperary,* M. Pennefather, Esq.

Newpark (6) near Rathowen, *N. Westmeath.*

Newpark House (18) 3 m. SW. of Robertstown, *Mid. Kildare,* J. Pim, Esq., on Gd. canal, near the bog of Allen.

N. House (10) near Waterford, *NE. Waterford,* seat of the late Sir J. Newport, Bt.

Newpass (5) near Rathowen, *N. Westmeath,* — Whitty, Esq.

NEWPORT par. (25) East hund. (North. divis.) *E. Cornwall,* opposite Launceston-213, on a branch of R. Tamar, was a boro' returning 2 members till disfranchised by the Reform act. See ST. STEPHEN'S. *N. House,* R. Stephenson, Esq. (?)

P. NEWPORT ( ) ¼ m. S. of Barnstaple, *NW. Devon.* a pleasant place near the bay. Real prop. 3951*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Exet.) val. 87*l.*, patr. Vicar of Bishop's Tawton.

P. NEWPORT (47) Uttesford hund. *NW. Essex,* 3 m. SW. of Saffron-Walden-42, on Cambridge rail. was a mkt. town, and has traces of a hosp. founded John's time, by Rich. de Newport. Acres 2870; pop. 813; poor r. 524*l.* (S. Walden U.); real prop. 3874*l.*; charities 343*l.*, of which 290*l.* to Mrs. Frankland's school. St. Mary *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 143*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, later eng.

N. DEANERY, with Sampford, archdy. of Colchester, dioc. of Rochester, includes the benefices in the rural deaneries of Newport, Saffron-Walden, Sampford, Stanstead, chiefly in Uttlesford hund. *Fairs,* Easter Tu. 17 Nov.

P. NEWPORT vil. Forgan par. *NE. Fife,* 8 m. NNE. of Cupar, 42 from Edinbro', a bathing-place on *N. Harbour,* in the Firth of Tay, at the

ferry to Dundee. Pop. 260; has 2 fixed *lights*, 10 and 16 ft. high, seen 7 and 8 m. ☞ NEWPORT vil. (35) 1 m. SE. of Berkeley, *W. Gloucest.*

✻✻ **P. M.** NEWPORT par. (10) W. Medina lib. I. of Wight, *S. Hants.* 15 m. SSE. of Southampton, 82 from London, a sessions and polling town, the capital of the isld., and sub-port to Cowes, on R. Medina, 4 m. from the sea, returns *two* members to parl. (from Eliz., and once Edw. I.), the new bounds including part of St. Nicholas Castle-Hold, — no. of electors 663 (of 10*l.* houses 1706); was first chartered by Rich. de Rivers (Hen. II.), and Isabella de Fortibus, who called it the New Borough of Medina, — and under the late act is divided into 2 wards, governed by a mayor (who is returning officer), 6 ald., 18 council., with the style of "may., ald., and chief burg. of boro' of N." and revenue of 943*l.* Acres of new boro' 166 (old 63), of par. 80; pop. 6630 and 3858, in the corn and timber trade, — some in a lace factory, and cracknell makers (a choice biscuit); houses 733, of brick, with 5 chapels (that at Node Hill has a mon. to Tyerman the missionary, with lines by Montgomery), guild-hall and mkt. house by Nash (b. 1814-6 for 10,000*l.*), where the 'Knighten' court, etc. are held, gaol, 2 banks, savings bk. (58,280*l.* from 2519 depositors), assembly rooms, theatre, gas-works, I. of Wight institute and philosoph. soc. (with museum), mechanics' institute, agricult. library, free gram. sch. (147*l.*) where Ch. I. negotiated with the parl. commissioners 1648, Worsley's almsh. (20*l.*), Upper almsh., girls' school (84*l.*), other schools, corn mills; assd. taxes 1841*l.*; poor r. — *l.* (I. of Wight Incorp.); real prop. 16,599*l.*; charities 216*l.* St. Thom.-à-Becket *Cur.* with Carisbrooke; church, partly as old as Hen. II., has effigies of Gov. Horsey, and was the burial-place of Eliz. Ch. I.'s daughter, who died at Carisbrooke Cast. when 15 yrs. old. St. John *Cur.*, — *l.*, patr. Rev. R. Hollings, incumbent, — *ch.* lately built. James, a divine and antiquary, who wrote the "Corruptions of Scripture," etc., was a native. Near it are the House of Industry for the Poor, 300 ft. by 27, built 1770, with a school, etc.; house of correction; Parkhurst barracks and infirmary; and Carisbrooke Castle. It is the head qrs. of the island militia. *Mkt. D.* Sat. corn, etc.; every other Sat. cattle. *Fairs*, Whitsunt. Michaelm., the latter for hiring, called 'bargain days.'

P. M. NEWPORT, or N.-PRATT, vil. (68) Burrishoole bar. *W. Mayo*, 10 m. WNW. of Castlebar, 176 from Dublin, on *N. River* (which rises in Lough Beltra, and runs SW. 7 m. to *N. Bay*, in Clew Bay, near Inniscort *light*), is a petty sess., chief police station, port, and bathing place, in a pretty spot, belonging to Sir R. O'Donnell, Bt., of *N. House.* Pop. 1091; houses 208, with church, chapel, court-house, dispensary, hotel. Near it is Grana-Uile's castle, Rochfleet, and Carrickaneady, which belonged to the Burkes. *Newp. P. L. Union*, formed 1849, contains 10 elect. divs. in *Mayo*, with 10 guardians; acres 159,485, pop. 22,838, prop. rated 10,678*l.* *Mkt. D.* Th. *Fairs*, 8 June, 1 Aug. 11 Nov. 20 Dec.

✻ **P. M.** NEWPORT boro' (36) St. Woollos par. Upper Wentllooge hund. *S. Monmouth.* 20 m. SW. of Monmouth, 148 from London, on S. Wales rail., a polling place and bonding port, at the 5-arch'd bridge on R. Usk, 5 m. from the sea, was *Novus-Burgus* of Giraldus, or *Castel Newydd* of the Welsh, found. on the ruins of Caerleon by Rob. Fitzhamon (son of Hen. I.), who b. the castle, which came to the Clares, Despencers, Hugh de Audley who was at Cresey, Herberts, etc., — and is noted in the present day for the attack made by above 5000 chartists under Frost, a magistrate, who, moved by sheer hatred of Sir T. Phillips, the town magistrate, made a descent 4 Nov. 1839, and was defeated by 28 soldiers and a few special constables; is a contributory boro' to Monmouth, with larger bounds, including Pillgwenlly; was first chartered by Edw. II., and under the new act is divided into 2 wards, governed by a mayor (who is returning officer), 6 ald. 18 council., with the style of "may. ald. and burgesses of boro' of N.," and revenue of 1067*l.* Acres of new boro' 1007 (old 252); pop. 10,815 + 1400, in ship-building, etc. and a prosperous shipping trade; houses 1666, with 3 churches, 9 chapels, town-hall, 3 banks, savings bk. (18,309*l.* from 738 depositors), and commercial rooms, mechanics' institute, custom-house, King's Head and Westgate hotels which the chartists attacked, barracks, schools, almshouses (24*l.*); poor r. 1869*l.* on 26,815*l.*; real prop. 57,239*l.*, of which 25,588*l.* on canal, 1551*l.* on mines. St. Woollas *Vic.* (Llan.) val. with Bettws 278*l.*, patr. Bp. of Gloucest., — church, part norman, with a side chapel and a tower b. by Hen. III.; St. Paul *Cur.* 150*l.*, Bp. of Llandaff. A bronze statue of Sir C. Morgan, by J. Thomas, has been set up. There remain parts of a chapel, refectory, etc. of a friary, and also the keep, gate, hall, and 'murenger's' house, of the castle, now turned into a brewery, — but nothing of the town gates and wall which Leland saw. At Twyn Gwnlliw is a barrow or roman camp. Rails. from Monmo' and Pontypool, — the Pontypool and Cromlin canals, — the Ebbw, Sirhowy, and Rumney tram roads, all centre here, and bring the mineral produce to be shipped at the *New Docks* of 4½ acres, made 1842 for 180,000*l.*, deep enough for 1200-ton ships at high tide, which rises 36 ft. In 1846, 82 sail of 9742 tons (55 being under 50 t. each), and 2 steamers of 89 t. (1 under 50 t.), belonged to the port; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coast-wise' 1562 sail of 74,843, and 8403 of 459,742 tons (besides 191 steamers of 12,632, and 9 of 735 t.), — from and to 'colonies' 66 of 13,949, and 164 of 47,731 t. (besides 2 foreigners of 178, and 24 of 5907 t.), — from and to 'foreign ports' 65 of 6565, and 267 of 35,127 t., besides 79 foreigners of 43,634, and 131 of 25,435 t.; total customs 11,192*l.*; exports, iron, coal, tin plate, etc. *Newp., Abergav., and Herefd. Rail.*, 47 m. long, from Pontypool (on *Monmouthsh.* line), is not yet made, but the Hereford, Llanvihangel, and Grosmont tram rails. have been partly bought; recd. (June '49) 96,855*l.*, expend. 95,531*l.* Steamers run to Bristol in 2½ hrs. Tredegar, Sir C. Morgan, Bt., whose hounds hunt round here. 'Monmouthsh. Merlin' paper is published here. ✠ N. DEANERY, archdy. of Monmo', dioc. of Llandaff, contains the benefices in Wentlooge hund. *Newp. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Bedwas, Bettws, Bishton, St. Bride's, Caerleon, Christchurch, Coedkernew, Duffryn, Goldcliff, Graig, Henllys, Kemys (Inferior), Llandavenny, Llangattock, Llangstone, Llanhennock, Llanmartin, Llantarnam, Llanvaches, Llanwern, Machan (Lower and Upper), Magor, Malpas, Marshfield, Michaelstone Vedw, Mynyddyslwyn, Nash, Newport, Penhow, Peterstone, Redwick, Risca, Rogerstone, Tredunnock, Wilcriek, Witson, St. Woollas (where poor ho. is), in *Monmo'*, — Llanvedow, Rhydgwern, in *Glamorgan.*; pop. 33,051, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2090 (out-door 1830), expend. 921*l.*, prop. rated 46,340*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 33,057 + 852; births 1010 (479 being females, 55 illegit.), — deaths 773, — marriages 307, of which 219 persons signed with marks: 271 deaths

from cholera in 1849. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the Registry, except the pars. of Llanhennock, Kemeys, Tredunnock, which go to Usk. *Mkt. Ds.* Wed. Sat. *Fairs,* Ascension day, 30 Apr. 19 Sept. 6 Nov.

P. M. Newport par. (40) Kemess hund. *N. Pembroke.* 25 m. NNE. of Pembroke, 250 from London, on *N. Bay,* a decayed sub-port to Cardigan, petty sess. and polling town, at R. Nevern's mouth, called *Trefdraeth,* 'sand-town,' by the Welsh, with remains of a castle built by Martin de Tours, under whose charter it is governed by a mayor, etc. Pop. 1751, in the export slate and lime trade, and the fisheries; houses 505, with church, 3 chapels; poor r. 451*l.* (Cardigan U.); real prop. 3504*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. 216*l.*, patr. T. Lloyd, Esq.; church, early eng. and cruciform. Veins of alum are found in the slate; at Pentre Evan is Coed Arthur cromlech, and another at Llech-y-driebedd. The sandy harb. has 7 to 13 ft. water, and 3 to 4 fath. off Pystill. *Mkt. D.* Frid. *Fairs,* 27 June, 16 Oct.

Newport Division (61-73) S. Bradford hund. *E. Salop,* contains the pars. of Bolas Magna *rect.*, Chetwynd *r.*, Egmond *r.*, Kinnersley *r.*, Lilleshall *vic.*, Longford *r.*, Newport *cur.*, Preston-on-the-Wild Moors *r.*, and part of Sheriff Hales; acres 28,830, pop. 10,929, houses 2111.

P. Newport par. in the above hund. 17 m. ENE. of Shrewsbury, 142 from London, on Shrewsb. and Stafd. rail. and Shrewsb. canal, and R. Strine, a polling and petty sessions town, near Watling St., belonged to the Audleys and lords Newport, — was burnt 1665, and under charter of Hen. I. etc. is governed by a high steward, 2 bailiffs, 25 burgesses. Acres 800, coal, iron, and limestone; pop. 2497; houses 507, with 2 churches, 2 chapels, 2 banks, savings bk. (34,311*l.* from 1372 depositors), mkt. house,— free gram. school and almshouses (found. 1656 by W. Adams, a native), with 4 exhibitions at the universities (133*0l.*), besides Careswell's 4 exhib. at Christ Ch. Coll. Oxon.,— english school (45*l.*), the town almsh. (70*l.*), and Union p. house; poor r. 386*l.* on 6864*l.*; real prop. 24,835*l.*, of which 16,215*l.* on canal; charities 1760*l.* St. Nicholas *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 275*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, partly of the 15th cent., with *grecian* additions, belonged to Shrewsbury abbey, and was made collegiate 1441. Tom Browne, the poet, was a native (d. 1704); and it gives title of visct. to Earl Bradford. Near it are Lilleshall abbey ruins. ✠ N. Deanery, archdy. of Salop, dioc. of Lichfield, contains the benefices in Drayton div. of N. Bradford hund., Newport div. of S. Bradford hund. (above), Shifnall div. of Brimstree hund., with Astley Abbot's *cur.*, Bobbington *c.*, Bridgenorth *c.*, Claveley *c.*, Gt. Dawley *c.*, Lit. D. *c.*, Stirchley *rect.*, Stockton *r.*, Tong *c.*, Uppington *don. c.*, Upton Waters *r.*, Wem *r.* *Newp. P. L. Union,* contains the pars. etc. of Cherrington, Chetwynd, Chetwynd Aston, Church Aston, Edgmond, Lillishall, Longford, Newport, Tibberton, Woodcote, in *Salop,* — Adbaston, Forton, Gnosall (a poor ho.), Norbury, High Offley, Weston Jones, in *Stafford.*; acres 49,520, pop. 14,717, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 750 (out-door 636), expend. 3129*l.*, prop. rated 78,220*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same, except Woodcote; pop. 14,717 + 87. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D.* Sat. *Fairs,* 1st Tu. Feb. Sat. before Palm Sund. 28 May, 27 July, 25 Sept. 10 Dec. *Races,* July, on a nearly oval flat course of 1 m. all but 160 yds.

Newport (21) Wrantage tythg. *Mid. Somerset.* 5m. ESE. of Taunton-141, formerly a boro'. Pop. 34.

P. M. Newport, or N.-Tip, vil. (37) Owney bar. *W. Tipperary,* 27 m. NW. of Cashel, 109 from Dublin, a petty sess. and police stat. on R. Milkerne, under Keeper Mountn., belongs to Sir E. Waller, Bt., of Castle Waller. Pop. 1072 + 22; houses 165, with church, chapel, barracks, bridewell, dispensary. Church, has tombs of the Wallers. Gives title of baron to Earl of Roden. *Mkt. D.* —. *Fairs,* 27 Apr. 29 May, 21 July, 23 Oct., large, for bullocks.

Newport Hundred (46) *NE. Bucks.* contains Fenny Stratford *cur.*, with the pars. etc. of Astwood Bury, Bletchley *rect.*, Bradwell *vic.*, Bradwell Abbey, Cold Brayfield *c.* (with Lavendon), Bow Brickhill *r.*, Great (*r.*) and Little Brickhill *c.*, Broughton *r.*, Calverton *r.*, Castle-Thorpe, Chichley *v.*, Clifton-Reynes *r.*, North Crawley *r.*, Emberton *r.*, Gayhurst *r.*, Hanslope *v.*, Hardmead *r.*, Haversham *r.*, Lathbury *c.*, Lavendon *v.*, Great (*r.*) and Little Lindford *c.*, Loughton *r.*, Milton-Keynes *r.*, Moulsoe *r.*, Newton Blossomville *r.*, Newton Longville, Newport Pagnell *v.*, Olney *v.*, Ravenstone *v.*, Sherrington *r.*, Simpson *r.*, Stanton Bury *v.*, Stoke Goldington *r.* (with Gayhurst), Stoke Hammond *r.*; Stony Stratford *c.*, Tyrringham *r.*, Walton *r.*, Wavendon *r.*, Weston Underwood *c.*, Willen *v.*, Gt. and Little Woolstone *rs.*, Wolverton *v.*, Woughton-on-the-Green *r.*, and part of Shenley *r.*; acres 75,770, pop. 26,915, houses 5500. ✠ N. Deanery, archdy. of Bucks. dioc. of Oxon., contains the benefices marked above.

P. M. Newport Pagnell par. in the above hund. 13 m. NE. of Buckingham, 50 from London, near N. West. rail., on Linford branch of Gd. Trunk canal and R. Ouse, where joined by the Ouzle, a polling and petty sess. (and from Hen. III. to Hen. VI. an assize) town, came from Fitz-Auselph to the *Paganels* (W. Rufus), Someries, Kirkhams, etc., and had a castle till the civil war, when it was taken 1643, by Earl of Essex for Parl., and garrisoned 1645, by Sir S. Luke, the "Hudibras" of Butler. Acres 3220, fertile; pop. 3569 + 18, paper and lace-makers; houses 714, with 3 chapels, 2 banks, savings bk. (24,020*l.* from 810 depositors), evangelical and mechanics' institutes, stone and iron bridges, Atterbury's school (10*l.*, found. by a brother of the Bishop, who was born at Middleton), Queen's hosp. (26*l.*) found. 1280 by Jno. de Somerie, and refound. by Anne of Denmark,— Rivis's almsh. (16*l.*), and Union p. house; poor r. 1047*l.* on 9627*l.*; real prop. 13,084*l.*; charities 64*l.*, of which town estate is 126*l.* St. Peter and Paul *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 250*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, large, on a hill, with an epitaph by Cowper to T. Hamilton. Tickford Abbey, P. Ward, Esq., on site of a cluniac cell found. by the Paganells. Humphrey, a divine, was a native. *Newp. Pagnell P. L. Union,* contains the pars. in the above hund. (except Calverton, Stoke Hammond, Stony Stratford); acres 69,340, pop. 22,999, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2830 (out-door 2488), expend. 10,229*l.*, prop. rated 108,531*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 22,997 + 89. The New *County Court* district includes the Registry and the pars. of Calverton, Stony Stratford, Wolverton. *Mkt. D.* Sat. *Fairs,* 22nd of Feb. Apr. June, Oct. Dec., and 29 Aug. *Races,* Aug.

Newport House (56) 3 m. SSE. of Kington, *W. Hereford.* B. Hall, Esq. (?)

P. Newport Wallingfen tnshp. (86) Eastrington par. *E. R. York.* 7 m. ENE. of Howden -180, on Mkt. Weighton canal. Acres 250, once fen, with good potter's clay; pop. 427 + 6, brick and tile makers; poor r. 153*l.* (Howd. U.); real prop. 900*l.*

NEWQUAY vil. ( ) Burren bar. *N. Clare*, near Burren, a fishing vil. in Galway Bay, with a small harbour.

NEWRY-LORDSHIP BARONY (46-7, etc.) *S W. Down*, contains part of Newry par. as below; acres 17,054, pop. 18,907, houses 3620. ✠ *Newr. and Mourne Exempt Jurisdiction*, including Annalong *cur.*, Kilkeel *rect.*, Newry *vic.*, Kilcoo, and Kilmegan, is under a lay abbot, the Earl of Kilmorey, as descendant of the Bagnals, to whom Edw. VI. gave the abbey (as below); it has an official principal, vicar general, registrar, and seneschal (with a court in the town).

P. M. NEWRY par. in the above bar. and Upper Orior bar. *Armagh*, 18 m. SE. of Armagh, 63 from Dublin, on *N. Canal*, where it joins Narrow Water, a bonding port (5 m. from the head of Carlingford Lough), sess. and police stat., and excise collection, under *N. Mountns.* (rising 1385 ft.), had a monastery with a yew tree planted by St. Patrick, a cistercian abbey found. by Maurice MacLoughlin, which Hugh de Lacy refound. 1237,—a castle b. by Sir J. de Courcey (to command the pass), which Bruce destroyed 1318,—and another built 1480, and destroyed by Shane O'Nial; was given by Jas. I. to Marshal Bagnal, who reb. the town and castle; was taken by Sir Conn Magennis 1641, by Munroe 1642, burnt by Duke of Berwick 1689; and revived with the making of the canal 1741; —is a boro' returning *one* member under the Reform act (2 before the Union, from Jas. I.),—no. of electors 803 (of £10. houses 820); was first chartered by Jas. I., and under the new act is governed by a board of 21 commissioners, with a revenue of 1154*l.* Acres (including a detached part in W. O'Neilland bar.) 22,629, good, well cultivated, with mountain, bog, granite, porphyry, etc.,—of boro' 2543; pop. 25,168 + 5,—of boro' 13,227,—of town 11,972, in the iron and brass foundries, tanneries, linen, cotton, and glass manufact., etc., and in the coasting trade; houses (town) 2336, of stone, with 3 churches, 10 chapels (one the rom. cath. cathed. of Dromore), town-hall, mkt. and court-house, 2 bridewells, custom-house, 3 banks, savings bk. (22,12*l.* from 2066 depositors), assembly-rooms, fever hospital, dispensary, 2 barracks, Union house, corn and flour mills, distillery, 2 breweries, 10 tanneries, 3 coach and car manufactories, gas and waterworks, 4 stone and 4 drawbridges, model school and other schools, convent. St. Mary *Vic.* (in the Exempt Jurisdiction, as below) val. 446*l.*; St. Patrick *Cur.*, 100*l.*, patr. of both Earl of Kilmorey (who takes hence title of visct.), —church, part of the old one; Corneyhaugh *Cur.*, —*l.*, Marq. of Downshire. It publishes the 'N. Examiner' and 'N. Telegraph' newspapers. Large ships come up to Warrenspoint (6½ m. below), and smaller ones, drawing 11 ft. water, up by the river to the town quay; the port is under the canal comp., with 18 pilots, and an income of 3948*l.* In 1846, 221 sail of 11,979 tons, and 1 steamer of 203 t., belonged to the port, which has Warrenspoint, Ardglass, Killileigh, Killough, Newcastle, Quaile (?), Strangford, for sub-ports; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 1373 sail of 73,106, and 560 of 26,938 tons (besides 181 steamers of 50,958, and 178 of 48,885 t.),—from and to 'colonies' 16 of 7308, and 9 of 4312 t.,—from and to 'foreign ports' 19 of 2572, and 7 of 2890 t., besides 13 foreigners of 1315, and 3 of 450 t.; total customs 41,846*l.* Grain, provisions, cattle, eggs, etc., are sent to England; and fruit, timber, etc., imported from the Baltic, Mediterranean, America. *Newr. Canal Navigation* begins at Fathom, whence a ship canal of 4 m., for 600-ton vessels, runs up to the town, from which it is carried (for barges) 16½ m. by Pointz Pass, etc., to R. Bann near Portadown (having a fall of 65 ft. and 13 locks), and by the river 16 m. further to L. Neagh at Charlestown: 102,303 tons of goods were conveyed 1835, tolls 3505*l.* *Newr. and Enniskillen Rail.*, to be 71½ m. long, has been made only to Gorah 4 m.; recd. (June '49) 97,222*l.*, expend. 93,984*l.* *Newr., Warrenspoint, and Rostrevor Rail.*, 8½ m., was made to Warrenspoint (6 m.) 1846-9, on a single line; cap. 133,333*l.*,—recd. (June '49) 111,025*l.*, expend. 110,078*l.* *N. Presbytery*, contains Annalong, Castlebellingham, Clark's-bridge, Cremore, Donoughmore, Drumbanagher, Dundalk, Kilkeel, Kingsmills, Markethill, Mountmorris, Mourne, Newry, Newtown Hamilton, Pointz Pass, Ryans, Tullyallen, Warrenspoint. *Newry P. L. Union*, contains 22 elect. divs. in *Armagh* and *Down*, with 31 guardians; acres 137,826, pop. 95,541, ho. room for 1000, cases relieved (yr. 1847-8) 2352 (outdoor 4187), expend. 8858*l.*, prop. rated 129,651*l.* *Mkt. Ds.* Tu. Th. Sat. *Fairs*, 3 Apr. 29 Oct.

NEWSAM GREEN vil. (87) Temple Newsam tnshp. *W. R. York.* 3 m. SE. of Leeds-189.

NEWSELLS hmlt. (47) Barkway par. *NE. Herts.* 3 m. SE. of Royston-38, was *Neusala* of 'Domesdy.' held by Eudo Dapifer, and came to the Scaleses, Chesters, lords Selsey. Pop. 155. *N. Bury*, T. Hunter, Esq. (?)

Newsham ( ) 4 m. ENE. of Barnard Castle, *S. Durham.* ☞ NEWSHAM hmlt. ( ) Goosnargh chplry. *Mid. Lancash.* 6 m. N. of Preston -217. Pop. 54. ☞ NEWSHAM ext. par. (86) Brocklesby par. *N. Lincoln.* 8 m. N. of Caistor -153, had a gilbertine priory, found. (Hen. II.) by Peter de Gousel, val. 99*l.*, and given to the Brandons. Pop. 14. ☞ NEWSHAM tnshp. ( ) Kirkby Ravensworth and Barningham pars. *N. R. York.* 7 m. NNW. of Richmond-233. Acres 3490; pop. 451; poor r. 163*l.* (Richm. U.); real prop. 3987*l.* ☞ NEWSHAM tnshp. ( ) with Breckenbrough, Kirby Wiske par. *N. R. York.* 3 m. NW. of Thirsk-217, on R. Swale, near N. of Engld. rail. Acres 2060; pop. 181; poor r. 53*l.* (Thirsk U.); real prop. 3622*l.* Dean Hickes, the nonjurer, antiquary, and author of the "Thesaurus," was a native (1642-1715).

Newsham House (79) 2 m. E. of Liverpool, *S W. Lancash.* T. Molyneux, Esq.

NEWSHAM LORDSHIP tnshp. ( ) Earsdon par. *SE. Northmbrld.* near Blythe-288, belongs to Sir N. Ridley, Bt., formerly the Delavels, Cramlingtons, etc.

NEWSHOLME, or NEWSHAM, tnshp. (86) Wressell par. *E. R. York.* 2 m. NW. of Howden-180. Pop. 122; real prop. 1924*l.* ☞ NEWSHOLME, or NEWSOME, tnshp. ( ) Gisburne par. *W. R. York.* 8 m. S. of Settle-235, on R. Ribble. Acres 780; pop. 55; poor r. 26*l.* (Clitheroe U.); real prop. 1018*l.* ☞ NEWSHOLME hmlt. ( ) Keighley par. *W. R. York.* near Keighley-206.

NEWSOM tnshp. ( ) Eaglescliffe par. *SE. Durham*, near Yarm-237, had a chapel. Acres 470; pop. 51; poor r. 43*l.* (Stockton U.).

NEWSOME hmlt. (88) Almondbury par. *W. R. York.* 1 m. SE. of Huddersfield-189.

NEWSTEAD, or N. ON ANCHOLME, ext. par. (86) Cadney par. *N. Lincoln.* 1 m. S. of Glamford Brigg-155, had a gilbertine priory, found. by Hen. II., and val. 55*l.* Pop. 27.

NEWSTEAD tnshp. ( ) Bambrough par. *NE. Northmbrld.* 5 m. SE. of Belford-322. Pop. 113; poor r. 56*l.* (Belf. U.). ☞ NEWSTEAD vil. Melrose par. *N. Roxburgh.* near Melrose-35, on R. Tweed, has a roman camp near it. Pop. 250.

☞ Newstead hmlt. ( ) E. Witton tnshp. *N. It. York.* 4 m. NW. of Masham-223.

Newstead. See Stamford, *Lincoln.*

Newstead Priory ext. par. lib. (71) Papplewick par. *W. Notts.* 4 m. S. of Mansfield-138, seat of Col. Wildman, formerly of Byron, was found. for black canons about 1170 by Hen. II., val. 220*l.*, and given to the Byrons. The remains include (see 13th canto of 'Don Juan') the church, part of which is the mansion — "a glorious remnant of the gothic pile,"— the great hall, little drawing and Edw. III.'s room with carved mantel-pieces, cloisters, chapel (used as a bath), sounding gallery with an echo, the greenhouse where 'Boatswain' was buried, "our own dear lake," etc., and a noble park. Pop. 193; poor r. 78*l.* (Basford U.); real prop. 1726*l.*

Newstone (3) near Drumcondra, *N. Meath,* Mrs. Forbes.

Newstone House (14) 3 m. SE. of Tullow, *E. Carlow,* R. Eustace, Esq.

Newthorpe hmlt. (71) Greasley par. *W. Notts.* 7 m. NW. of Nottingham-124, near the canal. Pop. 1126, stockingers, etc.

Newthorpe tnshp. (87) Sherburn par. *W. R. York.* 6 m. N. of Pontefract-177, on Leeds and Selby rail. Acres 850; pop. 70 + 1; poor r. 33*l.*

Newtimber par. (9) Poynings hund. Lewes rape, *S. Sussex,* 5 m. NW. of Brighton-51, near the rail. Acres 1550; pop. 165; poor r. 100*l.* (Cuckfield U.); real prop. 2233*l.* St. J. Evangelist *Rect.* (Chic.) val. —*l.*, patr. Gordon's Trustees; church, has stained windows. *N. House,* a moated seat of W. Wigney, Esq., formerly the Osbornes, etc.

Newton. See Brecknock, *Brecon.* From 'new town.' ☞ Newton vil. Cumbray par. *E. Bute.* in Meikle Cumbrae Isld. Pop. 444. ☞ Newton par. (51) Thriplow hund. *S. Cambridge.* 5 m. S. of Cambridge-50. Acres 940; pop. 183 + 2; poor r. 137*l.* (Chesterton U.); real prop. 1344*l.*; charities, church lands, etc. St. Margaret *Vic.* with Hanxton; church, has an old 6-sided font. ☞ Newton par. (65) Wisbeach hund. *N. Cambridge.* 3 m. NNW. of Wisbeach-93, near R. Nen. Acres 2880, fenny; pop. 400; poor r. 176*l.* (Wisb. U.); real prop. 5845*l.*; charities, a share with Leverington. St. James *Rect.* (Ely) val. 1135*l.*, patr. Bishop, belonged to the college found. (Hen. IV.) by Sir J. Colville. ☞ Newton tnshp. (80) Middlewich par. *Mid. Cheshire,* close to Middlewich-167, on Trunk canal. Acres 610; pop. 1512; poor r. 329*l.* (Northwich U.); real prop. 5803*l.* ☞ Newton tnshp. (88) Mottram-in-Longden-Dale par. *NE. Cheshire,* 2 m. SE. of Ashton-under-Lyne-186. Acres 800, with coal, iron; pop. 7501 + 151, in the manufact. of cotton, calicoes, hats, — the mines, etc.; poor r. 456*l.* (Ashton U.); real prop. 25,073*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Vicar; N. Green *Cur.* with Godley. ☞ Newton chplry. (81) Prestbury par. *NE. Cheshire,* 4 m. NNW. of Macclesfield -167, on R. Bollin. Acres 500; pop. 103; poor r. 35*l.* (Macclesf. U.). ☞ Newton vil. (2) Orrery bar. *N. Cork,* 4 m. W. of Charleville-146, is a police station. Pop. 237. *N. House,* R. Courtney, Esq. *Fair,* 25 Sept. ☞ Newton hmlt. ( ) Gosforth par. *SW. Cumbrld.* 5 m. NW. of Ravenglass-279. Real prop. 1600*l.* ☞ *Newton* (82) 3 m. NE. of Alfreton, *NE. Derby.* ☞ Newton distr. (15) with Deanlane, Handley par. *NE. Dorset.* 6 m. NW. of Cranborne-98. Pop. 253. ☞ Newton tythg. (18) Sturminster-Newton-Castle par. *N. Dorset.* 1 m. SW. of Sturminster-109. Pop. 453. ☞ *Newton* (16) 4 m. SE. of Corfe Castle, *SE. Dorset.* ☞ Newton vil. Kirkpatrick Fleming par. *SE. Dumfries.* 5 m. SE. of Annan-79. Pop. 34.

Newton par. 5 m. SE. of Edinbro', *N. Edinb.* on Dalkeith rail. and R. North Esk, contains Adamsrow, Backdean, Claybarns, Edmonstone, Engine, Millerhill, Pentecox, Redrow, Sheriffhall Engine, and Squaretown. Size 2 m. by 1½, with coal (worked for 250 years) in 19 seams, 2 to 10 ft. thick, some dipping nearly 90°; pop. 1743, decreasing; real prop. 9641*l.* of which 1600*l.* on mines; for poor 584*l.* Living (presb. Dalkeith) val. 135*l.*, patr. Wauchope of Edmonstone. A circular camp at Kaim Hill. ☞ *Newton,* 4 m. ENE. of Largo, *E. Fife.* —. ☞ Newton vil. Glamuis par. *S. Forfar.* 8 m. N. of Dundee-45. Pop. 83. ☞ Newton vil. (37) Oystermouth par. *W. Glamorgan.* 5 m. SW. of Swansea-206, a sub-port to Swansea, and reduced bathing place, belonging to the Guests, has a fine view from *N. Down* on the Via Julia, with an old church, and the Sandford intermittent well. ☞ Newton tythg. (44) with Northway, Ashchurch par. *N. Gloucest.* 2 m. E. of Tewkesbury -103. ☞ Newton, or Newtown, chplry. (10) Calbourne par. *S. Hants.* 5 m. W. of Newport-82, on *N. Creek,* in I. of Wight, a coast-gd. station and reduced boro' (with a town-hall) which returned two members (from Eliz.) till disfranchised by the Reform Bill, was called *Francheville* by Bp. Aymer, who chartered it (before Edw. II.), and was burnt by the French (Rich. II.). Pop. 95. Living, a *Cur.* with Calbourne; church, in ruins. The members' chairs are kept in the old hall; vessels of 500 tons can come up the creek, and there are some salterns. Hampstead Farm, J. Nash, Esq. (?) ☞ Newton tnshp. (42) Clodock par. *SW. Hereford.* 12 m. WSW. of Hereford-134. Pop. 275; poor r. 75*l.* (Dore U.); real prop. 1376*l.* ☞ Newton tnshp. (55) Croft par. *N. Hereford.* 4 m. NW. of Leominster-137. Acres 970; pop. 104 + 1; poor r. 28*l.* (Leomins. U.). ☞ Newton tnshp. ( ) with Walford, Leintwardine par. *NW. Hereford.* 5 m. NE. of Presteign-151. ☞ Newton (55) 2 m. SW. of Bromyard, *NE. Hereford.* ☞ Newton (55) 4 m. S. of Leominster, *N. Hereford.* ☞ Newton vil. Wiston par. *Mid. Lanark.* 9 m. SW. of Lanark-32. Pop. 48. ☞ Newton tnshp. ( ) with Scales, Kirkham par. *Mid. Lancash.* 2 m. ESE. of Kirkham-225, on Preston rail. Acres 1580; pop. 324; poor r. 82*l.* (Fylde U.); real prop. 2567*l.*; charities, blue coat school. ☞ Newton tnshp. ( ) Poulton-le-Fylde par. *W. Lancash.* 2 m. SW. of Poulton -234, near the coast, is joined to Hardhorn. ☞ Newton chplry. (88) Manchester par. *SE. Lancash.* 2 m. NE. of Manchester-183, on Leeds canal and rail., contains Culcheth and Kirkmanshulme. Acres 1280; pop. 6127 + 175, in the cotton and silk mills, calico printing, and Muspratt's chemical works; poor r. 854*l.* (Manch. U.); real prop. 19,605*l.* All Saints *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 155*l.*, patr Dean and Chap.

P. *Newton* ( ) 3 m. SSW. of Kirkby Lonsdale, *N. Lancash.* ☞ *Newton* ( ) 3 m. NNE. of Cartmel, *N. Lancash.* ☞ Newton par. (70) Aveland wap. *S. Lincoln.* 2 m. NW. of Folkingham-106. Acres 1220; pop. 221 + 5; poor r. 51*l.* (Sleaford U.); real prop. 1847*l.*; charities 2*l.* (?). St. Botolph *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 308*l.*, patr. Sir W. E. Welby, Bt. ☞ Newton vil. Abercorn par. *NE. Linlithgow.* 6 m. E. of Linlithgow-17. Pop. 250. ☞ Newton vil. Urquhart par. *Nairn.* locally in *Ross.* near Dingwall-182. Pop. 118. ☞ Newton par. (64) Corby hund. *N. North-*

mptn. 3 m. NNE. of Kettering-74, belonged to Pipewell abbey. Acres 1050; pop. 103; poor r. 80*l.* (Ketter. U.); real prop. 1503*l.* St. Faith *Don.* (Pet.) val. 40*l.*, patr. Duke of Buccleugh; church, has brass of a cross and figures (1400). NEWTON, and N. HALL or UNDERWOOD, tnshps. ( ) St. Peter's Bywell par. *S. Northmbrld.* 6 m. E. of Hexham-279. Pop. 127 and 95; poor r. 44*l.* (Hexh. U.).

P. NEWTON tnshp. (71) Shelford and Bingham pars. *S. Notts.* 2 m. NW. of Bingham-124. Pop. 149. ☞ NEWTON vil. (88) Llanstadwell par. *S. Pembroke.* 2 m. ESE. of Milford-258, on Milford Haven. ☞ NEWTON vil. (38) Manorbier par. *S. Pembroke.* 5 m. SW. of Tenby-244. ☞ *Newton* (38) 5 m. W. of Pembroke, *SW. Pembroke.*

P. NEWTON, or NITTON, vil. Mearns par. *E. Renfrew.* 4 m. E. of Neilston-53, is a burgh of barony. Pop. 629. ☞ NEWTON tnshp. (73) with Oteley, Ellesmere par. *NW. Salop,* 2 m. E. of Ellesmere -169. ☞ NEWTON tnshp. (61) St. Mary par. *Mid. Salop,* 3 m. NW. of Shrewsbury-153. Pop. 21. ☞ NEWTON tnshp. (62) with Edgbold, Meole-Brace par. *Mid. Salop,* 2 m. SW. of Shrewsbury -153. Pop. 56. ☞ NEWTON tnshp. (73) Middle par. *N. Salop,* 6 m. N. of Shrewsbury-153. Pop. 265. ☞ NEWTON tnshp. (61) with Stoke, Stokesay par. *S. Salop,* 6 m. NW. of Ludlow-143. ☞ NEWTON tnshp. (61) Stottesden par. *SE. Salop,* 6 m. N. of Cleobury Mortimer-137. Pop. 22. ☞ NEWTON tnshp. ( ) Westbury par. *W. Salop,* 8 m. WSW. of Shrewsbury-153. Pop. 20. ☞ NEWTON tnshp. (61) Worfield par. *E. Salop,* 2 m. NNE. of Bridgnorth-139. ☞ *Newton* (18) 1 m. SE. of Yeovil, *SE. Somerset.* ☞ NEWTON lib. (72) Blithfield par. *Mid. Stafford.* 3 m. WNW. of Abbots Bromley-129. Acres 1740; pop. 214; real prop. 2046*l.* ☞ NEWTON. See NOWTON, *Suffolk. N. Cottage,* O. Oakes, Esq. (?) ☞ NEWTON hmlt. (53) with Biggin, Church Over par. *NE. Warwick.* 2 m. NE. of Rugby-83, near R. Avon. Acres 1160; pop. 245 + 1; poor r. 120*l.* (Rugby U.); real prop. 2570*l.* Cave, the first publisher of the 'Gentleman's Mag.' and the friend of Dr. Johnson, was a native (1691-1754). ☞ *Newton* (15) 7 m. SE. of Salisbury, *SE. Wilts.* ☞ NEWTON tnshp. ( ) Burneston par. *N. R. York.* 2 m. SE. of Bedale-223, is joined to EXELBY. *N. House,* Duke of Cleveland. ☞ NEWTON chplry. ( ) Pickering par. *N. R. York.* 4 m. NNE. of Pickering-226, on Whitby rail. near *N. Dale.* Pop. 233 + 2; poor r. 20*l.* (Picker. U.); real prop. 945*l.* ☞ NEWTON hmlt. (87) Ledsham tnshp. *W. R. York.* 5 m. N. of Pontefract-177. Pop. 129. ☞ NEWTON tnshp. ( ) Slaidburn par. *W. R. York.* 6 m. N. by W. of Clitheroe-217, on R. Hodder. Acres 2140; pop. 461; poor r. 143*l.* (Clith. U.); real prop. 4211*l.* *N. Hall,* T. Parker, Esq. of Browsholme. ☞ NEWTON hmlt. ( ) Wakefield par. *W. R. York.* near Wakefield-182. ☞ *Newton* (87) 1 m. SW. of Doncaster, *W. R. York.* on R. Don.

P. M. NEWTON ABBOT tnshp. (22) Woolborough par. *SE. Devon.* a station on S. Devon rail. 214 from London, 188 by road, or 14 m. SSW. of Exeter, a polling and petty sess. town near R. Teign, joining N. BUSHELL (which was held by the Bushells), belonged to Tor abbey, is governed by a portreeve, etc., and has a stone where Will. of Orange first read his Declaration, 6 Nov. 1688. Pop. 1192, tanners, etc.; houses 206, irregular, with 2 churches, 2 chapels, old mkt. house (b. by Waller the parl. general), 2 banks, Lady Reynell's widows' almsh. (78*l.*) and Union p. house. Near Hackneild ford on the Icknield way, and Milberdown treble-ditch'd camp, is Ford Ho., A. Wise, Esq., the old seat of the Reynells. A tram rail. runs down from Dartmoor. *Newt. Abbot P. L. Union,* contains the pars. etc. of Abbotskerswell, Ashburton, Bickington, Bishopsteignton, Bovey (North and Tracey), Broadhempstone, Buckland, Chudleigh, Cockington, Coffinswell, Combeinteignhead, Dawlish, Denbury, Hacumbe, Hennock, Highweek, Ideford, Ilsington, Ipplepen, Kingskerswell, Kingsteignton, Lustleigh, Manaton, St. Mary Church, Mortonhampstead, St. Nicholas, Ogwell (East and West), Stokeinteignhead, Teignmouth (East and West), Teignrace, Torbrian, Tormoham, Trusham, Widecombe-in-Moor, Wolborough (where poor ho. is), Woodland; acres 117,770, pop. 44,358, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 3117 (out-door 2653), expend. 14,282*l.*, prop. rated 202,076*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 44,359 + 343: 45 and 'many more' deaths from cholera in 1849 at Torquay. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. Ds.* Wed. Sat. *Fairs,* last Wed. Feb. (cattle), 24 June, 14 Sept. 9 Nov.

NEWTON-ARLOSH hmlt. ( ) at Holm Cultram, *NW. Cumbrld.* was a mkt. town under the abbots, and has remains of a fortified church, built about 1303. ☞ N. BANK. See BANK NEWTON, *W. R. York.* ☞ N. BEWLEY tnshp. ( ) Billingham par. *SE. Durham,* 5 m. NNE. of Stockton-242, was a seat of the Priors of Durham. Acres 1270; pop. 87; poor r. 44*l.* (Stockt. U.); real prop. 1636*l.* ☞ N.-BANK tnshp. ( ) Gargrave par. *W. R. York.* 5 m. WNW. of Shipton-216, near Leeds canal. Acres 2280; pop. 129 + 6. N. BLOSSOMVILLE par. (46) Newport hund. *NE. Bucks.* 2 m. E. of Olney-55, on R. Ouse. Acres 1050; pop. 264 + 3; poor r. 60*l.* (Newport U.); real prop. 1360*l.*; charities 5*l.*, with an allotment for clerk, and poor's cottages. St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 156*l.*, patr. Rev. J. H. Talbot, rector. ☞ N. BROMSHOLD par. (52) Higham Ferrars hund. *E. Northmptn.* 3 m. SE. of Higham Ferrars-65. Acres 1740; pop. 161 + 4; poor r. 78*l.* (Wellingboro' U.); real prop. 744*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 119*l.*, patr. All Souls' Coll. Oxon. ☞ N. BURGOLAND and N. NETHERCOTE hmlts. (63) Sweepstone par. *W. Leicest.* 4 m. NW. of Market-Bosworth-106. Pop. 244 and 125. ☞ *N. Bury* ( ) 6 m. W. of Southampton, *SW. Hants.* Rev. Sir J. B. Mill, Bt. ☞ N. BUSHELL, close to N. ABBOTT (above), a decayed mkt. town, given by Hen. III. to Rob. Bushell, is governed by a portreeve, etc., and has a chapel and tan-yards. ☞ N.-BY-CASTLEACRE par. (65) S. Greenhoe hund. *Mid. Norfolk,* 4 m. N. of Swaffham-93, on R. Nar. Acres 970; pop. 93; poor r. 83*l.* (Swaffh. U.); real prop. 1457*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 103*l.*, patr. Bp. of Ely; church, old. ☞ N.-BY-CHESTER tnshp. (80) St. Oswald par. *NW. Cheshire,* 2 m. NE. of Chester-183. Acres 290; pop. 226 + 1; poor r. 27*l.* (Gt. Boughton U.); real prop. 2047*l.* ☞ N.-BY-DARESBURY tnshp. (80) Runcorn par. *N. Cheshire,* 4 m. SSW. of Warrington-184, near the rail. Acres 1120; pop. 193 + 3; poor r. 54*l.* (Runcorn U.); real prop. 1453*l.* *N. Bank,* —. ☞ N.-BY-FRODSHAM tnshp. (80) Frodsham par. *N. Cheshire,* 2 m. SSE. of Frodsham-191. Acres 640; pop. 100; poor r. 34*l.* (Runcorn U.); real prop. 934*l.* ☞ N.-BY-TATTENHALL tnshp. (80) Tattenhall par. *W. Cheshire,* 3 m. SW. of Tarporley-178, near Chester rail. and Nantwich canal. Acres 1270; pop. 86 + 2.

P. NEWTON-BY-THE-SEA tnshp. ( ) Emble-

ton par. *NE. Northmbrld.* 7 m. NE. of Alnwick -308. Pop. 282, fishermen and colliers; poor r. 86*l.* (Alnw. U.). ☞ N.-BY-TOFT par. (83) N. Walshcroft wap. *N. Lincoln.* 4 m. W. of Mkt.-Raisen. Acres 1730; pop. 85; poor r. 16*l.* (Caistor U.); real prop. 890*l.*; charities, Holdsworth's school, etc. 15*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 60*l.*, patr. Gen. Wilkinson. ☞ N.-CAP tnshp. ( ) St. Andrew Auckland par. *Mid. Durham*, close to Bishop-Auckland-248, at the bridge on R. Wear. Acres 1350; pop. 148; poor r. 44*l.* (Auckland U.); real prop. 1738*l.* *N. Hall*, W. Russell, Esq. ☞ N., COLD, chplry. (63) Lowesby par. *E. Leicest.* 8 m. E. of Leicester-96, is a meet for the Belvoir hounds. Pop. 104; real prop. 225*4l.* ☞ N.-CUM-LARTON tnshp. (79) W. Kirby par. *NW. Cheshire*, 6 m. W. of Birkenhead-199, near the mouth of R. Dee. Acres 340; pop. 53; poor r. 13*l.* (Wirral U.).

P. NEWTON, ST. CYRES, par. (22) Crediton hund. *Mid. Devon.* 4m. SE. of Crediton-180, on R. Creedy, contains Ford, Norton, and Smallbrooke. Acres 3290, with lead, manganese, ironstone, basalt; pop. 1234; poor r. 526*l.* (Credit. U.); real prop. 7973*l.*; charities 8*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 351*l.*, patr. J. Quicke, Esq., of *N. House. Fair*, Mond. after Midsummer. ☞ N., EAST and WEST, tnshps. ( ) Aldbrough par. *E. R. York.* 8 m. NE. of Hedon-182, on the coast, had a hosp. found. before 1179 by Will. earl of Albemarle. Acres 630 and 730; pop. 41 and 214; poor r. 81*l.* (Skirlaugh U.); real prop. 254*l.* ☞ N., EAST, tnshp. ( ) with Laysthorpe, Stonegrave par. *N. R. York.* 3 m. SSE. of Helmsley-222, on R. Rye, is a meet for the Sinnington hounds. Acres 860; pop. 82 + 1; poor r. 28*l.* (Helmsl. U.); real prop. 124*5l.* ☞ N., ST. FAITH, par. (66) Taverham hund. *NE. Norfolk*, 5 m. N. of Norwich-108, near Horsham St. Faith. Acres 640; pop. 334; poor r. —*l.* (St. Faith U.); real prop. 153*2l.* ☞ N. FERRERS par. (24) Ermington hund. *S. Devon.* 6 m. SE. of Plymouth-216, on R. Yealm, near the coast. Acres 3090; pop. 778 + 1; poor r. 342*l.* (Plympton U.); real prop. 4435*l.*; charities, some almshouses. Holy Cross *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 456*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Yonge, rector; church, old. ☞ N. FLOTMAN par. (66) Humbleyard hund. *SE. Norfolk*, 6 m. SSW. of Norwich-108, on E. Union rail. and the *flote* or ferry over a branch of R. Yare. Acres 1000; pop. 371; poor r. 263*l.* (Henstead U.); real prop. 2139*l.*; charities 12*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* with Swainsthorpe. ☞ N. GRANGE hmlt. (72) Ashborne par. *W. Derby.* near Ashborne-139. Pop. 39; real prop. 1269*l.* ☞ *N. Hall* ( ) 2 m. NNE. of Durham, *NE. Durham*, H. Spearman, Esq. ☞ *N. Hall* (47) 1 m. NW. of Dunmow, *NW. Essex*, near R. Cholmer, Rev. Sir B. P. Henniker, Bt. ☞ *N. Hall*, near Gifford, *S. Haddington.* R. Newton, Esq. ☞ *N. Hall* ( ) 6 m. S. of Alnwick, *E. Northmbrld.* ☞ N. HALL, or UNDERWOOD. See NEWTON, *Northmbrld.* above. ☞ *N. Hall vil.* ( ) Wintringham tnshp. *E. R. York.* 6 m. E. of New Malton-217. ☞ N. HARCOURT chplry. (63) Wistow par. *Mid. Leicest.* 6 m. SE. of Leicester-96, on Union Canal and R. Soar. Acres 880; pop. 278; poor r. 132*l.* (Billesdon U.); real prop. 1824*l.*; charities 12*l.* St. Luke *Cur.* with Wistow. *N. H. House*, Sir H. Halford, Bt., M. P.

P. *Newton Heath* (88) 3 m. NE. of Manchester, *SE. Lancash.* near NEWTON chplry. above.

Newton House. See *Dinevor, Carmarthen.* ☞ *N. House* (22) 5 m. NE. of Drogheda, *SE. Louth*, S. M'Clintock, Esq. ☞ *N. House* ( ) near —, *Monmouth.* W. Marriott, Esq. ☞ N.-IN-CLEVELAND par. ( ) W. Langbaurgh lib. *N. R. York.* 3 m. SW. of Guisboro'-245, at the head of R. Tees, under Roseberry Topping (1488 ft.). Acres 1440; pop. 147; poor r. 30*l.* (Guisb. U.); real prop. 93*7l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 45*l.*, patr. T. K. Staveley, Esq.

P. NEWTON-IN-MACKERFIELD, or N.-IN-THE-WILLOWS, chplry. (89) Winwick par. *S. Lancashire*, a station on Gd. Junct. rail., near Sankey viaduct, 205 m. from London, 193 by road, 26 m. W. of Manchester, an election and polling place, formerly a mkt. town, and a boro' by prescription, which returned 2 members to parl. (from Eliz.) till disfranchised by the Reform act, belonged to the Confessor, the Langtons, etc., and was the place where a party of Cromwell's people defeated the Highlanders 1648. Acres 3070; pop. 3126 + 99, in the fustian and Manchester trade, — an engine foundry, glass works, etc.; houses 539, with 2 churches, an old court-house, race-stand, free school (56*l.*), a moated timber house, and Castle Hill barrow; poor r. 507*l.* (Warrington U.); real prop. 10,418*l.*; charities 77*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Ches.) val. 350*l.*, patr. Earl of Derby; St. Peter *Cur.* 114*l.*, T. Legh, Esq. of Lyme, who has the manor. Near Park-side station on the Liv. and Manch. rail., Huskisson was killed 1830, at its opening, by a steam-carriage; and here the Wigan, Bolton, Runcorn Gap rails. meet. *N. Park*, T. Claughton, Esq. *Fairs*, 17-8 Mar. 11-2 May, cattle, horses. *Races*, June, on a triangular course of 1¼ m., the Golborne co. being ½ m. ☞ N.-IN-THE-THISTLES. See NEWTON REGIS, below. ☞ N.-JUXTA-MALPAS tnshp. (73) Malpas par. *SW. Cheshire*, 2 m. WSW. of Malpas-168. Acres 860; pop. 19. ☞ N. KYME par. ( ) with Toulston, Upper Barkstone Ash hund. *W. R. York.* 2 m. NW. of Tadcaster-192, on R. Wharfe and Yk. and N. Midld. rail. Acres 1050; pop. 201; poor r. 79*l.* (Barwick Incorp.); real prop. 2582*l.*; charities 47*l.*, of which 22*l.* to school. St. Andrew *Rect.* (Yk.) val. 292*l.*, patr. T. L. Fairfax, Esq., of *N. Hall.* ☞ N.-LE-WILLOWS tnshp. ( ) Brompton Patrick par. *N. R. York.* 4 m. WNW. of Bedale-223. Acres 1660; pop. 334 + 7; poor r. 42*l.* (Leyburn U.); real prop. 270*6l.*

P. NEWTON, ST. LOE, par. (19) Wellow hund. *NE. Somerset.* 3 m. W. of Bath-104, near Bristol rail. and the bridge on R. Avon. Acres 1670; pop. 527 + 5; poor r. 224*l.* (Keynsham U.); real prop. 4296*l.*; charities 143*l.*, of which 59*l.* to Jones's school. Holy Trinity *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 426*l.*, patr. W. G. Langton, Esq., of *N. Park.* ☞ N., LONG ( ) 5 m. NW. of Wigton-303, *NW. Cumbrld.* near the coast.

P. NEWTON, LONG, par. ( ) SW. Stockton ward, *SE. Durham*, 8 m. SW. of Stockton-242. Acres 4380; pop. 293; poor r. 110*l.* (Stockt. U.); real prop. 512*6l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Dur.) val. 604*l.*, patr. Bishop. ☞ N., or NEWNTON LONGVILLE, par. (46) Newport hund. *NE. Bucks.* 2 m. SW. of Fenny Stratford-44, near Gd. Junct. canal, had a cluniac cell to Longueville abbey, Normandy, found. (Hen. I.) and given to New College 1445. Acres 1640; pop. 565 + 9; poor r. 310*l.* (Newport U.); real prop. 2057*l.* St. Faith *Rect.* (Oxf.) val. 320*l.*, patr. New Coll. Oxon., — once held by Grocyn, Erasmus's tutor; church, b. 1415 by Will. of Wykeham, with piscinas, etc. ☞ N.-MORRELL tnshp. ( ) Barton par. *N. R. York.* 7 m. NE. of Richmond-233. Pop. 34; poor r. 29*l.* (Dartington U.); real prop. 69*4l.* ☞ N. MULGRAVE. See MULGRAVE NEWTON, *N. R. York.* ☞ N.-NEAR-SUDBURY par. (48) Babergh hund. *S. Suffolk*, 3 m. E. of Sudbury-54. Acres 1370; pop. 443 + 1; poor r. 238*l.* (Sudb.

U.); real prop. 3721*l.*; charities 2*l.* (?) All Saints *Rect.* (Ely) val. —*l.*, patr. St. Peter's Coll. Camb. ☞ N.-North par. (40) Narberth hund. *SE. Pembroke.* 3 m. WSW. of Narberth-240. Acres 1065, with ironstone; pop. 71+3; poor r. 20*l.* (Narb. U.); real prop. 427*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 50*l.*, patr. W. Deedes, Esq. ☞ N., North, chplry. (21) N. Petherton par. *Mid. Somerset.* 3 m. S. of Bridgwater-139, on Taunton canal, near Gt. West. rail. Real prop. 4903*l.*; charities 4*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Ba. and W.) val. 70*l.*, patr. Sir T. D. Ackland, Bt. ☞ Newton, West, tythg. near the above. Real prop. 2006*l.* ☞ N.-Nottage par. (36) Newcastle hund. *S. Glamorgan.* 5 m. WSW. of Bridgend-181, a decayed bathing place on Bristol Channel and the *Via Julia*, contains Nottage and Porthcawl harb., where the Llynvi rail. ends. Acres 2000, with limestone, iron, lead, manganese, under *N. Down*, which has a fine prospect; pop. 792+17,—of hmlt. 325; poor r. 210*l.* (Bridgend U.); real prop. 3648*l.* St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Llan.) val. 375*l.*, patr. Lords of the Manor; church, ancient, with an old font. At Ty Mawr Anne Boleyn stayed for a while. ☞ N.-of-Belltries vil. Lochwinnoch par. *S. Renfrew.* 2 m. E. of Lochwinnoch-60. Pop. 58. ☞ N.-of-Benchar. See Newtonmore, *Inverness.* ☞ N.-of-Falkland vil. Falkland par. *Mid. Fife.* near Falkland-25. Pop. 236. ☞ N., Old, par. (50) Stow hund. *Mid. Suffolk*, 3 m. NE. of Stowmarket -76, containing Dagworth, was the seat of Margaret Pole, countess of Salisbury, executed by Hen. VIII. Acres 2310; pop. 712+4; poor r. 216*l.* (Stow U.); real prop. 4199*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 230*l.*, patr. Rev. W. Burgess. ☞ N.-on-the-Moor tnshp. ( ) Shilbottle par. *E. Northmbrld.* 5 m. S. of Alnwick -308. Pop. 290+3, in the limestone quarries; poor r. 107*l.* (Alnw. U.). ☞ N., Out, tnshp. (85) Easington par. *E. R. York.* 5 m. E. of Patrington-192, on the coast. Acres 670; pop. 54; poor r. 66*l.* (Patring. U.); real prop. 1043*l.* ☞ N.-Park and N. Underwood tnshps. ( ) Milford par. *SE. Northmbrld.* 3 m. W. of Morpeth-289, have an old tower. Pop. 15 and 92; poor r. 32*l.* (Morp. U.). *N. Park*, H. Mitford, Esq. ☞ *N. Park* (25) 3 m. SSW. of Callington, *E. Cornwall*, belongs to Collins of Truthan, formerly to the Corytons. ☞ N., St. Petrock, par. (26) Shebbear hund. *NW. Devon.* 9 m. SSW. of Bideford-201, on R. Torridge. Acres 1040; pop. 261+1; poor r. 84*l.* (Bidef. U.); real prop. 1264*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 220*l.*, patr. Rev. F. D. Lempriere, rector. ☞ N. Poppleford tythg. (22) Aylesbeare par. *E. Devon.* 3 m. NW. of Sidmouth-158, on R. Otter, near Woodbury camp. Pop. 549; real prop. 1153*l.* St. Luke *Cur.* with Aylesbeare; church, b. 1330 by Edw. III. ☞ N., Potter, tnshp. ( ) Leeds par. *W. R. York.* 2 m. NNE. of Leeds-189, contains Gipton and Harehills. Acres 2340; pop. 1241+38; poor r. 194*l.* (Carlton Incorp.); real prop. 10,719*l.* ☞ N. Purcell par. (45) Ploughley hund. *NE. Oxford.* 6 m. NE. of Bicester-54. Acres 1330; pop. 118; poor r. 59*l.* (Bicest. U.); real prop. 595*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. with Shelswell 150*l.*, patr. J. Harrison, Esq.; church, with norman traces. ☞ N. Ralston vil. Neilston par. *E. Renfrew.* 2 m. NE. of Neilston-53. Pop. 893. ☞ N.-Regis, or N.-in-the-Thistles, par. (63) Hemlingford hund. *N. Warwick.* 5 m. NE. of Tamworth-115. Acres 1610; pop. 454+7; poor r. 223*l.* (Tamw. U.); real prop. 2476*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Worc.) val. 300*l.*, patr. Sir R. Burdett, Bt., and W. P. Inge, Esq., of Thorpe, who holds part of the manor. ☞ N. Rigny, or Rainey, par. ( ) Leath ward, *Mid. Cumbrld.* 3 m. NW. of Penrith-283, on R. Petterill, contains Catterlin. Acres 2560; pop. 310+14; poor r. 17*l.* (Penr. U.); real prop. 1519*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Carl.) val. 80*l.*, patr. Bishop.

P. Newton-Solney par. (71) Repton hund. *S. Derby.* 2 m. NE. of Burton-125, on R. Trent, near Derby rail. Acres 1280; pop. 311; poor r. 147*l.* (Burton U.); real prop. 3762*l.* St. Mary *Don.* (Lich.) val. 20*l.*, patr. Sir H. Every, Bt., of Egginton. *N. S. Hall*, A. Hoskins, Esq., is called 'Hoskins's folly;" *N. Park*, W. Worthington, Esq.

P. Newton, South, par. (14) Branch hund. *S. Wilts.* 2 m. N. of Wilton-84, on R. Wiley, contains Stotford, Ugford, and 3 other tythgs., with Wilton Union p. house. Acres 3840; pop. 692+13; poor r. 532*l.* (Wilton U.); real prop. 3170*l.* St. Andrew *Vic.* (Sal.) val. 221*l.*, patr. Earl of Pembroke, of Wilton Cast. ☞ N.-Stacey tythg. (12) Barton-Stacey par. *NW. Hants.* 4 m. SE. of Andover-63, on R. Anton. Pop. 85.

P. M. Newton Stewart vil. (13) Penninghame par. *E. Wigton.* 7 m. N. of Wigton, 125 from Edinbro', at the bridge on R. Cree, was found. by the Stewarts of Galloway, and made a burgh of barony under W. Douglas, Esq., 1778. Pop. 2172, in the leather manufact., formerly in the cotton and carpet trade, which has declined; houses 496, with par. church, 3 chapels, 2 banks, library, masonic lodge, clothing club, weavers', horticultural, and agricultural societies, charity school. *Mkt. D.* Frid. *Fairs*, 2nd Frid. of every month, last Wed. Apr. July, and Oct.

Newton Toney par. (14) Amesbury hund. *SE. Wilts.* 4 m. E. of Amesbury-77, on a branch of R. Avon, near Salisbury Plain. Acres 2770; pop. 324+6; poor r. 180*l.* (Amesb. U.); real prop. 2342*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 441*l.*, patr. Queen's Coll. Camb. Wilbury Ho., Sir A. Malet, Bt., who has the manor.

P. Newton Tracey par. (26) Fremington hund. *NW. Devon.* 4 m. SSW. of Barnstaple-192. Acres 760; pop. 125+1; poor r. 23*l.* (Barnst. U.); real prop. 488*l.* St. Thom. à Becket *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 67*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. ☞ N.-Underwood. See N. Hall, *Northmbrld.* above, belonged to the Mitfords. ☞ N.-upon-Ayr par. Kyle distr. *W. Ayr.* a suburb of Ayr, and a burgh of barony, on the coast, R. Ayr, and Glasgow rail., was part of Prestick till 1775, and chartered, they say, by Rob. I., who founded 'King's Case' hosp. or almshouses here. Size 1½ m. by 1, sandy, with coal, trap, and good stone quarries; pop. 4482 +46, ship-builders, rope and sail-makers, weavers, muslin embroiderers, and in the hardware manufact.; houses 676, with church, bank, council-house; real prop. 3707*l.*; for poor 439*l.* Living (presb. Ayr) val. 245*l.*, patr. Delegates. ☞ N.-upon-Derwent tnshp. ( ) Wilberfoss par. *E. R. York.* 5 m. E. of Pocklington-212. Acres 1640; pop. 229; poor r. 38*l.* (Pockl. U.); real prop. 1859*l.*

P. Newton-upon-Ouse par. ( ) Bulmer wap. *N. R. York.* 6 m. SSW. of Easingwold-212, on R. Ouse, contains Benningbrough and Linton. Acres 4590,—of town 1490; pop. 908+6, and 523; poor r. 127*l.* (Easingw. U.); real prop. 4356*l.*; charities 19*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 99*l.*, patr. Hon. P. Dawnay, of Beningboro', who holds the manor, and has reb. the church except the tower. ☞ N.-upon-Trent par. (83) Well wap. *W. Lincoln.* 9 m. S. of Gainsboro' -148, at the 4-arched iron bridge on R. Trent.

Acres 1390; pop. 399+8; poor r. 82*l.* (Gainsb. U.); real prop. 2923*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Peter *Vic.* (Line.) val. 155*l.*, patr. Dow. Lady Kinloch and Mrs. Minster. ☞ N.-Unthank hmlt. (63) Ratby par. *Mid. Leicester.* 6 m. W. of Leicester-96, on Swannington rail. and a branch of R. Soar. Pop. 532. ☞ N. Valence par. (12) Upper Selborne hund. *NE. Hants.* 3 m. S. of Alton -47, contains Noah's Hill. Acres 1810; pop. 331 +5; poor r. 183*l.* (Alton U.); real prop. 1991*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Win.) val. with Hawkley 512*l.*, patr. Rev. T. Snow, vicar. ☞ N., Water, par. (64) Normancross hund. *NW. Hunts.* 6 m. WSW. of Peterboro'-81, on Billing Brook. Acres 740; pop. 97; poor r. 40*l.* (Peterb. U.); real prop. 1899*l.* St. Remigius *Rect.* (Ely) val. 270*l.*, patr. Rev. R. R. Knipe, rector. ☞ N., Welsh, par. (43) Lower Wormelow hund. *S. Hereford.* 3 m. N. of Monmouth-130, near R. Monnow. Acres 2070; pop. 230+1; poor r. 78*l.* (Monmo' U.); real prop. 1724*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* (Heref.) val. 47*l.*, patr. W. R. Jenkins, Esq. ☞ N., West, tnshp. ( ) Bromfield par. *NW. Cumbrld.* 8 m. N. of Cockermouth-306, has an old tower and a stone quarry. Pop. 335+1. ☞ N., West, par. (69) Freebridge Lynn hund. *NW. Norfolk,* 3 m. NE. of Castle Rising-100. Acres 1030; pop. 242 +1; poor r. 82*l.* (F. Lynn U.); real prop. 1067*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 178*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. ☞ N., West, tnshp. ( ) Kirk Newton par. *N. Northmbrld.* 6 m. WNW. of Wooler-320, on R. Glen, contains Canna Mill. Pop. 83. ☞ N., West. See N., East, *E. R. York.* above.

P. Newton, Wold, par. (86) Bradley Haverstoe wap. *NE. Lincoln.* 8 m. NW. of Louth-143. Acres 2060; pop. 146; poor r. 24*l.* (Caistor U.); real prop. 2670*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Line.) val. 476*l.*, patr. Bp. of Durham.

P. Newton, Wold, par. ( ) Dickering wap. *E. R. York.* 8 m. NW. of Bridlington-206, on the Wolds, has an underground spring. Acres 1960; pop. 245; poor r. 53*l.* (Bridlingt. U.); real prop. 2922*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Yk.) val. 113*l.*, patr. Hon. M. Langley. ☞ N., Wolves. par. (35) Upper Ragland hund. *E. Monmouth.* 6 m. NW. of Chepstow-135. Acres 2330; pop. 224; poor r. 80*l.* (Cheps. U.); real prop. 1876*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Llan.) val. 190*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. ☞ N., Wood, par. (64) Willybrook hund. *NE. Northmptn.* 4 m. N. of Oundle-78, on a branch of R. Nen. Acres 1590; pop. 483+4; poor r. 178*l.* (Ound. U.); real prop. 2484*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* (Linc.) val. 80*l.*, patr. Bp. of Peterboro'.

Newtondon, 2 m. NW. of Kelso, borders of *Berwick.* and *Roxburgh.* on R. Eden, Sir W. H. Don, Bt., belonged to the Morvilles, hereditary constables of Scotland.

Newtonmore, or Newton-of-Benchar, vil. Kingussie par. *E. Inverness.* 4 m. NE. of Pitmain -116, on R. Spey, was found. by M'Pherson of Belleville, and is near a roman camp. Pop. 222.

Newtonshaw vil. Clackmannan par. *S. Clackmannan.* near Clackmannan-32, on R. Devon. Pop. 798, in the Devon ironworks.

Newtown hmlt. (46) Dunton par. *E. Beds.* 2 m. E. of Biggleswade-45. Pop. 57. ☞ Newtown tythg. (13) Hungerford par. *SW. Berks.* 3 m. NE. of Hungerford-64, is joined to Edington. ☞ Newtown tnshp. ( ) Irthington par. *NE. Cumbrld.* 2 m. NW. of Brampton-311, near R. Irthing. Pop. 217; real prop. 1040*l.* ☞ *Newtown* (15) 5 m. W. of Wimborne, *E. Dorset.* ☞ *Newtown* (15) 7 m. WNW. of Cranborne, *NE. Dorset.*

P. Newtown vil. (22) Uppercross bar. *S. Dublin,* 2 m. S. of Rathfarnham-3. *N. House Park,* —. ☞ Newtown, part of Abbotshall town, *S. Fife.* near Kirkcaldy-14. Pop. 860. ☞ Newtown hmlt. (79) Moor tnshp. *SE. Flint.* near Hawarden-189. ☞ Newtown vil. ( ) Loughrea bar. *S. Galway,* 5 m. NNE. of Gort -124. ☞ *Newtown* (98) 6 m. NE. of Loughrea, *S. Galway.* ☞ Newtown vil. (58) Tiaquin bar. *Mid. Galway,* 6 m. SW. of Newtown Bellew -106. *N. House,* J. Kelly, Esq. ☞ Newtown vil. Pencaitland par. *W. Hadngtn.* 5 m. SW. of Haddington-17. Pop. 168. ☞ Newtown hmlt. (12) Soberton par. *SE. Hants.* 3 m. E. of Bishop's Waltham-65. Living, a *Cur.* (Win.) val. —*l.*, patr. —. ☞ *Newtown* (11) 3 m. W. of Fareham, *S. Hants.* on Southampton Water, —. ☞ Newtown. See Newton, I. of Wight, *Hants.* which has a small new church, b. 1837 by F. Livesay. ☞ Newtown tnshp. (55) with Hurst, Dilwyn par. *Mid. Hereford.* 1 m. NNW. of Weobley-145. Pop. 79. ☞ Newtown tnshp. (55) Leominster par. *N. Hereford.* 1 m. SW. of Leominster-137. Pop. 72. ☞ *Newtown* (43) 4 m. SSE. of Hereford, *S. Hereford.* ☞ *Newtown* (25) near Tullamore, *S. King's Co.* Rt. Hon. T. B. C. Smith, M.P. ☞ Newtown vil. (29) Garrycastle bar. *W. King's Co.* 3 m. SW. of Banagher-82, is a police station. Pop. 197, decreasing. ☞ Newtown hmlt. (89) Worsley tnshp. *S. Lancash.* 6 m. WNW. of Manchester -183. ☞ Newtown vil. Borrowstoness par. *N. Linlithgow.* 2 m. NW. of Linlithgow-17. Pop. 138. ☞ *Newtown,* or *N. Stalaban* (24-5) 2 m. NE. of Drogheda, *S. Louth,* F. Donagh, Esq. ☞ Newtown hmlt. (24) Erris bar. *NW. Mayo,* 8 m. SW. of Belmullet-199. ☞ Newtown par. (11) Lower Kells bar. *N. Meath,* 3 m. N. of Kells -39, on a branch of R. Blackwater. Acres 1103, good arable; pop. 174. Living, a *Rect.* (Meath) val. with Robertstown and 2 others 356*l.*, patr. Crown and Bishop. *N. House,* Rev. J. Prior.

Newtown Hundred (60) *SE. Montgomery,* contains the pars. of *Aberhafesp *rect.*, *Bettws *vic.*, Llandyssil *r.*, *Llanllugan *cur.*, *Llanllwchaiarn *vic.*, Llanmerewig *r.*, *Llanwyddelan *r.*, *Manafon *r.*, *Newtown *r.*, *Tregynon *c.*, and part of Berriew *v.* Pop. 13,776; houses 2770.

✱ P. M. Newtown par. in the above hund. 8 m. SW. of Montgomery, 175 from London, a petty sess. town (including Dyffrin Llanfair), contributory boro' to Montgomery, and chief seat of the fine welsh flannel manufact., is in a pretty spot on the canal, at the bridge over the Severn, and called *Trenewydd* by the natives. Pop. 3226, employed in about 50 factories, making 250 pieces, of 160 yds. each, weekly, besides 700 private looms, — also some tanners, potters, etc.; houses 596, many old, with 4 chapels, town-hall, flannel-hall (b. 1832), 2 banks, dissenters' academy, athenæum, fulling-mills, bleach-grounds, 3-arch'd bridge (each 60 ft. span), short bridge, dispensary, gas-works, and Union poor house; poor r. 1347*l.* on 14,336*l.*; real prop. 13,860*l.*; charities 14*l.*, of which 4*l.* to school. St. Mary *Rect.* (St. As.) val. 406*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, lately reb. in place of the old early eng. one, which had a screen and font from Abbey Cwmhir, and tombs of the Pryses of *N. Hall,* now Rev. G. Evors. Dolerw, W. Lutener, Esq.; Dolforgan, J. Edwards, Esq. There is a fall of 80 ft. near the place, and a branch canal runs 8 m. down, close along the river, to the Montgomy. canal at Garthmill. *Newt. and Llanidloes P. L. Union,* contains the pars. marked * in the above hund. with Carno, Kerry, Llanidloes, Llangirrig, Llandinam, Llanwnog (where poor ho. is), Moughtrey, Penstrowed, Tref-Eglwys; pop. 25,958, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 4414 (out-door 4024),

expend. 11,460*l.*, prop. rated ~~100,991~~*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 26,016 + 68. The New *County Court* district includes the Registry (except the sub-districts of Upper and Lower Llanidloes, which go to Llanidloes), and the pars. of Llandyssil, Llanmerewig. *Mkt. Ds.* Tu. Sat.; every other Th. for flannel. *Fairs*, 1st Tu. Feb. last in Mar. 1st in May, 24 June, last Tu. Aug. 21 Oct. 16 Dec. cattle, sheep, horses, pigs, etc.

NEWTOWN tnshp. ( ) Chillingham par. *N. Northumbrld.* 3 m. SE. of Wooler-320, near Hurlstone cross, 12 ft. high. Pop. 134; poor r. 46*l.* (Glendale U.). ☞ NEWTOWN tnshp. ( ) Rothbury par. *Mid. Northumbrld.* 4 m. NNE. of Rothbury-304. Pop. 57. ☞ *Newtown* (16) near Castletown, *W. Queen's Co.* ☞ NEWTOWN hmlt. (41) Athlone bar. *S. Roscomn.* 5 m. SW. of Roscommon-93. ☞ NEWTOWN hmlt. (23) Roscommon bar. *Mid. Roscomn.* near Strokestown-94. ☞ NEWTOWN vil. Bedrule par. *Mid. Roxburgh.* 3 m. W. of Jedburgh-46, near R. Teviot. Pop. 56. ☞ NEWTOWN vil. Melrose par. *N. Roxburgh.* 2 m. SE. of Melrose-35, near R. Tweed. Pop. 164. ☞ NEWTOWN tnshp. (73) Baschurch par. *N. Salop*, 7 m. NW. of Shrewsbury -153. Pop. 112. ☞ NEWTOWN chplry. (73) Wem par. *N. Salop*, 3 m. NW. of Wem-163. Pop. 79. K. Charles Martyr *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 44*l.*, patr. Inhabitants. ☞ NEWTOWN vil. Fintry par. *Mid. Stirling.* near Fintry-45. Pop. 556. ☞ NEWTOWN vil. (15) Decies-without-Drum bar. *N. Waterford*, 2 m. NE. of Kilmacthomas-112. ☞ NEWTOWN par. (32-3, 38-9) Fartullagh and Moycashel bars. *S. Westmeath*, 2 m. E. of Kilbeggan-56, contains Tyrrellspass, Ballynagore, and Killavally. Acres 10,243, light soil, with hilly pasture, bog, and lime; pop. 3010 + 26. Living, a *Rect.* (Meath) val. 212*l.*, patr. Bishop. Newforest, H. Daniel, Esq.; *Newtownloe*, in ruins, the old seat of the Lows, near the remains of a fort. ☞ *Newtown* (37) 5 m. NW. of Wexford, *S. Wexford*, on R. Slaney, — Redmond, Esq. ☞ NEWTOWN hmlt. (14) Durnford par. *S. Wilts.* 3 m. N. of Salisbury-81. Pop. 28. ☞ NEWTOWN tythg. (14) Enford par. *Mid. Wilts.* 6 m. N. of Amesbury-77. Pop. 78. ☞ NEWTOWN tythg. (12) Shalbourn par. *E. Wilts.* 4 m. SW. of Hungerford-64. Pop. 51. ☞ *Newtown* (54) 1 m. E. of Worcester, *Mid. Worcest.* ☞ NEWTOWN hmlt. ( ) Hilton and Stainton pars. *N. R. York.* 2 m. E. of Yarm-237.

Newtown Head (18) 2 m. S. of Passage, *E. Waterford*, on Waterford harbour. ☞ *N. Hill* (52) near Kimbolton, *SW. Hunts.* ☞ *N. House* ( ) 1 m. NE. of Lymington, *SW. Hants.* W. Moffat, Esq. ☞ N. LANFORD par. (63) W. Goscote hund. *Mid. Leicest.* 6 m. NW. of Leicester -96, on a branch of R. Soar, near Charnwood Forest. Acres, with Ulverscroft, 3990; pop. 495 + 5; poor r. 140*l.* (Barrow-on-Soar U.); real prop. 2907*l.*; charities 10*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Earl of Stamford, who is of the Greys of Groby, and Bradgate Pk. ☞ N.-NEAR-NEWBURY par. (12) Lower Evingar hund. *N. Hants.* 4 m. NW. of Kingsclere-54. Acres 570; pop. 246; poor r. 156*l.* (Newbury U.); real prop. 723*l.* St. J. Baptist *Cur.* with Burghclere. ☞ N. OF FALKLAND vil. Falkland par. *Mid. Fife.* near Falkland-25. Pop. 236. ☞ N. OF PANBRIDE vil. Panbride par. *S. Forfar.* 5 m. SW. of Arbroath-62, on North Sea. Pop. 75. ☞ N. OF PITCAIRNS vil. Dunning par. *S.E. Perth.* 8 m. SW. of Perth-40. Pop. 319. ☞ *N. Point* (26) W. side of Tramore Bay, *S. Waterford*, near *N. House*, E. O'N. Power, Esq. *N. Lodge*, —.

NEWTOWN-ANDERSON vil. (14) Carbury par. *N. Sligo*, 1 m. E. of Sligo-131. Pop. 135.

Newtownanner (77, 83) near Clonmel, *S. Tipperary*, Miss Osborne.

P. M. NEWTOWNARDS par. (1, 5, 6, 11) Ards and Lower Castlereagh bars. *NE. Down*, 19 m. N. of Downpatrick, 109 from Dublin, a sess. and police station, at the head of L. Strangford, was a boro' returning 2 members from Jas. I. till the Union; was found. by Walter de Burgh 1244, and forfeited by the O'Nials to the Hamiltons and Montgomerys, through whom it came to Marquis of Londonderry, whose family have been great benefactors. Acres 14,804, good, with bog, and stone, and traces of lead and coal; pop. 13,886 + 390, — of town 7621 + 318, muslin weavers and embroiderers, etc.; houses 1593, with church, 8 chapels, court-house (part of Sir H. Montgomery's church), town-hall and mkt. house (b. 1770, of stone, with cupola and clock), stone cross, bank, dispensary, large brewery, Union workhouse, schools. Living, a *Cur.* (Dn. C. D.) val. 88*l.*, patr. Marquis of Londonderry of Mount Stewart. It is the *N. Down* militia head qrs. *Newtownards P. L. Union*, contains 16 elect. divs. in *Down*, with 24 guardians; acres 93,806, pop. 60,165, ho. room for 1165, cases relieved (1847-8) 1916 (besides 4 out-door), expend. 6953*l.*, prop. rated 118,469*l.* *Mkt. D.* Sat. *Fairs*, 23 Jan. 14 May, 23 Sept. cattle, etc.

P. M. NEWTOWNBARRY, St. Mary's par. (9) Scarawalsh bar. *NW. Wexford*, 24 m. NNW. of Wexford, 61 from Dublin, a petty sess. and police station, where R. Clody joins the Slaney, near Mount Leinster and Blackstairs mountns., was found. by the Barrys 1577, through whom it came to the Maxwells, — and was taken by the rebels 1798. Acres 8284, good land, with bog, slate, granite, stone quarries, and traces of coal; pop. 3723 + 13, — of town 1437; houses 257, with church, 2 chapels, barracks, fever hosp., schools, dispensary, flour-mill. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) val. 272*l.*, patr. Bishop. Woodfield, Lord Farnham. *Mkt. D.* Sat. *Fairs*, 4 Jan. 29 Apr. 17 and 18 June, 20 Aug. 14 Sept. 4 and 30 Nov.

P. NEWTOWNBELLEW vil. (45). Tiaquin bar. *N. Galway*, 5 m. N. of Castleblakeney-106, near *N. Bog*, is a petty sessions town, with remains of Moylough Castle. Pop. 249. Mount Bellew, Sir D. M. Bellew, Bt.

Newtownbond (14) near Edgeworthstown, *Mid. Longford*, H. M. Bond, Esq.

P. NEWTOWNBREDA vil. (9) Upper Castlereagh bar. *N. Down*, 3 m. SE. of Belfast-101, near R. Lagen and Giant's Ring cromlech, is a petty sessions and police station. Pop. 884. Belvoir Park, Sir R. Bateson, Bt. *Fairs*, 5 July, 27 Oct.

NEWTOWNBROWN hmlt. ( ) Gallen bar. *E. Mayo*, 6 m. SSW. of Swineford-142.

P. M. NEWTOWNBUTLER vil. (40) Coole bar. *S. Fermanagh*, 15 m. SE. of Enniskillen, 83 from Dublin, near Lough Erne, in a pretty spot, is a sessions and police station. Pop. 541 + 13; houses 85, with church (on the site of one burnt by Mac Carthy-More 1641), 2 chapels, bridewell, barracks, dispensary, schools, etc. Gave title of baron to the Butlers, earls of Lanesborough, who had the manor. *Mkt. D.* Frid. *Fairs*, monthly for butter, 12 May cattle.

NEWTOWNBUTLER vil. ( ) Dunkellin bar. *Mid. Galway*, near Oranmore-127. Pop. 405.

NEWTOWNCLONBUN par. (30, 36) Upper Navan bar. *Mid. Meath*, 1 m. ENE. of Trim-27, on R. Boyne, belongs to Sir C. Dillon, Bt., of Lismullin, and has remains of *N. Abbey*, found. 1206 by Simon Rochford, with tombs of the Dillons.

Acres 566, arable; pop. 298, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* with Trim. *Newtown Park*, —; *N. Cottage*, —.

NEWTOWN-CROMMELIN par. (23-4) Kilconway bar. *N. Antrim*, 8 m. N. of Ballemena-118, is a police station. Acres 3446, middling, with bog and mountain; pop. 799 + 7,—of vil. 175. Living, a *Cur.* (Dn. C. D.) val. 101*l.*, patr. Incumbent of Dunaghy. *Fairs*, monthly.

P. NEWTOWN-CUNNINGHAM vil. (46) Raphoe bar. *E. Donegal*, 3 m. W. of Londonderry-143, on Lough Swilly, is a petty sessions and police station, and had a friary at Bellaghan. Pop. 186. *Fair*, 29 Oct.

NEWTOWNDALY hmlt. (106) Leitrim bar. *S. Galway*, 4 m. ESE. of Loughrea-109.

P. NEWTOWN-FORBES vil. (8) Longford bar. *NW. Longford*, 3 m. NNW. of Longford, 77 from Dublin, near R. Shannon, a petty sessions and police station, was a market town given by Jas. I. to the Forbeses of Castle-Forbes. Pop. 478; houses 78, with church, 2 chapels, barracks. It is the militia head qrs.

NEWTOWN-FORTESCUE vil. (13) Upper Slane bar. *N. Meath*, 3 m. N. of Slane-28.

NEWTOWN-GERARD hmlt. ( ) Killian bar. *NE. Galway*, near Newtownbellew, as above.

NEWTOWN-GIRLEY vil. ( ) Upper Kells bar. *W. Meath*, 3 m. N. of Athboy-34.

P. NEWTOWNGORE vil. (26) Carrigallen bar. *E. Leitrim*, 4 m. NW. of Carrigallen-87, near Garadice Lake and Longford Castle, has remains of Moy Abbey, and of a druid altar. Pop. 187.

Newtown-Gore, in ruins, 6 m. E. of Sligo, *NE. Sligo*, on Lough Gill, was a seat of the Gores.

P. M. NEWTOWN-HAMILTON par. (24-5, etc.) Upper Fews bar. *S. Armagh*, 12 m. SSE. of Armagh, 66 from Dublin, a petty sess. and police station, under the Fews mountns., near R. County, was found. 1770 by the Hamiltons, and has ruins of Blackbank castle. Acres 12,405, hilly, with bog, slate, stone quarries, and traces of lead; pop. 7538 + 28, — of town 1231 + 21; houses 290, with church, 4 chapels, market and court-house, bridewell, barracks, dispensary, schools. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 516*l.*, patr. Primate; church, b. by Abp. Robinson. Harrymount, H. Barker, Esq. *Mkt. D.* Sat. *Fairs*, monthly, for cattle.

NEWTOWN-LENNAN par. (72-79) E. Iffa and Offa, and Slievardagh bars. *SE. Tipperary*, 3 m. N. of Carrick-on-Suir-113, near R. Lennan. Acres 5774, fertile hills, with lime, slate quarries, and traces of coal; pop. 1806. Living, a *Rect.* with Clonegane.

P. M. NEWTOWNLIMAVADY town (9) Drumachose par. Keenaght bar. *N. Londy.*, 16 m. ENE. of Londonderry, 142 from Dublin, a sessions and police station on R. Roe, near Lough Foyle, was a boro' returning 2 members from Jas. I. till disfranchised at the Union; grew out of O'Cahan's castle of *Lima-vaddy*, — was forfeited to Sir T. Philips 1608, who settled it and b. a castle, — was defended against Con O'Nial 1641, burnt by the Irish, and again by Jas. II. 1688, and rebuilt after the Revolution. Pop. 3101 + 68, formerly in the linen manufact.; houses 612, with church, 3 chapels, market and sessions house, 2 banks, savings bk. (9890*l.* from 310 depositors), news-rooms, dispensary, barracks. Roe Park, E. M'Naghten, Esq. *Newtownlim. P. L. Union*, contains 19 elect. divs. in *Londondy.* with 24 guardians; acres 149,861, pop. 39,058, ho. room for 890, cases relieved (1847-8) 1345 (all in-door), expend. 4324*l.*, prop. rated 65,630*l.* *Mkt. D.* Mon. *Fairs*, 2nd Mon. Feb. 28 Mar. 18 June, 12 July, 29 Oct.

NEWTOWNLOW vil. (38) Moycashel bar. *S. Westmeath*, 3 m. E. of Kilbeggan-56, had the old seat of the Lowes, in ruins.

P. NEWTOWN-MOUNT-KENNEDY vil. (13) Newcastle par. *NE. Wicklow*, 8 m. N. of Wicklow, 21 from Dublin, a petty sess. and police station on R. Leabeg, was a market town, found. by Alderman Kennedy in Ch. II.'s reign, — was the place where the rebels were defeated 1789, and belongs to R. G. Cunningham, Esq., of Mount-Kennedy, whose family have been great benefactors. Pop. 823; houses 113, with church, market or court-house, fever hospital, dispensary, inn, school. It is to be the head of a new poor-l. union. Altidore, Rev. L. W. Hepenstal. *Fairs*, 2 Feb. 5 Apr. 29 June, 15 Aug. 29 Oct. 21 Dec.

NEWTOWN-PLATTEN vil. (20) Lower Duleek bar. *NE. Meath*, 2 m. SW. of Drogheda-28.

NEWTOWN-REGAN hmlt. (22) Kiltartan bar. *S. Galway*, 1 m. SW. of Gort-124.

NEWTOWNSANDES vil. (6) Iraghticonnor bar. *N. Kerry*, 6 m. NE. of Listowel-171. Pop. 314.

NEWTOWN-SAVILLE chplry. ( ) Clogher par. *S. Tyrone*, 4 m. E. of Fintora-107. Living, a *Cur.* (Arm. C.) val. 72*l.*, patr. Dean.

P. M. NEWTOWN-STEWART town (17) Ardstraw par. Strabane bar. *N. Tyrone*, 8 m. N. of Omagh, 119 from Dublin, a petty sessions and police station, on R. Mourne, near *Bessy Bell* and Mary Gray hills, was formerly a place of importance called *Lislas*, given by Jas. I. to Sir J. Clapham, forfeited to Sir W. Stewart, taken by Sir Phelim O'Nial 1641, burnt by Jas. II. after the siege of Derry, rebuilt by the Stewarts 1722, and belongs to C. J. Gardiner, Esq., of Mountjoy Forest. Pop. 1405, decreasing, in the lime and stone quarries; houses 350, with church, 5 chapels, dispensary, house in which Jas. II. slept, etc. K. O'Nial's castle in ruins. Baron's Court, Marquis of Abercorn. *N. S. Castle*, Major Crawford. *Mkt. D.* Mon. *Fairs*, monthly.

P. NEWTYLE par. 8 m. NW. of Dundee-45, *SW. Forfar.* a station on Cupar-Angus rail. at junction with the Scot. Midld. rail. near *N. Hill*, among the Sidlaws in *N. Clachan* pass. Size 27 m. by 2, fertile; pop. 1264 + 36, — of vil. 465, weavers; real prop. 4521*l.*; for poor 129*l.* Living (presb. Meigle) val. 164*l.*, patr. Lord Wharncliffe of Belmont Castle. Hatton Castle, in ruins, was b. 1575 by Lord Oliphant, and is near the Castle of Balcraig ruins and Auchtertyre camp, where Montrose is said to have rested. Kilfarnie beacon has a view over 10 counties as far as St. Abb's head, etc.

Nextend (56) 2 m. ENE. of Kington, *NW. Hereford.*

NEYLAND. See NAYLAND, *Suffolk.*

NEYLAND vil. ( ) Llanstadwell par. *S. Pembroke.* 3 m. NW. of Pembroke-264.

NIBLEY hmlt. (35) Westerleigh par. *SW. Gloucest.* 2 m. W. of Chipping Sodbury-108, near Bristol and Gloucest. rail. Pop. 186.

P. NIBLEY, NORTH, par. (35) Upper Berkeley hund. *W. Gloucest.* 2 m. SW. of Dursley-110, contains *N. Green*, where, 1470, the Berkeleys and Lisles fought out their right to the manor. Acres 3460; pop. 1305, in the woollen mills; poor r. 639*l.* (Dursl. U.); real prop. 5503*l.*; charities 66*l.*, of which 33*l.* to Purnell's school. St. Martin *Cur.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 95*l.*, patr. C. C. Coll. Oxon. *N. House*, Rev. J. Mayo (?).

Nibthwaite ( ) 6 m. N. of Ulverston, *N. Lancash.* at the foot of Conistone Water, has a fine view of the lake and fells. Real prop. 1255*l.*

NICHOL FOREST chplry. ( ) Kirkandrews par, *NE. Cumbrld.* 10 m. NNE. of Longtown-309, on

the Liddel, near the borders. Acres 60,360, hilly; pop. 825; poor r. 247*l.* (Longt. U.); real prop. 3877*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Carl.) val. 132*l.*, patr. Rector of Arthuret.

NICHOLAS, ST., par. (74) Cork and E. Muskerry bars. and Cork city, *E. Cork*, close to Cork -160. Pop. 17,473. ☞ NICHOLAS, ST., par. (22) Wonford hund. *E. Devon.* 5 m. E. of Newton Abbot-188, on R. Teign, opposite Teignmouth, contains Shaldon, in a pretty spot. Acres 580; pop. 147*5*; poor r. 277*l.* (N. Abbot U.); real prop. 3261*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 125*l.*, patr. Lord Clifford. ☞ NICHOLAS, ST., par. (82, 94) Galway bar. and city, *Mid. Galway*, close to Galway-133, on R. Corrib, contains Ballyloughan and part of Galway. Acres 3767; pop. 15,535. Living, a *Rect.* with Galway.

P. A. NICHOLAS, ST., par. (36) Dinas Powis hund. *SE. Glamorgan.* 6 m. WSW. of Cardiff-166, a petty sess. town. Acres 2000; pop. 425 + 7; poor r. 119*l.* (Cardiff U.); real prop. 2461*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Llan.) val. 220*l.*, patr. J. P. Pryce, Esq., of Dyfryn House, near which is the largest cromlech in the kingdom, the top stone being 24 ft. long, on stones 9 and 16 ft. long, — also a small one, and traces of other druid remains, near Duffryn, B. Pryce, Esq. Cottrel, Sir G. Tyler. *Fairs*, 19 May, 21 Aug. 17 Dec. ☞ NICHOLAS, ST., par. (5, 13) Clanwilliam and Pubblebrien bars. and Limerick city, *N. Limerick*, 1 m. SE. of Limerick-119. Acres 1888; pop. 3290, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* with St. Mary. ☞ NICHOLAS, ST. See MONCKTON, *Pembroke.* ☞ NICHOLAS, ST. (40) Dewisland hund. *NW. Pembroke.* 4 m. WSW. of Fishguard-257, near the coast, is a prebend to St. David's. Pop. 346 + 3; poor r. 61*l.* (Haverford. U.); real prop. 1353*l.* Living, a *Vic.* with Mathry. Remains of a cromlech are seen. ☞ NICHOLAS, ST., par. (32-3) Ballaghkeen bar. *E. Wexford*, 5 m. NNE. of Wexford-94, contains Garrylough. Acres 1213, light soil; pop. 316. Living, a *Cur.* with Ardcolm.

Nicholas, St., Gat, the old channel to Yarmo' roads, between the Scroby and *St. N. Sands*, was ½ to ¾ m. wide, with 6 to 10 fath. water, and a fixed light, which, since the depth fell to only a few feet, has been moved to the new or Hewit's channel, further N. ☞ *N., St., Isld.* (24) in Plymouth Sound, *SW. Devon.* ☞ N., ST., AT WADE par. (3) Ringslow hund. St. Augustine lathe, *NE. Kent*, 6 m. WSW. of Margate-72. Acres 3390; pop. 679; poor r. 293*l.* (Thanet U.); real prop. 7824*l.*; charities, 16*l.* to Paramores' school, 78*l.* to 8 poor and honest labourers. Living, a *Vic.* (Cant.) val. 161*l.*, patr. Archbp. *St. N. Court*, Mrs. Bridges. ☞ N., ST., CASTLEHOLD par. (10) W. Medina lib., I. of Wight, *S. Hants*, close to Newport, partly within that boro'. Acres 410; pop. 275; poor r. —*l.* (I. of Wight Incorp.); real prop. 1972*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Winc.) val. 24*l.*, patr. Gov. of Carisbrooke Castle, to which it was attached.

NICHOLASTON par. (37) Swansea hund. *W. Glamorgan.* 9 m. WSW. of Swansea-206, on Oxwich Bay, near Cefn Bryn, contains Manselfield. Acres 385; pop. 119 + 2; poor r. 6*l.* (Swans. U.); real prop. 367*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. with Oxwich 244*l.*, patr. C. R. M. Talbot, Esq., of Margam.

NICKLEBY. See MICKEBY, *N. R. York.*

NICOLSON par. is joined to TEMPLE, *Edinbro'.*

NIDD par. ( ) Ripon lib. *W. R. York.* 1 m. E. of Ripley-215, on *R. Nidd*, which rises under Great Whernside, and runs through *Nidderdale*, past Pateley Bridge, Ripley, Knaresborough, to R. Ouse, at Nun Monckton. Acres 940, with traces of lead, and strontian; pop. 114; poor r. 26*l.*; real prop. 1637*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Rip.) val. 91*l.*, patr. Duchy of Lancast. *N. Hall*, B. Rawson, Esq.; *N. House*, F. Trappes.

NIDDRY vil. Kirkliston par. *Mid. Linlithgow.* 3 m. NE. of Uphall-13, on Union canal and Ecclesmachan Burn, near Edinbro' and Glasgow rail. Pop. 111. *N. Castle*, in ruins, where Mary slept after her escape from Lochleven. Gives title of baron to Earl Hopetoun. ☞ NIDDRY vil. Libberton par. *N. Edinbro'*, 3 m. SE. of Edinb. Pop. —, colliers. *N. Marechal*, A. Wauchope, Esq., whose ancestor found. a chapel here 1389.

NIDEN, or KNIGHTON, ext. par. (18) S. Petherton hund. *S. Somerset.* 3 m. NW. of S. Petherton -130. Pop. 65.

Nidpath, or *Neidpath, Castle*, 1 m. W. of Peebles, *Mid. Peebles.* on a rock over R. Tweed, now in ruins, with walls 11 ft. thick, came through the Frasers, the Hays of Yester, and the Dukes of Queensberry, to Earl of Wemyss, was garrisoned for Charles II. by Earl of Tweeddale, and taken by Cromwell.

Niduari, of Bede, were the people on the Rs. Nith (anct. *Nidus*) and Solway, in Scotland. *Nidum*, was a roman station, at or near Neath, on the Via Julia, and *Nidus Fl.* or R. Neath, *Glamorgan.*

NIELSTON. See NEILSTON, *Renfrew.*

Nier Rivulet (6) rises in Commeragh mountns. *N. Waterford*, and runs 12 m. W. to R. Suir, 4 m. N. of Ballynamull.

Niger River (68) rises near Englefield, *N. Norfk.* and runs to the sea below Cley.

P. NIGG par. 1 m. S. of Aberdeen-110, *NE. Kincardine.* a peninsular spot on R. Dee and *N. Bay*, on the North Sea, near Girdleness, contains Burnbanks, Cove, and Torry Creek, and belonged to Arbroath abbey, which had a cell at Abbot's Walls. Size 4 m. by 3, or 4200 acres, chiefly moor and moss, with granite quarries and traces of quartz; pop. 1642, decreasing; real prop. 6419*l.*, of which 1312*l.* on fisheries; for poor 234*l.* Living (presb. Aberd.) val. 160*l.*, patr. Crown. The cliffs are 60 to 80 ft. high, and there is a mineral spring. ☞ NIGG par. 3 m. N. of Cromarty-185, *NE. Ross.* in a corner at the ferry on Cromarty Firth and North Sea, containing Shandwick (opposite King's Sons rock), had a fort at Dunskeath, b. 1179 by Will. the Lion. Size 6 m. by 2, part good, with wood, several caves, beds of shells, waste, and quicksands — and rising 500 ft. at *N. Hill*, which is frequented by goats, eagles, and waterfowl; pop. 1426 + 2, some fishermen; real prop. 4684*l.*, — for poor 862*l.* Living (presb. Tain) val. 234*l.*, patr. Crown. In churchyd. is Cloch Charraig danish pillar. Bayfield, R. Mitchell, Esq.

Nightcott, or *Knightcot* (19) 4 m. NW. of Axbridge, *NE. Somerset.*

Nightingale House (7) 1 m. N. of Hornsey, *E. Middlesex.* ☞ *N. House* (7) at Richmond, Lady Ashburnham (?).

NIGHTANGIRLE vil. (36) Trevethan par. *Mid. Monmouth.* near Pont-y-Pool-149.

NIGHTON, ST. (30) 2 m. ESE. of Lostwithiel, *E. Cornwall*, has St. Necton *Cur.* with St. Winnow.

NILTEEN GRANGE par. (50-1) Upper Antrim bar. *S. Antrim*, 3 m. E. of Antrim-106, on Six-Mile Water. Acres 2738, good; pop. 1191 + 9. Living, a *Vic.* with Donegore.

Ninch (28) 4 m. SE. of Drogheda, *E. Meath.*

Nine Ashes (4) 6 m. N. of Brentwood, *W. Essex.* ☞ N. BANKS ( ) 3 m. SW. of Allen-

dale, *SW. Northmbrld.* is a *Cav.* (Dur.) val. 124*l.*, patr. Incumb. of Allendale. ☞ N. Elms (7) near Vauxhall bridge, *NE. Surrey*, the first station on S. West. rail. out of London. ☞ N. Houses hmlt. (79) Shotton tnshp. *Mid. Flint.* 4 m. W. of Hawarden-189.

Ninebarrow Down ( ) 3 m. E. of Corfe Castle, *SE. Dorset.* is at the end of the chalk ridge, and 642 ft. high in one part, with about 16 barrows on it, some trenched.

Ninehead. See Nynehead, *Somerset.*

Nine-mile-burn vil. Pennycuick par. *S. Edinbro'*, 3 m. SW. of Pennycuick-10.

Nine-mile-house vil. (72) Slievardagh bar. *E. Tipperary*, 10 m. E. of Fethard-103, under Slievenaman Mountn. Pop. 160. *Fairs*, 25 Mar. 20 Apr. 1 Nov.

Ninewells, 1 m. SW. of Chirnside, *E. Berwick.* on R. Blackadder.

Ninfield Hundred (5) Hastings rape, *E. Sussex*, contains the pars. of Catsfield, Hooe, and Ninfield; acres 7420, pop. 1671, houses 311.

P. Ninfield par. in the above hund. 7 m. ENE. of Hailsham-59. Acres 2700, with common and hop-grounds; pop. 563; poor r. 445*l.* (Hailsh. U.); real prop. 2780*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Chic.) val. 244*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. Cant.

Ningham (10) 6 m. SE. of Newport, I. of Wight, *S. Hants.*

Ningwood hmlt. (10) Shaltfleet par. I. of Wight, *S. Hants.* 6 m. W. of Newport-82.

Ninian's, St. ( ) near Wooler, *N. Northmbrld.* Sir H. St. Paul, Bt. ☞ *Ninian's, St.*, or *Ronan's Isld.*, 3 m. NW. of Dunrossness, *S. Shetld. Islds.* in Scalloway bay.

P. Ninian's, St., par. 2 m. S. of Stirling-35, *NE. Stirling.* on the roman way, and watered by Rs. Forth and Bannock, Touch and Earl's Burns, and L. Coulter, contains Bannockburn (where the battle was fought 1314) and Plean *q. s.* pars. with Cambusbarron, Torbrex, and Whins-of-Milton. Size 13 m. by 8, good carse land in the E. by the "links of Forth," — with Craigannet, Dundaff, Earl's, and other hills in the W. moorlands, — freestone, ironstone, limestone, and coal mines; pop. 10,080 + 53, — of vil. 1295, cotton and tartan weavers, tanners, nail-makers, and distillers; houses 272, many old and curiously carved; real prop. 49,082*l.*, of which 3960*l.* on mines and quarries; for poor 1588*l.* Living (presb. Stirl.) val. 345*l.*, patr. Heads of Families; church, at some distance from the old steeple, the body of which was blown up by the Highlanders 1746. Besides Bannockburn (memorials of which are at Randolph Field Stones, Bore Stone where Bruce planted his standard, Bloody Fold, Ingram's Crook, etc.) the battle of Stirling was fought at Torwor 1297, and of Sauchieburn at Little Canglour 1488, near Beaton's Mill, where Jas. III. was murdered the same day. Dr. R. Henry, who wrote the History of Britain, was a native (1718-90); at Muirland was a castle of Sir Jno. the Græme, who fell at Falkirk. Good trout, perch, and eels are caught; there are several mineral springs; an earthquake was felt about 1766.

Nisbet vil. Pencaitland par. *W. Haddington.* 2 m. NW. of East Salton-17, on R. Tyne. Pop. 43.

Nisbet, East and West, vils. Crailing par. *N. Roxburgh.* 8 m. NNE. of Jedburgh-46, on R. Teviot, was a par. Pop. 320. ☞ *M. House*, near —, *Berwick.* Lord Sinclair. ☞ *N. House*, near Carnwath, *E. Lanark.*, —.

Nith River, the anct. *Nidus Fl.*, rises near Dalmellington, *Mid. Ayr.* and runs SE. 50 m. past New Cumnock, Corsincon Hill, where it enters *Dumfries.* through Nithsdale, past Sanquhar, to Solway Firth, 3 m. S. of Dumfries, below which large craft come up. "The Nith shall rin to Corsincon." Trout and salmon are caught. *Uxellum* on Watling St. is in *Nithsdale*, which gave title of earl to the Maxwells (the last of whom escaped from the Tower in 1745 by the aid of his faithful wife), now represented by W. C. Maxwell, Esq. of *N.*

P. Niton par. (10) E. Medina lib. I. of Wight, *S. Hants.* 8 m. S. of Newport-82, under St. Catherine's Down, near Black Gang Chine. Acres 1170; pop. 613+4; poor r. —*l.* (I. of Wight Incorp.); real prop. 3553*l.*; charities, Weekes's sch. 10*l.* St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Win.) val. with Godshill and Whitwell 600*l.*, patr. Queen's Coll. Oxon.; church, old, with an ancient cross. *N. House*, Gen. Sir J. W Gordon, Bt. Good crabs are caught; Puckaster Cove, where Ch. II. landed in a storm 1675, and Sandrock spring, are at hand.

Nitshill, or Nithshill, vil. Abbey par. *E. Renfrew.* 3 m. SE. of Paisley-52, has a colliery, where upwards of 50 lives were lost by fire damp, Mar. 1851. Pop. 821.

Nixon Lodge (14) 3 m. N. of Killeshandra, *N. Cavan.*

Nixons tnshp. ( ) Bewcastle par. *NE. Cumbrld.* 12 m. NE. of Longtown-309, on R. White Line. Pop. 217; real prop. 1345*l.*

Nizels (6) 3 m. SSE. of Sevenoaks, *W. Kent*, near River Hill, seat of —.

No-Man's-Heath ext. par. (63) where *Warwick. Derby. Leicest.* and *Stafford.* meet, 2 m. WSW. of Appleby Magna. Pop. 30.

No-Man's-Land ext. par. (15) Downton hund. *SE. Wilts.* 10 m. SE. of Salisbury-81. Pop. 149.

No-Man's-Land House (46) 3 m. NE. of St. Alban's, *Mid. Herts.*, a meet for Mr. Brand's hounds.

No-where House ext. par. (50) Thorington par. *NE. Suffolk*, 3 m. SE. of Holesworth-100. Pop. 3.

Noah Hill hmlt. ( ) Newton Valence par. *NE. Hants.* 3 m. S. of Alton-47.

Noak Hill (1) near Romford, *SW. Essex*, is a *Cur.* with Romford. ☞ *Noak, The* (55) 7 m. NW. of Worcester, *NW. Worcest.*

Nob Sand, middle of the *Thames'* mouth, 9 m. N. of Herne Bay, is 2½ m. by ½, with 0 to 2¾ fath. on it, from which *N. Channel* leads S. past the Girdler, etc.

P. Nobber par. (3, 5, 6, 12) Morgallion and Lower Kells bars. *N. Meath*, 19 m. N. of Trim, 44 from Dublin, a police station on R. Dee, was a market town and a boro' in Hen. VI.'s time, and has remains of a danish fort. Acres 10,487, good, with bog, marsh, lime and stone quarries; pop. 3757, decreasing, — of vil. 349; houses 57. Living, a *Rect.* (Meath) val. with Loughbraccan 125*l.*, patr. Bishop; in church-yard are remains of a priory, and tombs of the Cruises of Brittas. Whitewood, Viscount Gormanston. Carolan, the last of the Irish bards, was a native (1670-1741). *Fair*, 25 Apr.

P. *Noble House Stage Inn*, 3 m. E. of Linton, *N. Peebles.*

Nobles Green (1) 2 m. WSW. of Rochford, *S. Essex.*

Nobold tnshp. (61) Meole-Brace par. *Mid. Salop*, 2 m. S. of Shrewsbury-139. Pop. 187.

Nobottle hmlt. (53) Brington par. *Mid. Northmptn.* 5 m. WNW. of Northampton-66. Pop. 99.

Nobottle Grove, or Newbottle, Hundred (53) *W. Northmptn.* is the *Nevebote, Nivebotle*, etc. of 'Domesdy.' containing the pars. etc. of Al-

thorpe, Chapel Brampton, Church Brampton *rect.*, Brington *r.*, Brokhall *r.*, Bugbrook, Dallington, Duston, Floore *vic.*, E. Haddon *v.*, Harleston *r.*, Harpole *r.*, Nether and Upper Heyford, Holdenby *r.*, Kislingbury *r.*, Upton, Whilton *r.*, and part of Ravensthorpe *v.*; acres 34,160, woody, with some heath, — pop. 9079, — houses 1952. See HADDON DEANERY.

NOBUTT, UPPER and LOWER, hmlts. (72) Leigh par. *Mid. Stafford.* 3 m. NW. of Uttoxeter -135.

Nochtie Rivulet, runs 6 m. E. to R. Don, in Strathdon par. *W. Aberdeen.*

NOCKHOLT. See KNOCKHOLT, *Kent.*

Noctell, or *Notley, Abbey* (46) near Long Crendon, *W. Bucks.* J. Reynolds, Esq. (?)

NOCTON par. (83) Second Langhoe wap. *Mid. Lincoln.* 7 m. SE. of Lincoln-132, near *N. Delph*, had a black priory found. in Stephen's time by Rob. d'Arci, val. 53*l.*, and given to the Brandons and Stranges. Acres 5340; pop. 553 + 11; poor r. 85*l.* (Linc. U.); real prop. 5890*l.*; charities 6*l.* St. Peter *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 56*0l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *N. Priory*, Earl of Ripon, on the old site, was built by Sir W. Ellys, and has a noble chesnut-tree near it, and a fine prospect.

NOCTORUM tnshp. (79) Woodchurch par. *NW. Cheshire*, 2 m. WSW. of Birkenhead-199. Acres 310; pop. 30.

Noddfa tnshp. (60) Darowen par. *W. Montgomery.* 6 m. ENE. of Machynlleth-205, contains the church, which was a sanctuary, or 'noddva.' Pop. 528.

Nodesdale Rivulet, runs 6 m. SW. to the Firth of Clyde, at Largs, *NW. Ayr.* N. of Cumbrae Isld.

Noe River (81) rises near Kinder Scout, in the Peak, *NW. Derby.* and joins the Derwent at Mytham Bridge, above Hatherway.

NOGGINSTOWN hmlt. ( ) Leitrim bar. *Mid. Galway*, 5 m. NE. of Loughrea-109.

NOHAVAL par. (112•3) Kinalea bar. *SE. Cork*, 5 m. E. of Kinsale-174, on the coast, is near Barry Head signal tower in ruins on the site of an old castle. Acres 2468, good, with slate quarries at *N. Cove*; pop. 1175, — of vil. 142. Living, a *Cur.* (Ck. R. C.) val. with Kilmanoge 95*l.*, patr. Archdn. of Cork. *N. House*, W. Hungerford, Esq.; *N. Lodge*, W. Whitney, Esq.

NOHAVAL par. (30, 39) Trughanacmy bar. *Mid. Kerry*, 3 m. W. of Castleisland-182, near Slievemish mountains. Acres 3204, hilly pasture, with bog; 944 + 9. Living, a *Rect.* with Ballymacelligot. *N. House*, Rev. J. R. Fitzgerald.

NOHAVALDALY par. (21, 29, etc.) Duhallow bar. *NW. Cork*, and Magunihy bar. *Kerry*, 6 m. WNW. of Millstreet-170, on R. Blackwater, is part of Pobble O'Keefe's estate. Acres 17,373, arable, with bog and mountain; pop. 3954 + 73. Living, a *Vic.* with Drishane.

Noidmore, near Pitmain, *E. Inverness.* on R. Spey, Capt. A. E. Macpherson.

Noke (56) 2 m. NW. of Pembridge, *NW. Hereford.* ☞ NOKE par. (45) Ploughley hund. *Mid. Oxford.* 5 m. NE. of Oxford-54, near R. Ray. Acres 1260; pop. 153; poor r. 42*l.* (Bicester U.); real prop. 1257*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. Giles *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 90*l.*, patr. Duke of Marlborough; church, has a brass of J. Bradshaw and two husbands (1598). ☞ *N. Farm* (10) 2 m. N. of Newport, I. of Wight, *S. Hants.* ☞ *N. Hall* (1) 5 m. SW. of Billericay, *S. Essex.*

NOLTON vil. (36) Lower Coyty hmlt. *S. Glamorgan.* near Bridgend-181, is a *cur.* with Coyty. ☞ NOLTON par. (40) Roose hund. *W. Pembroke.* 5 m. WNW. of Haverfordwest-251, on St. Bride's bay, near *N. Haven* (a sub-port to Pembroke), contains Drewson, or Druidstown, with some remains. Pop. 227 + 2, some in the stone quarries; poor r. 57*l.* (Haverf. U.); real prop. 1288*l.*; charities 38*l.* to Grant's schools. St. Madoc *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. 154*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

Non-Upton (55) 3 m. WSW. of Tenbury, *N. Hereford.*

NONELY tnshp. (73) Loppington par. *N. Salop*, 2 m. WSW. of Wem-163. Pop. 109.

P. NONINGTON par. (3) Wingham hund. St. Augustine lathe, *E. Kent*, 6 m. SE. of Canterbury -55. Acres 3680, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 860 + 3; poor r. 303*l.* (Eastry U.); real prop. 521*l.*; charities, 5*l.* to almshouses. St. Mary *Cur.* (Cant.) val. with Womenswould 236*l.*, patr. Archbp.; church, early eng. with tombs of the Hammonds of St. Alban's. Fredville, J. Plumptre, Esq., M. P.

Nonsuch Green (6) 1 m. N. of Tonbridge Wells, *SW. Kent.* ☞ *N. Park* (18) 2 m. NE. of Epsom, *NE. Surrey*, seat of W. G. Farmer, Esq., who has some curious *leather* tapestries, is the site of a palace, b. by Hen. VIII. and finished by the Earl of Arundel, — which after being the seat of Eliz. and the queens of Jas. I. and Ch. I., was given by Ch. II. to Lady Castlemaine (with the title of baroness) who pulled it down. It included a court 150 ft. by 132, joined by a gate-house to an inner court 137 ft. by 116, — the upper stories being of wood, garnished with statues, etc.

Nook ( ) 9 m. NE. of Longtown, *NE. Westmrld.* ☞ NOOK hmlt. ( ) Preston Patrick tnshp. *S. Westmrld.* 3 m. NE. of Milnthorpe-255. ☞ NOOK hmlt. ( ) Underbarrow chplry. *SW. Westmrld.* 3 m. W. of Kendal-262. ☞ NOOK, THE, tnshp. ( ) Bellingham par. *Mid. Northmbrld.* near Bellingham-294, on the N. Tyne. Pop. 137.

Nootka Lodge (8) near Carlingford, *N. Louth*, H. Moore, Esq.

Noran Rivulet rises on the borders of Tannadice and Lethnott pars. *N. Forfar.* and runs 10 m. SE. to R. South Esk, 3 m. SW. of Brechin. *Noranside*, J. Mill, Esq.

NORBITON (8) adjoining Kingston, *NE. Surrey*, seat of Rev. Dr. Lowe, formerly of the Taveners. St. Peter *Cur.* (Win.) val. —*l.*, patr. Vicar. *N. Place*, —.

NORBRECK tnshp. ( ) Bispham par. *W. Lancash.* 2 m. WNW. of Poulton-le-Fylde-234, is joined to BISPHAM.

NORBROOK (54) 3 m. SW. of Warwick, *Mid. Warwick.*

NORBURY tnshp. (73) Marbury par. *S. Cheshire*, 4 m. E. of Malpas-168, near Ellesmere canal. Acres 1550; pop. 401; poor r. 114*l.* (Nantwich U.); real prop. 2298*l.* ☞ NORBURY chplry. (81) Stockport par. *NE. Cheshire*, 4 m. SE. of Stockport-176, on a branch of R. Mersey. Acres 1410; pop. 808 + 13, silk and cotton weavers, colliers, etc.; poor r. 193*l.* (Stockp. U.); real prop. 4128*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 80*l.*, patr. T. Leigh, Esq. of *N. Booths*, on the site of Altridge, which was a seat of the Cho'm'leys. ☞ NORBURY par. (72) with Roston, Appletree hund. *SW. Derby.* 4 m. SW. of Ashborne-139, on R. Dove. Acres 2470; pop. 510 + 5; poor r. 143*l.* (Uttoxeter U.); real prop. 4470*l.*; charities 37*l.*, of which 17*l.* to Williams's school. St. Mary *Rect.* (Lich.) val. with Snelston —*l.*, patr. T. Fitzherbert, Esq. of *N. House*, once the seat of Mrs. Fitzherbert, of whose fam. the church has a brass (1538) and tombs. ☞ NORBURY par. (60) Purslow hund. *SW. Salop*, 4 m. NE. of Bishop's Castle-159, containing Asterton, and Whitcott, belongs to the Oakleys. Acres 4880; pop. 420 + 5; poor r. 248*l.* (Clun U.); real prop. —*l.* All

Saints *Cur.* with N. Lidbury. ☞ NORBURY par. (73) W. Cuttlestone hund. *W. Stafford.* 4 m. NE. of Newport-142, on Gd. Junct. rail., contains Oulton, Weston Jones, and Loynton. Acres 5270; pop. 353; poor r. 118*l.* (Newp. U.); real prop. 3653*l.*; charities 50*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Lich.) val. 483*l.*, patr. Earl of Lichfield.

Norbury House (6) 2 m. N. of Croydon, *NE. Surrey*, R. Sanderson, Esq. (?) ☞ *N. Park* (8) 1 m. S. of Leatherhead, *Mid. Surrey*, near Boxhill, seat of H. Sperling, Esq., formerly of the Lockes (of whom Mad. D'Arblay speaks in her Life), who reb. the house on the top of the hill, which commands very beautiful prospects, and has panels painted by Barrett, with views from the *Cumbrld.* lakes. The park abounds with walnut trees.

NORCROFT hmlt. (88) Crawthorne par. *W. R. York.* 4 m. WNW. of Barnsley-172.

Nordley (61) 2 m. NW. of Bridgnorth, *SE. Salop.*

NORDLEY REGIS tnshp. (61) Alveley par. *SE. Salop*, 5 m. SE. of Bridgnorth 139. Pop. 38.

Norduck (46) 4 m. NNE. of Aylesbury, *Mid. Bucks.*

Nore River (23) rises between the Slieve Bloom and Devil's Bit mountains, near Roscrea, *N. Tipperary*, and runs SE. 70 m. past Borris-in-Ossory, Abbeyleix, Durrow (where Rs. Gulley and Erkin join), Ballyragget, Dunmore (the Dinan joins) Kilkenny, Stoneyford (King's river joins), Thomastown (where barges come), Jerpoint Abbey, Innistiogue (where the tide comes) to R. Barrow above New Ross, *SE. Kilkenny.*

Nore, The, in the *Thames'* mouth, 47 m. from London bridge, an anchorage in 7 to 10 fath. 3 m. NE. of Sheerness, whence ships take their departure from the river, having a floating *light*, lat. 51° 29′ N., long. 0° 48′ E., put up 1734 (33 ft. high, visible 10 m.) at the end of the *N. Sand*, where it turns into the Medway's mouth, or *Little Nore.* The tide flows about 1¾ hrs. sooner than at London (running up ½ hr. longer in mid channel, even after the depth has fallen) and rises 14 or 15 ft.

Noreville (23) near Abbeyleix, *S. Queen's Co.*

NORFOLK (50-1, 65-9) a seaside county in *E. England*, N. of R. Waveney, was the seat of the *Iceni* in the roman *Flavia Cæsariensis*, afterwards of the 'North-folc' of *E. Anglia*, — is traversed by Icknield and other ways (from Caistor), by the Norwich and E. Union rails., — watered by Rs. Wensum, Bure, etc., — and bordered by Rs. Waveney and Lit. Ouse, and *Suff.* (S. and SE.), *Cambridge.* (W.), the Wash and *Lincoln.* (NW.), North Sea (N. and E.). Length from Wisbeach E. to Yarmo' 70 m., greatest breadth 43, av. ditto 29; relative size 350-10,000ths; circuit about 200, including 90 of coast (on which the sea gains in the N., but is retiring on the E.), for the most part flat, sandy, and dangerous for shipping, — having along it Yarmo' and *light* at the Yare's mouth (with Newarp and other sands outside the Roads), Winterton *lt.*, Waxham sand hills, Eccles (where the crag cliffs, in some places 50 to 60 ft. high, begin), Happisburgh or Hasbro' *lts.* (where elephant and other bones have been found, and off which, outside the Would Chan., is Hasbro' sand *lt.* ship, with Leman and other sands beyond that), Mundesley (chalk in the cliffs), Foulness (chalk) near Cromer *lt.*, Cley and Blakeney harbs. (with Sherringham and Pollard shoals off them), Wells and Burnham harbs., and Brancaster bay (with the Burnham and a heap of other sands in front, and the Docking, Dudgeon, etc. further out), Thornham near St. Edmund's *point* (where a submarine forest appears), Hunstanton *lt.* on the cliffs (greensand, or oolite) in the Wash, Heacham, and Lynn port. It contains 2024 sq. m., or 1,295,360 acres (1,292,300 by total of pars.), of which ⅔ are arable, and 130,000 meadow and pasture; 412,664 + 2261 persons, of whom 110,237 are in Norwich, Yarmo', Lynn, Thetford, Dereham, — 213,563 are females, 190,949 under 20 yrs. of age, 384,594 county-born, — 48,821 or 11·8 per cent. live by trade, manufact., etc., 50,365 or 12·2 per cent. by agricult. (7447 being farmers and graziers), 3565 are educated professions, 72,684 labourers and servants, etc.; 85,903 houses, besides 4157 empty and building; 33 hundreds in two divisions, — *E. Div.* containing Blofield* (E.), Clavering and Depwade* (SE.), Diss (S.), Earsham (SE.), N. and S. Erpingham* (NE.), Eynsford (Mid.), E. and W. Flegg* (E.), Forehoe* (Mid.), Happing (E.), Henstead*, Humbleyard and Loddon (SE.), Taverham, Tunstead*, and Walsham (E.), — *W. Div.* containing Brothercross (N.), Clackclose (W.), Freebridge Lynn* and Freeb. Marshland (W.), Gallow and N. Greenhoe (N.), S. Greenhoe (W.), Grimshoe (SW.), Guiltcross* (S.), Mitford* (Mid.), Shropham (S.), Smithdon (NW.), Wayland* (S.); 743 parishes (Norwich containing 39, — and Feltwell, the largest, being 14,810 ac.), besides parts of 3 others, and 7 ext. par. places; about 783 vils., hmlts., etc.; 23 market towns, — Norwich city (*e.*), the shire town, etc. as below, Yarmo' (*e.*), Lynn (*w.*), Thetford (*w.*), Aylsham, Downham (*w.*), Swaffham (*w.*), Loddon (*e.*), E. Dereham (*w.*), Harleston, Holt, N. Walsham (*e.*), Wymondham or Wyndham, Attleboro', Buckenham, Cley, Diss, Fakenham (*w.*), Foulsham, E. Harling, Reepham (*e.*), Stoke-Ferry, Watton, — the first 14 being new county courts, — the first 8 (except Norwich), with Docking, St. Faith's Walsingham, and the hunds. marked * above, being poor law unions, — the first 8, with Walsingham and the same hunds., sup. registries; returns *twelve* members to parl., viz. 2 for *E. Div.* (pop. 204,077, elect. 8507), with Norwich for election, and those above marked (*e.*), with Long Stratton, for polling places, — 2 for *W. Div.* (pop. 208,534, el. 7510), with Swaffham for elect., and those marked (*w.*) for pol. places, — 2 each for Norwich, Lynn, Thetford, Yarmo' (el. 4976, 1157, 214, 1877); is in Norfolk circuit, and Home military district; is governed by a lord lieut. and vice adml. (by a 'Comes littoris saxonicis' in roman times), about 112 deputy lieuts., and 400 magistrates; and constitutes 2 archdeaconries, in dioc. of Norwich, province of Canterbury. Real prop. (1815) 1,516,651*l.*, — ('43) 2,327,371*l.*; ditto rentals 992,117*l.*, or 15*s.* 4*d.* per acre (when wheat was 77*s.*), and 1,644,994*l.*, or 25*s.* 5*d.* per acre (wheat 55*s.*); county income ('48) 35,261*l.*, of which 18,012*l.* from co. rate (on a val. of 1,778,422*l.* made 1844), 10,160*l.* from police r., 6073*l.* from the Treasury. Poor r. (yr. 1846-7) for 21 unions, 207,370*l.* on 1,914,282*l.*, or 2*s.* 2*d.* in the £ (wheat being 59*s.*), — cases relieved 46,436 (out-door 37,558) in estimated pop. of 355,216. Total charities 37,243*l.*, of which 6322*l.* for schools and education (2058*l.* for gram. sch.); savings bks. ('49) 10, with 596,423*l.* from 19,793 depositors; in '38-9, 4774 m. of road (349 being turnpike) were maintained for 23,578*l.* In '46-7, out of 635 pars. etc., 579 had 796 church schools, supported by 25,354*l.*, with 39,417 child. attending, and 1070 paid teachers (135 being monitors), whose salaries were 20,299*l.*, and who had 292 teachers' houses: out of these 5 were free schools,

and 184 sund. sch. (exclusively, — with 1029 teachers, and 13,216 child.); and 313 in union with the National Soc. had 21,162 child., and total grants of 3357*l.* Offenders in '48, 689 (or 718 av. of 5 yrs.), of whom 208 were convicted, 78 were females, 23 under 15 yrs. of age, 247 could not read or write. Following the sup. registry districts of '45 (total pop. 405,124 + 2084), the 'births' were 13,217, of whom 6371 were females, 1424 or 9·9 per cent. illegit., — 'deaths' 9013, or 1 in 48, the all-England av. being 46, — 'marriages' 3262 (at church 2961), of which 3120 persons or 47·5 per cent. signed with marks. — Climate dry and healthy, with some E. winds; and surface nearly flat. E. of a line from Cley to Norwich, Wyndham, and the Waveney, is crag or gravelly clay, on chalk, with sand, shells along R. Bure, etc.; W. of it is mostly chalk, except a strip of greensand and oolite along the Wash. Sand for glass-makers is got near Snettisham; the crag contains round stones of phosphate of lime, which are as good as bones for manure; the chalk and flint are used for building. It is woody about Norwich, Ashwellthorpe, Bunwell, Hampnell, Foxley, Shottisham, Wyndham; and still heathy at Norwich, Croxton, Grimstone, Stanton, Swaffham, etc. Soil, of all kinds, chiefly a sandy and clayey loam, — well cultivated and woody to N. and NE., inferior to NW., stiff and wet to SE. Not long ago it was more than one-half warren and sheep-walk, chiefly in the N., but great improvements have been made, and large tracts reclaimed by the turnip culture (brought in by Lord Townshend, 'turnip Townshend' of Geo. I.'s time), the 'Norfolk 4-shift' rotation of crops, extensive draining, etc.; and the farmers have a high character for skill and experience; marl, stickleback (a fish), and other manures are used; chief crops, wheat (3 qrs. per acre), barley (4 qrs.) for malt, oats, rye, beans, peas, clover, and other grasses, besides carrots, potatoes, chiccory, mangel wurzel, mustard and flax (about Wisbeach, Downham), saffron, hemp, etc.; stock of sheep 750,000, chiefly Leicester and S. Downs, who are superseding the old native black-nosed and black-legged breeds; galloway and highland cattle are fattened, — the grazing-land being to SW., on marshes of the Bedford Level; few dairies; good cart-mares and small white pigs are bred; large quantities of 'Cambridge butter,' geese, chickens, rabbits, delicate turkeys, pheasants, and other game sent to market. Estates of all sizes; farms large, and farm buildings good; leases run 7 to 14 and 21 yrs. Woollen and other stuff goods (brought in by the Flemings 1336, the Walloons 1575); shawls, crapes, satins, etc. are made at Norwich (chiefly), Bungay, Yarmo', Wyndham, Diss, etc.: in '47, a bad year, 135, 75, 1345, 1838 hands were in the cotton, woollen, worsted, silk mills respectively. The buzzard, hooded crow, short-eared owl, are sometimes found; mackerel, herrings, and other fish caught along the coast. Rivers are: Gt. and Lit. Ouse, Waveney, Wensum, Yare (anct. *Garryenus*), Nar, and the Bure and Ant, which have many meres or 'broads' near them, as Hickling, Barton, Ormesby, etc. in the post-tertiary flats on the E. — Among antiquities are: roman camp at Brancaster, saxon at Bloodgate near S. Creake, Foss and Grime's Graves near Weeting; cathedral, etc. at Norwich; old abbeys at Creake, Dereham, Holme (a barony still held by the bishop); priories at Castle Acre, Broomholme, Old Buckenham, Bingham, Flitcham, Thetford, Walsingham; grey friary at Lynn. Most of the churches are of flint, and many have large old fonts; — Bexwell, Beechamwell, Bursten, Brooke, Cranwich, Eccles, Framingham, Haddiscoe, Hales, Intwood, Merton, Rougham, Snoring, Tasburgh, Thorpe, Watton, Witlington, and about 100 more, have round towers, many with 8-sided lanterns above; Castle Rising, Eastham, Flitcham, Lopham, Runcton (a ruin), Walsoken, Walton, Wyndham, etc. are part norman. Old castles at Castle Acre, Castle Rising, Norwich, Yarmo'. Roman ways went from Caistor (*Venta Icenorum*) to Cromer, Burgh Castle (*Garianonum*), Dunwich (*Sitomagus*), Tasburgh (*Ad Taum*), and Long Stratton (towards Colchester), Cambridge (*Camboricum*), Water Newton (*Durobrivæ*), and to Brancaster (*Branodunum*) passing Elmham, where a branch went off to Castle Acre on Peddar's Way, which goes along the heaths to Swaffham, etc.; the 'Milky Way' was the pilgrims' road to Walsingham, past Weeting, etc. The Danes ravaged it 870 when they landed near Yarmo' (where Cerdic landed 495), and again 974, 1004, etc.; the 'commons' rose in Wat Tyler's rebellion 1381, and again 1549 under Ket the tanner; Q. Eliz. made a progress 1578 after the Armada; and it was one of the 'associated counties' against Ch. I. Sir J. Fastolfe was born at Caistor, Spelman at Congham, Abp. Parker at Norwich, Gresham at Holt (?), Coke at Mileham, Bp. Pearson at Creake, Sir C. Shovell and two other admls. at Cockthorpe, Sir R. Walpole at Houghton, *Nelson* at Burnham Thorpe, Porson at Ruston; and it gives title of premier duke and earl to the Howards, hereditary earls-marshal of Engld., who had their seat at Norwich, and still hold estates here. Among the seats are: Marq. Cholmondeley *Houghton*, Marq. Townshend *Rainham*, Earl Leicester *Holkham*, E. Orford *Woolterton*, E. Albemarle *Quidenham*, E. Listowell *Cromer Ha.*, Lord Stafford *Costessey*, Ld. Berners *Didlington*, Ld. Suffield *Gunton*, Ld. Bayning *Honington*, Ld. Wodehouse *Kimberley*, Ld. Hastings *Melton Constable*, Ld. Walsingham *Merton*, Berney Bt. *Barton Bendish*, Kerrison Bt. *Broome*, Martin Bt. *Burnham*, Goodricke Bt. *Claremont*, W. Jones Bt. *Cranmer*, C. Clarke Bt. *Dunham*, Dalling Bt. *Earsham*, Kemp Bt. *Gissing*, Beevor Bt. *Hargham*, Folkes Bt. *Hillington*, Berney Bt. *Kirby Bedon*, Boileau Bt. *Ketteringham*, Proctor Bt. *Langley*, Sutton Bt. *Lyndford*, Lacon Bt. *Ormesby*, Bedingfield Bt. *Oxburgh*, Stracey Bt. *Rackheath*, Bacon Bt. *Raveningham*, Joddrell Bt. *Sall Ho.*, Durrant Bt. *Scottow*, Buxton Bt. *Shadwell*, Hare Bt. *Stow Bardolph*, Hammond Bt. *Terrington*, Chad Bt. *Thursford*, Harvey Kt. *Thorpe*, Gay of *Aldboro'*, Coldham of *Anmer*, Girdlestone of *Baconsthorpe* (old), Mott of *Barningham*, Irby of *Boyland*, Athill of *Brandiston*, Burroughes, M. P., of *Burlingham*, Dashwood of *Caistor* (old), Buckworth of *Cockley*, Postle of *Colney*, Havers of *Dickleboro'*, Bedingfield of *Ditchingham*, Gurney of *Earlham*, Milles of *Elmham*, Windham of *Felbrigg*, Stratton of *Felthorp*, Lombe of *Gt. Melton*, Mayow of *Hanworth*, Marsham of *Heveningham*, Partridge of *Hockham*, Cubitt of *Honing*, Davy of *Ingoldesthorpe*, Muskett of *Intwood*, Cartwright of *Ixworth*, Fitzroy of *Kempstone*, Gurney of *Keswick*, Wright of *Kilverstone*, Guzdon of *Letton*, E. Burroughes of *Long Stratton*, Gunton of *Matlask*, Everard of *Middleton* (old), Howes of *Morningthorpe*, Tyssen of *Narboro'*, Fountaine of *Narford*, Mason of *Necton*, Chute of *Pickenham*, Ensor of *Rollesby*, Pratt of *Ryston*, Ward of *Sall Ho.*, Henley of *Sandringham*, Wodehouse, M. P., of *Sennowe*, Upcher of *Sherringham*, Bullock of *Shipdham*, Fellowes of *Shottesham*, Peto, M. P., of *Somer-*

leyton, Longe of *Spixworth*, Jermy of *Stanfield*, Loftus of *Stiffkey*, Bagge, M. P., of *Stradsett*, Marsham of *Stratton Strawless*, Blake of *Swanton Ab.*, Gwynne of *Tasburgh*, Micklethwaite of *Taverham*, Gay of *Thirning*, Warner of *Walsingham*, Augustine of *Weeting*, Custance of *Weston Ho.*, Thompson of *Witchingham*, Penrice of *Witton*, Suckling of *Woodton*, Birch of *Wretham*, etc.; besides *Buckenham*, *Winwal* (old), *Basham* (Fermors' old *seat*), etc. Roads from Norwich: (1) To Acle 10 m., Yarmo' 20; or by rail. 20. (2) Aylsham 12 (N. Walsham 18; or Holt 23, Blakeney 29), Felbrigg 20, Cromer 22. (3) Bawdeswell 14, Foulsham 18, Fakenham 25; or by rail. 34 (Walsingham 29, Wells and Holkham 33; or Rudham 31), Creake 31 (Burnham Westgate 35), Docking 36, Hunstanton on the Wash 42. (4) Honingham 8, E. Dereham 16, or by rail. 22 (Litcham 23), Swaffham 27, or rail. 34 (Mkt. Downham 41, Ely 55; or rail. 59 and 75), Lynn 41 (or rail. 48½), Wisbeach 54, or rail. 64. (5) Hingham 14, Watton 20 (Brandon 33, Ely by rail. —). (6) Wyndham 9 (or rail. 10), Attleboro' 14 (rail. 16), E. Harling 23, Thetford 29 (rail. 31), thence to Bury 41 (rail. 43), or Newmarket 47. (7) Braconash 6, New Buckenham 15, Kenninghall 19, Botesdale 26. (8) Long Stratton (on the roman way) 10 (Harleston 17), Diss 20 (or by rail. 19), Eye 23, thence to Harwich 42. (9) Brooke 7, Bungay 14. (10) Loddon 10 (Beccles 16, Southwold 28), Lowestoft 22, or by rail. 23. About 92 m. of E. Count. and Norf'k. rails. pass Brandon, Thetford, Harling, Wyndham (branch of 23 m. to Dereham and Fakenham), Norwich, Reedham (branch of 11 m. to Lowestoft), to Yarmo'; 52 m. of E. Anglian from E. Dereham to Swaffham, Lynn, Watlington (branch of 9½ to Wisbeach), Mkt. Downham, Hilgay (towards Ely); and 19 m. of E. Union to Forncett and Diss. *Norfolk Rail.*, 82 m., includes the Yarmo' and Norwich, made 1842-5, and Norwich and Brandon, made 1844-5, with a branch at Wyndham to E. Dereham and Fakenham, making 82 m., besides 12 more to Lowestoft; cap. 3,041,996*l.*, — expend. (Dec. '48) 2,233,606*l.*, of which 348,748*l.* for Lowestoft rail. and harb. The telegraph goes along the whole.

Norfolk Æstuary. See *Wash.*

P. Norham, or Norhamshire ( ) a part of *Durham*, locally in the N. corner of *Northmbrld.* 7 m. SW. of Berwick-337, once a mkt. town, at the chain bridge on R. Tweed, containing N. Mains tnshp. (pop. 98), Cornhill (the Collingwoods'), Heddon (old castle of the Grays), Twisel (the Blakes), and 8 other tnshps., was the saxon *Ubbanford*, where St. Cuthbert's bones rested, and has, over the river, the ruins of the border castle, b. 1121 by Bp. Flambard, destroyed 1139 by K. David, reb. by Bp. Pudsey (whose keep remains), besieged 1215 by K. Alexander, taken by Scots 1313, retaken 1322 by Edw. II., taken again 1227, besieged 1497, and given by Eliz. to the Carys, from whom it comes, through the Humes, Fenwicks, Blakes, to the Haggerstones. Acres 18,810, — of tnshp. 2250; pop. 3757 + 1, and 902 + 9, some pitmen and fishermen; poor r. 364*l.* (Berw. U.); real prop. 24,285*l.*, of which 1132*l.* on mines; charities 43*l.*, to free school, etc. St. Cuthbert *Vic.* (Dur.) val. 529*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, part norman or saxon, as old as 840, stands on the site of K. Egfrid's, was the burial-place of K. Coelwulph, and a sanctuary, and had 3 chantries, etc. "Day sets on Norham's castled steep," — *Marmion*, Canto I. Here K. John met Will. of Scotland 1209, Edw. I. 1291 received the fealty of Baliol, and Jas. VI. was entertained by the Carys 1608. Bp. Carleton, who wrote B. Gilpin's life, was a native (1559-1628). *N. Castle*, J. H. Hinde, Esq., M. P. ✠ N. Deanery, archdy. of Lindisfarne, dioc. of Durham, contains the benefices of Ancroft *cur.*, Berwick *vic.*, Branxton *v.*, Carham *c.*, Ford *rect.*, Holy Island *c.*, Kyloe *c.*, Lowick *c.*, Norham *v.*, Tweedmouth *c.* *Fairs*, 2nd Th. May, 3rd Th. Oct.

Nork Park (8) 2 m. SE. of Epsom, *NE. Surrey*, Earl Egmont, near Banstead Downs, was b. before 1759.

Norland (45) 1 m. E. of Shipston-on-Stour, *S. Warwick.* ☞ Norland tnshp. (88) Halifax par. *W. R. York.* 2 m. SW. of Halifax-197, near Manchester rail., has the Lad stone on *N. Moor.* Acres 1140; pop. 1670 + 6; poor r. 299*l.* (Halif. U.); real prop. 4877*l.*

Norlands ( ) near Thomastown, *S. Kilkenny*, R. Baily, Esq. ☞ *Norlands* (69) 6 m. NNE. of Boston, *E. Lincoln.*

Norley chplry. (80) Frodsham par. *N. Cheshire*, 5 m. SE. of Frodsham-191. Acres 1170; pop. 615 + 11; poor r. 94*l.* (Runcorn U.); real prop. 2707*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. —*l.*, patr. S. Woodhouse, Esq. *N. Bank*, —; *N. Hall*, —.

Norlington (5) 3 m. NE. of Lewes, *Mid. Sussex.*

Norman Court (15) 6 m. SW. of Stockbridge, *W. Hants.* C. Wall, Esq. ☞ *N. Cross*, 1 m. N. of Stilton, in Normancross hund., on Ermine St., seat of R. Hanslip, Esq., had a French prison during the war, and is site of the saxon *Northmannescros.* ☞ *N. Dykes*, 6 m. SW. of Aberdeen, *SE. Aberdeen.* on R. Dee, between Peterculter and Drumoak, is the roman *Dévana*, of 100 acres, 938 yds. by 543, with 6 entrances, and remains of N. ditch, etc. Kemp Hill british camp is near.

Normanby par. (83) E. Aslacoe wap. *NW. Lincoln.* 10 m. NNE. of Lincoln-132, means 'North man's house,' from 'by' a house. Acres 1420; pop. 471 + 4; poor r. 143*l.* (Linc. U.); real prop. 2673*l.*; charities 18*l.*, to Mrs. Dunn's school, etc. St. Peter and Paul *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 88*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. ☞ Normanby hmlt. (86) Burton-on-Stather par. *NW. Lincoln.* 9 m. NW. of Glanford Brigg-155. Pop. 130. *N. Hall*, Sir R. Sheffield, Bt. ☞ Normanby tnshp. (83) Stow par. *NW. Lincoln.* 9 m. NW. of Lincoln-132. Acres 570; pop. 24. ☞ Normanby par. (96) Ryedale wap. *N. R. York.* 4 m. SW. of Pickering-226, on the Severn, contains Thornton-Risebrough. Acres 2330, — of town 2020, with a mineral spa; pop. 245, and 212; poor r. 67*l.* (Picker. U.); real prop. 3042*l.*; charities 6*l.*, to school. Living, a *Rect.* (Yk.) val. 509*l.*, patr. R. Hill, Esq. ☞ Normanby hmlt. ( ) Fylingdales par. *N. R. York.* 4 m. SE. of Whitby-236, gives title of marquis to Phipps of Mulgrave Castle. ☞ Normanby tnshp. ( ) Ormsby par. *N. R. York.* 4 m. NW. of Guisboro'-245. Acres 1640; pop. 134; poor r. 48*l.* (Guisb. U.); real prop. 1424*l.* *N. Hall*, G. Jackson, Esq.

Normanby Lodge (28) near Kilcullen, *Mid. Kildare.* ☞ N.-on-the-Wolds par. (83) N. Walshcroft wap. *N. Lincoln.* 4 m. S. of Caistor-153. Acres 1980; pop. 129; poor r. 50*l.* (Caistor U.); real prop. —*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* with Claxby.

Normancross Hundred (64,52) *N. Hunts.* contains the pars. of Alwalton *rect.*, Caldecote *r.*, Chesterton *r.*, Conington *r.*, Denton *r.*, Elton *r.*, Fletton *r.*, Folksworth *r.*, Glatton *cur.*, Haddon *r.*, Morborn *r.*, Long Orton *r.*, Chesry Orton, Sawtrey All Saints *vic.*, Sawtrey St. Andrew *r.*, Sawtrey St. Judith, Stibbington *r.*, Standground *v.*, Stilton *r.*, Washingley, Water-Newton *r.*, Woodstone *r.*, Woodwalton *r.*, Yaxley *v.*, and part of Lutton; acres 52,070, pop. 9820, houses 2002. See Yaxley Deanery. See *Norman Cross*, above.

NORMANDY tythg. (8) Ash par. *W. Surrey*, 4 m. WNW. of Guildford-29. Pop. 304.

Norman's Grove (122) 5 m. NW. of Gort, *S. Galway*, J. Shanley, Esq. ☞ *N. Law Hill*, 4 m. NW. of Cupar, *N. Fife*. 850 ft. high, with a good view of Frith of Tay.

Normanston (67) 1 m. W. of Lowestoft, *NE. Suffolk*.

NORMANTON par. (71) Repton hund. *S. Derby*. 1 m. S. of Derby-126, near Birmingham rail. Acres 1660; pop. 309+1, stockingers; poor r. 85*l*. (Shardlow U.); real prop. 3211*l*.; charities 1*l*. St. Peter *Cur.* with St. Peter, Derby. ☞ NORMANTON hmlt. (70) Bottesford par. *NE. Leicest.* 14 m. NNE. of Melton Mowbray-105, had a church. Pop. 103. *N. Thorns*, 1 m. N. ☞ NORMANTON par. (70) Loveden wap. *SW. Lincoln*. 6 m. NNE. of Grantham-110, on R. Witham. Acres 1540; pop. 200; poor r. 112*l*. (Granth. U.); real prop. 2013*l*.; charities 5*l*. St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 104*l*., patr. Marquis of Bristol; church, part norman, with an old font. ☞ NORMANTON hmlt. (71) Southwell par. *Mid. Notts.* ½ m. NE. of Southwell-132, on R. Greet, an old par. with a ruined chapel. Pop. 70; real prop. 1262*l*. *N. Lodge*, 1 m. NW., was the seat of the Cartwrights, on the site of the Hunts' (Edw. IV.). ☞ NORMANTON par. (64) Martinsley hund. *Mid. Rutland*. 5 m. ESE. of Oakham-95, in a pleasant spot, on R. Gwash, belonged to the Normanvilles, Basings, and Mackworths. Acres 2450, with a mineral spring; pop. 28; poor r. 22*l*. (Oakh. U.); real prop. 1023*l*. St. Matthew *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 156*l*., patr. Sir G. Heathcote, Bt., M.P., of *N. House*, near which is the old rustic church. A rare *gentian* is found here.

P. NORMANTON par. (87) Lower Agbrigg wap. *W. R. York*. 3 m. NE. of Wakefield-182, containing Altofts and Snydale, is a station on N. Midld. rail. (186 m. from London) where it meets the Leeds and Manch. and York rails. Acres 4110, — of town 1160; pop. 1323+43, and 481; poor r. —*l*. (Barwick Incorp.); real prop. 3052*l*.; charities 57*l*., of which about 13*l*. to school. All Saints *Vic.* (Yk.) val. 142*l*., patr. Trin. Coll. Camb.

NORMANTON-LE-HEATH chplry. (63) Nailstone par. *NW. Leicest.* 3 m. SE. of Ashby-de-la-Zouch -115, is a meet for the Atherstone hounds. Acres 1320; pop. 235+2; poor r. 75*l*. (Ashby U.); real prop. 2658*l*.; charities 1*l*. Living, a *Rect.* with Nailstone. *N. House*, V. Green, Esq. (?) ☞ N.-ON-THE-WOLDS tnshp. (71) Plumtree par. *S. Notts.* 5 m. SE. of Nottingham-124. Pop. 230; poor r. 32*l*. (Bingham U.); real prop. 1396*l*. ☞ N., SOUTH, par. (71, 82) Scarsdale hund. *E. Derby*. 2 m. ENE. of Alfreton-139, belonged to the Willoughbys. Acres 1730; pop. 1288+13; poor r. 275*l*. (Mansfield U.); real prop. 4724*l*. St. Mary *Rect.* (Lich.) val. 320*l*., patr. J. Wilson, Esq.; church, ancient, with an old font. ☞ N., TEMPLE, tnshp. (82) Chesterfield par. *NE. Derby*. 3 m. SE. of Chesterfield-150. Pop. 132; poor r. 47*l*. (Chesterf. U.); real prop. 792*l*. Living, a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 55*l*., patr. Miss Lord. ☞ N.-TURVILLE hmlt. (63) Thurlaston par. *Mid. Leicest.* 5 m. NE. of Hinckley-99. Pop. 48; real prop. 1726*l*. *N. Hall*, H. Wilson, Esq. ☞ N.-UPON-SOAR par. (71) S. Rushcliffe wap. *SW. Notts.* 2 m. NW. of Loughboro'-109, on Midld. Count. rail. Acres 1500; pop. 428+6, stockingers; poor r. 159*l*. (Loughb. U.); real prop. 2998*l*.; charities 11*l*. St. John *Rect.* (Linc.) val. —*l*., patr. J. Buckley, Esq., and others. ☞ N.-UPON-TRENT par. (83) N. Thurgaton wap. *E. Notts.* 3 m. SE. of Tuxford-137, near R. Trent. Acres 1110; pop. 362+2; poor r. 72*l*. (Gt. Retford U.); real prop. 2455*l*.; charities 84*l*., of which 55*l*. to Mrs. Hall's school and almsh. St. Matthew *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 154*l*., patr. Rev. W. Doncaster.

NORMICOTT lib. (72) Stone par. *N. Stafford*. 1 m. SE. of Lane-End-146. Pop. 905+3; real prop. 1923*l*. Living, a *Cur.* with Blurton.

NORNCOTT hmlt. (61) Heath chplry. *S. Salop*, 7 m. NNE. of Ludlow-143.

NORNEY hmlt. (82) Blyth and Styrrup tnshps. *NW. Notts.* ½ m. N. of Blyth-152. Pop. 28.

Norrel's Green (8) 5 m. WSW. of Leatherhead, *Mid. Surrey*.

NORRIESTOWN *q. s.* par. in Kilmadock, Kincardine, and Port pars. *S. Perth.* close to Thornhill -43. Pop. 1284. Living (presb. Dunblane) val. 95*l*., patr. Heads of Families and Communicants.

Norrington ( ) near —, *Wilts.* belongs to Wyndham of Dinton.

Norris Castle (11) near Cowes, I. of Wight, *S. Hants.* —, b. by Wyatt, in a spot commanding a fine prospect over the Solent. ☞ *N. Mount* (16) near Camolin, *N. Wexford*, R. Brownrigg, Esq.

NORTH par. See ST. PETER'S, S. Ronaldshay Isld. *Orkney Islds.* ☞ NORTH, or LADY-KIRK, par. NW. side of Westray Isld., *Orkney Islds.*, contains NORTH-KIRK, as below. Pop. 846.

North British Rail. ( ) includes the main line of 57½ m. made 1844-6, from the *Berwick* border bridge past Ayton, Reston (branch to Dunse 9), Dunbar, Drew (br. to N. Berwick 5½), Longniddry (br. to Haddngtn. 5), Inveresk, Portobello (br. to Leith), Edinbro', — also the Ed. and Dalkeith branch 13 m., Ed. and Hawick 45½ (opened 1847-9), Kelso and Berwk. 17 m., — a total, with other branches, of 152 m., made for 26,455*l*. per mile; it supplies *Berwk.*, *Haddngtn.*, *Edinb.*, *Peebles.*, *Roxburgh.*, — and the telegraph runs along the main line; cap. 4,030,666*l*.,—recd. (June '48) 4,026,806*l*., expend. 3,753,524*l*. (will be about 3,950,275*l*.).

P. *North Brook Lodge* (22) 2 m. SE. of Exeter, *E. Devon.* H. Seymour, Esq. ☞ N. BROOK. See BROOK, NORTH, *Hants.* And the like for most other places in North. ☞ *N. Carr*, off Fifeness, *E. Fife.* at the end of a low reef of rocks, is dry at low water, and has a beacon on it.

North Channel, between Scotland and Ireland, is 65 m. long from Mull of Galloway (anct. *Novantum Prom.*) to Rathlin Isld., and 11 (Tor Hd. to Cantire) to 22 (Donaghdee to Pt. Patrick) broad. Along the Irish coast are S. Rock *light* near Lough Strangford, Donaghdee packet station, Copeland islds. *lt.*, Belfast lough, Carrickfergus near Black hd., L. Larne inside Isld. Magee, Maidens' Rocks *lts.*, Glenarm bay, Rachore hill (1179 ft.) near Red bay, Carn-lea mtn. (1221 ft.) near Tor hd., Fair hd. (616 ft.), Rathlin off Ballycastle bay, beyond which are Carrick-a-rede and Sheep islds., Bengore hd. and Giant's Causeway. On the Scottish side, — the Mull of Galloway *lt.*, Port Patrick *lt.* and packet station, Corsill point *lt.* near L. Ryan, Ailsa Craig in Frith of Clyde (with Penda *lt.* near Arran beyond), Mull of Cantire *lt.* (*Epidium Prom.*), — and further out the Mull of Kinho and Rhinns *lt.* in Islay. Depths from 20 fath. to 100; and high water at full and change, X to XI ½ hrs. Both shores are bold slaty rocks, with fine sea views; I. Magee and Rathlin are chiefly basalt.

NORTH CHAPEL par. (9) Rotherbridge hund. Arundel rape, *NW. Sussex*, 6 m. NE. of Midhurst-50, was part of Petworth. Acres 3600; pop. 843; poor r. 360*l*. (Midh. U.); real prop. 2522*l*.; charities, 10*l*. to Sunday sch., 45*l*. to Wyndham almsh. St. Michael *Rect.* (Chic.) val. 284*l*., patr. Gen. Wyndham. ☞ N. CHURCH. See BERKHAMPSTEAD, ST. MARY, *Herts.*

North Clay Division (82-3, 86) Bassetlaw wap. *NE. Notts.* contains the pars. of Applesthorpe *cur.*, Beckingham Bole *vic.*, West Burton *c.*, Clareborough *v.*, Clayworth *rect.*, Everton *v.*, Gringley-on-the-Hill *v.*, Hayton *v.*, N. Leverton, S. Leverton *v.*, Littleborough *c.*, Misterton *c.*, East Retford *v.*, Saundby *r.*, Sturton *v.*, Walkeringham *v.*, Wheatley *v.*, S. Wheatley; acres 45,570, clayey, — pop. 12,637, houses 2694. See Retford Deanery.

North Court (51) 2 m. SW. of Brandon, *NW. Suffolk*, Capt. Kenyon. ☞ *N. Court* (10) 4 m. SSW. of Newport, I. of Wight, *S. Hants.* Mrs. Bennett.

P. North Crawley. See Crawley, North, *Bucks.* ☞ *N. Craig*, 2 m. SE. by E. of Inchkeith in *Frith of Forth*, a shoal with 12 ft. water in the N. channel to Leith. ☞ *N. Down* (3) ½ m. E. of Margate, *NE. Kent.* ☞ *N. Edge* (82) 4 m. SSW. of Chesterfield, *NE. Derby.* ☞ *N. End* (52) 7 m. NNW. of Bedford, *N. Beds.* ☞ *N. End* (13) 6 m. NNW. of Henley, *S. Bucks.* ☞ *N. End* (46) 4 m. WNW. of Leighton-Buzzard, *NE. Bucks.* ☞ *N. End* (1) 1 m. WNW. of Barking, *SW. Essex.* ☞ *N. End* (47) 3 m. SE. of Dunmow, *Mid. Essex.* ☞ *N. End* (47) 5 m. W. of Sudbury, *N. Essex.* ☞ *N. End* (47) 2 m. NW. of Saffron Walden, *NW. Essex.* ☞ *N. End* (12) 7 m. WNW. of Kingsclere, *NW. Hants.* ☞ *N. End* (15) 2 m. S. of Fordingbridge, *SW. Hants.* ☞ *N. End* (47) 3 m. NE. of Buntingford, *NE. Herts.* ☞ *N. End*, or *Scale* ( ) 4 m. SW. of Dalton, *NW. Lancashire*, in Walney Isld.

P. *North End* (7) 1 m. E. of Hammersmith, *S. Middlesex*, on the Thames, was the residence of Foote, Bartolozzi the engraver, Tonson the bookseller, and Richardson, who wrote "Clarissa Harlowe" and "Sir Charles Grandison" here. Living, a *Don.* (Lon.) val. — *l.*, patr. Rev. S. Byers, Incumbent.

P. North End hmlt. on the further side of Hampstead Heath, *Midx.* ☞ *N. End* (9) 4 m. W. of Steyning, *S. Sussex.* ☞ N. End hmlt. (53) Burton-Dassett par. *SE. Warwick.* 4 m. ESE. of Kington-83. Pop. 328. ☞ N. End tythg. (15) S. Damerham par. *S. Wilts.* 9 m. S. of Salisbury-81. ☞ *N. Foreland.* See *Foreland, Kent. N. F. Lodge*, Capt. Isacke. ☞ *N. Fen* ( ) Bourne par. *S. Lincoln.* near Bourne-97. ☞ N. Forty-Foot Bank ext. par. (70) Kirton wap. *Mid. Lincoln.* 9 m. NW. of Boston-113. Acres 3990; pop. 343 + 10. ☞ *N. Heath* (13) 5 m. N. of Newbury, *SW. Berks.* ☞ *N. Highway* (7) 2 m. W. of Kensington, *S. Middlesex.* ☞ *N. Hill House* ( ) near Frome, *SE. Somerset.* J. A. Wickham, Esq. ☞ *N. House* (1) 2 m. SSE. of Maldon, *E. Essex.* ☞ *N. House* (11) 5 m. SW. of Petersfield, *SE. Hants.* Mrs. Richards (?).

North Isles District, *Orkney Islds.* contains the pars., with their islds., of Burness, Cross, Eday, Lady, N. Ronaldshay, Rousay, Sanda, Shapinshay, Stronsay, and Westray; pop. 9012, houses 1866. ✠ North Isles Presbytery, synod of Orkney, contains the same.

North Kirk, or Pierwall, vil. North par. *Orkney Islds.* N. side of Westray Isld. Pop. 95. ☞ *N. Lodge* (7) 3 m. NE. of Barnet, *NE. Middlesex.* ☞ *N. Lodge* (44) near Cheltenham, *N. Gloucest.* Lord Dunally.

North, or *St. Patrick's, Rocks* (39) off Ards bar. *SE. Down*, 2 m. NE. of Guns Isld.

North of England Rail., Great ( ) of 45 m., made 1836-42, without a tunnel, goes from York to Sessay (branch to Boroughbridge), Thirsk, Northallerton (br. to Bedale), Dalton (br. to Richmond), Darlington, and is now incorp. with the Yk. Newc. and Berwk. line, to which the Clarence and Hartlepool Dock branches belong. ☞ *N. of Scotland* (*Great*) *Rail.*, is a proposed line of 138¼ m. from Aberdeen, by Inverury, Insch, Keith, etc., to Inverness.

North Sea, to the E. of England and Scotland, the *Oceanus Germanicus*, or German Ocean, of the Romans, is between lat. 51° and 59° N., and long. 2½° W. and 8½° E., and contains about 120,000 geog. sq. m. Length about 480 m.; breadths at bottom, from *Kent* to Holland 63 m., *Norf'k.* to ditto 100, Flamboro' Hd. to Denmark 300, Frith of Forth to ditto 350, Dornoch Frith to the Naze (the widest) 380, Orkney Islds. to Norway 250, — average about 250. The lower half of it, SE. of a NE. by N. line from Flamboro' Hd. is the shallowest, with 15 to 30 and 40 fath. (the other half having 50 to 60, and deepening to the Norway coast), — but much of it about the Dogger and neighbouring banks, N. of 54°, is almost a dead flat. Shoals, lights, etc. along the coast are: Start *lt.* in the Orkney Islds., Duncansby Hd. in Pentland Frith, Wick harb. in Sinclair bay, Tarbetness *lt.* in Dornoch Frith, Inverness in Murray Frith; Garmouth at the Spey's, and Banff at the Doveran's, mouth; Kinnaird's Hd. *lt.* near Fraserburgh in *Aberdeen.*, off which coast are Murray and Dutch banks, and the Long Forties; Buchanness *lt.* near Peterhead, Girdleness *lt.* near Aberdeen at the Dee's mouth; Montrose at the Esk's mouth, — and Marr's bank, and Montrose Pits further out; Bell Rock *lt.* off Buttonness in the Tay, which has Dundee on it; May isld. *lt.* near Fifeness; Inchkeith *lt.* in Frith of Forth off Leith; Eyemouth, near Berwick at the Tweed's mouth; Farn isld. *lt.*; Coquet isld. *lt.* (?); Shields and Newcastle, on the Tyne; Sunderland, Hartlepool, Stockton, at the Tees' mouth; Whitby, Scarboro', Flamboro' Hd. *lt.* near Bridlington; Spurn Hd. *lt.* at mouth of the Humber, which leads up to Hull; Gt. Grimsby on the *Lincoln.* shore, off which are the Silver Pits, Dowsing shoals, and the Dudgeon with a *lt.* on it; Boston and Lynn at the Ouse's mouth, in the Wash, which is crowded with sands; Cromer near Foulness *lt.* on the *Norf'k.* coast, along which are the Docking, Racer, Blakeney, Pollard, Sheringham, Cromer, Hammond, Hasboro', Haddock, Leman, Ower, Ridge, and other shoals, with the 'NNE. Hole,' and Smith's Knoll; Winterton *lt.* near Yarmouth, off which are the Ulwarp, Scrooby, Corton, and other dangers; Lowestoft on the *Suff.* shore, along which are Southwold, where Jas. II. beat the Dutch, Orfordness *lt.*, — and off it are the Barnard, Gabbard, Aldboro' Knapes, Shipwash, shoals, — which, like the rest, are always shifting, and risk the safety of colliers and other coasters from the N.; Harwich at the Orwell's mouth near the Naze, the Cork, and other shoals; the Thames' mouth, in which are King's Chan. *lt.* near the Gunfleet and Long Sand, — and further out are the Galloper *lt.*, Kentish Knock, Four-mile Knock, Falls and other shoals, — with many inwards towards the Nore; Margate, near N. Foreland *lt.*; the Goodwin (outside the Downs) with its *lts.* and safety beacon; S. Foreland *lt.* near Dover Strait, which is 18 m. across. In the open sea below the Dogger Bk. or lat. 54°, are the Well, White, Black, Brown, Broad Fourteen, banks, with plenty of fish on them, — also the Sandetie, Hinder, Bligh, Fairy, Dyck, and other banks on the Flemish side. Most or all of these banks are of different coloured sands, — mixed with oaze or mud towards the Danish shore. Chalk cliffs, "the white cliffs of old Albion," prevail along *Kent*, soft crag, clay,

etc. to Cromer, chalk to the Wash, a flat 'fresh-water formation' to Bridlington, chalk round Flamboro' Hd. (the last seen), lias and oolite (with alum, saurian bones, etc.) past Whitby to the Tees, new red sandstone and limestone to the Tyne, coal beds to the Coquet, grit and mountain limest. to beyond Berwick, slaty rocks about Eyemo' and St. Abb's Hd., old red sandst. round Dunbar, limest. and trap cliffs round the Forth to the Tay, old red sandst. past Montrose to Stonehaven, gneiss and granite past Aberdeen, Peterhead, and Banff, schistus about Cullen, old red sandst. in Murray and Dornoch friths, gneiss and Brora coal (lignite) along *Sutherld.*, and old red sandst. in *Caithness*, and the *Orkneys*. High water at full and change — at the Orkneys XI ½ hrs., Aberdeen and the Forth H ½, Shields II ¾, Whitby III ¾, Bridlington IV ¼, Lynn Deeps VI, Cromer IX, Yarmo' X, Thames XI ½, Dover XI. Capt. Washington found the spot of least rise and fall of the tide in lat. 52° N., long. 3½° E.,—the alteration being only 16 to 18 in. in two ebbs and a flood, and beginning directly the stream of flood slacked, taking no more than 1½ hrs., and being stationary 7 hrs. About half way across, near 3° long., the stream of tide towards the Holland side turned against, and toward the English side with, the sun.

North Street (13) 5 m. W. of Reading, *Mid. Berks.* ☞ *N. Street* (I, 6) 4 m. NE. of Chatham, *N. Kent.* ☞ N. Street vil. (88) Audenshaw distr. *S.E. Lancash.* near Ashton-under-Lyne-186. Pop. 579.

North Union Rail. (89, etc.) goes from Parkside (on Liv. and Manch. line) past Golborne, Wigan, Standish, Coppul, to Preston; includes the Wigan and Prest. and Bolton and Prest. lines, or 42 m. of rail., sold to the Lond. and N. West. and Lanc. and Yksh. comps. for an annuity of 66,064*l.* ☞ *N. Wealtas*, or *Wealcyn*, of the Saxons, were the people of *N. Wales.* ☞ *N. Western Rail.* ( ) of 68¼ m., designed to join Skipton, on Leeds and Bradfd. line, to Lowgill on Lanc. and Carl., has 39 m. opened from Skipton to Settle, Bentham (whence the main line, past Kirkby Lonsdale, is unfinished), Hornby, Halton, to Lancaster, — whence a rail. of 3¼ m. made 1848-50, goes down to Poulton on Morecambe bay; cap. 1,759,300*l.*, — recd. (June '49) 568,540*l.*, expend. 632,619*l.*

North Western Rail., London and (7, 45-6, etc.) includes the Grand Junct. line of 83 m. made 1833-7 (the Liv. and Manch. made 1826-30, being 31), with a cap. of 5,788,560*l.*; the Lond. and Birm. of 112½ m. made 1835-8, with cap. 8,653,750*l.*; the Manch. and Birm. of 31 m. (to Crewe), made 1837-42, with cap. 2,800,000*l.*, — which were all amalgamated June, 1846; the Huddersf. and Manch., and Leeds, Dewsbury, and Manch. of 43 m. (opened 1849), since incorporated; also the Buckinghamshire (64 m.), Coventry and Nuneaton (10), Preston and Wyre (24½), N. Union (22 m. of it), Shropshire Union (26 m. and canals), Birm. and Stour Valley (20), Birm. canal, — all leased: besides an interest by subscription in the Lanc. and Carl., Caledonian, S. Staffordsh., Chest. and Holyhd., E. and W. India Docks, W. London, Manch. and Matlock, N. Counties Union, and Scottish Central, lines: making (June '49) about 480 m. of rail. open, and 57 in progress (135 m. of 14 suspended lines), besides 600 leased or subscribed for. It supplies *Midsx. Beds. Bucks. Warwk. Nhmptn. Leicest. Stafd. Chesh. Lanc.* and *W. R. York.*; has about 120 stations, with depôts at Camden Town, Wolverton, Crewe; and goes from Euston Sq. (London) to Watford, Tring (branch to Aylesbury 7 m.), Leighton Buz. (br. to Dunstable 7), Bletchley (br. to Bedford 16½, — another making to Oxford), Blisworth (br. to Nhmpton. and Peterboro' 47), Rugby-83 (the Midland joins, — and Trent Valley loop line of 49½ goes off by Tamworth, etc. to Stafford), Coventry (Warwick 9), Hampton (Midland joins), Birmingham-112½ (Midland crosses), Wolverhampton (Shrewsb. and Birm. joins), Stafford-142 (or 9 shorter by Trent Valley loop, which joins here), Crewe-166½ (Chester-188, Manchester-197½, Huddersfield, Leeds), Warrington, Newton (Liverpool -210), Wigan, Preston-218, Bolton, Leigh. Total cap. 28,601,246*l.*, — recd. (June '49) 26,225,281*l.*, expend. 26,251,636*l.*; dividend in '47, 10 per cent., — in '49, 7 per cent.; price of shares, Aug. '45, 252*l.*, — Oct. '48, 100*l.* The electric telegraph runs along the main line to Birm., Chester, Manch., Liverp., Preston, — and also (from Blisworth) to Peterboro'.

North Wood (25) 2 m. SW. of Callington, *E. Cornwall.* ☞ N. Wood hmlt. (7) Ruislip par. *NW. Middlesex*, 3 m. NE. of Uxbridge-15. Pop. 199.

Northafendon of the Saxons, was Northampton.

Northall hmlt. (46) Eddlesborough par. *E. Bucks.* 2 m. N. of Ivinghoe-33, near *N. Common.* Pop. 540; real prop. 2277*l.*

✻ **P. M.** Northallerton par. ( ) Allertonshire wap. *N. R. York.* a station on N. of Engld. rail. 249¼ m. from London, or 225 by road, and 32 m. NW. of York, a sess. and polling town (including Brompton, Deighton, High Worsall *curs.*, Lazenby, Romanby), in a fertile spot, on E. Ermine St. (from *Derventio*), is memorable for the battle of the Standard fought at Cowton Moor 1138; was *Alreton* of 'Domesdy.,' given by W. Rufus to the Bps. of Durham who had a castle here, — and was burnt 1318 by Rob. Bruce; returns *one* member to parl. by the Reform bill (2 before, from 1640, and once Edw. I.), the new bounds including the tnshp. and the first three places above, — no. of electors 270 (of 10*l.* houses 1154), and chief influence with Earl Harewood of *H. House;* and is a boro' by prescription, governed by the Bp's. bailiff, who is returning officer. Acres of par. 13,100 (or 16 m. by 4), — of new boro' 8693, — of tnshp. 3600; pop. 5273 + 16, and 4681, and 3092 + 9, linen weavers, tanners, etc.; houses 637, with 2 chapels, 3 banks, savings bk. (21,798*l.* from 750 depositors), sessions-house, bishop's court, house of correction, — free gram. school (24*l.*), where Rymer (d. 1713) author of "Fœdera," Kettlewell a divine (both natives), Abp. Palliser, Dean Hickes, Dr. T. Burnet, Dr. Radcliffe, were pupils, — Maison Dieu (47*l.*) found. 1476 by Rich. de Moore, and Union p. house; assd. taxes 1128*l.*; poor r. 821*l.* on 10,183*l.*; real prop. 14,650*l.*; charities 165*l.*, of which Kettlewell's for various uses 60*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Yk.) val. with Deighton 697*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. Durham; church, cruciform and later eng. There are remains of Bp. Hatfield's white friary found. 1354, and traces of an austin friary by Will. de Alverton (or Allerton) found. about 1341. Archdn. Balguy was a native (?), and it gave title of visct. to Geo. I. when Elector. *Northallert. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Steeple Ainderby, Appleton Wisk, Birkby, Borrowby, Brompton, Cowton (East and South), Crakehall, Crosby, Danby Wisk, Deighton, Ellerbeck, Gueldable, Harlsey (East and West), Hornby, Hutton Bonville, Kiplin, Kirby Sigston, Landmoth, Langton (Great and Little), Northallerton, Osmotherley, Otterington (North), Romanby, Rownton (West), Silton (Nether and Over), Smeaton (Great and Little), Sowerby, Thimbleby, Thornton-le-Beans,

Thrintoft, Warlaby, Welbury, Whitwell, Winton, Yafforth; acres 60,736, pop. 12,575, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 808 (out-door 754), expend. 4065*l.*, prop. rated 69,996*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same (except Kiplin and Whitwell), with Knayton, Thornton-le-Moor, Kepwick; pop. 12,571 + 22. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D.* Wed. *Fairs,* 14 Feb., 5, 6 Sept., 3, 4 and 2nd Wed. Oct. *Races,* Oct.

P. NORTHAM par. (26) Shebbear hund. *NW. Devon.* 2 m. N. of Bideford-201, near the bay and R. Torridge, contains N. RIDGE hmlt. (pop. 76) on *N. Burrows* (a ridge of pebbles 3 m. long), and Appledore *cur.* Acres 2740; pop. 3578 + 85; poor r. 864*l.* (Bidef. U.); real prop. 10,643*l.*; charities 84*l.*, of which about 10*l.* to education,—and almshouses. St. Margaret *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 125*l.*, patr. Dean and Canons of Windsor. ☞ NORTHAM hmlt. (11) near Southampton, S. *Hants.* on the Itchin, opposite Bittern Grove (anct. *Clausentum*). ☞ *Northam* (64) 4 m. NE. of Peterboro', *NE. Northmptn.*

Northampton (113) near Kinvarra, *S. Galway.*

NORTHAMPTONSHIRE (45-6, 52-3, 63-4) a midland county of *England,* was the seat of the *Coritani* in *Flavia Cæsariensis,* — was part of *Mercia* under the Saxons, — and called *Northamtune-scire* at 'Domesdy.' when it took in part of *Huts.*, and was held by Earl Watheof, Rob. earl of Mortaigne, the Peverills, etc., — is traversed by Watling and Ermine Sts., the N. West. rail., the Oxfd. Gd. Junct. and Union canals,—watered by Rs. Nen, Welland, etc. — and bordered by *Leic.* (N.), the Welland, *Huts., Linc.* (NE.), *Hunts., Beds.* (E.), *Bucks.* (S.), *Oxfd.* (SW.), and *Warwk.* (W.). Length from Aynho near the Cherwell NE. to the fens beyond Peterboro' 70 m., greatest breadth 26, av. ditto 17; relative size 176-10,000ths; circuit about 200. It contains 1016 sq. m. or 650,240 acres (646,810 by total of pars.) of which about 580,000 are arable and pasture; 199,228 + 1989 persons, of whom 41,454 are in Northmptn., Peterboro', Wellingboro', Kettering, Daventry, — 100,251 are females, 92,608 under 20 yrs. of age, 168,965 county-born, — 26,859 or 13·5 per cent. live by trade, manufact, etc., 25,731 or 12·9 per cent. by agricult. (3315 being farmers and graziers), 1559 educated professions, 3788 are independent, 35,588 labourers and servants, etc.; 40,841 houses, besides 1968 empty and building; 20 hundreds (30 hunds. and waps. at 'Domesdy.') in two divisions,—*N. Div.* containing Corby (N.), Hamfordshoe, Higham Ferrers, Huxloe, Polebrook (all E.), Rothwell (N.), Willybrook and Peterboro' lib. (NE.) — *S. Div.* containing Chippenham (SW.), Cicly (S.), Fawsley (W.), Green's Norton and King's Sutton (SW.), Nobottle Grove, and Spelhoe (Mid.), Towcester (S.), Wymersley (SE.); 296 parishes (Castor the largest — 7020 ac.), besides parts of 7 others and 14 ext. par. places; about 406 towns, vils. etc.; 9 market towns, Northmptn. (*s.*) county town, etc. as below, Peterboro' city (*n.*), Brackley (*s.*), Daventry (*s.*), Kettering (*n.*), Oundle (*n.*), Thrapston, Towcester (*s.*), Wellingboro' (*n.*), which are all poor-law unions, new county courts, and (with Brixworth, Hardingstone, Potterspury), sup. registries; returns *eight* members to parl. (in place of 9 before the Reform act, which disfranchised Brackley, and High. Ferrers), viz. 2 for *N. Div.* (pop. 101,613, elect. 4031) with Kettering for election town, and the places above marked (*n.*), along with Clipston, for polling places, — 2 for *S. Div.* (pop. 97,447, el. 4715) with Northmptn. for polling town, and the above marked (*s.*) for pol. places, — 2 each for Northmptn. (as below) and Peterboro' (el. 543); is in Midland circuit and military district; is governed by a lord lieut. and custos, high sheriff, 42 deputy lieuts., and about 430 magistrates; and constitutes an archdeaconry (as below) in dioc. of Peterboro', province of Canterbury. Real prop. (1815) 947,578*l.* — ('43) 1,252,160*l.*; ditto rentals 761,555*l.* or 23*s.* 5*d.* per acre (when wheat was 77*s.*) and 973,144*l.* or 29*s.* 1*d.* per acre (wheat 55*s.*); county income ('48) 19,552*l.*, of which 10,544*l.* from co. rate (on a val. of 920,229*l.* made 1841), 5661*l.* from police r., 2302*l.* from Treasury. Poor r. (yr. 1846-7) for 12 unions, 97,676*l.* on 994,813*l.*, or 1*s.* 11½*d.* in the £ (wheat being 59*s.*), — cases relieved 24,542 (out-door 21,418) in estimated pop. of 212,356. Total charities 20,676*l.* of which 4744*l.* for schools and education (1263*l.* for gram. sch.); savings bks. ('49) 4, with 271,055*l.* from 9260 depositors; in yr. '38-9, 1784 m. of road (313 being turnpike) were maintained for 22,366*l.* In '46-7, out of 305 pars., etc. 292 had 507 church schools, supported by 16,274*l.* with 28,592 child. attending, and 639 paid teachers (27 being monitors) whose salaries were 11,918*l.* and who had 188 teachers' houses: out of these 32 were free schools, and 132 sund. sch. (exclusively, with 828 teachers and 14,176 child.); and 131 in union with the National Soc. had 11,903 child. and total grants of 2835*l.* Offenders in '48, 307 (or 283 av. of 5 yrs.), of whom 69 were convicted, 38 were females, 12 under 15 yrs. of age, 93 could not read or write. Following the sup. registry districts of '45 (total pop. 199,208 + 2057) the 'births' were 7039, of whom 3397 were females, 440 or 6·4 per cent. illegit.; 'deaths' 4570, or 1 in 47,—the all-Engld. av. being 46; marriages 1683 (at church 1475) of which 1504 persons, or 43·5 per cent. signed with marks. ——The climate is healthy; surface, about one-fourth of which is unenclosed, rises in gentle hills, and is well drained. Oolite is the prevailing substratum on the E., and lias on oolite in the SW. and W. quarters. Here Arbury Hill is 804 ft. high, Naseby, Shidbury, and other hills afford fine views, and the Rs. Nen, Ouse, Cherwell, Leam, etc., all rise near the same point. Good building stone is quarried at Barnack, Brackley, Kingsthorpe, and a sort of roofing slate at Colleyweston; clay and lime are abundant at Dunston, Kingsthorpe, etc. Mineral or petrifying springs are at Astrop, Higham Ferrers, Northampton, Raunds, Rothwell, Stanwick, Wellingboro'. About 40,000 (?) acres of forest remain at Salcey (2000), Rockingham (8000), Whittlebury (5500); the chases at Geddington and Yardley are disafforested. Soil, strong and fertile, with white loam S. of Northampton, black loam S. of Mkt. Harboro', red or brown loam NE. of it,— beyond which the soil is light, with 48,000 ac. of meadow and fen about Peterboro', and along the Nen; lime, marl, and woollen rags are used for manure; chief crops, wheat, barley, oats, rape, beans, turnips, peas, grasses, — with hemp in the fens, and a little woad for the dyers; butter and cheese are sent to market from the dairies; stock of cattle 34,000, long and short horned, including many small scotch and welsh, which are fattened for London, on the rich grazing land; 640,000 Leicester and other sheep, yielding 16,000 packs; and about 20,000 horses. Estates large; farms average 150 to 200 ac. and let yearly; farm buildings middling, and the cottages poor. Boots and shoes (employing 7021 hands) are made at Northmptn., Irthingboro', Wellingboro', etc.; lace (2731) at Wellingboro', Middleton-Cheney; silk (about 450) and woollens (250) at Kettering and Towcester, where much business is done in woolstapling; whips and straw plat at Daventry,

pottery at Potterspury. In 1847, a bad year, 92 only were in the worsted mills. Watling St. goes from Kenny Stratford (*Magiovinium*) past Towcester (*Lactodorum*), Boro' Hill (*Bennavenna*), and Lilbourne (*Tripontium*); roman and other camps are left at Burnt Walls, Boro' Hills, and Arbury Banks on Watling St. near Daventry (roman), another Arbury Banks near Chip. Warden (*Brinavæ*), Cast. Dykes near Weedon (rom.), Chester at Irthlingboro', Raynesbury near Newbottle (on the way to Alcester), Round Hill near Lilbourn, Hauntsboro' near Northmptn., Cast. Hill near Sulgrave, Berrymount near Towcester, Guilsboro' (rom.), Ringstead; pavements have been found at Weldon (near the *Via Devana*), Cotterstock, Stanwick, Thorpe; old castles are seen at Barnewell, and Fotheringay — where Rich. III. was born, and Mary Q. of Scots executed; two of Q. Eleanor's crosses at Geddington and Northmptn. (there were two more at Braunston and Brackley); cathedral at Peterboro' (anct. *Medehamstede*); old churches at Barnack, Barnewell, Brackley, Braunston, Brington (with the Spencer tombs), Brixworth (saxon or norman), Castor (nor.), Earl's Barton (nor.), Twywell, Spratton, Fotheringay, Oundle (good spire), High, Ferrers, Wellingboro', Northmptn. (round church, etc. as below), Glynton, Whiston. Q. Cath. Parr was born at Green's Norton, Eliz. Edw. IV.'s queen at Grafton, Abp. Chicheley at High. Ferrers, the 'grave lord-keeper' Hatton at Holdenby, Montague 1st earl Halifax at Norton, Harrington (who wrote 'Oceana') at Upton, Dryden at Aldwinkle-All-Saints, Fuller at Aldwinkle-St.-Peter's, Law (author of the 'Serious Call') at Kingscliffe, Paley at Peterboro', Hervey at Hardingstone — where Hen. VI. was beaten by the Yorkists 1459, R. Cumberland at Stanwicks; Ch. I. was beaten 1642 at Edge Hill, and at Naseby 1645; Bridges the co. historian lived at Barton Segrave; tournaments were held at Bayard's Green near Brackley, Gt. Oxenden church has a famous echo, Pytchley gives name to a hunt, Lolham bridge is very old, Weedon is the E. I. Company's military depôt. Some of the seats etc. are: Earl Westmoreland *Apethorpe*, Duke of Buccleugh *Boughton*, D. of Cleveland *Sudboro'*, D. of Grafton *Wakefield*, Marq. of Exeter *Burleigh* (old), M. of Northampton *Cast. Ashby* (old), Earl Spencer *Althorpe*, E. Cardigan *Deene Pk.*, E. Pomfret *Easton Neston*, E. Carysfort *Elton*, E. Winchilsea *Kirby* (old), E. Fitzwilliam *Milton Ab.*, E. Euston *Salcey Forest*, Lady Scnhouse *Ashly St. Leger* (the Catesbys' old seat), Lord Bateman *Kelmarsh*, Ld. Carbery *Laxton*, Ld. Lilford *Lilford*, Ld. Overstone *O. Hall*, Bp. of Peterboro' *P. Palace*, Ld. Sondes *Rockingham*, Baroness Braye *Stanford*, Ld. Southampton *Whittlebury*, Bryden Bt. *Ashby Canons*, Palmer Bt. *Carlton*, Langham Bt. *Cottesbrook*, Wake Bt. *Courteenhall*, Robinson Bt. *Cranford*, Knightley Bt. M.P. *Fawsley* (old), Brooke Bt. *Oakley*, Gunning Bt. *Horton*, Isham Bt. *Lamport*, Thursby of *Abington*, Willes of *Astrop*, Cartwright of *Aynho*, Ewes of *Gt. Billing*, Stafford, M. P., of *Blatherwyck*, Lane Fox of *Brook Ha.*, Wykeham of *Chacomb*, Bouverie of *Delapré Ab.*, Hungerford of *Dingley*, Stopford of *Drayton* (old as Hen. VI.), 1sted of *Ecton*, Carter of *Edgecote* (the Chauncevs' old seat), Pierrepont of *Evenley*, Doveton Knt. of *Everton*, V. Smith, M. P., of *Furningwood*, Ward of *Guilsboro'*, Orlebar of *Hunwick*, Nethercoat of *Moulton Grey*, Shedden of *Paulerspury*, Money of *Pitsford*, Fletcher of *Rushden*, Hope of *Rushton* (old), Vernon of *Stoke Bruerne*, Boulton of *Oxenden*, Maunsell, M.P., of *Thorpe Malsor*, Brooke of *Ufford*, Samwell of *Upton*, Neville of *Walcot*, Whieldon of *Weldon*; also *Finedon*, *Fineshade*, etc. Some old seats were: Astwell (the Ferrarses'), Rothwell (Treshams'), Norboro' (Claypoles'), Newbottle, Thornhaugh, Worthorpe. Earl Fitzwilliam's, Lord Southampton's, and the Pytchley hounds hunt here. Roads from Northampton are: (1) To Brixworth 6 m. (Naseby 11), Kelmarsh 11, Mkt. Harboro' 16, thence to Leicester 30. (2) Hannington 7, Kettering 12 (Rothwell 15, or Rockingham 20, Uppingham 25), Deene Pk. 20 (Kingscliffe 25), Fineshade 24, Stamford and Burghley 34. (3) Ecton 4, Wellingboro' 9 (High. Ferrers 13, Kimbolton 23), Cranford 15, Thrapston 19 (Huntingdon 36), Oundle 26, Fotheringay 30, Peterboro' 38. (4) Cast. Ashby 6, thence to Olney 11, or Harrold 13, or Bedford 18. (5) Horton 5, Newport Pagnell 12. (6) Blisworth 4, Towcester 8 (Stoney Stratford 16; or to Whittlebury 12, Buckingham 18), Brackley 19 (Banbury 28), Deddington 28, thence to Oxford 44. (7) Weedon 7, Daventry 13, thence to Southam 23, and Warwick 32; or to Dunchurch 21 and Coventry 32. (8) Althorpe 5, Crick 12, Rugby 18, or to Lutterworth 19. About 20 m. of the N. West. rail. pass Roade, Blisworth (tunnel), Weedon, Crick. At Blisworth a branch of 47 m. goes down the Nen to Northampton, Wellingboro', High. Ferrers, Thrapston, Oundle, and Peterboro'; and about 45 m. of the Gd. Junct. canal (including part of the Oxford, and Union Northmptn. and Bucks. branches) pass from Husbands Bosworth to Crick (tun.), Welton, Weedon, Blisworth (tun.), Potterspury, etc., keeping near the rail.

** **P.M.** NORTHAMPTON (52) locally in Spelhoe hund. *S. Northmptn.* a station on Northmp. and Peterboro' rail. 67½ m. NW. by N. of London, or 66 by road, the county, assize, sessions, election, and polling town, excise collection, and seat of the shoe trade, on R. Nen (anct. *Aufona*), and Gd. Junct. branch canal, was *Hampton* and *Northafendon* of the Saxons, and *Northantone* of 'Domesdy,' — was held by the Danes 917-21, who burnt it 1010, and again (under Morcar) about 1064, — given by the Conqueror to Simon de St. Liz (1st earl of *N.*) who b. the castle, and walled the town, — was the place where Hen. I. met his brother Curthose 1106, kept Easter 1222, and held a council which swore fealty to Q. Maud, — became henceforth the seat of several councils and *parliaments*, viz. in 1138, and 1144 (called by Stephen), 1160 (by Hen. II., which sentenced Becket), 1175 (to confirm the "constitutions of Clarendon"), 1176 (which Will. of Scotland, a prisoner, attended), 1179 (when burgesses were first called up), 1194 (when K. of Scotland met Rich. I., from whose time to Hen. III. it was a mint town), 1199 (to crown John, who moved his exchequer here from London 1209, met the pope's legate Pandulph 1212, was excommunicated, and obliged to give up the town as a security for Magna Charta), 1217 (when the K. of Scotland did homage to Hen. III. who kept Christmas here 1218), 1227 and 1241 (under Hen. III., who held a tournament at which Peter de Savoy the queen's uncle tilted, took the town from Simon Montfort and the barons 1264, who retook it and called a tournament, but were finally defeated by Prince Edw. at Evesham), 1266 (Hen. III.), 1290 (Edw. I., who kept Christmas here 1300), 1307 and 1316 (Edw. II.), 1328 (Edw. III., when peace was made with Scotland), 1336 (war against France), and 1338 (under the Black Prince), and 1380 (Rich. II., when the poll-tax was laid which provoked Wat Tyler's rising), which was the last

parl. held here, — was near the scene of the "battle of Northampton" (at Hardington fields) when king-maker Warwick 1459 defeated Hen VI. who was brought in prisoner, — garrisoned for parl. by Lord Brooke 1642, — and visited by Roy. Agricult. Soc. 1847; returns *two* members to parl. (from Edw. I.), with the old bounds, which include 4 pars. (as below, but formerly 7), — and the Priory ext. par., — no. of electors 2390, (of 10*l.* houses 4373); was first chartered by Hen. II., and under the new act is divided into 3 wards, governed by a mayor (who is returning officer), 6 ald., 18 council., with the style of "mayor., bailiffs, and burgesses of N." and revenue of 6710*l.* Acres of boro' 1520 (or 1363) lias, in which mineral springs and saurian bones have been found; pop. 21,242 + 589, in a steady trade in boots and shoes, which are made (2609 hands) and exported to all parts of the world, — with some lace-makers (180), curriers (104), and iron workers (89); houses 4138, well built of stone (including the 'Drapery' and other principal streets), with 7 churches, about 16 chapels, co. hall (with portraits of Will. III., Anne, Geo. I. and II.), co. gaol (1794) by Mylne for 25,000*l.*, old town-hall (with portraits of Sir T. White and Spencer Perceval), town gaol (cost 12,000*l.*) and house of correction, — very large mkt. place (where stood the conduit and cross), with fine buildings round it, among which are the new corn exchange by G. Alexander, 1850-1, including a hall 140 ft. by 65, the athenæum and mechanics' institute and lib., — barracks, general library, temperance hall, 2 banks, savings bank (189,187*l.* from 6369 depositors, gas and water-works, baths, N. architectural and agricultural societies, theatre, race-stand, cemetery (of 9 acres), 3 iron foundries, — Chipsey's free gram. school (134*l.*) found. 1542 in St. Gregory's old church, rebuilt 1840, and at which Bp. Cartwright (a native, 1634-89) and Hervey were pupils, — corporation or brown school (about 100*l.*), Dryden's boys' blue-coat sch. (150*l.*), Mr. Becket's blue-coat girls' sch. (119*l.*), Newton's green-coat sch. (45*l.*), about 6 other schools, — St. John's hosp. (returned at 146*l.*, but worth 1700*l.*) first found. about 1160 by Will. St. Clere, — St. Thomas's hosp. (785*l.*) partly as old as 1450, Sillesby's (58*l.*) and Langham's (4*l.*) alms-houses, Victoria dispensary, gen. infirmary (1747) rebuilt 1793, with a library, and Elderton's collection of casts, old infirmary with a crypt under it, gen. lunatic asylum (a large quadrangle in 24 acres of ground) b. 1836 for 35,000*l.*, a 3-arch'd, and two other bridges, St. Felix nunnery, with rom. cath. bishop's house near it, and Union p. house; assd. taxes 4127*l.*; poor r. 5191*l.* on 51,876*l.*; real prop. 76,303*l.*; charities 2654*l.*, besides Sir T. White's 13,427*l.*, lent in 100*l.* sums, without interest. Livings are, All Saints *Vic.* (Pet.) val. 350*l.*, patr. L. Loyd, Esq. — church, reb. except the tower, after the fire of 1675 (on the site of the old one, which had stained glass in it as old as 1252), has statues of Ch. H. and Sam. Perceval (by Chantrey), 'Moses and Aaron' by Thornhill, tomb to Archdn. Conant, and a pulpit carved by a pupil of Gibbons; St. Giles *Vic.* 111*l.*, Simeon's Trustees, — *ch.*, part norman, with traces of later styles, and an old font; St. Peter *Rect.* with Kingthorpe and Upton *Curs.* 860*l.*, Govs. of St. Katherine's Hosp. London, — *ch.*, which was a sanctuary, is part norman, with a fine arch under the tower, etc. and a mon. (?) to Smith the mezzotinto engraver; St. Sepulchre *Vic.* 149*l.*, Butcher's Trustees, — *ch.*, built by the Templars is a round norman (one of the only 4 existing), octangular above, with later traces, a fine spire, an old cross, brass of a Coles (1640); St. Katherine and St. Andrew *Curs.*, —*l.* and —*l.*, Hyndman's Trustees; St. Edmund *Cur.* 130*l.*, Crown and Bp., — *ch.*, has a 'memorial' spire to Perceval, who was a resident here. Roman coins and urns, and middle-age pottery, have been found; part of the ditch and S. postern of the town walls (dismantled 1662) remain, also the round tower of the castle, with an arch and part of the wall. Some arches are visible of the Bles. Virgin's hosp. (1450); an arch of the black friary, found. before 1240 by J. Dalyngton, and given to the Samwells; a wall of Greyfriars (1246), val. 7*l.*, and given to the Taveners; and a crypt under Wetton's library. There were also St. Andrew's priory, which Simon de St. Liz 1084 made a cluniac cell to St. Mary de Caritate France, val. 263*l.*, and given to the Smiths, — white friary (1271) by Simon Montfort, val. 14*l.*, — austin cell (1322) by Jno. Longueville, — a hermitage at the bridge, — and 5 guilds. Some Oxford students retired here 1258, and a sort of college was formed till 1265, when they were sent back; an old house has the fine welsh motto borne by the Pennants of Downing and others; at Black Lion hill is a cottage with a curiously carved arabesque over the door; Castle Hill chapel has a mon. to *Doddridge* (a native, 1702-51) who was minister, and had his academy here; there is one of Ryland at the Baptist chapel. Castle Ho., G. Baker, Esq., belonged to the Haselrigs. Rivers and Widville were beheaded here after the battle of Edgcote; Rich. III. was here 1483 before seizing the young king; Hen. VIII. in 1540, Eliz. in 1564, Jas. I. at his accession, Cromwell 1645, Fairfax 1647, Cosmo duke of Tuscany 1669 (he staid at the 'George,' and says the town was 2120 paces round, with 16,000 people), and Q. Victoria 1844. The plague raged 1637; great floods 1663 and 1720; a fire 1675, which burnt 600 houses; and earthquakes were felt 1720, '76. In Fuller's time it was noted for its saltpetre and pigeons, and before that for leather bottles; and they had a proverb, "the mayor opens oysters with his dagger," — in order to keep them from his nose, as they came so far inland that they were stale when they got here. Besides the above, other natives are: Bps. Adam and John of *N.*, and another John of *N.*, Beaufu a monk, Bp. Parker (1640-87), and Addington (1729-96), West, and Woolsten, divines, — Browne (the head of the Brownists, d. 1630), and Fisher, who went to Rome to convert the Pope. Near Becket's well is the Vigo promenade with a good view, and there was a scarlet well, to which the Londoners used to send cloth to be dyed. The branch canal, 4 m. long, cut 1815, joins the Gd. Junct. at Middleton. Outside the town are: Hunsboro' danish, and other camps, — Q. Eleanor's cross near Delapré abbey (see that) E. Bouverie, Esq., Abingdon Retreat under the care of Dr. Prichard (on a site of 80 ac.), and Duston Priory. It publishes the 'N. Herald' and 'N. Mercury' newspapers, is the co. militia head qrs., and gives title of marquis to the Comptons. Dr. Price's table for the Equitable Office, founded on the well-known Northampton 'Bills of Mortality,' is pronounced to be "beyond doubt erroneous to an extent which deprives it of all value," by Mr. Farr, in a very full memoir of the town appended to the 8th Report of the Registrar General, — in which he gives a *fac simile* of one of the bills, and compares the false tables with the true ones computed by him from correct data. ✠ N. ARCHDEACONRY, dioc. of Peterboro', includes the deaneries of Rutland, Brackley, Daventry, Haddon, High.

Ferrers, Northampton, Oundle, Peterboro', Preston, Rothwell, Weldon. N. Deanery contains the benefices of Dallington *vic.*, Dunston *v.*, Hardingstone *v.*, and Northampton *v. Northmp. P. L. Union*, contains the boro' above, the pars. etc. of Abington, Billing (Great and Little), Bugbrook, Dallington, Duston, Harpole, Heyford (Nether and Upper), Kingsthorpe, Kislingbury, Upton, Weston Favell; acres 19,866, pop. 28,103, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2051 (out-door 1743), expend. 8579*l.*, prop. rated 91,663*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 28,121 + 635, — births 1155 (550 being females, 60 illegit.),— deaths 822, — marriages 323, of which 230 persons signed with marks: 26 and 'many more' deaths from cholera in 1849. The New *County Court* district includes the Registry, and those of Brixworth and Hardingstone. The *Excise* district includes Northampton, Wellingboro', Higham, Thrapston, Oundle, Cliff, Weldon, Rockingham, Kettering, Rowell, Harboro', Melton, Oakham, Uppingham, Hallaton, Daventry, Southam, Rugby, Haddon, and in 1835 had 64 officers, and collected 108,721*l.* (each collector's round being 201 m.), of which 85,473*l.* on malt, 13,039*l.* on licenses, 2823*l.* on paper, 5315*l.* on bricks, 1956*l.* on auctions, etc.,— and the total no. of traders (6966) included 2803 dealers in tobacco, 1337 in tea, 1128 in wine and spirits, 1465 brewers and maltsters, 157 makers of bricks, etc. *Mkt. Ds.* Wed. Sat. corn, cattle, sheep, pigs. *Fairs*, 2nd Tu. Jan. 20 Feb. 3rd Mond. Mar. 5 Apr. 4 May, 19 June, 1 July (wool), 5, 26 Aug. 19 Sept. (cheese), 1st Th. and 28 Nov. 19 Dec. Pytchley hunt *races*, March, on an oval of 1½ m. 130 yds. [See Wetton's "Guide Book to N.]

Northampton House (7) near Richmond, *N. Surrey*, Lady Sullivan (?). ☞ *Northampton* ( ) 6 m. N. of Worcester, *N. Worcest.*

Northanhymbras, Northymbras, were the people of *Northanhymbra-rice*, the kingdom of *Northumbria.*

P. Northaw, or Northall par. (7) Cashio hund. *S. Herts.* 5 m. SE. of Hatfield-19. Acres 3180, with a mineral spring; pop. 609; poor r. 272*l.* (Hatfield U.); real prop. 5330*l.*; charities 134*l.*, of which 95*l.*, K. James I.'s gift, is partly applied to schools. St. Thom. à Becket *Don.* (Roch.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Rev. A. Trenchard. *N. Place*, T. Gould, Esq. (?)

Northbar vil. Beith par. *N. Ayr.* 9 m. N. of Irvine-69.

Northbeck hmlt. (79) Scredington par. *S. Lincoln.* 3 m. SE. of Sleaford-115.

Northborough par. (64) Peterboro' lib. *NE. Northmptn.* 7 m. NNW. of Peterboro'-81, was *Northburh* of the Saxons. Acres 710; pop. 272 + 5; poor r. 77*l.* (Peterb. U.); real prop. 1705*l.*; charities, town lands 25*l.* St. Andrew *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 373*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, partly norman, with tombs of the Claypoles, of whom John married the daughter of Cromwell, whose wife died 1665 at their old seat, which is now a farm.

Northbourne par. (3) Cornilo hund. St. Augustine lathe, *E. Kent*, 2 m. W. of Deal-74, has an old chapel. Acres 3490, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 885 + 2; poor r. 376*l.* (Eastry U.); real prop. 4378*l.* St. Augustine *Vic.* (Cant.) val. 250*l.*, patr. Archbp. *N. Court*, H. Hannam, Esq. (?)

Northbrook House (8) 2 m. SW. of Farnham, *NE. Hants.* ☞ *N. Place* (8) 1 m. NW. of Godalming, *SW. Surrey*, T. Hudson, Esq.

Northchurch (46) 1 m. NW. of Berkhampstead, *E. Herts.*, on N. West. rail. (at the tun. 1080 ft. long), and Gd. Junct. canal. See Berkhmpstd. St. Mary.

Northcot (13) 2 m. WNW. of Reading, *Mid. Berks.*

Northcote Court (46) 2 m. NW. of Berkhampstead, *W. Herts.* W. Locksley, Esq.

Northcott hmlt. (25) Boyton par. *W. Devon.* 7 m. S. of Holsworthy-214. Acres 660; pop. 100; poor r. 14*l.* (Holsw. U.)

Northcourt hmlt. (13) St. Helen par. *N. Berks.* 1 m. N. of Abingdon-56. Pop. 227.

Northease (5) 2 m. SSW. of Lewes, *S. Sussex.*

Northen, or Northenden, par. (80) Macclesfield hund. *NE. Cheshire*, 4 m. ENE. of Altrincham-179, on R. Mersey, contains N. Etchells tnshp., and remains of a seat of the Tattons, which Parliament took. Acres 3910, — of town 1270; pop. 1386, and 659; poor r. 109*l.* (Altrinch. U.); real prop. 5010*l.*; charities 42*l.*, of which 23*l.* to Sharson school. St. Wilfrid *Rect.* (Ches.) val. 406*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, old.

P. Northend ( ) 9 m. from Newbury, *Berks.* (?) ☞ Northend hmlt. (11) S. Stoneham par. *S. Hants.* 5 m. N. of Southampton-74. ☞ Northend hmlt. (1) Crayford par. *N W. Kent*, 2 m. NW. of Dartford-15. Pop. 191. ☞ Northend (3) near Deal, *E. Kent*, is a coast-gd. station.

Northesk. See *Esk River* (*North*), which gives title of Earl N. to the Carnegies.

Northey Isld. (1) 2 m. ESE. of Maldon, *E. Essex*, a meet for the E. Essex hounds.

Northfield, near Preston Pans, *W. Haddington.* ☞ *Northfield*, near —, *Elgin.* Sir A. Dunbar, Bt.

P. Northfield par. (54) Upper Halfshire hund. *NE. Worcest.* a stat. on Gloucest. rail., 5 m. SW. of Birmingham-116, on R. Rea, containing Selly, Hay, Shendley, and Bartley *eur.*, has remains of Weoly Castle, which belonged to the Botetourts, Berkeleys, Jervoises. Acres 5880, with stone; pop. 2201 + 33; poor r. 1261*l.* (King's Norton U.); real prop. 14,317*l.*; charities 18*l.*, of which 13*l.* to a school. St. Lawrence *Rect.* (Worc.) val. with Corton-Hacket and Bartley Green 1170*l.*, patr. Rev. J. T. Fenwick. *N. House*, J. Ledsam, Esq.

Northfield End ( ) near —, *Oxford.* H. Parker, Esq. Real prop. 3090*l.*

P. Northfleet par. (1) Tiltingtrough hund. Aylesford lathe, *NW. Kent*, 1 m. W. of Gravesend -22, in a pleasant spot on the Thames, near *N. Creek* (which runs up to Singlewell), belonged to the Archbps. of Canterbury, and contains the pretty Rosherville gardens, which are laid out in the old chalk pits, and, with the menagerie, etc., attract many visitors. Acres 3980, marshy in part, with good chalk and lime pits, fossils, etc.; pop. 3621 + 150, in the pits, shipbuilders (at Pitcher's yard, cut out of the chalk, where large mail steamers have been built), etc.; poor r. 1264*l.* on 15,447*l.* (N. Aylesf. U.); real prop. 16,907*l.* St. Botolph *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 400*l.*, patr. Crown; church, partly reb. 17th cent., is ancient, and has some oak stalls and stone seats, 2 piscinas, a screen, and fine brasses of Peter de Lucy (a priest who was buried in leather 1375), W. Lye, and Sir W. Rykeld (1440). Huggins' college for decayed gentry, etc., lately founded, has a chapel with a tall slender spire, and rooms for 36 pensioners, who receive 1*l.* a week. A new pier has been built, and in Gray's Reach, or *N. Hope*, a bend of the river (1½ m. long, with deep water), the E. I. Company's ships used to anchor. *Fairs*, 24 Mar. Easter and Whit. Tu.

Northfolc of the Saxons, was *Norfolk.*

Northgrove (11) 4 m. NW. of Mountrath, *W. Queen's Co.*

North-Hill par. (25) East hund. *E. Cornwall*, 6 m. SW. of Launceston-213, on R. Lynher.

Acres 7540; pop. 1217 + 6; poor r. 470*l.* (Lauuc. U.); real prop. 6511*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. Torney *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 411*l.*, patr. F. H. Rodd, Esq., of Trebaitha Hall, once seat of the Spoures, whose tombs are in the old church. Near Arthur's Hall cave are some rock basins.

NORTH-HILL ( ) near Gt. Malvern, *S W. Worcester.* has St. James *Cur.* (Worc.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. of Westminster.

P. NORTHIAM, or NORDIHAM, par. (5) Staple hund. Hastings rape, *NE. Sussex,* 6 m. NW. of Rye-63, near R. Rother. Acres 4100, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 1329; poor r. 688*l.* (Rye U.); real prop. 6246*l.*; charities, 7*l.* to Iden's school. St. Mary *Rect.* (Chic.) val. 786*l.*, patr. Rev. W. E. Lord, rector, — once held by the father of Archbp. Frewen, of *N. House,* M. Frewen, Esq.; church, early eng. Hastings the Dane sailed up the river 893, and in 1822 one of his barges was found in a field, sunk in sand and mud; she was 65 ft. by 14, caulked with *moss,* strongly built, with a forecastle, remains of a cabin and whole deck; and among the relics, were a skull, dirk, bricks, glazed tiles, pairs of broad-toed sandals, 2 jugs, a board for marking the days, etc.

P. NORTHILL par. (52-4) Wixamtree hund. *E. Beds.* 3 m. NW. of Biggleswade-45, on R. Ivel, contains Beeston, Caldicott, Ickwell, and Thorncote. Acres 4210; pop. 1280 + 18; poor r. 502*l.* (Bigglesw. U.); real prop. 7149*l.*; charities 55*l.*, and a share in H. Smith's. St. Mary *Cur.* (Ely) val. 395*l.*, patr. Grocers' Company, London, for whom Oliver (1664) painted the fine E. window of the old church, which was made collegiate (Hen. IV.) by the Trolleys, and val. 61*l.*

NORTHINGTON par. (12) Lower Mitcheldever hund. *Mid. Hants.* 3 m. NW. of New Alresford -57. Acres 1580; pop. 286; poor r. 94*l.* (Alresf. U.); real prop. 2157*l.* St. John *Cur.* with Mitcheldever.

NORTHKIRK par. is joined to YELL, *Shetland Islds.*

Northland (29) near Shercock, *E. Cavan,* Dean Adams. ☞ *Northland* (10) 4 m. SE. of Borrisokane, *N. Tipperary,* Sir A. Dancer, Bt.

Northland Park (54) near Dungannon, *E. Tyrone,* Earl of Ranfurley, who has title of Visct. N.

P. *M.* NORTHLEACH par. (44) Bradley hund. *E. Gloucest.* 18 m. ESE. of Gloucester, 82 from London, on the Fosse and Salt ways, at R. Leach's head, under the Cotswolds, a petty sess., polling (for *S. Glouc.*), and decayed clothing town (including Eastington with its camp), given by Etheldred to Gloucester abbey, and by Hen. VIII. to the Daltons, and governed by a bailiff, burgesses, 2 'cardinals,' etc. Acres 3460; pop. 1290, — of town 939 + 14, some stocking-makers; houses 197, with 2 chapels, co. house of correction, old mkt. house on pillars, with the stump of a cross, bank, Westwood's free gram. school (600*l.*), Dalton's hosp. (32*l.*), Edgeley's and 3 other almsh. (27*l.*), and Union p. house; poor r. 172*l.* on 1265*l.*; real prop. 1880*l.*; charities 746*l.* St. Peter and Paul *Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 228*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, a large and good decorated eng. with a tower, pinnacles, and battlements, a fine S. porch with niches, and 9 canopied and other brasses of clothiers, etc., from 1400. It is a meet for the Cheltenham stag-hounds. *Northl. P. L. Union,* contains the pars. etc. of Aldsworth, Aston Blank, Little Barrington, Bibury, Chedworth, Coln (St. Aldwyn's, Rogers, and St. Dennis), Compton Abdale, Dowdeswell, Eastington (where poor ho. is), Eastleach (Martin and Turville), Farmington, Hampnett, Hazleton, Northleach, Salperton, Sevenhampton, Sherborne, Shipton (Cliffe and Sollars), Southrop, Stowell, Turkdean, Windrush, Winson, Withington, Whittington, Yanworth; acres 71,520, pop. 10,661, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1041 (out-door 891), expend. 4863*l.*, prop. rated 63,683*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the *same*; pop. 10,661 + 65. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D.* Wed. *Fairs,* Wed. before 4 May, 3 Aug., 1st Wed. Sept., Wed. before 11 Oct. (hiring), sheep, cattle.

NORTHLEW (26) Black Torrington hund. *W. Devon.* 6 m. NW. of Okehampton-195, on a branch of R. Torridge. Acres 5050; pop. 1051 + 7; poor r. 277*l.* (Okehamp. U.); real prop. 3532*l.* St. Thom. à Becket *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 342*l.*, patr. Crown.

NORTHMAVINE, or NORTHMAVING, par. 26 m. NW. of Lerwick, *Shetland Islds.*, between Yell Sound, Hagraseter Voe, and St. Magnus Bay, contains Hillswick, with many voes or inlets, and holms or islds., as Eagleshay, Lamba, Dorholm, Maiden Skerry, Hamnavoe, Burravoe, etc. Size 16 m. by 8, rock, moss, and pasture, rising 1470 ft. at Ronas Hill, with a beacon on the top. Pop. 2504 + 12, fishermen; real prop. 294*l.*; for poor 94*l.* Living (presb. Burravoe) val. 158*l.*, patr. Earl of Zetland.

NORTHMOOR par. (13) Chadlington hund. *Mid. Oxford:* 6 m. SE. of Whitney-65, on the Thames. Acres 1910; pop. 367; poor r. 285*l.* (Witn. U.); real prop. 2847*l.*; charities 40*l.* St. Dennis *Cur.* (Oxon.) val. 140*l.*, patr. St. John's Coll.; church, cruciform, and early eng., with effigies of a crusader.

NORTHMOOR (20) 2 m. S. of Bridgwater, *Mid. Somerset.* is a *Cur.* (Ba. and W.) val. —*l.*, patr. Vic. of N. Petherton.

NORTHMUIR vil. Kerriemuir par. *Mid. Forfar.* 5 m. NW. of Forfar-58. Pop. 297.

NORTHOLME. See WAINFLEET ALL SAINTS, *Lincoln.*

P. NORTHOLT, or NORTHALL, par. (7) Elthorne hund. *W. Middlesex,* 4 m. E. of Uxbridge-15, on Paddington canal, containing West End, was *Northala* of 'Domesdy,' held by the Mandevilles, and comes through the Botelers, etc. to Earl Jersey of Osterley. Acres 2230, clayey; pop. 653; poor r. 301*l.* (Uxbr. U.); real prop. 4994*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Lon.) val. 539*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, a small rustic building, has a brass of Rowdell (1452), and tombs of Bp. Lisle (once vicar), and Dr. Demainbray the philosopher.

P. NORTHOP, or NORTH-HOPE, par. (79) Coleshill hund. *Mid. Flint.* 4 m. WNW. of Hawarden -189, containing Caer-fallwch, Golftyn, Kelsterton, Leadbrook, Soughton, and Wepre, near the Dee and Wat's Dyke, is the welsh *Llan Eurgain.* Acres 13,000, good, with potters' clay, coal, and lead, which was worked by the Romans; pop. 3566 + 54, — of town 1022, some tanners, maltsters, fishermen; poor r. 120*l.* (Holywell U.); real prop. 2548*l.*; charities 217*l.*, of which O. Jones's is 138*l.*, Smith's sch. 35*l.*, and 40*l.* to Nat. school. Living, a *Vic.* (St. As.) val. 500*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, has a good steeple 98 ft. high, b. 1571, with effigies of Edwyn prince of Tegeingl, who lived at Llys Edwyn, also of a knight, and Llenci Llwyd, a lady (1482). *N. Hall,* —. Soughton Hall, W. Banks, Esq.

NORTHORPE par. (86) Corringham wap. *NW. Lincoln.* 7 m. NE. of Gainsboro'-148, on Manch. and Lincolnsh. rail. Acres 2390; pop. 141 + 2; poor r. 18*l.* (Gainsb. U.); real prop. 2563*l.* St. *J.* Baptist *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 80*l.*, patr. Bishop. ☞ NORTHORPE hmlt. (70) Donington par. *S. Lincoln.* ½ m. NW. of Donington-107. Pop. 162

☞ NORTHORPE hmlt. (64) Thurlby par. *S. Lincoln.* 2 m. S. of Bourne-97. Pop. 182.

NORTHOVER par. (18) Tintinhull hund. *SE. Somerset.* adjoining Ilchester-12½, on R. Yeo, and Fosse way. Acres 220; pop. 114; poor r. 46*l.* (Yeov. U.); real prop. 1437*l.* St. Andrew *Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. 106*l.*, patr. J. H. Chichester, Esq. of *N. House.*

NORTHREW par. is joined to NORTHMAVINE, as above.

NORTHSCEUGH tnshp. ( ) Cumwhitton par. *E. Cumbrld.* 8 m. S. of Brampton-11¼. Pop. 216; real prop. 1139*l.*

NORTHSTOW HUNDRED (51) *Mid. Cambridge.* contains the pars. of Girton *rect.*, Impington *vic.*, Landbeach *r.*, Lolworth, Long, Stanton All Saints *v.* and St. Michael *r.*, Madingley *v.*, Milton *v.*, Rampton *r.*, Waterbeach *v.*, and part of Oakington; acres 19,999, pop. 4490, houses 953. See CHESTERTON DEANERY.

NORTHUMBERLAND ( ) a seaside county in *N. England*, between Rs. Tyne and Tweed, on the scottish border and E. marches, was the seat of the *Ottadeni* or *Meatae*, and the *Gadeni*, in the roman *Valentia*, — was settled by Ida the Angle 547, who found. the kingdom of *Northan-hymbra*, or *Northumbria* (as below), and by the Danes 876, — is not noticed in 'Domesdy,' but in the 'Bolden Buke' of 1170,—is traversed by Hadrian's Wall, Watling St., the Newc. and Carl., and Yk. and Berwk. rails., — watered by the Rs. Tyne, Coquet, Aine, etc.,—and bordered by *Durham* (S.), *Westmrld.*, R. Irthing, and *Cumbrld.* (SW.), Cheviot hills and *Roxburgh.* (W.), the Tweed, a small part of *Durh.*, and *Berwk.* (N.), and N. Sea (E.). Length from Allenhead N. by E. to above Lowick 62 m., greatest breadth 50, av. ditto 30; relative size 324-10,000ths; circuit about 205, of which 90 is along the Cheviots, and 50 coast, — along which are Shields and Tynemo' *light* at the Tyne's mouth (the cliffs being magnesian limestone), with Newcastle up the river, Cullercoats bathing pl., Hartley and Seaton Delavel, Blythe at that river's mouth, Newbiggen pt. near R. Wansbeck, Druridge bay, Warkworth near the Coquet's mouth, Alnmo' at R. Aine's mouth (where the coal measures end, and carboniferous limest. begins), Howick near Boulmer pt. (trap rock), Dunstanburgh cast. (trap), Farn and Staples isldS. and light off Bamboro' cast. (trap), — beyond which the coast from Holy Isld. to Berwick at the Tweed's mouth belongs to *Durh.* It contains 1871 sq. m., or 1,197,440 acres (1,165,430 by total of pars.), of which about two thirds are arable and meadow; 250,278 + 2736 persons, of whom about 105,000 are in Newcastle, Tynemo', Shields, Berwick (which for most purposes is taken to be part of this co.), — 129,010 are females, 113,662 under 20 yrs. of age, 200,464 county-born, — 37,298 or 14·9 per cent. live by trade, manufact., etc., 17,339 or 6·9 per cent. by agricult. (3065 being farmers and graziers), 2366 educated professions, 6875 are independent, 43,192 labourers and servants, etc.; 48,710 houses, besides 3493 empty and building; 6 wards *in 15 parts and* two divisions, — *N. Div.* including N. and S. parts of Bambro' (NE.), E. and W. Glendale (N.), E., W., N., and S. Coquetdale (Mid.), E. and W. Morpeth (E.), — *S. Div.* including E. and W. Castle (SE.), E., NE., NW., W., and S. Tyndale (W. and SW.); 90 parishes (Elsdon, the largest, — 62,470 ac.), besides part of another, and 6 ext. par. places; about 609 towns, vils., etc.; 12 market towns — Newcastle (*s.*) the shire, assize, sessions town, Morpeth (*n.*) sess. town with the co. gaol, Alnwick sess. (*n.*), Belford, Bellingham (*s.*), Berwick (*n.*), Haltwhistle (*s.*), Hexham sess. (*s.*), Rothbury, Tynemo', Allendale (*s.*), N. Shields (*s.*), Wooler. (*n.*), — the first 10, with Glendale and Castle Ward, being poor l. unions and sup. registries, — the first 9 and last 2, new county courts; returns *ten* members to parl., viz. 2 for *N. Div.* (pop. 79,852, elect. 3004), with Alnwick for election town, and those above marked (*n.*), with Elsdon, for polling places, — 2 for *S. Div.* (pop. 170,356, el. 5260), with Hexham for elect. and those marked (*s.*), with Stamfordham, for pol. places, — 2 each for Newcastle and Berwick (el. 5370 and 888), 1 each for Morpeth and Tynemo' with N. Shields (el. 440 and 789); is in Northern circuit and N.E. military district; is governed by a lord lieut. and custos, high sheriff, about 32 deputy lieuts. and 210 magistrates; constitutes an archdeaconry (as below), with that of Lindisfarne, in dioc. of Durham, province of York. Real prop. (1815) 1,291,413*l.*, — ('43) 1,542,434*l.*, of which 130,148*l.* on mines, 57,535*l.* on rails., 16,197*l.* on ironworks, 3410*l.* on quarries, 4671*l.* on fisheries; ditto rentals 809,956*l.* or 15*s.* per acre (when wheat was 77*s.*), and 835,856*l.* or 13*s.* 11½*d.* per acre (wheat 55*s.*); county income ('48) 12,445*l.*, of which 10,082*l.* from co. rate (on a val. of 982,810*l.* made 1841), 2200*l.* from Treasury. Poor r. (yr. 1846-7) for 12 unions 75,415*l.* on 1,246,474*l.*, or 1*s.* 2½*d.* in the £ (wheat being 59*s.*), — cases relieved 22,075 (out-door 19,767), in estimated pop. of 285,594. Total charities 6290*l.*, of which 2595*l.* for schools and education (1086*l.* for gram. school; savings bks. ('49) 7, with 605,182*l.* from 16,484 depositors; in yr. '38-9, 2657 m. of road (405 being turnpike) were maintained for 15,403*l.* In '46-7, out of 125 pars. etc. 113 had 178 church schools, supported by 8374*l.*, with 12,148 child. attending, and 153 paid teachers (3 being monitors), whose salaries were 6805*l.*, and who had 75 teachers' houses: out of these 1 was a free school, and 16 sund. sch. (exclusively,—with 327 teachers and 2081 child.); and 83 in union with the National Soc. had 6904 child., and total grants of 1530*l.* Offenders in '48, 201 (or 208 av. of 5 yrs.), of whom 52 were convicted, 44 were females, 14 under 15 yrs. of age, 57 could not read or write. Following the sup. registry districts of '45 (total pop. 266,020 + 2869) the 'births' were 8780, of whom 4269 were females, 668 or 6·8 per cent. illegit.; 'deaths' 5223 or 1 in 49,—the all-Engld. av. being 46; 'marriages' 2126 (at church 1041), of which 1829 persons or 22·8 per cent. signed with marks.——The surface gradually rises from the coast towards the moorlands on the Scotch border, where the Cheviot Hills (of porphyry) are 2658 ft. high, Hedgehope 2347 ft., Yevering Bell 2000 ft., Carter Fell 1602 ft.; Simonside (near Rothbury) is 1287 ft. Carboniferous limestone, with traces of coal, is the prevailing rock here, and W. of a line from Felton, through Chollerton, Hexham, etc., to Allendale and Alston, where lead is worked; E. of this is millstone grit to a line from Felton (on R. Coquet) thro' Morpeth, Whalton, and Bywell; and E. of this are the coal measures 1600 ft. thick, forming about one-third of the great N. coal-field, in a space of 250 sq. m. N. of the Tyne, the other two-thirds being S. of it, in *Durham.* About 30 to 40 seams, from 6 in. to 6 ft. thick, mixed with sandstone, clay slate, limestone (with potter's clay on the top), and broken by the '12 fathom' and other basalt dykes, dip to the E., so that at Newcastle the 'high main' of 6 ft. thickness, and the 'low main' of 6½ ft., are 195 and 135 fath. deep. Ferns, grasses, pine wood, and other remains of the forests, are found in the mines, which were

first worked at Newcastle about 1240, and by water power up to 1714, when steam began to be used. About 8500 'underground' and 'upperground' hands are employed in the Heddon, Hartley, Earsdon, Wallsend, and other pits, by the names of hewers, putters, hoisters, rolleymen, trappers, wastemen, way cleaners, viewers, overmen, banksmen, staithsmen, etc., and 270 keelmen, who work the keels or barges on the Tyne. About 4500 tons of lead (941 hands) in veins running E. and W., are worked yearly at Allenhead, Shildon, Fallowfield, Coalcleugh, etc., 32 cwt. of ore producing a ton of lead and about 11 oz. of silver; zinc is found with the lead, and iron stone (50 hands) with the coal; roofing, flag, and grind stones (308 hands) are quarried at Byker, etc.; limestone, for manure, abounds chiefly in Bambro' ward. Manufactures are — glass-works, on the Tyne, at Newcastle, Byker, Lemmington, etc., employing 482 hands; iron and lead works (917); chemical, shot, and locomot. works; paper (124) at Houghton, etc., gloves at Hexham: in 1847, a bad year, 395 were in the flax, and 19 in the woollen, factories. Larch is much planted, besides oak, ash, elm, hazel (for corve baskets in the mines), birch, willow, alder; cod, ling, sole, etc., conger-eel, flat-fish, lobsters, cockles, are found along the coast, — and salmon in the Tweed (formerly in the Tyne). The Rs. Nent, Tippal, E. and W. Allen, go to the S. Tyne, — the Tarset, Keilder, Reed in Redesdale, etc. (which rise in the old haunts of the moss-troopers), to the N. Tyne, which joins the S. Tyne near Hexham in Tyndale, whence the main stream, after receiving the Devil's water or Dillsbeck, and Derwent, goes to the sea; the Blyth (receiving the Pont), Wansbeck, Line, Aline (anct. *Alaunus*), Coquet in Coquetdale, also run to the sea; the Beaumont, Glen, Common, Breamish or Brennich (which gave name to *Bernicia*, and has a fall at Linhope Spout), rise in the Cheviots, — where the battle of Chevy Chase was fought, when this was all forest, full of red deer, — and go to the Till, which runs to the Tweed (*Tweda*). Mineral springs at Thurston, Lady's well near Halystone, and Eglingham. Frequent E. winds make the climate cold; Sept. and Oct. are most settled; about 450,000 acres of moor and peat to the W. are divided off into small freeholds by 'marches,' and there is little common, — 90,000 round the Cheviots have green hills and vales; soil a fertile clayey or gravelly loam, along the coast (which is level and manured with sea-weed), the Tweed, and about Belford, Whittingham, Hexham, etc. — with shell marl at Carham, Branxton; chief crops are, oats (a good sort), wheat, beans, turnips (for winter food, drilled in after the 'Northumberland' method), barley, potatoes; short-horned cattle are used for the dairy and fattening; about 500,000 sheep, including the hornless 'Cheviots' and heath sheep, and a long-woolled breed (7½ lb. fleeces), are pastured on the hills, and yield 14,000 packs; good muscular hardy horses from Clydesdale are kept; estates large; farms large and small, and held at will or 21 yrs. lease; oatmeal is the common diet for the hinds and peasantry. —— Along the roman wall, begun about A. D. 80 by Agricola, strengthened by Hadrian, and Severus (who died at York 210), and which runs close to the road thro' Heddon, St. Oswald's, etc. (N. of the Newc. and Carl. rail.), are remains of 10 stations, viz. Cousins House or Wall's End (*Segedunum*), Newcastle (*Pons Ælii*), Benwell (*Condercum*), Halton Chesters (*Vindobala*), Rutchester (*Hunnum* — many remains), Chesters, or Walwick Ch. (*Cilurnum* — many remains), Carrowburgh (*Procolita*) Housesteads (*Borcovicum* — many remains), Little Chesters (*Vindolana*), Gt. Chesters (*Æsica*), Caervorran (*Magna*, whence the Maiden way goes to Alston), etc., towards Carlisle; Watling St. or Leeming Lane, goes from Ebchester (*Vindomora*) by Corbridge (*Corstopitum*), Beuckley near the Wall (whence a branch went to Alnwick), Risingham (*Habitancum*), Rochester (*Bremenium*), Chew Green (*Ad Fines*) on the Border, into Scotland. At all these many inscriptions, etc. have been found. Remains of camps are seen at Whalton, Whitley Cast. near Kirkhaugh, Whitchester near Haltwhistle, Humbledon (a cairn), Rosedon Edge near Ilderton and the druid circle, Kirknewton (many), Black Dykes near Thirlwall Cast. and pass, Bolam, Outchester and Spindeston near Bambro', Belford, Rothbury, Castlehill near Callaly, Glanton Pike, Bewick Hill, Maiden and Greencastle near Wooler, Harelaw near Paston, Castlestone Nick near Cornhill; castles and peel tower ruins at Tynemo', Newcastle, Ogle, Bellister, Thirlwall, Staward le Peel, Willimoteswick, Langley, Simonsburn, Bellingham, Kielder (in a wild spot), Cockley, Prudhoe (the Percys', who kept the E. marches), Ayden, Halton, Welton, Morpeth, Bothall, Dunstanboro', Bambro' (K. Ida's), Witton near Rothbury, Harbottle (the Humfravilles'), Hepple, Edlingham, Lilbourn, Horton, Wark, Berwick, Fowberry, Rothbury (on a hill 843 ft. high); remains of abbeys at Blanchland, Newminster, Alnwick, Hulne, — of priories at Tynemo', Brinckburn, Lindisfarne, — and Warkworth hermitage; old churches, at Seaton Delavel (good norman), Ponteland, Heddon, Elsdon, Hexham (fine abbey ch.), Bolam, etc. St. John of Beverley was born at Harpham, Duns Scotus (according to some) at Dunstanbro', Bp. Ridley at Willimoteswick, 1st Earl Grey at Howick, Bewick the engraver at Ovingham, Akenside, Collingwood, and Eldon at Newcastle, Morrison the chinese scholar and missionary at Wynyates. At *Brunanburgh* Athelstane routed the British, Danes, and Irish; *Chevy Chase* was fought at Otterburne 1388; Douglas the Tine-man, was beaten by Percy 1402 at Humbleton; Neville beat Hen. VI. at Hexham 1463, and Surrey routed Jas. IV. at Branxton or Flodden 1513; at Greenriggs near Rothbury, Foster and the Ratcliffes (whose seat was Dilston) rose for the Stuarts 1715. Among the seats are: Duke of Northumberland *Alnwick Cast.* (restored), Marq. of Waterford *Ford Cast.*, Earl Grey *Howick*, E. Glasgow *Etal*, E. Tankerville *Chillingham* (with a breed of wild cattle), Lord Decies *Bolam*, Ld. Hastings *Seaton Delavel*, Monck Bt. *Belsay*, Ridley Bt. *Blagdon*, Swinburne Bt. *Capheaton*, Haggerstone Bt. *H. Castle*, St. Paul Bt. *Ewart Pk.*, Fetherstonehaugh Bt. *Featherston Cast.*, Loraine Bt. *Kirkharle*, Blackett Bt. *Matfen*, Trevelyan Bt. *Wallington*, T. Smith of *Amble*, Cuthbert of *Beaufront*, Clarke of *Belford*, Selby of *Biddlestone*, Coulson of *Blenkinsop* (near the old cast.), Cadogan of *Brinckburn*, Beaumont of *Bywell*, Clavering of *Callaley*, Cay of *Charlton*, Ogle of *Causey*, Clayton of *Chesters*, Grey, M. P., of *Chipchase*, Bewicke of *Close Ho.*, Crasster of *Crasster*, Lawson of *Cromlington*, Collingwood of *Dissington*, Hinde, M. P., of *Elswicke*, Brandling of *Gosforth*, Clennell of *Harbottle*, Ainslie of *Lit. Harle*, Burdon of *Heddon*, Charlton of *Hesleyside*, Ogle, M. P., of *Kirkley*, Collingwood of *Lilburn*, Bigge of *Linden*, Bates of *Milburn*, Silvertop of *Minster Acres*, Mitford of *M. Castle* (near the old one), Grey of *Morwick*, W. Ord, M. P., of *Nunnykirk*, Allgood of *Nunwick*, James of *Otterburne*, Askew of *Pal-*

Tinsburn, Roddam of *Roddam*, Pawson of *Shawden*, Riddell of *Swinburn*, Selby of *Twizel*, J. Ord of *Weetwodd*, Bell, M. P., of *Wolsingham*; besides *Unthank*, etc. Lord Elcho's and the Tindale hounds hunt here. Roads from Newcastle: (1) To Morpeth 15, Felton 24, Alnwick 33, Ellingham 41, Belford 47 (near Bambro'), thence to Berwick 62; or by Longhorsley 21 (Rothbury 27), Edlingham 31, Wooler 45 (near Chillingham), thence to Berwick 62, or to Branxton 51, or to Kelso 63. (2) To Ponteland 8, Kirkharle 19, Elsdon 28, thence by Otterburne to Kelso 54. (3) Up the Tyne to Heddon 8, Bywell 14, Corbridge 17, Hexham 21 (Allenhead 33, and Alston 40), Haydon Bridge 27, Haltwhistle 35, Greenhead 39 (the same by the road close to the Wall). (4) To Wallsend 4, Shields and Tynemo' 8. About 53 m. of the Yk. Newc. and Berwk. rail. pass Newcastle (at the High Level br.), Morpeth, Alnwick, Belford; 40 m. of the Newc. and Carl. pass Prudhoe, Hexham, Haydon Bridge, Haltwhistle, Greenhead; a rail. of 8 m. runs down to Shields, and thence one of 9 m. along the coast to Blythe.

NORTHUMBERLAND HEATH hmlt. (1) Erith par. *NW. Kent*, 4 m. E. of Woolwich-9.

NORTHUMBRIA (i. e. N. of the Humber), at first composed of BERNICIA (*Northumbrld.*), settled 547 by Ida the Angle, and DEIRA (*Durham, York., Lancash., Cumbrld., Westmrld.*), settled by Ella the Angle 559-60, was made one under Ida's grandson Ethelfrith 593, who was succeeded by Edwin 617 (converted by Paulinus 627-8, also 'Bretwalda,' and founder of Edwinsburg or Edinburgh before 634, when *Northumbria* took in part of Scotland SE. of the Forth), Oswald the Bounteous 634 ('Bretwalda'), Oswy or Oswio 643 (his brother, and 'Bretwalda'), Ethelwald 651 (his nephew), Egfrid or Ecgfrid 670, Aldfrith or Ealdferth 685 (brother of Egf.), etc., to Cenred or Coenred 716, Osric 718, Coelwulf 730 (brother of O.), Eadbert 737 (who took Alcluyd or Dumbarton), etc., to Eanred 810. It was subdued by Egbert of Wessex 828-30, overrun 867 by the Danes, who submitted to Edw. the Elder 952, till which they took the title of kings, afterwards of jarls, eorls, or earls.

NORTHWAY tythg. (44) with Newton, Ashchurch par. *N. Gloucest.* 2 m. ENE. of Tewkesbury-103. Pop. 230 + 5; real prop. 3214*l.*

Northway House (46) 2 m. NNE. of Olney, *NE. Bucks.*

NORTHWICH HUNDRED (80-1) *Mid. Cheshire*, contains Congleton and Northwich, the pars of Brereton-cum-Smithwick *rect.*, Church Lawton *r.*, Davenham *r.*, Swettenham *r.*, Warmingham *r.*, and parts of Astbury *r.*, Gt. Budworth, Middlewich *v.*, and Sandbach *v.*; acres 69,460, pop. 41,638, houses 7852. See MIDDLEWICH DEANERY.

P. NORTHWICH tnshp. Gt. Budworth par. as above, 16 m. ENE. of Chester, 174 from London, where R. Dane joins the Weaver on Watling St. near N. West. rail. and Trunk canal, is a polling place (for *S. Ches.*), excise collection, and the seat of the salt trade, taken from the royalists 1643. Acres 200, with rock salt, under thick beds of gypsum 300 ft. down, and brine springs about 120 ft. deep; pop. 1368, in the salt works, which export upwards of 200,000 tons yearly, in barges; houses 254, many old, with 2 chapels, 2 banks, savings bk. (77,586*l.* from 1911 depositors), Kaye's school (10*l.*); poor r. 644*l.* on 3665*l.*; real prop. 4749*l.*; charities—see WITTON. Holy Trinity *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, has circular ended choir and figured roof. St. Paul's *ch.* was b. 1849. The great *Marston* salt mine, and 15 others, are around, employing 286 iron evaporating pans, each 600 to 1000 sq. ft., 12 to 16 in. deep, and making 25 tons per week. From 'wich' (pron. *witch*) a salt work. *Northw. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Acton, Allostock*, Anderton*, Barnton*, Birches*, Bostock, Budworth (Little), Byley, Castle Northwich*, Clive, Cogshall*, Comberbach*, Crowton, Croxton, Cuddington, Darnhall, Davenham, Delamere, Eaton, Eddisbury, Goostrey, Hartford, Hulse*, Kinderton, Lach Dennis*, Leftwich (where poor ho. is), Leigh (Little), Lostock Gralam, Marbury*, Marston, Middlewich, Mooresbarrow, Moulton, Newhall, Newton, Northwich*, Oakmere, Occleston, Onston, Oulton (Low), Over, Peover (Nether), Ravenscroft, Rudheath, Shipbrook, Shurlach, Sproston, Stanthorne, Stublach, Sutton, Wallerscoat, Weaverham, Weever, Wharton, Whatcroft, Wimboldesley, Wincham*, Winnington*, Witton; acres 55,675, pop. 29,018, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2708 (out-door 2502), expend. 831l., prop. rated 154,416*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same, except those places marked *, with Minshull-Vernon, Wettenhall, Kingswood; pop. 29,017 + 215. The New *County Court* district includes the Registry, with the tnshp. of Gt. Budworth. The *Excise* district includes Northwich, Warrington, Runcorn, Frodsham, Tarporley, Knutsford, Altrincham, Stockport, Macclesfield, Longnor, Leek, Congleton, Sandbach, Middlewich, and in 1835 had 68 officers, and collected 171,934*l.* (each collector's round being 144 m.), of which 62,237*l.* was on soap, 48,763*l.* on glass, 19,576*l.* on malt, 16,253*l.* on licenses, 11,318*l.* on paper, 11,211*l.* on bricks, 2538*l.* on auctions,—and the total no. of traders (7543) included 3320 dealers in tobacco, 1684 in tea, 1306 in wine and spirits, 1035 brewers and maltsters, 131 makers of bricks, etc. *Mkt. D.* Frid. *Fairs*, 10 Apr. cattle; 2 Aug. 6 Dec. general goods.

NORTHWICK chplry. (35) with Redwick, Henbury par. *S W. Gloucest.* 5 m. WSW. of Thornbury -124, on R. Severn. Acres 1390; pop. 256; poor r. 84*l.* (Thornb. U.). Living, a *Cur.* with Henbury.

☞ NORTHWICK hmlt. (44) Blockley hund. *SE. Worcest.* locally *NE. Gloucest.* 2 m. SSE. of Chip. Campden. Real prop. 1503*l.* *N. Park*, Earl Northwick, has some fine oak, beech, etc. and the seat b. by Lord Burlington, with portraits of Addison, etc. and a dining-room ornamented with Vandycks.

P. NORTHWOLD par. (65) Grimshoe hund. *S W. Norfolk*, 4 m. SE. of Stoke Ferry-88, on R. Stoke, contains Whittington. Acres 5200, with good barley ground; pop. 1140 + 5; poor r. 443*l.* (Thetford U.); real prop. 7160*l.*; charities 12*l.*, of which 18*l.* to Holder's school,—and almshouses. St. Andrew *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 740*l.*, patr. Bishop of Ely,—once held by Burhill, the friend of Raleigh, whom he assisted in his 'History of the World;' church, has a good flint pinnacled tower (Edw. IV.) and remains of a shrine, with niches, tombs, etc. about it. *N. House*, T. Harvey, Esq.

NORTHWOOD par. (10) W. Medina lib. I. of Wight, *S. Hants.* 2 m. NNW. of Newport-82, on R. Medina, contains W. Cowes. Acres 4270; pop. 5147 + 63; poor r. —*l.* (I. of Wight Incorp.); real prop. 21,065*l.*; charities 50*l.* St. J. Baptist *Cur.* with Carisbrooke. *N. Park*, late G. Ward, Esq.

☞ NORTHWOOD hmlt. (3) St. Lawrence par. *NE. Kent*, 1 m. N. of Ramsgate-73.

☞ NORTHWOOD tnshp. (73) Ellesmere par. *NW. Salop*, 2 m. N. of Ellesmere-169. Pop. 150.

☞ NORTHWOOD tnshp. (61) Stottesden par. *SE. Salop*, 5 m. N. of Cleobury Mortimer-137. Pop. 16.

☞ Northwood tnshp. (73) Wem par. *N. Salop*, 3 m. NW. of Wem-163. Pop. 233. ☞ Northwood vil. (72) Hanley chplry. *NW. Staff.* 2 m. SE. of Burslem-152. Pop. 700. Living, a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 130*l.*, patr. Crown and Bishop. ☞ Northwood hmlt. (8) 6 m. S. of London, *NE. Surrey*, near Norwood, seat of A. Anderson, Esq., M. P. ☞ Northwood hmlt. ( ) Stoughton par. *W. Sussex*, 6 m. NW. of Chichester -62.

Northwood End (46) 6 m. SE. of Bedford, *Mid. Beds.* ☞ *N. Hall* (80) 4 m. NW. of Knutsford, *N. Cheshire.* ☞ *N. Park* (11) 1 m. NE. of Lyndhurst, *SW. Hants.* C. Michell, Esq. (?)

Nortoft hmlt. (53) Guilsborough par. *NW. Northmptn.* 10 m. NW. of Northampton-66, belongs to the Wards. Pop. 322; real prop. 3468*l.*

Norton tnshp. (80) Runcorn par. *N. Cheshire*, 3 m. NE. of Frodsham-191, on Trunk and Bridgwater canals. Acres 2180; pop. 294; poor r. 103*l.* (Runcorn U.); real prop. 4246*l.* *N. Priory*, Sir R. Brooke, Bt., besieged 1643, is an old quadrangle, with remains of an austin canonry, found. 1133 at Runcorn, by Will. Fitz-Nigell, and moved hither by his son. 'Norton,' i. e. north town. ☞ *Norton* (30) 2 m. NE. of Bodmin, *Mid. Cornwall.*

P. Norton par. (82) Scarsdale hund. *N. Derby.* 2 m. N. of Dronfield-156, near R. Sheaf. Acres 4630; pop. 1909+16; poor r. 740*l.* (Ecclesall Bierlow U.); real prop. 8740*l.*; charities 180*l.*, of which 75*l.* to Gill's school. St. James *Vic.* (Lich.) val. 228*l.*, patr. Rev. H. Pearson, vicar; church, has a mon. of Chantrey, a native (1782-1841), who endowed a school here with 200*l.* a year. *N. Hall*, S. Shore, Esq. Bp. Geoffry Blythe, and Bp. Jno. his brother, were natives. ☞ Norton tythg. (22) Newton St. Cyres par. *Mid. Devon.* 4 m. NW. of Exeter-164, on R. Creedy. ☞ Norton hmlt. (23) Townstal par. *SE. Devon.* near Dartmouth-202. *N. Duney*, Mrs. Bond.

P. Norton par. ( ) SW. Stockton ward, *SE. Durham*, 2 m. N. of Stockton-242, near Clarence rail. contains Blakeston, and was a mkt. town. Acres 4890; pop. 1628+54; poor r. 421*l.* (Stockt. U.); real prop. 10,598*l.*; charities 73*l.*, of which 40*l.* to free gram. school. St. Mary *Vic.* (Dur.) val. 378*l.*, patr. Bishop, — once held by Bernard Gilpin; church, part norman, was made collegiate by Bp. de Carileph. ☞ Norton vil. (37) Oystermouth par. *SW. Glamorgan.* 4 m. SW. of Swansea-206. *N. Court*, —. ☞ Norton par. (44) Upper Dudstone hund. *N. Gloucest.* 4 m. NNE. of Gloucester-102, near R. Severn, where the N. hounds are kennelled. Acres 1980; pop. 427; poor r. 207*l.* (Glouc. U.); real prop. 3557*l.*; charities 6*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 51*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; *N. House*, —.

P. Norton tythg. (10) Freshwater par. I. of Wight, *S. Hants.* 4 m. SSE. of Lymington-93. *N. Lodge*, Admi. Sir G. E. Hamond, Bt.; *N. Cottage*, Capt. Pearson. Amber has been found along shore. ☞ Norton hmlt. ( ) Selborne par. *NE. Hants.* 3 m. S. of Alton-47. ☞ Norton tnshp. (55) Bromyard par. *NE. Hereford.* near Bromyard-125. Acres 2190; pop. 588+4; poor r. 271*l.* (Bromy. U.); real prop. 4733*l.* ☞ Norton par. (46) Cashio hund. *N. Herts.* 1 m. NW. of Baldock-37, near Icknield Way. Acres 1780; pop. 403+4; poor r. 220*l.* (Hitchin U.); real prop. 2438*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. Nicholas *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 75*l.*, patr. J. B. Watson. ☞ Norton par. (3) Faversham hund. Scray lathe, *N. Kent*, 2 m. W. of Faversham-47. Acres 840; pop. 107; poor r. 160*l.* (Faversh. U.); real prop. 1885*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Cant.) val. 306*l.*, patr. Bp. of Rochester; church, early eng. *N. Court*, E. Lushington, Esq. ☞ Norton par. (53) Fawsley hund. *W. Northmptn.* 2 m. ENE. of Daventry-72, near N. West. rail. and Gd. Junct. canal, contains Muscott and Thrupp. Acres 3260; pop. 582+4; poor r. 288*l.* (Davent. U.); real prop. 5521*l.*; charities, church estate 51*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Pet.) val. 270*l.*, patr. B. Botfield, Esq., of *N. Hall.*

P. Norton tnshp. (82) Cuckney Norton par. *NW. Notts.* 8 m. NNE. of Mansfield-138. Pop. 362+4; poor r. 136*l.* (Worksop U.). ☞ Norton par. (56) Radnor hund. *E. Radnor.* 2 m. N. of Presteign-151, is a nominal borough, and had a castle. Acres 3000; pop. 291; poor r. 161*l.* (Prest. U.); real prop. 2299*l.* St. Andrew *Vic.* (Heref.) val. 147*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. ☞ Norton tnshp. ( ) with Bache, Culmington par. *S. Salop*, 5 m. NW. of Ludlow-143. ☞ *Norton* (61) 4 m. N. of Bridgnorth, *E. Salop.* ☞ *Norton* (61) 3 m. S. of Shrewsbury, *Mid. Salop.* ☞ *Norton* (61) 5 m. NW. of Cleobury Mortimer, *SE. Salop.* ☞ Norton par. (50) Blackbourn hund. *Mid. Suffolk*, 7 m. NW. of Stowmarket-76, where Hen. VIII. dug in search of gold, is a meet for the Suffolk hounds. Acres 2340; pop. 879+7; poor r. 260*l.* (Stow. U.); real prop. 4628*l.*; charities 50*l.* St. Andrew *Rect.* (Ely) val. 458*l.*, patr. St. Peter's Coll. Camb. *N. Hall*, —. ☞ Norton par. (54) Lower Blackenhurst hund. *SE. Worcest.* 3 m. N. of Evesham-95, contains Chadbury and Lenchwick *cur.* Acres 2420; pop. 385; poor r. 133*l.* (Evesh. U.); real prop. 3985*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Egwin *Vic.* (Worc.) val. with Lenchwick 157*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, half ruined, with mons. of the Biggses. *N. Lodge*, B. Hook, Esq. (?) ☞ Norton par. ( ) Buckrose wap. *E. R. York.* opposite Malton-217, on R. Derwent and Scarboro' rail. contains Sutton and Welham. Acres 2510; pop. 1644+22; poor r. 547*l.* (Malt. U.); real prop. 7201*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 120*l.*, T. Ewbank's Representatives. Roman coins have been found, and at the bridge was Roger de Flamville's hosp. found. (Hen. II.). ☞ Norton tnshp. (87) Campsall par. *W. R. York.* 8 m. N. of Doncaster-162. Acres 2030; pop. 628; poor r. 229*l.* (Doncas. U.); real prop. 3554*l.*

Norton Bavant par. (14) Warminster hund. *SW. Wilts.* 2 m. SE. of Warminster-96, on R. Wiley. Acres 2370; pop. 285+1; poor r. 231*l.* (Warmins. U.); real prop. 3532*l.*; charities 3*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Sal.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *N. House*, Miss Benett.

P. Norton Brize par. (45) Bampton hund. *W. Oxford.* 4 m. WSW. of Witney-65, near *N. Pitts.* Acres 3140; pop. 687+6; poor r. 328*l.* (Witn. U.); real prop. 4418*l.* St. Brize *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 165*l.*, patr. Christ Ch.; church, has effigies of a D'Aubigné, of the Greenwoods (descended from More), whose seat is a farm, and the Wenmans of Caswell, which is also a farm. ☞ N.-by-Bredon chplry. (44) Bredon par. *S. Worcest.* 4 m. NE. of Tewkesbury-103, near Birm. and Glouc. rail. and R. Avon, under Bredon Hill. Acres 1100; pop. 287+9; poor r. 128*l.* (Tewkesb. U.); charities 17*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Bredon. ☞ N.-by-Kempsey par. (54) Lower Oswaldslow hund. *Mid. Worcest.* 2 m. SE. of Worcester -111. Acres 2095; pop. 601+4; poor r. 153*l.* (Pershore U.); real prop. 3769*l.*; charities 28*l.* St. James *Cur.* (Worc.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. *N. House*, —; *N. Villa*, —. ☞ N.-Canon par. (55) Grimsworth hund. *Mid. Hereford.* 3 m. SSW. of Weobley-145. Acres 2300;

pop. 282; poor r. 149*l.* (Weob. U.); real prop. 317*l.*; charities 20*l.*, of which 8*l.* to Barnard's school. St. Nicholas *Vic.* (Heref.) val. 120*l.*, patr. Bishop.

P. M. NORTON-CHIPPING par. (45) Chadlington hund. *NW. Oxford.* 18 m. NW. of Oxford, 73 from London, in a healthy spot on a hill, a petty sessions and old market or *cheping* town (including N. OVER hmlt., pop. 402), had a castle built by Stephen, sent members to parls. of 28, 34 Edw. I. and Edw. III., was held by the Fitzalans, De Veres, Crofts, Rodneys, etc., and is a boro' by prescription, governed under the late act by a may., 4 ald., 12 council., with the style of "bailiffs and burgesses of boro' of C.-N.," and revenue of 202*l.* Acres 4780, — of town 3430; pop. 3031 + 40 and 2926, some horse-cloth, tilting, and harrateen-makers; houses 521, of stone, with 2 churches, 3 chapels, 2 banks, Edw. VI.'s free gram. school (47*l.*), Cornish's almsh. (19*l.*) and cottages, Townsend almsh., and Union p. house; poor r. 714*l.* on 5737*l.*; real prop. 10,297*l.*; charities 88*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. of Bristol; church, rebuilt, has 3 chantry chapels, with a rood loft, mons. of the Dawkinses of N. OVER, effigies of a Croft (1502), and 9 brasses from 1450. There are traces of the castle, and of a monastery (val. 8*l.*), near which, in High St., are remains of a chapel, and of a cross in the mkt. place. On *N. Heath* the *bupleurum falcatum* is found. *Chip. Norton P. L. Union*, contains the pars., etc. of Ascott, Chadlington, Charlbury, Chastleton, Chipping Norton, Churchill, Cornwell, Enstone, Fifield, Heythrop, Idbury, Kingham, Langley, Leafield, Rollright (Great and Little), Salford, Sarsden, Shipton, Spelsbury, Swerford, Tew (Great and Little), with Bruern, Chilson, Fawler, Finstock, Lyneham, Milton, Over-Norton, in *Oxfd.*, — and Barton-on-the-Heath, Compton (Long and Little), in *Warwk.*; acres 75,971, pop. 16,151, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2172 (out-door 1873), expend. 7817*l.*, prop. rated 78,573*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same up to Tew, with Shortampton and Ramsden; pop. 16,148 + 78. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the registry. *Mkt. D.* Wed. *Fairs*, last Wed. Jan. 2nd Weds. in Apr. June, Aug. Wed. after 11 Dec. cattle; 7 Mar. 6 May, last Frid. May, 18 July, 4 Sept. last Wed. Sept. 8th Nov. last Frid. Nov.

NORTON, COLD. See COLD NORTON, *Essex* and *Oxfd.* ☞ N., COLD, tnshp. (72) Chebsey par. *Mid. Staffd.* 2 m. WSW. of Stone-141, near *N. Bridge* station on Gd. Junct. rail. Acres 1090; pop. 41 + 1; real prop. 1540*l.* ☞ N. COLEFARLE par. (34) Malmesbury hund *NW. Wilts.* 3 m. SW. of Malmesbury-94, near Ackman St. Acres 1050; pop. 116; poor r. 71*l.* (Malmesb. U.); real prop. 1180*l.*; charities, 4*l.* to school. All Saints *Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 110*l.*, patr. J. Neeld, Esq., M. P. ☞ N. CONYERS chplry. (—) Wath par. *N. R. York.* 4 m. N. of Ripon-212, on R. Ouse. Acres 920; pop. 60; poor r. —*l.*; real prop. 1400*l.* *N. C. House*, Sir B. Graham, Bt. ☞ N. DISNEY par. (83) Lower Boothby Graffo wap. *W. Lincoln.* 10 m. SW. of Lincoln-132, on R. Witham. Acres 1960; pop. 206; poor r. 74*l.* (Newark U.); real prop. 1764*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 172*l.*, patr. Sir T. Clarges, Bt. (?); church, has mons. of the Disneys or De Isneys of Essex. ☞ N., EAST, par. chplry. (64) E. Goscote hund. *E. Leicest.* 9 m. NNE. of Mkt. Harboro'-83, on R. Eye. Acres 1390; pop. 137; poor r. 55*l.* (Billesdon U.); real prop. 2072*l.*; charities 17*l.* All Saints *Cur.* with Tugby. *N. House*, J. Heycock, Esq. ☞ N. FOLGATE, or NORTHERN FOLDGATE, LIBERTY, ext. par. (1) at the end of Bishopsgate St., *NE. London*, belongs to Dean and Chap. of St. Paul's, and had an austin priory found. 1197 by Will. Brune, val. 558*l.* Acres 10; pop. 1674. The theatre was b. about 1839. ☞ *N. End* (47) 2 m. SW. of Saffron Walden, *NW. Essex.*

NORTON FERRIS HUNDRED (18-9) *SE. Somerset.* contains the pars. of Bratton Seymour *rect.*, Charlton-Musgrave *r.*, Chucklington *r.*, Kilmington *r.*, Penselwood *r.*, Shepton Montague *cur.*, Stoke Trister, Wincanton *c.*, and parts of Maiden Bradley and Stourton; acres 18,730, pop. 5401, houses 1164. See CAREY DEANERY. ☞ N. FERRIS tythg. Kilmington par. as above; pop. 95; real prop. 181*8l.* ☞ N. FITZWARREN par. (21) Taunton hund. *Mid. Somerset.* 2 m. NW. of Taunton-141, on Exeter rail. and R. Tone. Acres 1270; pop. 606 + 16; poor r. 186*l.* (Taunt. U.); real prop. 3585*l.*; charities 2*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 252*l.*, patr. Mrs. Hawker. ☞ N. HAUTVILLE. See N. MALREWARD, *Somerset.* below. ☞ *N. Green* (46) 1 m. SW. of Stevenage, *N. Herts.* ☞ *N. Hall* (—) near —, *Somerset.* H. Whalley, Esq.

P. NORTON HOOK par. (45) Chadlington hund. *NW. Oxford.* 7 m. SW. of Banbury-71, containing Southorpe and a camp, on the site of a battle fought 917, or before, between the Saxons and Danes, belonged to the Doyleys, and Ida countess of Warwick. Acres 3730; pop. 1525 + 2; poor r. 1012*l.* (Banb. U.); real prop. 9645*l.* St. Peter *Cur.* (Oxon.) val. 180*l.*, patr. Bishop. *N. Leys*, 2 m. NNW.; *N. Upper*, H. Dawkins, Esq. ☞ N.-IN-HALES par. (73) N. Bradford hund. *NE. Salop*, 4 m. NNE. of Market Drayton-153, on R. Tern. Acres 1910; pop. 312; poor r. 66*l.* (M. Drayton U.); real prop. 2863*l.*; charities 36*l.*, of which 12*l.* to school. St. Chad *Rect.* (Lich.) val. 305*l.*, patr. F. B. Pearson, Esq, — once held by Lightfoot the hebrew scholar. *N. Wood*, 1 m. NW. ☞ N.-JUXTA-TWYCROSS par. (63) Sparkenhoe hund. *W. Leicest.* 6 m. WNW. of Mkt. Bosworth-106, contains Bilstone. Acres 2910; pop. 526*l.*; poor r. 179*l.* (M. Bosworth U.); real prop. 2556*l.*; charities, Glenn's 16*l.* Holy Trinity *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 273*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor,— once held by the father of Whiston, who was born here (1667-1752). ☞ N., KING'S, par. (63) Gartree hund. *E. Leicester.* 7 m. ESE. of Leicester -96, contains Stretton Parva *cur.* Acres 1990,— of town 600; pop. 172 + 1 and 64; poor r. 9*l.* (Billesdon U.); real prop. 1550*l.* St. J. Baptist *Vic.* (Pet.) val. with Stretton 103*l.*, patr. H. Green, Esq. ☞ N., KING'S. See KING'S NORTON, *Worcester.* ☞ N.-LE-CLAY tnshp. (—) Cundall par. *N. R. York.* 2 m. N. of Boroughbridge-206. Acres 1030; pop. 150 + 1; poor r. 40*l.* (Gt. Ouseburn Incorp.); real prop. 1593*l.* ☞ N. LINDSEY par. (54) Barlichway hund. *Mid. Warwick.* 4 m. WSW. of Warwick -90. Acres 590; pop. 176 + 3; poor r. 61*l.* (Warw. U.); real prop. 1642*l.*; charities 2*l.* *Holy Trinity Cur.* with Claverdon. ☞ *N. LOWER*, or *N. CURLEW*, hmlt. Budbrooke par. *as above*, ½ m. N. ☞ N. MALREWARD par. (19) Chew hund. *NE. Somerset.* 4 m. S. of *Bristol-114*, contains N. HAWKEFIELD or HAUTVILLE ville (pop. 32), with a roman camp. Acres 2180; pop. 130 + 2; poor r. 154*l.* (Clutton U.); real prop. 3077*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 283*l.*, patr. Rev. W. P. Wait, rector. ☞ N. MANDEVILLE par. (1) Ongar hund. *Mid. Essex*, 7 m. ENE. of Epping-16, near R. Roding. Acres 2180; pop. 134 + 2; poor r. 59*l.* (Ongar U.); real prop. 983*l.* All Saints *Cur.* (Roch.) val. 83*l.*, patr. C. Cure,

Esq. ☞ N. Midsomer. See Midsomer Norton, *Somerset*. *N. Hall*, Miss Tooker (?). ☞ N.-on-the-Moors par. (72) N. Pirehill hund. *N. Stafford*. 2 m. NE. of Burslem-152, on Caldon canal, containing N. Green hmlt., Brown-Edge *cur.*, Bemersley, Ford Green, and 3 other hmlts., belongs in part to Bateman of Knypersley. Acres 3940; pop. 2891 + 49; poor r. 558*l*. (Leek U.); real prop. 11,684*l*., of which 3394*l*. on mines; charities 10*l*. St. James *Rect*. (Lich.) val. 550*l*., patr. C. B. Adderley, Esq., M. P., of *N. House*. ☞ N. Over hmlt. See N. Chipping, above. Real prop. 2697*l*.

P. Norton, St. Philip, par. (19) Wellow hund. *NE. Somerset*. 6 m. S. of Bath-108, had a grange to Hinton ab. (where they held a large cloth fair), and was the spot where the royalists attacked Monmouth, June 1685. Acres 1850; pop. 775 + 1; poor r. 187*l*. (Frome U.); real prop. 3646*l*.; charities 45*l*., of which 20*l*. to Coles's school. St. Philip and *All* Saints *Vic*. (Ba. and W.) val. 91*l*., patr. Bishop. At the 'George,' on site of the grange, Jas. II. slept in the 'king's chamber' the night before the attack. ☞ *N. Place* (83) 12 m. N. of Lincoln, *W. Lincoln*. on Ermine St., seat of Sir M. Cholmeley, Bt., through the Harrisons, and a meet for the Burton hounds. ☞ N., Pudding, par. (68) Gallow hund. *N. Norfolk*, 1 m. S. of Fakenham-109. Acres 600; pop. 25 + 1; poor r. 13*l*. (Walsingham U.); real prop. 1100*l*. Living, a *Rect*. (Norw.) val. —*l*., patr. F. Wright, Esq.; church, in ruins. ☞ N. Subcourse par. (66) Clavering hund. *SE. Norfolk*, 3 m. E. of Loddon-112, near R. Yare. Acres 1990; pop. 356; poor r. 168*l*. (Lodd. U.); real prop. 2972*l*.; charities, poor's allotment 19*l*. St. Margaret *Vic*. (Norw.) val. 100*l*., patr. Sir E. Bacon, Bt., of Raveningham, and of the family of Roger and Francis Bacon. *N. Hall*, —. ☞ N.-under-Cannock, or N. Canes, par. (62) S. Offlow hund. *S. Stafford*. 7 m. SE. of Penkridge-131, near Watling St., contains Little Wyrley on Wyrley canal, with an old hall, and belonged to Bps. of Chester and the Astons. Acres 4470; pop. 755 + 8; poor r. 103*l*. (Penkr. U.); real prop. 6699*l*., of which 2600*l*. on mines; charities 55*l*., of which 39*l*. to Gildart's school. St. Margaret *Cur*. (Lich.) val. 81*l*., patr. Bishop; church, old, with an ancient font. ☞ N.-under-Hambdon par. (18) Houndsborough hund. *S. Somerset*. 5 m. W. of Yeovil-123, near R. Parret. Acres 820; pop. 527 + 1; poor r. 141*l*. (Yeov. U.); real prop. 2260*l*.; charities 8*l*. St. Mary *Rect*. (Ba. and W.) val. 189*l*., patr. J. Locke, Esq.

Norwell par. (83) N. Thurgarton wap. *E. Notts*. 6 m. NE. of Southwell-132, on a branch of R. Trent, contains N. Woodhouse tnshp. (pop. 156), Carlton *cur.*, and Willoughby. Acres 3720; pop. 954 + 2; poor r. 161*l*. (Southw. U.); real prop. 4963*l*.; charities 69*l*., of which 53*l*. to Marsden and Sturtevant's schools. St. Lawrence *Vic*. (Linc.) val. with Carlton 336*l*., patr. Bp. of Ripon.

✻ ✻ **P. M. A.** ✠ Norwich, or 'Norridge,' city (66) a county of itself, locally in Humbleyard hund. *E. Norfolk*, a station on E. Count. rail. 126 m. from London or 108 by road, the county, assize, sessions, election, and a polling town, excise collection, and seat of a diocese (from W. Rufus), in a pleasant spot amongst gardens and orchards, on a hill side on a bend of R. Wensum, grew out of the ruins of *Venta Icenorum* or Caistor (according to the rhyme, "Caistor was a city when Norwich was none, And Norwich was built of Caistor stone"); was a mint town of the E. Anglian Saxons, who called it *Nord-wic*, *Northwic*, etc. (or North town), and settled here under Grecca or Uffa 540-75; was taken 870 by the Danes after their defeat of K. Edmund, restored by Alfred 872, and granted to Guthrum the Dane; was taken and burnt 1004 by Sweyne, and again settled by the Danes 1010, who were able it seems to come up to it in their boats; held 1018 by Torchil and Canute, who found or reb. the castle; had 25 churches and 1320 burgesses in the Confessor's time, — was given by the Conqueror to Ralph de Waiet or Guader, who, conspiring, forfeited it after a hard siege to Roger Bigod (1075) who reb. the castle; was settled by many Jews in the time of Rufus, when the cathedral was begun,—visited 1122 by Hen. I. who kept Christmas here, — taken 1173-4 by the rebellious barons of Hen. II., — held under John by Will. Marshall, Hubert de Burgh, etc., and taken 1216 by Lewis the Dauphin; given by Edw. II. to his brother Thomas, as the head of an Honour of 120 knights' fees (or 85,000 acres), after whom the castle became the county prison; was visited 1256 by Hen. III., and again 1272 after a riot, in which the people burnt the cathedral, etc., which was consecrated afresh 1278 before Edw. I.; was walled by the citizens 1294-1342 with 12 gates and 40 towers, settled by the Flemings 1336 (who brought in the woollen and crape trade), and ravaged by the 'black death' 1348-9; was visited by Edw. III. 1340 (to hold a tournament), 1342 (on his way to France), 1344, and 1350 (when the Black Prince attended a tournament), — by Rich. II. 1382 (after Fighting Bp. Spencer's defeat of John the Dyer, one of Wat Tyler's men), — by Hen. IV. 1406, Hen. VI. 1468-9, and Hen. VII. 1485; was partly burnt 1506, and taken 1549 by Kett's people, who being defeated by Dudley on Mousewold Heath, Rob. Kett was hung from the castle; was settled 1556 by the Walloons, who established the bombazeen trade 1575, in Elizabeth's time, who was here 1576 and 8; was held by parl. *in* the civil war, visited by Ch. II. 1671, and by Q. Anne, and by Royal Agricult. Soc. 1849; — returns *two* members (from Edw. I.), the bounds, comprising 36 pars. as below, with Earlham (seat of the Gurneys), Eaton or Easton (the Berneys'), Heigham, Hellesdon, Lakenham, Pockthorpe, Thorpe (the Harveys'), Trouse, and part of Sprouston) being unaltered by the Reform Bill, — no. of electors 4976 (of 10*l*. houses 16,790); was first chartered by Hen. I., and under the new act is divided into 8 wards, governed by a mayor (who is returning officer), 16 ald., 48 council., with the style of "mayor, sheriffs, citizens, and commonalty of N." and revenue of 14,328*l*. Acres 5920 (or 7873) or 4 m. by 4, and 14 in circuit, on chalk and clay, growing heavy crops of wheat, barley, oats, beans, — with many gardens, *Pop.* 62,344 + 123, employed in the manufact. of silk (1277 hands), shoes, etc. (1707), woollens (394), worsteds (177), cottons (about 220), — also of baskets 52, brushes 77, chairs 34, coaches 131, crapes 2, gauzes 39 (so the 'Report,' — but about 1839, Grout and Co. had 970 hands on crape gauzes), gloves 56, horse-hair 20, iron 58, clogs, etc. 33, pipes 36, rope 57, sacking 18, shawls 70, shuttles 6, yarn (mohair, etc.) 96, — besides weavers 2344, tanners 76, maltsters 48, fellmongers 30, wool-staplers 23; the chief articles made being bombazeens, mousselin de laines, fringes, fillovers, princettas, gauzes, camlets (for the foreign mkt.), bandanas, silk shawls (mixed with wool and mohair), etc., and 1839, 5075 hand-looms engaged 4054 persons. *Houses* 14,043, many old, standing in gardens, in narrow streets, the principal being: the cathedral; 36 churches

(in 1300 there were 60) all without steeples, and a few with round towers; 15 chapels; guildhall, built 1453 of flint (on site of a thatch'd Tolbooth), with a stained window, portraits of Will. III. and the mayors, Admi. Don Xavier Winthuysen's sword presented by Nelson (with his letter), the buskins of Will. Kemp who in Q. Elizabeth's time danced a 9-dys. morris from London; St. Andrew's, or New Hall, 120 ft. by 70, b. 1415 (by the Erpinghams for blackfriars church) and restored 1774, used for public dinners, and the musical festivals, and has portraits of Q. Anne and her consort, H. Walpole, Nelson (by Beechey, — one of the best likenesses), and others by Gainsboro', Opie, Hoppner, Catton (a native), also the ship La Genereux's flag, taken 1800; shire hall (1822) by Wilkins (a native) in tudor style; county gaol by Wilkins, who restored the old keep which it includes; large old-fashioned mkt.-place, which had a cross; corn exchange (1828); city gaol (1829) for 24,000*l.*, and old bridewell, of good flint work, where Peter the wild man was kept; lit. institution and museum; public library (1784); mechanics' institute (1824); assembly and concert rooms; gas and water works; St. Lawrence's pump (1576); 5 banks — Gurney's, Harvey's, Balls', b. of Engld., E. of Engld.; savings bk. (314,405*l.* from 10,993 depositors); Norw. Union insurance office; theatre royal (1826), bazaar, medical society (1824), soc. of arts (1803), yacht club, cavalry barracks (10 acres), foundries, breweries, corn mills, yarn company's mill for mohair, worsted, etc.; Bp. Salmon's free gram. school (110*l.*) found. 1325, and held in his chantry (found. 1316), has an interest in 15 scholarships at Camb., and was the place where Archbp. Parker (1504-75), Bps. Cousen (1595-1672) and T. Greene (1658-1738), Dr. Kaye or Caius 1510-73 (founder of Caius Coll.), Wild a learned tailor (all natives), also *Coke, Nelson*, and the present Bps. Maltby and Monk, were educated; large training school; Anguish's boys' school (1151*l.*) found. 1618; Baron's girls' school (536*l.*), Scott's school (137*l.*), Balderstone's sch. (137*l.*), and several others; St. Giles's, or old man's hosp. (in St. Helen's old church) for 140, found. 1249 by Bp. Suffield; Doughty's (1687) hosp. for 60 (980*l.*); Cooke's hosp. (172*l.*) for 10, on site of greyfriars; Pye's almshouses (7*l.*), Coom's almsh.; Norfolk and Norw. hospital (1772) b. for 13,323*l.*, dispensary (1804), blind school (1805), eye infirmary (1822), Magdalen asylum; co. lunatic asylum (1814) cost 39,828*l.*; Bethel (1630*l.*) and Heigham Hall lunatic asylums, and other benevolent and friendly societies; old 3-arch'd Bishop's bridge, b. 1295, and much patch'd, with an old tower near it; Fye bridge where scolds were duck'd, an iron and 7 other bridges; public gardens; house of industry, which was the kitchen of blackfriars, and used for the dutch or walloon church. Assd. taxes 15,550*l.*; poor r. 25,381*l.* on 151,466*l.*; real prop. 174,111*l.*; charities 15,395*l.*, of which for Great Hospital (St. Giles's), gram. school, sermons, etc. 5831*l.*, for clergy widows 1396*l.*, Norman's for school, apprentices, etc. 652*l.*, Barnham estate for schools, etc. 148*l.* *Livings* (those marked * being in patronage of Dean and Chapter) are: All Saints with St. Julian *Rect.* (Nor.) val. 230*l.*, patr. Rev. G. H. Webster, rector, — All Saints *church* has an old font, — the other, found. before the Conquest, is norman in part, with a round tower; St. Andrew *Cur.* 90*l.*, Parishioners, — *ch.*, has an old font, a mon. of Suckling the poet's father, and 2 brasses from 1467; St. Augustine *Rect.** 150*l.*; St. Benedict *Cur.* 95*l.*, Parishioners, — *ch.*, with a round tower; St. Clement *Rect.* 110*l.*, Caius Coll. Camb., — to which belongs Christ Ch. *Cur.* 150*l.*, Rector; St. Edmund *Rect.* 165*l.*, Rev. C. D. Brereton, rector; St. Etheldred *Cur.* 77*l.*, Trustees, — *ch.*, has a norman door and old font; St. George Colgate *Cur.** 98*l.*, — *ch.*, has a brass (1472); St. George Tombland *Cur.* 144*l.*, Bp. of Ely; St. Giles *Cur.** 150*l.*, — *ch.* (the highest of all) has a tower of 120 ft. and 2 brasses from 1432; St. Gregory *Cur.** 120*l.*, — *ch.*, has a very long epitaph to a Francis Bacon; St. Helen *Cur.* 200*l.*, Trustees; St. John Maddermarket *Rect.* 110*l.*, New Coll. Oxon. — *ch.*, has 5 brasses from 1430; St. Jno. Sepulchre *Cur.** 185*l.*, — *ch.*, has an old font; St. Jno. Timberhill *Cur.** 120*l.*; St. James *Cur.** with Pockthorpe, 150*l.*; St. Lawrence *Rect.* 82*l.*, Lord Chancellor, — *ch.* (to which the sea once came up) was b. 1472 by the Bury monks, has a tower 112 ft. high, with the martyrdom of St. Lawrence over W. door, remnants of stained glass, and 4 brasses from 1425; St. Margaret *Rect.* 80*l.*, Bishop, — *ch.*, has a brass (1551); St. Mark Lakenham *Cur.** — *l.*; St. Martin at Palace *Cur.** 70*l.*; St. Martin at Oak *Cur.** 102*l.*, — *ch.*, so called from an *image* of 'Our Lady' which hung in an oak; St. Mary Coslany *Cur.* 124*l.*, Marquis Townshend; St. Mary in the Marsh *Cur.* 110*l.*, — *ch.*, rebuilt by Bp. Herbert de Lozinga; St. Michael Coslany *Rect.* 117*l.*, Caius Coll. Camb., — *ch.*, later eng. with the Thorpe chapel of good flint work; St. Michael at Plea *Rect.* 85*l.*, Sir T. B. Lennard, Bt., and J. Morse, Esq.; St. Michael at Thorn *Cur.* 88*l.*, Dow. Lady Suffield; St. Paul *Rect.** 150*l.*; St. Peter Hungate *Rect.* 43*l.*, Ld. Chancellor; St. Peter Mancroft *Cur.* 87*l.*, Parishioners, — *ch.* (the largest of all) a fine perpend. eng., b. 1430-55, 212 ft. by 70, with a tower of 100 ft., brass of Rede (1470), old tombs, including one to *Browne*, author of "Religio Medici," etc., whose stone coffin was lately found, and whose portrait, with some saints, etc., is in the vestry; St. Peter Mountergate *Cur.** 78*l.*; St. Peter Southgate *Rect.* 61*l.*, Bishop, — *ch.*, has brass of a priest (1487); St. Saviour *Cur.** 103*l.*; St. Simon and St. Jude *Rect.* 65*l.*, Bishop; St. Stephen *Vic.** 212*l.*, — *ch.*, has 3 brasses from 1545; St. Swithin *Rect.* 105*l.*, Bishop. Holy Trinity *Cathedral*, begun on removing from Thetford 1096, by Bishop Herbert de Lozinga (who also found. 1101 a benedictine priory), was finished about 1149 by Bp. Eborard, fired 1171, restored 1197 by Bp. Jno. of Oxford, partly fired 1272 in the riots, restored afresh, and finally completed by Bps. Goldwell and Nix 1510, much injured by the Puritans, who destroyed about 100 brasses, tombs, the painted windows, etc., and repaired 1806, — is a fine specimen of the norman and early eng. styles, 411 ft. by 191, including a choir 83 ft. high, with a circular end, 15 flying buttresses, and pointed clerestory windows, — nave with a finely carved stone roof, — W. front and window rebuilt by Bp. Alnwick, — tower reb. 1361 by Bp. Percy, 315 ft. high, with a crocketted spire, and vane to which a sailor boy climbed 1798 in sight of thousands of people, — Jesus chapel, reb. 1662 by Bp. Reynolds near the site of Bp. Samson's, — the Heydon (with a mon.), St. Edmund's, St. Luke's (with a good font), Hobart, St. Mary the Less, and other chapels, — a screen, and mons. of Bp. Goldwell, Roger Bigod, a Beauchamp, Wyndham, Boleyn (grandfather to Anne), Berney, Calthorpe, Bp. Bathurst (by Chantrey), etc., — beautiful decorated eng. cloister, 174 ft. square, built by Bps. Ralph de Walpole, Salmon, and Alnwick (1430), with a fine roof, and 7-niched doorway. Within the precincts are: the Bp.'s palace, reb. 1318 by Bp. Samson, and since restored, with the hall 110 ft. by 60, which the Puritans ruined, — the

deanery, with 8 columns of Bp. Herbert's priory close to it, — charnel house or gram. school (as above), — St. Ethelbert's fine gate with a chapel on it, built after 1272 in place of one then burnt, — also Sir T. Erpingham's gate, b. by him 1428 as a penance for being a Lollard, with his statue and 38 smaller ones, — Bishop's gate, and the old Water gate. The castle, which stood on a hill 360 yds. round, commanding a good prospect, had three courts, and covered 23 acres; there remain of it, the keep (restored, and now part of the assize courts, etc.) 110 ft. by 93, and 69½ high, with a good norman arch in it, and Bigod's turret at one corner, — the barbican bridge 140 ft. long, with an arch 43 ft. span, and the Black and Devil's towers 14 ft. diam., which were used as the prison up to 1793. Parts of the town wall exist. Other old buildings are: the Dungeon or Cow tower, built 1390, 27 ft. diam. and 52 high; Fastolf's Place, built before 1459, by Fastolf of Caistor; Surrey Ho., an old elizabethan seat with stained arms, etc. on Mousewold Heath, where the Duke of Norfolk *had* a palace (Hen. VIII.) the greatest out of London, — and near which are the gate, walls, etc. of St. Leonard's priory cell, built 1100 by Bp. Herbert, and burnt by Kett's mob, the ruined chapel being called 'Kett's Castle,' after that leader, who kept his 'court' under the Oak of Reformation; hall of Whitefriars, found. 1256 by Phil. Fitzwarren, now a baptist chapel (?); hall of St. Mary in the Fields College, f. 1250 by Jno. le Brun, and val. 87*l.*, with arms of the Hobarts, Cornwallises, etc.; and church (now St. Andrew's Hall), kitchen (house of industry), and part of cloisters of Blackfriars, f. 1226. Nothing remains of St. Mary's benedictine nunnery (1146), R. Miniot's austin friary (Edw. I.), Jno. de Hastingford's grey friary (1226); the houses De Domina, i. e. Our Lady (before 1290), De Pica (the only one in England), De Sacco (1250), a college found. about 1307; God House (Edw. I.), Hildebrand de Mercer's spital (1200), St. Clement's (before 1312), St. Saviour's (Edw. I.) by Rich. de Brekkles, Magdalen hosp. by Bp. Herbert (qy. if a barn left?), Norman's hosp. by Bp. Eborard (1118-45), and several lazar houses. A statue of Nelson by Milnes is to be set up. Besides Abp. Parker, etc. (above), other natives are: the divines, Bp. Bateman founder of Trin. Hall Camb. (died 1354), Allen (1608-73), J. Francis (1700-49), Salter a greek scholar (d. 1778), E. Pearson (1756-1811), Vinke (d. 1702), Dr. Sam. Clarke (1675-29), Beloe translator of "Herodotus" (1758-1817), Rett (1761-1826); the physicians, T. Browne (1642-1708), Cunninghame author of "Cosmographical Glasse" (1531-59), Clover a veterinary surgeon, Goslin (d. 1625), Briggs, anatomist; the antiquaries, Legge (1535-1607), King author of "Munimenta Antiqua" (1734-1807); the artists, Capon a scene painter (1757-1827), Catton (died 1798), J. Hooke composer (1746-1813), Crotch the musician, Cotman the painter (1780-1843) author of "Architect. Antiquities," "Sepulchral Brasses," etc.; the soldiers, Sir Jno. de Norwich (Edw. III.), Sir P. Read (d. 1566); Fransham the polytheist (1730-1810), R. Greene poet (1566-92), Hansard printer (1752-1828), Harmer biblical writer (1715-88), W. Rawleigh editor of "Bacon's Works," Sir J. E. Smith, botanist, author of "Flora Britannica" (1759-1828), R. Woodhouse a mathematician (d. 1827), W. Taylor the german scholar (1765-1836). Bilney the martyr was burnt here 1531, and others 1557-8; Bp. Hall died at Heigham during the Puritan times, at a house which is now an inn; the house where Sir T. Browne died, 1682, is Swann's china shop; Cave the printer started the "N. Gazette" paper here 1706; Blomefield the county historian was a resident; the old procession of Snap the Dragon on Tuesd. before St. Jno. Baptist's day, ceased 1835; and the Archæological Institute met here 1848. It publishes the 'N. Mercury,' 'Norfolk Chronicle,' and 'Norfolk News' newspapers; the co. militia make it their head qrs.; the Norfolk rail. which comes from Ely, goes down to Yarmouth and Lowestoft; a steamer also runs to the former, by the Yare, from which a cut by Cubitt 1833 through Oulton Dyke, to the R. Waveney and L. Lothing, opens a way to the latter, with 10 ft. water, deep enough for 100-ton craft. *Norwich and Brandon Rail.*, made 1844-5, 58 m. long, has a branch at Wy'ndham to E. Dereham and Fakenham, with no tunnel or viaduct. N. DIOCESE, province of Canterbury, once held by Card. Pandulph, Wren, R. Montague, Hall, Horne, Stanley, etc., extends over *Norfolk* and part of *Suffolk*, including those archdeaconries with that of Norwich, or 40 deaneries and about 795 benefices; income of Bishop (who is also titular abbot of St. Benet-at-Holme) 4465*l.*, with patr. of 46 livings; seat, *N. Palace*. The chapter includes a dean (an office filled by Prideaux), chancellor, 3 archdeacons (184*l.* to 240*l.*), 5 canons, 8 honorary canons, 7 minor canons (49*l.* to 60*l.*), with patr. of 43 livings. N. ARCHDEACONRY, contains the deaneries of Blofield, Buckles, Brisley, Flegg, Holt, Ingworth, Lynn, NORWICH (comprising the city as above), Sharham, Taversham, Thetford, Tostrees, Walsingham, or about 256 benefices. *Norw. Sup. Registry*, comprises the city above, except Thorpe St. Andrew, Trowse-Newton, Hellesdon; pop. 61,846 + 120; births 1733 (823 being females, 214 illegit.), — deaths 1729, — marriages 677, of which 512 persons signed with marks: 23 deaths from cholera in 1849. The New *County Court* district includes the Registry, with those of Blofield, Henstead, St. Faith, and the sub-district of Loddon, consisting of the pars. of Brooke, Burgh-Apton, Heckingham, Howe, Yelverton, Altrington, Ashby, Carleton, Chedgrave, Claxton, Hardley, Hillington, Langley, Loddon, Sisland, Thurton, and the sub-distr. of Costessy, consisting of Barford, Barnham-Broom, Bawburgh, Bowthorpe, Brandon-Parva, Carleton-Forehoe, Colton, Costessy, Coston, Easton, Marlingford, Runhall, Wellborne, Wramplingham. The Excise *District* includes Norwich, Walsham, Aylesham, Loddon, Bungay, Harleston, Beccles, Lowestoft, Yarmouth, and in 1835 had 118 officers, and collected 89,553*l.* (each collector's round being 115 m.) of which 156,578*l.* was on malt, 10,594*l.* on licenses, 7294*l.* on soap, 4890*l.* on bricks, 4445*l.* on paper, 3016*l.* on auctions, — and the total no. of traders (5178) included 2423 dealers in tobacco, 1166 in tea, 1068 in wine and spirits, 350 brewers and maltsters, 88 makers of bricks, etc. *Mkt. Ds.* Wed. Sat. (very large) corn, cattle, horses. *Fairs*, day before Good Frid. Easter and Whit. Mond. and Tu. *Regatta* at Thorpe. [See the Visitor's 'Hand-Book to Norwich.']

Norwood ( ) 2 m. SW. of Gateshead, *N. Durham*. ☞ *Norwood* (9) 3 m. SW. of Petworth, *W. Sussex*. ☞ NORWOOD tnshp. ( ) with Clifton, Fewston par. *W. R. York.* 5 m. N. of Otley-205, under Jack Hill. ☞ NORWOOD hmlt. (82) Wales par. *W. R. York.* 8 m. ESE. of Sheffield-162. *N. Hall*, J. Wheat, Esq.

P. NORWOOD, ALL SAINTS and ST. LUKE, distr. (1, 6) Lambeth and Croydon pars. *NE. Surrey*, 4 m. S. of Lambeth, near Croyd. rail. in a pleasant spot, once covered with oaks, but now built

on, including Beulah Spa and its grounds, industrial school, Lambeth pauper school, 2 churches, a chapel. Acres about 830, hilly; pop. 6046. St. Luke *Cur.* (Win.) val. 303*l.*, patr. Archbp., — church, built 1825; All Saints *Cur.* (Cant.) 350*l.*, Vicar of Croydon, — *ch.*, built 1829. *N. House*, T. Meux, Esq. (?) ☞ *N. Hill* (8) 4 m. SSW. of Reigate, *S. Surrey*, near *N. Place*. ☞ *N. Park* (71) near Southwell, *Mid. Notts.* Sir R. Sutton, Bt. ☞ N. Park hmlt. (19) Glastonbury par. *Mid. Somerset.* 1 m. E. of Glastonbury-124. Real prop. 1721*l.*

P. Norwood Precinct chplry. (7) Elthorne hund. *Mid. Middlesex*, 3 m. WNW. of Brentford -7, on Gd. Junct. canal, near Gt. West. rail., containing Southall *cur.* and W. Hyde, is held by Earl Jersey. Pop. 2385+106; poor r. 624*l.* (Uxbridge U.); real prop. 9559*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Lon.) val. 128*l.*, patr. Vicar of Hayes; church, a small rustic building, with some old tombs.

Norworth Hill (87) 1½ m. NE. of Bawtry, *N. Notts.*

Noseley ext. par. (64) Gartree hund. *SE. Leicest.* 7 m. N. of Mkt. Harboro'-83, on R. Welland, comes through the Blackets, Mortevalles or Martevals, etc. to Sir A. Hazelrigge of *N. Hall*, an old seat, with portraits of Ch. I., Cromwell, Peter the Great, besides works by Rembrandt, Raphael, M. Angelo, Titian, etc. Acres 880; pop. 20; real prop. 2204*l.* Church, made collegiate 1274 by Anketine de Martival, and val. 7*l.*, has some stained glass, 3 piscinas, stone seats, an old carved font, and effigies of the Hazelriggs.

Noss Head, 4 m. NE. of Wick, *E. Caithness.* between Wick and Sinclair bays, in lat. 58° 29′ N., long. 3° 3′ W., has a revolving *light*, put up in 1849, 175 ft. high, and seen 15 m. ☞ *N. Isld.* E. side of Brassay, *SE. Shetland Islds.* 500 ft. long, 170 broad, and rising 160 ft. sheer from the sea, is reached by means of ropes from Brassay, by which sheep are conveyed over the chasm. Sea-fowl abound.

Nostal tnshp., (87) with Hardwick, Wragby par. *W. R. York.* 4 m. SE. of Wakefield-182, had an austin canonry, found. (W. Rufus) by Ilbert de Lacy, val. 606*l.* Pop. 301; poor r. 112*l.* *N. Priory*, C. Winn, Esq., has 'The Family of Sir T. More' by —, and a gallery of flemish masters.

Nosterfield vil. ( ) W. Tanfield par. *N. R. York.* 3 m. SE. of Masham-223. Pop. 125.

Notgrove par. (44) Bradley hund. *E. Gloucest.* 6 m. SW. of Stow-on-the-Wold-82. Acres 1530; pop. 181+2; poor r. 88*l.* (Stow U.); real prop. 2377*l.* St. Bartholomew *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 256*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

Noth Hill, in Rhynie par. *NW. Aberdeen.* is 600 ft. high.

Notium Prom. is Mizen Head, *SW. Cork.*

Notland Castle, in Westray Isld. *Orkney Islds.* near Noup Head.

Notley Abbey (45) 2 m. NNE. of Thame, *Mid. Bucks.* at Long Crendon, has, at a farm, part of the cloisters, etc. of an austin canonry found. 1162 by Giffard earl of Buckingham and his wife, val. 437*l.*

Notley, Black, par. (47) Witham hund. *Mid. Essex*, 1 m. S. of Braintree-40, the birthplace of good Bp. Bedell (1570-1641) and Ray the naturalist (1628-1705). Acres 2370; pop. 564; poor r. 296*l.* (Braint. U.); real prop. 3307*l.*; charities 30*l.*, of which 5*l.* for school. St. Peter and Paul *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 461*l.*, patr. St. John's Coll. Camb. Copper, brass, and glazed vessels were found here in 1752. ☞ N., White, par. (47) as above, 4 m. SE. of Braintree-40, on R. Brain. Acres 2020; pop. 470+2; poor r. 338*l.* (Braint. U.); real prop. 3569*l.*; charities, Whitebread's 11*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 195*l.*, patr. Bp. of London.

Notown hmlt. ( ) Bleasby par. *Mid. Notts.* 3 m. SSE. of Southwell-132. Pop. 58.

Nottage hmlt. (36) Newton-Nottage par. *S. Glamorgan.* 6 m. WSW. of Bridgend-181. Pop. 467.

Notting. See Knotting, *Beds.*

Notting Hill hmlt. (7) Kensington par. 4 m. W. of St. Paul's, *London*, in a pleasant spot, built on since 1828, to which omnibuses run, belonged as *Knotting-bernes*, etc. to the De Veres. St. John *Cur.* (Lon.) val. —*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, cruciform, and florid pointed, with a good spire, on the site of the Hippodrome. Horbury chapel, b. 1849, is in the pointed style.

Nottinghamshire (70-1, 82-3, 86-7) a midland county, *N. England*, the old seat of the *Coritani* in *Flavia Cæsariensis*, was part of *Mercia* among the Saxons, and of the 'Danelagh,' — had 5 (now 3) waps. N. of the Trent at 'Domesdy.' when it was held by the Peverells, Roger de Buisli, etc., — is traversed by the Fosseway, Chesterfd. canal, North. road, Gt. Northn., Notts. and Linc., and Manch. and Lincinsh. rails., — watered by the Trent (60 m.), etc., and bordered by *Linc.* (E.), *Leic.* (S.), R. Erewash and *Derby.* (W.), *W. R. York.* (NW.). Length from Stanford on R. Sow N. by E. to top of Misson Carr 50 m., greatest breadth 26, av. ditto 18; relative size 145-10,000ths; circuit 145. It contains 837 sq. m., or 535,680 acres (525,800 by total of pars.), of which about 500,000 are arable and meadow; 249,910+2459 persons, of whom 97,021 are in Nottingham, Radford, Newark, Mansfield, Basford, Sutton-in-Ashfield, — 128,179 are females, 116,642 under 20 yrs. of age, 206,426 county-born, — 51,373 or 20·6 per cent. live by trade, manufact., etc., 20,358 or 8·2 per cent. by agricult. (3787 being farmers and graziers), 1966 are educated professions, 4818 independent, 34,669 labourers and servants, etc.; 50,550 houses, besides 2974 empty and building; 6 wapentakes in two divisions, — *N. Div.* containing Bassetlaw in 3 parts (N.), N. and S. Broxton (S.), — *S. Div.* containing N. and S. Bingham (S.), N. and S. Newark (E.), N. and S. Rushcliffe (S.), and Thurgarton in 3 parts (Mid.), — the old Southwell and Scrooby libs. in 5 pieces being Bassetlaw 209 pars. (Worksop the largest, — 18,220 ac.), besides parts of 2 others and 14 ext. par. places; about 450 vils., hmlts., etc.; 9 market towns, — Nottingham (*n.*) the co. town, etc. as below, Newark sess. town (*s.*), E. Retford sess. town (*n*)., Bingham (*s.*), Mansfield (*n.*), Worksop, Southwell (*s.*), Ollerton, Tuxford, — the first seven being, with Basford and Radford, poor law unions and sup. registries, and (except Southwell) new county courts; returns *ten* members (instead of 8) under the Reform act, viz. 2 for *N. Div.* (pop. 165,460, elect. 3650), with Mansfield for election, and those above marked (*n.*), with *Nuthall*, for polling places, — 2 for *S. Div.* (pop. 84,312, elect. 3469), with Newark for election, and those marked (*s.*), with E. Leake, *Loundham*, Sutton-on-Trent, for pol. places, — 2 each for Nottingham (as below), Newark (el. 910), and Retford (el. 2665), the bounds of the last being all Bassetlaw wap.; is governed by a lord lieut. and custos, high sheriff, about 30 deputy lieuts., and 56 magistrates; is in Midland circuit, and NE. military district, and constitutes an archdeaconry (as below) in diocese of Lincoln (sometime York), province of Canterbury. Real prop. (1815) 751,626*l.*, — '43, 1,142,067*l.*, of which 21,504*l.* on mines, 10,973*l.* on canals; ditto rentals 543,798*l.*,

or 20s. 3½d. per acre (when wheat was 77s.), and 707,756l., or 26s. 5d. (wheat 55s.); county income ('48) 20,172l., of which 8230l. from co. rate (on a val. of 687,580l. made 1837), 3665l. from police r., 2522l. from Treasury. Poor r. (yr. 1846-7) for 9 unions, 69,831l. on 978,991l., or 1s. 5d. in the £ (wheat being 59s.), — cases relieved 23,280 (out-door 19,720) in estimated pop. of 288,422. Total charities 16,172l., of which 3761l. for schools and education (1495l. for gram. sch.); savings bks. ('49) 6, with 457,758l. from 16,822 depositors; in yr. '38-9, 1639 m. of road (288 being turnpike) were maintained for 22,729l. In '46-7, out of 244 pars., etc. 225 had 404 church schools, supported by 11,016l., with 24,449 child. attending, and 471 paid teachers (80 being monitors), whose salaries were 8159l., and who had 169 teachers' houses: out of these 7 were free schools, and 92 sund. sch. (exclusively, — with 963 teachers, and 10,035 child.); and 91 in union with the National Soc. had 8744 child., and total grants of 4158l. Following the sup. registry districts of '45 (total pop. 270,731 + 2667) the 'births' were 9099, of whom 4390 were females, 895 or 9·9 per cent. illegit., — 'deaths' 5634, or 1 in 47, the all-Engld. av. being 46, — 'marriages' 2365 (at church 2045), of which 2000 persons or 43·5 per cent. signed with marks. Offenders in '48, 364 (or 322 av. of 5 yrs.), of whom 298 were convicted, 33 were females, 9 under 15 yrs. of age, 106 could not read or write. —— East of a line from Harby thro' Newark is lias; thence marl and new red *sandstone*, rising 235 ft. at Gringley Hill (N.), and 487 at Holland Hill (Mid.), prevail to a line from Worksop thro' Mansfield, Arnold, etc., beyond which a strip of magnesian limest. and lower red sandst. (about 600 ft. high at Sutton-in-Ashfield) overlies coal belonging to the great Yorksh. field, in beds 2 to 5 ft. thick, dipping E., and worked (1079 hands employed) at Eastwood, Bilboro', Radford, etc. The wolds in the S. about Leake and Gotham extend to the vale of Belvoir. Gypsum is quarried at Beacon and Red Hills, Sneinton, Gt. Markham, etc. for flooring, and making artificial stone; good red or yellow stone at Mansfield, — blue at Maplebeck, Staunton, Beacon Hill, — paving stone at Linby, — pudding stone about Nottingham and in Sherwood forest, — hard limestone at Mansfield-Woodhouse, etc.; and abundance of lime is got for manure, along with bone-dust, etc. Cotton and silk hose (13,413 hands) and bobbinet lace (7885) are made at and around Nottingham, Arnold, Basford, Bulwell, Calverton, Carlton, Linton, Mansfield, Lambley, Radford, Sneinton, Sutton-in-Ashfield, etc., and in 1844 engaged about 16,400 frames; cotton (1425 hands) at Nottingham, Mansfield, Newark, Retford (also sail-cloth), Worksop; silk and india-rubber gloves at Nottingham; pottery at Sutton, candle-wicks at Gainston, paper at —: in 1847, a bad year, 1636, 65, 829 hands were in the cotton, worsted, and silk mills respectively. Rivers are: the Lene, Dover, Smite, Whipling, which run to the Trent; the Rainsworth, Maun, Meden, Wollen, Worksop, to the Idle, which also joins the Trent, — a river which marks the old bounds of the judges in eyre, the kings-at-arms, N. and S. Mercia, etc. —— Climate, dry and healthy; surface moderately hilly, but very flat about Misson Carr or Carse, with moorland E. of the Trent; on the E. side and the N. the soil is a fertile sandy clay (giving name to the N. and S. Clay divs. of Bassetlaw wap.), but the W. is mostly barren light sand, except by the rivers, where it is more fertile; chief crops are: turnips, wheat, barley, beans, rye, grasses, etc., with poor oats or skegs (a sweet food for horses); hops are grown about Ollerton, Tuxford, E. Retford, etc. in the N. Clay, where are several orchards, — and there are good mkt. gardens round Nottingham, Newark, etc.; bullocks, Herefordsh. short-horns, and scotch cattle are fatted on the grass lands by the Trent and Soar; stock of sheep about 300,000, of Leicester and mixed breeds, yielding 10,000 packs; farms run from 70 to 150 or 300 acres, mostly held at will, — and farm bldgs. are good; pigeons are reared in the Clays, and rabbits in Sherwood Forest, — the old haunt of Robin Hood and Little John (who was 7 ft. high), and which, including Thorney wood Chase, is or was (before the enclosures began) 25 m. long by 7 to 9, and has some oaks 30 to 35 ft. round, and older than John's time; remains of forest are also left at Scrooby, Rankhills, Torworth (?); and large plantations have been made at Clumber, Clipston (which has some famous water meadows). A sort of tenant right prevails in the N.; wages are about 10s. Among the antiquities are: british camps at Barton or Brent's Hill, Oxon, Worksop (tumuli); roman, at Holly Hill, Hexgrave, Winnyhill near Mansfield, — with traces of a villa there; Hemlock Stone near Wollaston, Creswell crags near Worksop; old abbeys at Beauvale, Radford, Newstead, and priories at Mattersey and Thurgarton; churches at Blythe, Southwell (minster), Blawton, Worksop (abbey ch.); castles at Newark, Nottingham; old houses at Haughton and Shelford (the Stanhopes'), Wiverton (Chaworths'), Southwell (primate's palace), Bilsthorpe, Odsark (Cliftons'), Rampton (Eyres'), Thurland Hall at Nottingham. Brough (anct. *Crocolana*), Bridgeford (*Margidunum*), and Thorpe (*Ad Pontem*) are on the Fosseway, which goes by Owthorpe (where it is like a great ditch), Stanton, etc., and which at Thorpe (on the Trent or *Trivonia*) is crossed by Ermine St. on its way to Southwell, etc. Leverton and Radcliffe have fine views. Cranmer was born at Aslacton, Secker at Sibthorpe, Warburton and Lightfoot at Newark, Col. Hutchinson at Owthorpe, Ireton at Attenboro', Frobisher the seaman at Finningley, Lee the inventor of the stocking-frame at Calverton (?), Lady W. Montague at Thoresby, Thoroton the co. historian at Screveton, Darwin at Elveston, Kirke White at Nottingham; on the Idle, Redwald and Ethelforth fought 617, and Hen. VII. beat Lincoln, Simnel's supporter, at Stoke 1487. Among the seats are: Duke of Newcastle *Clumber* and *Worksop*, D. of Portland *Clipston* and *Welbeck*, Earl Manvers (which was D. of Kingston's) *Thoresby* (all these are called the 'dukery'), E. Scarborough *Rufford*, Visct. Galway *Serlby*, E. Spencer *Wiseton*, Lord Rancliffe *Bunny Pk.* (old), Ld. Middleton *Wollaton*, Clifton Bt. *Clifton* (a fine view of Nottingham), Sutton Bt. *Norwood*, Bromley Bt. *Owthorpe*, Clarke Bt. *Shirland*, White Bt. *Wallingwells*, Musters of *Annesley*, Turbutt of *Arnold Grove*, A. Duncombe, M. P., of *Bishop Field*, Kelham of *Bleasby Ha.*, Walker of *Blythe*, D'Ewes Coke of *Brookhill*, Sykes of *The Chauntrey*, Norton of *Elton*, Darwin of *Elston*, Knight of *Firbeck*, Hildyard, M. P., of *Flintham*, Eyre of *Grove Ha.*, Sutton, M. P., of *Kelham*, Sotheron of *Kirklington*, F. Wright of *Lenton*, Need of *Mansfield Woodhouse*, F. Wright of *Mapperley*, Handley of *Muskham*, Wildman of *Newstead* (Byron's seat), Foljambe of *Osberton*, Denison of *Ossington*, Nixon of *Papplewick*, Moore of *Ruddington*, Blaydes of *Ranby*, Houldsworth, M. P., of *Sherwood*, Staunton of *S. Hall*, Fillingham of *Syerston*, Neville of *Thorney*, Wescombe of

Thrumpton, Martin of *Thurgarton*, Barry of *Tollerton*, Rolleston, M. P., of *Watnall*, Burnell of *Winkbourne*; *Langar* was Howe's seat, *Tevershall* is old. Mr. Lumley's and the Rufford hounds, and the Sherwood harriers, hunt here. Roads from Nottingham are: (1) To Bunny 6 m., Loughboro' 14, Leicester 25. (2) Tollerton 4, across the Wolds to Broughton 12, Melt. Mowbray 18. (3) Bingham 8, Grantham 22; or to Newark 20, Lincoln 36. (4) Arnold 4 (Southwell 14), Newstead 9, Mansfield in Sherwood Forest 13 (Ollerton 20), Cuckney 20 (Clumber and Thoresby Pks. 23), Welbeck 22, Worksop 25 (Retford 33, Gainsboro' 42; or Blythe 30, Bawtry 35), Tickhill 34, Doncaster 40; or to Sheffield via Cuckney 38. (5) Nuthall 5, Beauvale Ab. 8, Codnor works 13, Alfreton 16, thence to Matlock, Chatsworth, etc. (6) Wollaton 2, Derby 14. From Newark: (7) To Southwell 6, Mansfield 17, Chesterfield 29. (8) Caunton 6, Ollerton 12, Worksop 20. (9) Sutton-on-Trent 8 (Gainsboro' 24), Tuxford 20, E. Retford 27. About 15 m. of Midld. rail. go from Loughboro' to Long Eaton and Nottingham, — whence 24 m. of Notts. and Linc. go along the Trent to Newark, etc.; a branch of 14 m. goes up the Erewash to Codnor, one of 14 m. from Notts. to Mansfield, one of 4 m. from Newark to Southwell: 18 m. of Manch. and Linc. pass by Worksop and Retford to Gainsboro'; and 33 m. of Gt. North. (part only made) go by Newark, Retford, Bawtry (towards Doncaster), making about 122 m. of rail., — besides 10 m. of the Mansfield and Pinxton tram rail. down to the Erewash, and small branches for coal and lime. About 15 m. of Grantham canal go to Owthorpe, Kinoulton, etc.; 12 of Notts. canal to the Erewash; and about 24 of the Chesterfield past Worksop, Retford, Clayworth, to Misterton on the Trent.

* * **P. M.** NOTTINGHAM (71) a county of itself, locally in S. Thurgarton wap. *S. Notts.* a station on Not. and Linc. rail. 130½ m. from London, or 124 by road, the county, assize, sessions, and a polling town (for *N. Notts.*), and chief seat of the hose and lace manufactures, near Sherwood Forest, on *N. Canal*, in a fine healthy spot on a hill by the Trent, where R. Lene joins it, — is of doubtful origin, but was called *Snatingaham* (i. e. cave town, from the sandstone caverns underneath) by the mercian Saxons,—was taken from the Danes 868 (under Ubba) by K. Burhed, and again 941 by Edw. the Elder, who fortified it; had 192 burgesses in the Confessor's time, and 134 at 'Domesdy,' when it was held by Will. Peverell (with the custody of the Trent, and the way to York) nephew to the Conqueror, who was here 1068 and found. the castle; burnt in the civil wars of Stephen's day (1140, by Ralph Paganell), and those of the barons 1153, '73, in the time of Hen. II. who kept Christmas here 1178; was the place where Cœur de Lion 1194, after his captivity, held a parl. to call his brother John to account, and whither John retreated 1212, and kept Christmas 1215; taken from the barons 1264 by Hen. III.; occupied by Edw. III. 1330, who surprised his mother's paramour, the "gentill Mortimer," by a secret way to the castle keep, held a council here 1334, and a parl. 1337, when the *Flemings* were invited over; was the place of Rich. II.'s parls. 1386, 1394, '97, — where Edw. IV. was proclaimed 1460, and which he visited 1470,—whence Rich. III. marched to Bosworth Field 1485, and Hen. VII. to the battle of E. Stoke 1487, — and where Chas. I., May 1642, first hoisted his standard (near the barracks); was held for parl. by Col. Hutchinson, flooded 1795 by the Trent, and the scene of riots 1812, 1816-17, and 1830; returns *two* members to parl. (from Edw. I.), the bounds, comprising 3 pars. (as below) and Standard Hill, etc., being unaltered by the Reform bill, — no. of electors 5148 (of 10*l.* houses 12,611); was first chartered by Edw. II., made a county by Hen. VI., and under the new act is divided into 7 wards (as formerly), governed by a mayor (who is returning officer), 14 ald., 42 council., with the style of "may. and burgesses of the town of N." and revenue of 12,178*l.* Acres of boro' 2610 (or 2560), on gypsum, much excavated throughout, — about 1200 ac. round the town being open common; pop. 53,901 (exclusive of the pop. of New Sneinton, New Lenton, and New Shadford, beyond the old town bounds, who are closely connected with its trade), employed in the manufact. of cotton and silk hose (3833 hands, and about 3406 frames being used), which was first introduced 1641, — of bobbinet and lace (3704 hands), shoes, etc. (865), cotton, etc. (500), silk (171), — also in making baskets (38), bobbins (45), braces (33), buttons (11), engines (44), frames (128), gloves (50), iron (28), mats (33), nails (23), needles (100), pipes (30), rope (41), sinkers (44), thread (20), woollens (28), — besides dyers 211, fellmongers 17, turners 58, maltsters 44; houses 10,934 (in well-paved, but small closely packed streets), well built and floored with gypsum, which resists damp, vermin, etc., — with 7 churches, 20 chapels, county hall rebuilt 1770 (with standards taken in 1745, portraits of Geo. III.) and co. prison behind it, town-hall and town and co. gaol, bridewell or house of correction, large mkt. place (4½ acres) which had two crosses, new exchange over shambles, including mechanics' institute (1824) and assembly rooms, — new corn exchange (1850) by T. Hine, 77 ft. by 55, with glass roof, — school of design (1843), public library and news-room (1816), — 5 banks, as Moore's, Smith's, Wright's, Hart's, Nottingh. bk., — savings bk. (214,026*l.* from 9097 depositors), Forest cemetery of 12 acres, theatre, gas and water works, cavalry barracks (1792-3) at Standard Hill in Castle Park, yeomanry riding house or circus, race-stand by Carr, old 19-arched bridge (with causeways at each end) on the Trent, reb. 1683 in place of Edw. the Elder's, Boston (i. e. postern) bridge, corn and other mills, tanneries, ale breweries, bridges for the rail., — Mrs. Mellor's (1513) free gram. school, lately rebuilt (708*l.*), Thorpe blue coat school, J. Plumtre's hosp. (880*l.*) found. 1392, and reb. 1823, with 30 out-pensioners, Collin's hosp. for 24 (759*l.*), T. Willoughby's hosp. (183*l.*), Labray's hosp. for 6 (143*l.*), Wartnaby's hosp. for 6 (41*l.*), Handley's hosp. (40*l.*), Woolley's bede house (24*l.*), Warsergate hosp. (25*l.*), Bilby's almsh. (17*l.*), Gillestrope's almsh. (13*l.*), Lambley's and Patten's almsh., general hospital (1781) and house of recovery, co. lunatic asylum, and Union poor house; assd. taxes 9359*l.*; poor r. 17,682*l.* on 163,761*l.*; real prop. 168,862*l.*, of which 10,973*l.* on canal; charities 3703*l.*, besides 12,766*l.* left by Sir T. White for loans without interest. Livings are: St. Mary *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 250*l.*, patr. Earl Manvers of Thoresby, — church (which had a guild and 3 chantries) stands on a hill 70 ft. high, is cruciform, and part norman (?), with a perpend. eng. pinnacled tower, remains of brasses, and stained glass, the Clare and Plumtre chapels, an old font with a greek inscription (which reads the same both ways), a good organ by Snetzler; St. Nicholas *Rect.* 216*l.*, Ld. Chancellor, — *ch.* reb. 1678, on site of one pulled down by Col. Hutchinson; St. Peter *Rect.* 400*l.*, Ld.

Chan.,—*ch.* has traces of norman and other styles (but much altered), with a good crocketted spire, and tomb to Dering, who wrote the town 'History;' St. James *Cur.* 200*l.*, Trustees,—*ch.* on site of Whitefriars chapel; St. Paul *Cur.* —*l.*, Earl Manvers; Trinity *Cur.*—*l.*, Trustees,—*ch.* b. 1842 by Stevens in pointed style, 120 ft. by 64, with a tower of 117 ft.; St. J. Baptist (Leenside) *Cur.* 150*l.*, Bishop. St. Barnabas rom. cath. cathedral, b. 1841 by Pugin in early eng. style, is 180 ft. by 80, with a spire of 164 ft., has stained windows put in by Earl of Shrewsbury (who gave 10,000*l.*), carved stone pulpit, stalls, sedilia, lady and 5 side chapels, a 'rood' of 28 ft., etc. Of the old castle, in which David of Scotland was kept prisoner, which Cromwell dismantled, nothing but a gate remains, and Mortimer's Hole (a passage which led through the rock up to the court, with six doors in it, one of which, now blocked up, and about 90 yds. below the so-called hole, being the real 'hole,' or secret way, by which Edw. III. came upon Mortimer); a house on the site, b. in the italian style, 1674-80, by the Duke of Newcastle, with whom Marshal Tallard after the battle of Blenheim staid on parole, was burnt in the riots of 1830. Thurland Hall, b. 1651 by the Pierreponts, is used for public dinners, etc. There are remains of the Plumtres' House and Hollow Stone gate; but nothing is left of a grey friary found. 1250 and given to the Heneages,—Reginald Grey de Wilton's white friary,—a hospitallers' house and lepers' hosp. (Hen. III.), or St. Mary's priory cell, and the college, in the castle. In the park are the 'Papist Holes,' with traces of a chapel, etc. Among the natives are: William of *N.*, author of a "Concordance to the Evangelists," Plough who wrote "Apology for the Protestants" in Q. Mary's time, C. Fleming a divine, Jebb the physician, Kippis the biographer (1725-95), Sandby the engraver (1732-1809), Gilb. Wakefield (whose father was rector) 1756-1801, H. K. White (1785-1806). A large waterspout was seen 1785 which lasted 20 min. It publishes the 'N. Guardian,' 'N. Journal,' 'N. Review,' 'N. and Newark Mercury,' newspapers; and gives title of earl to the Hattons. Hand and power looms are used for the bobbinet, which goes through the processes of making, gassing, bleaching, mending, embroidering, drawing, pearling, etc.; young and old work hard, and wages are low. Wollaton Hall, Lord Middleton, an ancient seat with a fine view of the town; Colwich Hall, J. Musters, Esq.; Clifton Grove, Sir J. G. Clifton, Bt.; Wilford Hall, H. Smith, Esq. A pleasant walk leads to St. Anne's Well. *N. Canal*, 14 m. long (with a branch 2¾ to the Trent), cut 1802, rises 133 ft., and goes to R. Erewash to meet Cromford canal. *Not. and Linc. Rail.*, made 1844-6, capital —*l.*, begins at Long Eaton on Midld. rail. (where a branch 18¾ m. goes up the Erewash to Codnor) and passes Beeston 3 m., Nottingham 6, Thurgarton 17, Fiskerton (for Southwell) 19, Newark 23½, Thorpe 33¾, Lincoln 39¼. ✠ N. ARCHDEACONRY, dioc. of Lincoln, includes the deaneries of Bingham, Notts., Newark, Retford, Southwell, or about 200 benefices. N. DEANERY contains the benefices marked in Broxtow and S. Thurgarton waps., with Hoveringham *cur.*, Notts. *rect.*, New Radford *c.*, Selstone *vic.*, Sookholm *c.*, Thurgarton *c. Nottingh. P. L. Union*, contains the town above; cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 6971 (out-door 5360), expend. 17,682*l.*, prop. rated 163,761*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 53,091 + 222; births 1767 (866 being females, 181 illegit.),—deaths 1391,—marriages 588, of which 477 persons signed with marks. The New *County Court* district includes the Registry, with those of Radford and Basford (except the pars. of Annesley, with Felley, Heanor, Ilkestone, Kirkby-in-Ashfield, Selstone, which go to Alfreton and Belper), and the pars. of Attenboro', Brancote, Stapleford, Edwalton, Keyworth, Plumtree, Tollerton. *Mkt. Ds.* Wed. Sat. corn, cattle. *Fairs*, Frid. after 13 Jan. cattle; 7, 8 Mar. cheese, cattle, etc.; Th. before Easter, horses; 2 Oct. geese, cattle, cheese, cloth, etc. *Races*, July, on a round course of 1¼ m. 11 yds.

NOTTINGHAM FEE lib. (13) Blewberry par. *Mid. Berks.* 5 m. WSW. of Wallingford-46. Pop. 44.

NOTTINGTON hmlt. (17) Broadway and Buckland Ripers pars. *S. Dorset.* 3 m. NNW. of Weymouth-128, near R. Wey, has a good sulphur spring and pump-room. Pop. 104. *N. House*, Col. Steward, to whom Weymouth, I. of Portland, etc. belong.

NOTTON hmlt. (18) Maiden Newton par. *Mid. Dorset.* 7 m. NW. of Dorchester-120. ☞ NOTTON tnshp. (87) Roystone par. *W. R. York.* 4 m. N. of Barnsley-172, near North Midld. rail. Acres 2540; pop. 310; poor r. 205*l.*; real prop. 3625*l.*

Notton House (34) 2 m. SSW. of Chippenham, *NW. Wilts.* J. Awdrey, Esq.; *N. Lodge*, —.

NOUGHAVAL par. (9, 16) Burren bar. *N. Clare*, 2 m. NE. of Kilfinora-147, has remains of 3 danish forts, a cromlech at Ballygannor, and 3 castles. Acres 4661, chiefly hilly pasture; pop. 450 + 5. Living, a *Vic.* (K. K. C. K.) val. with Carrune 101*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, in ruins. Lismore House, —. ☞ NOUGHAVAL par. (26-7) Rathcline and Shrule bars. *S. Longford*, and W. Kilkenny bar. *Westmeath*, containing Ballymahon-70, on R. Inny, near Lough Ree, has the ruins of a dominican abbey and of Lisduffe castle. Acres 15,152, pasture, with bog and water; pop. 4480 + 33, in the corn-mills. Living, a *Cur.* with Forgney. *N. House*, —.

Nout Head, or Orlock Point ( ) in Belfast Lough, *NW. Down*, opposite Copeland Islds., has the Governor rock near it.

Novantes, were the people of Galloway, in *Wigton.* and of *S. Ayr.* near *Novantum Chersonesus*, or Mull of Galloway, which the ancients thinking to be the most northern point of Britain, the lats. of Ptolemy N. of it have been mistaken for longs., and this part of Britain thrown to the E.

Novar, 8 m. NE. of Dingwall, *E. Ross.* near Cromarty Firth, H. A. J. Munro, Esq.

Noviomagus, the chief town of the *Regni*, on Ermine St. and on or near Watling St., is Holwood Hill, *W. Kent*, but by some fixed at Croydon.

NOWTON par. (57) Thingoe hund. *W. Suffolk*, 2 m. S. of Bury-St.-Edmunds-71, containing Horsecroft, is a meet for Mr. Buck's harriers. Acres 1320; pop. 171 + 4; poor r. 159*l.* (Thing. U.); real prop. 1916*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Ely) val. 314*l.*, patr. Marquis of Bristol. *N. Hall*, —.

NOX tnshp. (61) Pontesbury par. *Mid. Salop*, 5 m. WSW. of Shrewsbury-153. Pop. 22.

Noyadd (56) ½ m. SW. of Rhayadr, *W. Radnor.*

Noyadd Fawr (57) 5 m. E. of Cardigan, *SW. Card.*, belongs to the Gwynnes. ☞ *N. Llanarth* (57) near Llanarth, *SW. Card.*, Lord Kensington. ☞ *N. Trevor* (57) near Llandygwidd, *S. Cardigan.* Capt. W. Parry.

NUFFIELD par. (13) Ewelme hund. *SE. Oxford.* 7 m. NW. of Henley-on-Thames-35, under the Chilterns, had a trinitarian friary before 1360.

Acres 2280; pop. 216 + 2; poor r. 222*l.* (Henley U.); real prop. 2032*l.*; charities 5*l.* Holy Trinity *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 405*l.*, patr. Miss F. Burdett and Lady Langham.

Nugent's Country, was Dealbna- or Delvin-mor, in *Westmeath.*

Nun Appleton. See *Appleton, Nun, W. R. York.*

☞ N. Burnhorme par. ( ) Harthill wap. *E. R. York.* 3 m. E. of Pocklington-242, on a branch of R. Derwent, containing Thorpe-le-Street, had a benedictine nunnery found. (Hen. III.) by Roger de Morlais, val. 10*l.* Acres 2120, — of town 1480; pop. 263 + 1 and 233; poor r. 61*l.* (Pockling. U.); real prop. 165*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. James *Rect.* (Yk.) val. 302*l.*, patr. Archbp.

P. Nun Monkton. See Monkton, Nun, *W. R. York.* ☞ *N. Rock*, 15 m. N. of Cape Wrath, *NW. Suthrld.* is on a bank 3 m. long, with only 2½ fath. in one part.

P. M. Nuneaton par. (63) Hemlingford hund. *N. Warwick.* 18 m. NNE. of Warwick, 100 from London, on N. West. rail., is a polling place on Coventry canal and R. Anker (including Attleboro' and Stockingford *curs.*), governed by 3 constables, with some arches, walls, etc. of a nunnery cell to Fontevrault, Picardy, found. (Steph.) by Rob. earl of Leicester, val. 291*l.* Acres 7020, with stone, coal, clay, manganese; pop. 7105, ribbon weavers, with a few stocking and lace makers; houses 1109, middling, with 3 chapels, mkt. house, town-hall, and news-room, bank, 2 bridges, free gram. school (304*l.*), R. Smith's free school (194*l.*), almshouses; poor r. 224*l.* on 16,622*l.*; real prop. 19,366*l.*, of which 1213*l.* on mines; charities 55*l.* St. Nicholas *Vic.* (Worc.) val. 902*l.*, patr. Crown; church, later eng. *Nuneat. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Arley, Astley, Bulkington, Caldecote, Chilvers Coton (where poor ho. is), Nuneaton, Weddington; acres 20,326, pop. 12,240, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1530 (out-door 971), expend. 4056*l.*, prop. rated 41,878*l.* Sup. Registry comprises the same; pop. 12,250, decreasing. The New *County Court* district includes the Registry, and the pars. of Ansley and Bedworth. *Mkt. D.* Sat. *Fairs*, 18 Feb. 14 6 May, 2 weeks before Michaelmas, 31 Oct. cattle, horses, hardware, etc.

P. Nuneham Courtney par. (13) Bullingdon hund. *Mid. Oxford.* 4 m. ENE. of Abingdon-56, a pretty place, on the Thames, near Oxford rail., was held by the De Courcis, Courtenays, Pollards, etc. and is a meet for the old Berksh. hounds. Acres 1740; pop. 351 + 4; poor r. 70*l.* (Abingd. U.); real prop. 2812*l.*; charities 4*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 456*l.*, patr. G. G. Harcourt, Esq. (?) of *N. C. House*; church, reb. 1764 by Earl Harcourt, with a dome, and an altarpiece by Mason the poet. At the House — besides a pane of glass from Stanton Harcourt, which records that Pope there finished his 5th vol. of *Homer*, — there is (or was till lately) a fine collection of masters of every school, including 'Susanna and Elders' by Caracci, 'Landscape' by Ruysdael, 'Dogs,' etc. by Sneyders, 'Landscapes' by Decker and Claude, 'Madonna colla Gatta' (with the cat) by Barocci, 'Madonna' by Guido, 'Moses at Meribah' by Poussin, 'Moonlight' pieces by Rubens and Vander Meer, 'St. Margaret' by Titian, etc., — also portraits of Lady Vernon (by Jansen), Pope (by Kneller), Whitehead, Mason, Walpole, Shakspeare (after the Chandos portrait), Venderwyn the painter (the face done by Princess Anne of Orange), Mary Q. of Scots (a copy), etc. and maps of *Oxfd. Warwk. Worc.* in tapestry, by W. Sheldon (as old as Hen. VIII.); Brown laid out the grounds, and Mason the garden, with several busts, urns, etc. and original or borrowed inscriptions. The park of 1200 ac. has several fine prospects, 'Bab's tree,' and the Carfax conduit (from Oxford).

Nunkeeling par. ( ) with Bewholme par. N. Holderness wap. *E. R. York.* 10 m. NE. of Beverley-183, had a benedictine nunnery found. (Steph.) by Agnes de Archis, val. 51*l.* Acres 2220; pop. 291 + 6; poor r. 180*l.* (Skirlaugh U.); real prop. —*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 55*l.*, patr. Mrs. Dixon.

Nunlands, 4 m. NW. by W. of Berwick, *E. Berwk.*

Nunnery, The ( ) 1 m. NW. of Kirkoswald, *E. Cumbrld.* H. Aglionby, Esq., M. P., where R. Croglin joins the Eden, in some fine rugged scenery, stands under the site (marked by a modern cross) of a benedictine nunnery, found. 1088 by W. Rufus, val. 19*l.*, and given to the Grahams. ☞ *Nunnery, The* ( ) near Douglas, *I. of Man*, Gen. Goldie, has fine grounds, including the remains of St. Bridget's priory, found. 6th cent., where Ethelbert's daughter Matilda, and Cartesmunda the nun of John's time, died.

P. Nunnery par. (19) Frome hund. *E. Somerset.* 3 m. SW. of Frome-103, containing Trudox Hill camp, has traces of a nunnery, and of the De la Meres' castle, burnt by the roundheads 1645. Acres 2360; pop. 1185, some in the woollen mills; poor r. 628*l.* (Frome U.); real prop. 5277*l.*; charities 71*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 259*l.*, patr. T. Theobald, Esq., of *N. Castle*; church, old.

Nunnington tythg. (21) Wiveliscombe par. *W. Somerset.* near Wiveliscombe-153. ☞ Nunnington par. ( ) Ryedale wap. *N. R. York.* 4 m. SE. of Helmsley-222, on R. Rye. Acres 1600; pop. 470 + 3; poor r. 177*l.* (Helms. U.); real prop. 3743*l.*; charities 6*l.*, of which 2*l.* to school. All Saints *Rect.* (Yk.) val. 284*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

Nenny-Kirk tnshp. ( ) Nether Witton par. *Mid. Northmbrld.* 8 m. NW. of Morpeth-289, on R. Font, seat of W. Orde, Esq. Pop. 17.

Nunraw, 5 m. SE. of Haddington, *Mid. Haddngtn.* seat of —, on the site of a nunnery which belonged to Haddington priory.

Nunriding, or Nunridge, tnshp. ( ) Mitford par. *SE. Northmbrld.* 4 m. WNW. of Morpeth-289, near R. Font. Acres 770; pop. 41 + 1; poor r. 16*l.* (Morp. U.).

Nunsbury. See Cheshunt Nunnery, *Herts.*

Nunscross vil. (25) Newcastle bar. *E. Wicklow*, 4 m. NW. of Wicklow-31, on R. Vartrey, near the Devil's glin or glen.

Nunthorpe chplry. ( ) Ayton par. *N. R. York.* 4 m. NE. of Stokesley-238, had a cistercian nunnery, moved from Hutton about 1160. Acres 1410; pop. 137 + 1; poor r. 52*l.* (Stokes. U.); real prop. 1739*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 46*l.*, patr. T. Simpson, Esq., of *N. Hall*, and another.

Nunton (64) 2 m. SW. of Mkt. Deeping, *NE. Northmptn.* ☞ Nunton par. (15) with Bodenham, Downton hund. *SE. Wilts.* 2 m. SE. of Salisbury-81, on R. Avon. Acres 1040; pop. 307; poor r. 266*l.* (Alderbury U.); real prop. 1542*l.* St. Andrew *Vic.* with Downton. *N. House*, Mrs. Harris; Longford, Earl Radnor.

P. *Nunton*, near Lochmaddy, N. Uist Isld. *Western Islds.* had a nunnery.

Nunwell (10) 6 m. ESE. of Newport, I. of Wight, *S. Hants.* under *N. Down* (which has a good view), seat of Sir W. Oglander, Bt., — the oldest family in the island.

Nunwick tnshp. ( ) Ripon par. *W. R. York.* 2 m. NNE. of Ripon-212, near R. Ure. Acres 640; pop. 35; real prop. 982*l.*

Nunwick Hall ( ) 4 m. NE. of Penrith, *E. Cumbrld.* J. Richardson, Esq. (?) ☞ N. Town Head hmlt. ( ) Simonburn tnshp. *S. Northmbrld.* 7 m. NW. of Hexham-279. Pop. 36. *N. Park*, R. Allgood, Esq., near which was a druid circle.

Nunwood, near Dumfries, *NE. Kirkcudbt.*

Nupton (55) 6 m. NW. of Hereford, *Mid. Hereford.*

Nurney par. (12, 16) Carlow, Forth, and E. Idrone bars. *Mid. Carlow*, 3 m. NE. of Leighlinsbridge-57, is a police station. Acres 2723, good, with granite and lime; pop. 905,— of vil. 216. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) val. 200*l.*, patr. Bishop. ☞ Nurney (2, 3) Carbury bar. *NW. Kildare*, 10 m. NW. of Robertstown-29, near the Boyne. Acres 2130, with bog; pop. 651. Living, a *Vic.* with Castle Carbury. Williamson House, J. Williams, Esq. ☞ Nurney par. (27, 31) W. Offaly bar. *Mid. Kildare*, 4 m. S. of Kildare-31, is a police station. Acres 1798, with bog; pop. 735 + 11,— of vil. 139. Living, a *Rect.* (Du. G. K.) with 2 others, val. 182*l.*, patr. Bishop. *N. House*, E. Bagot, Esq., on the site of an old castle.

Nursery ( ) a suburb of Sheffield, *W. R. York.* ☞ *Nursery, The* (74) 4 m. ESE. of Oswestry, *NW. Salop*, J. Dovaston, Esq.

P. Nursling, or Nutshalling, par. (11) Redbridge hund. *SW. Hants.* 3 m. S. of Romsey-73, on Andover canal and R. Anton, contains a lunatic asylum, which was Q. Elizabeth's hunting seat. Acres 2230; pop. 958 + 7; poor r. 315*l.* (Roms. U.); real prop. 3770*l.*; charities, about 5*l.* to Cranmer's sunday sch. Living, a *Rect.* (Win.) val. 425*l.*, patr. Bishop.

Nurstead (14) 1 m. SE. of Devizes, *Mid. Wilts.*

Nursted tythg. (11) Buriton par. *E. Hants.* 1 m. S. of Petersfield-54, seat of Gen. Hugonin. Pop. 133. ☞ Nursted par. (6) Toltingtrough hund. Aylesford lathe, *NW. Kent*, 4 m. S. of Gravesend-22. Acres 630, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 36; poor r. 16*l.* (N. Aylesfd. U.); real prop. 661*l.* St. Mildrid *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 140*l.*, patr. W. Edmeades, Esq.

Nurston vil. ( ) Penmark par. *SE. Glamorgan.* 5 m. SE. of Cowbridge-173.

Nurton hmlt. (61) Pattingham par. *SW. Stafford.* 5 m. W. of Wolverhampton-123.

Nutbin hmlt. (12) Weyhill par. *NW. Hants.* 3 m. NW. of Andover-63. Pop. 36.

Nutbourne tythg. and manor (9) Pulborough par. *W. Sussex*, 4 m. SE. of Petworth-49. ☞ Nutbourne tythg. (11) Westbourne par. *W. Sussex*, 5 m. W. of Chichester-63, on Langston harbour. Pop. 273.

Nutcars Farm (8) 3 m. SE. of Kingston, *NE. Surrey.*

Nutfield (28) near Lisnaskea, *Mid. Fermanagh.*

P. Nutfield par. (8) Second Reigate hund. *E. Surrey*, 3 m. E. of Reigate-21, near S. East. rail. Acres 3510, with good fuller's earth, nearly all worked out; pop. 872 + 16; poor r. 547*l.* (Reig. U.); real prop. 4300*l.* St. Peter and Paul *Rect.* (Win.) val. 500*l.*, patr. Jesus Coll. Oxon.; church, has an old mon. of Thom. de Roldham. About 900 roman brass coins were found 1755.

Nutgrove (27) near Tulla, *E. Clare.*

Nuthall par. (71) S. Broxtow wap. *SW. Notts.* 4 m. NW. of Nottingham-124, contains Awsworth *cur.* and Hempshill. Acres 1900; pop. 669 + 16; poor r. 336*l.* (Basford U.); real prop. 2858*l.*; charities, Smedley's school 5*l.* St. Patrick *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 350*l.*, patr. R. Holden, Esq., of *N. Temple*, b. by the Sedleys, after Palladio's Villa Capra; church, has stained glass, and tombs of the Bohuns (?), etc.

Nuthampstead hmlt. (47) Burkway par. *NE. Herts.* 4 m. NE. of Buntingford-31. Pop. 289 + 4; real prop. 2944*l.*

Nutholm Hill, 7 m. NNW. of Annan, *S. Dumfries.* 200 ft. high, with traces of a roman camp.

P. Nuthurst par. (9) Singlecross hund. Bramber rape, *Mid. Sussex*, 3 m. SE. of Horsham-86, on a branch of R. Adur. Acres 3460, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 768 + 4; poor r. 337*l.* (Horsh. U.); real prop. 2431*l.* St. Andrew *Rect.* (Chic.) val. 310*l.*, patr. Bishop. *N. Lodge*, R. Hurst, Esq. ☞ Nuthurst hmlt. (54) Hampton-in-Arden par. *W. Warwick.* 4 m. N. of Henley-102. Pop. 132. Living, a *Cur.* with Hampton.

Nutley (22) near Dublin, *S. Dublin*, on R. Dodder. ☞ Nutley par. (12) Lower Bermondspit hund. *N. Hants.* 5 m. SSW. of Basingstoke -102, is a meet for the H. H. hounds. Acres 1210; pop. 176 + 4; poor r. 99*l.* (Basingst. U.); real prop. 977*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Candover Preston. ☞ Nutley (5) 6 m. SE. of E. Grinstead, *N. Sussex.* Living, a *Cur.* (Chic.) val. 86*l.*, patr. Rector of Maresfield.

Nutshalling. See Nursling, *Hants.*

Nutwell hmlt. (87) Armthorpe par. *W. R. York.* 3 m. ENE. of Doncaster-162.

Nutwell Court (22) 2 m. SSE. of Topsham, *E. Devon.* on R. Ex, opposite Powderham, seat of Sir T. T. Drake, Bt., through Lord Heathfield.

Nutwood Cottage (8) near Gatton, *E. Surrey.*

Nyland tythg. (18) Kington Magna par. *N. Dorset.* 6 m. W. of Shaftesbury-101. Pop. 108. ☞ Nyland par. (19) Glaston-Twelve-Hides hund. *N. Somerset.* 3 m. SE. of Axbridge-130, containing Batcombe, had a church which K. Kenewalch gave to Glastonbury ab. 670. Acres 590; pop. 44; poor r. 11*l.* (Axbr. U.); real prop. 2225*l.*

Nymet, Broad, chplry. (26) N. Tawton par. *Mid. Devon.* 1 m. SW. of Bow-188. Acres 50; pop. 50. Living, a *Sin. Rect.* with Bow. ☞ N. Rowland par. N. Tawton hund. as above, 4 m. N. on R. Taw. Acres 2970; pop. 102 + 1; poor r. 33*l.* (Crediton U.); real prop. 479*l.* St. Bartholomew. *Rect.* (Exet.) val. —*l.*, patr. W. Tanner, Esq. ☞ N. Tracey. See Bow, *Devon.*

Nymph Bank, off S. coast of *Ireland*, between Cape Clear and Waterford, extends outwards 60 or 70 m. (to lat. 51°), has 45 to 60 fath. chiefly on a sandy bottom, with oaze in the deeper parts, and a steep edge. Cod, hake, ling are fished, and the tide causes 'ripplings.'

P. Nymphsfield par. (35) Upper Berkeley hund. *Mid. Gloucest.* 3 m. NE. of Dursley-110. Acres 1870; pop. 466 + 3; poor r. 246*l.* (Dursl. U.); real prop. 2041*l.* St. Margaret *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 223*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

Nympton, Bishop's. See Bishop's Nympton, *Devon. Fairs*, 14 Apr. 20 Oct. ☞ N. St. George par. (26) S. Molton hund. *N. Devon.* 2 m. SSW. of S. Molton-178, on R. Mole. Acres 2240; pop. 272; poor r. 115*l.* (Molt. U.); real prop. 2295*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 310*l.*, patr. Sir T. D. Acland, Bt.; church, has an old font. ☞ N., King's, par. Witheridge hund. as above, 2 m. SW. Acres 5470; pop. 777 + 8; poor r. 325*l.*; real prop. 3983*l.*; charities 10*l.* St. James *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 376*l.*, patr. A. B. Savile, Esq. *N. Park*, T. Buller, Esq.

Nynehead, or Ninehead, par. (21) Taunton hund. *SW. Somerset.* 1 m. N. of Wellington-148, on Western canal and R. Tone, near Exeter rail. Acres 1510; pop. 349 + 3; poor r. 271*l.* (Wellingt. U.); real prop. 3263*l.*; charities 3*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. 172*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *N. Court*, E. Sandford, Esq.

Nytimber tythg. (9) Pagham par. *SW. Sussex*, 4 m. S. of Chichester-62. Pop. 241.

O.

Oa *q. s.* par. in Kildalton par. Islay Isld. *W. Argyll.* 20 m. W. of Tarbet, near *O. Point* and Dun-Aidh Castle. Pop. 1023. Living (presb. Islay) val. 120*l.*, patr. Crown.

Oabby par. (63) Guthlaxton hund. *Mid. Leicest.* 3 m. SE. of Leicester-96, is a meet for the Quorndon hounds. Acres 1560; pop. 1085 + 6, stockingers, etc.; poor r. 521*l.* (Blaby U.); real prop. 5041*l.*; charities, poor's land, etc. 44*l.* St. Peter *Vic.* (Pet.) val. 210*l.*, patr. Countess Listowel; church, old, with a piscina, stone seats, and old tombs.

Oaghill vil. (110) Aran bar. *SW. Galway*, in Inishmore Isld., has a signal tower and lighthouse.

Oak Ash (13) 5 m. SW. of E. Isley, *SW. Berks.* ☞ *O. Bank*, near Seal, *W. Kent*, Countess Aboyne. ☞ *O. End* (7) 4 m. NW. of Uxbridge, *SE. Bucks.* R. Sewell, Esq. (?) ☞ *O. Grove* ( ) near Dunmanway, *S. Cork*, J. Gillman, Esq. ☞ *O. House* (7) at Battersea, *N. Surrey*, J. Constable, Esq.

Oakamoor hmlt. (72) Kingsley, Alton, and Cheadle pars. *N. Stafford.* 3 m. ENE. of Cheadle -146, on Uttoxeter canal and R. Churnet. Living, a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 57*l.*, patr. Rector of Cheadle.

Oakbank ( ) 12 m. ENE. of Lancaster, *N. Lancash.* ☞ *Oakbank* ( ) ¾ m. NNE. of Kendal, *S. Westmrld.*

Oake par. (21) Taunton hund. *SW. Somerset.* 3 m. NNE. of Wellington-148, on R. Tone, near Exeter rail. Acres 840; pop. 174 + 3; poor r. 122*l.* (Wellingt. U.); real prop. 3036*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Bartholomew *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 200*l.*, patr. Prowde's Trustees.

Oakedge Park (72) 3 m. WNW. of Rugeley, *Mid. Stafford.*

Oakeley tnshp. (60) Bishop's Castle par. *SW. Salop*, 1 m. NNE. of Bishop's Castle-159, is joined to Lee. *O. House*, W. Oakeley, Esq.

Oaken tnshp. (62) Codsall par. *SW. Stafford.* 4 m. NW. of Wolverhampton-123. Pop. 324 + 5; real prop. 2728*l.*

P. Oakengates vil. (61) Prior's Lee chplry. *E. Salop*, 4 m. NW. of Shiffnall-135, on Shrewsb. and Birm. rail. and the canal, has some iron and coal works.

Oakenshaw hmlt. (88) Clackheaton chplry. *W. R. York.* 6 m. NE. of Huddersfield-189, on Midld. rail.

Oakerthorpe (71) 1 m. WSW. of Alfreton, *E. Derby.* has a colliery.

Oakery. See *Clayhill, Kent.*

Oakfield (42) ½ m. S. of Hay, *NE. Brecon.* H. Allen, Esq. ☞ *Oakfield* (40) near Clones, *S. Fermanagh*, J. P. Hamilton, Esq. ☞ **Oakfield** vil. Beath par. *SW. Fife.* 3 m. NE. of Dunfermline-16. Pop. 402. ☞ *Oakfield* (29) near Tralee, *N. Kerry*, — Bateman, Esq.

Oakfield House (12) 5 m. SSW. of Reading, *S. Berks.* ☞ *O. House* (21) 2 m. WSW. of Honiton, *E. Devon.* W. Cannington, Esq. (?), near *O. Lodge.* ☞ *O. House* (12) 5 m. SSW. of Reading, *SE. Berks.* B. Brown, Esq. *O. Lodge*, —.

P. Oakford par. (21) Witheridge hund. *N. Devon.* 6 m. NNW. of Tiverton-165, on a branch of R. Ex. Acres 5240; pop. 641 + 15; poor r. 271*l.* (Tivert. U.); real prop. 3466*l.*; charities 10*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 384*l.*, patr. Mrs. Parkin.

Oakham Soke Hundred (64) *W. Rutland*, given by Edw. II. to his favourite Gaveston, contains the pars. of Belton, Braunston, Brooke, Clipsham, Egleton, Langham, Oakham, and Wardley; acres 18,140, pop. 4721, houses 982.

P. M. Oakham, or **Okeham**, par. in the above hund. 95 m. NNW. of London, on Midld. branch rail. and Melt. Mowb. canal, in the fertile vale of Catmose, the county, assize, sess., elect., and a polling town, including O. **Lordshold** (pop. 1902) which went with the castle, O. **Deanshold** (pop. 616) held by Westminster Ab., Baileythorpe, and Gunthorpe, — belonged to the Confessor's queen Editha, and afterwards, under the Crown, to the Mauleverers (at 'Domesdy.'), Newburghs, Ferrers' (who b. the castle), Mortimers, Bohuns, De Veres, Staffords, Cromwells, Villiers', Finches. Acres 3130, rich soil, — including Leighfield Forest; pop. 2726 + 23, in a general trade, — some shag silk makers; houses 497, with 4 chapels, co. courts within the castle, co. gaol and house of correction, mkt. cross, agricult. association rooms, 2 banks, Archdn. Johnson's free gram. school and hosp. for 100 (2923*l.*), found. about 1584, and having 38 exhibitions from 16*l.* to 40*l.* at various colleges, W. Dalby's or St. John's hosp. for 20 (181*l.*), found. 1390 or before, Foster's school, and Union p. house; poor r. 1127*l.* on 7704*l.*; real prop. 7340*l.*; charities 315*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Pet.) val. with Brooke, Egleton, and Langham, 918*l.*, patr. G. Finch, Esq., of Burley, who has the manor; church, later eng. (Hen. VI.), had a chantry and 3 guilds, and contains mons. of the Flores or Flowers who had a house here, and Lady Harrington's clinical library. Near it is a lady well. Only the castle walls remain, besides a gate covered with horse shoes (the founder's arms) left by peers of the realm, from whom, by custom, one is demanded when they happen to come here. Geof. Hudson the dwarf, who was 18 inch. high at 7 yrs. (when he was served up in a pie at Burley before Ch. I.), and grew to be 3 ft. 9 in., was a native. It is the co. militia head qrs. *Oakh. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Cold Overton, Knossington, in *Leicest.*, Ashwell, Barrow, Braunston, Brooke, Burley, Cottesmore, Edith Weston, Egleton, Empingham, Exton, Greetham, Gunthorpe, Hambleton, Horn, Langham, Lyndon, Manton, Market Overton, Martinsthorpe, Normanton, Oakham, Stretton, Teigh, Thistleton, Tickencote, Whissendine, Whitwell, in *Ruts.*; acres 50,337, pop. 11,218, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1291 (out-door 695), expend. 4291*l.*, prop. rated 71,531*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 11,218 + 88. The New *County Court* district includes the Registry, the pars. of Owston, Withcote, the hmlt. of Whatboro'. *Mkt. D.* Mon. *Fairs*, 4 Feb. 6 May, 9 Apr. 2 June, 16 July, 13 Aug. 15 Oct. 9 Sept. 19 Nov. 15 Dec. cattle.

Oakhampton. See **Okehampton**, *Devon.* ☞ **Oakhampton** tythg. (21) Wiveliscombe par. *W. Somerset.* 1 m. NE. of Wiveliscombe-153. ☞ *Oakhampton* (31) near Newport, *NW. Tipperary.*

Oakhanger (13) 4 m. NE. of Hungerford, *SW. Berks.* ☞ **Oakhanger** hmlt. ( ) Selborne par. *E. Hants.* 4 m. SE. of Alton-47.

Oakhanger House (73) 3 m. E. of Crewe, *SE. Chesh.*, near *O. Mere*, Dr. Landon.

P. Oakhill hmlt. (19) Ashwick, Shepton-Mallet, and Stoke Lane pars. *NE. Somerset.* 2 m. NE. of Shepton-Mallet-116. Pop. 348. *O. Cottage*, W. Jillard, Esq. (?) ☞ *Oakhill*, or *Hampton O. Hill* (7) 1 m. SE. of Barnet, *S. Herts.* Sir P. H. Clarke, Bt. ☞ **Oakhill** tythg. (12) Froxfield par. *E. Wilts.* 2 m. W. of Hungerford -64. Pop. 251.

Oakhurst (9) 7 m. NE. of Petworth, *NW. Sussex*, near R. Arun.

OAKINGTON par. (51) Northstow and Chesterton hunds. *Mid. Cambridge.* 4 m. NW. of Cambridge-50, near E. Count. rail., contains Westwick. Acres 1757; pop. 619+8; poor r. 180*l.* (Chestert. U.); real prop. 2685*l.*; charities, church estate, etc. 50*l.* St. Andrew *Vic.* (Ely) val. 199*l.*, patr. Queen's Coll.

Oakington Farm (7) 1 m. WNW. of Willesden, *Mid. Middlesex.*

Oakland ( ) near Kidderminster, *N. Worcest.* H. Talbot, Esq. ☞ *Oakland* (8) 3 m. N. of Guildford, *W. Surrey.*

Oaklands (26) close to Okehampton, *Mid. Devon.* A. Saville, Esq. ☞ *Oaklands* (43) 2 m. SSW. of Newnham, *W. Gloucest.* on R. Severn. ☞ *Oaklands* (83) 2 m. N. of Clonmel, *S. Tipperary,* Lieut. Col. P. Phipps. ☞ *Oaklands* (29) near Cookstown, *E. Tyrone,* W. J. Richardson, Esq. ☞ *Oaklands* (34) near New Ross, *S W. Wexford,* Col. Sankey.

Oakle (43) 1 m. E. of Newent, *NW. Gloucester.*

Oakleaze (35) 3 m. S. by W. of Thornbury, *S W. Gloucest.*

OAKLEY par. (52) Stodden hund. *NW. Beds.* 3 m. NW. of Bedford-50, on R. Ouse. Acres 1740; pop. 492; poor r. 204*l.* (Bedf. U.); real prop. 2424*l.*; charities 25*l.*, of which 17*l.* to school. St. Mary *Vic.* with Bromham. *O. House,* Marq. of Tavistock. The O. hounds hunt here, and are kennelled at Milton.

P. OAKLEY par. (45) Ashendon hund. *W. Bucks.* 5 m. NW. of Thame-44. Acres 2250; pop. 391; poor r. 369*l.* (Thame U.); real prop. 3520*l.*; charities 100*l.*, of which poor folks' pasture 80*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 230*l.*, patr. Sir T. D. Aubrey, Bt., of Borstal; church, has tombs of Adml. Tyrrel and James T., author of a "Hist. of England." ☞ OAKLEY hmlt. (15) Cranborne par. *NE. Dorset.* near Cranborne-93. ☞ OAKLEY hmlt. (15) Cranford Magna par. *E. Dorset.* 1 m. SE. of Wimborne Minster-100, on R. Stour. ☞ *Oakley* (44) 4 m. S. of Downpatrick, *S. Down,* J. Binney, Esq.

P. OAKLEY, near Dunfermline, *S W. Fife.* ☞ OAKLEY tythg. (34) Cirencester par. *Mid. Gloucest.* joining Cirencester-88, seat of Earl Bathurst, b. like Petworth, has portraits of Ch. II., Clifford (one of the Cabal), Bennet Arlington, duchesses of Cleveland and Portsmouth, Rochester, all by Lely, — also Allen, 1st earl, and his friends Bolingbroke, Prior, Atterbury, Pope, by Kneller; in the grounds are a woodhouse (planned by Pope), Grismond's tower (a barrow), Ci'ster old mkt. cross, Alfred's hall (modern), and some fine scenery. The Agricult. College is close by. ☞ *Oakley* (11) near Celbridge, *N. Kildare,* R. Maunsell, Esq. ☞ *Oakley* (13) 4 m. SE. of Thame, *E. Oxford.* ☞ OAKLEY tnshp. (62) Croxall par. *SE. Stafford.* 3 m. N. of Tamworth -115, on Midld. rail. Acres 770; pop. 31+1; real prop. 1339*l.* ☞ OAKLEY tnshp. (73) Muckleston par. *NW. Stafford.* 2 m. NE. of Drayton -153, on R. Tern. Pop. 64. *O. Hall,* Sir J. Chetwode, Bt. ☞ OAKLEY par. (50) Hartismere hund. *N. Suffolk,* 2 m. NE. of Eye-89. Acres 900; pop. 355; poor r. 215*l.* (Hartsm. U.); real prop. 2237*l.*; charities, town estate 22*l.* St. Nicholas *Rect.* with Brome. *O. House,* Sir E. Kerrison, Bt., M. P.

OAKLEY CHURCH par. (12) Chutely hund. *N. Hants.* 4 m. WSW. of Basingstoke-45, on S. West. rail. Acres 1640; pop. 335; poor r. 216*l.* (Basings. U.); real prop. 1353*l.* St. Leonard *Rect.* (Win.) val. 311*l.*; patr. Queen's Coll. Oxon. *O. Hall,* W. Branston, Esq. (?) At Malsanger Abp. Warham was born. ☞ O. NORTH, tythg. Kingsclere par. as above, 3 m. NW.

P. OAKLEY, GREAT, par. (48) Tendring hund. *NE. Essex,* 6 m. SE. of Manningtree-60, near Harnford Creek, has traces of a castle (?). Acres 3090; pop. 1145+3; poor r. 472*l.* (Tendr. U.); real prop. 5043*l.*; charities, Drake's almshouses. All Saints *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 751*l.*, patr. St. John's Coll. Camb. *Gt. O. Hall,* J. Bull, Esq. ☞ O., LITTLE, par. as above, 1 m. ENE. Acres 800; pop. 254+1; poor r. 71*l.*; real prop. 2046*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 499*l.*, patr. Rev. G. Burmester, rector. *Lit. O. Hall,* W. Sewell, Esq. (?)

OAKLEY, GREAT, par. (64) Corby hund. *N. Northmptn.* 4 m. N. of Kettering-74, on a branch of R. Nen, is a meet for the Warwick hounds. Acres 2810; pop. 225+2; poor r. 123*l.* (Ketter. U.); real prop. 2574*l.* St. Michael *Don.* (Pet.) val. 50*l.*, patr. Sir A. de C. Brooke, Bt., of *Gt. O. House.* ☞ O., LITTLE, par. as above, 2 m. E. Acres 1070; pop. 139+1; poor r. 90*l.*; real prop. 779*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 81*l.*, patr. Duke of Buccleugh. ☞ *O. House* (7) 3 m. W. of Windsor, *SE. Berks.* ☞ *O. House* (13) 3 m. WNW. of Abingdon, *NW. Berks.* R. Cox, Esq. ☞ *O. Park* (38-9) near Roscrea, *S. King's Co.* S. Palmer, Esq. ☞ *O. Park* (11) near Kells, *N. Meath,* G. Bomford, Esq.

Oakley Park (55) 2 m. WNW. of Ludlow, *S. Salop,* on R. Teme, Earl Powis, has one of Weenix's best pictures.

OAKMERE tnshp. (80) Delamere par. *Mid. Cheshire,* 6 m. SW. of Northwich-174. Acres 2800; pop. 195+5; poor r. 12*l.* (Northw. U.); real prop. 976*l.*

OAKOVER, or OKEOVER, par. (72) N. Totmonslow hund. *NE. Stafford.* 2 m. NW. of Ashborne-139, on R. Dove, has Hallsteds barrow, with Arbour-close roman camp, and is a meet for Mr. Yates' harriers. Acres 810; pop. 67; poor r. 18*l.* (Ashb. U.); real prop. 1380*l.*; charities, a share with Mappleton. All Saints *Don.* (Lich.) val. 20*l.*, patr. C. H. Oakover, Esq., of *O. House,* reb. on the old site, and containing Raphael's 'Holy Family' (which was hidden under the room during the civil war, and which Napoleon wished to buy), C. Dolci's 'Magi at the Tomb,' Titian's 'Christ bearing his Cross,' Rubens's 'Unjust Steward,' Sea-pieces by Vandervelde, etc.; church, small and old, with triple-canopied brass of an Okeover (1520).

Oakpark (2) near Carlow, *N. Carlow,* Col. Bruen, M. P. ☞ *Oakpark* ( ) near Tralee, *N. Kerry,* W. Gun, Esq. ☞ *Oakpark* (53) 3 m. NE. of Letterkenny, *E. Donegal,* on Lough Swilly, W. Wray, Esq.

Oakport Lough (6-7) 5 m. E. of Boyle, *N. Roscommon,* between Lough Key and R. Shannon, near *O. House,* W. Molloy, Esq.

OAKRIDGE tythg. (34) Bisley par. *Mid. Gloucest.* 3 m. NE. of Minchinhampton-98, near Cheltenh. rail. and Th. and Sev. canal. Living, a *Cur.* (Gl. and Br.) val. —*l.*, patr. Bishop.

Oaks ( ) 7 m. S. by W. of Carlisle, *Mid. Cumbrld.*

Oaks (63) 5 m. SW. of Loughboro', *N. Leicest.* in Charnwood Forest. Living, a *Cur.* (Pet.) val. 80*l.*, patr. Lords of Manors. ☞ *Oaks* (22) 5 m. SE. of Londonderry, *W. Londy.* A. Lyle, Esq. *O. Lodge,* H. Lyle, Esq. ☞ OAKS tnshp. (61) Pontesbury par. *W. Salop,* 6 m. SW. of Shrewsbury-153. Pop. 42. ☞ OAKS hmlt. (88) Almondbury par. *W. R. York.* 1 m. SE. of Huddersfield-189. ☞ OAKS hmlt. ( ) Lindley chplry. *W. R. York.* near the above.

Oaks Green (72) 3 m. ESE. of Uttoxeter, *S W. Derby.*

Oaks, The ( ) near Lit. Norton, *NW. Derby.*

W. Bagshaw, Esq. ☞ *Oaks, The* (63) 5 m. WSW. of Leicester, *Mid. Leicest.* in Leicest. Forest, J. Grundy, Esq. ☞ *Oaks, The* (8) 4 m. E. of Epsom, *E. Surrey*, on Banstead Downs, seat of Earl of Derby, was b. (on the site of an inn) by the Hunters' club and Gen. Burgoyne, who wrote his "Maid of the Oaks" here; it gives name to the Epsom races, Frid. before Whitsuntide.

P. Oaksey par. (34) Malmesbury hund. *N. Wilts.* 5 m. NE. of Malmesbury-94, on Cheltenh. rail. contains Hintham and Wick. Acres 1490; pop. 614 + 12; poor r. 237*l.* (Malmesb. U.); real prop. 3884*l.*; charities 4*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 400*l.*, patr. T. Ryder, Esq.; church, part norman, with an old square font and stained glass, —and near it a moated camp, etc. *O. House*, Mrs. Salisbury.

Oakshade. See Oxshot, *Hants.*

Oakshot (11) 3 m. NNW. of Petersfield, *E. Hants.*

Oakthorpe hmlt. (71) Church Gresley, Measham, and Stretton-le-Field pars. *S. Derby.* 3 m. SW. of Ashby-de-la-Zouch-115, on the canal. Pop. 607; poor r. 119*l.* (Ashby U.); real prop. 810*l.*

Oakwood (42) near Shinrone, *SW. King's Co.* ☞ Oakwood chplry. (8) Wotton par. *S. Surrey*, 7 m. SSW. of Dorking-23. Pop. 202. St. J. Baptist *Cur.* (Win.) val. 322*l.*, patr. W. J. Evelyn, Esq., M. P., of Wotton; church, has brass of a Delahale (1431). ☞ *Oakwood* (9) 2 m. WNW. of Chichester, *W. Sussex*, J. Baring, Esq., in a fine spot.

Oakwood Tower, 4 m. SW. of Selkirk, *E. Selkirk.* on Ettrick Water, belongs to the Scotts of Harden, formerly to the wizard Michael Scott, and was the residence of the hero in the Yarrow legend.

Oakworth hmlt. ( ) Keighley par. *W. R. York.* near Keighley-206, is a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Crown and Bishop.

Oala hmlt. (25) Coonagh par. *E. Limerick*, 4 m. SE. of Pallas Grean-128.

Oare chplry. (43) Chieveley par. *Mid. Berks.* 5 m. NE. of Newbury-56. Pop. 163. Living, a *Cur.* with Chieveley. ☞ Oare par. (3) Faversham hund. Scray lathe, *N. Kent*, 2 m. N. of Faversham-47, at the ferry on R. Swale. Acres 770; pop. 186 + 1; poor r. 85*l.* (Faversh. U.); real prop. 1189*l.* St. Peter *Cur.* (Cant.) val. 103*l.*, patr. Archbp. ☞ Oare par. (20) Carhampton hund. *NW. Somerset.* 1½ m. W. of Minehead-163, on R. East Lynn. Acres 4540; pop. 59; poor r. 36*l.* (Williton U.); real prop. —*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 108*l.*, patr. Rev. W. S. Halliday.

P. Oare tythg. (14) Wilcott par. *E. Wilts.* 4 m. SSW. of Marlborough-74, has at *O. Ifill* a meet for Mr. Smith's hounds. *O. House*, J. Goodman, Esq. (?)

Oat-Sheaf hmlt. (70) Heckington par. *Mid. Lincoln.* 4 m. E. of Sleaford-115.

Oatfield (86) 3 m. SW. of Aughrim, *E. Galway.* ☞ *Oatfield* (33) near Ballymena, *Mid. Antrim.*

Oath tythg. (18) Aller par. *Mid. Somerset.* 2 m. NW. of Langport-128. Pop. 57.

Oathill tythg. (18) Wayford par. *S. Somerset:* 3 m. SW. of Crewkerne-132. Pop. 24; real prop. 1377*l.*

Oathlaw par. 3 m. N. of Forfar-58, *Mid. Forfar.* where R. Lemno joins R. South Esk, contains Battledyke roman camp of 80 acres, and the ruins of Finhaven castle, the Lindseys' old seat. Size 6 m. by 3, good, flattish, rising 1500 ft. at Finhaven Hill, with wood, and stone quarries; pop. 400, decreasing, formerly in a flax-mill; real prop. 3057*l.*; for poor 62*l.* Living (presb. Forfar) val. 158*l.*, patr. Marquis of Huntly. Aikenhauld church, in ruins.

Oatlands ( ) near Kinsale, *S. Cork*, T. W. Knowles, Esq. ☞ *Oatlands* (17) 4 m. W. of Dublin, *W. Dublin*, on R. Liffey, J. Godley, Esq. ☞ *Oatlands* ( ) near Abbeyleix, *S. Queen's Co.* J. Ferguson, Esq. ☞ *Oatlands* (24) 3 m. NW. of Navan, *Mid. Meath*, B. Thomson, Esq. ☞ *Oatlands* (8) 3 m. SE. of Chertsey, *N. Surrey*, on the Thames, B. Hughes, Esq., was the seat of Hen. VIII., Eliz., Anne of Denmark, Henrietta Maria (whose son, Henry of O., was born here), the Herberts, the Duke of Newcastle (who made the famous grotto, after 1768, which cost 40,000*l.*), and the Duke of York, who rebuilt the house after a fire 1793.

Oatley, or *Otley, Park* (73) 1 m. SE. of Ellesmere, *NW. Salop*, C. Mainwaring, Esq.

Oaze Sand, in the *Thames'* mouth, 5 m. E. of Nore *light*, lies E. and W. 4 m. by ½, with only 1½ fath. water in one part, and has *O.* or *Mid. Channel* S. of it, toward the Spile Sand, with 6 to 10 fath.

* P. M. Oban *q. s.* par. in Kilbride par. Lorn distr. *N. Argyll.* 20 m. NW. of Inverary, 124 from Edinbro', a sub-port to Greenock, and bathing place on *O. Bay*, opposite Kerrera Isld. at the cattle ferry, was found. since 1713, by a Renfrew trading comp. and the Campbells; was made a parl. burgh under the Reform act, contributory to Ayr (no. of electors 61), and is governed by ch. magistrate, 2 bailies, 6 council. Size 5 to 6 sq. m.; pop. 1554, of burgh 1398, chiefly gaelic-speaking, in a thriving trade; houses 356, with church, 3 chapels, custom-house, 2 banks, savings bk. (355*8l.* from 268 depositors), reading-room, library, charity school, small-debt court. Living (presb. Lorn) val. 100*l.*, patr. Heads of Families. The *Bay* is surrounded by high cliffs commanding fine views, with good anchorage in 12 to 24 fath., and there are 2 shipping quays in the harbour. Dunstaffnage and Dunolly castles in ruins. *Mkt. D.* Frid. *Fairs*, Mon. Tu. before 1st Th. Mar., before last Wed. May, and before last Th. Nov., 3rd Th. July.

Obarras, or Hopebarras, tnshp. (56) Clun par. *SW. Salop*, 7 m. S. of Bishop's Castle-159. Pop. 67.

Obleigh. See Urley, *Somerset.*

Obley tnshp. (56) Clunbury par. *SW. Salop*, 6 m. S. of Bishop's Castle-159. Pop. 164 + 4.

Oboca of Ptolemy, is *R. Ovoca*, or Avoca, *S. Wicklow.*

Oborne par. (18) Sherborne hund. *N. Dorset.* 1 m. NE. of Sherborne-117. Acres 720; pop. 131 + 5; poor r. 108*l.* (Sherb. U.); real prop. 1240*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. Cuthbert *Vic.* (Sal.) val. 172*l.*, patr. Earl Digby of Sherborne Cast.

O'Bracin's Country, was Bregmuin or Brawny bar. *Westmeath.*

O'Brennan par. (22-30) Trughanacmy bar. *N. Kerry*, 5 m. NNE. of Tralee-187, in the Stacks mountns. Acres 6547, bog and hill; pop. 992 + 15. Living, a *Rect.* (Lk. A. A.) val. 65*l.*, patr. Bishop; no church. *O'B. House*, E. Gorham, Esq.

O'Brien's Country, was Aradcliach and Pobble O'Brien, *Limerick*, and Thuomond or *Clare.*

P. O'Briensbridge par. (44-5, etc.) Lower Tulla bar. *SE. Clare*, 7 m. NE. of Limerick-119, on the Shannon, at the 14-arched bridge built by O'Brien, since repaired, has a mineral spring at Montpelier. Acres 11,425; pop. 4995, —of vil. 435, in the flour mills. Living, a *Cur.* (K. K. C. K.) val. 72*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. of Killaloe. *Fairs*, 25 July, 7 Nov. Cloneboy, J. Brown, Esq.

O'Broenan's Country, was Corcachlan and Kinel-Enda in *Roscomm.* and *Westmeath.*

Obthorpe hmlt. (64) Thurlby par. *S. Lincoln.* 2 m. S. of Bourne-97. Pop. 18.

Oby par. (66) W. Flegg hund. *E. Norfolk*, 11 m. ENE. of Norwich-108, on R. Bure. Pop. 69; poor r. —*l.* (Flegg Incorp.); real prop. —*l.* Living, a *Rect.* with Ashby.

O'Byrne's Country, was Raniloughs, *Wicklow*; *O'Callaghan's*, was Pobble O'Callaghan, *Cork.*

P. O'Callaghan's Mills, Upper and Lower, vils. (35) Lower Tulla bar. *E. Clare*, 4 m. SE. of Tulla-127. Pop. 148 and 183.

O'Caroll's Country, was Ely-O'Caroll, *King's Co.*

Occaney ext. par. ( ) Upper Claro wap. *W. R. York.* 8 m. N. of Knaresboro'-202, is joined to Walkingham Hill.

Occlestone tnshp. (80) Middlewich par. *Mid. Cheshire*, 2 m. S. of Middlewich-167, on R. Wenlock. Acres 760; pop. 93; poor r. 14*l.* (Northwich U.); real prop. 1138*l.*

Occold par. (50) Hartismere hund. *N. Suffolk*, 2 m. SSE. of Eye-89. Acres 1430; pop. 578 + 6; poor r. 439*l.* (Hartism. U.); real prop. 2703*l.*; charities 113*l.*, of which town estate 62*l.* St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 362*l.*, patr. Rev. H. Todd, rector; church, has brass of W. Corbald.

Oceanus Atlanticus, or *Britannicus*, of the Romans, was the sea beyond Ireland; *O. Britannicus* proper, was the British channel; *O. Germanicus*, the sea this side of Germany (whence the modern name 'German Ocean'), or N. Sea; *O. Deucaledonius*, the sea about the Western Islds. of Scotland; *O. Hibernicus*, the N. Channel. See also *Mare.*

Ocellum Prom. of the Romans, was *Spurn Head, E. R. York.*

Ochil, or *Ochill, Mountains*, a slaty and greenstone range, extending 24 m. between Dunblane and the Frith of Tay, *SE. Perth.* rising 2300 ft. at Bencleugh, or the Hill of Alva, on which the snow lies till summer, and 1345 at Damyat, commanding a fine view. They are chiefly pasture, and partly cultivated; coal is worked, copper, lead, silver, iron, cobalt, barytes, arsenic, have been found, and falcons were caught at Craigleith.

P. Ochiltree par. Kyle distr. *Mid. Ayr.* 5 m. W. of New Cumnock-62, where R. Burnock joins the Lugar. Size 8 m. by 5, part cultivated, hilly to the S. rising 1060 ft. in some parts, with moss, ironstone, marl, freestone, and a little coal; pop. 1601 + 4, weavers, snuff-box makers; real prop. 9521*l.*; for poor 297*l.* Living (presb. Ayr.) val. 246*l.*, patr. Marq. of Bute of Dumfries House, chief heritor, with Sir J. Boswell, Bt., of Auchinleck. It gave title of baron to the Stewarts of Avondale. *Fairs*, 2nd Wed. May, 1st Tu. Nov.

Ochtertyre, 3 m. NW. of Stirling, *S. Perth.* on R. Teith, — Dundas, Esq. ☞ *Ochtertyre*, 3 m. NE. of Comrie, *Mid. Perth.* Sir W. K. Murray, Bt., a pretty spot in Glen Turret, which Burns visited.

Ock Hundred (13) *N. Berks.* contains the pars. of Appleton *rect.*, Drayton, Fyfield *cur.*, Kingston-Bagpaize *r.*, Marcham *vic.*, Milton *r.*, Steventon *v.*, Sutton-Courtney *v.*, Tubney, Little Wittenham *r.*, Long Wittenham, and parts of Drenchworth *v.*, W. Hanney *v.*, Longworth *r.*, and Stanford-in-the-Vale *c.*; acres 28,250, pop. 7066, houses 1470. See Abingdon Deanery.

Ock River, as above, rises near Kingston Lisle, in the White Horse, and runs 18 m. NE. to the Thames at Abingdon. ☞ *O. River.* See *Okement, Devon.*

P. Ockbrook par. (71) Morleston hund. *SE. Derby.* 4 m. E. of Derby-126, near the canal, on R. Derwent and Midld. Count. rail., has a Moravian settlement found. 1750. Acres 1730; pop. 1765 + 15, in the cotton and thread mills, some lace makers; poor r. 358*l.* (Shardlow U.); real prop. 6507*l.*; charities 21*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Lich.) val. 154*l.*, patr. T. Pares, Esq.; church, part norman.

P. Ockendon, North, par. (1) Chafford hund. *S. Essex*, 5 m. SE. of Romford-12, is a meet for the S. Essex hounds. Acres 2760; pop. 306 + 4; poor r. 245*l.* (Orsett U.); real prop. 3816*l.*; charities 53*l.* St. M. Magdalen *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 545*l.*, patr. R. B. De Beauvoir, Esq.; church, has 3 brasses of W. Poyntz, etc. (from 16th cent.).

P. Ockendon, South, par. as above, 1 m. S. Acres 2050; pop. 968 + 15; poor r. 385*l.*; real prop. 5907*l.* St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 750*l.*, patr. J. Cliffe, Esq.; church, has brasses of Sir I. Bruyn (canopied, 1480) and 2 others.

Ocker Hill (62) near Wednesbury, *S. Stafford.* is a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 130*l.*, patr. Crown and Bishop.

Ockham par. (8) Second Woking hund. *Mid. Surrey*, 6 m. NE. of Guildford-29, near R. Wey. Acres 2310, part common; pop. 640 + 5; poor r. 441*l.* (Guildf. U.); real prop. 2943*l.*; charities, almshouses. All Saints *Rect.* (Win.) val. 248*l.*, patr. Earl of Lovelace of *O. Park*, which was bought 1711 by his ancestor Ld. Chan. King, from the Suttons, and gives him title of visct.; church, has brasses of a priest (1360) and another. William of O. the "invincible doctor," was a native.

Ockley hmlt. (82) Bolsover par. *NE. Derby.* 5 m. E. of Chesterfield-150. Pop. 255.

P. Ockley par. (8) First Wotton hund. *S. Surrey*, 5 m. S. of Dorking-23, belonging partly to Margesson of Offington, was the place where Ethelwolf about 851, routed the Danes, after they took London, and has at *O. Court* (J. Cooke, Esq.), a meet for the Horsham hounds. Acres 4150; pop. 748 + 3; poor r. 361*l.* (Dork. U.); real prop. 3538*l.*; charities, Eversted's school, etc. 9*l.* St. Margaret *Rect.* (Win.) val. 539*l.*; patr. Clare Hall, Camb. At Holmbury is an irregular roman camp.

Ocle-Pitchard par. (55) Broxash hund. *Mid. Hereford.* 6 m. SW. of Bromyard-125, contains Livers O. ext. par. (pop. 9), which had a benedictine priory cell to Lira abbey, Normandy, found. 1160. Acres 1520, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 219; poor r. 109*l.* (Bromy. U.); real prop. 2866*l.* St. James *Vic.* (Heref.) val. —*l.*, patr. T. Hill, Esq.

O'Conner's, or *O'Conor's, Country*, was Corcomroe in *Clare*, Offaly in *Kildare*, etc. Other branches were in Hy Onach, *Roscomm.*; in Kierrigia-Luachra, or *Kerry*; Siel Morey, or Carbury, *Sligo.*

Ocrinum Mons, of the Romans, was the granite ridge which runs through Cornwall to *O. Prom.*, or the Lizard.

Octagon House (7) at Wandsworth, *N. Surrey.*

Octorupium, or *Octopetrarum, Prom.* i. e. 8-islands' point, is St. David's Head, *W. Pembroke.*

Octum-cum-O.-Grange tnshp. ( ) Thwing par. *E. R. York.* 7 m. N. of Gt. Driffield-198. Pop. 105. *O. Lodge*, R. Prickett, Esq.

O'Dagh, or Three Castles, par. (13-4) Fassadinin and Crannagh bars. *N. Kilkenny*, 3 m. ESE. of Freshford-72, at the bridge on R. Nore, is a police station. Acres 4542, fertile; pop. 1402 + 4. Living, a *Vic.* (Os. F. L.) val. with Donaghmore and Coolcraheen 330*l.*, patr. Crown and Bishop. *O. House*, L. S. Ball, Esq.

O'Daly's Country, was Hy Maine, *Galway.*

Odcombe par. (18) Houndsborough hund. *S. Somerset.* 3 m. W. of Yeovil-123. Acres 940;

pop. 666 + 5; poor r. 210*l.* (Yeov. U.); real prop. 3314*l.*; charities, Hody's for apprentices 10*l.* St. Peter and Paul *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 461*l.*, patr. Christ Ch. Oxon. Hody, the divine, a native (1659-1706).

ODD RODE tnshp. (80) Astbury par. *SE. Cheshire*, 4 m. SW. of Congleton-162, on Macclesfield canal. Acres 3300; pop. 1518 + 21; poor r. 378*l.* (Congleton U.); real prop. 8300*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. —*l.*, patr. R. Wilbraham, Esq. of *O. Hall*, or Rode Hall.

Oddendale ( ) 2 m. SE. of Shap, *N. Westmrld.* J. Gibson, Esq., with a circle and other druid remains near it.

Odder (37) 4 m. NNW. of Dunshaughlin, *Mid. Meath*, was a par. and the site of an austin nunnery found. by the Barnwells.

ODDINGLEY par. (54) Lower Oswaldslow hund. *Mid. Worcest.* 4 m. NE. of Worcester-111, on Birmingham canal and rail. Acres 1060; pop. 205 + 5; poor r. 73*l.* (Droitwich U.); real prop. 1576*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. James *Rect.* (Worc.) val. 173*l.*, patr. J. H. Galton, Esq.

P. ODDINGTON par. (44) Upper Slaughter hund. *NE. Gloucest.* 2 m. E. of Stow-on-the-Wold-82. Acres 1660; pop. 525; poor r. 234*l.* (Stow. U.); real prop. 3576*l.*; charities 4*l.* St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 344*l.*, patr. Precent. of York Cathedral; church, has a norman door. Chamberlayne, author of 'Angliæ Notitia,' a native (1616-1703). *O. House*, Lady Reade.

☞ ODDINGTON par. (45) Ploughley hund. *Mid. Oxford.* 5 m. SSW. of Bicester-54, on R. Ray, and the roman way to Alcester, had at *O. Grange*, a cistercian abbey found. (Steph.) by Sir Rob. de Gait, and moved to Thame by Bp. Alexander. Acres 1410; pop. 126; poor r. 27*l.* (Bicest. U.); real prop. —*l.* St. Andrew *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 407*l.*, patr. Trinity Coll.; church, has brass of a skeleton. Coins, pottery, etc. have been found near the saxon camp on Otmoor.

P. ODELL par. (52) Willey hund. *NW. Bedford.* 1 m. NE. of Harrold-59, on R. Ouse, was a mkt. town under the Fitzwarrens. Acres 2980; pop. 501 + 3; poor r. 28*l.* (Bedf. U.); real prop. 3060*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Ely) val. —*l.*, patr. T. Alston, Esq., of *O. Castle*, which has remains of the old seat of the Brays. *Fairs*, Whit. Th.

Odelville (37) near Ballingarry, *S. Limerick*, — O'Dell, Esq.

O'Dempsey's Country, was Clanmalugra or Glenmalire, and Hyfalgia, *King's Co.*

ODESTONE hmlt. (63) Shackerstone par. *W. Leicest.* 3 m. NNW. of Mkt. Bosworth-106, on a branch of R. Anker. Acres 1420; pop. 180 + 2; poor r. 61*l.* (Mkt. Bosw. U.); real prop. 2536*l.* *O. Hall*, R. Spencer, Esq.; *O. Hill*, E. Green, Esq.

ODIHAM DIVISION (8, 12) *NE. Hants.* contains part of Odiham, the hunds. of Upper and Lower Crondall, Upper Holdshott, Middle and Lower Odiham, and the liberty of Bentley; acres 63,540, pop. 14,847, houses 2927. O. (MIDDLE) HUNDRED as above, was given with the castle by Edw. I. to Q. Margaret 1301, and contains the pars. of Dogmersfield, Grewell, Warnborough, Winchfield, and part of Odiham; acres 6930, pop. 1977, houses 406. O. (LOWER) HUNDRED, contains the pars. of Elvetham, Hartley-Wintney, Rotherwick, and part of Eversley; acres 7200, pop. 2348, houses 427. See BASINGSTOKE DEANERY.

P. M. ODIHAM par. in the above divis. and hund. 21 m. NE. of Winchester, 40 from London, on Basingstoke canal, near S. West. rail., a polling and petty sess. town, containing Hillside, Murrell, and N. Warnborough, was a boro' under the Bps. of Winton, who still appoint the constables, and who had a castle b. before John's time, which Lewis the dauphin took 1216, which was the prison of David of Scotland 1346-57, and was given by Jas. I. to the Zouches. Acres 7550, chalky, with good hop-grounds; pop. 2817, a few worsted spinners and silk winders; houses 232, with 2 chapels, bank, May's school (78*l.*), More's almshouses (82*l.*), Wyeth's and Mapleton's almsh. (20*l.*); poor r. 1458*l.* on 12,712*l.* (Hartley-Wintney U.); real prop. 4578*l.*; charities 309*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Win.) val. with Grewell 537*l.*, patr. Chancellor of Sarum Cathedral; church, old, with brass of a man in a gown (1470). The keep only remains of the castle, which belongs to the Mildmays of Dogmersfield; at Palace Gate, was a bishops' or kings' house. It was summoned to send members to parl., but made no returns. *W. Lely*, the astrologer and scholar, a native (1466-1522). *Mkt. D.* Tu. *Fairs*, Sat. before Mid. Lent Sund., 31 July, cattle, horses. *Races*, July.

Odin Mine (81) under Mam Tor, *NW. Derby.* in the Peak, was known to the Saxons, is worked by levels, and produces lead (with 3 oz. of silver per ton), petroleum, elastic bitumen, barytes, manganese, fluor spar, etc.

Odness, E. side of Stronsay Isld. *Orkney Islds.* near *O. Head*, so called, they say, from Odin, and has Boa rock off it.

O'Dogherty's Country, was Inis-Eoghuin or Inishowen, *Donegal*; *O'Donnell's*, was Kinel-Conail, or *Donegal.*

O'Donoghoe's Prison Rock (66) in the Lower Lake of Killarney, *S. Kerry.*

O'Dooley's Country, was Fartullagh, *Westmeath.*

O'DORNEY par. (20-1) Clanmaurice bar. *N. Kerry*, 5 m. N. of Tralee-187, on R. Brick, under the Stacks mountns., contains Abbeydorney, with its cistercian abbey. Acres 7227, mountain; pop. 3142 + 16. Living, an impropriate *Cur.*, patr. W. Crosbie, Esq., of Ardfert-Abbey; church, in ruins.

ODSALL MOOR hmlt. ( ) N. Bierley tnshp. *W. R. York.* near Bradford-196.

ODSEY MANOR (46) Guilden Morden par. *S. Cambridge.* 4 m. WSW. of Royston-38, gives name to Odsey hund. as below. Pop. 36. *O. House*, J. Fordham, Esq. (?)

ODSEY HUNDRED (46-7) *NE. Herts.* contains the pars. of Ashwell *vic.*, Broadfield, Bygrave *rect.*, Caldecott *r.*, Clothall *r.*, Cottered, Hinxworth *r.*, Kelshall *r.*, Radwell *r.*, Reed, Rushden, Sandon *v.*, Therfield *r.*, Wallington *r.*, Yardley, and part of Royston; acres 32,410, pop. 8047, houses 1519. See BALDOCK DEANERY.

Odsta, NW. corner of Fetlar, *N. Shetld. Islds.*, has crystals of magnetic iron in the chlorite.

ODSTOCK par. (15) Cawden hund. *S. Wilts.* 2 m. S. of Salisbury-81, on R. Avon. Acres 1220; pop. 149; poor r. 13*l.* (Alderbury U.); real prop. 1008*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 282*l.*, patr. Earl of Radnor. *O. House*, Sir H. Webb, Bt.

ODSTONE tythg. (34) Ashbury par. *W. Berks.* 6 m. NW. of Lambourn-65. Pop. 34; real prop. 1708*l.*

O'Duin's, or *O'Dun's, Country*, was Hyfalgia and Hy Regan, *King's* and *Queen's Co.*

Odun Hall (26) near Appledore, *NW. Devon.* so called after Odun the Saxon, who routed the pirate Hubba here 878.

Oestrominides, of the old geographers, was another name for the *Cassiterides*, or Scilly Islds.

O'Faolan's Country was Decies, *Waterfd.*; *O'Farrell's*, was Annaly or Briefne, *Longfd.*

Offa's Dyke, or *Clawd Offa*, made by K. Offa (who died about 794) as the boundary of *Mercia*

and *Wales*, and now partly levelled, begins at Caedwn near Mold (but probably began at the sea-side), and passes Brymbo, Plas Power, Pentre Bychan, Plas Madoc, Chirk Castle, Sellatyn (near Oswestry), Blodwell Hall, Llanymynech, to Criggion on the Severn (where Wat's Dyke seems to have joined), 5 m. beyond which, at Buttington, it begins again, and goes by Leighton Hall, Forden, Lymore Pk. (near Montgomery), Mainstone, Knighton, Knill (near Kington), whence some think it went to Chepstow, as traces are seen in Dean Forest. It was 50 to 60 ft. wide, having the ditch on the welsh side, and was defended by small forts, while the space of 1¼ m. to 3 m., between it and Wat's Dyke, was considered neutral ground.

Offaly (East) Barony (21-4, etc.) *Mid. Kildare*, contains the pars. of Ballymany, Ballysax, Carn, Cloncurry, Dunmurry, Grangeclare, Lullymore, Pollardstown, Thomastown, and parts of Ballyshannon, Feighcullen, Kildare, Kilmeage, Moone, Rathangan, and Tully; acres 47,030, an. val. 25,690*l.*, pop. 10,584, houses 1869. O. (West) Barony (26-8, etc.) *W. Kildare*, contains the pars. of Ballybrackan, Duneany, Harristown, Kildangan, Kilrush, Knovinstown, Lackagh, Monasterevin, Nurney, Walterstown, and parts of Ballyshannon, Fontstown, and Rathangan; acres 40,603, an val. 22,097*l.*, pop. 11,213, houses 1923. *Of-faly* or Hy-falgia, including Hy Bressail, took in parts of *Kild.*, *King's Co.*, and *Queen's Co.*, and was the country of the O'Connors, O'Dempseys, O'Duins.

Offchurch par. (53) Knightlow hund. *Mid. Warwick.* 5 m. E. of Warwick-90, on Napton canal, R. Leam, and Fosse way, near N. West. rail., is a meet for the N. Warwicksh. hounds, and belonged to the Mercian kings, and Coventry priory. Acres 2200; pop. 367 + 1; poor r. 202*l.* (Warw. U.); real prop. 4025*l.* St. Gregory *Vic.* (Worc.) val. 140*l.*, patr. T. W. Knightley, Esq., of *O. Bury*, who has the manor.

Offcote-Underwood lib. (72) Ashborne par. *W. Derby.* near Ashborne-139. Pop. 344 + 2; poor r. 88*l.* (Ashb. U.); real prop. 4705*l.*

Offendyke, or *Ogendyke* (93) 2 m. NW. of Cawood, *W. R. York.*

Offenham par. (54) Upper Blackenhurst hund. *SE. Worcest.* 2 m. NE. of Evesham-95, at the ferry on R. Avon, was called after K. Offa (who had a house here), and has traces of a seat of the abbots of Evesham. Acres 1000; pop. 353; poor r. 173*l.* (Evesh. U.); real prop. 2714*l.*; charities 29*l.*, of which 7*l.* to Brent's school. St. Milburgh *Cur.* (Worc.) val. 123*l.*, patr. Christ Ch. Oxon. A fine view from where the old bridge stood.

Offerlane par. (15-7, etc.) Upperwoods bar. *W. Queen's Co.* 3 m. WSW. of Mountrath-59, where R. Tonnet joins R. Nore in the Slievebloom mountns., contains Castletown and Coolraine, with remains of Monderhilt monastery, and 3 castles. Acres 48,927, chiefly mountain and bog, with gritstone, lime, and slate quarries; pop. 10,491 + 58. Living, a *Vic.* (Os. F. L.) val. 485*l.*, patr. Bishop. Roundwood, W. Hamilton, Esq.

Offerton tnshp. (81) Stockport par. *NE. Cheshire*, 2 m. SE. of Stockport-176, belongs partly to Isherwood of Marple. Acres 730; pop. 354; poor r. 78*l.* (Stockp. U.); real prop. 1596*l.* ☞ Offerton hmlt. (81) Hope par. *N. Derby.* 7 m. N. of Bakewell-153, on R. Derwent. Pop. 22. ☞ Offerton tnshp. ( ) Houghton-le-Spring par. *NE. Durham*, 3 m. WSW. of Sunderland-268, near R. Wear. Acres 950; pop. 200 + 1; poor r. 68*l.* (Houghton U.); real prop. 1252*l.*

Offham par. (6) Larkfield hund. Aylesford lathe, *Mid. Kent*, 6 m. WNW. of Maidstone-34, an old place with a *quintin* set up on the green, and a danish camp. Acres 670, part common, with hop-grounds; pop. 358 + 9; poor r. 191*l.* (Malling U.); real prop. 1727*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Cant.) val. 218*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. Jack Straw was born at Pepinstraw. ☞ Offham tythg. (9) S. Stoke par. *SW. Sussex*, near Arundel-55. Pop. 56.

P. Offham Street vil. (5) near Lewes, *S. Sussex*, on the old roman way. *O. House*, T. Partington, Esq.

Offington (9) 1 m. N. of Worthing, *S. Sussex*, W. Margesson, Esq., formerly the Delawarrs.'

Offley, O. Great, or O. St. Legers, par. (46) Hitchin hund. *N. Herts.* 3 m. SW. by W. of Hitchin -34, near Icknield way, including Puthridge, belonged to K. Offa, and came to the St. Legers, Hoos, Boleyns, Spencers, Salusburies of *O. Place*, now C. M'Nevin, Esq. Acres 5160, hilly, 664 ft. high at *Little O.*; pop. 1140 + 16; poor r. 593*l.* (Hitchin U.); real prop. 7207*l.*; charities 87*l.* for vicar, school, etc. St. M. Magdalen *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 298*l.*, patr. Lady Salusbury; church, has mons. of the Spencers (who built the house 1600), and others. *O. Hole*, —.

Offley, Bishop's. See Bishop's Offley, *Stafford.*

Offley-Hey vil. Horsley tnshp. near High Offley, as below. ☞ O., High, par. (73) N. Pirehill hund. 3 m. SW. of Eccleshall-148, on Liverpool canal, contains Shebdon and Woodseaves. Acres 3520; pop. 658; poor r. 114*l.* (Newport U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities 16*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Lich.) val. 313*l.*; patr. Bishop.

Offlow, North, Hundred (62, 72) *E. Stafford.* contains the pars. of Alrewas *vic.*, Alrewas-Hayes, Bromley-Regis *cur.*, Edingale *c.*, Hanbury *v.*, Ridware Hamstall *rect.*, Ridware Mavestyn *r.*, Ridware Pipe, Rolleston *r.*, Tamhorn, Tatenhill *r.*, Thorpe-Constantine *r.*, Tutbury *v.*, Whittington *c.*, Yoxhall *r.*, and parts of Burton-on-Trent *c.*, St. Chad and St. Michael-in-Lichfield, Clifton-Campville *r.*, Croxall, and Tamworth; acres 75,080, pop. 22,501, houses 4610. O., South, Hundred (61-2) *S. Stafford.* contains the pars. of Aldridge *r.*, Armitage with Handsacre *c.*, Canwell, Darlaston *r.*, Drayton-Bassett *r.*, Elford *r.*, Farewell *c.*, Handsworth-with-Soho *r.*, Harborne *v.*, Hints *c.*, Longdon *v.*, Norton-under-Cannock, Ogley Hay, Rushall *v.*, Shenstone *v.*, Statfold, Tipton *c.*, Walsall *v.*, Wednesbury *v.*, Weeford *v.*, W. Bromwich *c.*, and parts of St. Michael in Lichfield, Tamworth *v.*, and Wolverhampton; acres 95,640, pop. 127,738, houses 24,492. See Tamworth Deanery.

Offord-Cluny par. (52) Toseland hund. *S. Hunts.* 5 m. NNE. of St. Neot's-56, a small place on R. Ouse, called *Ottanford* by the Saxons. Acres 960; pop. 301 + 7; poor r. 148*l.* (St. Neot's U.); real prop. 2670*l.*; charities 20*l.*, of which 5*l.* to school. All Saints *Rect.* (Ely) val. 220*l.*, patr. Bp. of London; church, has two piscinas. ☞ O.-Darcy par. as above, ½ m. S. Acres 1920; pop. 306 + 3; poor r. 191*l.*; real prop. 2200*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Ely) val. 195*l.*, patr. G. Thornhill, Esq.; church, part norman, with a piscina, mons. of the Nailours who had the manor, and brasses of a Pakenham (1400), and two others.

Offton par. (50) with Little Bricett, Bosmere hund. *S. Suffolk*, 5 m. NE. of Hadleigh-64, had a castle of K. Offa. Acres 1530; pop. 417 + 2; poor r. 222*l.* (Bosm. U.); real prop. 2492*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Norw.) val. with Little Bricett 124*l.*, patr. J. G. Sparrow, Esq.

P. Offwell par. (21) Colyton hund. *E. Devon.* 2 m. ESE. of Honiton-148. Acres 1200; pop.

438 + 5; poor r. 206*l.* (Honit. U.); real prop. 2381*l.*; charities 5*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 347*l.*, patr. Rev. J. G. Copleston, rector.

O'Finallan's Country, was Bealbna or Delvin, *Westmeath*; *O'Flaherty's*, was Maghullin or Moycullen, *Galway*.

O'Flyn Lough (25) 5 m. W. of Castlereagh, *W. Roscommon*.

O'Fogarty's Country, was Hy-Fogarta, round Thurles, *Tipperary*.

Ogbourne, or Okeburne, St. Andrew par. (34) Selkley hund. *NE. Wilts*. 2 m. N. of Marlboro'-74, on R. Kennet, contains Maisey, and Rockley, which was a preceptory of the Templars. Acres 5350; pop. 511 + 3; poor r. 341*l.* (Marlb. U.); real prop. 5019*l.*; charities 2*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Sal.) val. 160*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. of Windsor.

P. Ogbourne St. George par. as above, 1 m. NNE. on R. Kennet, contains Barbury camp where the Britons were beaten 556, and had a benedictine cell to Bec-Herlowyn, Normandy, found. 1149 by Maud de Wallingford, and given to King's Coll. Camb., and the Charter-house. Acres 2790; pop. 522; poor r. 473*l.*; real prop. 4736*l.*; charities 11*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Sal.) val. 244*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. of Windsor, to whom Jno. duke of Bedford gave the tithes, etc. (Hen. V.).

Ogbury Camp (14) 2 m. S. of Amesbury, *SE. Wilts*. on the Avon, near Durnford Ho., containing 62¼ acres, is 1⅛ m. round, with a bank 33 ft. high.

Ogdens ext. par. ( ) Upper Fordingbridge hund. *W. Hants*. near Fordingbridge-91. Pop. 30.

Ogle tnshp. ( ) Whalton par. *SE. Northmbrld.* 6 m. SW. of Morpeth-289, has some remains of the old moated castle of the Ogles (here before the Conquest), to which Copeland brought David of Scotland after capturing him at Neville's Cross. Pop. 121.

Oglet (80) 7 m. SE. of Liverpool, *S. Lancash.* on R. Mersey.

Ogle Thorpe hmlt. ( ) Bramham tnshp. *W. R. York.* 8 m. W. of Tadcaster-192.

Ogley Hay ext. par. (62) S. Offlow hund. *S. Stafford.* 4 m. S. of Lichfield-119, on Wyrley canal. Acres 1070; pop. 222 + 20, in the mines and collieries; real prop. 1018*l.*

Ogmore Hundred (20, 36) *Mid. Glamorgan.* contains the pars. of St. Andrew Minor, St. Bride Major *vic.*, Colwinstone *cur.*, St. Donat's, Ewenny *c.*, Llandyfodog *v.* (where the mountns. are 1859 ft. high), Llandow *rect.*, Llanganna *r.*, Llangeinor *c.*, Marcross *r.*, St. Mary Hill *r.*, Merthyr Mawr *c.*, Monknash *c.*, Penlline *c.*, and Wick; pop. 3952, houses 817. See Groneath Deanery. ☞ *O. River*, rising in several heads in the mountns. as above, runs 13 m. S. past Bridgend and Merthyr Mawr (where R. Ewenny joins), to the Bristol Chan. below the keep, etc. of Will. de Londres' norman castle. Excellent salmon (whence the name *eog mor*, '*salmon water*') are caught Aug. to Nov.; sewin May to July; trout, etc. Apr. to June.

Ogonnelloe par. (29, 36-7) Lower Tulla bar. *E. Clare*, 5 m. NW. of Killaloe-110, on Lough Derg, belongs to Major Purdon of Tinnerana, and has remains of Cahir Castle and Ballybran church. Acres 9926, light soil, with bog and mountain, rising 818 ft. at Knocknalicka; pop. 3162 + 20. Living, a *Vic.* (K. K. C. K.) val. 74*l.*, patr. Bishop.

O'Grady Lough (28) Upper Tulla bar. *E. Clare*, 2 m. WSW. of Scariff-120.

Ogston par. is joined to Drainie, *Elgin.*

Ogulla par. (21-2, 28) Roscommon bar. *Mid. Roscommon*, 5 m. SSW. of Elphin-101, contains Tulsk. Acres 6214, good pasture; pop. 1826. Living, a *Rect.* with Elphin. Toomana, J. M. French, Esq.

Ogwell, East, par. (22) Wonford hund. *SE. Devon.* 1 m. SW. of Newton Abbot-188, has a good view from the hill. Acres 730; pop. 356 + 4; poor r. 163*l.* (N. Abbot U.); real prop. 2159*l.*; charities, 10*l.* to Reynell's school. St. Bartholomew *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 180*l.*, patr. T. W. Taylor, Esq., of *O. House*. ☞ O. West, par. as above, 1 m. W. is a meet for Sir H. Seale's hounds. Acres 1020; pop. 51; poor r. 58*l.*; real prop. 1263*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 127*l.*, patr. T. W. Taylor, Esq.

Ogwen River (78) rises near Capel Curig, *E. Carnrvn.* among the mountns. in *O. Lake* (which has a fall of 100 ft. into Nant Ffrangon), and runs 10 m. NNW. to Bangor, passing *O. Bank*, a cottage of the Pennants, near their slate quarries, and Penrhyn Pk.

O'Halloran's Country, was Clan-fergail, *Galway*; *O'Hanlon's*, was Hy-meith-tire or Orior, *Armagh*; *O'Hanley's*, was Corcachlan, *Roscomn.*; *O'Hara's*, was Tir Amalgaid or Tirawley, *Mayo.*

Oich, Loch, 4 m. SW. of Fort Augustus, *Mid. Inverness.* 5 m. by ½, at the highest part of Caledonian canal, between Loch Ness (to which there is a fall of 8 locks) and L. Lochie, a fall of — ft., receives Loch Garry on the W. side, at Invergarry castle. *O. River*, runs NE. 4 m. from the above loch, by the side of the canal, to Loch Ness at Fort Augustus.

Oikell River, rises under Benmore in Assynt par. *SW. Sutherld.* and runs ESE. 25 m. thro' *Strath O.*, along the boundary of *Ross.* to Kyle of Sutherland, in Dornoch Frith, where R. Shin joins. It is navigable to Rosehall, where the Caslie joins.

Oilgate vil. (32) Ballaghkeen bar. *Mid. Wexford*, 5 m. SE. of Enniscorthy-80, near R. Slaney. Pop. 115 + 3. *Fairs*, 5 Mar. 21 May, 15 Aug. 10 Dec.

Oirther, or *Arther*, i. e. east (of Uriel), was Orior bar. *Armagh*, the O'Hanlons' country, or Hy-meith-tire.

Okeford, Child. See Child Okeford, *Dorset.* ☞ O.-Fitzpaine, or Fipenny, par. (18) Sturminster-Newton-Castle hund. *N. Dorset.* 2 m. SSE. of Sturminster-109, near Banbury camp, was once a mkt. town. Acres 1860; pop. 675 + 5; poor r. 312*l.* (Sturmins. U.); real prop. 4183*l.*; charities, poor's land 10*l.* St. Andrew *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 491*l.*, patr. Lord Rivers.

P. M. Okehampton, or Oakhampton, par. (26) Lifton and Black Torrington hunds. *Mid. Devon.* 21 m. W. of Exeter, 195 from London, in a wooded valley under Dartmoor, on R. Okement, a polling town (for *S. Devon.*), containing Kigbear, Cheesacott, and 5 other hmlts., is a boro' by prescription which sent 2 members (from 1640, and once Edw. I. and II.) till disfranchised by the Reform act; is governed, under Jas. I.'s charter, by a mayor or portreeve, and 8 burgesses, etc., and has the ruins, keep, etc. of the old castle b. at the Conquest by Baldwin de Brioniis, which came to the Courtenays, and was destroyed by Hen. VIII. Acres 12,570, hilly, with wood and pasture; pop. 2194 + 14, weavers of serges or long ells for China, etc.; houses 404, with 2 chapels, bank, Brock's almshouses, an old chantry in the mkt. place, and Union p. house; poor r. 722*l.* on 5759*l.*; real prop. 8329*l.*; charities 111*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 450*l.*, patr. A. B. Saville, Esq., of Oatlands, who has the manor and

castle; church, old, on a hill. Ch. I. was here twice 1644. *O. Park*, S. Luxmoore, Esq. *Okehampt. P. L. Union*, contains the pars., etc. of Ashbury, Beaworthy, Belstone, Bondleigh, Bratton Clovelly, Bridestowe, Broadwood Kelly, Chagford, Drewsteignton, Exbourne, Germansweek, Gidleigh, Hatherleigh, Highampton, Honeychurch, Iddesleigh, Inwardleigh, Jacobstowe, Meeth, Monkoakhampton, Northlew, Northtawton, Okehampton, Sampford Courtenay, Southtawton, Sourton, Spreyton, Throwleigh; acres 128,950, pop. 22,001, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2017 (out-door 1756), expend. 7804*l.*, prop. rated 67,595*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 22,001+116. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D.* Sat. *Fairs*, 2nd Tu. after 11 Mar. 14 May, 1st Wed. after 6 July, 5 Aug. 1st Tu. after 11 Sept. 1st Wed. after 11 Oct.

Okehampton, Monk, par. Black Torrington hund. as above, 6 m. N., on R. Okement. Acres 1960; pop. 259; poor r. 103*l.* (Oakhamp. U.); real prop. 1238*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. James *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 131*l.*, patr. Sir S. Northcote, Bt.

O'Kelly's Country, was Crioch Cualan (or Hy-Brian) *Wicklw.*, and Hy-Maine, *Roscomn.*

Okement, or *Ock*, *River* (25-6) rises in Cranmere Pool, Dartmoor, *Mid. Devon.* and runs past Okehampton to R. Torridge, near Hatherleigh.

Okeney-cum-Petsoe par. (46) Newport hund. *NE. Bucks.* 2 m. SSE. of Olney-55. Acres and pop. with Emberton; poor r. —*l.* (Newport U.); real prop. —*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Linc.) val. —*l.*, patr. —; no church.

O'Kennedy's Country, was Muscraighe-Thire in Ormond, *Tipperary.*

Okeover. See Oakover, *Stafford.*

Oker Hill (71) 2 m. NE. of Winster, *Mid. Derby.* stands by itself, with two trees on the top, and roman coins, etc. have been found near it.

Okeshot Street (8) 3 m. NNW. of Leatherhead, *N. Surrey.*

O'Kinsellagh's Country, was Hy-Kinsellagh, *Wexford.*

Ola, St., par. is joined to Kirkwall, *Mid. Orkney Islds.*

Olave, St., Priory (67) 6 m. SW. of Yarmouth, *NE. Suffolk*, on R. Waveney, in ruins.

Olcon River (42) rising under the Black Mountns. joins the Munnow above Clodock, *SW. Hereford.*

P. Old, or Wold, par. (52) Orlingbury hund. *Mid. Northmptn.* 8 m. NNE. of Northampton-66. Acres 1650; pop. 497+4; poor r. 232*l.* (Brixworth U.); real prop. 3783*l.*; charities 132*l.*, of which 26*l.* to school. St. Andrew *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 355*l.*, patr. Brazen. Coll. Oxon.

Old Acres ( ) 7 m. NW. of Stockton, *SE. Durham*, seat of —. ☞ *O. Bar Castle*, in ruins, 4 m. N. of Paisley, *N. Renfrew.*

P. Old Buckingham. See Buckingham, Old. ☞ *O. Castle* (73) 2 m. SW. of Malpas, *SW. Cheshire*, on R. Elf. ☞ *O. Church Farm* (7) 1 m. W. of Edgware, *N. Middlesex.* ☞ *O. Church-Yard* (71) 8 m. SE. of Nottingham, *S. Notts.* on the Fosse way. ☞ O. Cleeve. See Cleeve, Old. ☞ *O. Close Lodge* (8) 6 m. E. of Alton, *E. Hants.* ☞ *O. Colwall* (43) at Colwall, *E. Hereford.* J. Martin, Esq.

P. *Old Down* (19) 5 m. from Radstock, *NE. Somerset.* ☞ O. Folly and Old Park vils. (54) Beausall hmlt. *Mid. Warwick.* 3 m. NW. of Warwick-90.

P. Old Ford hmlt. (1) ¼ m. N. of Stratford-le-Bow, *SE. Middlesex*, near the bridge on R. Lea and E. Count. rail., has E. London water and British gas works, also blacking, sugar, chemical, powder, printing-ink, and other works, —and the gate of an old seat called K. John's Palace. ☞ *O. Fallings.* See *Bushbury, Stafford.* ☞ *O. Hall* ( ) 8 m. NNE. of Longtown, *NE. Cumbrld.* on R. Liddel. ☞ *O. Hall* (81) 1 m. N. of Mottram in Langendale, *NE. Cheshire*, S. Hadfield, Esq. ☞ *O. Hall* (8) 6 m. SE. of Reigate, *SE. Surrey.*

P. *Old-Hall Green* (47) 5 m. NNE. of Ware, *E. Herts.* near St. Edmund's College. ☞ *O. Hats* (7) 2 m. NNW. of Brentford, *Mid. Middlesex*, on Gt. West. rail. ☞ *O. Head* (86) a fishing and coast-gd. station, 2 m. ENE. of Lewisburgh, *W. Mayo*, in *O. H. Harbour* in Clew Bay, near *O. H. Lodge.* ☞ *O. Head*, SE. corner of S. Ronaldshay, *S. Orkney Islds.* ☞ *O. Head of Kinsale* (137) 7 m. S. of Kinsale, *S. Cork*, between Kinsale Harbour and Courtmacsherry Bay, has a light on it (see Kinsale).

P. Old Hurst. See Hurst, Old, *Hunts.* ☞ O. House hmlt. (20) Old Cleeve par. *NW. Somerset.* 2 m. SW. of Watchet-156. ☞ *O. House Warren* ( ) Worth par. *N. Sussex*, 4 m. SW. of E. Grinstead-28. ☞ O. Lane vil. (88) N. Outram tnshp. *W. R. York.* 1 m. NE. of Halifax-197. ☞ O. Leighlin. See Leighlin, Old, *Carlow.* ☞ *O. Lodge* (14) *near* Upper Wallop, *W. Hants.* ☞ *O. Lodge* (53) 4 m. E. of Coventry, *NE. Warwick.* ☞ *O. Man Mountn.* ( ) 2 m. W. of Conistone Water, *NW. Lancash.* 2576 ft. high, has three beacons (the Old Man, his Wife, and Son) on the top, which commands a view of *Lancash., Cumbrld.*, etc. *I. of Man*, and even Snowdon. ☞ O. Mill vil. ( ) Monk Bretton tnshp. *W. R. York.* 2 m. NE. of Barnsley-172. ☞ O. Mill hmlt. Barnsley chplry. near the above. ☞ *O. Organ Hall* (7) 5 m. SSE. of St. Alban's, *S. Herts.* ☞ O. Park tnshp. ( ) St. Andrew Auckland par. *Mid. Durham*, 2 m. NE. of Bishop Auckland-248, seat of J. Wharton, Esq. Acres 420; pop. 30; poor r. 21*l.* (Auckld. U.). ☞ *O. Park House* (14) 1 m. SW. of Devizes, *N. Wilts.* H. Hardman, Esq. (?) ☞ *O. Park* (3) 2 m. N. of Dover, *SE. Kent*, J. Every, Esq. ☞ *O. Park Bury* (7) 4 m. SSE. of St. Alban's, *S. Herts.* seat of —. ☞ *O. Park* (61) 5 m. N. of Bridgnorth, *E. Salop*, on the Severn. ☞ *O. Park Farm* (46) 4 m. SW. of Leighton Buzzard, *NE. Bucks.*

P. *Old Passage* (35) 4 m. W. of Thornbury, *SW. Gloucester.* or Aust ferry on the Severn, at the roman *Trajectus*, has been bought of Duke of Beaufort by a rail. compy., who intend to have a suspension bridge, about 5400 ft. long, to replace the steamer which goes across to the R. Wye's mouth. ☞ O. Sarum. See Sarum, *Wilts.*

P. Old Swan vil. (80) 3 m. E. of Liverpool, *SW. Lancash.* on the Prescot road. ☞ *O. Town* ( ) 3 m. NNW. of Kirkby Lonsdale, *S. Westmrld.* ☞ O. Town vil. (88) Wadsworth tnshp. *W. R. York.* 6 m. NW. of Halifax-197. ☞ O. Warren Farm ext. par. (34) Broad Hinton lib. *N. Wilts.* 6 m. NW. of Marlborough-74. Pop. 13. ☞ O. Wick. See The Den, *Bucks.* ☞ *O. Wives* or *Oldwood's Lees* (3) 4 m. SW. of Canterbury, *NE. Kent*, where a race for 10*l.* (left by Sir D. Digges of Chilham) is run 19 May, by young maids and bachelors "of good conversation," between 16 and 24 yrs. of age.

Oldbar par. is joined to Aberlemno, *Forfar.*

Oldbawn hmlt. (21) Uppercross bar. *S. Dublin*, near Tallaght-6, on R. Dodder, has a paper mill.

Oldberrow par. (54) Lower Blackenhurst hund. *E. Warwick.* 2 m. W. of Henley-in-Arden-102. Acres 1320; pop. 63; poor r. 18*l.* (Alcester

U.); real prop. 1244*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Worc.) val. 200*l.*, patr. Rev. S. Peshall, rector. *O. Court*, —.

Oldborough Camp (34) 2 m. E. of Calne, *N. Wilts.* is square, rounded at the corners, partly double-ditched, and was occupied, they say, by the Danes after their defeat at Ethandune. On the hill side is a white horse, cut about 1780, and seen 20 m. off.

OLDBRIDGE vil. (20) Lower Duleek bar. *N. Meath*, 3 m. NW. of Drogheda-28, on R. Boyne, where the famous battle was fought 1690.

OLDBURY hmlt. (6) Ightham par. *W. Kent*, 4 m. NE. of Sevenoaks-23, has a large, somewhat oval, camp of 137 acres. *O. Place*, W. Elers, Esq. ☞ OLDBURY par (61) Stottesden hund. *SE. Salop*, 1 m. SW. of Bridgnorth-139, on the Severn. Acres 1140; pop. 142 + 2; poor r. 43*l.* (Bridgn. U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Heref.) val. 254*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

P. OLDBURY tnshp. (62) Hales Owen tnshp. *Salop*, locally in *N. Worcest.* 2 m. E. of Dudley-119, a thriving place on Birmingham canal, with 2 chapels, Darby's chapel and school (110*l.*), etc. Pop. 6572, in the coal, iron, stone works and hardware trade; poor r. 1621*l.* (W. Bromwich U.); real prop. 33,957*l.*, of which 10,659*l.* on mines. Living, a *Cur.* (Worc.) val. 156*l.*, patr. Vicar. ☞ OLDBURY hmlt. (63) Mancetter par. *N. Warwick.* 2 m. S. of Atherstone-107, near *Manduessedum* on Watling St., has a roman camp, with a rampart 6 ft. high, where british weapons have been found. Pop. 46; real prop. 922*l.* *O. Hall*, H. Okeover, Esq.

OLDBURY-ON-THE-HILL par. (35) Upper Grumbolds Ash hund. *SW. Gloucest.* 5 m. SW. of Tetbury-98, on the Cotswolds. Acres 1870; pop. 483 + 7; poor r. 133*l.* (Tetb. U.); real prop. 2433*l.* St. Arild *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. with Didmarton 250*l.*, patr. Duke of Beaufort. ☞ O.-UPON-SEVERN chplry. (35) Almondsbury par. *SW. Gloucester.* 2 m. NW. of Thornbury-124, has a salmon fishery, and two roman camps. Pop. 745 + 22; real prop. 6827*l.*

OLDCASTLE vil. Slains par. *E. Aberdeen.* 3 m. E. of Ellon-126. Pop. 51. ☞ OLDCASTLE tnshp. (73) Malpas par. *SW. Cheshire*, 2 m. SW. of Malpas-168, on R. Elf, had a castle, and was the place where a party of royalist cavalry was beaten Aug. 1644. Acres 30; pop. 95; poor r. 43*l.* (Wrexham U.); real prop. 1000*l.* ☞ OLDCASTLE vil. (36) Lower Coyty town, *S. Glamorgan.* adjoining Bridgend-181, has some traces of a fort, with St. Illtyd *Cur.* ☞ *Oldcastle* (61) near Swineford, *E. Mayo*, on R. Moy, — Bolingbroke, Esq.

P. M. OLDCASTLE par. (9) Fore bar. *NW. Meath*, 22 m. NW. of Navan, 52 from Dublin, a petty sess. town near R. Crosswater, was the site of a castle, and belongs to J. L. W. Naper, Esq., of Loughcrew. Acres 7918, good land; pop. 5079 + 36, — of town 1508, in the lime quarries and flour mills; houses 259, with church, 2 chapels, market house, savings bank (597*2l.* from 225 depositors), Gibson's school, dispensary, Union p. house. Living, a *Vic.* (Meath) val. with Kilbride 637*l.*, patr. Lord Dunsaney. Newcastle, T. Battersby, Esq. *Oldcas. P. L. Union*, contains 13 elect. divs. in *Meath*, *Westmeath*, and *Cavan*, with 21 guardians; acres 104,957, pop. 48,373, ho. room for 644, cases relieved (1847-8) 3074 (besides 9542 out-door), expend. 16,370*l.*, prop. rated 79,721*l.* *Mkt. D.* Mon. *Fairs*, 2nd Mon. June, 20 Aug. 28 Oct.

OLDCASTLE par. (42) Lower Abergavenny hund. *N. Monmouth.* 6 m. NNE. of Abergavenny -141, near R. Monnow. Acres 900; pop. 58; poor r. 36*l.* (Abergav. U.); real prop. 648*l.* St. John Baptist *Cur.* (St. D.) val. 73*l.*, patr. E. Higginson, Esq. ☞ *Oldcastle* ( ) near Ballintogher, *E. Sligo*, on the site of Kingsfort Castle.

Oldcastle Harbour ( ) E. side of Clare Isld. *W. Mayo*, in Clew Bay.

Oldcoats (82) 4 m. SE. of Chesterfield, *NE. Derby.*

P. OLDCOATS hmlt. (82) Styrrup tnshp. *NW. Notts.* 2 m. WNW. of Blyth-152.

Oldcombe (26) 6 m. ESE. of Torrington, *N. Devon.*

OLDCONNELL par. (18, 23) Connell bar. *Mid. Kildare*, 2 m. N. of Newbridge-26, on R. Liffey. Acres 3987; pop. 745, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* with Morristown Biller. *O. C. House*, E. J. Odlum, Esq.; Morristown Lattin, P. Lattin, Esq.

OLDCOTT tnshp. (72) Wolstanton par. *NW. Stafford.* 2 m. N. of Newcastle-under-Lyne-150. Pop. 1295 + 36; real prop. 7793*l.*, of which 5714*l.* on mines.

Oldcourt ( ) near Cove, *E. Cork*, Sir G. Goold, Bt. ☞ *Oldcourt* ( ) near Doneraile, *N. Cork.* ☞ *Oldcourt* (8) near Bray, *N. Wicklow*, Major Edwards, has the old tower b. by Sir T. Mulso in Hen. VI.'s time.

Oldcraig, or *Raven's Craig*, *Castle*, near Peterhead, *NE. Aberdeen.* was a seat of the Marischals.

Oldderrig (87) 1 m. W. of Carlow, *SE. Queen's Co.* J. Fitzmaurice, Esq. on R. Fishoge.

Oldeney Isld. Assynt par. *W. Sutherland.* 7 m. SSW. of Scourie-233, between Clashnessie and Nedd bays, near Point of Store. Pop. 60.

Olderfleet Castle (40) in ruins, 1 m. SE. of Larne, *SE. Antrim*, on Curraan peninsula, in Larne Lough, at the ferry to Island Magee, where Edw. Bruce landed in 1315, belonged to the Bissets, Chichesters, etc.

OLDFIELD hmlt. (80) Dunham Massey tnshp. *N. Cheshire*, 1 m. W. of Altrincham-179, on Bridgwater canal. Pop. 169. *O. Hall*, E. Lloyd, Esq. ☞ OLDFIELD tnshp. (79) Heswall par. *NW. Cheshire*, 3 m. NW. of Great Neston-194, is joined to HESWALL. ☞ *Oldfield* (55) 4 m. SW. of Ludlow, *N. Hereford.* ☞ OLDFIELD hmlt. (88) Honley chplry. *W. R. York.* 3 m. S. of Huddersfield-189.

Oldfield Grange (47) 1 m. NW. of Coggeshall, *N. Essex*, O. Hanbury, Esq. ☞ *O. Green* (54) 6 m. N. of Worcester, *N. Worcester.*

Oldglass (28) near Rathdowney, *S. Queen's Co.*

Oldgreave (71) 8 m. NE. of Derby, *E. Derby.* near Erewash canal.

** P. M. OLDHAM, or 'OWDHAM,' tnshp. (88) Prestwich-cum-Oldham par. Salford hund. *SE. Lancashire*, a station on Leeds rail. 205½ m. from London, or 191 by road, and 7 m. NE. of Manchester, near Rochdale canal, between Rs. Irk and Medlock, is a polling and petty sess. town of modern date, a seat of the hat manufact., and a new boro' under the Reform act, returning *two* members to parl., the bounds including Chadderton, Compton (*curs.*), Hollinwood, Mumps, Royton, Shaw, — no. of electors 1402; was chartered June 1849, divided into 8 wards (the bounds being those of the tnshp.), and is governed by a mayor (who is returning officer), 8 ald., 24 council., with the style of "may., ald., and burgesses of the boro' of O.," and a revenue of —*l.* from the rates. Acres of boro' 4618, — of tnshp. (which contains Greenacres Moor) 4660 (?), with good coal, and alumine; pop. 60,109 and 42,595 + 1021, employed in the manufact. of fustians, velveteens, corduroys, cotton (about 7900 hands), hats (1144), woollens (359), engines (332), rollers (80), bobbins and pattens (49 each), silk (39), rope

(36), moulds (27), pipes, nails, iron, — in about 27 coal mines (1057), — besides 966 returned as 'weavers;' houses 7997, with 3 churches, 10 chapels, 3 banks, savings bk. (19,131*l.* from 839 depositors), libraries, 70 to 80 factories, Asheton's free gram. school (33*l.*), blue-coat sch. founded 1810 (b. 1829) by T. Henshaw, a native, who left 96,320*l.* for this (and a blind sch. at Manchester), dispensary, and Union p. house; assd. taxes 2436*l.*; poor r. 6883*l.* on 97,600*l.*; real prop. 135,164*l.*, of which 15,741*l.* on mines; charities 145*l.*, exclusive of Henshaw's. St. Paul, St. Peter, and St. James *Curs.* (Manch.) val. 150*l.* each, patr. Rector. Bp. Hugh Oldham, and S. Ogden the nonconformist, were natives. A branch of the Ashton canal, cut 1792, comes up to Hollinwood. *Oldh. P. L. Union*, contains the tnshps., etc. of Alkrington, Chadderton (a poor ho.), Crompton, Middleton (poor ho.), Oldham (poor ho.), Rayton (poor ho.), Thornham, Tonge; acres —, pop. —, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) — (out-door —), expend. 11,118*l.*, prop. rated 169,988*l.* Sup. *Registry* was taken out of Ashton-under-Lyne in 1848; pop. 72,408: 26 deaths from cholera in 1849. The New *County Court* district includes the tnshps. in the above union. *Mkt. D.* Sat. *Fairs*, 1st Th. after Candlemas, 2 May, 8 July, 1st Wed. after 12 Oct. horses, cattle, etc.

OLDHAMS vil. (89) Sharples tnshp. *S. Lancash.* 4 m. E. of Chorley-208.

OLDHAMSTOCKS par. 6 m. SE. of Dunbar-28, *SE. Haddington.* where R. Dean joins the N. Sea, and partly in *Berwick*, among the Lammermuir Hills, contains Bilsdean. Size 8½ m. by 2½, part fertile and moorland, with coal, lime, ironstone and freestone; pop. 694,—of vil. 138; real prop. 4690*l.*; for poor 101*l.* Living (presb. Dunbar) val. 298*l.*, patr. Hunter of Thurston. Dunglass Castle, Sir J. Hall, Bt., on site of the Homes' old seat. *Fairs*, last Th. July, 2nd Th. Oct. cattle.

OLDINGTON tnshp. (61) Worfield par. *E. Salop*, 3 m. N. of Bridgnorth-139.

OLDLAND chplry. (35) Bitton par. *SW. Gloucest.* 5 m. E. of Bristol-114, near R. Avon. Pop. 5708 + 47, hat makers, colliers, etc.; poor r. 2603*l.* (Keynsham U.); real prop. 14,856*l.* Holy Trinity *Cur.* with Bitton.

OLDMILLS vil. ( ) Upper Glenarm bar. *E. Antrim*, 4 m. NW. of Larne-121. Pop. 117.

OLDMIXTON hmlt. (20) Bleadon par. *N. Somerset.* 6 m. WNW. of Axbridge-130. Pop. 52.

OLDMOOR tnshp. ( ) Bothal par. *E. Northmbrld.* 3 m. NE. of Morpeth-289. Pop. 58; poor r. 21*l.* (Morp. U.).

OLDRIDGE chplry. (22) St. Thomas par. *E. Devon.* near Exeter-164. Pop. 65. Living, a *Cur.* (Exet.) val. 60*l.*, patr. J. W. Buller, Esq.

OLDROME vil. Dundonald par. *W. Ayr.* 8 m. N. of Ayr-74. Pop. 257.

Oldscale ( ) 4 m. ESE. of Cockermouth, *Mid. Cumbrld.*

OLDSTEAD tnshp. ( ) Kilburn par. *N. R. York.* 6 m. N. of Easingwold-212. Pop. 125; poor r. 70*l.* (Helmsley U.).

Oldstone (23) 4 m. W. of Dartmouth, *S. Devon.*

P. OLDTOWN vil. (7) W. Balrothery bar. *N. Dublin*, 4 m. SW. of Naul-18. Pop. 156. ☞ *Oldtown* (17) near Moyvore, *NW. Westmeath*, —. ☞ *Oldtown* (19) near Naas, *Mid. Kildare*, Dean Burgh. ☞ *Oldtown* (14) near Ardagh, *Mid. Longford*, —. ☞ *Oldtown* (34) 3 m. SE. of Rathdowney, *S. Queen's Co.*, —.

Oldweir Bridge ( ) near the lakes of Killarney, *S. Kerry.*

Oldworth (24) near Abbeyleix, *S. Queen's Co.*

Olenacum, of the Romans, was near Old Carlisle, *Cumbrld.* *Olicana*, or *Alicana*, was ILKLEY, *W. R. York.* on a branch of Watling St.

OLIVE GREEN hmlt. ( ) Hamstall Ridware and Yoxhall pars. *E. Stafford.* 6 m. N. of Lichfield-119. ☞ *O. Mount* (80) at Wavertree, *SW. Lancash.* J. Swan, Esq.

Oliver's Mount, near Inveresk, *N. Edinbro'*, was b. by Cromwell to command R. Esk.

Olivestob, near Prestonpans, *NW. Haddington.*

P. OLLABERRY par. is joined to NORTHMAVEN, *N. Shetland Isles.*

Ollantigh (3) near Wye, 5 m. NNE. of Ashford, *E. Kent*, on R. Stour, seat of S. E. Sawbridge, Esq., formerly of the Kemps (who b. it Hen. VII.'s time) and Thornhills, was the birthplace of Archbp. (1380-1454) and Bp. Kemp, and Mrs. Macauley (1733-91).

OLLERSETT hmlt. (81) Glossop par. *NW. Derby.* 4 m. NW. of Chapel-le-Frith-167. Pop. 257.

OLLERTON tnshp. (80) Knutsford par. *N. Cheshire*, 2 m. SE. of Knutsford-172. Acres 1190, part common; pop. 283; poor r. 47*l.* (Altrincham U.); real prop. 2541*l.*

P. M. OLLERTON chplry. (82) Edwinstowe par. *Mid. Notts.* 17 m. NNE. of Nottingham, 137 from London, a polling place for E. Retford, on R. Maun, near Sherwood Forest, and Thoresby Park, in the midst of hop-grounds. Pop. 777 + 12; houses 157, with 2 chapels; poor r. 160*l.* on 2771*l.* (Southwell U.); real prop. 3194*l.*; charities, town lands, etc. 46*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Edwinstowe. *Mkt. D.* Frid. *Fair*, 1st May, cattle, etc.

OLLERTON tnshp. (73) Stoke-upon-Tern par. *NE. Salop*, 6 m. SSW. of Market Drayton-153. Pop. 145.

OLNAFIRTH par. near *O. Voe*, is joined to DELTING, *Mid. Shetland Isles.*

P. M. OLNEY, or OULNEY, par. (46) Newport hund. *NE. Bucks.* 17 m. NE. of Buckingham, 53 from London, near N. West. rail., at the bridge on R. Ouse, containing Warrington, was up to 1786 the residence of *Cowper*, whose house is left, though decaying. Acres 3140, flat, and liable to winter floods; pop. 2437 + 9, bone-lace and stocking makers, silk weavers, etc.; houses 521, of stone, in a long street, with 4 chapels, school, and a 7-arch'd bridge, b. 1832, in place of the old 24-arch'd one, of 'wearisome, but needful length;' poor r. 975*l.* on 3278*l.* (Newport U.); real prop. 7233*l.*; charities 112*l.*, of which the causeway estate 66*l.* St. Peter and Paul *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 124*l.*, patr. Earl of Dartmouth, — once held by Browne, author of "Piscatory Eclogues," while Jno. Newton (who with Cowper wrote the "Olney Hymns") and Scott the commentator were curates. *O. Eve Farm*, 2 m. N.; *O. Lodge*, 2½ m. N.

OLNEY hmlt. (53) Barby par. *W. Northmptn.* 5 m. NNW. of Daventry-72. Pop. 19.

O'Loughlin's Country, was Corcumruaidhe or Corcomroe bar., *Clare.*

OLRICK par. 16 m. NW. of Wick-282, *N. Caithness.* on Dunnet Bay, contains Castletown and Murkle harb. Size 5 m. by 3½, good, chiefly sheep-walks, including Durran and *O. Hills*, and Durran Loch, with sandstone, limestone, slate, and flagstone quarries; pop. 1584 + 44, in the quarries; real prop. 4122*l.*; for poor 120*l.* Living (presb. Caithness) val. 191*l.*, patr. Sir J. Colquhoun, Bt. *O. House*, J. Smith, Esq., chief heritor, with Earl of Caithness, Sir J. Sinclair, Bt., of Murkle, and J. Traill, Esq., M. P., of Ratton. Six or seven Picts' houses are seen; *O.*

Hill tower has a fine view; and there was a nunnery at Murkle, with St. Columba's church.

Olton Hall (62) 5 m. SE. of Birmingham, *NW. Warwick.* on Warwick canal, Miss Spooner (?), was the seat of the barons of 'Lemesie;' *O. End*, —.

P. Olveston par. (35) Lower Langley hund. *SW. Gloucest.* 3 m. SW. of Thornbury-124, on the Severn, contains Cote and Upper Tockington. Acres 3990, with good limestone; pop. 1725 + 20, — of tythg. 939; poor r. 588*l.* (Thornb. U.); real prop. 6112*l.*; charities 7*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. with Alveston 799*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. Bristol.

Olwen (57) 1 m. NNE. of Lampeter, *S. Cardigan.*

O'Madden's Country, was Silanmchadia or Longford bar., *Galway.*

Omagh Barony (32-7, etc.) *S. Tyrone*, contains Omagh, Castlederg, and Drumquin, with the pars. of Cloughorney, Dromore, Drumragh, Kilskeery, East and West Longfield, Skirts of Urney and Ardstraw, Termonamongan, and parts of Cappagh, Donneavey, Magheracross, and Termonmaguirk; acres 225,019, pop. 76,045, houses 13,922.

P. M. Omagh town (35) Drumragh par. in the above bar. 109 m. NW. of Dublin, on R. Strule, the county, assize, sess. and chief police station, and depot for NW. military district, grew out of an abbey found. 792, made a franciscan cell 1464, and given at the dissolution to Sir H. Piers, — was taken from O'Nial by the Earl of Kildare 1498, garrisoned by Lord Mountjoy 1602, given to Lord Castlehaven 1609, and to the Mervyns 1631, surrendered to Sir Phelim O'Nial in 1641, burnt by Jas. II. 1689, and again by accident 1743, and belongs to Gen. Archdall through the Mervyns. Pop. 2947 + 73; houses 454, with church, 5 chapels, mkt. and court-house, county prison and infirmary, 2 banks, barracks, fever hospital, union workhouse, brewery, reading-room. It publishes the 'Tyrone Constitution' newspaper. *Omagh P. L. Union*, contains 29 elect. divs. in *Tyrone*, with 30 guardians; acres 175,193, pop. 69,099, ho. room for 1104, cases relieved (1847-8) 2804 (out-door 4205), expend. 7679*l.*, prop. rated 75,354*l.* *Mkt. D.* Sat. *Fairs*, monthly.

O'Maly's Country, was Hy-Malia, or Murrisk, and part of Carra bar. *Mayo.*

P. Ombersley par. (54) Lower Oswaldslow hund. *Mid. Worcest.* 3 m. W. of Droitwich-116, on the Severn, an old place, and once a mkt. town under Evesham Abbey, came from the Mores to Archbp. Sandys, and is a meet for the Worcestersh. hounds. Acres 6740, good, and partly hop-grounds; pop. 2267 + 15; poor r. 938*l.* (Droitw. U.); real prop. 14,879*l.*; charities 204*l.*, of which 122*l.* to Lloyd's schools. St. Andrew *Vic.* (Worc.) val. 417*l.*, patr. Lord Sandys, of *O. Court*, b. about 1740, with portraits of Sandys the traveller and poet, others by Vandyke, etc., Sir J. Cheek, Dobson's 'Prince Rupert and friends over a bottle,' — and six of Q. Anne's men, or the 'Junta,' on the staircase; church, lately reb. for 15,000*l.*, has an old cross. The Pr. Regent and Duke of Sussex visited here 1807.

O'Meagher's Country, was Ikerrin bar. *Tippery.*

P. O'Meath hmlt. ( ) Lower Dundalk bar. *N. Louth*, near Carlingford-62. *O. House*, —.

O'Melaghlin's Country, was Clancolman, in *Meath.*

Omey par. (21-3, 34-6) Ballynahinch bar. *NW. Galway*, between Ardbear Harbour and Claggin Bay, near Aghris Point, on the Atlantic, contains Clifden-178, and the Isls. of Omey, Tarbert Ennisturk, Cruagh, High, and Friar. Acres 29,836, bog and mountain, with traces of coal and copper; pop. 7953 + 123. Living, a *Rect.* with Ballynakill. *O. Isld.* 6 m. NW. of Clifden, 2 m. long and 1½ wide.

Omoa, New Town, vil. Shotts par. *N. Lanark*, 5 m. SE. of Airdrie-32. Pop. 206, in the iron-works.

O'Molloy's Country, was Ballycowan and Ballyboy bars. *King's Co.* *O'More's Country*, or Leix, was Cullenagh and Maryboro' bars. *Queen's Co.*

Ompton tnshp. (82) Kneesall par. *Mid. Notts.* 2 m. SE. of Ollerton-137. Acres 580; pop. 109.

Onaght vil. (110) NW. side of Aranmore Isld. *SW. Galway*, under *Dun-O. Hill*, 354 ft. high, has the ruins of 7 churches, and of an austin monastery.

Onchan, or Conchan. See Kirk Onchan, *I. of Man.*

Oncote (72) 4 m. NW. of Stafford, *W. Stafford.*

Onecote chplry. (72) Leek par. *N. Stafford.* 4 m. ESE. of Leek-154, near *Narrow dale*, on R. Hamps. Pop. 427, in the Mixon or Necton (?) copper mines; poor r. 220*l.* (Leek U.); real prop. 4685*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 99*l.*, patr. Vicar.

Onehouse par (50) Stow hund. *Mid. Suffolk*, 2 m. WNW. of Stowmarket-76, containing Stow Union p. house, had, at a farm, a moated seat of the Burghershes. Acres 1300, well wooded, with a mineral spring; pop. 303 + 14; poor r. 87*l.* (Stow. U.); real prop. 1637*l.* St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 200*l.*, patr. Lady Hotham's Trustees; church, once norman, has an unhewn stone font, and round tower. Davy, author of "Letters on Literature," was buried here.

O'Neil, O'Neill, or *O'Nial's Country*, was Hy-Niellia, including *Tyrone* (where O'Niel-More, or the great O'Neil, reigned), Tyrconnel (or *Donegal*), Claneboy in *Down* and *Antrim*, Fews in *Armagh*, etc., and the old kingdom of *Meath.*

O'Neilland, East, Barony (5, 6, etc.) *NE. Armagh*, contains Portadown and Lurgan, with the pars. of Montiaghs and Islands, Leagoe, and parts of Magheralin and Shankill; acres 84,498, an. val. 19,557*l.*, pop. 23,891, houses 4002. O'N. (West) Barony (8-10, etc.) *N. Armagh*, contains Rich Hill, with the pars. of Drum-cree, Newry, Fartaraghan, and parts of Armagh, Clonfeacle, Grange, Killyman, Kilmore, Loughgall, and Mullaghbrack; acres 59,502, an. val. 45,048*l.*, pop. 47,173, houses 8836.

One Man's Pass ( ) in Slieveleague mountain, *SW. Donegal*, near Killybegs.

Onesacre hmlt. (81) Bradfield chplry. *W. R. York.* 6 m. NW. of Sheffield-162.

Ongar Hundred (1, 47) *W. Essex*, contains the pars. of Bobbingworth *rect.*, *Chigwell *vic.*, Fyfield *r.*, Greenstead *r.*, Kelvedon-Hatch *r.*, Lambourne *r.*, High and Little Laver *rs.*, *Magdalen Laver *r.*, *Loughton, Moreton *r.*, Navestock *v.*, Norton Mandeville *cur.*, *North Weald-Bassett *v.*, Chipping and High Ongar *rs.*, Abbots and Beauchamp Roothing *rs.*, Shelley *r.*, Stanford Rivers *r.* (where poor ho. is), Abbot's and Tawney Stapleford *rs.*, *Stondon-Massey *r.*, Thoydon-Bois *c.*, and Garnon, and Mount Thoydon; acres 58,060, pop. 15,805, houses 2917. ✠ O. Deanery, archdy. of Essex, dioc. of Rochester, contains the benefices above, in two rural deaneries.

P. M. Ongar, Chipping, par. in the above hund. 10 m. WSW. of Chelmsford, 20 from London, on R. Roding, a petty sess. town, and old place, called *Aungre* at 'Domesdy,' when it was held by Earl Eustace, and came to Rich. de Luey (Hen. II.) who, on the site of an older one

in a camp, built a moated castle, of which the keep, etc. remain. Acres 480; pop. 870+8; houses 142, in a long street, with a chapel, King's free sch. (7*l.*) and Union poor house; poor r. 205*l.* on 3104*l.*; real prop. 4249*l.*; charities 76*l.* St. Martin *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 127*l.*, patr. E. A. Bennett, Esq., of *O. House*, on the castle site, whence there is a good view; church, replacing a wooden chapel to Edmund the martyr, has roman bricks in it, loop-hole windows, and a tomb to Jane Cromwell, — and roman remains have been found in ch.-yard. *O. Park*, 2 m. W. *Ongar P. L. Union*, contains the pars. in the above hund. except those marked *, with Berners Roothing, Blackmore, Doddinghurst, Shellow-Bowells, Thoydon Mount, Willingale (Doe and Spain); acres 44,019, pop. 11,804, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2672 (out-door 1952), expend. 6645*l.*, prop. rated 62,729*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 11,801+82. It belongs to Brentwood New County Court district. *Mkt. D.* Sat. *Fair*, 12 Oct.

ONGAR, HIGH, par. as above, 1 m. NE., is a meet for the Essex hounds. Acres 4130; pop. 1240+4; poor r. 599*l.*; real prop. 7842*l.*; charities 5*l.*, and almshouses. St. Mary *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 1282*l.*, patr. Rev. H. J. Earle, rector; church, large. ☞ *O. Hill* (8) 2 m. S. of Chertsey, *NW. Surrey*, R. Escott, Esq. (?)

P. ONIBURY par. (55) Lower Munslow hund. *S. Salop*, 4 m. NW. of Ludlow-143, on R. Onny as below, containing Walton, is a meet for the Ludlow hounds. Acres 2220; pop. 368; poor r. 92*l.* (Ludl. U.); real prop. 2885*l.*; charities, Norton's school 7*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Heref.) val. 316*l.*, patr. Earl of Craven; church, has brass of Dorothy Pytt (1633).

ONN. See OUN, *Stafford.*

ONNELEY tnshp. (73) Madeley par. *S W. Stafford.* 6 m. WSW. of Newcastle-under-Lyne-150. Pop. 192; real prop. 1005*l.*

Onny River (55, 60-1) rises in Shelve Poole, etc. *W. Salop*, under Stiperstones, and goes 16 m. SE. past Mindtown, Winstantow (where a branch from Ch. Stretton meets it), Onibury, to the Teme at Oakley Park.

ONSLOW tnshp. (61) St. Chad par. *Mid. Salop*, 2 m. W. of Shrewsbury-153. Pop. 76. *O. Hall*, J. Wingfield, Esq. ☞ ONSLOW hmlt. ( ) Pontesbury par. *W. Salop*, 7 m. SW. of Shrewsbury-153. Pop. 12.

ONSTON tnshp. (80) Weaverham par. *N. Cheshire*, 4 m. W. of Northwich-174, near Gd. Junct. rail. Acres 370; pop. 85.

Ooghnadirk Mountn. ( ) near Saddle Head, in Achill Isld. *W. Mayo.*

OOLA par. (24-5, 33) Coonagh bar. *E. Limerick*, 8 m. ESE. of Pallas Grean-128, on Gt. S. and West. rail., is a police station, with the ruins of Ballyneety Castle. Acres 6859, good pasture, with limestone; pop. 3377+67, — of vil. 398+20. Living, a *Vic.* (Ca. E. W. L.) val. 287*l.*, patr. Earl of Kenmare; church in ruins, near *O. Castle* in ruins. Castle Lloyd, H. Lloyd, Esq.

Oony Lough (12) 4 m. NE. of Clones, *W. Monaghan.*

P. OPENSHAW tnshp. (88) Manchester par. *SE. Lancash.* 2 m. E. of Manchester-183, on Sheffield rail. and Stockport canal. Acres 610; pop. 2280+45, in the cotton mills; poor r. 129*l.* (Chorlton U.); real prop. 7431*l.* St. Barnabas *Cur.* (Manch.) val. —*l.*, patr. Trustees.

Or, or *Ore*, *River*. See ORFORD, *Suffolk.*

ORAN par. (34-5, 38-9) Ballymoe bar. *S. Roscmn.*, 8 m. NW. of Roscommon-93, on a branch of R. Suck, was called *Huararan Hichlaback*, and has ruins of a round tower, and a church on the site of one said to be founded by St. Patrick, where St. Cethecus was buried. Acres 5181, good arable, with limestone quarries; pop. 2114+66. Living, a *Rect.* (K. E. A.) val. with Drimtemple 159*l.*, patr. Bishop.

ORANBEG vil. (95) Dunkellin bar. *S. Galway*, 1 m. NE. of Oranmore-127.

Orange Hall (47) 2 m. SW. of Buntingford, *NE. Herts.* ☞ *O. Hill* (7) at Edgeware, *N. Midx.* C. Dunmore, Esq. (?) ☞ *O. Hill* (14) near Tanderagee, *E. Armagh.*

P. ORANMORE par. (82-3, 94-5) Dunkellin and Galway bars. *Mid. Galway*, 6 m. E. of Galway, 127 from Dublin, a petty sess. and police station, on *O. Bay*, in Galway Bay, near Lough Corrib, contains Renville and Newtown Butler, with remains of *O. Castle*, b. by the Earls of Clanricarde, and taken by the rebels 1643. Acres 19,339, good, with bog and water; pop. 7925+93, — of vil. 842+17. Living, a *Rect.* with Galway. *Oran Castle*, W. Blake, Esq., on the site of the old castle, near the bay, which is rocky and shallow; Wallscourt, Lord Wallscourt. At Murrough is a round tower 40 ft. high. Gives title of baron to the Brownes of Castlemacgarret. *Fairs*, 23 May, 20 Oct.

Oransa, or *Oronsay*, *Isld.*, in Slate Sound, *W. Inverness.* opposite Loch Hourn, has an inn and a good harbour in *O. Loch.*

Orbiston, on R. South Calder, *E. Lanark.* has remains of an arch where the roman road to Carlisle crossed.

ORBY par. (84) Candleshoe wap. *E. Lincoln.* 5 m. E. of Spilsby-129. Acres 3440; pop. 381+10; poor r. 192*l.* (Spils. U.); real prop. 3506*l.*; charities 4*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 160*l.*, patr. Bishop. *O. Grove*, 1 m. E.

Orcas Prom. of the Romans, was Dunnet, or Duncansby Head, opposite the *Orcades Insulæ*, or Orkney Islds.

ORCHARD, EAST, par. (18) Sixpenny Handley hund. *N. Dorset.* 4 m. SW. of Shaftesbury-101, on a branch of R. Stour. Acres 860; pop. 173; poor r. 134*l.* (Shaftesb. U.); real prop. 1523*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Iwerne Minster. ☞ O., WEST, par. adjoining the above. Acres 700; pop. 157; poor r. 109*l.*; real prop. 1213*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Fontmell Magna. ☞ *O., East* and *West* (16) 1 m. SW. of Corfe Castle, *SE. Dorset.* ☞ *O., East* and *West*, *Castles* (20) at St. Athan's, *S. Glamorgan.* on the R. Ddaw or Thaw, are old ruined houses, so called after some orchards cultivated by the Flemings for Hen. I. ☞ *O. House* ( ) on R. Irthing, *NE. Cumbrld.*, between Gilsland Spa and The Wall. ☞ O. PORTMAN par. (21) Taunton hund. *S. Somerset.* 2 m. SE. of Taunton-141, is a meet for the Blackdown hounds. Acres 630, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 114; poor r. 28*l.* (Taunton U.); real prop. 718*l.*; charities 10*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. —*l.*, patr. Lord Portman of *O. P. House.* ☞ *Orchard, The*, near Hamilton, *N. Lanark.* was the old seat of the Hamiltons. ☞ O. WYNDHAM hmlt. (20) 2 m. S. of Watchet, *W. Somerset.* has an old seat of the Wyndhams, with a chapel b. 1490 by Sir Jno. Sydenham, whose mother, being supposed dead, was buried, but the sexton hearing a noise, opened the coffin and found her alive: she was taken home, and afterwards gave birth to this son.

ORCHARDLEIGH par. (19) Frome hund. *NE. Somerset.* 2 m. N. of Frome-103. Acres 930; pop. 44+1; poor r. 23*l.* (Frome U.); real prop. 1542*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 167*l.*, patr. T. Champneys, Esq. of *O. House.*

Orchards (10) 2 m. WSW. of Ventnor, I. of Wight, *S. Hants.* Gen. Sir J. W. Gordon, Bt.

Orchardton (19) near Kilkenny, *Mid. Kilkenny.* ☞ *Orchardton*, 7 m. SSE. of Castle Douglas, *S. Kirkcudbt.* C. Maxwell, Esq., near Torr Point.

Orchesron, St. George, par. (14) Heytesbury hund. *Mid. Wilts.* 6 m. WNW. of Amesbury-77, on Salisbury Plain, contains Elston. Acres 2160; pop. 234+2; poor r. 177. (Amesb. U.); real prop. 708*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 485*l.*, patr. Wadham Coll. Oxon. ☞ O., St. Mary, par. Branch hund. as above, ½ m. N. Acres 2150; pop. 113; poor r. 83*l.*; real prop. 1480*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 361*l.*, patr. Clare Hall Camb.

Orchil, 3 m. S. of Mathill, *S. Perth.* J. G. Graham, Esq.

Orchy Rivulet, rises in Loch Tulla, *N. Argyll.* and runs 13 m. SW. thro' Glenorchy to the head of Loch Awe.

Orcop par. (43) Upper Wormelow hund. *S. Hereford.* 8 m. SSW. of Hereford-134, on a branch of R. Wye. Acres 2460, with limestone; pop. 570+1; poor r. 128*l.* (Dore U.); real prop. 2004*l.*; charities 7*l.* St. Mary *Don.* (Heref.) val. 31*l.*, patr. W. Palmer, Esq.

Ord tnshp. ( ) Tweedmouth par. chplry. *Durham*, locally in *N. Northmbrld.* 1 m. SW. of Berwick-337, on R. Tweed. Pop. 997. *O. House*, —. ☞ *Ord*, on Loch Eishort, Skye Isld. *W. Inverness.* 5 m. SSW. of Broadford, on *O. Rivulet.*

Ord Moor on Mullbuy Common, *SE. Ross.* 8 m. NW. of Beauly, seat of T. Mackenzie, Esq. *Fairs*, 3rd Wed. Apr. 2nd Wed. May and June, 3rd Th. July, Th. after 3rd Wed. Aug. Th. after 3rd Tu. Sept. and Oct. 2nd Wed. Nov. cattle, sheep, and horses. ☞ *O. of Caithness*, or *Caithness Paps*, 2 m. NE. of Helmsdale, *S. Caithness.* on the *Sutherld.* borders, the last of the Morven range, 1200 ft. high, on the coast, has been cut through by the Gt. N. road. The Sinclairs marched over it to Flodden on a Monday, and on account of their defeat, no one of the name will cross it on that day, or wear green, which was their dress then.

Ordie Rivulet, rises in Aughtergaven par. *Mid. Perth.* and runs SE. 7 m. to R. Tay, at Luncarty, with good trout in it.

Ordiquhill par. 9 m. SW. of Banff, *NE. Banff.* on R. Boyne, contains Corncairn and several mineral springs. Size 3½ m. by 2½, part arable, on gneiss and mica slate, moorland and moss, rising 1640 ft. at Knock Mountn., with a fine view; pop. 637, decreasing; real prop. 2240*l.*; for poor 120*l.* Living (presb. Fordyce) val. 185*l.*, patr. Earl of Seafield. Park House, Col. Gordon, heritor. W. Godall, who assisted Ruddiman in his works, was a native.

Ordley ( ) 2 m. S. of Hexham, *S. Northmbrld.*

Ordovices, were the people of *N. Wales*, whom Agricola subdued, and whose towns were *Bravinium* near Leintwardine, and *Mediolanum* on Watling St.

Ordsall ( ) —, *Lancash.* F. Radcliffe, Esq. (?) ☞ Ordsall par. (82) Bassetlaw wap. *N. Notts.* 1 m. S. of Gt. Retford-141, on R. Idle. Acres 1930; pop. 955+15, some in the paper mills; poor r. 262*l.* (Retfd. U.); real prop. 5793*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 424*l.*, patr. Lord Wharncliffe. *O. House*, G. Brown, Esq. (?)

Ore par. (5) Baldslow hund. and Hastings boro', Hastings rape, *SE. Sussex*, 1 m. NNW. of Hastings-64, has Hastings Union p. house. Acres 2160, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 1228+26; poor r. 537*l.* (Hast. U.); real prop. 4641*l.* St. Helen *Rect.* (Chic.) val. 580*l.*, patr. Trustees. *O. Place*, Sir H. Elphinstone, Bt.; church, has a double canopied brass (1400).

O'Regan's Country, was Tinnahinch bar. *Queen's Co.*; *O'Reilly's*, was E. Breifne in *Cavan.* ☞ *O'R. Island* (23) in Lough Allen, *Mid. Leitrim.*

Orest Hall ( ) 3 m. SE. of Ambleside, *W. Westmrld.* J. Braithwaite, Esq., near *O. Head*, which has fine views over Windermere.

P. *Orestone* (24) 1 m. SSE. of Plymouth, on the Sound, *SW. Devon.* has a quarry of red sandstone, where a skeleton of a rhinoceros was found, now at Coll. of Surgeons.

Oreton tnshp. ( ) Stottesden par. *SE. Salop*, 4 m. N. of Cleobury Mortimer-137. Pop. 275.

Orford hmlt. (80) Warrington par. *S. Lancash.* 1 m. N. of Warrington-184. *O. Hall*, Hon. L. Hornby. ☞ Orford ext. par. ( ) Binbrook St. Gabriel par. *N. Lincoln.* 7 m. NE. of Market Raisen-144. Pop. 22.

P. & Orford par. (49, 50) Plomesgate hund. *SE. Suffolk*, 17 m. ENE. of Ipswich, 90 from London, on R. Ore or *O. Haven*, a sub-port to Aldboro', decayed mkt. town (including Gedgrave, Havergate Isld., Raydon), and boro', which under charter of Rich. III. is governed by a mayor, portmen, etc. and sent 2 members till disfranchised by the Reform act, — had a good trade before the shifting sands choked its harb., sent 3 ships to the siege of Calais (Edw. III.), and has an old castle b. in or before John's time, which comes through Hubert de Burgh, the Despencers, de Valoines, Uffords, Willoughbys, etc. to Marq. Hertford of Sudborne. Acres 2740, flat; pop. 1028, in the coal, corn trade, and a good oyster fishery; houses 231, ill-built, with a town-hall; poor r. 389*l.* on 3372*l.* (Plomesg. U.); real prop. 4999*l.* St. Bartholomew *Cur.* with Sudborne; church, old, with a ruined norman chancel and tower (which fell 1830), arms, etc., old font and cross, mon. of Mason a rector, and 9 brasses, from before 1500. There are no remains of 2 or more chapels, of Rob. de Hewel's austin friary (Edw. I.), St. Leonard's hosp., or a chantry val. 7*l.*: what is left of the castle, which was the centre of the old town, is an 18-sided keep, 54 ft. diam., and 12 ft. thick, with 8 equi-distant towers 90 ft. high, and traces of an outer wall and moat. The *haven* is in fact the mouth of R. Alde, which passes by, and joins the sea in Hollesley bay, below Butley creek. Gives title of earl to the Walpoles. ✠ O. Deanery, archdy. of *Suffolk*, dioc. of Norwich, contains the benefices marked in Plomesgate hund.

Orford House (47) 4 m. NE. of Bishop-Stortford, *NW. Essex*, Mrs. Leightonhouse (?).

Orfordness (49) 2 m. E. of Orford, *Suffolk*, as above, where the coast turns N.-ward out of the Thames, and the tides meet in 6 to 12 fath. water, is in lat. 52° 5′ N., long. 1° 34′ E., and has two fixed *lights*, put up 1792, 87 and 68 ft. high, and seen 12 m., — which clear the Whiting, Bawdsey, and Shipwash Sands to the S.: to the N. are the Ridge, Onion, Aldboro' Knapes, etc.

Organ Ford (16) 5 m. NE. of Wareham, *SE. Dorset.* J. Pitt, Esq. ☞ *O. Hall, New* (7) 4 m. NE. of Watford, *SW. Herts.* ☞ *O. Hall, Old.* See *Old O. Hall, Herts.*

Orgarswick par. (4) Worth hund. Shepway lathe, *SE. Kent*, 4 m. NNE. of Romney-70, in Romney Marsh. Acres 620; pop. 8; poor r. 4*l.* (Romney U.); real prop. 1003*l.* Living, a *Sin. Rect.* (Cant.) val. 39*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; no church.

Orgiel, Oriel, Uriel, etc., was an Irish kingdom, taking in *Armagh, Louth, Monaghan* (Macmahon's country).

ORGREAVE tnshp. (62) Alrewas par. *E. Staffordd.* 4 m. NNE. of Lichfield-119, on R. Trent. Pop. 96; real prop. 1637*l.* *O. Hall,* Earl Lichfield, to whom it gives title of Visct. Anson. ☞ ORGREAVE tnshp. (82) Rotherham par. *W. R. York.* 4 m. S. of Rotherham-159, on R. Rother, near N. Midld. rail. Acres 510; pop. 52 + 2; poor r. 19*l.* (Rotherh. U.). *O. Hall,* J. Sorby, Esq. (?) *Oriel Temple* (20) near Collon, *S. Louth,* Visct. Masserene.

Orielton (38) 2 m. SW. of Pembroke, *S. Pemb.,* a seat of the Owens, formerly of the Wyrriotts, — near which are the Dry Burrows or barrows.

ORIER (LOWER) BARONY (13, 14, etc.) *E. Armagh,* contains Pointzpass, and Tanderagee, the par. of Ballymore, and parts of Forkill, Kilclooney, Killevy, Kilmore, and Loughgilly; acres 81,928, an. val. 30,639*l.*, pop. 23,765, houses 4556. O. (UPPER) BARONY (25-6, etc.) *S. Armagh,* contains the par. of Jonesborough, and parts of Forkill, Killevy, Loughgilly, and Newry; acres 49,693, an. val. 29,384*l.*, pop. 33,647, houses 6593.

Orinsay Isld. N. Uist par. *Western Islds.* 3 m. S. of Boveray Isld. Pop. 102.

ORITOR vil. (29) Dungannon bar. *NE. Tyrone,* 8 m. NW. of Cookstown-109. *Fairs,* 2nd Wed. July, 3 Aug. 10 Oct. 3rd Wed. Nov.

Orkil Farm, Kettle par. *Mid. Fife.* was given by J. Wood, Esq. to the poor of Newburn.

ORKNEY ISLANDS, at N. end of *Scotland,* the anct. *Orcades* and *Thule,* opposite *Caithness.*, from which they are divided by Pentland Frith, include 67 islds. (40 being uninhabited holms) in three groups, viz.: *Mainland* or *Pomona* (the largest), Coppinshay, Lambholm, Gava, Gairsay, — *North Isles* (i. e. N. of Pomona), Eday, Papa Westray, N. Ronaldshay, Rousay, Shapinshay (these two are cut off from the rest by Stronsay and Westray friths), Sanda, Stronsay, Westray, etc., — *South Isles,* Hoy, S. Ronaldshay, etc.; cover a space 55 m. long (from Brimsness in Hoy, NE. to Dennisness in N. Ronaldshay) and 25 broad, between lat. 58° 44′ and 59° 24′ N., long. 2° 25′ and 3° 20′ W.; were the seat of the Picts, taken by Harold Harfager 870, and governed by a line of norwegian jarls or eorls; came to Jas. III. with the dower of his queen 1468, and have been held as a stewartry by the Sinclairs, Stewarts, Mortons, now by the Dundases earls of Zetland. Relative size 146-10,000ths. They contain 440 sq. m. or 281,600 acres, of which about 25,000 are cultivated; 30,507 + 166 persons, of whom 2205 are in Kirkwall, 16,676 are females, 13,752 under 20 yrs. of age, 29,181 island-born [pop. of *Ork.* and *Shetland* 61,065 + 283, of whom 4627 or 7·6 per cent. live by commerce, manufact., etc., 6251 or 10·2 per cent. by agricult. (4013 being farmers and graziers), 348 educated professions, 1023 independent, 6404 labourers and servants, etc.]; 6181 houses, besides 143 empty and building; 30 parishes, and about 97 vils. and hmlts.; 1 royal and parl. burgh, Kirkwall, the capital, etc. (in Pomona), — 2 small debt courts, Stromness (burgh of regality), St. Margaret's Hope (in S. Ronaldshay); returns *one* member to parl. with *Shetld.* (elect. 438, or 627 for both), — and Kirkwall (el. 109) contributes to Wick; is governed, in common with *Shetld.*, by a lord lieut., sheriff, and vice adml., sheriff substitute, etc., — and constitutes a synod and 3 presbyteries (as below), with 81 clergy (including *Shetld.*), whose av. stipends are 177*l.* Real prop. (1815) 20,938*l.*, — (1843) 22,858*l.*; gross rental (1811) 9495*l.*, or 8½*d.* per acre; — (43) 21,431*l.*, or 1*s.* 7*d.*; valued rent (1674) 57,786*l.* scots (with *Shetld.*); fiar or av. price of bear or barley (1842-8) 16*s.* 0½*d.* per qr., — of meal 12*s.* 6*d.* per boll of 140 lbs. (with *Shetld.*). Savings bks. (1849) none; expend. for poor (1847-8) in 18 pars. (1 being assessed) 1050*l.*, of which 853*l.* for 861 poor on roll, 88*l.* for 124 casual poor. Schools (with *Shetld.*) about 141, with 7330 child. attending. Av. number of offenders (1836-46) 41 (with *Shetld.*). —— Old red sandstone is the substratum throughout, with a little granite near Stromness, and some basalt dykes; it seldom rises more than 100 ft. above the sea, except in Hoy (Wart Hill 1556 ft.), Rousay, etc. — and on the coast, which in some parts has cliffs of 300 to 500 ft., swarming with sea-fowl. There are good deep harbours at Inganess bay, and Stromness — where whalers sometimes put in, and Hudson's Bay ships used to draft their seamen; *lights* are at Start Ness and Pentland Skerries. Climate wet, and the winter rough but not cold; the surface is flat, and, for the most part, a succession of sand, bog, and moor, without trees or enclosures; shell marl and sea-weed abound for manure; bigg or inferior barley, oats, beans, potatoes, turnips, wheat (in Sanda, the most fertile), are grown. Stock of small hardy cattle 45,000 (with *Shetld.*), and small dun-faced sheep with soft hairy fleeces 135,000 (with *Shetld.*); the native swine are a small breed. Farms run 8 to 12 acres on the average. A little straw plat, hemp, flax, linen, woollen, with a few stockings, are made; eggs, butter, stock, bigg, herrings (30,000 to 50,000 barrels for Spain, etc.), kelp (much less than formerly), plat, rabbit-skins (from Stromness), lobsters, are exported to the S. by steam. Large numbers of rare fossil fish, including the *asterolepis,* the oldest vertebral specimen, have been lately noticed in the sandstone, which is worked for paving, etc.; traces of bog iron and galena are found; and the aurora borealis serves on the winter nights. There are remains of a druid circle at Stennis stones, — of barrows at Holm, Kirkwall, Sandwick, Shapinshay, etc. — of several forts called 'Picts' houses' on the shores, — and a cathedral at Kirkwall; M. Laing the historian (1762-1818), his brother Samuel the traveller, and Mrs. Bruton authoress of 'Self-Control,' were natives. *Gremsay,* Sir W. Honyman, Bt.; *Tresness,* G. Traill, Esq., M. P.; *Tankerness,* J. Baikie, Esq. Roads go from Kirkwall (328 m. from Edinbro') to Deerness; to Holm Sound across Burray and S. Ronaldshay; to Burwick ferry over Pentland Frith; to Huna ferry in *Caithness.*; to Stennis, Stromness, Sandwick, Birsay; to Firth, Evay. They give title of earl to the Fitzmaurices.

Orlandon (40) near St. Bride's, *SW. Pembroke.* J. Laugharne, Esq.

Orleans House (7) at Twickenham, *W. Midx.* Sir G. Pocock, Bt.

Orleigh Court (26) 3 m. SW. of Bideford, *NW. Devon.* on R. Yeo, J. Hanning, Esq. (?)

ORLESTONE par. (4) Ham hund. Shepway lathe, *S. Kent,* 4 m. S. of Ashford-53, on Military canal, in Romney Marsh. Acres 1570; pop. 316; poor r. 114*l.* (E. Ashfd. U.); real prop. 2311*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Cant.) val. 155*l.*, patr. T. Thornhill, Esq.

ORLETON par. (55) Wolphy hund. *N. Hereford.* 5 m. N. of Leominster-137, near the canal, a petty sess. town, on a branch of R. Teme, once held by the Mortimers, etc., and Blount the antiquary. Acres 2800, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 603 + 2; poor r. 126*l.* (Leominst. U.); real prop. 4079*l.*; charities, church land 7*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Heref.) val. 156*l.*, patr. Govs. of Lucton School; church, has tombs of the Blounts. Bishop Adam de *O.* was a native. ☞ *Orleton* (61) 1 m. WSW. of Wellington, *Mid. Salop,* E. Cludde, *Esq.,* an old

moated seat (in this fam. since Edw. III.), with some dutch and other masters. ☞ Orleton chplry. (55) Eastham par. *NW. Worcest.* 5 m. E. of Tenbury-133, on R. Teme. Acres 550; pop. 111. St. J. Baptist *Cur.* with Eastham.

Orlingbury Hundred (52) *Mid. Northmptn.* contains the pars. of Brixworth *vic.*, Broughton *rect.*, Cransley *v.*, Hannington *r.*, Hardwick *r.*, Great and Little Harrowden *v.*, Isham *r.*, Lamport *r.*, Old *r.*, Orlingbury *r.*, Pitchley *v.*, Scaldwell *r.*, and Walgrave *r.*; acres 29,600, pop. 6444, houses 1293. See Rothwell Deanery. ☞ Orlingbury par. in the above hund. 3 m. NW. of Wellingboro'-67. Acres 1990; pop. 351 + 2; poor r. 195*l.* (Wellingb. U.); real prop. 2915*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 405*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Hilton. *O. House*, A. Young, Esq. Manning the saxon scholar, and joint author of the "Hist. of Surrey," was a native (1721-1801).

Ormathwaite Hall ( ) 1 m. N. of Keswick, *Mid. Cumbrld.* seat of Capt. Dover (with a fine view of Derwent Water), formerly of Dr. Brownrigg the philosopher.

Ormerod Hall ( ) 2 m. SE. of Burnley, *E. Lancash.* W. Thursby, Esq., b. about 1595.

Orme's Head, Great (78) 4 m. N. by W. of Conway, *NE. Carnrvn.* near Holyhd. rail., a high limestone ridge, like an island, with Llandudno church upon it, and a telegraph to Liverpool, 676 ft. high. *Little O. Head* is 4 m. ESE. of this with a rocky bay between. Copper is worked at Llanderdero; sea-fowl breed in the cliffs (500 ft. high); and many rare plants are found, with manganese, spars, etc.

Ormeau (4) near Belfast, *N. Down*, on R. Lagan, Marquis of Donegal.

P. Ormiston par. 2 m. S. of Tranent-10, *W. Haddington.* on Edinbro' borders and R. Tyne, near its head. Size 4¼ m. by 3½, fertile and well cultivated, part in garden grounds, with coal, lime and building-stone quarries; pop. 826, — of vil. 335; real prop. 5809*l.*; for poor 284*l.* Living (presb. Dalkeith) val. 230*l.*, patr. Earl of Hopetoun, chief heritor (through the Cockburns), of *O. Hall*, near the old seat, where Wishart the martyr (whose yew tree is here) was taken by Bothwell and given up to Cardinal Beaton. Traces of a british camp are seen at Dodridge Law. Ch. Justice Cockburn was a native.

Ormond (Lower) Barony (1-16, 20-1) *N. Tipperary*, contains Cloghjordan, with the pars. of Aglishcloghane, Ardcrony, Ballingarry, Borrisokane, Cloghprior, Dorrha, Dromineer, Finnoe, Killodiernan, Knigh, Lorrha, Loughkeen, Modreeny, Terryglass, Uskane, and parts of Kilbarron, Kilruane, Monsea, and Nenagh; acres 135,724, pop. 50,004, houses 8491. O. (Upper) Barony (26-8, etc.) *N. Tipperary*, contains the pars. of Aghnamedle, Ballygibbon, Ballymackey, Ballynaclogh, Dolla, Kilkeary, Kilmore, Kilnaneave, Latteragh, Lisbunny, Templederry, Templedowney, and parts of Kilruane and Nenagh; acres 79,472, pop. 26,530, houses 4367. It was part of the old Muscraige-Thire, or Ormond, which took in also Owney and Arra bar., and gives title of Marq. of Ormonde to the Butlers.

Ormond Cottage (10) near Borrisokane, *N. Tipperary.*

Ormsary House, 7 m. WNW. of Tarbert, *SW. Argyll.* near Loch Killisport, in Knapdale.

P. Ormsby par. ( ) E. and W. Langbaurgh libs. *N. R. York.* 4 m. WNW. of Guisboro'-245, contains Eston *cur.*, Morton, Normanby, and Upsall. Acres 7500, — of town with Cleveland Port 2550; pop. 851, and 383; poor r. 133*l.* (Guisb. U.); real prop. 4353*l.*; charities 12*l.*, of which 3*l.* to Pennyman's school. St. Cuthbert *Vic.* (Yk.) with Eston *Cur.* val. 167*l.*, patr. Archbp. *O. Hall*, Sir W. Pennyman, Bt.

Ormsby, St. Margaret, par. (67) E. Flegg hund. *E. Norfolk*, 4 m. N. of Yarmouth-124, on the coast. Acres 2000; pop. 645, some fishermen; poor r. 323*l.* (Flegg Incorp.); real prop. 5137*l.*; charities, 2*l.* to school. Living, a *Vic.* (Norw.) val. with Scratby and O. St. Michael 420*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, has 2 brasses of the Cleres (1521). *O. House*, Sir E. H. K. Lacon, Bt. ☞ O., St. Michael, par. as above, ½ m. E. Acres 1220; pop. 278, some fishermen; poor r. 95*l.*; real prop. —*l.*; charities, town lands 33*l.* Living, a *Vic.* with St. Margaret. *O. Hall*, —. ☞ O., North, or Nun O., par. (84) Ludborough wap. *NE. Lincoln.* 4 m. NW. of Louth-143, had a priory found. (Steph.) for nuns and Sempringham monks, by Will. de Albemarle and Gilbert de *O.*, and val. 80*l.* Acres 1440; pop. 132 + 1; poor r. 47*l.* (Louth U.); real prop. 1703*l.* St. Helen *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 87*l.*, patr. Misses E. and S. Ansell. Roman coins have been found. ☞ O., South, par. (84) Hill hund. *E. Lincoln.* 6 m. NNW. of Spilsby-129, contains Ketsby *cur.*, and a roman camp of 3 acres. Acres 2270; pop. 259 + 2; poor r. 211*l.* (Spils. U.); real prop. 3726*l.*; charities, church land 3*l.* St. Leonard *Rect.* (Linc.) val. with Ketsby, Calceby, and Driby 900*l.*, patr. Trustees of C. Massingberd, Esq., late of *O. House*; church, has large brass of Sir W. Skypwythe and lady (1495).

Ormside, or Ormshead, par. ( ) East ward, *NE. Westmrld.* 2 m. SSE. of Appleby-270, on R. Eden, containing Great and Little O. vils. (pop. 64 and 59), was held by the Vescis, Radcliffes, Pickerings, Hyltons, etc. of *O. Hall*, an old seat. Acres 2430; pop. 190; poor r. 46*l.* (E. Ward U.); real prop. 1636*l.*; charities, about 3*l.* St. James *Rect.* (Carl.) val. 166*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, old, with tombs of the above. Breek's Hall, was seat of the Bartons.

P. M. Ormskirk par. (90) W. Derby hund. *S W. Lancash.* 12 m. NNE. of Liverpool, 219 from London, on E. Lancash. rail. near Leeds canal, a polling and petty sess. town, noted for its gingerbread, belongs to the Stanleys, and contains Bickerstaffe, Burscough (which priory held this manor), Latham (the Wilbrahams'), Skelmersdale, Scarisbrick *curs.* Acres 29,020, — of town 600, good soil, with coal mines and petroleum; pop. 14,608 + 55, and 4891, cotton spinners and hat makers; houses 902, with 4 chapels, mkt. place, bank, gas-works, savings bk. (42,899*l.* from 927 depositors), dispensary, free gram. school (139*l.*), Stanley sch. (28*l.*), and Union p. house; poor r. 578*l.* on 10,489*l.*; real prop. 11,620*l.*; charities 521*l.* St. Peter and Paul *Vic.* (Ches.) val. 367*l.*, patr. Earl of Derby, of which fam. the church has tombs brought from Burscough, and a separate bell tower. *Ormsk. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Altcarr, Aughton, Birkdale, Bispham, Downholland, Formby, Halsall, Hesketh-with-Becconsall, Lydiate, Maghull, Melling, Northmeols, Ormskirk, Rufford, Simonswood, Tarleton; acres 58,736, pop. 34,975, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1377 (out-door 1248), expend. 4559*l.*, prop. rated 152,148*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same, except Simonswood and Bispham; pop. 34,975 + 441: 53 deaths from cholera in 1849. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D.* Th. *Fairs*, Whit. Mond. 21 June at Newburgh, 10-1 Sept.

Ornsay, or *Oransay*, *Isld.* near Boisdale, S. end of S. Uist, *Western Isles.*

P. *Oronsa Isld.* W. side of Skye, *W. Inverness*, in Loch Bracadale.

Oronsay Isld. S. of Colonsay Isld. *W. Argyll.* where St. Colomba first landed, has remains of a priory. *O. House,* D. M'Neill, Esq., M. P.

Orosay Isld. S. side of Barra Isld. *Western Islds.*

P. Orphir par. on Mainland or Pomona, *S. Orkney Islds.* 7 m. SW. of Kirkwall, in Scalpa Flow, includes Cava isld. near the Barrel of Butter rock, and has Scoridale and other mineral springs, Kirbister lake, with Houton and other bays or voes on the coast. Size 7 m. by 3½, fertile in part, with hilly pasture (700 ft. high at Wart hill), moss, sandstone, trap, bog-iron, and flagstone quarries; pop. 1064 + 7; real prop. 758*l.*; for poor 11*l.* Living (presb. Cariston) val. 158*l.*, patr. Earl of Zetland; church, is near Girth Ho. (a stone pile 18 ft. diam., 20 high), and under a hill which commands a fine view of all the Orkneys. Swambister tower is 180 ft. round. Graemsay, Sir O. Honyman, Bt. The Northmen called it *Jorfior,* from 'jord' land, and 'fior' fire, because it supplied peat for fuel.

Orpingham Farm (13) 3 m. NE. of Hungerford, *S W. Berks.*

P. Orpington par. (6) Ruxley hund. Sutton-at-Hone lathe, *NW. Kent,* 4 m. SE. of Bromley -10, at R. Cray's head. Acres 3060, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 907 + 6; poor r. 437*l.* (Broml. U.); real prop. 5341*l.*; charities 39*l.*, of which Gee's 30*l.* for poor, etc. All Saints *Vic.* (Cant.) val. with St. Mary Scray 314*l.*, patr. Rector; and a *Sin. Rect.* 37*l.*, Archbp.; church, has an old doorway, and brass of T. Wilkynson (1511). At Bark Hart, Q. Eliz. was entertained 1573 by Sir P. Hart.

Orr, or *Ore, River,* rises 3 m. N. of Dunfermline, *S W. Fife.* and runs E. 16 m. through Loch Fitty to R. Leven, 3 m. N. of Dysart. *O. Loch,* now drained, near *O.*, or *Lochore, House,* belonged to the Wardlaws of Torry. Traces of a roman camp are near.

Orrea, a roman station, 3 m. NE. of Perth, *E. Perth.* at Bertha.

Orrell tnshp. (90) with Ford, Sephton par. *S W. Lancash.* 4 m. N. of Liverpool-206. Acres 470; pop. 295 + 5; poor r. 36*l.* (W. Derby U.); real prop. 2386*l.*

P. Orrell tnshp. (89) Wigan par. *S. Lancash.* 3 m. W. of Wigan-200, near Leeds and Liverpool canal. Acres 1840, with coal; pop. 2478*l.*; poor r. 451*l.* (Wigan U.); real prop. 6244*l. O. Lodge,* J. Horrocks, Esq.

Orrery and Kilmore Barony (15-17, etc.) *N. Cork,* contains the pars. of Aglishdrinagh, Bregoge, Buttevant, Cooliney, Dromdowney, Kilbroney, Kilrogan, Kilmaclenine, Lackeen, Liscarroll, Rathgoggan, Shandrum, and parts of Ballyclogh, Ballyhay, Churchtown, Corcomohide, Hackmys, Imprick, Kilbolane, and Tullylease; acres 69,346, pop. 31,354, houses 4742. Gives title of earl to the Boyles.

Orrin River, rises 3 m. N. of Loch Monar, *S. Ross.* and runs E. about 20 m. through Lochs Negin and Nereich, and *O. Glen,* to R. Conan near Urray.

Orrisbeg Hill ( ) Ballynahinch bar. *W. Galway.*

Orrismore Moor ( ) Ballynahinch bar. *W. Galway,* — m. SSE. of Clifden, contains a number of small lakes and 14,000 acres of bog.

Orrock Hill, 2 m. NW. of Burntisland, *S. Fife.* belonging to the Earl of Morton, has good pasture, and crystals have been found on it.

Orsay, Oersay, or *Oversa, Isld.,* SW. corner of Islay, *S W. Argyll.* has Rhinn's Point *light* on it.

P. Orsett par. (1) Barstable hund. *S. Essex,* 8 m. SSE. of Brentwood-18. Acres 4200; pop. 1435 + 16, — of hmlt. 45; poor r. 926*l.*; real prop. 7421*l.*; charities 267*l.*, of which Anson's school 80*l.* and Hemming's lecture, etc. 72*l.*, — also 4 almshouses. St. Giles and All Saints *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 820*l.*, patr. Bp. of London. *O. Hall,* R. Baker, Esq., b. about 1500. *Orsett P. L. Union,* contains the pars. etc. of Aveley, Bulphan, Chadwell (St. Mary's), Corringham, Fobbing, Grays Thurrock, Horndon-on-the-Hill, Langdon Hills, Mucking, Ockendon (North and South), Orsett, Stanford-le-Hope, Stifford, Thurrock (Little and West), Tilbury (East and West); acres 41,963, pop. 10,157, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1857 (out-door 1619), expend. 5351*l.*, prop. rated 83,406*l.* Sup. Registry comprises the same; pop. 10,156 + 135; several deaths from cholera in 1849. It is divided between Gravesend and Romford New County Court districts.

Orslow hmlt. (61) Church Eaton par. *W. Stafford.* 7 m. W. of Penkridge-131.

Orston par. (70) N. Bingham wap. *SE. Notts.* 4 m. ENE. of Bingham-124, on R. Devon. Acres 1940, with limestone, and a mineral spa; pop. 501 + 7, a few stockingers; poor r. 136*l.* (Bingh. U.); real prop. 2505*l.*; charities, "ladies' dole" 2*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Linc.) val. with Scarrington and Thoroton 240*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.

Ortach Rock, between Alderney and the Caskets, *Channel Islds.* has a reef round it, and the *Passage d'O.* towards the Caskets.

Orthwaite Hall (101) 3 m. SE. of Ireby, *Mid. Cumbrld.*

Orton par. ( ) Cumberland ward, *N. Cumbrld.* 5 m. WSW. of Carlisle-301, containing Baldwinholme, is an old-fashioned place, formerly embanked for defence against the moss-troopers. Acres 4630, with coal; pop. 480 + 4, — of town 204; poor r. 69*l.* (Carl. U.); real prop. 2349*l.*; charities about 5*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Carl.) val. 370*l.*, patr. Sir W. Briscoe, Bt., of Crofton, who has the manor; church, on a hill, which commands a fine view as far as Skiddaw, etc. and into Scotland. Archbp. Nicolson, the antiquary, was a native (1655-1727). ☞ Orton chplry. (52) Rothwell par. *N. Northmptn.* 2 m. SW. of Rothwell-77. Acres 940; pop. 110; poor r. 55*l.* (Kettering U.); real prop. 1307*l.* All Saints *Cur.* with Rothwell. *O. Lodge,* 1 m. W. ☞ Orton lib. (61) Wombourn par. *S W. Stafford.* 3 m. SW. of Wolverhampton-123, on Birmingham canal. Pop. 169.

P. M. Orton par. ( ) East ward, *Mid. Westmrld.* 8 m. SW. of Appleby, 278 from London, near Prest. and Carl. rail., under *O. Scar* beacon, on a branch of R. Lime, contains Birbeckfells, Bretherdale, Fawcet Forest, Langdale, Ruisbeck, Tebay, and 16 hmlts. Acres 24,430, hilly, with limestone, traces of lead and copper, mineral springs; pop. 1449, — of town 558; poor r. 396*l.* on 7660*l.* (East ward U.); real prop. 2475*l.*; charities 140*l.*, of which 28*l.* to free school. All Saints *Vic.* (Carl.) val. 192*l.*, patr. Landowners, — once held by Burn of *O. Hall* (R. Burn, Esq.), author of the 'Justice of Peace,' and, jointly with Nicolson, of 'Hist. of Westmoreland,' etc.; church, belonged to Conishead priory. Remains exist of Castle Folds and other camps, tumuli, etc. Bp. Barlow was born (1607-91) at Langdale. *Mkt. D.* Frid. *Fairs,* 3 May, Fr. before Whitsund. 2nd Fr. after old Michaelm., cattle, etc.

Orton, Cherry, or Overton Waterville, par. (64) Normancross hund. *N. Hunts.* 3 m. SW. of Peterboro'-81, near R. Nen, and Nthamp. and Peterb. rail. Acres 1350; pop. 313 + 3; poor r. 241*l.* (Peterb. U.); real prop. 2021*l.*; charities, allotments 30*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Ely) val. 354*l.*, patr. Pemb. Hall, Camb., which had the manor from Archbp. Booth 1480. ☞ O., Long, or

Overton Longville-cum-Botolph Bridge, par. as above, 1 m. E. near R. Nen, came from the Lovetofts, etc. to the Copes and Gordons. Acres 2400; pop. 264; poor r. 198*l.*; real prop. 3416*l.*; charities 32*l.* Holy Trinity *Rect.* (Ely) val. 332*l.*, patr. Marquis of Huntly of *O. Hall*; church, has effigies of a Templar, and other old mons. ☞ O., Cole. See Cole Orton, *Leicester.*

P. *Orton House*, 4 m. NE. of Rothes, *NE. Elgin.* on R. Spey, R. W. Duff, Esq., through the Lesleys. ☞ O.-on-the-Hill par. (63) Sparkenhoe hund. *W. Leicest.* 6 m. W. of Mkt. Bosworth-106, containing Little O. hmlt., is a meet for the Atherstone hounds. Acres 2290; pop. 348; poor r. 197*l.* (M. Bosworth U.); real prop. 2486*l.*; charities 6*l.* St. Edith *Vic.* (Pet.) val. 218*l.*, patr. Bp. of Oxon. *O. House*, S. Perkins, Esq.

Orwell par. (51) Wetherley hund. *S. Cambridge.* 6 m. SE. of Caxton-50, near the roman way, has an old ruined chapel at Malton, on the Cam. Acres 1850; pop. 583 + 5; poor r. 432*l.* (Caxt. U.); real prop. 3143*l.*; charities 132*l.*, of which 50*l.* to Colbatch's school. St. Andrew *Rect.* (Ely) val. 313*l.*, patr. Trinity Coll.; church, has mons. of Prof. Stubbs and Mason, once rectors. ☞ Orwell hmlt. ( ) Raphoe bar. *S. Donegal*, 3 m. SW. of Stranorlar-143.

Orwell par. 2 m. N. of Kinross-27, *W. Kinross.* on Loch Leven, among the Ochil hills, is watered by R. Queigh, and contains Middleton and Milnathort. Size 9¼ m. by 3¼, flat and arable, on red sandstone, rising towards Kinloch Braes (760 ft.); pop. 2715, decreasing; real prop. 11,539*l.*; for poor 401*l.* Living (presb. Dunfermline) val. 155*l.*, patr. Graham of Kinross. Burleigh Castle, the ruined seat of the Burleighs.

Orwell Park (48) 4 m. SE. of Ipswich, *SE. Suffolk*, was the seat of the Harlands and of Admi. Vernon, Visct. Orwell, — and stands on *O. River*, the name of the Gipping below Ipswich, from which it runs broad and navigable 10 m. SE. to Harwich.

Osbaldeston tnshp. ( ) Blackburn par. *Mid. Lancash.* 4 m. NW. of Blackburn-212, near R. Ribble. Acres 980; pop. 289; poor r. 51*l.* (Blackb. U.); real prop. 1304*l.*

Osbaldwick par. ( ) Bulmer wap. *N. R. York.* 2 m. E. of York-199, contains Murton. Acres 1740, — of town 680; pop. 361 + 5, and 200; poor r. 47*l.* (Yk. U.); real prop. 2258*l.*; charities 28*l.*, of which 9*l.* to school. St. Thomas *Vic.* (Yk.) val. 145*l.*, patr. Archbp.

Osbaston tnshp. (63) Cadeby and Mkt. Bosworth pars. *W. Leicest.* 1 m. NE. of M. Bosworth -106. Acres 1230; pop. 209 + 2; poor r. 92*l.* (M. Bosworth U.); real prop. 2694*l.* *O. Hall*, T. Cope, Esq., formerly the Mundays', etc. ☞ Osbaston tnshp. ( ) Ercall Magna par. *Mid. Salop*, 6 m. NW. of Wellington-142. Pop. 57. ☞ Osbaston tnshp. (74) Kinnerley par. *NW. Salop*, 4 m. SE. of Oswestry-171. Pop. 125.

Osbaston, Great (43) 1 m. N. of Monmouth, *NE. Monmouth.*

Osberton tnshp. (82) Worksop par. *N. Notts.* 4 m. ENE. of Worksop-146, on Chesterfield canal and R. Ryton, is a meet for Mr. Lumley's hounds. Pop. 127; real prop. 1487*l.* *O. House*, G. Foljambe, Esq., in the midst of fine grounds, belonged to Dame M. Bolles, who was created a *baronet* of Scotland 1635, — the only woman ever so made.

Osbertown ( ) 1 m. N. of Naas, *E. Kildare*, was a par. and belongs to Rev. J. Digby.

Osborne House (10) 1 m. SE. of Cowes, I. of Wight, *S. Hants.* the seat of Her Majesty *The Queen.* It belonged to the Manns and Blatchfords, and has been rebuilt by Cubitt in the italian style, with corridors, a campanile tower (commanding a fine view of the country, Spithead, etc.), alcove, pavilion, and private terrace. In the grounds are remains of Barton friary, partly restored.

Osbournby par. (70) Aveland wap. *S. Lincoln.* 5 m. S. of Sleaford-115. Acres 1260; pop. 599 + 7; poor r. 109*l.* (Sleaf. U.); real prop. 3218*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Peter and Paul *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 234*l.*, patr. Hulme's Trustees; church, later eng., with a font, stalls, etc.

Oscott vil. (62) Perry Bar tnshp. *S. Stafford.* 4 m. N. of Birmingham-110, has St. Mary's rom. cath. college, found. 1794, b. about 1840 by Pugin, of brick dressed with stone, including a central tower and spire, chapel, oratories, refectories, dormitories, etc.

Oscroft tnshp. (80) Tarvin par. *W. Cheshire*, 5 m. E. of Chester-183, is joined to Tarvin.

Oseby hmlt. (70) Haydor par. *SW. Lincoln.* 5 m. NW. of Folkingham-106. Pop. 173.

Oseney. See Osney and Rewley, *Oxford.*

Osgathorpe par. (71) W. Goscote hund. *NW. Leicest.* 5 m. NE. of Ashby-de-la-Zouch-115, on Charnwood Forest canal. Acres 1220; pop. 396 + 5; poor r. 152*l.* (Ashby U.); real prop. 2061*l.*; charities, 399*l.* to Harley's clergy widows' almshouses, and school. St. Mary *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 184*l.*, patr. Marquis of Hastings.

Osgodby. See Kirkby-cum-Osgodby, *Lincoln.* Real prop. 1163*l.* ☞ Osgodby tnshp. (76) Lavington par. *SW. Lincoln.* 2 m. NNE. of Corby-106. Acres 1150; pop. 82. ☞ Osgodby tnshp. ( ) Hemingbrough par. *E. R. York.* 2 m. ENE. of Selby-181, near Hull rail. and R. Ouse. Acres 1540; pop. 186 + 1; poor r. 53*l.* (Selb. U.); real prop. 1614*l.* ☞ Osgodby tnshp. ( ) Cayton par. *N. R. York.* 2 m. S. of Scarboro'-187, on the coast. Acres 1290; pop. 69; poor r. 103*l.* (Scarb. U.).

Osgoldcross (Lower) Wapentake (87) *W. R. York.* contains the pars., etc. of Aldingfleet, Kellington, Whitgift, Womersley, and part of Snaith; acres 58,280, pop. 14,857, houses 2932. O. (Upper) Wapentake, as above, contains the pars. of Ackworth, Badsworth, Kirk Bramwith, Burgh-Wallis, Campsall, Castleford, Darrington, Ferry Frystone, Owston, Pontefract, Pontefract Park, Kirk-Smeaton, and parts of Featherstone, S. Kirkby, and Wragby; acres 49,510, pop. 22,071, houses 4554.

Osgoodby tnshp. ( ) Thirkleby par. *N. R. York.* 4 m. SE. of Thirsk-217. Pop. 29.

Osleston tnshp. (72) with Thurvaston, Sutton-on-the Hill par. *S. Derby.* 6 m. W. of Derby -126. Pop. 405 + 1; poor r. 147*l.* (Burton U.); real prop. 3320*l.* *O. Hall*, J. Radford, Esq.

Osmaston par. (72) Appletree hund. *W. Derby.* 2 m. SE. of Ashborne-139. Acres 960; pop. 271; poor r. 85*l.* (Ashb. U.); real prop. 2344*l.* St. Martin *Cur.* with Braitsford. ☞ Osmaston par. (71) Repton hund. *S. Derby.* 1 m. SE. of Derby-126, on R. Derwent, the canal, and Midld. rail. Acres 930; pop. 178; poor r. 23*l.* (Shardlow U.); real prop. 2046*l.*; charities 7*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Lich.) val. 280*l.*, patr. Sir R. Wilmot, Bt., of *O. Hall*, which was b. in italian style 1696, with two fronts 192 and 217 ft. long, — and has portraits of Chas. I., his wife, sons, nephew (Pr. Maurice), and niece, by Vandyke, — Philip II., Christian IV., De Soubize, — Cignaretti's 'Hector and Andromache,' Bassano's 'Adoration' (in which are portraits of Hen. IV. and Sully), Vandervelde's 'Sea-piece,' and other flemish and italian masters. *O. Cottage*, H. Whatton, Esq.

Osmerdike hmlt. (86) Faxfleet tnshp. *E. R. York.* 6 m. E. of Howden-180, near Hull rail.

P. Osmington par. (17) Culliford Tree hund. *S. Dorset.* 4 m. NE. of Weymouth-128, a coast-gd. station on the channel, containing O. Mills hmlt., Ringstead, and Upton. Acres 1880; pop. 467+4; poor r. 269*l.* (Weymo. U.); real prop. 2738*l.* St. Osmond *Vic.* (Sal.) val. 252*l.*, patr. Bishop.

Osmondiston. See Scole, *Norfolk.*

Osmondthorpe vil. (71-82) 2 m. NW. of Southwell, *Mid. Notts.* ☞ Osmondthorpe hmlt. (86) Templenewsom tnshp. *W. R. York.* 4 m. SE. of Leeds-189.

Osmotherley tnshp. ( ) Ulverstone par. *NW. Lancash.* 2 m. NNW. of Ulverstone-272. Acres 1140; pop. 298; poor r. 116*l.* (Ulverst. U.); real prop. 2099*l.*

P. Osmotherley par. ( ) Allertonshire wap. *N. R. York.* 6 m. ENE. of Northallerton-225, contains Ellerbeck, W. Harlsey, Thimbleby, with Mount Grace priory ruins. Acres 7740, — of town 3780, with stone quarries; pop. 1354, and 1029, cordage spinners, some weavers; poor r. 221*l.* (Northallert. U.); real prop. 3515*l.* St. Peter *Vic.* (Yk.) val. 120*l.*, patr. Bp. of Ripon.

P. Osnaburgh, or Dairsie Muir, vil. Dairsie par. *N. Fife.* 3 m. NE. of Cupar-82. Pop. 205, linen weavers.

Osney, or *Oseney, Abbey* (13) on a small isld. in the Isis, *Mid. Oxford.* W. side of Oxford, near *O. Mill*, was found. as an austin priory 1074 by Rob. D'Oyley and his wife Editha, val. 654*l.*, and made, 1542, the head of a diocese, which a little while after was translated, along with the 'Great Tom,' to St. Friswide's in the city; traces of the walls are seen. ☞ *O., North, Abbey.* See Rewley, *Oxon.*

Ospisdale, near Dornock, *S. Sutherld.* and Meikle Ferry, D. Gilchrist, Esq.

P. Ospringe Liberty par. (3) Faversham hund. Scray lathe, *N. Kent*, 2 m. SW. of Faversham-47, has a constable of its own, with remains of Maison Dieu hosp. found. 1235 by Hen. III., and given to St. John's Coll. by Hen. VIII. Acres 2930, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 1015, some in the gov. powder mills; poor r. 564*l.* (Faversh. U.); real prop. 6259*l.*; charities 13*l.* St. Peter and Paul *Vic.* (Cant.) val. 889*l.*, patr. St. John's Coll. Camb.; church, old. *O. Mount*, Gen. Gosselin; *O. Place*, Gen. Sir T. G. Montresor. *Fair*, 25 May.

Ossa Skerry, a rock 3 m. NW. of Eshaness, *W. Shetld. Islds.*

P. Ossett tnshp. (88) with Gawthorpe, Dewsbury par. *W. R. York.* 2 m. SE. of Dewsbury-187, near Manchester rail. Acres 3080; pop. 6078+75; poor r. 947*l.* (Dewsb. U.); real prop. 15,223*l.* Holy Trinity *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 162*l.*, patr. Vicar; S. Ossett *Cur.* 130*l.*, Crown and Bishop.

Ossian's Hall, at a fall of R. Braan, in Little Dunkeld par. *Mid. Perth.* near the Rumbling Bridge.

Ossington par. (83) N. Thurgarton wap. *E. Notts.* 7 m. NE. of Southwell-132, is a meet for the Rufford hounds. Acres 2420; pop. 228; poor r. 80*l.* (Southw. U.); real prop. 2533*l.*; charities 1*l.* Holy Rood *Don.* (Lich.) val. —*l.*, patr. J. E. Denison, Esq., of *O. House*, on a site of a seat of the Cartwrights and Cranmers.

✠ Ossory Diocese, prov. of Dublin, was found. 6th cent. by St. Keiran, joined to Ferns and Leighlin 1833, and includes great part of *Kilky.*, with parts of *Queen's* and *King's Co.*, — a space 36 m. by 23, comprising 128 pars. and 70 benefices (total 194), of which 24 are unions, 17 in patr. of Crown, 37 of Bishop (or 121 for the whole), whose seat is at Kilkenny; income 4200*l.* *Rom. Cath. Diocese*, includes 39 pars. with a cath. at Kilky. — It was the old *Ossraigh* under the O'Mores, O'Dempseys, etc. which took in *SW. Queen's Co.* and *N. Kilky.*, and came to the Fitzpatricks, Fitzgeralds, and Butlers, to whom it gives title of earl.

Ossulstone Hundred (1, 7) *SE. Middlesex*, between Brentford and R. Lee, contains the divs. of Finsbury, Holborn, Kensington, and Tower, including London and Westminster, — and gives title of baron to Earl Tankerville; acres 47,950, pop. 1,126,008, houses 150,290.

Ostaig, 8 m. S. of Broadford, SE. end of Skye, *W. Inverness.* Capt. Macdonald, near Armadale Castle.

Ostend hmlt. (2) Burnham par. *SE. Essex*, 6 m. NE. of Rochford-38. ☞ *Ostend* (8) 4 m. NNW. of Guildford, *W. Surrey.*

Ostenhanger ( ) near —, *Kent*, Rev. W. Champneys.

Osterley Park (7) 1½ m. WNW. of Brentford, *Mid. Middlesex*, Earl of Jersey, through the Childs, belonged to Sheen priory, Sir T. Gresham, Coke, Gen. Waller, etc.; the house, reb. 1760-3 (on the site of Gresham's, who entertained Q. Eliz. here 1577, and to please her, in one night built a wall across the court by the time she rose), is a brick pile 140 ft. by 117, with a portico, and the old corner turrets, restored, — and contains a staircase by Rubens, large library, gallery 130 ft. long, with portraits of Gresham, — Ch. I., Strafford, and himself by Vandyke, — Villiers by Rubens, Duch. of York and Mrs. Hughes by Lely, etc.

O'Sullivan's Cascade ( ) near the Lakes of Killarney, *S. Kerry*, 3 m. WSW. of Killarney, close to *O'Sullivan's Punch-Bowl.*

Oswald, St. See Chester. ☞ Oswald, St. See Durham. *O. House*, Rev. P. Wilkinson. ☞ *Oswald, St.* ( ) 3 m. N. of Hexham, *S. Northmbrld.*

Oswald, Kirk. See Kirk Oswald, *Cumbrld.*

Oswaldebeck, near Beckingham, *N. Notts.* a decayed place, which gave name to N. Clay div. of Bassetlaw hund.

P. Oswaldkirk par. ( ) Ryedale wap. *N. R. York.* 3 m. S. of Helmsley-222, near R. Rye, contains O. Quarter-Ampleforth tnshp. (pop. 159) with a rom. cath. college. Acres 2310; pop. 449, — of town 290; poor r. 56*l.* (Helmsl. U.); real prop. 2420*l.*; charities 34*l.*, of which 5*l.* to Fyshe's school. St. Oswald *Rect.* (Yk.) val. 868*l.*, patr. Comber's Trustees. *O. Hall*, J. Banner, Esq. (?)

Oswaldslow (Lower) Hundred (43-4, 54-5, 61) *W. Worcester.* contains the pars. etc. of Aston White Lady *vic.*, St. John Bedwardine, Berrow, Bredicot, Broadwas, Churchill, Coombe d'Abitot, Coombe Earl's, Coombe Hill *v.*, Grimley *v.*, Hallow *cur.*, Hinlip *rect.*, Holt *r.*, Kempsey *v.*, Knightwick *r.*, Lindridge, Little Malvern, Norton-by-Kempsey *c.*, Oddingley *r.*, Ombersley *v.*, Redmarley D'Abitot, Spetchley *r.*, Stoulton *c.*, Warndon *r.*, Welland, Wichenford *v.*, Wolverley, and parts of Claines *c.*, Hartlebury, St. Martin, St. Peter, and Ripple; acres 80,565, pop. 24,194, houses 5094. See Worcester Deanery. O. (Middle) Hundred (44, 54) *E. Worc.* contains the pars. etc. of Alvechurch, Bishampton *vic.*, Cropthorne *v.*, Crowle *v.*, Castle Elmley *v.*, Fladbury *rect.*, Hanbury, Harvington, Himbleton *v.*, Huddington *cur.*, Rouse Lench *r.*, Inkberrow *r.*, Overbury *v.*, Sedgeberrow *r.*, Stoke Prior, Tiberton, and part of Bredon *r.*; acres 58,540, pop. 13,763, houses 2886. See Pershore Deanery. O. (Upper) Hundred (44, 54) *SE. Worc.* con-

tains the pars. of Blockley, Cleeve Prior, Daylesford, Evenload, Shipston-on-Stour, Tidmington, Tredington, and part of Icomb; acres 20,960, pop. 6248, houses 1317. It is in six separate parts of the co.

Oswaldtwistle tnshp. (89) Whalley par. *Mid. Lancash.* 3 m. E. of Blackburn-212. Acres 4770, with coal; pop. 6655 + 76, in the cotton mills and print works; poor r. 630*l.* on 150,000*l.* (Blaekb. U.); real prop. 15,710*l.*, of which 1580*l.* on mines. Living, a *Cur.* (Manch.) val. —*l.*, patr. Trustees.

Oswestry (Lower) Hundred (73-4, 60) *NW. Salop*, contains the pars. of W. Felton, Kinnerley *vic.*, Knockin *rect.*, Melverley *cur.*, and Ruyton of the Eleven-Towns; acres 20,230, pop. 3956, houses 794. O. (Upper) Hundred, contains the pars. of Halston, Llanyblodwell, St. Martin *vic.*, Selattyn *rect.*, Whittington, and parts of Llansillin, Llanymynech *r.*, and Oswestry *v.*; acres 42,350, pop. 11,336, houses 2322. ✠ O. Deanery, archdy. and dioc. of St. Asaph, contains the benefices marked above, with Morton *c.*, Trefonen *c.*, Whittington *r.* It was part of *Wales* up to 1535.

P. M. Oswestry, or 'Osestry,' par. in the above hund. 17 m. NW. of Shrewsbury, 171 *from* London, on Shrewsb. and Chest. rail., near Montgomery canal and Offa's Dyke, a polling and petty sessions town, including Aston (the Lloyds'), Trefonen (both *curs.*), Maensbury, Sweeny, and 11 other tnshps., in a pleasant spot, in the neutral ground between Offa's and Wat's dykes, was called *Croes Oswallt* by the Britons (after K. Oswald, who was killed here 642 by the heathen K. Penda, and his body crucified), *Maserfield* by the Saxons (after Maes Oswallt 'Oswald's field'?), *Oswaldstre* (Oswald's town), etc., — was walled by the Fitzalans, and the castle built about 1150, — made the head quarters 1164 of Hen. II., who was beaten at Berwyn hill, etc. in his attempts to put down the Welsh, — burnt 1212 by K. John, and 1235 by Llewelyn, — taken 1644 by parl. and dismantled; was first chartered by Rich. II., who was here 1397, and under the late act is divided into 2 wards (with reduced bounds), governed by a may., 6 ald., 18 council., with the style of "may., ald., com. councilmen, and burg. of O.," and revenue of 480*l.* Acres 13,680, loamy, with coal; pop. 8843 + 26, — of town 4566 + 9, once in the flannel, now the malting, trade; houses 933, with 2 churches, 3 chapels, town-hall, and prison, 12 banks, savings bk. (46,646*l.* from 1335 depositors), theatre, Holbeck's (Hen. IV.) free gram. school (272*l.*), Goff's free school (50*l.*), Eure's almsh. (3*l.*), and house of industry; poor r. 1798*l.* on 33,807*l.*; real prop. 13,156*l.*; charities 496*l.* St. Oswald *Vic.* (St. As.) val. 477*l.*, patr. Earl Powis, — church, was part of an old monastery; Trinity *Cur.* 150*l.*, Vicar. The town gates were taken down 1782, but there are some remains of St. Oswald's chapel at a well, — and of the castle, which has a fine view; also of Caer Ogran camp, and Hên Dinas 3-ditch'd fort of 16 acres. Walter Fitzalan (son of Alan, son of Flaad), founder of Paisley abbey, and ancestor of the *Stuarts*, was a native (Steph.). The plague raged 1559, and '85. Porkington, W. R. O. Gore, Esq., M. P., near Brongyntyn fort; Hayes, the Warings (an old seat); Llanforda, Visct. Avonmore; also Sion Hill, The Mount, Elys, and other seats. A branch rail. of 2¼ m. comes to the town. *Oswest. P. L. Incorporation*, contains the pars. in the above hund. (except Melverley, Halston), with Soughton in *Salop*, and Chirk, Llansillin, in *Denbigh.*; expend. 4282*l.*, prop. rated 106,806*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same, with Carreghova; pop. 23,072 + 96. The New *County Court* district includes the Registry, except Chirk (which goes to Ruabon), and Ellesmere sub-dist. consisting of the pars. of Hordley, Welshampton, Ellesmere (except Penley tnshp.). *Mkt., Ds.* Wed. Sat. *Fairs*, 3rd Wed. Jan. 15 Mar. 12 May, Wed. before Midsum. 15 Aug. Frid. before 29 Sept. 10 Dec. *Races*, —, on an 8-shaped course of about 2 m.

P. Osyth (St.) Chich par. (48) Tendring hund. *NE. Essex*, 10 m. SE. of Colchester-51, on a branch of R. Colne, is a coast-gd. station, and has remains of a nunnery found. by St. Osyth, wife to Sighere, K. of Essex, which being burnt by the Danes (and the foundress martyred), was given by Canute to Earl Godwin, refound. 1118 as an austin priory by Bp. Belmeis, val. 758*l.*, and came to the Cromwells, D'Arcies, and Nassaus earls of Rochford. Acres 8430, marshy; pop. 1677 + 9; poor r. 621*l.* (Tendr. U.); real prop. 12,456*l.*; charities, 10*l.* for school, etc. Living, a *Don.* (Roch.) val. 80*l.*, patr. F. Nassau, Esq. of the Priory, of which the gate, quadrangle, and towers remain; church, has *mons.* of the D'Arcies.

Otby hmlt. (83) Walesby par. *N. Lincoln.* 2 m. NE. of Market Raisen-144. Pop. 44.

Oteley tnshp. (73) with Newton and Spoonhill, Ellesmere par. *NW. Salop*, 1 m. ESE. of Ellesmere-171, on the canal. Pop. 87. *O. Park*, C. Mainwaring, Esq.

Otes (1) at High Laver, *W. Essex*, was the seat of the Mashams, where *Locke* died 1704.

P. Otford par. (6) Codsheath hund. Sutton-at-Hone lathe, *NW. Kent*, 3 m. N. of Sevenoaks -23, a pleasant spot on R. Darent, is the saxon *Ottanford*, where Offa beat Aldric K. of Kent 773, and Edm. Ironside beat Canute 1016, — and has a tower, etc. of an old seat of the Archbps. of Cant., with Becket's well. Acres 2260, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 798 + 5; poor r. 419*l.* (Seveno' U.); real prop. 4743*l.*; charities 24*l.* St. Bartholomew *Cur.* (Cant.) val. 129*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. of Westminster. Edw. I. and Hen. VIII. were entertained here. *O. Park*, Sir W. Stirling, Bt.

P. Otham par. (6) Eyhorne hund. Aylesford lathe, *Mid. Kent*, 2 m. SE. of Maidstone-34, on R. Lenham, a branch of R. Medway, had a premonstratensian abbey, found. (Hen. II.) and moved 1200 to Brockley (thence to Bayham), — and belonged to the Hendleys and Horns of Gore Court. Acres 1060, sandy, with ragstone, and good hop-grounds; pop. 365 + 2; poor r. 113*l.* (Maids. U.); real prop. 2586*l.*; charities 4*l.*, and poor's houses. St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Cant.) val. 412*l.*, patr. —, once held by the father of Bp. *Horne*, who was born here (1732-92).

Other Half Stone. See St. Cleer, *Cornwall.* It has an inscription on it in half-roman half-saxon letters.

Otherton lib. ( ) Penkridge par. *Mid. Staff.* near Penkridge-131. ☞ Otherton hmlt. (55) Cotheridge par. *W. Worcest.* 4 m. W. of Worcester-111.

Othery par. (18-9) Whitley hund. *Mid.-Somerset.* 6 m. SE. of Bridgwater-139, contains Boroughbridge, on R. Parret. Acres 2120, with stone; pop. 704 + 12; poor r. 262*l.* (Bridgw. U.); real prop. 3904*l.* St. Michael *Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. 166*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, cruciform.

P. Otley par. (50) Carlford hund. *Mid. Suffolk*, 6 m. NW. of Woodbridge-77. Acres 1300; pop. 647 + 3; poor r. 521*l.* (Woodb. U.); real prop. 4250*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 670*l.*, patr. Earl of Abergavenny, who has the

manor; church, contains a tomb to a Gosnold of *O. Hall.*

P. M. *Otley* par. ( ) Upper Skyrack and Claro waps. *W. R. York.* 25 m. WSW. of York, 205 from London, near Leeds and Thirsk rail., a polling town in the fine valley of the Wharfe, under Chevin (or Cefn) hill, including Baildon, Bramhope, Burley, Denton, Farnley, Poole (all *curs.*), and 7 other tnships., was *Othelai* of 'Domesdy,' given by Athelstane to the Archbps. of York, who had a seat here. Acres 203,060, — of tnshp. 2310; pop. 11,143 + 98 and 3445 + 28, in a small trade; houses 720, with 3 chapels, 2 banks, savings bk. (21,289*l.* from 692 depositors), mechanics' institute, Cave's free gram. school (27*l.*); poor r. 679*l.* on 9287*l.* (Carlton Incorp.); real prop. 11,795*l.*; charities 82*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Rip.) val. 160*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, has a norman door, and tombs of the Fawkeses of Farnley, Vavasours of Weston, Fairfaxes of Denton (where Ld. Fairfax was born), Pulleyns, etc. *O. House,* M. Wilson, Esq. *Otley Sup. Registry* comprises the pars., etc. of Addle, Baildon, Burley, Denton, Fewston, Guiseley, Harewood, Ilkley, Leathley, Otley (with Bramhope, Poole, Farnley), Rawden, Stainburn, Weston, E. Keswick, Nesfield-with-Langbar, Thurcross; pop. 27,080 + 310. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D.* Frid. cattle, etc. *Fairs,* every other Mon. and 1st Mon. after 2 Aug. cattle, horses; Frid. after Old Martinmas, hiring.

Otmoor, or *Ottmoor* (45) 8 m. NE. of Oxford, *E. Oxon.* a wet common near R. Ray, of about 4000 acres, capable of improvement. Roman pottery has been found about Akeman St. which crosses it, and near Merton is a saxon camp.

O'Toole's Country, was Imayle in *Wicklow.*

Ottadini, were a tribe of the Meatæ in *Haddington., Berwick.,* and *Northmbrld.,* between the Tyne and Forth.

Ottanford of the Saxons, was Otford, *Kent.*

Otter, 10 m. NE. of Tarbert, *S. Argyll.* J. Campbell, Esq., at the ferry on Loch Fine.

Otter River (21-2) rises near Black Down, *NE. Devon.* and runs 23 m. SW. past Honiton and St. Mary Ottery to the Channel at Otterton. The E. Devon otter hounds hunt along here.

P. Otterbourne par. (12) Lower Buddlesgate hund. *Mid. Hants.* 4 m. SSW. of Winchester -62, near S. West. rail. and R. Itching, contains Boyatt. Acres 2520; pop. 621 + 4; poor r. 404*l.* (Hursley U.); real prop. 1856*l.* St. Matthew *Cur.* with Hursley. A medal of Jul. Cæsar, 3½ in. diameter, was found about 1740.

Otterburn tnshp. ( ) Kirkby-in-Malham-Dale par. *W. R. York.* 5 m. SE. of Settle-235, on R. Aire. Acres 950; pop. 48; poor r. 12*l.* (Settle U.); real prop. 1064*l.* The Craven hounds hunt here.

Otterburn Ward tnshp. ( ) Elsdon par. *Mid. Northmbrld.* 7 m. NNE. of Bellingham-191, on R. Reed and the E. marches, is memorable for the battle of Chevy Chase 1338, — "the hardiest, cruellest, and best-fought action that ever was" (Froissart), — in which Douglas who led the foray was killed, but the English were beaten, and Hotspur and his brother Ralph made prisoners. Pop. 412 + 3, cloth weavers, etc.; poor r. 132*l.* (Bellingh. U.). *O. Castle,* W. James, Esq., on the site of the old one, was the seat of the Halls, Ellisons, etc.

P. Otterden par. (3) Eyhorne hund. Aylesford lathe, and Faversham hund. Scray lathe, *Mid. Kent,* 6 m. SW. of Faversham-47. Acres 1480; pop. 205 + 2; poor r. 138*l.* (Hollingbourne U.); real prop. 1161*l.*; charities 10*l.*, and some almshouses. St. Lawrence *Rect.* (Cant.) val. 307*l.*, patr. W. G. Paxton, Esq.; church, reb. 1753-4, has tombs of the Lewins and Curteises who held the manor, and Auchers of *O. Place* (now G. Wheeler, Esq.), an old elizabethan house.

Otterford par. (21) Taunton hund. *S. Somerset.* 6 m. S. of Taunton-141, under Black Down Hills. Acres 2740; pop. 491 + 9; poor r. 266*l.* (Taunt. U.); real prop. 1700*l.* St. Leonard *Cur.* (Ba. and W.) val. 72*l.*, patr. R. J. Beadon, Esq.

Otterham par. (30) Lesnewth hund. *NE. Cornwall,* 6 m. NE. of Camelford-228, on R. Attery, was *Othram* at 'Domesdy,' held by Earl of Mortaigne, and came to the Champernounes, Coplestons, etc. Acres 3300 (or 2694) dunstone; pop. 234 + 1; poor r. 80*l.* (Camelf. U.); real prop. 1239*l.* St. Dennis *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 161*l.*, patr. Adml. Carthew.

Otterhampton par. (20) Cannington hund. *Mid. Somerset.* 5 m. NW. of Bridgwater-139, on R. Parret. Acres 1880; pop. 222; poor r. 79*l.* (Bridgw. U.); real prop. 2483*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 210*l.*, patr. J. Evered, Esq.

Otterington, North, par. ( ) Allerton and Birdforth waps. *N. R. York.* 3 m. S. of North-allerton-225, on a branch of R. Swale, near N. of Engld. rail., contains Thornton-le-Beans and Thornton-le-Moor. Acres 3370, — of town 1270; pop. 688 + 7, — of town 79 + 1; poor r. 20*l.* (North-allert. U.); real prop. 1408*l.*; charities 4*l.* St. Michael *Vic.* (Yk.) val. 130*l.*, patr. Christ Ch. Oxon. ☞ O., South, par. ( ) Birdforth wap. 1 m. SE. of the above, a station on Gt. N. of Engld. rail. Acres 1780; pop. 326 + 8; poor r. 73*l.* (Thirsk U.); real prop. 2477*l.* St. Andrew *Rect.* (Yk.) val. 290*l.*, patr. T. Darnbrough, Esq.

Otter's Pool ( ) near Watford, *S. Herts.* Mrs. Thellusson (?).

P. *Ottershaw* (8) 3 m. SW. of Chertsey, *NW. Surrey,* S. Stonehewer, Esq., b. by the Sewells.

Otterspool (79) 2 m. SE. of Liverpool, *SW. Lancash.* on R. Mersey, J. Moss, Esq.

Otterstoun Loch, 3 m. NE. of Inverkeithing, *SW. Fife.* well wooded, near *O. House,* late seat of Sir R. Mowbray.

Otterswick Bay, in Sanday Isld. *NE. Orkney Islds.* between Tafts Ness and Reve Rocks.

P. Otterton par. (22) E. Budleigh hund. *E. Devon.* 3 m. SW. of Sidmouth-158, on the coast near *O. Point,* at R. Otter's mouth, had, by gift of the Conqueror, a black priory cell to St. Mich. in Periculo Maris, Normandy, val. 88*l.*, and granted to Sion abbey, — and has at *O. House* remains of a nunnery. Acres 2000; pop. 1245 + 7; poor r. 541*l.* (St. Thomas U.); real prop. 5575*l.*; charities 15*l.*, and a poor's house. St. Michael *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 312*l.*, patr. Heirs of Lord Rolle of Bicton. *Fairs,* Easter Wed. 11 Oct.

Otterwore Sound, between Barra and S. Uist Islds. *S. Western Islds.*

P. M. Ottery, St. Mary, hund. and par. (21-2) *E. Devon.* 11 m. ENE. of Exeter, 161 from London, near Brist. and Ex. rail., in a healthy spot on R. Otter, under *E. Otter Hill,* a petty sessions town, including Escot (the Kennaways') and Tipton (both *curs.*), was given by the Confessor to St. Mary's, Rouen, came to Bp. Grandison, who (Edw. III.) found. the college, — was granted by Hen. VIII. to Earl of Hertford, — taken 1645 by the royalists, but retaken by Fairfax, — and is governed by a constable. Acres 9470; pop. 4194 + 35, silk ribbon and handkerchief manufacturers, tanners, rope-makers, etc., formerly in the woollen trade; houses 834, with 2 churches, 2 chapels, — Hen. VIII.'s gram. school, where the father of Cole-

ridge (who was born here, 1772-1834) was master, and Bps. Laxmore and Coleridge, Judges Buller and Coleridge, were pupils, — Hone's almshouses; poor r. 1723*l.* on 14,097*l.* (Honiton U.); real prop. 19,226*l.*; charities 791*l.*, of which 579*l.* for vicar, school, poor, etc. St. Mary *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor, — besides 87*l.* for a chaplain priest, patr. Four Governors of Church, — which belonged to Bp. Grandison's college (val. 338*l.*, and in which Hen. VI. was entertained 1451), is a large cruciform early eng., with later additions, having towers with battlements, etc. at each transept (and a spire to the N.), screen restored by Blore, Grandison's chapel, and effigies of his parents (?), brass (1580), and some old tombs; St. Michael and St. James *Curs.* —*l.*, Vicar. Barclay, author of "Ship of Fools," was a priest here; there is an old house which *Raleigh* had; Cadhay belongs to the Hares; Sir J. Heard, garter king-at-arms, was a native. *Mkt. D.* Th. *Fairs,* Th. before 2nd Frid. every month, Tu. before Palm Sund. Whit. Tu. 15 Aug. (cheese) cattle, etc.

Ottery, Ven, par. (22) E. Budleigh hund. 3 m. SSW. of the above, near R. Otter. Acres 940; pop. 134; poor r. 55*l.* (Honiton U.); real prop. 1196*l.* Living, a *Rect.* with Harpford.

Ottringham par. (85-6) S. Holderness wap. *E. R. York.* 3 m. NW. of Patrington-192, on *O. Drain,* which runs to R. Humber. Acres 4320, marshy; pop. 630 + 1; poor r. 203*l.* (Patringt. U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities, church-lands 120*l.*, Fox's school 5*l.* St. Wilfrid *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 83*l.*, patr. F. Watts, Esq.

Oubrough hmlt. ( ) Ellerby tnshp. *E. R. York.* 6 m. NE. of Hull-171.

Oude Rivulet, runs W. and S. 7 m. through Loch Tralig to L. Melford, in Lorn, *W. Argyll.*

Ouen, or Owen, St., par. 3 m. NW. of St. Aubin, I. of Jersey, *Channel Islds.* on *O. Bay,* which has 8 to 15 fath. with the Gt. Bank or Sand in front of it. Pop. 2266. Living, a *Rect.* (Win.) val. 120*l.*, patr. Governor.

Ougarnee, or *Owenagarney, Rivulet* ( ) rises in Lough O'Grady, *E. Clare,* and runs 12 m. SSW. past Sixmilebridge to the Shannon at Bunratty.

Oughaval, or Aughaval, par. (96-7, etc.) Murrisk bar. *W. Mayo,* contains Westport-170, and Westport Quay, on Westport bay, under Croagh Patrick. Acres 33,695, arable, with bog, limestone quarries, and traces of lead and copper; pop. 13,431, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* with Westport.

Oughter Lough (19, 20) near Killeshandra, *N. Cavan,* on R. Erne, in a pretty spot, about 4 m. long and 3 wide, contains a number of small islds.

Oughteragh par. (21-2, 24-5) Carrigallen bar. *SE. Leitrim,* contains Ballinamore-94, on R. Yellow. Acres 24,690, mountain, rising 1767 ft. at Benecroy, with bog, water, lime and flagstone quarries; pop. 9255 + 41. Living, a *Vic.* (K. E. A.) val. 408*l.*, patr. Bishop. Willowfield, H. Percy, Esq. ☞ Oughteragh par. (75-6) Middlethird bar. *S. Tipperary,* 4 m. NNE. of Cahir-110. Acres 1548; pop. 554. Living, a *Rect.* (Ca. E. W. L.) val. with Mortlestown 230*l.*, patr. Bishop. *O. House,* —.

P. Oughterard town (54) Kilcommon par. Moycullen bar. *N. Galway,* 15 m. NW. of Galway, 133 from Dublin, where R. Feagh joins Lough Corrib, is a sessions and chief police station, with a mineral spring, and druid remains near Aghenure castle, a stronghold of the O'Flahertys. Pop. 718, some in the marble quarries; houses 115, with church, chapel, sessions house, barracks, dispensary, school. Clareville, late T. B. Martin, Esq., who had the manor. It is to be the head of a new poor l. union. ☞ Oughterard par. (14-5, 20) S. Salt bar. *E. Kildare,* 5 m. NE. of Naas-20, under *O. Hill,* 458 ft. high. Acres 2920; pop. 460. Living, formerly a *Rect.* (Du. G. K.); church, in ruins, on the site of an old chantry near a round tower, has tombs of the Ponsonbys of Bishopscourt.

Oughterby tnshp. ( ) Kirk Bampton par. *N. Cumbrld.* 7 m. W. of Carlisle-301. Pop. 131 + 2.

Oughterleague, or Bill, par. (52, 60) Clanwilliam and Lower Kilnamanagh bars. *W. Tipperary,* 4 m. NW. of Cashel-100, near R. Suir. Acres 2616; pop. 1100 + 13. Living, a *Rect.* with Ballintemple. Grovestown, —; Killenure, W. Cooper, Esq.

Oughterside tnshp. ( ) Aspatria par. *W. Cumbrld.* 5 m. NW. of Maryport-311, on R. Ellen, has some coal pits, and is joined to Allerby. Real prop. 3232*l.*

Oughtibridge vil. (81) with Gate, Bradfield chplry. *W. R. York.* 6 m. NW. of Sheffield-162, on Manchester rail. and R. Dun. Living, a *Cur.* (Yk.) val. —*l.*, patr. —. Moor Hall, Miss Deakin (?).

Oughtmama par. (3, 5, 6) Burren bar. *N. Clare,* 3 m. S. of Burren-132, on Galway bay, contains Aughinish and Finavarra, with the ruins of Turlough Castle. Acres 9843, rocky mountain; pop. 2075 + 128. Living, a *Rect.* with Kilcornane. Mount Vernon, —.

Oughton ( ) 4 m. SW. of Hartlepool, *SE Durham.*

Oughtrington Hall (80) 5 m. WSW. of Altrincham, *N. Cheshire,* on Bridgwater canal, T. Trafford, Esq., b. by Harrison, with a view of R. Mersey, etc.

P. Oulart vil. (21) Ballaghkeen bar. *Mid. Wexfd.* 12 m. NNE. of Wexford, 75 from Dublin, under *O. Hill,* where the rebels cut off a party under Col. Foote 1798, is a petty sess. and chief police station, with a fever hosp. and dispensary. Pop. 283 + 12. Newfort, E. Turner, Esq. *Fairs,* Twelfth Day, Shrove Tues., Easter Mon., Ascension and Michaelmas days.

Ouler Lough (17) 4 m. NE. of Glendalough, *Mid. Wicklow,* under Thonelagee Mountn. at the head of R. Avonmore, 1829 ft. above the sea.

Oulertleagh ( ) near Enniscorthy, *Mid. Wexfd.*

Oulney. See Olney, *Bucks.*

Oulston tnshp. ( ) Coxwold par. *N. R. York.* 4 m. ENE. of Easingwold-212. Acres 1100; pop. 200; poor r. 64*l.* (Easingw. U.); real prop. 1825*l.*

Oulton tnshp. ( ) Wigton par. *N. Cumbrld.* 2 m. N. of Wigton-303. Pop. 406 + 3; poor r. 60*l.* (Wigt. U.); real prop. 2349*l.* ☞ Oulton par. (68) S. Erpingham hund. *N. Norfolk,* 3 m. NW. of Aylsham-118, near R. Bure, has a workhouse. Acres 1900; pop. 409 + 2; poor r. 275*l.* (Aylsh. U.); real prop. 2251*l.*; charities —*l.* St. Paul *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 153*l.*, patr. Rev. S. Cook, vicar. *O. Hall,* Rev. S. Pitman. ☞ Oulton hmlt. (73) Norbury par. *W. Stafford.* 3 m. NE. of Newport-142, on the canal. Pop. 40. ☞ Oulton vil. (72) Kibblestone lib. *N. Stafford.* 1 m. NNE. of Stone-141, contains *O. Retreat* lunatic asylum. ☞ Oulton par. (67) Mutford hund. *NE. Suffolk,* 3 m. W. of Lowestoft-114, on R. Waveney, has the Mutford Union p. house. Acres 1080; pop. 660 + 8, some fishermen; poor r. 262*l.* (Mutf. U.); real prop. 3485*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 378*l.*, patr. S. M. Peto, Esq., M.P., of Somerleyton; church, old, and once cruciform, is partly ruined, and has brasses of A. Bacon a priest (1310), and Fastolf of *O. High House,* now Rev. C. Fisher's.

P. OULTON tnshp. (87) with Woodlesford, Rothwell par. *W. R. York.* 5 m. NE. of Wakefield-182, on Leeds rail. and canal, near R. Aire. Acres 950; pop. 1789; poor r. 611*l.* (Wakef. U.). Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. —*l.*, patr. J. Blayds, Esq., of *O. Hall.*

OULTON, LOW, tnshp. (80) Over par. *Mid. Cheshire,* 3 m. E. of Tarporley-178, near Delamere Forest. Acres 900; pop. 47; poor r. 42*l.* (Northwich U.). *O. Hall,* Sir P. de M. Egerton, Bt., b. by Vanbrugh, altered by Wyatt,—with a roman altar, and Sandbach cross in the park.

OUN, or ONN, HIGH and LITTLE, hmlts. (61) Church Eaton par. *W. Stafford.* 6 m. W. of Penkridge-131, near Gd. Junct. canal. Real prop. 1558*l.* *Little O.* — Crocket, Esq. (?); *High O.* a meet for the Albington hounds.

P. M. OUNDLE par. (64) Polebrook hund. *NE. Northmptn.* 27 m. NE. of Northampton, a stat. on Peterboro' rail. 97¼ m. from London, or 78 by road, and a polling and petty sessions town, on a bend of R. Nen, including Ashton, Biggin, Churchfield, and Elmington, was *Undela* of 'Domesdy.' Acres 5300, with mineral springs; pop. 3037 + 58,—of town 2404, some lace makers; houses 536, with 4 chapels, mkt. house, 2 banks, savings bk. (32,184*l.* from 1094 depositors), N. bridge and another, Ld. Mayor Laxton's (1556) free gram. school (105*l.*), and almshouses (162*l.*), under the grocers' comp., Latham's school (35*l.*) and hospital (406*l.*) for 16 women, blue coat school, and Union poor house; poor r. 986*l.* on 12,572*l.*; real prop. 13,985*l.*; charities 859*l.*, of which town estate 70*l.* St. Peter *Vic.* (Pet.) val. 600*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, large cruciform and later eng., with a good 5-storied tower 105 ft. high, having a spire of 96 ft. over it. Hacket, who was hung 1591, Hansted a divine who fought for Chas. I., and Dr. J. Newton a mathematician, were natives. ✠ O. DEANERY, archdy. of Nhamptn. dioc. of Peterboro', includes the benefices in Navisford and Polebrooke hunds. with Aldwincle *rect.*, Cliffe Regis *cur.*, Cotterstoch *vic.*, Fotheringay *v.*, Islip *r.*, Lowick *r.*, Lutton *r.*, Slipton *v.*, Southwick *v.*, Sudboro' *r.*, Tausor *r.*, Twywell *r.* *Ound. P. L. Union,* contains the pars. etc. of Elton, Gidding (Great and Little), Thurning, Winwick, in *Hunts.*, — Apethorpe, Armston, Ashton, Barnwell (All Saints and St. Andrew), Benefield, Blatherwick, Bulwick, Cotterstock, Deene, Deenethorpe, Fotheringhay, Glapthorn, Hemington, King's Cliffe, Lilford, Luddington, Lutton, Nassington, Oundle, Pilton, Polebrooke, Southwick, Stoke Doyle, Tansor, Thorpe Achurch, Wadenhoe, Warmington, Weldon (Great and Little), Woodnewton, Yarwell, in *Northampt.*; acres 62,533, pop. 14,975, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1818 (out-door 1618), expend. 7156*l.*, prop. rated 84,562*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same, with Washingley; pop. 14,976 + 146. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D.* Th. *Fairs,* 25 Feb. Whit. Mon. 21 Aug. 12 Oct. cattle, horses, cheese, etc.

Ounsley Green (47) 3 m. SSE. of Dunmow, *Mid. Essex.*

Ournish, or *Ornish, Isld.* NE. side of S. Uist, *Western Islds.* in Loch Skiport.

Ourrid Lough (38, 52) 12 m. W. of Oughterard, *NW. Galway,* is near *O. Hill,* 757 ft. high.

OUSBY par. ( ) Leath ward, *E. Cumbrld.* 8 m. ENE. of Penrith-283, on a branch of R. Eden, under Cross Fell, near Maiden Way. Acres 5690, mountainous, with lime, sandstone, lead; pop. 271; poor r. 70*l.* (Penr. U.); real prop. 2478*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. Luke *Rect.* (Carl.) val. 353*l.*, patr. Bishop,—once held by Robinson the antiquarian; church, has effigies of a knight in wood (?).

P. OUSDEN par. (51) Risbridge hund. *W. Suffolk,* 6 m. SE. of Newmarket-61. Acres 1490; pop. 340 + 2; poor r. 283*l.* (Newmkt. U.); real prop. 1832*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Ely) val. 285*l.*, patr. T. J. Ireland, Esq., of *O. Hall.*

Ouse, or *Great, Ouse River* (51-3, 65) anct. *Trivona,* rises at *O. Well,* in Farthingo, *SW. Northmptn.* 3 m. NW. by W. of Brackley, and about 142 m. from its mouth, and runs E. by a winding course through a flat country, past Buckingham (132 m. from mouth), Stony Stratford (122 m., the R. Tare joins), Newport Pagnell (110 m., the Ouzel joins), Olney (102 m.), Bedford (74 m., to which boats come), Templeford (the Ivel joins), St. Neot's (60 m.), Huntingdon (51 m.), St. Ive's (46 m.), Stretham (the Cam joins), Ely (26 m., to which barges come), Prickwillow Bridge (the Lark joins), Brandon Br. (the *Little Ouse,* or Brandon, joins), Downham Mkt. (12 m.) to the Wash at Lynn, where it is subject to the 'bore' at the Sept. equinox. From 'usic,' 'uisg,' 'isc,' a water,—whence Isis and Esk. ☞ *O., Little,* or *Brandon, River* (65) rises at Lopham Fen, *S. Norfolk,* 4 m. W. of Diss (where the Waveney rises), and goes W. 34 m. along the border, past Thetford (where the Thet joins) and Brandon to the Gt. Ouse as above. ☞ *O. River* (5, 9) rises at Slaugham, *Mid. Sussex,* and runs 28 m. SE. and S. past Isfield (where a branch from Mayfield joins) and Lewes to the Channel at Newhaven, which has a small harb. Brown lignite is found in it. ☞ *O. River* ( ) seems to be another name for the Ure, below York,—though Ouseburn is found higher up (see *Lit. Ouseburn* as under)—and passes 38 m. SE. along the *E.* and *W. Riding* border by Nun Appleton (where the Wharfe joins), Selby, Drax (the Derwent joins), Boothferry (the Aire joins,—and the river is as broad as the Thames at London), Goole (the Don joins), Faxfleet (the Trent joins), below which it is called the Hull or *Humber.*

OUSE and DERWENT WAPENTAKE ( ) between those rivers, *E. R. York.* contains the pars. of Dunnington, Elvington *rect.*, Escrick *r.*, Fulford Ambo, Hemingbrough *vic.*, Heslington, St. Paul *cur.*, Naburn, Riccall *v.*, Skipwith *v.*, Thorganby *c.*, Wheldrake *r.*, and parts of Catton, St. Lawrence, and Stillingfleet *v.*; acres 52,710, pop. 9822, houses 1929. See BULMER DEANERY.

Ouse Bridge ( ) 5 m. ENE. of Cockermouth, *W. Cumbrld.* over R. Derwent, at the foot of Bassenthwaite Water.

P. OUSEBURN, GREAT, par. ( ) Lower Claro wap. *W. R. York.* 4 m. SE. of Boroughbridge -206, near R. Ure. Acres 840; pop. 610 + 8; poor r. 93*l.*; real prop. 2927*l.*; charities 16*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Rip.) val. 213*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *Ouseb. Gt. P. L. Incorporation,* contains the pars. etc. of Bickerton, Helperby, Hessey, Knapton, Moor-Monkton, Nether Poppleton, Rufforth, in *E. Riding,*—Baldersley, Dishforth, Hutton-Conyers, Kirkby, Langthorpe, Marton-le-Moor, Norton-le-Clay, Rainton, Shipton, Skelton, Tollerton, Youlton, in *N. Riding,*—Arkendale, Bishop Monkton, Barton-Leonard, Coneythorpe, Dunsforth, Farnham, Gouldsboro', Greenhammerton, Kirby-Hall, Kirkhammerton, Mackington, Marton, Murskip, Newby, Ouseburn (Great and Little), Little Ribston, Sicklinghall, Thorpe-Green, Whixley, Widdington, in *W. Riding;* expend. 3082*l.*, prop. rated 66,498*l.*

OUSEBURN, LITTLE, par. Upper and Lower

Claro wapn. as above, 1 m. S., near *O. Head* (a little stream which appears to give name to the R. Ouse, as above) contains Kirby Hall, Thorpe-Underwoods, and Widdington. Acres 4080, — of town 820; pop. 620+11, and 359+7; poor r. 66*l.* (Gt. Ouseb. Incorp.); real prop. 1707*l.*; charities 26*l.* Holy Trinity *Vic.* (Rip.) val. 113*l.*, patr. Precent. in York Cath.

Ouseflеet tnshp. (86) Whitgift par. *W. R. York.* 6 m. SE. of Howden-180, on R. Ouse. Acres 1690; pop. 228; poor r. 81*l.* (Goole U.); real prop. 3995*l.*

P. *Ouseley* ( ) 3 m. from Windsor, *Berks.* (?)

Ouset, 7 m. SE. of Ettrick, *SE. Selkirk.*

Ousslethwaite hmlt. (87) Worsborough chplry. *W. R. York.* 2 m. S. of Barnsley-171.

Ousthorpe tnshp. ( ) Pocklington par. *E. R. York.* 2 m. NE. of Pocklington-212. Acres 130; pop. 17.

Ouston tnshp. ( ) Chester-le-Street par. *N. Durham*, 3 m. SSW. of Gateshead-274. Acres 1700; pop. 282+1; poor r. 46*l.* (Chester U.). ☞ Ouston par. (64) Gartree hund. *E. Leicest.* 7 m. S. of Melton Mowbray-105, on a branch of R. Wreak, containing Newbold Saucy, was called *Osulweston, Oulveston*, etc., and had an austin priory found. (Hen. II.) by Rob. Grimbald, val. 174*l.*, and granted to the Ratcliffes. Acres 2460; pop. 213+2; poor r. 78*l.* (Billesdon U.); real prop. 4687*l.* St. Andrew *Don.* (Pet.) val. 80*l.* patr. Rev. H. Palmer. *O. Lodge*, —. ☞ Ouston tnshp. ( ) Stamfordham par. *S. Northumbrld.* 9 m. ENE. of Hexham-279. Pop. 21.

Out Lane hmlt. ( ) Bolton tnshp. *W. R. York.* 2 m. NE. of Bradford-190. ☞ O. Lane hmlt. (88) Longwood chplry. *W. R. York.* 4 m. NW. of Huddersfield-189.

Outchester tnshp. ( ) Bambrough par. *NE. Northumbrld.* 2 m. E. of Belford-322, has a small roman camp at Chester Hill. Pop. 122+1.

Outershaw ( ) 11 m. NNE. of Settle, *W. R. York.* on R. Wharfe.

Outgate hmlt. (69) Leverton par. *SE. Lincoln.* 6 m. NE. of Boston-113. Pop. 50.

Outhwaite ( ) 10 m. ENE. of Lancaster, *N. Lancash.*

Outlands hmlt. (73) Bishops Offley tnshp. *W. Stafford.* 3 m. W. of Eccleshall-148.

Outrath par. (19, 23) Shillelogher bar. *Mid. Kilkenny*, 2 m. SE. of Kilkenny-72, near R. Nore. Acres 2050; pop. 599, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* with Inchiholohan. Prospect House, —.

Outseats hmlt. ( ) Hathersage par. *N. Derby.* 6 m. NE. of Tideswell-160. Pop. 231+3; poor r. 35*l.* (Bakewell U.); real prop. 1769*l.*

Out Sherries. See *Skerries, Shetld. Islds.*

P. Outwell par. (65) Wisbeach hund. *Cambridge.* and Clackclose hund. *Norfolk*, 5 m. SE. of Wisbeach-93, on R. Nen, had a benedictine house at Molycourt, made a cell to Ely by Hen. VI. Acres 3180; pop. 1252+27; poor r. 420*l.* (Wisb. U.); real prop. 7389*l.*; charities 181*l.*, of which 18*l.* to school. St. Clement *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 417*l.*, patr. Bp. of Ely; church, old and good.

Outwick hmlt. (15) Breamore par. *W. Hants.* 8 m. N. of Fordingbridge-91. Pop. 68.

Outwood hmlt. (89) Pilkington tnshp. *SE. Lancash.* 4 m. NNW. of Manchester-183, has a colliery (?).

Ouvane River (80) rises in the Sheehy mountns. *SW. Cork*, and runs 11 m. SW. to Bantry Bay, near Bantry.

Ouzel River (46) rises near Ivinghoe, *E. Bucks.* and runs 20 m. NNW. (near Gd. Junct. canal), past Leighton Buzzard and Fenny Stratford, to the Ouse at Newport Pagnell.

Ouzlewell Green hmlt. ( ) Lofthouse-with-Carlton tnshp. *W. R. York.* 4 m. N. of Wakefield-182.

P. Ovenden tnshp. (88) Halifax par. *W. R. York.* 2 m. NW. of Halifax-197, contains Illingworth, Mixenden, and 7 other vils. Acres 5170; pop. 11,799+292; poor r. 1383*l.* (Halif. U.); real prop. 19,337*l.*

Ovens hmlt. (73) E. Muskerry bar. *S. Cork*, 7 m. SW. of Cork-160, on R. Bride.

Over par. (51) Papworth hund. *W. Cambridge.* 4 m. E. of St. Ive's-62, on R. Ouse. Acres 3700, fenny, with pasture; pop. 1119+13; poor r. 464*l.* (St. Ive's U.); real prop. 8488*l.*; charities 401*l.*, of which town lands 366*l.*, and 20*l.* to school. St. Mary *Vic.* (Ely) val. 108*l.*, patr. Trinity Coll.; church, has a piscina, some arms, and 'Virgin clothed with the sun' carved on W. door.

Over par. (80) First Eddisbury hund. *Mid. Cheshire*, 5 m. S. of Northwich-174, at the bridge on R. Weaver, near Gd. Junct. rail., containing Low Oulton and Wettenhall *cur.*, is a decayed mkt. town, and a nominal boro', governed by a mayor, jury, etc. Acres 3920, with brine pits, — of town 4230; pop. 2863, and 2816+20, in the salt trade; houses 553, with a chapel, and Mrs. Venable's free gram. school (62*l.*); poor r. 927*l.* (Northw. U.); real prop. 21,969*l.* St. Chad *Vic.* (Ches.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, rebuilt 1543, by Starkey, has stained windows, and a brass of the founder. *O. Church*, 1 m. S. *Fairs*, 15 May, 25 Sept. ☞ Over tythg. (35) Almondsbury par. *SW. Gloucest.* 5 m. N. of Bristol-114. Acres 2890; pop. 73; real prop. 1788*l.* *O. Court*, J. Vaughan, Esq. (?) ☞ Over hmlt. (43) Churcham par. *N. Gloucest.* 1 m. NW. of Gloucester-102, where Hereford canal joins R. Severn, has a bridge across the river, 150 ft. span, b. 1829. Pop. 114.

Over Arley. See Arley, Over, *Stafford.* And the like for other places in Over. ☞ *O. Beck* ( ) runs to the N. end of Wast Water, *SW. Cumbrld.* ☞ O. Cester hmlt. (63) Monks Kirby par. *NE. Warwick.* 4 m. N. of Rugby-83, on Midld. Count. rail., near Watling St. ☞ *O. Hall* (47) 3 m. E. of Halstead, *N. Essex*, T. Walker, Esq. ☞ *O. Hall* ( ) 4 m. ESE. of Kirkby Lonsdale, *N. Lancash.* ☞ *O. Norton* (45) at Chip. Norton, *NW. Oxford.* Lord E. Somerset (?). ☞ *O. Street* (14) 7 m. NW. of Salisbury, *S. Wilts.* ☞ *O. Water* or *Overmeer* ( ) 2 m. SSE. of Irby, *Mid. Cumbrld.* under Caldbeck Fells, is ½ m. long by ¼ broad.

Overbervie par. joined to Glenbervie, *Kincardine.*

Overbie, or *Castle Over*, where the N. and S. Esk join, in Eskdalemuir, *E. Dumfries.* has traces of a roman camp.

Overbrough. See Burrow, *Lancash.*

P. Overbury par. (44) Middle Oswaldslow hund. *S. Worcest.* 5 m. NE. of Tewkesbury-103, under Bredon Hill, contains Alstone, Teddington, Little Washbourne *curs.*, and Conderton. Acres 3970; pop. 875+6, in the silk, paper, corn-mills, and stone quarries; poor r. 124*l.* (Tewkesb. U.); real prop. 3727*l.*; charities 31*l.* St. Faith *Vic.* (Worc.) val. with the above *curs.* 421*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, has a mon. to W. Dowdeswell, with epitaph by Burke. *O. House*, J. Martin, Esq. Nash relates, that in the centre of a block of stone (about a yard cube) which was dug out 20 ft. from the surface, a *toad* was found which lived 8 hrs. after.

Overchurch. See Upton, *Cheshire.*

Overcoombe tythg. (18) Sherborne par. *N. Dorset.* near Sherborne-117.

Overleigh Hall (80) ½ m. S. of Chester, *NW. Chesh.* Mrs. Cowper, or the Cho'm'leys (?), belonged to the Montalts, Ellises, was reb. after the Restoration, and has portraits of the Cromwells, etc.

Overley hmlt. (62) with Orgreave, Alrewas par. *E. Stafford.* 5 m. NNE. of Lichfield-119. *Pop.* 27.

Overmeer. See *Over Water, Cumbrld.*

Over-Nacking. See Aighton, *Lancashire.*

Overs Hundred (55) *S. Salop,* contains the pars. of Bitterley, Burford, Greet, Milson, Neen Sollars, and Silvington; acres 19,110, clayey, with stone, coal, lime, etc., — pop. 2637, houses 528.

Oversay Isld. off SW. point of Islay, *SW. Argyll.* has a revolving *light,* lat. 55° 41′ N., long. 5° 29′ W., 150 ft. high, put up 1825, and seen 17 m.

P. Overseal (63) 4 m. WSW. of Ashby-de-la-Zouch-115, *NW. Leicest.*

Oversley hmlt. (54) Arrow par. *SW. Warwick.* near Alcester-103, a meet for the Warwksh. hounds. Acres 1660; pop. 242 + 7; poor r. 139*l.* (Alcest. U.); real prop. 267*8l.* *O. Court,* 1 m. SW.

Overstone par. (52) Spelhoe hund. *Mid. Northmptn.* 4 m. NE. of Northampton-66. Acres 1940; pop. 187; poor r. 162*l.* (Wellingboro' U.); real prop. 2988*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 265*l.*, patr. Lord Overstone (who takes hence title of baron), of *O. Hall,* which belonged to the Brownlows and Kiplings, who rebuilt the church. A rare bird, the hoopoe, was once shot here.

Overstonnal. See Stonnal, *Stafford.*

Overstrand par. (68) N. Erpingham hund. *NE. Norfolk,* 2 m. SE. of Cromer-129, on the coast. Acres 420; pop. 240 + 7; poor r. 50*l.* (Erpingh. U.); real prop. 706*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. Martin *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 75*l.*, patr. Lord Suffield, of Gunton.

Overton hmlt. (80) Frodsham ldshp. *NW. Cheshire,* ½ m. SE. of Frodsham-191. Pop. 557. ☞ Overton tnshp. (73) Malpas par. *SW. Cheshire,* 1 m. NNW. of Malpas-169. Acres 930; pop. 110; poor r. 51*l.* (Wrexham U.); real prop. 1326*l.*

* P. Overton par. (74) Maylor hund. *S. Flint.* 5 m. NNW. of Ellesmere-169, in a fine spot at the bridge on R. Dee, a polling, petty sess. (and once a mkt.) town, and contributory boro' to Flint, including Clôg, Knolton, and Maesgwaylod (Major Fletcher), has traces of a castle b. by Madoc ab Meredydd, prince of Powis, was *Ovreton* of 'Domesdy,' and held by Rob. Fitzhugh, Rob. de Crevecœur, the Stranges, etc. Pop. 1662; houses 319, with a chapel, house of correction, school; poor r. 492*l.* (Ellesm. U.); real prop. 8017*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* with Bangor Iscoed; church, cruciform, with some old yews in ch.-yard. Bryn y Pŷs, F. Price, Esq.; Gwernhaeled, —, with a camp and barrow in the park. *Fairs,* Mon. before Holy Th. 11 June, 9 Aug. 8 Oct. ☞ Overton vil. (37) Port Eynon par. *W. Glamorgan.* 13 m. WSW. of Swansea-209.

Overton Hundred (12) Kingsclere divis. *N. Hants.* contains the pars. of Ashe, Deane, Laverstock Overton, Steventon, and Sudley; acres 15,500, pop. 3047, houses 592.

P. Overton par. in the above hund. 4 m. ENE. of Whitchurch-56, at the head of R. Test, containing Polhampton, Quidhampton, and Southington, is a decayed mkt. town and boro', which sent members to parls. 23 Edw. I., 2 Edw. II., and has Whitchurch union p. house. Acres 6490; pop. 1590 + 9, in a silk mill and the malt-houses, etc.; poor r. 916*l.* (Whitch. U.); real prop. 7927*l.*; charities 14*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Win.) val. with Tadley 320*l.*, patr. Bishop. *O. House,* — Jarvis, Esq. The Vine hounds are kennelled here. *Fairs,* 4 May, Whit. Mond. 18 July, 22 Oct. ☞ Overton chpley. ( ) with Sunderland, Lancaster par. *N. Lancash.* 3 m. SW. of Lancaster-240, at R. Lune's mouth. Acres 930; pop. 390 + 6; poor r. 130*l.* (Lancas. U.); real prop. 2077*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 155*l.*, patr. Vicar; church, old. ☞ Overton vil. Abbey par. *Mid. Renfrew.* near Paisley -52. ☞ Overton tnshp. (55) Richard's Castle par. *S. Salop,* 2 m. S. of Ludlow-143. Pop. 77. *O. House,* R. Betton, Esq. ☞ Overton tnshp. (55) Stoddesden par. *SE. Salop,* 3 m. NNW. of Cleobury Mortimer-137, on R. Rea. Pop. 22. ☞ Overton. See Biddulph, Over, *Stafford.* ☞ Overton par. (14) Selkley and Elstub hunds. *Mid. Wilts.* 4 m. WSW. of Marlboro'-74, on R. Kennet, contains West O. tnshp. (pop. 457), Alton Priors *cur.,* W. Stowell, and Lockeridge. Acres 8030; pop. 1042 + 12; poor r. 696*l.* (Marlb. U.); real prop. — *l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Michael *Vic.* (Sal.) val. with Fyfield and Alton Priors 319*l.*, patr. Duke of Marlboro'. *O. House,* H. Bullock, Esq. (?)

Overton, or Ovingham, par. ( ) Bulmer wap. *N. R. York.* 4 m. NW. of York-199, on R. Ouse, near Gt. N. of Engld. rail., contains Skipton and Skelton. Acres 3170, — of town 1330; pop. 764 + 6, and 68 + 2; poor r. 20*l.* (Yk. U.); real prop. — *l.*; charities, Middleton's free school, etc., 42*l.* St. Cuthbert *Vic.* (Yk.) val. 131*l.*, patr. Hon. P. Dawnay.

Overton, Cold. See Cold Overton, *Leicest.* J. F. Turner, Esq. ☞ *O. Hall* (82) 3 m. NE. of Matlock, *Mid. Derby.* seat of Dr. Bright, formerly of Sir Jos. Banks. ☞ O. Heath ext. par. Selkley hund. near the above, contains Clatford Park. Pop. 40. ☞ O. Longville. See Orton, Long, *Hunts.* on Nhmpt. and Peterboro' rail. ☞ O. Market par. (64) Alstoe hund. *N. Rutland.* 5 m. NNE. of Oakham-95, near Melton Mowbray canal, was a mkt. town, and is a meet for the Cottesmore hounds. Acres 2840; pop. 503 + 3; poor r. 206*l.* (Oakh. U.); real prop. 3430*l.*; charities 13*l.* St. Peter and Paul *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 507*l.*, patr. J. Wingfield, Esq., of *O. House.* ☞ O. Waterville. See Orton Cherry, *Hunts.*

Overtown vil. Cambusnethan par. *N. Lanark.* 5 m. E. of Hamilton-38, on Caledn. rail. Pop. 109. ☞ Overtown tythg. (34) Wroughton par. *NE. Wilts.* 2 m. S. of Swindon-80. Pop. 78. *O. House,* —.

Overy hmlt. (13) Dorchester par. *SE. Oxford.* 4 m. NNW. of Wallingford-46. Pop. 38.

Oving par. (46) Ashendon hund. *Mid. Bucks.* 5 m. NNW. of Aylesbury-40, is a meet for Baron Rothschild's hounds. Acres 1270; pop. 391 + 1, lace makers; poor r. 358*l.* (Aylesb. U.); real prop. 1987*l.*; charities 2*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 232*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *O. House,* Sir T. Aubrey, Bt. ☞ Oving par. (9) Box hund. Chichester rape, *SW. Sussex,* 2 m. E. of Chichester-62, on Brighton rail., contains Colworth, and Portfield. Acres 1570; pop. 790 + 1; poor r. 462*l.* (Westhampnett U.); real prop. 7828*l.*; charities, Green's for three widows 65*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Chic.) val. 224*l.*, patr. Precentor of Cathedral.

P. Ovingdean par. (5) Younsmere hund. Lewes rape, *S. Sussex,* 2 m. E. of Brighton-51, on the coast, has a farm where Ch. II. was hid by Maunsell 1651, before his escape to France. Acres 1130; pop. 116; poor r. 78*l.* (Newhaven U.); real prop. 1920*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Chic.) val. 355*l.*, patr.

Rev. A. Stead, rector; church, early eng. *O. House*, N. Kemp, Esq.

OVINGHAM par. ( ) E. Tindale ward, *S. Northumbrld.* 9 m. *E. of* Hexham-279, on Newcastle rail. and R. Tyne, containing Wylam, Mickley *cur.*, Ovington, Prudhoe, and 14 other tnshps., was once a mkt. town, and had a black priory cell to Hexham found. by an Umfraville. Acres 15,740, with coal mines; pop. 3429+40, — of town 257 + 2, in the bleach and dye, and coal works; poor r. 42*l.* (Hexh. U.); real prop. 19,276*l.*, of which 2060*l.* on mines; charities 15*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* (Dur.) val. 161*l.*, patr. C. W. Bigge, Esq. *Fairs*, 26 Apr. and Oct. ☞ OVINGHAM. See OVERTON, *N. R. York.*

OVINGTON par. (47) Hinckford hund. *N. Essex*, 1 m. S. of Clare-56, near R. Stour. Acres 610; pop. 166; poor r. 107*l.* (Risbridge U.); real prop. 1356*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Roch.) val. with Tilbury and Allbrights 547*l.*, patr. Rev. C. J. Fisher, rector.

P. OVINGTON par. (11) Lower Fawley hund. *Mid. Hants.* 2 m. SW. of Alresford-57, on R. Itchin. Acres 1270; pop. 163; poor r. 123*l.* (Alresf. U.); real prop. 1129*l.*; charities 9*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Win.) val. 219*l.*, patr. Bishop. *O. House*, Capt. Sir T. S. Dyer, Bt. ☞ OVINGTON par. (66) Wayland hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 1 m. NE. of Watton-91, near R. Wissey, on the roman way to Caister, where remains have been found. Acres 1440; pop. 268+3; poor r. 143*l.* (Wayl. U.); real prop. 2613*l.*; charities, fuel allotment 46*l.* St. J. Evangelist *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 415*l.*, patr. Cambridge Univer. ☞ OVINGTON tnshp. ( ) Ovingham par. S. *Northmbrld.* 7 m. E. of Hexham-279, has a brewery and malt-house. Pop. 380+5, colliers, etc.; poor r. 120*l.* (Hexh. U.). ☞ OVINGTON, or OVINGHAM, tnshp. ( ) Forcett par. *N. R. York.* 5 m. ESE. of Barnard Castle -246, on R. Tees, had a gilbertine priory cell found. (K. Jno.) by Alan de Wilton, val. 11*l.* Acres 530; pop. 159; poor r. 17*l.* (Teesdale U.).

Ovoca River (35) made by the "meeting of the waters" of Avonmore and Avonbeg, 7 m. NW. of Arklow, *SE. Wicklow*, runs S. 4 m. through the "sweet vale of Ovoca" to a second "meeting" with the Darragh, and thence 4 m. SE. past Arklow to St. George's channel.

Owel, or *Hoyle, Lough* (11-2, 18-9) 3 m. NW. of Mullingar, *Mid. Westmeath*, 4 m. long and 1½ wide, is the chief reservoir of the Royal canal.

Owen Glyndwr, or *Glendower's Country*, is near Corwen, in the vale of the Dee or Glyndyvyrdwy, *E. Merioneth.*

Owen Mount (107) near Dunman way, *SW. Cork*, 1760 ft. high, at the head of R. Bandon.

Owenarrar River ( ) runs to Clew Bay, near Molrhany, *W. Mayo*, about 9 m. W. of Newport,

P. OWENASCAUL, or ANASCAUL, vil. (44) Corkaguiny bar. *W. Kerry*, 8 m. E. of Dingle-220, a petty sessions and police station. Pop. 122+3.

Owenass Rivulet (6) rises in the Slievebloom mountns. *NW. Queen's Co.*, and runs 11 m. ENE. to R. Barrow near Mountmellick. 'Owin' or 'awin' corresponds to 'avon,' a running stream.

Owenavarragh, or *Awin-bawn, River* ( ) rises near Oulart, *E. Wexford*, and runs NNE. 15 m. past Killenagh and Ballycarnew, to St. George's Channel at Courtown, 3 m. SE. of Gorey.

Owenbeg Rivulet (31) rises in the Clanruddery mountns. *E. Kerry*, and runs 7 m. NE. to R. Feale, near Wellesley Bridge, *W. Limerick.* ☞ *O. Rivulet* (24) rises near Lough Easkey, *Mid. Sligo*, and runs 12 m. E. to R. Owenmore, near Colooney.

Owencarrow Rivulet (48) rises in Lough Veagh, *N. Donegal*, and runs 5 m. NNE. to Lough Glen, near Sheephaven.

Owencocker Rivulet (84) rises near Benbane Mountn. *W. Donegal*, and runs 8 m. NW. to Loughros Beg Bay, near Ardara.

Owendale Rivulet ( ) a branch of the Alluo, near Newmarket, *N. Cork.*

OWENDUFF par. (34-5, 39-40) Sheburne bar. *SW. Wexford*, 6 m. SE. of New Ross-90, on *O. River*, which rises near old Ross, and runs S. about 7 m. to Bannow Bay. Acres 7980, arable, with bog; pop. 2625+28, some in the bleach greens and flour mills. Living, a *Cur.* (Os. F. L.) val. with Tintern and Clonmines 76*l.*, patr. C. Colclough, Esq.; church, in ruins.

Owenduff Rivulet (56) rises 4 m. N. of Clew Bay, *W. Mayo*, and runs 12 m. NNW. to Tulloghaan Bay.

Owendugher Rivulet ( ) rises near Cruagh, *S. Dublin*, and runs N. about 5 m. to R. Dodder at Rathfarnham.

Owenea Rivulet (75) rises from Lough Ea, *W. Donegal*, and runs 14 m. W. to Loughrosmore Bay, near Ardara.

Owenglen Rivulet (24) rises in the Bennabeola mountns. *W. Galway*, and runs 9 m. W. to Ardbear harbour, near Clifden.

Owenkillew River ( ) rises near Lissan, *NE. Tyrone*, and runs W. 20 m. — being joined by the Owenreagh, Glenlark, and Glenelly streams, — to R. Strule at Newtown Stewart.

Owenmore River (28) rises in Lough Dahybaun, *N. Mayo*, 9 m. W. of Crossmolina, and runs 14 m. W. to Tullaghan Bay. ☞ *O. Rivulet* ( ) joins R. Bonnet, near Manor Hamilton, *N. Leitrim.* ☞ *O. Rivulet* (107) rises in Lough Lugacolliwee, *SW. Mayo*, and runs 9 m. S. to R. Erriff, near Killary harbour. ☞ *O. Rivulet* (40) rises near Lough Arrow, *S. Sligo*, and runs 25 m. N. to Ballysadare bay, near Collooney, being joined by Rs. Arrow and Owenbeg.

Owenreagh Rivulet ( ) runs to R. Roe, near Dungiven, *Mid. Londonderry.* ☞ *O. Rivulet* (19) runs to R. Owenkillew, 10 m. W. of Newtown Stewart, *N. Tyrone.*

Owenroe Rivulet (17) runs past Moynalty, *N. Meath*, to the Blackwater, 3 m. ESE. of Kells.

OWER tythg. (16) Corfe Castle par. *SE. Dorset.* near Corfe Castle-116. ☞ OWER tythg. (11) Eling par. *W. Hants.* 3 m. SW. of Romsey-73, is joined to WADE.

Ower Shoal, about 20 m. NE. of Cromer, *NE. Norfk.* in N. Sea, outside the Leman Sand, is a dangerous ridge 5 m. long, with 11 to 15 ft. water. A ship *light* is on the W. side, and three or four ridges are on the E. The tide runs strong, and does not rise till 3 hrs. after low water, when it rises 5 or 6 ft. all at once.

OWERMOIGNE LIBERTY and par. (17) S. Blandford divis. *S. Dorset.* 7 m. NE. of Weymouth-128, contains Galton and Southdown. Acres 4570, heathy; pop. 416+4; poor r. 235*l.* (Weymo' U.); real prop. 1897*l.*; charities, Jones's for poor 33*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 300*l.*, patr. J. Cree, Esq.

Owers Sand, in the Channel, 6 m. ESE. of Selsey Bill, outside the Mixon, Barrow head, Puller, and other shoals, has a floating *light*, lat. 50° 41′ N., long. 0° 40′ W., 38 ft. high, put up 1788, and seen 10 m. round to Portsmouth, etc.

P. OWERSBY, NORTH and SOUTH, par. (83) N. Walsheroft hund. *N. Lincoln.* 5 m. SW. of Caistor-153, near R. Ancholme. Acres 4970; pop. 480+8; poor r. 142*l.* (Caist. U.); real prop. 5325*l.* St. Martin *Vic.* (Linc.) val. with Kirkby Osgoldby 373*l.*, patr. J. Angerstein, Esq.

Owey Isld. (40) 3 m. NE. of Oranmore Isld. *NW. Donegal.*

Owlerton vil. ( ) Ecclesfield and Nether Hallam tnshps. *W. R. York.* near Sheffield-162, belongs partly to Burnell of Beauchieff Abbey.

Owles (47) 1 m. SW. of Buntingford, *NE. Herts.*

Owlets (3) 3 m. ESE. of Canterbury, *E. Kent.*

Owlington (53) 2 m. E. of Kington, *S. Warwick.*

Owlpen, or Oldpen, par. (35) Upper Berkeley hund. *Mid. Gloucester.* 2 m. E. of Dursley-110. Acres 720; pop. 94, decreasing; poor r. 108*l.* (Dursl. U.); real prop. 834*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Newington Bagpath; church, has several old brasses. *O. House,* T. Stoughton, Esq.

Owlshaw hmlt. ( ) Gisburn Forest tnshp. *W. R. York.* 9 m. S. of Settle-235.

Owlswick hmlt. (7) Monks Risborough par. *Mid. Bucks.* 2 m. NW. of Prince's Risboro'-36, had St. Peter's chapel, demolished.

P. Owmby par. (83) E. Aslacoe wap. *N. Lincoln.* 10 m. NNE. of Lincoln-132. Acres 1650; pop. 256 + 3; poor r. 125*l.* (Linc. U.); real prop. 1952*l.* St. Peter and Paul *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 233*l.*, patr. Duchy of Lancas. ☞ Owmby par. (86) S. Yarborough wap. *N. Lincoln.* 4 m. NW. of Caistor-153, is joined to Searby.

Ownavarra Cottage ( ) near Gorey, *NE. Wexford,* S. Richards, Esq.

Owney and Arra Barony (19, 20, etc.) *W. Tippery.* contains Newport, with the pars. of Burgesbeg, Castletownarra, Kilcomenty, Killoscully, Kilmastulla, Kilnarath, Kilvellane, Youghalarra, Templeachally, and parts of Abington and Monsea; acres 89,671, pop. 31,202, houses 5065.

Owneybeg Barony (6-8, 14-5, 24) *NE. Limerick,* contains the par. of Tuogh, and parts of Abington and Doon; acres 27,211, pop. 10,732, houses 1683.

Owning, or Beaulieu, par. (34-5, 38-9) Iverk bar. *S W. Kilkenny,* 2 m. NW. of Pilltown-108, near R. Suir. Acres 4031, good, with mountain, rising 1006 ft.; pop. 1352 + 7. Living, a *Rect.* with Fiddown; church, in ruins.

P. Owram, North, tnshp. (88) Halifax par. *W. R. York.* 2 m. NE. of Halifax-197, contains Boothtown and 7 other vils. Acres 3400; pop. 13,352 + 317; poor r. 1585*l.* (Halif. U.); real prop. 31,470*l.*, of which 6106*l.* on quarries, 4406*l.* on mines. *N. O. Hall,* J. Dyson, Esq. ☞ O., South, tnshp. as above, 2 m. S., near R. Aire. Acres 2280; pop. 6478 + 72; poor r. 1446*l.*; real prop. 22,117*l.*, of which 2119*l.* on quarries.

Owre Common (15) 4 m. SE. of Cranborne, *E. Dorset.*

Owres, or *Owers, Green* (11) 7 m. SE. of Southampton, *S. Hants.* near *O. Lake,* on Southampton Water.

Owsden. See Ousden, *Suffolk.*

Owslebury par. (11) Lower Fawley hund. *Mid. Hants.* 4 m. SSE. of Winchester-62, containing Colden *cur.,* belongs to the Mildmays of Dogmersfield. Acres 4560; pop. 806 + 14; poor r. 405*l.* (New Winchester U.); real prop. 4696*l.* St. Andrew *Cur.* (Win.) val. 176*l.*, patr. Vicar of Twyford. *O. Down,* a meet for the Hambledon hounds.

Owsthorpe hmlt. (86) Gilberdike tnshp. *E. R. York.* 6 m. E. of Howden-180. Pop. 24.

Owston par. (86) W. Manley wap. *NW. Lincoln.* 6 m. N. of Gainsboro'-148, on R. Trent, contains W. Butterwick *cur.,* East and W. Ferry, Gunthorpe, Heckdyke, and Melwood, near Epworth priory. Acres 5350; pop. 2445 + 24; poor r. 540*l.* (Gainsb. U.); real prop. 8552*l.* St. Martin *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 155*l.*, patr. Archbp. of York. *O. House,* G. Woodhouse, Esq. (?); *O. Wood,* a meet for the Cottesmore hounds.

P. Owston par. (87) Upper Osgoldcross wap. *W. R. York.* 5 m. N. of Doncaster-162, containing Skellow, Carcroft, and Holme, is a meet for the Badsworth hounds. Acres 2560, fertile, — of town 1570; pop. 511 + 14 and 305 + 1; poor r. 113*l.* (Doncas. U.); real prop. 2500*l.*; charities 2*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Yk.) val. 93*l.*, patr. P. D. Cooke, Esq., of *O. Hall;* church, has mons. of the Adamses, the Harrisons of Skellow, etc.

Owstwick tnshp. (85) Garton and Rooss pars. *E. R. York.* 8 m. NNW. of Patrington-192, is a meet for the Holderness hounds. Acres 1200; pop. 124; poor r. 60*l.* (Patring. U.); real prop. 1568*l.*

Owthorne par. (85) S. and Mid. Holderness waps. *E. R. York.* 3 m. NE. of Patrington-192, on the coast, contains S. Frodingham, Runswell, and Waxholme. Acres 3810, — of town 990; pop. 464 + 6 and 154 + 3; poor r. 52*l.* (Patring. U.); real prop. 1522*l.* St. Peter *Vic.* (Yk.) val. 282*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, the 'sister churches' of seamen, was half ruined by the sea in 1812 (when Greenough published his map), and fell 1816.

Owthorpe par. (71) S. Bingham wap. *S. Notts.* 4 m. SSW. of Bingham-124, near Grantham canal and the Foss road. Acres 1700; pop. 143; poor r. 25*l.* (Bingh. U.); real prop. 1643*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Margaret *Cur.* (Linc.) val. 65*l.*, patr. Sir R. H. Bromley, Bt., of *O. Hall,* which was the old seat of Col. Hutchinson, whose delightful "Memoirs" were written by his wife, and of whose fam. the church has tombs.

Ox Hill (62) 3 m. NW. of Birmingham, *S. Staffd.* ☞ *O. Mountains* ( ) Tireragh and Leyney bars. *Mid. Sligo,* a range between Kilmacteigue and Ballysodere, 1778 ft. high at the highest point.

A. Oxborough par. (65) S. Greenhoe hund. *S W. Norfolk,* 7 m. SW. of Swaffham-93, near R. Wissey, the roman *Iciani* of some, with a camp and tumuli at Warren Hill, where coins have been found, belonged to Torchil the Dane, and was a mkt. town. Acres 2740; pop. 316; poor r. 343*l.* (Swaffh. U.); real prop. 2490*l.*; charities 45*l.* St. J. Evangelist *Rect.* (Norw.) val. with Foulden 516*l.*, patr. Gonville and Caius Colls. Camb.; church, has an 8-sided spire, oak roof, stone screen, stained glass, and tombs of the Bedingfields of *O. Hall,* Sir H. P. Bedingfield, Bt., — a moated brick quadrangle 118 ft. by 92, b. about 1482, having a noble old gateway (with a drawbridge, and towers 80 ft. high), tapestry of Hen. VII.'s time, who visited it, — portraits of Edw. IV., Hen. VII., Will. de la Pole, Hen. earl of Surrey, Sir A. Denny (all on panel), Mary Q. of Scots, Earl of Arundel by Vandyck, Thos. Cromwell (by Holbein), Gresham, etc., with landscapes by Poussin, Wouverman, P. Brill, and other masters.

Oxcliffe tnshp. ( ) Lancaster par. *N. Lancash.* 2 m. W. of Lancaster-240, on R. Lune, is joined to Heaton.

Oxcombe par. (84) Hill hund. *E. Lincoln.* 6 m. SSW. of Louth-143, on the Wolds. Acres 1060; pop. 24; poor r. 52*l.* (Louth U.); real prop. 925*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 125*l.*, patr. B. Grant, Esq.

Oxcroft hmlt. (82) Bolsover par. *NE. Derby,* 6 m. ENE. of Chesterfield-150. Pop. 43.

Oxellum Prom. See *Ocellum Prom.*

Oxen House ( ) 8 m. N. of Ulverstone *NW. Lancash.* on Coniston Water.

Oxenbold, Great and *Little* (61) 5 m. SSW. of Wenlock, *S. Salop.*

Oxenbourne tythg. (11) E. Meon par. *E. Hants.* 3 m. SW. of Petersfield-54, near *O. Down*, under Butser Hill. Pop. 175.

P. Oxendon, Great, par. (63) Rothwell hund. *N. Northmptn.* 3 m. S. of Mkt. Harborough-83. Acres 1620; pop. 234; poor r. 236*l.* (M. Harboro' U.); real prop. 3016*l.*; charities, Buswell's hosp. (see Clipston). St. Helen *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 410*l.*, patr. Rev. E. Parker, rector, — once held by Morton, author of 'Nat. Hist. of Northamptonsh.;' church, has effigies of Lady Gorges, — and the tower gives or gave, from a point 673 ft. from the W. side, an echo of 13 syllables. Real prop. 916*l.* ☞ O., Little, hmlt. Little Bowden par. near the above. Acres 740; pop. 40.

Oxenford Castle, 4 m. SE. of Dalkeith, *E. Edinbro'*, on R. South Tyne, seat of Earl Stair, who takes hence title of baron.

Oxenhall par. (43) Botloe hund. *NW. Glouc.* 1 m. NW. of Newent-113, on Hereford canal, at the tunnel (6576 ft. long). Acres 1810; pop. 292; poor r. 215*l.* (Newent U.); real prop. 2246*l.* St. Anne *Cur.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 80*l.*, patr. Bishop.

Oxenhoath vil. (6) W. Peckham par. *W. Kent*, 4 m. NE. of Tonbridge-30, seat of Sir W. R. P. Geary, Bt., with a fine view of the Weald, belonged to the Colepepers and Bartholomews.

Oxenholme ( ) 1 m. E. of Kirkby Kendal, *S. Westmrld.* on Lanc. and Carl. rail. where the Windermere branch turns off.

Oxenhope, Far and Near, hmlts. ( ) Haworth chplry. *W. R. York.* 3 m. SW. of Keighley -206. Pop. 1910 and 1031, clothiers, on about 500 looms. Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 130*l.*, patr. Crown and Bishop. *O. House*, J. Greenwood, Esq.

Oxenton par. (44) Lower Tewkesbury hund. *N. Gloucest.* 4 m. ESE. of Tewkesbury-103, on a branch of R. Severn. Acres 1050; pop. 139; poor r. 54*l.* (Tewkesb. U.); real prop. 1667*l.* St. J. Baptist *Cur.* (Gl. and Br.) *val.* 68*l.*, patr. Rev. E. Beavan.

Oxenwood tythg. (12) Shalbourn par. *SW. Berks. 6 m.* SSW. of Hungerford-64. Pop. 178.

Oxfordshire (7, 13, 34, 44-5, 53) a midland county, *S. England*, N. of the Thames, was the seat of the *Dobuni*, in the roman *Flavia Cæsariensis*, afterwards part of *Mercia* under the Saxons (who called it *Oxenfordscyre*), but settled by many Danes 9th to 11th cent., — is traversed by Akeman St., the Oxfd. and Rugby rail. and Oxfd. canal, — watered by the Cherwell, etc., — and bordered by the Thames and *Berks.* (S.), *Bucks.* (E.), *Nhmptn.* (NE.), *Warwk.* (NW.), *Glouc.* (W.). Length, from the Thames near Reading NW. to beyond Hornton 50 m., greatest breadth 30 (least only 7), av. ditto 13; relative size 131-10,000ths; circuit, by a very irregular border, 180, of which about 55 is along the Thames. It contains 756 sq. m. or 483,840 acres (467,230 by total of pars.), of which about 400,000 are arable and meadow; 161,643 + 949 persons, of whom 46,613 are in Oxford, Banbury, Henley, Witney, Bicester, Chipping Norton, — 81,207 are females, 75,670 under 20 yrs. of age, 133,318 county-born, — 20,789 or 12·9 per cent. live by agricult. (2365 being farmers and graziers), 17,369 or 10·7 per cent. by trade, manufact., etc., 1571 educated professions, 3857 independent, 31,360 labourers and servants, etc.; 32,465 houses, besides 1644 empty and building; 15 hundreds—Bullingdon, and Oxford lib. (Mid.), Banbury, Bloxham, and Wootton (N.), Ploughley (*NE.*), Binfield, Dorchester, Ewelme, Langtree, Lewknor, Pirton, and Thame (SE.), Bampton (SW.), Chadlington (W.); 214 parishes (Thame, the largest,—5310 ac.), with parts of 12 others, and 8 ext. par. places; about 450 vils., hmlts., etc.; 11 market towns — Oxford city etc. (as below), Banbury, Woodstock, Bicester, Ch. Norton, Thame, Witney, Henley, Bampton, Burford, Watlington, — the first 7 being county courts, — the first 8, with Headington, registries, — and, with the same, but except Oxford, poor-law unions; returns *nine* members to parl., viz., 8 for county (elect. 5384), with Oxford for election, and the same with Witney, Deddington, Nettlebed, for polling places, — 2 each for Oxford city and University (as below), 1 each for Banbury and Woodstock (el. 538 and 370); is governed by a lord lieut. and custos, high sheriff, about 40 deputy lieuts., and 160 magistrates; is in the Home military district and Oxford circuit; and constitutes part of a diocese etc. (as below), province of Canterbury. Real prop. (1815) 790,866*l.*, — ('43) 1,025,421*l.*, of which 57,272*l.* on canals; ditto rentals 530,635*l.* or 21*s.* 11*d.* per acre (when wheat was 77*s.*), and 602,396*l.* or 24*s.* 2*d.* per acre (wheat 55*s.*); county income ('48) 13,716*l.*, of which 10,162*l.* from co. rate (on a val. of 641,960*l.*, made 1840), 1991*l.* from the Treasury. Poor r. (yr. 1846-7) for 8 unions, 87,033*l.* on 718,465*l.*, or 2*s.* 5*d.* in the £ (wheat being 59*s.*), — cases relieved 23,107 (out-door 19,860), in estimated pop. of 148,879. Total charities 13,966*l.*, of which 2287*l.* for schools and education (807*l.* for gram. sch.); savings bks. ('49) 7, with 311,219*l.* from 11,323 depositors. In yr. '38-9, 1504 *m.* of road (297 being turnpike) were maintained for 13,906*l.* In '46-7, out of 240 pars. 229 had 395 church schools, supported by 12,640*l.*, with 18,119 child. attending, and 436 paid teachers (22 being monitors), whose salaries were 9220*l.*, and who had 14 teachers' houses: out of these, 11 were free schools, and 73 sund. sch. (exclusively, — with 496 teachers, and 5939 child.); and 134 in union with the National Soc. had 8665 child., and total grants of 1554*l.* Offenders in '48, 296 (or 286 av. of 5 yrs.), of whom 212 were convicted, 35 were females, 6 under 15 yrs. of age, 73 could not read or write. Following the sup. registry districts of '45 (total pop. 163,216 + 965), the 'births' were 5236, of whom 2547 were females, 368 or 7 per cent. illegit.; 'deaths' 3430, or 1 in 48, — the all-Engld. av. being 46; 'marriages' 1106 (at church 987), of which 831 persons, or 38 per cent., signed with marks. —— The NW. part beyond Deddington and Ch. Norton, about 1-6th of the whole, is a fertile red land, on lias, which rises 836 ft. at Epwell or Broom Hill, and appears also along Rs. Windrush and Evenlode; S. of this, to a line thro' Witney, along R. Ray to Bicester, etc., a dry limey and sandy loam or 'stone brash' prevails for about 1-3rd, chiefly on oolite; thence S. another 1-3rd, about Bampton, Oxford, Shotover Hill (599 ft.), Thame, is occupied by a mixture of soils on Oxford clay, coral rag and greensand, — which last reaches from Haseley to *Watlington*; *the chalk Chilterns* S. of this, take up the remaining 1-7th or 1-8th, and are 820 ft. high at Nuffield Hill. Good rag, and other stone, is quarried at Headington, Shotover, Garsington, Burford, and in Whichwood Forest, where it is called forest marble; a sort of clay slate, for roofing, near Stonesfield, with elephant, hippopotamus, and other fossil bones in it; good ochre at Shotover; clay is plentiful, — and lime abounds for manure, along with rags, etc. Lace (564 hands) is made at Watlington, etc.; coarse plush, blankets, and woollens (about 400), at Witney, Hailey; velvets (about 300) at Banbury, Bourton, Blox-

ham, Wardington ; leather gloves and delicate steel chains, etc. (28*l*), at Woodstock ; horse-cloths at Ch. Norton ; malt at Henley, etc. : — in '47, a bad year, 327 and 44 hands, were in the woollen and silk mills respectively. The rivers Ray, Snere, Sorbrook, run to the Cherwell, which, with the Windrush, Evenlode, Glyme, Thame, etc., runs to the Thames, which above Oxford sometimes goes by the name of Isis, — and has pike, chub, barbel, eel, roach, dace, gudgeons, and a few salmon in it ; and there are about 50 smaller streams. Iron springs are found at Cornbury, Ewelme, and near Goring, and there is a land spring at Assendon ; peat is cut on Otmoor common (4000 ac.) ; ash, beech, and a few oaks, grow in Whichwood or Wychwood (7000 ac.) which has a fine view, and Langley, with traces of Akeman St., etc. ; much beech is grown on the Chilterns ; and the middle and S. parts of the co. are in general well wooded. The comfrey grows wild at Wheatley, hellebore at Stokenchurch, elder at Watlington, wood barley at Henley, white-thorn at Bampton, ladies' mantle, wild liquorice, oat grass, barbery, etc., in Wychwood. Climate, healthy and dry ; soil, for the most part, very fertile, with good meadows along the Cherwell and Thame, round Oxford, Water Eaton, N. Weston, etc. ; barley (7 qrs. per acre), wheat, turnips, beans and oats (mixed, and called 'poulse'), clover (1½ tons), sanfoin (on the chalk), are the chief crops, with some lentils, rape, chiccory, rhubarb (and hemp and flax formerly) ; breeds of oxen are the long-horned, Ayrsh., Alderney, etc., and some are used at the plough ; stock of sheep, chiefly long-woolled, S. Down, and Leicester, about 300,000, yielding 6000 packs ; calves are suckled for the market at Thame ; Berksh. hogs are kept for brawn and sausages ; and butter made in the dairies about Bicester, Bloxham (200 lbs. per cow, yearly). Estates are of moderate size ; farms run 100 to 800 ac., at 7 to 14 yrs. lease, but mostly at will ; stone fences are common in the N. —— Among the antiquities are : traces of Akeman St. from Alcester (*Ælia Castra*), near Bicester, past Kirklington Pk. to Whichwood, — and of another way (a branch of Icknield St. ?) over Otmoor to Dorchester (*Durocina*), — ways went also from it towards London, Towcester, Chip. Warden ; druid stones at Rollright circle, and the Devil's Coits ; roman camps at Chadlington, Kiddington, with pavements at Gt. Tew and Stonesfield ; saxon or other camps, etc., at Asthall barrow, Britwell hill, Bensington (where many coins have been found), Dorchester dyke, Grime's dyke near Nutfield, etc. ; traces of Ensham and Oseney abbeys, Godstow nunnery where Rosamond Clifford was educated, Goring nun., Cogges and Minster-Lovell priories ; old churches at Iffley (good norman), Burford, Cassington, Cuddesden, Dorchester (once seat of a diocese 635-8, which took in all *Wessex* and *Mercia*), Hanboro', Hardwicke, Heythrop, Gt. Tew, Idbury, Westwell, Mongewell, Oxford cathedral (all these are part norman), Henley, Ch. Norton, Thame ; old crosses at Broadwell, Marston, etc. ; ruined castles and houses at Ewelme (the De la Poles'), Bampton, Broughton, Woodstock (which had Rosamond's bower, and a palace), Caswell (Wenmans'), Minster-Lovell (Lovells'), Swinbrook (Fettiplaces'). Edward the Confessor was born at Islip, Cœur-de-Lion at Oxford, the Black Prince at Woodstock (where Chaucer lived, and Alfred turned 'Boethius' into saxon), Speaker Lenthall at Henley, Judge Holt at Thame, — Lord Falkland, Heylin, and Beechey the painter at Burford, — Rochester at Ditchley, Miss Edgeworth at Black Bourton, Sir T. Pope (founder of Trin. Coll. Oxon.) at Deddington ; at Chalgrove, Hampden was killed ; Cuthred beat Ethelbald at Burford, Rich. II.'s favourite De Vere was beaten at Radcot 1387, and Conyers routed the Yorkists under Pembroke at Danesmoor 1469 ; tournaments were held at Bayard's Green ; at Forest Hill, Milton married his first wife. Chief seats are : Duke of Marlborough *Blenheim*, D. of Beaufort *Heythrop*, Earl Macclesfield *Shirburn Cast.*, E. Abingdon *Rycote*, E. Clonmell *N. Aston*, Bp. of Oxford *Cuddesden*, Visct. Dillon *Ditchley*, Lord Say and Sele *Broughton*, Ld. F. Churchill *Cornbury*, Ld. Kerr *Holm Wood*, Ld. E. Somerset *Over Norton*, Ld. Camoys *Stonor*, Ld. Mostyn *Swift's Ho.*, Ld. Churchill *Whichwood*, Willoughby Bt. *Baldon*, Lambert Bt. *Aston* (Tetsworth), Burnaby Bt. *Broughton* (B. Poggs), Lady Stapleton *Grey's*, Dashwood Bt. *Kirtlington*, Jodrell Bt. *Nethercote*, Cockerell Bt. *Seisincote*, Reade Bt. *Shipton*, Peyton Bt. *Tusmore*, Desanges Knt. *Aston Rowant*, Croke Knt. *Studley Priory*, Annesley of *Bletchington*, Warriner of *Bloxham*, Mayne of *Bolney*, Lowndes-Stone of *Brightwell*, Lenthall of *Burford*, Crawshay of *Caversham*, Rawlinson of *Chadlington*, Jones of *Chastleton* (old), Strickland of *Cokethorpe*, Parker, M. P., of *Ensham*, Freeman of *Fawley*, Boulton of *Gt. Tew*, Long of *Haseley*, Hall of *Harpsden*, Powys of *Hardwicke*, Toovey of *Joyce Grove*, Mostyn of *Kiddington*, Jodrell of *Lewknor*, Blunt of *Mapledurham* (old), Barrington of *Mongewell*, Harcourt, M. P., of *Nuneham Courtney*, Dormer of *Rousham*, Langstone, M. P., of *Sarsden*, Drury of *Shotover*, Cole of *Stoke Lyne*, Wickham of *Swalcliffe*, Miss Wykeham of *Thame Pk.*, Henley, M. P., of *Waterperry* (the Curzons' old seat), Russell of *Upton*, Tilson of *Watlington*, Stuart of *Wickham*, Fane of *Wormsley*, Col. North of *Wroxton* ; also *Ambroseden*, *Holton* (old), etc. Roads from Oxford are : (1) To Gosford 4 m. (Bicester 12, Buckingham 23), Steeple Barton 12, Deddington 16, Banbury 22, Daventry 39, or to Warwick 40. (2) Woodstock and Blenheim 8, Heythrop 16, Ch. Norton 19, Shipston-on-Stour 28. (3) Ensham 8, Witney 10 (Bampton 15, or to Whichwood 14), Burford 17, Cirencester 33. (4) Cumnor 3, Farringdon 15, or to Wantage 12, or to Abingdon 6. (5) Nuneham Courtney 5, Wallingford 13, over the Chilterns to Reading 26, or to Henley 24. (6) Stadhampton 7, Watlington 13, Gt. Marlow 26. (7) Holton 6, Rycote 10, Thame 14, Aylesbury 22. About 10 m. of Gt. Western rail. come from Dudcot to Oxford, whence 22 m. of Oxford and Birm. Junction go on to Deddington and Banbury, — and 16 m. of Bucks. line go to Bicester (towards Winslow).

Oxford Liberty (45) *Mid. Oxford.* contains the pars. of Binsey, Blenheim Park, and Woodstock ; acres 3770, pop. 1582, houses 300.

✻✻ **P. M. ⚓ ✠ Oxford** city (13) locally in Wootton hund. *Mid. Oxfd.*, a station on Gt. West. branch rail. 63 m. from London, or 46 by road, the county, assize, sessions, election, and polling town, excise collection, and seat of a diocese and university in a gentle valley on *O. Canal*, the roman way to Alcester, and the Thames (or Isis) where the Cherwell joins, — was the british *Caer Pen Halgoed*, and had St. Frideswide's nunnery, found. 730 by Didan the saxon, and burnt by the Danes ; was a mint town in Alfred's time, who lived here, and as some think found. the University ; burnt 979 by the Danes (who were massacred here 1002), and again 1009 by Sweyne ; was the place of saxon councils or parls. 1013 and '15, and of Edmd. Ironside's murder 1016, — of councils under Canute 1018 (which confirmed the english law), 1022 and 1026 (confirmed the edicts

of Edgar),—of a council 1036 under Harold Harefoot, who died here 1040; was stormed by the Conqueror 1069, and had at 'Domesdy.' (when it was called *Oxeneford*) 721 houses; given to Rob. de Oilgi, or D'Oyley, who b. the castle 1071 on site of a saxon one, where the gaol stands; was the place of W. Rufus's council 1088; where Stephen kept court and held parls. 1036 (which abolished 'danegelt') and 1139 (which seized Bp. Roger), besieged Q. Maud in the castle (1142) whence she escaped to Wallingford, and (1154) came to an agreement with her that he should reign; was chartered by Hen. I. who b. Beaumont Palace, — where Hen. II. (in whose time, 1149-50, Vacarius taught roman law, and whose son *Cœur-de-Lion* was born in it 1157) received the welsh chiefs 1160, condemned 1160 and '66 the 'Publicans' or disciples of the Waldenses, made John Lord of Ireland 1177, and held the "parl. magnum" 1185; was burnt 1190 (most of the houses being wood), and was the place where parls. were held by John 1203 and '7; had about 3000 students 1209, when through a dispute with the town they dispersed to Cambridge, Northampton, Maidstone, Reading, etc.; was occupied 1217 by Lewis the Dauphin, and became the seat of Hen. III., in whose time, many students were sent to Northmptn. for a riot when the legate Otho came 1238; several church councils met 1222-50, etc., and parls. were held 1258 (the 'parl. insanum' who passed the 'Statutes of Oxford'), 1263, and 1264 (when Merton, the oldest college, was founded); was taken 1326 by Edw. II.'s wife Isabel and the Mortimers, about which time Jno. de Bristol, a converted Jew, read hebrew; was the place where Edw. III. (who afterwards lived at Woodstock) was educated, and was disturbed by the students' quarrels 1345, 1354-5 (on St. Scholastica's day), some of them retiring to Stamford, etc.; was ravaged by the plague 1349, and again 1485 and 1577 (the 'black assize' fever); heard Wickliffe's divinity lectures (Rich. II.), which promoted the growth of the Lollards, time of Hen. IV., whose son Hen. V. was educated here; was visited by Edw. IV. 1481, Rich. III. 1483, Pr. Arthur 1496 and 1501; by Erasmus 1498, who read greek, which had become unknown; by Hen. VIII. 1510 and '23, by Q. Katherine 1518, and Wolsey, who established 7 lectureships, and 1525 founded Christchurch Coll.; declined at the Dissolution, and was made a bishop's see 1542; visited 1550 by Edw. VI.'s commissioners, who destroyed many MSS., as Wood relates; saw the burning of Ridley, Latimer, and Cranmer 1555-6, at Canditch, before Balliol Coll.; visited by Eliz. 1566 and '92 (by an earthquake 1580), Jas. I. 1605; by Ch. I. 1625 and '9, and '36, — made his head quarters 1642 and '4, but given up to Parl. 1646; by Cromwell 1649, Ch. II. 1665 (at plague of London) and 1681 (a parl. held); by Jas. II. 1687, when he tried to force Farmer as President of Magdalen; was occupied by Gen. Pepper 1715; visited by the Allied Sovereigns 1814, Royal Agricult. Society 1839, by Q. Victoria 1841, and the Brit. Association 1847; — returns *two* members to parl. (since Edw. I., besides 2 for University), the Reform bounds including 13 city parishes, as below (with Little-Merton Fields, Grampound), St. Clement's Binsey in the liberty, and parts of Cowley, Headington, Marston, N. Hinksey, Woolvercot, and Godstow, — no. of electors 2773 (of 10*l.* houses 4968); was first chartered by Hen. II., and under the late act is divided into 5 wards (instead of 4), governed by a mayor (who is returning officer), 10 ald., 30 council., with the style of "mayor., bailiffs, and commonalty of city of O.," and revenue of 4670*l.* Acres of boro' 2873 (of old boro' 2521), — of city 2840. Pop. of city 23,834 + 379, in a general trade, — and good brawn and sausage makers. *Houses* 3972 (some old and timbered), crossed by two principal streets, viz., High St. lying E. and W. (said to be the finest in Europe), 2038 ft. long by 85 broad, having in it Magdalen Br. with its famous view, Queen's and All Souls Colleges, University Coll., and church, etc., — and St. Giles St., lying N. and S., in one part 2000 ft. by 250 broad, in which are St. John's Coll., Taylor institn., Maudlin ch., the Martyrs' Memorial, etc. The chief buildings are: 19 colleges, 4 halls, etc., belonging to the *University* (as below); cathedral (see Christ Ch. Coll. below), 16 churches, and 4 chapels; town and county hall, b. 1752, 135 ft. by 52, with portraits of Marlborough, etc.; co. gaol, on site of D'Oyley's castle, which was repaired by Ch. I., but demolished by Parl. except St. George's tower and a crypt; bridewell (1789), has the gate of old 'Bocardo,' where Cranmer, etc., were confined; music room, b. 1748 by Dr. Camplin, baths, Friary gasworks near King's Meadow, water-works, house of industry (1771) 237 ft. long; mkt. place 374 ft. by 112, and another at Pennyless Bench near Carfex, i. e. Quatrevois or 'four ways;' 4 bridges, as Magdalen br. (1779), 526 ft. long, — 3-arch br. on Isis or Thames, — South br., where stood Friar Bacon's tower till about 1815, — Bulstrode br. on Wick Stream near Seven Bridges' road, over the seven streams of the Thames; King's mill near Joe Pullen's tree, and Osney mill; Nixon's freemen's school (83*l.*), blue and grey-coat schools, Mrs. Allworth's (14*l.*), Coombes' (11*l.*), and Corne's sunday (5*l.*) schools, girls' and other schools; Boulter almshouse (333*l.*) for 7 men, Stone's for 8 (220*l.*), Parson's (297*l.*), and Tawney's (146*l.*); Radcliffe's infirmary (1759-70) with a chapel, etc., lunatic asylum (at Headington), and Union p. house. Assd. taxes 2735*l.*; poor r. 7979*l.* on 71,730*l.*; real prop. of city 162,363*l.* (57,272*l.* being on canal),—of university 68,717*l.*; charities 3651*l.*, of which Earl Lichfield's for lecturers 596*l.* *Livings* are: St. *Aldate or* 'Old's' *Rect.* (Oxfd.) val. 137*l.*, patr. Pembroke Coll.,— church, old, on site of a saxon wooden one; All Saints *Cur.*, 65*l.*, Lincoln Coll.,—*ch.*, rebuilt 1798 by Dean Aldrich, in a mixed grecian and pointed style; St. Cross or Holywell *Cur.*, 80*l.*, Merton Coll., once held by S. Clarke the orientalist,—*ch.* (on spot where a roman way crossed the Cherwell), early eng., with a brass, and chantry chapel; St. Ebbe *Rect.* 111*l.*, Ld. Chancellor, — *ch.*, reb. 1814*l.*, on site of one founded by the Saxons; St. Giles *Vic.*, 160*l.*, St. John's Coll., — *ch.*, early eng. (1120), has the Fitzwalter chapel, and tomb of the antiquary Rawlinson; St. John *Cur.*, —*l.*, Merton Coll.; St. Martin or Carfex *Rect.*, 62*l.*, Lord Chan., — *ch.*, b. before Edw. III.'s time; St. Mary Magdalen *Vic.*, 145*l.*, Christchurch Coll., — *ch.*, founded by Saxons, belonged to the Castle, and has Bp. Hugh's (1194) and Lady Devorgilla's chantries, with the Martyrs' aisle (b. 1841) near new cross; St. M. the Virgin *Vic.*, 38*l.*, Oriel Coll., — *ch.*, used by University, b. 1498, has a pinnacled tower and spire 180 ft., a porch (1637) by Abp. Laud's chaplain, Adam de Broom's chapel, and tombs of Wallis the mathematician, etc.; St. Michael *Cur.*, 100*l.*, Lincoln Coll., — *ch.*, early eng., has good tower and windows; St. Peter-le-Bailey *Rect.*, 104*l.*, Lord Chan., — *ch.*, reb. 1740, on site of a very old one; St. Peter-in-the-East *Vic.*, 147*l.*, Merton Coll., — *ch.*, part norman (lately restored), has St. Grimbald's chapel at E. end, decorated porch

and room over it, font, stone pulpit, stained windows, old tower and crypt, brass (1574), and tomb of *Hearne* the antiquary; St. Thomas *Cur.*, 147*l.*,—*ch.*, b. 1141 by Oseney abbey. Other *Curs.* are: Holy Trin., 150*l.*, Crown and Bishop; St. Paul, 150*l.*, Bishop. St. Clement *Rect.*, 120*l.*, Lord Chan., outside the city. The Martyrs' Cross, near St. M. Magdalen's, b. by Scott 1841 (300 yrs. after the publication of Cranmer's Bible), is 8-sided, in 3 stories, on 6 steps, and 73 ft. high, and has statues of Ridley, etc., by Weekes.—— Among the antiquities are: remains of *Glo'ster* Hall and Durham Coll. (out of 19 houses), ← the gate, etc. of Rewley or N. Oseney abbey, found. 1280 by Edmd. earl of Cornwall,— gate, etc. in a stable, and chapel, of St. Mary's austin college (1435), where Erasmus studied,—other remains at a stable opposite Magdalen Ch., and traces of Oseney Ab. at a saw-mill. At Merton and New Colls. are parts of the Confessor's walls, which were restored by Hen. III., Rich. II., and Ch. I., and had 5 gates, including Bocardo (the N.) a machicolated one, whence Latimer and his fellow martyrs went to the stake. A small piece of Hen. I.'s palace, Beaumont (in that street), given to the Carmelites by Edw. II., and by Laud to build St. John's Coll., was taken down 1830. Nothing is left of a black friary (found. 1231), a crutched friary (Edw. I.), Hen. III.'s grey friary for de Sacco monks,—a trinitarian (1291) by Edmd. earl of Cornwall, a white friary (1254); or of St. John's hosp. (Jno.), rebuilt 1233 by Hen. III., and St. Bartholomew's (Hen. I.) at Cowley Marsh. A friary begun here 1202, by Will. Longsword, was moved to Hinton. Perch, etc. are caught in the stream; and good views of the city had from Abingdon and Henley roads, and Hinksey and Shotover hills. Of the natives are: *Cœur-de-Lion* (1158-99), and John (1166-1216),— Bp. John of *O.* (died 1200), Robert of *O.* (13th cent.), Bps. Herbert de Lozinga (d. 1199), Cowper (1517-94), Underhill (d. 1592), Piers (d. 1670), Parsons (born 1761), and Turner (d. 1831),—Principal Woodrooffe (d. 1711), Sir M. Wright a lawyer, Sir T. Pope (1508-59) founder of Trin. Coll.,—J. Free, and Wells (b. 1614), the divines,—Chillingworth (1602-44), whose father was mayor,—Sir W. D'Avenant (1605-88), whose parents kept the 'Crown Inn' (now 'Duke of Wellington'), where Shakspeare used to put up,—the antiquaries Anthony à Wood (1632-95) who wrote "Athenæ" and "Historia Oxoniensis," and Prince (d. 1711),—Pococke (1604-91) and J. Sibthorpe (1758-96) the travellers,—Ed. Wotton (1492-1555), Holyday the poet (b. 1593), Hariot the mathematician (1560-1621), Joyner (b. 1622), Coley the astrologer (b. 1633), Triplett a scholar (d. 1670), H. Marten the regicide (b. 1602); it publishes the 'O. Chronicle,' 'O. Herald,' 'O. Journal' newspapers; the co. militia have their head qrs. here; and it gives title of earl to the Harleys. The penance of 1*d.* per head laid on the mayor and burghers for the riot of 1354-5, was not remitted till 1825. —— *O. Canal*, cut 1769-90, 88 *m. long*, 28 *ft. broad*, 4½ to 6 deep, rising 74½ ft. and falling 195, with 42 locks, begins in Coventry canal at Longford, *Warwk.*, near Exhall, and goes by Brinklow, Rugby, Wolfhamcote (where a branch joins to Gd. Junction), Napton, Wormleighton (a tunnel and reservoir), Banbury, and along the Cherwell to the Thames at Oxford, *O., Worcester, and Wolverhmptn. Rail.*, of 115 m., goes thro' W. Leigh (with branch to Witney). Charlbury, Moreton (near this, a branch to Stratford-on-Avon), Evesham, Pershore, Abbot's Wood (on Birm. and Glouc. line), Worcester, Kidderminster, Stourbridge, Dudley, to Wolverhmptn., where it meets the Shrewsb. and Chester. Up to Abbot's Wood it will be on the broad gauge, and beyond, will be fitted for both broad and narrow gauges; but at present the works are stopped, parts only of the line here and there (about one-half altogether) being constructed. Cap. 3,426,333*l.*, recd. (June '49) 1,565,153*l.*,— expend. 1,532,022*l.* (including the purchase of Stratford canal and tram rail. and Stourbridge canal); but the *total* expend. will be 3¼ millions, of which the Gt. Western line, the successful lessee (in the great 'battle of the gauges' with the N. Western), is to advance 800,000*l.* ✠ O. Diocese, prov. of Canterbury, taken out of Lincoln 1542 by Hen. VIII., includes the archdeaconry, with those of Berks. and Bucks., or 19 deaneries, and about 570 benefices; income of bishop (who is chancellor of the Garter) 5000*l.*, with patr. of 25 livings; seat, Cuddesden Palace. Among the prelates were, Compton, Fell, Abps. Potter and Secker, Lowth, Randolph. The chapter comprises a dean, 8 canons, chancellor, 3 archdeacons, 8 chaplains, etc. and has patr. of 89 livings. O. Archdeaconry, contains the deaneries of Aston, Bicester, Chipping Norton, Cuddesden, Dedington, Henley, Witney, Woodstock, Christchurch or Oxford (which includes the city and Binsey), or about 221 benefices. The Sup. *Registry* comprises the city above, with Grampound; pop. 19,796 + 212; births 597 (278 being females, 31 illegit.),— deaths 375,— marriages 194, of which 96 persons signed with marks: 41 deaths from cholera in 1849. The New *County Court* district includes the Registry, with that of Headington, and Cumner sub-dist., consisting of Cumner, Binsey, Hincksey (North and South), Wytham, Seacourt, but excepting Besselsleigh, Wootton, which go to Abingdon. The *Excise* district includes Oxford, Bicester, Buckingham, Winslow, Brackley, Banbury, Deddington, Lamborne, Swindon, Wootton-Bassett, Highworth, Faringdon, Bampton, Lechlade, Fairford, Northleach, Burford, Witney, Charlbury, Chipping Norton, *Woodstock, and in 1835 had 64* officers *and collected* 98,104*l.* (each collector's round being 224 m.), of which 70,029*l.* on malt, 12,765*l.* on paper, 10,959*l.* on licenses, 2124*l.* on bricks, 2030*l.* on auctions, etc.,— and the total no. of traders (5929) included 2359 dealers in tobacco, 1224 in tea, 1049 in wine and spirits, 1043 brewers and maltsters, 73 makers of bricks, 12 of paper, etc. *Mkt. Ds.* Wed. Sat. *Fairs*, 3 May, Mon. after St. Giles' day, Th. before Michaelm., cattle, etc. *Races*, July, at Port Meadow.

✠ ✠ Oxford University, composed of 19 colleges and 5 halls, incorporated 13 Eliz., returns *two* members to parl. (since 1603) — the electors being the doctors and regent masters of arts in convocation, returning officer the vice-chancellor; has 7 livings in its gift; and is governed by a chancellor (for life, and non-resident), vice-chancellor (the actual governor, chosen every 4 yrs.), 4 pro-vice-chancellors, high steward and deputy, 2 proctors, and 4 pro-proctors,— assisted by a public orator, keeper of archives, curators, assessor, registrar, etc. All laws pass (1) the *hebdomadal board*, viz. vice-ch., heads of houses, and proctors; (2) the *convocation*, viz. vice-ch., proctors, doctors, and M. A.'s; (3) the *congregation*, viz. vice-ch., proctors, necessary regents (i. e. doctors, and M. A.'s), and regents *ad placitum* (i. e. resident doctors, heads, professors, lecturers, examiners, etc.). Four terms yearly are kept,— Hilary, Easter, Trinity (or Act), Michaelmas; at the 6th or 8th term a man goes up for his first university examination, or 'little go;' and at the 16th term takes, unless 'plucked,' his B. A. degree (after

passing divinity). Those who come out in 'honours,' are examined *in literis humanioribus* (classics and moral philos.) and *in disciplinis mathematicis et physicis* (math. and nat. philos.), and arranged in four classes in each branch, — a 'double first' man being 1st class in both branches. The B. A. degrees are conferred at the Commemoration or Act, 1st Tuesd. July, and the M. A. degree may be taken up 12 terms after; that for B. D. 7 yrs. after M. A., and D. D. 4 yrs. later; B. C. L. 3 yrs. after M. A., and D. C. L. 3 yrs. later; M. B. one yr. after M. A., and D. D. 3 yrs. later. The professorships, etc. are: Regius divinity (found.)-1535, Reg. pastoral theology-1842, R. hebrew-1535, R. greek-1535, R. civil law-1535, R. medicine-1535 (with Tomline's anatomy), R. eccles. hist.-1842, R. modern hist.-1724, R. botany-1632, Lady Margaret's divinity-1497, Savile's astron. and geometry-1619, Radcliffe observatory-1772, Sedley's nat. philosoph.-1618, White's moral philos.-1621, Camden's hist.-1622, Laud's arabic-1636, Lord Almoner's arabic —, experiment. philos.-1810, Lee's anatomy-1750, Birkhead's poetry-1708, Viner's common law-1755, Lord Lichfield's clinical medicine-1772, Rawlinson's anglo-saxon-1750, Aldrich's anatomy, and medicine, and chemistry-1803, mineralogy (1813) and geology-1818, Drummond's polit. economy-1825, Sibthorpe's rural econ.-1840, Boden's sanscrit-1830, Heather's music-1626, reader in logic-1838, Dean Ireland's scripture exegesis-1847, Taylor's modern languages-1848. There are also, in connexion with the university, Radcliffe's 2 travelling fellows-1715; 5 Craven-1647, 4 Dean Ireland-1828, 4 mathematical, 2 Boden's sanscrit, 2 Kennicott's hebrew, University latin-1818, Johnson's theolog. and math.-1835, and the Eldon law, scholarships; the chancellor's, Newdegate, and Ellerton prizes, and the Bampton Lectures found. 1780. —— The *Colleges* are: 1. *All Souls*, in High St., founded 1437 by Abp. Chichele, has a warden, 40 fellows, 2 chaplains, 6 scholarships, 17 livings, and (in 1850) 116 members (82 being memb. of convocation); includes a front 194 ft. long (restored), with the old gate and towers, and figures of Hen. VI. and the founder, — a court 124 ft. by 72 by Hawksmoor, — later eng. great court 172 ft. by 155, cloisters, chapel 70 ft. by 30 (restored by Wren whose dial is here, with stained windows, *leather* screen by the Leakes, Meng's 'Noli me tangere,' a fresco by Thornhill, 3 brasses from 1461), hall (busts or portraits of Blackstone by Bacon, Chichele, Sir N. Lloyd by Thornhill, Leland, Linacre, etc.), and the library 198 ft. by 32½, and 40 high, found. by Col. Codrington, b. 1716-56 (the first stone laid by Young the poet), with 40,000 vols. (including Mason's books), and busts of the founder by Roubiliac, etc.; 'All Souls' mallard' is sung 14 Jan.; and among the members were, Abp. Sheldon, Bps. Tanner and Jer. Taylor, Linacre, Leland, Tindal, Sydenham, Wren (who left his drawings), Secretary Petre, Ld.-Chan. Talbot, Blackstone, Shirley the traveller, Herrick. — 2. *Balliol*, in Broad St. (opposite which Cranmer, etc., were burnt), found. by Jno. father of King Balliol, and his widow Devorgilla, 1269-82, on site of Mary's Hall, has a master, 12 fellows, 14 scholars, 33 scholarships and exhibitions, 18 livings, and 334 members (173 memb. of convoc.); includes a court 120 ft. by 80, with the old hall, master's house (having a fine oriel), chapel (1521-9) with 2 stained windows, hall, library (1427-77), restored by Wyatt, and having some old MSS. etc.; of members were, Abps. Morton and Abbot, Dean Colet, Bps. Tunstal and Douglas, good duke Humphrey, Earl Tiptoft the friend of Caxton, Evelyn, Wickliffe (who was master), Parsons the jesuit, Ld.-keeper Coventry, Rous, Atkyns, Hutchins the antiquary, Bradley, A. Smith, Kyrle the man of Ross. — 3. *Brasenose* (on site of Lit. University Hall) 1509-12, by Bp. Smyth and Sir R. Sutton, has a principal, 20 fellows, 47 scholarships and exhibitions, 33 livings, and 418 members (250 memb. of convoc.); includes a beautiful tudor tower and gate (with a brass face for a knocker), court (altered by Wren), hall (with busts, etc. of the founders), library (1633) restored by Wyatt 1780, chapel (1656) with a carved roof; of members were, Jno. Foxe, Savile, Spelman, Lloyd, the Burtons, Dean Nowell, Ld. Chan. Egerton, Petty, — Erdeswicke, Prince, Ashmole, and Whittaker of Manchester, the antiquaries, — Gwillim, Heber. — 4. *Corpus Christi*, in Merton Lane, 1516-27, by Bp. Fox (whose beautiful silver saltcellar, and crozier 6 ft. long, are kept), has president, 20 fellows, 20 scholars, 2 chaplains, etc., 21 livings, and 135 members (97 memb. of convoc.); includes a court 101 ft. by 80 (the gate has 3 empty niches), library (with the founder's portrait, and Aldine classics, — and his statue outside), a dial (1605), cloisters, hall 50 ft. by 25, chapel (restored, with Rubens' 'Adoration' from Chantilly, and a brass 1537), portraits of founder and the Seven Bishops in the gallery to the president's house; of members were, Card. Pole, Dean Miller, Jno. Hales, Jewell, Pococke, B. Kennet, Day, Anstis, Hooker. — 5. *Christchurch*, in St. Giles St., 1525, by Wolsey as 'Cardinal Col.' (on site of Abp. Islip's Canterbury Col. 1363), refound. 1532 as 'Hen. VIII.'s Col.,' and again 1545 as the cathedral in place of Oseney, has a dean, 8 canons, 101 fellows or students, 8 chaplains, 8 professors, 82 livings, and 737 members (437 memb. of convoc.); includes W. front 382 ft. long, with Wolsey's tower (finished 1681 by Wren), in which is the 'mighty Tom' of Dean Aldrich's "Hark! the bonny Christchurch bells!" (brought from Oseney abbey, where it bore the motto "In Thomae laude, resono Bim-Bom sine fraude," recast 1670, weighing 17,000 lbs., recast again 1835, and weighs 12,000 lbs.), which strikes 101 times at 10 m. past 9 every night, — W. or great quadrangle 264 ft. by 261, begun by Wolsey, finished 1665 by Dr. Fell, with statues of Mercury (near which was Wickliffe's pulpit), Wolsey (put up by Bp. Trelawney 1719), Bp. Fell, and Q. Anne,—an old kitchen by Wolsey, and his hall 115 ft. by 40, and 50 high, with a fine oriel window, timber roof, and about 120 portraits of Wolsey, Hen. VIII., Eliz., Bp. Compton, Bp. Saunderson, Busby (whose bust by Rysbrach is in the common room), and others, by Holbein, Vandyck, Lely, Kneller, Hogarth, Reynolds, Lawrence, etc., — Peckwater quadrangle, reb. 1705-16 (on site of Peckwater and Vine Halls), by Dean Aldrich, in the grecian style, with the library 140 ft. by 30, and Gen. Guise's picture gallery (1765), in which are many MSS., coins, busts of R. Burton, Dean Aldrich, Bp. Fell, Mead, Boyle, Archbp. Wake, Guise, and Bp. of Durham (by Bacon), Geo. I. and II., Bp. Trevor, Dr. Freind, Abps. Boulter and Robinson, Dr. Frewen (by Roubiliac), Locke (by Rysbrach), Titian's 'Ladies at Music' and 'Duke of Alva,' Domenichino's 'Dying Magdalen' and 'Sophonisba,' Rubens' 'Medusa,' Correggio's 'Descent from the Cross,' Guido's 'Rebecca at the Well,' Tintoretto's 'Martyrdom of St. Lawrence' and 'Last Supper,' Da Vinci's 'Eliz. and St. John,' Raphael's 'Madonna,' A. Caracci's 'Family,' — Canterbury Square, reb. 1783-8 (on site of Archbp. Islip's Hall, wherein Wickliffe and More studied) by Wyatt, at Primate Robinson's cost, in

which are Dr. Lee's anatomy theatre, the gram. school, and the *Cathedral* (now being restored), which belonged to St. Frideswide's priory (found. 1180), is cruciform, 154 ft. by 102, and has a norman door and nave, spire and choir, roof by Wolsey (who pulled down parts of the cloisters and W. front, and whose portrait and Hen. VIII.'s are in E. window by Thornhill), the saint's later eng. shrine (1480), a fine coloured effigy of Lady Montacute (1353) in the Latin chapel (decorated eng. 1335), a carved pulpit, stained windows by Van Linge, Geréme, etc., portrait of Bp. King, 2 brasses from 1452, tombs of Rob. Burton, Dean Jackson (by Chantrey), etc., and remains of the early eng. chapter ho., and later eng. cloisters; behind are the meadow walks by the river 1¼ m. long; among the members were, Wickliffe (the first master), More, — Abp. Wake, Bps. Fell, Atterbury, Trelawney, Tanner, Coneybeare, — Aldrich, South, Saekville, Lyttelton, Mansfield, Bolingbroke, Boyle, Villiers duke of Buckingham, Hooke, Pococke, Hackluyt, Sydney, Locke, Camden, Casaubon, Penn the quaker, Busby, — Drake, B. Willis, and Carew, the antiquaries, — Ben Jonson, Otway, G. West, Philips, G. Colman, the Wesleys, Canning, and Peel. — 6. *Exeter*, in Broad St., 1315, by Bp. Stapledon of Exeter (beheaded 1326 by the Londoners), has a rector, 25 fellows, 16 scholarships, etc., 11 livings, and 448 members (243 memb. of convoc.); includes a *front* of 220 ft. (restored) with a mixed pointed and grecian tower, — a quadrangle 135 ft. square, with the chapel (reb. 1622 by Dr. Hakewill whose portrait is here), hall by Sir J. Ackland (1612) in later eng. style (with oak roof, portraits of founder, etc.), library (with the Aldine classics, etc.) on site of an old one which up to 1624 was a chapel (b. 1326), and good gardens; of members, — many being west countrymen, — were, Grocyn, Prideaux, Secker, Fortescue the lawyer, Lord Falkland, Baskerville the physician, Sir J. Doddridge the antiquary, Marq. of Winchester, Kennicott, Tindal the historian, Borlase, Weare 1st Camden professor, Carey earl of Monmo', Lord Shaftesbury, Maundrell, etc. — [6.* *Hertford*, dissolved 1818, and now called St. Magdalene's Hall (as below), was Elias de Hertford's Inn 1281, was called Hert Hall 1314 when Bp. Stapledon founded Exeter Coll., and was made a college 1740 by Dr. Newton, who b. the chapel and part of the quadrangle; it included an elizabethan refectory, kitchen and gate, and had 12 fellows, 32 scholars, etc.; and for members, Lord Buckhurst, Selden, Abp. Newcome, Gen. Waller, Baker the chronicler, Bp. Kenn, Lye the saxon scholar, Sir M. Hale, Clarendon, Sir H. Vane, Sir J. Cæsar, Pococke, Sydenham, Hickes the nonjurer, Dr. Plot, C. Fox.] — 7. *Jesus*, in Broad St., 1571, by Hugh Price for Welshmen, has a principal, 19 fellows, 18 scholarships, 20 livings, and 151 members (73 memb. of convoc.); includes 2 quadrangles, 90 ft. by 70, and 100 ft. by 90, with a front (reb. 1756), chapel (1621), hall (with portraits of Eliz. whose stirrup is here, — and Ch. I. by Vandyck), library, b. 1677 by Sir L. Jenkins; of members were, Bp. Lloyd (one of the Seven), Bp. Wynne, Usher, E. Llwyd, Powell and Prichard the antiquaries, Davies the welsh lexicographer, Beau Nash. — 8. *Lincoln*, in Broad St., 1427, by Bp. Fleming of Lincoln, and Archbp. Rotheram of York, has a rector, 12 fellows, 8 scholars, 13 exhibitions, 9 livings, and 215 members (115 memb. of convoc.); includes two quadrangles, 80 ft. and 70 ft. square (the latter b. 1612), library, chapel (b. 1631 by Abp. Williams, with stained windows, cedar screen), hall, b. 1636 by Dean Forest; and had members, D'Avenant the poet, Abp. Potter, Bp. Sanderson Hervey, J. Wesley, Radcliffe, Wheler the traveller who left his MSS. — 9. *Magdalene* or 'Maudlin,' in High St. (which entertains the sovereign, and received Edw. IV., Rich. III., Jas. I., Cromwell, Q. Victoria), 1433-48, by Will. of Waynflete, on site of St. J. Baptist's hosp., has a president, 40 fellows, 30 scholars or demys, 4 chaplains, 8 clerks, 16 choristers, — exhibitions, 38 livings, and 187 members (146 memb. of convoc.); includes 2 ancient quadrangles (which were filled with green boughs on St. J. Baptist's day), and one side of a third (the New Buildings, b. 1733) by Holdsworth, with a front 1300 ft. long, new gate by Pugin (1844, with statues), old gate (with the founder's chambers, statues of him, Hen. III., etc.), the beautiful 8-pinnacled tower (1492-8, 150 ft. high, where the choristers sing on May morning), oak-roofed cloisters (1473-90), with coloured grotesque sculptures, — chapel (restored by Cottingham 1833) with a good perpendicular eng. porch, having 5 niched figures, stained windows by Egginton, stone organ screen, "Christ bearing his cross" by Morales, 10 brasses of priests and others from 1478, — old stone pulpit in the court, — hall (with portraits), and the fine grounds (100 acres) by the Cherwell, where, up to 1789, was an oak 600 yrs. old, 21 ft. girth; of members were, Wolsey, Pole, Latimer, Hough (president at Jas. II.'s visit), Horne, Colet, Hampden, Heylin, Withers, Foxe the martyrologist, Abp. Boulter, Addison (whose walk is shown), Lily, Linacre, Chandler, Collins, Gibbon, Bodley, Sacheverell, Hurdis. — 10. *Merton*, in John St. (the oldest), 1264, by Bp. Walter de Merton, has a warden, 24 fellows, 14 postmasters (or exhibitioners), 4 scholars, 2 chaplains, etc., 16 livings, 175 members (101 memb. of convoc.); includes a front reb. 1589 (except Bp. Redburne's tower and gate 1416, with effigies, etc.), and 3 courts, — 1st, small, with the hall, restored by Wyatt, having some old decorated hinges on the doors; 2nd, 110 ft. by 100, with columns of the four orders on one side; 3rd, has the treasury or record room, library (the most ancient, b. 1376 by Bp. Rede, with a timber roof, etc.), part of the old city wall, and a fine decorated and later eng. chapel (partly restored), finished 1424 on site of an older one, and now used as St. J. Baptist's par. church (belonged to Reading abbey, and made collegiate 1292), with a good choir, stained glass, catherine-wheel E. window, 'Crucifixion' by Tintoretto, 6 brasses from 1310 (2 being double and triple canopied), a cross, and mons. of Bodley (by Stone), Savile, Bp. Earle, a-Wood; besides these members, were Duns Scotus, Abp. Bradwardine, W. Ockham, Wickliffe, Will. of Waynflete, Hooper, Jewell, H. Briggs, S. Clarke the oriental scholar, Harvey, Earl of Essex, Steele, Tyrwhitt editor of Chaucer, Ruding the medallist. — 11. *New College*, in High St., 1379, by Will. of Wykeham as 'Seint Marie Coll.,' garrisoned by Ch. I. and Cromwell, has a warden, 70 fellows and scholars (from Winchester), 10 chaplains, etc., 36 livings, and 168 members (92 memb. of convoc.); includes the old quadrangle 168 ft. by 129, since altered, Garden court (1689) by Wren after the plan of Versailles, ribbed-roof cloisters 130 ft. by 85 (or 106 ft. by 105), part of the city wall, hall (with carved panelling, portraits of the founder, Caracci's 'Shepherds worshipping the Saviour,' etc.), and the beautiful early perpend. chapel (restored by Wyatt) 180 ft. by 35, with stained glass, great W. window (with designs by Jervais after Reynolds), 21 brasses of priests and others from 1403 (one,

of Abp. Cranley, triple-canopied), empty niches at E. end, a famous organ, the bp.'s silver-gilt crozier 7 ft. high, and his 'pax' 5½ ft. by 3; of members were, Abps. Chichele and Warham, Lowth, Kenn, Grocyn, Sir H. Sidney, Wotton, Dr. Zouch, Philpot the martyr, Talbot the antiquary, Oldys, Somerville and Pitt the poets, Lydiat, Spence. — 12. *Oriel*, in Merton Lane, 1324, by Edw. II. or Adam de Brome (on site of 'La Oriole,' a house given by Edw. III.), has a provost, 18 fellows, 15 exhibitions, 18 livings, and 373 members (195 memb. of convoc.); includes a gate with an oriel window, chapel (b. 1642) in later eng. style, hall, library by Wyatt (b. 1788, 83 ft. by 28, with Edw. II.'s gold cup, and a group of poets, as Dante, Petrarch, Boccaccio, by Vasari); of members were, Abp. Arundel, Lloyd (one of the Seven), Card. Allen, Raleigh, Sam. Butler, Prynne, Jos. Warton, Ch. Justice Holt, Langland who wrote 'Piers Plowman,' Barclay (wrote 'Ship of Fools'), Braithwaite (author of 'Drunken Barnaby'), Dr. Arnold, Whateley, Bp. Wilberforce. — 13. *Pembroke*, in St. Giles' St., 1724 (on site of Broadgates Hall, which belonged to Frideswide's priory), has a master, 14 fellows, 31 scholars, etc., 11 livings, and 205 members (98 memb. of convoc.); includes a quadrangle, restored or altered by Evans (the N. side lately reb. is 160 ft. long), gate with an oriel like John of Gaunt's at Lincoln, — New Hall, b. 1848-9 by J. Haywood, 74 ft. by 27, and 42 high to the timber roof, with a screen, and bust of Johnson by Bacon, portrait of Ch. I. etc., — chapel with the 'Resurrection' after Rubens; among members were, Camden, Abps. Moore and Newcombe, Sir T. Browne, Carew, Southerne, Shenstone, Pym, Whitfield, Johnson, Morant the antiquary, Graves. — 14. *Queen's*, in High St., 1340, by Rob. Eglesfeld (Q. Philippa's confessor), refound. 1739 by J. Michel, has provost, 16 fellows, 8 taberders, 16 scholars, 40 exhibitioners, 2 chaplains, 29 livings, and 280 members (146 memb. of convoc.); includes a space 300 ft. by 220, with Q. Caroline's gate and statue, outer court 140 ft. by 130, like the Luxembourg (b. 1710-59 by Hawksmoor at Provost Lancaster's cost, partly burnt 1778), inner court 130 ft. by 90, chapel (with ceiling by Thornhill, Van Linge's stained windows, a brass of 1616, and the 'Night Piece' after Correggio), — hall 60 ft. by 30, with portraits (some on glass) of Qs. Philippa (whose drinking horn is here), Anne, Caroline, Charlotte, also Hen. V.'s and Ch. II.'s queens — (at Christmas they sing the 'Boar's Head' carol, and on new year's day every member receives a needle *aiguille*, and thread *fil*, in honour of the founder's name, with the admonition "take this and be thrifty"), library 123 ft. by — (with additions by Cockerell for Dr. Mason's books), with busts of Bp. Barlow, Sir J. Floyer, Michel, and portraits on glass, of its members Hen. V. and Card. Beaufort; other members were, Wickliffe, Bps. Gibson and Tanner, Halley, Burton editor of 'Antoninus,' Mill the greek scholar, Burn author of 'Justice of Peace,' Wycherley, Addison, Tickell, Collins, B. Gilpin, and his descendant W. Gilpin. — 15. *St. John's*, in High St., 1555-5, by lord-may. White (on site of St. Bernard's cistercian college, found. 1436 by Abp. Chichele, which Hen. VIII. gave to Christ Ch.), has a president, 50 fellows or scholars (37 from Merchant Tailors' sch.), chaplain, 6 choristers, etc., 27 livings, and 324 members (173 memb. of convoc.); includes two courts (one by I. Jones for Abp. Laud), with bronzes of Ch. I. and queen by Fanelli, chapel (once St. Bernard's, with a fine E. window, restored by Blore, 2 brasses from 1571), hall (with portraits of Abps. Juxon and Laud, Geo. III. by Ramsay, etc.), library (with Laud's MSS. and a curious portrait of Ch. I. having all the Psalms written in the hairs of his head and face), common room (with Titian's 'Jno. the Baptist'), and fine gardens of 8 acres; of members were, Laud, Juxon, Shirley the poet (who wrote the noble lines 'The glories of our birth and state'), H. Briggs, Whitelocke, Ducarel, Monro the physician, Trumbull (Pope's friend), Rawlinson the antiquary, Campion the jesuit, Dean Tucker. — 16. *Trinity*, in Broad St., 1554-5, by Sir T. Pope (on site of Bp. Hatfield's Durham Coll. of 14th cent. built on the foundation of Prior Rich. de Hoton 1289), has a president, 12 fellows, 12 scholars, 9 livings, and 287 members (153 memb. of convoc.); includes a 1st court with a chapel (b. 1691-4 by Dr. Bathurst, having carvings by Gibbons, West's 'Resurrection' in *needlework*, and the founder's effigies), hall (with portraits of him and T. Warton), library, — and 2nd court (b. 1667-1728, after Wren's designs), with gardens; of members were, Abp. Sheldon, Chillingworth, Selden, Lord Somers, Evelyn, Derham the divine, Gens. Ireton and Ludlow, Montague earl of Halifax, Chatham, Lord North, Denham the poet, Harrington author of 'Oceana,' Merrick the poet, T. Warton, Ducarel, Aubrey the antiquary. — 17. *University*, in High St., 1249-80, by Will. of Durham (on site of Brasenose, and moved to High St. 1343), but by some ascribed to Alfred 872, has a master, 12 fellows, 24 scholars, etc., 10 livings, and 261 members (123 memb. of convoc.); includes a front 260 ft. long, with an E. gate (having figures of Will. III.'s queen, and Dr. Radcliffe) to the court, 80 ft. square, by Radcliffe, W. gate (statues of Jas. II. and Anne) to the court, 100 ft. square, b. 1684-74, — chapel (b. 1639-65, with stained windows, 'Salvator Mundi' burnt in beech wood, carvings by Gibbons, groined roof, Flaxman's 'Sir W. Jones'), library, hall (b. 1640- , with carved chimney-piece, arms, stained glass, portraits, — and where 'chopping the tree' takes place on Easter Sunday), common room (with a bust), with some new buildings by Barry, — and gardens; of members were, Abps. Potter and Abbot, Bps. Skirlaw and Ridley, Ld. Herbert of Chirbury, L. Digges the mathematician, Bingham author of "Orig. Eccles.," Dr. Radcliffe, Carte the historian, Sir R. Chambers the judge, Sir W. Jones, Elstob the saxon scholar, Gen. Oglethorpe founder of Georgia. — 18. *Wadham*, 1610-3, by N. Wadham (and Dr. Willis, a great benefactor, 1806), on site of an austin priory, has a warden, 15 fellows, 15 scholars, 2 chaplains, exhibitioners, etc., 7 livings, and 329 members (166 memb. of convoc.); includes a court 130 ft. square, b. 1694, with a portico having statues of founder and Jas. I., — a good chapel in pointed style (an ante-chapel at the side) restored by Blore, 70 ft. by 30, with E. stained window by Van Linge, — library (with Godolphin's spanish books, Warner's editions of Shakspeare'), — hall 82 ft. by 35, with timber roof, oriel, pictures of the founder, Ch. I., Geo. I., Will. III., Speaker Onslow by Reynolds, etc., — and neat gardens; of members were, Sedley, Rochester, Blake, Creech, Bp. Sprat, Onslow, Kennicott, Bp. Wilkins (warden when the Royal Society first met here), Wren, Bentley, Walsh (Pope's friend), Richardson the persian scholar. — 19. *Worcester*, by the river, refound. 1701-14 by Sir T. Cookes (on site of Glo'ster Hall, which belonged 1263 to the benedictine monks of Glo'ster, and was revived in Elizabeth's time by Sir T. White as St. J. Baptist's Hall to St. John's Coll.), has a provost, 21 fellows, 16 scholars, 3

exhibitions, 8 livings, and 327 members (162 memb. of convoc.); includes a chapel, hall 60 ft. by 30, library 120 ft. long, with Dr. Clarke's books, I. Jones's 'Palladio' and MSS.; of members were, Lovelace, Sir K. Digby, Principal Wheare, Foote. —— Of the *Halls* (not incorporated, and under heads appointed by the Chancellor or Crown) are: 1. *St. Alban's*, John St., called after Rob. de St. Alban (a native of Oxford), belongs to Merton Coll. since 1549, has a principal and vice, 20 members (6 memb. of convoc.), and had Bp. Hooper, Abp. Marsh, Massinger, Speaker Lenthal, for members. 2. *Edmund*, in High St., after St. Edmund, Abp. of Canterbury, belonged to Oseney Ab. 1317, was given away by Hen. VIII., and came to Queen's Coll. 1557 (who appoint the principal), — has 111 members (6½ memb. of convoc.), and had Bp. Kennet, Bate the physician, Oldham, Blackmore, Hearne, Mill the greek scholar. 3. *St. Mary*, 1325 or '33, by H. Kelpe, who gave it to Oriel Coll., — has 4 scholarships, 96 members (26 memb. of convoc.); has a hall, chapel, etc. in a quadrangle, and had Card. Allen, Dr. W. King, Harriot the mathematician, More, Sandys the poet, Sir C. Hatton, Needham. 4. *St. M. Magdalene*, in High St., 1480, by Will. of Waynflete, as a gram. school to Magdalen Coll., made independent 1602, and reb. 1820-2 on site of Hertford Coll. (as above), has 239 members (102 memb. of convoc.), and a portrait of Tyndal. The first stone of a new gram. sch. by Buckley, 74 ft. by 24, on site of Will. of Waynflete's, was laid 1850 by Pres. Routh, in his 94th year. 5. *New Inn*, 1349, by Bp. Trellick, on site of a bernardine monastery, given by Will. of Waynflete to his New Coll. 1392, was Ch. I.'s mint, and has 77 members (14 memb. of convoc.), but only the principal's house is left; Blackstone and Sir R. Chambers were members. Total members on the books in 1850, 6013 (3236 being memb. of convocation); total revenue about 457,000*l.* The *University Buildings*, in Broad St., are: the *Schools* of divinity, nat. philosoph., medicine (where lectures are read), found. 1480 by Abbot Hokenorton, in the pointed style, have a fine roof restored by Wren, and include the New School (reb. 1613), near the Bodley Lib., which, with it and the Clarendon, makes a square with a front of 175 ft., and a good tower (or record office), with pillars of the 'five orders,' and a statue of Jas. I.; *Bodley Library*, found. by good duke Humphrey, refound. 1597-1602 by Sir T. Bodley of Dunscombe, is H-shaped (in the above square), and contains his books, with those of Earl of Essex, Ld. Buckhurst, Ld. Sidney, Ld. Hunsdon, Dean Nowell, Selden, Laud, Sir E. Digby, Dr. Rawlinson, Gough, Bp. Tanner, Hearne, with rare MSS., a saxon calendar of K. Athelstane's time, many oriental works, and a copy of every work published in the country, making (1850) 220,000 vols. and 20,000 MSS.; *Picture Gallery* (over the Library) has portraits of eminent collegemen and benefactors by Holbein, Jansen, Vandyck, Lely, Kneller, Reynolds, Wilkie, — Chantrey's bust of Duke of Wellington (and his portrait by Lucas), brass statue of Earl Pembroke by Le Sœur after Rubens, — models of temples, Calcutta cathedral, Waltham cross, etc., — a chair made out of Drake's 'Golden Hind,' the Rev. W. Hope's bequest of insects and books (1849), worth 10,000*l.*, — and the Arundel marbles (in the ground floor), given by Duke of Norfolk when Arundel Ho. was taken down; *Convocation Room*, where degrees are given, and meetings held; *Theatre* (where the allied sovereigns and Q. Victoria were received), b. 1664-9 at Abp. Sheldon's cost, after the 'Theatre of Marcellus' at Rome, by Wren, 80 ft. by 70, large enough for 4000 persons, with a gilt ceiling repaired 1802; *Clarendon Printing Office* (now used as lecture rooms, and as a museum for Dr. Simmons's minerals, etc.), b. 1711 out of the profits of his 'History' (presented by his son), from Vanbrugh's designs, 115 ft. long; the *University Printing Office*, near the Observatory, by Robertson and Blore 1826-9, a stone square of 250 ft. front, with wings of 288 ft. (one press-room is this length, and 33 broad), covers 2½ acres, and has a large arched gate; *Radcliffe* or *Physic Library*, 1737-49 by Dr. Radcliffe, as b. by Gibbs (who left his drawings, etc.), is 16-sided, 100 ft. diam., with a dome 46 ft. high (which has a fine view), the founder's bust by Rysbrach (and his portrait by Kneller), several marbles, the Corsi casts of statues (given by Messrs. Duncan and Jarrett), etc., with busts of Cuvier (by David) and others; *Ashmolean Museum*, b. 1677-82 by Wren, for E. Ashmole the antiquary, has the coins and other collections of the Tradescants, Dr. Plot, Llwyd, Borlase, Foster (from S. Seas), Dr. Lister's books, MSS. of Aubrey, Dryden, à-Wood, etc.; *Observatory*, near Maudlin br., found. by Radcliffe (b. 1772 by Keene, altered by Wyatt), is 100 ft. high, and 8-sided at top, in lat. 51° 45′ 40″ N., long. 1° 15′ 22″ W.; *Taylor Institute*, or University Galleries, in High St., lately found. by Sir R. Taylor and Dr. Randolph, for teaching modern languages, and as a gallery for paintings, statues, etc., as b. by Cockerell in the rich italian style, is a centre 150 ft. long, with wings of 70 ft., and has the Pomfret marbles, — models of all Chantrey's busts, bequeathed by his widow, — 190 of M. Angelo and Raphael's drawings which belonged to Lawrence, — copies of the cartoons by Cooke, in the picture gallery, 96 ft. by 28. The botanic or physic garden, of 5 acres, once the Jews' burial-ground, was given 1622 by Earl Danby, and has a gate by I. Jones, with busts of the founder, Ch. I. and II., Dr. Sherard's botanical books, and some exotic plants. The 'Expositio Sancti Jeronimi,' the first book printed here (or in England, but the date, 1468, is doubtful), by Corsellis, with cut wooden types, is now at Cambridge.

Oxford Hall (80) near Warrington, *S. Lancash.* belongs to Blackburne of Hale, whose grandfather had a choice botanical garden here.

Oxgate (7) 2 m. WNW. of Hampstead, *Mid. Middlesex.*

OXHEY hmlt. (7) Watford par. *SW. Herts.* 2 m. S. of Watford-15, on R. Colne, near N. West. rail. Pop. 744 + 18.

OXHILL par. (53) Kington hund. *S. Warwick.* 5 m. NE. of Shipston-on-Stour-83, on a branch of R. Stour, is a meet for the Warwicksh. hounds. Acres 1800; pop. 348 + 2; poor r. 133*l.* (Shipst. U.); real prop. 2655*l.* St. Lawrence *Rect.* (Worc.) val. 254*l.*, patr. Rev. W. D. Bromley.

Oxley Hall (62) 1 m. N. of Wolverhampton, *S. Stafford.* A. Hordern, Esq., near N. West. rail.

Oxmantown ( ) in Grangegorman par. NW. side of *Dublin* city, is a manor, giving title of baron to Earl Rosse.

Oxna Isld., Tingwall par. *S. Shetland Islds.* in Scalloway bay, 2 m. NW. of Burray isld., with a passage to the bay between. Pop. 19.

OXNAM par., Jedburgh distr. *E. Roxburgh.* 3 m. SE. of Jedburgh-46, at the head of Rs. Jed and Coquet, under the Cheviot hills, was called *Oxenham*, and is traversed by the roman Watling St. and *O. Rivulet*, which runs N. 12 m. to R. Teviot near Crailing. Size 10 m. by 5, much in sheep-walks, with sandstone, limestone, and

trap, — also game, trout, and salmon; pop. 658, decreasing; real prop. 7666*l.*; for poor 184*l.* Living (presb. Jedb.) val. 237*l.*, patr. Crown. Remains are left of Plenderleith old chapel, and of Dolphiston, Mossburnford, and Crag border towers or peels.

Oxnead par. (66-68) S. Erpingham hund. *NE. Norfolk*, 3 m. SE. of Aylsham-118, on R. Bure. Acres 730; pop. 56, in the woollen mill; poor r. 30*l.* (Aylsh. U.); real prop. 1878*l.*; charities, Paston's hospital. St. Nicholas *Rect.* with Skeyton. *O. Hall*, —.

Oxney par. (3) Cornilo hund. St. Augustine lathe, *E. Kent*, 4 m. NE. of Dover-71, joined to St. Margaret at Cliffe. Acres 340; pop. 20; poor r. 12*l.* (Dover U.); real prop. —*l.*; no church. *O. House*, J. May, Esq.

Oxney Hundred (4, 5) Shepway lathe, *S. Kent*, in a sort of isld. made by R. Rother and Kent Ditch, contains the pars. of Ebony, Stone, and Wittersham; acres 8380 (marshy), pop. 1633, houses 303.

Oxneyfield hmlt. ( ) Darlington par. *S. Durham*, 2 m. SSW. of Darlington-241, on R. Tyne, near Hellkettles pools. Pop. 25.

Oxnop hmlt. ( ) Muker chplry. *N. R. York.* 2 m. SE. of Muker-252.

Oxon tnshp. (61) St. Chad par. *Mid. Salop*, 2 m. WNW. of Shrewsbury-153, is joined to Shelton.

Oxscars Rocks, 3 m. ESE. of Inverkeithing, *SW. Fife*, in Frith of Forth, are marked by a beacon, and have 8½ to 8, 12, 20 fath. near.

Oxshot, or Oakshade, hmlt. (8) Stoke D'Abernon par. *N. Surrey*, 3 m. NNW. of Leatherhead. Pop. 193.

Oxspring tnshp. (88) Penistone par. *W. R. York.* 1 m. E. of Penistone-175, contains Clays Green, Roughbirchworth, and Storrs. Acres 530; pop. 244; poor r. 60*l.* (Wortley U.); real prop. 1697*l.*

P. Oxted par. (6) First Tandridge hund. *E. Surrey*, 9 m. SE. of Croydon-9. Acres 3910, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 1154+20; poor r. 549*l.* (Godstone U.); real prop. 5449*l.*; charities 9*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Win.) val. 624*l.*, patr. C. L. H. Master, Esq. *O. Cottage*, —.

P. *Oxton*, 4 m. NW. of Lauder-26, *NW. Berwick.*

P. Oxton tnshp. (79) Woodchurch par. *NW. Chesh.* 1 m. W. of Birkenhead-199. Acres 780; pop. 546+31; poor r. 44*l.* (Wirrall U.); real prop. 3488*l.* ☞ *Oxton House* (22) 6 m. S. of Exeter, *SE. Devon.* J. Swete, Esq., formerly the Martyns'. ☞ Oxton par. (71) S. Thurgarton wap. *Mid. Notts.* 4 m. WSW. of Southwell-132 in Sherwood Forest, on the Dove, a branch of R Trent. Acres 3790; pop. 841+7, stockingers, etc.; poor r. 240*l.* (Southw. U.); real prop. 3855*l.*; charities 3*l.*, of which 26*l.* to Sherbrooke's school. St. Peter *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 195*l.*, patr. Bp. of Ripon. A barrow 53 ft. diam. was opened 1789, and there are two others. *O. Hall*, W. Sherbrooke, Esq. (?) ☞ Oxton tnshp. ( ) Tadcaster par. *York Ainsty*, 1 m. E. of Tadcaster-192. Acres 590; pop. 57; real prop. 1402*l.* *O. Hall*, J. Clough, Esq.

A. Oxwick, or Oxwich, par. (39) Swansea hund. *SW. Glamorgan*, 11 m. WSW. of Swansea-206, in Gower, under Cefn Bryn (623 ft.), near *O. Point*, has on *O. Bay*, the curious 6-storied tower, etc. of a castle, *b.* 15th cent. by Sir R. Mansel of Margam, also Pennarth and Penriee Castles, and Bacon and Mitchen Holes — two limestone caves, having many animal bones, plants, stalactites. Acres 1200, with limestone; pop. 345+10, in the shell fishery; poor r. 66*l.* (Swans. U.); real prop. 658*l.* St. Illtyd *Rect.* with Nicholaston; church, norman, with effigies of a knight, stands on the edge of the fine bay, which has 3 to 10 fath. water, with St. Kit's knoll in the middle. ☞ Oxwick par. (68) Launditch hund. *N. Norfolk*, 3 m. S. of Falkingham-109. Acres with Pattesley 1130; pop. 64; poor r. 12*l.* (Mitford U.); real prop. 1679*l.*; charities, poor's land 9*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 234*l.*, patr. J. Blake, Esq.

Oyne, or Een, par. Gariock distr. *Mid. Aberdeen*, 6 m. NW. of Inverury-126, between Rs. Don, Urie, Gadie, and Shevock. Size 6 m. by 3½, fertile, rising 1420 ft. at Benachie; pop. 796; real prop. 3326*l.*; for poor 107*l.* Living (presb. Garioch) val. 161*l.*, patr. Erskine of Pittodrie. Tillyfour, R. Grant, Esq.

Oyne River ( ) falls into Liscannor Bay, near Ennistymon, *NW. Clare.*

Oyster vil. (125) Kinsale and Kinalea bar. *S. Cork*, 3 m. E. of Kinsale Harbour, on *O. Haven*, which has the Gt. and Lit. Sovereign rocks off it — two craggy peaks, with plenty of water round.

Oyster Hills (7) near St. Alban's, *W. Herts.* a roman camp occupied by Ostorius, whence the name. ☞ *O. Isld.* (8) 4 m. WNW. of Sligo, *N. Sligo*, in Sligo Bay, is 1 m. long, and has 2 fixed lights in lat. 54° 18' N., long. 8° 33' W., 37 and 47 ft. high, put up 1837, and seen 11 m. Inside is a harb. with 3 to 4 fath. water in the way to the port.

A. Oystermouth par. (37) Swansea hund. *SW. Glamorgan.* 4 m. SW. of Swansea-206, a bathing place on Bristol Channel, containing Mumbles, Newton, and Norton, has the gate, chapel, hall, walls, etc. of the castle, found. 11th cent. by Hen. Beaumont or Rich. de Granville, and partly restored by the Duke of Beaufort. Acres 4000, with limestone; pop. 1482+32, in the lime-works and oyster fishery; poor r. 300*l.* (Swans. U.); real prop. 1561*l.*; charities 6*l.* All Saints *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 85*l.*, patr. Col. Perrot; church, has a tomb to Bowdler, author of the "Family Shakspeare," etc. A tram rail. goes to Swansea; the creek is sandy.

Oyston Hall (82) 3 m. NW. by N. of Alfreton, *N. Derby.* W. Turbutt, Esq.

Ozendike hmlt. ( ) Ryther par. *W. R. York.* 6 m. NW. of Selby-161, on R. Wharfe. Pop. 47.

Ozengell tythg. (3) St. Lawrence par. *NE. Kent*, near Ramsgate-73, seat of J. Curling, Esq.

Ozleworth par. (35) Upper Berkeley hun. *SW. Gloucest.* 5 m. W. of Tetbury-98, has a fine view. Acres 920; pop. 106; poor r. 64*l.* (Tetb. U.); real prop. 1487*l.* St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 109*l.*, patr. L. Clutterbuck, Esq., of Newark. *O. Park*, W. Miller, Esq.; church, part norman.

P.

Pabay Isld., Strath par. E. side of Skye, *W. Inverness.* 3 m. NE. of Broadford-211. Pop. 21.

Pabba Isld., Barra par. *Western Islds.*, 4 m. S. of Watersay, near *P. Sound.* Pop. 25.

Pabbay Isld., Harris par. S. side of Lewis, *Western Islds.*, 3 m. W. of Cape Difficulty, in Harris Sound. Size 2½ m. by 1½, barren; pop. 338. ☞ P. Isld., Uig par. W. side of Lewis, *Western Islds.*, in Loch Bernera, 4 m. NE. of Gallen Head.

Pace Gate ( ) 9 m. ENE. of Skipton, *W. R. York.*

Pack's Lodge (64) 7 m. SW. of Peterboro', *NW. Hunts.*

Packham (15) near Fordingbridge, *SW. Hants.*

PACKINGTON par. (63) W. Goscote hund. *NW. Leicest.* and Repton hund. *Derby.* 1 m. S. of Ashby-de-la-Zouch-115, contains Snibston. Acres 2360; pop. 1024+29, in the collieries; poor r. 258*l.* (Ashby U.); real prop. 18,078*l.*, of which 11,538*l.* on mines; charities 59*l.* Holy Rood *Vic.* (Pet.) val. 258*l.*, patr. Sir C. A. Hastings, Bt., of Willesley. ☞ PACKINGTON hmlt. (62) Weeford par. *SE. Stafford.* 3 m. NW. of Tamworth-115. Acres 810; pop. 55; real prop. 1584*l.* *P. Hall,* Rev. T. Levett.

PACKINGTON, GREAT, par. (62) Hemlingford hund. *N. Warwick.* a fine spot, 3 m. SE. of Coleshill-104, on Derby rail. and R. Blythe. Acres 2190, woody, with stone; pop. 340+1; poor r. 89*l.* (Meriden U.); real prop. 3762*l.*; charities 2*l.*, of which 10*s.* is "Burbidge's" for poor. St. James *Vic.* (Worc.) val. with Little P. 278*l.*, patr. Earl of Aylesford of *P. House,* through the Fishers; church, reb. by Bonomi after the temple of Pæstum. ☞ P., LITTLE, par. as above, 1 m. W. Acres 1110; pop. 151; poor r. 102*l.*; real prop. 1361*l.*; charities 14*l.*, of which 10*s.* is "Shakespear's" for poor. St. Bartholomew *Rect.* with Great P. Query, if the donors above are the Poet, and his friend Burbidge the player?

PACKWOOD par. (54) Kington hund. *W. Warwick.* 8 m. NW. of Warwick-90, near Stratford canal. Acres 1580; pop. 350+4; poor r. 132*l.* (Solihull U.); real prop. 2617*l.*; charities 4*l.* St. Giles *Cur.* (Worc.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Earl Cornwallis. *P. House,* J. Featherstone, Esq.

PADANARUM vil. Kerriemuir par. *Mid. Forfar.* 1 m. SE. of Kerriemuir-61. Pop. 155.

P. PADBURY par. (45) Buckingham hund. *N. Bucks.* 2 m. SE. of Buckingham-55, within that boro', near the bridge on R. Ouse. Acres 1900; pop. 696, lace makers, etc.; poor r. 526*l.* (Bucks. U.); real prop. 3962*l.*; charities, church lands 10*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *P. Lodge,* K. Dayrell, Esq., of Lillingstone.

P. PADDINGTON par. (7) Holborn div. of Ossulstone hund. and Marylebone boro', *SE. Middlesex,* 3 m. WNW. of St. Paul's, on the canal and Gt. West. rail. between Edgware and Uxbridge roads, containing Bayswater, Craven and Maida Hills, and Westbourne Green, was given by K. Edgar to Westminster Abbey, and by Hen. VIII. to his new see of Westminster, afterwards to the see of London, under which it is leased to Thystlethwaite of Southwick, etc., for one third of the rental, which is upwards of 60,000*l.* Acres 1220; pop. 25,173+1063; houses 3479, many newly built on a very large and handsome scale, including Cambridge, Oxford, Hyde Park, Glo'ster, Connaught, and Sussex squares, 5 churches, 8 chapels, Gt. West. terminus station of — acres, Gd. Junct. waterworks, canal basin, — St. Mary's hospital, b. 1843-50 by Hopper for 30,000*l.*, having 150 beds (to be 400), chapel, theatre, etc. — dispensary, school, Cockerell's almshouses; poor r. 4422*l.* on 253,461*l.*; real prop. 584,152*l.*, of which 347,889*l.* on rail.; savings bk. (47,329*l.* from 4267 depositors). St. James *Cur.* (Lon.) val. 1200*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, on the Green, reb. 1788-91 (on site of one b. by the Sheldons) of brick for 6000*l.*, by Wapshott, has the tombs or graves of Marq. of Lansdowne, Mrs. Siddons, Geddes the biblical translator, Bryan who wrote the "Diet. of Painters," Caleb Whitefoord of Goldsmith's time (and brother to the original of 'Col. Talbot' in 'Waverley'), Nollekens' father (a sculptor), Barrett and W. Collins the painters, Bankes and Bushnell sculptors, Vivares and Schiavonetti engravers, and others., St. John *Cur.* 560*l.*, Incumbent of par. — *ch.* in Southwick Crescent, with a stained window; St. Mary, Holy Trinity, and All Saints *Curs.*, 500*l.*, 1000*l.*, and 700*l.*, Bishop, — Holy Trin. *ch.* in Westbourne Terrace is a good pointed specimen with crocketted spire, etc. by T. Cundy, — All Saints *ch.* is in Star St. Hogarth was married to Thornhill's daughter in old St. James's. The *P. Canal,* cut 1795-1804, 13¼ m. long, goes by Kensall Green, Twyford, Northolt, to the Gd. Junction at Bull's Bridge near Cranford, having the Regent's Canal extension by the Regent's Pk., etc., to the Thames. *Paddgtn. P. L. Union,* contains the par. above; cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 797 (out-door 660).

PADDINGTON (88) near Manchester, *SE. Lancash.* is a *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 130*l.*, patr. Crown and Bishop. ☞ *Paddington* (8) 4 m. WSW. of Dorking, *Mid. Surrey,* on a branch of R. Wey.

PADDLESWORTH par. (6) Larkfield hund. Aylesford lathe, *N. Kent,* 4 m. NW. of Maidstone-34, is joined to SNODLAND. No church. ☞ PADDLESWORTH par. (3) Loningboro' hund. Shepway lathe, *E. Kent,* 3 m. NW. of Folkestone-70. Acres 490; pop. 49; poor r. 11*l.* (Elham U.); real prop. 466*l.*; charities, a share with LYMINGE. St. Oswald *Cur.* with Lyminge.

PADDOCK. See MARSH-WITH-PADDOCK, *W. R. York.*

Paddock Bower Isld. in Loch Leven, *Mid. Kinross.* ☞ *P. House* (3) near Canterbury, *E. Kent,* R. Halford, Esq. ☞ *P. House* (1) near Gravesend, *N. Kent.* ☞ *P. Wood* (6) 6 m. E. by S. of Tonbridge, *Mid. Kent,* in the Weald, on S. East. rail. where the branch line to Maidstone turns off.

PADDOCKS, THE, ext. par. (83) Corringham wap. *NW. Lincoln.* Acres 90.

PADFIELD tnshp. (81) Glossop par. *NW. Derby.* 9 m. N. of Chapel-le-Frith-167, on Manchester and Sheffield rail. Pop. 1656+55; poor r. — *l.* (Glossop U.); real prop. — *l.*

PADGATE (80) near Warrington, *S. Lancash.* is a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 120*l.*, patr. Rector of Warrington.

P. PADIHAM tnshp. ( ) Whalley par. *Mid. Lancash.* 3 m. NW. of Burnley-211, on E. Lanc. rail. and R. Henburn, near Leeds canal, has a workhouse. Acres 1700, with coal and stone; pop. 3789+26, in the cotton manufact.; poor r. 703*l.* (Burnl. U.); real prop. 8912*l.*, of which 1280*l.* on mines; charities, schools 20*l.* St. Leonard *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 131*l.*, patr. Le G. Starkie, Esq. *Fair,* 12 Aug.

PADLEY-NETHER tnshp. (81) Hope par. *N. Derby.* 6 m. NNE. of Bakewell-153, on R. Derwent. Pop. 48.

Padnall Hall (1) 2 m. W. of Romford, *SW. Essex,* in Hainault Forest.

Padowburn ( ) 10 m. NW. of Haltwhistle, *SW. Northmbrld.* on R. Irthing.

PADSIDE tnshp. ( ) Hampsthwaite par. *W. R. York.* 8 m. W. of Ripley-215, near R. Washburn, is joined to THORNTHWAITE.

P. M. PADSTOW par. (39) Pyder hund. *N. Cornwall,* 26 m. WSW. of Launceston, 243 from London, a port and coast-gd. station on Bristol Channel at R. Camel's mouth, was called *Ladenek* (by the Cornish), *Aldestowe,* and *Petrocstowe* (after St. Petroe, who found. 560 a religious house, which the Danes burnt 981), sent — ships to the siege of Calais 1344, — came to Bodmin *priory* and the Prideaux's, — and is nominally governed by a portreeve, etc., under charter of 25 Eliz. Acres 3270 (or 3073), sandy, with blue slate, lime, marble, greenstone, black granite; pop. 2145+32,

in a small coasting trade; houses 427, with a chapel, freeschool (10*l.*); poor r. 589*l.* on 5964*l.* (St. Colomb U.); real prop. 8735*l.*; charities 104*l.* St. Petrock *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 202*l.*, patr. C. P. Brune, Esq., of *P. Place* (an old seat on the site of the monastery, and a later chapel), of whose family, the Prideaux, the church, b. by Prior Vivian, has tombs, and of whom was the author of "Connection of Old and New Test." who was born here (1648-1724). St. Saviour's chapel stood near the shore. The harbour is choked with bar, etc., and is generally unsafe; the passage in, between Pentire Pt. and Gull Rock, has 2 to 5 fath. In 1846, 104 sail of 6534 tons (38 being under 50 t. each) belonged to the port, which has Port Isaac, Bude, Boscastle, Gannel, for sub-ports; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 977 sail of 36,620 t. and 332 of 12,806 tons (besides 45 steamers of 5670 t. *outw.*), —from and to 'colonies' 11 of 2847 and 8 of 2793 t., —from and to 'foreign ports' 13 of 819 and 11 of 423 t. (besides 3 foreigners of 362 t. *inw.* and *outw.*); total customs 1065*l.*; exports, corn, timber, etc. On May day, they dress up the hobby-horse, and lead him to Treator pool. *Mkt. D.* Sat.

PADWORTH par. (12) Theale hund. *S. Berks.* 8 m. SW. of Reading-38, on R. Kennet, near Newbury branch rail. and Kennet and Avon canal. Acres 2220; pop. 272+4; poor r. 138*l.* (Bradfield U.); real prop. 1532*l.*; charities 17*l.* St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 240*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, part norman, near Grime's ditch. *P. House*, G. Griffiths, Esq., an old seat of the Fosters, with many arms in the windows.

Page Hall ( ) near Sheffield, *W. R. York.* G. Greaves, Esq. ☞ P. STREET hmlt. (7) 1 m. E. of Edgware, *N. Middlesex*, contains Copt Hall, seat of the Nicholls.

PAGEFOLD hmlt. ( ) Bashall Eaves tnshp. *W. R. York.* 2 m. NW. of Clitheroe-217.

PAGHAM par. (9) Aldwick hund. Chichester rape, *S W. Sussex*, 4 m. SSE. of Chichester-62, near *P. Harbour* on the Channel, contains Aldwick, Lagness, S. Mundham, Nytimber, and Rosegreen. Acres 3980, low ground; pop. 1047+9, in a small coast trade; poor r. 550*l.* (West Hampnett U.); real prop. 9188*l.* St. Thomas à Becket *Vic.* (Chic.) val. 211*l.*, patr. Archbp. of Canterbury; church, early eng. (Hen. III.). ✠ P. DEANERY, archdy. and dioc. of Chichester, includes the pars. in Aldwick hund., with All Saints *rect.* (Chichester).

PAGHILL. See PAUL, *E. R. York.*

P. PAGLESHAM par. (2) Rochford hund. *SE. Essex*, 2 m. ESE. of Rochford-38, between Rs. Crouch and Bromhill. Acres 4290; pop. 436; poor r. 136*l.* (Rochf. U.); real prop. 3137*l.*; charities, Massu's 27*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 521*l.*, patr. Bp. of London. *P. House*, Sir G. Pechell, Bt., M. P., through the Brookes.

Paidstown Castle (21) near Goresbridge, *E. Kilkenny.*

P. PAIGNTON par. (22) Haytor hund. *SE. Devon.* 5 m. E. of Totness-196, a coast-gd. station near S. Devon rail. and Torbay, belonged to the Bps. of Exeter, who had a seat here. Acres 5400; pop. 250+54, in the cider trade; poor r. 559*l.* (Totn. U.); real prop. 11,485*l.*; charities 106*l.*, of which 30*l.* to Belfield's school. St. J. Baptist *Vic.* (Exet.) val. with Marldon 498*l.*, patr. Sir S. Northcote, Bt., and Templar's heir; church, with norman traces, a stone pulpit, and old cross. Shard's Ho. —. *Fair*, Whit. Tu.

PAILTON hmlt. (53, 63) Monks Kirby par. *NE. Warwick.* 5 m. NNW. of Rugby-83. Pop. 602 +11; poor r. 247*l.* (Bedworth Incorp.); real prop. 4064*l.* *P. House*, —.

PAINESTOWN par. (1) Carlow bar. *N. Carlow*, and (39) Kilkea bar. *S. Kildare*, 2 m. N. of Carlow-49, on R. Barrow. Acres 2043; pop. 202+3. Living, a *Cur.* (Os. F. L.) val. 28*l.*, patr. Bishop. New Garden House, —; Oak Park, Col. Bruen. ☞ PAINESTOWN par. (19, 26) Lower Duleek bar. *E. Meath*, 2 m. SW. of Slane-28, on R. Boyne. Acres 3511, good, with stone quarries, and traces of copper; pop. 1127. Living, a *Rect.* (Meath) val. with Ardmulchan, 467*l.*, patr. Crown and Bishop. Dollardstown, a seat of the Meredyths; Beauparc, G. Lambert, Esq.

PAINLEY HILL hmlt. (72) Leigh par. *N. Staffford.* 3 m. SSW. of Cheadle-146, on a branch of R. Trent.

PAINSCASTLE HUNDRED (42, 56) *S. Radnor.* contains the pars. of Boughrood *vic.*, Bryngwyn *rect.*, Clyro *v.*, Llanbedr Painscastle *cur.*, Llandewyfach *v.*, Llandilo-Graban *c.*, Llanstephan *c.*, Llowes *v.*, Michaelchurch, Newchurch *r.*, and part of Glasbury; pop. 4158, houses 804. Along with Colwyn hund. it constitutes ELWELL DEANERY, archdy. of Brecon, dioc. of St. David's. ☞ PAINSCASTLE-LLANBEDR tnshp. as above, a polling place and decayed mkt. town, with some traces of a norman castle. *Fairs*, 12 May, 22 Sept. 15 Dec. See LLANBEDR-PAINSCASTLE.

PAINSHAW chplry. ( ) Houghton-le-Spring par. *NE. Durham*, 5 m. SW. of Sunderland-268, on R. Wear, has at *P. Hill*, a doric temple open at top, to the memory of 1st Earl Durham of Lambton Cast. Acres 1310, woody, with coals, lime, fire and building stone quarries; pop. 1912, in the collieries; poor r. 572*l.* (Houghton U.); real prop. 27,192*l.*, of which 22,221*l.* on mines, 1357*l.* on quarries. Living, a *Rect.* (Dur.) val. 300*l.*, patr. Bishop.

Painshill Park (8) 5 m. NW. of Leatherhead, *N. Surrey*, on R. Mole, Mrs. Cooper, was the Earl of Carhampton's seat, with some fine grounds laid out by Hon. C. Hamilton, and a forest of pines, where burgundy grapes were once grown.

PAINSTHORPE hmlt. ( ) Kirby-under-Dale par. *E. R. York.* 6 m. N. of Pocklington-212, seat of Capt. Richardson.

P. M. PAINSWICK par. (44) Bisley hund. *Mid. Gloucest.* 6 m. SE. of Gloucester, 100 from London, near Brist. and Birm. rail., under Spoonbed Hill (which has Kimsbury roman camp at top), containing Edge, Spoonbed, Shepscomb *cur.*, and Stroud End, was held as *Wiche* by Roger de Laci at 'Domesdy,' and came to *Pain* Fitz-John, the Kingstons, and Jerninghams. Acres 6510, with building stone quarries; pop. 3730, a few woollen weavers; houses —, with 4 chapels, G. Smith's free-school (64*l.*); poor r. 1287*l.* on 13,473*l.* (Stroud U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities 66*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 449*l.*, patr. J. Biddle, Esq.,—church, a mixture of grecian and pointed, with a spire 174 ft. high, and tombs of the Jerninghams; Holy Trinity or Slad *Cur.* 50*l.*, Vicar. There are fine views from the hill, and through the wood. *P. House*, or Buenos Ayres, W. Hyett, Esq. *Mkt. D.* Tu. *Fairs*, Whit. Tu. 19 Sept., cattle, etc.

✠ P. M. ☆. PAISLEY par. Upper Ward, *E. Renfrew.* 3 m. SW. of Renfrew, 52 from Edinbro', 8 from Glasgow (by Ayr rail.), containing ABBEY and 3 other pars. as below, is a sheriff and small debt court, parl. burgh, and seat of the cotton trade (since the Union), on R. White Cart and Ardrossan canal, —was the roman *Vanduara*, and grew out of the priory of *Passalet*, *Passaleth*, *Passelay*, etc. founded 1160-4 by Walter Stewart

(who brought monks from Wenlock, *Salop*), made an abbey about 1220, burnt 1307 by the English, reb. 15th cent. by abbots Tarver and Shaw, val. at 3000*l.*, given to the Hamiltons (with title of baron P.), from whom it comes, through the Cochranes, etc., to Marq. of Abercorn; was created a boro' by the Reform bill, the bounds including Old and New Town (the latter begun 1779, E. of the river, where the abbey stood), which take in Williamsburgh, Charleston, Maxwelton, Millarston, etc., and part of Renfrew royalty, — no. of electors 1067 (of 10*l.* houses 11,035); was made a burgh of barony 1488, and under the late act is governed by a provost, 4 bailies, 16 council., etc., with a revenue of 8000*l.* Acres of par. (which comprises Elderslie, Johnston, Levern, Quarrelton, Thorn, etc. in the country part) 16,153, rising 760 ft. at Gleniffer braes, with coal, stone, lime, iron, whinstone, alum at Hurlet, fire-clay, — of parl. burgh or town 3520; pop. 60,487 + 302 (of burgh 48,426), employed in the manufact. of cotton (7488 hands), silk (1512), thread (344), shawls (829), woollen (223), boots and shoes (478), nails (30), pattens (233), rope (45), worsted (19), yarn (21), — besides bleachers (520), dyers (239), engine-makers (158), miners (444), muslin embroiderers (156), cotton-printers (310), seamstresses (1120), 'weavers' (1199), — and the chief articles made being silk and cotton shawls (since 1805), chenille and crape shawls, muslins, plaids, scarfs, persian velvets, thread, etc.; houses (burgh) 10,128, many being thatched, — with 8 churches, 16 chapels, — the 'Castle' or co. and town buildings, a stone quadrangle b. 1818-21 for 28,000*l.*, including town-hall, court-houses, police office, prison, bridewell, chapel, etc., — exchange bldgs. b. 1837, news-room near the cross (which has the steeple of old town-hall), philosoph. and mechanics' institute (1808), fine arts' soc. (1831), Paisley, commercial, and 5 other banks, savings bk. (39,544*l.* from 2482 depositors), gas-works, water-works with a conduit from Glenariff reservoir made 1836-8, 3 libraries (one of theology, and another with 5000 vols.), silk and cotton factories, foundries, breweries, distilleries, soap and tan-works, — the Old, the Snandon or Sneddon, and another bridge, — Williamsburgh barracks, 2 markets, old seats of the Sempills (1580) and Fergusleés (1594), Jas. VI.'s gram. school reb. 1802, Hutcheson's free sch., — about 40 day, sund., and infant schools, with 3200 child., — hospital and lunatic asyl. (1752), house of recovery, several provident and benevolent societies; real prop. 65,541*l.*, of which 6352*l.* on rail., 1486*l.* on canal; for poor 7437*l.* Livings are: Abbey Collegiate Charge (presb. P.), val. 376*l.* and 363*l.*, patr. Marq. of Abercorn, — church, is the nave, 93 ft. by 59, of the cruciform abbey ch. (which was 265 ft. by 92), and has norman and later arches, great W. door, transept window 25 ft. by 18, and St. Mirren's chapel (b. 1499) in S. aisle, having a good *echo*, effigy of Walter Stewart's wife Marjory, the Abercorn tombs, etc.; High Kirk (b. 1755-6, with a tall spire), 800*l.*, Town Council; Laigh or Low Kirk (St. George's, b. 1819-20, grecian style), 300*l.*, Town Coun.; Middle Kirk (b. 1781-2), 300*l.*, Town Coun. The *q. s.* pars. are Martyrs', South, and North, Kirks, val. 100*l.* each, patr. Congregation; Gaelic Kirk, 110*l.*, Congregn. Part of the 'Palace,' the old sent of the lords, is near the abbey site, which was more than a mile round. Hawkhead, Earl Glasgow; Horsehill, T Spier, Esq., who holds Elderslie also, Wallace's birthplace; Johnston Cast., L. Houstoun, Esq.; Railston, J. Richardson, Esq. Stanley old castle has a pillar cross near it, Carndonald was the Blantyres' seat, Cochrane the Cochranes' (who take hence title of baron Cochrane of *P.*); Crookstone (where Q. Mary visited Darnley) and Stewarts Raiss were the Stewarts'. There are, or were, traces of a camp at Oakshaw head. Small craft of 60 tons come up the river. Witherspoon the divine, A. Wilson the ornithologist (1766-1813), and Tannahill the poet, were natives; Prof. Wilson was born here; and it publishes the 'Renfrewsh. Advertiser' newspaper. ✠ P. PRESBYTERY, synod of Glasgow, includes Eastwood, Houstoun*, Inchinnan, Kilbarchan, Lochwinnoch*, Mearns, Neilston, Paisley*, Renfrew*. Ditto *Free Church*, those marked *, with Barr Head, Bridge of Weir, Johnston, Pollockshaws. Ditto *United Presby. Ch.*, Alexandria, Birth, Bonhill, Dumbarton, Dunoon, Gourock, Greenock, Helensburgh, Inverary, Johnston, Kilbarchan, Kilmaronock, Largs, Lochwinnoch, Paisley, Port Glasgow, Rothesay. *Kirk Fast*, Frid. before 2nd Sun. Mar. 1st Sun. Aug. *Mkt. D.* Th. *Fairs* (3 dys. each) 3rd Th. Feb. and May, 2nd Th. Aug. and Nov. *Races*, 2nd Th. Aug. or James's Day, on a flat square course of 1 m. 25 yds.; two-year-old co. ¾ m.

PAKEFIELD par. (67) Mutford hund. *NE. Suffolk*, 2 m. SW. of Lowestoft-114, close to Kirkley, on the coast, which the sea is undermining, has a fixed *light*, 68 ft. high, put up 1832, and seen 9 m. Acres 540; pop. 495 + 2, fishermen; poor r. 201*l.* (Mutf. U.); real prop. 1491*l.*; charities 31*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 186*l.*, patr. Ch. Patronage Soc.; church, has an old font, with brasses of Folcard a priest (1400) and another. A roman skeleton was found at Bloodmore Hill 1768.

PAKENHAM par. (50) Thedwestry hund. *NW. Suffolk*, 5 m. NE. of Bury St. Edmunds-71, was the seat of the Pakenhams (Edw. I.), who settled in *Westmeath* (as below), — then of the Springs of Lavenham, and the Ashfields of Nether Hall (now *P. Hall*). Acres 3270; pop. 1102 + 13; poor r. 342*l.* (Thingoe U.); real prop. 6982*l.*; charities 78*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Ely) val. 281*l.*, patr. Lord Calthorpe. A roman pavement was found at Redcastle farm.

Pakenham Hall (3, 7) near Castle Pollard, *N. Westmeath*, Earl of Longford, whose ancestors came over with Ld. Dep. Sidney.

PAKENHILL tythg. ( ) Stroud par. *Mid. Gloucest.* near Stroud-101. Pop. 1948; real prop. 5326*l.*

Palace (30) 5 m. SW. of Clonroche, *W. Wexford*, L. T. Harman, Esq.

Palace Anne (109) near Enniskeen, *S. Cork*, A. B. Bernard, Esq. ☞ *P. Hall* ( ) near Padiham, *NE. Lancash.* J. Greenwood, Esq. (?)

PALANCE GATE exs. par. (10) Northwood par. I. of Wight, *S. Hants.* 2 m. N. of Newport-82.

P. PALATINE hmlt. (2) Carlow bar. *N. Carlow*, 3 m. NE. of Carlow-49, is a police station, so called from the German protestants who settled here. *Fair*, 26 Mar.

PALDIE, or PALDIEKIRK, vil. Fordoun par. *Mid. Kincardine*, near Fordoun, was a par. and so called from St. Palladius. *Fairs*, 1st Wed. Th. and Frid. July o. s.

Pale, The, in *Ireland*, was the border land of the counties first settled by the English under John, etc., including *Dubl., Meath, Kildare, Louth, Carlw., Kilky., Wexfd., Waterfd., Cork, Kerry, Limrk., Tippery.*, — but generally it was confined to those nearest Dublin.

Palermo (26) near Bray, *S. Dublin*, Sir F. S. Hutcheson, Bt.

Paley Street (7) 3 m. SSW. of Maidenhead, *NE. Berks.*

PALGRAVE par. (65) S. Greenhoe hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 2 m. NNE. of Swaffham-93, is joined to SPOUSE. *P. Hall*, —. ☞ PALGRAVE par. (50) Hartismere hund. *N. Suffolk*, 3 m. NW. of Eye -89, near R. Waveney, had a chapel to Bury abbey. Acres 1670; pop. 730; poor r. 382*l.* (Hartism. U.); real prop. 3509*l.*; charities, town estate 62*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 440*l.*, patr. Sir E. Kerrison, Bt., M. P., of Hoxne; church, has tombs of Martin the antiquary, etc.

Palkill Water, runs 9 m. S. and W. to R. Cree, near Newton Stewart, *W. Kirkcudbt.*

PALLAS hmlt. ( ) Kileounell bar. *E. Galway*, near Castleblakeney-106, was the site of a carmelite friary, found by the De Birminghams. ☞ *Pallas* (447) 6 m. NW. of Portumna, *SE. Galway*, — Nugent, Esq. ☞ PALLAS, or PALLIS, hmlt. ( ) Forgney par. *S. Longford*, near Ballymahon-70, was the birthplace of *Goldsmith* (1728-74).

Pallas Lough (24) Ballyboy bar. *Mid. King's Co.* 5 m. SSW. of Tullamore-59, near *P. House*, — Malone, Esq., and the ruins of *P. Castle.*

P. PALLASGREAN vil. (24) Greane par. Coonagh bar. *E. Limerick*, 14 m. SE. of Limerick, 128 from Dublin, on Gt. S. and West. rail., is a petty sess. and police station. Pop. 201, decreasing. *Pallas House*, T. Apjohn, Esq. *Fairs*, 1 Jan. 10 Mar. 10 May, 24 Nov.

P. M. PALLASKENRY vil. (11) Chapel Russell par. Kenry bar. *N. Limerick*, 11 m. W. of Limerick, 132 from Dublin, near the Shannon, a petty sess. and chief police station, with the ruins of O'Donovan's castle. Pop. 783 + 10, some linen spinners and weavers; houses 132, with church, chapel, dispensary. Castletown, Rev. W. Waller. *Mkt. D.* Th. *Fair*, 15 Aug.

PALLEG parcel (42) Ystradgynlais par. *SW. Brecon.* 20 m. SW. of Brecknock-171, contains Cwmygied and Ystrad. Pop. 1157.

PALMENSWICK. See STANBROOK, *Middlesex.*

PALLING-NEAR-THE-SEA par. (68) Happing hund. *NE. Norfolk*, 10 m. ESE. of N. Walsham -125, is a coast-gd. station. Acres 1090; pop. 425 + 8, some fishermen; poor r. 68*l.* (Tunstead U.); real prop. 2488*l.*; charities 10*l.* St. Margaret *Vic.* with Waxham.

PALLINGHAM (9) Kirdforth par. *W. Sussex*, 3 m. E. of Petworth-49, on Arun and Wye canal.

PALLINGTON hmlt. (17) Affpuddle par. *S. Dorset.* 6 m. E. of Dorchester-120. Pop. 152.

Pallinsburn Hall ( ) 9 m. NW. of Wooler, *NW. Northmbrld.* in a fertile spot, near R. Till, G. Askew, Esq.

Pallion House ( ) 2 m. WNW. of Sunderland, *NE. Durham*, on R. Wear, A. Fenwick, Esq., has impressions of fish in the magnesian limestone near it.

Palmer's Ford (15) 3 m. SW. of Ringwood, *SW. Hants.* on R. Stour (?).

PALMER'S GREEN hmlt. (7) Edmonton par. *NE. Middlesex*, 2 m. W. of Edmonton. ☞ *P. Lodge* (7) 3 m. W. of Barnet, *S. Herts.* late Col. Drinkwater, who was at the siege of Gibraltar, and wrote the 'History' of that famous event.

P. PALMERSTON par. (17-8) Uppercross bar. *S. Dublin*, 3 m. W. of Dublin, a police stat. on R. Liffey, contains Chapelizod, and had a leper hosp. Acres 1518; pop. 1411, — of vil. 201, in the print, iron, lead, and copper-works, cotton, dye, and corn mills, etc. Living, a *Rect.* with Chapelizod. *P. House*, Earl of Donoughmore; Riversdale, Gen. Sir E. Campbell, Bt. Gives title of viscount to the Temple family. *Fair*, 21 Aug.

PALMERSTOWN par. (6-7) W. Balrothery bar. *NW. Dublin*, 3 m. NW. of Kilsallaghan-12. Acres 1581, with good building stone; pop. 285. Living, a *Vic.* with Clonmethan; church, in ruins. Jordanstown, —. ☞ PALMERSTOWN hmlt. (14) Tirawley bar. *N. Mayo*, 2 m. WNW. of Killala-166. *P. House*, in ruins, was the seat of Sir R. Palmer, Bt., of Kenure Park. ☞ *Palmerstown* (19) near Naas, *Mid. Kildare*, Earl of Mayo, near Gd. canal.

PALMSTEAD hmlt. (3) Upper Hardres par. *E. Kent*, 4 m. S. of Canterbury-55. Pop. 33.

P. PALNACHIE vil. Buittle par. *SE. Kirkcudbt.* 4 m. SE. of Castle Douglas-92. Pop. 200.

Palterton Hall (82) 6 m. ESE. of Chesterfield, *NE. Derby.*

PAMBER par. (12) Lower Basingstoke hund. *N. Hants.* 4 m. NW. of Basingstoke-45, has at *P. Forest* a meet for the Vine hounds. Acres 2450; pop. 484 + 1; poor r. 343*l.* (Basings. U.); real prop. 2037*l.*; charities 5*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Win.) val. —*l.*, patr. Queen's Coll. Oxon.; no church.

PAMINGTON tythg. (44) Ashchurch par. *N. Glouces.* 2 m. E. of Tewkesbury-103, on a branch of the Severn. Pop. 140 + 2; real prop. 1096*l.*

PAMPEDON, or PANDON ( ) at Newcastle, *S. Northumbrld.* was a seat of the northumbrian kings, — and roman remains have been found.

PAMPHILL tythg. (15) Kingston Lacy Manor, *E. Dorset.* 2 m. NW. of Wimborne Minster-100; where coins of Gallienus, etc. were found 1736.

PAMPISFORD, or PAMPSWORTH, par. (51) Chilford hund. *S. Cambridge.* 4 m. WNW. of Linton -48, near Cambridge rail. Acres 1500; pop. 333 + 4; poor r. 144*l.* (Lint. U.); real prop. 2061*l.*; charities, church estate, etc. 35*l.* St. J. Baptist *Vic.* (Ely) val. 85*l.*, patr. T. Mortlock, Esq.; church, has norman traces.

Pan Rock, opposite Herne Bay, in the *Thames*, where broken pottery (from a ship wrecked here) has been found.

PANBOROUGH hmlt. (19) Wedmore par. *Mid. Somerset.* 5 m. W. of Wells-120. Pop. 81.

PANBRIDE par. 5 m. SW. of Arbroath-62, *SE. Forfar.* on Dundee rail. and the coast, is watered by 2 or 3 streams, and contains Newtown of *P.*, Easthaven, Gallowlaw, Muirdrum, and Westhaven, on a low rocky coast. Size 5 m. by 2, 6700 acres, well cultivated, with sandstone quarries and limestone; pop. 1380 + 12, — of vil. 301, some in the fisheries, a flax mill, and bleachworks; real prop. 6908*l.*; for poor 129*l.* Living (presb. Arbr.) val. 231*l.*, patr. Crown; church, old. Panmure, Lord Panmure, chief heritor, through the Maudes, whose old seat is in ruins. Hector Boece's family were seated here.

PANCRAS hmlt. (20) Old Cleeve par. *NW. Somerset.* 2 m. SW. of Watchet-156.

P. PANCRAS, ST., par. (7) Holborn div. of Ossulstone hund. Marylebone boro', *SE. Middlesex*, 2 m. NW. of St. Paul's, a great suburb of London, including Camden, Kentish, and Somers Towns, King's Cross (a polling place) and part of Highgate, lying between Maiden Lane, Tavistock Sq., Regent's Pk., Primrose Hill, and Caen Wood, and traversed by Regent's canal, N. West. rail., Tottenham Court, Gray's Inn, and New Roads, etc., — is held by the canons of St. Paul's, had 40 houses 1254, but decayed and became a place for "roages, vagabondes, harlettes, and theeves," in Norden's time (about 1600), and has grown up since 1750. Acres 2600, part meadow towards Highgate, with mineral springs near the old church at Battlebridge (St. Chad's), Bagnigge Wells, etc.; pop. 129,763 + 1622; houses 14,592, including Clarendon, Fitzroy, and Euston Squares,

Argyll sq. Regent sq. (with the scotch church b. for Irving, with a pleasing front, and two good towers), Mecklenburgh and Brunswick sqs., Tavistock and Gordon sqs., Clarence and Munster sqs., — Russell, Mornington, Glo'ster, and Burton crescents, — Cumberland, Chester, and other terraces, — 14 churches and episcopal chapels, about 12 other chapels (?), Regent's Pk. cavalry barracks, Queen's theatre, S-police stations, Veterinary college, Imperial gasworks, Cumberland mkt. near Regent's canal basin, New River branch reservoirs; George St. baths and washhouses, b. 1846 for 6000*l.*, which had (1848) 111,788 bathers, 246,760 washers; Metropol. Associatn. model lodging houses for 110 families, in Pancras Rd., b. 1845-6, for 17,000*l.*; University college (as below); Diorama in Regent's Pk. b. 1823 for 9000*l.* for showing effects of light and shade; Colosseum, b. 1824-7, after the Pantheon, by Decimus Burton, 16-sided, or 400 ft. round, and — ft. high to the dome, with a doric portico, a grotto, conservatory, models of ancient temples, etc. saloon of statuary, panorama of London (sometimes of Paris) for 10 m. round, on 46,000 sq. ft. of canvas, taken 1822 by Hornor and E. Paris from the top of St. Paul's, — Swiss cottage, lake and fall, gallery of cartoons, etc.; St. Katherine's hosp. first found. 1148 on the site of St. Katherine's docks by Q. Maud, refound. 1273 by Q. Eleanor, named after Q. Katherine, and moved 1826 to Regent's Pk., where (b. by A. Poynter) are rooms for a master, brethren and sisters, a chapel (with the old pulpit, stalls, Duke of Exeter's tomb, etc.) and school, — the living being in the gift of the Queens-Consort; Foundling hosp. (income nearly 11,500*l.*), estab. by Capt. Coram 1739, b. 1742 by T. Jacobson for 500 children, a brick front — ft. long, with wings, large grounds, and a chapel (with West's altarpiece, the founder's grave, and an organ given by Handel who performed his 'Messiah' here),—also portraits of the founder (by Hogarth, whose 'March to Finchley' is here), Dr. Mead, Ch. II., etc., and views of Chelsea, Bethlem, Greenwich, Christ's hosps.; Welsh school (1715), for 200, with many welsh MSS., portraits, etc.; Gt. Northern rail. station at King's Cross, on site of Smallpox hosp. (1767) moved 1848 to Holloway, and the fever hosp. (1803), moved to Islington; Free hosp., Gray's Inn Road, found. 1828 by Dr. Marsden, has 134 beds, about 28,600 patients (670 in-door) yearly, and income of 5000*l.*; Female adult orphan house (1818), Regent's Pk., for 70 daughters of officers and clergymen, income 2000*l.*; Female charity school; poor house and infirmary; Strand union p. house; dispensary (1837), which has *about* 2400 cases yearly; Weston ho. lunatic asylum; Regent's Pk. Zoological gardens (1826) of — acres, with about 1350 beasts, birds, etc., a new aviary, carnivora cages, houses for otters, reptiles, monkeys, the elephant and giraffe, etc.; N. West. rail. station at Euston Sq. reb. 1848, with a massive gateway, etc., great hall by P. Handwick, with basreliefs by J. Thomas; Herring's menagerie, and many statuaries (in New Road). Poor r. 29,830*l.* on 572,731*l.*; real prop. 1,247,479*l.*, of which 559,347*l.* on rail.; charities 165*l.*, of which 135*l.* are church lands. Livings are: St. Pancras *Vic.* (Lon.) val. 1700*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap., — church, b. 1819-22 by the Inwoods for 76,679*l.*, after the Erectheum, has an ionic portico, vestry wings after the Pandrosium (with caryatides), a steeple 165 ft. high after the Temple of the Winds, a pulpit out of the Fairlop oak (blown down 1820), and a communion table with columns from the temple of Minerva; Regent Sq. *Cur.* 400*l.*, Vicar, — *ch.* b. 1824 for 16,000*l.*; Old Ch. *Cur.* 200*l.*, Vicar, — *ch.* b. 12th cent. of stone and flint, restored 1848 by A. Gough in norman style (when the old sedilia, piscina, altar-stone, roman bricks, etc. were found), with a new *N.* tower, and tombs or graves of Jeremy Collier, S. Cooper (d. 1672) the painter, Ward author of 'London Spy,' Platt founder of the fellowships at Cambridge, Obadiah Walker, Leoni the architect, Woollett and Ravenet the engravers, Godwin and his wife Mary Woolstonecroft, Grabe the greek scholar, Father O'Leary and many other rom. catholics, Walker author of 'Pronouncing Dict.,' Gen. Paoli, Chevalier d'Eon, Theobald editor of 'Shakspeare,' Malcolm author of 'Londinium Redivivum,' etc.; St. Jude, Gray's Inn Rd., *Cur.* —*l.*, Vicar; St. Luke, King's Cross, *Cur.* 150*l.*, Crown and Bishop; St. Matthew, Bedford Town, *Cur.* —*l.*, Vicar; St. James, Hampstead Rd., *Cur.* —*l.*, Vicar; St. Mark, Albert Rd., *Cur.* —*l.*, Vicar; Christ Church, Regent's Pk., *Cur.* 500*l.*, Bishop; All Saints, Gordon Sq., *Cur.* 200*l.*, Bishop; St. J. Evangelist, Charlotte St., *Cur.* 350*l.*, Bishop. Several new churches have been built thro' the exertions of the present vicar, Rev. Canon Dale; also *curs.* at CAMDEN, KENTISH, and SOMERS TOWNS, — and Fitzroy, Woburn, Gray's Inn Lane, and Percy, proprietary chapels. University Coll. found. 1825 by Lord Brougham, etc. has one side, 400 ft. long, of a quadrangle, b. 1827-8 by Wilkins (with a good grecian portico of 10 columns), a hall (90 ft. by 45, burnt 1835), with above 100 casts of Flaxman's works, Westmacott's 'Locke,' 4 lecture rooms 65 ft. by 50, other rooms 46 ft. by 24, museum 120 ft. by 50 (used by the junior school, found. 1832), library 120 ft. by 50 (with 30,000 vols., including 10,000 of Morrison's chinese books), anatomical room and laboratory 95 ft. by 28, and University Hall in Gordon Sq. b. 1849-50 by Donaldson in perp. eng. style, — is under a president, vice-president, and senate, with professors in greek, history, architect., botany, chemistry, civil engineering, comparative gram., english lang. and lit., french, geolog., german, italian, jurisprud., latin, machinery, mathematics, mech. prin. of engineering, mineral., nat. philosoph., logic, chemistry, zoology, anatomy, clin. medicine, clin. surgery, comp. anatomy, forensic med., mat. med., obstetric med., patholog. med., pract. chemistry, patholog. anat., surgery, — and in 1850 had 803 students, and 12,457*l.* fees. Four Flaherty scholarships of 50*l.*, and other prizes are attached; a hosp. b. 1833-4 for 10,000*l.* (opposite the Coll.), having a N. wing added by Ainger 1846, has 120 beds and income of 5000*l.*; and the total cost of the buildings, etc. was about 142,000*l.* In St. James's cemetery (belonging to St. James, Westminster) Lord G. Gordon, Hoppner and Morland the painters, were buried; and there are burial grounds to St. Giles's, St. Andrew's Holborn, St. George Bloomsbury, St. George Martyr, St. Martin's-in-Fields; the old vestry room is turned into a rom. catholic gram. school. Elm Lodge, W. Agar, Esq. B. Thornhill (1724-70) was born in Maiden Lane; Flaxman died in Buckingham St., Douce the antiquary in Gower St.; F. Baily and Galt lived in Tavistock Sq.; R. Trevithick, the cornish engineer, exhibited (before 1804) his first locomotive engine near the site of Euston Sq. station. *Pancr.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the par. above (except Highgate) with St. Catherine; pop. 129,763 + 2592; births 4428 (2166 being females, — 195 illegit.), — deaths 3369, — marriages 1200, of which 258 persons signed with marks: 187 and 'many more' deaths from cholera in 1849. It belongs to Bloomsbury New County Court district.

PANCRASWEEK, or WEEK ST. PANCRAS, par. (26) Black Torrington hund. *NW. Devon.* 3 m. WNW. of Holsworthy-214, near Bude canal and R. Tamar. Acres 2210; pop. 540+2; poor r. 156*l.* (Holsw. U.); real prop. 2224*l.* St. Pancras *Cur.* with Bradworthy.

Pandraineog (78) close to Bethesda, *N. Carnrvn.* a slate quarry, on R. Ogwen.

PANDY vil. (74) Cynllwyd tnshp. *NE. Merioneth.* 4 m. SSW. of Bala-194.

PANFIELD par. (47) Hinckford hund. *N. Essex,* 2 m. NW. of Braintree-40, near R. Pant, was given by Waleran Fitz-Ralph to the monks of Caen abbey, who had a benedictine cell here before 1250, which came to Canterbury priory. and the Capels of Raine Hall, etc. Acres 1570; pop. 299; poor r. 209*l.* (Braint. U.); real prop. 2851*l.* St. Christopher *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 253*l.*, patr. Rev. R. L. Page, rector. *P. Hall,* b. 1546.

P. PANGBOURN par. (13) Reading hund. *Mid. Berks.* a stat. on Gt. West. rail. 41¼ m. from London, 5 m. WNW. of Reading-38, on the Thames, where joined by *R. Pang* (?), which rises at Compton, and runs hither 14 m. S. and W., having good trout-fishing. Acres 1870; pop. 804+11; poor r. 646*l.* (Bradfield U.); real prop. 2306*l.*; charities, Breedon's school, etc. 51*l.* St. James *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 430*l.*, patr. J. S. Breedon, Esq., of Bear Court, which belonged to Reading abbey. Purley Hall, J. Wilder, Esq.

Pangdean (9) 4 m. N. of Brighton, *S. Sussex.*

PANGWERN tnshp. (74) Pennant par. *N. Montgomery.* 9 m. NW. of Llanfyllin-179. Pop. 74.

Panhope Harbour, E. side of Flotta Isld. *Orkney Islds.* S. of Scalpa Floe.

Panmure, in Panbride par. as above, gives title of baron to the Maules of *P. House.*

PANN, GREAT and LITTLE, hmlts. (10) ½ m. and 1 m. ESE. of Newport, I. of Wight, *S. Hants.* on *P. Down.*

PANNAL par. ( ) Lower Claro wap. *W. R. York.* 4 m. SW. of Knaresboro'-202, on Leeds and Thirsk rail., and a branch of R. Nidd, contains Low Harrogate *cur.* and Beckwith. Acres 4520; pop. 1413+15; poor r. 402*l.*; real prop. 9863*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. Rob. of Knaresboro' *Vic.* (Rip.) val. 235*l.*, patr. Rev. R. B. Hunter.

PANNANICH vil. Glenmuick par. *S. Aberdeen.* 8 m. E. of Ballater-150, has a good mineral spa, discovered about 1760, and useful in scrofula, etc.

Pannel's Ash (47) 3 m. N. of Halstead, *N. Essex.*

Panshanger (47) 2 m. W. of Hertford, *Mid Herts.* on R. Maran, seat of Earl Cowper, has Raphael's 'Madonna,' and in the park an oak 19 ft. round.

Panshill (45) 9 m. NW. of Thame, *W. Bucks.*

Panson (26) 7 m. SSE. of Holsworthy, *W. Devon.*

PANT tnshp. (79) Llysfaen par. *Carnarvon.* locally in *Denbigh.* 7 m. E. of Conway-223. Pop. 289. 'Pant,' a hollow.

Pant River (47) rises 3 m. SE. of Saffron Walden, *N. Essex,* and runs to the Blackwater, passing Panfield as above.

Pant-an-Awel (36) 4 m. N. of Bridgend, *Mid. Glamorgan.* R. Jenkins, Esq. (?)

PANTARFON hmlt. (41) Llanfynydd par. *Mid. Carmarthen.* 6 m. NW. of Llandilo-fawr-202. Pop. with Cornoyron 183.

PANTEAGUE par. (36) Lower Usk hund. *Mid. Monmouth.* 2 m, SE. of Pont-y-Pool-149, is a petty sessions town. Acres 4040; pop. 2171+59; poor r. 301*l.* (Pont-y-P. U.); real prop. 6195*l.*, of which 3032*l.* on ironworks. St. Mary *Rect.* (Llan.) val. 351*l.*, patr. Lord Sudeley, of Pont-y-pool Pk.

Pantglas (41) near Dynevor, *Mid. Carmrthen.*—.

PANTON par. (83) E. Wraggoe wap. *Mid. Lincoln.* 2 m. ENE. of Wragby-143, on a branch of R. Langworth. Acres 2400; pop. 150+6; poor r. 94*l.* (Horncastle U.); real prop. 2137*l.* St. Andrew *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 289*l.*, patr. C. Turnor, Esq., of *P. House,* b. 1724 by Hawksmoor, and altered by Carr,— with portraits of Sir C. Turnor by Lely, Cecil by Zucchero, etc.

PANTRY GREEN hmlt. ( ) Worsbrough chphry. *W. R. York.* 2 m. S. of Barnsley-172.

Pants Hill (43) 3 m. ESE. of Ross, *SE. Hereford.*

Pant-y-Cendy (41) near Carmarthen, *S. Carmarthen.*

PANT-Y-FFRYDLAS hmlt. (78) Llanllechid par. *N. Carnarvon.* 3 m. SE. of Bangor-236.

Pant-y-goytre House (42) at Goytre, *Mid. Monmouth.* W. Morgan, Esq.

PANT-Y-GROES hmlt. ( ) St. Dogwell's par. *NE. Pembroke.* near Cardigan-239. Pop. with Abbey 1355.

PANT-Y-MANNS tnshp. (79) Llangerniew par. *NW. Denbigh.* 7 m. NE. of Llanrwst-217. Pop. 82.

PANTYMWYN hmlt. (79) Gwernafield tnshp. *Mid. Flint.* near Mold-191.

PANTYRID vil. (36) Llandyfodog par. *Mid. Glamorgan.* 6 m. NE. of Bridgend-181.

PANXWORTH par. (66) Walsham hund. *E. Norfolk,* 7 m. ENE. of Norwich-108. Acres with Ranworth; pop. 141; poor r. 248*l.* (Blofield U.); real prop.—*l.* All Saints *Rect,* with Woodbastwick; no church.

Papa Isld. Bressay par. *E. Shetland Islds.* near Lerwick. Pop. 21. ☞ *P., Little, Isld.* Arthsting par. *SW. Shetland Islds.* 3 m. NW. of Burray, in Sculloway Bay. Pop. 11. ☞ *P.-Stour Isld.* Walls par. *W. Shetland Islds.* 3 m. N. of Walls, S. side of St. Magnus Bay, near *P. Sound,* was a par. Pop. 382. ☞ *P. Stronsay Isld.* St. Peter's par. *NE. Orkney Islds.* 1 m. N. of Stronsay Isld. near *P. Sound,* has remains of 2 old chapels. Pop. 28. ☞ *P. Westray Isld.* Westray par. *N. Orkney Islds.* 2 m. N. of Westray Isld. is 4 m. long, and 1 wide, fertile, and partly cultivated, with *P. Mull* to the N., and was a par. Pop. 340. St. Tredwall chapel ruins near a lake to the SE.

PAPCASTLE tnshp. ( ) Bridekirk par. *W. Cumbrld.* 1 m. NW. of Cockermouth-306, on R. Derwent, containing Goat, was *Derventio* of Antonine, with traces of the station, where remains of walls, pavements, coins of Claudius, Hadrian, etc. have been found,—and was the seat of the lords of Allerdale. Pop. 568+10; poor r. 47*l.* (Cockermo' U.); real prop. 3059*l.* *P. House,* Major Skelton.

PAPERHAUGH tnshp. ( ) Rothbury par. *Mid. Northmbrld.* 1 m. SE. of Rothbury-302, on R. Coquet. Pop. 52; poor r. 41*l.* (Rothb. U.).

Papillon Hall (63) 3 m. W. of Market Harboro', *S. Leicest.* G. Bosworth, Esq., an old moated house of 8 sides, b. by the Papillons.

PAPLAY par. is joined to HOLM, *Orkney Islds.*

Papley (64) 4 m. E. of Oundle, *NE. Northmptn.*

PAPPLEWICK par. (7) N. Broxtow wap. *Mid. Notts.* 7 m. N. of Nottingham-124, has Robinson's mill, in which Watt set up his first steam-engine. Acres, with Newstead Priory, 5250; pop. 522, formerly in the cotton manufact.; poor r. 151*l.* (Basford U.); real prop. 789*l.* St. James *Cur.* (Linc.) val. 91*l.*, patr F. Wilson, Esq. *P. Hall,* T. Nixton, Esq., b. 1787 by Hon. F. Montague.

Paps Mountns. (76) 10 m. ESE. of Killarney, *SE. Kerry,* near R. Flesk, rising 2284 ft.

PAPWORTH HUNDRED (52) *SW. Cambridge.* contains the pars. of Boxworth *rect.,* Conington *r.,*

Elsworth *r.*, Fen-Drayton *r.*, Graveley *r.*, Knapwell *r.*, Over, Papworth St. Everard *r.*, Swavesey *vic.*, Willingham, and part of Papworth St. Agnes; acres 26,230, pop. 6345, houses 1284. See BOURNE DEANERY. ☞ PAPWORTH, ST. AGNES, par. in the above hund. and Toseland hund. *Hunts.* 4 m. NW. of Caxton-50. Acres 1800, with a good mineral spring; pop. 148+4; poor r. 35*l.* (Caxt. U.); real prop. 1191*l.* St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Ely) val. 250*l.*, patr. Rev. H. J. Sperling, rector. *P. Hall*, W. Cheere, Esq. ☞ P., ST. EVERARD, par. Papworth hund. as above, 1 m. SE. Acres 1115; pop. 117+1; poor r. 65*l.*; real prop. 877*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Ely) val. 173*l.*, patr. Trin. Coll.

PAR HARBOUR (31) St. Blazey par. *Mid. Cornwall*, 4 m. SW. of Lostwithiel-246, is a sub-port to Fowey. Pop. 220. Living, a *Cur.* (Exet.) val. 130*l.*, patr. Crown and Bishop.

Paradise (50) 10 m. SSW. of Ennis, *S. Clare*, on R. Fergus, T. Arthur, Esq. ☞ PARADISE hmlt. (18) High Ham and Huish Episcopi pars. *Mid. Somerset.* near Langport-128. Pop. 25.

Paradise House (1) at Stoke Newington, *SE. Middlesex*, on the New River, Rev. A. Clissold, through the Crawshays. ☞ *P. Lodge* (19) near Wrington, *N. Somerset.*

PARBOLD tnshp. (89) Eccleston par. *SW. Lancash.* 7 m. NW. of Wigan-200, near Leeds and Liverpool canal. Acres 1170; pop. 418+3; poor r. 45*l.* (Wigan U.); real prop. 2782*l.*

PARBROOK hmlt. (19) W. Bradley par. *Mid. Somerset.* 5 m. NW. of Castle Cary-113. Pop. 46.

PARCEL-CANOL tnshp. ( ) Llanbadarn-Fawr par. *N. Cardigan.* near Aberystwith-208, and R. Rheidol. Pop. 568.

Pardshaw ( ) 4 m. SW. of Cockermouth, *W. Cumbrld.* *P. Hall*, 1 m. NE.

Pargo Park (1) 3 m. N. by E. of Romford, *SW. Essex.*

PARHAM par. (50) Plomesgate hund. *E. Suffolk*, 2 m. SE. of Framlingham-87, on R. Alde, came from the Uffords to the Willoughbys. Acres 2200; pop. 514+1; poor r. 282*l.* (Plomesg. U.); real prop. 3468*l.*; charities 9*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Norw.) val. with Hacheston 299*l.*, patr. F. Corrance, Esq., of *P. Hall*, an old elizabethan seat. ☞ PARHAM par. (9) W. Easwrith hund. Arundel rape, *W. Sussex*, 5 m. NE. of Arundel-55, had a cell to Glastonbury, and is a meet for Mr. Napper's hounds. Acres 1230; pop. 53+1; poor r. 3*l.* (Thakeham U.); real prop. 785*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Chic.) val. 120*l.*, patr. Lady De la Zouch (a Bisshopp), of *P. House*, b. 16th cent. with some stained glass, large hall, gallery 150 ft. long, portraits, paintings, etc.; church, old.

Park, 7 m. SW. of Banff, *NE. Banff.* Sir J. B. Gordon, Bt. ☞ PARK tnshp. (74) Cerrig-y-Druidion par. *SW. Denbigh.* 12 m. SW. of Ruthin -195. Pop. 83. ☞ PARK hmlt. ( ) Tolpuddle par. *Mid. Dorset.* 7 m. ENE. of Dorchester-120. ☞ PARK hmlt. (26) Lower Iveagh bar. *W. Down*, near Guilford. ☞ PARK hmlt. (36) Eglwys Llan par. *E. Glamorgan.* 3 m. W. of Caerphilly-160, under Cefn hill. Pop. 132. ☞ PARK tnshp. (44) Tewkesbury par. *N. Gloucest.* near Tewkesbury-103, is joined to SOUTHWICK. ☞ PARK ward (7) St. Stephen's par. *S. Herts.* near St. Alban's-20. Pop. 1170; real prop. 7874*l.* ☞ *Park* (66) near Killarney, *Mid. Kerry*, J. L. Cronin, Esq. *Park, The*, D. Cronin, Esq. ☞ *Park*, 3 m. NW. of Bervie, *E. Kincardine.* A. Kinloch, Esq. ☞ PARK vil. (7) near Mornington Crescent, *N. London*, on N. West. rail. ☞ PARK grieveship ( ) Allendale par. *SW. Northmbrld.* 4 m. NW. of Allendale-283. Pop. 275. ☞ *Park*, 3 m. N. of Paisley, *N. Renfrew.* J. Henderson, Esq., near R. Clyde. ☞ PARK vil. ( ) Tirkeeran bar. *W. Londonderry.* ☞ PARK hmlt. ( ) Orton par. *Mid. Westmrld.* near Orton-278.

Park Annesley ( ) near Oulart, *E. Wexfd.* A. Brownrigg, Esq. ☞ *P. Corner* (13) 4 m. S. of Watlington, *SE. Oxford.* near *P. Farm.* ☞ *P. Cottage* (14) near Devizes, *N. Wilts.* T. Scott, Esq. ☞ *P. End* (52) 4 m. NNE. of Bedford, *N. Beds.* ☞ *P. End* ( ) 1 m. NW. of Nunwick, *SW. Northmbrld.* J. Ridley, Esq. ☞ P. END tnshp. (73) Audley par. *NW. Stafford.* 4 m, NW. of Newcastle-under-Lyne-150. Pop. 88. ☞ P. END WALK. See YORK, *Gloucest.* ☞ *P. Farm* (11) near Sowley by the sea, *SW. Hants.* was a grange to Beaulieu abbey, having an old chapel 42 ft. by 14, with a screen. Not far, is St. Leonard's Grange, etc. ☞ P. FARM hmlt. ( ) Hulme Park tnshp. *NE. Northmbrld.* near Alnwick-308. Pop. 45. ☞ *P. Farm* (8) 2 m. WSW. of Dorking, *Mid. Surrey.* ☞ *P. Farm Place* (6) at Eltham, *NW. Kent*, Lady Mordaunt. ☞ *P. Field* (81) 4 m. S. of Manchester, *SE. Lancash.* on R. Mersey. ☞ *P. Gate* ( ) 3 m. SW. of Wigton, *NW. Cumbrld.*

P. *Park Gate* (6) 5 m. from Maidstone. ☞ P. GATE hmlt. (8) Newdigate par. *S. Surrey*, 4 m. SW. of Reigate-24. ☞ P. GATE hmlt. ( ) Fylingdales par. *N. R. York.* 5 m. SE. of Whitby-236. ☞ *P. Glâs* (40) 1 m. E. of Narberth, *SE. Pembroke.* R. Eaton, Esq. ☞ *P. Hall* (71) 5 m. NE. of Derby, *SE. Derby.* J. White, Esq. ☞ *P. Hall* (82) near Barlboro', *NE. Derby.* ☞ *P. Hall* (82) 2 m. WSW. of Chesterfield, *N. Derby.* Lord Byron. ☞ *P. Hall* (82) 2 m. N. of Mansfield, *W. Notts.* F. Hall, Esq. ☞ *P. Hall* (72) 1 m. E. of Lane End, *N. Stafford.* T. Parker, Esq. ☞ *P. Hall* (54) 3 m. SSW. of Alcester, *SW. Warwick.* ☞ *P. Hall* (54) 2 m. NE. by E. of Kidderminster, *N. Worcestsh.* A. Turner, Esq. ☞ *P. Hall* (54) 1 m. SW. of Bromsgrove, *N. Worcest.* ☞ *P. Hatch* (8) 4 m. SE. of Godalming, *SW. Surrey*, W. Godsell, Esq. ☞ *P. Hay* (17) near Glenluce, *Mid. Wigton.* Sir J. D. Hay, Bt. ☞ *P. Hill* (71) 4 m. N. by E. of Burton-on-Trent, *S. Derby.* N. Moseley, Esq. ☞ *P. House* (81) close to Macclesfield, *E. Cheshire*, J. Ryle, Esq. ☞ *P. House* ( ) 2 m. WNW. of Sunderland, *NE. Durham.* ☞ P. HOUSE ext. par. (14) Upper Andover hund. *NW. Hants.* 9 m. W. of Andover-63. Pop. 8. ☞ *P. House* (6) 1 m. N. of Maidstone, *Mid. Kent*, Sir H. R. Calder, Bt., near the old seat of the Taylors, and the Archbps. of Canterbury. ☞ *P. House* (6) 2 m. NE. of Maidstone, *Mid. Kent*, J. Best, Esq. ☞ *P.*, or *Baron's Park, House* (63) 6 m. W. of Leicester, *Mid. Leicest.* in the Forest. ☞ *P. House* (7) near Fulham, *S. Middlesex*, belongs to Capt. Cotton, thro' the Powells of Quex Park. ☞ *P. House* (81) 2 m. N. of Cheadle, *N. Stafford.* ☞ *P. House* ( ) 2 m. N. of Beverley, *E. R. York.* ☞ *P. Houses* ( ) 2 m. NW. of Wolsingham, *Mid. Durham.* ☞ P. LEYS ext. par. (83) N. Thurgarton wap. *Mid. Notts.* 3 m. NE. of Southwell-132. Acres 310; pop. 10. ☞ P.-MILL hmlt. (88) W. Clayton tnshp. *W. R. York.* 5 m. N. of Penistone-175. ☞ P. NOOK hmlt. (72) Ranton par. *Mid. Stafford.* 4 m. W. of Stafford-141. ☞ *P. Place* (7) 1 m. ESE. of Henley, *E. Berks.* on the Thames, seat of Shakerley of Somerford, b. by Marshal Conway, was altered by Holland for Earl Malmesbury (whose collection is now at Heron Court), and has a made druid circle brought from Jersey 1785. ☞ *P. Place* (11) close to Wickham, *S. Hants.* G. Poore, Esq.; *Little P. Place*, J. Guitton, Esq.

☞ P. QUARTER tnshp. ( ) Stanhope par. *W. Durham*, 3 m. W. of Stanhope-262, on R. Wear. Acres 12,190; pop. 851, decreasing. ☞ *P. Side* (55) 2 m. E. of Tenbury, *NE. Hereford.* ☞ *P. Spring* ( ) near Leeds, *W. R. York.* has a quarry of light brown sandstone 131 lbs. to the cub. foot.

P. *Park Street* ( ) 3 m. from St. Alban's, *Mid. Herts.* ☞ *Park, The* (86) Westwoodside hmlt. *NW. Lincoln.* 3 m. SW. of Epworth-156. ☞ *P. Wall* ( ) 6 m. NW. of Morpeth, *Mid. Northumbrld.* ☞ *P. Wall, Low* ( ) 2 m. N. of Barnard Castle, *S. Durham.* ☞ *P. Wells* (42) 1 m. from Builth, *N. Brecon.* a watering place near R. Irvon, with three good iron, salt, and sulphur springs, close to each other.

Parkanour (54) near Dungannon, *S. Tyrone*, J. Y. Burgess, Esq.

Parkend Lodge (48) 6 m. NW. of Stroud, *Mid. Gloucest.*

P. PARKGATE vil. (54) Upper Antrim bar. *S. Antrim*, 5 m. E. of Antrim-106, is a petty sess. and police station. *Fairs*, 7 Feb. May, and Aug. 4 Nov.

P. PARKGATE (79) 1 m. NW. of Great Neston-194, *NE. Cheshire*, near Birkhd. rail., a small bathing place on R. Dee, formerly a packet station, with a ferry to Flint. ☞ PARKGATE hmlt. ( ) Rawmarsh and Rotherham pars. *W. R. York.* 2 m. N. of Rotherham-159.

P. *Parkgate*, near Dumfries, *SW. Dumfries.*

PARKHAM par. (26) Shebbear hund. *NW. Devon.* 6 m. SW. of Bideford-201, on R. Yeo, near the sea, contains BROAD P., and 7 other hmlts. Acres 2770, with limeworks; pop. 995 + 7; poor r. 408*l.* (Bidef. U.); real prop. 4238*l.*; charities 5*l.* to school, etc. St. James *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 635*l.*, patr. Rev. W. Walter. Bableigh was a seat of the Risdons; church, has norman traces.

P. PARKHEAD vil. Barony par. *NW. Lanark.* near Glasgow-44. Pop. 1150, hand-loom weavers. ☞ *Parkhill*, near —, *Aberdeen.* W. S. C. Gordon, Esq.

P. *Parkhill*, 3 m. N. of Arbroath, *E. Forfar.* ☞ PARKHILL hmlt. ( ) Idle chplry. *W.R. York.* 3 m. NE. of Bradford-196.

Parkhill House (35) near Woodchester, *Mid. Gloucest.*

PARKHOLD tnshp. (43) Ledbury par. *SE. Hereford.* near Ledbury-120. Acres 380; pop. 42; poor r. 46*l.* (Ledb. U.).

Parkhouse ( ) near Wexford, *S. Wexford.*

PARKHOUSES vil. ( ) Morpeth Castle tnshp. *SE. Northumbrld.* near Morpeth-289.

Parkhurst (8) 4 m. SW. of Dorking, *S. Surrey*, E. Lomax, Esq., near Leith Hill.

PARKHURST FOREST ext. par. (10) Carisbrooke par. I. of Wight, *S. Hants.* 1 m. NW. of Newport-82, covering about 3000 acres, with a few trees, was *Alvington*, or *Parco Regis*, of 'Domesdy,' and contains the Albany barracks for 3000 men (b. 1778), house of industry or poor house for the island (b. 1770), a lunatic asylum, — and the Govt. reformatory prison for 250 to 300 boys, upon the separate system, which stands within a space 420 ft. by 410 (or 4 acres), and includes houses for the governor, chaplain, etc. on an esplanade (250 ft. by 200), ranges of cells (36 in a story), junior ward for 120 (under 12 yrs.), school and eating-rooms 30 ft. by 20, chapel, infirmary, hall for in-door exercise 100 ft. by 40, smiths', tailors', and shoemakers' workshops, rope-walk 300 ft. long, bakery, farm, etc.; — the av. cost of each boy being nearly 20*l.* a year.

Parkmount (57) near Belfast, *S. Antrim*, J. M'Neile, Esq.

PARKS hmlt. ( ) Hatfield tnshp. *W. R. York.* 3 m. SW. of Thorne-166.

Parkside (89) 1 m. E. of Newton, *S. Lancash.* on Liv. and Manch. rail. (where the N. Union turns off), has a tablet to Huskisson, who was killed here by the engine, at the opening of the rail., Sept. 15. 1830.

P. PARKSTONE chplry. (46) Canford Magna par. *SE. Dorset.* 2 m. NE. of Poole-106. Acres 2810; pop. 862; poor r. 160*l.* (Poole U.); real prop. 2786*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Sal.) val. —*l.*, patr. Parr family; church, b. 1832-3.

Parkstown (35) near Ballivor, *W. Meath.*

PARLEY tythg. (15) Christchurch par. *SW. Hants.* 5 m. NW. of Christchurch-100, near R. Stour. Pop. 194.

PARLEY, WEST, par. (15) Cranborne hund. *E. Dorset.* 5 m. SE. of Wimborne Minster-100, on R. Stour. Acres 1780; pop. 254 + 2; poor r. 141*l.* (Wimb. U.); real prop. 1919*l.*; charities 4*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 195*l.*, patr. Mrs. M. Buller.

Parlike ( ) 6 m. E. of Garstang, *Mid. Lancash.*

PARLINGTON tnshp. ( ) Aberford par. *W. R. York.* 5 m. SW. of Tadcaster-192. Acres 1580; pop. 212 + 4, in the colliery; poor r. 47*l.*; real prop. 1495*l.* *P. House*, R. Gascoigne, Esq., an old seat.

Parlour Cavern ( ) near Benwee Head, *N. Mayo*, under a cliff 600 ft. high.

PARME. See MOORESBARROW-CUM-PARME, *Cheshire.*

P. PARNDON, GREAT, par. (1) Harlow hund. *W. Essex*, 5 m. NNW. of Epping-16. Acres 2330; pop. 417 + 11; poor r. 224*l.* (Epping U.); real prop. 3139*l.*; charities 5*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 398*l.*, patr. Visct. Wellesley and St. Thomas' Hosp. *P. House*, W. Amherst, Esq. ☞ P., LITTLE, par. (47) as above, 1½ m. NE., on Cambridge rail. and R. Stort. Acres 640; pop. 85; poor r. 71*l.*; real prop. 927*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 215*l.*, patr. Rev. G. Hemming, rector.

P. *Parnell Place* ( ) near Dublin, *E. Dubl.*

Parnham (18) close to Beaminster, *W. Dorset.* the old seat of Sir W. Oglander, Bt., was the Strodes' up to 1699, and has portraits of them, the Cromwells, etc., with stained arms in the great hall.

PARR tnshp. (80) Prescot par. *S. Lancash.* 3 m. WSW. of Newton-193, near Runcorn rail. and Sankey canal, contains P. FLATTS and P. STOCKS hmlts., Ashton Green, and Blackbrook. Acres 1360, mossy, with coal and ironstone; pop. 3310 + 137; poor r. 341*l.* (Prescot U.); real prop. 16,198*l.*, of which 9585*l.* on mines. Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Incumbent of St. Helen's.

PARRACOMBE par. (27) Sherwill hund. *N. Devon.* 10 m. NE. of Barnstaple-192. Acres 7270; pop. 446 + 4; poor r. 192*l.* (Barnst. U.); real prop. 2472*l.*; charities 1*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 259*l.*, patr. L. St. Albyn, Esq.

Parret (18) near Crewkerne, *SE. Somerset.* Mrs. Hoskins.

Parret River (18, 20-1) the saxon *Pedrida*, rises at S. Parret, or Perrott, borders of *Dorset.* and *Somerset.* and runs past Crewkerne, Muchelney (where the Isle joins), Langport (where the Yeo joins, and whence it is navigable), Borobridge (Tone joins), and Bridgwater, to Bristol Channel at Stert Point, near Burnham *light.* The tide rises 36 ft. towards the mouth, sometimes rushing in with a 'bore' 2 fath. at once.

Parrock's Lodge (21) 2 m. S. of Chard, *S. Somerset.* J. B. Coles, Esq.

Parsloes (1) 3 m. SW. of Romford, *SW. Essex*, is the old seat of the Fanshaws.

P. PARSON DROVE chplry. (65) Leverington par. *N. Cambridge.* 6 m. WSW. of Wisbeach-93. Acres 4460; pop. 828 + 12; poor r. 419*l.* (Wisb.

U.); real prop. 9988*l.* St. Jno. Baptist *Cur.* (Ely) val. 271*l.*, patr. Trustees.

P. Parson's Green hmlt. (7) near Fulham, *S. Middlesex*, on the Thames, was the residence of Sir T. Bodley 1605-9, of Lord *Bacon* (at the Vaughans', 1621), of Richardson (at Pitts' Place), and Addison (at Sandy End).

Parsonage tythg. (12) Kingsclere par. *N. Hants.* near Kingsclere-54.

P. M. Parsonstown, or Birr, vil. (35) Birr par. Ballybritt bar. *W. King's Co.* 20 m. SW. of Tullamore, 81 from Dublin, a sessions and chief police station, excise collection, and co. militia head qrs., on Rs. Little Brosna and Birr, grew out of *Biorra* abbey, found. 6th cent. by St. Brendan, — was part of Ely O'Carrol till joined to *King's Co.* by Jas. I., and a chief seat of the O'Carrols, — ravaged by the Danes 841-2, and 1154 given by Hen. II. to the Butlers, attempted 1533 by Earl of Kildare, taken 1537 by Lord Gray, and restored to the O'Carrols by Edw. IV., — forfeited 1620 to Sir W. Parsons, when it became an assize town, — was garrisoned by him 1641 for the English, besieged 1642 by the O'Carrols, relieved by Sir C. Coote, but taken 1643 by the Irish, and retaken 1650 by Ireton, — surrendered 1688 to Cols. Grace and Oxburgh, and became a seat of Jas. II.'s parl., — was restored to the Parsons by the battle of the Boyne, and successfully held 1690 by Sir J. Lanier for Wm. III. against Sarsfield. Pop. 6336, decreasing, formerly in the manufact. of woollens and glass; houses 1033, with church, 8 chapels, sessions house, bridewell, Cumberland pillar (1747), barracks, reading-room, bank, savings bk. (19,105*l.* from 713 depositors), dispensary, fever hospital, Union p. house, Mr. Cooke's observatory, etc. Birr, or *P. Castle*, seat of Earl of Rosse, through the Parsons, as above, reb. by Johnston, includes part of the O'Carrols' castle, and has in the grounds the famous 6-feet telescope. Swords, spears, etc. have been found; it is the co. militia head qrs., publishes the 'King's Co. Chronicle' newspaper. *Parsonst. P. L. Union*, contains 21 electoral divs. in *King's Co.* and *Tipperary*, with 29 guardians; acres 250,871, pop. 76,528, ho. room for 1500, cases relieved (1847-8) 4742 (all in-door), expend. 8666*l.*, prop. rated 109,286*l.* *Mkt. Ds.* Tu. Sat. *Fairs*, 11 Feb. 5 May, 25 Aug. 10 Dec.

Parsonstown par. (19) Ferrard bar. *S. Louth*, 2 m. NW. of Clogher-35, on St. George's Channel. Acres 254; pop. 237. Living, a *Vic.* with Dunany. ☞ *Parsonstown* (44) near Dunshaughlin, *S. Meath*, Hon. Sir F. Stanhope.

Parsonstown House (12) 5 m. S. of Drumcondra, *N. Meath*, M. Brinkley, Esq.

Parteen vil. (63) Lower Bunratty bar. *S. Clare*, 2 m. NE. of Limerick-119, on the Shannon. *P. House*, —.

P. Partick *q. s.* par. in Govan par. *NW. Lanark.* 2 m. WNW. of Glasgow-44, where R. Kelvin joins R. Clyde, has large flour-mills, given to the Glasgow bakers' incorporation by the Regent Murray. Pop. 3628, — of vil. 2747; houses 718, with church, 2 chapels. Living (presb. Glasg.) val. —*l.*, patr. Subscribers, etc.

Particles par. (48, 56, 59) Coshlea bar. *SE. Limerick*, 2 m. SW. of Kilfinnane, among the Castle Oliver Hills, is a police station, containing Glenasheen, and so called because partly held by Buttevant, Kilmallock, Manister-Nenagh, and Adare abbeys. Acres 8497, fertile, with lime; pop. 2431. Living, a *Rect.* belonging to Dean and Chap. of Limerick. Sunville, E. Sayers, Esq.

Partington tnshp. (80) Bowdon par. *N. Cheshire*, 4 m. NW. of Altrincham-179, on R. Irwell. Acres 1220; pop. 457, in the paper and other factories; poor r. 126*l.* (Altrinc. U.); real prop. 2306*l.*

Partney par. (84) Candleshoe wap. *E. Lincoln.* 2 m. NNE. of Spilsby-129, on R. Steeping, had a religious house of doubtful foundation. Acres 990; pop. 468 + 8; poor r. 201*l.* (Spils. U.); real prop. 2625*l.*; charities 14*l.*, and poor's gardens. St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 241*l.*, patr. Lord Willoughby d'Eresby. *P. House*, G. Maddison, Esq.

P. Parton tnshp. ( ) Moresby par. *W. Cumbrld.* 2 m. N. of Whitehaven-294, on the coast, has a harb. for small craft, with 7 to 13 ft. water. Pop. 663 + 11, fishermen, etc.; poor r. 61*l.* (Whiteh. U.). ☞ Parton tnshp. ( ) with Micklethwaite, Thursby par. *N. Cumbrld.* 2 m. NE. of Wigton-303, on R. Wampool. Pop. 104 + 2; real prop. 903*l.* ☞ *Parton* (56) 6 m. SSE. of Kington, *W. Hereford.*

P. Parton par. 6 m. NNW. of Castle Douglas -92, *Mid. Kirkcudbt.* is between Loch Ken and R. Urr, and contains Corsock. Size 7 m. by 4½, part arable, mostly hilly pasture, with slate, — game, fish in 7 or 8 lochs, and a mineral spring; pop. 808, — of vil. 40; real prop. 5348*l.*; for poor 183*l.* Living (presb. Kirkcud.) val. 231*l.*, patr. Miss Glendonwyn, of *P. House.* A cairn 120 yds. round, some druid stones, and two moot hills (120, and about 240 yds. round), are seen.

Parton Craig par. is joined to Ferryport-on-Craig, *Fife.*

Partrigia de Kiara of the Irish, was the N. part of Kilmaine bar. in Conmacne, *Mayo*; *P. de Lacu* was the S. part. *P. de Monte* was between Croagh Patrick, *Mayo*, and L. Corrib, *Galway.*

Partrishow par. chplry. (42) Crickhowel hund. *SE. Brecon.* 5 m. NE. of Crickhowel-157, on a branch of R. Usk. Pop. 71. St. Ishow *Cur.* with Llanbedr; church, later eng.

Partry vil. ( ) Carra bar. *S. Mayo*, 5 m. NW. of Ballinrobe-147, near Lough Carra.

Parville ( ) 1 m. NW. of Castletown, *I. of Man*, G. Quirk, Esq.

P. Parwich par. (72) Wirksworth hund. *W. Derby.* 5 m. N. of Ashborne-139, on Peak Forest rail. Acres 2420; pop. 533; poor r. 86*l.* (Ashb. U.); real prop. 1744*l.*; charities 91*l.*, of which 8*l.* to school. St. Peter *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 108*l.*, patr. W. Evans, Esq., of *P. House* (?); church, has norman traces.

Parwyd Cove (76) in Aberdaron Bay, *SW. Carnrvn.*, has cliffs 600 ft. sheer down to the sea, and yellow striped rocks at Maen Melyn.

Parys Mountain (78) near Amlwch, *N. Anglesea*, has two rich copper mines, discovered by Frazer, a miner, 1768, and belonging to Marq. of Anglesea and Ld. Dinorben, — which at one time produced 60,000 to 80,000 tons of ore, worth 300,000*l.* a year; it is now worth about 16,000*l.* The deepest shaft is 200 fath.; and traces of lead, silver, and iron are found.

Pashley (5) near Ticehurst, *NE. Sussex*, Rev. R. Wetherall, on the *Kent* border.

Paske Hall (63) 5 m. SW. of Melton Mowbray, *NE. Leicest.* at Gaddesby, Mrs. Ayre (?).

Pass-if-you-can hmlt. (19) Moyashel bar. *Mid. Westmeath*, 3 m. NE. of Mullingar-48.

Pass-of-Kilbride, or Kilbride Pilate, par. (27, 33-4) Fartullagh bar. *S. Westmeath*, 3 m. NE. of Rochfortbridge-46, contains Milltown. Acres 4032; pop. 914, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* with Enniscoffey. Gaulstown, Lord Kilmaine.

Passage vil. ( ) Kinsale bar. *S. Cork*, near Kinsale.

P. Passage vil. (18) Gaultiere bar. *E. Waterford*, 6 m. SE. of Waterford-96, is a sub-port to Waterford, and police station on the harbour (whence P. Warbeck embarked 1497), and was taken by Cromwell 1649. Pop. 624, *Fairs*, 6 May, 12 June, 8 Sept. 12 Nov. ☞ P., East, hmlt. ( ) Barrymore bar. *S. Cork*, → m. NE. of Queenstown. ☞ *P. House, New* (35) 4 m. S. of Chepstow, *SW. Gloucester*. on the Severn. ☞ *P. House, Old*, as above, 2 m. NE.

P. Passage, West, vil. (75) Kerrycurrihy bar. *S. Cork*, 6 m. SE. of Cork-160, a port, bathing place, petty sessions and police station on the harbour at the ferry to Queenstown. Pop. 1721, decreasing, ship-builders, and in a good coast trade; houses 285, with church, 2 chapels, dock, ship-yards, pier. The branch rail. from Cork by Blackrock, was opened 1850.

Passenham, or Pasham, par. (46) Clely hund. *S. Northmptn.* near Stoney Stratford-52, on R. Ouse, was *Passanham* of the Saxons, where the Confessor encamped, and contains Denshanger and Puxley. Acres 2230; pop. 822; poor r. 428*l.* (Potterspury U.); real prop. 4834*l.*; charities 52*l.*, of which 3*l.* to school. St. Guthlake *Rect.* (Pet.) val. —*l.*, patr. Viscount Maynard; church, restored 1626, with stalls, etc. B. Willis, the antiquary, lived at Shrob Lodge.

Passford (26) 2 m. S. of Hatherleigh, *Mid. Devon.* on a branch of R. Torridge, J. Veale, Esq.

P. *Passingford Bridge* (1) 7 m. from Romford, *Essex.*

Paston par. (68) Tunstead hund. *NE. Norfolk*, 3 m. NE. of N. Walsham-125, on the coast. Acres 1380; pop. 298 + 1; poor r. 160*l.* (Tunst. U.); real prop. 2755*l.*; charities, Paston's 12*l.* for poor. St. Margaret *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 121*l.*, patr. — Mack, Esq. *P. Hall* (in ruins) was seat of the Paston family, whose curious "Letters" have been published. ☞ Paston par. (64) Peterboro' lib. *NE. Northmptn.* 2 m. N. of Peterboro'-81, containing Gunthorpe, Walton, and Werrington, was *Pastun* of the Saxons. Acres 3150; pop. 962 + 13; poor r. 80*l.* (Peterb. U.); real prop. 2094*l.*; charities 42*l.*, of which 20*l.* to Mountsteven's almshouse. All Saints *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 644*l.*, patr. Bishop. ☞ Paston tnshp. ( ) Kirk Newton par. *N. Northmbrld.* 9 m. WNW. of Wooler-320, on R. Beamont, seat of P. Selby, Esq., near Haerlaw double-ditched camp, is a meet for Lord Elcho's hounds. Pop. 199; poor r. 32*l.* (Glendale U.). ☞ Paston tnshp. (61) Diddlebury par. *S. Salop*, 7 m. N. of Ludlow-143. Pop. 13.

Pastrow (Lower) Hundred (12) Kingsclere divis. *NW. Hants.* contains the pars. of Coombe *vic.*, Crux-Easton *rect.*, Faccombe *r.*, and Woodcutt *cur.*; acres 7640, pop. 681, houses 142. P. (Upper) Hundred, Andover divis. as above, contains Hurstbourn Tarrant *v.*, Linkenholt *r.*, Tangley *c.*, and Vernham Green *c.*; acres 11,760, pop. 2047, houses 417. See Andover Deanery.

Pastures, North, hmlt. ( ) Sawley tnshp. *W. R. York.* 4 m. N. of Ripley-215. ☞ *Pastures, The* (71) 3 m. SW. of Derby, *S. Derby.* B. Heathcote, Esq. on Icknield St.

P. Patcham par. (9) Dean hund. Lewes rape, *S. Sussex*, 3 m. N. of Brighton-51, near the rail. tunnel (¼ m. long), is a meet for the Brighton hounds. Acres 4170, chalky; pop. 579; poor r. 189*l.* (Steyning U.); real prop. 5230*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Chic.) val. 153*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, early eng. and later styles. *P. Place*, J. Payne, Esq.

Patchenham. See Pattersham, *Surrey.*

Patchet's Green (7) 2 m. ENE. of Watford, *SW. Herts.*

Patching Hundred and par. (9) Bramber rape, *SW. Sussex*, 4 m. E. of Arundel-55. Acres 500, with beech-woods producing truffles; pop. 249 + 10; poor r. 98*l.* (Sutton Incorp.); real prop. 2253*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Chic.) with W. Tarring, val. 300*l.*, patr. Archbp. of Canterbury.

Patchway tythg. (35) Almondsbury par. *SW. Gloucest.* 6 m. N. of Bristol-114, is joined to Hempton.

Patehole, i. e. Badger's hole ( ) near Great Ashby, *Westmrld.* a limestone cavern, 430 yds. long, with some pools, a petrifying spring, stalactites, etc.

P. M. Pateley, or Pateley Bridge, chplry. ( ) Bishopside tnshp. Ripon par. *W. R. York.* 28 m. WNW. of York, 224 from London, a polling place on R. Nidd, near Leeds and Thirsk rail. Pop. 3266; houses —, with a chapel, bank, Rake's sch. and Union p. house. St. Mary *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, reb. 1827. *Patel. B. P. L. Union*, contains the tnshps., etc. of Bewerley, Bishop Side, Dacre, Fountains Earth, Hartwith-cum-Winsley, Menwith-with-Darley, Stone Beck (Down and Up.), Thornthwaite-with-Padside, Thruscross, Warsill; acres 73,569, pop. 7999, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 829 (out-door 786), expend. 2694*l.*, prop. rated 29,093*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same up to Stonebeck; pop. 7999 + 22. It belongs to Ripon New County Court district. *Mkt. D.* Sat. *Fairs*, Easter and Whitsun. eve, 11 May, 17 Sept. Mon. after 10 Oct: Xmas eve.

P. Pater (38) or Pembroke Dock, *S. Pembroke.* in Milford Haven, includes the fortified dock-yard, brought from Milford 1815, with 12 building slips, etc., covering 80 acres, — the barracks, and Hobb's Point jetty for the Waterford mail packets. Pop. 4000. St. Jno. Evangelist *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 130*l.*, patr. Crown and Bishop.

Path Foot ext. par. ( ) Felton tnshp. *E. Northmbrld.* 9 m. N. of Morpeth-289. ☞ P. of Condie vil. Forgandenny par. *SE. Perth.* 4 m. ESE. of Dunning. ☞ P.-Head vil. New Cumnock par. *E. Ayr.* near New Cumnock-67. Pop. 325.

Pathhead vil. Crichton par. *E. Edinbro'*, 4 m. SE. of Dalkeith-7, on R. Tyne. Pop. 848 + 9, colliers.

P. Pathhead *q. s.* par. in Dysart par. *S. Fife.* 1 m. W. of Dysart-16, near Ravenscraig Castle on Firth of Forth, contains St. Clair town. Pop. 2946 + 85, in the manufact. of tykes and checks, formerly in that of nails which has declined. Living (presb. Kirkcaldy) val. — *l.*, patr. Heads of Families. *Fairs*, 1st Wed. Aug. 7 Oct. shoes.

P. Pathhead par. *q. s.* in Dysart, *S. Fife.*

Pathlow vil. (54) Aston-Cantlow par. *W. Warwick.* 3 m. NW. of Stratford-on-Avon-96. Pop. 42.

Patie's Mill, 4 m. E. of Kilmarnock, *N. Ayr.* on R. Irvine, gives name, they say, to Ramsay's song, 'The lass o' Patie's mill.'

Patiemuir vil. Dunfermline par. *SW. Fife.* near Dunfermline-16. Pop. 131.

Patient End (47) 5 m. SE. of Buntingford, *NE. Herts.*

Patmarsh tnshp. (61) Worfield par. *E. Salop*, 3 m. N. of Bridgenorth-139.

Patmore Hall (47) 4 m. NW. of Bishop Stortford, *NE. Herts.* belongs to Bps. of London.

P. Patna vil. Straiton par. *Mid. Ayr.* 4 m. NW. of Dalmellington-76, on R. Doon. Pop. 231, in the coal and limestone quarries.

Patnack, a branch of R. Shee on Black Water, in Kirkmichael par. *NE. Aberdeen.*

Patney par. (14) Elstub hund. *Mid. Wilts.*

4 m. SE. of Devizes-89, on R. Avon. Acres 830; pop. 196 + 5; poor r. 89*l.* (Deviz. U.); real prop. 1461*l.* St. Swithin *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 225*l.*, patr. Bp. of Winchester.

PATRICK. See KIRK PATRICK, *I. of Man.*

PATRICK BROMPTON. See BROMPTON PATRICK, *N. R. York.*, seat of Miss Elsley.

PATRICK, St., par. (19) Shillelogher bar. and Kilkenny city, *Mid. Kilky.* 1 m. S. of Kilkenny -72. Acres 4887; pop. 3112. ☞ PATRICK, St., par. (53, 63) NW. Bunratty and Clanwilliam bars. *SE. Clare*, and (5) Limerick city, *Limerick*, 2 m. N. of Limerick-119, on R. Shannon, contains Ardnacrusha and Kilcane *Cur.* Acres 5409; pop. 4132. Living, a *Rect.* (Lk. A. A.) val. with 2 others 541*l.*, patr. Bishop.

Patrick's, St., Bridge, a stone causeway of 2 m., *S. Wexford*, joining the Little Saltees to Crossfarnogue Creek, near Ballyteigue Point, with 6 to 9 ft. over it. ☞ *Patrick's, St., Isld.* (5) near Skerries-22, *NE. Dublin*, has Colt and Shenex islds. near it, with a passage inside with 3 fath. water (but the Plough reef lies across), and Rockabill outside (2½ m. off).

PATRICKSROCK, ST., par. (60-1) Middlethird bar. *Mid. Tippery.* contains part of Cashel-100. Acres 10,562; pop. 4357.

P. PATRICKSWELL, ST., vil. ( ) Pubblebrien bar. *N. Limerick*, 5 m. SW. of Limerick, 124 from Dublin, a petty sess. and police station on a branch of R. Maigue, has the Saint's well. Pop. 541 + 3. *Fairs*, 26 Feb. 28 May, 16 June, 14 and 20 Oct. 18 Dec. cattle and pigs.

Patricroft (89) 4 m. W. of Manchester, *SE. Lancash.* on Liverp. rail., has or had, the deepest colliery in the co.

Patricsea, of the Saxons, was BATTERSEA, *Surrey.*

P. M. PATRINGTON par. (85) S. Holderness wap.. *E. R. York.* 48 m. SE. of York, 192 from London, a coast-gd. station, in a flat spot near a creek at R. Humber's mouth, which Camden took to be the *Prætorium* of Antonine. Acres 3180, fertile; pop. 1402 + 11, in a small coast trade; houses 296, with church, 3 chapels, bank, and Union p. house; poor r. 434*l.* on 6329*l.*; real prop. 7674*l.*; charities 7*l.* St. Patrick *Rect.* (Yk.) val. 628*l.*, patr. Clare Hall, Camb.; church, large and cruciform, with a good spire, commanding a wide prospect over the Humber, etc. Mr. Marshall of Leeds has a model farm of 1000 ac. here. *Patringt. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Burstwick, Burton Piasea, Easington, Frodingham, Halskam, Hilston, Hollym, Holmpton, Keyingham, Kilnsea, Ottringham, Out Newton, Owstwick, Owthorne, Patrington, Paul, Rimswell, Rooss, Ryhill, Skefling, Sunk Island, Thorngumbald, Tunstall, Waxholme, Welwick, Winestead, Withernsea; acres 58,281, pop. 8677, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 702 (out-door 603), expend. 3382*l.*, prop. rated 77,390*l.* It belongs to Hedon New County Court district. *Mkt. D.* Sat. *Fairs*, 28 Mar. 18 July, 6 Dec. cloth, shoes, wares, etc.

PATRIXBOURNE par. (3) Bridge hund. St. Augustine lathe, *E. Kent*, 3 m. SE. of Canterbury-55, on a branch of R. Stour, was held by Bp. Odo (at 'Domesdy.'), Jno. de Pratis (who 1200, found. a cell to Beaulieu, Normandy, which came with Merton abbey to) the Cheyneys, through the Says, etc. Acres 1350, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 251; poor r. 103*l.* (Bridge U.); real prop. 3830*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Cant.) val. with Bridge 850*l.*, patr. Marquis Conyngham of Bifrons; church, chiefly norman, with a figured S. porch, etc., and tombs of the Taylors, Dennes, etc. Highnam, —.

PATSHULL par. (61) S. Seisdon hund. *SW. Stafford.* 7 m. WNW. of Wolverhampton-123. Acres 1850; pop. 117; poor r. 37*l.* (Shifnal U.); real prop. 3323*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 80*l.*, patr. Earl of Dartmouth. *P. House*, Sir R. Pigot, Bt., M. P., through the Astleys, whose effigies are in the church. The 'Pigot diamond,' which belonged to Gov. Pigot, was sold by lottery 1800, for 23,999*l.*

Pattaig Rivulet, runs into Loch Laggan, *SE. Inverness.*

PATTERDALE chplry. ( ) with Hartsop Barton par. *NW. Westmrld.* 7 m. NNE. of Ambleside-276, a fine spot at the head of Ulleswater, under Helvellyn, Fair Head, etc., containing Deepdale, was given to Rob. de Lancastre 1247. Pop. 573, in the slate quarries, etc.; poor r. 93*l.* (West ward U.). St. Patrick *Cur.* (Carl.) val. 57*l.*, patr. Earl of Lonsdale; church, has an old yew in the ch.-yard, with a holy well, — and basalt is found near it. *P. Hall*, W. Marshall, Esq., formerly of the Mounseys, 'kings of Patterdale.'

PATTERSHAM, or PATCHENHAM, hmlt. (8) Leatherhead par. *Mid. Surrey*, 1 m. NW. of Leatherhead-18.

PATTERSLEY par. (68) Launditch hund. *N. Norfolk*, 4 m. SSW. of Fakenham-109. Acres with Oxwick; pop. 16. Living, a *Rect.* with Mattishall; church, *in* ruins.

P. PATTINGHAM par. (61) S. Seisdon hund. *Stafford.* and Stottesden hund. *Salop*, 6 m. W. of Wolverhampton-123, contains Nurton and Rudge. Acres 3660; pop. 903; poor r. 110*l.* (Seisd. U.); real prop. 9182*l.*; charities 86*l.*, of which church and poor lands 69*l.*, free school 15*l.* St. Chad *Vic.* (Lich.) val. 342*l.*, patr. Earl of Dartmouth; church, ancient, with some old tombs, and a cross in good condition. A gold torque, 4 ft. long, was found 1700.

PATTISHALL, or PATTERSHALL, par. (53) Towcester hund. *S. Northmptn.* 4 m. NNW. of Towcester-60, on Watling St., near N. West. rail. and Gd. Junct. canal, contains Ascote, Dalscote, and 4 other hmlts. Acres 2460; pop. 728; poor r. 410*l.* (Towces. U.); real prop. 5774*l.*; charities 176*l.*, of which Lady Leveson's for widows, etc., 110*l.*, Young's and Waite's schools 24*l.* Holy Cross *Vic.* (Pet.) val. 1st part 136*l.*, patr. Lord Chancellor, — 2nd part — *l.*, Rev. T. C. Welch, vicar. Ch. Justices Simon and Martin de *Pateshull*, also Bishp. Hugh de *P.*, were natives of this, or Patshull above, — as was Dean Steward.

PATTISWICK par. (47) Lexden hund. *N. Essex*, 4 m. E. of Braintree-40, near R. Blackwater. Acres 1640; pop. 375 + 3; poor r. 223*l.* (Braint. U.); real prop. 2015*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. M. Magdalen *Cur.* (Roch.) val. 244*l.*, patr. Bp. of London.

Patton (61) 3 m. SW. of Much Wenlock, *Mid. Salop.* ☞ PATTON tnshp. ( ) Kendal par. *S. Westmrld.* near Kendal-262. Pop. 66; poor r. 27*l.* (Kend. U.).

PAUL par. (33) Penwith hund. *SW. Cornwall*, 2 m. SSW. of Penzance-281, near Mount's Bay, so called after Paul de Leon, a cornishman, contains Mousehole, and Newlyn *cur.* (which has a fine view), and was burnt by the Spaniards 1593. Acres 3500 (or 2865), slate and granite, with tin; pop. 4664 + 47, in the pilchard and mackerel fisheries; poor r. 468*l.* (Penz. U.); real prop. 12,070*l.*; charities 109*l.*, of which 10*l.* to Hutchin's almsh. Living a *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 485*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, given to Hailes abbey by Rich. king of the Romans, has tombs of the Godolphins, Pendarves', etc. Near Roundago druid circle a

gold crescent-shaped relic was found 1783. Par. *feast* next Sund. to 10 Oct.

PAUL, or PAGHILL par. (86) S. Holderness wap. *E. R. York.* 2 m. SE. of Hedon-182, near *P. Holme* on R. Humber, containing Thorn Gumbald *cur.*, had a fort b. by the royalists at the siege of Hull 1642. Acres 5020, — of town 3570; pop. 870 + 14 and 599, formerly in the ship-yard; poor r. 283*l.* (Patrington U.); real prop. 9280*l.* St. Andrew and Mary *Vic.* (Yk.) val. with Thorn Gumbald 160*l.*, patr. Archbp. *P. Holme,* Rev. H. Holme, has the tower of the old seat (which was burnt down) dated 1234. A fixed *light* on the cliffs, 36 ft. high, put up 1836, is seen 7 m.

Paul's Grove (11) 3 m. N. of Portsmouth, *S. Hants.* near Porchester Castle, where, they say, St. Paul landed when he visited Britain.

Paul's, St., Walden Bury (46) at Welwyn, *Mid. Herts.* Mrs. Drake.

PAULERSPURY, or PAUL'S BURY, par. (52) Clely hund. *S. Northmptn.* 2 m. SE. of Towcester -60, on Watling St., where roman coins have been found. Acres 2950; pop. 1188 + 9; poor r. 849*l.* (Potterspury U.); real prop. 5399*l.*; charities 44*l.*, of which 11*l.* to Marriott's and Nicholl's schools. St. James *Rect.* (Exet.) val. — *l.*, patr. New Coll. Oxon.; church, has effigies of a Throckmorton, an old font, and tombs of the 1st lord Bathurst's father, who had a seat here, and the Sheddens of *P. Park,* now R. Shedden, Esq. Bernard, Savilian professor, a native (1638-97).

PAULSTOWN vil. (16) Gowran bar. *N. Kilkenny,* 4 m. N. of Gowran-67, has *P. House,* C. Flood, Esq., and a ruined castle. Pop. 265.

Paulsworth (38) near Ardmore, *S. Waterford.*

P. PAULTON par. (19) Chewton hund. *NE. Somerset.* 8 m. SW. of Bath-104. Acres 1200; pop. 2009 + 22; poor r. 1034*l.* (Clutton U.); real prop. 7771*l.*; charities 5*l.* to Vicar. Holy Trinity *Cur.* (Ba. and W.) val. 164*l.*, patr. Vic. of Chewton Magna.

Paulton Park (12) 3 m. SW. of Romsey, *SW. Hants.* Lady G. Stanley, formerly seat of Lord Mendip, with grounds laid out by Browne.

PAUNTLEY par. (43) Botloe hund. *NW. Gloucest.* 2 m. NE. of Newent-113, on R. Leadon. Acres 1900, with mineral springs; pop. 249; poor r. 164*l.* (Newent U.); real prop. 3172*l.* St. J. Evangelist *Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 80*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, part norman. On Twelfth Night eve, the labourers light 12 fires in a corn field, and drink success to the harvest.

PAVENHAM, or PAVINGHAM, par. (52) Willey hund. *NW. Beds.* 5 m. NW. of Bedford-50, on R. Ouse. Acres 1340; pop. 600 + 6; poor r. 258*l.* (Bedf. U.); real prop. 2530*l.* St. Peter *Vic.* with Felmersham. *P. House,* T. Green, Esq.

Pavey Rocks. See *Stickle Tarn, Westmrld.*

PAVILAND hmlt. (37) Penmaen par. *W. Glamorgan.* 10 m. WSW. of Swansea-206, by the sea, has two limestone caves in the cliffs (near a british camp) where Dr. Buckland, 1823, found bones of the elephant, rhinoceros, bear, hyæna, wolf, fox, horse, ox, deer, rat, sheep, many birds, and of a woman, — and others have found roman coins of Constantius II., etc. Pop. 41.

Pavilion, The, 1 m. NW. of Melrose, *NW. Roxburgh.* where R. Allan joins the Tweed, Lord Somerville.

PAWLETT par. (20) N. Petherton hund. *Mid. Somerset.* 4 m. N. of Bridgwater-139, on R. Parret, near Bristol rail., gives name to the Paulets of Amport, marquises of Winchester. Acres 3200; pop. 595 + 2; poor r. 313*l.* (Bridgw. U.); real prop. 8567*l.* St. J. Baptist *Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. 264*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. ✠ P., or POULET DEANERY, archdy. of Wells, dioc. of Bath and Wells, contains the benefices of Bawdrip *rect.*, Cossington *r.*, Greinton *r.*, Huntspill *r.*, Pawlett *vic.*, Woollavington *v.*

PAXFORD hmlt. (44) Blockley par. *Worcest.* locally in *Gloucest.* 2 m. ESE. of Chipping Campden-90. Real prop. 1503*l.*

Paxhill (5) 4 m. NE. of Cuckfield, *Mid. Sussex,* an elizabethan house (1606).

P. PAXTON vil. Hutton par. *E. Berwick.* 4 m. W. of Berwick-58, on R. Whitadder, near the suspension bridge on R. Tweed. Pop. 147. *P. House,* W. F. Home, Esq.

PAXTON, GREAT, par. (52) Toseland hund. *S. Hunts.* 3 m. NE. of St. Neot's-56, on R. Ouse. Acres 1120; pop. 415 + 15; poor r. 164*l.* (St. Neot's U.); real prop. 2428*l.*; charities 8*l.* Holy Trinity *Vic.* (Ely) val. with Little P. and Toseland 234*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. Lincoln; church, has a stone seat, piscina, etc. ☞ P., LITTLE, par. as above, 1½ m. SW. near *P. Hill.* Acres 2040; pop. 214 + 10; poor r. 102*l.*; real prop. 2943*l.*; charities, town land 36*l.* St. James *Cur.* with Great P., above. *P. Hall,* L. Reynolds, Esq.; *P. Place,* H. Stanley, Esq.

PAYHEMBURY par. (21) Hayridge hund. *NE. Devon.* 5 m. W. of Honiton-148, near Hembury Fort, and seat of Admi. Graves. Acres 2400; pop. 545; poor r. 480*l.* (Honit. U.); real prop. 3817*l.*; charities 12*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 186*l.*, patr. Rev. T. T. Jackson. Leyhill, an old seat.

PAYTHORN tnshp. ( ) Gisburn par. *W. R. York.* 8 m. S. of Settle-235, on R. Ribble. Acres 2850; pop. 201 + 2; poor r. 175*l.* (Clitheroe U.); real prop. 2214*l.*

PAYTOE tnshp. (55) Leintwardine par. *N. Hereford.* 6 m. WSW. of Ludlow-143, is joined to ADFORTON.

Peachington, or *Patchingdon* (46) 4 m. NNW. of Hertford, *Mid. Herts.*

Peaclond of the Saxons, was the *Peak* district, *Derby.*, as below.

PEAK tythg. (11) E. Meon par. *SE. Hants.* 5 m. NE. of Bishop's Waltham-65. Pop. 44.

PEAK HILL hmlt. (64) Cowbit par. *S. Lincoln.* 4 m. SSE. of Spalding-98, near R. Welland. ☞ *P. House* ( ) 10 m. NNW. of Scarboro', *N. R. York.* near the works in the alum cliffs, which end here under Ravenhill where the Danes landed. ☞ *P. House* (22) near Sidmouth, *SE. Devon.* E. Lousada, Esq.

PEAKE FOREST ext. par. chplry. (81) High Peake hund. *NW. Derby.* 2 m. NW. of Tideswell-160, in the *Peak,* a region of limestone rocks, at the Derwent's head, stocked with wood and red deer up to Jas I.,—called *Peaclond* by the Saxons, and *De Alto Pecco,* — and including the pars. of Castleton (seat of the Peverils), Chapel-le-Frith, Glossop, Hope, Mottram (*Chesh.*), also Kinder Scout 1800 ft. high, Mam Tor 1751 ft., Devil's Cave or *P. Cavern,* Eldon Hole, etc. which see — also DERBYSH. for the 'Seven Wonders.' Acres 1360; pop. 575, in the limestone quarries; poor r. 135*l.* (Chapel-le-Frith U.); real prop. 4445*l.* K. Charles Martyr *Don. Cur.* (Lich.) val. 70*l.*, patr. Duke of Devonshire, of Chatsworth. *P. Cavern,* or Devil's Cave, 1 m. SW. of Castleton, is 2250 ft. long, with a descent of 800, and includes First Water lake, or pond, a cave 200 ft. broad and 120 high, Second Water, the Chancel, Devil's Cellar, Halfway House, Great Tom, etc. A stream flows in at the mouth, which is 120 ft. by 42, under a great cliff.

PEAKIRK par. (64) Peterboro' lib. *NE. Northmptn.* 6 m. NNW. of Peterboro'-81, on Gt. North.

rail. and a branch of R. Welland, had a cell found. 716 by St. Pega, and suppressed 1048. Acres 630; pop. 192; poor r. 51*l.* (Peterb. U.); real prop. 1468*l.*; charities, see GLINTON. St. Pega *Rect.* (Pet.) val. with Glinton 625*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.

PEALS tnshp. ( ) Allenton par. *Mid. Northumbrld.* 8 m. WNW. of Rothbury-304, on R. Coquet. Pop. 87.

Peamore (22) 1 m. S. of Exeter, *SE. Devon.*, S. Kekewich, Esq.

Pearsie, near—, *Forfar.* D. Wedderburn, Esq.

PEART tythg. (19) Laverton par. *NE. Somerset.* 4 m. N. of Frome-103. Pop. 23.

Peartree Green (1) 1 m. N. of Billericay, *Mid. Essex.* ☞ *P. House* (71) near Derby, *S. Derby.*

Peartree Hill (83) 3 m. WNW. of Gainsboro', *NE. Notts.*

Peas, or *Peaths, Bridge*, 1 m. E. of Cockburnpath, *NE. Berwick.* b. 1786 of stone, over *P. Ravine*, to command the pass, is 123 ft. high, 300 long, and 16 wide.

P. PEASEMARSH par. (5) Goldspur hund. Hastings rape, *E. Sussex*, 2 m. NW. of Rye-63. Acres 3340, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 902; poor r. 399*l.* (Rye U.); real prop. 5746*l.*; charities 16*l.* St. Peter and Paul *Vic.* (Chic.) val. 261*l.*, patr. Sidney Sussex Coll. Camb.; church, early eng. *P. Place*, H. Curteis, Esq., M.P.

PEASEMORE par. (13) Faircross hund. *Mid. Berks.* 3 m. SW. of E. Ilsley-54. Acres 2350; pop. 309 + 1; poor r. 244*l.* (Wantage U.); real prop. 3339*l.*; charities 2*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 800*l.*, patr. C. Eyre, Esq.

P. PEASENHALL par. (50) Blything hund. *NE. Suffolk*, 5 m. NE. of Framlingham-87, on R. Badenham. Acres 1080; pop. 845 + 7; poor r. 244*l.* (Blyth. U.); real prop. 3104*l.*; charities, church and town lands, etc. 54*l.* St. Michael *Cur.* (Norw.) val. 117*l.*, patr. Vicar of Sibton.

P. *Peasepottage Gate* (9) 5 m. ENE. of Horsham, *N. Sussex.*

PEATIE vil. Kethins par. *SW. Forfar.* 11 m. WNW. of Dundee-45. Pop. 53.

Peatlaw Hill, 2 m. NW. of Selkirk, *E. Selkirk.* is 1964 ft. high.

PEATLING MAGNA par. (63) Guthlaxton hund. *S. Leicest.* 6 m. NE. of Lutterworth-89, on a branch of R. Soar. Acres 1900; pop. 308 + 4, some stockingers; poor r. 155*l.* (Lutterw. U.); real prop. 3178*l.* All Saints *Vic.* with Willoughby Waterless. ☞ P. PARVA par. as above, 2 m. S. Acres 870, with some mineral springs; pop. 159; poor r. 50*l.*; real prop. 1894*l.*; charities, poor's land 30*l.* St. Andrew *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 158*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *Lit. P. Hall*, J. Clarke, Esq.

PEATON tnshp. (61) Diddlebury par. *S. Salop*, 6 m. N. of Ludlow-143, on a branch of R. Corve. Pop. 103.

Peatswood Hall (73) 1 m. ESE. of Mkt. Drayton, *NW. Stafford.* T. Twemlow, Esq., near Birm. and Liverpl. canal.

✠ PEBIDIAWKE DEANERY, archdy. and dioc. of St. David's, contains the benefices in Dewisland hund., with Fishguard *vic.*, Ford *cur.*

Pebley Dam (82) near Barlboro', *NE. Derby.* on *York.* border. ☞ *P.*, or *Pobley, Farm* (8) 5 m. WNW. of Dorking, *Mid. Surrey.*

P. PEBMARSH par. (47) Hinckford hund. *N. Essex*, 3 m. NE. of Halstead-46, on a branch of R. Colne. Acres 1920; pop. 614, in the silk mills; poor r. 362*l.* (Halst. U.); real prop. 3857*l.*; charities 14*l.*, of which 8*l.* to Crimston's sunday school. St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 450*l.*, patr. Earl of Verulam.

PEBSBURY hmlt. (18) Huish Episcopi par. *Mid. Somerset.* near Langport-128. Pop. 66.

PEBWORTH par. (54) Upper Kiftsgate hund. *NE. Gloucest.* 6 m. NE. of Evesham-96, contains Broad Marston. Acres 3050, with good mineral springs; pop. 829 + 25; poor r. 366*l.* (Evesh. U.); real prop. 4452*l.*; charities 72*l.*, of which 24*l.* to Eden's school. St. Peter *Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 98*l.*, patr. Miss Millard and T. Skekell, Esq.

Peckford Mill (46) 5 m. N. of St. Alban's, *Mid. Herts.* on R. Lea.

PECKFORTON tnshp. ( ) Bunbury par. *S. Cheshire*, 6 m. NW. of Nantwich-164. Acres 1750; pop. 309; poor r. 189*l.* (Nantw. U.); real prop. 1947*l.* *P. Hall*, —; *P. Castle*, J. Tollemache, Esq., M. P., b. 1849-51, by Salvin, in a well-wooded spot on the hills (300 ft. high), overlooking the great plain below, is in the style of Edw. II.'s time, with a keep, wards, great hall 60 ft. by 40, drawing-room 36 ft. diam., dining-room 55 ft. long, corridors, all of stone, vaulted, and carved with arms, etc.

P. PECKHAM hmlt. (1) Camberwell par. Lambeth boro', *NE. Surrey*, 3 m. SSE. of St. Paul's, including P. NEW TOWN near Surrey canal, and P. RYE a pleasant country spot towards Forest Hill, contains 5 churches and chapels, *P. House* lunatic asylum for City paupers, City union p. house, Licensed Victualler's asylum (1827) for 126, with 6 acres of ground (cost 25,000*l.*, and has 2500*l.* income), Nunhead cemetery, and the Royal Naval School for 200 sons of officers (at NEW CROSS) b. 1834-5. Pop. 12,563; houses 2148. Ch. Il. visited Nell Gwynne at a house which stood near the canal basin, and his brother, Duke of York, had a house in High St. *P. Lodge*, —. Proprietary Chapel *Cur.* val. —*l.*, patr. Proprietors.

P. PECKHAM, EAST, par. (6) Twyford hund. Aylesford lathe, *W. Kent*, 5 m. NE. of Tonbridge -30, near Maidstone rail. and R. Medway. Acres 3470, partly in fruit and hop-grounds; pop. 2166 + 15; poor r. 1772*l.* (Malling U.); real prop. 10,717*l.* St. Michael *Vic.* (Cant.) val. 759*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.,— church, on a hill, has tombs of the Twysdens of Roydon Hall; Holy Trinity *Cur.* 120*l.*, Vicar. Mereworth Cast., Baroness Le Despencer. ☞ P., WEST, par. Littlefield hund. as above, 1 m. N., contains Oxenhoath, seat of the Gearys, formerly of Judge Colepeper, who found. 1408 a preceptory of the K. Hospitallers here. Acres 1110, with hop and fruit gardens; pop. 535; poor r. 478*l.*; real prop. 3049*l.*; charities 12*l.* and an almshouse. St. Dunstan *Vic.* (Cant.) val. 177*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. Rochester; church, has mons. of the Colepepers. *P. House*, T. Smith, Esq. *Fair*, Whit. Th.

PECKLETON par. (63) Sparkenhoe hund. *Mid. Leicest.* 4 m. ESE. of Mkt. Bosworth-106, near Leicester Forest, contains Tooley Park (Rev. J. Lynes), Bassett House, and Knoll House. Acres 2020; pop. 347 + 5; poor r. 248*l.* (M. Bosworth U.); real prop. 4300*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 474*l.*, patr. Rev. J. M. Cooper, rector; church, old, with stone stalls, stained glass, and effigies of the Motons, who had the manor.

Peddar, or *Pedder's Way* (50, 68-9) a roman or british road from Ixworth in *Suffk.*, by Brettenham (*Norfk.*), Wretham, Threxton, Hougham, Swaffham, Castle-Acre, Fring, to Hunstanton on the Wash.

Pedden (3) 5 m. W. of Sandwich, *E. Kent.*

Pedham Court (6) 4 m. SSW. of Dartford, *NW. Kent*, near *P. Hill.*

Pedlar Hill ( ) 4 m. NE. of Longtown, *N. Cumbrld.*

PEDLINGE hmlt. ( ) Saltwood par. *SE. Kent*, near Hythe-65.

PEDMORE par. ( ) Lower Halfshire hund. *N. Worcest.* 2 m. SE. of Stourbridge-122, under Clent Hills. Acres 1300; pop. 291; poor r. 166*l.* (Bromsgrove U.); real prop. 329*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Worc.) val. 407*l.*, patr. Lord Foley of Whitley; church, with a norman figured porch. *P. House*, T. Biggs, Esq.

Pedrida of the Saxons, was the *R. Parret, Somerset.*

PEDWARDINE tnshp. (56) Brampton Bryan par. *NW. Hereford.* 5 m. NE. of Presteigne-151, near *P. Wood*, is joined to BORESFORD, and had a castle of the Hays, barons P. Real prop. 1087*l.*

PEDWELL hmlt. (19) Ashcott par. *Mid. Somerset.* 7 m. E. of Bridgwater-139.

PEEBLESSHIRE, or TWEEDDALE, an inland county, *SE. Scotland*, at R. Tweed's head, was a seat of the *Gadeni* in the roman *Valentia*, was part of the Strathclyde kingdom, and the saxon *Northumbria* (9th cent.), and made shire ground 13th cent., — is traversed by Watling St., and bordered by *Edinb.* (N.), *Berwk.* (E.), *Selkirk.* (SE.), *Dumf.* (SW.), *Lanark.* (W.). Length from Annanhead Hill NE. to the top of Eddleston par. 29 m., greatest breadth 20, av. ditto 13.; relative *size 105-10,000ths*; circuit about 110 m., marked almost all round by ranges of round-topped hills. It contains 319 *sq.* mls. or 204,160 acres, of moorland and moss, of which about 1-7th is cultivated, and the rest unprofitable; 10,499 persons (or 79 *less* than in 1831), of whom 1898 are in Peebles, — 5381 are females, 5154 under 20 yrs. of age, 6778 county-born, — 1669 or 15·9 per cent. live by agricult. (252 being farmers and graziers), 1004 or 9·6 per cent. by trade, etc., 118 educated professions, 242 independent, 2644 labourers and servants, etc.; 2118 houses (flats being counted), besides 170 empty and building; 13 parishes, and parts of 2 others; above 24 vils. and hmlts.; 1 royal burgh, Peebles, the capital, etc. as below; returns *one* member to parl. (elect. 727),—Peebles having votes for the shire; is governed by a lord lieut., vice-lieut., 14 deputy lieuts., sheriff and substitute, etc., and constitutes a presbytery (as below), in synod of Lothian and Tweeddale, with 14 clergy, whose av. stipends are 211*l.* Real prop. (1815) 64,182*l.*, — ('43) 74,810*l.*, of which 888*l.* on mines and quarries; gross rental (1811) 57,382*l.*, or 5*s.* 7½*d.* per acre, — ('43) 67,675*l.* or 6*s.* 7½*d.*; valued rent (1674) 51,938*l.* scots; liar or av. price of 2nd wheat (1842-8) 46*s.* 3*d.* per qr., — of 2nd meal 16*s.* 11*d.* per boll of 140 lbs. Savings bk. (1849) none; expend. for poor (1847-8) in 14 pars. (10 being assessed) 2168*l.*, of which 1747*l.* for 283 poor on roll, 124*l.* for 100 casual poor. Schools about 30, with 1660 child. attending. Av. number of offenders (1836-46) 14. —— Except in the N. (where old red sandstone is the substratum), clay slate or grauwacké slate, called whinstone, is the prevailing rock, rising everywhere in smooth barren hills and mountains, — some of which, in SW. and S., are Hell's Cleugh 2100 ft., Culterfell 2340, Broadlaw 2740, Dollar Law 2790, and Hart Fell 2790 (at the head of Rs. Tweed and Annan). Blue slate is quarried at Stobo (25 hands), coal and lime at Linton (57), and traces of iron, lead, etc. are found. A little cotton (about 140 hands), and woollen (41), is made at Peebles and Innerleithen, which has a good mineral spring. Multitudes of small streams run between the hills to the Lyne, Eddlestone, Leithen, Manor, Quair, and other branches of the Tweed, which rises in Tweedsmuir 1500 ft. high; a few salmon and trout are caught. Climate sharp, but bracing; several o. the hollows by the rivers are fertile and well cultivated; sheep farming is the principal business, and about 102,000 cheviot and black-faced sheep are kept; leases run 14 to 19 years; estates are entailed. Plantations here and there replace the forest which once covered the hills; peat, 4 to 20 ft. deep, is dug for fuel. Among the antiquities are: druid stones at Stobo, Gatehope; roman camps at Lyne (Randal's Walls, the roman *Corda?*), Linton, and Manor (which has David Ritchie, the Black Dwarf's house),—all on the line of Watling St.; about 30 british chesters or hill-forts at Cademuir, Janet's Brae, Manor, Innerleithen, Eddlestone, Newlands, Kirkurd, etc. and, about 25 peel houses or border beacons (8 to 11 ft. thick) near them, along the Tweed, above and below Peebles; old castles at Horsburgh, Drochil (regent Morton's), and Drummelzier, which is near Merlin's grave on the Tweed (where the Powsail joins); and old church at Kirkurd. Seats are: Earl Wemyss *Neidpath* (old), E. Traquair *Traquair*, Lord Elibank *Darnhall*, Hay Bt. of *Hayston*, Montgomery Bt. of *Stobo*, Carmichael Bt. of *Skirling*, Nasmyth Bt. of *Posso*, Suttie Bt. of *Balgone*, Mackenzie, M.P., of *Portmore*, Allan of *Glen*, Forrester of *Barns*, Giles of *Kailzie*, Horsburgh of *Horsburgh* (old), Macqueen of *Braxfield*, Murray of *Cringletie*, Chambers of *Glenormiston*, Tweedie of *Quarter*, Welsh of *Mossfennan*, White of *Drummelzier*; also *Cardrona*, etc. Roads from Peebles are: (1) to Eddlestone 5, Penycuick 12, Edinbro' 22. (2) Lyne 4, Kirkard 9, Lanark 24, Glasgow 45. (3) Up the Tweed to Stobo 6 (Biggar 15), Glenholm 12, Tweedsmuir 16, the Tweed's Head 24, Moffat 29, Dumfries 48. (4) Haystoun, 1, Dryhope Tower, on St. Mary's Loch in Yarrow, 11. (5) Down the Tweed to Horsburgh 2, Innerleithen 6 (Selkirk on the Ettrick 19), Abbotsford 18, thence to Melrose, etc.

PEEBLES par. 22 m. S. of Edinbro', *Mid. Peebles.* the county town, sheriff's court, and a royal burgh (which contributed to send 1 member with Selkirk till the Reform act), where R. Eddleston joins the Tweed, in a fine spot, was a seat of the kings of Scotland, and belonged to the bishops of Glasgow, — had a church, etc. before 12th cent., and Cross church and trinity friars monastery, found. 1260 by Alex. III. in honour of St. Nicholaus, of which scarcely anything remains, — was given to Aylmar de Valence 1304, by Edw. I., and to Edw. III. 1334, by Edw. Baliol, — sent 2 members to parl. 1357, when it was made a royal burgh by Dav. II., — was visited by Jas. I., who composed 'Peblis to the Play,' at Beltane festival, — was burnt by the English 1547, and accidentally 1604, — was the place of Darnley's retirement 1566-7, occupied by the Protestant lords in their march against Arran 1585, and by Ch. Stuart's troops 1745, on their way southwards, — consists of New and Old Town, and is governed under charter of Jas. VI. by a provost, 2 bailies, 11 council., etc. Size 7 m. by 5, hilly pasture on grauwacké stone, and well wooded; pop. 2632, — of burgh 1898, decreasing, in the manufact. of stockings, leather, formerly in the cloth trade, which has declined; houses 354, with church, 3 chapels, cross, town-house, gaol, 2 banks, savings bank, reading-rooms, library, archery ground, bowling-green, tontine inn, mason's lodge, gasworks, old 5-arch'd and another bridge, schools; real prop. 11,600*l.*; for poor 690*l.* Living (P. presb.) val. 298*l.*, patr. Earl of Wemyss (to whom it gives title of visct.), of Neidpath Castle, on R. Tweed, through Earl March, the Hayes, and Frazers; church, with steeple, on the site

of an old chapel and castle. St. Mungo's well near the cross. Other ruined chapels and a camp at Cademuir hill, with other hill forts, exist. Dean's House, a seat of the late Earl March, was the scene of Scott's ballad, "The Maid of Neidpath," and Campbell's "Earl March gazed on his dying child." It publishes the 'P. Advertiser' newspaper. ✠ P. PRESBYTERY, synod of Lothian, contains Drummelzier, Eddleston, Innerleithen, Kirkurd, W. Linton, Lyne, Manor, Newlands, Peebles, Stobo, Traquair, Tweedsmuir. Ditto *Free Church*, see BIGGAR. *Mkt. D.* Tu. *Fairs*, 2nd Tu. Jan. and Oct. 1st Tu. Mar. 2nd Wed. May, Tu. after 18 July, Tu. before 24 Aug. Tu. before 12 Sept. and Dec.

PEEL. See LITTLE HULTON, *Lancash.* *P. Hall*, Lord Kenyon.

P. M. PEEL ( ) Kirk German par. Glanfaba sheading, *I. of Man*, 15 m. WNW. of Douglas, a deemster's and bailiff's court, and sub-port to Douglas, at the mouth of *P. River* (which runs 14 m. SW. from Sartel mountn., with a fall), was called *Holme*, was burnt 1229 by Reginald, son of Godred, and has remains of a castle on *P. Island*, where Eleanor, wife of good duke Humphrey, died a prisoner 1453, and which was reb. 1500 by the Stanleys. Pop. 2133, in the herring fishery, etc. (100 boats of 16 to 30 tons), formerly great smugglers; houses 2133, with church, courthouse, battery, P. Moore's gram. school (1746), J. Moore's mathematical sch. (1763) lately rebuilt, P. Christian's free school; charities, about 80*l.* St. John *Cur.* (S. and M.) val. 40*l.*, patr. Crown. The castle — which they say the "Moddey Doo," or black dog, still haunts — is on a rock joined to the shore by a wall; within the site, which covers 5 acres, are Bp. Simon's, or St. German's, ruined cathed., b. 1245, with a prison under it, St. Patrick's old church with norman traces, and a moot hill 50 ft. round. The pier, b. 1798, is 1200 ft. by 20 to 30, and has a jetty of 120 ft. (made 1830), with a fixed *light* upon it (21 ft. high, put up 1811, seen 8 m.) and only 8 ft. water at high tide, — but 3 to 5 fath. in the bay, near which the tides up and down the Irish Sea meet. Close to Contrary Head, is Corran's beacon tower; at the Tynwald Hill, laws are promulgated, and a court held 5 July; large elk bones have been found, and cornelians, etc. on the shore. *Mkt. D.* Frid. *Fairs*, 28 Mar. 24 July, cattle, etc.

Peel Fell ( ) on the Cheviots, borders of *Roxburgh.* and *Northmbrld.* near *P. Burn* and the Catrail british fosse. ☞ P. HATCH vil. (7) Hillingdon par. *W. Middlesex*, 1 m. SE. of Uxbridge -15. ☞ *P. Isld.* See FOULDREY, *Lancash.*

PEELE tnshp. (80) Tarvin par. *W. Cheshire*, 5 m. NE. of Chester-183, is joined to HORTON, and has the fine old seat of the Whitleys (whom Jas. II. visited here), now a farm, belonging to the Alderseys.

Peelside, 12 m. SSW. of Keith, *N. Banff.*

Peel's Cross ( ) near Lancaster, *N. Lancash.*, was birthplace of 1st Sir R. Peel (1750-1830).

Peet Tye Hall (48) 5 m. S. of Colchester, *NE. Essex.*

Pefessige, of Alfred's Will, was PUSEY, *Berksh.*

Peffer Rivulet, rises in Fodderty par. *S. Ross.* and *Cromarty*, and runs 7 m. E. through *Strath P.* to Cromarty Frith, near Dingwall. ☞ *P. Rivulet*, rises in Athelstaneford par. *NW. Haddington.* and runs 7 m. W. to Aberlady bay. ☞ *P. Rivulet*, rises near the above, and runs NE. 6 m. to North Sea, near Whitberry Head.

Pegsborough (59) near Tipperary, *SW. Tipperary*, — Bradshaw, Esq.

Pegsden (46) 6 m. NNE. of Luton, *S. Beds.*

PEGSWORTH, or PEGSWOOD, tnshp. ( ) Bothal par. *SE. Northmbrld.* 1 m. NE. of Morpeth-289, near R. Wansbeck. Pop. 207 + 2, colliers; poor r. 27*l.* (Morp. U.).

PEGWELL hmlt. (3) St. Lawrence par. *NE. Kent*, 1 m. WSW. of Ramsgate-78, a coast-gd. station on *P. Bay*, which produces large shrimps, and has a fine sea view from *P. Cottage*, once seat of Counsellor Garrow.

PEIRSTOUN par. is joined to DREGHORN, *Ayr.*

PELDON par. (48) Winstree hund. *NE. Essex*, 5 m. S. of Colchester-51, near Mersea Isld. Acres 2230; pop. 493 + 7; poor r. 247*l.* (Lexden U.); real prop. 3758*l.*; charities 20*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 504*l.*, patr. —. *P. Hall*, 1 m. N.

PELHAM, BRENT. See BRENT PELHAM, *Hertford.* ☞ P. FURNEUX par. (47) Edwinstree hund. *NE. Herts.* 5 m. NW. of Bishop Stortford-30, on R. Ash, was held by Simon de *Furneux* (Hen. III.), the Lees, Newports, Morleys, etc. Acres 2570; pop. 682 + 7; poor r. 782*l.* (B. Stortfd. U.); real prop. 4288*l.*; charities 24*l.*, of which 14*l.* to Wheatley's school. St. Mary *Vic.* with Brent Pelham; church, old, with mons. of the Calverts and the above, a carved model of the Newports' old seat, and a canopied brass of Sir H. At-Lea or Lee (?). Gives name to the Pelhams of Stanmer, Brocklesby, etc. whose ancestors were here at the Conquest. ☞ P. STOCKING par. as above, 1 m. NE. Acres 640; pop. 160 + 1; poor r. 115*l.*; real prop. 879*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 163*l.*, patr. N. Calvert, Esq., of *P. Hall*, who has the manor. ☞ *P. Pillar*, to the memory of Lord Yarborough, is near Brocklesby, *N. Lincoln.*, on the highest ground in the shire. ☞ *P.*, or *Pelling, Place* (7) near Old Windsor, *E. Berks.* Mrs. Bonnell. ☞ *P. Place* (12) 3 m. SSW. of Alton, *E. Hants.* W. Dumaresque, Esq. (?)

PELHAMS-LANDS ext. par. ( ) Kirton wap. *SE. Lincoln.* near Fossdyke, Acres 740; pop. 42; real prop. 1679*l.*

Pelkham or *Pelcome* (40) 2 m. NW. of Haverfordwest, *W. Pembroke.*

Pellipar (24-5) near Dungiven, *Mid. Londonderry*, R. O'Gilby, Esq.

PELLON and MOUNT P. vils. (88) Ovenden and Halifax tnshps. *W. R. York.* near Halifax-197.

Pellwall (73) close to Mkt. Drayton, *W. Stafford.*

PELSALL chplry. (62) Wolverhampton par. *S. Stafford.* 2 m. N. of Walsall-121, on Wyrley canal. Acres 1180; pop. 1026 + 30, miners and colliers; poor r. 138*l.* (Wals. U.); real prop. 4010*l.* of which 1203*l.* on mines. St. Michael *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Bishop.

PELTON tnshp. ( ) Chester-le-Street par. *N. Durham*, 7 m. N. of Durham-258, near Stanhope rail. Acres 980, part common; pop. 1030 + 48; poor r. 190*l.* (Chester U.); real prop. 2447*l.* Trinity *Cur.* (Dur.) val. 170*l.*, patr. Incumbent.

Pelutho ( ) 9 m. W. of Wigton, *NW. Cumbrld.*

Pelwall House —, *Salop*, S. Purney, Esq.

Pelyn (30) 1 m. SW. of Lostwithiel, *Mid. Cornwall*, seat of N. Kendall, Esq., with St. Chad's summer-house.

PELYNT, or PLYNT, par. (31) West hund. *SE. Cornwall*, 6 m. SW. of Liskeard-221, was *Plewent* of 'Domesdy.' held by Rob. earl of Mortaigne. Acres 4460 (or 4170); pop. 834 + 3; poor r. 461*l.* (Lisk. U.); real prop. 4407*l.*; charities 6*l.* St. Nunn *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 240*l.*, patr. J. W. Buller, Esq., of Morval; church, has tombs of a Buller, an Achym (1586), and an honest lawyer, Edward Trelawney (with the anagram 'We wander, after,

dy,' or die,) of Trelawney, where Sir Jonathan, one of the Seven Bishops, was born.

Pembers Oak tnshp. (56) Kington par. *NW. Hereford.* near Kington-154, is joined to Lil.wall.

P. Pemberton chplry. (89) Wigan par. *S. Lancash.* 2 m. W. of Wigan-200. Acres 2920, with coal; pop. 4394 + 17, colliers; poor r. 761*l.* (Wigan U.); real prop. 19,222*l.*, of which 10,250*l.* on mines; charities 14*l.*, of which 7*l.* to school. Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 260*l.*, patr. Rector. Hawkeley Hall, very old.

P. Pembley par. (37) Carnwallon hund. *S. Carmarthen.* 5 m. W. of Llanelly-217, on Kidwelly canal, under *P. Hill* (*pen*, a head), is a sub-port to Llanelly, on R. Burry, with a fixed *light* 35 ft. high, put up —, seen 9 m. Size —, sandy, with warren, and plenty of coal; pop. 2850 + 21, in the collieries, and iron trade; poor r. 719*l.* (Llanel. U.); real prop. 8830*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Illtyd *Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. with Llandury 69*l.*, patr. Earl of Ashburnham; church, has a tomb to the Empress Josephine's niece, wrecked here in a French ship 1828. The harb. inside Cefn Sidan sand, and made 1819, has a pier 1200 ft. long, with 12 ft. water at least. Near it is the New or Burry harb., made 1825.

P. Pembridge par. (55) Stretford hund. *NW. Hereford.* 14 m. NW. of Hereford, 148 from London, on R. Arrow, a nominal boro', governed by a high bailiff, was a mkt. town under the Mortimers, and gave name to the Brydges, ancestors of Duke of Buckingham. Acres 8320, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 1306 + 1, in the woollen trade; houses 285, with church, 2 chapels, Carpenter's free school (50*l.*), Duppa's almshouses 40*l.*, Bengough's school 30*l.*; poor r. 616*l.* (Kington U.); real prop. 11,004*l.*; charities 186*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Heref.) val. 975*l.*, patr. C. C. Coll. Oxon.; church, large, with a separate wooden bell tower.

Pembridge Castle (43) 4 m. NNW. of Monmouth, *S. Hereford.* now demolished, belonged to the Cantilupes (Hen. III.), the K. Hospitallers, the Pyes, etc.

Pembrokeshire (38-41, 58) a seaside county, *SW. Wales*, a seat of the old *Demetæ*, or *Dyfed*, in *Britannia Secunda*, and called *Penvro*, i. e. corner land, by the Welsh, was ravaged by the Danes 987-8, conquered by the Normans under Martin de Tours (1069) and Arnulph de Montgomery (Hen. I.), in whose time, 1106-13, it was settled by a colony of Flemings (W. of the Cleddy), and came to Strongbow and the Clares, the Marshalls, Valences, Hastings, etc. and the Herberts, — is traversed by the Via Julia and Sarn Helen, watered by Rs. Cleddy or Cleddau, etc., and bordered by R. Teivi and *Cardgn.* (NE.), *Carmrthn.* (E.), Bristol Chan. (S.), St. George's Chan. (W.), Cardigan bay (N.). Length from St. Anne's head NE. to Cilgerran 36 m., greatest breadth 29, av. ditto 19½; relative size 106-10,000ths; circuit 145 m., including 100 of coast, cliffy for most part, and having along it Cemaes head at mouth of R. Teivi (leading up to St. Dogmael's and Cardigan), Newport bay and Dinas hd., Fishguard and bay (where the French landed 1797, and the S. Wales rail. is to end), Strumbles hd., St. David's hd. (anct. *Octopitarum Prom.*) with Bass bank off it, Whitesand bay and its sand hills, Ramsey isld. with Bishop and Clerks *light* outside, St. Bride's bay (with traces of a submarine forest) and Broadhaven bathg. place, Skomar with Skokam and Grassholm islds. (the Smalls rocks *lt.* in the distance), St. Anne's hd. (235 ft.) and *lt.* at mouth of Milford Haven (which is 17 m. long up to Pembroke dockyard and Haverfordwest, and has about 30 harbs. and creeks in it), Linney hd. (and Porgus sand) with some danish camps near it, — from which the coast rises into broken cliffs of 150 ft. round by Stacks rocks (full of sea birds), St. Govan's hd., Bosherton funnel cave, Manorbeer cast., to Caldy isld. *lt.*, Tenby bathg. pl., and Amroth cast., in Carmarthen bay. It contains 610 sq. m. or 390,400 acres, of which half is meadow, etc., and about 8000 are barren; 88,044 + 662 persons, of whom 16,265 are in Pembroke, Ha'rfordwest, Tenby,—47,794 are females, 41,555 under 20 yrs. of age, 84,628 county-born,—9740, or 10·8 per cent. live by agricult. (2993 being farmers and graziers), 7883 or 9 per cent. by commerce, manufact. etc., 601 educated professions, 3147 independent, 21,794 labourers and servants, etc; 18,832 houses, besides 1172 empty and building; 7 hundreds (formerly 4 cantrefs and 15 cwmwds), Dungleddy (Mid.), Kemess (N.), Kilgerran (NE.), Narberth (SE.), Castlemartin (S.), Roose (SW.), Dewisland (W.); 143 parishes, besides parts of 5 others and 4 ext par. places; 1 city, St. David's, and about 175 vils. hmlts. etc.; 7 market towns,—Ha'rfordwest (*h.*) the co., assize, and sess. town (251 m. from London), Pembroke (*p.*), Narberth (*h.*), Milford (*p.*), Tenby (*p.*), Fishguard (*h.*), Newport, the first three being p. law unions, registries, and new county courts—and all being polling places, with Mathry; returns *three* members to parl., viz. 1 for county (elect. 3450), 1 for Ha'rfordwest and its contributory boroughs marked (*h*), 1 for Pembroke and its boroughs marked (*p.*), with Wiston; is governed by a lord lieut. high sheriff, and about 65 magistrates,—is in S. Wales circuit, and Home military district,—and constitutes the archdeaconry of St. David's in that diocese, province of Canterbury. Real prop. (1815) 219,589*l.* — ('43) 361,642*l.*, of which 7781*l.* on mines, 1690*l.* on quarries, 1321*l.* on canals and tram rails.; ditto rentals 162,951*l.* or 8*s.* 4*d.* per acre (when wheat was 77*s.*) and 266,865*l.* or 11*s.* 1*d.* per acre (wheat 55*s.*); county income ('48) 4683*l.* of which 2576*l.* from co. rate (on a val. of 217,223*l.* made 1836), 509*l.* from the Treasury. Poor r. (1846-7) for 3 unions, 26,072. on 317,486*l.*, or 1*s.* 8*d.* in the £ (wheat being 59*s.*) — cases relieved 7146 (out-door 6603) in estimated pop. of 82,394. Total charities 1783*l.* of which 459*l.* for schools and education; savings bks. ('49) 2, with 95,130*l.* from 2442 depositors, in yr. '38-9, 1210 m. of road (115 being turnpike) were maintained for 5737*l.* In '46-7, out of 145 pars., etc. 86 had 84 church schools, supported by 2082*l.* with 5370 child. attending, and 106 paid teachers (30 being monitors) whose salaries were 1575*l.* and who had 22 teachers' houses; out of these 38 were free schools, and 15 sund. sch. (exclusively — with 123 teachers and 1050 child.); and 27 in union with the National Soc. had 2326 child. and total grants of 1683*l.* Offenders in '48, 46 (or 65 av. of 5 yrs.), of whom 30 were convicted, 6 were females, 0 under 15 yrs. of age, 6 could not read or write. For births, etc., see S. Wales.——The lower silurian slaty rocks prevail N. of Ha'rfordwest, traversed by veins of trap (which shows itself in masses at St. David's hd., Ramsey isld. etc.), and rising 1754 ft. at Cwn Cerwyn at one end of the Precelly mountns., and 1285 ft. at the other end, Vrenni Vawr; but the space S. of it is occupied by part of the S. Wales coal basin about 5 m. wide, bordered by old red sandstone and carboniferous limestone (which makes the rugged cliffs of the S. coast),

Bolton beacon *in this* part is 327 ft.; Trafgarn near St. Bride's bay 573 ft. in the midst of broken rocks. Anthracite coal (851 hands) in seams some 3 ft. thick is worked (by pits) at Landshipping, Kingsmoor near Beguildy, Kilgetty (carried by rail. to Saundersfoot), and other places; and the dust, or culm, is made into balls with clay, for fuel. Abundance of lime is worked for manure; poor slate is quarried in the Precelly range, at Kilgerran, etc; clunch and ironstone are found near the coal, black marble near Tenby, traces of copper near St. David's, lead at Llanvyrnach; and plenty of hard building stone, and gritstone, may be got. At Treruffyd are mineral springs; good oysters are got at Llangwm, and fish caught all round the coast, with salmon and *sewin* in the Teivi and Cleddy. The smaller streams are the Navern, Gwayne, Solva, etc. A few stockings and woollens (73 hands) are made; rabbits are bred at Skomar; and hides and skins sent to market. Climate mild and damp, but cold in the N.; surface wavy, with various soils, chiefly a dark grey loam, improved by lime and shell sand; wheat (in the S.), barley (in the soils along the coast), oats, potatoes, are the principal crops; many cattle are of the Castlemartin breed, black, apt to fatten, with soft hair, and used for draught; native sheep are grazed in the N., with coarse fleeces, but yielding fine flavoured mutton, — in the fertile pastures of the S. they are of various breeds; hogs, and good small horses are reared. Farms run 100 to 200 acres, and let on lease, or year to year; *many farm buildings* and cottages are of mud; oat and barley bread is eaten; fences of sods or stone; and the people are part welsh, part english, part flemish (?). The *Via Julia* way came by Carmarthen (*Moridunum*), to Ambleston or Cast. Flemish (*Ad Vigesimum*), and St. David's (*Menapia*), where the Sarn Helen from the N. met it. Remains of british and other camps are at Rudbaxton, Summerton, Cast. Coning, Poyntz, Gawnfawr, Castell Hafod; cromlech and druid stones at Llanstinnan, Trefine, Treslanog, Trehowel, — also at Llechydrybed, and Pentre Evan (a large cromlech) near Newport; old cathedral at St. David's, abbey at St. Dogmell's, preceptory at Slebech, priory at Pill; old churches at Flimston, Nevern (large, with a cross), St. Govan's hd. (a cell and holy well); bps. palace at Lamphey (or Llanffyd), and Llanheidan; old castles at Pembroke (Strongbow's, — where Hen. VII. was born, and where he landed on his way to Bosworth Field), Manorbeer (the Barris', where Giraldus the historian was born), Kilgerran, Carew (with a cross), Narberth (Perrots'), Ha'rfordwest (Clares', — with a priory), Newport, Roche, Tenby, Wiston, Benton, Llanhyfer; old seats (now mostly farms), Treflyne, Henllan, Castle Maelgwm (Hammets'), Haroldston, Dale (Lloyd's), Farthingshook (Vaughans'), Flether Hill (Haywards'), Llanfeth, Llanstinnan (Simmonses'), Henllys (de Tours'), Llanbylan (Morgans'). St. *Dubritius* was born at Fishguard; Asser, the friend of Alfred, at St. David's; and part of 'Cymbeline' is fixed in 'a mountainous country near Milford Haven.' Chief seats are: Earl Cawdor *Stackpole*, Lord Kensington *Johnston*, Ld. Milford *Picton*, Owen Bt. *Orielton*, W. Phillipps Bt. M.P. *Orlandon* (old), Baron Rutzen *Slebech*, Evans M.P. *Clareston*, Biddulph of *Amroth Cast.*, Child of *Begelly*, Bonville of *B. Court*, Mirehouse of *Brownslade*, Ackland of *Boulston* (Wogans' old seat), Allan of *Creselly*, Mrs. Colby of *Ffyonen*, Fenton of *Glyn Amnel*, Stokes of *Hên Castell*, Phillipps of *Hill* (old), Barlow of *Lawrenny*, Matthias of *Llamphey*, Owen of *Llanstinnan*, Swan of *Merrixton*, Lewis of *Plâs Newydd*, Picton of *Poyston*, Harries of *Priskilly*, Davies of *Pentre*, Tucker of *Scalyham*, Meares of *Tulybont*. Roads from Ha'rfordwest: (1) To Boulston 2, Lawrenny 7, Pembroke 10 (Stackpole 14, St. Govan's hd. 16), Lamphey 12, Tenby 20. (2) Picton 4, Slebech 5, Narberth 9, thence to Carmarthen 28. (3) Spittal 5, Castell Henry 10 (Newport 18), under Precelly mountns. to Cardigan 25; or to Ffyonan 25, Newcastle Emlyn 29. (4) Rudbaxton 3, St. Lawrence 7, Llanstinnan 10, Fishguard 14, Newport 20. (5) Roche Cast. 6, Solva on St. Bride's bay 11, St. David's 14, Whitesand bay 16, with Ramsey isld., etc. outside. (6) Broadhaven on St. Bride's bay 6, St. Bride's 10, Broad Sound (with Skomar, etc. outside) 13; or St. Anne's light 15. (7) Johnstone 3, Milford (on the Haven) 7.

* **P. M. A.** PEMBROKE (38) locally in Castlemartin hund. *S. Pembroke.* 9 m. S. by E. of Ha'rfordwest, 274 from London, the shire town, a petty sess., polling, and coast-gd. station, and sub-port to Milford, at the head of Down Pool in Milford Haven (between which and the Channel is *Pen-fro* peninsula, which gives the name), was found. 1092 by *Arnulph de Montgomery*, who built the castle, which Strongbow reb. 1109, and which being seized by Gen. Langharne, Cols. Powel and Powell, and other royalists, was taken 1648 by Cromwell, and Poyer shot; was first chartered by Strongbow, and, under the Reform bill, returns *one* member to parl. with Milford, Tenby, Wiston, for contributory boroughs (total pop. 12,876, elect. 1179), — the bounds including 2 pars. as below, PATER or *Pembroke Dock*, and part of Monkton (which has remains of a priory), — no. of electors 920 (of 10*l.* houses 2942), and chief influence with the Owens of Orielton; is divided by the new act into 2 wards, and governed by a mayor (who is returning officer), 6 ald. 18 council., with the style of "mayor, bailiffs, and burgesses of the town and boro' of P.," and revenue of 291*l.* Size of boro' 5 m. by 3, with good marl; pop. 7412 + 130; houses 1357, in a long street, with a town-hall, 2 churches, 4 chapels (besides St. Daniel's old chapel), gram. school (10*l.*), bank, savings bk. (33,599*l.* from 829 depositors), nat. school, Union p. house, — also the royal dockyard, barracks, etc., at Pater, on a site of 88 acres (13 for two building slips, reservoir, etc.), with 2340 ft. sea front, 2540 ft. on S. side, 1500 ft. E. and W. side; poor r. 1298*l.* on 11,383*l.*; real prop. 17,682*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (St. Dav.) with Sts. Michael and Nicholas *Vics.* val. 439*l.*, patr. Sir J. Owen, Bt., — St. Mary's church, part norman, — St. Nicholas belonged to Montgomery's priory at MONKTON; St. Jno. Evangelist *Cur.* in Dockyard, 150*l.*, Crown and Bishop. The fine ruins of the castle, on a rock, include the great gate with round towers (in one of which HEN. VII. was born), circular keep, 75 ft. high, 52 ft. diam., and 14 thick, chapel and hall, under which is the Wogan (Ogov) cave, 77 ft. by 57; and part of the town walls remain. Eight men of war are on the stocks; it is to be fortified, and a metal ship-building shed by Fox (contractor for the Gt. Exhibition), is begun; 2 martello towers are built at Hobb's Point packet (now a preventive) station. The Cressely hounds hunt here; it gives title of earl to the Herberts. *Pembr. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Angle, Bosheston, Burton, Carew, Castlemartin, Cosheston, St. Florence, Gumfreston, Hodgeston, Lamphey, Lawrenny, Llanstadwell, Manorbier, Nash, Penally, St. Petrox, Pwlcrochan, Redberth, Rosecrowther, Rosemarket, Stackpole Eledore,

Tenby, St. Furnnell, Upton, Warren; pop. 19,671, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2054 (out-door 1812), expend. 6819*l.*, prop. rated 85,985*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same, with Coedcanlass; pop. 19,670 + 237. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D.* Sat. *Fairs*, 12 Apr. Trinity Mon. 10 July and Oct. 30 Nov.

P. Pembroke Dock. See above, or Pater, *Pembroke.* ☞ *P. Lodge* (7) in Richmond Pk., near Petersham, Earl of Errol.

Pembrokestown hmlt. (17) Middlethird bar. *E. Waterford*, 5 m. SW. of Waterford, near *P. House.*

Pembryn. See Penbryn, *Cardigan.*

P. Pembury par. (6) Washlingstone hund. Aylesford lathe, *S W. Kent*, 3 m. SE. of Tonbridge -30. Acres 3590, woody, with hop-grounds, part common; pop. 1093 + 2; poor r. 754*l.* (Tonb. U.); real prop. 5122*l.*; charities, Amherst's 70*l.* for vicar, and almshouses. St. Peter *Vic.* (Cant.) val. 353*l.*, patr. Rev. G. S. Woodgate, vicar; church, has brass of a woman.

Pen Mill (62) 4 m. NE. of Birmingham, *NW. Warwick.* ☞ *P. Park Hole* (35) 4 m. N. of Bristol, *S W. Gloucest.* an old lead mine 215 ft. long, down which Rev. T. Newnham fell 1775. ☞ *P. Pitts* (19) at Stourton, *S W. Wilts.* near 'High Street' way, and a camp, — are several thousand holes spreading over 700 acres, thought by some to have been a british town, and near which K. Ceonowalch beat the Britons 658, the Danes beat the Saxons 1001 (when Pen vil. was burnt), and K. Edmund the Danes under Canute 1016. ☞ P.-Pont, or Capel Bettws, hmlt. (42) Llanspyddid par. *Mid. Brecon.* 4 m. W. of Brecknock-171, on R. Usk. Pop. 133; poor r. 89*l.* (Brecon U.); real prop. 1285*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 120*l.*, patr. Landowners. *P. House*, P. Williams, Esq. (?), in a pretty spot; Abercamlais, Rev. J. Williams. 'Pen' a head, as in the following welsh and cornish names. ☞ P. Rhyn tythg. (78) Aberffraw par. *S. Anglesea*, near Aberffraw-246. ☞ *P. Sarn-ddu Hill* (59) at Llanfihangel Geneur-Glyn, *N. Cardigan.* had a kistvaen at the top, called Gwely Taliesin, or Taliesin's bed. ☞ *P.-y-Llan* ( ) near —, *Denbigh.* E. Williams, Esq.

Penallt, on the Sarn Helen. See Pennal, *Merioneth.* ☞ Penallt parcel (42) Llangattock par. *SE. Brecon.* under a hill near Crickhowell-157, on R. Usk. Pop. 637; real prop. 2835*l.* Glanusk Pk., J. Bailey, Esq.; G. Villa, J. Hotchkis.

Penally par. (38) Castlemartin hund. *SE. Pembroke.* 2 m. SW. of Tenby-244, a pretty place on the coast, near Gilton Head, which belonged to the Barrys, and Bowens of Trellwyn. Acres 1500; pop. 346 + 1; poor r. 112*l.* (Pemb. U.); real prop. 2915*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. 77*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, cruciform, with an old cross.

Penalth par. (43) Upper Ragland hund. *NE. Monmouth.* 1 m. SE. of Monmouth-129, on R. Wye. Acres 2300; pop. 533; poor r. 92*l.* (Monmo' U.); real prop. 2597*l.*; charities, school, etc. 12*l.* Living, a *Vic.* with Trellech.

Penanlliw tnshp. (74) Llanwychyllyn par. *NE. Merioneth.* 4 m. SW. of Bala-194. Pop. 297; real prop. 1154*l.*

Penant tnshp. (74) Llandrillo par. *NE. Merioneth.* 5 m. SW. of Corwen-194. Pop. 101.

Penare (31) 4 m. S. of Tregony, *S. Cornwall*, H. Willyams, Esq., near *P. Point.*

Penarran tnshp. (74) Llanwychyllyn par. *NE. Merioneth.* 4 m. SW. of Bala-194. Pop. 559.

Penarth par. (36) Dinas Powis hund. *SE. Glamorgan.* 3 m. S. of Cardiff-160, a sub-port to Swansea, on Bristol Channel, has an anchorage in the Roads, and remains of a chantry to Llandough priory. Acres 900; pop. 110 + 5; poor r. 19*l.* (Card. U.); real prop. 904*l.* St. Augustine *Rect.* (Llan.) val. with Lavernock 136*l.*, patr. Earl of Plymouth. ☞ Penarth tnshp. (60) Llanfair Caereinion par. *Mid. Montgomery.* near Llanfair-178. Pop. 187; real prop. 3010*l.*

Penarth Castle. See Pennard, *Glamorgan.*

Penarth Hundred (57) *Mid. Cardigan.* contains the pars. of Caron-ys-Clawdd, Llanbadarn-Odwyn, Llanddewi-brefi, Llangeitho, and Nantcwnlle; pop. 6872, houses 1452.

Penbedw tnshp. (79) Nannerch par. *N. Denbigh.* 6 m. NW. of Mold-191, near Moel Arthur, has *P. Hall*, seat of T. Williams, Esq., with some iron and lead mines, and a druid circle. Pop. 47; real prop. 924*l.*

Penbiddle hmlt. (42) Llanvihangel Crucorney par. *N. Monmouth.* 6 m. NNE. of Abergavenny -141. Acres 870; pop. 94.

Penboyr par. (41) Elvet hund. *NW. Carmarthen.* 4 m. SE. of Newcastle Emlyn-229, near R. Teivi and Sarn Helen roman way. Acres 8000; pop. 1376; poor r. 287*l.* (Newcast. U.); real prop. 3207*l.* St. Llawddog *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. with Trinity *Cur.* 325*l.*, patr. Earl of Cawdor; church, stands near a roman camp. Coins have been found, and there are many tumuli.

Penbryn, or Pembryn, par. (57) Troedyraur hund. *S W. Cardigan.* 7 m. NNW. of Newcastle Emlyn-229, on Cardigan Bay, with a bathing place at Traeth Saith, contains Castel Nadolig and Cast. Pwntan british camps. Pop. 1630; poor r. 554*l.* (Newcast. U.); real prop. 4138*l.* St. Michael *Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. with Bettws Evan and Brongwyn 300*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, ancient, with an old font, and near it an inscription 5 ft. high. Coins and tumuli have been found. Llanborth, R. Davies, Esq.

Penbuallt hmlt. (42) Llangammarch par. *NW. Brecon.* 8 m. SW. of Builth-173, a pleasant spot on R. Irvon. Pop. 568; poor r. 189*l.* (Builth U.); real prop. 1339*l.*

Pencadair hmlt. (41) Llanfihangel-Ar-Arth par. *N. Carmarthen.* 11 m. N. of Carmarthen-218, where Rhys-ab-Gruffydd made peace with Hen. II. 1163.

Pen Cader Fawr (42) the highest of the Black or Cradle mountns. *E. Brecon.* 2545 ft. high.

Pen-cae-Clwdd (41) above 10 m. N. of Swansea, *W. Glamorgan.* a large camp on Mynydd-y-Gaer, near a roman way.

P. Pencaitland par. 5 m. SW. of Haddington-17, *W. Haddington.* at the bridge on R. Tyne, contains P. Easter and Wester vils. (pop. 48 and 171), and Nisbet. Size 3½ m. by 3, well cultivated, with coal, lime and freestone quarries, and mineral springs; pop. 1127, decreasing; real prop. 7313*l.*; for poor 364*l.* Living (presb. Haddington.) val. 291*l.*, patr. Hamilton of *P. House.* Winton House, the old seat of the earls of Winton, b. 1619. Fountain Hall, Sir J. D. Lauder, Bt.

Pencaleneck (31) 2 m. ENE. of Truro, *Mid. Cornwall*, J. Vivian, Esq.

Pencamawr, or *Pen-y-cae-mawr* (3) 4 m. SE. of Usk, *SE. Monmouth.*

Pencarreg par. ( ) Cathinog hund. *N. Carmarthen.* 4 m. SW. of Lampeter-209, on R. Teifi, under Mynydd hill. Acres 8389; pop. 1188 + 1; poor r. 467*l.* (Lampet. U.); real prop. 3684*l.* St. Patrick *Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. 126*l.*, patr. Pryse Loveden, Esq., M.P., of Gogerthan. *Fair*, 11 Oct.

Pencarreg Park (35) 6 m. SW. of Monmouth, *E. Monmouth.*

Pencarrow Park (30) 3 m. NW. of Bodmin, *Mid. Cornwall*, Sir W. Molesworth, Bt., M.P.

Penchester, the old name of PENSHURST, *Kent.*

Penclawdd (37) 2 m. SW. of Loughor, *W. Glamorgan.* in Gower. Living, a *Cur.* with Llanrhidian.

PENCOED hmlt. (36) Coychurch par. *S. Glamorgan.* 2 m. E. of Bridgend-181, on S. Wales rail. Poor r. 126*l.* (Bridgend U.). ☞ PENCOED tnshp. (60) Llanwyddelan par. *Mid. Montgomery.* 6 m. S. of Llanfair-278. Pop. 149.

Pencoed Castle (35) 4 m. ESE. of Caerleon, *S. Monmouth.* in Went Wood, has remains of a gate, rooms, etc., of the seat of the Moores (1272) and Morgans of Tredegar.

PENCOMBE par. (55) Broxash hund. *NE. Hereford.* 4 m. WSW. of Bromyard-125, contains Marstone Stannett. Acres 4490, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 410; poor r. 214*l.* (Bromy. U.); real prop. 4239*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Heref.) val. 526*l.*, patr. J. Arkwright, Esq., of Hampton Court.

PENCOYD par. (43) Upper Wormelow hund. *S. Hereford.* 5 m. WNW. of Ross-120. Acres 950; pop. 225+4; poor r. 164*l.* (Ross U.); real prop. 2045*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Dennis *Cur.* with Marstow.

P. PENCRAIG hmlt. (43) near Goodrich Court, *S. Hereford.* on the Wye, has *P. Court*, —.

Pencross. See *Portincross Castle, Ayr.*

PENCWM and PENDAILWYN hmlts, (41) Llangwnnor par. *Mid. Carmarth.* near Carmarthen -218. Pop. 225.

Pendarves (31, 33) 4 m. SW. of Redrath, *SW. Cornwall*, E. W. W. Pendarves, Esq.

PENDDOL vil. (57) Llan-dy-frlog par. *SW. Cardigan.* near Newcastle Emlyn-229.

PENDEEN (33) 7 m. NW. of Penzance, *SW. Cornwall*, a coast-gd. station, on Portherras Cove, was the birthplace of Borlase the county historian (1696-1772). Living, a *Cur.* (Exet.) val. 100*l.*; patr. Crown and Bishop.

PENDEFORD (61) Tattenhall Regis par. *S. Stafford.* 4 m. NNW. of Wolverhampton-143, is a prebend. Pop. 285; real prop. 2013*l.* *P. Hall*, T. Fowler, Esq.

Pendell Court (6) 4 m. ENE. of Reigate, *SE. Surrey*, J. Perkins, Esq.

Pendennis Castle (31) 1 m. E. of Falmouth, *S. Cornwall*, at the harbour's mouth; opposite St. Mawe's, on a rock 300 ft. high, was b. by Hen. VIII., enlarged by Eliz., garrisoned for Ch. I. by Arundel of Trerice, and given up, after a siege, July 1646, being the last but one (Ragland) which held out for the king. It covers about 3 acres, including barracks, batteries, magazine, etc., and commands a fine prospect. Henrietta Maria embarked here 1644, and her son Charles '45.

PENDERRY hmlt. (37) Llangafelach par. *W. Glamorgan.* 4 m. N. of Swansea-206. Pop. with Llangafelach 1203; poor r. 483*l.* (Swans. U.); real prop. 4374*l.* *P. House*, was the Morgans'.

PENDERYN, UPPER and LOWER, par. (42) Devynnock hund. *S. Brecon.* 8 m. WNW. of Merthyr Tydfil-171, between the Rs. Taff and Hepste, includes Crawshay's Hirwaen ironworks on the common, where Rhys-ap-Tewdwr was killed. Size —, with iron, limestone, coal, and fire-clay; pop. 1488+10; poor r. 473*l.* (M. Tydfil U.); real prop. 4249*l.* St. Cynog *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. 235*l.*, patr. W. Winter, Esq. Near Craig-y-Dinas is the Hepste fall of — ft. A tram rail. runs down to Aberdare.

PENDINE par. (40) Derllys hund. *SW. Carmarthen.* 5 m. WSW. of Laugharne-280, on Carmarthen Bay. Acres 1000; pop. 204+2; poor r. 41*l.* (Narberth U.); real prop. 461*l.* Living, a *Rect.* with Llandawke.

Pendle Hill ( ) 3 m. ENE. of Clitheroe, *NE. Lancash.* a limestone ridge, 1808 ft. high, once forest, now moorland, partly cultivated, with Malkin tower, and three cairns on the top, and a view which takes in York, *I. of Man*, etc.

PENDLEBURY tnshp. (89) Eccles par. *S. Lancash.* 4 m. NW. of Manchester-183, on Bolton canal. Acres 930; pop. 2198+64; poor r. 210*l.* (Salford U.); real prop. 151,916*l.*, of which 6329*l.* on mines. Living, a *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 200*l.*, patr. Bishop, Vicar, and others. Agecroft Hall, Rev. R. Buck, very ancient.

PENDLETON chplry. Eccles par. as above, 2 m. NW. of Manchester-183, on Bolton rail., has a workhouse. Acres 1720; pop. 11,032+460, in the cotton, silk, and flax mills, coal mines; houses 2056; poor r. 1681*l.* (Salford U.); real prop. 54,618*l.*, of which 4000*l.* on mines; charities, Openshaw's school 4*l.* St. Thomas *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 344*l.*, patr. Vicar. ☞ PENDLETON tnshp. ( ) with Sabden, Whalley par. *Mid. Lancash.* 2 m. SSE. of Clitheroe-217, under Pendle Hill (1803 ft. high). Acres 2800; pop. 1469+26; poor r. 394*l.* (Clither. U.); real prop. 5100*l.*

Pendley (46) 2 m. E. of Tring, *W. Herts.* near Gd. Junct. canal, was seat of the Andersons and Verneys.

PENDOCK par. (43) Lower Oswaldslow hund. *S. Worcest.* 5 m. WNW. of Tewkesbury-103, belonged to Worcester abbey. Acres 1170; pop. 270; poor r. 100*l.* (Tewkesb. U.); real prop. 1993*l.*; charities 6*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Worc.) val. 280*l.*; patr. — Beale, Esq.

PENDOMER par. (18) Houndsborough hund. *SE. Somerset.* 4 m. SW. of Yeovil-123. Acres 1120; pop. 81; poor r. 28*l.* (Yeov. U.); real prop. 980*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 231*l.*; patr. W. Helyar, Esq.

PENDOYLON par. (36) Cowbridge hund. *SE. Glamorgan.* 8 m. W. of Cardiff-160, on R. Ely, includes Rhydodridge. Acres 2500, limestone; with mineral springs; pop. 401+5; poor r. 128*l.* (Cardiff U.); real prop. 2961*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. Cadog *Vic.* (Llan.) val. 112*l.*, patr. Bishop. Hensol, W. Crawshay, Esq., formerly the Talbots'.

Pendragon Castle ( ) 3 m. S. of Kirkby Stephen, *E. Westmrld.* opposite a camp, on R. Eden, in Mallerstang Forest, and so called, it is said, after Uter Pendragon, the friend of Merlin, was the seat of the Viponts, burnt 1341 by the Scots, repaired by Anne, Countess of Pembroke, and demolished 1685.

Pendyffrin (78) 2 m. W. of Conway, *NE. Carnarvon.* on the coast.

PENEGOS par. (60) Machynlleth hund. *W. Montgomery.* 1 m. W. of Machynlleth-205, among the hills, on R. Dulas, contains Isycoed and Uwchycoed. Size —, with lead and mineral springs; pop. 772, in the woollen mills; poor r. 448*l.* (Machynl. U.); real prop. —*l.* St. Cadvarch *Rect.* (St. As.) val. 250*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, old. Dolguog, was the retreat of Llywarch Hên, the bard. R. Wilson, the painter, was a native (1714-82).

Peneithan Court (43) 4 m. SW. by W. of Ross, *S. Heresd.*

PENFRO tnshp. (78) Caerhun par. *NE. Carnarvon.* 4 m. S. of Conway-223. Pop. 389.

PENFRON-CHILL tnshp. (79) Llannefydd par. *N. Denbigh.* 5 m. NW. of Denbigh-201.

PENGARN vil. (59) Tyr-y-Mynach tnshp. *N. Cardigan.* 3 m. NE. of Aberystwith-208.

Pengarnod (74) 3 m. NW. of Llanfyllin, *N. Montgomery.*

Pengay (41) 2 m. WNW. of Kidwelly, *S. Carmrthn.* C. Bevan, Esq.

PENGE hmlt. (6) Battersea par. *NE. Surrey*, 7 m. S. of St. Paul's, on Croydon rail. Acres

840, part common; pop. 270+5; houses 53, with K. Will. IV.'s naval asylum for pursers' widows (found. by Q. Adelaide), the watermen's almshouses, with St. John's chapel attached, b. 1850 for 5000*l.* by Round and Nash, and the Anerley industrial pauper sch. for 600 child. of Chelsea and other pars. on a site of 7 acres, with farm, and kitchen garden; poor r. 105*l.* Christ Church *Cur.* (Win.) val. 300*l.*, patr. Vicar.

PENGERSWICK hmlt. (33) 3 m. W. of Helston, *SW. Cornwall*, near Sydney Cove, has the tower, etc. of a castle, which belonged to Gov. Milliton (Edw. VI.), the Hals, Godolphins, etc.

Pengethley (43) 4 m. WNW. of Ross, *S. Hereford*. Rev. T. Symons.

Penglais (57) near Aberystwith, *N. Cardigan*.

PENGORNISFOG hmlt. (78) Llanfaelog par. *S. Anglesea*, 3 m. N. of Aberffraw-246. Pop. 99.

Pengreep (31) 3 m. NW. of Penryn, *SW. Cornwall*, Rev. W. Blencowe, where good cobalt has been found.

PENGRUGLA hmlt. (31) St. Ewe par. *Mid. Cornwall*, 3 m. SSW. of St. Austle-254.

PENGWERN tnshp. (74) Llangollen par. *SE. Denbigh.* near Llangollen-184, has remains of an old house of the Trevors and Mostyns. Pop. 103. ☞ *Pengwern*, was the british name of SHREWSBURY, *Salop*, meaning 'Alder Hill,' which the Saxons turned into *Shrubs-bury*. ☞ PENGWERN tnshp. (79) St. Asaph par. *NW. Flint.* 2 m. NW. of St. Asaph-208, on R. Clwydd, has the old seat of Lord Mostyn. Pop. 273.

Penhale (32) 6 m. SSE. of Helston, *SW. Cornwall*.

Penhallow (31) 5 m. NW. of Truro, *Mid. Cornwall*, under *P. Down*.

Penhein (35) near Llanvair Discoed, *SE. Monmo'*.

Penhill ( ) 4 m. W. of Middleham, *N. R. York.* has some remains of Ralph Fitz Randal's Castle.

PENHOW par. (35) Lower Caldicott hund. *SE. Monmouth*. 7 m. ENE. of Newport-148, on Prat Pill, in Wentwood, has, at a farm, some remains of the St. Maur or Seymours' Castle. Acres 1680; pop. 252+2; poor r. 60*l.* (Newp. U.); real prop. 1627*l.* St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Llan.) val. 194*l.*, patr. J. Cave, Esq.

Penhurrock ( ) a cairn near Crosby Ravensworth, *E. Westmld.*

PENHURST par. (5) Netherfield hund. Hastings rape, *E. Sussex*, 3 m. WNW. of Battle-56. Acres 890, iron-sand; pop. 103; poor r. 61*l.* (Battle U.); real prop. 832*l.* Living, a *Rect.* with Ashburnham.

Peniarth (78) ½ m. SE. of Conway, *NE. Carnarvon.* on R. Conway. ☞ PENIARTH tnshp. (59) Llanegryn par. *SW. Merioneth.* 4 m. NE. of Towyn-217, on R. Disynwy, includes Llwyn. Pop. 244; real prop. 1656*l.* *P. House*, W. Wynne, Esq. *P. Uchaf*, G. J. Scott, Esq. ☞ PENIARTH tnshp. (60) Meifod par. *NE. Montgomery.* 3 m. S. of Llanfyllin-179. Pop. 500; real prop. 2980*l.*

PENICUIK. See PENNYCUICK, *Edinbro'*.

Penielheugh Hill, near Ancrum Moor, *N. Roxburgh.* has on it the Wellington pillar, 100 ft. high, put up by the late Marquis of Lothian, at a cost of 2000*l.*, near the spot where Angus defeated the English 1545.

PENISARWAIN vil. (78) Llan-ddeiniolen par. *N. Carnarvon.* 4 m. S. of Bangor-236.

P. M. PENISTONE par. (88) Staincross wap. *W. R. York.* a stat. on Manch. and Shef. rail., 189¼ m. from London, or 175 by road, and 38 m. SW. of York, in a dreary spot by R. Don, contains Denby *cur.*, Thurlestone, and 6 other tnshps. Acres 21,580, moorland, — of town 1050; pop. 5907+70, and 738, some in the cotton and woollen manufact.; houses 139, with church, 3 chapels, free gram. sch. (110*l.*), girl's sch. (27*l.*); poor r. 152*l.* on 2378*l.* (Wortley U.); real prop. 2470*l.*; charities 226*l.* St. J. Baptist *Vic.* (Rip.) val. 147*l.*, patr. A. Bosville, Esq. Sanderson, the blind professor, was a native (1682-1739). *Mkt. D.* Th. cattle, moor sheep. *Fairs*, last Th. Feb. and Mar. 1st Th. May, Th. after Old Michaelmas.

Penk River (61-2, 73) rises near Norbury, *W. Stafford.* and runs 16 or 18 m. SE. and N., past Penkridge (*Pennocrucium?*), to the Trent below Stafford.

PENKELLY HUNDRED (42) *SE. Brecon.* contains the pars. of Cantreff *rect.*, Llandefailog Tre Graig *cur.*, Llangasty-Tallylyn *r.*, Llanhamlach *r.*, Llansaintffraed *r.*, Llanthetty *r.*, Llanvigan *r.*, Llanvillo *r.*, Llanvrynach, Llanywern *c.*, Talachddû *r.*, Vainor *r.*, and part of Llanthen *c.*; pop. 5645, houses 1177. See BRECON DEANERY.

PENKELLY hmlt. (42) Llanvigan par. as above, 4 m. SE. of Brecknock-171, has some ruins of a castle of the Mortimers, Despencers, Devereuxs, Herberts, etc. Pop. 375.

Penkerrig (56) 2 m. N. of Builth, *SW. Radnor.*

P. PENKETH tnshp. (80) Prescot par. *S. Lancash.* 4 m. W. of Warrington-184, near Sankey canal and Fiddlers' Ferry, on R. Mersey. Acres 690; pop. 652+1; poor r. 128*l.* (Warringt. U.); real prop. 2819*l.* *P. Hall*, H. Potter, Esq.

PENKHULL tnshp. (72) Stoke-upon-Trent par. *N. Stafford.* near Stoke-148. Pop. 7947+207; real prop. 26,547*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. —*l.*, patr. T. W. Minton, Esq.

Penkridge (61) 4 m. NE. of Church Stretton, *Mid. Salop.*

P. PENKRIDGE par. (62) East and West Cuttlestone hunds. *Mid. Stafford.* a stat. on Gd. Junct. rail., 136½ m. from London, or 131 by road, and 6 m. S. of Stafford, on *R. Penk* (as above), a polling, petty sess., and once a mkt.-town, including 12 liberties, with Coppenhall, Dunston, Stretton *curs.*, stands close to *Pennocrucium*, on Watling Street. Acres 18,020, — of town 14,500; pop. 3129+13, and 2488, in the iron trade; houses 499, with chapel, bank, savings bk. (11,692*l.* from 400 depositors), Sheratt's school (36*l.*), and Union p. house; poor r. 732*l.* on 17,000*l.*; real prop. 14,607*l.*; charities 52*l.* St. Michael *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 200*l.*, patr. Lord Hatherton, of Hatherton; church, later eng., was made collegiate by K. John for 13 prebendaries, given to Archbp. of Dublin, and valued at 107*l.* *Penkr. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Acton and Bednall, Brewood (where poor ho. is), Bushbury, Cannock, Cheslyn Hay, Church Eaton, Coppenhall, Dunston, Essington, Featherstone *, Hatherton *, Hilton*, Huntingdon, Kinvaston *, Lapley, Norton, Penkridge, Saredon, Shareshill, Stretton, Gt. Wyrley; acres 57,980, pop. 16,074, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1986 (outdoor 1228), expend. 3992*l.*, prop. rated 111,550*l.* Sup. Registry comprises the same, except those marked *; pop. 16,074+71; births 483 (221 being females, 39 illegit.) — deaths 311 — marriages 80, of which 55 persons signed with marks. It is divided between Stafford and Wolverhampton New County Court districts. *Fairs*, 30 Apr. cattle; 1st Mond. Sept. 10 Oct. horses, — both large.

Penlan (74) 3 m. NNE. of Chirk, *E. Denbigh.* E. Dymoke, Esq.

PENLEY chplry. (73) Ellesmere par. *SE. Flint.* 4 m. N. of Ellesmere-169. Pop. 478; poor r. 157*l.* (Ellesm. U.); real prop. 2979*l.*; charities —*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* (Lich.) val. —*l.*, patr. Vicar. *P. Hall*, is a meet for the Wynnstay hounds.

PENLLECA par. chplry. (76) Commitmaen hund. *S W. Carnarvon.* 10 m. W. of Pwllheli-234, on the coast, near the rocks ('llêch' a rock) of *Porth P.* Acres 1700; pop. 261; poor r. 133*l.* (Pwllh. U.); real prop. 4449*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* with Llaniestyn. At Cefnamlwch, Bp. Griffith was born.

Pen-ller-guer (37) 10 m. W. of Neath, *W. Glamorgan.* J. Llewelyn, Esq., on the *Via Julia* roman way.

PENLLINE (36) Ogmore hund. *S. Glamorgan.* 1 m. NW. of Cowbridge-173, has remains of a castle, on a hill, of the Turbervilles, Stradlings, Manseis. Pop. 320; poor r. 130*l.* (Bridgend U.); real prop. 2463*l.* St. Brynach *Cur.* with Llanfrinach; church, old. *P. Court,* Earl of Clarendon. — A cloud about the castle hill shows rain.

PENLLYN HUNDRED (74) *NE. Merioneth.* contains the pars. of Llandderfel *rect.*, Llanfawr *vic.*, Llangower *r.*, Llanuwyehyllyn *cur.*, and Llanykil *r.*; pop. 6953, houses 1507. ✠ PEN. and EDERNION DEANERY, archdy. of Montgomery, dioc. of St. Asaph, includes the above, with Bettws Gwerfyl *r.*, Corwen *v.*, Gwyddelvern *v.*, Llandrillo *v.*, Llanfawr *c.*, Llangar *r.*, Llansaintffraid *r.*

PENMACHNO par. (78) Nant Conway hund. *E. Carnarvon.* 6 m. S. of Llanrwst-217, on R. Machno, at the Conway's head, near L. Conway. Size —, mountain, with slate quarries; pop. 1274 + 29, some in the flannel trade; poor r. 316*l.* (Llanr. U.); real prop. 2798*l.*; charities 120*l.*, of which 70*l.* to Lloyd's school and almshouses. St. Tyddwd *Cur.* (Ban.) val. 92*l.*, patr. Sir R. W. Vaughan, Bt. *Fairs,* 17 Apr. 18 Aug. 20 Oct.

PENMAEN par. (37) Swansea hund. *W. Glamorgan.* 10 m. WSW. of Swansea-206, near the rocks (*maen* a rock) of Oxwich bay, includes Paviland. Acres 750; pop. 149 + 1; poor r. 35*l.* (Swans. U.); real prop. 823*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. 210*l.*, patr. Crown. ☞ PENMAEN tnshp. (74) Llanfawr par. *NE. Merioneth.* 1 m. NE. of Bala-194. Pop. 265; real prop. 2590*l.*

Penmaen Mawr Mountain (78) 4 m. WSW. of Conway, *NE. Carnarvon.* a rugged limestone hill, 1540 ft. high, on the coast, round which Telford's Holyhead road goes, 250 ft. above the Holyhd. rail., which is protected by a sea wall and goes thro' *P. M. Tunnel* of 660 ft.; near it are *P. Buch Hill* (837 ft. high, — with a tunnel of 1890) and Braich y Dinas camp, — and sea kale, etc. are found. *P. Rhos tunnel* on the rail. is 1215 ft.

PENMAIN tnshp. (79) Llysfaen par. *Carnarvon.* locally in *Denbigh.* 2 m. W. of Abergele-214. Pop. 139. ☞ PENMAIN hmlt. (36) Mynyddyslwyn par. *W. Monmouth.* 12 m. NW. of Newport-148. Acres 4250; pop. 2474 + 30; real prop. 5471*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Llan.) val. 130*l.*, patr. Crown and Bishop.

P. PENMARK par. (20, 36) Dinas Powis hund. *SE. Glamorgan.* 9 m. SW. of Cardiff-160, includes Aberthaw, Burton, Cwm, and 6 other vils. with remains of Gilbert Humfrevile's castle, which O. Glyndwr destroyed. Acres 2827; pop. 486; poor r. 417*l.* (Card. U.); real prop. 3087*l.*; charities 10*l.* St. Mark *Vic.* (Llan.) val. 224*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. Glouces. Fonmon Castle, R. Jones, Esq., was also Humfrevile's, and came to St. John of Bletsoe. *Fair,* 15 Apr.

A. PENMON par. (78) Tyndraethwy hund. *E. Anglesea,* 3 m. NNE. of Beaumaris-239, within that boro', on the coast, opposite Puffin isld. (which it includes), has the refectory (81 ft. by 30), house, etc. of a priory found. 6th cent. by K. Mailgwyn Gwynedd, refound. 1220 for benedictines by Llewelyn ab Jorwerth, val. 48*l.* Acres 1460, with good lime, marble, and mill stone quarries; pop. 228; poor r. 55*l.* (Bangor U.); real prop. 599*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. Seiriol *Cur.* with Llanvaes; church, which belonged to the priory, and was cruciform, is part norman, in a pleasant spot, and has tombs of the Bulkeleys, of *P. Park,* an old font, and holy well. In the Park is a british figured cross 10 ft. high, and near it Hugh Lupus's Castell Aber Lleiniog. 'Head of Mon,' or Mona, i. e. Anglesea.

PENMORFA par. (73) Evionydd hund. *S. Carnarvon.* 2 m. WNW. of Tremadoc-221, under Hebog hill near Traeth Mawr. Pop. 1099 + 11; poor r. 590*l.* (Festiniog U.); real prop. 3034*l.*; charities 11*l.* St. Beuno *Rect.* (Ban.) val. with Dolbenmaen 300*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, has a tomb of Sir J. Owen of Clenneny. There is a druid circle. *Fairs,* 6 Mar. 14 May, 20 Aug. 25 Sept. 12 Nov. 'Head of the Marsh.'

Penmount (31) near Truro, *S W. Cornwall,* W. Williams, Esq.

Penmyarth Camp (42) near Tretower, *E. Brecon.* on the Usk, seat of J. Bailey, Esq.

PENMYNYDD par. (78) Tyndraethwy hund. *SE. Anglesea,* 4 m. W. of Beaumaris-239, has, at *Plâs P.* farm, remains of the seat of the Tydyrs or Tudors, where Owen Tudor, grandfather to Hen. VII., was born, 1385. Acres 3840; pop. 641 + 24; poor r. 206*l.* (Bangor U.); real prop. 2985*l.*; charities 69*l.*, of which 63*l.* to Roger's almshouses. St. Credivael *Cur.* (Ban.) val. 86*l.*, patr. Prebendary; church, old, but lately restored, has marble effigies of a Tudor from Llanvaes abbey. *Fair,* Easter Mond. 'Mountain head.'

P. PENN par. (7) Burnham hund. *S. Bucks.* 4 m. SW. of Amersham-26. Acres 4260, woody, with common; pop. 1040; poor r. 583*l.* (Amersh. U.); real prop. 3964*l.*; charities, 137*l.* to Curzon's school, etc. Holy Trinity *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 247*l.*, patr. Earl Howe, of *P. House;* church, has a view over 10 counties. Trinity *Cur.* at *P. Street,* 143*l.*, Earl Howe, who b. the *ch.* in *P. Common Wood* 1849, from designs by B. Ferrey, with a stained window to the memory of Q. Adelaide, whose beech is near. ☞ PENN par. (61) N. Seisdon hund. *S. Stafford.* 2 m. SW. of Wolverhampton-123, near Stafford and Birmingham canal, contains P. UPPER and LOWER tnships. Acres 3890; pop. 716 and 226, or 942 + 8, in the hardware manufct.; poor r. 172*l.* (Seisd. U.); real prop. 855*l.*; charities 162*l.*, of which 115*l.* to Wynn's free school, 39*l.* to Sedgwick's almsh. St. Bartholomew *Vic.* (Lich.) val. 226*l.*, patr. Bishop. *P. House,* W. B. Pershouse, Esq., through the Bradneys.

Penn Inn (21) 2 m. N. of Lyme Regis, *W. Dorset.*

PENNAL, or PENALT, UPPER and LOWER, par. (50) Estimaner hund. *S. Merioneth.* 8 m. W. of Machynlleth-205, a petty sess. town, on R. Dyfi, and the Sarn Helen roman way, in a barren spot under Arran-y-Gessel hill. Pop. 678, in the woollen mills; poor r. 309*l.* (Machyn. U.); real prop. 2755*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Peter *Cur.* (Ban.) val. 75*l.*, patr. Bp. of Lichfield; church, has roman bricks in it. Talgarth, —. At Cevn Caer, or Tomen Lâs, camp, coins of Augustus, Domitian, etc. have been found; and at Pantylludw (?) is a yew 32 ft. girth.

PENNAN vil. Aberdour par. *N. Aberdeen.* 2 m. W. of Aberdour-169, had a small harbour, now destroyed. Pop. 168, fishermen.

Pennance (31) 4 m. SW. by W. of St. Austle, *S. Cornwall,* W. Carlyon, Esq.

PENNANT tnshp. ( ) Elglwysfach par. *NW. Denbigh.* 4 m. N. of Llanrwst-217. Pop. 115. ☞ PENNANT tnshp. ( ) Llanymowddwg par.

E. Merioneth. 4 m. NE. of Dinas Mowddwy-200. Pop. 116. ☞ PENNANT, or P. MELANGELL, par. (74) Llanfyllin hund. *N. Montgomery.* 9 m. NW. of Llanfyllin-179, at R. Tanat's head, near Moel Dimmor, contains Cornorion, Cwmllech, Dwyffrwd, Garthgelynen, and Pangwern. Acres —; pop. 795 + 1; poor r. 365*l.* (Llanfyl. U.); real prop. 1072*l.*; charities 7*l.* St. Monocella *Vic.* (St. As.) val. 185*l.*, patr. Bishop; the ancient church has the chantry and effigies of the saint, who found. a cell near here. ☞ PENNANT tnshp. (60) Llanbrynmair par. *S W. Montgomery.* 9 m. NW. of Llanidloes-188, has *Frwd y P.* fall of 130 ft., and another. Pop. 363; real prop. 1317*l.* ☞ PENNANT tnshp. (56) Beguildy par. *NE. Radnor.* 4 m. NW. of Knighton-165, on R. Teme. Pop. 202; real prop. 2262*l.* 'Head of the vale.'

PENNARD, or PENNARTH, par. (37) Swansea hund. *SW. Glamorgan.* 6 m. WSW. of Swansea -206, a coast-gd. station on a creek of Bristol Channel, where the sands have been gaining, has the gate, etc. of a castle which the Normans altered. Pop. 372; poor r. 467*l.* (Swans. U.); real prop. 1681*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. 79*l.*, patr. P. Penrice, Esq., of Kilrough. Traces of an old church, etc. are seen in the sand hills.

P. PENNARD, EAST, par. (19) Whitstone hund. *E. Somerset.* 4 m. SSW. of Shepton Mallet-146, on the Fosseway. Acres 2956; pop. 657; poor r. 519*l.* (S. Mallet U.); real prop. 6845*l.*; charities 27*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. with W. Bradley 190*l.*, patr. Bishop. *East P. Park*, Sir J. D. Paul, Bt. (the banker), through the Napiers.

P. PENNARD, WEST, par. Glaston Twelve Hides hund. as above, 3 m. WNW., contains East Street, South Town, and Sticklinch. Acres 3270; pop. 819; poor r. 583*l.* (Wells U.); real prop. 1668*l.*; charities 29*l.* St. Nicholas *Cur.* (Ba. and W.) val. 102*l.*, patr. Bishop. The cheese made here for the Queen, weighed 11 cwt.

PENNENDEN HEATH (6) near Maidstone, *Mid. Kent*, seat of Col. Guyer, is the place where the county meetings are held. Bp. Odo was brought to account here by the Conqueror 1076.

PENNERSAUGH par. joined to MIDDLEBIE, *Dumfries.*

PENNGOWAN par. joined to TOROSAY, *Argyll.*

Pennigant, or *Penygant, Hill* ( ) 6 m. NNW. of Settle, *W. R. York.* 2270 ft. high, has Hulpit and Huntpit caverns in it, with streams flowing from them.

Pennimont (82) 2 m. WNW. of Mansfield, *W. Notts.*

PENNINGHAME par. (13, etc.) 4 m. NNW. of Wigton-132, *NE. Wigton*, between Cree River and Loch and R. Bladenoch, contains Newton Stewart. Size 15 m. by 6½, chiefly pasture, with lake and moss; pop. 3672 + 21; real prop. 11,656*l.*; for poor 740*l.* Living (presb. Wigton) val. 232*l.*, patr. Earl of Galloway, chief heritor, with — Blair, Esq., of *P. House*, on R. Cree, near Castle Stewart, in ruins.

P. PENNINGTON tythg. (15) Milford par. *SW. Hants.* 2 m. NW. of Lymington-93. Pop. 731 + 29; real prop. 2424*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Win.) val. 160*l.*, patr. Vicar. *P. House*, P. Taylor, Esq. ☞ PENNINGTON par. ( ) N. Lonsdale hund. *NW. Lancash.* 2 m. WSW. of Ulverstone-272. Acres 2840, with iron and blue slate; pop. 388 + 3; poor r. 94*l.* (Ulverst. U.); real prop. 5879*l.*, of which 2233*l.* on mines; charities, Fell's school 3*l.* St. Michael *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 141*l.*, patr. Duchy of Lancas. ☞ PENNINGTON tnshp. (89) Leigh par. *S. Lancash.* 1 m. S. of Leigh-197, on the rail. Acres 1090, with coal and limestone; pop. 3833 + 27, in the cotton manufact.; poor r. 699*l.* (Leigh U.); real prop. 9906*l.* *P. Hall*, —.

Pennocrucium of the Romans, was on R. Penk, *Stafford.* near Penkridge and Watling St. *Penoxullum Prom.*, of Antonine, was *Ord Head, Caithness.* or Tarbetness.

PENNON hmlt. ( ) Llancarvan par. *SE. Glamorgan.* 5 m. SE. of Cowbridge-173.

Pennoyre House (42) 2 m. NW. of Brecknock, *Mid. Brecon.* seat of J. L. Watkins, Esq., with 'Christ bearing his Cross,' by Correggio.

P. *Penny Bridge* ( ) 4 m. NNE. of Ulverstone, *N. Lancash.* where R. Crake joins the Leven. *P. Hill*, J. P. Machell, Esq. (?) ☞ *P. Pound* (19, 20) 4 m. SE. of Bridgwater, *Mid. Somerset.* on Sedgmoor, near Weston Zoyland, where Fairfax encamped after the battle of Langport 1645, and Monmouth was beaten by Earl of Feversham 1685.

Pennyburn Mill, a ruin near Londonderry, *W. Londy.*

PENNYCOMEQUICK hmlt. (41) Arklow bar. *S. Wicklow*, 4 m. NNE. of Arklow-50, on the coast, near *P. Rivulet.*

PENNYCROSS, or WESTON PEVERELL, chplry. (24) St. Andrew par. *SW. Devon.* near Plymouth -216. Acres 1310; pop. 267; poor r. 132*l.* (Plympton U.). Living, a *Cur.* with St. Andrew.

Pennycross, S. side of Mull Isld. *NW. Argyll.* A. Maclean, Esq. on Loch Scriden, formerly seat of the Beatons.

P. PENNYCUICK, PENYCUICK, or PENICUIK, par. 10 m. S. of Edinbro', *S. Edinb.* a burgh of barony, on R. North Esk, containing Howgate and Kirkhill, among the Pentland Hills (1600 ft. at the highest point). Size 7½ m. by 4, chiefly moorland, partly reclaimed, with moss; mineral springs; limestone, coal, and traces of lead and iron ore; pop. 2572 + 32, — of vil. 907, some weavers, and in the paper, gunpowder, and saw-mills, Brunstane colliery, etc.; houses 166, with church, 2 chapels, bank, savings bk., library, friendly societies, gas-works; real prop. 9351*l.*; for poor 462*l.* Living (presb. Dalkeith) val. 158*l.*, patr. Sir G. Clerk, Bt., chief heritor, of *P. House*; church, with portico, b. 1771 by Sir J. Clerk, — who also b. the house (1761), which has a portico, good library, many paintings, Ossian's hall (with ceiling by Runciman), roman antiquities; Dundee's buff coat which he wore at Killiecrankie, — and in the grounds a model of Arthur's Oven roman temple, pillar to Allan Ramsay (whose 'Habbie's Howe,' the scene of his 'Gentle Shepherd,' is near), fish ponds, Hurly eave 150 ft. long, etc. Newhall, R. Brown, Esq., near the 'Howe,' and Harbour Craig on the Monksburn. There are remains of Ravensnook (the Sinclairs' seat), Brunstane (the Crichtons', b. 1568); also an old hunting seat in Glencorse near Houlet's Ho., part of a spital or hospital, 2 chapels, stump of a cross on Cross Sword Point, the Font stone on Monk's Ridge, — an oval 2-ditch'd camp 84 by 67 yds., and part of another. *Fairs*, 3rd Frid. Mar. 1st Fr. Oct. From 'Pen y cwm cuick,' i. e. head of the narrow vale, — the true meaning of Penny-come-quick at Falmo', Plymo', and (as above) in *Wicklow.*

Pennyghaill, near —, *Argyll.* J. Auldjo, Esq.

PENNYSMERK, in Holderness, *E. R. York.* was a place near Spurn head, which the sea has swallowed up.

P. PENPONT par. 14 m. NW. of Dumfries, 66 from Edinbro', *NW. Dumfries.* on Rs. Nith and Skarr (crossed by an old bridge), has remains of Tibber's castle (taken from the English by Sir W. Wallace), a roman causeway, 2 moats, obelisk,

cairns, etc. Size 14 m. by 3, fertile, and much mountain pasture, rising 2086 ft. at Cairnkinna, and 1000 at Glenquhargen Craig, — with bog, marl, white and red sandstone, whinstone quarries, and traces of lead and coal, — salmon, trout, etc. in the brooks; pop. 1266 + 3, — of vil. 492; real prop. 6100*l.*; for poor. 205*l.* Living (P. presb.) val. 236*l.*, patr. Duke of Buccleugh, chief heritor, of Drumlanrig Castle. ✠ P. PRESBYTERY, synod of Dumfries, contains Closeburn *, Durrisdeer, Glencairn *, Keir, Kirkconnel, Morton, Penpont, Sanquhar *, Tynron. Ditto *Free Church*, contains those marked * above, with Virgin-Hall, and Wanlockhead. *Fairs*, 3rd Tu. Mar. June, and Oct.

PENPOUL, HIGHER, hmlt. (31) St. Veep par. *E. Cornwall*, 4 m. SE. of Lostwithiel-246.

Penquite (31) 3 m. SSE. of Lostwithiel, *E. Cornwall*, T. Graham, Esq. (?)

PENRAELT tnshp. (78) Llangelynin par. *NE. Carnarvon.* 2 m. SSW. of Conway-223.

Penrallt (41) 4 m. SW. of Newcastle Emlyn, *NE. Pembroke.*

Penrest (25) 4 m. S. of Launceston, *E. Cornwall.*

PENRHIN COCH vil. (57) Trefeirig tnshp. *NW. Cardigan.* near Aberystwith-208.

PENRHOS hmlt. (41) Llanfynydd par. *Mid. Carmarthen.* 5 m. NW. of Llandilofawr-202. Pop. with Cwmban 189. ☞ PENRHOS par. (75) Gaffilogian hund. *SW. Carnarvon.* 3 m. SW. of Pwllheli-234, on the coast, is a meet for Mr. Williams' hounds. Pop. 95; poor r. 33*l.* (Pwllh. U.); real prop. 434*l.* St. Cyncoyl *Cur.* with Abereirch; church, thatched. ☞ *Penrhos* (56) 1 m. E. of Kington, *NW. Hereford.*

Penrhos Hall (78) 2 m. SE. of Holyhead, *W. Anglesea*, Lord Stanley, of Alderley. ☞ P.-LLIGWY par. (78) Twrcelin hund. *NE. Anglesea*, 4 m. ENE. of Llanerchymedd-253, near Red Wharf Bay and Ynys Gadern, has good marble works. Pop. 524; poor r. 209*l.* (Angles. U.); real prop. 1892*l.* St. Michael *Cur.* (Ban.) val. 75*l.*, patr. Lord Boston, of Lligwy, where is an old chapel and a great cromlech; church, has some ancient tombs. L. Morris the antiquary, etc., author of "Celtic Remains," was a native (1702-65).

Penrhôs Hall (60) 6 m. ESE. of Llanfyllin, *E. Montgomery.* near the Severn, belongs to the Gores. Living, a *Cur.* (St. As.) val. 121*l.*, patr. W. O. Gore, Esq., M. P.

PENRHOSE parcel ( ) Ystradgynlais par. *SW. Brecon.* 8 m. NNE. of Neath-198. Pop. 404.

PENRHYDD. See PENRITH, *Pembroke.*

PENRHYLOG vil. (59) Ceulan-y-Maes-Mawr tnshp. *N. Cardigan.* 6 m. NE. of Aberystwith -208.

Penrhyn (78) 3 m. NE. of Conway, *NE. Carnarvon.*

Penrhyn Castle (78) 1 m. E. of Bangor, *N. Carnarvon.* on R. Ogwen, seat of Hon. Col. Pennant, was b. (on site of K. Roderic Malwynog's palace, which the Griffydds reb. Hen. VI.) by S. Wyatt for Lord Penrhyn, of mona marble, in the norman castle style, with towers, turrets, etc., a chapel, large stables, — and stands in a park 7 m. round, fenced with slate, where there are many fine views. A hirlas or drinking-horn of Piers Gruffydd, who was at the Armada with Drake, is kept here. The slate quarry is worth 80,000*l.* a year. See PORT PENRHYN.

Penrice (31) 1 m. SSE. of St. Austle, *Mid. Cornwall*, J. S. Sawle, Esq. ☞ PENRICE par. (37) Swansea hund. *W. Glamorgan.* 11 m. WSW. of Swansea-206, near Oxwich Bay, under Cefn Bryn cromlech, including Pilton Green and some remains of the Earl of Warwick's castle, which came to the Penrices and Mansels, was a mkt. town, and called *Pen-rhys* or Rhys's head, after Rhys ab Caradoc, who was killed here. Acres 1849, with good pasture on Oxwich marsh; pop. 385 + 2; poor r. 106*l.* (Swans. U.); real prop. 1204*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 53*l.*, patr. E. V. Nash, Esq.; church, norman cruciform, restored. *P. Castle*, R. M. Talbot, Esq., was b. about 1782 by Keck, of the Margam abbey stones, and has the old castle ruins, and fine sea-views.

Penrillan, or *Penrhyddlan* (60) 4 m. ENE. of Llanidloes, *S. Montgomery.*

P. M. PENRITH, or PERITH, par. ( ) Leath ward, *E. Cumbrld.* a station of Lancast. rail. 290¾ m. from London, or 283 by road, and 17 m. SSE. of Carlisle, near R. Eamont, on Watling St., a polling and sessions town and head of an Honour, including Carleton, Inglewood Forest (now moorland), Plumptree Head, — was given to Alex. III. with his wife Margaret, and by Edw. I. to the fighting Bp. Beck, — came to the Nevilles, who b. the castle which Rich. Duke of Glo'ster restored, the Bentincks, and Cavendishes, — ravaged by the Scots 1342, '45 (under Sir W. Douglas), '86, — taken 1648 by Gen. Lambert, occupied 1745 by Foster for the Stuarts, and 1745 by Pr. Charles, both in his advance to, and return from, Derby. Acres 6640, with lead, slate, flags, and redstone; pop. 6429 + 37, — of town 6145, in the manufact. of ginghams, checks, calico, fancy waistcoats; houses 1293, old and well built, with 5 chapels, 2 banks, house of correction, race-stand, shambles, assembly and news-rooms, — Q. Elizabeth's free gram. school (44*l.*), first found. by Bp. Strickland 1340, — Robinson's girls' school (47*l.*), and Union p. house; poor r. 458*l.* on 18,813*l.*; real prop. 28,103*l.*; charities 352*l.*, of which 166*l.* to vicar for reading prayers. St. Andrew *Vic.* (Carl.) val. 200*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, reb. 1722, had a chantry found. by Bp. Strickland (who first brought water to the town), and has the old tower, portraits of Rich. Plantagenet and wife in stained glass, — and in ch.-yard the grave of Ewain (6th cent.), called Giant's grave, 15 ft. long, with two pillar crosses 11½ ft. high, — also another, called Giant's thumb, with a cross 5½ ft. high. Only the walls remain of the castle, which was dismantled by parliament; Beacon Hill commands a very fine view; the plague was here 1386, 1597-8. Dockwra Hall, —. Near the town are Ullswater, Brougham, Eden, and Hutton Halls, — Lowther, Dacre, and Greystoke castles, — Arthur's round table, etc. *Penr. P. L. Union*, contains the pars., etc. of Ainstable, Berrier, Bowscale, Castlesowerby, Catterlen, Croglin, Culgaith, Dacre, Edenhall, Gamblesby, Glassonby, Greystoke, Heskett, Humsonby, Hutton, Hutton John, Hutton (Roof and Soil), Kirkland, Kirkoswald, Langwathby, Lazonby, Matterdale, Melmerby, Middlesceugh, Mosedale, Mungrisdale, Newton, Ousby, Penrith, Plumpton Wall, Renwick, Salkeld (Great and Little), Skelton, Skirwith, Staffield, Threlkeld, Watermillock; acres —, pop. 20,989, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1195 (out-door 998), expend. 5344*l.*, prop. rated 102,513*l.* Sup. Registry comprises the same, except Middlesceugh and Mosedale; pop. 21,013 + 5. The New *County Court* district includes the Registry (except Threlkeld, which goes to Keswick), and that of West ward. *Mkt. Ds.* Tu. Sat. *Fairs*, 1 Mar. 24-5 Apr. 3rd Tu. Oct., large, for sheep and cattle, and lean stock for fattening; Whitsun. and Martinmas Tuesds., hiring. *Races*, 1st week Oct.

PENRITH, OLD ( ) 5 m. N. by W. of the above, on Watling St. and R. Peteril, near Plumpton, was *Voreda* or *Bremetenracum* of the Romans,

with a camp of 3 acres, 396 ft. by 360, where inscriptions, an altar to Mars, urns, etc. have been found. ☞ PENRITH, or PENRHYDD, par. (40) Kilgerran hund. *NE. Pembroke.* 7 m. SW. of Newcastle Emlyn-229, includes Castellan, under Vrenin Vawr mountn. Acres 2500; pop. 390 + 5; poor r. 61*l.* (Newcas. U.); real prop. 1178*l.* St. Cristiolus *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. Wernddolfon, —.

Penrose (33) 2 m SW. of Helston, *SW. Cornwall*, J. Rogers, Esq., near Looe Pool, which has some good views. Lead is found. ☞ PENROSE par. (43) Lower Ragland hund. *NE. Monmouth.* 6 m. W. of Monmouth-129. Acres 2540; pop. 358; poor r. 67*l.* (Monmo' U.); real prop. 1742*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Cadocus *Vic.* (Llan.) val. 94*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.

Penruddock (102) 6 m. WSW. of Penrith, *Mid. Cumbrld.* near Greystoke Cast.

* * M. PENRYN (31) St. Gluvias and Budock pars., Kerrier hund. *SW. Cornwall*, 26 m. SW. of Bodmin, 266 from London, on a hillside at the head of Falmouth creek, is an excise collection, and a boro' by prescription, held by the Osbornes under the Bps. of Exeter, who had a seat here, and a college found. about 1270 by Bp. Bronscombe (val. 211*l.*); returns *two* members to parl. (from Q. Mary, and once Edw. I.), the Reform bill bounds including Falmo', — no. of electors 950 (of 10*l.* houses 2003); was first chartered by Jas. I., and under the new act is governed by a mayor (who is returning officer), 4 ald., 12 council., with the style of "may. and burgesses of P.," and revenue of 304*l.* Acres of parl. boro' 1515, — of old boro' 290, with good granite, of which Waterloo bridge was built; pop. 12,160, and 3337, in the fisheries and coasting trade (which employs — ships of — tons), paper, woollen, powder and other mills, etc.; houses 741, with Gluvias church, 3 chapels, town-hall and mkt. house, quay and warehouses, bridge, Q. Elizabeth's free gram. school (7*l.*), and a poor's house; assd. taxes 521*l.*; poor r. 1072*l.* on 5591*l.* (Falmo' U.); real prop. 8209*l.*; charities 64*l.* No remains of the college exist. The *Excise* district (for *Cornwall*) includes Penryn, Mitchill, St. Colomb, Padstow, Wadebridge, Bodmin, Lostwithiel, Fowey, St. Austle, Grampound, Tregony, Truro, Falmouth, Redruth, St. Ive's, Penzance, Marketjew, Helston, and in 1835 had 43 officers, and collected 54,818*l.* (each collector's round being 152 m.), of which 38,693*l.* was on malt, 10,601*l.* on licenses, 4043*l.* on paper, 1234*l.* on auctions, etc., — and the total no. of traders (5241) included 2062 dealers in tobacco, 1437 in tea, 784 in wine and spirits, 891 brewers and maltsters, etc. *Mkt. Ds.* Th. Sat. *Fairs*, Wed. after 6 Mar. 12 May, 7 July, 8 Oct. 21 Dec.

PENSAX chplry. (55) Lindridge par. *NW. Worcest.* 5 m. WSW. of Stourport-126. Pop. 541, colliers, etc.; poor r. 173*l.* (Martley U.); charities 4*l.* St. James *Cur.* (Heref.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Vicar. *P. Court*, T. Clutton, Esq.

Pensbury House (15) ½ m. N. of Shaftesbury, *NE. Dorset.* Capt. Couch (?).

PENSBY tnshp. (79) Woodchurch par. *NW. Cheshire*, 4 m. NNW. of Gt. Neston-194, near R. Dee. Acres 210; pop. 31 + 1.

PENSELWOOD, or PENSCELLWOOD, par. (18) Norton Ferris hund. *SE. Somerset.* 3 m. ENE. of Wincanton-109, has a tower 120 ft. high on Guthrum the Dane's camp, which Alfred spied in the dress of a minstrel. Acres 1080; pop. 397 + 3, some in a flax-mill; poor r. 172*l.* (Wincant. U.); real prop. 1816*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 180*l.*, patr. Earl of Ilchester and others.

P. PENSFORD, ST. THOMAS, par. (19) Keynsham hund. *NE. Somerset.* 6 m. S. of Bristol-114, a decayed mkt. and clothing town, at the bridge on the R. Chew. Acres 740; pop. 360 + 1, *in the* copper-works and collieries; poor r. 153*l.* (Clutton U.); real prop. —*l.* St. Thomas *Cur.* with Stanton Drew; church, has an old tower. Some of Monmouth's adherents were executed here by Jeffreys. *Fairs*, 6 May, 8 Nov.

PENSHAM hmlt. (44, 54) St. Andrew Pershore par. *S. Worcester.* 1 m. SSW. of Pershore-102, on R. Avon. Acres 820; pop. 100; real prop. 1501*l.* (Persh. U.).

P. St. PENSHURST par. (6) Somerden hund. Sutton-at-Hone lathe, *SW. Kent*, 6 m. S. of Sevenoaks-23, on R. Medway, where joined by the Eden, near S. East. rail., the birthplace of Sir Philip *Sidney* (1554-85), was held by the Penchesters at the Conquest, Ld. Mayor Poultney, the Louvaines, St. Cleres, good duke Humphrey, Stafford, and was given by Edw. VI. to Sir W. Sidney. Acres 4600, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 1470 + 2; poor r. 758*l.* (Seveno. U.); real prop. 6951*l.*; charities 3*l.*, and almshouses. St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Cant.) with St. Peter *Cur.* val. 766*l.*, patr. Lord de l'Isle, of *P. Place*, where Sir Henry (father of Sir Philip), Ld. deputy of Ireland and Ld. president of Wales, was born, — also his daughter, "Sidney's sister, Pembroke's mother," the patriot Algernon Sidney (beheaded 1683), and his sister Dorothy (1620-84), Waller's "Sacharissa;" church, has *effigies* of a Penchester, and 5 brasses and tombs of the Sidneys, etc. The house, chiefly reb. 1570-85, *in the florid* elizabethan style, is a quadrangle, with battlements, etc., great hall (having an immense fire-place), chapel, ball-*room*, Q. Elizabeth's drawing-room, Sidney's sword, and other relics, — portraits (some on wood) of the Dudleys, Sidneys, by Holbein, Vandyck, etc., — and in the park, which abounds with old timber, are Sidney's oak, 22 ft. girth, near Longcup well, Barbara Gamage's bower, fine E. avenue, a heronry, etc. South Park, Earl Hardinge; Red Leaf, —; Ford Place, —. It gives title of baron to Visct. Strangford.

P. PENSNET (62) 2 m. SW. of Dudley, *S. Stafford.* is a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Lord Ward.

PENSTHORPE par. (68) Gallow hund. *N. Norfolk*, 2 m. ESE. of Fakenham-109, on R. Wensum. Acres 670; pop. 19; poor r. 18*l.* (Walsingham U.); real prop. 869*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 50*l.*, patr. Trustees; no church.

PENSTON vil. Gladsmuir par. *W. Haddington.* 5 m. WSW. of Haddington-17, belongs to — Bailie, Esq., whose family have held the barony 550 years. Pop. 233, colliers.

PENSTROWED par. (60) Llanidloes hund. *S. Montgomery.* 2 m. W. of Newtown-175, on the Severn and Caer Sws roman way. Pop. 133 + 1; poor r. 19*l.* (Newt. U.); real prop. 816*l.* St. George *Rect.* (Ban.) val. 95*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, old. Glan Hafren, —.

PENSYLVANIA hmlt. (35) Cold Ashton par. *SW. Gloucest.* 2 m. SW. of Marshfield-103.

Penta of Bede, is R. Pant or Freshwell, *Essex.*

PENTECOX vil. Newton par. *NE. Edinbro'*, 4 m. SE. of Edinbro'. Pop. 41.

PENTERRY par. (35) Upper Caldicott hund. *SE. Monmouth.* 3 m. NNW. of Chepstow-135, near R. Wye. Acres 310; pop. 38; poor r. 33*l.* (Cheps. U.); real prop. 516*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Llan.) val. 65*l.*, patr. Chap.

PENTEWAN PORT (31) 3 m. S. of St. Austle-254, *S. Cornwall*, a creek to Fowey, on the Chan-

nel, belongs to Tremayne of Heligan, formerly to the Pentires, Darts, Robertses, etc.

PENTHRYN tnshp. (60) Berriew par. *E. Montgomery.* 4 m. NW. of Montgomery-168. Pop. 184.

PENTHRYNFAWR and PENTHRYNFECHAN tnshps. ( ) Llandrinio par. *NE. Montgomry.* 7 m. NNE. of Welshpool-171. Pop. 70 and 45; real prop. 344*l.*

Pentilly Castle (25) 4 m. NW. of Saltash, *SE. Cornwall,* on R. Tamar, J. Coryton, Esq.

PENTIR (78) 3 m. SSW. of Bangor, *N. Carnarvon.* was a par. joined to Bangor 1656. Real prop. 2753*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Bangor. *P. Hall,* —.

Pentire (30) 3 m. NNE. of Padstow, *N. Cornwall,* on Bristol channel, near *P. Point,* has lead at *P. Glaze.* ☞ *Pentire* (30) 8 m. WSW. of St. Colomb, *Mid. Cornwall,* near Holywell bay.

PENTLAND par. joined to GLENCROSS, *Edinbro'.*

Pentland Hills, a porphyry range extending 12 m. from Linton par. *NW. Peebles.* to Colinton, 4 m. SW. of Edinbro', in 3 ridges, rising from 1210 to 1500 ft. in the N., 1330 to 1700 in the Mid., 1310 to 1330 in the S., and 1802 ft. at East-cairn, the highest point; are partly cultivated, and afford good sheep-walks. Boulders of granite and gneiss lie on the top, and jaspers, felspar, fluor spar, and malactite have been found. ☞ *P. Firth,* a strait lying between *Caithness.* and the *Orkney Islds.* NE. Scotland, and joining the N. Sea and Atlantic, extends from Duncansby Head to Dunnet Head *light* on the S., and from S. Ronaldshay to Hog islds. on the N., with *P. Skerries* to the E. and Stroma and Swoma islds. in the Mid. opposite Scalpa Flow. It has 10 to 40 fath. water; tides run E. from 4 to 9 m. an hour, causing whirlpools and eddies about the islds. The usual tract is N. of Stroma, and there is anchorage in Gills bay, W. of which are the Merry Men of Moy rocks. About 4000 sail pass thro' yearly. ☞ *P. Skerries,* St. Mary's par. S. Ronaldshay, *S. Orkney Islds.* on the E. side of *P. Firth* as above, are two islds. with rocks near, 4 m. NE. of Duncansby Head, having, on the Gt. Skerry, 2 fixed *lights,* 100 ft. apart, in lat. 58° 41′ N., long. 2° 55′ W., put up 1794, 170 and 140 ft. high, seen 18 and 16 m. Pop. 11.

PENTLOW par. (47) Hinckford hund. *N. Essex,* 5 m. NW. of Sudbury-54, on R. Stour. Acres 1750; pop. 364+2; poor r. 217*l.* (Sudb. U.); real prop. 3044*l.*; charities 24*l.* St. George *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 441*l.* patr. Rev. E. Bull, Rector.

PENTNEY par. (65) Freebridge Lynn hund. *W. Norfolk,* 7 m. SE. of Lynn-96, on R. Nen, has the gate, etc. of a black priory found. (Hen. II.) by Rob. de Vaux, val. 216*l.* Acres 2330; pop. 592 +11; poor r. 179*l.* (F. Lynn U.); real prop. 2797*l.*; charities 31*l.* St. M. Magdalene *Cur.* (Norw.) val. 60*l.*, patr. Lord Overstone, of *P. Hall.*

Penton ( ) near —, *Cumbrld.* J. Hodgson, Esq.

PENTON GRAFTON par. (12) Lower Andover hund. *NW. Hants.* 3 m. WNW. of Andover-63, is joined to WEYHILL. Poor r. 163*l.* (Andov.U.); real prop. 3416*l.*

P. PENTON MEWSEY par. as above, 1 m. ENE. Acres 920; pop. 249; poor r. 103*l.*; real prop. 1627*l.*; charities 9*l.* Holy Trinity *Rect.* (Win.) val. 315*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Constable.

PENTONVILLE chplry. (7) Clerkenwell par. *E. Midsx.* 1½ m. NNE. of St. Paul's, N. of the New Road, between the 'Angel' and Battle Bridge, on a site given by the Mandevilles to Clerkenwell nunnery, was found. about 1773-80 by the Pentons, and includes London Female Penitentiary (1807) for 100 women, White Conduit House (now rebuilt), St. James chapel of ease, b. 1787 by Hurst, and standing N. and S. (with Fearon's "Christ raising Jairus' daughter," and grave of R. Boniington the painter), Claremont chapel (b. 1819),—and the government model prison in Caledonian road upon the separate system, b. 1840-2 for 84,169*l.* in the shape of a half star of 5 rays from a central hall, with corridors, airing yards, chapel, apartments for governor, chaplain and asst. chap., physician and surgeon, steward, and other officers, — and cells (13 ft. by 7) for 1000 men, who cost about 15*s.* a-head per week, are taught various trades, and either discharged or sent to a penal colony. Pop. 9334. St. Mark *Cur.* (Lon.) val. 535*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, in Myddelton Sq. (a site given by New River Comp.), b. 1827-8, in pointed style, for 16,000*l.*

P. PENTRAETH par. chplry. (78) Tydaethwy hund. *E. Anglesea,* 5 m. WNW. of Beaumaris-239, at the head (pen) of Red Wharf (Traetheoch) bay. Acres 1600, with lime, gritstone, and marble quarries; pop. 985+5; poor r. 367*l.* (Angles. U.); real prop. 2950*l.*; charities 14*l.*, of which 4*l.* to Jones's school. St. Mary *Cur.* (Ban.) val. with Llanbedr-Goch 400*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, has tombs of the Pantons of Plâs Gwyn (Lord Vivian), where are some druid stones. Rare shells are found alongshore. *Fairs,* 5 May, 24 June, 20 Sept.

PENTRE vil. (37) Llanfihangel-Abercowin par. *SW. Carmarthen.* 2 m. N. of Laughasne-230. ☞ PENTRE hmlt. (79) Mancott tnshp. *Mid. Flint.* 2 m. E. of Hawarden-189. ☞ PENTRE hmlt. (79) Mold par. *Mid. Flint.* 1 m. E. of Flint -192. ☞ PENTRE tnshp. (79) Rhuddlan par. *NW. Flint.* near Rhuddlan-208. Pop. 71. ☞ PENTRE (40) near Cilgerran, *NE. Pembroke.* seat of the Saunderses, on R. Teivi. ☞ PENTRE (42) 1 m. NW. of Abergavenny, *NW. Monmouth.* has *P. House,* J. Harding, Esq. (?)

PENTRE BRUNANT vil. (57) near Eglwys Newydd, *NE. Cardigan.* and Hafod, on R. Ystwith. ☞ *P. Bychan* (74) 3 m. SW. of Wrexham, *SE. Denbigh.* W. Meredith, Esq. (?) reb. 1844, whose welsh motto is, — "Without God, without anything; With God, enough." ☞ *P. Castle* (41) 9 m. NW. of Neath, *NW. Glamorgan.* near Bettws, is the site of a fort which looks towards Mynydd-y-Gwair camp, and a roman way. ☞ P.-CWM hmlt. (41) Llandilo-fawr par. *E. Carmarthen.* opposite Dynevor Cast., on R. Teivi. Pop. 315; real prop. 1848*l.* ☞ *P. Evan* (40) near Newport, *N. Pembroke.* has a large eromlech, with a top stone 18 ft. by 9, resting on others 7 and 8 ft. high, — also another at Llech-y-drybed. ☞ *P. Halkin* (79) 2 m. S. of Holywell, *Mid. Flint.* ☞ *P. Nant* (60) 3 m. SSE. of Montgomery, *SE. Montgomery.*, —. ☞ P. HOBYN. See PENTROBBIN, *Flint.*

Pentreclawyd (74) 2 m. N. of Oswestry *NW. Salop.*

PENTRECOED tnshp. (74) Dudleston chplry. *NW. Salop,* 3 m. WNW. of Ellesmere-169.

PENTREFELIN vil. (42) Llywell par. *W. Brecon.* 11 m. W. of Brecknock-171.

PENTREGAER tnshp. (74) Oswestry par. *NW. Salop,* near Oswestry-171. Pop. 98.

Pentrepant (74) 2 m. NNE. of Oswestry, *NW. Salop,* Carew of Carew.

P. PENTREVOELAS, or CAPEL-VOELAS, par. (74) Isaled hund. *W. Denbigh.* 8 m. SE. of Llanrwst-217, on a branch of R. Conway, near the falls. Pop. 611, some flannel makers; poor r. 230*l.* (Llanr. U.); real prop. —*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (St. As.) val. 242*l.*, patr. C. W. G. Wynne, Esq., of Lima. Castell Coch was reduced by Llewelyn; near Voelas Hall (a ruin) is a pillar to Llew. ab

Sitsylt, killed 1021. *Fairs*, 18 Mar. 12 May, 14 Aug. 20 Nov.

PENTREWERN tnshp. (79) Llangerniew par. *NW. Denbigh*, 6 m. NE. of Llanrwst-217. Pop. 150.

PENTRICH, or PENTRIDGE, par. (71) Morleston hund. *NE. Derby*, 4 m. NE. of Belper-134, on Ryknield St., near Cromford canal tunnel (2966 yds.) and R. Derwent, containing Ripley *cur.*, was once a mkt. town. Acres 4600, with iron, stone, coal; pop. 3054 + 53, in the Butterley ironworks, the silk mills, and a few stockingers; poor r. 146*l.* (Belp. U.); real prop. 8787*l.*, of which 5774*l.* on canal; charities 3*l.* St. Matthew *Vic.* (Lich.) val. with Ripley 265*l.*, patr. Duke of Devonshire. Remains of a roman camp are seen. *Fairs*, Easter Wed. 23 Oct.

PENTRIDGE par. (15) Cranborne hund. *NE. Dorset.* 3 m. NNW. of Cranbourne-93, under *P. Down*, near Ackling Ditch, contains E. Woodyates. Acres 990; pop. 244; poor r. 173*l.* (Wimborne U.); real prop. 1401*l.* St. Rumbold *Vic.* (Sal.) val. 214*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

PENTROBBIN, or PENTRE HOBYN, tnshp. (79) Hawarden par. *Mid. Flint.* 1 m. SE. of Mold-191, on R. Alen, contains Pen-y-Mynydd, and 4 other hmlts. Pop. 987 + 5, in the pottery and tile works. *P. House*, T. Mather, Esq., b. 1540.

Pentwyn. See *Golynos, Monmo'.*

Penty Park (40) 5 m. NE. of Ha'rfordwest, *Mid. Pembroke.* belongs to the Philippses of Picton.

PENTYCH vil. (41) Kilrhedin par. *NW. Carmarthen.* 4 m. SSW. of Newcastle Emlyn-229.

PENTYRCH par. (36) Miskin hund. *E. Glamorgan.* 6 m. NW. of Cardiff-160, at the bridge on R. Taff, near Aberdare rail., contains Castle and Garth. Acres 1500, good, with coal, iron, limestone; pop. 1248 + 32, in the ironworks, etc.; poor r. 379*l.* (Card. U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities 12*l.* St. Andrew *Vic.* (Llan.) val. 113*l.*, patr. Bishop and Prebs.

PENUCHAF tnshp. (79) Aberwheeler tnshp. *N. Denbigh.* 4 m. NE. of Denbigh-201. Pop. 50.

PENWARNE hmlt. (31) Mevagissey par. *Mid. Cornwall*, 4 m. S. of St. Austle-254, belongs to Tremayn of Heligan, formerly to the Penwarnes, Coswarths, etc. ☞ *Penwarne* (31) 2 m. SW. of Falmouth, *SW. Cornwall.*

PENWERRIS (31) near Penryn, *SW. Cornwall.* Living, a *Cur.* (Exet.) val. —*l.*, patr. Vicar of St. Gluvias.

Penwherry Castle, in ruins, 6 m. S. of Girvan, *SW. Ayr.* on R. Stinchar.

PENWITH HUNDRED (31, 33) at the end of *Cornwall*, contains the towns of Marazion *cur.* and Penzance *c.*, and the pars. of Buryan *rect.*, Camborne *r.*, Crowan *vic.*, St. Erth *v.*, Gulval *v.*, Gwinear *v.*, Gwithian *r.* (with Phillack), St. Hilary *v.*, Illogan *r.*, St. Ive's *c.*, St. Just *v.*, Lelant *v.*, St. Levan *c.* (with St. Buryan), Ludgvan *r.*, Madron *v.* (with Morvah *c.*), Paul *v.*, Perran-Uthnoe *r.*, Phillack *r.*, Redruth *r.*, Sancreed *v.*, Sennen *c.* (with St. Buryan), Towednack *c.* (with Lelant), and Zennor *v.*; acres 101,070, pop. 89,475, houses 17,075. ✠ PENWITHE DEANERY, archdy. of Cornwall, dioc. of Exeter, contains the benefices above, with Hugh Town (Scilly) *c.*

Penwithsteort of the Saxons, was the Land's End, the *Pen-with*, i. e. Point to the Left, of the Britons.

PENWORTHAM par. (89) Leyland hund. *Mid. Lancash.* 1 m. SW. of Preston-217, near Wigan rail., on R. Ribble, a petty sessions town, containing Farrington and Longton *curs.*, Howick, Hutton, had a benedictine priory, found. in the Conqueror's time by Warine Bussel, as a cell to Evesham, val. 115*l.*, and given to the Fleetwoods. Acres 9530, — of town 2120; pop. 5498 + 82, and 2840, in the cotton mills; poor r. 482*l.* (Prest. U.); real prop. 6642*l.*; charities 75*5l.*, of which 669*l.* to Hutton's gram. school, found. 1552. St. Mary *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 106*l.*, patr. Col. Rawstorne, of *P. Hall*, which belongs to Norreys of Davyhulme. *P. Lodge*, W. Marshall, Esq.

Penyard Castle (43) 1 m. SE. of Ross, *SE. Hereford.* now a ruin, belonged to the Talbots of Goodrich. 'Penyard pennies' were once minted here.

PENYBONT vil. (57) Llandisilio Gogo par. *SW. Cardigan.* 7 m. SW. of Aberaeron-192.

P. PENYBONT, or LLANBADARN VAWR (56) 7 m. WNW. of Radnor, *Mid. Radnor.* at the new bridge on R. Ithon, in a pleasant spot, has *P. Hall*, J. Severn, Esq., with some mineral springs, and stands near Llandegley spa.

Peny-Cerig (56) 2 m. N. of Builth, *NE. Brecon.* T. Thomas, Esq. (*?*), an old seat, where the keelson of the 'Royal George' grew.

PENY-CLAWDD tnshp. (74) Chirk par. *SE. Denbigh.* near Chirk-173, near Clawd Offa, or Offa's Dyke. Pop. 547. ☞ PENY-CLAWDD par. (43) Lower Ragland hund. *E. Monmouth.* 5 m. SW. of Monmouth-129. Acres 660; pop. 48; poor r. 10*l.* (Monm. U.); real prop. 368*l.*; charities 2*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Llangoven.

PEN-Y-COED tnshp. ( ) Llanfwrog par. *Mid. Denbigh.* near Ruthin-195.

PENYCUICK. See PENNYCUICK, *Edinbro'.*

Pen-y-darren ( ) near Merthyr Tydfil, *NE. Glamorgan.* employs 2000 hands in the ironworks. *P. House*, W. Forman, Esq. (*?*)

PENYFOED tnshp. (74) Llangwyn par. *SW. Denbigh.* 8 m. W. of Corwen-194. Pop. 83; real prop. 121*8l.*

PENYGELLI tnshp. (60) Kerry par. *SE. Montgomery.* 2 m. ESE. of Newtown-175. Pop. 78.

PENYGLODDFA (60) Gwestydd and Hendidley tnshps. *E. Montgomery.* a suburb of Newtown-175.

Peny-Groes ( ) near —, *Carnarvon.*

PENYMES tnshp. (60) Llanwyddelan par. *Mid. Montgomery.* 4 m. SSW. of Llanfair-178. Pop. 147.

PENYMYNYDD hmlt. (79) Pentrobbin tnshp. *Mid. Flint.* 1 m. SE. of Mold-191.

PENYRHWEL vil. (37) Swansea par. *W. Glamorgan.* near Swansea-206.

PENYVAE vil. (36) Newcastle par. *S. Glamorgan.* near Bridgend-181. Pop. 142.

Penyvale See *Sugar Loaf Mountn., Monmouth.*

P. M. PENZANCE chplry. (33) Madron par. Penwith hund. *SW. Cornwall*, 44 m. SW. of Bodmin, 281 from London, a flourishing port, coastgd. station, petty sess. and polling town, in a healthy spot, at the head of Mount's Bay, was burnt 1595 by the Spaniards, plundered 1641 by Fairfax; and is a boro' first chartered by Jas. I., and under the late act divided into 2 wards (with greater bounds), governed by a mayor, 6 ald., 18 council., with the style of "mayor., ald., and commonalty of the town of P.," and revenue of 10,425*l.* Size of new boro' 2 m. by ¾, very fertile, with granite, etc., and tin at Wherry mine (stopped 1836), which goes under the sea; pop. 8578 + 201, in the export mineral and pilchard trade; houses 1750, with 2 churches, 6 chapels, coinage hall (for tin), custom-house, gaol, 3 banks, savings bk. (62,928*l.* from 1512 depositors), gas and waterworks, public library, baths, dispensary, assembly rooms, tin-works, tanneries, Cornwall geological society (found. 1813, with specimens collected by Dr. Boase from all parts of the country), Buller's free school, and almshouses; poor r. 1146*l.* on 24,536*l.*; real prop. 26,772*l.*, of which 1905*l.* on

canal; charities 28*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* (Exet.) 156*l.*, patr. Bishop, —church, reb. 1832, of granite; St. Paul *Cur.*, —*l.*, patr. —. The pier, 600 ft. long, was made 1770, and has 9 to 13 ft. water, with a fixed *light* 29 ft. high, put up 1817 (seen 9 m.), which is lit when there is 10 ft.; outside, near St. Michael's Mount, are 10 fath., and a submarine forest is visible at times. An algerine corsair was wrecked here 1760. In 1846, 86 sail of 7773 tons (51 being under 50 t. each) belonged to the port, which has St. Michael's for sub-port; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 681 sail of 40,178, and 242 of 13,837 tons, —from and to 'colonies' 15 of 2896, and 10 of 3021 t., —from and to 'foreign ports' 7 of 515, and 28 of 2564 t. (besides 22 foreigners of 3141 t. *inw.* and *outw.*); total customs 16,475*l.*; trade, in copper ore, clay, pilchards, timber, hemp, tallow, etc. Sir H. Davy was a native (1778-1829), and apprenticed to Tomkins a chemist. Seats round are: Castle Horneck, —Borlase, Esq., with a camp; Chyandower Ho., Bolitho; York House, or Pope's Folly, —Vibert, Esq.; Lauriggon, Mrs. Pasco; Lanyon, the Rashleighs', with a cromlech; Treriffe, Rev. C. V. Le Grice; Trengwainton, Sir C. Price, Bt.; Roxcadgwell, J. Tremenheere, Esq.; Nanceolvern, E. Scobell, Esq.; Rosehill, Rev. A. Tonkin, Carne, author of "Letters from the East," etc., is a resident; Alverton belonged to the Pomeroys (now Halse), Landithy to the K. Templars, and at Castle-an-Dinas is a british camp. Steamers go to London and the Scilly Islds.; and it publishes the 'P. Gazette' newspaper. *Penz. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of St. Buryan, St. Erth, Gulval, St. Hilary, St. Ive's, St. Just, St. Levan, Ludgvan, Madron, Marazion, Morvah, Paul, Penzance, Perranuthnoe, Sancreed, Sennen, Towednack, Uny Lelant, Zennor; acres 65,690, pop. 50,100, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2034 (outdoor 1666), expend. 580*5l.*, prop. rated 138,447*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 50,114 + 1033: 15 deaths from cholera in 1849. The New *County Court* district includes the Registry, with that of Scilly Islds. *Mkt. Ds.* Tu. Th. *Fairs*, 25 Mar. Th. after Trinity, 8 Sept. Th. before Advent. *Regatta*, —.

Penzance ( ) near Wexford, *SE. Wexford*, D. Beatty, Esq.

Peohtus, *Pihtas*, or *Pyhtisc*, of the Saxons, were the *Picts*. *Peonna*, *Peonho*, *Peonnum*, was Pen, *Somerset.* (?) or *Stafford.*

PEOPLETON par. (54) Upper Pershore hund. *Mid. Worcest.* 3 m. N. of Pershore-102. Acres 1830; pop. 316 + 4; poor r. 88*l.* (Persh. U.); real prop. 2304*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Worc.) val. 147*l.*, patr. Rev. G. Dimeley, rector.

PEOVER, or PEEVER, INFERIOR, tnshp. (80) Gt. Budworth par. *Mid. Cheshire*, 2 m. SSW. of Knutsford-172, on *P. River*, which rises near Gawsworth, and runs 28 m. W. to the Weaver at Northwich. Acres 280; pop. 104; poor r. 21*l.* (Altrincham U.); real prop. 765*l.* ☞ P., NETHER, chplry. as above, 1 m. SW. Acres 1030; pop. 248 + 2; poor r. 34*l.* (Northwich U.); real prop. 1657*l.* St. Oswald *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 96*l.*, patr. Lord de Tabley, of Tabley Park. ☞ P. SUPERIOR, chplry. Rostherne par. as above, 2 m. E., near Manchester rail., was *Peure*, which the Conqueror gave to Ranulph. Acres 2850; pop. 580 + 2; poor r. 93*l.* (Altrincham U.); real prop. 4895*l.*; charities 85*l.* St. Lawrence *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Sir H. Mainwaring, Bt., of *P. Hall.*

PEPER HAROW, or PEPPERHARROW, par. (8) *First* Godalming hund. *SW. Surrey*, 2 m. W. of Godalming-33, on R. Wey. Acres 1430; pop. 140; poor r. 99*l.* (Hambledon *U.*); real prop. 1024*l.* St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Win.) val. 200*l.*, patr. Viscount Midleton, of *P. Park*, where are portraits of the Brodricks, Ch. V. by Titian, Bp. Burnet, Buchanan, etc.

PEPLOW tnshp. (73) Hodnet par. *N. Salop*, 6 m. SW. of Market Drayton-153. Pop. 220.

Peppardscastle (22) 5 m. SE. of Ballycanew, *E. Wexford*, H. White, Esq.

PEPPARDSTOWN par. (62-3, 70) Middlethird bar. *SE. Tipperary*, 3 m. NE. of Fethard-103, has Knockelly Castle ruins and a fort. Acres 4779, arable; pop. 1215 + 6. Living, a *Rect.* with Fethard.

PEPPER HALL ville ( ) S. Cowton chplry. *N. R. York.* 5 m. E. of Richmond-233, is a meet for the Bedale hounds. ☞ *P. Street* (80) 3 m. NE. of Knutsford, *N. Cheshire*.

PEPPERCOMB hmlt. (26) Parkham par. *NW. Devon.* 6 m. SW. of Bideford-201.

Peppering (9) 2 m. NE. of Arundel, *SW. Sussex*, on R. Arun.

Pepperstock (46) 1 m. SW. of Luton, *NW. Herts.*

Peppingford Park (5) 5 m. SE. by S. of E. Grinstead, *N. Sussex*, W. Le Blanc, Esq., in Ashdown Forest.

Pepsal Bottom (46) 2 m. SSW. of Luton, *NW. Herts.*

Percy Lodge (37) 4 m. NW. of Wexford, *S. Wexford*, — Freke, Esq., near R. Slaney.

P. *Percy Main* ( ) near N. Shields, *Northmbrld.*

Percymount ( ) near Lough Gill, *NE. Sligo*, Sir R. Gethin, Bt.

Percy's Cross (7) near Fulham, *SE. Midsx.* Hon. T. Liddell.

Perdiswell (54) 1 m. NNE. of Worcester, *Mid. Worcest.* Sir O. P. Wakeman, Bt.

PERFEDD HUNDRED (41) *E. Carmarthen*, contains Llandovery, with the pars. of Llanddausaint *cur.*, Llanfairarybryn, Llangadock *vic.*, Llansadwrn *v.*, Mothvey *v.*, and parts of Llandilofawr and Llandingat *v.*; pop. 12,132, houses 2584. See LLANDILOFAWR DEANERY.

Pergo Park (1) 3 m. N. of Romford, *SW. Essex*, M. Field, Esq.

PERITON hmlt. (20) Minehead par. *NW. Somerset.* 1 m. SW. of Minehead-163. Pop. 51.

PERLETHORPE, or PEVERELTHORPE, chplry. (82) Edwinstowe par. *Mid. Notts.* 2 m. N. of Ollerton-137, was held by Roger de Buisli. Pop. 87; real prop. 990*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Linc.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Earl Manvers of Thoresby Park; church, reb. by the Pierreponts (who hold the manor), has "Peter denying Christ," by West.

Permizen Bay (30) 2 m. W. of Padstow, *N. Cornwall*, on the Bristol channel, has limestone.

PERRAN-ARWORTHAL par. (31) Kirrier hund. *SW. Cornwall*, 5 m. SW. of Truro-255, a pleasant spot, including P. WELL vil. (with a mineral spring) at the head of Carron creek, was held by the Mohuns and Pendarves'. Acres 4030 (or 1229), with slate, traces of lead, tin, etc.; pop. 1755 + 25, in the arsenic and powder, and Fox's ironworks; poor r. 457*l.* (Falmouth U.); real prop. 2997*l.* St. Piran *Vic.* with Stithians. A tram rail. runs down from Redruth, etc. ☞ P.-UTHNOE, or LITTLE, par. (33) Penwith hund. *SW. Cornwall*, 2 m. SE. of Marazion-280, on Mount's Bay, including Goldsithney on Gulzinny (with an old chapel), has a fine view from Cuddan point. Acres 1600 (or 924), porphyry, with tin, iron-flint, etc.; pop. 1438 + 40; poor r. 155*l.* (Penzance U.); real prop. 2892*l.* St. Piran *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 600*l.*,

patr. Rt. Hon. Lady Carrington, who has the manor. *Fair*, 5 Aug. *o. s.*; par. feast, next Sund. to 5 Mar. ☞ P. ZABULOE, or P. IN THE SANDS, par. (31) Pyder hund. *Mid. Cornwall*, 5 m. NW. of Truro-255, near *P. Coombe* and *P. Porth* creek, including Mithian and Mount Hawk *curs.*, Lambourn (which belonged to the Arundells), Penwortha (the Vyvians), is called, like the above, after Perran, or Piran, the patron of tinners, who, they say, came from Ireland on a *millstone*, and lived 206 yrs. after. Acres 10,660 (or 9499), with copper, lead, and tin mines, at Wheal Hope, W. St. George, etc.; pop. 3161+37; poor r. 598*l.* (Trur. U.); real prop. 7636*l.*, of which 2371*l.* on mines; charities 2*l.* St. Piran *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 419*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap., — church, reb. 1805 in place of two others, successively swallowed up by the sands, where, 1835, the saint's oratory or shrine was found, 25 ft. by 12½ (see Trelawney's 'Perranzabuloe, or the Lost Church Found'); St. Agnes *Cur.* — *l.*, patr. —. Among other remains are, *P. Round*, or amphitheatre, 130 ft. diam. with seats, etc. where miracle plays were performed, — a holy well, Tresawen saxon camp, Caerkief roman, and Caer Don british, camp, near Caregmear or Carrigmore barrow. Chiverton belongs to Peters of Harlyn; Tywarnhaile was the Tyes' or Tiers'. *Fair*, Easter Mond.

Perridge (22) 4 m. WSW. of Exeter, *Mid. Devon.* Mrs. Williams (?).

Perridge House (19) 2 m. SW. of Shepton Mallet, *Mid. Somerset.* W. Heaven, Esq. (?)

P. PERRIVALE, or GREENFORD PARVA, par. (7) Elthorne hund. *Mid. Middlesex*, 3 m. N. of Brentford-7, on R. Brent, a rural spot, near Paddington canal. Acres 660; pop. 46+1; poor r. 42*l.* (Brent. U.); real prop. 1477*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Lon.) val. 315*l.*, patr. Lady T. Croft of Grove Ho., through the Latewards; church, old, with some stained glass, brass of a Myllet (1500), and tombs of the Lanes, Harrisons, etc.

PERROT, NORTH, par. (18) Houndsborough hund. *S. Somerset.* 6 m. SW. of Yeovil-123, near R. Parret. Acres 2500; pop. 434; poor r. 211*l.* (Yeov. U.); real prop. 2574*l.* St. Martin *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 272*l.*, patr. Rev. H. Hoskins (rector) of *P. House.* ☞ P., SOUTH, par. (18) Beaminster Forum hund. *NW. Dorset.* 3 m. N. of Beaminster-137, near R. Parret. Acres 1420; pop. 387; poor r. 222*l.* (Beamins. U.); real prop. 2639*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 362*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Wills, rector.

PERRY hmlt. (52) Graffham and Gt. Staughton pars. *S. Hunts.* 5 m. NW. of St. Neot's-56.

Perry Appletree (47) 4 m. SW. of Haverhill, *NW. Essex.* ☞ P. BAR tnshp. (62) Handsworth par. *S. Stafford.* a stat. on N. West. rail. 115¾ m. from London, 2 m. N. of Birmingham-110, near Liverpl. canal, contains Oscott college. Acres 3770; pop. 933; real prop. 6941*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 200*l.*, patr. Hon. F. Gough of *P. Hall*, who reb. it in the elizabethan style, and b. the church. The MSS. of W. Gough, a scholar, and uncle to the antiquary, are kept here. ☞ *P. Ditch* (55) 4 m. SW. of Leominster, *N. Hereford.* ☞ *P. Green* (47) 3 m. SW. of Bishop Stortford, *E. Herts.* ☞ *P. Green* (46) 6 m. SW. of Stevenage, *Mid. Herts.* ☞ P. HILL tythg. (8) Worplesdon par. *W. Surrey*, 3 m. NW. of Guildford-29. ☞ P. SLOUGH, or PERRYSTOW, hmlt. (1) 3 m. SSW. of Greenwich, *NW. Kent*, near *P. Hill*, and Croydon rail.

P. *Perry Street* (1) near Gravesend, *NW. Kent*, on the old Watling St. ☞ *P. Street* (1) 2 m. NW. of Dartford, *NW. Kent.* ☞ P. STREET hmlt. (21) Chard par. *S. Somerset.* near Chard-139. ☞ *P. Wood Farm* (46) 4 m. NW. of Hertford, *Mid. Herts.*

P. *Perry's Town* ( ) near Dublin, *E. Dubln.*

PERSHALL tnshp. (73) Eccleshall par. *W. Stafford.* ½ m. NW. of Eccleshall-448. Acres 330; pop. 115+1; real prop. 3573*l.*

PERSHORE (LOWER) HUNDRED (*43-4, 54-5*), *Mid. Worcest.* contains the pars. of Birts Morton, Bushley, Castle Morton, Chaceley, Eldersfield, Hanley Castle, Leigh, Longdon, Madresfield, Gt. Malvern, Mattron, Powick, Seven Stoke, Staunton, Upton-on-Severn, and part of Ripple; acres 51,500, pop. 16,465, houses 3264. P. (UPPER) HUNDRED, as above, contains the pars. of Abberton *rect.*, *Alderminster, *Beoley, Birlingham *r.*, *Broadway, Hackett Broughton *r.*, Great and Little Comberton *rects.*, Dormston *cur.*, Eckington *vic.*, Flavel Flyford *r.*, Grafton Flyford *r.*, *Marton Hussingtree, Naunton Beauchamp *r.*, Peopleton *r.*, *Pershore* (St. Andrew *v.* and Holy Cross), N. Piddle *r.*, Pirton, Strensham *r.*, and Upton Snodsbury *v.*; acres 45,710, pop. 11,752, houses 2398. ✠ P. DEANERY, archdy. and dioc. of Worcester, contains the benefices marked in Upper P. hund. as above, with those in Mid. Oswaldslow hund., and Abbot's Morton *r.*, Birlingham *v.*, Churchill *r.*, Churchlench *r.*, Cleeve Prior *v.*, Croome D'Abitot *r.*, Earl Croome *r.*, Hill Croome *r.*, Feckenham *v.*, Hanington *r.*, Kington *r.*, Ripple *r.*, Wick *c.* It is in four or five detached parts.

P. M. PERSHORE (54) in Upper P. hund. as above, 9 m. SE. of Worcester, 102 from London, a fine spot, at the bridge on the Avon, near Birm. and Gloucest. *rail.* and Bredon Hill, a polling place for *E. Worc.* (including Besford, Bricklehampton, Defford, Pinvin, all *curs.*, — Pensham, Wick, in St. Andrew's par., — and Wadboro', Walboro', in Holy Cross par.), sent members to parl. of 23-4 Edw. I., and was *Perscora* of the Saxons, with a benedictine abbey found. 604 by Egelward a Saxon, or 689, by Oswald nephew of K. Etheldred, reb. (of wood) 972 by K. Edgar, burnt 1287, reb. and val. 667*l.* Acres 12,910, fertile, and cultivated; pop. 4805, — of town 2813+28; houses 554, in a long street, with 2 churches, chapel, and Union p. house; poor r. 1002*l.* on 14,221*l.*; real prop. 10,641*l.*; charities 232*l.*, of which H. Smith's for poor 115*l.* St. Andrew *Vic.* (Worc.) with Holy Cross and the above *curs.* val. 588*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. Westminster, — All Saints church stands close to the remains of Holy Cross or the abbey ch., which was 250 ft. by 120, was restored 1774, but only the tower, a chapel (now a school), with an old inscription, are left. There are, or were, some traces of the abbey, and a gate (near which was St. Edburga's chapel) on the site of *P. Abbey Ho.*, J. Bedford, Esq.; Avon Bank, Gen. Marriott. Aylesboro' Hill has a fine view; and the frog orchis, everlasting pea, Deptford pink, fœtid iris, etc. are native here. *Persh. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. in Upper P. hund. as above (except those marked *), with Bishampton, Bredicot, Charlton, Churchill, Cropthorne, Elmby Castle, Fladbury, Hill and Moor, Kington, Netherton, Norton-by-Kempsey, Piddle-Wyre, Pinvin, Spitchley, Stoulton, Throckmorton, White Lady Aston, Whittington; acres 49,458, pop. 13,382, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 965 (out-door 882), expend. 4489*l.*, prop. rated 73,616*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same, with Abbot's Lench; pop. 13,382+88. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D.* Tu. *Fairs*, Easter Tu. 26 June, 1st Mon. Aug. Tu. before 1 Nov.

PERSIE *q. s.* par. in Bendochy par. *E. Perth.*

near Cupar-Angus-57. Living (presb. Meigle) val. 70*l.*, patr. Communicants.

PERT par. is joined to LOGIE, *Forfar.*

PERTENHALL par. (52) Stodden hund. *N. Beds.* 7 m. NW. of St. Neot's-56, near *P. Hoo.* Acres 1780, with a mineral spring; pop. 420 + 5; poor . 156*l.* (St. Neot's U.); real prop. 2995*l.*; cha- ies 13*l.* St. Peter and Paul *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 85*l.*, patr. Rev. J. K. Martyn of *P. House*, which ands near the site of a moated preceptory of the mplars (?).

PERTHSHIRE, an inland county, *Mid. Scotland*, of the Highland border, and the finest of all, included the old divisions or stewartries of Atholl (K.), Balquhidder (SW.), Breadalbane (W. and Mid.), Gowrie (E.), Menteith (S.), Perth (SE.), Rannoch (NW.), Stormont and Strathearn (Mid.), — was occupied by the *Horestii* and *Vennicontes* or *Vecturiones* in *Vespasiana* of the Romans, who overran it under Agricola 83-4, and Severus 206-7, — and was the chief seat of the pictish kingdom of Abernethy, — is traversed by the great roman way and Scottish Central rail., — watered by the Tay, etc., and bordered by the Grampians and *Aberd.* (NE.), *Forfar.* (E.), *Fife.*, *Kinross.*, and *Clkmn.* (SE.), the Forth and *Stirlg.* (S.), the Grampians and *Argyll.* (W.), Grampians and *Inverness.* (NW.). Length from Arnprior near the Forth NNE. to head of Glentilt 62 m., greatest breadth 55, av. ditto 43; relative size 872-10,000ths; circuit about 240. It contains 2638 sq. m., or 1,688,320 acres, of which 32,000 are lakes, and about ½ cultivated; 137,390 persons (being 5504 *less* than in 1831, thro' emigration, incorporation of farms, etc.), of whom 24,780 are in Perth, Kincardine, Dunkeld, — 72,412 are females, 61,119 under 20 yrs. of age, 120,079 county-born, — 23,400 or 17 per cent. live by commerce, trade, etc., 16,302 or 11·8 per cent. by agricult. (3879 being farmers and graziers), 1525 educated professions, 3147 independent, 24,087 labourers and servants, etc.; 28,993 houses (flats being reckoned), besides 1884 empty and building; 10 districts, Blair Gowrie (N.), Carse of Gowrie (NE.), Dunkeld and Cupar-Angus (E.), Auchterarder, Perth, and Culross (SE.), Crieff and Dunblane (S.), Weem (Mid. and W.); 69 parishes, and parts of 11 others, — those on the SE. being the smallest and most populous, and 12 out of the 18 highland pars. on the W. being nearly as large as all the rest (Fortingal, for example, is 37 m. by 17, Blair Atholl 30 m. by 18); about 274 vils. and hmlts.; 2 royal and parl. burghs, Perth * the co. sessions town, etc. as below, Culross, — 9 burghs of barony, Dunkeld *, Crieff *, Cupar-Angus *, Alyth (all which, with Dunblane and some others, are market towns), Longforgan, Abernethy, Blairgowrie *, Craig of Maderty, Kincardine, — some other large vils. being Auchterarder, Auchtergaven, Callander *, Doune, Errol, Kinnoul, Methven, Muthill, Scone, etc., — and those marked *, with Aberfeldy, being small debt courts; returns *two* members to parl., viz. 1 for county (elect. 4034), 1 for Perth as below, — while Culross (el. 27) contributes to Stirling, and Tulliallan and 4 adjacent pars. have votes for *Kinross.*; is governed by a lord lieut., vice-lieut., sheriff and two substitutes (at Perth and Dunblane), and about 60 deputy lieuts., and consti-

tutes 7 presbyteries in the synods of Perth, Angus, Fife, with 79 clergy, whose av. stipends are 215*l.* Real prop. (1815) 555,532*l.*, — (1843) 613,168*l.*, of which 6520*l.* on fisheries, 948*l.* on mines and quarries; gross rental (1811) 460,739*l.*, or 5*s.* 7*d.* per acre, — ('43) 551,078*l.*, or 6*s.* 7½*d.*; valued rent (1674) 339,892*l.* scots; fiar or av. price of 2nd wheat (1842-8) 42*s.* 5*d.* per qr., — of meal 16*s.* 7*d.* per boll of 140 lbs. Savings bk. (1849) 1 in the city, as below; expend. for poor (1847-8) in 74 pars. (27 being assessed) 22,127*l.*, of which 18,054*l.* for 3747 poor on roll, 1408*l.* for 1863 casual poor. Schools about 324, with 16,930 child. attending. Av. number of offenders (1836-46) 128. — The country is hilly throughout, with innumerable glens or narrow valleys, and straths or broader ones, taking name from the rivers which flow through them from the mountains on the W. and N., and run for the most part ENE. and S. towards the Tay. A line through the passes of Aberfoyle, Leny (near Callander), Comrie, and Killiecrankie, divides the lowlands from the highlands, — which, in or near the W. Grampians, include Ben Venue (near Loch Katrine) 2800 ft. high, B. Ledi 2683, B. Harrow (at R. Teith's head), B. Loy (at R. Tay's head, on *Argyll.* border), B. More 3819, B. Voilich 3180, B. Chullin, B. Chonzie 3028, B. Lawers (near L. Tay) 3945, Schiballian 3513, B. Chualach; in the N. Grampians are, B. Cranky, B. Dearg, B. y Gloe 3690, Scarsoch 3390, and B. Uarnmore 3589 (both on *Aberd.* border), Glâs Mhiel (on *Forfar.* border). B. Cleuch in the Ochills, on the SE., is 2359 ft. high; Dunsinane in the Sidlaws, on the E., is 1414, and Birnham hill about 1500. Old red sandstone is the prevailing rock in the lowlands, and mica slate, chlorite slate, grauwacké, and clay slate in the highlands, with a little granite in Rannoch moor (1000 ft. high) and N. of L. Rannoch, and in Glentilt, — also basalt here and there, breccia or puddingstone at Callander, coal on the *Fife.* border. Blue slate (54 hands) is got at Birnam, and grey slate is quarried; good hard stone at Kingoodie, — sandstone, etc. (42) at Longforgan, Auchtergaven, Errol, — blue marble at Leny and Glentilt, — ironstone (29 hands) at Culross, with fire-clay and coal, which is also worked (29 hands) at Fossaway and Tulliallan, — but this and lime are scarce, from the difficulty of carriage; a little lead is found. The lakes, lying in the straths, are long and narrow; in the S. are, Lochs Chon, Ard, and Menteith, near R. Forth's head, — Lochs Katrine (the subject of Scott's 'Lady of the Lake'), Achray, and Vennachar, with the Trossachs, Bridge of Turk, etc. near them, — also Lochs Doile, Voil, Lubnaig, all at the head of R. Teith, which, with the Almond and Devon, runs to the Forth; L. Earn at the head of R. Earn, to which the Ruchill, Lednoch, Turret, etc. run: in the W. are, Lochs Dochart, Tay (12 m. long) on the Tay (anct. *Tavus*), to which the Lyon (from L. Lyon), Tumel (from Lochs Lydoch and Rannoch), Bruan (from L. Freuchie, etc.), Isla in Strathmore (joined by the Shee, Ericht, Airdle), Almond, and Earn, all run, — and which drains nearly the whole county, by a course of 105 m., past Perth and Dundee, to the sea. The Garry (from L. Garry), Feachory, Bruar, Tilt, etc. run down the N. Grampians to the Tumel, — which has some good falls, as have the Bruar, Devon, and Acharn (near L. Tay). Several small lakes are in Caputh, Cluny, etc.; the passes and other spots near the highlands command fine views (Scott, in the 'Fair Maid of Perth,' styles it "the most varied and beautiful" of counties); and Pitcaithley is noted for its mineral springs. Peat fuel is cut in the bogs and mosses; some remains of the old forests are left in Breadalbane and Menteith, and large plantations have been made (the late Duke of Atholl planted 27 millions), chiefly of larch, fir (scotch for dry, and spruce for wet, soils), with some oak, ash, elm, birch, etc.; the red deer, roe

and fallow deer, fox, wild cat, badger, weasel, black cock, ptarmigan, partridge, blue hare, etc. abound, — and the eagle is seen. Soil, light sand and gravel, with a rich clay in Carse of Gowrie, — the cultivated parts being near the mouths of rivers, and in Strathearn, Strathtay, etc.; in the lowlands, where great advances have been made, the farms run 50 to 500 acres, on 15 to 19 yrs. lease, with improved farm buildings, etc., and good crops of oats, barley, wheat, beans, potatoes, turnips, etc., besides fruit, grasses, are raised, — but the highlands are mostly sheep-farms for Tweeddale and Cheviot breeds, with some Southdowns, etc.; cattle are various; estates entailed, and many large. —— The roman way from the S. went by Kier (anct. *Alauna*) on the Forth, Ardoch (*Lindum*, a famous camp, whence a branch road to Dealginross or *Victoria*, on the Earn), Kaim's or Kemp's Cast., Strageth (*Hierna*, on the Earn), *Ad Tavum* and *Orrea* (near Perth), Inchtuthill (*In Medio*), on to Braemar, etc., while a branch turns off to Grassy Walls (*Castra*) and Cupar-Angus, where camps are seen, — and one is left at Fortingal on L. Tay; a druid circle is also here, and cromlechs, cairns, etc. remain at Blair Atholl, Cargill, Kirkmichael, — with some forts on various heights. There are: a *round tower* at Abernethy (the pictish capital), old cathedrals at Dunkeld and Dunblane (once a culdee seat), palace of the scotch kings at Scone (whence Edw. I. carried off the coronation stone), abbeys at Cupar-Angus (in the camp) and Inchaffray, priory at Inchmachome in Menteith, old castles at Doune, Moulin, Kincardine, Kinclaven, Cast. Campbell, Ruthven, Drummond, Elcho, Blair Atholl, etc. Ken. HI. beat the Danes at Luncarty, — and Montrose the Covenanters at Tippermuir, 1645; Dundee fell at Killiecrankie 1689, in the moment of victory, — Marr and Argyll fought at Sheriffmuir 1716; at Perth the Gowrie plot took place; 'girdles' for cakes were made at Culross, and at Auchterarder the dispute about patronage began which led to the Free Church. Cotton (3955 hands), linen and flax (3231), woollen (486), yarn (76), are manufactured at Perth, Culross, Dunkeld, Crieff, Longforgan, Cupar-Angus, Comrie, Errol, Deanston, etc., with rope at Kincardine, silk at Perth, — besides 2800 hands returned as 'weavers, *etc.*:' in 1847, a bad year, 1357 and 181 hands were employed in the cotton and woollen mills respectively. Distilling is carried on at Muthill, etc., and salmon fisheries of the Earn and other streams are valuable. Seats are: Duke of Atholl *A. Castle*, Marq. of Breadalbane *Taymo' Cast.*, Earl of Kinnoull *Dupplin Cast.*, E. Mansfield *Scone Palace*, E. Camperdown *Gleneagles*, Visct. Strathallan *S. House*, Lord Willoughby d'Eresby *Drummond Cast.*, L. Rollo *Duncarrib*, L. Ruthven *Freeland*, L. Kinnaird *K. House*, L. Gray *Kinfauns*, Drummond Bt. *Murthley*, Dundas Bt. *Dunira*, Moncrieff Bt. *Tullichebole*, M'Kenzie Bt. *Delvin*, Stewart Bt. of *Grandtully* (Scott's 'Tullietudlem'), Ramsay Bt. *Banff*, Menzies Bt. *Castle M.*, Murray Bt. *Ochtertyre*, Richardson Bt. of *Pitfour*, Threipland of *Fingask*, Campbell of *Monzie*, Smith of *Methven*, Oliphant of *Condie*, Butler of *Faskally*, Campbell of *Glenfalloch*, Drummond, M. P., of *Blair Drummond*, Belshes of *Invermay*, Robertson of *Edradynate*, Johnston of *Sands*, Pitcairn of *P. House*, Stirling of *Ardoch*, Allen of *Errol*, Murray of *Lintrose*, etc. Roads from Perth are: (1) Auchtergiven 7, Dunkeld 12, up the Tay to Grandtully 22, Taymo' Cast. 29, along L. Tay under Ben Lawers to Killin in Glen Dochart 46, head of L. Lomond in Rob Roy's country 66, or to Oban 91; *or by* Dunkeld *to Logierait* 19, Killiecrankie 26, Blair Atholl 30 (up Glentilt to Braemar 53), Dalnacardoch 39, thence to Fort William on L. Ness 80, or to Inverness 100. (2) Scone 3, Cargill 11, Blairgowrie 17, Kingseat 23, Spittal of Glenshee 33, thence *to* Braemar 46. (3) St. Martin's 5, Cupar-Angus 13, Forfar 29. (4) Kinfauns 3, Meginch 7, Dundee 17. (5) Bridge of Earn 3 (Cupar-Fife 18), Kinross 16, Dunfermline 24, Queensferry 29, Edinbro' 40. (6) Dupplin 5, Blackford 17, Dunblane near Sheriffmuir 26 (Clackmannan 36), Stirling 31, Glasgow 55. (7) Methven 7, Crieff 17 (Muthill 21), up the Earn to Comrie 22, St. Fillan's on L. Earn 26, Earnhead 33, Glen Dochart 38; or by Comrie up Glen Artney to Callander 35 (L. Lubnaig 39), Coilantogle Ford on L. Vennachar under B. Ledi 37, 'Brig o' Turk' 41, Trossachs 43, L. Katrine under Ben Venue 45. About 55 m. of Scot. Cent. and Midld. rails. pass from Stirling under the Ochills by Dunkeld, Blackford, Auchterarder, Dunmore, Perth, *Redgorton*, Kinclaven, *to* Cupar-Angus, *Meigle* (towards Forfar); from Perth 10 m. of Ed. and North. go to Dunbarny and Newhugh, — and 15 m. of another to Kinfauns, Inchture (towards Dundee).

* **P. M.** PERTH city, 40 m. NNW. of Edinbro' (45 by Ed. and North. rail.) *E. Perth.* the county and assize town, a royal and parl. burgh, seat of a synod, excise collection, militia head quarters, and a bonding port on the *N.* and S. Inches in R. Tay, in a beautiful spot, near Moncrieff and Kinnoull Hills, including the pars. as below, with Cherry Bank, *Craigend*, Craigie, Dovecotland, Friarton, Pitheveliss, and *Tulloch*, — grew out of the *Bertha* of the Romans (who, at the first sight of the river, compared it to the Tiber: "Ecce Tiber! Ecce Campus Martius!") which was swept away by a flood 1210; was, by the name of *Peri*, etc., the capital of the kingdom till the murder of Jas. I. (1437), where 14 parliaments and 16 church councils were held; had a trade with the Flemings (before 1286) who brought in the woollen and linen manufact.; was fortified 1298 by Edw. I., when he took away the coronation stone from Scone, and was the residence of Edw. II.; was destroyed 1311 by Bruce after a gallant siege, taken by Baliol 1332, retaken for Dav. Bruce, and again taken for Baliol and fortified 1335, by Edw. III.; taken by Robert (afterwards Rob. II.) assisted by Lord Liddesdale and the French 1339; was the place where 6 martyrs were hung 1544 by Card. Beaton, and of Knox's sermon 1559 when the people began to destroy the churches and monasteries; was occupied soon after by the queen-regent Mary, who attempted to restore popery, but taken same year by Argyll and Ruthven; was the scene, 1600, of the 'Gowrie conspiracy' against Jas. VI. — who was entertained here 1617; visited 1632 by Ch. I., taken 1644 by Montrose after Tippermuir, given up to Cromwell 1651, who b. a fort on the N. Inch; occupied by the highlanders in 1715 and 1745, and visited by Q. Victoria 1842; — returns *one* member to parl., no. of electors 1054 (of 10*l.* houses 3191); was first chartered by Will. the Lion, and under the new act is governed by a provost, 4 bailies, 26 council., etc., with a revenue of 5274*l.* Size 1¼ m. square, fertile and well cultivated, on red sandstone, with greenstone, basalt, and trap; pop. 19,293, — of burgh 12,616, in a shipping trade as below, also the manufact. of muslins, ginghams, shawls (formerly of gloves), boots and shoes (347 hands), cotton (about 870), flax (140), the salmon fisheries, ship-building, etc., — besides 501 re-

turned as 'weavers;' houses 4962, with 5 churches, 13 chapels, — county buildings, b. after Smirke in grecian style (on site of Gowrie Ho.) with portico, a justiciary hall 66 ft. by 33, county hall 68 ft. by 40, having portraits of Duke of Atholl and Lord Lynedoch by Lawrence, Sir J. Murray by Pickersgill, also committee room 30 ft. by 30, card room 44 by 30, and portrait of Neil Gow by Raeburn, — guildhall, county and city prison, Govt. prison on the separate system (formerly the French prison), theatre, infirmary, lunatic asylum, cavalry and other barracks, — public library and antiquarian soc. museum, b. 1823 as a memorial to Provost Marshall, — high school, freemason's hall on site of old parl. ho., 6 banks (the central bk. of Scotld. being grecian, by D. Rhind), savings bk. (11,903*l.* from 2312 depositors), police office on site of Virgin Mary's chapel, gaelic soc., many benevolent societies and schools, 10-arched bridge 900 ft. long (b. 1772, after Smeaton's designs), rail. bridge, central rail. station, gas and water works, 'George' inn where the Queen stopped 1848 and '9, race-course on the N. Inch, Spey gardens on S. Inch, 3 iron foundries, distilleries, breweries, rope works, tanneries, dye works, corn and saw mills, etc. — Jas. VI.'s hospital (600*l.*) destroyed by Cromwell and reb. 1750 on site of carthusian monastery, — destitute sick hosp. (74*l.*), female school (47*l.*), aged and indigent females' (67*l.*), clothing females' (64*l.*), and old men's (118*l.*) charities, infant school (73*l.*); real prop. 58,727*l.*, of which 1000*l.* on fisheries; for poor 3963*l.* Livings (P. presb.) are: St. J. Baptist, 207 ft. long, with a tower and belfry 155 ft. high (on the site of a very old one where Knox preached and Edw. III. killed his brother John), divided into 3 churches, viz. East Kirk (val. 266*l.*) with stained E. window and tomb of Jas. I. and his queen, — Middle Kirk (259*l.*) with 4 large pillars under the tower, — and West Kirk (256*l.*) reb. 1828, — patr. of all, Town Council; St. Paul, 280*l.*, Town Council, — *ch.* with spire; St. Leonard, 100*l.*, Heads of Families; St. Stephen, or Gaelic *ch.* 80*l.*, — and Kinnoull Street *ch.* val. — *l.*, patr. of both, Communicants. No remains exist of the old walls and fosse, nor of the royal castle, or Cromwell's citadel (afterwards made a barrack), the parliament ho. (pulled down 1818), Earl Gowrie's palace, Spey tower (where the protestant martyrs were confined and Beaton saw their execution), the cross with the royal and city arms b. 1668 on site of one destroyed by Cromwell, and sold by auction for 5*l.* A dominican, or black-friars, monastery (where Jas. I. was killed), was found. 1231 by Alex. II., a carthusian ho. 1429 by Jas. I., and a carmelite convent — . Grey-friars (1460) by Lord Oliphant, near Spey gate, is now a cemetery; there were also 9 other chapels, nunneries, etc. North Inch was the scene of the fight between Clans Chattan and Kay, as told in "The Fair Maid of Perth." Kinfauns Castle, seat of Lord Gray, near Kinnoull Hill; Dupplin Cast. Earl of Kinnoull; Scone Palace, Earl Mansfield. Balhousie was the Kinnoulls' old seat; Pitheveliss the Oliphants'. Pennant calls the view from Moncrieff hill the "glory of Scotland," but there is another as glorious from Stirling Cast. Cromwell Park, Stanley, Ruthven, Stormont, Luncarty print and bleach works are near. It was inundated by the Tay 1210, 1621, 1740, 1773, and 1814, and the level of the streets has been raised accordingly in course of time; visited by the plague 1512, 1585-7, 1608, 1645; supports the 'P. Advertiser,' 'P. Constitutional,' and 'P. Courier,' newspapers; and gave title of earl to the Drummonds. Roman coins, urns, pieces of armour, etc., have been found; a temple stood on the site of the 'House of the Green;' and roman ways are traced to Kinross, Ardoch, Abernethy. A canal runs to the Almond's mouth; 400-ton craft come up the river. In 1846, 88 sail of 8707 tons (76 being under 50 t. each), and 1 steamer of 19 t. belonged to the port, which has Port Perth, or Newburgh, for sub-port; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 653 sail of 37,990, and 584 of 33,502 tons, — from 'colonies' 3 of 667 t. *inw.* — from and to 'foreign ports' 14 of 1986, and 7 of 768 t., besides 49 foreigners of 3864, and 8 of 907 t.; total customs 19,954*l.*; trade, in timber, coal, lime, linens, seeds, provisions, etc. The steamer runs to Dundee. ✠ PERTH AND STIRLING SYNOD, includes the presbyteries of Dunkeld*, Weem, Perth*, Auchterarder*, Stirling, Dunblane. Ditto *Free Church*, includes those marked *, with Breadalbane and Meigle. P. PRESBYTERY, in the above synod, includes Aberdalgie, Abernethy*, Arngask*, Collace*, Dron, Dunbarney*, Errol*, Forgandenny*, Forteviot, Kilspindie, Kilfauns*, Kinnoull, St. Madoes, St. Martin, Methven*, Monedie, Perth*, Ridgorton, Rhynd, Scone*, Tibbermore. Ditto *Free Church*, includes those marked *, with Logie-almond, Pitcairngreen, and Stanley. *Mkt. D.* Frid. *Fairs*, 1st Frid. Mar. July, and Sept.; Tu. after Inverness; 3rd Frid. Oct. 2nd Frid. Dec. *Races*, Oct. on a flat course of 2 m.

PERTHOLEY. See LLANTILLIO-PERTHOLEY, *Monmouth.*

Perthy Bank ( ) near Ellesmere, *NW. Salop*, commands a fine prospect over seven counties.

PERTHYCITIAN vil. (59) Facnot tnshp. *S. Merioneth.* near Towyn-217.

PERTHYR (43) 3 m. NW. of Monmouth, *NE. Monmouth.*

Pertyn End (47) 2 m. S. of Saffron Walden, *NW. Essex.*

PERTWOOD, UPPER, par. (14) Warminster hund. *SW. Wilts.* 1 m. NW. of Hindon-94. Acres 600; pop. 24; poor r. 2*l.* (Mere U.); real prop. — *l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 56*l.*, patr. H. Seymour, Esq.

PETER, ST., par. (18) Uppercross bar. Dublin bar. and city, close to Dublin, *E. Dubl.* contains W. Bagotrath, etc. Acres 728; pop. 41,650 + 674. Living, a *Vic.* (Du. G. K.) val. with 3 others 2175*l.*, patr. Bishop. ☞ PETER, ST., par. 2 m. NW. of St. Aubin, 1. of Jersey, *Channel Islds.*, contains Beaumont. Pop. 2280. Living, a *Rect.* (Win.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Governor.

P. PETER, ST., par. (3) Ringslow hund. St. Augustine lathe, *NE. Kent*, 2 m. SE. of Margate -72, near N. Foreland, on the coast, a member of Dover cinque port, containing Broadstairs bathing place and *cur.*, and 22 hmlts. Acres 2840; pop. 2978 + 63; poor r. 837*l.* (I. of Thanet U.); real prop. 20,892*l.*; charities 122*l.*, of which 30*l.* to Lovejoy's school. Living, a *Vic.* (Cant.) val. with Broadstairs 453*l.*, patr. Archbp.; church, part norman, with 3 brasses of R. Culmer (1485), etc., and tombs of the Dewkners, and others. ☞ PETER, ST., par. (48-9, 51-2) Athlone bar. *SE. Roscommon*, contains part of Athlone-76, Bellaugh, and Bogganfin, on the Shannon, near Loughree. Acres 7617; pop. 6634, decreasing. Living, a *Cur.* (K. E. A.) val. 131*l.*, patr. Bishop. ☞ PETER, ST. (37, 42) Forth bar. *SE. Wexfd.* contains part of Wexford-94. Acres 1405; pop. 1690.

PETER AND PAUL, ST., par. (47-8) Kilmallock bar. *SE. Limerick*, contains Kilmallock-140, on R. Loobagh. Acres 4074; pop. 3126 + 29. Living, a *Vic.* (Lk. A. A.) held by Dean and Chap.

Peter's tythg. (35) Portbury par. *NE. Somrst.* 5 m. NW. of Bristol-114. Pop. 55.

Peter's, St., or North, par. N. side of S. Ronaldshay Isld. *SE. Orkney Islds.* contains St. Margaret's Hope, with Burray and Hunda islds. Pop. 2405. ☞ Peter's, St., par. N. side of Stronsay Isld. *NE. Orkney Islds.* contains White-hall and Holm-of-Midgarth, with Papa-Stronsay islds. Pop. 550.

Peter-du-Bois, St., par. 4 m. SW. of Peter Port, I. of Guernsey, *Channel Islds.*, in a valley, contains 2700 virgees, or about 1080 acres. Pop. 1480. Living, a *Rect.* (Win.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Governor; church, b. 1167.

P. M. Peter-Port, St., or Town, par. the capital of Guernsey, as above, on the E. side, 100 m. SW. by S. of Southampton, 28 from St. Helier's, fronting the sea, on a slant, includes St. Thomas, sends 6 members to States of Deliberation, and 70 to States of Election, — and was visited by Q. Victoria, 1848. Pop. 15,220, in the shipping trade, etc., which employs about 90 vess. of 9000 tons, — exports being granite, potatoes, vinegar, fruit, cement, bricks, — imports, fish, grain, etc.; houses 2129, well built of stone (the best being at Hauteville), with 4 churches, 11 french and english chapels, governor's house, states library, assembly rooms, mechanics' institute (lib. of 3000 vols.), theatre, gaol, custom-house, 2 joint-stock banks, savings bk., chamber of commerce, insurance comp., gas-works, meat mkt., fish mkt. 200 ft. by 22, barracks at Fort St. George (strongly fortified), and Castle Cornet (on a rock ¼ m. off the shore), Q. Elizabeth's college or gram. school (reb. 1826-30, in tudor style), with 3 fellowships and 5 scholarships at Oxon., hospital or poor house with a school attached, another school, Gen. Doyle's pillar 250 ft. high, Ivy old castle at Belgrave bay, New Ground park. *Rect.* (Win.) val. 480*l.*, patr. Governor, — church, b. 1312, has a transept, tower, etc. and is a good specimen of the french 'flamboyant' style; Bethele or St. John *Cur.*, 100*l.*, Proprietors; Holy Trinity and St. James *Curs.*, 200*l.* and 300*l.*, Trustees. Victoria tower, found. at the Queen's visit, is near the college; land in town sells at the high rate of 25,000*l.* to 30,000*l.* an acre; mortality about 1 in 80 (in Engld. 46). Two piers, 760 and 460 ft. long, and 80 wide at the mouth, make the harb., which has St. Pierre fixed *light*, 40 ft. high, seen 11 m., put up 1832. Outside are 12 to 25 fath. in the Road (only 3 at Great Bank), which has several shoals above water, and to which the Little and Gt. Russell channels, divided by Herm, lead. Castle Cary, or Le Câtel, P. Cary, Esq. *Mkt. D.* Sat.

Peter's Green (46) 7 m. SW. of Stevenage, *Mid. Herts.*

Peter's, St., Church (35) 5 m. WSW. of Stroud, *Mid. Gloucest.* in ruins.

Peterborough (27) 4 m. NW. of Cong, *N. Galway*, A. Lynch, Esq.

Peterborough, or Nassaburgh, Liberty (64) *NE. Northmptn.* contains Peterboro', and the pars. of Bainton, Barnack *rect.*, Borough-Far, Castor *r.* with Sutton and Upton *curs.*, Etton *r.*, Eye *cur.*, Glinton, Helpstone *vic.*, Marholm *r.*, Maxey *r.*, Newborough *c.*, Northborough *r.*, Paston *r.* with Werrington *c.*, Peakirk *r.* with Glinton *c.*, St. Martin Stamford Baron *v.*, Thornhaugh *r.* with Wansford *c.*, Ufford *r.* with Bainton *c.*, Wansford, Whittering *r.*, and part of St. J. Baptist; acres, exclusive of Peterboro', — 51,430, pop. 11,255, houses 2244.

✻ ✠ P. M. A. Peterborough city (64) locally in Nassaburgh or P. lib. as above, *NE. Northmptn.* a stat. on Gt. North. rail., 76 m. from London (102 by N. West. rail.), or 81 by road, and 36 NE. of Northampton, a polling and sessions town on R. Nene, near Ermine St., and seat of a diocese from Hen. VIII., — was *Medeshamstede* of the Saxons, where Peada, K. of Mercia, found. 656 a monastery, which being added to 664 (when Barnack *stone* was used), was destroyed 870 by the Danes, restored 970 by K. Edgar and Bp. Athelwold, who called it *Gilden* (golden) *Burgh* or *Peter-Burgh*, ravaged by Hereward the Saxon at the Conquest, partly burnt 1116 (with the town), reb. 1144, etc. by Abbot Martin, raised to a mitred benedictine abbey, val. 1721*l.*, and made a cathedral 1541; returns *two* members (from Edw. I.), the bounds by the Reform bill, including the par. (which contains the city, Minster Close ext. par., Dogsthorpe, Eastfield, Longthorpe, Newark)—no. of electors 543 (of 191 houses 1513), and chief influence with Earl Fitzwilliam, of Milton Abbey; is governed by the custos of the liberty, 7 magistrates, and high bailiff (who is returning officer). Acres of boro' 3953, fenny, — of city 1430 (or 1300); pop. 6991, and 6107 + 45, in a general trade; houses (city) 1253, with 5 chapels, lib. gaol, house of correction, town-hall (b. 1671), and mkt. house, gas-works, 4 theatre, library, 4 banks, savings bk. (39,395*l.* from 1382 depositors), — Hen. VIII.'s free gram. school, with a fellowship, 2 scholarships, 6 exhibitions, at St. John's Coll. Camb.,—Deacon's sch. (381*l.*), Minster almshouses, infirmary, and Union p. house; assd. taxes 2379*l.*; poor r. 3223*l.* on 29,489*l.*; real prop. 27,289*l.*; charities 1000*l.*, of which town estate 371*l.* St. Jno. Baptist *Vic.* (Pet.) val. 575*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, has a tomb by Flaxman. St. Peter *Cathedral*, 474 ft. by 180, 81 high, and chiefly norman, includes the choir (b. 1118-43), transept (1155-77), nave (1177-93) lengthened 1288, with a timber roof, tower 150 ft. high, 'new buildings,' or E. chapel, finished 1518, the W. front 156 ft. broad, which consists of 3 large early eng. arches, with circular windows, Becket's chapel in the middle, and turrets, etc., a figure of Old Scarlet the sexton, who buried Q. Katherine and Mary Q. of Scots (before her removal to London), — and tombs of bishops, etc., most of which were battered by the Puritans. The norman abbey gate has an old chapel over it, another leads to the Bp's. palace, and a good one by Abbot Kirton (1515) to the deanery, near which, at Toot hill, Abbot Thorold built a castle: there are some remains also of the cloisters (138 ft. by 131), chapter-house, refectory, convent buildings, etc. A leper's hosp. was found. K. Stephen's time, and another 1480 by Abbot Benedict, who was a native, as were Bp. Chambers (the last abbot), Gunton who wrote "Hist. of the Cathedral," and *Paley* (1743-1805). Gave title to the great Earl of Peterborough. At the Wood fair, 2 Oct. 1848, the floods rose 3 ft., stopped the rail., and did 2000*l.* damage. Thorpe Hall, E. Jenkins, Esq. ✠ P. Diocese, province of Canterbury, extending over *Northmptn.* and *Rutland.* (taken out of Lincoln dioc. by Hen. VIII.), and *Leicest.* (lately added), contains the archdeaconries of Northmptn. and Leicest., or 17 deaneries and about 504 benefices; Bishop's income 4500*l.*, with patr. of 34 livings; seat, *P. Palace*, W. Lloyd, Cumberland, White Kennet, Marsh, etc. were prelates. Chapter includes a dean, chancellor, 2 archdeacons, 5 canons, 8 honorary, and 3 minor canons, etc., with patr. of 7 livings. P. Deanery, archdy. of Northmptn. contains the benefices marked in the lib. above, with Collyweston *rect.*, Easton by Stamford *r.* *Peterb. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Alwalton, Caldecote,

Chesterton, Denton, Farcett, Fletton, Folksworth, Glatton, Haddon, Holme, Morborne, Owerton (Longville and Waterville), Stanground, Stilton, Washingley, Water Newton, Woodstone, Yaxley, in *Hunts.*, — Crowland, in *Linc.*, — Ailsworth, Castor, Deeping Gate, Etton, Eye, Glinton, Gunthorpe, Helpstone, Marholme, Maxey, Newborough, Northborough, Paston, Peakirk, Peterborough, Sutton, Upton, Walton, Werrington, in *Northmptn.*; acres 98,910, pop. 25,304, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2823 (out-door 2472), expend. 11,697*l.*, prop. rated 170,907*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same except Washingley; pop. 25,473 + 273; births 929 (460 being females, 54 illegit.) — deaths 567, — marriages 207, of which 168 persons signed with marks: many deaths from cholera in 1849. The New *County Court* district includes the Registry (except Crowland, which goes to Spalding) and that of Whittlesea. *Mkt. D.* Sat. *Fairs*, 9-12 July, 1-4 Oct. cattle, timber, etc.

Peterborough House (7) near Parson's Green, Fulham, *S. Middlesex*, Capt. Terry, is on site of one which was b. in Q. Elizabeth's time, reb. (Jas. I.) by the Careys as *Villa Carey*, came to the great earl of *P.* (who here met Swift, Addison, Pope, Voltaire, etc. and married Anastasia Robinson the singer), and was pulled down 1794.

P. Peterchurch par. (42). Webtree hund. *SW. Hereford.* 8 m. W. of Hereford-134, on R. Dore. Acres 4180; pop. 745 + 7; poor r. 399*l.* (Dore U.); real prop. 5424*l.*; charities 58*l.*, of which 50*l.* to Goff's school, — also Smith's almshouses (see Clifford). St. Peter *Vic.* (Heref.) val. 327*l.*, patr. Govs. of Guy's Hosp.

Peterculter par. Aberdeen distr. *SE. Aberdeen.* 7 m. SW. of Aberdeen-110, where R. Leuchar or Culter joins R. Dee, has Norman Dykes camp (anct. *Devana*) near Old Town hill. Size 5½ m. by 2, part cultivated, with much moorland and wood, and granite quarries; pop. 1259 + 3, some in the snuff and paper mills, — carders, spinners, and weavers; real prop. 5647*l.*; for poor 168*l.* Living (presb. Aberd.) val. 196*l.*, patr. Duff of Fetteresso. Countesswells, A. Gammell, Esq. Murtle, or Murthill, the Irvines' old seat, has a tumulus and druid stones near it.

Peterfield ( ) near Nenagh, *N. Tipperary*, P. Holmes, Esq.

* P. M. Peterhead par. Deer distr. *NE. Aberdeen.* 27 m. NNE. of Aberdeen, 144 from Edinbro', a part. burgh since the Reform act, and burgh of barony under the Keiths, a sheriff's substitute court, coast-gd. station, bathing, and watering place, and bonding sub-port to Aberdeen, where R. Ugie joins *P. Bay* on the North Sea (near Buchan Ness *light*), where the Chevalier landed 1715, — contains East *q. s.* par. Boddan and Burnhaven (and part of Longside till 1620), came from Deer ab. to the Keiths 1560, and was called *Peter Ugie*, and *Keith-Inch*, when it was found. 1593 by Earl Marischal, — was the chief seat of the whale fishery, which has declined, and belongs, since the Keiths' forfeiture, to Merchant Maiden Hosp. Edinbro'; — contributes to return *one* member with Elgin (elect. 239), and under the new act is governed by a provost, 3 bailies, 12 council. Size 5 m. by 4, flat, fertile, and well cultivated (200 ft. high at Stirling Hill), with moor and large granite quarries, mineral springs; pop. 7619 + 92, — of burgh 4586, in the whale, herring, and other fisheries, butter, grain, egg, and provision trade, in the breweries, dye-works, rope and brick works, carding and spinning *mill*, formerly in the thread and cloth manufact.; houses 757, with 2 churches, 3 chapels, town-hall, cross of granite (put up 1832, with the Keiths' arms), 6 banks, reading and billiard rooms, baths, scientific and other societies, water and gas-works, custom-house; real prop. 17,419*l.*; for poor 1484*l.* Living (presb. Deer) val. 235*l.*, patr. Crown; church, b. 1771, is 78 ft. long, with a spire. The N. and S. tidal pier harbours, made by Smeaton and Telford at a cost of 85,000*l.*, cover 17½ acres. A fixed *light* on S. pier, 21 ft. high, put up 1834, is seen 3 m. The mineral water is useful in stomach complaints; amber and good pebbles are picked up along shore; remains of 2 forts, and of Ravenscrag, Boddan, and Inverugie Castles, are seen, along with the old seats of the Keiths and Marischals. *Mkt. D.* Frid. *Fairs*, Tu. after 25 May, and after 18 Nov.

Peteridge Wood (8) 3 m. SE. of Reigate, SE. *Surrey*, near *P. Common*, on Brighton rail.

Peterley House (7) 5 m. WNW. of Amersham, *S. Bucks.* Lord Dormer.

Petersfield Division (8, 9, 11) *SE. Hants*, contains the hundreds of Upper and Lower E. Meon, and Upper and Lower Finch Dean; acres 64,690, pop. 10,806, houses 2117.

* P. M. Petersfield par. Lower Finch Dean hund. as above, 17 m. ESE. of Winchester, 54 from London, on the Portsmo' road, near R. Rother, a polling place (including Sheet) for *N. Hants.* returns *one* member to parl. by the Reform act (in place of *two* from Eliz., and once *Edw. I.* and VI.), the new bounds including the old boro', pars. of Buriton, Froxfield, Lyss, and Steep (except N. and S. Ambersham), and Ramsden, Langrish, Oxenbourn tythgs., — no. of electors 380 (of 10*l.* houses 1000); and is governed, under Q. Elizabeth's charter, by a titular mayor (who is returning officer), and commonalty. Acres of boro' 22,925, — of par. 2090, with grey limestone quarries, of old boro' 240 (or 252); pop. 5201, 1838 + 3, and 1448 + 2, farmers, etc.; houses 261, with 2 chapels, town-hall, and Will. III.'s pillar, b. by the Joliffes of Merstham, 2 banks, savings bk. (5867*l.* from 331 depositors), Churcher's college or school (568*l.*) for 12 boys, Antrobus's almsh., and Union poor house; assd. taxes 513*l.*; poor r. 526*l.* on 4035*l.*; real prop. 4120*l.* St. Peter *Cur.* with Buriton. *Petersf. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Buriton, Colemore, Eastmeon, Empshott, Froxfield, Greatham, Hawkley, Liss, Petersfield, Priorsdeane, Privett, Sheet, Steep; acres 38,859, pop. 7461, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1491 (out-door 1377), expend. 4624*l.*, prop. rated 40,660*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 7461 + 35. The New *County Court* district includes the Registry, and that of Catherington. *Mkt. D.* Wed. *Fairs*, 10 July, 6 Oct. 11 Dec.

Petersham hmlt. (15) Holt tythg. *E. Dorset.* 3 m. NE. of Wimborne Minster-100. Real prop. 1536*l.*

P. Petersham par. (7) First Kingston hund. *N. Surrey*, 2 m. N. of Kingston-12, on the Thames near Richmond, gives title of visct. to Earl Harrington. Acres 660; pop. 636 + 2; poor r. 320*l.* (Richm. U.); real prop. 6043*l.*; charities 7*l.* St. Peter *Cur.* with Kew. *P. House*, —, reb. 1721, on site of a seat of Ch. I. and Jas. II., came to Lord Camelford, and the Duke of Clarence. Ham Ho., Countess Dysart, where the 'Cabal' met, and the great Duke of Argyll was born.

Peterstone chplry. (36) Coychurch par. *Mid. Glamorgan.* 6 m. NE. of Bridgend-181, on R. Ogmore, under Mynydd-y-Rhiw mountn., is called *Llanbedr-ar-Vynydd*, 'on the hill.' Pop. 166 + 3; poor r. 43*l.* (Bridgend U.). St. Peter *Cur.* with Coychurch. ☞ Peterstone par. (36) Upper Wentllooge hund. *SW. Monmouth.* 6 m. SSW. of Newport-148, on Bristol Channel. Acres 1740;

pop. 137 + 2; poor r. 85*l.* (Newp. U.); real prop. 3560*l.* St. Peter *Cur.* (Llan.) val. 57*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. Bristol; church, old, b. by Fitzhamon's daughter Maud.

Peterstone Court (42) 3 m. SE. of Brecknock, *Mid. Brecon.* on R. Usk, Rev. T. Stone, on site of the Walbœufs' seat.

PETERSTONE-SUPER-ELY par. (36) Dinas Powis hund. *SE. Glamorgan.* 6 m. W. of Cardiff-160, on R. Ely, has remains of one of Fitzhamon's castles. Acres 1200, with limestone; pop. 223 + 3; poor r. 59*l.* (Card. U.); real prop. 1862*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Llan.) val. 228*l.*, patr. Sir T. J. Aubrey, Bt., and Col. Wood.

PETERSTOW par. (43) Lower Wormelow hund. *S. Hereford.* 2 m. WNW. of Ross-120. Acres 1500; pop. 255; poor r. 247*l.* (Ross U.); real prop. 2899*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Heref.) val. 290*l.*, patr. Govs. of Guy's Hosp.

Petersville (5) near Moynalty, *N. Meath.*

Peterwell (57) near Lampeter, *E. Cardigan.* was a seat of the Evanses, now A. Battersby, Esq.

PETHAM HUNDRED. See BRIDGE and PETHAM HUNDRED, *Kent.*

P. PETHAM par. (3) Bridge hund. St. Augustine lathe, *NE. Kent,* 4 m. SSW. of Canterbury-55, near Stone St., contains Swarling and Garlinge Green. Acres 3000, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 646 + 6; poor r. 212*l.* (Bridge U.); real prop. 5053*l.*; charities 93*l.*, of which Tillard's for poor, etc. 90*l.* All Saints *Vic.* with Waltham. *P. House,* W. Baldock, Esq.

PETHERICK, LITTLE, par. (30) Pyder hund. *N. Cornwall,* 5 m. N. of St. Colomb Major-250, at the bridge on R. Alan, contains Tregonnen, near the coast. Acres 1720 (or 1315); pop. 208; poor r. 73*l.* (St. Colomb U.); real prop. 1335*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Petrock *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 203*l.*, patr. Sir W. Molesworth, Bt., M. P., of Tregunnoe; church, in a pleasant hollow, — and there are remains of two chapels.

PETHERTON, NORTH, HUNDRED (20-1) *Mid. Somerset,* contains Bridgwater *rect.*, and the pars. of Bawdrip *vic.*, Chedzoy *v.*, Chilton Trinity, Durston *cur.*, St. Michael Church *c.*, Pawlett, N. Petherton *v.*, Thurloxton *r.*, and part of Wembdon *v.*; acres, without Bridgwater, 23,150, pop. 6210, houses 1214. See BRIDGWATER DEANERY.

P. PETHERTON, NORTH, par. in the above hund. 2 m. SSW. of Bridgwater-139, near Bristol rail., R. Parret, and Taunton canal, contains P. LIMIT and 3 other tythgs., North Newton and North Moor Green *curs.*, with 6 hmlts., and was a mkt. town. Acres 11,080; pop. 3759 + 19; poor r. 2026*l.* (Bridgw. U.); real prop. 5699*l.*; charities 55*l.*, of which 46*l.* to Sir T. Wroth's school. St. Mary *Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. 832*l.*, patr. Rev. J. J. Toogood, vicar; church, large and later eng. Halswell, C. Tynte, Esq., M. P.; *P. Park,* —. *Fairs,* 1 May, Mon. before 13 Nov. cattle, etc.

PETHERTON, SOUTH, HUNDRED (18) *S. Somerset.* contains the pars. of Barrington *cur.*, Chaffcombe *rect.*, Chillington *c.*, St. Thomas Cricket *r.*, Cudworth *c.*, Dinnington *c.*, Dowlish Wake *r.*, St. Giles Knowle *c.*, Lopen *c.*, Niden, S. Petherton *v.*, Seavington (St. Mary and St. Michael) *c.*, Shepton Beauchamp *r.*, and Whit Staunton *r.*; acres 14,680, pop. 6852, houses 1390. See CREWKERNE DEANERY.

P. M. PETHERTON, SOUTH, par. in the above hund. 15 m. SE. of Bridgwater, 130 from London, at the bridge on R. Parret, contains Compton Durvill, S. Harp, and Over Stratton (on the Fosseway). Acres 8440; pop. 2597 + 30, in the coarse linen manufact.; houses 406, with 4 chapels, bank, corn-mills, Glandfield's free school (4*l.*); poor r. 1045*l.* on 2445*l.* (Yeovil U.); real prop. 5257*l.*; charities 45*l.* St. Peter and Paul *Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. 475*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. Bristol; church, cruciform, with 2 brasses of Earl and Countess Bridgwater (1420), and another. Roman coins, etc. were found 1720. *Mkt. Ds.* Th. Sat. *Fair,* 6 July, lambs, etc.

PETHERWIN, NORTH, par. (25) Black Torrington hund. *W. Devon.* 4 m. NW. of Launceston-213, on a branch of R. Tamar. Acres 7920; pop. 1066 + 2; poor r. 297*l.* (Launc. U.); real prop. 4414*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Paternus *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 135*l.*, patr. Duke of Bedford; church, part norman. ☞ P., SOUTH, par. (25) East hund. North divis. *NE. Cornwall,* 2 m. SW. of Launceston-213. Acres 4940 (or 4710), blue slate, dark limestone; pop. 997 + 1; poor r. 546*l.* (Launc. U.); real prop. 5240*l.* St. Paternus *Vic.* (Exet.) val. with Trewen 349*l.*, patr. Oxford Univer.; church, on a hill, with some old tombs. Trebersey, D. Howell, Esq., was the Gedys' and Elliotts'; Tresmarrow (now a farm), the Vyvyans'. The South P. hounds hunt here. *Fairs,* 2nd Tu. May and Oct.

PETISTREE par. (50) Wilford hund. *SE. Suffolk,* 4 m. NE. of Woodbridge-77, near R. Deben, contains Bing. Acres 1390; pop. 303 + 3; poor r. 194*l.* (Woodb. U.); real prop. 3601*l.*; charities 32*l.* St. Peter and Paul *Vic.* with Lowdham; church, has brass of F. Bacon (1580).

P. PETROCKSTOW par. (26) Shebbear hund. *NW. Devon.* 3 m. NW. of Hatherleigh-201. Acres 4960; pop. 616 + 3; poor r. 229*l.* (Torrington U.); real prop. 2924*l.*; charities 2*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 255*l.*, patr. Lord Clinton, of Huish House.

PETROX, ST., par. (23) Coleridge hund. *SE. Devon.* contains Dartmouth-202, and has the harb. light at *St. P. Point.* Acres 40; pop. 929; poor r. 244*l.* (Totness U.); real prop. —*l.* Living, see DARTMOUTH. ☞ PETROX, ST., or LLAN PEDROG, par. (38) Castlemartin hund. *S. Pembroke.* 2 m. SSW. of Pembroke-264. Pop. 92 + 2; poor r. 36*l.* (Pembr. U.); real prop. 1485*l.* St. Petrox *Rect.* with Stackpool Elidur.

PETSOE. See OKENEY-CUM-PETSOE, *Bucks.*

PETT par. (5) Guestling hund. Hastings rape, *E. Sussex,* 3 m. NE. of Hastings-64, near Military canal and the coast. Acres 1750, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 385 + 9; poor r. 187*l.* (Hast. U.); real prop. 3596*l.*; charities, 10*l.* for medical advice to poor. St. Mary and Peter *Rect.* (Chic.) val. 460*l.*, patr. Rev. H. Wynch, rector.

Pett Place (3) at Charing, *Mid. Kent,* G. Saver, Esq., through the Honeywoods.

PETTAUGH par. (50) Thredling hund. *Mid. Suffolk,* 2 m. S. of Debenham-83, on R. Deben, has a workhouse. Acres 780; pop. 266; poor r. 233*l.* (Bosmere U.); real prop. 1243*l.* St. Catherine *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 123*l.*, patr. Earl of Dysart, of Helmingham; church, has brass of J. Fastolfe (1549). *P. Hall,* —.

Petter's Lane (48) 4 m. SW. of Orford, *SE. Suffolk.*

PETTERIL-CROOKS tnshp. ( ) Hesket-in-the-Forest par. *Mid. Cumbrld.* 8 m. NNW. of Penrith-283, on Carlisle rail. and *P. River,* which rises in Greystock Park, and runs to R. Eden in the line of the rail. Pop. 517; real prop. 4706*l.* *P. Green,* C. Parker, Esq.; *P. Bank,* J. Fawcett, Esq.

PETTIE. See PETTY, *Inverness.*

P. PETTIGOE vil. (105) Tirhugh bar. *S. Donegal,* and (4) Lurg bar. *N. Fermanagh,* 11 m. SE. of Donegal, 123 from Dublin, a petty sess. town on R. Termon, near Lough Erne, has Termon

Magrath's ruined castle, Templecarne church, 2 chapels, and dispensary. Pop. 616. It is a station for pilgrims to the Lough. *Fairs*, 25th of each month.

PETTINAIN par. Upper Ward, *E. Lanark.* 4 m. E. of Lanark-31, on R. Clyde, near *P. Hill* (500 ft. high). Size 3 m. by 2½, fertile, with heath and moor, about 1000 ft. high at Westraw Hill, — large red trout, perch, pike; pop. 416, — of vil. 80; real prop. 3235*l.*; for poor 52*l.* Living (presb. Lanark) val. 162*l.*, patr. Sir W. C. Anstruther, Bt., of Westraw House, who has the manor, through the Hyndfords. Urns have been found at a camp of 6 acres on the moor, near remains of two others; part of a pillar cross is seen.

PETTON par. (73) Pimhill hund. *N. Salop*, 4 m. SW. of Wem-163. Acres 980; pop. 39; poor r. 41*l.* (Ellesmere U.); real prop. —*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Lich.) val. 142*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *P. Hall*, W. Sparling, Esq.

PETTON QUARTER (21) Bampton par. *NE. Devon.* near Bampton-161. Pop. 315.

PETTRIDGE hmlt. (6) Brenchley par. *S. Kent*, 6 m. SE. of Tonbridge-50.

PETTY, or PETTIE, par. Mainland, *NE. Inverness.* 7 m. NE. of Inverness-161, on Loch Beauly, near Culloden Moor, containing Stuartown and Connage, and Bracholy or Briachlich old par., is partly in *Nairn.* Size 9 m. by 2 to 5, light soil, part reclaimed moss, with a sandy coast; pop. 1749, — of vil. 58, decreasing, some fishermen; real prop. 4729*l.*; for poor 141*l.* Living (presb. Invern.) val. 234*l.*, patr. Earl of Moray, of Castle Stuart, chief heritor, with Lord Forbes, Earl Cawdor, and Major Fraser; church, on site of one dedicated to St. Columba, has tombs of the Mackintoshes, of whom was Sir James the historian. Two moot hills or kistvaens are seen.

Petty France (35) 8 m. SW. of Tetbury, *SW. Gloucester.*

Pettycur Harbour, near Kinghorn, *S. Fife.* at the ferry to Leith, on Frith of Forth, has a pier.

Petuariam, Ad, of the Romans, was BROUGH, *E. R. York.* on Ermine St.

P. M. PETWORTH par. (9) Rotherbridge hund. Arundel rape, *NW. Sussex*, 12 m. NE. of Chichester, 49 from London, in a healthy spot near R. Rother, a polling and sessions town, containing Byworth, was *Peteorde* of 'Domesdy,' and came through the D'Albinis and Percys to the Wyndhams. Acres 6140, chalky, with fuller's earth; pop. 3364 + 25; houses 632, irregular, with 2 chapels, court-house, co. bridewell (1787), savings bk. (25,823*l.* from 708 depositors), mkt. house b. by Earl Egremont, 2 banks, Taylor's schools, etc. (105*l.*), the Egremont schools and almshouses, etc. (203*l.*), Duke of Somerset's almshouses for 22 (69*l.*), Thompson's hosp. or almsh. (271*l.*), water-works, and Union p. house; poor r. 1664*l.* on 8433*l.*; real prop. 14,225*l.*, of which 1060*l.* on canal; charities 134*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Chic.) val. 856*l.*, patr. Gen. Wyndham, — once held by Archbp. Cleaver, and Bps. Duppa and H. King the poet; church, decorated eng., has a new spire by Barry, some old effigies, and tombs of the Percys and Wyndhams of *P. House*, — which was reb. by the 3rd earl Egremont, contains many Vandycks, etc., marbles, carvings of Gibbons, La Guerre's staircase, old tapestry, Hotspur's sword, — and stands in a noble park 12 m. round which has a large lake, and superior breeds of sheep and cattle reared by the last earl, who was a great benefactor to the place. *Petw. P. L. Union*, contains the pars., etc. of Billingshurst, Kirdford (a workho.), Petworth, Rudgwick, Wisborough Green (a workho.); acres 36,916, pop. 9681, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1628 (out-door 1195), expend. 5976*l.*, prop. rated 27,350*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 9680 + 65. The New *County Court* district includes the registry, with that of Thakeham (except Finden, which goes to Worthing), the sub-dist. of Sutton consisting of Egdean, Fittleworth, Coates, Duncton, Burton, Barlavington, Sutton, Bignor, Bury, Graffham, Heyshott, W. Burton (but excepting Hindon), and the pars. of Selham, Tillington, Lodsworth, Lurgashall, N. Chapel. *Mkt. D.* Sat. *Fairs*, Holy Th. 20 Nov. cattle, grain.

PEVENSEY RAPE (5, 6) *Mid. Sussex*, contains the hunds. of Alciston, Bishopstone, Burleigh-Arches, Danehill Horsted, Dill, Eastbourne, E. Grinstead, Flexboro', Hartfield Longbridge, Loxfield (Dorset and Pelham), Pevensey Lowey, Ringmer, Rotherfield, Rushmonden, Shiplake, Totnore, and Willingdon; acres 228,990, including Ashdown Forest, pop. 50,901, houses 9251.

PEVENSEY LOWEY, in the above rape, contains the pars. of Pevensey and Westham. Acres 7870; pop. 1090; houses 208.

P. M. PEVENSEY, or 'PEMSEY,' par. as above, a stat. on S. Coast rail. 64 m. from London, 4 m. SE. of Hailsham, on R. *Ashburn*, a decayed mkt. town and member of Hastings cinque port, to which the sea once came up, on *P. Bay* in the Channel, was *Anderida Portus* of the Romans, on Ermine St., and *Pevenesea, Pefensea*, etc. of the Saxons, which Earl Godwin ravaged, and the Conqueror landed at, — and has, on a hill, remains of a castle which came to the earls of Mortaigne, Gilbert de Aquila (after whom it is called Honour of the *eagle*), John of Gaunt, Pelhams, Comptons (earls of P.), Cavendishes. Acres 4000; pop. 323; poor r. 289*l.* (Eastbourne U.); real prop. 12,132*l.* St. Nicholas *Vic.* (Chic.) val. 948*l.*, patr. Chancellor of Cath. There are remains of the castle walls (b. very thick, on slabs of stone and wooden piles), towers, and gateway, with many roman bricks placed herring-bone-wise, — also the moated keep, 2 culverins, etc. Andrew Borde, a jocular physician (who gives name of Merry Andrew to quacks), was a native; and gives title of visct. to Earl Sheffield. About 22 martello towers line the bay from Bexhill to beyond Langney or *P. Point*, off which is *P. Shoal* (with 2 to 3½ fath. water), and the Horse, Rattan, and Royal Sovereign shoals outside. *Fair*, 5 July, cattle.

Pever River. See PEOVER, *Cheshire.*

Peverell Point (16) 5 m. SE. of Corfe Castle, *SE. Dorset.* on Swanage Bay, has a rocky ledge under it. Alfred beat the danish pirates near this, 877.

PEVINGTON, was joined to PLUCKLEY par. *Kent*, in 1583.

Pewenesea of the Saxons, was PEVENSEY, as above.

Pewit Islt. (48) 5 m. SW. of Harwich, *NE. Essex*, near Horsey Islt.

Pewsdown (44) 4 m. NW. of Northleach, *E. Gloucest.* a meet for the Berkeley Hunt and Cheltenham stag-hounds.

P. PEWSEY par. (14) Kinwardstone hund. *E. Wilts.* 7 m. SSW. of Marlboro'-74, on R. Avon, near Kennet and Avon canal, is a petty sessions town. Acres 4970; pop. 1825 + 24; poor r. 1025*l.*; real prop. 8023*l.* St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 1038*l.*, patr. Earl Radnor, of Longford Cast. *Pews. P. L. Union*, contains the pars., etc. of Alton Priors, Burbage, Charlton, Collingbourne (Ducis and Kingstone), Easton, Enford, Everley,

Fittleton, Huish, Manningford (Abbots, Bruce, and Bohune), Milton, Netheravon, Newnton (North), Pewsey, Rushall, Upavon, Wilcot, Wilsford, Woodborough, Wootton Rivers; acres 61,741, pop. 12,259, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1877 (out-door 1604), expend. 7211*l.*, prop. rated 69,775*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 12,259 + 58. It belongs to Marlboro' New County Court district.

PEWSHAM ext. par. (34) Chippenham hund. *NW. Wilts.* near Chippenham-93. Acres 440; pop. 480 + 10; poor r. 177*l.* (Chippenh. U.); real prop. 2409*l.*

PEXHALL tnshp. (81) Prestbury par. *E. Cheshire*, 3 m. W. of Macclesfield-167, is joined to HENBURY.

Peyton Hall (48) 3 m. SW. by W. of Hadleigh, *S. Suffolk*, Sir H. Peyton, Bt.; the old seat, *P. Hall*, in ruins, 6 m. SSE. of Woodbridge, on R. Deben, came through the Malets. ☞ *P. House* (47) 4 m. N. of Bishop Stortford, *NW. Essex.*

Peytyn Gwyn (42) at Llandefailog, *Mid. Brecon.* the birthplace of Sir David Gam (i. e. squinting David), the original of "Fluellin," knighted at the point of death at Agincourt, by Hen. V., whose life he saved with his own.

Phale (108) near Enniskeen, *S. Cork*, — Good, Esq.

PHARAY par. is joined to EDAY, North Islds. *Orkney Islds.*

PHARAY, NORTH, ISLD., in the above par. between Eday and Westray Islds., near *Holm of P.* Size 2 m. by ½; pop. 67, in the cod and herring fisheries. ☞ P., SOUTH, ISLD., South Islds. *Orkney Islds.* 1 m. W. of Hoy Isld. Scapa Flow, is joined *q. s.* to Walls par. Size, 1 m. by 1½; pop. 55.

P. *Pharis* ( ) near Ballymoney, *NW. Antrim.*

Pheasant's Grove (6) 3 m. E. of Bromley, *NW. Kent*, seat of Lord Wynford.

Phennick Point ( ) E. side of Ardglass harb. *E. Down.*

Phepson (54) 3 m. SE. of Droitwich, *Mid. Worcest.*

PHIBSBOROUGH vil. (18) Grangegorman par. *S. Dublin*, 1 m. NW. of Dublin, on Royal canal, has the par. church, a chapel, and part of Phœnix Park, including the military infirmary, police barracks, zoolog. gardens, Cabra convent, female orphan house and chapel, schools. Cabra Ho., P. Heany, Esq.

PHILADELPHIA vil. ( ) Tynemouth par. *SE. Northmbrld.* near Shields-277. Pop. 65, colliers. ☞ PHILADELPHIA vil. ( ) Nether Hallam tnshp. *W. R. York.* near Sheffield-162.

Philberts (7) 2 m. S. of Maidenhead, *E. Berks.* V. Bodwell, Esq.

Philiphaugh, 1 m. W. of Selkirk, *E. Selkirk.* a plain where Rs. Yarrow and Ettrick meet, belonging to J. N. Murray, Esq., a descendant of the 'outlaw Murray' of Scott's ballad, was the place where Leslie surprised and defeated Montrose, 13 Sept. 1645.

PHILIPSTOWN (LOWER) BARONY (9, 11, etc.) *NE. King's Co.* contains Philipstown, with the pars. of Ballycommon, Croghan, Kilclonpert, Killaderry, and part of Ballyburly; acres 30,692, an. val. 13,070*l.*, pop. 7223, houses 1232. P. (UPPER) BARONY (26-7, etc.) *E. King's Co.* contains the par. of Clonyhurk, and parts of Ballykean and Geashill; acres 37,097, an. val. 13,746*l.*, pop. 7452, houses 1335.

P. M. PHILIPSTOWN vil. Killaderry par. in the above bar. 50 m. WSW. of Dublin, a sessions station, near the Bog of Allen, in a dreary spot, on Gd. canal and *P. River* (which rises here, and runs 1½ m. E. to the Figile), was the county and assize town, and a boro' returning 2 members till the Union, — was called *Dingan* under the O'Connors till 1546, when it was taken from them by Sir W. Brazabon, who b. Fort castle (now in ruins), and called it after Philip of Spain, who visited it; was chartered by Eliz. and burnt by Jas. II.'s troops. Pop. 1489 + 3; houses 257, with Killaderry church, chapel, sessions-house, gaol, cavalry barracks, dispensary, Smith's school, and two other schools. Gives title of baron to Viscount Molesworth. "Great Bog of Allen swallow down, That odious heap called Philipstown." *Mkt. D.* Th. *Fairs*, 3 Jan. 13 Mar. 15 May, 14 June, 17 Aug. 18 Oct. 3 Dec.

PHILIPSTOWN par. (10-1, 13-4) Ardee bar. *W. Louth*, 3 m. SW. of Louth-49, on R. Glyde. Acres 3660, fertile, with pasture; pop. 1669 + 1. Living, a *Rect.* with Charlestown. Thomastown, M. O'Reilly, Esq. ☞ PHILIPSTOWN par. (3, 6) Upper Dundalk bar. *N. Louth*, 4 m. NW. of Dundalk-50, on R. Castleton. Acres 1036, good; pop. 401, in the corn and flour mills. Living, a *Cur.* with Baronstown. *P. House*, —. ☞ PHILIPSTOWN par. (21, 24) Ferrard bar. *S. Louth*, 2 m. N. of Drogheda-28. Acres 268; pop. 64.

PHILLACK par. (33) Penwith hund. *SW. Cornwall*, 8 m. WSW. of Redruth-263, on Hayle River in St. Bride's Bay. Acres 2880 (or 2575), porphyry, etc., with sand and shell hills, and good copper in Wheal Alfred mine; pop. 4055 + 100, in Hayle copper, and Angarrick smelting works, and the export trade; poor r. 388*l.* (Redr. U.); real prop. 8578*l.* St. Felix *Rect.* (Exet.) val. with Gwithian 540*l.*, patr. Rev. W. Hockin, rector. There was a castle (?) at Riviere or Rovier. Pampol, Rev. J. Millet; Trevassack was the Yorkes'. Par. *Feast*, next Sund. to 23 Nov.

PHILLEIGH, or FILLEY, par. (31) W. Powder hund. *S. Cornwall*, 4 m. SE. of Truro-255, near Carreg Road. Acres 2310; pop. 456 + 2; poor r. 139*l.* (Truro U.); real prop. 2985*l.* St. Felix *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 349*l.*, patr. C. Bedford, Esq.

Philliols, or *Filliols* (16) 4 m. NW. of Wareham, *S. Dorset.* W. Hallet, Esq.

PHILLYHOLME tythg. (21) Hawkchurch par. *W. Dorset.* 3 m. NE. of Axminster-147. Acres 1790; pop. 453; real prop. 3760*l.*

Philorth. See *Raven River*, *Aberdeen.* which runs by *P. House*, Lord Saltoun, close to Fraserburgh.

Philpotstown (30) 4 m. SW. of Navan, *Mid. Meath*, J. T. Young, Esq.

PHILPSTOWN vil. Abercorn par. *N. Linlithgw.* 4 m. E. of Linlithgow-17, near Edinb. and Glasgow rail. Pop. 140. *P. House*, —.

Phœnice Farm (8) 2 m. SW. of Leatherhead, *Mid. Surrey.* ☞ *P. Hall* (12) near Alton, *E. Hants.*

P. *Phœnix Park.* See DUBLIN. *Races*, Aug.

PHOSIDE hmlt. (81) Hayfield chplry. *NW. Derby.* 5 m. NW. of Chapel-le-Frith-167. Pop. 656.

Phoul-a-Phouca, i. e. Devil's Pool (29) a fall of the Liffey, on *Wicklow* and *Kildare* borders, 4 m. SW. of Blessington, 150 ft. down and 40 broad, crossed by a bridge of 65 ft. span.

Physgill ( ) 2 m. SSW. of Whitehorn, *SE. Wigton.* S. H. Stewart, Esq., SE. side of Luce Bay.

Pibwrwen (41) 2 m. S. of Carmarthen, *Mid. Carmarthen.* on R. Towy.

PICARDY hmlt. (1) Erith par. *NW. Kent*, 6 m. E. of Woolwich-9, near Belvedere, Lord Say and Sele.

PICCADILLY vil. (89) Sharples tnshp. *S. Lancash.* 2 m. N. of Bolton-le-Moors-197.

Piccot's End (46) 1 m. N. of Hemel-Hempstead, *W. Herts.*

PICK-UP-BANK tnshp. (89) Whalley par. *Mid. Lancash.* 4 m. W. of Heslingden-204, is joined to YATE.

Picked Post (15) 3 m. ENE. of Ringwood, *S W. Hants.*

PICKEDFIELD ( ) near Littlecot, *E. Wilts.* had a large powder depôt, established 1803.

PICKENHAM, NORTH, par. (65) S. Greenhoe hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 3 m. SE. of Swaffham-93, on R. Wissey. Acres 1420; pop. 269 + 2; poor r. 125*l.* (Swaffh. U.); real prop. 1970*l.*; charities 20*l.*, and a poor's house. St. Andrew *Rect.* (Norw.) val. with Houghton-on-the-Hill 430*l.*, patr. Rev. H. Say, rector. *P. Hall*, W. L. Chute, Esq. ☞ P., SOUTH, par. as above, 1½ m. S. on R. Wissey. Acres 1810, part common; pop. 170; poor r. 92*l.*; real prop. 1777*l.*; charities 1*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 344*l.*, patr. E. Applethwaite, Esq.; church, has some stained glass, and tombs of the Hobarts.

PICKERING LYTHE WAPENTAKE ( ) *N. R. York.* belongs to duchy of Lancaster, and contains Scarboro', the pars. of Allerstone *cur.**, Brompton *vic.*, Cayton, Ebberston *v.**, Ellerburn *v.**, Hutton Bushell *v.*, Kirkby-Misperton *v.**, Levisham *rect.**, Middleton *v.**, Pickering *v.**, Scalby, Seamer, Thornton Dale*, Wykeham, and parts of Filey and Sinnington *c.**; acres 142,570, pop. 16,896, houses 3384. See RYEDALE DEANERY.

P. M. T. PICKERING par. in the above wap. a stat. on Whitby rail., 251 m. from London or 226 by road, and 25 m. NE. of York, a petty sess. town (including Goatland, Newton *curs.*, Kingthorpe, Marishes), in a vale near the Moors on *P. Beck* (which runs to the Derwent), the head of an Honour as above, and a very old place which sent members to parl. 23-4 Edw. I., has, on a hill, remains of a castle which belonged to the saxon earl Morcar, the Dacres, John of Gaunt, etc., and was the first prison of Rich. II., restored 14th cent., visited by Rich. III., and dismantled by the roundheads. Acres 32,760, fertile, with moorland; pop. 3901 + 56, — of town 2992 + 44; houses 632, with 3 chapels, 2 banks, savings bk. (12,071*l.* from 577 depositors), court-house in Q. Elizabeth's tower at the castle, free school (78*l.*), almshouses, and Union p. house; poor r. 825*l.* on 12,776*l.*; real prop. 13,275*l.*; charities 110*l.* St. Peter *Vic.* (Yk.) val. with Newton 150*l.*, patr. Dean; church (14th cent.), large, and the oolite much worn. Large roman barrows are seen on the moor at Rawcliffe hill, where urns have been found. The rail. passes thro' some fine hilly country. *Pick. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Aislaby, Appleton-le-Moors, Barughs Ambo, Cawthorne, Cropton, Farmanley, Hartoft, Kingthorp, Lastingham, Lockton, Marton, Newton, Normanby, Pickering Marshes, Rosedale (East and West side), Spaunton, Thornton-Risebrough, Wilton, Wrelton, with those in the above wap. marked *; acres 85,530, pop. 10,251, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 632 (out-door 572), expend. 2568*l.*, prop. rated 47,135*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same (except Appleton, Normanby, Thornton-Riseboro'), with Farndale-Eastside, Hutton, Little Edstone, Habton (Great and Little), Ryton, Snainton; pop. 9689. It belongs to New Malton New County Court district. *Mkt. D.* Mond. *Fairs*, Monds. before 14 Feb. and 13 May, 25 Sept., Mond. before 23 Nov.

Pickering Forest (10-1) near Celbridge, *N. Kildare.*

PICKET POST, and P. POST GATE ext. par. (15) Ringwood hund. *S W. Hants.* 3 m. ENE. of Ringwood-92, near the New Forest. Pop. 29.

Pickford House ( ) 4 m. WNW. of Coventry, *N. Warwick.*

PICKHILL tnshp. (73) Bangor par. *E. Denbigh.* 4 m. SE. of Wrexham-179, on R. Dee. Pop. 178; poor r. 132*l.* (Wrexh. U.); real prop. 211*l.* *P. Hall*, —.

P. PICKHILL par. ( ) Hallikeld and Allertonshire waps. *N. R. York.* 6 m. WNW. of Thirsk -217, on R. Swale, has a saxon camp, and includes Holm, Ainderby-Quernhow, Howe, Sinderby, and Swainby. Acres 4680, — of town, with Roxby, 1910; pop. 696, and 356; poor r. 133*l.* (Thirsk U.); real prop. 3895*l.*; charities 52*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Rip.) val. 152*l.*, patr. Trin. Coll. Camb. ☞ PICKHILL hmlt. ( ) Carlton Highdale tnshp. *N. R. York.* 7 m. SW. of Middleham-232.

PICKLESCOTT tnshp. (61) Smethcott par. *Mid. Salop*, 4 m. NNW. of Church Stretton-158. Pop. 143.

PICKMERE tnshp. (80) Gt. Budworth par. *N. Cheshire*, 3 m. NE. of Northwich-174, on *P. River* (?) a small branch of the Weaver. Acres 1140; pop. 241 + 2; poor r. 68*l.* (Altrincham U.); real prop. 1694*l.*

Pickshill House (52) 6 m. WNW. of Bedford, *NW. Beds.*

PICKSTOCK tnshp. (73) Chetwynd and Edgmond pars. *NE. Salop*, 3 m. NW. of Newport-142, on R. Mees, near *P. Grange.* Pop. 157; real prop. 1118*l.*

PICKTHORN tnshp. (61) Stottesden par. *SE. Salop*, 6 m. SSW. of Bridgnorth-139. Pop. 16.

PICKTON tnshp. (80) Plemonstall par. *NW. Cheshire*, 3 m. NNE. of Chester-183. Acres 760; pop. 113 + 2; poor r. 19*l.* (Gt. Boughton U.); real prop. 1295*l.* ☞ PICKTON tnshp. ( ) Kirk Leavington par. *N. R. York.* 6 m. WSW. of Stokesley-238. Acres 870; pop. 58; poor r. 24*l.* (Stockton U.).

Picktree ( ) 7 m. NNE. of Durham, *NE. Durham.*

Pickwell (27) 8 m. NW. of Barnstaple, *NW. Devon.* on Morte Bay. ☞ PICKWELL par. (64) Gartree hund. *E. Leicest.* 5 m. SE. of Melton Mowbray-105, contains Leesthorpe. Acres 1480, with stone; pop. 163; poor r. 28*l.* (M. Mowbray U.); real prop. 4178*l.*; charities 6*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 519*l.*, patr. Earl of Gainsborough. Cave, author of "Lives of the Apostles," etc., a native (1637-1713).

PICKWICK tythg. (34) Corsham par. *NW. Wilts.* 1 m. NW. of Corsham-97. *P. House*, Capt. Fenton; *P. Lodge*, C. Loscombe, Esq. (?)

PICKWORTH par. (70) Aveland wap. *S. Lincoln.* 2 m. W. of Folkingham-106. Acres 1270; pop. 265 + 8; poor r. 42*l.* (Grantham U.); real prop. 1932*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. Andrew *Rect.* (Linc.) val. — *l.*, patr. Duke of St. Alban's, of Redburn.

PICKWORTH par. (64) East hund. *NE. Rutland.* 5 m. NNW. of Stamford-89, a decayed place, once the seat of the Geneyes, Goodrichs, etc. Acres 3680, woody; pop. 132; poor r. 61*l.* (Stamf. U.); real prop. 1599*l.* All Saints *Rect.* with Gt. Casterton; church, reb. 1823, in place of the old one, the steeple of which was used to make Wakerley bridge 1728, and of which one arch remains (?).

Picti, i. e. painted, another name for the *Peithi* (i. e. out people), or Caledonian, or native Britons, beyond the Picts' or Antonine wall. Chalmers has a list of Pictish kings from 451 till they were united with the Scots under Kenneth 843. They gave name of 'Picts' works' and 'Picts' houses' to many round forts, several of which were really built by Northmen. *Pictswork-ditch* is another name for the *Catrail* in S. Scotld.; and even Hadrian's wall in Engld. is sometimes called Picts' wall.

PICTON tnshp. (79) Llanasaph par. *NW. Flint.* 5 m. NW. of Holywell-200, contains Glanrafon. Pop. 565.

Picton Castle (40) 6 m. WSW. of Narberth, *Mid. Pembroke.* on R. Cleddau, at the head of Milford Haven, Lord Milford, includes great part of the old moated seat of Will. de Picton (Will. II.), the Wogans, etc., and has well-wooded grounds, with Castle Lake camp, etc.

PIDDINGHOE par. (5) Holmstrow hund. Lewes rape, *S. Sussex*, 4 m. S. of Lewes-50, on R. Ouse, near the coast. Acres 1970, chalky; pop. 263 +3; poor r. 116*l.* (Newhaven U.); real prop. 2809*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Chic.) val. 157*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Hutchins, vicar; church, has a round tower.

PIDDINGTON par. (52) Wymersley hund. *Mid. Northmptn.* 5 m. SE. of Northampton-66, near Salcey Forest, contains Hackleton. Acres 1980, with oolite stone; pop. 981; poor r. 257*l.* (Hardingstone U.); real prop. 1694*l.*; charities 27*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* with Horton. ☞ PIDDINGTON par. (45) Bullingdon hund. *E. Oxford.* 5 m. SE. of Bicester-54, under Muswell Hill. Acres 3140; pop. 427; poor r. 217*l.* (Bicest. U.); real prop. 2997*l.*; charities 4*l.* St. Nicholas *Cur.* (Oxon.) val. 178*l.*, patr. Parishioners.

PIDDLE, LITTLE, hmlt. Piddletown par. as below. ☞ P., NORTH, par. (54) Upper Pershore hund. *Mid. Worcest.* 5 m. N. by E. of Pershore -102, on *P. River*, which rises beyond Inkberrow, and runs 12 m. E. and S. to the Avon, below Wyre Piddle. Acres 810; pop. 158+4; poor r. 65*l.* (Persh. U.); real prop. 961*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Worc.) val. 140*l.*, patr. Earl Somers.

P. PIDDLEHINTON LIBERTY and par. (18) Dorchester divis. *Mid. Dorset.* 4 m. NE. of Dorchester -120, on *P. River* or Trent, which rises at Piddletrenthide, and runs 20 m. ESE. past Piddletown, Tolpuddle, etc., to Poole harb. below Wareham. Acres 2780; pop. 394; poor r. 24*l.* (Dorch. U.); real prop. 1359*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 264*l.*, patr. Eton Coll.

PIDDLETOWN HUNDRED (17-8) Dorchester divis. *S. Dorset.* contains the pars. of Athelampstone, Burlestone, Piddletown, Tincleton, Tolpuddle, and part of Milborne St. Andrew; acres 11,430, pop. 1987, houses 409.

P. PIDDLETOWN par. in the above hund. 5 m. NE. of Dorchester-120, on R. Piddle, and once a mkt. town, contains LITTLE P. and 9 other hmlts. Acres 8030; pop. 1168; poor r. 688*l.* (Dorch. U.); real prop. 5609*l.*; charities 8*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Sal.) val. 438*l.*, patr. Marquis Hastings; church, decorated eng. (1505), with a figured font, some old effigies, and 2 brasses of the Martyns (from 1524). *Fairs*, 8 Apr. 29 Oct. cattle, horses, pigs, etc.

PIDDLETRENTHIDE LIBERTY (18) Cerne divis. *Mid. Dorset.* contains the pars. of Mintern Magna and Piddletrenthide; acres 7201, pop. 1025, houses 220. ☞ PIDDLETRENTHIDE par. in the above lib. 2 m. ESE. of Cerne Abbas-127, at the head of R. Trent or Piddle. Acres 4530; pop. 671; poor r. 422*l.* (Cerne U.); real prop. 5219*l.*; charities, 15*l.* to Harding's school. All Saints *Vic.* (Sal.) val. 211*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. Winchester.

Piddos Farm (1) 4 m. SW. of St. Paul's, *NE. Surrey*, on South West. rail.

Pidford House (10) near Gatcombe, I. of Wight, *S. Hants.*

Pidgeon Ford (57) near Wervilbrook, about 12 m. NE. by E. of Cardigan, *SW. Cardig.* G. Price, Esq., through the Parrys.

PIDLEY-CUM-FENTON par. (51) Hurstingstone hund. *E. Hunts.* 5 m. NNE. of St. Ive's-60. Acres 4360; pop. 516+11; poor r. 198*l.* (St. Ive's U.); real prop. 5591*l.*; charities, Brocklesby's schools, etc. 55*l.* All Saints *Cur.* with Somersham.

PIECOMBE. See PYECOMBE, *Sussex.*

Piel, or *Peel, Isld.* ( ) Walney chplry. *NW. Lancashire*, 6 m. S. of Dalton-276, on Furness rail., in Morecambe bay, near Walney isld., is called by some the Pile of Fouldrey, and has an old castle of the abbots of Furness. The rail. goes from *P. Pier* to Broughton, etc. L. Simnel and his adherents landed here 1487.

Piercefield Park (35) 1 m. NNW. of Chepstow, *SE. Monmouth.* on R. Wye, near Wyndcliff Hill, seat of N. Wells, Esq., formerly of the excellent Valentine Morris, is 3 m. long, laid out in the old-fashioned style, including Lovers' Leap, Giant's Cave, Double View, Grotto, Alcove, other points of view. Four pieces of tapestry which belonged to Louis XVI., are in the house; and Mrs. E. Smith, whose life was written by Mrs. Bowdler, was a resident.

PIERCETOWN par. (26, 32-3) Lower and Upper Duleek bars. *E. Meath*, 3 m. S. of Duleek-22, had an abbey found. 750, and has the remains of an old church. Acres 2532, good; pop. 590, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* with Kilmoor. Snugborough, —. ☞ PIERCETOWN par. (10, 17) Rathconrath bar. *W. Westmeath*, 4 m. N. of Ballymore-62, on R. Inny. Acres 4230, with bog and limestone; pop. 1080. Living, a *Rect.* with Almoricia. Ballinacarra, B. Digby, Esq.

Pierre, St. See ST. PETER PORT, *Guernsey, Channel Isles.* ☞ PIERRE, ST., par. (35) Upper Caldicott hund. *SE. Monmouth.* 2 m. SSW. of Chepstow-135, at the ferry over R. Severn to New Passage, 3¼ m. Acres 1650; pop. 84; poor r. 50*l.* (Chepst. U.); real prop. 1349*l.* Living, a *Rect.* with Portskewet; church, has pillar mons. to A. St. [illegible]re, of St. *P. House* (an old seat, now belonging to C. Lewis, Esq.) and another.

Pierre, St., Green (6) 4 m. NNE. of E. Grinstead, *SE. Surrey*, on R. Medway. ☞ *P. au Vrach*, 2 m. WSW. of Alderney, *Channel Isles.* a boat-shaped rock near the Passage du Singe.

Pierrepont Lodge (8) 3 m. S. of Farnham, *SW. Surrey*, on a branch of R. Wey, C. Davison, Esq. (?)

P. PIERSE, or PRIEST BRIDGE, tnshp. ( ) Gainford par. *S. Durham*, 3 m. WNW. of Darlington-241, on R. Tees, is the roman *Magæ* on Watling St., where coins, urns, an altar, parts of an aqueduct and camp, traces of buildings, etc. have been found. Acres 940; pop. 224; poor r. 87*l.* (Darling. U.); real prop. 1435*l.* At the bridge was a chapel found. by [illegible]. Baliol, — and an action took place when Marq[illegible] of Newcastle was here, 1644.

PIERSHILL BARRACKS vil. See JO[illegible]CK'S LODGE, *Edinbro'.*

PIERSONS GREEN hmlt. (6) Brenc[illegible] par. *S. Kent*, 6 m. SE. of Tonbridge-30.

PIERWALL. See NORK-KIRK, *Orkn[illegible]slds.*

PIEBURN hmlt. (87) Brodsworth pa[illegible] *W. R. York.* 5 m. NW. of Doncaster-162. [illegible]p. 244. *Races*, Oct.

PIGDON tnshp. ( ) Mitford par. *E. Nor[illegible]mbrld.* 3 m. NW. of Morpeth-289. Pop. 50+2.

Pigeon-Hole, The ( ) a limestone cave near Cong, *S. Mayo*, has a view of the underg[illegible]round stream, which runs from Lough Mask to L. Corrib. ☞ *P. Holes* ( ) near Raughley, *N. Sligo*, a limestone cave in Sligo Bay, through which the tide rushes in bad weather.

PIGHTLESTHORNE. See PITSTONE, *Bucks.*

Pike Hall (81) 3 m. WSW. of Winster, *W. Derby.*

PIKELEY hmlt. ( ) Allerton tnshp. *W. R. York.* 3 m. NW. of Bradford-191.

Pileigh, or *Pyleigh* (21) 8 m. N. of Milverton, *Mid. Somerset.*

Pilewell, or *Pylewell* (11) 2 m. E. of Lymington, *S. Hants.* on the Solent, J. Weld, Esq.

P. PILGWENLLY distr. (36) Newport boro', *S. Monmouth.* near Newport-148. Pop. 2590.

PILHAM par. (83) Corringham wap. *NW. Lincoln.* 4 m. NE. of Gainsboro'-148, on Manch. and Lincolnsh. rail. Acres 1100; pop. 96; poor r. 14*l.* (Gainsb. U.); real prop. 1258*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 200*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

PILKINGTON tnshp. (89) Prestwich-cum-Oldham par. *SE. Lancash.* 5 m. NW. of Manchester -183, contains Unsworth, Stand, Outwood, and Whitefield, and a poor ho. Acres 5320; pop. 11,186 + 18, in the silk, cotton, and print works; poor r. 3727*l.* (Bury U.); real prop. 32,358*l.*, of which 1506*l.* on mines. *P. Park*, R. Phillips, Esq.

P. PILL hmlt. (35) Easton-in-Gordano par. *NE. Somerset.* 4 m. NW. of Bristol-114, on R. Avon, is the Bristol pilot station, near *Ad Sabrinam* on the *Via Julia*, and has 4 chapels. Pop. 1748. Plum-pudding stone and fluor spar are found. 'Pill,' a creek. ☞ *Pill* (25) near Saltash, *E. Cornwall*, on R. Tamar.

Pill Priory (38) at the top of Hubberstone creek, *S. Pembroke.* near Milford, was found. by Adam de la Roche, and belongs to the Grevilles; part of the cruciform church is left. ☞ *P. Rivulet* (34) rises near Tullahought, *S. Kilkenny*, and runs 7 m. S. past Pilltown to the Suir. ☞ *P. Rivulet* ( ) rising between Ballagh and Canorous Hills, *Mid. Wexford*, runs S. 10 m. to the head of Bannow Bay, and was the english boundary in Elizabeth's time.

Pillar Fell ( ) 3 m. NNW. of Wast Water, *S. Cumbrld.* is 2893 ft. high.

PILLATON par. (25) East hund. Middle divis. *E. Cornwall*, 4 m. N. of St. Germain's-226, on R. Lynher, was *Pileton* of 'Domesdy,' held by Rob. earl of Mortaigne, and came to the Inkpens, Dillingtons, Corytons, etc. Acres 3140 (or 1957), with antimony, etc.; pop. 434 + 2; poor r. 189*l.* (St. Germ. U.); real prop. 1893*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 203*l.*, patr. E. Collins, Esq.; church, has tombs of the family of Pentilie Cast. J. T. Coryton, Esq. *Fair*, Whit. Mon.

PILLATON lib. (62) Penkridge tnshp. *Mid. Stafford.* 1 m. ESE. of Penkridge-131. *P. Hall*, —.

PILLERTON HERSEY par. (58) Kington hund. *S. Warwick.* 3 m. SW. of Kington-83, near Edge Hill. Acres 1390, with limestone; pop. 217; poor r. 143*l.* (Shipston U.); real prop. 1884*l.*; charities 9*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Worc.) val. with P. Priors as below 120*l.*, patr. Rev. F. Mills. ☞ P. PRIORS par. as above, 1 m. S., belonged to Kenilworth priory, and is a meet for N. Warwksh. hounds. Acres 1460; pop. 183; poor r. 94*l.*; real prop. 2274*l.*; charities 1*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Pillerton Hersey; no church.

PILLESDON. See PILSDON, *Dorset.* below.

PILLEY tythg. (11) with Warborne, Boldre par. *S. Hants.* 2 m. N. of Lymington-93. Pop. 435. ☞ PILLEY hmlt. ( ) Tankersley tnshp. *W. R. York.* 3 m. S. of Barnsley-172. Pop. 314; real prop. 2237*l.*

Pillhead House (26) 1 m. ENE. of Bideford, *NW. Devon.* W. S. Tyeth, Esq. (?) near the Torridge's mouth.

PILLING chplry. ( ) Garstang par. *N. Lancash.* 5 m. WNW. of Garstang-229, near Lancaster bay. Acres 5350, with peat at *P. Moss*, which partly burst 1745; pop. 1232 + 11; poor r. 380*l.* (Garst. U.); real prop. 6101*l.*; charities, 24*l.* to Carter's school. St. *J. Baptist Cur.* (Manch.) val. 124*l.*, patr. E. Hornby and J. Gardner, Esqs. *P. Hall*, 1 m. NE.

PILLITH par. (56) Cefnllys hund. *NE. Radnor.* 4 m. NW. of Presteigne-151, on R. Lug, where "the irregular and wild Glendower" took Mortimer 1482 (1st pt. Hen. IV. act i. sc. 1.). Size 3 m. by 1; pop. 71; poor r. 38*l.* (Prest. U.); real prop. 1171*l.*; charities, 113*l.* to Child's free school. St. Mary *Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. 59*l.*, patr. Bishop.

P. M. PILLTOWN vil. (39) Fiddown par. Iverk bar. *S. Kilkenny*, 20 m. SSW. of Kilkenny, 108 from Dublin, a port where R. Pill joins the Suir, and a petty sess. and chief police station, belongs to the Ponsonbys of Bessboro' House, great benefactors. Pop. 701 + 7, in the coasting trade; houses 130, with church, chapel, mkt. house, dispensary, dock-yard, quay. Mr. Antony here has a valuable collection of Irish antiquities.

Pilltown House (39) 6 m. SSW. of New Ross, *SW. Wexford*, — Glascott, Esq., on R. Barrow. ☞ *P. House* (21) 3 m. ESE. of Drogheda, *E. Meath*, T. Brodigan, Esq.

Pilnour Water, rises near New Bridge of Dee, *W. Kirkcudbt.* and runs SSW. 10 m. to R. Cree, 3 m. NW. of Creetown.

Pilsbury (81) 6 m. SW. of Bakewell, *W. Derby.* on R. Dove.

PILSDON, or PILLESDON, par. (18) Whitchurch Canonicorum hund. *W. Dorset.* 4 m. WSW. of Beaminster-137, near *P. Pen* hill (934 ft.), which has an oval triple-trenched camp, and, with Lewesdon Hill, is the 'Cow and Calf' of sailors. Acres 2170; pop. 122 + 8; poor r. 91*l.* (Beaminst. U.); real prop. 983*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 104*l.*, patr. Rev. G. Raymond; church, old.

PILSGATE hmlt. (64) Barnack par. *NE. Northmptn.* 2 m. ESE. of Stamford-89. Pop. 131; real prop. 1479*l.*

PILSLEY tnshp. (81) Edensor par. *N. Derby.* 2 m. NE. of Bakewell-153. Pop. 369 + 6; poor r. 28*l.* (Bakew. U.). ☞ PILSLEY hmlt. (82) N. Wingfield par. *E. Derby.* 4 m. N. of Alfreton-139. Pop. 325 + 2; poor r. 114*l.* (Chesterfield U.); real prop. 2158*l.*

Pilson (35) 4 m. SE. of Monmouth, *E. Monmouth.* on R. Wye.

PILSWORTH tnshp. (89) Middleton par. *SE. Lancash.* 2 m. ESE. of Bury-95. Acres 1330; pop. 414; poor r. 193*l.* (Bury U.); real prop. 3393*l.*

Piltanton Water, rises in Leswalt par. *NW Wigton.* and runs ESE. 12 m. to Luce Bay, 1 m. SW. of Glenluce.

Piltarf, a fall of R. Tarf, where it joins R. Tilt, *NE. Perth.*

P. PILTON par. (27) Braunton hund. *N. Devon.* at the bridge on the Taw, opposite Barnstaple -192, within that boro', was a mkt. town, and had a benedictine priory cell to Malmesbury, found. by K. Athelstane, val. 57*l.* Acres 1210; pop. 1805; poor r. 535*l.* (Barnst. U.); real prop. 6878*l.*; charities 99*l.*, of which 12*l.* to St. Margaret's hosp. (founded 1191 for lepers) for a prior, brother and sister. St. Margaret *Cur.* (Exet.) val. 105*l.*, patr. W. Hodge, Esq.; church, has a screen, and stone pulpit. *P. House*, J. White, Esq. ☞ PILTON par. (64) Navisford hund. *NE. Northmptn.* 2 m. SSW. of Oundle-78, on R. Nen, near Peterboro' rail. Acres 1470; pop. 133; poor r. 81*l.* (Ound. U.); real prop. 1658*l.*; charities 18*l.*, besides almshouses. St. Mary *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 160*l.*, patr. Lord Lilford; church, early eng. ☞ PILTON par. (64) Wrangdike hund. *S. Rutland.* 4 m. NE. of Uppingham-89, on R. Chater. Acres 610,

with limestone; pop. 74+1; poor r. 11*l.* (Uppingh. U.); real prop. 525*l.* St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 101*l.*, patr. Sir G. Heathcote, Bt., of Normanton.

P. PILTON par. (19) Whitstone hund. *Mid. Somerset.* 2 m. SW. of Shepton Mallet-116, on Fosseway, contains Ham, E. and W. Compton, and Westholme, and has a grange to Glastonbury. Acres 4760; pop. 1116, in the silk mills; poor r. 827*l.* (S. Mallet U.); real prop. 3855*l.*; charities 9*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. with N. Wootton 235*l.*, patr. Bishop.

PILTON GREEN hmlt. (37) Penrice par. *S W. Glamrgn.* 10 m. WSW. of Swansea-206. Pop. 31.

Pimbo Lane (89) near Up. Holland, *S. Lancash.* on the Livpl. and Wigan rail.

PIMHILL HUNDRED (73-4, 60-1) *N. Salop*, contains the divisions of Baschurch and Ellesmere; acres 59,030 (good land, over red sandstone), pop. 11,857, houses 2279.

P. PIMLICO district (7) St. George Hanover Square par. Westminster boro', *SE. Middlesex*, a SW. suburb of London, beyond St. James's park, belongs to the Grosvenors, and includes 5 churches (as below), — chapels; Buckingham Palace, Her Majesty *The Queen*, on the site of a house built 1703 by Jno. Duke of Buckingham in the Mulberry Gardens, rebuilt by Nash, and altered by Barry 1848-9 (see WESTMR.); Belgrave Square (the largest in town), Eaton, Chester, Ebury, Eccleston, and Warwick squares; Wilton Crescent, near which are Tattershall's betting, and (the late) chinese exhibition, rooms; Ebury proprietary school (1830); St. George's hosp. found. 1733, and since reb. near the Wellington statue; St. Peter's gram. school, Eaton Sq.; St. Michael's schools, b. 1848 in elizabethan style; B-police stat.; Grosvenor basin and canal to the Thames, with wharfs, machinery, white lead, cement-works, saw-mills, etc. St. Peter *Cur.* (Lon.) val. 700*l.*, patr. Bishop, — church, b. 1824-7 for 5556*l.*; St. Michael Chester Sq. *Cur.* 700*l.*, Marq. of Westminster; Eaton, Charlotte, Belgrave, and Ebury, proprietary chapels, — Buckingham Pal. chapel, etc. St. Barnabas, b. 1848-9, is a sort of college for four clergy, with chapel and schools attached. Wynne the engraver lived, and Mrs. Radcliffe died, in Stafford Row; Campbell had a house in Victoria Sq. (b. 1836).

Pimpe's Court (6) in ruins, at E. Farleigh, *N. Kent*, near Maidstone, belonged to the Pimpes.

PIMPERNE HUNDRED (15-8) N. Blandford divis. *NE. Dorset.* contains the pars. of Bryanstone, Durweston, Neville, Fifehead, Hammoon *rect.*, Haselbury-Bryan, Langton-Long *r.*, Blandford, Pimperne *r.*, Steepleton Iwerne *r.*, Stourpain *vic.*, Tarrant (Hinton and Keynston) *rs.*, Tarrant Launceston *cur.*, Tar. Rawston *r.*, Winterbourne (Houghton and Strickland); acres 25,810, pop. 4295, houses 877. ✠ P. DEANERY, archdy. of Dorset, dioc. of Sarum, contains the benefices marked above, with those in Banbury and Cranborne hunds., besides Ashmore *r.*, Blandford Forum *v.*, Chattle *r.*, Farnham *r.*, Handley *c.*, Horton *v.*, Tarrant Gunville *r.*, Wimborne St. Giles *r.*

PIMPERNE par. in the above hund. 2 m. NE. of Blandford-103, near *P. Down*, had a large maze which covered an acre, and was ploughed down 1730. Acres 4510; pop. 545+6; poor r. 327*l.* (Blandf. U.); real prop. 7589*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 548*l.*, patr. Lord Portman of Bryanstone; church, part norman, with an old font, etc.

Pincanhael of Bede, was *Waghele*, or *Finchdale, Durham*, E. side of the Weare (?).

P. PINCHBECK par. (70) Elloe wap. *S. Lincoln.* 2 m. NNW. of Spalding-98, on R. Glen, includes Digby's Wash. Acres 11,640, fenny, part common; pop. 2780+39; poor r. 777*l.* (Spald. U.); real prop. 26,579*l.*; charities 96*l.*, of which 14*l.* to Hotchkin's boys', and 13*l.* to Mitchell's girls', schools. St. Mary *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 840*l.*, patr. Rev. W. Waet, vicar; church, has brass of Eliz. Carr. At *P. Hall*, Capt. Brown, the old moated seat (Hen. VIII.) of the Pinchbecks and Otways, a coin of Commodus was found 1742.

PINCHINTHORPE tnshp. ( ) Guisboro' par. *N. R. York.* 2 m. WSW. of Guisboro'-245. Acres 1180; pop. 60+1; poor r. 25*l.* (Guisb. U.); real prop. 1040*l.* *P. House*, J. Lee, Esq. (?)

Pinchla Park (30) 3 m. E. of Bodmin, *E. Cornwall.*

PINDEN hmlt. (6) Horton Kirby par. *NW. Kent*, 3 m. S. of Dartford-15.

PINDEN OAKS hmlt. ( ) Worsbrough chplry. *W. R. York.* 2 m. S. of Barnsley-172.

PINEHAM hmlt. (3) Whitfield par. *E. Kent*, 3 m. N. of Dover-71.

Pinenden of the Saxons, was *Penenden Heath, Kent.*

PINFOLD tythg. (18) Sherborne par. *N. Dorset.* near Sherborne-117.

PINHOE par. (21) Wonford hund. *E. Devon.* 2 m. NE. of Exeter-164, which the Danes burnt 1001, after routing Cola. Acres 1930; pop. 568+5; poor r. 345*l.* (St. Thomas U.); real prop. 5204*l.*; charities 42*l.* St. Michael *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 227*l.* patr. Bishop; church, has a carved screen and pulpit. Bp. Conybeare, a native (1697-1758).

Pink Farm (7) 4 m. NW. of Barnet, *S. Herts.*

Pinkerton Burn, near Inverkeithing, *SW. Fife.*

Pinkhill Farm (45) 4 m. W. by N. of Oxford, *Mid. Oxford.* on the Thames.

Pinkie House, Inveresk par. *N. Edinbro'*, near Musselburgh-6, Sir J. Hope, Bt., came from the abbots of Dunfermline to the Setons (who reb. it 1613-22, with a painted gallery of 80 ft.), and is near the spot, on E. side of R. Esk, where Somerset beat the Scots 1547. Carberry Hill and Prestonpans are not far off.

Pinkney Park (34) 4 m. W. of Malmesbury, *NW. Wilts.* G. Cresswell, Esq. (?)

P. PINKNEYS (7) 2 m. NW. of Maidenhead-26, *E. Berks.* near *P. Green* and *P. House*, T. Hussey, Esq. (?)

Pinkwell (7) 6 m. WNW. of Brentford, *W. Middlesex.*

PINLEY, or PINDLEY, hmlt. (54) Rowington par. *Mid. Warwick.* 4 m. W. of Warwick-90, near *P. Green*, has some remains, at a farm, of a benedictine nunnery cell, found. at the Conquest by R. de Pilardinton, val. 22*l.* Pop. 23.

Pinmore House, Colmonell par. *S. Ayr.* 5 m. S. of Girvan.

Pinnacle Hill, near Kelso, *NE. Roxburgh.*

P. PINNER par. (7) Gore hund. *NW. Middlesex*, 2 m. NW. of Harrow-10, near N. West. rail., was part of Harrow, and a mkt. town under the Archbps. of Canterbury, who had a moated seat at Headstone. Acres 3720, part common, with pasture; pop. 1331+6; poor r. 729*l.* (Hendon U.); real prop. 9332*l.*; charities 41*l.*, besides Miss Howard's almshouses or college for widows of navy and army officers, and clergymen, lately founded. St. J. Baptist *Cur.* (Lon.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Vicar of Harrow; ch. of flint, b. 1321, has tombs of lawyers Clitherow and Shower of *P. Hill* (now Pye of Faringdon), and old 8-sided font, etc. *P. Grove*, Sir W. G. Milman, Bt.; *P. Park*, now ploughed up, belongs to St. Thomas's hosp., formerly to the Norths; Barrow Point Hill, —. Gov.

Holwell, who was in the Black Hole at Calcutta, was a resident.

Pinner's Green (1) 2 m. SE. of Waltham Abbey, *S W. Essex*, in Epping Forest.

PINNOCK tnshp. (44) with Hyde, Didbrook par. *NE. Gloucest.* 4 m. E. of Winchcomb-95. Pop. 61; real prop. 1698*l.* Living, a *Rect.* with Didbrook; no church.

PINNOCK, ST., par. (30) West hund. *E. Cornwall*, 3 m. WSW. of Liskeard-221. Acres 3240 (or 2674), with lead, etc.; pop. 421; poor r. 109*l.* (Lisk. U.); real prop. 2178*l.*; charities 3*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 285*l.*, patr. J. Coryton and others. Trevillis, Mrs. Agar.

PINVIN chplry. (54) Pershore St. Andrew par. *SE. Worcester.* 2 m. NNE. of Pershore-102, on a branch of R. Avon. Acres 1110; pop. 223 + 5; poor r. 46*l.* (Persh. U.); real prop. 1399*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Pershore.

Pinwell (63) 1 m. N. of Atherstone, *W. Leicest.* on R. Anker.

Pinwhirry Castle, 6 m. S. of Girvan, *S. Ayr.*

P. PINXTON par. (71) Scarsdale hund. *E. Derby.* 3 m. E. of Alfreton-139, near Erwash canal, where Cromford canal joins the rail. to Mansfield. Acres 1210, with coal; pop. 889 + 2; poor r. 187*l.* (Mansfield U.); real prop. 5813*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. Helena *Rect.* (Lich.) val. 293*l.*, patr. D'Ewes Coke, Esq.

PIODE hmlt. (41) Llandebie par. *SE. Carmarthen.* 4 m. S. of Llandilofawr-202. Pop. 239.

Piots Green (48) 6 m. E. of Halstead, *N. Essex.*

PIPE par. (43, 55) with Lyde, Grimsworth hund. *Mid. Hereford.* 3 m. N. of Hereford-134. Acres 1550, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 141 + 1; poor r. 95*l.* (Heref. U.); real prop. 2239*l.*; charities 1*l.*, and 4 poor's cottages. St. Peter *Vic.* (Heref.) val. 218*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.

PIPE HILL tnshp. (62) St. Michael Lichfield par. *SE. Stafford.* 2 m. W. of Lichfield-119, belongs to Wolferston of Statfold. Pop. 110; poor r. 41*l.* (Lichf. U.); real prop. 11,112*l.* *P. Grange*, Rev. Canon Bailye; *P. Place*, S. Bradburn, Esq.

Pipe's Hayes (62) 4 m. NE. of Birmingham, *NW. Warwick.* Rev. E. A. Bagot.

Pipers (46) 4 m. NNE. of St. Alban's, *Mid. Herts.*

PIPEWELL hmlt. (64) Rushton and Wilbarston pars. *N. Northmptn.* 3 m. NE. of Rothwell-77, on a branch of R. Nen, has, at Grange woods, traces of a cistercian abbey, found. 1143 by W. Butevileyn, val. 347*l.* Pop. 121.

PIPTON hmlt. (42) Glasbury par. *E. Brecon.* 4 m. SW. of Hay-154. Pop. 129; poor r. 118*l.* (Hay U.).

P. PIRBRIGHT par. (8) First Woking hund. *NW. Surrey*, 5 m. NW. of Guildford-29, near Basingstoke canal and S. West. rail. Acres 5050, part common; pop. 657 + 6; poor r. 466*l.* (Guildf. U.); real prop. 2744*l.* St. Michael *Cur.* (Win.) val. 22*l.*, patr. H. Halsey, Esq. *P. Lodge*, Mrs. Stirling.

PIREHILL (NORTH) HUNDRED (72-3, 81) *NW. Stafford.* contains Newcastle-under-Lyne, Hanley, Tunstall, Lane End, the pars. of Adbaston *vic.*, Ashley *rect.*, Audley *v.*, Betley *cur.*, Biddulph *v.*, Bucknall-cum-Bagnall *r.*, Burslem *r.*, Eccleshall *v.*, Keele *c.*, Madeley *v.*, Maer *c.*, Norton-on-the-Moors *c.*, High Offley *v.*, Standon *r.*, Stoke-upon-Trent *r.*, Swinnerton *r.*, Trentham *c.*, Whitmore *r.*, Wolstanton *v.*, and parts of Bartholmley, Drayton-in-Hales, and Muckleston *v.*; acres without Newcastle 115,880, pop. 107,498, houses 20,282. P. (SOUTH) HUNDRED, as above, *Mid. Stafford.* contains the pars. of Barlaston *c.*, Blithfield *r.*, Abbot's Bromley, Chebsey *v.*, Colton, Colwich, Creswell, Ellenhall *c.*, Gayton *c.*, Ingestrie *r.*, Milwich *v.*, Routon *v.*, Sandon *v.*, Seighford *v.*, Stone *c.*, Stowe *c.*, Tixall *r.*, Weston-on-Trent *v.*, Yarlett, and part of St. Mary and St. Chad; acres 86,870, pop. 20,671, houses 3978. See NEWCASTLE AND STONE DEANERY.

Pirn, near Stow, *SE. Edinbro'*, and *Pirntaiton.*

PIRTON HUNDRED. See HITCHIN and PIRTON HUNDRED, *Herts.*

PIRTON par. (46) Hitchin hund. *N. Herts.* 3 m. NW. of Hitchin-34, was *Peritone* of 'Domesdy. Bk.' held by Ralph de Limesi, who found. the church, and a castle (of which there are traces) which came to the Odingsels, Clintons. Acres 2560; pop. 764 + 1; poor r. 328*l.* (Hitch. U.); real prop. 4118*l.*; charities 12*l.* and 2 poor's cottages. St. Mary *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 216*l.*, patr. R. Lindsay, Esq. Many skeletons have been found at Dane's field.

PIRTON HUNDRED (13) *SE. Oxford.* traversed by Icknield St., contains the pars. of Pirton *cur.*, Pishill, Shirburn *vic.*, Stoke-Talmage *rect.*, Watlington *v.*, S. Weston *r.*, Wheatfield *r.*, and part of Ibstone *r.*; acres 14,190, chalky, pop. 3525, houses 723. It constitutes, along with Leuknor hund., ASTON DEANERY, archdy. and dioc. of Oxon.

☞ PIRTON par. in the above hund. 1 m. N. of Watlington-45, containing Upper Assendon, Clare, Golder, and Christmas Common, was *Peritone* of 'Domesdy. Bk.' held by Hugh Lupus. Acres 5140, heathy; pop. 711 + 5; poor r. 866*l.* (Henley U.); real prop. 2478*l.*; charities, poor's land 11*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 238*l.*, patr. Christ Ch. *P. House*, an elizabethan seat, where *Hampden* was married, and also brought after receiving his death wound. Shirburn Cast., Earl Macclesfield. Rose, author of an 'Essay on Universal Language,' was a native. ☞ PIRTON prebend (62) with Trescott, Tettenhall Regis par. *SW. Stafford.* 4 m. WSW. of Wolverhampton-123. Pop. 306; real prop. 3775*l.* ☞ PIRTON par. (54) Upper Pershore hund. *Mid. Worcest.* 4 m. WNW of Pershore-102, near Birmingham and Glouc. rail. Acres 1770; pop. 210; poor r. 87*l.* (Persh. U.); real prop. 1770*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* with Croome D'Abitot.

P. PISFORD, or PITSFORD, par. (52) Spelhoe hund. *Mid. Northmptn.* 5 m. N. of Northampton -66, near *P. Bridge.* Acres 2700, with white sand and limestone, watered by about 1200 springs in one part (?); pop. 545 + 1; poor r. 412*l.* (Brixworth U.); real prop. 3564*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 379*l.*, patr. Col. H. Vyse, — once held by the father of Bp. Skinner, a native; church, part norman, with an old font. *P. Hall*, Col. Money. At Longman's Hill is a tumulus, and there was a camp at Barrow Dykes.

PISHILL, or CUSS HILL, par. (13) Pirton hund. *SE. Oxford.* 5 m. NW. of Henley-on-Thames-35, under the Chilterns. Acres 1180; pop. 147; poor r. 83*l.* (Henley U.); real prop. 491*l.*; charities, Sir F. Stonner's almsh. 62*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Nettlebed; church, has tombs of the Stonors of Stonor Pk., Lord Camoys.

Pishiobury (47) at Sawbridgeworth, *E. Herts.* on R. Stort, seat of R. Alston, Esq., formerly of the Magnavilles, Fitzgeralds, Scroopes, Mildmays, Hewyts, etc.

PISTILL hmlt. (41) Llandebie par. *SE. Carmarthen.* 4 m. S. of Llandilofawr-202. 'Pistyl,' a spout or fall. ☞ PISTILL par. chplry. (75) Dinlaen hund. *SW. Carnarvon.* 5 m. NW. of Pwllheli -234, on Carnarvon Bay, near Rivel mountn. and Vortigern's grave. Pop. 514; poor r. 181*l.* (Pwllh. U.); real prop. 1447*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Edern. ☞ *P. Mawr*, or 'great fall,' of R.

Clydach, *Brecon.* near Llangattock. ☞ *P. Rhaiadr*, 4 m. above Llanrhiadr, *S. Denbigh.* a fall of the Rhaiadr of 200 ft., under the Berwyn mountns. ☞ *P. y Cayne* (75) 6 m. N. of Dolgelly, *N. Merioneth.* a fall of R. Cayne 250 ft. down, near the *P. y Mawddach*, a fall of the Mawddach of 70 ft. in three parts.

Pitarrow, 4 m. NNE. of Laurencekirk, *S. Kincardine.* G. Carnegie, Esq.

Pitbrook House (7) close to Dorking, *Mid. Surrey*, W. Crawford, Esq.

Pitcairn, New, vil. Dunning par. *SE. Perth.* near Dunning, was a par., and has *P. House*, J. Pitcairn, Esq. Pop. 319.

Pitcairngreen vil. Redgorton par. *SE. Perth.* on R. Almond, — m. of Perth-40. Pop. 279.

Pitcaithly, Dunbarney par. *S. Perth.* 5 m. S. of Perth-40, a watering place near Bridge of Earn, with 5 mineral springs, useful in skin complaints and as tonics.

P. *Pitcaple*, near Aberdeen, *SE. Aberd.* H. Lumsden, Esq.

Pitch Place (8) 4 m. NNW. of Haslemere, *SW. Surrey.*

Pitchcomb par. (44) Mid. Dudstone hund. *Mid. Gloucest.* 2 m. N. of Stroud-101. Acres 500; pop. 243 + 2, weavers; poor r. 63*l.* (Stroud U.); real prop. 612*l.*; charities 2*l.* Living, a *Rect.* with Harescombe; church, reb. 1819.

Pitchcott par. (46) Ashendon hund. *Mid. Bucks.* 5 m. NW. of Aylesbury-40. Acres 1100, with a mineral spring; pop. 68 + 4; poor r. 82*l.* (Aylesb. U.); real prop. 223*3l.* St. Giles *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 310*l.*, patr. Saunders' Heirs.

Pitchcroft Meadow (54) close to Worcester, *Mid. Worcest.* on R. Severn, where the races are held, where Essex and Pr. Maurice fought, Sept. 1642, and Ch. H. mustered his forces, Aug. 1651.

Pitchett Green (81) 2 m. SW. of Chapel-le-Frith, *NW. Derby.*

Pitchford par. (61) Condover hund. *Mid. Salop*, 6 m. SE. of Shrewsbury-153, on a branch of the Severn, is a petty sess. town, with a pitch or petroleum well. Acres 1670; pop. 186; poor r. 25*l.* (Atcham U.); real prop. 1963*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Lich.) val. 206*l.*, patr. Earl of Liverpool, of *P. Hall*; church, old, with effigies of a Templar, tombs of the Otleys, etc.

Pitchley, or Pytchley, par. (52) Orlingbury hund. *Mid. Northmptn.* 2 m. SSW. of Kettering -74. Acres 3980; pop. 610 + 6; poor r. 508*l.* (Ketter. U.); real prop. 5157*l.*; charities 27*l.*, of which 23*l.* to Aylworth's school. All Saints *Vic.* (Pet.) val. 99*l.*, patr. Bp. of Lichfield. *P. Hall*, an old seat of the Knightleys, was held by the Pytchley Hunt, now moved to Brixworth.

Pitcombe par. (18-9) Bruton hund. *SE. Somerset.* 3 m. NW. of Wincanton-109, contains Cole, Biscove, and Hadspen. Acres 1050; pop. 394, lately in a silk factory; poor r. 223*l.* (Wincant. U.); real prop. 1919*l.*; charities 8*l.* St. Leonard *Cur.* (Ba. and W.) val. 85*l.*, patr. Sir H. R. Hoare, Bt., of Stourhead; church, has an old cross. *P. House*, N. Jekyll, Esq. (?)

Pitcox vil. Stenton par. *Mid. Haddington.* 4 m. SE. of Dunbar-28. Pop. 95.

Pitfigran, 2 m. WSW. of Dunfermline, *SW. Fife.* Sir P. Halket, Bt., of whose family Eliz. H. wrote the ballad of 'Hardyknute,' in Percy's 'Reliques.'

Pitfoddels, 4 m. WSW. of Aberdeen, *N. Kincardine.* — Menzies, Esq., on N. side of the Dee.

Pitfold tythg. (8) Frensham par. *SW. Surrey*, 4 m. NW. of Haslemere-42.

Pitfour, near Deer, *NE. Aberdeen.* G. Ferguson, Esq.

Pitgarvie, 4 m. SW. by W. of Laurencekirk, *S. Kincardine.*

Pitgavenny, 1 m. ENE. of Elgin, *NE. Elgin.* Col. J. Brander.

Pithouse (12) 2 m. NE. of Kingsclere, *N. Hants.*

Pitherro, near —, *Forfar.* W. D. Dick, Esq.

Pitland Street (8) 4 m. SW. of Dorking, *S. Surrey.*

Pitlands (10) near Black Gang Chine, I. of Wight, *S. Hants.* where a landslip took place Feb. 1799, after a hard frost.

Pitlaver, 12 m. SW. of Dunfermline, *SW. Fife.* Wellwood of Garvock.

P. Pitlessie vil. Cults par. *Mid. Fife.* 8 m. SW. of Cupar-32. Pop. 490.

P. Pitlochry vil. Moulin par. *N. Perth.* on R. Tummel, 1 m. S. of Moulin-72, near Killiecrankie. Pop. 291; houses —, with 2 banks.

Pitlundy, near Rosekeen, *E. Ross.* — M'Kenzie, Esq.

Pitlurgeastle, 3 m. S. of Keith, *Mid. Banff.* W. S. C. Gordon, Esq.

Pitmain Inn, 27 m. S. of Inverness, on that road, *E. Inverness.* near R. Spey.

Pitmaston ( ) 1 m. WSW. of Worcester, *Mid. Worcest.* J. Williams, Esq.

Pitmead (14) near Warminster, *SW. Wilts.* on the R. Wily, where a roman pavement, 116 ft. by 10, was found 1786, and another, 19 ft. square, with baths, etc. in 1800.

Pitmilly, near Kingsbarns, *E. Fife.* D. Monypenny, Esq., on the coast.

Pitmins, near Guthrie, *SE. Forfar.* on Arbroath rail., J. Mudie, Esq.

Pitminster par. (21) Taunton hund. *S. Somerset.* 3 m. S. of Taunton-141, under Black Down, contains Blogdon, Leigh, and 4 other tythgs. Acres 5180; pop. 1512 + 9; poor r. 991*l.* (Taunt. U.); real prop. 9962*l.*; charities 13*l.* St. Andrew and Mary *Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. 361*l.*, patr. Rev. G. R. Lawson, vicar.

Pitmiddie vil. Kinnaird par. *E. Perth.* 8 m. NE. of Perth-40. Pop. 99.

Pitmudie hmlt. Lentrathen par. *W. Forfar.* 6 m. NW. of Kerriemuir-61. Pop. 15.

Pitney Hundred (18) *Mid. Somerset.* contains the pars. of Langport-Eastover, Muchelney, and Pitney; acres 3690, pop. 1986, houses 399. ☞ Pitney par. in the above hund. 2 m. NW. of Langport-128. Acres 1500; pop. 465 + 10; poor r. 123*l.* (Langp. U.); real prop. 3779*l.* St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 180*l.*, patr. Mrs. H. Michell and W. Uttermare, Esq.

Pitney-juxta-Yeovil. See Kingston, *Somerset.*

Pitreavy, 12 m. SE. of Dunfermline, *SW. Fife.*

Pitrodie vil. Kilspindie par. *E. Perth.* 6 m. NE. of Perth-40, near a glen where Wallace hid away. Pop. 92.

Pitscottie vil. Ceres par. *N. Fife.* 2 m. SE. of Cupar-32, has two flax mills.

Pitsea par. (1) Barstable hund. *S. Essex*, 6 m. SE. of Billericay-23, on a creek of the Thames. Acres 2790; pop. 304 + 3; poor r. 143*l.* (Biller. U.); real prop. 2187*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 313*l.*, patr. Hon. L. Dawnay, and Rev. R. Heathcote. *P. Hall*, —.

Pitsford. See Pisford, *Northmptn.*

Pitsligo par. Buchan district, *N. Aberdeen.* 4 m. W. of Frazerburgh-152, on Moray Frith, including Charlestown, Pitullie (and its castle), Rosehearty burgh of barony, was part of Aberdour till 1634. Size 3¼ m. by 2½, or 4500 acres, fertile; pop. 1582 + 15; real prop. 4323*l.*; for poor 247*l.* Living (presb. Deer) val. 191*l.*, patr.

Crown. *P. Castle*, in ruins, belongs to Sir J. S. Forbes, Bt., of *P.*; and danish cairns are seen, 60 ft. round at base, 30 high.

P. Pitsligo, *New*, par. *q. s.* in Tyrie par. Buchan district, *N. Aberdeen.* 38 m. N. of Aberdeen, 146 from Edinbro', near the above, belongs to the Forbeses. Size 6 m. by 5; pop. 1814. *Living* (presb. Deer) val. 80*l.*, patr. Sir J. S. Forbes, Bt., heritor; church, b. 1798.

Pitsmoor ( ) near Sheffield, *W. R. York. is a Cur.* (Yk.) val. 130*l.*, patr. Crown and Bishop.

Pitstone, or Pightlesthorne, par. (46) Cottesloe hund. *E. Bucks.* 1 m. S. of Ivinghoe-33, near Aylesbury canal and N. West. rail., contains Friesden, and Nettleden *cur.* Acres 3100, part common; pop. 522; poor r. 139*l.* (Berkhampstead U.); real prop. 1749*l.*; charities 11*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* (Oxon.) val. 66*l.*, patr. Countess Bridgwater (?) of Ashridge House, on the site of the old college of Bonhommes; church, has an old tower.

Pitt (11) 2 m. SW. of Winchester, *Mid. Hants.* ☞ Pitt and Pittacre hmlts. (20) Old Cleeve par. *NW. Somerset.* 2 m. SW. of Watchet-156.

Pitt House (8) 5 m. SE. of Guildford, *S. Surrey.*

Pittarrow, 3 m. NNE. of Laurencekirk, *S. Kincardine.* G. F. Carnegie, Esq.

Pittencrief vil. Dunfermline par. *S. Fife.* close to Dunfermline-16, and *P. House*, J. Hunt, Esq., late seat of Mr. Chalmers, who built the bridge (over the glen) to the town.

* P. Pittenweem par. St. Andrew's district, *SE. Fife.* 13 m. SE. of Cupar, 35 from Edinbro', a royal and parl. burgh, contributory to St. Andrew's (elect. 44), on Frith of Forth, has the prior's ho. and other remains of an austin cell to St. Andrew's, found. after 1114, and given to the Stewarts, with a title; was first chartered 1542 by Jas. V., and under the late act is governed by a magistrate, 3 bailies, 24 council., with a revenue of 670*l.* Size 1½ m. by ½, fertile, on coal; pop. 1339 + 2, — of burgh 1320, some fisheries; houses 246, with 2 chapels, town-house (near which Wilson and Robertson robbed the excise collector, which gave rise to the Porteus mob, as in 'Heart of Mid Lothian'), mills, schools; real prop. 3269*l.*; for poor 213*l.* *Living* (presb. St. Andrew's) val. 166*l.*, patr. Sir W. C. Anstruther, Bt., of Ely Ho., heritor. *P. Priory*, Rt. Rev. Dr. Low, near a cave or *weem.* Bp. Douglas, a native.

Pittheveliss vil. East Church par. *NE. Perth.* in Perth city-40. Pop. 77.

Pittington par. ( ) S. Easington ward, *NE. Durham*, 3 m. NE. of Durham-258, on Sunderland rail., containing Shadforth *cur.*, Sherburn, and Hall Garth, from which a rail. goes to R. Wear, has remains of a house which belonged to the priors of Durham. Acres 6350, — of town 2750, with coal and limestone quarries; pop. 4577, and 2295; poor r. 219*l.* (Durh. U.); real prop. 10,129*l.*, of which 6076*l.* on mines; charities 2*l.* St. Lawrence *Vic.* (Dur.) val. 469*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, chiefly norman, with effigies, etc., and a saxon cross.

Pittleworth chplry. ( ) Broughton par. *NW. Hants.* 3 m. SW. of Stockbridge-66, has a ruined chapel. Pop. 21.

Pitton chplry. (15) Alderbury par. *SE. Wilts.* 4 m. ENE. of Salisbury-81, has St. Peter's chapel. Acres 1150; pop. 401 + 3; poor r. 179*l.* (Alderb. U.); real prop. 2491*l.*; charities, Fox's hosp. St. Peter *Cur.* with Alderbury.

Pittowie, near —, *Fife.* A. Corstophine, Esq.

Pittrichie, near —, *Aberdeen.* late J. W. Mackenzie, Esq.

Pittrodie, 6 m. NW. by W. of Inverury, *Mid. Aberdeen.*

Pitts quarter (21) Tiverton par. *NE. Devon.* near Tiverton-165. Pop. 740. ☞ Pitts hmlt. (15) Bishopstone par. *S. Wilts.* 4 m. SW. of Salisbury-81.

Pitts' Hill (9) 1 m. NNW. of Petworth, *W. Sussex*, J. Mitford, Esq. (?)

Pittullie vil. Pitsligo par. Buchan district, *N. Aberdeen.* 4 m. W. of Frazerburgh-152, has, on the coast, a ruined seat of the Saltouns and Comyns. Pop. 227, fishermen, etc.

Pixley par. (43) Radlow hund. *E. Hereford.* 3 m. WNW. of Ledbury-120. Acres 680, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 113; poor r. 81*l.* (Ledb. U.); real prop. 1406*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Andrew *Rect.* (Heref.) val. 102*l.*, patr. Earl Somers.

Pixton House (6) 3 m. SE. of E. Grinstead, *N. Sussex*, S. Jeffereys, Esq. ☞ *P.*, or *Paxton, Park* (21) 1 m. SE. of Dulverton, *W. Somerset.* Earl Carnarvon.

Place Fell ( ) a rugged height, at the head of Ulleswater, *NW. Westmrld.* ☞ *P. House* (51) 5 m. NE. of St. Ive's, *E. Hunts.* ☞ *P. House* (30) at Padstow, *W. Cornwall.* ☞ *P. House* (31) near Truro, Sir S. Spry. ☞ *P. House* (31) at Fowey, *Mid. Cornwall*, J. Austin, Esq., was the Treffrys' old seat.

Pladda Isld. in Frith of Clyde, ¼ m. S. of Arran, *S. Bute.* is chiefly trap on lime, and has 2 fixed *lights*, 130 and 77 ft. high, put up 1790, seen 16 and 13 m. *P. Sound*, towards Arran, has 4 fath. water, with a ridge having only 2 to 4 ft. across it.

Plainmellor tnshp. ( ) Haltwhistle par. *SW. Northmbrld.* 1 m. SE. of Haltwhistle-284, under *P. Fell*, at the bridge on R. Tyne. Pop. 150.

P. Plaistow ward (1) E. Ham par. *SW. Essex*, 5 m. E. of London, a K. police stat., near *P. Level*, on the Thames. Real prop. 10,759*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* (Lon.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Vicar of W. Ham. ☞ Plaistow. See Plastow, *Sussex.*

P. *Plaistow Hall* (6) 1 m. N. of Bromley, *NW. Kent*, R. Boyd, Esq. ☞ *P. Street* (6) 4 m. N. of E. Grinstead, *SE. Surrey.*

Plaitford par. (45) Alderbury hund. *SE. Wilts.* 10 m. SE. of Salisbury-84. Acres 1460, part common; pop. 267; poor r. 173*l.* (Romsey U.); real prop. 1393*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* with W. Grinstead.

Plantation (14) near Lisburn, *NW. Down*, has a thread factory.

Plantation Lodge (2) near Kingscourt, *N. Meath*, — Irwin, Esq.

Plardwick hmlt. ( ) Gnosall par. *W. Stafford.* 6 m. W. of Stafford-141.

Plâs tnshp. (79) Llangwyfan par. *N. Denbigh.* 4 m. E. of Denbigh-202. Pop. 25. 'Plâs,' a place. ☞ Plâs tnshp. (79) Nantglyn par. *Mid. Denbigh.* 4 m. SW. of Denbigh-202. Pop. 57.

Plâs-Cilcennyn (57) 3 m. ESE. of Aberaëron, *S. Cardigan.* was a seat of the Vaughans, now a farm. ☞ *P. Clough* (79) near Denbigh, *N. Denbigh.* R. B. Clough, Esq. ☞ *P. Coch* (78) 4 m. SW. of Bangor, *SE. Anglesea*, on the Menai, W. B. Hughes, Esq., M. P., is mostly elizabethan, b. 1569. ☞ *P. Crag* (57) near Aberystwith, *N. Cardigan.* a british camp or fort, where Griffith-ap-Rhys encamped (Hen. I.), and O. Glyndwr 1405. ☞ *P. Gwyn* (78) 5 m. WNW. of Beaumaris, *E. Anglesea*, Lord Vivian, thro' the Pantons. ☞ *P. Gwynn* (78) 5 m. SW. of Beaumaris, on Menai Strait, C. H. Evans, Esq., a descendant of Rowland, author of 'Mona Antiqua.' ☞ *P. Heaton* (79) 3 m. SSW. of Asaph, *N. Denbigh.* J.

Heaton, Esq. (?) ☞ *P. Hên* (75) 2 m. WNW. of Criccieth, *S. Carnarvon.* ☞ *P. Isaf* (37) 3 m. E. of Llanelly, *S. Carmarthn.* ☞ *P. Isa* (74) 2 m. WSW. of Corwen, *NE. Merioneth.* near the Dee. ☞ *P. Issa* (79) near Mold, *Mid. Flint.* E. Pemberton, Esq. (?) ☞ *P. Llanfair-y-Clydog* (57) about 4 m. NE. of Lampeter, *E. Cardigan.* on R. Teivi, a ruined seat of the Lloyds, Johnes' of Hafod, etc., with lead mines upon it. ☞ *P. Llangoed* (78) 1 m. NW. of Beaumaris, *E. Anglesea.* ☞ *P. Llanidan* (78) 2 m. N. of Carnarvon, *S. Anglesea,* Lord Boston, on the Menai. ☞ *P. Machen* (36) close to Machen and R. Rumney, *S W. Monmo'.* ☞ *P. Madoc* (74) 5 m. N. of Chirk, *SE. Denbigh.* ☞ *P. Madoc* ( ) 1 m. N. of Llanrwst, *W. Denbigh.* on R. Conway, Mrs. Nembhard. ☞ *A. P. Newydd* (78) 4 m. SW. of Bangor, *SE. Anglesea,* Marq. of Anglesea, on the site of Gwenllian's house, in Llwyn Moel druid grove, was b. by Potter, and visited by Geo. IV., and Q. Victoria (1832), has portraits of Henrietta Maria (by Vandyck), the Pagets, Bayleys, etc., — and, in the grounds, a cairn 426 ft. round, a cromlech with a top stone 13 ft. by 11, on 8 others, and another with a top stone 7 ft. by 5, on 5 others. On Craig-y-Dinas, 260 ft. high, is the Anglesea pillar of 100 ft., set up 18 June, 1816, commanding a fine prospect. ☞ *P. Newydd,* near Llangollen, *S. Denbigh.* seat of Misses Lolly and Andrew, formerly of Lady Eleanor Butler and Miss Ponsonby, the 'maids of Llangollen.' ☞ *P. Newydd* (79) 2 m. S. of Mold, *Mid. Flint.* ☞ *P. Tregayn* (78) 2 m. NNW. of Llangefni, *Mid. Anglesea,* Capt. Lloyd (?). ☞ *P. Power* (73) 2 m. WSW. of Wrexham, *SE. Denbigh.* T. Fitzhugh, Esq. ☞ *P. Teg* (79) 2 m. NNW. of Caergwrle, *Mid. Flint.* C. Roper, Esq., b. 1610, for Sir J. Trevor, by I. Jones. ☞ *P. Warren* (74) 5 m. NW. by W. of Ellesmere, *NW. Salop,* R. Morrall, Esq.; *P. Volyn,* or *Jolyn,* 1 m. S., W. Morrall, Esq. ☞ *P.-y-Pentre* (74) 3 m. E. of Llangollen, *SE. Denbigh.* on R. Dee.

Plash (61) 5 m. SW. of Much Wenlock, *Mid. Salop.*

Plash House ( ) near —, *Somerset.* Col. Blomart.

Plashes (47) 4 m. NE. of Ware, *E. Herts.*

Plashet Place (5) 4 m. NE. of Lewes, *Mid. Sussex,* Visct. Gage.

Plasket (?) 6 m. ENE. of London, *SW. Essex,* near Barking.

Plassey (63) 2 m. NE. of Limerick, *S. Clare,* on the Shannon.

Plastow, or Plaistow, chplry. (9) Kirdford par. *NW. Sussex,* 6 m. NNE. of Petworth-49, near Arun and Wye canal. Pop. 276. Living, a *Cur.* with Kirdford.

Platt hmlt. (6) Wrotham par. *W. Kent,* 5 m. NE. of Sevenoaks-23. St. Mary *Cur.* (Cant.) val. 400*l.*, patr. Archbp.

Platt Green ( ) 7 m. S. of Croydon, *E. Surrey.*

Platten (29) 2 m. SW. of Drogheda, *E. Meath,* — Reeves, Esq., on the site of a castle of the D'Arcys.

Platts House, The (62) 2 m. NW. of Stourbridge, *S. Stafford.*

Plawsketis tnshp. ( ) Falstone par. *W. Northmbrld.* 8 m. WNW. of Bellingham-294, on R. North Tyne. Pop. with Falstone 222, in the coal mines; poor r. 65*l.* (Belling. U.).

Plawsworth tnshp. ( ) Chester-le-Street par. *N. Durham,* 4 m. N. of Durham-258. Acres 1280; pop. 266 + 12; poor r. 36*l.* (Chester U.); real prop. 2238*l.*

P. Plaxtol chplry. (6) Wrotham par. *W. Kent,* 4 m. E. of Sevenoaks-23. Pop. 567 + 23. Living, a *Cur.* (Cant.) val. 400*l.*, patr. Vicar.

Play Hatch (13) 4 m. SSW. of Henley, *SE. Oxford.* near the Thames.

Playden par. (5) Goldspur hund. Hastings rape, *E. Sussex,* 1 m. N. of Rye-63, where Military canal joins R. Rother, had St. Bartholomew's hospital. Acres 1360, with hops; pop. 312 + 2; poor r. 85*l.* (Rye U.); real prop. 3046*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* with E. Guildford.

Playford par. (48) Carlford hund. *SE. Suffolk,* 4 m. NE. of Ipswich-69, on a branch of R. Deben. Acres 650; pop. 253; poor r. 27*0l.* (Woodbridge U.); real prop. 1560*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* (Norw.) val. 53*l.*, patr. Marquis of Bristol, holder of the manor through the Feltons, who were seated here from Edw. III. and b. the church, which has a fine brass of Sir J. Felbrigg (1400). *P. Hall,* T. Clarkson, Esq.

Plealey tnshp. (61) Pontesbury par. *Mid. Salop,* 5 m. *SW.* of Shrewsbury-153. Pop. 212; real prop. 4352*l.*

Plean par. *q. s.* in St. Ninian's par. *N. Stirling.* 5 m. SE. of Stirling-35. Pop. 872.

P. Plean Muir vil. St. Ninian's par. *N. Stirling.* near the above, has a large colliery.

Pleasants, The, St. Cuthbert's par. *N. Edinburgh* on the SE. of the city, belonged to *Placentia* nunnery, and the Roxburghs.

Pleasington tnshp. (89) Blackburn par. *Mid. Lancashire,* a stat. on Wigan branch rail., 3 m. WSW. of Blackburn-212. Acres 1600; pop. 517; poor r. 198*l.* (Blackb. U.); real prop. 3084*l.* *P. Hall,* Mrs. Butler, near the priory or rom. cath. chapel.

Pleaskin, or *Pluiskins* (3) a basaltic cliff 400 ft. high, close to Giant's Causeway, *NW. Antrim,* near *Port-na-P.,* the finest of the bays about here.

P. Pleasley par. (82) Scarsdale hund. *NE. Derby.* 8 m. NE. of Alfreton-139, on R. Meden, containing Shirebrook *cur.* and Stoney Houghton, was a mkt. town, and has the old cross. Acres 3750, with limestone; pop. 679 + 6, in the cotton mills, etc.; poor r. 261*l.* (Mansfield U.); real prop. 5141*l.*; charities, Pearce's school, etc. 10*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Lich.) val. with Shirebrook 493*l.*, patr. W. P. Thornhill, Esq.; church, has a cracked steeple caused by the earthquake 1815. Roman coins have been found, and a pavement was opened by Major Rooke.

Pleasley Hill hmlt. (82) Mansfield par. *W. Notts.* seat of W. Siddon, Esq. (?), in a very pretty spot, near the above cotton works, and a double-ditched camp. Pop. 400.

Plebeirstown par. (28, 32) Gouran bar. *Mid. Kilkenny,* 2 m. SE. of Thomastown-75, on R. Nore, has the ruins of Dysert Castle and a friary. Acres 898; pop. 262 + 3. Living, a *Cur.* with Burnchurch. Coolmore House, P. Connellan, Esq.

Pledgdon hmlt. (47) Henham par. *NW. Essex,* 6 m. NE. of Bishop Stortford-30. Acres 1190; pop. 162; real prop. 1267*l.*

Pledwick hmlt. ( ) Sandall Magna par. *W. R. York.* 2 m. SE. of Wakefield-182. *P. House,* —.

Plemonstall, or Plemstall, par. (80) Lower Broxton and Second Eddisbury hunds. *NW. Cheshire,* 4 m. NE. of Chester-183, on a branch of R. Mersey, contains Hoole, Mickle Trafford, Bridge Trafford, and Pickton. Acres 3090; pop. 804 + 7; poor r. —*l.* (Gt. Broughton U.); real prop. —*l.* St. Peter *Don.* (Ches.) val. 389*l.*, patr. Earl of Bradford.

Plenderleith, Oxnam par. *SE. Roxburgh.* 8 m. SE. of Jedburgh-46, was an old par.

A. Pleshey par. (47) Dunmow hund. *Mid. Essex,* 5 m. NW. of Chelmsford-29, on a branch of R. Chelmer, and governed by a titular mayor, has, in a roman camp, 1 m. round, the moated oval

Keep (890 ft. round), bridge, etc., of the castle of the High Constables of England, held by Will. de Magnaville, the Bohuns, Thom. duke of Glo'ster (arrested here 1397, by Rich. II., and smothered at Calais), duchy of Lancaster, Sir J. Gates, etc. Acres 1980; pop. 337+1; poor r. 190*l.* (Chelmsf. U.); real prop. 1412*l.*; charities, church land 9*l.* Holy Trinity *Cur.* (Roch.) val. 95*l.*, patr. J. J. Tuffnel, Esq., of Langleys, who has the Little Park, etc.; church, reb. by Bp. Compton, has some old tombs, and roman bricks in the tower, which is all that remains of the college found. 1394 by Duke Thomas (who was buried in it), val. 144*l.* Holland duke of Exeter, one of Glo'ster's enemies, was taken and executed here 1400. See Gough's "Hist. and Antiq. of P."

PLESSEY tnshp. ( ) with Shotton, Stannington par. *S.E. Northmbrld.* 9 m. N. of Newcastle-275.

Plinlimmon Mountn., or Pumlumon, i. e. five-headed (59, 60) on the *Cardigan.* and *Montgomy.* border, 10 m. W. by N. of Llanidloes, 8 m. SE. of Machynlleth, is a barren slaty rock 2463 ft. high, with three principal heads, in which rise the Severn (at the 'Well'), Wye, Rheidiol, Ystwith, Lyffnant, and commanding a broken view over St. George's Chan., Cader Idris, *Hereford.*, etc. O. Glyndwr encamped here 1401, and there are cairns, to which every one adds a stone. Much bog is about; copper is got at Bryntaigh; and Melin Velindre has a fall.

PLOCTON par. *q. s.* in Lochalsh par. *Ross.* and *Cromarty.* 5 m. S. of Strome Castle-231. Pop. 502. Living (presb. Lochcarron) val. 120*l.*, patr. Crown.

PLOMESGATE HUNDRED (50) *SE. Suffolk*, contains the pars. of Aldeburgh *vic.*, Benhall *v.*, Blaxhall *rect.*, Bruisyard *cur.*, Chillesford *r.*, Cransford *v.*, Earnham *c.*, Friston *v.*, Gt. Glemham *c.*, Lit. Glemham *r.*, Hazlewood, Iken *r.*, Orford *c.*, Parham, Rendham *v.*, Saxmundham *r.*, Snape *v.*, Sternfield *r.*, Stratford St. Andrew *r.*, Sudbourne *r.*, Swefling *r.*, Tunstall *r.*, and Wantisden *c.*; acres 41,390, pop. 11,262, houses 2413. See ORFORD DEANERY. *Plomesg. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. in the above hund. (except Earnham) with Brandeston, Butley, Campsey Ash, Cretingham, Earl Soham, Easton, Eyke, Farnham, Framlingham, Hackeston, Hoo, Kenton, Kettleburgh, Letheringham, Marlesford, Monewden, Rendlesham, Wickham Mkt. (where poor ho. is); acres 68,533, pop. 21,059, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2581 (out-door 1992), expend. 10,536*l.*, prop. rated 105,430*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same, with Capel St. Andrew; pop. 21,051+19. It is divided between Framlingham and Woodbridge New County Court districts.

PLOUGHLEY HUNDRED (45) *NE. Oxford.* contains the pars. of Ardley, Bicester *vic.*, Bletchingdon *rect.*, Bucknell *r.*, Charlton-on-Otmoor *r.*, Chesterton *v.*, Cottesford *r.*, Finmere *r.*, Fringford *r.*, Fritwell *v.*, Goddington *r.*, Hampton Gay *cur.*, Hampton Poyle *r.*, Hardwicke *r.*, Heath *r.*, Upper and Lower Heyford *rs.*, Islip *r.*, Kirtlington *v.*, Launton *r.*, Lillingstone-Lovell *r.*, Middleton Stoney *r.*, Mixbury *r.*, Newton Purcell *r.*, Noke, Oddington *r.*, Shelswell *r.*, Somerton *r.*, Souldern *r.*, Stoke Lyne *v.*, Tusmore *r.*, Wendlebury *r.*, Weston-on-the-Green *v.*, and parts of Stowe, and Stratton-Audley *c.*; acres 59,520, flat, pop. 14,381, houses 2941. See BICESTER DEANERY.

Plover Hill (29) near Tralee, *Mid. Kerry*, G. Gun, Esq.

Plover Scar Rock ( ) at R. Lune's mouth, *N. Lancash.* has a fixed *light* 20 ft. high, put up 1847.

PLOWDON tnshp. (60-1) N. Lydbury par. *S.W. Salop*, 3 m. ESE. of Bishop's Castle-159, is joined to EYTON. *P. Hall*, W. H. Plowden, Esq., a very old family.

PLOWLAND hmlt. (85) Welwick par. *E. R. York.* 2 m. SE. of Patrington-192.

PLUCK hmlt. ( ) Raphoe bar. *S. Donegal*, 3 m. SE. of Letterkenny-146.

PLUCKLEY par. (3) Calehill hund. Scray lathe, *Mid. Kent*, 6 m. WNW. of Ashford-53, near S. East. rail., contains Pevington old par., Malmains, Shurland, etc. Acres 2970, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 811+10; poor r. 530*l.* (W. Ashf. U.); real prop. 3863*l.*; charities 17*l.* St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Cant.) val. with Pevington 595*l.*, patr. Archbp.; church, b. (Hen. II.) by the Pluckleys, has tombs and 3 brasses (from 1490) of the Derings of Surrenden, now Sir E. C. Dering, Bt. *Fairs*, Whit. Tu., 6 Dec., cattle, swine, etc.

Plumb Garths Gate ( ) 2 m. NW. of Kendal, *S. Westmrld.*

P. PLUMBLAND par. ( ) Allerdale-below-Derwent ward, *W. Cumbrld.* 5 m. N. of Cockermouth-306, near Maryport and Carlisle rail. and R. Ellen. Acres 2970, with coal, lime, and stone; pop. 729+20; poor r. 35*l.* (Cockerme' U.); real prop. 2674*l.*; charities, Sibson's free school 87*l.* St. Cuthbert *Rect.* (Carl.) val. 371*l.*, patr. H. Curwen, Esq., of Workington.

PLUMBLEY tnshp. (80) Gt. Budworth par. *N. Cheshire*, 2 m. SW. of Knutsford-172, near R. Weaver. Acres 1720; pop. 385+1; poor r. 120*l.* (Altrincham U.); real prop. 1866*l.*

Plummer's Hill (7) 1 m. NW. of High Wycombe, *S. Bucks.* J. Keate, Esq.

PLUMPTON par. (52) Green's Norton hund. *S.W. Northmptn.* 6 m. W. of Towcester-60. Acres 1800; pop. 69; poor r. 57*l.* (Towces. U.); real prop. 1151*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Pet.) val.—*l.*, patr. Rev. B. Hill, rector. ☞ PLUMPTON par. (5, 9) Street hund. Lewes rape, *S. Sussex*, 4 m. NW. of Lewes-50, under South Downs, has a view at *P. Plains*, which Ray, the naturalist, thought equal to anything he had seen in Europe. Acres 1710, chalky, part common; pop. 294+2; poor r. 191*l.* (Chailey U.); real prop. 2814*l.*; charities, poor's cottages. Living, a *Rect.* (Chic.) val. 221*l.*, patr. Rev. W. Woodward, rector. ☞ PLUMPTON tnshp. ( ) Spofforth par. *W. R. York.* 2 m. S. of Knaresboro'-202, containing P. SQUARE vil. and once held by the Percys and Plumptons, came to Lascelles of Goldsboro', who began a seat, with fine grounds, etc. in a large stone quarry. Acres 2870; pop. 229; poor r. 33*l.*; real prop. 2522*l.*

Plumpton Hall (51) 5 m. SW. by S. of Bury, *W. Suffolk*, an old seat. ☞ P. HEAD hmlt. ( ) Penrith par. *E. Cumbrld.* 3 m. NNW. of Penrith-283, on Cark rail. and R. Petterill. Pop. 87. *P. H. Hall*, —. ☞ *P. Lodge* ( ) 2 m. NE. of Ulverstone, *N. Lancash.* ☞ P. STREET tnshp. ( ) Hesket-in-the-Forest par. near the above, on the roman way from Ambleside to Carlisle, was one of the haunts of Robin Hood. Pop. 190; real prop. 3040*l.* ☞ P. WALL chplry. ( ) Lazonby par. *E. Cumbrld.* 6 m. NNW. of Penrith-283, on Carlisle rail. and R. Petterill, near the roman camp at *Bremetenracum*, or *Voreda*, or Old Penrith, on the roman way as above. Pop. 321+3; poor r. 76*l.* (Penr. U.); real prop. 3479*l.* St. John and Eva *Cur.* (Cark.) val. 49*l.*, patr. W. Blamire, Esq. ☞ P. WOOD chplry. ( ) St. Michael-on-Wyre par. *Mid. Lancash.* 4 m. NW. of Preston-217, near Lancaster rail. and canal, has a poor ho. Acres 4600; pop. 1688; poor r. 317*l.* (Prest. U.); real prop. 9464*l.*; charities 37*l.*, of which 23*l.* to Catforth school. Living, a *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 120*l.*, patr. Vicar. *P. Hall*, J. Morritt, Esq. (?)

Plumptons tnshp. ( ) Kirkham par. *W. Lancash.* 3 m. W. of Kirkham-225, near Fleetwood rail., joined to Westby, has some iron ore, and belongs to Clifton of Lytham.

Plumptree Bank ( ) near Heversham, *S. Westmrld.* J. Wilson, Esq.; *P. Hall*, E. Pedder, Esq.

P. Plumstead par. (1) Lessness hund. Sutton-at-Hone lathe, *NW. Kent*, 1 m. E. of Woolwich -9, and once a mkt. town, near the Thames, of which there is a good view from *P. Heath*, was given by K. Edgar 960 to Canterbury priory, was for a while held by Earl Godwin's son Tostan, and Bp. Odo, and came to the Boughtons (Hen. VIII.), and J. Michel, who 1736 gave it to Queen's Coll. Oxon. Acres 3103, hilly (sand) in part, but marshy, and aguish by the river, with mkt. gardens, etc.; pop. 2816 + 7; poor r. 925*l.* (Lewisham U.); real prop. 14,161*l.*; charities 106*l.*, of which 46*l.* to Coles' sunday sch. St. Nicholas *Vic.* (Lon.) val. with E. Wickham and Shooter's Hill *curs.* 706*l.*, patr. Rev. H. J. Shackleton, vicar; church, of brick, with a tower. *P. Court Ho.* —. ☞ Plumstead par. (68) N. Erpingham hund. *NE. Norfolk*, 4 m. SE. of Holt-119. Acres 1510; pop. 190; poor r. 103*l.* (Erpingh. U.); real prop. 1142*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 182*l.*, patr. Duchy of Lancast.

Plumstead, Great, par. (66) Blofield hund. *E. Norfolk*, 4 m. E. of Norwich-108, near Yarmouth rail. Acres 1490; pop. 307; poor r. 169*l.* (Blof. U.); real prop. 3530*l.*; charities 22*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* (Norw.) val. 70*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. ☞ P., Little, par. as above, 1 m. N. Acres 970; pop. 341 + 3; poor r. 253*l.*; real prop. 2752*l.*; charities, fuel allotment 48*l.* St. Gervase and Protasius *Rect.* (Norw.) val. with Brundall and Witton 798*l.*, patr. Rev. C. Penrice, rector, of *P. House.*

P. Plumtree par. (71) S. Bingham and N. Rushcliffe waps. *S. Notts.* 7 m. SW. of Bingham -124, contains Clipston, and Normanton-on-the-Wolds. Acres 3460; pop. 642 + 4; poor r. 79*l.* (Bingh. U.); real prop. 2999*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 1113*l.*, patr. W. Elliott, Esq.; church, part norman. ☞ Plumtree vil. (82) Harworth par. *N. Notts.* 1 m. SW. of Bawtry-153.

Plungar par. (70) Framland hund. *NE. Leicest.* 10 m. N. of Melton Mowbray-105, on Grantham canal. Acres 1310; pop. 280 + 4; poor r. 36*l.* (Bingham U.); real prop. 1390*l.*; charities 11*l.* St. Helen *Vic.* (Pet.) val. 124*l.*, patr. Duke of Rutland.

Plunton Castle, 4 m. W. of Kirkcudbright, *S. Kirkcdbt.* an old ruin.

P. Pluscardine Priory, 4 m. SW. of Elgin, *N. Elgin.* in a glen, belonging to Earl of Fife, was found. 1230 for cistercians by Alex. II., made a cell to Dunfermline, and includes remains of the cruciform church (with some wall paintings), 8-sided chapter-ho., and a dormitory of 114 ft., now used as a chapel.

Plush tythg. (18) Buckland Newton par. *Mid. Dorset.* 3 m. ESE. of Cerne-Abbas-127, has a chapel. Pop. 164 + 1; real prop. 1993*l.*

Plym River (25) rises near Sheepstor, in Dartmoor, and runs past Plympton, etc. to the sound at Plymouth. The Lyneham otter hounds hunt along it.

** P. M. Plymouth (24) locally in Roboro' hund. *SW. Devon.* on S. Devon. rail., 246 m. from London, or 214 by road, and 41 m. SW. of Exeter, in a noble spot on the Channel, overlooking *P. Sound*, a sessions and polling town, excise collection, a fortified port, mail packet and coast-gd. station, at the mouth of R. Plym, head qrs. of the Western military district, and a principal naval station, with a royal dockyard at *P. Dock*; or Devonport, — was called *Tamerweorth* by the Saxons, Sutton (i. e. South town) after the Conquest, later still *Sutton Priors*, or Sut. Valletort (being held by Plympton priory and the Valletorts), and *Plym-mouth* from Hen. VI.; was a fishing place up to Hen. II., burnt 1336 by the French, who were driven off by the Courtenays, but returned again 1350, '77, and 1403; the spot where the Black Prince embarked 1355, and landed 1357 with his prisoner Jno. of France, after Cressy; declined to Hen. VI.'s time, who chartered and walled it round 1438; was ravaged by the plague 1579, '81, and 1626,— made the rendezvous, 1588, of 120 sail under Howard, Drake, Hawkins, etc., which followed the 'Armada' to Torbay, — and of the fleet against Cadiz 1596; was visited by Ch. I. 1625, and his fleet, — garrisoned for Parl. 1643, against Pr. Maurice, who retired as Essex approached; visited by Ch. II. 1670, Geo. III. 1789, Q. Victoria —, and was the port to which the Bellerophon brought Bonaparte 1815;— returns *two* members to parl. (from Hen. IV., and occasionally Edw. I. and II.), with the old bounds, which include parts of two pars. (as below), St. Nicholas or Drake's Isld., and Eddystone lighthouse, — no. of electors 2231 (of 10*l.* houses 5453); is divided under the new act into 6 wards (formerly 4), governed by a mayor (who is returning officer), 12 ald., 36 council., with the style of "mayor and commonalty of the boro' of P.," and a revenue of 14,577*l.*, chiefly from the manor rents by gift of Edw. IV. *Acres 1393*, limestone, with marble, slate; *pop. 36,527 + 550*, in the shipping trade (seamen 425), and pilchard and other fisheries (200 hands), also in the making of baskets (12), canvas and sails (68), flax (18), lace (26), rope (101), — besides potters (15), ship-carpenters (177), sugar boilers (19), weavers (62); houses 4322, with 9 churches, 9 chapels, guildhall (rebuilt, with portrait of Drake, etc.) and gaol, exchange (1813) and chamber of commerce, custom-house (which has the control of Eddystone lt.) near Sutton Pool, large mkt. place, 4 banks, savings bk. (90,277*l.* from 4188 depositors), besides one belonging to the dockyard (29,390*l.* from 839 depositors), — gas-works, reservoir, to which water was brought 1585 by *Drake* from Dartmoor, 24 m. off, by a stream called *P. Leat*,— theatre, with assembly rooms and Royal hotel, all in one (a very large ionic building with 275 ft. front), b. 1811 by corp. for 60,000*l.*, — athenæum (1818-9), public library (1812), medical and law libs., commercial news-room, nat. hist. and botanical socs. (and gardens on the Hoe), mechanics' institute (1827), freemason's hall, Union and other baths, emigrant depôt, soap and starch works, distillery and breweries, victualling office, and naval and milit. hosps. at Stonehouse, citadel, barracks, and lower fort on the Hoe, old victualling office, marine barracks, and prison at Mill Bay, batteries at Drake's isld., Q. Elizabeth's (1572) free gram. school (20*l.*), proprietary sch., Sherwills' orphans' aid hosp. or sch. (226*l.*), grey sch. (134*l.*), Hele's red boys' and Lanyon's blue coat schools, Lady Rogers' girls' sch. (83*6l.*), "old church twelves" almsh. (60*l.*), new church almsh., Jory's sailors' almsh. (258*l.*), merchant seamen's hosp., Household of Faith sunday sch. (16*l.*), S. Devon and E. Cornwall hosp., dispensary, female asylum, eye infirmary, house of industry or workhouse, Laira iron bridge to Saltram (Earl Morley's seat), b. 1827; assd. taxes 8753*l.*; poor r. 10,474*l.* on 90,362*l.*; real prop. 115,348*l.*; charities 3026*l.*, of which for workhouse 697*l.*

(worth 1800*l.*). Livings are: St. Andrew *Vic.* (Ex.) with Pennycross *Cur.* val. 920*l.*, patr. Rev. E. Holland, — church, old, but restored, with some old tombs; K. Charles the Martyr *Vic.* with Compton Gifford *Cur.* 612*l.*, Trustees, — *ch.* b. 1646; St. Andrew and Trinity *Curs.* 115*l.* and 80*l.*, Vicar; Christ Ch. *Cur.* — *l.*, Vicar, — *ch.* b. in pointed style by Wightwick; St. Peter and St. James *Curs.*, 150*l.* and 130*l.*, Crown and Bishop; Charles's chapel *Cur.*, 100*l.*, Trustees; Sutton-on-Plym *Cur.*, 130*l.*, Crown and Bishop. George St. chapel has been reb. in the italian style, by Wightwick, who built the orphan asylum in the same, and the post office in the grecian, style. There were a lopers' hosp., and a white and grey friary here (Rich. II.). The citadel, with 5 bastions and about ¼ m. of ramparts, on the Hoe, which commands the Sound, was first b. 1670 on the site of Q. Elizabeth's blockhouse, and Bp. Stafford's old castle (Edw. III.), of which a tower remains. The harb. or Sutton Pool, between Cat Down and the Hoe, dries at low water, and has a pier with a *light* 29 ft. high, put up 1822 and seen 6 m.; a tram rail. for granite, etc., comes down from Dartmoor, and many emigrants sail hence for Australia, etc. The screw steamers, with Cape of Good Hope mails, go from the Gt. Western docks in Mill Bay. In 1846, 389 sail of 33,688 tons (190 being under 50 t. each, 29 built in the colonies), and 5 steamers of 341 t. (1 under 50 t.) belonged to the port, which has Devonport, Calstock, St. Germains, Looe, for sub-ports; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 2856 sail of 197,032, and 1310 of 88,169 tons (besides 374 steamers of 127,598, and 429 of 124,057 t.),— from and to 'colonies' 196 of 23,573, and 238 of 26,086 t. (besides 38 steamers of 4455, and 44 of 6497 t., — and 2 foreign sail of 759 t. *outw.*),— from and to 'foreign ports' 169 of 15,698 and 102 of 10,121 t. (besides 71 foreigners of 10,200 and 56 of 8239 t.); total customs 108,055*l.*; trade, in timber, sugar, manganese, wool, coal, fish, etc. P. Sound (anct. *Tamarus Fluv.*), where the mouths of the Tamar (or Hamoaze, the chief harb.) and Plym (or Catwater) join, is 3 m. by 2, with 5 to 12 fath. water and room for 2000 sail, is circled by hills, and protected by Rennie's *Breakwater*, which was planned in imitation of a coral reef, and begun 12 Aug. 1812, is 1700 yds. long, 70 yds. wide at the base, narrowing to 10 at top, contains 2½ million tons of stone (much of it from Orestone quarry), has a *light* house at the W. end (b. 1841-2, 63 ft. high, seen 9 m.), and a stone near the E. end, in long. 4° 8′ 21″ W., for rating chronometers by. The middle part is 1000 yds. long, the equal ends bending inwards at an angle of 120°; the sides slope respectively, 2½ and 1½ for 1, outwards and inwards; and some make the width at top and bottom about 16 yds. and 100 yds.: total cost to the present day 1½ millions. The great storms of 1817 and '24 did no harm. On the *E. side* of the Sound are the Mewstone, Renny, and Shagstone rocks, off Wembury Point; Tinker and Shovel shoals in the Sedley or E. channel (past the breakwater); Statten Pt. and pier in Bovisand Bay, with a reservoir of 12,000 tons of water for shipping; Duke and Leek shoals; Mount Batten tower, round which is Catwater leading to Orestone, Saltram, etc.; Sutton Pool inside Cat Down; the Winter, Cobbler, and Mallard shoals, and Asia rock, which lie in the fair way, under the Hoe, where the people of the 'Dutton' were saved by Exmouth, as told in his "Life." Along the *W. side* are the *Hamoaze* (see that), past Devil's Pt., etc.; Redding Pt., off which is Drake's Isld., with a dangerous passage called the Bridge, between; Mt. Edgecumbe, seat of Earl Mt. Edgecumbe, which the leader of the Armada said should be his own; New and Scottish grounds or shoals off Ravenness; Cawsand bay pilot station, with 5 fath., and Maker church over it; Knap and Panther shoals near W. end of the breakwater, round which is the principal way to the Sound; Dragstone rock off Penlee Pt.; and the Rame Head (the *Krion Metopon* of old geographers), — 9 m. SSW. of which, in sight of Plymouth, is the *Eddystone*, with the Hand Deeps near it. Among the natives are: Hawkins (1520-95) a brave sailor, but the first englishman to carry slaves to the W. Indies, — Sir R. Hawkins a traveller (died 1622), — Bacon (d. 1683), Crane, Quick (1636-1706), divines, — Glanville (1636-80) who wrote on witchcraft, etc., — Jacob Bryant (1715-1806), Bidiake author of 'Virginia' (1758-1814), Carrington author of 'Dartmoor,' etc. (1777-1831), Madge, a scientific man (d. 1793), Mrs. Parsons, a novel writer, — Northcott (1746-1831) the painter, also Haydon (d. 1847), Prout, Eastlake; Lethbridge, a miniature painter, died here 1830, and Foulston the architect 1842. Q. Katherine landed 1501, and Don Miguel 1829; in 1595, 22 chests of Pope's bulls and pardons, taken by the Godolphins, were burnt in the mkt. place; the combined fleets appeared off the coast 1779. The curfew bell is still tolled, striking the days of the month. It publishes the 'P. Conservative,' 'P. Herald,' 'P. Times,' 'P. and Devonport Journal,' newspapers; is the S. Devon militia head qrs., and gave title of earl to the Windsors. Steamers go to Cork, Dublin, Waterford, Falmo', London, Southampton. *Plymo'* Sup. *Registry*, comprises the boro' above; pop. 36,520 + 468; births 1335 (640 being females, 53 illegit.), — deaths 857, — marriages 537, of which 362 persons signed with marks: 784 and 'many more' deaths from cholera in 1849. The New *County Court* district includes the registry, with those of Plympton, E. Stonehouse, Stoke Damerel, St. Germains, with the Hamoaze, Catwater, and Sound. The *Excise* district includes Plymouth, Newton, Ashburton, Totness, Brixton, Dartmouth, Kingsbridge, Modbury, Plympton, Saltash, Looe, Liskeard, Callington, Tavistock, and in 1835 had 50 officers, and collected 124,126*l.* (each collector's round being 149 m.), of which 59,679*l.* was on malt, 24,251*l.* on spirits, 18,405*l.* on soap, 11,087*l.* on licenses, 7923*l.* on paper, 2218*l.* on auctions, etc., — and the total no. of traders (5060) included 2077 dealers in tobacco, 1243 in tea, 979 in wine and spirits, 683 brewers and maltsters, 8 makers of paper, 7 of bricks, 6 of soap, etc. *Mkt. Ds.* Mon. Th. Sat. *Fairs*, Apr. and Nov. *Races*, May, Aug. at Chelson meadow, over an oval flat of 1½ m. *Regatta*, July, when the Yacht Club sail.

Plymouth ( ) near Merthyr Tydvil, *NE. Glamorgan.* has large coal and iron works, employing 2400 hands. *P. Lodge*, A. Hill, Esq. (?)

Plympton Hundred (24-5) *SW. Devon.* contains the pars. of Brixton *cur.*, Plympton (Earls and St. Mary), Plymstock *c.*, Revelstoke *c.*, Shaugh-Prior *c.*, Wembury *c.*, and Yealmpton *vic.*; acres 32,230, pop. 10,722, houses 1915. ✠ P. Deanery, archdy. of Totness, dioc. of Exeter, contains the benefices in the above and Ermington hunds.

P. M. Plympton Earls, or P. St. Maurice, par. (24) in the above hund. 4 m. E. of Plymouth-216, on S. Devon. rail., in a pleasant spot near R. Plym, an old *stannary town*, a boro' (from Edw. I.) returning 2 members till dis-

franchised by the Reform act, and governed under Edw. III.'s charter by a mayor, bailiff, 8 ald., etc. is the head of an honour (of 89 knights' fees), which Hen. I. gave to Rich. de Rivers (of whose castle there are traces), now held by Earl Morley, of Saltram. Acres 170, well cultivated; pop. 933; houses 195, with a chapel, prison, Hele's gram. school (18*9l.*), guildhall, b. 1696, with a portrait of Reynolds (by himself), who was born at the school house; poor r. 235*l.* on 2335*l.* (P. St. Mary *U.*); real prop. 2610*l.*; charities 18*9l.* St. Maurice *Cur.* (Exct.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Dean and Canons of Windsor; church, b. 1547, on site of a chantry to P. ST. MARY priory. *P. House*, now a lunatic asyl. *Mkt. D.* Frid. *Fairs*, 25 Feb. 12 Aug. 28 Oct.

PLYMPTON, ST. MARY, par. as above, 1 m. NNW. on S. Devon rail., including Chelson Meadow, and Hemerdon (the Woolcombes'), has some traces of a college found. by the saxon kings, refound. 1121 for austin canons by Bp. Warlewast, val. 913*l.*, and given to the Champernownes. Acres 11,200, with slate and stone at Cann quarry, etc., copper, tin; pop. 2757 + 60; poor r. 806*l.*; real prop. 17,569*l.*; charities 39*l.*, of which 36*l.* from the Maudlyn lands, left for a leper's hosp. (Edw. III.). Living, a *Cur.* (Exet.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Dean and Canons of Windsor; church, later eng., with piscina, stone seats, old effigies, tombs of the Strodes of Newnham, Parkers of Saltram and Boringdon, etc. Beachwood, R. Rosdew, Esq.; Goodemore, P. Treby, Esq; Chaddlewood, W. Symons, Esq.; Elfordleigh, W. Langmead, Esq. *Plymp. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. in the above hund. with Bickleigh, St. Budeaux, Compton-Gifford, Cornwood, Egg-Buckland, Ermington, Harford, Holberton, Newton-Ferrers, Pennycross, Tamerton-Folliott; acres 74,220, pop. 19,817, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1279 (out-door 1130), expend. 7055*l.*, prop. rated 110,164*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 19,807 + 156: 48 deaths from cholera in 1849. It belongs to Plymouth New County Court district.

PLYMSTOCK par. (24) Plympton hund. *S W. Devon.* 2 m. SE. of Plymouth-216, near Catwater, was the head quarters of the royalists 1642, and came from Childe the Hunter to the monks of Tavistock, who outwitted the Plymstock men at Guile-bridge on the Tamar. Acres 2860, with good stone; pop. 2966, some shipbuilders at Turnchapel dock; poor r. 1089*l.* (Plympton U.); real prop. 13,131*l.*, of which 2221*l.* on quarries; charities 8*l.*, of which 10*s.* to Harris's almshouse. St. Mary and All Saints *Cur.* (Exet.) val. 188*l.*, patr. Dean and Canons of Windsor; church, has part of a screen. Radford, J. Harris, Esq.; Bellevue, T. Bultcel, Esq.

PLYMTREE par. (21) Hayridge hund. *NE. Devon.* 7 m. WNW. of Honiton-148. Acres 2060; pop. 439; poor r. 227*l.* (Honit. *U.*); real prop. 3518*l.*; charities 29*l.* St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 285*l.*, patr. Oriel Coll. Oxon.; church, has an old font. ✠ P. DEANERY, archdy. and dioc. of Exeter, contains the benefices in Hayridge hund. with Buckerell *vic.*, Butterleigh *rect.*, Clyst-Hydon *r.*, Clyst-St.-Lawrence *r.*

Pobble Brien of the Irish, is Pubblebrien bar. *Limerick. P. O'Callaghan* was in *Cork. P. O'Keeffe Lands.* See KING WILLIAM'S TOWN, *Cork.*

POCKLEY chplry. ( ) Helmsley par. *N. R. York.* 1 m. NE. of Helmsley-122, on a branch of R. Rye. Acres 3560; pop. 210; poor r. 45*l.* (Helms. U.); real prop. 1325*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Helmsley.

P. M. POCKLINGTON par. ( ) Harthill wap. *E. R. York.* 12 m. ESE. of York, 212 from London, on Yk. and N. Midld. rail. and the canal (10 m. long to E. Cottington, on the Derwent), a polling and petty sess. town, in a flat spot near the Wolds, containing Meltonby and Yapham *curs.*, with Ousthorpe. Acres 4380,—of town 2520; pop. 2552 + 29, and 2323, in a general trade; houses 514, with 3 chapels, 2 banks, Dowman's free gram. school (1020*l.*) found. 1515, and *reb. 1819*, with 5 exhibitions at St. John's Coll. Camb. and at which Wilberforce was educated; poor r. 774*l.* on 6515*l.*; real prop. 10,407*l.*; charities 1206*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Yk.) val. with Yapham 131*l.*, patr. Dean. About 500 coins from Hen. VIII. to Ch. II. were found 1848. *Pocklngt. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Allerthorpe, Barmby Moor, Bielby, Bishop Wilton, Bolton, Bugthorpe, Burnley, Catton (Highand Low), Cliffe (North and South), Cottingwith (East), Everingham, Fangfoss, Fridaythorpe, Full Sutton, Great Givendale, Goodmanham, Harswell, Hayton, Huggate, Kilnwick Percy, Kirby Underdale, Londsbrough, Market Weighton, Melbourne, Millington, Newton-upon-Derwent, Nunburnholme, Ousthorpe, Pocklington, Sancton, Scrayingham, Seaton Ross, Shipton, Skirpenbeck, Stamford Bridge, Storwood, Sutton-upon-Derwent, Thixendale, Thornton, Thorpe, Waplington, Warter, Wilberfoss, Yapham, Youlthorpe; acres 107,341, pop. 15,432, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1386 (all out-door), expend. 5240*l.*, prop. rated 91,476*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same (except S. Cliff, E. Cottingwith, Scrayingham), with Raisthorpe, Wharram-Percy, Towthorpe, Kexby, W.-Stamford-Bridge-with-Scoreby; pop. 15,428 + 94: 31 deaths from cholera in 1849. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D.* Sat. *Fairs*, 7 Mar. 6 May, 5 Aug. 8 Nov. 9 Nov. (hiring). *Races*, 2 May.

Pocklington's Island ( ) in Derwentwater, *S. Cumbrld.*

POCKTHORPE, or ST. LEONARD'S, chplry. (66) St. James par. *E. Norfolk*, near Norwich-108. Pop. 1878.

POCKTHORPE hmlt. ( ) Nafferton tnshp. *E. R. York.* 3 m. NNE. of Gt. Driffield-196. *P. Hall*, W. Hall, Esq. (?)

PODDINGTON. See PUDDINGTON, *Beds.*

PODEN par. ( ) Upper Blackenhurst hund. *SE. Worcest.* is joined to CHURCH-HONEYBOURNE.

PODINGTON. See PUTTON, *Dorset.*

PODMORE tnshp. (73) Eccleshall par. *NW. Stafford.* 5 m. NW. of Eccleshall-148. Pop. 42.

Poe, or *Fairy Water* (24) rises 3 m. SW. of Castlederg, *W. Tyrone*, and runs 14 m. E. to the Strule, near Omagh.

Point House ( ) near Skibbereen, *S W. Cork*, R. Townsend, Esq.

Pointers (8) 5 m. WNW. of Leatherhead, *N. Surrey*, on R. Mole, near *P. Green*, seat of T. Bage, Esq.

POINTINGTON par. (18) Horethorne hund. *SE. Somerset.* 6 m. SW. of Wincanton-109. Acres 950; pop. 192 + 3; poor r. 114*l.* (Shirborne *U.*); real prop. 1742*l.*; charities 1*l.* *All Saints Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 247*l.*, patr. Lord Willoughby de Broke. *P. Downs*, a meet for the Blackmoor Vale harriers.

POINTON. See POYNTON, *Cheshire.* ☞ POINTON chplry. (70) Semperingham par. *S. Lincoln.* 8 m. NNE. of Bourn-97. Acres 1630; pop. 450 + 5; poor r. 178*l.* (Bourn U.); real prop. 3338*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Semperingham.

Pointz Castle (40) 4 m. E. by S. of St. David's, *W. Pembroke.* on St. Bride's Bay, near St. Elvis, is a mound supposed to have had a roman watch-tower on it.

P. POINTZPASS, or POYNTZ PASS, vil. (18) Aghaderg and Ballymore pars. Lower Orior and Upper Iveagh bars. *E. Armagh* and *Down*, 12 m. ESE. of Armagh, 72 m. from Dublin, on Newry canal, so called from a pass forced by Sir T. Pointz, an english adventurer from Iron Acton, *Gloucest.*, has remains of the castle which commanded it. Pop. 643; houses 114, with Acton church, a chapel, and school. Acton House, — Dobbs, Esq.; Acton Lodge, P. Quinn, Esq., a descendant of Poyntz; Drumbanagher Castle, Col. M. Close. *Fairs*, 1st Sat. every month.

POISONS hmlt. (3) St. Lawrence par. *NE. Kent*, near Ramsgate-73.

POKESWELL. See POXWELL, *Dorset.*

POLBOY hmlt. (88) Clonmaenowen bar. *E. Galway*, 2 m. SSE. of Ballinasloe-91, near R. Suck and *P. Bog*, of 1950 acres, has the ruins of a monastery.

Pole Hole (47) 6 m. ENE. of Hoddesden, *E. Herts.* on R. Stort. ☞ *Pole, The* (80) 3 m. N. by W. of Northwich, *N. Cheshire*, G. Eaton, Esq.

POLEASH hmlt. (3) St. Lawrence par. *NE. Kent*, near Ramsgate-73.

Polebrook (6) 6 m. SSE. of Westerham, *W. Kent.*

POLEBROOK HUNDRED (64) *NE. Northmptn.* once called *Pochebroc*, *Pokebroc*, etc. and belonging to Peterboro' abbey, contains the pars. of Barnewell St. Andrew *rect.*, Benefield *r.*, Hemington *r.*, Oundle *vic.*, Polebrook *r.*, Warmington *v.*, and parts of Luddington *r.*, Thurning, and Winwick; acres 19,840, pop. 5403, houses 1046. See OUNDLE DEANERY. ☞ POLEBROOK par. in the above *hund.* 2 m. SE. of Oundle-78, contains Armston. Acres 2730; pop. 453 + 4; poor r. 244*l.* (Ound. U.); real prop. 3041*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 222*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, has norman traces, and an old font. *P. House*, G. Webster, Esq. (?)

Poleen Cove ( ) 2 m. W. of Bearhaven isld. *S W. Cork*, has 2 to 7 fath. water, under high cliffs.

Polegate (5) 3 m. S. by W. of Hailsham, *SE. Sussex*, on S. Coast rail. where the branches turn off to Hailsham and Eastbourne.

Poleham Hill ( ) 1 m. SSE. of Darlington, *S. Durham*, belongs to Allan of Blackwell Grange.

Polehanger (46) 1 m. S. of Shefford, *E. Beds.*

Poles (47) 1 m. N. of Ware, *E. Herts.* S. Hanbury, Esq. ☞ POLES hmlt. ( ) Lower Kells bar. *N. Meath*, 4 m. NNW. of Nobber.

Polesdon (8) 3 m. SW. of Leatherhead, *Mid. Surrey*, seat of J. Bonsor, Esq. formerly of *Sheridan.*

POLESWORTH par. (62) Hemlingford hund. *N. Warwick.* 4m. NW. of Atherstone-107, on N.West. rail., Coventry canal, and R. Anker, containing Warton *cur.*, Pooley (old seat of the Marmions), Brameote, and 3 hmlts., was once a mkt. town, and has some arches, etc. of a nunnery, found. by K. Egbert (?), refound. at the Conquest by Rob. Marmion, val. 109*l.* Acres 6310; pop. 1844; poor r. 758*l.* (Atherst. U.); real prop. 4758*l.*; charities 874*l.*, of which Sir F. Nethersoles' for vicar 454*l.*, and for schools 401*l.* St. Edith *Vic.* (Worc). val. 502*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

POLGAVIE vil. Inchture par. *E. Perth.* 8 m. WSW. of Dundee-45, on the Frith of Tay.

Polgooth Tin Mine (31) 2 m. SW. of St. Austle, *Mid. Cornwall*, in a barren spot, has 20 to 30 shafts, is about 120 fath. deep, and once yielded 20,000*l.* yearly. 'Pol,' a pool, as in many cornish and scotch names.

POLGRAIN hmlt. (31) St. Michael Carhayes par. *S. Cornwall*, 3 m. SE. of Tregoney-262.

POLHAMPTON tythg. (12) Overton par. *N. Hants.* 4 m. NE. of Whitchurch-56.

POLING HUNDRED (9) Arundel rape, *SW. Sussex*, contains the pars. of Augmering *vic.*, Burpham *v.*, Ferring *v.*, Goring, Little Hampton *v.*, Kingston, Leominster *v.*, Poling *v.*, E. Preston *v.*, Rustington *v.*, and N. Stoke *cur.*; acres 17,740, pop. 6191, houses 1054. See ARUNDEL DEANERY. ☞ POLING par. in the above hund. 2 m. SE. of Arundel-55, near S. Coast rail., had a K. Templars' preceptory. Acres 790; pop. 212 + 1; poor r. 119*l.* (E. Preston Incorp.); real prop. 1566*l.*; charities 3*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Chic.) val. 158*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, later eng. with brass of a priest (1460).

Polkemmet House, near Whitburn, *S. Linlithgow.* Sir W. Baillie, Bt., son of Lord Polkemmet, the lawyer.

Polkerris (31) 2 m. WNW. of Fowey, *S. Cornwall*, is a coast-gd. station, and sub-port to Fowey.

Pollacappul Lough (23) Ballinahinch bar. *W. Galway*, near Kylemore Lough.

POLLACK tythg. (11) S. Stoneham par. *S. Hants.* 2 m. NNE. of Southampton-74. Pop. 228; real prop. 1567*l.*

Pollanass ( ) a fall of the Avonmore, between Derrybawn and Lugduff Hills, *Mid. Wicklow*, near Glendalough, above which is St. Kevin's cell.

POLLARD'S LAND tnshp. ( ) St. Andrew Auckland par. *Mid. Durham*, near Bishop's Auckland 248. Pop. 224 + 9; poor r. 23*l.* (Auckld. U.); real prop. 1035*l.*

POLLARDSTOWN par. (23) E. Offaly bar. *Mid. Kildare*, 2 m. W. of Newbridge-26, on Gd. canal, near Kildare Curragh. Acres 1250; pop. 313 + 4. Living, a *Rect.* with Thomastown.

Pollerding (61) 5 m. NW. of Church Stretton, *W. Salop.*

Pollerton (7) near Carlow, *N. Carlow*, Sir C. Burton, Bt.

POLLEY STREET, was another name for DETLING, *Kent*, after the Polhills, who were seated there.

POLLGLASS hmlt. (19) Ballymoe bar. *N. Galway*, 5 m. E. of Glennamaddy-146.

POLLICOT hmlt. (45) Asherdon par. *Mid. Bucks.* 4 m. N. of Thame-44. Pop. 102.

POLLINGTON tnshp. (87) Snaith par. *W. R. York.* 2 m. SW. of Snaith-173, on Goole canal, gives title of baron and visct. to Earl Mexborough of Methley. Acres 1960; pop. 585 + 10; poor r. 188*l.* (Goole U.); real prop. 2596*l.*

P. POLLOCKSHAWS vil. Eastwood par. *E. Renfrew.* 5 m. SE. of Renfrew, 47 from Edinbro', a small debt court and burgh of barony on R. White Cart (where the Auldhouse joins), includes Auldfield *q. s.* par. and is governed by a provost, bailie, 6 council., etc. Pop. 5283 + 102, cotton weavers, bleachers, etc. and quarriers; houses 832, with 3 chapels, town-house, bank, old 2-arch'd bridge (restored), schools. *Polloc* (or *Pollock*, or *Poke*), which was the former name of the par. and district, belongs to Sir J. Maxwell, Bt., chief heritor, has some old state papers (including an original 'solemn league'), and was reb. 1753; *Upper Pollock*, Sir R. C. Pollock, Bt. *Pollock and Govan rail.*, of 3 m. made 1834, goes from Rutherglen near this, on the *Lanark* side, to Bromielaw at Glasgow, for mineral produce.

POLLRONE par. (39, 42) Iverk bar. *S. Kilkenny*, 3 m. SE. of Pilltown-108, on R. Suir, contains Doornane, Grange, and Mooncoin. Acres 3596; pop. 1894 + 65, — of vil. 145. Living, a *Vic.* (Os. F. L.) val. with Portnescully and Illud 269*l.*, patr. Corporation of Waterford; church, in ruins. *P. House*, —.

POLMADIE vil. Govan par. *E. Renfrew*, near the above, has a large colliery.

Polmaise, near —, *Stirling*. J. Murray, Esq.

Polmear (33) 5 m. NW. of Penzance, *SW. Cornwall*. ☞ *Polmear* (31) 2 m. ESE. of St. Austle, *Mid. Cornwall*, a sub-port to Fowey.

Polmere (60) 6 m. WSW. of Shrewsbury, *W. Salop*.

P. POLMONT par. 3 m. E. of Falkirk-24, *E. Stirling*. on Frith of Forth and *Linlithgw.* border, between R. Avon and Grange burn, is crossed by the Antonine wall, and Ed. and Glasg. canal and rail., was part of Falkirk till 1724, and includes Bennetstone, Redding, NETHER P., and part of Grangemo' *q. s.* Size 6 m. by 2½, fertile carse land, with coal, iron, stone, mineral springs; pop. 3584 + 37; real prop. 14,079*l.*, of which 4720*l.* on mines; for poor 474*l.* Living (presb. Linlithgow) val. 264*l.*, patr. Crown. Gives title of baron to Duke of Hamilton.

Polmonty Rivulet (23-4) joins the Barrow, *W. Wexford*, where *Carlow* and *Kilkenny* join.

Polnoon, near Eaglesham, *SE. Renfrew.* now a ruin, was b. by Sir J. Montgomerie with the poind or ransom money for Hotspur, whom he took at Chevy Chase 1388.

P. M. POLPERRO town (31) Llansalloes and Talland pars. *SE. Cornwall*, 9 m. SSW. of Liskeard-221, a coast-gd. station, and good fishing harb. in the cliffs of the Channel, with 2 chapels, and Kendall's school (14*l.*). Pop. 913, in the pilchard fishery and coasting trade. A rare lancelot fish (*comphioxus lanceolatus*) was rediscovered here 1835 by Mr. Crouch. *Mkt. D.* Frid. *Fair*, 10 July.

POLRUAN tnshp. (31) Lanteglos-by-Fowey par. *SE. Cornwall*, 1 m. SE. of Fowey-239, a coast-gd. station at R. Fowey's mouth, was once a boro', and sent members to parl. of 11-2 Edw. III. Pop. 720.

POLSHAM tythg. (14) Devizes par. *Mid. Wilts.* near Devizes-89. Pop. 91.

POLSILLAGH vil. (58) Clare bar. *N. Galway*, 7 m. N. of Athenry-120. Pop. 150.

POLSTEAD par. (48) Babergh hund. *SW. Suffolk*, 3 m. NE. of Neyland-57, on a branch of R. Stour. Acres 2810; pop. 989 + 2; poor r. 394*l.* (Cosford U.); real prop. 5648*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Ely) val. 627*l.*, patr. St. John's Coll. Oxon.; church, has 2 brasses of a priest (1460), etc. *P. Park*, T. Cooke, Esq. (?)

Polstow (22) near Heavitree and Exeter, *E. Devon.* has remains of a priory, found. 1146 by Baldwin de Rivers.

Poltaire (33) near Penzance, *SW. Cornwall*, Capt. Scobell.

Poltalloch, near Crinan, *SW. Argyll.* N. Malcolm, Esq.

POLTIMORE par. (22) Wonford hund. *NE. Devon.* 4 m. NE. of Exeter-164, on R. Clist, a branch of the Ex, contains Ratsloe. Acres 1430, with manganese; pop. 264; poor r. 146*l.* (St. Thomas U.); real prop. 3538*l.*; charities 24*l.*, of which 19*l.* to Bampfylde's almsh. St. Mary *Rect.* (Exet.) val. with Huxham 589*l.*, patr. Lord Poltimore, of *P. House*, who takes hence title of baron, and by whose family, the Bampfyldes, the church was built 1390.

POLTON STREET vil. Cockpen par. *Mid. Edinbro'*, 8 m. SSE. of Edinbro'. Pop. 59.

Polvellan (24) at W. Looe, *S. Cornwall*, C. Buller, Esq., in a pretty spot.

POLWARTH par. in the Merse, *Mid. Berwick.* 8 m. SW. of Dunse-44, a pleasant spot, near R. Blackadder, belonged to the Sinclairs and Homes. Size 3½ m. by 2, or 3050 acres, on sandstone (1110 ft. high at Kyles hill, a porphyry peak), with wood, moor, etc.; pop. 260, decreasing; real prop. 8575*l.*; for poor 81*l.* Living (presb. Dunse) val. 195*l.*, patr. Sir H. H. Campbell, Bt., heritor, of Marchmont Ho., near which was Redbraes, the old seat of the Marchmonts; church, b. before 900, and reb. 1378 and 1703, has their vault, a font, etc. Some thorns are still left on the common or 'green' of the song, where people used to dance in old times. Gives title of baron to the Scotts of Merton.

Polwhele House (31) 2 m. NE. of Truro, *W. Cornwall*, R. Polwhele, Esq., son of the antiquary, and descendant of Winus de *Polhal* of the Confessor's time.

P. POMEROY par. (37, 45-6) Dungannon bar. *Mid. Tyrone*, 15 m. E. of Omagh, 105 from Dublin, a petty sess. and police station, once forest, was given by Jas. I. to Sir A. Chichester, and has in the Altmore mountns. ruins of two castles. Acres 15,951, fertile, with mountain, bog, granite, basalt, quartz, lime, iron, and building-stone; pop. 8547 + 36, — of vil. 491. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 527*l.*, patr. Bishop. *P. House*, R. W. Lowry, Esq.; Mulnagore House, Mrs. Stafford. *Fairs*, 2nd Tu. in the month, 1 June, 31 Oct.

POMFRET. See PONTEFRACT, *W. R. York.*

Pomona. See MAINLAND, *Orkney Islds.*

Pompeen, or *Pont Bren-y-ffeiriard*, i. e. Parson's Bridge, *N. Cardigan.* near Ysprythy Cén-faen, crosses the deep bed of R. Rheidiol in a fine spot.

Pond Field End (7) 4 m. SW. of Hertford S. *Herts.* ☞ *P. Street* (47) 5 m. W. of Saffron Walden, *NW. Essex.* ☞ *P. Street* (7) 4 m. NW. of St. Paul's, *Mid. Middlesex*, near Hampstead.

P. PONDER'S END hmlt. (1) Enfield par. *NW. Middlesex*, a stat. on Cambr. rail. 11¾ m. NNE. of London, near Enfield. Lincoln Ho., b. before 1584, was the seat of the Fiennes', earls of Lincoln.

PONDISFORD, or POUNDSFORD, tythg. (21) Pitminster par. *S. Somerset.* 3 m. S. of Taunton -141, has *P. Park*, C. Welman, Esq.; *P. Lodge*, Miss Hawker.

PONDS vil. (22) Rathdown bar. *S. Dublin*, near Rathfarnham-3, on site of a convent. Pop. 228.

Pons Ælii, was a roman station, near NEWCASTLE-ON-TYNE, *S. Northmbrld.* at the 7-arched bridge built by Ælius Hadrian at the end of his Wall.

P. *Ponsanooth* ( ) 6 m. from Truro, *Cornwall.*

PONSONBY par. ( ) Allerdale-above-Derwent ward, *SW. Cumbrld.* 7 m. NNW. of Ravenglass -279, on R. Calder, containing Calder-in-Copeland, was held at the Conquest by the Ponsonbys, now earls Bessborough. Acres 2440, with stone; pop. 187; poor r. 14*l.* (Whitehaven U.); real prop. —*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 113*l.*, patr. E. Stanley, Esq., of *P. Hall*, which was b. 1786, stands in a noble park, with views over the sea to *Wales*, etc. and has, among other relics of the Austhwaites of Dalegarth, a carved bedstead, made as far back as 1345; church, contains some stained glass. A roman camp at *P. Fell.*

Pont Aber Glaslyn (75) or Devil's Bridge, 4 m. NNE. of Tremadoc, borders of *Carnarvon.* and *Merioneth.* crosses R. Avon glâs, or Glâslyn, i. e. blue pool, in a very wild spot among the mountns., and has some salmon and trout fishing. Traces of copper, etc. are found. 'Pont,' a bridge. ☞ P. AR COTHY vil. (42) 5 m. ENE. of Carmarthen, *Mid. Carmrthn.* on R. Cothi, near two old castles. ☞ *P. ar Dawe* (37) near Kilybebyll, *W. Glamorgan.* a one-arched bridge, 80 ft. span, over R. Tawe, made by Edwards, who b. the Pont y Prydd.

P. *Pont ar Dulais* (41) 6 m. S. of Llandeilofawr, *E. Carmarthn.* a fishing station on R. Lougher, where joined by the Dulais. ☞ *P.-ar-Fynach*,

i. e. Monk's Bridge. See *Devil's Bridge, Cardigan.* ☞ *P. ar Ithon* (56) 4 m. NW. by N. of Builth, *N. Brecon.* where R. Ithon joins the Wye. ☞ *P. Cysyllttau* (74) 4 m. E. of Llangollen, *S. Denbigh.* a 19-arched aqueduct carrying Ellesmere canal over the Dee, 1007 ft. long, 12 broad, 126 high, made 1795-1805 by Telford for 47,000*l.* Robertson's great rail. viad. of 19 arches, 1531 ft. long, is near. ☞ *P. Dolanog* (60) 4 m. NE. of Llanfair, *N. Montgomery.* on R. Bechan. ☞ *P. Erwydd* (57) 10 m. E. of Aberystwith, *NE. Cardigan.* a fishing station on R. Rheidol. ☞ *P. Newydd* (79) 3 m. SSW. of St. Asaph, *N. Denbigh.* on the Elwy. ☞ *P. Porthlwyd* (78) 6 m. S. of Conway, *E. Carnarvon.* near the Rhaiadr Mawr fall. ☞ *P. River* ( ) rises near St. Oswald's, and runs 16 m. E. to the R. Blyth, below Ponteland, *SE. Northmbrld.* ☞ P. Rhydvendegaid, or Riddenfigget, vil. (57) 1 m. WNW. of Mynachlogfawr, *NE. Cardigan.* on the Teivi, near Strata Florida abbey. ☞ *P. Ryffith* (79) 2 m. NNE. of Denbigh, *N. Denbigh.* on the Clwyd. ☞ *P. Wilym* (42) near Brecknock, *Mid. Brecon.* now a farm, was the seat of the Havards down to 16th cent.

Pontblyddyn hmlt. (79) Leeswood tnshp. *Mid. Flint.* 2 m. SE. of Mold-191. Living, a *Cur.* (St. As.) val. 70*l.*, patr. Vicar.

* * P. M. ✠. Pontefract, or Pomfret, par. (87) Upper Osgoldcross wap. *W.R. York.* on a hill, 20 m. SSW. of York, 177 from London, near N. Midld. rail. (207 m.) and *Legiolium* or Castleford, on R. Aire and Watling St., including E. Hardwick, Knottingley * (both *curs.*), Monkhill, Carleton *, Tanshelp *, is a sess. and polling town, noted for its liquorice cakes, etc. and nurseries, and called *Kirkby* by the Saxons, but by its present name, it is said, upon the 'breaking of a bridge' (Pons fractus) across the Aire or Wash, — is famous in history for its castle, which was the head of an honour of more than 150 manors, given by the Conqueror to Ilbert de Lacy, who b. it 1080, — was held by his family till 1310, came to Thom. earl of Lancaster (who was executed here 1381 by his kinsman Edw. II. for procuring the death of Gaveston), and John of Gaunt, — was the place where Rich. II. was starved or "hacked to death" 1399, Archbp. Scrope beheaded 1405 by Hen. IV., and Rivers, Grey, etc. murdered by Glo'ster 1483, — was taken 1536 by Aske at the head of "Pilgrimage of Grace," — garrisoned for Ch. I. 1644 by Col. Lowther, besieged 1644 by Col. Lambert till forced to retire by Sir M. Langdale's advance from Oxford, besieged again 1645 and given up to Fairfax, retaken by stratagem 1648 by Col. Morrice (who was the first to coin money in Ch. II.'s name here), and finally taken and dismantled by Lambert 1649; — returns *two* members to parl. (from Jas. I. and twice Edw. I.), the new bounds, by the Reform act, including the old boro' or tnshp., those marked * above, P. Park, and Ferrybridge, — no. of electors 685 (of 10*l.* houses 2567); was first chartered by Rich. III., and under the new act is governed by a mayor (who is returning officer), 4 ald., 12 council., with the style of "may., ald., and burgesses of the boro' or town of P.," and revenue of 632*l.* Acres of par. 4790, — of new boro' 5174, fertile, — of old or tnshp. 1860 (or 2532); pop. 9851 + 60, 10,688, and 4669 (decreasing), in a general trade; houses (tnshp.) 1031, of brick, well built, chiefly in one long street, with 5 chapels, court-house for Easter sessions, townhall (1656), mkt. place with the stump of St. Oswald's cross (taken down 1734), 2 banks, savings bk. (64,089*l.* from 2040 depositors), theatre, library, race-stand, corn mills, Waterloo pillar (1818), Edw. VI.'s free gram. school (58*l.*) with 3 exhibitions at Univers. Coll. Oxon., charity sch. (100*l.*), St. Nicholas' hosp. for 13 (37*l.*) found. by Rob. de Lacy, Knolle's almsh. for 16 (69*l.*) found. Rich. II.'s time, Perfect's hosp. for 6 (59*l.*), Bead Ho. hosp. or workhouse, also Thwaite's hosp. or almsh. for 4 (7*l.*), Cowper's for 4 (9*l.*), M. and R. Frank's for 4 (29*l.*), Watkinson's for 9 (88*l.*), and Union p. house (?); assd. taxes 1811*l.*; poor r. 2001*l.* on 12,766*l.*; real prop. —*l.*; charities 500*l.* St. Giles *Vic.* (Yk.) val. 250*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor, — church, old, but altered, and made parochial 1790; All Saints *Cur.* 150*l.*, Ld. Chancellor, — *ch.* cruciform, 159 ft. by 81, b. (Hen. III.) with large end windows and good lantern, was ruined in the civil war. In the castle, of which only the keep (21 ft. thick) remains, and which covered 7 acres, the Duke of Orleans, taken at Agincourt 1417, was kept prisoner; Edw. IV. was here 1478, Hen. VII. 1486, Hen. VIII. 1540, Jas. I. 1617, Ch. I. 1633. Nothing is left of the following: — St. Thomas's chantry, on the spot where Thom. of Lancaster was beheaded; St. John's benedictine priory at Monkhill, found. 1090 by Rob. de Lacy, which came to the Talbots and Lord Harewood; austin friary and a hosp. by Will. de Tabourer (Edw. I.); white friary by Edmund de Lacy before 1257; dominican house at Friar's Wood (by the 2nd Edmund de Lacy before 1266), where Roger Mowbray was buried; also two colleges and a hosp. (Will. I. and II.); Hen. de Lacy's lepers' hosp. (1286), St. M. Magdalene's hosp. before that date. Archbp. Bramhall was a native (1593-1663), also Lund a barber poet (author of 'Newcastle Rider,' etc.); Johnson the antiquary, a resident; and it gives title of Earl Pomfret to the Fermors. *Pontef.* Sup. *Registry* comprises Ackworth, Badsworth, Brotherton, Castleford, Darrington, Featherston, Ferry-Frystone, Garforth, Hemsworth, Kellington, Kippax, S. Kirkby, Knottingley, Ledsham, Methley, Monk-Frystone, Pontefract-with-All-Saints, Skelbrooke, Kirk-Smeaton, Womersley, Wragby; pop. 34,328 + 330. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D.* Sat. *Fairs,* every other Sat. after York fair, 20 days' fair beginning 20th day after Christmas, Sat. after 13 Feb. 8 Apr. 4 May, Sats. before Palm, Low, and Whit. Sund., Sat. after 12 Sept. 1st Sat. Dec. *Races,* 1st week Aug.

Pontefract Park ext. par. as above, 1 m. NE. Acres 1300; pop. 96 + 4; poor r. 19*l.* (Barwick Incorp.); real prop. 1401*l.*

P. Ponteland, or Pont Island, par. ( ) W. Castle ward, *SE. Northmbrld.* 7 m. NW. of Newcastle-275, on R. Pont, near the Blythe, where Alex. of Scotland made peace with the English 1244, contains Berwick Hill, Callerton, and 9 other tnshps., and belonged to the Bertrams, Erringtons, Silvertops, etc. Acres 15,490, with coal; pop. 1094; poor r. 93*l.* (Castle ward U.); real prop. 19,736*l.*; charities, Coates's free school 13*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Dur.) val. 520*l.*, patr. Merton Coll. Oxon.; church (which had a chantry), is cruciform and part norman, with stained arms and tombs of the Goftons of Eland, Horsleys of Milburn Grange, Ogles of Kirkby, Carrs of Dunston, etc.

Pontem, Ad, of the Romans, was near Thorpe, *Notts.* where the W. branch of Ermine St. crosses Fosseway.

Pontesbury Division (60-1) Ford hund. *W Salop,* contains the pars. of Pontesbury and Habberley; acres 10,920, pop. 3436, houses 698.

P. Pontesbury par. in the above hund. 7 m.

SW. of Shrewsbury-153, on a branch of the Severn, a polling and petty sess. town, containing Cruckton, Longdon *curs.*, Pontesford, Asterley, and 17 other tnshps. Acres 9810; pop. 3311 + 38, — of town 1216, in the lead mines; poor r. 823*l.* (Atcham U.); real prop. 5018*l.*; charities 27*l.*, and a share with EATON BISHOP school. St. George *Rect.* (Heref.) 1st portion val. 800*l.*, patr. Rev. H. Harrison; 2nd portion with Cruckton 825*l.*, Queen's Coll. Oxon.; 3rd portion 483*l.*, W. E. S. Owen, Esq.; church, was collegiate for 3 prebendaries, etc. ✠ P. DEANERY, archdy. of Salop, dioc. of Hereford, contains the benefices in Chirbury and Ford hunds. with Brace-Meole *vic.*, Buttington *cur.*, Criggion *c.*, Forden *c.*, Montgomery *rect.*, Pulverbatch *r.*, Ratlinghope *c.*, Shrawardine *r.*, Snead *r.*, Sutton *r.*, Minsterley *c.*, Woolaston *c.*

PONTESFORD tnshp. in the above par. 1 m. SE. Pop. 283.

PONTFADOG (74) near Llangollen, *SE. Denbigh.* is a *Cur.* (St. As.) val. —*l.*, patr. —.

PONTFAEN par. (40) Kemess hund. *N. Pembroke.* 4 m. SSW. of Newport-150. Acres 600; pop. 52; poor r. 26*l.* (Haverfd. U.); real prop. 363*l.* St. Bernard *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 72*l.*, patr. H. Rees, Esq. of *P. House*, through the Laugharnes.

PONTFATHEW vil. (59) Gwyddalfynydd tnshp. *SW. Merioneth.* near Towyn-217.

PONTISBRIGHT. See CHAPEL, *Essex.*

PONTLLANYCHAIARN vil. (57) Lower Llanbadarn-y-Croyddin tnshp. *NW. Cardigan.* near Aberystwith-208.

PONT-NEDD-FYCHAN, or P. NEATH VAUGHAN, hmlt. ( ) 11 m. NE. of Neath, *Glamorgan.* and *Brecon.* border, at the head of that vale, a wild mountain spot near the falls of the Hepste (50 ft.), Mellte (300 and 70 ft.), Purthen (90 and 40 ft.), Llech (70 ft.), and Sychryd. Porth-yr-Ogof cave, Bwa Maen rock, and a logan stone, are also seen.

Pontnewydd (36) near Pont-y-Pool, *Mid. Monmouth.* has some tin works. Living, a *Cur.* (Llan.) val. 54*l.*, patr. Incumbent of Trevethin.

PONTON, GREAT, par. (70) Grantham soke, *SW. Lincoln.* 3 m. S. of Grantham-110, on R. Witham and Ermine St., where roman coins, pavements, bricks, urns, etc., have been found, is by some thought to be *Ad Pontem.* Acres 2930; pop. 496 + 5; poor r. 139*l.* (Granth. U.); real prop. 3159*l.*; charities, Archer's school 53*l.* Holy Cross *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 463*l.*, patr. Preb. of N. Grantham; church, built 1519, by Ellis a merchant, has a good pinnacled steeple 78 ft. high. ☞ P., LITTLE, par. Winnibriggs wap. as above, 1 m. N. Acres 1490; pop. 212 + 1; poor r. 57*l.*; real prop. 2318*l.* St. Guthlake *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 336*l.*, patr. Rev. Dr. Dowdeswell.

Pontoon (48) a strip of land between Loughs Cullen and Conn, *Mid. Mayo*, having a bridge across the passage between the two lakes, and an inn close to it, which has a fine view.

PONTOP vil. ( ) Collierley tnshp. *N. Durham*, 9 m. SW. of Gateshead-174, near *P. Pike*, 1018 ft. high.

Pontrilas (43) 10 m. SW. of Hereford, *SW. Hereford.*

PONTYFEREM vil. (40) Cilcarw hmlt. *S. Carmarthen.* 5 m. SE. of Carmarthen-218.

Pont-y-Glyn (74) 6 m. W. of Corwen, *SW. Denbigh.* on a branch of R. Dee, is also called *P.-llyn-Dyffws*, and stands near a fall of the Glyn. ☞ *P.-y-Newydd* (79) 4 m. NE. of Denbigh, *N. Denbigh.* ☞ *P.-y-Pair* (75) 3 m. S. of Llanrwst, borders of *Carnarvon.* and *Denbigh.* in a wild spot on R. Lligwy, near Waterloo Bridge, on the Conway.

P. M. PONT-Y-POOL tnshp. (36) Trevethin par. Up. Abergavenny hund. *Mid. Monmouth.* 16 m. SW. of Monmouth, 149 from London, among the hills, on R. Avon Llwyd, near Brecon canal and Mynydd-Maen (1531 ft.), a polling and petty sessions town, where japanned wares were first established by Allgood (Ch. II.), and ironworks by the Hanburys (1565), who first made tinned and sheet iron here 17th cent. Pop. 2865, in the collieries and lime works, the iron, tin, and japan manufacts.; houses 522, straggling, with 13 chapels, theological institution, 2 banks, savings bk. (16,409*l.* from 532 depositors), brewery, gasworks, furnaces, etc.; poor r. —*l.*; real prop. —*l.* St. James *Cur.* (Llan.) val. 84*l.*, patr. Vicar of Llanover. *P. Park*, Lord Sudeley, has some Murillos, and a noble view from the grounds; Trosnant, E. Phillips, Esq. Tram rails. go to the lime, coal, ironstone, and other pits around. *Pont-y-P. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Glascoed, Goytrey, Gwehellog, Gwernesney, Kemeys Commander, Llanbaddock, Llangibby, Llangevieu, Llanthewy Vach, Llantrissent, Llanvrechva (Lower and Upper), Llanvihangel Pontymoyle, Llandegveth, Llanhilleth, Llanthowell, Mamhilad, Monkswood, Panteague, Trevethin, Trostrey, Usk; acres —, pop. 25,037, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1785 (out-door 1680), expend. 4086*l.*, prop. rated 70,934*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 25,038 + 94: 61 deaths from cholera in 1849. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the Registry, except Usk sub-dist., Glascoed, Llandegveth, Llangibby, which go to Usk. *Mkt. D.* Sat. *Fairs*, 2, 22 Apr. 5 July, 10 Oct., horses, cattle, cheese, etc.

P. PONT-Y-PRID, or NEWBRIDGE (36) 5 m. NW. of Caerphilly, *E. Glamorgan.* so called from Pont-y-tu-pridd or 'bridge of the mud house' (a hut which stood here), which was made 1751, after two failures, by the self-taught architect Edwards, is one arch, 140 ft. span, rising 35 ft., 15 ft. broad, 2½ thick at the top, and pierced with 3 holes on each side to lessen the weight; an echo under it repeats 9 times. See NEWBRIDGE, for the great iron and other works.

Pont-y-Wall (42) 1 m. NW. of Talgarth, *N. Brecon.* T. Philips.

P. POOL (31) 2 m. W. of Redruth, *SW. Cornwall.* ☞ *Pool, The*, in the Thames. See LONDON (under 'Commerce'). ☞ POOL. See WELSHPOOL, *Montgmry.* ☞ POOL vil. Muckart par. *S. Perth.* close to Muckart. Pop. 179. ☞ POOL tnshp. (87) Brotherton par. *W. R. York.* 4 m. NE. of Pontefract-177, is joined to Byrome and its park, seat of Sir J. Ramsden, Bt.

Pool Bay, 4 m. N. of Sumburgh Head, *S. Shetld. Islds.* ☞ *P. Hall* (61) 3 m. WSW. of Wolverhampton, *SW. Stafford.* ☞ *P. House* (63) 5 m. NW. of Leicester, *Mid. Leicest.* J. Pares, Esq.

POOL HUNDRED (60) *E. Montgomery.* contains the par. of Llanfechan, and parts of Guilsfield, Llansaintffraid, and Meifod; pop. 3729, houses 726.

Pool Mine (32) 1 m. NE. of Camborne, *SW. Cornwall.* ☞ P., NETHER and OVER, tnshps. (79, 80) Eastham par. *NW. Cheshire*, 7 m. NNW. of Chester-183. Pop. 32 and 96. ☞ *P. Park* (79) 2 m. SW. of Ruthin, *Mid. Denbigh.* Lord Bagot. ☞ P., SOUTH, par. (24) Coleridge hund. *S. Devon.* 4 m. SE. of Kingsbridge-208, on Salcombe Creek, contains NORTH P. hmlt. and Frogmoor. Acres 2260; pop. 555; poor r. 247*l.* (Kingsbr. U.); real prop. 3408*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. Cyriac *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 486*l.*, patr. Mrs. Treby, etc.

Poolanass, or *Lower Lough* (23) N. Ballinacor bar. *Mid. Wicklow*, in the vale of Glendalough,

near *P. Brook*, and the ruins of Our Lady's ch., St. Kevin's Kitchen, round tower, etc.

Poolbeg Lights (19) at the end of S. Wall, *E.* Bulwn, in Dublin bay, lat. 53° 20′ N., long. 6° 9′ W., built up 1768, are 68 ft. high, and seen 12 m.

Pooldoody (3) E. side of Ballyvaughan bay, *N. Clare*, is a fishing creek with an oyster bed.

POOLE tnshp. (73) Acton par. *S. Cheshire*, 2 m. N. of Nantwich-164, near Chester canal. Acres 790; pop. 201; poor r. 94*l.* (Nantw. U.); real prop. 1846*l.* *P. Hall*, W. Massey, Esq., through the Elcockes, — an old timbered house.

POOLE hmlt. (25) Sourton par. *Mid. Devon.* 4 m. SW. of Okehampton-195, under Dartmoor.

* * **P. M.** POOLE (16) county of itself, locally in Cogdean hund. *SE. Dorset.* 23 m. E. of Dorchester, 101 from London, a sess. town, coast-gd. station, and port, on a neck of land in *P. Bay*, in the Channel, where Charles X. landed 1830, — was held, as part of Canford, by Will. Longsword (who chartered it), the Plantagenets, Lacies, Montacutes, etc., the Webbs of Oldstock, now by the Guests of Dowlais, etc., — sent 4 ships to the siege of Calais (Edw. III.), but was a poor fishing place in Leland's time, and sided zealously against Ch. I., for which the walls, etc., were reduced by his son; returns *two* members to parl. (from Hen. VI., and once or more Edw. III.), the new bounds, by the Reform Bill, including the town, Hamworthy, Longfleet, Parkstone, — no. of electors 522 (of 10*l.* houses 2426); is divided into 2 wards under the new act, governed by a mayor (who is returning officer, and admiral of *port*), 6 ald., 18 council., with the style of "may., bailiffs, burgesses, commonalty of the town of P.," and revenue of 1745*l.* Acres of new boro' 6040 (?), — of old, or town, 170 (or 172), poor sandy soil; pop. 8449, and 6093 (?), in the coasting and foreign trade, also in the oyster fisheries (54 hands) which have decayed, rope, sail, sacking, and net making (41), shipbuilding (41); houses (town) 1303, well built, in several good streets, with 2 churches, 6 chapels, guildhall and mkt. ho. b. 1761 by the town members, old town-hall (1572) and prison, woolhouse or king's hall close to the town house (reb. 1822) or merchants' room, ship yards and long quay, vegetable and fish mkts. (1827), gas works (1833), two steam flour mills, wooden bridge to Hanworthy (1837), custom house (which a party of smugglers broke open 1747) reb. 1813 after a fire, public library (b. 1830) by the town members, 2 banks, savings bk. (30,152*l.* from 828 depositors), Harbin's free school (16*l.*) where Lewis (a native, and author of "Hist. of Thanet,") was educated, Sunday sch. (5*l.*), Rogers' almshouses (18*l.*), Garland's (34*l.*), and White's almsh., — old almsh. in Church St. (b. before 1429), Union p. house; assd. taxes 1702*l.*; poor r. 3416*l.* on 14,021*l.*; real prop. 12,256*l.*; charities 210*l.*, of which Lester's for the clergyman 77*l.* St. James *Cur.* (Sal.) val. 307*l.*, patr. J. M. Elwes, Esq., — church, reb. 1820, for 2,000*l.*, has a stained E. window, carved mahogany altar-piece, with tomb to Hardy the nonconformist, and Joliffe, who took a privateer (as below); St. Paul *Cur.* —*l.*, Trustees, — *ch.* b. 1832-3. There was a friary here, and the plague raged 1665. An old gate and wall of Rich. III.'s time are in Clement's alley; the Town cellars, on the quay, are ancient. *P. Bay* has 3 to 10 fath. and a safe anchorage at Studland with W. wind; hence there is a passage ¼ m. wide by the bar (which shifts, and has 6 to 15 ft. water only) to *P. Harbour*, which is about 35 m. in circuit, with many sandbanks, and including Brownsea (Sir F. Foster, Bt.), Furze, Stone, Green, Round and Long Islds., and Wareham, Arne, and Hole bays or creeks; a channel with 2 to 6 fath. leads up to the town, and has 2 fixed *lights* 37 and 16 ft. high, put up 1848, and seen 6 m., behind which is Longford bay and Perguin's islds. Port charges are low, and there are 2 m. of quay. From the position of this harb. with respect to the Solent, the tide flows 6 hrs., ebbs and flows 1½ hrs., and then ebbs 3 hrs., so that it comes up *four* times, instead of twice, a day. In 1846, 106 sail of 12,976 tons (69 being under 50 t. each, 26 built in the colonies), and 1 steamer of 74 t. belonged to the port, which has Swanage for subport; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 569 sail of 35,346, and 820 of 46,772 tons (besides 102 steamers of 7446 t. *inw.* and *outw.*), — from and to 'colonies' 31 of 4263, and 61 of 10,493 t. (besides 3 foreigners of 104 t. *outw.*), — from and to 'foreign ports' 99 of 10,143, and 12 of 1227 t. (besides 10 foreigners of 1300, and 6 of 1144 t., and 1 foreign steamer of 73 t. *inw.* and *outw.*); total customs 8856*l.* Trade, in fish (with Newfoundland), timber (Canada), clay for the potteries, furs, wine, tea, etc. R. Gibbon a divine, and Sir P. Thompson the antiquary, were natives, — also W. Thompson, who, 1695, with a man and boy in a small sloop, captured an armed privateer off Cherbourg with 16 men on board, after 2 hours' fight. Parkstone Ho., —; Upton Ho., Sir E. Doughty, Bt. A roman way went to Wareham; a branch rail. to the S. Western was opened 1847. It publishes the 'P. and Dorsetsh. Herald' newspaper. *Poole P. L. Union*, contains the boro' above, Canford, Kinson, Lytchett (Minster and Matravers); acres 24,852, pop. 12,074, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1418 (out-door 1206), expend. 5487*l.*, prop. rated 36,994*l.* Sup. Registry comprises the same; pop. 12,076 + 102 : 31 deaths from cholera in 1849. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the registry, except Canford, which goes to Wimborne. *Mkt. Ds.* Mond. and Th. *Fairs*, 1-9 May, 2-10 Nov. [See J. Sydenham's 'History of P.']

POOLE tnshp. ( ) Otley par. *W. R. York.* 8 m. E. of Otley-205, at the bridge on R. Wharfe, of which *P. Bank* hill has a fine view. Acres 810; pop. 363 + 5; poor r. 45*l.* (Carlton Incorp.); real prop. 1989*l.*; charities 3*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 69*l.*, patr. Vicar.

POOLE KEYNES par. (34) Malmesbury hund. *N. Wilts.* 6 m. WNW. of Cricklade-83, near Cheltenham rail. Acres 1110; pop. 184 + 2; poor r. 99*l.* (Cirencester U.); real prop. 1790*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 342*l.*, patr. Duchy of Lancaster.

Poole's Hole (81) 1½ m. W. of Buxton, *NW. Derby.* a limestone cavern 900 ft. long, with many stalactite pillars in it, called Queen of Scots' pillar, Poole's saddle, Ladies' toilet, etc. ☞ P. LODGE ext. par. (44) Leafield chplry. *W. Oxford.* 4 m. NW. of Witney-65, in Wychwood Forest.

P. POOLEWE, or POLEWE, par. *q. s.* in Gairloch par. *W. Ross.* 230 m. from Edinbro', 45 W. by N. of Dingwall, on Lochs Ewe and Mare. Size 20 m. by 12; pop. 2529. Living (presb. Glenelg) val. 120*l.*, patr. Crown; church, b. 1828. A steamer goes across the Minch to Stornoway.

P. POOLEY hmlt. ( ) High Barton tnshp. *N. Westmrld.* 4 m. SW. of Penrith-283, on R. Eamont.

Pooley Manor (62) Polesworth par. *N. Warwick.* 4 m. NW. of Atherstone-107, on Coventry canal, seat of —, and very ancient looking, belonged to the Marmions of Tamworth, and the Cokayns, who b. it (Hen. VIII.).

Poolmerick vil. (35) 1½ m. SW. of Chepstow, *SE. Monmouth.* near *P. House*, G. Jones, Esq.

Poolnasherry Bay (56, 66) a creek at the Shannon's mouth, *S. Clare*, 3 m. W. of Kilrush, is used by boats carrying turf.

Poolvash ( ) 2 m. W. of Castletown, *I. of Man*, has a good quarry of marble, and a salt spring.

Poor Hole hmlt. (3) St. Peter par. *NE. Kent*, near Margate-72.

Poorstock Liberty (18) Bridport divis. *W. Dorset.* contains part of Poorstock par.; acres 3680, pop. 436, houses 91. ☞ Poorstock par. in the above lib. and Eggerton hund. 4 m. SE. of Beaminster-137, containing W. Milton *cur.*, Mappercombe, S. Poorton-cum-Loscombe, and Witherston, was once a mkt. town. Acres 3680; pop. 1090 + 7; poor r. 826*l.* (Beamins. U.); real prop. 2130*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Sal.) val. with W. Milton 195*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.

Poorton, North, par. (18) Beaminster Forum hund. *W. Dorset.* 3 m. SE. of Beaminster-137, contains Loscombe. Acres 1450; pop. 112 + 3; poor r. 37*l.*; real prop. 1627*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 75*l.*, patr. Rev. W. Jenkyns. ☞ P., South, cum-Loscombe tythg. in the above and Poorstock pars. Pop. 114.

Pope's Field (7) 1 m. W. of Hatfield, *Mid. Herts.* ☞ *P. Hayes* (62) 5 m. NE. of Birmingham, *NW. Warwk.* ☞ *P. Villa* (7) at Twickenham, *S. Middlesex*, on the Thames, belonging to Earl Howe, was reb. near the site of the poet's house (which Lady Howe pulled down 1807), where he translated part of Homer, wrote the Dunciad, etc. and died 1744. His willow stood till 1801.

Popeley Gate hmlt. (88) Gomersall tnshp. *W. R. York.* 3 m. NW. of Dewsbury-187.

Popham par. (12) Lower Bermondspit hund. *N. Hants.* 7 m. SW. of Basingstoke-45, was the head seat of the Pophams. Acres 1670; pop. 99; poor r. 55*l.* (Basings. U.); real prop. 1087*l.* St. Catherine *Cur.* with Mitcheldever.

P. Poplar, All Saints, par. (1) Ossulstone hund. Tower Hamlets boro', *SE. Middlesex*, 3 m. E. of St. Paul's, between the Limehouse and Blackwall reaches of the Thames, and traversed by Blackwall rail., includes W. India Docks, Blackwall, and I. of Dogs, was given by Will. of Wykeham to St. Mary de Grace abbey at Tower Hill, held by Ch. I. when Prince of Wales, and remained part of Stepney up to 1817. Pop. 20,342 + 550, in the docks, Green's and other ship yards; houses 3135, with 2 churches, 6 chapels, —town-hall (1770) on site of an older one, with a portrait of Green the shipbuilder (died 1849), who found. the free school, also the sailors' home and chapel near it (1841, by W. Hosking), Blackwall free sch. and E. India Road school, —K-police stat., large warehouses round the docks, pearl ash, rope, chain cable, and Seaward's steam factories, Smith's wire-rope works (where a rope of 1300 yds. of entire metal, was made 1848, weighing 4 tons 14 cwt.), free school (240*l.*), national sch. (24*l.*), Green's school, E. India Company's almshouses (for 22) and school, Johnson's shipwrights' almsh. (29*l.*), Mrs. Hawes's almsh. (9*l.*), savings bk. (31,232*l.* from 1261 depositors), hospital, and Union p. house; poor r. 9229*l.* on 132,076*l.*; real prop. 194,290*l.*; charities 379*l.*, besides a share in some at Stepney. Living, a *Rect.* (Lon.) val. 632*l.*, Brasen. Coll. Oxon.,—church, b. 1821-3, by C. Hollis, for 33,077*l.*, with a spire 161 ft. high; St. Mary or E. I. Company's chapel, 500*l.*, Directors, —*ch.* b. 1650-4, and since reb., has tombs of the Dethicks (both heralds) of *P. House*, Ainsworth the dictionary writer, Steevens (a native 1736-1800) the commentator on Shakspeare (by Flaxman, with lines by Hayley), Dr. Ridley (of the martyr's family) with epitaph by Bp. Louth, and his son, who wrote 'Tales of the Genii.' A good decorated eng. wesleyan chapel was b. 1848 by Wilson of Bath for 7350*l.* Steele studied alchemy here. The W. India Docks, which run across the I. of Dogs, were made 1800-2, cost 1,200,000*l.*, and fill 204 acres, —including import dock 30 acres (with warehouses for sugar, coffee, rum, dyewoods, etc.), export dock 24 ac., and basins at both ends near Limehouse and Blackwall, opening to the river. Close to these are a timber dock, the S. dock or canal ¾ m. long, 200 ft. wide, made 1799 for 138,900*l.*, and E. India Docks (see Blackwall). Borough-english custom prevails. *Popl. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. of Bow, Bromley, and Poplar; acres 2177, pop. 31,091, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2543 (*out-door* 1817), expend. 13,012*l.*; prop. rated 173,980*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 31,122 + 606; births 1266 (615 being females, 30 illegit.), — deaths 882, — marriages 338, of which 171 persons signed with marks. It is divided between Bow and Whitechapel New County Court districts.

Poplar Row ( ) 6 m. NNW. of Stockton, *SE. Durham.* ☞ *P. Vale* (9) near Monaghan, *Mid. Monaghan.*

Poppleton, Nether, par. ( ) York Ainsty, *W. R. York.* 3 m. NW. of York-199, on E. and W. Yorksh. rail. and R. Ouse, contains Upper Poppleton as below. Acres 1150; pop. 336 + 8; poor r. 81*l.* (Gt. Ouseburn Incorp.); real prop. 1731*l.* All Saints *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 155*l.*, patr. Archbp.; church, old. ☞ P., Over, chplry. in the above and St. Mary Bishophill Junior pars. 1 m. SW. Acres 1340; pop. 373 + 6; poor r. 62*l.* (Gt. Ouseb. Incorp.); real prop. 1678*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Copmanthorpe.

Popton (38) 1 m. S. of Milford, *SW. Pembroke.* on Milford Haven.

P. ✠. Porchester, or Portchester, par. (11) Portsdown hund. *SE. Hants.* 2 m. ESE. of Fareham-73, on S. West. rail., at the top of Portsmouth harb. under Portsdown Hill, was the Roman *Portus Magnus* (whence ways went to Winchester and Chichester), *Caer Peris* of the Britons, *Portceastre* of the Saxons, — was held, with its old castle, by Q. Margaret (Edw. I.), and came through the Nortons to Thistlethwayte of Southwick. Acres 1110, once forest; pop. 767 + 3; poor r. 336*l.* (Fareh. U.); real prop. 3794*l.*; charities 12*l.* besides Thistlethwayte's school (100*l.*). St. Mary *Vic.* (Win.) val. 171*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, within the castle walls, part norman, with an old font, etc., was once cruciform, and belonged to the priory which Hen. II. moved to Southwick. The original roman walls, which are 620 ft. by 610, and enclose 5 acres (now turned into public gardens), are moated, 8 to 12 ft. thick, 18 high, with a parapet all round, 16 or 17 small round towers, norman gateways, postern, sally-ports, etc.; at the NW. corner is the keep 115 ft. by 65 (where the French prisoners were kept), including the old great tower 58 ft. by 57, and — high, and remains of a gate, chapel, hall, staircase, etc. of various dates down to Eliz. Gives title of baron to Earl Carnarvon; and a pleasant walk leads to the Nelson column, on the hill.

Porgus, or *Turbot, Bank*, 3 m. W. of Linney Hd., *SW. Pembroke.* has 6 to 10 fath. on it, and is ¾ m. long.

Poringland, Great, or East, par. (66) Henstead hund. *E. Norfolk*, 5 m. SSE. of Norwich -108. Acres 1740; pop. 520; poor r. 299*l.* (Henst. U.); real prop. 3223*l.*; charities, fuel allotment

34*l*. All Saints *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 250*l*., patr. Rev. S. Brereton, rector; church, reb. 1432. ☞ P., Little, or West, par. as above. Acres with Gt. Poringland; pop. 57; poor r. —*l*.; real prop. —*l*. St. Michael *Rect.* with Howe.

Porkington, Upper and Lower, tnshps. (74) Selattyn par. *NW. Salop*, 1 m. NW. of Oswestry -17*l*. Pop. 1128; real prop. 8079*l*. *P. House*, W. O. Gore, Esq., M. P.

P. Porlock par. (20) Carhampton hund. *NW. Somerset.* 5 m. W. of Minehead-163, a decayed mkt. town, in a fine spot on the cliffs (in some parts 300 ft. high) of *P. Bay* (the saxon *Portelocu*), in the Bristol Channel, containing P. Weir and P. West hmlts. (pop. 106 and 100), Bossington, and Yearnor, was a seat of the W. Saxon kings, attacked by the danish pirates 918, and burnt 1052 by Harold, whose camp is seen. Acres 7850; pop. 892+6, in a small coast and fishing trade; poor r. 330*l*. (Williton U.); real prop. 2662*l*.; charities, Rogers's for poor 107*l*. St. Dubritius *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 339*l*., patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, old, 96 ft. long, with a decorated tomb and effigies of the Rogerses, etc; S. Hales was rector. Vessels may lie here in 5 to 8 fath. with fair weather. *P. House*, J. W. Blathwayte, Esq. *Fairs*, Th. before 13 Sept. 11 Oct. 12 Nov. cattle, sheep.

Port of the Saxons, was Portland, *Dorset.* ☞ Port vil. ( ) Banagh bar. *S. Donegal*, 5 m. WSW. of Mount Charles-147, *on* Inver bay, has a quay, and a rock off it. Pop. 198. *Fairs*, 14 Mar. 12 May, 26 June, 26 Aug. 5 Nov. 15 Dec. ☞ Port par. (15-6, 18-9) Ferrard bar. *SE. Louth*, 4 m. E. of Dunleer-38. Acres 1804, good land; pop. 868+6,—of vil. 138. Living, a *Vic.* with Rathdrummin. Seafield, H. L. Brabazon, Esq.

Port-Allan, 2 m. E. of Whithorn-144, *SE. Wigton.* a creek on Wigton Bay. ☞ *P. Allan*, or *Pow of Errol*, Errol par. *E. Perth.* 7 m. E. of Perth-40, a creek in Firth of Tay.

P. *Port-Askaig*, NE. side of Islay, *W. Argyll.* on the Sound of Islay, under a range of hills, has a pier, etc., and a ferry to Jura.

P. Port-Bannatyne vil. Rothesay par. *N. Bute.* 2 m. N. of Rothesay, a watering place near Kames Bay and Cast. Pop. 326, fishermen.

P. *Port Carlisle* ( ) 5 m. NW. of Carlisle, *N. Cumbrld.* at R. Eden's mouth. ☞ P. Charlotte vil. Kilchoman par. in Islay, *W. Argyll.* 15 m. SW. of Port Askaig, on Loch Indal. ☞ *P. Clarence.* See Clarence, *Durham.* ☞ *P. Oon* ( ) ¾ m. SW. of Giant's Causeway, *N. Antrim*, has a basaltic sea cave, more than 300 ft. long. ☞ P. Dinorwig, or Aber Pwll (78) Llanfairys Gaer par. *W. Carnarvon.* 3 m. NNE. of Carnarvon-235, on Menai Strait, has a harb. for 100-ton ships, for exporting the slates, which are brought down by a rail. 7 m. long from Assheton Smith's Dinorwig quarries. ☞ *P.-Downie*, 2 m. W. of Falkirk-24, *NE. Stirling.* on the Union canal, where it joins the Forth and Clyde canal. ☞ P.-Dundas vil. Glasgow city, *NE. Lanark.* at the end of the Forth and Clyde and Monkland canals, on the Clyde, was called after Lord Dundas, and has a basin, etc. Pop. 158. ☞ *P. Edgar*, 1 m. W. of Queensferry-11, *N. Linlithgow.* on Frith of Forth, where Geo. IV. embarked for England 1822 from Hopetoun Ho. ☞ *P. Elliot* (25) near St. Germans, *SE. Cornwall*, on R. Tidi, seat of Earl St. Germans, includes part of the old priory, and has portraits of the Elliots from 1565 (by Reynolds, etc.), also of Locke, Hampden, Rubens, etc.—besides an 'Old Man' by Rembrandt and Q. Matsys (jointly), and Rembrandt's 'Bel and the Dragon.' ☞ P. Ellen, or Ellinor, vil. Kildalton par. in Islay, *SW. Argyll.* opposite Gigha, near Mull of Islay, has a distillery, a quay b. 1826-32, and fixed *light*, 50 ft. high, put up 1833, and seen 11 m. Pop. 904. ☞ P. Elphinstone vil. Kintore par. Garioch district, *S. Aberdeen.* 4 m. S. of Inverury-126. Pop. 112. ☞ P. Erin, or Iron, vil. ( ) 2 m. N. of Spanish Head, *I. of Man*, on *P. E. Bay*, near the Bradda mines. ☞ *P. Gavorn* (30) near Port Isaac, as below, *N. Cornwall*, a small fishing place.

* P. M. Port-Glasgow par. Lower Ward, *N. Renfrew.* 13 m. NW. of Renfrew, 63 from Edinbro', on Frith of Clyde and Glasg. and Greenk. rail., including Newark *q. s.*, belonged to the Maxwells till 1688, when it was bought for a port to Glasgow city, and remained part of Kilmalcolm till 1695; is a parl. burgh under the Reform act, contributory to Kilmarnock (elect. 184); was first chartered 1775, and by the late act is governed by a provost, 2 bailies, 9 council., with a revenue of 3061*l*. Size 844 acres, rising 400 ft. behind the town; pop. 7007+181,—of burgh 6973, in the shipping trade (which in '48 employed 74 vessels of 12,952 tons belonging to the port); houses 1384, neatly built, with 3 chapels,—town house, b. 1815 in grecian style for 12,000*l*., with spire of 150 ft.,—gaol, mkt. house, 4 banks, custom ho., library, theatre, Beaton's and 8 other schools; real prop. 16,844*l*.; for poor 2056*l*. Living (presb. Paisley) val. 280*l*., patr. Glasg. Town Council; church, b. 1823. The two tidal harbours, with a fixed *light* on W. quay, include a graving-dock, b. 1762 (the oldest in Scotland), and Newark dock of 12 acres, made for 40,000*l*.; timber, etc. is imported, but the trade has rather declined since the Clyde was deepened and ships go straight to Glasgow. In 1846, 67 sail of 13,009 tons (34 being under 50 t. each) belonged to the port; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 98 sail of 9689, and 22 of 2327 tons (besides 1 steamer of 210 t. *inw.*),—from and to 'colonies' 53 of 24,209, and 47 of 23,456 t.,—from and to 'foreign ports' 15 of 4557, and 10 of 5992 t. (besides 3 foreigners of 1375 t. *inw.*); total customs 135,848*l*. The Maxwells' old seat, Newark Cast., has upon it, 'The Blissinge of God, be Herein, anno 1597.' *Mkt. D.* Frid.

Port-Gordon vil. Rathven par. *N. Banff.* 8 m. NW. of Keith-136, on Moray Frith, close to Port Tannachie. Pop. 457, fishermen, etc. ☞ P.-Gower vil. Loth par. *E. Suthrld.* 2 m. SW. of Helmsdale-246, founded by the Sutherland family. Pop. 236, fishermen. ☞ *P. Hopetoun*, SW. side of Edinbro', *N. Edinb.* is the basin of the Union canal. ☞ *P. House* (25) 4 m. SW. of Crusheen, *Mid. Clare*, H. O'Loughlin, Esq., on Lough Dromore. ☞ *P. Isaac* (30) 6 m. W. of Camelford, *N. Cornwall*, a sub-port to Padstow, on *P. Bay*, in Bristol channel, has a small coasting trade, and a *mkt.* on Frid. Antimony is found.

Port Kerry. See Kerry, *Montgomery.* ☞ *P. le Murry.* See *Port St. Mary*, below. ☞ *P. Mary Bay*, Berwick par. *S. Kirkcudbt.* 5 m. SE. of Kirkcudbright, on the bay, is a pretty spot where Mary Q. of Scots, after leaving Dundrennan ab., embarked in her flight to England.

P. Port Menteith, or Port of Monteath, par., in Menteith, *S. Perth.* 34 m. SW. by S. of Perth, 48 from Edinbro', on R. Forth and *Stirlg.* border, near L. Vennachar and Aberfoyle, contains Gartmore *q. s.*, Ruskie, Tomachar, and part of Norrieston, besides Menteith lake (on R. Goodie), with Inchmachome abbey ruins. Size 8 m. by 5, fertile; pop. 1446, decreasing; real prop.

8266*l.*; for poor 143*l.* Living (presb. Dumblane) val. 270*l.*, patr. Erskine of Cardross. Gartmore, — Graham, Esq. ☞ *P. Mahon* (52) 3 m. NW. of Potton, *NE. Beds.* ☞ P. St. Mary vil. ( ) Rushen par. *SW. Isle of Man*, 4 m. WSW. of Castletown, on Balvash Bay, has a fixed *light*, 25 ft. high, put up 1812, and seen 9 m. Pop. 486, in the lime quarries and fisheries. At Spanish Head, are rents in the cliff 300 ft. deep. ☞ P. Penrhyn hmlt. (78) Llandegai par. *NE. Carnarvon.* 1 m. ESE. of Bangor-236, within that boro', at R. Cegid's mouth (Aber-Cegid), was made 1790 by the Penrhyns of *P. Castle* for their slate quarries (to which a rail. runs 5 m. long), and has 900 ft. quay room, with water for 300-ton ships. ☞ P. Talbot vil. (37) Aberavon par. *W. Glamorgan.* at R. Avon's mouth on Swansea bay, belonging to C. Talbot, Esq. of Margam Ab., has a harb. made 1836 by H. Palmer (by cutting a new channel 100 ft. wide), for the Copper Miners' Company's coal, iron, tin, and copper works. A monster iron bar of 62½ ft. (56 lbs. to the yard), was brought down Cwm Avon rail. and shipped Feb. 1851. ☞ P. Vallin vil. ( ) Maughold par. *NE. Isle of Man*, 5 m. ESE. of Ramsey. Pop. 67, in the iron and lead mines.

P. Port William vil. (29) Mochrum par. *S. Wigton.* 9 m. SW. of Wigton-132, a sub-port to Dumfries, on Luce Bay, found. 1770 by the Maxwells of Merton. Pop. 634, in the shipping trade.

Portacaron (54) near Oughterard, *N. Galway.*

Portachuilla vil. (85) Murrisk bar. *SW. Mayo*, in Clare Isld.

Portacloy Harbour (1) 1 m. E. of Benwee Head, *N. Mayo*, 11 m. NNW. of Belmullet-199, is a coast-gd. station, near the Arch, the Parlour cavern, etc.

P. M. Portadown vil. (9) E. and W. O'Neilland bars. *N. Armagh*, 10 m. NE. of Armagh, 82 from Dublin, a petty sess. and chief police station, at the bridge on R. Bann, belonging to the Duke of Manchester, grew out of a castle of the M'Canns, — was given by Jas. I. to W. Powell, Esq., and by Chas. I. to the Obyns, who settled it. Pop. 2505 + 91, in the linen and cotton manufact., corn and carrying trade; houses 479, with church, 2 chapels, mkt. place, 2 banks, dispensary, distillery, brewery, 7 schools, bridge. Living, a *Cur.* (Arm. C.) val. 110*l.*, patr. Incumbent of Drumcree. Ballyworkan, G. Pepper, Esq. *Mkt. D.* Sat. *Fairs*, 3rd Sat. in the month, Easter and Whit. Mon.

P. M. Portaferry vil. (32) Ballyphilip par. Ards bar. *E. Down*, 8 m. NE. of Downpatrick, 103 from Dublin, a petty sess., police, and coast-gd. station, and port at the mouth of Lough Strangford at the ferry to Strangford, belongs, through the De Courcys and Savages, to A. Nugent, Esq., of *P. House*, a great benefactor. Pop. 2107, in a good coast trade; houses 453, with Ballyphilip church, 3 chapels, mkt. house (defended against the rebels 1798), distillery, quay. De Courcy's castle, in ruins, near *P. House. Mkt. D.* Sat. *Fairs*, 1 Jan. 13 Feb. Tu. after 12 May, 13 Nov.

* P. M. Portarlington vil. (34) Cloneyhurk and Lea pars. Upper Philipstown and Portnahinch bars. *King's* and *Queen's Cos.* 10 m. SSE. of Philipstown, 44 from Dublin, on Gt. S. and West. rail., a petty sess. and chief police station on R. Barrow, near a branch of Gd. Canal, and *P. Bog* of 4916 acres, and the bog of Allen, — was called *Coltodry*, was chartered and given by Chas. II. to Lord Arlington, sold by him to Sir P. Trant, forfeited to the Crown, given by Will. III. to Gen. Rouvigny, who settled it with french and flemish protestants, and built the french and english churches, and came at length to the Dawsons of Emo, to whom it gives title of earl; — returns *one* member to parl. (*two* before the Union), the Reform bounds including 460 acres, — no. of electors 177 (of 10*l.* houses 206); and was governed till lately, under charter of Chas. II., by a sovereign, bailiffs, etc. Acres 455; pop. 3106 + 1; houses 195, with 2 churches, 2 chapels, mkt. house, savings bank (7775*l.* from 329 depositors), loan fund (with 1945*l.* capital, and circulating 8148*l.*), dispensary, tan-yard, tobacco, soap, and candle works, 2 bridges, 5 schools, in one of which the Duke of Wellington and his brother were educated. St. Michael and Paul *Curs.* (Dr. G. K.) val. —*l.*, patr. Bishop. *Mkt. Ds.* Wed. and Sat. *Fairs*, 5 Jan. 1 Mar. Easter Mon. 22 May, 4 July, 1 Sept. 12 Oct. 23 Nov.

Portaverta Isld. Ardnamurchan par. *S. Inverness.* on the coast. Pop. 58.

Portavoe (2) 3 m. W. of Donaghadee, *N. Down*, D. Kerr, Esq., near *P. Creek.*

Portbury Hundred (35) *NE. Somerset.* contains the phrs. of Abbots Leigh *vic.*, Bourton *cur.*, Clapton *rect.*, Clevedon *v.*, Easton-in-Gordano *v.*, Nailsea *r.*, Portbury *v.*, Portishead *r.*, Tickenham, Walton *r.*, Weston-in-Gordano *r.*, and Wraxall *v.*; acres 23,980, pop. 10,740, houses 2000. See Chew Deanery.

P. Portbury par. in the above hund. 5 m. WNW. of Bristol-114, under the hills, near Wansdyke, containing Caswell, Hamgreen, and 11 other tythgs. and remains of an austin cell to Bromere priory, was a british or roman station, where coins, remains of buildings, etc. have been found. Acres 3310; pop. 647 + 2; poor r. 346*l.* (Bedminster U.); real prop. 6929*l.*; charities 6*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. with Tickenham 879*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, has some niches, etc.

Portcassegg hmlt. (35) St. Arvan's par. *SE. Monmouth.* 3 m. NNW. of Chepstow-135, near R. Wye. Pop. 29.

Portclare. See Favour Royal, *Tyrone.*

Portclew (38) 2 m. SE. by E. of Pembroke, *S. Pembroke.* T. Parry, Esq.

Portcothan ( ) near —, *Cornwall*, S. Peter, Esq.

Portcromwellin Harbour (15) near Cushendall, *N. Antrim.*

Port-Diana vil. ( ) NE. liberties of Coleraine, *N. Londonderry.* Pop. 427.

Porteasie and Peterhythe vil. Rathven par. *N. Banff.* 4 m. WSW. of Cullen-169, was found. 1727. Pop. 411, fishermen.

Portechee ( ) near Douglas, *I. of Man*, Sir G. Drinkwater.

Porteloca of the Saxons, was *Porlock* or *Portlock Bay. Somerset.*

Porterfield, near —, *Renfrew.* J. C. Porterfield, Esq.

Porterin, or Portran ( ) 4 m. SE. of Roscommon, *S. Roscomn.* was once a par.

Porters (7) 4 m. NE. of Watford, *SW. Herts.* S. Jervoise, Esq., in a pleasant spot.

Portesmuth of the Saxons, is Portsmouth, *Hants.*

Portevad Harbour (18) 5 m. NW. of Ballysadere, *N. Sligo*, is a coast-gd. station in Ballysadere Bay.

Porteynon, or Porth Einion, par. (37) Swansea hund. *SW. Glamorgan.* 13 m. WSW. of Swansea, on *P. Bay*, near *P. Point*, includes Overton. Pop. 364, in the oyster fishery and lime works; poor r. 94*l.* (Swans. U.); real prop.

632*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Cadocas *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. 121*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

PORTFIELD ext. par. (40) with Furzy Park, St. Thomas par. *Mid. Pembroke.* near Haverfordwest-251. ☞ PORTFIELD tythg. (18) Curry Rivell par. *Mid. Somerset.* 2 m. SW. of Langport -128. Pop. 9.

PORTFIELD VILLE (9) Oving par. *SW. Sussex,* 2 m. E. of Chichester-62. Pop. 379.

PORTGATE tnshp. ( ) St. John Lee par. *S. Northmbrld.* 4 m. NE. of Hexham-279, where Watling St. went through Hadrian's Wall. Pop. 18.

P. M. PORTGLENONE vil. (31) Lower Toome bar. *W. Antrim,* and Loughinsholin bar. *Londonderry,* 15 m. NW. of Antrim, 120 from Dublin, a petty sess. and police station at the bridge on R. Bann. Pop. 990+22, in the carrying trade, some linen weavers; houses 175, with church, 4 chapels, inn, etc. Living, a *Cur.* (Dn. C. D.) val. 81*l.*, patr. Incumbent of Agohill; church, old, with a tomb to Bp. Hutchinson, who b. it. *P. House,* Archdeacon Alexander, on the site of O'Nial's castle. Mount Davies, A. M'Manus, Esq. *Mkt. D.* Frid. *Fairs,* 1st Tu. in the month.

Porth Hill (26) 2 m. N. of Bideford, *NW. Devon.* Col. Gordon (?).

Porthall (71) 3 m. NNE. of Lifford, *E. Donegal,* on Derry rail.

Porthamel (78) 5 m. SW. of Bangor, *SE. Anglesea,* on Menai Straits. ☞ *Porthamel,* i. e. 'many-gated' (42) near Talgarth, *E. Brecon.* a ruined seat of the Vaughans. Many little creeks along the Welsh coast are called 'Porths.'

P. PORTHCAWL (36) 6 m. WSW. of Bridgend, *S. Glamorgan.* in Bristol Channel, at the end of the Llynvi Valley rail., has a new pier harb. for exporting the coal and iron of the interior, with 12 to 20 ft. water, — and, not far from it, a well, which ebbs and flows contrary to the tide.

PORTHDYNLLAEN, or PORTHDINLLEYN, vil. (75) 2 m. W. of Nevin, *SW. Carnrvn.* a sub-port to Carnarvon, having a fine sheltered harb. in Carnarvon bay, inside *P. Point,* with 4 to 5 fath. water, and Carrig Chwislen rock in front. It was proposed as a mail packet station instead of Holyhead; and two or three rails. projected to end here.

Porthgolman (76) 10 m. W. of Pwllheli, *SW. Carnarvon.*

PORTHILLY (30) near Padstow, *N. Cornwall,* is a coast-gd. station. Living, a *Cur.* with St. Minver.

PORTH-KERRY, or P. CERI, par. (86) Dinas Powis hund. *SE. Glamorgan.* 9 m. SW. of Cardiff -160, a small port on Bristol Channel, belonged to the St. Johns of Bletsoe. Acres 660, with limestone; pop. 120+2; poor r. 33*l.* (Card. U.); real prop. 1440*l.* St. Curig *Rect.* (Llan.) val. with Barry 289*l.*, patr. R. Romilly, Esq., of *P. House,* and others of the family; church, has an old cross.

P. PORTHLEAVEN (33) 3 m. SW. of Helston, *SW. Cornwall,* on the Channel, is a *Cur.* (Exet.) val. 160*l.*, patr. Vicar of Sithney.

PORTHLOE vil. (31) 8 m. SE. of Truro, *SW. Cornwall,* on Veryan bay.

PORTHMEAR. See CHARLESTOWN, *Cornwall.*

Porth-y-Ogof (42) a limestone cave, about 2700 ft. long, 45 wide, *S. Brecon.* near the Hepste falls, and through which that river runs.

PORTHYRYD vil. ( ) Llanybyther par. *N. Carmarthen.* 4 m. SW. of Lampeter-209.

Portincross, or *Pencross, Castle,* near Fairlie Head, *NW. Ayr.* a ruined seat of the Stuart kings, on the cliffs, with a fine view.

PORTINGSCALE vil. ( ) 2 m. W. of Keswick, *S. Cumbrld.* at the foot of Derwentwater, has a fine view of that lake, Skiddaw, etc. Derwent Bay, Lady W. Gordon; Derwent Lodge, Sir W. C. Morshead, Bt.

PORTINGTEN tnshp. (86) with Cavil, Eastrington par. *E.R. York.* 3 m. NE. by E. of Howden-180, near Hull rail. Acres 1490; pop. 123; poor r. 56*l.* (Howden U.); real prop. 947*l.*

P. PORTISHAM par. (17) Uggscomb hund. *S. Dorset.* 6 m. NW. of Weymouth-128, including Corfe Gate, Shilvington, and Waddon, has, at Ridge Hill, Hell-stone cromlech, with a top stone 10½ ft. by 6, on 9 others, — also a barrow near it, and ways leading thereto, with another at Blackdown. Acres 4540; pop. 746+8; poor r. 529*l.* (Weymo' U.); real prop. 2918*l.*; charities 7*l.* St. Peter *Vic.* (Sal.) val. 74*l.*, patr. J. Hardy, Esq.

P. PORTISHEAD, or PORTSHEAD, par. (35) Portbury hund. *NE. Somerset.* 8 m. WNW. of Bristol-114, a bathing place under the hills, in the Severn's mouth, at the end of Wansdyke, opposite King's Road, containing N. Weston, has remains of a camp 1200 ft. by 600, and of a fort at *P. Point,* which Fairfax took from the royalists 1645. Acres 1610; pop. 1079+27; poor r. 262*l.* (Bedminster U.); real prop. 6374*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 729*l.*, patr. J. A. Gordon, Esq.

Portkinnegoe Bay (13) 5 m. NNE. of Moville, *NE. Donegal,* has a rock at the entrance.

Portland (4) 8 m. NNW. of Borrisokane, *N. Tipperary,* on the Shannon, near Lough Derg, J. Chapman, Esq.

P. PORTLAND, ISLE OF, LIBERTY, and par. (17) Dorchester divis. *S. Dorset.* 4 m. S. of Weymouth -128, a coast-gd. station, and peninsula (including Mallams, Chiswell or Chesilton polling place, Easton, and 4 other vils.), well known for its stone, and joined to the main by the Chesil pebble bank, was *Port* of the Saxons, ravaged by the Danes 787, 837, 982, and by Earl Godwin 1052, and attempted by the French 1404, — was held under the Crown by the Bps. of Winchester, Q. Catherine, Anne of Denmark, now by Steward of Mottington, etc., — and has a castle b. by Hen. VIII., taken by stratagem by Earl Carnarvon and a party of royalists 1646, and latterly seat of Capt. Manning. Acres 2970, or 3½ m. long by ½ to 1½ broad, 9 m. round, and rising 458 ft. to the roman or danish camp at the top, — with good pasture for a small choice breed of island sheep; pop. 2852+18, quarrymen, — a hardy, tall, primitive race; poor r. 1068*l.* (Weymo' U.); real prop. 4630*l.* St. George *Rect.* (Win.) val. 158*l.*, patr. Bishop; St. John *Cur.* — *l.*, Hyndman's Trustees. The stone, called 'roach stone,' which is upper oolite, 137½ to 145½ lbs. per cub. foot, and was first used by Jas. I. for the Banquetting Hall, Whitehall, and by Wren for St. Paul's, the Monument, etc., and latterly for Goldsmiths' Hall and the Reform Club, lies in beds 7 to 16 ft. thick, under layers of slaty limestone, a 'dirt bed' with petrified trees, shelly chert, and then rough capstone; fossil shells, coal stone, and sugar-candy stone are found, and blocks weighing as much as 8 tons are cut out, which are carried by a tram rail. to the pier, whence 50,000 tons are exported yearly. On the cliffs (which are 300 ft. high in some parts), near Pennsylvania House, are remains of Bow and Arrow Cast., b. by W. Rufus, and taken 1192 for the Empress Maud. Close to Cave Hole (50 ft. square) are the fixed *lights,* — the upper one, put up 1716, being 198 ft. high, seen 19 m., — lower, put up 1789 (when it was 1608 ft. from the cliff's edge), 131 ft. high, seen 16 m. Off *P. Bill* or Point (*Vindelia Prom.* of Antonine,

in lat. 50° 30½′ N.), within sight of which the Armada was defeated 1588, and Van Tromp beaten by Blake 1653, is Shambles reef, with only 11 ft. water in one part, where the 'Abergavenny' struck 1805; between are 3 to 16 fath., but the rocky shelf which runs out round the Bill causes a race or violent swell in rough weather and spring tides. West bay, with 8 to 20 fath., has shelter in E. winds; towards Weymo' are *P. Roads*, with 6 fath., where a breakwater of 3 m. (part, 1048 ft. long, 12 above water, being finished) is making, of cap-stone, for a harb. of refuge, first projected by Mr. Harvey. The native *arum maculatum*, or cuckoo-pint, is used as arrow-root; water is got from springs; landslips took place here 1734, 1792; and it gives title of duke to the Bentincks.

PORTLAND TOWN (7) Marylebone par. 3 m. NW. by W. of St. Paul's, *London*, beyond Regent's Pk., has St. Stephen's church, b. 1849 by Daukes, in early eng. style.

P. PORTLAW vil. (8) Clonegam par. Upperthird bar. *N. Waterford*, 10 m. W. of Waterford, 106 from Dublin, a petty sess. and police station on R. Cloddagh, near Curraghmore, has sprung up since Messrs. Malcomsom established their cotton factory, 1818. Pop. 3647 + 197; houses 489. *Fairs*, Easter Mon. 28 May, 26 Aug.

Portledge (26) 4 m. WSW. of Bideford, *NW. Devon*. on Bideford Bay, R. P. Coffin, Esq. (?)

PORTLEMOUTH, EAST, par. (24) Coleridge hund. *S. Devon*. 4 m. SSE. of Kingsbridge-208, a fine spot at the mouth of Salcombe creek, includes Rickham and Holset. Acres 1910; pop. 429; poor r. 273*l*. (Kingsbr. U.); real prop. 2194*l*.; charities 1*l*. St. Onolaus *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 324*l*., patr. Duke of Cleveland and Lord Sandwich.

PORTLICH vil. Kilmuir Easter bar. *E. Ross*. and *Cromarty*. 7 m. S. of Tain-207, on Cromarty Frith. Pop. 90.

Portlick (22) W. Kilkenny bar. *W. Westmeath*, E. side of Lough Ree.

P. *Port-Logan* (31) 4 m. NNW. of Kirkmaiden, *W. Wigton*.

PORTLOMAN par. (11, 18) Corkaree bar. *N. Westmeath*, 4 m. NW. of Mullingar-48, near Lough Owel, has a rath on Frum Hill. Acres 2617, good, with bog; pop. 427 + 1. Living, a *Rect.* (Meath) with Portshangan, val. 159*l*., patr. Bishop. *P. House*, Lord de Blaquiere.

Portlorgan Harbour ( ) Inishowen bar. *N. Donegal*, near Malin Head.

P. PORTMADOC vil. (75) Ynys-cynhaiarn par, *S. Carnarvon*. 1 m. SE. of Tremadoc-221, a sub-port to Carnarvon, and bathing place at the mouth of R. Traeth Mawr, was found. by Maddocks of Tan yr allt, and has 2 banks and a savings bank, with an export slate trade.

PORTMAGEE vil. (87) Iveragh bar. *S W. Kerry*, 7 m. SW. of Cahercivecn-227, a coast-gd. station on Valentia harbour, 3 m. E. of Bray Head, with a narrow shallow entrance.

P. PORTMAHOMACK vil. Tarbat par. *E. Ross*. and *Cromarty*. 10 m. ENE. of Tain-207, a sub-port to Inverness, on Dornoch Frith, near Tarbatness, has a sandy harb., with a pier of 420 ft. Pop. 479.

Portman's Cliff, near Dorchester, *S. Dorset*.

PORTMARNOCK par. (12, 15) Coolock bar. *E. Dublin*, 2 m. S. of Malahide-9, near *P. Bay*, on Drog. rail. and St. George's Channel, was a cell to St. Mary, Dublin, and belongs to the Plunketts of *P. House*. Acres 2084, with potters' clay and limestone; pop. 631, decreasing. Living, a *Cur.* (Du. G. K.) val. 100*l*., patr. Bishop. It has remains of Rob's wall castle on the coast, b. by the De Birminghams, a church at Carrickhill, and two martello towers.

PORTMOAK par. 3 m. E. of Kinross-27, *NE. Kinross*. on Loch Leven and *Fife*. border, includes Kinnesswood and Scotlandwells, under W. Lomond Hill (1030 ft. high) and Benartie, and had St. Moak's culdee priory, found. 9th cent. by Ungus, a pictish king. Size 8000 acres, hilly pasture, on lime and sandstone; pop. 1616 + 6; real prop. 8490*l*.; for poor 115*l*. Living (presb. Kirkcaldy) val. 254*l*., patr. Graham of Kinross, — once held by Eben. Erskine. Prior Winton (of St. Serf's, in the lake), Abp. Douglas, and M. Bruce, were natives; Arnott Cast. is a ruin, and Cromwell staid at Kirkness, the Mortons' seat.

Portmore, near —, *Peebles*. W. F. Mackenzie, Esq., M. P.

Portmore Lough (62) 5 m. SW. of Crumlin, *S. Antrim*, near *P. House*, and the ruins of *P. Castle*, b. by Lord Conway, once the retreat of Jeremy Taylor. ☞ *P. Harbour* ( ) Inishowen bar. *N. Donegal*, near Malin Head.

Portmuck Harbour (41) Lower Belfast bar. *SE. Antrim*, a coast-gd. station, in Island Magee.

Portnablas Cove ( ) Kilmacrenan bar. *N. Donegal*, near Dunfanaghy.

Portnacross Harbour ( ) Bannagh bar. *W. Donegal*.

Portnacurrach, i. e. 'boat bay,' in Iona, *W. Inverness*. is the spot where St. Columba landed, marked by a boat-shaped mound 50 ft. long.

Portnafrankagh (9) 5 m. WNW. of Belmullet, *NW. Mayo*, a creek between Port Point and Annagh Head.

PORTNAHAVEN par. *q. s.* in Kilchoman par. Islay, *W. Argyll*. near Rhinn's point and *light*. Pop. 1271, gaelic-speaking. Living (presb. Islay) val. 120*l*., patr. Crown.

PORTNAHINCH BARONY (8, 9, etc.) *N. Queen's Co.* contains Portarlington, Mountmellick, Ballybritt, the pars. of Ardea, Coolbanagher, and Lea; acres 35,835, pop. 15,365, houses 2622. ☞ PORTNAHINCH hmlt. (4) in the above bar. on R. Barrow, 4 m. WSW. of Portarlington-44, seat of J. Tibeaudo, Esq.

Portnall's Farm (8) 5 m. SSW. of Croydon, *E. Surrey*.

PORTNASCULLY par. (42, 45-6) Iverk bar. *S. Kilkenny*, 4 m. W. of Waterford-96, on R. Suir, contains Ballygory, Licketstown, and Corluddy castle ruins. Acres 2453; pop. 1031 + 4. Living, a *Vic.* with Pollrone; church, in ruins.

PORTNASHANGAN par. (11-2) Corkaree bar. *N. Westmeath*, 4 m. NW. of Mullingar-48, a petty sess. town, on Lough Hoyle. Acres 3636, arable, with good black stone quarries; pop. 546. Living, a *Rect.* with Portloman. Ballinagall, J. Gibbons, Esq.; Mountmurray, A. Murray, Esq., near the ruins of a castle.

PORTNASON vil. ( ) Tirhugh bar. *S. Donegal*, near Ballyshannon.

Portnaspagna Bay ( ) near the Giant's Causeway, *N. Antrim*, where some of the Spanish Armada, it is said, were lost.

Portnatrum Bay (3) between Benbane and Bengore Heads, *N. Antrim*, is known for the sounds of lamentation sometimes heard among the rocks.

Portnatu Bay (2) near Portrush, *N. Antrim*, where the lobster fishing-boats come.

Portneaw Bay (3) Lower Dunluce bar. *N. Antrim*.

Portnelligan (15) near Middleton, *W. Armagh*, H. Cross, Esq.

P. *Portnessock Bay* (31) Kirkmaiden par. *S. Wigton*. 5 m. NW. of the Mull of Galloway, on N. Channel, is a sub-port to Stranraer.

PORTNOCKIE vil. Rathven par. *N. Banff.* 2 m. WNW. of Cullen-169, on Moray Frith, was built 1677.

Portnoffer Bay (3) between the Giant's Causeway and Portnaspagna, *N. Antrim*, near the Lion rock.

Portnoo Harbour ( ) Boylagh bar. *W. Donegal*, a fishing place, with a pier.

Porto Bello (13) 2 m. E. of Watlington, *SE. Oxford.* ☞ P. BELLO vil. (62) 1 m. N. of Bilton, *S. Stafford.* on Gd. Junct. rail. ☞ *P. Bello* (44) 2 m. WSW. of Shipston-on-Stour, *SE. Worcester.*

PORTOBELLO vil. (18) Uppercross bar. *S. Dublin*, near Dublin, on Gd. canal, has a barrack. Pop. 287.

* P. PORTOBELLO par. *q. s.* in Duddingston and S. Leith pars. *N. Edinb.* 3 m. E. of Edinbro', a parl. burgh, coast-gd. station, and bathing place, including Joppa, on Frith of Forth and Dalkeith rail., has grown up since a sailor, who was at the taking of Porto Bello 1739, built a house here; is a contributory burgh to Leith under the Reform bill (elect. 250), and by the late act is governed by a provost, 2 bailies, 9 council., with a revenue of —*l.* Size 1 m. by ½, sand and clay; pop. 3588 + 31, — of vil. —; houses, about 670, some of brick, with 5 chapels, mkt. ho., bank, assembly rooms, baths, glass, soap, and pottery works (on Figget burn), sick society, schools. Living (presb. Edinb.) val. 180*l.*, patr. Members; church, b. 1810-5. Geo. IV. held a review on the sands 1822; Fish-wives' Causeway is part of an old road.

PORT-ON-CRAIG. See FERRYPORT, *Fife.*

PORTON chplry. (14) Idmiston par. *SE. Wilts.* 4 m. SE. of Amesbury-77, on a branch of R. Avon. Pop. 153; real prop. 1539*l.*

P. PORTPATRICK par (15-6, 31-2) *W. Wigton.* 30 m. W. of Wigton, 159 from Edinbro' (or 138 by Glasgow), a burgh of barony, sub-port to Stranraer, bathing place, and (since 1662) a mail packet station for Donaghadee (Ireland), which is 21 m. off across the N. channel, but was taken by St. Patrick at one 'stride.' Size 4½ m. by 4, slaty moorland, rising 800 ft. at Cairnpiot, which commands a fine sea view, — with a rocky coast; pop. 2043, decreasing, — of vil. 996, a few weavers and fishermen; real prop. 3303*l.*; for poor 642*l.* Living (presb. Stranraer) val. 158*l.*, patr. Blair of Dunskey Cast., a ruin on the coast; church, b. 1629. The large harb. made by an old pier (b. 1774), and a new one by Rennie, has been improved at cost of more than 160,000*l.*, has 8 to 17 ft. water, and a fixed *light* 37 ft. high, put up 1790, and seen 9 m. In June, 1850, the Orion steamer struck on Barnough rock, and about 100 lives were lost.

Portquin (30) 5 m. N. of Wadebridge, *N. Cornwall*, a small fishing vil. on *P. Bay*, in Bristol Channel.

Portrack ( ) 1 m. NE. of Stockton, *SE. Durham*, on R. Tees.

PORTRAINE par. (8, 12) Nethercross bar. *N. Dublin*, 2 m. SE. of Lusk-14, near *P. Bay*, on St. George's Channel, contains Lambay isld., Donabate, and the ruins of a castle. Acres 2186, with red sandstone, limestone, greenstone, grauwacke slate, conglomerate, etc.; pop. 780 + 6. Living, a *Cur.* with Donabate. *P. House*, G. H. Evans, Esq., on the ruins of *P. Castle*, commanding a fine view, belonged to Holy Trinity, Dublin, and was the site of a nunnery.

PORTREATH vil. (31) Illogan par. *W. Cornwall*, 4 m. NW. of Redruth, a sub-port to St. Ive's, in a pretty spot, has a harb. made 1760 by the Bassets of Tehidy, for exporting copper, etc. from the Gwennap mines, to which a tram rail. runs.

P. PORTREE par. 15 m. NW. of Broadford-211, *W. Inverness.* a sheriff substitute court, on E. side of Skye, includes the isIds. of Fladda, Rasay (with a ferry), Rona, — was part of Snizort till 1726, and means 'King's port,' after Jas. V. who anchored here. Size 20 m. by 12, rising 2100 ft. at Storr or Fingal's Seat, — ft. at Bendeanavaig, — with Lochs *Portree*, Sligachan, Inord, on the coast, and Fad and Leachan (with a fall) inland; pop. 3574 + 13, — of vil. 510; houses 105, with a court-ho., jail, 2 banks, inn, etc.; real prop. 3263*l.*; for poor 491*l.* Living (presb. Skye) val. 158*l.*, patr. Crown. Steamers go to Glasgow from the harb. which is large, and has a quay; and 2 danish cairns are seen; also Cast. Broichin on the cliffs, besides two ruined chapels, caves, etc. *Fairs*, May, June, cattle.

P. PORTROE vil. (19) Owney and Arra bar. *NW. Tipperary*, 7 m. NW. of Nenagh-95, a police station near Lough Derg. Pop. 447. *Fairs*, 26 Feb. 22 Mar. 14 May, 23 July, 11 Nov.

Portroyal ( ) near Westport, *S. Mayo*, near Lough Carra, was the seat of Mr. Gildea. ☞ *Portroyal* ( ) 6 m. NW. of Ballysadare, *N. Sligo*, H. Griffith, Esq.

P. PORTRUSH vil. (2) Lower Dunluce bar. *NW. Antrim*, 5 m. W. of Bushmills-150, a police and coast-gd. station and bathing place, on a basalt peninsula opposite the Skerries Rocks, is the port to Coleraine, with a good pier harbour and view of Giant's Causeway, etc. Pop. 630 + 25, in the export and coasting trade; houses 101, with church, chapel, Dr. A. Clarke's school, hotel, etc. Steamers run to Liverpool, Glasgow, and Derry, from the harb., which has 8 to 22 ft. water, with docks on the N. side; the bay outside has 6 to 9 fath. The *mirage* has been observed here.

Portsallagh Harbour (13) 1 m. S. of Inishowen Head, *NE. Donegal*, 4 m. NE. of Moville-162.

PORTSBURGH, EASTER and WESTER, in the suburbs of Edinbro', *N. Edinb.* are under a baron bailie and 2 bailies. WEST P., beyond the Grassmarket, was near the W. port or gate, and the King's Mews, and belonged to the Hepburns of Humbie.

PORTSCUETT, or PORTSKEWIT, par. (35) Upper Caldicott hund. *SE. Monmouth.* 4 m. SSW. of Chepstow-135, on S. Wales rail., near Black Rock Inn ferry, on the Severn, has an old chapel, and a treble-ditched roman camp at Sudbrook, on the Via Julia. Acres 950; pop. 197; poor r. 133*l.* (Cheps. U.); real prop. 1572*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Llan.) val. with St. Pierre and Sudbrook 402*l.*, patr. C. Lewis, Esq.

PORTSDOWN HUNDRED (11) Fareham divis. *SE. Hants.* contains Portsmouth *vic.*, and the pars. of Bedhampton *rect.*, Bearhunt *r.*, Farlington *r.*, Porchester *v.*, Portsea *v.*, Gt. Salterns, Southwick *cur.*, Waterloo *c.*, Widley *r.*, and Wymering *v.*; acres 16,800, exclusive of Portsmouth and Portsea, — pop. 5630, houses 876.

Portsdown Hill (11) 4½ m. N. of Portsmouth, *S. Hants.* a chalk ridge between Havant and Fareham, 6 m. long, and about 300 ft. high (?) with several pits in it, which with the telegraph (now disused), and the Nelson column (put up after Trafalgar 1805), serve as sea-marks for Spithead. The view takes in Porchester cast., Portsmo' and Langston harbs., *I. of Wight*, Chichester cathedral, Cams Hall, P. Delmé, Esq. — and to the N. a very fine prospect over Bere Forest, etc. including Southwick, T. Thistlethwayte, Esq., Purbrook Ho., W. Deverill, Esq. *Fair*, at the Running Walk, 26-8 July.

P. PORTSEA par. (11) joining Portsmouth-70, *S. Hants.* and within that boro', a fortified town (including the royal dock-yard) called 'Portsmouth Common' up to 1792, stands on a flat island, given to Winchester Coll. by Q. Ethelfleda, which stretches to Portsdown hill, between Portsmo' and Langstown harbs., is 4 m. by 2½, and 17 m. round, and contains Southsea, Halfway Houses or Landport, Milton (all *curs.*), Somers Town, Kingston, Stamshaw, Buckland (all in *P. Guildable*), Fratton or Froddington, Copnor, Tipnor, Hilsea (in Wymering par.), and an extra par. part, near the Salterns, where salt is made. Acres of par. 4980, chayey, with mkt. gardens; pop. 43,678 + 137, in the dock-yard, etc.; houses 8702 (besides 717 empty and building), with 7 churches, 12 chapels, dock-yard and gun wharf, etc. (as below), gas and Farlington water works, large new barracks, old engineers' barracks, library, 3 banks, beneficial society's hall and school, King's mill at Mill Dam, large breweries, dispensary, eye and ear infirmary, female penitentiary, new hosp. at Landport, large cemetery at Mile-End, the old, and Union poor houses, and the walls or fortifications, begun 1770, about ¾ m. long, with 5 bastions, and the Lion and Unicorn gates; poor r. 18,191*l.* on 91,939*l.*; real prop. 17,010*l.*; charities 71*l.*, besides Fitzherbert's bequest of 10,000*l.* for poor, etc. Livings are: St. Mary *Vic.* (Win.) val. 696*l.*, patr. Winton Coll., — church, at Kingston, reb. 1847-8, except the tower (as old as Edw. III.), has a ch.-yard of 8 acres, where many of the Royal George's crew were buried; St. George *Cur.*, 45*l.*, Vicar, — *ch.* of brick, b. 1753; All Saints *Cur.* 301*l.*, Vicar; Trinity *Cur.* 150*l.*, Vicar; St. John *Cur.* 141*l.*, Pewholders, — *ch.* b. 1787. The DOCK-YARD of 110 acres (exclusive of the new Steam Docks), found. by Hen. VII. and VIII., and improved by succeeding sovereigns, is governed by an admiral superintendent, assisted by a master attendant, mast. shipwright, storekeeper, etc., — contains the pay-office; mast and boat houses; naval college, found. 1720, and since revived, with a model of the 'Victory' (lost 1774 at Alderney), etc., and opposite it a statue of Will. III., given by Col. Norton of Southwick; observatory with a time ball for rating chronometers; chapel, with the Royal George's bell; school of naval architecture (1815-7); admi. superintendent's house, where Geo. III. staid when he visited Lord Howe's fleet 1794, — and other officers' houses; anchor wharf, with anchors of 90 to 95 cwt.; joiners' shops and sawpits; sea and hemp storehouse, 800 ft. by 60; rope house 1094 ft. by 54, where cables of 2400 yarns, and 2 ft. diameter, 120 fath. long, weighing 144 cwt., are made; rigging and sail loft 600 ft. long; blacksmiths' shop with — forges, and the steam hammer (by Nasmyth), where the largest anchors, chain cables, etc. are made; wood mills for shaping wood-work, by Maudsley; copper foundry; millwrights' shop; block machinery, set up by Brunel 1802-8, including 44 distinct engines which will make 140,000 blocks yearly; basin of 33,000 sq. yds. with 4 dry docks, and double dock for frigates; 5 building slips, in one of which 15 people were drowned when the Q. Charlotte was launched 1825; well for supplying water 800 ft. deep; reservoir against fire; new steam basin b. 1845-8, and opened by the Queen, 7 acres area (large enough for 9 steam frigates), besides 2 inlets 300 ft. by 70 each, a graving-dock 305 ft. by 100, and a new dock 305 ft. by 80, b. 1849, — also a factory 687 ft. by 48, and 51 high, and a brass foundry 100 ft. by 90. Near these are Frederick's battery, and the new laboratory (the old one or sanatorium being the asylum for 'cholera' orphans). Great injury was done by fire 1760 (from lightning), 1770, and 1776, the last by Jack Aitkin the painter, who was hung for it. Beyond the Logs or Common Hard (the usual landing-place, with a ferry to Gosport), where the navy timber is kept to season, and which has a steam packet station, is the Gun Wharf of 14 acres, containing an armoury of 25,000 stand of small arms, laboratory, the guns of ships in ordinary, with stores of carriages, shot, etc. and offices; the marine barracks are at Forton, the Clarence victualling yard and new prison at Gosport, and the naval hosp. at Haslar. For the harb. etc. see PORTSMOUTH and SPITHEAD. Hay the statuary, a native (died 1821); and Allen the antiquary (died 1824). *Portsea Isld. P. L. Union*, contains the boro' of Portsmouth as below; acres 4325, pop. 53,036, eases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 5006 (out-door 4050), expend. 22,986*l.*, prop. rated 118,088*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 53,058 + 76: 395 and 'many more' deaths from cholera in 1849. It belongs to Portsmouth New County Court district.

PORTSEATON vil. Tranent par. *W. Haddington.* 2 m. NE. of Prestonpans-9, close to Cockenzie, on Frith of Forth, was found. by the Seatons or Setons, of whose old seat (b. Jas. VI.) parts of the walls, and collegiate chapel (ruined by the English 1544), remain. Pop. 270, fishermen.

Portsholme Meadow (52) close to Huntingdon, *Mid. Hunts.* on the Ouse, where the races are held, includes Cromwell's Acres, which belonged to the Protector.

PORTSKERRAY vil. Reay par. *NE. Suthrld.* near *P. Bay*, 8 m. E. of Strathy-269. Pop. 371, fishermen.

P. PORTSLADE par. (9) Fishergate hund. Lewes rape, *S. Sussex*, 5 m. SE. of Steyning-50, near S. Coast rail. Acres 2780; pop. 678 + 6; poor r. 290*l.* (Steyn. U.); real prop. 3554*l.* St. Nicholas *Vic.* (Chic.) val. 171*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, early eng. *P. House*, J. Hall, Esq.

* * P. M. PORTSMOUTH par. (11) locally in Portsdown hund. *SE. Hants.* a stat. on S. Coast rail. 95 m. from London (90 or 94 by S. West. rail.), or 69 by road, and 21 m. SE. of Winchester, opposite the Isle of Wight, a polling and sessions town, excise collection, coast-gd. station, bathing place (see SOUTHSEA), the head-qrs. of S.-West military district, a royal dock-yard (see PORTSEA), and the chief naval station in the kingdom, regularly fortified, — was, according to Turner, the *Llongporth*, i. e. shiphaven, where K. Arthur 501 defeated the Saxons who landed under Porta, — the *Portesmuth*, where Rob. Carthose landed, 1101 to oppose Hen. I. (who was here 1123), and Q. Maud 1140, — was chartered by Rich. I., who gave it free mart fair, and embarked for France 1194, — made the rendezvous 1229 of the army (for the invasion of France) of Hen. III., who granted a merchant guild 1256, — burnt 1337 by the French, — fortified by Edw. IV. with towers at the harbour's mouth, and a great chain between (which was hoisted 1779, when the combined fleets came up the Channel), — improved by Rich. III., by Hen. VII., who found. the dock-yard, by Hen. VIII., who first classified men-of-war, b. a navy office, the 'Harry Grace à Dieu' (the largest ship of the day), and Southsea castle, — threatened 1546 by the French under D'Annebaut, who came into the harb., but were driven off in presence of Hen. VIII. by Visct. L'Isle's fleet, when the 'Mary Rose' capsized (like the 'Royal George' 1782), — was the rendezvous

1552 of the whole fleet of 53 ships and 7780 seamen and soldiers, before Edw. VI., and of the fleet designed for Rochelle 1628, when the Duke of Buckingham was stabbed by Felton at the 'Spotted Dog' (now No. 10. High St., opposite the unitarian chapel), — taken by Waller 1642, and garrisoned for parl., — visited 1662 by Ch. II., who here married Catherine of Portugal (with Bombay for a dowry), by Geo. III. 1773, '77, '94 (after Howe's victory), by the allied sovereigns 1814, — and was the place whence Sir E. Cockburn sailed with Buonaparte, in the 'Northumberland,' to St. Helena; returns *two* members to parl. (from Edw. I.), the new bounds by the Reform bill including Portsea par., — no. of electors 2189 (of 10*l.* houses 12,321); is divided into 7 wards under the new act, governed by a mayor (who is returning officer), 14 ald., 42 council., with the style of "mayor., ald., and burgesses of the boro' of P.," and a revenue of 7903*l.* Acres of new boro' 9717, — of old 5090 (or 6614), — of par. 110; pop. of par. 9354 + 127, — of boro' 53,032, of whom about 1600 are blacksmiths, engineers, rope-makers, sawyers, ship carpenters, etc. employed in the dock-yard, 3500 soldiers, marines, naval seamen, — besides fishermen 93, inn-keepers 285, stay-makers 233, — and seamen belonging to the port; houses (of par.) 1184, with 3 churches, 4 chapels, town-hall over the mkt. place, and prison (reb. 1816, opposite where it stood in the middle of High St.), custom-house at Point, whence there is a ferry by a steam floating bridge to Gosport, — philosophical society (1818), mechanics' institute (1825), St. Paul's proprietary school for 100 (1825) now a baptist chapel, new bridge across the Camber where the traders lie, branch bank of England, and 2 other banks, savings bank (127,326*l.* from 4236 depositors), lieut.-governor's house in High St., the 'George,' 'Fountain,' and other hotels, theatre, Green Row assembly rooms and school, breweries, gas-works (at Portsea), water-works, Dr. Smith's (1732) free gram. school, almshouses,—Cambridge, Colewort (on site of a monastery), Forehouse, and other barracks,—baths at Southsea, where a good walk has been made along the beach by Lieut.-Gov. Lord Fitzclarence, who has set up statues of Nelson and Wellington (by Milligan), Victoria steam-boat pier near the old Semaphore, old victualling office, dock mill; assd. taxes —*l.*; poor r. 4795*l.* on 26,150*l.* (Portsea Isld. U.); real prop. 131,443*l.*; charities 45*l.* Livings are: St. Thom. à Becket *Vic.* (Win.) val. 555*l.*, patr. Winton Coll., — church, cruciform, with norman traces, was b. 1210-20 by the prior of Southwick, and reb. 1692, is 110 ft. long, has a cupola 120 ft. high, with a gilt ship 6 ft. long for a vane, tombs to Buckingham, T. Heather (a vicar), etc., and, in the registry, the entry of Ch. II.'s marriage, 22 May, 1662; St. Mary *Cur.* —*l.*, Vicar, — *ch.*, b. 1841. On the parade is the garrison chapel (with a cemetery where many naval and military men are buried), lately restored and rough cast, which belonged to Domus Dei hospital, found. in John's time by Bp. de Rupibus, and made the governor's house till pulled down 1826. The fortifications, which go round the town, are 1½ *m.* in circuit, including 6 bastions, Geo. III.'s, Landport, and Spur gates, saluting battery (having a fine view of Spithead, etc.), magazine under the Semaphore (with a gilt bust of Ch. II. in front), Jas. II.'s gate (designed by I. Jones) leading to 'Point' (a spot well known to sailors), which has a sallyport, etc., lately strengthened with heavy batteries, and a round tower of great solidity commanding the mouth of the harb. Opposite it is Blockhouse fort; behind Haslar hosp. stands Monkton fort, commanding Spithead, in conjunction with Southsea cast. (reb. 1811) and Cumberland fort (which will hold 4000 men) on the Portsmo' side. Lumps and Eastnee earth forts are deserted. At Hilsea are the military hosp. and barracks, and the Lines, 1½ *m.* long, defending Port Bridge. P. Harbour (anct. *Portus Magnus*) which is only ⅛ m. wide at the mouth, where there is a bar of shingle with a strong current, widens inwards to 3 m., is about 3 m. long, and 15 m. in circuit, and has 2 to 7 fath. water. On the E. side are, Portsea, the dock-yard and steam-docks (with a frontage of about 4000 ft.), Whale isld., Stamshaw, Horsey isld., Cosham, Wymering (B. Wither, Esq.); at the top, under Portsdown Hill, are Paul's grove, Porchester castle (behind which is Nelson's column, set up 1805 by his shipmates, and serving as a useful landmark), Cam's Hall (H. Delmé, Esq.), on the arm which runs to Fareham; and along the W. side are Privet isld., Pinney's and Priddey's yard, Forton lake and the victualling yard, Gosport, Haslar hosp. on the lake which goes to Alverstoke. About 70 ships lie up here in ordinary, besides a reserve of 6 steamers, with stores, coal, etc. on board (so as to be ready for service in two days), the 'Excellent' gunnery ship, the Queen's yacht and 'Fairy' tender, the 'Victory' guard ship (in which *Nelson* died), the convict and other hulks; and there are mooring-grounds for — sail. In 1846, 210 sail of 13,054 tons (64 being under 50 t. each), and 3 steamers of 128 t., belonged to the port, which has Fareham, Langstone, for subports; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 1421 sail of 104,388, and 921 of 28,732 tons (besides 126 steamers of 11,733, and 165 of 18,374 t.), — from and to 'colonies' 116 of 13,619, and 49 of 8827 t., — from and to 'foreign ports' 72 of 8122, and 41 of 5299 t. (besides 74 steamers of 11,573 t. *inw.* and *outw.*, and 93 foreign sail of 9687, and 91 of 9564 t.); total customs 60,577*l.*; trade, in timber, coal, etc. Outside is the Spit sand, with the anchorage at *Spithead* (which see). Will. III. visited Rooke's fleet 1693; Russell sailed hence 1692 after the French; 'Edgar' blew up 1714; Sir C. Wager's fleet sailed 1731; Anson's 1740, round the world, and Ogle's for W. Indies; Hawke came in after his victory 1747; Byng sentenced to be shot 1756; 'Royal George' sunk 1782; Pellew brought in the 'Cleopatra' 1793 (her mainmast is the centre pillar of the dock mill); Howe arrived after the "First of June," 1794, and Geo. III. visited the fleet; St. Vincent came in after his victory 1799; 'Impregnable' wrecked on Woolsner sand 1799, and Russian fleet came in; first Union flag hoisted 1801, and 'Dreadnought' coppered in 6 hrs.; Nelson hoisted his flag in the 'Victory' 1803, — and embarked for the last time at Southsea beach, 14 Sept. 1805; Count de Lille (Louis XVIII.) here 1812; the 'Royal William' broken up 1813 (built before 1679); Exmouth sailed for Algiers, and returned after his victory 1816; Geo. IV. here 1820; a whale killed in Haslar lake 1823, 24 ft. long; Will. IV. was here —; Q. Victoria opened the steam basin 1848. Steamers go to I. of Wight, Southampton, Plymouth, etc.; the S. Coast rail. comes from London through Brighton, and the S. Western comes to Gosport, with a branch viâ Fareham and Cosham into the S. Coast; a canal, cut 1823, to Langstone harb., and thence to Arundel, has been filled up. The good Jonas Hanway, who found. the marine society, and first brought

umbrellas into England, was a native (1712-86); Margaret of Anjou landed here 1445; it publishes the 'P. Times,' 'Hampshire Guardian,' 'Hampshire Telegraph,' newspapers, and gives title of earl to the Wallops of Farley, as it did of duchess to one of Ch. II.'s women. *Portsmo'* New *County Court* district includes the sup. registries of Alverstoke, Fareham, Havant, Portsea. The *Excise* district (for *Hants.*) includes Portsmouth, Hambledon, Petersfield, Farnham, Guildford, Godalming, Haslemere, Midhurst, Petworth, Chichester, Havant, Fareham, Tichfield, Gosport, and in 1835 had 44 officers, and collected 102,676*l.* (each collector's round being 137 m.), of which 52,043*l.* was on malt, 22,480*l.* on paper, 11,214*l.* on licences, 5825*l.* on hops, 4355*l.* on soap, 4168*l.* on bricks, 2559*l.* on auctions, etc., — and the total no. of traders (4864) included 2187 dealers in malt, 1161 in tea, 850 in wine and spirits, 460 brewers and maltsters, 81 makers of bricks, 17 of paper, 7 of soap. *Mkt. Ds.* Tu. Th. Sat. *Fairs*, 10-24 July, or Free Mart fair, extinct since 1848, 26-8 July, at Portsdown Hill. *Regatta*, July or Aug. *Races*, May.

P. Portsoy par. *q. s.* in Fordyce par. *N. Banff.* 6 m. W. of Banff, 164 from Edinbro', a port and burgh of barony held by the Grants, under a bailie, with two banks, schools, etc. Size 3 m. by 2¼, with quarries of good variegated marble and flesh-coloured granite in vertical strata, with gneiss, hornblende, serpentine, etc., containing specimens of asbestos, rock cork, soapstone, amianthus, greenstone, felspar, talc, jasper, pudding-stone, graphite, slate, lime crystals, and many other minerals; pop. 1720, — of town 1523, fishermen, and in coasting trade. Living (presb. Fordyce) val. 120*l.*, patr. Earl Seafield, of Cullen Ho.

P. Portstewart vil. (3) NE. Liberties of Coleraine, *N. Londonderry*, 4 m. NNW. of Coleraine -141, a fishing and bathing place near R. Bann's mouth, belongs to J. Cromie and H. O'Hara, Esqs. Pop. 603 + 13; houses 100, with Agherton church, an hotel, lodging-houses, etc. Dr. Adam Clarke, the scholar and commentator, was a native (1762-1832).

Portswood tythg. (11) S. Stoneham par. *S. Hants.* 2 m. N. of Southampton-74, on S. West. rail. Pop. 641; real prop. 4853*l.* Christ Church *Cur.* (Win.) val. —*l.*, patr. Vicar. *P. House*, W. Mackinnon, Esq., with some good ground, and several flemish and other masters.

P. M. Portumna vil. (127) Lickmolassey par. Longford bar. *SE. Galway*, 39 m. SE. of Galway, 112 from Dublin, a petty sess. and chief police station, at the bridge on R. Shannon, near the head of L. Derg, belongs to the Marquis of Clanricarde, of *P. Castle*, through the Mortimers and De Burghs, to whom it was given by Hen. III., — was a cell to Dunbrody abbey, and had a dominican friary found. after 1426, — and has the ruins of the De Burghs' castle, where the Earl of Strafford held a council 1634, which was fortified 1641, besieged 1650 by Gen. Ludlow, garrisoned for Jas. II. at the Revolution, and taken by Gen. Eppiger for Wm. III. Pop. 1643 + 52, in the corn trade; houses 257, with par. church, chapel, flour mills, brewery, school. *P. Castle*, near the ruins of a former one, was accidentally burnt 1826; part of the friary walls and choir remain. It is to be the head of a new poor l. union. *Mkt. D.* Sat. *Fairs*, 15 Feb. 6 May, 15 Aug. 17 Oct. 15 Nov. for pigs.

Porturlin ( ) a coast-gd. station, *NW. Mayo*, near Benwee Head and the Arch cavern.

Portus Anderida, of the Romans, was Pevensey, *S. Kent*, at the end of Ermine St. *P. Dubris*, was Dover, *Kent*. *P. Felix*, was near Prætorium and *Flamboro' Head, E. R. York*. *P. Lemanianus* was Lympne near Rye, *Kent*. *P. Magnus*, was the harb. on which Porchester stands, *Hants*. *P. Novus*, was *West Bay*, near Rye. *P. Rhutupis, Ritupis, Rutupensis, Rutupæ*, was *Richboro', Kent*, on a haven, which cut off I. of Thanet. *P. Setantiorum*, was *Lancaster Bay*.

Portwood (81) near Stockport, *NW. Cheshire*, on R. Mersey, is a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 130*l.*, patr. Crown and Bishop.

Portyarrock Bay (34) 3 m. SE. of Whithorn, *SE. Wigton*. in Wigton Bay.

Posbrook (11) 3 m. WSW. of Fareham, *S. Hants*.

Posbury (21) near Crediton, *Mid. Devon.*, has St. Luke *Cur.* (Exet.) val. —*l.*, patr. J. H. Hippesley, Esq.

Posenhall ext. par. (61) Wenlock boro', *E. Salop*, 1 m. WSW. of Broseley-146. Acres 80; pop. 22.

Poslingford par. (51) Risbridge hund. *SW. Suffolk*, 2 m. NNE. of Clare-56, on a branch of R. Stour. Acres 1940; pop. 343 + 3; poor r. 203*l.* (Risbr. U.); real prop. 2687*l.*; charities 20*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Ely) val. 100*l.*, patr. T. Weston, Esq., of *P. Park*. (?)

Posso, New, 5 m. SW. of Peebles, *Mid. Peebles*. Sir J. M. Nasmyth, Bt., on the Tweed, near a beacon tower. *Posso*, on Manor Water, 3 m. SE.

Postcombe chplry. (13) Lewknor par. *SE. Oxford*. 4 m. S. of Thame-44. Pop. 226.

Postern tnshp. (71) with Shottle, Duffield par. *Mid. Derby*. 4 m. N. of Derby-126.

Postling par. (3) Hayne hund. Shepway lathe, *E. Kent*, 3 m. NNW. of Hythe-65. Acres 1030; pop. 182; poor r. 131*l.* (Elham U.); real prop. 1626*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Cant.) val. 246*l.*, patr. Archbp., — once held by the father of Basil Kennet, author of "Roman Antiquities," etc., and a native (1674-1714). *P. Lees*, a meet for the E. Kent hounds.

Postlip hmlt. (44) Winchcomb par. *N. Gloucest.* 2 m. SW. of Winchcomb-95, under Cleeve Down (1134 ft.) in the Cotswolds, seat of —, with a part norman chapel (?).

Poston Lodge (42) 9 m. W. of Hereford, *W. Hereford*. ☞ P. Lower tnshp. (61) Munslow par. *S. Salop*, 5 m. NNE. of Ludlow-143. Pop. 23.

Postwick par. (66) Blofield hund. *E. Norfolk*, 3 m. ESE. of Norwich-108, on Yarmouth rail. near R. Yare. Acres 1000; pop. 241 + 1; poor r. 144*l.* (Blof. U.); real prop. 3038*l.*; charities 16*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 432*l.*, patr. Earl of Roseberry. *P. Hall*, —.

Pot-Ash House (1) ¼ m. E. of Enfield, *NE. Middlesex*.

Potcote hmlt. (52) Green's Norton and Cold Higham pars. *SW. Northmptn.* 3 m. NW. of Towcester-60.

Potheridge (26) 4 m. SE. of Torrington, *NW. Devon.* on R. Torridge, belonging to the Moynes, was the birthplace of Monk (1608-70), and his brother Bp. Monk (1609-61).

Poting hmlt. ( ) with Winserings, Melbecks tnshp. *N. R. York.* near Muker-252.

Potnall (7) 4 m. W. of Chertsey, *NW. Surrey*, Col. Challoner.

Potsgrove par. (46) Manshead hund. *SW. Beds.* 2 m. S. of Woburn-41. Acres 1370; pop. 294 + 3; poor r. 156*l.* (Wob. U.); real prop. 1704*l.*; charities 9*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* with Battlesden.

Pott tnshp. ( ) Masham par. *N. R. York.* 2 m. SW. of Masham-223, is joined to Ilton.

Pott Shrigley chplry. (81) Prestbury par. *NE. Cheshire*, 4 m. NE. of Macclesfield-167, on Congleton canal. Acres 1780, with stone and coal; pop. 391 + 6; poor r. 129*l.* (Macclesf. U.)

[redacted]. Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 140*l.*, [redacted]rner.

Pottech[redacted]och, W. coast of Skye, *W. Inverness.*

Potter Brompton tnshp. ( ) Ganton par. *E. R. York.* 12 m. N. of Gt. Driffield-196. Pop. 124. *P. Warren*, 2 m. S.

Potter Green (47) ¼ m. N. of Ware, *E. Herts.* ☞ P. Hanworth par. (83) Second Langoe wap. *Mid. Lincoln.* 5 m. SE. of Lincoln-132. Acres 4150; pop. 439+3; poor r. 85*l.* (Linc. U.); real prop. 4192*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. Andrew *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 665*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. ☞ P.-Heigham. See Heigham, Potter, *Norfolk.* ☞ P. Newton hmlt. ( ) 4 m. N. of Leeds, *W. R. York.* near *P. N. Hall*, J. Taylor, Esq. (?)

Pottercha vil. ( ) Upper Kells bar. *NW. Meath*, near Crossakeel. Pop. 124.

Potterells (7) 2 m. S. of Hatfield, *S. Herts.*

Potter's Rivulet ( ) Arklow bar. *SE. Wicklow*, runs 9 m. SE. through the Deputy's Pass to Brittas Bay, 3 m. N. of Mizen Head.

Potteries, The, hmlt. (44) Cranham par. *Mid. Gloucest.* 2 m. NE. of Painswick-100. ☞ Potteries, The, hmlt. (89) near Prescot, 7 m. E. of Liverpool, *S. Lancash.* has some earthenware works. ☞ Potteries, The (72-3) a district in *NW. Stafford.* E. of Newcastle-under-Lyne, 8 m. by 2½, with a pop. of about 68,000, including Burslem (where coarse butter pots were made before 1650), Hanley, Hilton, Lane End, Longport, Longton, Tunstal, etc. in Stoke-on-Trent bar. and boro' (144 m. from London by rail.), was the spot where Wedgwood, whose seat was at Etruria (1760-95), first invented his terra-cotta basaltes (or stone) ware, white porcelain, bamboo and jasper (stone) wares, table or queen's ware. Coal, clay, etc. abound, and other clays, etc. are brought from *Dorset., Devon., Cornwl.*; it is covered with the chimneys, ovens, etc. belonging to the 'banks,' i. e. the pottery establishments. The Gd. Trunk canal and N. Stafdsh. rail. cross it, and a branch rail. from Stoke joins N. West. rail.

Potterne and Cannings Hundred (14) *Mid. Wilts.* contains Devizes, and the pars. of Bishop's Canning, Bromham, Highway, W. Lavington, Potterne, and Rowde; acres, exclusive of Devizes, 26,700, pop. 10,000, houses 2025. ✠ P. Deanery, archdy. of Wilts., includes the benefices in Bradford hund., with N. Bradley *vic.*, Charlton *v.*, Cheriton *v.*, Gt. and Lit. Cheverell *rects.*, Coulston *r.*, Devizes *r.*, Edington *cur.*, Enford *v.*, Erchfont *v.*, Fittleton *r.*, Hilperton *r.*, Imber *c.*, Keevil *v.*, Bp.'s and E. Lavington *vs.*, Marden *v.*, Milksham *v.*, Netheravon *v.*, Patney *r.*, Potterne *v.*, Poulshot *r.*, Rushall *r.*, Steeple Ashton *v.*, Trowbridge *r.*, Uphaven *v.*, Whaddon *r.*, Wilsford *v.*

P. Potterne par. in the above hund. 2 m. S. of Devizes-89, near *P. Butts*, includes Marston and Worton *curs.* Acres 4260; pop. 1762+12; poor r. 645*l.* (Deviz. U.); real prop. 13,009*l.*; charities 102*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Sal.) val. with the above 510*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, cruciform and early eng., with a carved pulpit. Eastwell, T. Grubbe, Esq., an old seat.

P. Potter's Bar vil. (7) S. Mimms par. *NE. Middlesex*, 4 m. NNE. of Barnet-11, seat of —.

Potter's Couch (7) 2 m. SW. of St. Alban's, *SW. Herts.* ☞ *P. Hall* (49, 50) 4 m. ENE. of Saxmundham, *E. Suffolk*, —. ☞ P. Hill vil. ( ) Ecclesfield tnshp. *W. R. York.* 5 m. N. of Sheffield-162. ☞ *P. Park* (8) 2 m. SW. of Chertsey, *NW. Surrey*, —.

P. Potter's Street (1) 4 m. NNE. of Epping, *W. Essex.*

P. Potterspury par. (45, 6, 51-2) Cleley hund. S. *Northmptn.* 2 m. NW. of Stony Stratford-52, near Salcey Forest, on Watling St. and Gd. Junct. canal, contains Yardley Gobion. Acres 2820; pop. 1651+11, in a large pottery work; poor r. 500*l.*; real prop. 2594*l.*; charities 7*l.* St. Nicholas *Vic.* (Pet.) val. 116*l.*, patr. Earl Bathurst. *Pottersp. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Calverton, Stony Stratford, Wolverton, in *Bucks.*, — Alderton, Ashton, Cosgrove, Furtho, Grafton Regis, Hartwell, Passenham, Paulerspury, Potterspury, Wicken, Yardley Gobion (where poor ho. is), in *Northmptn.*; acres 22,155, pop. 9794, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1045 (out-door 906), expend. 4395*l.*, prop. rated 38,395*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 9794+138. It is divided between Towcester and Newport Pagnel New County Court districts.

Potterton hmlt. ( ) Barwick-in-Elmett tnshp. *W. R. York.* 8 m. ENE. of Leeds-189, seat of E. Wilkinson, Esq. (?)

Pottlerath (22) near Kilmanagh, *W. Kilkenny*, — Waring, Esq.

Potto tnshp. ( ) Whorlton par. *N. R. York.* 4 m. SW. of Stokesley-238. Acres 1240; pop. 148; poor r. 110*l.* (Stokesl. U.); real prop. 1936*l.*

P. M. Potton par. (46) Biggleswade hund. *E. Beds.* 10 m. E. of Bedford, 50 from London, was given to the Burgoynes by Jno. of Gaunt (see Sutton), and nearly burnt up 1783. Acres 2200, sandy, with wood and water; pop. 1781+2; houses 348, in a long street, with a chapel and school (36*l.*); poor r. 821*l.* (Bigglesw. U.); real prop. 7221*l.*; charities 103*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Ely) val. 516*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *P. Wood*, a meet for the Cambridgesh. hounds. *Mkt. D.* Sat. corn, plat. *Fairs*, 3rd Tu. Jan., last in Apr., 1st in July, Tu. before 29 Oct. sheep, horses, etc.

Potton, Great and Little, Islds. (2) Great and Little Wakering pars. *SE. Essex*, 5 m. E. of Rochford-38, near Wallasea Isld.

Potwell hmlt. (11) Widley and Wymering pars. *SE. Hants.* 4 m. NNE. of Portsmouth-70. Pop. 73.

Pouching End (7) 2 m. E. of Berkhampstead, *W. Herts.*

Poughill par. (26) Stratton hund. *NE. Cornwall*, 1 m. NW. of Stratton-221, near Bude Bay, was *Pochehelle* at 'Domesdy,' held by Rob. earl of Mortaigne, afterwards by Cliff abbey (*Somerst.*), the Stanburys, etc., and contains Stamford Hill, where Sir B. Granville defeated the Roundheads 1643. Acres 2070 (or 1759), dunstone; pop. 472+11; poor r. 186*l.* (Strat. U.); real prop. 2595*l.*; charities, 4*l.* and an almshouse. St. Olave *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 116*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, has some old tombs. Flexbury, J. Dayman, Esq.; Bushill, the Bryants'. ☞ Poughill par. (21) W. Budleigh hund. *N. Devon.* 6 m. NNE. of Crediton-180. Acres 1620; pop. 361+3; poor r. 127*l.* (Credit. U.); real prop. 2379*l.*; charities 1017*l.*, of which Pyncombe's for small livings, poor, schools here and elsewhere, etc. 1013*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 221*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, had a chantry.

Poughley (13) 3 m. NNE. of Hungerford, *SW. Berks.* R. Harbert, Esq. (?)

Poul Hore ( ) near Wexford, *SE. Wexford*, H. F. Hore, Esq.

Poulden, or *Polden, Hill* (19, 20) 4 m. E. of Bridgwater, *Mid. Somerset.* a low clayey range, passing Chilton, Ashcot, etc.

✠ Poulet Deanery. See Pawlett, *Somerset.* which gives name and title of earl and baron to the Pouletts of Hinton St. George.

Poulshot par. (14) Melksham hund. *Mid.*

Wilts. 8 m. SW. of Devizes-89. Acres 1440; pop. 372 + 3; poor r. 203*l.* (Deviz. U.); real prop. 3904*l.*; charities, Blayney's school 11*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 463*l.*, patr. Bishop.

POULTNEY hmlt. (63) Misterton par. *S. Leicest.* 2 m. E. of Lutterworth-89. Pop. 29.

POULTON tnshp. (80) Pulford par. *W. Cheshire,* 4 m. S. of Chester-183, on a branch of R. Dee, belonged to a cistercian abbey, found. here 1153 by Rob. Pincerna, and moved 1220 to Dieulacres. Acres 1370; pop. 129; poor r. 58*l.* (Gt. Boughton U.); real prop. 1725*l.* ☞ POULTON par. (3) Bewsborough hund. St. Augustine lathe, *E. Kent,* 3 m. W. of Dover-71, has no church, but the remains of Bradsole abbey, found. 1191. Acres 920; pop. 27; poor r. 65*l.* (Dover U.); real prop. 541*l.*

P. POULTON, or POULTON-LE-SAND, hmlt. ( ) Lancaster par. *NW. Lancash.* 3 m. NW. of Lancaster-240, a bathing place and sub-port to Lancaster, on Morecambe bay, and Prest. and Lanc. rail. Acres 750; pop. 700; poor r. 96*l.* (Caton Incorp.); real prop. 5026*l.*; charities, Bowes's sch. 31*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 120*l.*, patr. Vicar. *P. House,* A. Eidsforth, Esq. (?) ☞ POULTON tnshp. (80) with Fearnhead, Warrington par. *S. Lancash.* 2 m. NE. of Warrington-184. Acres 1070; pop. 693; poor r. 191*l.* (Warringt. U.); real prop. 4101*l.* ☞ POULTON par. (34) Highworth hund. *N. Wilts.* 4 m. N. of Cricklade -83, locally in *Gloucest.* a meet for the Vale of White Horse hounds, had a gilbertine priory found. about 1347 by Thom. Seymour as a cell to Sempringham, val. 20*l.* Acres 1410, with stone quarries; pop. 371 + 1; poor r. 73*l.* (Cirencester U.); real prop. 2330*l.*; charities, poor's land. St. Michael *Cur.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 43*l.*, patr. Sir H. Shiffner, Bt., etc. ☞ POULTON tythg. ( ) Mildenhall par. *NE. Wilts.* 1 m. NE. of Marlboro' -74. *P. House,* W. Halcombe, Esq. (?)

POULTON-CUM-SEACOMBE tnshp. (79) Wallasey par. *NW. Cheshire,* 2 m. NW. of Birkenhead -199, opposite Liverpool. Acres 730; pop. 2446 + 123; poor r. 139*l.* (Wirrall U.); real prop. 12,935*l.* ☞ P.-CUM-SPITTLE tnshp. Bebington par. as above, 4 m. S. of Birkenhead, contains Wirrall Union p. house. Acres 1180; pop. 209 + 8; poor r. 27*l.* (Wirrall U.); real prop. 1263*l.* *P. Hall,* —.

P. M. POULTON-LE-FYLDE par. ( ) Amounderness hund. *W. Lancashire,* a stat. on Prest. and Wyre rail., 223¼ m. from London, or 234 by road, and 16 m. SW. of Lancaster, near R. Wyre's mouth, a polling place (for *N. Lanc.*), including Fleetwood, Marton, Thornton *curs.*, and Carleton, Hardhorn, was given to Shrewsbury abbey by Roger de Poictiers. Acres 15,400, — of town 1150; pop. 7273 + 319, and 1128 + 10; houses 226, with church, 4 chapels, Baines' free school and The Fylde Union p. house, savings bk. (15,702*l.* from 487 depositors); poor r. 241*l.* on 4277*l.* (Fylde U.); real prop. 4296*l.* St. Chad *Vic.* (Manch.) val. 257*l.*, patr. Sir P. H. Fleetwood, Bt., of Rossal; church, reb. 1751, with an old tower. *Mkt. D.* Mon. *Fairs,* 6 Feb. 13 Apr. 3 Nov. cattle, etc.

Pound (25) 4 m. SSE. of Tavistock, *W. Devon.* was a seat of the Bullers.

Pound Close (15) 1 m. NE. of Blandford, *E. Dorset.* seat of —. ☞ *P. Farm* (6) 9 m. ESE. of Reigate, *SE. Surrey.* ☞ *P. Green* (5) 9 m. NE. of Lewes, *Mid. Sussex.* ☞ *P. Hill* (6) 5 m. ESE. of Reigate, *SE. Surrey,* on S. East. rail. ☞ *P. Street* (12) 5 m. WNW. of Kingsclere, *N. Hants.*

Poundbury Camp (17) close to Dorchester, *S. Dorset.* on a hill by R. Frome, is [redacted] 147, with a barrow on the S. side.

Pounder (15) 1 m. NE. of Ring[redacted], *SW. Hants.*

POUNDON hmlt. (45) Twyford par. *NW. Bucks.* 6 m. SSW. of Buckingham-55, belongs to Wykeham of Thame. Acres 710; pop. 112 + 3; poor r. 59*l.* (Bucks. U.); real prop. 1572*l.*

POUNDSFORD. See PONDISFORD, *Somerset.*

POUNDSTOCK par. (29) Lesnewth hund. *NE. Cornwall,* 4 m. SSW. of Stratton-221, near the Widemouth Bay, was *Poupestock* at 'Domesdy,' held by Rob. earl of Mortaigne. Acres 4420 (or 4304); pop. 672; poor r. 308*l.* (Stratt. U.); real prop. 3172*l.* St. Neot *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 174*l.*, patr. J. Dayman, Esq., of Flexbury.

Povey Cross (8) 5 m. S. of Reigate, *SE. Surrey.*

Povington (16) near Lulworth, *SE. Dorset.* at Tyneham.

Pow Water, rises in Guthrie, *E. Forfar.* and runs 8 m. NE. past Farnell to the S. Esk, near Kinnaird Castle. 'Pow,' a ditch or marshy stream. ☞ *P. Water,* rises in Methven, *SE. Perth.* and runs about 12 m. SW. to the Earn past Madderty, near Innerpeffray. ☞ *P. Water,* rises near Bannockburn Ho. *E. Stirling.,* runs 10 m. E. past *P. House* to *Powside* on Frith of Forth.

P. *Powburn* ( ) 11 m. from Alnwick, *Northmbrld.*

POWDER (EAST) HUNDRED (30, 31) *Mid. Cornwall,* contains the pars. of St. Austle *vic.*, St. Blazey *cur.*, St. Dennis, St. Ewe *v.*, Fowey *v.*, Gorran *v.*, Ladock *rect.*, Lanlivery *v.*, Lostwithiel *v.*, Luscullian *v.*, Mevagissey *v.*, St. Mewan *r.*, St. Michael Carthayes *r.*, Roche *r.*, St. Sampson *c.*, St. Stephen *c.* with St. M. Carhayes, and Tywardreth *c.*; acres 74,460, pop. 35,900, houses 6821. P. (WEST) HUNDRED, contains the towns of Grampound and St. Mawes, the pars. of St. Allen *v.*, St. Anthony *don. c.*, St. Clement *v.*, Cornelly *c.*, Creed *r.*, Cuby, St. Erme *r.*, St. Feock *v.*, Gerrans *r.*, St. Just *r.*, Kea *v.* with Kenwyn *v.*, Lamorran *r.*, Merther *c.*, St. Michael Penkevil *r.*, Philleigh *r.*, Probus *v.*, Ruan-Lanihorne *r.*, Truro *r.*, and Veryan *v.*; acres 62,920, pop. 32,245, houses 6553. ✠ POWDER DEANERY, archdy. of Cornwall, includes the benefices in the hund. as above.

POWDERHAM par. (22) Exminster hund. *E. Devon.* 2 m. S. of Topsham-170, on R. Exe, and S. Devon. rail., held by Will. de Ou, or Ewe, at the Conquest, came through John of *P.* and the Bohuns to the Courtenays (Edw. III.). Acres 1480; pop. 318 + 4; poor r. 81*l.* (St. Thomas U.); real prop. 2900*l.* St. Clement *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 450*l.*, patr. Earl of Devon of *P. Castle,* which has been restored on the site of the norman one, was garrisoned for Ch. I., and has portraits of his queen and Ch. II. by Vandyck, also of Monk, and Edw. (son of Lady Wortley) Montague, 'Oakhampton Cast.' by Wilson, Tenier's 'Picture Gallery,' Rubens' 'Christ and the Tribute Money,' etc., — and a fine view of Exeter, Dartmoor, etc., from the Belvidere in the grounds; church, old, with effigies of a Courtenay.

Power, or *Poor, Head* (100) 3 m. E. by S. of the entrance to Cork harbour, *SE. Cork,* near *P. H. Bay.*

POWERSCOURT par. (6, 7, etc.) Rathdown bar. *NW. Wicklow,* 4 m. SW. of Bray-12, on R. Dargle, containing Enniskerry, was called *Stagonil,* and came to the De la *Poers* through one of Strongbow's followers, who b. a castle, which was taken by the O'Tooles and Byrnes 1535, retaken by the English, and given by Hen. VIII. to the Talbots, — taken by the Kavanaghs 1556, and given by Jas. I. to Sir R. Wingfield 1609, who was made

[redacted]es 18,938, good, with mountain, Kippura, and 2384 at Djouce or [redacted]ins; pop: 3070, decreasing. Living, [redacted]. (Du. G. K.) val. 338*l.*, patr. Bishop. *P. House*, Visct. Powerscourt, visited 1821 by Geo. IV., and commanding a noble view, has a saloon 80 ft. long, with other rooms, and stands in an estate of 26,000 ac., which includes the demesne, a fine deer park, the beautiful glen of the Dargle (which joins the Glencree here), with its fall of 300 ft., etc. Tinnehinch, H. Grattan, Esq., M. P.

Powerstown par. (25, 29) Gowran bar. *E. Kilkenny*, 3 m. SE. of Gowran-67, a police station on R. Barrow, has Drumroe castle ruins and two churches. Acres 5433, good, with a granite quarry at Mount Loftus (Sir F. W. Loftus, Bt.); pop. 1730 + 2. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) val. 380*l.*, patr. Crown and Bishop.

Powfoot vil. Cummertrees par. *S. Dumfries.* 3 m. W. of Annan-79, a watering place on Solway Firth, at the mouth of *Pow Water*, which rises above Dalton, and runs 8 m. SE. Pop. 72.

P. Powick par. (54-5) Lower Pershore hund. *Mid. Worcest.* 2 m. SW. of Worcester-111, near the Severn, at the old bridge on the Teme, where Pr. Rupert defeated Col. Sandes 1642, contains Cleveload *cur.* and Woodsfield, and, at a farm, remains of Beauchamp's Court, once seat of the Beauchamps of *P.*, now of Madresfield. Acres 5430, with hops; pop. 1704 + 2; poor r. 647*l.* (Upton U.); real prop. 8802*l.*; charities 51*l.* St. Peter and Lawrence *Vic.* (Worc.) val. with Cleveload 290*l.*, patr. Earl Coventry of Croome Pk.; church, on a hill, with a good view. *P. Court*, J. Briscoe, Esq. (?)

Powis Castle (60) 1 m. S. of Welshpool, *E. Montgomery.* Earl Powis, on a red sandstone rock (whence the welsh name Castell *Côch*, or red), commanding a fine prospect, was begun 1109 by Cadwgan ap Bleddyn, prince of Powisland, taken 1191 by Archbp. Hubert, who fortified it, — came through the daughter of Owen ap Griffith to Jno. de Cherlton 1st lord P., the Greys, etc. and Herberts, — and was taken by parl 1644. It has been restored by Smirke, and includes several of the old towers, a gallery 117 ft. long, portraits of the Herberts, including Pope's Lady Maria ("but nobler scenes, Maria's dreams unfold"), also *Clive* by Dance, some italian masters, antiques from Herculaneum, — and well-wooded grounds. ☞ *P. House*, near Stirling, *Clackmannan.* E. Alexander, Esq., through the Maynes.

Powiswick (55) 5 m. N. of Bromyard, *NE. Hereford.*

Powmillion River, runs to the Avon, *W. Lanark.* at Strathavon.

Pownall Fee tnshp. (81) Wilmslow par. *NE. Cheshire*, 7 m. NW. of Macclesfield-167, near Manchester rail. on R. Bollin. Acres 3530; pop. 1895 + 14; poor r. 401*l.* (Altrincham U.); real prop. 8223*l.* *P. Hall*, J. Pownall, Esq.

Powsail Water, runs to the Tweed, at Drummelziel, *W. Peebles.*

Powtrail Water, at the Clyde's head, *S. Lanark.* under the Lowther hills, 3 m. above Elvanfoot.

Powysland, in Llewelyn's time, took in *Montgomery.* with parts of *Radnor.* and *Brecon.*, comprising *P. Madog*, or the cantrefs of Barwn, Rhiw, Uwchnant, Trevred, Rhaiadyr; *P. Gwenwynwyn*, or the cantrefs of Evyrnwy, Ystrad, Llyswynao, Cydewain, Cynau; and Rhwg Gwy a Havren, or the cantrefs of Maelienydd, Elvel, Clawdd, Bwallt; making 40 cwmmwds, with Mathravel for capital, after Shrewsbury was given up, when Offa the mercian built his dyke, before which the 'kingdom' extended beyond the Severn into *Salop, Worcest., Hereфd.*, to the Wye.

Poxwell, or Pokeswell, par. (17) Winfrith hund. *S. Dorset.* 5 m. NE. of Weymouth-128, has a druid circle of 15 stones, 13 ft. diam., with remains of a way leading to it. Acres 680; pop. 94; poor r. 67*l.* (Weymo' U.); real prop. 1616*l.* Living, a *Rect.* with Warmwell.

Poyle (7) 1 m. SE. of Colnbrook, *W. Middlesex*, near *P. Mill.*

Poyle Park (8) 6 m. W. of Guildford, *W. Surrey.*

Poynings Hundred (9) Lewes rape, *Mid. Sussex*, contains the pars. of Newtimber, Poyning, Pyecombe, and part of Edburton; acres 7320, pop. 1188, houses 212. ☞ Poynings par. in the above hund. 3 m. ENE. of Steyning-50, a pleasant spot on the Downs, near Devil's Dyke, constitutes a 'stewardship,' which, like the Chiltern hunds., is given to members of parl. who wish to resign. Acres 2120; pop. 283 + 2; poor r. 114*l.* (Steyn. U.); real prop. 1641*l.*; charities 5*l.* Holy Trinity *Rect.* (Chic.) val. 297*l.*, patr. Visct. Montague's heirs; church, of flint.

P. Poynton, or Pointon, chplry. (81) Prestbury par. *NE. Cheshire*, 6 m. N. of Macclesfield -167, near the canal and Manch. rail. Acres 2490; pop. 854 + 11, in the collieries; poor r. 96*l.* (Macclesf. U.); real prop. 7904*l.*, of which 4000*l.* on mines. St. Mary *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 85*l.*, patr. Lord Vernon of *P. Hall*, through the Warrens, who reb. it, and the church, 1789.

Poynton tnshp. (61) Ercall Magna par. *Mid. Salop*, 6 m. NW. of Wellington-142, on R. Roden. Pop. 95.

P. *Poyntzfield*, near Fortrose, *SE. Cromarty.* Sir G. G. Munro, Bt.

P. Poyntzpass. See Pointzpass, *Armagh.*

Poyston hmlt. (40) 2 m. N. of Haverfordwest, *Mid. Pembroke.* J. Morgans, Esq., (?) formerly the Pictons'.

Pradoe, or *Prudhoe* (74) 4 m. SE. of Oswestry, *NW. Salop*, Hon. T. Kenyon (?).

Pradonack (32) 7 m. S. of Helston, *SW. Cornwall.*

Prætorium of Antonine and Ptolemy, was near *Flamboro' Head, E. R. York.*

Pratley's Lodge ext. par. (45) Leafield chplry. *W. Oxford.* 4 m. NW. of Witney-65, in Wychwood Forest. Pop. 5.

Pratt Hall (82) 4 m. WNW. of Chesterfield, *NE. Derby.*

Prawle hmlt. (23-4) Chivelstone par. *S. Devon.* 6 m. SE. of Kingsbridge-208, a coast-gd. station near *P. Point.*

Pré House, The (7) at St. Alban's, *W. Herts.* H. Baillie, Esq. 'Pré' a meadow, as in Delapré.

Preban par. (38-4, 38-9) S. Bailinacor bar. *S. Wicklow*, 2 m. SW. of Aughrim-46, on R. Derry, near Croghan mountains, has two raths. Acres 4265, good; pop. 1176 + 8. Living, a *Cur.* (Os. F. L.) val. 87*l.*, patr. Bishop.

Precelly, Presele, or *Percelly, Mountns.* (40) 10 m. ESE. of Fishguard, *N. Pembroke.*, a slaty range 10 m. long, with three heads, Moel Eryr to the E., — Cwn Cerwyn, or *P. Top*, the highest point (1754 ft.) in the middle, — and Vrenni Vawr (1285 ft.) which has a good view. The Cleddy, Nevern, Gwayn, etc., rise here.

Preen, Church, par. (61) Condover hund. *Mid. Salop*, 5 m. WSW. of Much Wenlock-148, had a cluniac cell to Wenlock abbey. Acres 1460; pop. 101 + 3; poor r. 30*l.* (Atcham U.); real prop. 1868*l.* St. J. Baptist *Cur.* (Heref.) val. 70*l.*, patr. W. Webster, Esq.

P. Prees par. (73) N. Bradford hund. *N. Salop*,

4 m. NE. of Wem-163, near Ellesmere canal, a decayed mkt. town, containing Calverhall or Cloverley (seat of the Dods), and Whixhall (both *curs.*), Darliston, and 7 tnshps. Acres 14,160, heathy; pop. 3270, — of town 1473, in the coal, lime, and slate trade; poor r. 877*l.* (Wem U.); real prop. 19,675*l.*; charities 93*l.*, and Industry Hall school. St. Chad *Vic.* (Lich.) val. 571*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, cruciform, with tombs of the Hills of Hawkstone and *P. Hall*, where the 1st viscount was born (1772-1842). *Fairs*, 2nd Mon. Apr. and Oct.

Preksal tnshp. ( ) with Hackensall, Lancaster par. *W. Lancash.* 2 m. E. of Fleetwood-139, near R. Wyre. Acres 2580; pop. 947 + 20; poor r. 236*l.* (Garstang U.); real prop. 4747*l.*

Preese tnshp. ( ) Kirkham par. *W. Lancash.* 4 m. NW. of Kirkham-225, is joined to Weeton.

Prehen (20) near Londonderry, *W. Londonderry*, — Knox, Esq.

Premnay par., Garioch distr. *Mid. Aberdeen.* 7 m. NE. of Alford-134, on R. Gadie, under the many-topped Bennochie (1000 ft. high), contains Auchleven. Size 4 m. by 1½, middling land; pop. 691; real prop. 2234*l.*; for poor 83*l.* Living (presb. Garioch) val. 159*l.*, patr. Hay of Rannes.

Prendergast par. (40) Haverfordwest town, and Dungleddy hund. *Mid. Pembroke.* a petty sess. town joining Haverford-251, at the bridge on R. Cleddy, within that boro', has remains of the seat of the Prendergasts and Stepneys. Pop. 1351 + 8; poor r. 308*l.* (Haverf. U.); real prop. 4164*l.* St. David *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. 183*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, early eng.

Prendick tnshp. ( ) Alnham par. *N. Northumbrld.* 8 m. NNE. of Rothbury-304. Pop. 53; poor r. 18*l.* (Rothb. U.).

Prenton tnshp. (79) Woodchurch par. *NW. Cheshire*, 2 m. SW. of Birkenhead-199. Acres 660; pop. 110 + 1; real prop. 991*l.*

Presadfedd (78) 4 m. SE. of Holyhead, *W. Anglesea*, Capt. King.

Prescoed (36) near St. Mellon's, *SW. Monmo'*, on R. Rumney.

Prescot (26) 6 m. SE. of Holsworthy, *W. Devon.*

P. M. Prescot par. (80) W. Derby hund. *SW. Lancash.* 8 m. E. of Liverpool, 198 from London, near Manchester rail., a petty sess. town, including the *curs.* of St. Helen's, Eccleston, Farnworth, Parr, Rainford, Rainhill, Gt. Sankey, Whiston (where poor ho. is), also Sutton, Windle, and 8 other tnshps., etc. Acres 34,920, of town 240, with coal mines, clay, etc.; pop. 35,902 + 782, and 5451 + 40, in the collieries, potteries, plate glass works at Ravenhead, cotton and flax mills, watch, and watch tool, and file manufacts.; houses 959, with 5 chapels, bank, savings bk. (18,797*l.* from 437 depositors), St. Helen's sav. bk. (13,544*l.* from 551 depositors), — free gram. school (197*l.*) for 50, with an interest in 7 fellowships and 2 exhibitions at Brasen. Coll. Oxon., — sunday schools (57*l.*), Lyme's almsh. (173*l.*), Mrs. Chorley's girls' sch. (70*l.*); poor r. 865*l.* on 8017*l.*; real prop. 14,627*l.*; charities 898*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Ches.) val. 1300*l.*, patr. King's Coll. Camb.; church, old, with a spire of 156 ft., tombs of Ogle of *P. Hall*, and Alherton by Chantrey. Knowsley, Earl Derby; The Hazles, Sir T. Birch, Bt., M. P.; Halshead, R. Willis, Esq.; and other seats. Jno. *Kemble*, a native (1757-1823). *Presc. P. L. Union*, contains the par. above, with Hale, Halewood, Huyton, Knowsley, Speke, Tarbock, Woolton (Much and Little); acres 51,415, pop. 43,739, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 6703 (out-door 3631), expend. 8288*l.*, prop. rated 178,080*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same, except Speke and Little Woolton; pop. 43,739 + 957: 167 deaths from cholera in 1849.

It belongs to St. Helen's New [illegible] trict. *Mkt. Ds.* Tu. Sat. *Fairs* from Shrove Tu. to 1st Tu. May, [illegible] Wed. after Corp. Christ., 24-5 Aug. 2[illegible] Nov.

Prescott ext. par. (44) Upper Tewkesbury hund. *N. Gloucest.* Acres 430; pop. 62 + 1; poor r. 19*l.* (Winchcomb U.). ☞ Prescott lordshp. (53) Banbury hund. *N. Oxfrd.*, near Copredy. Acres 640; pop. 19; poor r. 11*l.* (Banbury U.). ☞ Prescott tnshp. (73) Baschurch par. *NW. Salop*, 6 m. NW. of Shrewsbury-153. Pop. 103. ☞ Prescott tnshp. (55) Stottesden par. *SE. Salop*, 3 m. N. of Cleobury Mortimer-137. Pop. 15.

Prescott Hall ( ) near Stourbridge, *N. Worcest.*, F. Rufford, Esq.

Presgwyn (74) 1 m. SSE. of Chirk, *NW. Salop*, on Shrewsb. and Ches. rail.

Preshaw House (12) 4 m. NNE. of Bishop's Waltham, *Mid. Hants.*, W. Long, Esq., is a meet for the Hambledon hounds.

Preshute par. (14) Selkley hund. *NE. Wilts.* 1 m. SW. of Marlboro'-74, on R. Kennet, contains Clatford, Elcot, and Manton, and Marlboro' Union p. house. Acres 4210; pop. 898 + 13; poor r. 731*l.* (Marlb. U.); real prop. 7807*l.*; charities 6*l.* St. George *Vic.* (Sal.) val. 186*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, small, and part norman, with a grey marble font, and brass of E. Bailey (1518).

Press Inn, 2 m. W. of Coldingham-44, *N. Berwick.*

Pressmennan Loch, near Stenton, *Mid. Haddngtn.*, near *P. House*, in Lammermuir, was made by Mrs. Nisbet of *Biel*, and is 2 m. long, and planted with timber.

Presson ( ) 11 m. NW. of Wooler, *NW. Northmbrld.*

Prestacott hmlt. (25) Belstone par. *Mid. Devon.* 2 m. SE. of Okehampton-195. Pop. 31.

Prestatyn Hundred (79) *NW. Flint.* contains the pars. of Dyserth *cur.*, Gwaenysgor *rect.*, Llanasaph *vic.*, Meliden *c.*, Newmarket *c.*, and part of Rhuddlan *c.*; pop. 5473, houses 1120. See St. Asaph Deanery. ☞ Prestatyn tnshp. Meliden par. as above, 4 m. NE. of Rhuddlan-208, on the coast and Holyhd. rail., is joined to Nant, and has at *P. Plâs*, remains of a castle of the Banasters, Crevecœurs, Conways, etc., b. before Hen. II. Real prop. 1681*l.*

Prestbury par. (81) Macclesfield hund. *NE. Cheshire*, 2 m. NNW. of Macclesfield-167, on Manch. rail. and R. Bollin, contains Macclesfield, Bollington, Bosley, Capesthorne, Chelford, Henbury, Hurdsfield, Marton, Poynton, Pott-Shrigley, Rainhow, Rainow, N. Rode, Saltersford, Siddington, Sutton, Wincle, Woodford (all *curs.*), and 15 tnshps. Acres 62,740, — of town 620; pop. 52,078 + 482, and 390, in the silk and cotton mills; poor r. 59*l.* (Macclesf. U.); real prop. 2126*l.*; charities 1604*l.*, of which 5*l.* to Whittaker's school. St. Peter *Vic.* (Ches.) val. 450*l.*, patr. C. R. B. Legh, Esq., of Adlington; church, old, with a norman chapel, and a piscina. Many barrows, tumuli, etc., with urns and human bones, were found 1808, on the Stockport road.

P. Prestbury par. (46) Lower Deerhurst hund. *N. Gloucest.* 1 m. NE. of Cheltenham-95, under the Cotswolds, was once a mkt. town, and burnt in Hen. VII.'s day. Acres 2850, with a mineral spring; pop. 1283 + 5; poor r. 318*l.* (Cheltenh. U.); real prop. 9891*l.*; charities 25*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 234*l.*, patr. J. W. Agg, Esq., of Hewlets. F. Philipps the antiquary, born 1601.

* **P. M.** Presteign par. (56) Radnor hund. *Radnor.* and Wigmore hund. *Hereford.* 6 m. NE. of Radnor, 151 from London, a polling, assize,

[redacted]e Welsh *Llan-Andras*, in a Lug, is a boro' by prescription, nder the Reform bill, to New bounds including the tnshp. and Discoed *cur.*, which with Combe, Willey, and 4 other tnshps. make up the par.), and governed by a bailiff and 2 constables. Acres 7780, fertile; pop. 2228, in the malt and timber trade; houses —, well built, with 2 chapels, shire hall (1829), co. gaol (1820), town-hall, bank, 3-arch'd bridge, Beddowe's free gram. school (139*l.*) found. in Elizabeth's time; poor r. 358*l.* on 6135*l.*; real prop. —*l.*; charities 174*l.* St. Andrew *Rect.* (Heref.) val. with Discoed 1380*l.*, patr. Earl of Oxford, who holds the manor; church, large and later eng. Lucas, a divine, was born 1648. Warden Hill has a public walk on it; at Lower Heath near the King's Turning, Ch. I. staid with the Taylors when flying from Cromwell; there is a large british camp at Weobley. Boultibrook, Sir H. J. Brydges, Bt.; Evenjobb, Mrs. Harley. It is the militia head qrs. *Prest. P. L. Union*, contains the par. above, with Byton, Cascob, Upper Kinsham, Knill, Lingen, in *Heref.*, — Norton, Pillett, Whitton, in *Radnor*; pop. 3517, cases relieved (1846-7) 362 (all out-door), expend. 1227*l.*, prop. rated 22,884*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same, with Brilley, Eardisley, Huntingdon, Kington, Lyonshall, Pembridge, Stanton on Arrow, Titley, Willersley, Winforton, in *Heref.*, Colva, Gladistry, Glascomb, Llandegley, Llanvihangel-nant-Melan, Michaelchurch, Newchurch, Radnor (New and Old); pop. 15,739+15. The New *County Court* district includes the registry of Knighton, and the sub-district of P. and Kington, which corresponds with the P. L. Union. *Mkt. D.* Sat. *Fairs*, 9 May, 20 June, 13 Oct. 11 Dec. *Races*, —, on a flat course of 7-8ths m.

Prestgrave (64) 3 m. NW. by W. of Rockingham, *SE. Leicest.* a 'site' on Gartnee Road, or the *Via Devana.*

PRESTHOPE tnshp. (61) Much Wenlock par. *Mid. Salop*, near Wenlock-148. Pop. 71.

PRESTLEIGH hmlt. (19) Doulting par. *E. Somerset.* 2 m. SE. of Shepton Mallet-116.

PRESTON par. joined to Bunkle par. *N. Berwick.* 3 m. N. of Dunse-44. ☞ PRESTON par. (15) Badbury hund. *E. Dorset.* 3 m. SE. of Blandford -103, is joined to TARRANT CRAWFORD. Preston, from 'Priest's town,' in some instances. ☞ PRESTON par. (17) Sutton Poyntz lib. *S. Dorset.* 3 m. NE. of Weymouth-128, a coast-gd. station, near the Bay, contains Sutton Poyntz. Acres 2210; pop. 672+12; poor r. 410*l.* (Weymo' U.); real prop. 938*l.* St. Andrew *Vic.* (Sal.) val. 202*l.*, patr. the Prebend; church, old.

P. PRESTON, near Dumfries (?). ☞ PRESTON vil. Cranstown par. *E. Edinbro'*, 4 m. ESE. of Dalkeith-7, near *P. Hall*, seat of W. P. Callander, Esq., on the Tyne. Pop. 35. ☞ PRESTON par. (34) Crowthorne hund. *SE. Gloucest.* 1 m. ESE. of Cirencester-88, on R. Churn. Acres 2190, fertile; pop. 220+3; poor r. 90*l.* (Cirences. U.); real prop. 2722*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 338*l.*, patr. Miss Master, of the Abbey House, who has the manor; church, early eng. ☞ PRESTON par. (43) Lower Dudstone hund. *NW. Gloucest.* 6 m. NW. of Newent-113. Acres 870; pop. 75; poor r. 42*l.* (Newent U.); real prop. 1248*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 128*l.*, patr. Bishop. *P. Court*, J. Rickards, Esq. (?) ☞ PRESTON hmlt. (46) Hitchin par. *N. Herts.* near Hitchin-34. Pop. 297; real prop. 1692*l.*

P. PRESTON vil. Prestonpans par. *W. Haddngtn.* 1 m. NW. of Tranent-10, on Frith of Forth, was *Priest-town* to the monks of Newbottle, and has the towers of the Hamiltons' seat (b. 1500, burnt 1544, and by Cromwell 1650), near *P. House*, which belongs to the poor boys' hosp., found. here 1784 by J. Schaw, and reb. 1831. An old crosa 15 ft. high on an 8-sided house, was the place of St. Jerome's fair for packmen, 2nd Th. Oct.; and it gave title of baron to the Grahams.

* * PRESTON par. ( ) Amounderness hund. *Mid. Lancash.* a stat. on N. West. rail. 209 m. from London, or 217 by road, and 20 m. SSE. of Lancaster, a polling and sess. town and port, on a hill and the Lancast. canal, near the Ribble's mouth, 12 m. from the sea at Lytham (including Ashton on Ribble, Broughton, Grimsargh *curs.*, Barton, Gloton or Claughton, Fishwick, Haighton, Lea, Ribbleton), grew out of the ruins of *Coccium* or Ribchester, was held by Earl Tosti before the Conquest, and came, with the name of *Prest-town*, or *Prestun* (*i.* e. priest's town), to Theobald, brother of Archbp. Hubert (Rich. I.), — made a boro' by Hen. II. who granted the merchant guild which is celebrated by a jubilee every 20 years, — burnt by Bruce 1323, taken by Fairfax 1643, — occupied 1715 by Foster, Derwentwater, and other adherents of the Pretender, who were routed here by Gen. Willes, — and by Charles Stuart 1745, both coming and also in returning, when followed by the Duke of Cumberland; sends *two* members to parl. (from Edw. VI., and occasionally Edw. I. and II.), the new bounds by the Reform Bill including the tnshp. or old boro', and Fishwick, — no. of electors 3046 (of 10*l.* houses 11,371); is divided into 6 wards under the new act, governed by a mayor (who is returning officer), 12 ald., 36 council., with the style of "may., bailiffs, and burg. of the boro' of P." and revenue of 11,264*l.* Acres of par. 14,230, limestone, — of new boro' 2736, of old 1960 (*or* 2034); pop. 53,482+1715, 50,332, and 50,131+1712, employed in the manufact. of cotton, first brought in 1791 (about 10,300 hands), flax (343), linen (487), iron (90), also in making baskets (23), bobbins (11), brushes (39), cards for machine work (11), engines (147), hat boxes (25), nails (22), clogs, etc. (57), reeds (31), rollers (27), rope (45), shuttles (15), — besides block cutters (6), moulders (44), cotton printers (23), rag dealers (7), and a few in the coasting trade; houses (tnshp.) 8796, well built, with 10 churches, 12 chapels, town-hall (rebuilt 1780) with portrait of Geo. II., sessions court and house of correction (1789), duchy of Lancaster court, large mkt. place where Foster proclaimed the Pretender 1715, custom-house, assembly rooms, theatre, baths, corn exchange (1822), and cloth hall, with a quadraugle 236 ft. by 108, — lit. and philosoph. institutn. (which has Dr. Shepherd's lib.), and corporation schools, 198 ft. by 80, in tudor style, b. 1843-5 by J. Welch, — botanical (1804), choral (1819), natural hist. (1823), and law societies, — mechanics' institute (60 ft. long) near Horrock's Cross (134 ft.) both by Welch, public library (1761), gas and water works, 6 banks, savings bk. (126,676*l.* from 4023 depositors), upwards of 40 cotton and flax mills (some very large), Penwortham 5-arch'd (1759) and Walton 3-arch'd (1782) bridges, free gram. school (55*l.*), Sidell's blue coat sch. (70*l.*), Worthington's and the Corporation almshouses, house of recovery or infirmary, dispensary, tramp house, and Union p. house; assd. taxes 7394*l.*; poor r. 7485*l.* on 133,994*l.*; real prop. 177,197*l.*, of which 33,009*l.* on rail.; charities 642*l.* Livings are: St. John *Vic.* (Manch.) val. 665*l.*, patr. Hulme's Trustees, — church, rebuilt —; St. James *Cur.* 200*l.*; St. Mary *Cur.* —*l.*; St. George *Cur.* 161*l.*; Holy Trin. *Cur.* 150*l.*, — *ch.* b. 1814 for 9080*l.*; St,

Paul *Cur.* —*l.*, — *ch.* b. 1825 for 606*l.*; St. Peter *Cur.* 150*l.*, — *ch.* cost 6639*l.*, patr. of all, the Vicar: — St. Thomas *Cur.* —*l.*, Hyndman's Trustees; Christ Ch. *Cur.* 215*l.*, Trustees; St. Lawrence *Cur.* —*l.*, G. Jacson, Esq., who has made the old church a district one and restored it; All Saints *Cur.* —*l.*, patr. —. Roman coins have been found, and a way passed by from Manchester to Lancaster; the river is choked with sand to the sea, — shells and gravel have been found in the hills about the town. In 1846, 105 sail of 5626 tons (28 being under 50 t. each), and 14 steamers of 1960 t. (3 under 50 t.), belonged to the port, which has Fleetwood, Freckleton, Hesketh-Bank, Lytham, Skippool, for sub-ports; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'constwise' 760 sail of 88,269, and 908 of 54,344 tons (besides 618 steamers of 132,783, and 656 of 137,683 t.),—from and to 'colonies' 20 of 5564, and 14 of 4089 t.,—from and to 'foreign ports' 11 of 1620, and 4 of 768 t. (besides 2 foreigners of 674, and 1 of 592 t.); total customs 83,963*l.* The last trades' jubilee was held Aug. 1842; public walks at Moor Park and Avenham. No remains exist of St. M. Magdalene's hosp. or the greyfriary found. 1221 by Edmd. of Lancaster. It publishes the 'P. Chronicle,' 'P. Guardian,' and 'P. Pilot,' newspapers; and is the head qrs. of 3rd Lancash. militia. *Arkwright*, a native (1732-92), made his first machine 1768, in a house next the gram. sch.; the notorious Lady Hamilton was born here (1764), a poor man's daughter named Lyon; and here A. Kinloch died 1849, who built the first power loom in Scotland (at Glasgow 1799) and England (at Stalleybridge 1800). Baths and washhouses to cost 8000*l.* are building. The Lancast. canal, which ends here, has a tram way to Whittle-le-Wood, on the Leeds and Liverp. canal. *P.* and *Longridge rail.* of 6 m., at first a tram-road, has been widened for locomotives, and leased to Fleetwood and W. Riding for 3000*l.* *P. and Wyre rail.* of 29 m., goes by Kirkham, Ribby (branch to Lytham), Poulton (br. to Blackpool), to Fleetwood; has a cap. of 666,000*l.*, and is united with Lancash. and Yrksh. Comp. Branch rails. go to Blackburn, Liverpool, and thro' Chorley, etc. to Manchester. *Prest. P. L. Union*, contains the boro' above, the pars. etc. of Alston, Cuerdale, Dilworth, Dutton, Elston, Farington, Fulwood, Goosnargh, Hoole (Little and Much), Hothersall, Howick, Hutton, Longton, Penwortham, Preston, Ribchester, Samlesbury, Walton-le-Dale, Whittingham, Woodplumpton; acres 61,252, pop. 77,189, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 13,661 (out-door 12,048), expend. 14,297*l.*, prop. rated 243,910*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same (except Fulwood and Whittingham); pop. 77,201 + 1837; births 3171 (1593 being females, 331 illegit.), — deaths 1982, — marriages 881, of which 1061 persons signed with marks: 23 deaths from cholera in 1849. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the registry. *Mkt. Ds.* Wed. Frid. Sat. *Fairs*, week before 1st Sund. after Epiphany, horses; 27-9 Mar. 26 Aug. to 2 Sept. 7-11 Nov.

Preston, near —, *Linlithgow.* A. Seton, Esq. ☞ Preston hmlt. (7) Harrow-on-the-Hill par. *Mid. Middlesex*, 2 m. ENE. of Harrow-10, where J. Lyon, founder of the gram. school, lived. Pop. 105. ☞ Preston tnshp. ( ) Ellingham par. *NE. Northmbrld.* 6 m. N. of Alnwick-308. Pop. 81; poor r. 26*l.* (Belford U.). *P. House*, T. Craster, Esq. ☞ Preston tnshp. ( ) Tynemouth par. *SE. Northmbrld.* 1 m. N. of Shields -277, has some old barracks, linen factory, etc. Pop. 919; poor r. 163*l.* (Tynemo' U.). ☞

Preston par. (64) Martinsley [redacted] *land.* 2 m. N. of Uppingham-89, an old place which belonged t[redacted] Acres 980; pop. 371 + 2; poor r. 15[redacted] U.); real prop. 2785*l.*; charities 8*l.* St. Peter and Paul *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 249*l.*, patr. Rev. S. Shield and others; church, part norman. *P. House*, an ancient building, is a farm. *Linaria odorata* and *Mentha arvensis* are found here. ☞ Preston tnshp. (61) with Montford and Dinthill, St. Alkmond par. *W. Salop*, 4 m. WNW, of Shrewsbury -153, on the Severn. Pop. 76. *P. Hall*, —. ☞ *Preston* (61) 2 m. E. of Shrewsbury, *Mid. Salop*, on the canal. ☞ Preston hmlt. (20) Stogumber par. *NW. Somerset.* 4 m. SSE. of Watchet -156. ☞ Preston par. (50) Babergh hund. *SW. Suffolk*, 7 m. NE. of Sudbury-54, near R. Brett. Acres 1640; pop. 408 + 8; poor r. 156*l.* (Cosford U.); real prop. 2945*l.*; charities 14*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Ely) val. 402*l.*, patr. Emanl. Coll. Camb.

Preston Hundred (9) Lewes rape, *S. Sussex*, contains the pars. of Hove and Preston; acres 1840, pop. 3265, houses 408.

P. Preston par. in the above hund. 1 m. NNW. of Brighton-51, on the rail. Acres 1120; pop. 756, including 339 soldiers in the barracks; poor r. 137*l.* (Steyning U.); real prop. 3418*l.* St. Peter *Vic.* with Hove val. 306*l.*, patr. Preb. of Hova; church, early eng. *P. House*, W. Stanford, Esq., with a portrait of Ann of Cleves, who lived here. ☞ Preston tythg. (34) Aldbourn par. *NE. Wilts.* 5 m. NW. of Hungerford-64.

P. Preston par. (86) Mid. Holderness wap. *E. R. York.* 1 m. N. of Hedon-182, includes Lilley. Acres 5110, — of town 4310; pop. 1082 + 13, and 946; poor r. 301*l.* (Sculcoates U.); real prop. 8458*l.*; charities 123*l.*, of which 27*l.* to school. All Saints *Vic.* (Yk.) val. 81*l.*, patr. Subdean.

Preston Baggott par. (54) Barlichway hund. *Mid. Warwick.* 7 m. NNW. of Stratford-on-Avon -96, on Birm. canal, at the bridge on a branch of R. Alne. Acres 1230, part common; pop. 238 + 1; poor r. 154*l.* (Stratford U.); real prop. 2247*l.*; charities, poor's land. All Saints *Rect.* (Worc.) val. 385*l.*, patr. Rev. T. J. Cartwright, rector.

P. Preston Bisset par. (45) Buckingham hund. *NW. Bucks.* 3 m. SW. of Buckingham-55, contains Cowley. Acres 1940; pop. 517 + 1; poor r. 408*l.* (Bucks. U.); real prop. 2959*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 457*l.*, patr. Duke of Buckingham. ☞ P. Bower tythg. (21) Milverton par. *Mid. Somerset.* 1 m. ENE. of Milverton-149. Real prop. 1935*l.* ☞ P. Brockhurst tnshp. (73) Moreton Corbet, Shawbury, and Wem pars. *N. Salop*, 3 m. SE. of Wem-163. Pop. 138; real prop. 3259*l.*

P. Preston Brook, near Preston-on-the-Hill, as below, a station on Gd. Junct. rail. 176 m. from London.

P. Preston-by-Wingham par. (3) Preston hund. as below, *NE. Kent*, 6 m. ENE. of Canterbury-55, near R. Stour. Acres 1670; pop. 515; poor r. 321*l.* (Eastry U.); real prop. 4615*l.*; charities 5*l.*, and 33 acres for vicar. St. Mildred *Vic.* (Cant.) val. 399*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap; church, has good brass of V. Bacet (1412), and another.

P. Preston Candover. See Candover Preston, *Hants.* *P. Oak-hills*, a meet for the H. H. hounds. *P. C. House*, —. *P. Cottage*, —.

P. Preston Capes par. (53) Fawsley hund. *W. Northmptn.* 5 m. S. of Daventry-72, had a cluniac priory, found. 1090, by Hugh de Leycester, and moved to Daventry. Acres 2280; pop. 354; poor r. 338*l.* (Davent. U.); real prop. 4295*l.*;

[redacted] which 27*l.* to school. St. Peter (Pet.) val. 426*l.*, patr. Sir C. [redacted] of Fawsley. ☞ P. DEANERY pa[redacted]ersley hund. *S. Northmptn.* 4 m. SE. o[redacted]orthampton-66, on a branch of R. Nen. Acres 1290; pop. 84+2; poor r. 85*l.* (Hardingstone U.); real prop. 2275*l.* St. Peter and Paul *Vic.* (Pet.) val. 173*l.*, patr. L. Christie, Esq., of *P. D. House.* ✠ P. DEANERY, archdy. of Northmptn., contains the benefices in Cluly and Wymersley hunds. with Cooknoe *rect.*, Maisor *r.*, Potterspury *vic.*

PRESTON, EAST, par. (9) Poling hund. Arundel rape, *SW. Sussex*, 4 m. SE. of Arundel-55, near S. Coast rail. Acres 560; pop. 270+3; poor r. 56*l.*; real prop. 1226*l.*; charities 14*l.* Living, a *Vic.* with Ferring. *E. Preston P. L. Incorporation*, contains the pars. etc. of Amberley, Angmering, Broadwater, Burpham, Climping, Durrington, Ferring, Ford, Goring, Houghton, Lancing, Leominster, Littlehampton, Poling, E. Preston, Rustington, W. Tarring, Tortington, Wiggenholt; expend. 4121*l.*, prop. rated 70,250*l.*

PRESTON, GREAT and LITTLE, tnshp. (87) Kippux par. *W. R. York.* 7 m. NE. of Wakefield -182, contains Astley. Acres 1060; pop. 467+7; poor r. 109*l.* *Gt. Preston P. L. Incorporation*, contains the pars. of Allerton-Bywater, Ansthorpe, Altofts, Beaghall, Birken, Brotherton, Burton-Salmon, Bardsey, Byrome, Carlton, Castleford, Crofton, Darrington, Fairnburn, Garforth, Hambleton, Haddesley, W. Hardwick, Hillam, Houghton Glass, Kippax, Kirby-Wharf, Ledstone, Ledsham, Lotherton, Methley, Middleton, Milford, Micklefield, Monk Fryston, Gt. Preston, Roundhay, Snydale, Sherburn, Saxton, Swillington, Stapleton, Tanshelf, Weardley, Wornersley; expend. 5730*l.*, prop. rated 109,422*l.*

PRESTON GUBBALS par. (73) Albrighton divis. *N. Salop*, 4 m. N. of Shrewsbury-153, contains Merrington. Acres 2200; pop. 388; poor r. 106*l.* (Atcham U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 167*l.*, patr. Jones family. ☞ *P. Hall* (6) 2 m. NW. of Maidstone, *N. Kent.*

PRESTON HUNDRED (3) St. Augustine lathe, *NE. Kent*, contains the pars. of Preston-by-Wingham, and Elmstone; acres 2030, pop. 596, houses 117. ☞ P.-LE-SKERNE tnshp. ( ) Aycliffe par. *SE. Durham*, 6 m. NNE. of Darlington-241, on R. Skerne, near Newcastle rail., belongs to Burdon of Castle Eden. Acres 2590; pop. 131; poor r. 66*l.* (Sedgefield U.); real prop. 1937*l.*

P. PRESTON, LONG, par. ( ) W. Staincliff wap. *W. R. York.* 4 m. SSE. of Settle-235, on R. Ribble, contains W. Halton, Hellifield, and Wigglesworth. Acres 12,310, with stone, lime, and mineral springs, — of town 3060; pop. 1568+6, and 708, cotton weavers; poor r. 335*l.* (Settle U.); real prop. 5055*l.*; charities 206*l.*, of which 125*l.* to Knowles's hosp. St. Mary *Vic.* (Rip.) val. 302*l.*, patr. Christ Ch. Oxon. A ballad, beginning "Long Preston Peggy to proud Preston went," celebrates a pretty woman who walked to Preston, *Lanc.*, 35 m., to see the Pretender 1745. ☞ P.-NEXT-FAVERSHAM par. (3) Faversham hund. Scray lathe, *N. Kent*, joining Faversham-47. Acres 950; pop. 935+26; poor r. 409*l.* (Faversham U.); real prop. 5595*l.*; charities 17*l.* St. Catherine *Vic.* (Cant.) val. 324*l.*, patr. Archbp.; church, early eng., with brasses of a Bacet (1442) and another, and effigies of the Boyles. *P. House*, G. Hilton, Esq. ☞ P.-ON-STOUR par. (54) Upper Beerhurst hund. *NE. Gloucest.* 3 m. SSE. of Stratford-on-Avon-96, on Moreton rail. and R. Stour. Acres 1990; pop. 394+4; poor r. 180*l.* (Stratfd. U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. M. Magdalene *Cur.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 55*l.*, patr. J. R. West, Esq., of Alscot Park. ☞ P.-ON-THE-HILL tnshp. (80) Runcorn par. *N. Cheshire*, 5 m. SW. of Warrington-184, on Gd. Junct. rail., near *P. Brook* station, where Trunk canal joins Bridgwater canal. Acres 1070; pop. 607+14; poor r. 139*l.* (Runcorn U.); real prop. 3243*l.* ☞ P. PATRICK chplry. ( ) Burton-in-Kendal par. *S. Westmrld.* 4 m. NE. of Milnthorpe-255, on Lancaster canal and R. Beetha, came to the Lowthers, and had an abbey found. 1119 by Thom. Cospatrick, and moved to Shap about 1150. Acres 3500; pop. 484+7, some marble polishers; poor r. 207*l.* (Kendal U.); real prop. 3624*l.*; charities, 14*l.* to school, etc. St. Patrick *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 67*l.*, patr. Landowners; church, under a hill, which has a moat on it called 'Swainshaw bank abbey.' *P. Hall*, now a farm, was a seat of the Prestons. ☞ P. RICHARD tnshp. Hevesham par. near Pr. Patrick above, contains Crooklands, End Moor, and Milton. Acres 1760; pop. 355; poor r. 170*l.*; real prop. 3180*l.*

P. PRESTON PLUCKNETT par. (18) Stone hund. *SE. Somerset.* 1 m. WNW. of Yeovil-123. Acres 790; pop. 379+3; poor r. 102*l.* (Yeov. U.); real prop. 1153*l.*; charities 7*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Yeovil. ☞ P. QUARTER tnshp. ( ) St. Bee's par. *W. Cumbrld.* a suburb of Whitehaven-294, containing Harris, Hatbank, Ginns, and Corkickle, has a poor ho. Pop. 4547+22, in the collieries; poor r. 600*l.* (Whiteh. U.); real prop. 9952*l.* ☞ P.-UNDER-SCAR tnshp. ( ) Wensley par. *N. R. York.* 2 m. W. of Leyburn-235. Acres 2380; pop. 313; poor r. 59*l.* (Leyb. U.); real prop. 1460*l.* ☞ P.-UPON-TEES tnshp. ( ) Stockton par. *SE. Durham*, 2 m. SSW. of Stockton-242, on Darlington rail. and R. Tees. Acres 640; pop. 111+4; poor r. 28*l.* (Stockt. U.); real prop. 1145*l.* ☞ P.-UPON-THE-WILD-MOORS par. (61) S. Bradford hund. *NE. Salop*, 5 m. SW. of Newport-142, on Salop canal. Acres 1490; pop. 247+3; poor r. 75*l.* (Wellington U.); real prop. 1554*l.*; charities, 1757*l.* to Lady Herbert's hosp. for 28 widows and 20 girls, a quadrangle, with a chapel, school, etc. found. 1716. St. Lawrence *Rect.* (Lich.) val. 198*l.*, patr. Trustees of Hospital and Col. Charlton. ☞ P.-UPON-WYE par. (43) Webtree hund. *Mid. Hereford.* 6 m. S. of Weobley -145, on R. Wye. Acres 1410; pop. 260+1; poor r. 62*l.* (Weob. U.); real prop. 2386*l.*; charities 4*l.* St. Lawrence *Vic.* (Pec.) val. with Blakemere 250*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. Heref. ☞ P. WYNNE chplry. (55) Withington par. *Mid. Hereford.* 5 m. NNE. of Hereford-134. Acres 990; pop. 169+3; poor r. 24*l.* (Heref. U.); real prop. 1585*l.* Holy Trinity *Cur.* with Withington.

Prestonfield, 2 m. ESE. of Edinbro', *N. Edinb.* Sir W. H. Dick, Bt., under Arthur's seat, on Dalkeith rail.

PRESTONGRANGE hmlt. Prestonpans par. *W. Haddington.* near Preston-9, a burgh of barony, once a grange to Newbottle abbey. *P. House*, Sir G. G. Suttie, Bt., through the Grants, of whom was the Lord Advocate.

PRESTONHOLME vil. Cockpen par. *Mid. Edinbro'*, near Dalkeith-7. Pop. 210.

P. PRESTONKIRK, or PRESTONHAUGH, par. 5 m. NE. of Haddington-17, *N. Hadngtn.* on R. Tyne, includes Linton, which was its old name. Size 4 m. by 4, or 7800 acres (rising 700 ft. at Traprane Law), fertile, with clayey marl, lime; pop. 1869 +10; real prop. 16,203*l.*; for poor 381*l.* Living (presb. Dunbar) val. 311*l.*, patr. Sir C. D. Fergusson, Bt., of New Hailes, which has part of

Bothwell's old castle; church, stands on site of St. Baldred's, near his well. Smeaton, Sir T. Hepburn, Bt.; Beanston, Earl Wemyss. An old pillar stone is 10 ft. high; and at Markle stands a ruined cell.

PRESTON-MILL vil. Kirkbean par. *SE. Kirkcudbt.* 14 m. S. of Dumfries-73, belonged to the regent Morton, and has an old mkt. cross. Pop. 76.

P. PRESTONPANS par. 9 m. W. of Haddington -17, *W. Haddngtn.* on Frith of Forth and N. Brit. rail. including Cathill or Kuittle, Dolphingston and its castle, Morison's Haven, Preston, and part of Cockenzie *q. s.*, was called *Aldhammer*, and belonged to Tranent till 1606, is a burgh of barony under 2 bailies, which grew out of the salt pans of the Newbottle monks, and is celebrated for the defeat of Cope by Ch. Stuart, 21 Sept. 1745 (near Meadow mill) when Col. Gardiner was killed (see 'Waverley'). Size 2½ by 1, or 930 acres, fertile, with clay, sandstone, coal; pop. 2234, decreasing, — of vil. 1659, in a good ale brewery, soap factory, and the Pandoor oyster and other fisheries; real prop. 9042*l.*; for poor 527*l.* Living (presb. Hadngtn.) val. 288*l.*, patr. Sir G. G. Suttie, Bt., of *Prestongrange*; church, b. by J. Davidson the divine. Drummore, W. Aitchinson; Bankton (or Olivestob) was Gardiner's house, where he died after the action. The jacobites called it the battle of Meadowmills, the highlanders, the battle of Gladsmuir.

PRESTWICH-CUM-OLDHAM par. (88-9) Salford hund. *SE. Lancash.* 3 m. NW. of Manchester-183, contains Hollingwood, OLDHAM (and its 9 *curs.* which see), Royton, Ringley, Shaw, Tonge, with Alkrington, Unsworth (all *curs.*), with Chalderton, Crompton, Heaton, Polkington. Acres 21,160,— of town 2100; pop. 78,545 + 1107, and 3180, in the cotton manufact.; poor r. 1198*l.* (Manch. U.); real prop. 13,842*l.*; charities 164*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Manch.) val. with St. Margaret *Cur.* 1230*l.*, patr. Earl of Wilton of Heaton Hall. *P. Hall*, T. Mariot, Esq. (?)

PRESTWICK, or PRESTICK, par. joined to Monkton par. in Kyle, *W. Ayr.* 4 m. N. of Ayr-74, an old burgh of barony, on Glasgw. rail. and Ayr bay, chartered by Jas. VI. 1600, under a provost, 2 bailies, etc. with a mkt. cross, court ho., gaol. Pop. 1152. P. TOLL vil. is close to the above; King's Case hosp. found. by Bruce, is a ruin. *Fair*, 6 Nov. ☞ PRESTWICK tnshp. ( ) Dinnington and Ponteland pars. *SE. Northmbrld.* 7 m. NW. of Newcastle-275, includes *P. Carr*, a marsh near the Pont. Pop. 161; poor r. 42*l.* (Castle Ward U.).

Prestwick Farm (8) 2 m. NE. of Haslemere, *SW. Surrey.*

PRESTWOLD par. (71) E. Goscote hund. *N. Leicest.* 3 m. ENE. of Loughboro'-109, on a branch of R. Soar, contains Burton-on-the-Wolds, Cotes, and Hoton. Acres 4720; pop. 1043 + 10; poor r. 17*l.* (Loughb. U.); real prop. 2006*l.*; charities 44*l.*, of which 37*l.* to Newton's school. St. Andrew *Don.* (Pet.) val. 24*l.*, patr. C. J. Packe, Esq., of *P. Hall*, which has portraits of Jane Shore, Sir J. Houblon by Kneller, and others by Vandyck, Lely, Jansen, etc.

PRESTWOOD hmlt. (46) Stoke Mandeville par. *Mid. Bucks.* 2 m. WNW. of Wendover-35, has a new church, school, and parsonage, b. 1849-50 by E. Lamb. Pop. 105. ☞ PRESTWOOD tnshp. (72) Ellastone par. *NE. Stafford.* 6 m. N. of Uttoxeter-135. Pop. 68; poor r. 23*l.* (Ashbourne U.).

Prestwood House (62) 2 m. WNW. of Stourbridge, *SW. Stafford.* on Birm. canal and R. Steur, Rt. Hon. T. Foley, M.P., on the site of the old seat of the Littletons, of which a gate remains.

PRETTYS hmlt. (20) Old [illegible] *Somerset.* 2 m. SW. of Watchet

PRIDDLEWELL tnshp. (74) Lla[illegible] *Denbigh.* 5 m. WSW. of Oswestry

PRIDDY par. (19) Wells Forum [illegible]*rlld. Somerset.* 3 m. NNW. of Wells-120, has a roman camp. Acres 1500; pop. 313+11; poor r. 63*l.* (Wells U.); real prop. 838*l.*; charities 23*l.* St. Lawrence *Cur.* with Westbury. *Fair*, 21 Aug. cattle.

Prideaux (31) i. e. Près d'eaux, 'by the sea,' *Mid. Cornwall*, 4 m. NE. of St. Austle, Sir J. C. Rashleigh, Bt., reb. on the old castle of the Prideauxs, now of Netherton.

Priest, or *Peace, Bridge* (7) a V-police stat. near Barnes, *NE. Surrey*, on a stream which runs to the Thames. ☞ *P. Isld.* at mouth of Loch Broom, *NW. Ross.* and *Cromarty.*, 4 m. N. of Greinord. ☞ P. THORPE hmlt. ( ) Bingley tnshp. *W. R. York.* near Bingley-202.

PRIESTCLIFF chplry. (81) Bakewell par. *NW. Derby.* 3 m. S. of Tideswell-160, so called after a cliff over Blackwall Dale, near R. Wye, is joined to TADDINGTON, and has Wilkinson's school (70*l.*).

PRIESTEND hmlt. (13) Thame par. *E. Oxford.* near Thame-44. Pop. 413; real prop. 1773*l.*

P. *Priesthaggard* ( ) near Arthurstown, *SW. Wexford*, 98 m. from Dublin.

PRIESTHILL hmlt. Muirkirk par. *E. Ayr.* 4 m. NE. of Muirkirk-51, where Brown the covenanter was shot by Claverhouse.

PRIESTHOLME. See PUFFIN ISLD. *Anglesea.*

P. *Priesthouse* ( ) near Dublin, *S. Dubl.*

Priestlands House ( ) near Lymington, *S. Hants.* H. Wardle, Esq.

Priest's Leap Mountn. (91) between Bantry and Kenmare, borders of *Cork* and *Kerry*, 1898 ft. high, a pass on the old road among the Glenarough hills.

PRIESTPEOPLE ward ( ) Hexham par. *S. Northmbrld.* near Hexham-279.

PRIESTWESTON tnshp. (60) Chirbury par. *W. Salop*, 6 m. NNW. of Bishop's Castle-159. Pop. 253.

PRIMETHORPE tnshp. (63) Broughton Astley par. *S. Leicester.* 6 m. NNW. of Loughboro'-89, Pop. 286 + 1.

PRIMROSE, is another name for CARRINGTON, *Edinbro'.*

Primrose Green (7) 2 m. ESE. of St. Alban's, *S. Herts.* ☞ *P. Green* (7) 4 m. NNW. of Watford, *W. Herts.* on N. West. rail. ☞ *P. Hill* (7) 3½ m. NW. of St. Paul's, *London*, beyond Regent's Pk. is — ft. high, with Barrow Hill reservoir near it, and underneath, a tunnel, 1120 yds. long, of the N. West. rail., in making which nautili and other fossils were found. Sir E. Godfrey was murdered here 1678.

PRINCELETT vil. (10) Newchurch par. I. of Wight, *S. Hants.*

Prince's Channel, in the *Thames* mouth, 6 m. NW. of Margate, between the Tongue and Girdler sands, is 5 m. by 1, with 4 to 10 fath. ☞ P. RISBOROUGH. See RISBORO', *Bucks.*

Princessa Shoal, near Bembridge Point, I. of Wight, *S. Hants.* going into St. Helen's, is a chalky ledge, ⅝ m. long, with 3 fath. only in one part.

PRINCETHORPE tnshp. (53) Stretton-on-Dunsmoor par. *E. Warwick.* 7 m. WSW. of Rugby-89, on the Fosseway, near R. Ichene. Pop. 278, including 101 in St. Mary's priory, or convent.

Princetown (25) 8 m. E. of Tavistock, *S. Devon.* on Dartmoor, has, at the old barracks, works for extracting naphtha from peat, — also the convict prison, which, having been empty since 1815, is again brought into use.

[redacted]ick ext. par. (44) Mid. Dudstone [redacted]est. 2 m. N. of Painswick-100, [redacted]t, Esq., formerly of Judge Bridg[redacted]ma[redacted] [redacted]obots of Glo'ster (Edw. I.). Acres 240; pop. 7.

Prinsted tythg. (11) W. Bourne par. *SW. Sussex*, 5 m. W. of Chichester-62. Pop. 203.

Prior tnshp. (79) Llanrhaidr-in-Kinmerch par. *N. Denbigh.* near Denbigh-201. Pop. 176; real prop. 463*l.* ☞ Prior par. (88, 97) Iveragh bar. *SW. Kerry*, 7 m. S. of Cahersiveen-227, on Ballinaskelleg Bay, near Bolus Head. Acres 11,798, mountain, rising 1351 ft. at Knockagalisky, with bog and sandstone; pop. 3323+15. Living, a *Rect.* with Dromod. ☞ Prior hmlt. ( ) near Milltown, *Mid. Kerry*, on R. Lane.

Prior Hall ( ) near Ireby, *Mid. Cumbrld.* ☞ *P. Park Ho.* (19) 1 m. SE. of Bath, *N. Somerset.* 400 ft. above the city, on Combe Down, and since 1829 a rom. cath. college, is 150 ft. long (1300 altogether), in the grecian style, with wings, etc. added of late date, and was built on a site which belonged to Bath priory, by Ralph Allen, the friend of Pope and Warburton (who married his niece), and the 'Allworthy' of Fielding's 'Tom Jones.' ☞ *P. Park* (9, 14) 6 m. NW. of Nenagh, *N. Tipperary.* ☞ *P.-Scale* ( ) 4 m. ESE. of Egremont, *SW. Cumbrld.*

Prior's Court (13) 4 m. NNE. of Newbury, *Mid. Berks.* J. Wasey, Esq. (?) ☞ *P. Court* (43) 2 m. NNW. of Ledbury, *E. Hereford.* ☞ P. Dean par. (11) Upper E. Meon hund. *E. Hants.* 4 m. NNW. of Petersfield-54. Acres 1290; pop. 163; poor r. —*l.* (Petersfield U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities —*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Colmere. ☞ P. Hayes ext. par. (80) Tarvin par. *W. Cheshire*, 4 m. E. of Chester-183. ☞ P. Lee, or Leigh, chplry. (61) Shiffnall par. *E. Salop*, 2 m. WNW. of Shiffnall-135, includes Oakengates. Pop. 2470+34. Living, a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Vicar. *P. L. Hall*, J. Horton, Esq.; *P. L. House*, R. Mountford, Esq.

Priorland (7) near Dundalk, *N. Louth*, J. O'Callaghan, Esq.

Priory (47) 2 m. ESE. of Dunmow, *N. Essex.* ☞ *Priory* (48) 9 m. SE. of Colchester, *NE. Essex*, at St. Osyth's, J. Nassau, Esq.

Priory, The ( ) near Christchurch, *SW. Hants.* ☞ *Priory, The* (23) near Stillorgan, *S. Dublin.* ☞ *Priory, The* (15) near Newmarket, *N. Cork*, E. Stannard, Esq., once seat of Curran. ☞ *Priory, The* (29) near Templemore, *E. Tipperary*, Sir J. C. Carden, Bt. ☞ *Priory, The* ( ) near —, *Gloucest.* H. Shuttleworth, Esq. ☞ *P. Farm* (45) 1 m. NE. of Chipping Norton, *NW. Oxford.* near *P. Mill.* ☞ *Priory, The* (10) 3 m. ESE. of Ryde, I. of Wight, *S. Hants.* E. Smith, Esq., on *P. Bay*, is the site of a cluniac cell, found. before 1155, of which a tower remains.

Prisk parcel (42) with Killey, Llangattock par. *SE. Brecon.* near Crickhowell-157, on R. Usk, near Brecon canal and Beaufort ironworks. Pop. 3697; real prop. 3215*l.*

Prisk tnshp. (57) with Carfan, Llanddewi-brefi par. *SE. Cardigan.* 3 m. SSW. of Tregaron-204. Pop. 150.

Priskelly ( ) near —, *Pembroke.* — Harries, Esq.

Priston par. (19) Keynsham hund. *NE. Somerset.* 4 m. SW. of Bath-104, contains Wilmington. Acres 1010; pop. 322+2; poor r. 147*l.* (Keynsh. U.); real prop. 2598*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Luke *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 384*l.*, patr. W. V. Jenkins, Esq.

P. Prittlewell par. (1) Rochford hund. *SE. Essex*, 2 m. S. of Rochford-38, near the Thames, containing Southend bathing place (a *cur.*) and Milton, had a cluniac cell, found. (Hen. II.) by Rob. Fitzswaine, val. 19*l.* and given to the Audleys. Acres 2490; pop. 2339+7; poor r. 948*l.* (Rochf. U.); real prop. 8967*l.*; charities, Brown's for poor 30*l.*, and Case's school 23*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 390*l.*, patr. Bp. of London; church, large, and later eng., with a tower (which is a seamark) and a brass dated 1612.

Privett par. (11) Upper East Meon hund. *E. Hants.* 5 m. WNW. of Petersfield-54, is the saxon *Pruutesflod, Pryfeas*, etc. Acres 1170; pop. 273+5; poor r. 116*l.* (Petersf. U.); real prop. 1545*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with W. Meon.

P. Probus par. (31) W. Powder hund. *Mid. Cornwall*, 4 m. NE. of Truro-255, including part of Grampound, and once a mkt. town, was given by the Confessor to a college of 5 prebends, val. 23*l.* Acres 7400 (or 7439), felspar, etc.; pop. 1586+23; poor r. 401*l.* (Truro U.), real prop. 10,749*l.*; charities 110*l.*, of which 10*l.* to Williams's school, and 94*l.* for church repairs, etc. St. Probus *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 509*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, has a beautiful later eng. granite tower, 108 ft. high, of three stories, with light buttresses, pinnacles, niches, etc., and tombs of the Hawkinses of Trevithian. Walvedon or Golden was forfeited by Tregion in Elizabeth's time for harbouring Mayne, a priest, who was hung. Trehane, W. Stackhouse, Esq. Near Carvoza camp is a roman one of 7 acres. *Fairs*, 5, 23 Apr. 5 July, 17 Sept. (Probus and Grace fair, granted by Ch. II. to Williams of Trevithian.)

Procolita of Antonine, on the Wall, is Carrowburgh, *S. Northmbrld.* 6 m. NW. of Hexham.

Prosen River, rises in Braes of Angus, *W. Forfar.* and runs 15 m. SE. through Glenprosen to the S. Esk, below Cortachie.

Prospect (7) near Ballycumber, *N. King's Co.* — Holme, Esq. ☞ *Prospect* (14) near Clane, *N. Kildare.* ☞ *Prospect* (47) near Waterford, *S. Kilkenny*, on the Suir. ☞ *Prospect* (27) 1 m. ESE. of Ballymahon, *S. Longford.* ☞ *Prospect* (12) near Dundalk, *Mid. Louth*, W. H. Richardson, Esq. ☞ *Prospect* ( ) near Westport, *S. Mayo*, R. Buchanan, Esq. ☞ *Prospect* (19) near Nenagh, *N. Tipperary.* ☞ *Prospect* (5) 3 m. NE. of Newtownbarry, *N. Wexford*, T. Braddell, Esq.

Prospect Hill (13) 1 m. WSW. of Reading, *Mid. Berks.* W. Stephens, Esq. ☞ *P. Hill* ( ) on the Eden, near Nunnery, *NE. Cumbrld.* has a good view. ☞ *P. House* (11) 3 m. S. of Clare, *SE. Mayo*, F. Crean, Esq. ☞ *P. House* (14) 1 m. S. of Sligo, *E. Sligo.* ☞ *P. Place* (8) 3 m. ENE. of Kingston, *NE. Surrey*, —. ☞ *P. Villa* (87) near Carrigaline, *SE. Cork*, Col. T. Burke, near Cork Harbour.

Prosperous (12) 2 m. SW. of Hungerford, *SW. Berks.* ☞ Prosperous vil. (13) Clane bar. *N. Kildare*, 3 m. W. of Clane-22, a police station, near Gd. canal. Pop. 526, decreasing, once in Brooke's cotton factory, which is ruined.

Provence (86) 9 m. E. of Howden, *E. R. York.*

Providence hmlt. (35) Long Ashton par. *NE. Somerset.* 2 m. SW. of Bristol-114.

Provost's Fee manor ( ) Walkington par. *E. R. York.* 3 m. SW. of Beverley-183. Pop. 282.

P. St. Prudhoe and P. Castle tnshps. ( ) Ovingham par. *S. Northmbrld.* 10 m. WSW. of Newcastle-275, near Carlisle rail., have, on a rock ('proud head'), 60 ft. above the Tyne, the ruined keep (70 ft. high), gate, chapel, etc. of the castle given by the Conqueror to the Umfranvilles, who defended it against Will. of Scotland 1174, — which came, through 1st Earl of Northumberland, to the Percys, to whom it has given title of baron

since 1816. Pop. 369 and 126; poor r. 142*l.* (Hexham U.).

Pruutesflod, Pryfetesflodan, or *Pryfeas*, of the Saxons, is PRIVETT, *Hants.*

PRYSE, or PRUSAN, tnshp. (79) Ysceifiog par. *N. Flint.* 6 m. W. of Flint-197. Pop. 51.

Ptoroton, or Alata Castra, a city of the Romans, was at *Burgh Head, N. Elgin.*

PUBBLEBRIEN BARONY (21-2, etc.) *N. Limerick*, which belonged to the O'Briens, contains the pars. of Crecora, Kilkeedy, Knocknagaul, Mungret, and parts of Ballycahane, Croom, Killeely, Killeenoughty, Killonaghan, Kilpeacon, Monasteranenagh, St. Michael's, St. Munchin's, and Nicholas; acres 34,312, pop. 16,616, houses 2617.

PUBBLEDRUM (8) 2 m. E. of Tullow, *N. Carlow*, on R. Derreen, the old seat of the Butlers, and once a par.

PUBLOW par. (19) Keynsham hund. *NE. Somerset.* 5 m. SSE. of Bristol-114, on a branch of R. Avon, contains Woolard. Acres 1390, with large coal mines; pop. 841+1; poor r. 553*l.* (Clutton U.); real prop. 2462*l.* All Saints *Cur.* (Ba. and W.) val. —*l.*, patr. — COX, Esq.

Puck Skipton (14) 6 m. SE. by E. of Devizes, *Mid. Wilts.* on the Avon, J. Gilbert, Esq. (?)

Puck's Castle and *Rock*, near Howth, *E. Dublin.*

Puckaster (10) near I. of Wight, *S. Hants.* J. Vine, Esq. (?), on *P. Cove*, where Ch. II. landed 1675, in a storm.

P. PUCKAUN vil. (14) Lower Ormond bar. *N. Tipperary*, 5 m. NW. of Nenagh-95, a police station on Lough Derg. Pop. 155.

P. PUCKERIDGE hmlt. (47) Standon and Braughin pars. *E. Herts.* 6 m. NNE. of Ware-20, on Ermine St., had a chantry (Edw. II.). Pop. 497. The P. hounds hunt here.

PUCKINGTON par. (18) Abdick hund. *S. Somerset.* 5 m. SW. of Langport-128, on R. Isle, contains LITTLE P. hmlt. (pop. 41.). Acres 320; pop. 229+4; poor r. 38*l.* (Langp. U.); real prop. 905*l.* St. Andrew *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 234*l.*, patr. Lord Portman, of Orchard Wyndham.

PUCKLECHURCH HUNDRED (35) *S W. Gloucest.* contains the pars. of Abson, Cold Ashton, Pucklechurch, Siston, and Westerleigh; acres 12,250, pop. 4860, houses 988.

P. PUCKLECHURCH par. in the above hund. 4 m. SSW. of Chipping Sodbury-108, near Bristol and Glouc. rail., was a mkt. town, and the place where Edw. the Elder was killed by Leolfa the robber 946. Acres 2110, with good coal; pop. 862+7; poor r. 232*l.* (Sodb. U.); real prop. 7369*l.*; charities 65*l.*, of which 53*l.* to Berrow's school. St. Thomas à Becket *Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. with Abson, Wick, and Westerleigh 765*l.*, patr. Dean of Wells; church, part norman.

PUDDINGTON, or PODINGTON, par. (52) Willey hund. *NW. Beds.* 4 m. N. of Harrold-59, contains Hinwick. Acres 2770, with a mineral spring and fossils; pop. 602+4, lace-makers; poor r. 354*l.* (Wellingboro' U.); real prop. 2848*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Ely) val. 134*l.*, patr. R. Orlebar, Esq., of Hinwick, b. by Gen. Livesay, whose tomb is in the church, which has a stone font, and brass of J. Howard (1518). Near the old hall (now a farm) is a camp. Wild canaries are found. ☞ PUDDINGTON tnshp. (79) Burton par. *NW. Cheshire*, 6 m. NW. of Chester-183, on R. Dee. Acres 1300; pop. 146; poor r. 54*l.* (Wirrall U.); real prop. 2134*l.* *P. Hall*, Sir T. M. Stanley, Bt. ☞ PUDDINGTON par. (21) Witheridge hund. *N. Devon.* 6 m. N. of Crediton-180, near R. Credy. Acres 1700; pop. 212+3; poor r. 81*l.* (Credit. U.); real prop. 1110*l.*; charities 8*l.* St. Thom. à Becket *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 136*l.*, patr. C. N. Welman, Esq.

PUDDLE-DOCK hmlt. (3) [redacted] *NE. Kent*, near Ramsgate-73. Church Knowle par. *SE. Do*[redacted] Wareham-115. Pop. 463.

PUDDLESTONE par. (55) with Wh[redacted]ophy hund. *N. Hereford.* 4 m. E. of Leominster-137, contains Brockmanton. Acres 1980, with hops; pop. 277+1; poor r. 49*l.* (Leom. U.); real prop. 1691*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Heref.) val. 276*l.*, patr. E. Chadwick, Esq., of *P. House*, which has been lately rebuilt.

Puddocks (47) 3 m. ENE. of Buntingford, *NE. Herts.* near *P. End Green.*

PUDLICOTT hmlt. (45) Shorthampton par. *NW. Oxford.* 4 m. S. of Chipping Norton-73, on R. Evenlode, seat of J. Birch, Esq. (?)

P. PUDSEY chplry. (88) Calverley par. *W. R. York.* 4 m. W. of Leeds-189, contains Fullneck, Tyersall, and Stanningley. Acres 1820; pop. 10,002+254, cloth weavers, with 1357 handlooms at work; houses 2069, with 2 churches, 2 chapels, mechanics' institute, bank; poor r. 1680*l.* (Bradford U.); real prop. 6940*l.* St. Lawrence *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 158*l.*, patr. Vicar; St. Paul *Cur.* 130*l.*, Crown and Bishop.

PUFFIN ISLD., or PRIESTHOLME, ext. par. (78) Penmon par. *E. Anglesea*, 4 m. NE. of Beaumaris-239, in the Menai mouth, in the way to Beaumaris, near Trwyn Du point and *light*, is the welsh *Ynys Seiriol*, 1 m. long, abounding with puffins, and belonged to the monks of Penmon, who left a tower of 40 ft., near which is a telegraph, between Holyhead and Liverpool, 160 ft. high. Around are Dinmor, Ten Foot, and other shoals, and at Dutchman's Spit the 'Rothsay Castle' went ashore 1831, when 100 lives were lost. ☞ *P. Isld.* (96) 4 m. SSE. of Bray Head, *SW. Kerry.*

P. PULBOROUGH par. (9) W. Eastwrith hund. Arundel rape, *W. Sussex*, 4 m. ESE. of Petworth-49, on R. Arun, contains Nutbourne. Acres 6610; pop. 2006+3; poor r. 1127*l.* (Thakeham U.); real prop. 10,488*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Chic.) val. 1376*l.*, patr. Gen. Wyndham, of Petworth Ho.; church, early eng., with 3 brasses of the Mills, and a priest (1424). An old house here was built Hen. VI.'s time.

P. PULFORD par. (79) Lower Broxton hund. *W. Cheshire*, 5 m. SW. of Chester-183, on Shrewsb. rail., on a branch of R. Dee, contains Poulton which had a cistercian cell. Acres 2570, — of town 1200; pop. 335+5, and 206; poor r. 48*l.* (Gt. Boughton U.); real prop. 1716*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Ches.) val. 200*l.*, patr. Marquis of Westminster, of Eaton Hall.

PULHAM, EAST, par. (18) Buckland Newton hund. and Bindon lib. *Mid. Dorset.* 5 m. NE. of Cerne Abbas-127, containing *P. West Manor*, is a meet for the Blackmoor Vale harriers. Acres 1850; pop. 323+2; poor r. 173*l.* (Cerne U.); real prop. 3164*l.*; charities 11*l.* St. Thom. à Becket *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 350*l.*, patr. Rev. T. F. M. H. Isey.

P. PULHAM, ST. MARY MAGDALEN, or P. MARKET, par. (50, 66) Earsham hund. *SE. Norfolk*, 4 m. NW. of Harleston-99, contains Depwade Union p. house. Acres 3270; pop. 1155; poor r. 579*l.* (Depw. U.); real prop. 5893*l.*; charities 108*l.*, partly to a school. Living, a *Cur.* with St. Mary the Virgin. *P. Hall*, was an old seat of the Percies. ☞ P., ST. MARY THE VIRGIN, par. as above, 1 m. SE. Acres 2990; pop. 924; poor r. 311*l.*; real prop. 5650*l.*; charities 30*l.*, of which 10*l.* to sunday sch., — besides Pennoyer's free school. Living, a *Rect.* (Norw.) val. with St. M. Magdalen 137*l.*, patr. Crown, — once held by Broome the poet, who died here 1745.

Pull Court (44) 2 m. NW. of Tewkesbury, *S.*

Worcest. near the Severn, J. E. Dowdeswell, Esq., of whose fam. was William, Chanc. of the Exchequer, whose epitaph by Burke is at Rushley ch.

Pullagheeny Harbour (10) E. side of Killala Bay, *NW. Sligo*, 5 m. WSW. of Easky-147, a coast-gd. and fishing station, with 2 fath. water.

Pulleen (46) a fishing station, 5 m. NE. of Kilkee, *W. Clare.*

Pullendiva (147) Tireragh bar. *NW. Sligo*, a coast-gd. station at the mouth of R. Easky.

Pulley tnshp. (61) St. Julian and Brace Meole pars. *Mid. Salop*, 2 m. SSW. of Shrews-53. Pop. 308.

[redacted]*shantina* ( ) near Binghamstown, *N.* [redacted]ve in the Mullet through which the [redacted].

Pullin (104) a district in Tirhugh bar. *S. Donegal*, near Brownhall, in a fine spot, with many caves.

Pulloxhill par. (46) Flitt hund. *S. Beds.* 3 m. SE. of Ampthill-45, where something like gold-dust was found about 100 yrs. ago, in the greensand. Acres 1760; pop. 611+9; poor r. 236*l.* (Ampth. U.); real prop. 3009*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. James *Vic.* (Ely) val. 190*l.*, patr. Earl de Grey, of Wrest Pk.

Pulshasy hmlt. ( ) Ballymoe bar. *NE. Galway*, 5 m. NE. of Dunmore-132.

Pulteney Town, a suburb of Wick-282, *E. Caithness*, in Wick bay, found. 1808 by the Brit. Fisheries' Soc. Pop. 3132.

P. Pulverbach, Church, par. (64) Condover hund. *Mid. Salop*, 6 m. NNW. of Church Stretton-158, containing P. Castle tnshp. (pop. 154) which had an old castle, Cothercott, Chuyton, Wilderley, and Wrentnall, was a mkt. town. Acres 4260; pop. 543; poor r. 138*l.* (Atcham U.); real prop. 5634*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. Edith *Rect.* (Heref.) val. 566*l.*, patr. Lord Kenyon.

Pumney Farm (13) St. Helen par. *N. Berks.* 2 m. ENE. of Abingdon-56, on the Thames. Pop. 9.

P. Pumpsaint. See Llanpumpsaint, *Carmarthen.*

Punchestон par. (40) Kemess hund. *N. Pembroke.* 6 m. SE. of Fishguard-257, on R. Cleddy, has traces of Castell Mael camp. Acres 1536, hilly; pop. 255; poor r. 26*l.* (Haverford. U.); real prop. 951*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. 105*l.*, patr. Rev. J. W. James, rector,—once held by Gambold, author of a "Welsh and Latin Dictionary."

Puncknowle par. (17) Uggscombe hund. *SW. Dorset.* 5 m. SE. of Bridport-135, on the Channel. Acres 1430; pop. 425; poor r. 225*l.* (Bridp. U.); real prop. 1401*l.*; charities 6*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 300*l.*, patr Misses Frome, of *P. House*, who have the manor.

Punsbourn Park (7) 4 m. ESE. of Hatfield, *SE. Herts.*

Purbeck Isld. (16) comprising Hasilor and Rowbarrow hunds. *SE. Dorset.* S. of Poole harb., is properly a peninsula, with Corfe Cast. in the middle, and on the coast, Studland and Swanwich bays, with Foreland Pt. between,—Durlestone Head and St. Alban's Hd. (344 ft. high, oolite or Portland stone); was forest from John to Jas. I., some of the old hunting seats having been turned into farm houses. Size 11 m. by 6, with a chalk ridge from Warbarrow barrow to Foreland Pt., rising 649 ft. at Swyre Hill, 642 ft. at Nineburrow Down; N. of it lies the London clay (called firestone about Wareham), and S. of it greensand, Kimmeridge clay, and the Purbeck stone for paving, etc. which is like Kentish rag, abounds with shells and fossils, is of various colours, white, grey, blue, spotted, etc., takes a polish, and was much used in old churches. The best sort, a lightish brown (without shells), weighs 151 lbs. per cub. foot. Bones of the iguanodon, crocodile, and plesiosaurus, have been found. Encombe, Earl of Eldon.

P. Purbrook vil. (11) Farlington and Widley pars. *SE. Hants.* 6 m. NNE. of Portsmouth-76, a pleasant country spot near Portsdown Hill, has a church building. *P. Park*, W. Deverill, Esq., a seat begun by the Taylors.

Purdis Farm ext. par. (48) Nacton par. *SE. Suffolk*, 4 m. SE. of Ipswich-69.

Purdysburn vil. (9) Upper Castlereagh bar. *N. Down*, 4 m. S. of Belfast-101, on R. Lagan, near the Giant's Ring. Pop. 126. *P. House*, M. Batt, Esq.

P. Purfleet tnshp. (1) W. Thurrock par. *SW. Essex*, 6 m. SSE. of Romford-12, on the Thames, in Rands reach, below Erith, was called *Pourteflete*, and has a powder magazine and barracks, with a small observatory on Beacon Hill. Pop. 704, in Whitbread's chalk and lime pits. Living, a *Cur.* with W. Thurrock. *P. House*, W. Whitbread, Esq.

Purfott's Green ( ) 5 m. N. of Epping, *W. Essex.*

Purin, near —, *Fife.* M. C. W. Aytoun, Esq.

Puriton Hundred. See Huntspill and Puriton Hundred, *Somerset.* ☞ Perrton par. (20) Huntspill hund. *Mid. Somerset.* 3 m. NNE. of Bridgwater-139, on Bristol rail., near R. Parrett. Acres 1790; pop. 452; poor r. 167*l.* (Bridgw. U.); real prop. 3564*l.*; charities 15*l.*, of which 10*l.* to school. St. Michael *Vic.* with Woolavington.

P. Purleigh par. (4) Dengie hund. *E. Essex*, 3 m. SSW. of Maldon-37, near *P. Wash.* Acres 2540; pop. 1213+17; poor r. 759*l.* (Mald. U.); real prop. 3531*l.*; charities 42*l.*, of which 33*l.* to Horsmanden's school. St. Mary *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 1441*l.*, patr. Provost of Oriel Coll. Oxon; church, of flint.

Purley par. (13) Theale hund. *Mid. Berks.* 3 m. NW. of Reading-38, on Gt. West. rail. and the Thames. Acres 1020; pop. 198+2; poor r. 130*l.* (Bradfield U.); real prop. 1661*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 281*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *P. Hall*, J. Wilder, Esq., b. by Hawes, one of the S. Sea projectors; *P. House*, Mrs. Storer.

Purley House (8) 2 m. S. of Croydon, *NE. Surrey*, on Brighton rail., G. Gosling, Esq., has remains of one in which Pres. Bradshaw lived, at a farm, which was the residence of Horne Tooke while writing his work on the English language, called the "Diversions of Purley."

Purlwell hmlt. (88) Balley tnshp. *W. R. York.* 2 m. N. of Dewsbury-187.

Purple Mountain (73) 6 m. SW. of Killarney, *S. Kerry*, in the middle lake, is 2739 ft. high.

Purshall Hall (54) 4 m. N. of Droitwich, *N. Worcester.*

Purslinch (24) at Newton Ferrers, *S. Devon.* Rev. J. Yonge.

Purslow Hundred (55-6, 60-1) *SW. Salop*, contains the divisions of Bishop's Castle and Stow; acres 64,320, pop. 9016, houses 1834. ☞ Purslow tnshp. Clunbury par. in the above hund. 5 m. SE. of Bishop's Castle-159. Pop. 34.

Purston hmlt. (45) King's Sutton and Newbottle pars. *SW. Northmptn.* 5 m. WNW. of Brackley-63. Pop. 58.

Purston Jaglin tnshp. (87) Featherstone par. *W. R. York.* 2 m. SW. of Pontefract-177. Acres 840; pop. 254; poor r. 64*l.* (Barwick incorp.); real prop. 5967*l.*

PURT (107) Tirhugh bar. *S. Donegal*, a small suburb of Ballyshannon-129.

Purt Castle (42) near Abbeyfeale, *SW. Limerick*, a ruined seat of the Geraldines.

Purthen, or *Pyrddin, River* (42) rises under Mt. Capellante, *SW. Brecon.* and runs 8 m. S. to the Llech and Neath, passing over two beautiful falls of 90 and 40 ft., 2 m. N. of Pontneath Vaughan.

PURTON tythg. (35) Lidney par. *W. Gloucest.* 3 m. NNW. of Berkeley-114, has a ferry over the Severn sands, to another Purton on the E. side, and the ship canal. ☞ PURTON par. (34) Highworth hund. *N. Wilts.* 4 m. S. of Cricklade -83, near Cheltenham rail. and N. Wilts. canal, contains Braydon and Cricklade Union p. house. Acres 7670, pop. 2141; poor r. 732*l.* (Crickl. U.); real prop. 13,264*l.*; charities 97*l.*, of which 17*l.* to Stevens's school. St. Mary *Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 690*l.*, patr. Earl of Shaftesbury. *P. House*, Mrs. Wilson; *P. Stoke*, 2 m. N.

PUSEY par. (13) Ganfield hund. *NW. Berks.* 4 m. E. of Farringdon-68, on R. Ock, was the saxon *Pefesige*, held by the Puseys by cornage, or the service of a horn, under a grant from Canute, and is a meet for the old Berksh. hounds. Acres 1070; pop. 108; poor r. 58*l.* (Farringd. U.); real prop. 1228*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 163*l.*, patr. Bp. of Sal.; church, reb. by Allen Pusey (who took the name 1710, upon the death of the last of the family); church, has a strange epitaph to "Lady O'Loonry, grandniece of Burke, commonly called the Sublime - - -. She was blind, passionate, and deeply religious," etc. *P. Hall*, P. Pusey, Esq. (a Bouverie by descent), who has the original ox-horn, 2 ft. long, with the black letter inscription, "Kyng Knowd geve Willyam Pewse Thys horn to holde by thy Lond."

Pusk, near —, *Fife.* G. Cheape, Esq.

PUSS HILL. See PISHILL, *Oxford.*

Putachie or *Castle Forbes*, 4 m. ENE. of Alford, *Mid. Aberdeen.* Sir W. Forbes, Bt.

PUTFORD, EAST, par. (26) Shebbear hund. *NW. Devon.* 8 m. SW. of Bideford-201, on R. Torridge. Acres 3230; pop. 197; poor r. 56*l.* (Bidef. U.); real prop. 876*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Buckland Brewer. ☞ P., WEST, par. (26) Black Torrington hund. as above, ½ m. SW. on R. Torridge. Acres 1910; pop. 490 + 9; poor r. 160*l.*; real prop. 1574*l.*; charities 2*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 186*l.*, patr. W. May, Esq.

PUTLEY par. (43) Greytree hund. *E. Hereford.* 4 m. W. of Ledbury-120. Acres 1060, with hops; pop. 158; poor r. 75*l.* (Ledb. U.); real prop. 1183*l.*; charities 4*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Heref.) val. 118*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. ☞ PUTLEY tnshp. Woolhope par. near the above. Pop. 108.

Putnams (16) 2 m. NE. of Poole, *SE. Dorset.*

P. PUTNEY par. (7) W. Brixton hund. *NE. Surrey*, 6 m. SW. of St. Paul's, on S. West. rail., at the bridge on the Thames, opposite Fulham, containing Roehampton *cur.*, was *Putilei* (at 'Domesdy.'), *Puttenheath*, etc., and the head-quarters of Cromwell, 1647, while watching the King and Parliament. Acres 2280, heathy; pop. 4684 + 81; houses 809, with Civil Engineers' college at *P. Park* (once the seat of Christian, Countess Devonshire), Martyn's school (278*l.*), Dawe's almsh. (111*l.*), telegraph to Portsmo' (now disused), and the wooden bridge 805 ft. long, b. 1729 for 23,976*l.*; poor r. 2196*l.* on 26,481*l.* (Wandsworth U.); real prop. 23,165*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* (Lon.) val. 362*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. Worcest.; church, reb. (Hen. VII.), has a chantry chapel by Bp. West (a native, died 1533), the communion table at which Cromwell held his councils of war, 2 brasses of J. Welbek (1478), etc., and in the ch.-yard, tombs of Toland who wrote his 'Pantheisticon,' etc. and died here, and also of Wood the traveller, author of 'Ruins of Palmyra,' etc., with an epitaph by Walpole. On *P. Heath* Ch. II. held a review 1684, and near the telegraph is the fire-house, where Hartley, 1776, tried his fire-resisting plates before Geo. III., etc.; at Bowling Green Ho., once the seat of Archbp. Cornwallis, *Pitt* died 1806. Q. Eliz. frequently visited Lacy, a clothier, at a house reb. 1596; Essex made a bridge of boats here after the battle of Brentford, 1642. Thom. Cromwell ([illegible] headed 1549), and *Gibbon* (1731-94), we[illegible] *P. Heath*, Marq. of Bristol; *P. Hous*[illegible] Legge; Roehampton Priory, Lady [illegible], Wimbledon Pk., Earl Spencer; Barnes Elms, H. Colebrook, Esq.; and other seats. The college has lectureships in chemistry, mineralogy, metallurgy, surveying, civ. engineering and architect. machinery, in the 'civil' department, — military science, drawing, hindustani, fencing, in 'military' dep., — divinity, math., classics, in 'university' dep.; but the latest accounts state the expenses to be so great, that it will be dissolved. At the regatta of May, 1851, Coombes the 'champion' of the Thames won the race to Mortlake bridge in 27½ min.

PUTSBROUGH (27) 8 m. NW. of Barnstaple, *NW. Devon.* on Morte Bay.

PUTTENHAM par. (46) Dacorum hund. *NW. Herts.* 3 m. NW. of Tring-31, near Aylesbury canal and rail. Acres 690; pop. 136; poor r. 88*l.* (Berkhampstead U.); real prop. 1096*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 166*l.*, patr. Bp. of London; church, has a figured timber roof.

P. PUTTENHAM par. (8) First Godalming hund. *W. Surrey*, 4 m. WSW. of Guildford-29, under Hog's Back hill. Acres 1780, part common; pop. 384 + 1; poor r. 260*l.* (Ash Incorp.); real prop. 2055*l.*; charities 10*l.* St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Win.) val. 279*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *P. Priory*, R. Sumner, Esq., nephew of Abp. of Canterbury.

Puttenham Farm (7) 5 m. NNE. of E. Grinstead, *SE. Surrey.*

Putteridge Park (46) 5 m. SW. of Hitchin, *N. Herts.* given by Conqueror to Will. earl of Ewe, was held by the Darells (Hen. VI.) as *Poderich Bury*, by the tenure of a "lb. of pepper and cummin," and came from the Docwras, etc. to Sowerby of Lilley.

PUTTON, or PODINGTON, tythg. (17) W. Chickerell par. *S. Dorset.* 4 m. NW. of Weymouth-128. Pop. 67.

PUXLEY hmlt. (46) Cosgrove and Passenham pars. *S. Northmptn.* near Stony-Stratford-52.

P. PUXTON par. (19) Winterstoke hund. *N. Somerset.* 5 m. NNW. of Axbridge-130, near Bristol and Exeter rail. and R. Axe. Acres 760; pop. 162 + 2; poor r. 70*l.* (Axbr. U.); real prop. 1847*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Saviour *Cur.* (Ba. and W.) val. 60*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. of Bristol. ☞ PUXTON hmlt. (55) Kidderminster Foreign, *N. Worcest.* 1 m. N. of Kidderminster-126.

Pwldie, or *Pwll du Point* (37) E. side of Oxwich bay, *W. Glamorgan.* is the highest headland in Gower, with some good views, and a creek inside.

Pwll Caradoc (57) on R. Ystwith, *N. Cardigan.* has a pretty fall near Llanafan. 'Pwll,' a pit or pool. ☞ *P. Dû*, or black pool ( ) on R. Machwy, *N. Brecon.* a wild spot, near a fall of 40 ft. ☞ P. ELECH hmlt. ( ) Lantwit Major par. *S. Glamorgan.* 4 m. S. of Cowbridge-173. ☞ *P. Gwaelod* (40) E. side of Fishguard bay, *N. Pembroke.* ☞ *P.-y-Crochan Isaf* (79) 3 m. ENE. of Conway, *NW. Denbigh.* Sir T. Erskine, Bt.

Pwllan tnshp. (60) Tregynon par. *SE. Montgomery.* 4 m. N. of Newtown-175. Pop. 109.

Pwllcrochan par. (38) Castlemartin hund. *SW. Pembroke.* 4 m. WNW. of Pembroke-264, on Milford Haven. Acres 1500, limestone; pop. 212 + 4; poor r. 211*l.* (Pemb. U.); real prop. 1649*l.*; charities, Mears's school 12*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. 180*l.*, patr. Crown; church, has a tomb to R. Beneger, a rector, who reb. it 1342. ☞ *P. Bay* (40) near St. Nicholas, *N. Pembroke.*

✻ P. M. Pwllheli, i. e. Saltpool (75) Denio par. *S. Carnrvn.* 19 m. SSW. of Carnarvon, 234 from London, a petty sess. and polling town, a port and bathing place on Cardigan bay, and a contributory boro' to Carnarvon (the bounds being those of the par.), was first chartered by the Black Prince, who gave it to his follower Nigel de Lohayren, and is governed under the new act by a mayor, 4 ald., 12 council., with the style of "may., bailiffs, and burgesses of the boro' of P." and a revenue of 137*l.* Pop. 2367 + 27, shipbuilders, and in the coasting trade and fisheries; houses 522, neat, with 4 chapels, town-hall (1818), and assembly rooms, 2 banks, savings bk. (14,462*l.* from 471 depositors), Jones's sch. and Union p. house. St. Peter *Cur.* (Bang.) with Llan Deiniolen; church, b. 1834. There is a fine view of Snowdon; Llannor with its old inscriptions, Llanbedrog and Llanengan churches, Bodfel where Mrs. Thrale was born, are near. The mouth of Penkos river makes the harb., which has Careg yr Imbill or Gimlet rock in the way, and admits 100-ton vessels. Black chalk is found. *Pwllh. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Abererch, Aerdaron, Bodfean, Bodferin, Bottwnog, Bryncroes, Carngiwch, Ceidio, Criccieth, Denio, Edeyrn, Llanaelhaiarn, Llanarmon, Llanbedrog, Llandegwning, Llandydwen, Llanengan, Llanfaelrhys, Llanfihangellachellaeth, Llangian, Llangwnadll, Llangybi, Llaniestyn, Llannor, Llanystymdwy, Meyllteyrn, Nevin, Penllech, Penrhos, Pistill, Rhiw, Tydweiliog; pop. 21,609, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2570 (out-door 2385), expend. 1805*l.*, prop. rated 52,821*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 21,637 + 85. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. Ds.* Wed. Sat. *Fairs,* 5 Mar. 13 May, 28 June, 19 Aug. 24 Sept. 11 Nov.

Pwll-y-wrach hmlt. (42) Talgarth par. *E. Brecon.* near Talgarth-167. Pop. 171.

Pwntan Camp. See Penbryn, *Cardigan.*

Pyder Hundred (30-1) *Mid. Cornwall*, contains Wadebridge, and the pars. of St. Agnes *cur.*, St. Breock *rect.*, Colan *vic.*, St. Colomb Major *r.*, St. Colomb Minor *c.*, Crantock *c.*, Cubert *v.*, St. Enoder *v.*, St. Ervan *r.*, St. Eval *v.*, St. Issey *v.*, Lanhydrock, Lanivet *r.*, St. Mawgan *r.*, St. Merryn *v.*, Newlyn *v.*, Padstow *v.*, Perranzabuloe *v.*, Little Petherick *r.*, St. Wenn *v.*, and Withiel *r.*; acres 103,300, pop. 28,965, houses 5660. ✠ Pydre Deanery, archdy. of Cornwall, dioc. of Exeter, contains the benefices in the above hund.

Pye Corner (47) 5 m. ENE. of Hoddesdon, *E. Herts.*

P. Pyecombe, or Piecombe, par. (9) Poynings hund. *S. Sussex*, 5 m. NNE. of Brighton-50, on the rail. Acres 2320; pop. 564 + 34; poor r. 100*l.* (Cuckfield U.); real prop. 2068*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Chic.) val. 315*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, part norman, restored.

Pygon's Hill ( ) near —, *Lancash.*, R. B. Smith, Esq.

Pyked Stane, or *Hell's Cleugh Mountn.*, at the junction of Kirkurd, Broughton, and Stobo pars. *W. Peebles.* 2 m. S. of Kirkurd, is 2100 ft. high, and so called from a *peaked stone* or cairn on the top.

P. Pyle par. (36) Newcastle hund. *Mid. Glamorgan.* 6 m. WNW. of Bridgend-181, near Margam Abbey. Acres 2000; pop. 803 + 33; poor r. 183*l.* (Bridgend U.); real prop. 1775*l.*; charities 9*l.* St. James *Vic.* (Llan.) val. with Kenvig 95*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, has an old cross, and the graves covered with flowers.

Pylle par. (19) Whitstone hund. *E. Somerset.* 3 m. SSW. of Shepton-Mallet-116, on Fosseway. Acres 1570; pop. 216 + 1; poor r. 175*l.* (S. Mallet U.); real prop. 1564*l.* St. Thom. à Becket *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 181*l.*, patr. Lord Portman. *P. House*, —.

Pymore Dairy (18) 1 m. N. of Bridport, *W. Dorset.*

Pyncombe ( ) near —, *N. Devon.* belongs to Carew of Carew.

Pynes (21) 2 m. N. of Exeter, *E. Devon.* Sir H. Northcote, Bt.

Pyrddin River. See Purthen, *Brecon.*

Pyrford par. (8) First Godley hund. *NW. Surrey*, 5 m. S. of Chertsey-21, on a branch of R. Wey, near S. West. rail., was given by Q. Eliz. to the Wolleys, friends of Dr. Donne, of whose seat there are remains. Acres 1780, part common; pop. 333; poor r. 274*l.* (Cherts. U.); real prop. 1646*l.* St. Nicholas *Vic.* with Wisley.

Pyrland Hall (21) 2 m. N. of Taunton, *Mid. Somerset.* Mrs. Yea.

Pyscottwr, or *Piscotter, River* (57) falls into the Dothi, border of *SE. Carmarth.* and *NE. Cardigan.* in the Forest of Esgob, near the Teivi.

Pyslly-Goed tnshp. (79) Llanfairtalhaiarn par. *NW. Denbigh.* 4 m. S. of Abergele-214. Pop. 67.

Pyt House (15) 2 m. S. of Hindon, *SW. Wilts.* J. Benett, Esq., with an earthwork near it.

Pytchley. See Pitchley, *Northmptn.*

Pyworthy par. (26) Black Torrington hund. *NW. Devon.* 2 m. SW. of Holsworthy-214, on Bude canal. Acres 3850; pop. 758 + 5; poor r. 237*l.* (Holsw. U.); real prop. 3599*l.*; charities 12*l.*, and 2 poor's cottages. St. Swithin *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 294*l.*, patr. Rev. T. H. Kingdon, rector.

Q.

Quadring par. (69) Kirton wap. *S. Lincoln.* 7 m. NNW. of Spalding-98, contains Eandyke. Acres 4210; pop. 971 + 12; poor r. 364*l.* (Spald. U.); real prop. 9003*l.*; charities 215*l.*, of which about 65*l.* to Brown's school, etc. St. Margaret *Vic.* with Wigtoft.

Quainsborough (108) near Eyrecourt, *SE. Galway.*

Quainton, or Quinton, par. (45-6) Ashendon hund. *N. Bucks.* 6 m. NW. of Aylesbury-40, containing Doddershall (the Pigots'), Shipton Lee, and Dereham, was a mkt. town under the Malets, and has a good view from *Q. Hill.* Acres 6770, gritstone, iron sand, with mineral springs; pop. 1081 + 3, — of town 929, lace-makers; poor r. 670*l.* (Aylesb. U.); real prop. 3883*l.*; charities 212*l.*, of which Winwood's almsh. 107*l.*, — besides a share of 345*l.* in Broughton, *Oxon.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 500*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Ekins; church, has tombs of the Dormers, etc., and Brett, once rector, and a translator of the Bible.

Quair Rivulet, rises in Traquair par. *SE. Peebles.* and runs 7 m. NE. to the Tweed, near Inverleithen, below Earl of Traquair's seat. Good trout fishing.

Quaker's, or *Inchcleruun, Isld.* (21) in Lough Ree, *SW. Longford*, 5 m. S. of Lanesborough, has some ruins called the 'Seven Churches.'

QUANTOCK tythg. ( ) Bishop's Lydeard par. *Mid. Somerset.* 5 m. NW. of Taunton-141.

QUANTOXHEAD, EAST, par. (20) Williton hund. *NW. Somerset.* 4 m. E. of Watchet-156, on Bristol Channel, near the *Quantock Hills*, a shelly ridge, running 8 m. SE. towards Taunton. Acres 2250; pop. 282+1; poor r. 91*l.* (Willit. U.); real prop. 1593*l.*; charities 10*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 325*l.*, patr. J. F. Luttrell, Esq., of Dunster. Miss Biffen the miniature painter, born without hands or arms, was a native (1784-1850). ☞ Q., WEST, par. as above, 2 m. WSW. Acres 1400; pop. 232+1; poor r. 97*l.*; real prop. 1590*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Etheldred *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 232*l.*, patr. H. Harvey, Esq.

QUAR vik (16) Worth Matravers par. *SE. Dorset.* 3 m. S. of Corfe Castle-116.

Quardock, or *Caradoc, Hill* (61) near Church Stretton, *SW. Salop*, has a good view.

QUARFF par. *q. s.* par. in Bressay Burra, and Quarff pars. *SE. Shetland*, 4 m. SW. of Lerwick. Pop. 870. Living (presb. Lerwick) val. 120*l.*, patr. Crown; church, b. 1828-9.

QUARLES ext. par. (68) N. Greenhoe hund. *N. Norfolk*, 4 m. WNW. of New Walsingham-113. Acres 600; pop. 22; real prop. 760*l.*

QUARLEY par. (14) Upper Andover hund. *NW. Hants.* 6 m. WSW. of Andover-63, under *Q. Hill*, a 4-ditched camp, of which three sides are 210, 240, 290 paces, with tumuli, etc. Acres 3070; pop. 191; poor r. 102*l.* (Andov. U.); real prop. 1644*l.*; charities, 15*l.* to Dr. Sheppard's school. St. Michael *Rect.* (Win.) val. 289*l.*, patr. St. Katherine's Hosp. London. *Q. House*, R. COX, Esq.

QUARLTON tnshp. (89) Bolton-le-Moors par. *S. Lancash.* 5 m. NNE. of Bolton-197. Acres 500; pop. 370; poor r. 66*l.* (Bolt. U.); real prop. 5712*l.*, of which 4405*l.* on mines.

QUARMBY-CLIFFE hmlt. (88) Lindley par. as below, 2 m. NW. of Huddersfield-189. ☞ Q.-WITH-LINDLEY. See LINDLEY, *W. R. York.* Real prop. 5987*l.*

QUARNDON par. (71) Morleston hund. *S. Derby.* 8 m. NNW. of Derby-126, has a good iron spring. Acres 960; pop. 557+7; poor r. 26*l.* (Belper U.); real prop. 2347*l.*; charities 35*l.*, of which 20*l.* to Curzon's school. Living, a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 63*l.*, patr. Lord Scarsdale, of Kedlestone.

QUARNFORD chplry. (81) Allstonefield par. *N. Stafford.* 6 m. N. of Leek-154, near R. Dane. Acres 3330; pop. 709; poor r. 175*l.* (Leek U.); real prop. 1229*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 85*l.*, patr. Sir J. Crewe, Bt.

Quarr, or *Quor, Abbey* (10) 1½ m. W. of Ryde, I. of Wight, *S. Hants.* near Wootten Bridge, and the stone quarries, which supplied the builders of Winton cathedral, was found. 1132 for cistercians by Baldwin de Rivers (who was buried here, as was Cicely, daughter of Edw. IV.), val. 135*l.*, and came to the Flemings; remains of the refectory, two gates, walls, etc. are seen at the farm.

Quarrel's Green (43) 8 m. SW. of Hereford, *SW. Hereford.*

QUARRELTON vil. Abbey par. *NE. Renfrew.* near Paisley-52, has good coal measures (in whinstone), 50 ft. thick, in five beds. Pop. 271.

QUARRENDON, or QUARRINGTON, par. (44) Ashendon hund. *Mid. Bucks.* 2 m. NW. of Aylesbury-40. Acres 2080; pop. 64; poor r. 50*l.* (Aylesbury U.); real prop. 4210*l.* St. Peter *Cur.* with Bierton; church, built 1392, and half ruined, has tombs of the Lees who were seated here (Hen. VII.).

QUARRINGTON tnshp. ( ) Kelloe par. *E. Durham*, 5 m. SE. of Durham-258, near *Q. Hill Top.* Acres 2210; pop. 732+56, in the collieries; poor r. 72*l.* (Durh. U.); real prop. 12,257*l.*, of which 10,660*l.* on mines. ☞ QUARRINGTON par. (70) Ashwardburn wap. *Mid. Lincoln.* 1 m. SW. of Sleaford-115. Acres 1620; pop. 236+5; poor r. 70*l.* (Sleaf. U.); real prop. 2496*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Botolph *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 287*l.*, patr. Marquis of Bristol; church, old, with an old font.

QUARRY BANK (62) near Dudley, *SW. Stafford.* is a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Crown and Bishop. ☞ *Q. Farm* (8) 4 m. NE. of Reigate, *E. Surrey*, near *Q. House.* ☞ Q. HILL tnshp. ( ) Bolton par. *Mid. Cumbrld.* 1 m. NW. of Ireby-304, is joined to Low BOLTON. ☞ *Q. Hill* (6) near Tunbridge, *SW. Kent*, J. Deacon, Esq., the banker. ☞ *Q. House* ( ) 6 m. S. of Belford, *NE. Northmbrld.*

Quarrymount (16) near Milltown, *N. Galway*, J. J. Bodkin, Esq.

Quarter, 5 m. N. of Tweedsmuir, *W. Peebles.* T. Tweedie, Esq.

QUARTER BACH hmlt. (41) Gwynfe Quarter Bach tnshp. near the following.

Quartertown (33) near Mallow, *N. Cork*, — Croker, Esq.

QUARTRE MAWR hmlt. (41) Llanddausaint par. *E. Carmarthen.* 5 m. SE. of Llangattock-195.

QUATFORD par. (61) Stottesden hund. *SE. Salop*, 2 m. SE. of Bridgnorth-139, within that boro', on R. Severn, contains Eardington, and remains of the old castle of the Montgomeries. Acres 1200; pop. 553+6; poor r. 14*l.* (Bridgn. U.); real prop. 1078*l.*; charities 39*l.* St. M. Magdalen *Cur.* (Heref.) val. 59*l.*, patr. Lord Sudeley; church-yard commands a fine prospect.

QUATT MALVERN par. as above, 2 m. SE., contains Q. JERVIS tnshp. (pop. 204), with the Union school and a p. house. Acres 2100; pop. 365+4, — of town 141; poor r. 113*l.*; real prop. 4135*l.* St. Andrew *Rect.* (Lich.) val. 430*l.*, patr. W. W. Whitmore, Esq., of Dudmaston.

QUAY. See WATERSIDE, *W. R. York.*

P. QUAY, NEW (57) 5 m. SW. of Aberaeron, *SW. Cardigan.* on *New Quay Bay.*

P. *Quay, New* (30) 6 m. WSW. of St. Colomb, *W. Cornwall*, on *New Quay*, or Towan Bay.

Quebec Castle (66) 1 m. N. of E. Dereham, *Mid. Norfolk*, W. L. Warner, Esq. ☞ *Q. House* (63) 3 m. NE. of Mount Sorrel, *N. Leicest.*

QUEDGELEY par. (43) Upper Whitstone and Mid. Dudstone hunds. *Mid. Gloucest.* 3 m. SSW. of Gloucester-102, on Berkeley Ship canal, near the Severn, contains Woolstrop. Acres 1630; pop. 276; poor r. 146*l.* (Glouc. U.); real prop. 2690*l.* St. James *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 161*l.*, patr. Mrs. C. Hayward, of *Q. House.*

P. QUEEN CAMEL. See CAMEL, QUEEN, *Somerset.*

Queen Hoo Hall (46) 4 m. NW. of Hertford, *Mid. Herts.* ☞ *Q. Street* (2) 7 m. SE. of Maldon, *SE. Essex.*

Queen's Channel, in the *Thames* mouth, 4 m. NW. of Margate, between the Tongue and Margate sands, is 3 m. long, with 4 to 11 fath. water.

QUEEN'S COUNTY (37 sheets) an inland shire, Leinster province, *S. Ireland*, W. of R. Barrow and the Pale, included parts of *Leix* and *Ossory* (divided by the Nore), was the seat of the O'Mores, MacGills, Patricks (or Fitzpatricks), O'Dempseys, O'Dunnes, O'Regans, etc., — made shire ground 4, 5 Phil. and Mary (after whom it was named), — is traversed by the Gd. canal and Gt. S. and West. rail., watered by the Nore, etc., — and bordered by *King's Co.* and the Barrow (NW. and N.), the Barrow and *Kildare* (E.), *Carlow* (SE.), *Kilky.* (S.), *Tippery.* (SW.). Length from

near Roscrea ENE. past Stradbally 32 m., greatest breadth 28, av. ditto 22; relative size 204-10,000ths; circuit 120 m. It contains 664 sq. m., or 424,854 acres, of which 342,422 are arable, 69,289 uncultivated, bog, etc., 396 water, 1117 in towns; 36,934 families, of whom 19,346 or 70 per cent. live by agricult., 5093 or 19 per cent. by commerce, trade, etc., 737 independent and professions, 17,100 manual labour, 34,725 in 3rd and 4th or lowest class houses; 153,903 + 808 persons, of whom 11,388 are in Mountmellick, Maryboro', Mountrath, 77,527 are females, 73,448 under 20 yrs. of age, 143,732 county-born; 25,438 houses, besides 870 empty and building; 11 baronies, — E. and W. Maryboro' (Mid.), Portnahinch and Tinnahinch (N.), Ballyadams and Stradbally (E.), Slievemargy (SE.), Clarmallagh and Cullenagh (S.), Clandonagh (SW.), Upperwoods (W.), — the last two, and Clarmallagh, having once made *Upper Ossory*; 43 parishes (the largest being Clonenagh, — 42,363 ac.), and parts of 11 others; 7 market towns, Maryboro'* (the assize and election town, 50 m. from Dublin), Stradbally*, Abbeyleix*, Mountmellick* (the last 2 are poor l. unions), Portarlington, Ballinakill, Mountrath*, — the first 3, with Borris in Ossory*, being sess. towns, — those marked *, with Ballickmoyler and Rathdowney, police districts, with 44 stations and 363 men; returns *three* members to parl. (instead of 8 before the Union, which disfranchised Maryboro', Ballinakill, and took 1 from Portarlington), 2 for county (elect. 456), 1 for Portarlington (el. 177); is governed by a lieut. and custos, high sheriff, 19 deputy lieuts., about 85 magistrates; is in the Home circuit, and Kilkenny military district, — and in dioceses of Leighlin and Ossory (with parts in Kildare, Killaloe, Dublin), province of Dublin. Gross rental (1846) 202,500*l.*, or 11*s.* 11*d.* per acre; val. to poor r. 250,015*l.* (?); county rate ('48) 29,203*l.* Savings bks. ('48) 3, with 25,148*l.* from 814 depositors; loan funds 7, with 11,556*l.* capital, and circulating 41,436*l.* Births 1 in 33, — deaths 1 in 57, the all-Ireld. av. being 55. Schools (national) in '48, 78, with 9178 child. attending, — in 1841, 9659 went to schools of all kinds, and 43 per cent. of the pop. could not read or write; av. number of commitals ('45-8) 622, of whom 334 were convicted. —— Mountain limestone is the chief substratum, with a flat boggy surface, except on SE., where, towards part of the *Kilkenny* coal-field, the Dysart (or Rocky) and Slieve Loogh hills rise, at Scotland hill 1079 ft., Cullenagh 1045, and at another point 1001; on the NW. border, the old red sandstone in the Sl. Bloom range (fertile on N. side) is at Ard Erin 1733 ft., Sl. Bloom 1691, Cappard Ridge 1677, Three Cones 1676; Culla hill in the S. is 914 ft., Knockaha in SW. 659. Coal (without smoke) is worked at Newtown, Doonane, Ballickmoyler, etc., but peat turf from the bogs (once forest) is the usual fuel; clay for rough pottery is found at Mountmellick; soft sandstone (near Rosenallis), lime, and marble are quarried; iron, copper, manganese, fullers' earth, etc. are found, but not worked. The Gully, Erkin, and several small streams, run to the Nore; others run to the Barrow, which rises under Cappard Hill, and passes by a mineral spring there. Annagh lake is in this quarter. A few cottons, woollens, and linens are made at Mountmellick and Arles: in '47, a bad year, 41, 105, and 77 hands were employed in the cotton, woollen, and worsted mills respectively. Soil varies from stiff clay to light sandy loam; acres in crop ('48) 150,825, of which the chief are, oats 32,941, wheat 24,944, potatoes 23,416, turnips 8990, barley and rye 6881, meadow and clover 52,364, — and the value of stock ('41) on 13,845 farms above 1 acre was 489,444*l.*, including 16,492 horses (small and active) and asses, 42,490 cattle (Durham and Ayrsh. breeds, — about 50,000 in '48), 47,810 sheep (cross of Irish and Leicester), 35,905 pigs (about 17,000 in '48), 205,534 poultry, besides goats, etc. Butter and thin cheese are made; farm buildings poor, and cottages miserable; hedges and orchards are seen; labour 6*d.* to 12*d.* a day. Near Borris is Kyle fairy chair, — and a cromlech, rath, and Dundrom fort are at Gracefield; barrows round Mountmellick. Bannagher has an irish fort, Timahoe a round tower and castle; other castles at Maryboro', Grantstown, Graigue, Dunamase, Castletown, Lea (the Fitzgeralds'), Tinnahinch, Shrule (Hartpoles'); abbey ruins at Aghaboe (with a rath), Aghmacart; old churches at Arles, Dysartenos, Killabarn, and at Killespin, near the cut or pass, ½ m. long, and only 4½ ft. wide. Descendants of the french protestant refugees are settled at Portarlington. Seats are: Visct. de Vesci *Abbeyleix*, Earl Portarlington *Emo Pk.*, Visct. Ashbrook *Durrow*, Lord Congleton *Rathleague*, Coole Bt. *Ballyfin*, Grace Bt. *Boley*, Desvœux Bt. *Indiaville*, Weldon Bt. *Rahan*, Warburton of *Garryhinch*, Fitzpatrick M. P. of *Lisduff*, Adair of *Bellegrove*, Cosby of *Stradbally*, Dunne M. P. of *Brittas*, Cooper of *C. Hill*, Moore of *Cremorgan*, Pigott of *Cappard*, Staples of *Dunmore*, White of *Ballymeelish*, Wyse of *Cuddagh*, Biggs of *Borris*, Farrer of *Brockley*, etc. Roads from Maryboro': (1) Sugarloaves 7, New Brittas 10, Monastereven 14, Kildare 19, Dublin 47. (2) Stradbally 6, Athy 14, Wicklow 54. (3) Timahoe 6, Arles 15, Carlow 20. (3) Ballyroan 6, Abbeyleix 9 (Ballynakill 13, Kilkenny 28), Durrow 14, Culla Hill 18, Cashel 48. (4) Mountrath 7, Castletown 10, Borris 16 (Rathdowney 22), Roscrea 22, Limerick 62. (5) Mountmellick 6 (Portarlington, on the Barrow 11), Clonaslea 14, Tullamore 25. From Monastereven about 8 m. of Grand canal go towards Athy, and 11 m. to Mountmellick; 30 m. of Gt. S. and West. rail. pass Portarlington, Maryboro', Mountrath, etc. (towards Roscrea).

Queen's Cross, one of Q. Eleanor's. See *Delapré Abbey, Northmptn.*

P. *Queen's Elm* (7) at Chelsea, *SE. Middlesex*, had a tree where Eliz. took shelter in a storm.

☞ *Q.* or *King's Ferry* (79) 2 m. N. of Hawarden, *E. Flint.* across the Dee, near Chest. and Holyhd. rail. ☞ Q. Head vil. (88) Clayton and N. Ouram tnshps. *W. R. York.* near Halifax-197. Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Crown and Bishop. ☞ *Q. Wood* (43) 5 m. NE. of Ross, *SE. Hereford.*

P. Queenborough par. (3) Isle of Sheppey lib. Scray lathe, *N. Kent*, 17 m. NW. of Canterbury, 45 from London, where R. Swale joins the Medway, a decayed mkt. town and boro' which returned 2 members (from Eliz.) till disfranch. by the Reform act, is governed by a mayor, 2 bailiffs, etc. under charter of Edw. III., who made it a staple for wool, called it Queenboro' in honour of his wife, and reb. the castle (on the site of the *Cyningburgh*, or King's Castle, of the Kentish Saxons) 1353-9, from Will. of Wykeham's designs, which was restored by Rich. II., Hen. VIII., and Eliz., and pulled down by parl. after 1650. Acres 380; pop. 634, in the oyster and lobster fisheries, and a copperas work; houses 112, with chapel, guildhall, and school; poor r. 494*l.* on 1415*l.* (Sheppey U.); real prop. 1643*l.*; charities 51*l.* Holy Trinity *Cur.* (Cant.) val. 53*l.*, patr. Corporation; church, has an old tower. Within the moat is the castle well 271 ft. deep, re-opened 1725. Blake and Monk

sailed hence 1653 with 66 sail, after Van Tromp. *Fair*, 5 Aug.

QUEENHILL chplry. (44) Ripple par. *S. Worcest.* 3 m. SSE. of Upton-on-Severn-111. Acres 640; pop. 123+2; poor r. 59*l.* (Upton U.); real prop. 1113*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Ripple.

QUEENIBOROUGH par. (63) E. Goscote hund. *N. Leicest.* 6 m. NE. of Leicester-96, on a branch of R. Wreak. Acres 1390; pop. 530+2, stockingers, etc. on 110 frames; poor r. 159*l.* (Barrow U.); real prop. 4391*l.*; charities, 24*l.* for church repairs. St. Mary *Vic.* (Pet.) val. 85*l.*, patr. W. Blake, Esq. *Q. Hall*, Miss Kilby (?).

Queensberry Mountn. 6 m. SW. of Moffat, *N. Dumfries.* 2140 ft. at the Clyde's head, gives title of duke to the Buccleughs, and of marq. and earl to the Douglases of Kinmount.

QUEENSBOROUGH vil. (25) Ferrard bar. *S. Louth*, 3 m. ENE. of Drogheda-28, on the Boyne. Beaulieu House, Rev. A. J. Montgomery.

Queensbury Lodge (72) 2 m. ENE. of Stafford, *Mid. Stafd.* near Ingestrie.

* P. QUEENSFERRY, or SOUTH Q., par. 8 m. E. of Li'thgow, *N. Li'thgow.* 11 from Edinbro', a royal and parl. burgh at Newhall steam ferry (2 m. broad), so called after Mal. Canmore's queen Margaret, was given to Dunfermline ab. by Mal. IV., and remained part of Dalmeny till 1636, when it was chartered by Ch. I.; is contributory to Stirling (elect. 29, pop. 1233), and governed under the late act by a provost, 3 bailies, dean of three trades, 20 council., with a revenue of 190*l.* Size 1 m. long; pop. 721+4; houses 170, with water-works, brewery, soap factory, old church b. by the Dundases of that llk, school; real prop. 925*l.*; for poor 82*l.* Living (presb. Li'thgw.) val. 171*l.*, patr. Town Council. A small pier harb. at Newhall. Hopetoun Ho., Earl Hopetoun. *Fair*, 1st Frid. Aug.

QUEENSFERRY, NORTH, vil. Dunfermline or Inverkeithing par. *S. Fife.* 2 m. S. of Inverkeithing-13, is opposite the above, on Cruicks peninsula, where Cromwell encamped 1651. Pop. 461.

Queensfort Lodge (30) 4 m. NE. of Tuam, *N. Galway.*

Queenside Loch, 5 m. NW. of Lochwinnoch, *W. Renfrew.* near *Q. Hill.*

P. QUEENSTOWN, or COVE OF CORK (87) Barrymore bar. *SE. Cork*, 17 m. ESE. of Cork, 170 from Dublin, a naval, chief coast-gd., petty sess. and police station on Gt. Island, in Cork harb., of which it has a very fine prospect, came into importance during the war, and was visited 1849 by Q. Victoria, who gave it its new name. Pop. in the provision and general shipping trade; houses —, with Clonmel par. church, 2 chapels, mkt. house, barracks, custom ho., yacht club ho., fever hosp., Spratt's almshouses. Ashgrove, R. Frankland, Esq.; Ballymore, Col. Hon. R. Hare; and other seats. ☞ QUEENSTOWN vil.(23) Rathdown bar. *S. Dublin*, 2 m. ESE. of Kingstown-6.

Queenwood (11) 4 m. NW. of Romsey, *W. Hants.* on Salisb. branch rail. near Dunbridge, has Mr. Edmonson's agricult. training school, on a farm of 800 acres, first b. 1842, by Rob. Owen, as Harmony Hall.

Queich, North, Rivulet, rises in the Ochills, at Orwell, *W. Kinross.* and runs 6 m. E. to L. Leven, below Milnathort. ☞ *Q., South*, rises near the above, over the *Perth.* border, and runs 5 m. E. to L. Leven, near Kinross.

Quelfurlong (34) 5 m NNE. of Malmesbury, *N. Wilts.*

QUEMERFORD tythg. (34) Calne par. *N. Wilts.* near Calne-87. Pop. 635.

QUENBY hmlt. (63) Hungerton par. *E. Leicest.* 7 m. ENE. of Leicester-96. Pop. 19; real prop. 1092*l.* *Q. Lodge*, W. A. Ashby, Esq., a fine elizabethan seat.

Quendal Voe, 4 m. NW. of Sumburgh Head, *S. Shetland Islds.* a bay 2 m. by 1, with Cross Isld. in front, plenty of water, and a sandy shore, round *Q. House*, —.

P. QUENDON par. (47) Uttlesford hund. *NW. Essex*, 5 m. SSW. of Saffron Walden-42, near Cambridge rail. and R. Stort. Acres 800; pop. 213; poor r. 81*l.* (S. Walden U.); real prop. 1096*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 165*l.*, patr. Mrs. Cranmer, of *Q. Hall.*

QUENINGTON par. (34) Brightwells Barrow hund. *SE. Gloucest.* 2 m. N. of Fairford-79, on R. Coln and Fosseway, has traces of a K. Hospitallers' preceptory, found. before John's time by Agnes de Laci, val. 137*l.*, and given to the Kingstones. Acres 1630; pop. 371+1; poor r. 131*l.* (Cirencester U.); real prop. 2614*l.*; charities 10*l.* St. Swithin *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 192*l.*, patr. M. H. Beach, Esq., of Williamstrip, who holds the manor; church, built by the Lacies, is small, and has two good norman doors, etc., and windows altered to a later style.

Quenny River (61) rises in the Long Mynd, *S W. Salop, and* runs 8 m. SE. and S. *to the* Ony at Halford Chapel.

QUERNMOORE tnshp. ( ) Lancaster par. *N. Lancash.* 3 m. SE. of Lancaster-240, was once forest, and is held of the Crown. Acres 6550; pop. 556; poor r. 143*l.* (Caton Incorp.); real prop. 5813*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Vicar. *Q. Park*, J. Gibson, Esq., with a fine view of the Lune.

Querrin Harbour (66) 4 m. WSW. of Kilrush, *S. Clare*, in the estuary of the Shannon, near *Q. Point* and *Q. House.*

QUETHIOCK, or QUITHICK, par. (25) East hund. Mid. divis. *E. Cornwall*, 5 m. NW. of St. Germans-226, on R. Lynher, belongs mostly to Coryton of Pentilly. Acres 4220 (or 3774), slaty; pop. 657; poor r. 245*l.* (St. Germ. U.); real prop. 5344*l.*; charities 4*l.* St. Hugh *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 326*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, old, with a brass (1462) of R. Kingdon, wife, and 15 children, and other mons.

Quex (3) 3 m. WSW. of Margate, *NE. Kent*, Capt. Cotton, late J. Powell, Esq., who rebuilt it and the Wellington tower (which has, or had, a curious collection of old cannons dug up at Tilbury, etc.) on the site of that whence Will. III. used to embark for Holland, and which belonged to the Queks and Crispes, of whom Henry C., in 1657, was carried off to France by some royalists, and ransomed for 3000*l.*

QUICK chplry. (88) Rochdale par. *W. R. York.* 3 m. E. of Oldham-191, is joined to SADDLEWORTH, and contains Q. MERE quarter. Real prop. 19,475*l.*, of which 3224*l.* on mines.

QUIDDENHAM par. (66) Guiltcross hund. *S. Norfolk*, 1 m. NNW. of Kenninghall-90, on a branch of the Little Ouse. Acres 1040; pop. 83; poor r. 84*l.* (Guiltc. U.); real prop. 1212*l.* St. Andrew *Rect.* (Norw.) val. with Snetterton 636*l.*, patr. Earl of Albemarle, of *Q. Hall*, which belonged to the Hollands, of whom the church (with a round tower, and 8-sided lantern) has tombs.

QUIDHAM STREET (15) 7 m. SW. of Wilton, *S. Wilts.*

QUIDHAMPTON tythg. (12) Overton par. *N. Hants.* 4 m. NE. of Whitchurch-56. ☞ QUIDHAMPTON tythg. (15) St. Peter Fugglestone par. *SE. Wilts.* near Wilton-84. Pop. 333.

P. *Quigley's Point* (38) Inishowen bar. *N.*

Donegal, 5 m. S. of Buncrana-157, in Lough Swilly, at the ferry to Inch Isld.

Quilca House ( ) near Mullagh, *SE. Cavan*, was the residence of Sheridan's father, where Swift wrote his 'Tale of a Tub' and 'Gulliver's Travels.' ☞ *Q.*, or *Cuilcagh*, *Mountn.* (6) 6 m. W. of Swanlinbar, *NW. Cavan*, 2138 ft. high, has Leghnashinna, or the Shannon's head, under it.

P. &. Quin par. (34-5, 42-3) Upper Bunratty bar. *Mid. Clare*, 5 m. SE. of Ennis, 130 from Dublin, a petty sess. and police station, on *Q. River*, which runs to the Fergus, has the fine remains of a franciscan abbey, b. on the site of an older one by Con. Macnamara, and given to Sir T. O'Brian 1583. Acres 9585, good, with bog, limestone, and a lead mine at Ballynickey; pop. 3634 + 72,—of vil. 173. Living, a *Vic.* (K. K. C. K.) val. with Cloney and Dowry 268*l.*, patr. Bishop. The abbey ruins include parts of the church, cloisters, refectory, tower, etc. *Quinville*, J. Singleton, Esq.; Knopouge Cast., W. Scott, Esq., was the Macnamaras'; Cast. Fergus, W. Smith, Esq.; and the ruins of Ballymarkahan, Dangan, etc. are seen.

Quinbury (47) 3 m. SE. of Buntingford, *NE. Herts.*

Quince, or *Squince*, *Isld.* (151) 2 m. SW. of Glandore Bay, *S. Cork.*

Quinsborough (63) near Limerick, *S. Clare.*

Quintin hmlt. (32) Ards bar. *E. Down*, 2 m. E. of Portaferry-103, near the ruins of *Q. Castle*, at the E. mouth of L. Strangford, on *Q. Bay*, which has 4 fath. water.

Quinton. See Quainton, *Bucks.* ☞ Quinton par. (52) Wymersley hund. *S. Northmptn.* 4. m. SSE. of Northampton-66. Acres 1170; pop. 143 + 2; poor r. 70*l.* (Hardingstone U.); real prop. 1447*l.* St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 235*l.*; patr. Ld. Chancellor.

Quinville (63) 2 m. N. of Limerick, *S. Clare.*

Quiraing, near Uig, N. corner of Skye, *W. Inverness.* a rugged mountain 1000 ft. high, with a top about 250 ft. by 150, as flat as a table, covered with green turf, and edged all round by broken peaks of basalt, letting in views of the coast, etc. Near it are the basalt cliffs of Aird, and Duntulm the Macdonalds' old seat.

Quivox, St., par. Kyle distr. *W. Ayr.* 3 m. NE. of Ayr-74, on R. Ayr, includes Whiteletts, and Wallacetown *q. s.* Size 3 m. by 5, or 5000 acres, light soil, cultivated, on sandstone and coal measures; pop. 6055 + 77, in the collieries, manufactures, etc.; real prop. 10,980*l.*, of which 1845*l.* on mines; for poor 1257*l.* Living (presb. Ayr) val. 276*l.*, patr. Oswald of Auchencruive; church, on site of Sanchar or Sanquhar, which belonged to Paisley Ab. Craigie, J. Campbell, Esq.

Quixhill hmlt. (72) Rocester par. *NE. Staffordshire.* 5 m. N. of Uttoxeter-135, on the canal.

Quoich Loch, 18 m. W. of Fort Augustus, *Mid. Inverness.* is 4 m. by 1½, in Glenlochquoich on Glenaquoich.

Quoile River (31) is the mouth of R. Ballinahinch, *E. Down*, in SW. corner of Lough Strangford, having *Q. Quay*, the port to Downpatrick (and sub-port to Newry), with Hare, Castle, and many other islds.

Quoisley tnshp. (78) Marbury par. *S. Cheshire*, 2 m. N. of Whitchurch-163, is joined to Marbury.

Quorndon chplry. (63) Barrow-on-Soar par. *N. Leicester.* 2 m. NW. of Mount Sorrel-105, on R. Soar and Loughboro' canal, near Midld. Count. rail. Acres 1990, hilly; pop. 1811 + 6, stocking weavers and bobbin lace makers, with 190 frames; poor r. 604*l.* (Barrow U.); real prop. 7820*l.*; charities 100*l.*, besides Hyde's bequest of 1000*l.* for poor. St. Bartholomew *Cur.* (Pet.) val. 120*l.*, patr. Vicar; church, had a chantry found. 1328 by the Hamleyns, another found. 1379, and tombs of the family at *Q. House*, J. Farnham, Esq. *Q. Hall*, Sir R. Sutton, Bt. It has the kennels for the Q. hunt.

Quothquan, or Couthboan, vil. Libberton par. *E. Lanark.* 3 m. W. of Biggar-28, was a separate par. till 1660, and has *Q. Hill* 600 ft. high, with Wallace's chair at the top. Pop. 160.

Quy. See Stow-cum-Quy, *Cambridge.* The church has a brass of a man in armour (1460).

Quy Hall (51) 3 m. NE. by E. of Cambridge, *S. Cambridge.* T. Martin, Esq. (?), near *Quywater* bridge, and the above.

R.

Raasay Isld. See *Rasay, Inverness.*

Rabine Castle Ruins (142) near Castletownsend, *S. Cork.*

Rabley Heath (46) 3 m. S. of Stevenage, *Mid. Herts.*

Raby tnshp. (79) Neston par. *NW. Cheshire*, 2 m. NE. of Gt. Neston-194. Acres 1780; pop. 190 + 3; poor r. 28*l.* (Wirrall U.); real prop. 1566*l.* ☞ **&.** Raby tnshp. ( ) with Keverstone, Staindrop par. *S. Durham*, 4 m. NE. of Barnard Castle -246, on a branch of R. Tees, has *R. Castle*, Duke of Cleveland (and Baron Raby), found. 1379 by Jno. de Nevill, and bought by Sir H. Vane (Jas. I.); it fills 2 acres, in a moat, and includes two courts, great machicolated gate, covered galleries, several towers, as Clifford's and Bertram Bulmer's (the oldest, with a fine prospect), the baron's hall 90 ft. by 34, and 36 high (with a minstrels' gallery), great kitchen and oven (now the wine cellar), etc.,—besides a noble park. Acres 2660; pop. 284 + 4; poor r. 66*l.* (Teesdale U.). The R. hounds are kennelled here.

Racavan par. (32-4, 38-9) Lower Antrim bar. *Mid. Antrim*, contains Broughshane-122, on R. Braid. Acres 17,563, rising 1457 ft. at Flemish mountn., with basalt quarries and greenstone; pop. 5356 + 88, linen spinners and weavers, and in the bleach-works. Living, a *Rect.* with Skerry. *Race View*, R. Harrison, Esq.

Race's Bank, 20 m. NW. of Cromer, *N. Norfk.* a narrow shoal near the Dudgeon light, 7 m. long, buoyed, with 2 fath. water only in part, but 5 to 10 around.

Race-course Lodge (69) near Cashel, *S. Tipperary*, A. Jordan, Esq.

Raceit hmlt. ( ) Shap par. *N. Westmrld.* 1 m. W. of Shap-277, on R. Lowther. Real prop. 2898*l.*

P. *Rachan House*, near Broughton, *W. Peebles.* was a seat of the Geddes' for (they say) 1300 years.

Racina of Ptolemy, is *Rathlin*, N. coast of *Antrim.*

Rackenford par. (21) Witheridge hund. *N. Devon.* 8 m. NW. of Tiverton-165, was a mkt. town. Acres 5940; pop. 562 + 9; poor r. 136*l.* (S. Molton U.); real prop. 2708*l.*; charities 8*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 311*l.*, patr. Comins' Family. *Fair*, Wed. before 19 Sept.

Rackham hmlt. (9) Amberley par. *W. Sussex*, 4 m. NNE. of Arundel-55. Pop. 188; poor r. 110*l.*

RACKHEATH par. (66) Taverham hund. *E. Norfolk*, 4 m. NE. of Norwich-108, includes Holy Trinity par., and had a small priory cell before 1428. Acres 2200; pop. 276 + 1; poor r. 246*l.* (St. Faith U.); real prop. 2900*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 400*l.*, patr. Sir E. Tracey, Bt., of *R. Hall.*

Raconnell (9) near Monaghan, *N. Monaghan*, Col. Lucas.

Racrogue (7) 3 m. SW. of Carlow, *N. Carlow*, S. Elliott, Esq.

RACTON par. (11) Westbourne hund. Chichester rape, *W. Sussex*, 6 m. WNW. of Chichester-62, near Stanstead Pk. Acres 1260; pop. 101 + 2; poor r. 96*l.* (Westb. U.); real prop. 1294*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Chic.) val. with Lordington 183*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, early eng.

Raculf of Bede, is RECULVER, *Kent.*

RADBOURN, UPPER and LOWER, ext. par. (53) Knightlow hund. *E. Warwick.* 3 m. SE. of Southam-82, near Oxford Canal. Pop. 13, and 13; real prop. 1575*l.*

RADBOURNE par. (71) Appletree hund. *S. Derby.* 4 m. W. of Derby-126, came from the Walkelynes and Chandoses to the Poles (Edw. III.), and is a meet for Hoar Cross hounds. Acres 1970; pop. 239; poor r. 49*l.* (Burton U.); real prop. 3464*l.*; charities 142*l.*, of which Pole's for school, apprentices, 126*l.* St. Andrew *Rect.* (Lich.) val. 372*l.*, patr. E. S. C. Pole, Esq., of *R. Hall*, b. in place of the "mighty large howse" begun by Sir J. Chandos, which Leland saw, near the church.

Radbrook ( ) near —, *Gloucester.* R. Burton, Esq.

P. RADCLIFFE par. (89) Salford hund. *SE. Lancash.* 3 m. SSW. of Bury-195, near E. Lanc. rail. and Bolton canal, contains Starling and a poor house. Acres 2880, with coal; pop. 5099 + 119, in the cotton mills and mines; poor r. 1260*l.* (Bury U.); real prop. 19,074*l.*; charities 9*l.* St. Thomas *Rect.* (Manch.) val. 346*l.*, St. Thomas *Cur.* 100*l.*, patr. of both, Earl of Wilton, of Heaton Hall. Bp. Kilbye, a translator of the Bible, was a native. *Races*, Aug. on an oval flat of 1 m. near *R. Bridge.*

P. RADCLIFFE-ON-TRENT par. (71) S. Bingham wap. *S. Notts.* 3 m. W. of Bingham-124, in a fine spot near a *red cliff*, on R. Trent, is a meet for the Donnington hounds. Acres 1880; pop. 1246 + 12, stocking weavers; poor r. 204*l.* (Bingh. U.); real prop. 4660*l.*; charities 11*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 198*l.*, patr. Earl Manvers; church, has a wooden effigy of Ratcliffe the founder. *R. Lodge*, Rev. H. Boulton.

RADCLIVE par. (45) Buckingham hund. *NW. Bucks.* 1 m. W. of Buckingham-55, on R. Ouse, containing Chackmore, has remains of *R. House*, now a farm. Acres 1190; pop. 364 + 3; poor r. 184*l.* (Buck. U.); real prop. 2313*l.* St. J. Evangelist *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 434*l.*, patr. New Coll.; church, had a chantry attached to it.

RADCUTT, or RADCOT, hmlt. (13) Langford par. *W. Oxford.* 2 m. SW. of Bampton-in-the-Bush -71, on the Thames near the old 3-arch'd bridge, where Rob. de Vere, the favourite of Rich. II., was beaten by the Duke of Glo'ster, etc. 1387. Pop. 54; poor r. 20*l.* (Faringdon U.); real prop. 1088*l.*

Raddery, near —, *Cromarty.* H. M. Fowler, Esq.

RADDINGTON par. (21) Williton hund. *W. Somerset.* 4 m. SW. of Wiveliscombe-153. Acres 1250; pop. 126 + 2; poor r. 68*l.* (Wellington U.); real prop. 1337*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 180*l.*, patr. Rev. O. Trevelyan.

RADFIELD HUNDRED (51) *SE. Cambridge.* contains the pars. of Balsham *rect.*, Brinkley *r.*, Burrough-Green *r.*, Carlton-cum-Willingham *r.*, Dullingham *vic.*, Stetchworth *v.*, Westley Waterless *r.*, Weston Colville *r.*, and W Wrattin *v.*; acres 23,550, pop. 5580, houses 1103. See CAMPS DEANERY.

Radford (25) near Plymstock, *S. Devon.* J. Harris, Esq., where Raleigh stayed 1618.

RADFORD par. (71) S. Broxlow wap. *SW. Notts.* 1 m. WNW. of Nottingham-124, near the canal and Midld. rail., includes Hyson Green. Acres 1000, with good coal-pits; pop. 10,817 + 101, in the Nottingham lace and stocking manufact., with about 780 frames at work; poor r. 3297*l.*; real prop. 21,234*l.* St. Peter *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 293*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; New Radford *Cur.* 150*l.*, Crown and Bishop. *Radfd. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Brewhouse Yard, Lenton, Radford, Sneinton; acres 7110, pop. 22,470, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2611 (out-door 2369), expend. 5591*l.*, prop. rated 45,026*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 22,473 + 591; births 867 (426 being females, — 74 illegit.), — deaths 526,— marriages 274, of which 220 persons signed with marks. It belongs to Nottingham New County Court district.

A. RADFORD tnshp. (82) Worksop par. *NW. Notts.* near Worksop-146, on Chesterfield canal, has the fine gate and church of Worksop black abbey, found. 1102 by the Lovetots, val. 302*l.* Pop. 1664, in the malt and corn trade, etc. ☞ RADFORD hmlt. (45) Enstone par. *NW. Oxford.* 6 m. NW. of Woodstock-62; Pop. 90 + 2. ☞ RADFORD hmlt. (53) Holy Trinity par. *N. Warwick.* 1 m. NW. of Coventry-91. Pop. 251 + 3. ☞ RADFORD hmlt. (54) Rouse Lench par. *SE. Worcest.* 6 m. NE. of Pershore-102, is a meet for the Worcestersh. hounds. Pop. 80.

RADFORD SEMELE par. (53) Knightlow hund. *E. Warwick.* 4 m. E. of Warwick-90, on Napton canal. Acres 1340; pop. 487 + 1, ribbon weavers; poor r. 336*l.* (Warw. U.); real prop. 3451*l.*; charities 17*l.* St. Nicholas *Vic.* (Worc.) val. 136*l.*, patr. H. Greswolde, Esq., of *R. House* (?). *R. House*, 1 m. S.; *R. Grounds*, 2 m. S.

RADIGUND, ST. See BRADSOLE, *Kent.*

P. RADIPOLE par. (17) Cullifford Tree hund. *S. Dorset.* 2 m. NNW. of Weymouth-128, on the harbour, belonged to Cerne abbey. Acres 810; pop. 487 + 10; poor r. 169*l.* (Weymo' U.); real prop. 4787*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* with Melcombe Regis. St. John's church is building, by T. Bury.

RADLEY par. (13) Hormer hund. *N. Berks.* 2 m. NE. of Abingdon-56, on Oxford rail. near the Thames, contains Kennington and Thrupp. Acres 3550; pop. 475; poor r. 282*l.* (Abingd. U.); real prop. 3536*l.*; charities 4*l.* St. James *Don.* (Oxon.) val. —*l.*, patr. Sir G. Bowyer, Bt., of *R. House*, through the Stonehouses.

RADLOW HUNDRED (43, 55) *E. Herefd.* contains the pars. of Ashperton *cur.*, Aylton *c.*, Bishop's-Frome *vic.*, Bosbury, Canon-Frome *v.*, Castle-Frome *rect.*, Coddington *r.*, Colwall *r.*, Cradley *r.*, Donnington *r.*, Eastnor *r.*, Evesbatch *r.*, Ledbury *v.*, Lugwardine, Little Marcle *c.*, Moreton-Jeffries, Munsley *r.*, Pixley *r.*, Stoke-Edith, Stretton-Grandison *v.*, Tarrington, Weston-Beggard, and Yarkhill *v.*; acres 53,340, pop. 14,267, houses 2802. See FROME DEANERY.

Radmanthwaite (82) 3 m. NW. of Mansfield, *W. Notts.* on R. Meden.

Radmore ( ) in Cannock Chase, *Mid. Stafford.* had a cistercian priory or abbey, found. 1140 by Q. Maud, and moved to Stoneleigh, *Warwk.* 1154.

RADNAGE par. (13) Desborough hund. *S. Bucks.* 6 m. NW. of High Wycombe-29. Acres 1150, part common; pop. 401 + 1; poor r. 300*l.* (Wycom. U.); real prop. 1336*l.*; charities 24*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 330*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

RADNOR tnshp. (81) Astbury par. *E. Cheshire.*

1 m. NW. of Congleton-162, on R. Dane. Acres 100. Pop. 11.

RADNORSHIRE (42, 56, 60) an inland county, *S. Wales*, on the Marches between the Wye and Offa's dyke, was a seat of the *Silures* in *Britannia Secunda*, and part of 'Ferregs' in *Powys*, which came from the descendants of Caradoc Vraich Vras (who called it 'Maes Hyved') to the Mortimers and de Braoses, — was made shire ground by Hen. VIII., — is watered by the Rs. Ithon, Elan, Edwy, etc., — and bordered by the Teme and *Salop* (NE.), *Hereford.* (SE.), the Wye and *Brecon.* (S. and SW.), *Cardigan.* (W.), *Montgomry.* (NW. and N.). Length from Kerry Hill S. to the Wye 30 m., greatest breadth 36, av. ditto 18½; relative size 74-10,000ths; circuit 120 m. It contains 426 square mls. or 272,640 acres, of which about ⅔ are mountain, bog, waste, and ¼ under tillage; 25,356 + 70 persons, of whom 1237 are in Knighton, 12,530 are females, 12,062 under 20 yrs. of age, 20,930 county-born, — 1970 or 7·8 per cent. live by trade, etc., — 4609 or 18·2 per cent. by agricult. (1584 being farmers and graziers), 141 educated professions, 845 independent, 6480 labourers and servants, etc.; 4716 houses, besides 244 empty and building; 6 hundreds, Kevenleece (Mid.), Knighton (NE.), Radnor (E. and SE.), Painscastle (S.), Colwyn (SW.), Rhayader (W.); 48 parishes and parts of 4 others; 3 market towns, registries, and poor law unions, *Presteign* * (the co., assize, and election town), Rhayader *, Knighton *, — the first two being new county *courts*; returns *two* members to parl., viz. 1 for the county (elect. 1924), the above, with New Radnor, Painscastle, Penybont, being polling places, — 1 for New Radnor (as below), and the boroughs marked *, along with Cefnllys (or Kevenleece), and Cnwclas; is governed by a lord-lieut., high sheriff, and — magistrates, — is in the Home military district, and partly in the deaneries of Clun and Le'mster, dioc. of Hereford, but chiefly constitutes the deaneries of Mellenett and Elwell, in dioc. of St. David's, province of Canterbury. Real prop. (1815) 99,717*l.*, — ('43) 128,986*l.*; ditto rentals 81,587*l.* or 6*s.* per acre (when wheat was 77*s.*), and 107,648*l.* or 7*s.* 2*d.* per acre (wheat 55*s.*); county income ('48) 2488*l.*, of which 1581*l.* from co. rate (there is no co. valuation, but 110*l.* 8*s.* 7¾*d.* is reckoned a "single rate"), 85*l.* from the Treasury. Poor r. (yr. 1846-7) for 3 unions, 11,080*l.* on 113,577*l.* or 1*s.* 11½*d.* in the £ (wheat being 59*s.*), — cases relieved 2649 (out-door 2514) in estimated pop. of 19,887. Total charities 1611*l.*, of which 400*l.* for schools and education, — exclusive of 945*l.* for Bevan's circulating schools for N. and S. Wales; savings bks. ('49) none; in yr. '38-9, 606 m. of road (99 being turnpike) were maintained for 1154*l.* In '46-7, out of 53 pars., etc., 41 had 41 church schools, supported by 941*l.*, with 1479 child. attending, and 34 paid teachers (0 being monitors) whose salaries were 746*l.*, and who had 5 teachers' houses: out of these 21 were free schools, and 13 sund. sch. (exclusively, — with 26 teachers, and 595 child.); and 8 in union with the National Soc. had 283 child., and total grants of 733*l.* Offenders in '48, 30 (or 26 av. of 5 yrs.), of whom 16 were convicted, 6 were females, 0 under 15 yrs. of age, 6 could not read or write. For births, etc., see S. WALES. — Most of the substratum belong to the upper silurian rocks (with patches of old red sandstone near Presteign and Knighton), except W. of Nantmel, where we have the grauwacké (clay-slate) of the lower silurian, and from Cefnllys to Builth, where it is crossed by masses of trap, which also appears elsewhere. The *R. Forest* mountns. rise 2163 ft. at Whimble Hill, 1850 at Fron, 1750 at Bach Hill; other points are: Rhydd Hywel 1750, Bryn Maen 1700, Cambo Hill 1650, Cefn Craig y Foel 1550. Limestone is worked at Radnor, and there is a fine cliff of it at Nash Scar; lead has been got at Cwm Elan, traces of lead and copper at Llandrindod, — at which and Llandegla, Penybont, Llananno, Llanbadarn, Fynydd, Llanbister, are mineral springs. The smaller streams are Machwy, Arw, etc., with good trout-fishing; salmon are caught in the Wye, and the Elan has some good scenery. Near Radnor is 'Water-break-its-neck' fall of 70 ft. Surface, chiefly hilly pasture for small sheep 8 to 10 lbs. the quarter; the soil clayey, with some loam by the rivers, and on the W., — the principal crops being barley, rye, peas, clover; cattle, of the Hereford breed, and the ponies small but active and hardy; hops and apples are grown in favourable spots. Coarse woollens are spun by the country people. Among the few antiquities are: Cwm or Castell Collen *roman* camp on the Ithon, where the ways from Carmarthen and Brecon met; british camps at Gaer, Llanvihangel-Mellyn, Wapley, Cwm Hir (a cairn); *castles* at Cymaron and Radnor (the Mortimers'), Aberedwy (Llewelyn's, near which he was killed 1282) in a fine spot, Pains Castle (De Braose), Boughrood; abbey at Cwm Hir. At Pilleth O. Glyndwr beat Edmd. Mortimer 1402; V. Powel was born at Cnwclas. Seats are: Earl Huntingdon *Abbey Cwm Hir*, Jones Brydges Bt. *Boultibrook*, Mynors of *Evenjobb*, Lewis Bt. M. P. *Harpton*, Severn of *Penybont*, Evans of *Hoyadd*, Peel of *Cwm Elan*, Gwynne of *Llanelwedd*, Thomas of *Penycerig*, Wilkins of *Maeslough*, Price of *Norton*, Rogers of *Stannage*; *Disserth Cast.*, *Knill Court* (where Romilly is buried). *Roads* from Presteign are: (1) To Radnor 8, Llanvihangel N. Mellyn 10 (thence to Builth 19), Rhaiader 25, thence to Aberystwith 49. (2) To Knighton 5, Newtown 23. (3) To Gladestry 8, Hay 16.

Radnor House (7) at Twickenham, *S. Midx.* was built by an Earl of Radnor.

RADNOR HUNDRED (36) *E. Radnor.* contains Radnor, the pars. of Colva, Gladestry, Norton, and part of Presteign. Pop. exclusive of Radnor 2401, houses 505.

* P. RADNOR, NEW, or MAES HYVED, par. (56) locally in R. hund. *E. Radnor.* 9 m. WSW. of Presteign, 159 from London, on R. Somergill, under *R. Forest Mountns.* (2163 ft. high), a polling, and once the shire, assize, and a mkt. town, is now a decayed place with a few thatched cottages, town-hall, prison, and traces of walls of a border castle of the Mortimers, which (being occupied by the Welsh) was pulled down by John 1217, reb. by the English, taken 1231 by the Welsh, burnt 1263 by Llewelyn ap Grufydd, and finally reduced 1401 by O. Glyndwr; returns *one* member to parl., having for contributory boroughs Knighton, Presteign, Cefn Llys, Knucklas or Cnwclas, Rhyader (pop. 6419, elect. 893, 10*l.* houses 1291), — the boro' bounds including Llanvihangel-Nantmellen par. and parts of old Radnor, Cascob, and Llandegley, — no. of electors 170 (?), and chief influence with Price of Norton Ho.; is a boro' by prescription, governed under charter of Eliz. by a bailiff (who is returning officer), 2 ald., 25 burgesses, etc. Acres of par. 3000, fertile; pop. 478; poor r. 193*l.* on 2387*l.* (Kington U.); real prop. 1560*l.*; charities 27*l.*, of which 15*l.* to Green's sch. St. Mary *Rect.* (Heref.) val. 304*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; — church, on a hill side, lately reb. by Dean Merewether. Giraldus began his Itinerary here 1188, with Archbp. Baldwin, who came to preach the crusade. Downton Ho.,

W. Cockburn, Esq. 'Water-break-its-neck,' is a fall of 70 ft. in a wild spot. Gives title of earl to the Bouveries. *Fairs*, 14 Aug. 28-9 Oct.

P. Radnor, Old, or Maes Hyved Hên, par. (56) 2 m. SE. of the above, partly within the boro', partly in Wigmore hund. *Heref.* on R. Somergill, has traces of a castle burnt by Rhys ap Gruffydd 1189, and contains Ednal and Kinnerton *cairs.*, Evenjobb (the Mynors'), Up. and Low. Harpton (Lewises'), Walton. Pop. of par. 1508 + 5, — of tnshp. with Burlingjobb 415; poor r. 170*l.*; real prop. 2144*l.*; charities 59*l.*, of which 40*l.* to Hartstonge's school. St. Stephen *Vic.* (Heref.) with Ednol and Kinnerton, val. 180*l.* patr. Dean and Chap. Worcest.; church, on Pen-y-Craig hill, large and old, with a good tower, carved screen, stone font, and tombs of the Lewises. At Stones, Ch. I. supped, 1645, with a yeoman, when flying from Cromwell. Remains of a druid circle are seen. Wornaston, S. Lewin, Esq.; Newcastle, J. Whittaker, Esq. A tram rail. 4 m. goes from the lime works to Kington; and there are hills of trap and greenstone.

Rads End (46) 3 m. E. of Woburn, *SW. Beds.*

P. Radstock par. (19) Kilmersdon hund. *NE. Somerset.* 7 m. NW of Frome-103, on the Fosse way, near the canal. Acres 970; pop. 1447 + 28, in the collieries, where two rich veins 5 to 6 ft. thick were opened 1849; poor r. 321*l.* (Clutton U.); real prop. 12,757*l.*, of which 9143*l.* on mines. St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 270*l.*, patr. Earl Waldegrave of Harptree.

Radstone par. (45) King's Sutton hund. *SW. Northmptn.* 2 m. N. of Brackley-63. Acres 810; pop. 189; poor r. 132*l.* (Brack. U.); real prop. 1182*l.* St. Lawrence *Cur.* (Pet.) val. 90*l.*, patr. W. Holbeach, Esq.

Radway par. (52) Kington hund. *SE. Warwick.* 2 m. SE. of Kington-83, near Edge Hill, has a horse cut on a hill side in memory of the battle of Towton. Acres 1530; pop. 374 + 6; poor r. 173*l.* (Banbury U.); real prop. 3000*l.* St. Peter *Vic.* (Worc.) val. 111*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *R. House*, Col. Miller.

Radway Green (73) 2 m. E. of Crewe, *S. Chesh.* on N. Staffd. rail.

Radwell hmlt. (52) Felmersham par. *NW. Beds.* 5 m. NW. of Bedford-50, on R. Ouse. Pop. 202 + 4; real prop. 1264*l.* ☞ Radwell par. (41) Odsey hund. *N. Herts.* 2 m. NW. of Baldock -37. Acres 730; pop. 98; poor r. 64*l.* (Hitchin U.); real prop. 1385*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 226*l.*, patr. F. Pym, Esq. *R. Grange*, ½ m. N.

Radwinter par. (47) Freshwell hund. *N. Essex*, 4 m. ESE. of Saffron Walden-42, on R. Pant. Acres 3070; pop. 915 + 10; poor r. 657*l.* (S. Walden U.); real prop. 5399*l.*; charities 11*l.* for church repairs. St. Mary *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 566*l.*, patr. Visct. Maynard of Easton Hall, and Rev. J. Bullock, rector.

Radyr, or Rhayader, par. (36) Miskin hund. *SE. Glamorgan.* 4 m. NW. of Cardiff-160, on Merthyr Tydvil canal and R. Taff, has a good spring. Acres 1100, limestone; pop. 279 + 5; poor r. 159*l.* (Card. U.); real prop. 1544*l.* St. Jno. Baptist *Vic.* (Llan.) val. 59*l.*, patr. Countess Plymouth (?). *R. Court*, now a farm, was the Matthewses' seat.

Rae Loch, near Kinloch, *E. Perth.*

Raeberry Castle, 5 m. S. of Kirkcudbright, *S. Kirkcudbt.* in Solway Frith.

Raeburn, near —, *Selkirk.* W. Scott, Esq.

Raedykes, are roman earthworks at Leicester.

Raedykes, a roman camp at Ury, 1 m. NW. of Stonehaven, *N. Kincardine.* on the great roman way. Another *Raedykes* is the roman *Ad Itunam* at R. Ythan's head, near Fyvie, *N. Aberdeen.* on the same road.

Raemoir, 2 m. NW. of Banchory, *NW. Kincardine.* W. Innes, Esq., near *R. Burn.*

Rafford par. 3 m. SE. of Forres-123, *N. Elgin.* on R. Findhorn, has Sueno's danish pillar, 23 ft. high. Size 8 m. by 4, moory in part, with good stone and slate; pop. 987, decreasing, — of vil. 67; real prop. 3990*l.*; for poor 192*l.* Living (presb. Forres) val. 223*l.*, patr. Brodie of Lethan. Altyre, Sir G. C. Gordon, Bt.; Blervie, — Duff, Esq.; Burgee is as old as 1602. *Fair*, Wed. after 24 Oct.

Raford (85) 6 m. N. of Loughrea, *Mid. Galway*, — Daly, Esq.

Ragae. See *Ratae.*

Ragdale, Rakedale, or Wreakdale, par. (71) E. Goscote hund. *N. Leicest.* 6 m. WNW. of Melton Mowbray-105, on the Wolds, near the Fosse way. Acres 1980; pop. 142 + 4; poor r. 17*l.* (M. Mowbray U.); real prop. 1725*l.* All Saints *Cur.* (Pet.) val. 40*l.*, patr. H. Jolliffe, Esq., of *R. Hall*, built by Earl Ferrers, near the old seat (1629), now a farm; church, has raised stone cross.

Ragdon tnshp. (61) Hope Bowdler par. *Mid. Salop*, 1 m. SE. of Church Stretton-158. Pop. 23.

Ragged, or *Rabbit, Isld.* (142) near Glandore harb. *S. Cork*, has Squince's, Adam's, Carriganaim, and other dangerous rocks round it.

Raghly, or Raughley, vil. (7) Carbury bar. *N. Sligo*, 7 m. NW. by W. of Sligo-131, near *R. Peninsula* and *Harbour*, a fishing and coast-gd. station, with a pier harb. in Sligo bay, near the Pigeon Holes cave. Pop. 170 + 5, fishermen.

Raghtinmore Mountn. (10) 8 m. SE. of Dunaff Head, *N. Donegal*, E. side of Lough Swilly, is 1656 ft. high.

Ragland (Upper) Hundred (35, 43) *E. Monmouth.* contains the pars. of Chapel Hill, Cwmcarvan *cur.*, Kilgwrrwg *c.*, Llandogo *c.*, Llangoven *c.*, Llanishen *c.*, Llansoy *rect.*, Llanvihangel-Tor-y-Mynydd *r.*, Mitchel-Troy *r.*, Penalth *vic.*, Tintern Parva, Trelleck *v.*, Wolves Newton *r.*, and part of St. Arvan's; acres 26,170, fertile, pop. 5093, houses 1077. R. (Lower) Hundred, contains the pars. of Bettws Newydd *c.*, Bryngwyn, Dingestow, Llandenny *v.*, Penrose, Pen-y-Clawdd, Ragland *v.*, Tregare, and parts of Llanarth and Llanvihangel-ystern-Llewern; acres 18,770, fertile, pop. 2871, houses 604. See Uske Deanery.

P. A. Ragland par. in the above hund. 6 m. SW. of Monmouth-129, has the fine ruins of a noble moated castle (on the site of the Morleys', Rich. II.), b. by the Herberts (Hen. V.) and Somersets, and garrisoned by the famous Marq. of Worcester 1642-6, who sheltered Ch. I. here, and was the last to surrender to parl. after a long siege. Acres 3670; pop. 766 + 8; poor r. 277*l.* (Monmo' U.); real prop. 5613*l.*; charities 6*l.*, and a share with Eaton Bishop. St. Cadocus *Vic.* (Llan.) val. 270*l.*, patr. Duke of Beaufort of Troy Ho. The castle covers a space ½ m. in circuit, including the Yellow Tower, 6-sided, 193 ft. round, 10 thick, — great gate with machicolated 6-sided towers, hall 62 ft. by 28, with an oriel window and great kitchen, — stone court 100 ft. by 60, chapel, fountain court, Ch. I.'s tower, etc., all with carvings, etc., also a terrace 260 ft. long, oak 28½ ft. girth, remains of trenches, etc. A meet for the Monmouthsh. hounds.

Ragley Hall (54) 1 m. SW. of Alcester, *SW. Warwick.* near R. Arrow, Marq. of Hertford, b. by Lord Conway about 1750, and altered by Wyatt, with four fronts, etc.

Ragnall par. chplry. (83) Bassetlaw wap. *NE.*

Notts. 4 m. ENE. of Tuxford-137, near R. Trent. Pop. 203 + 4; poor r. 91*l.* (E. Retford U.); real prop. 2429*l.* St. Oswald *Cur.* with Dunham. *R. Grange*, —.

RAHAN par. (33-4, 43-4) Fermoy bar. *N. Cork*, 3 m. SE. of Mallow-147, on R. Blackwater, under the Nagles mountains, containing Ballymagooley, was a mkt. town. Acres 10,083, good, with mountain, bog, and limestone; pop. 4061 + 28. Living, a *Vic.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 174*l.*, patr. Bishop. Rockforest, Sir J. L. Cotter, Bt. ☞ RAHAN par. (15-6, etc.) Ballycowan bar. *N. King's Co.* 4 m. W. of Tullamore-59, on Gd. Canal and R. Clodagh, has a convent and jesuits' college, with remains of an abbey and convent. Acres 17,986, good, with bog and limestone quarries; pop. 4311 + 28. Living, a *Cur.* (Meath) val. 106*l.*, patr. Incumbent of Fircal. *R. Lodge*, J. O'Brien, Esq.

Rahanna (14) near Ardee, *Mid. Louth*, G. Ruxton, Esq.

Rahans (78) near Castle bar. *Mid. Mayo*, H. J. H. Browne, Esq. ☞ *Rahans* (31) near Carrickmacross, *S. Monaghan.*

RAHARA par. (41-2, 44-5) Athlone bar. *S. Roscommon*, 6 m. SSE. of Roscommon-93, a petty sess. station, containing Lough Funcheon, or Ballagh. Acres 5363, good, with bog and limestone; pop. 1514. Living, a *Vic.* with Killenvoy. *R. House*, A. Sproules, Esq.

M. RAHARNEY, or RATHFARNE, vil. (20-1) Farbill bar. *E. Westmeath*, 5 m. N. of Kinnegad -36, a police station at the bridge on R. Deel, with ruins of a castle, and of Kilcollan church. Pop. 190. *Mkt. D.* Th.

Raheen (122) near Gort, *S. Galway*, J. O'Hara, Esq. ☞ RAHEEN vil. ( ) Coshlea bar. *S. Limerick*, 7 m. SE. of Bruff-134. ☞ *Raheen* (29) near Scarriff, *E. Clare*, on Lough Derg, Rev. B. Brady. ☞ RAHEEN vil. (17) W. Maryborough bar. *Mid. Queen's Co.* 4 m. NW. of Abbeyleix-59.

Raheenduff (40) 4 m. W. of Taghmon, *S. Wexford.*

Raheenglass (31) near Rath, *S. King's Co.*

RAHELTY par. (35-6, 41-2) Eliogarty bar. *E. Tipperary*, 3 m. NE. of Thurles-95, has police barracks, and remains of the old castle. Acres 4875; pop. 1765 + 2. Living, a *Vic.* with Thurles. Rathmanna, —.

P. RAHENY par. (15, 19) Coolock bar. *Mid. Dublin*, 5 m. NE. of Dublin, a police and petty sess. station on Drogheda rail. and Dublin bay, near Clontarf, has a dispensary, court-ho., and a danish rath. Acres 920, good, with limestone quarries; pop. 722 + 12, — of vil. 295 + 1. Living, a *Rect.* (Du. G. K.) val. 267*l.*, patr. Crown. *R. House*, J. Sweetman, Esq.; *R. Park*, T. Gresham, Esq.; Killester Ab., *D.* Nugent, Esq.

RAHILL par. (1, 3, 4) Rathvilly bar. *N. Carlow*, 1 m. NW. of Rathvilly-42, near *R. Mound*, 499 ft. high, and R. Slaney, has the ruins of an old church. Acres 2684; pop. 493 + 23. Living, a *Cur.* with Rathvilly. *R. Cottage*, —.

Rahin (2) 14 m. NW. of Robertstown, *NW. Kildare*, Rev. C. Palmer. ☞ *Rahin* (25-6) 3 m. SW. of Athy, *E. Queen's Co.* Sir A. Weldon, Bt.

Rahinstown (42-3) near Summerhill, *S. Meath*, R. G. Bomford, Esq.

RAHOLP vil. (31) Lecale bar. *S. Down*, 4 m. NE. of Downpatrick-94, has the ruins of a church.

Rahood (5, 11) near Nobber, *N. Meath*, — Cruise, Esq.

RAHOON par. (81-2, 93-4) Galway and Moycullen bars. *S. Galway*, contains part of Galway -133, on the bay, with Mutton isld. and Claddagh. Acres 15,169, middling; pop. 14,433 + 29. Living, a *Rect.* with Galway. *R. House*, J. J. Bodkin, Esq.; Barna, N. Lynch, Esq.

RAHUGH par. (38-40) Moycashel bar. *S. Westmeath*, 4 m. SE. of Kilbeggan-56, on a branch of Gd. canal, had a monastery found. 588, and has two raths with remains of *R. Abbey.* Acres 4974, light soil, with bog; pop. 1255. Living, a *Vic.* with Ardnurcher.

RAIKES hmlt. ( ) High and Low Bishopside tnshp. *W. R. York*, near Ripon-212.

RAILSTOWN par. (61, 69) Middlethird bar. *Mid. Tipperary*, 3 m. ESE. of Cashel-100. Acres 904, arable; pop. 256, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* with Fethard.

P. RAINFORD chplry. (89) Prescot par. *S. Lancash.* 5 m. N. of Prescot-198, on Lancast. rail. Acres 5680, formerly morass, now drained; pop. 1855 + 21, in the tobacco pipe and crucible manufact.; poor r. 374*l.* (Presc. U.); real prop. 9523*l.*; charities, 30*l.* for school, etc. Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 135*l.*, patr. Vicar. Scythe stones are got.

P. RAINHAM, or RAYNHAM, par. (1) Chafford hund. *SW. Essex*, 4 m. S. of Romford-12, on R. Ingerburn, near the Thames. Acres 2060, marshy; pop. 777 + 10; poor r. 327*l.* (Romf. U.); real prop. 8088*l.*; charities 10*l.* St. Helen and Giles *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 412*l.*, patr. J. C. G. Crosse, Esq.; church, part norman.

P. RAINHAM par. (6) Milton hund. Scray lathe, *N. Kent*, 4 m. ESE. of Chatham-30, on R. Medway, belongs to the Tuftons (from Hen. III.), and is a meet for the Tickham hounds. Acres 3200; pop. 1175; poor r. 687*l.* (Milt. U.); real prop. 6831*l.*; charities 22*l.* St. Margaret *Vic.* (Cant.) val. 404*l.*, patr. Archbp.; church, early eng., with a screen, 3 stone stalls, brasses of a Bloor (1529) of Bloor's Place (now a farm), and a Norden, and mons. of the Tuftons.

RAINHAM, EAST, par. (68) Gallow hund. *N. Norfolk*, 5 m. N. of Litcham-101, on R. Wensum, the seat of the Townshends from Hen. I. Acres 2010; pop. 124 + 1; poor r. 142*l.* (Walsingham U.); real prop. 2777*l.*; charities 6*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Norw.) val. with West R. 717*l.*, patr. Lord C. Townshend, of *R. Hall*, b. 1630 by I. Jones, — where are S. Rosa's famous 'Belisarius,' which belonged to Frederick the Great, — and Rubens' 'Mary de Medici,' etc. ☞ R., SOUTH, par. as above, 1 m. S., had a cluniac cell to Castle-Acre, found. 1160 by Will. de Lisewes. Acres 1040; pop. 124; poor r. 83*l.*; real prop. 2329*l.* St. Martin *Vic.* with Helhoughton. ☞ R., WEST, par. as above, joining EAST R. Acres 1450; pop. 380 + 5; poor r. 262*l.*; real prop. 2196*l.*; charities 12*l.* St. Margaret *Rect.* with EAST R.; church, in ruins.

P. RAINHILL tnshp. (80) Prescot par. *SW. Lancash.* 2 m. SE. of Prescot-198, near Liverpl. and Manch. rail. Acres 1700; pop. 1164 + 49; poor r. 231*l.* (Presc. U.); real prop. 6064*l.*; charities 1*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 178*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Brierley. *R. House*, B. Bretherton, Esq.

RAINOW chplry. (81) Prestbury par. *E. Cheshire*, 2 m. NE. of Macclesfield-167, on the roman way to Buxton, contains Macclesfield Union p. house. Acres 5750, with flagstone quarries; pop. 1759, in the silk and cotton manufact.; poor r. 604*l.* (Macclesf. U.); real prop. 9186*l.*; charities, 8*l.* for school, etc. Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 120*l.*, patr. Vicar.

Rainsborough Camp (45) at Newbottle, *SW. Northmptn.*, was double-ditch'd, and ½ m. in circuit.

RAINSCLIFFE. See RANSCLIFFE, *Stafford.*

RAINSCOMBE tythg. (14) N. Newnton par. *E. Wilts.* 3 m. S. of Marlboro'-74. Pop. 19. *R. House*, Mrs. Rogers (?).

RAINTON, EAST, tnshp. ( ) Houghton-le-Spring par. *NE. Durham*, 5 m. NE. of Durham -258, near Sunderland rail., belonged to the Bps. of Durham. Acres 980; pop. 1414, in the coal pits; poor r. 253*l.* (Houghton U.); real prop. 10,236*l.*, of which 6826*l.* on mines.

P. RAINTON, WEST, chplry. as above, 2 m. SW. Acres 1270; pop. 1054, in the collieries; poor r. 276*l.*; real prop. 2312*l.*; charities, 10*l.* to school. Living, a *Rect.* (Dur.) val. 310*l.*, patr. Bishop.

☞ R.-CUM-NEWBY tnshp. ( ) Topcliffe par. *N. R. York.* 4 m. NE. of Ripon-212, on Leeming Lane. Acres 1370; pop. 442 + 3; poor r. 45*l.* (Gt. Ouseburn Incorp.); real prop. 2529*l.*

RAINWORTH hmlt. (82) Blidworth par. *W. Notts.* 3 m. SE. of Mansfield-138. Pop. 71.

RAISBECK tnshp. ( ) Orton par. *Mid. Westmrld.* 1 m. ESE. of Orton-276. Pop. 214; real prop. 1764*l.*

RAISDALE distr. ( ) Bilsdale Midcable chplry. *N. R. York.* 5 m. S. of Stokesley-238.

Raise Gap, or *Dunmail Raise* ( ) 5 m. NW. by N. of Ambleside, *W. Westmrld.* on the *Cumbrld.* border, a pass 756 ft. high, with fine prospects of Helvellyn and other fells; under Heton Crag is *Raisebeck* stream.

RAISEN MARKET. See RASEN MARKET, *Lincoln*

RAISGILL hmlt. ( ) Orton par. *Mid. Westmrld.* 2 m. SE. of Orton-276.

RAISTHORPE tnshp. ( ) with Birdall, Wharram Percy par. *E. R. York.* 9 m. NE. of Pocklington-212. Acres 2130; pop. 48; poor r. 35*l.* (Malton U.).

RAIT vil. Kilspindie par. *E. Perth.* 7 m. NE. of Perth-40, was an old par. Pop. 184.

Raith House, near Kirkcaldy, *S. Fife.* Col. Ferguson, M. P., has large grounds upon Camilla lake.

P. RAITHBY par. (84) E. Bolingbroke soke, *E. Lincoln.* 2 m. NE. of Spilsby-129. Acres 680; pop. 167; poor r. 59*l.* (Spils. U.); real prop. 1606*l.*; charities, 16*l.* to Lawford's school, etc. Holy Trinity *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 301*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *R. Hall*, Mrs. Brackenbury.

RAITHBY-CUM-MALTBY par. (84) Louth Eske hund. *NE. Lincoln.* 2 m. SW. of Louth-143. Acres 1930; pop. 167 + 2; poor r. 86*l.* (Louth U.); real prop. 1955*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Linc.) val. with Hallington 432*l.*, patr. C. Chaplin, Esq.

RAKE tnshp. (80) with Manor, Hawarden par. *E. Flint.* 1 m. E. of Hawarden-189. ☞ *Rake* (9) 6 m. NW. of Midhurst, *NW. Sussex.*

RAKEDALE. See RAGDALE, *Leicest.*

Rakenny (16, 17) near Cootehill, *N. Cavan*, T. L. Clements, Esq.

RAKE'S FARM ext. par. (70) Swineshead par. *S. Lincoln.* near Swineshead-109. Pop. 7.

Rakes Hall ( ) near —, *Lancash.* J. Hornby, Esq.

Rakesbrough Hill (64) 2½ m. NW. of Oakham, *W. Rutland.* has a good view over the vale of Catmore.

RALEIGH. See RAYLEIGH, *Essex.*

Raleigh's Cross (20) 5 m. NW. of Wiveliscombe, *W. Somerset.* is a meet for the W. Somerset hounds.

RALIA hmlt. Kingussie par. *E. Inverness.* — m. NE. of Pitmain-116. Pop. 32.

Ralinstown Castle ( ) near Grange, *Mid. Limerick*, in ruins, on R. Camogue.

RALOO par. (40, 46) Lower Belfast bar. *E. Antrim*, 3 m. SW. of Larne-121, near 'Ceanorth's Wa's' stones. Acres 6106, part good, with hill and bog; pop. 2179. Living, a *Rect.* with Carrickfergus.

Ralph's Cross ( ) 11 m. ESE. of Stokesley, *N. R. York.* at the head of Roe Dale, the highest point (1864 ft.) of the moors. ☞ *R. Dale* (8) 4 m. NW. of Castletowndelvin, *E. Westmeath*, R. Smyth, Esq.

Ralston, 2 m. E. of Paisley, *E. Renfrew.* J. Richardson, Esq.

Ram Alley (14) 4 m. SE. of Marlboro', *NE. Wilts.*

Ram's Isld. (58) 4 m. SW. of Crumlin, *SW. Antrim*, in Lough Neagh, in Sandy bay, has Lord O'Neil's cottage, and a round tower 43 ft. high, where human remains were found. "Bonny Ram Island."

Rambridge House (12) 4 m. WNW. of Andover, *NW. Hants.* Admi. Sir L. Curtis, Bt. (?)

Ramdell (12) 4 m. NW. of Basingstoke, *N. Hants.*

RAME par. (24) East hund. South divis. *SE. Cornwall*, 5 m. SW. of Plymouth-216, between Penlee Pt. and *R. Head* (*Kriou Metopon*, i. e. Ram's head of Ptolemy), is the nearest coast (18¼ m.) to the Eddystone. Acres 1200 (or 1296), slaty; pop. 800; poor r. 255*l.* (St. Germans' U.); real prop. 2224*l.*; charities 12*l.* St. German *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 206*l.*, patr. Earl Mt. Edgecumbe; church, on the cliffs, with the remains of St. Michael's chapel near it. *R. Place*, — Edwardes, Esq.

P. RAMELTON. See RATHMELTON, *Donegal.*

Ramerick, Old and *New* (46) 3 m. N. of Hitchin -34.

Ramhead (40) 1 m. SE. of Ardmore, *S. Waterford*, NE. side of Youghal bay, 208 ft. high.

RAMOAN par. (8, 9, etc.) Cary bar. *N. Antrim*, contains Ballycastle-143, on that bay, near Kenbane Head, has Cairn-an-Truagh danish rath on Knocklaide mountain (1685 ft.), and other raths. Acres 12,067, well cultivated, with coal, building stone, and bog; pop. 4807 + 7, spinners and weavers. Living, a *Rect.* (Dn. C. D.) val. 343*l.*, patr. Bishop. Bonamargy abbey ruins exist.

Ramor Lough (39, 43) Castlerahan bar. *S. Cavan*, near Virginia-50, about 4 m. long and 1 wide.

Ramore Head (3) in Portrush harb. *N. Londy.*

RAMPISHAM par. (18) Tollerford hund. *NW. Dorset.* 5 m. E. of Beaminster-137, on R. Frome. Acres 2680; pop. 420 + 1; poor r. 324*l.* (Beamins. U.); real prop. 2713*l.*; charities 67*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Sal.) val. with Wraxall 444*l.*, patr. St. John's Coll. Camb.; church, old, with niches, brass of T. Dygneys (1523), remains of large cross with a figured base, and two smaller ones. A roman pavement 14 ft. by 10, found 1799.

Rampool, or *Wrampool* ( ) 4 m. NW. of Garstang, *NW. Lancash.*

Rampsbeck ( ) near the bottom of Ullesmere, *W. Westmrld.* B. Stagg, Esq., in a pleasant spot.

RAMPSHOLME hmlt. ( ) Muker chplry. *N. R. York.* 1 m. NE. of Muker-252.

Rampsholme Isld. ( ) in Derwentwater, *S. Cumbrld.* belongs to W. Marshall, Esq.

P. RAMPSIDE chplry. ( ) Dalton-in-Furness par. *NW. Lancash.* 5 m. S. of Dalton-276, a bathing place on Morecambe bay, and Lanc. and Yksh. rail. opposite Walney isld. Pop. 561. Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 75*l.*, patr. Vicar.

RAMPTON par. (51) Northstow hund. *Mid. Cambridge.* 6 m. NNW. of Cambridge-50, on a branch of R. Ouse. Acres 1158, with pasture; pop. 194; poor r. 108*l.* (Chesterton U.); real prop. 2421*l.*; charities 13*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Ely) val. 342*l.*, patr. — Taylor, Esq. ☞

RAMPTON par. (83) Bassetlaw wap. *NE. Notts.* 6 m. ESE. of Gt. Retford-141, near R. Trent. Acres 2260, with pasture; pop. 420 + 1; poor r. 196*l.* (Retf. U.); real prop. 2812*l.*; charities 21*l.*,

of which 4*l.* to school. All Saints *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 173*l.*, patr. Preb. of Southwell; church, has a good tower, and tombs of the Babingtons, Stanhopes, and Eyres, of *R. House*, Rev. C. W. Eyre, near which is the gate of the old seat (Hen. VIII.).

Ramridge (46) 7 m. N. of St. Alban's, *Mid. Herts.*

Rams Hill hmlt. (6) Horsemonden par. *S. Kent*, 8 m. SE. of Tonbridge-30.

P. Ramsbottom (89) near Bury, *SE. Lancash.* on E. Lancash. rail., is a *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 130*l.*, patr. Crown and Bishop.

Ramsbury Hundred (13, 34) *NE. Wilts.* contains the pars. of Baydon, Bishopston, and Ramsbury; acres 16,350, pop. 3591, houses 744.

P. Ramsbury par. in the above hund. 4 m. NW. of Hungerford-64, on R. Kennet, the seat of the Bps. of *Wilts.* in 10th cent., and once a mkt. town, contains Axford, Eastridge, and Whittonditch. Acres 9960; pop. 2552 + 33, — of town 1759; poor r. 1726*l.* (Hungerf. U.); real prop. 13,894*l.* Holy Cross *Vic.* (Sal.) val. 219*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, large, with a good tower, was the mother ch. to Sarum, and a cathedral up to the Conquest, — having tombs of the Darells of Littlecot, Reads of Crowood (now J. Seymour, Esq.), and Joneses of *R. House*, seat of Sir C. Burdett, Bt., designed by a pupil of I. Jones.

Ramsdale hmlt. ( ) Fylingdales par. *N. R. York.* 4 m. SE. of Whitby-236.

Ramsdean tythg. (11) E. Meon par. *SE. Hants.* 3 m. WSW. of Petersfield-54. Pop. 156.

Ramsden chplry. (45) Shipton-under-Wychwood par. *W. Oxford.* 3 m. N. of Witney-65, includes Poole's Lodge. Acres 870; pop. 365; poor r. 217*l.* (Witney U.); real prop. 850*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Shipton.

Ramsden Belhouse par. (1) Barstable hund. *S. Essex*, 2 m. E. of Billericay-23, near R. Crouch. Acres 3210; pop. 462 + 3; poor r. 333*l.* (Biller. U.); real prop. 2620*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* with Stock Harward. ☞ R.-Crays par. as above, 1 m. SW., on R. Crouch. Acres 2260; pop. 282 + 7; poor r. 143*l.*; real prop. 1918*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 238*l.*, patr. V. Knox, Esq., of Writtle Lodge.

Ramsdill Hall (81) 4 m. SSW. of Congleton, *E. Cheshire*, W. Lowndes, Esq. (?) under Mow Cop.

P. Ramsey par. (48) Tendring hund. *NE. Essex*, 3 m. SW. of Harwich-71, on a creek near R. Stour's mouth. Acres 3700, marshy; pop. 649; poor r. 345*l.* (Tendr. U.); real prop. 6757*l.*; charities 38*l.* St. Michael *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 232*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *R. Hall*, G. Simpson, Esq.

P. M. A. Ramsey par. (64-5) Hurstingstone hund. *NE. Hunts.* and N. Witchford hund. *Cambridge.* 10 m. NNE. of Huntingdon, 69 from London, on Bill Load, a branch of R. Nen, near *R. Mere* (about 400 ac. now drained, with a road through it, and wheat growing), had at *Ram's Ey* (or isld.) a mitred benedictine abbey, found. 969-74 in K. Edgar's time by Duke Ailwin, val. 1717*l.*, and given to the Cromwells, who turned the hall, etc. into a seat. Acres 17,660, fenny at *R. Hollows*, etc. but much improved by drainage; pop. 3680 + 68; houses 784, in one street, with a chapel, 2 banks, free school (24*5l.*) found. 1663, Dryden's girls' spinning sch. (47*l.*), poor's cottages (52*l.*); poor r. 1447*l.* on 20,183*l.* (Hunting. U.); real prop. 25,364*l.*; charities 402*l.* St. Thom. à Becket *Cur.* (Ely) val. 47*l.*, patr. E. Fellowes, Esq., of *R. Abbey*, which has a gate, etc. of the old one left; church, large early eng., with norman traces, and remains of stained glass and brasses. Aednoth, 1st abbot, rebuilt the tower of the abbey, which had St. Egwin's cheek-bone and so forth, a good library of hebrew and other books, and a grange at Bodsay Ho. The plague was brought here 1665 in a piece of London cloth, and a fire 1731 did great harm. Will. de *R.*, a monk, was a native (Edw. IV.). *Mkt. D.* Wed. *Fair*, 22 June.

P. Ramsey town ( ) in Maughold par. Ayre sheading, *I. of Man*, 13 m. NNW. of Douglas, on *R. Bay*, in a fine spot, at R. Sulby's mouth, has a bailiff and deemster's court, 4 chapels, mkt. place, 'Mitre' hotel, Cowell's gram. school, 3-arched bridge, and a small harb. (and sub-port to Douglas), with a new pier and night *light*, 25 ft. high, put up 1800, and seen 10 m. Pop. 2104 + 35, in the corn trade. St. Paul *Cur.* (S. and M.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Bishop, — church, b. 1819; — St. Peter's is a ruin. The bay has shelter from W. winds in 3 to 10 fath., with the Bahama bank stretching across the mouth. The good K. Olave was killed here by his nephews 12th cent.

Ramsey Isld. (40) St. David par. *NW. Pembroke.* outside *R. Sound* (which has a strong tide, and 3 to 12 fath. water), is a limestone rock, 2 m. by ½, belonging to the Bp. of St. David's, — had two pilgrims' chapels, — is partly cultivated, rising 459 ft. at Abermaur bay, and abounds with sea-birds. Pop. 18. Around are several rocks, as the Horse, Horse-shoe, Bitch and Whelps, Ynysberi, Pont yr Eilan, Bishop and Clerks (with a *light*). ☞ *R. Isld.* (2) Steeple par. *E. Essex*, 6 m. ESE. of Maldon, on R. Blackwater.

Ramsfort (7) near Gorey, *N. Wexford*, seat of A. Ram, Esq., on the site of one destroyed by the rebels 1798.

P. M. Ramsgate par. (3) Ringslow or Thanet hund. St. Augustine lathe, *NE. Kent*, on S. East. rail., 97 m. from London, or 73 by road, and 15 m. NE. of Canterbury, a member of Sandwich cinque port, a polling town, coast-gd. station, and bathing place on the cliffs near Pegwell bay and the Downs, containing Ellington, was part of St. Lawrence up to 1837, and has grown up since the making of the pier harb. 1780-95, by Smeaton, Rennie, etc., which is one of the best on the coast at tide time, in W. and S. winds, consisting of two basins of 46 acres, between stone piers, 26 ft. wide, and (the E. one) 3000 ft. and 1500 ft. long, — the *inner* basin, which will hold 200 craft, having a dry dock, and floodgates 42 ft. wide (for scouring the bottom) to the *outer* basin, which has Morton's patent slip (480 ft. by 60) for repairs, and a mouth 240 ft. wide, with a red tide *light*, 37 ft. high, and seen 6 m. Acres 260, chalk; pop. 10,909 + 292, in the shipping trade, fisheries, etc., and many being visitors; houses 1773, with 3 churches, 8 chapels, custom-house, mkt. place, 2 banks, savings bk. (42,672*l.* from 1232 depositors), char. school, gas-works, pillar (put up 1821, when Geo. IV. embarked here for Hanover), assembly rooms, baths, marine library, hotels, promenade on the pier to which Jacob's Ladder leads down the cliff, bazaar, tea-gardens at Pegwell bay, which is famous for its shrimps; poor r. 2158*l.* on 49,395*l.* (I. of Thanet U.); real prop. 56,589*l.*; charities 59*l.*, of which Petley's for poor women 30*l.* St. George *Vic.* (Cant.) val. 400*l.*, patr. Archbp., — *ch.*, in florid eng. style, b. 1840 (?) by Kendall for 27,000*l.*, 148 ft. long, with a good tower and lantern 137 ft. high; Holy Trinity *Cur.* —*l.*, Vicar, —*ch.*, b. 1844-5; Christ Church *Cur.* —*l.*, Trustees; St. Lawrence (see that). Cavendish chapel, 110 ft. by 60, was b. 1841 by J. Wilson in the norman style. In the neighbourhood are: E. Cliffe Lodge, Sir M. Montefiore, Bt.; W. Cliffe, J. Warre,

Esq.; Nether Court, T. Mayhew, Esq.; Garrows Villa, T. Harris, Esq.; Manston and Ellington, old seats. The strong spring tides across the pier head make it hard for vessels to get in; outside, in the Small Downs, are the Quern, Dyke, and other chalky shoals, the Brake sand, and the Goodwin, 4 m. off. In 1846, 155 sail of 6194 tons (30 being under 50 t. each), and 5 steamers of 711 t., belonged to the port, which has Margate, Sandwich, for sub-ports; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 735 sail of 49,944, and 336 of 20,687 tons (besides 171 steamers of 12,682, and 1 of 147 t.), — from and to 'colonies' 2 of 299, and 1 of 265 t., — from and to 'foreign ports' 58 of 1774, and 13 of 459 t. (besides 14 steamers of 1953, and 2 of 300 t., also 49 foreign sail of 2538, and 15 of 1329 t., and 1 for. steamer of 225 t. *outw.*); total customs 10,044*l.*; harbour dues were reduced one half 1850. *Ramsg.* New *County Court* district includes the Registry of Thanet, except St. J. Baptist, St. Peter, Birchington, and Wood, which go to Margate.

Ramsgill vil. ( ) Stonebeck Down tnshp. *W. R. York.* 10 m. W. of Ripon-212. Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 58*l.*, patr. Vicar of Kirkby Malzeard.

Ramsgrange vil. (44) Sheburne bar. *SW. Wexford*, 1 m. E. of Arthurstown-101. Pop. 183, decreasing. *Fairs*, 17 Mar. 1 May, 1 Nov. 20 Dec.

Ramsgrave tnshp. ( ) Blackburn par. *Mid. Lancash.* 2 m. NNW. of Blackburn-212. Acres 1120; pop. 453; poor r. 128*l.* (Blackb. U.); real prop. 1380*l.*

Ramshaw (•) 3 m. S. of Haltwhistle, *SW. Northmbrld.*

Ramsholt par. (48) Wilford hund. *SE. Suffolk*, 5 m. SSE. of Woodbridge-77, on R. Deben, has remains of an old seat of the Peytons and Uffords. Acres 1990; pop. 192; poor r. 245*l.* (Woodb. U.); real prop. 2252*l.* All Saints *Cur.* (Norw.) val. 17*l.*, patr. C. Pennington, Esq.

Ramshope ext. par. ( ) S. Coquetdale ward, *W. Northmbrld.* 15 m. NW. of Bellingham-294, a wild spot on R. Reed, under Carter Fell, in the Cheviots. Acres 1010; pop. 8.

Ramshorn tnshp. (72) Ellastone par. *NE. Stafford.* 5 m. ENE. of Cheadle-146. Pop. 142 + 1; poor r. 74*l.* (Ashbourne U.).

Ramsley hmlt. ( ) S. Tawton par. *Mid. Devon.* 3 m. ESE. of Okehampton-195.

Ranby par. (83) N. Gartree wap. *Mid. Lincoln.* 6 m. NNW. of Horncastle-134, on the Wolds, near R. Bain. Acres 1240; pop. 146 + 1; poor r. 73*l.* (Horncas. U.); real prop. 1492*l.* St. Gorman *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 86*l.*, patr. Miss A. Otter.

Ranby hmlt. (82) Babworth and Blyth pars. *N. Notts.* 3 m. WNW. of Gt. Retford-141, on Chesterfield canal, near R. Ryton. *R. Hall*, late Duchess Dow. of Newcastle.

Rand par. (83) W. Wraggoe wap. *Mid. Lincoln.* 1 m. WNW. of Wragby-143, contains Falnetby. Acres 2430; pop. 147; poor r. 22*l.* (Linc. U.); real prop. 1357*l.* St. Oswald *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 402*l.*, patr. W. Wyld and J. Hall, Esqrs.

Rand's Grange hmlt. ( ) Bedale par. *N. R. York.* near Bedale-223. Pop. 12.

Randal, or *Roundall* (6) at Shorne, *N. Kent*, was the seat of the Cobhams, before they went to Cobham Pk.

Randal's Walls, near Lyne, *N. Peebles.* a roman camp of 6 acres, 495 ft. square.

Randall House (8) 1 m. NW. of Leatherhead, *Mid. Surrey*, on R. Mole, N. Bland, Esq. (?)

P. M. Randalstown vil. (43) Drummaul par. Upper Toome bar. *SW. Antrim*, 5 m. NW. of Antrim, 111 from Dublin, on Belf. and Ballymena rail., a petty sess. and police station and head qrs. of the militia, at the bridge on R. Main, near L. Neagh, was a boro' returning 2 members till the Union, under the O'Neils of Shane's Castle, — was occupied by the Earl of Antrim before the siege of Derry, and burnt by the rebels 1798. Pop. 588, cotton spinners and weavers, formerly in the ironworks; houses 108, with par. church, 3 chapels, mkt. house, barrack, dispensary, inn, 9-arched bridge. *Mkt. D.* Wed. *Fairs*, 16 July, 1 Nov.

Randalstown ( ) 4 m. NW. of Navan, *Mid. Meath*, near the Blackwater, Col. Everard.

Randerstone, near —, *Fife.* Hay Balfour, Esq.

Rands, The, a reach or bend of the *Thames*, between Erith and Purfleet, lying ESE. and WSW., 1½ m. long, with *Randhill* shoal in the midst, ½ m. long, and only 6 ft. water on it.

Randwick par. (43) Upper Whitstone hund. *Mid. Gloucest.* 2 m. NW. of Stroud-101, near Thames and Severn canal. Acres 1260; pop. 979, in the woollen manufact., with about 50 looms; poor r. 520*l.* (Stroud U.); real prop. 2431*l.*; charities 56*l.*, of which 34*l.* to Vobe's school. St. John *Cur.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 124*l.*, patr. Vicar of Standish.

P. Ranelagh, North and South, vils. (18) St. Peter's par. Uppercross bar. a suburb of Dublin, with Sandford church, 2 chapels, schools, Toole's nursery, a carmelite nunnery, and was the seat of the Bishop of Derry. Pop. 2290 + 30. Gives title of viscount to the Joneses of *R. House*, at Hampstead, *Midsx.*, one of whom b. *R. House* at Chelsea, which became a public garden.

Raney, or *Blackwater, River*, is at the head of the Conan, *S. Ross.*

Ranfurley, or *Ranphurlie*, 1 m. N. of Kilbarchan, *Mid. Renfrew.* belonged to the family of John Knox, and gives title of baron and earl to the Knoxes of Dungannon.

Rangemoor House (72) 4 m. W. of Burton-on-Trent, *E. Stafford.* J. Rigby, Esq.

Ranger's Lodge (52) 6 m. SSE. of Northampton, *N. Northmptn.* in Salcey Forest. ☞ *R. Lodge* ext. par. (45) Wychwood Forest, *W. Oxford.* 6 m. NNW. of Witney-65. Pop. 8.

Rangeworthy chplry. (35) Thornbury par. *SW. Gloucest.* 4 m. SW. of Thornbury-124, near Bristol and Glouc. rail. Pop. 353 + 2; poor r. 170*l.* (Thornb. U.); real prop. 1853*l.* Holy Trinity *Cur.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 80*l.*, patr. Vicar; church, has a norman door.

Ranilloughs of the Irish, called also Colconnell and Feagh Mac Hugh's country, was in *W. Wicklow*, and belonged the O'Byrnes.

Rankeilor, Nether, 5 m. WSW. of Cupar, *Mid. Fife.* D. Critchton, Esq.; *Over R.* is 2 m. nearer Cupar.

Rankle Burn rises near L. Moodlaw in Ettrick, *S. Selkirk.* and runs 10 m. N. to the Ettrick near Tushielaw, passing Buccleugh farm (with remains of a church, etc.) which gave name to that family.

Rankswood ( ) near Worcester, *Mid. Worcest.* where the Worcestersh. hounds are kennelled.

Ranmer Common (8) 2 m. NW. of Dorking, *Mid. Surrey.*

Ranmoor hmlt. (81) Upper Hallam tnshp. *W. R. York.* 4 m. W. of Sheffield-162.

Rannach Point (48) SW. corner of Aranmore, *W. Donegal*, has a half-tide rock and shoal off it.

Rannerdale Knot Hill ( ) near Crummock Water, *SW. Cumbrld.*

Rannes, 3 m. SW. of Cullen, *N. Banff.* was seat of Hays of Keithall.

P. RANNOCH, or RANNOCH, par. *q. s.* in Fortingal and Logierait pars. *W. Perth.* 10 m. NW. of Taymouth-92, includes part of *R. Moor*, under the Grampians. Size 28 m. by 16. Pop. 1299. Living (presb. Weem) val. 120*l.*, patr. Crown. The moor is a dismal boggy flat, without a tree, 16 m. by 20, 1000 ft. above the sea, and having L. Lydoch in the midst, from which the Gauer water runs E. down to *R. Loch*, 10 m. by 2, and from this *R. Water* runs 10 m. further by a rapid course, under Schiallion, to L. Tummel, passing Mt. Alexander, the old seat of the Donachies, or Robertsons. *R. Lodge*, Sir N. Menzies, Bt., at the head of the lake, which has some fine mountain scenery, and two isldes. in it.

RANSCLIFF, or RAINSCLIFF, tnshp. ( ) Wolstanton par. *NW. Stafford.* 1 m. NW. of Burslem -152.

Ranscombe (24) 1 m. E. of Kingsbridge, *S. Devon.* J. Keville, Esq.

RANSKILL tnshp. (82) Blyth par. *N. Notts.* 2 m. ENE. of Blyth-152. Acres 1210; pop. 333; poor r. 87*l.* (E. Retford U.); real prop. 2429*l.*

RANSTON tythg. (15) Iwerne Courtney par. *N. Dorset.* 4 m. NNW. of Blandford-103. Pop. 89. *R. House*, Sir E. Baker, Bt.

RANTON. See RONTON, *Stafford.*

RANVILLS tythg. (11) Romsey-Extra par. *W. Hants.* 2 m. SW. of Romsey-73. Pop. 100.

RANWORTH par. (66) Walsham hund. *E. Norfolk*, 8 m. NE. of Norwich-108, on R. Bure. Acres with PANXWORTH 1850; pop. 290; poor r. 248*l.* (Blofield U.); real prop. 4698*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. Helen *Vic.* (Norw.) val. with Upton 308*l.*, patr. Bp. of Ely; church, has a rood loft and screen, with a figure of an archbp. in pontificals.

Ranza Loch, NW. coast of Arran, *W. Bute.* 1 m. wide and 2 long, is a fishing station, with remains of an old hunting seat of the scottish kings.

RAPE MILLS hmlt. (30) Garryeastle bar. *W. King's Co.* 3 m. NNW. of Birr-81, has a police barrack, and had rape-mills.

RAPHOE BARONY (67-71, etc.) *SE. Donegal*, contains the pars. of Allsaints, Clonleigh, Convoy, Donaghmore, Killea, Kiltevoge, Leck, Raphoe, Namoghy, Stranorlar, Taughboyne, and parts of Conwal and Urney. Acres 220,723; pop. 65,472; houses 11,751.

P. M. ✠ RAPHOE par. in the above bar. 13 m. NE. of Donegal, 137 from Dublin, a chief police and petty sess. station, and, till 1835, the seat of a bishopric, near *R. Hill*, which has a fine view, was called *Rathboth*, and grew out of a monastery found. by St. Colomb, and refound. 703. Acres 13,224, good, well cultivated; pop. 5694, — of vil. 1362, decreasing; houses 261, with cathedral, deanery, chapel, mkt. house, Ch. I.'s free school (to which 14,000 ac. of land belongs), Bp. Forster's school, widows' house, and library, dispensary. Living, a *Rect.* (Dy. R.) val. 777*l.*, patr. Crown; church, or cathedral, found. by St. Eunan in 11th cent. is cruciform, with a modern tower by Bp. Forster: the old palace or castle is a ruin. Greenhills, W. Fenwick, Esq. R. DIOCESE, now joined to Derry, province of Armagh, was found. 8th cent. by St. Eunan; stretches over a space of 694,865 ac. or 44 m. by 32, in *Donegal*; contains 35 pars. of which 7 are in patr. of Trin. Coll., 5 of Crown, 14 of Bishop. The chapter includes a dean, archdeacon, 4 prebendaries, etc. *Rom. Cath. Dioc.* has 34 pars. the bp.'s seat being at Letterkenny. *Mkt. D.* Sat. *Fairs*, 1 May, 22 June, 27 Aug. 4 Nov.

Rapla (15) near Nenagh, *N. Tipperary*, W. C. Crawford, Esq.

Rapleys (8) 1 m. from Bagshot, *E. Berks.* was reclaimed from the waste by the late Duke of Gloucester.

RAPLOCH vil. Stirling par. *N. Stirling.* near Stirling-35, under the castle, was the birthplace of Dougald Grahame, town-bellman of Glasgow, and a great writer of ballads and penny histories. Pop. 317. *R. House*, T. M. Hamilton, Esq.

Rapness, E. side of Westray, *N. Orkney Isldes.*, has high cliffs round it.

Rappa (30) 4 m. W. of Ballina, *N. Mayo*, A. Knox, Esq.

RAPPS tythg. (21) Broadway par. *S. Somerset.* 2 m. WNW. of Ilminster-136. Pop. 25.

RAPSGATE HUNDRED (44) *Mid. Gloucest.* contains the pars. of Brimpsfield, N. Cerney, Chedworth, Colesborne, Cowley, Cranham, Cubberley, Elkstone, Rendcombe, Side, and part of Duntisbourne-Abbotts; acres 26,900, pop. 4065, houses 851.

Rapsley (8) 7 m. SW. of Dorking, *S. Surrey.*

Rarius Fl., is *R. Earn, Perth.*

Rasay, or *Blachwater, Rivulet*, rises in Contin, *S. Ross.* and runs about 20 m. E. to the Conan near Urray.

Rasay, or *Raasay, Isld.* Portree par. *NW. Inverness.* on E. side of Skye, from which *R. Sound*, about 4 m. wide, divides it. Size 13 m. by 3, or 22,500 acres, hilly (1500 ft. high at Dunlan mountn.), with gneiss, porphyry, oolite, and good sandstone; pop. 647. *R. House*, was the Macleods' seat when Johnson visited it; Broichel Cast. belonged to their ancestor, John the Strong; and there is an old chapel.

Raseannel and *Aghacoora Bog* ( ) Clanmaurice bar. *N. Kerry*, near Lixnaw. Acres 1118.

P. M. RASEN, or RAISEN MARKET, par. (83) S. Walshcroft wap. *N. Lincoln.* 13 m. NE. of Lincoln, 144 from London, on Manch. and Linc. branch rail. (from Brigg), a polling place, in a fertile spot on *R. River*, which rises in the Wolds hard by, and goes 7 m. W. to the Ancholme. Acres 1220; pop. 2022+60; houses 398, with 3 chapels, 2 banks, free-school (17*l.*), Sir G. St. Paul's and Lady Warwick's almshouses (65*l.*); poor r. 500*l.* on 4796*l.* (Caistor U.); real prop. 6984*l.*; charities 185*l.* St. Thom. Apostle *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 223*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, has later eng. tower, of the same age as Yarboro'. The vicar takes tithe of ale. *Mkt. D.* Tu. *Fair*, 25 Sept.

RASEN, MIDDLE, par. as above, 1 m. W. on R. Rasen, includes R. TUPHOLME, which had a small abbey, — and R. DRAX, so called, it is said, because given to a Sir J. Burlingthorpe for slaying a *dragon*, i. e. for reclaiming the land. Acres 3470; pop. 831+15; poor r. 252*l.*; real prop. 4427*l.*; charities 20*l.*, and 2 acres of land for school. St. Peter and Paul *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 170*l.*, patr. Earl Brownlow of Belton; church, part norman. R. TUPHOLME *Vic.* 89*l.*, Bishop. Willingham House, A. Boucherett, Esq.

P. RASEN, WEST, par. N. Walshcroft par. as above, 2 m. W. of Market R. on *R. Rasen.* Acres 2720; pop. 286+3; poor r. 112*l.*; real prop. 3411*l.*; charities, 'Ding dong' acre for ringing bell. All Saints *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 543*l.*, patr. Rev. W. Cooper, rector.

RASH hmlt. ( ) Muker chplry. *N. R. York.* near Muker-252.

Rash. See *Mountjoy Forest, Tyrone.*

RASHARKIN par. (22-3, 36-7) Kilconway bar. *W. Antrim*, 8 m. NW. of Ballymena-118, a chief police station, near R. Bann, has several danish raths. Acres 19,338, chiefly bog and waste, with cannel coal at Killymurrie, and basalt quarries;

pop. 7507 + 2, in the linen manufact. and bleach-works. Living, a *Vic.* (Dn. C. D.) with 3 others, val. 732*l.*, patr. Bishop.

RASHEDAGH vil. ( ) Raphoe bar. *S. Donegal*, 4 m. SW. of Letterkenny-146, on R. Swilly. *Fairs*, 11th of every month.

RASHEE par. (38-9, 44-5) Upper Antrim bar. *Mid. Antrim*, 2 m. NNW. of Ballyclare-112. Acres 6461, arable, with mountain; pop. 1545. Living, a *Rect.* with Carncastle and Ballyeaston. Tilderg, —.

RASKELF chplry. ( ) Easingwold par. *N. R. York.* 2 m. NW. of Easingwold-212, on Gt. N. of Engld. rail. Acres 3550; pop. 548 + 9; poor r. 275*l.* (Easingw. U.); real prop. 4184*l.*; charities 22*l.* St. Mary *cur.* (Yk.) val. 216*l.*, patr. Bp. of Chester.

P. *Rassay Isld.* Glenelg par. *W. Inverness.* 6 m. SE. of Broadford, in the sound of Slate. Pop. 18.

RASTRICK chplry. (88) Halifax par. *W. R. York.* 4 m. SE. of Halifax-197, near Manch. and Leeds rail. and R. Colne. Acres 1290; pop. 3482 + 46, in the woollen trade; poor r. 542*l.* (Halif. U.); real prop. 6411*l.*; charities, 74*l.* to Law's school, widows, etc. Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 135*l.*, patr. Vicar.

RASYTH par. is joined to INVERKEITHING, *Fife.*

Ratae, *Ragae*, or *Ratiscorion*, a roman stipendiary town, was LEICESTER, on the Fosseway and Via Devana.

RATAINE par. (30-1) Lower Navan bar. *Mid. Meath*, 4 m. NNE. of Trim-27. Acres 1632, good; pop. 403 + 3. Living, a *Rect.* with Ardbraccan. *R. Cottage*, —; Philpotstown, J. Young, Esq. *Quære*, Brooke author of 'Gustavus Vasa,' etc., a native (1706-83) ?

Ratarmon ( ) near Boyle, *Sligo*, J. Flanagan, *Esq.*

RATASS par. (21-2, 29-30) Trughanacmy bar. *N. Kerry*, containing part of Tralee-187, has some limestone caves, with remains of Ballybeggan and Ballymullen castles, which belonged to the Desmonds. Acres 5983, with marble and traces of lead; pop. 2838 + 47. Living, a *Rect.* (Lk. A. A.) val. 179*l.*, patr. Crown; church, in ruins.

RATBY par. (63) Sparkenhoe hund. *Mid. Leicest.* 5 m. WNW. of Leicester-96, on a branch of R. Soar, contains Botcheston, Groby *cur.* (with its castle), Newton Unthank, and a roman camp at Springswell, near the Via Devana, of 9 acres. Acres 5410, with granite quarries; pop. 1274 + 28, in lace trade on 120 frames; poor r. 576*l.* (Mkt. Bosworth U.); real prop. 2874*l.*; charities 19*l.* St. Philip *Vic.* (Pet.) val. with Groby 174*l.*, patr. Earl of Stamford, who holds the manor through the Greys, etc.; church, has a tomb to a Sacheverell of Steward's Hay, now the Earl's hunting seat.

RATCHWOOD tnshp. ( ) Bambrough par. *NE. Northmbrld.* 4 m. SE. of Belford-322. Pop. 19.

P. RATCLIFF hmlt. (1) Limehouse and Stepney pars. *SE. Middlesex*, 2 m. E. of St. Paul's, opposite the Pool, on the Thames, was called *Redclyve*, and burnt 1794, is traversed by Blackwall rail. and Commercial Road, or *R. Highway.* Pop. 11,784 + 213, in the shipping trade, etc.; houses 1819, with Stepney church, Albert and York squares, Regent's canal basin, Sheriff Gibson's school, national schools, workhouse, and a house (with Dean Colet's bust) on the site of his country house, which he gave to St. Paul's school. Poor r. 3739*l.* on 31,250*l.* (Stepney U.); real prop. 50,522*l.* St. George *Cur.* (Lon.) val. 300*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, b. —. The Shipwrights' Comp. had a hall at *R. Cross.* Marr, with his family of three persons, and Williamson, with his family of two, were murdered here within 12 days of each other, Dec. 1811, by some unknown hands.

RATCLIFFE hmlt. (82) Worksop par. *NW. Notts.* 2 m. SW. of Worksop-146, on R. Ryton.

RATCLIFFE CULEY chplry. (63) Sheepy Magna par. *W. Leicest.* 5 m. SW. of Mkt. Bosworth-106, where R. Sene joins the Anker. Acres 850; pop. 219; poor r. 63*l.* (Bedworth Incorp.); real prop. 2375*l.* ☞ R.-ON-THE-WREAK par. (63) E. Goscote hund. *N. Leicest.* 3 m. E. of Mount Sorrel-105, on the Fosseway, and R. Wreak, has Shipley Hill barrow, 40 ft. high. Acres 880; pop. 142; poor r. 43*l.* (Barrow U.); real prop. 1652*l.*; charities 10*l.* St. Botolph *Vic.* (Pet.) val. 191*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *R. House*, R. Oliver, Esq. (?) ☞ R.-UPON-SOAR par. (71) N. Rushcliffe wap. *SW. Notts.* 8 m. SW. of Nottingham-124, on R. Soar and Midld. Count. rail., has, at a farm, remains of a seat of the Pigotts, Sacheverells, etc. Acres 970, limestone; pop. 224 + 5; poor r. 90*l.* (Shardlow U.); real prop. 1865*l.* Holy Trinity *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 71*l.*, patr. Earl Howe. *R. Lodge*, —.

RATESH vil. (28) Dunmore bar. *N. Galway*, 7 m. WNW. of Tuam-119. Pop. 309.

RATH par. (16-7, 24-5) Inchiquin bar. *Mid. Clare*, 1 m. SSW. of Corrofin-139, has remains of *R. Castle*, O'Nial's court, and Tier Mac Bran castles. Acres 8489, hilly, with Inchiquin and other lakes; pop. 2647 + 12. Living, a *Vic.* with Kilneboy. 'Rath,' a hill fort, usually ascribed to the Danes. ☞ RATH vil. (31) Eglish bar. *S. King's Co.* 4 m. SW. of Frankford-71. Thomastown House, — Bennett, Esq. ☞ *Rath* (37) near Tullow, *S. Wicklow*, — Whelan, Esq. ☞ *Rath* (22) near Fermonpeckin, *S. Louth*, W. Brabazon, Esq. ☞ *Rath* (9) near Jamestown, *N. Queen's Co.* — Trench, Esq.

Rath Eachhor. See *Tara, Meath.*

Rathaldron (25) near Navan, *Mid. Meath.*

Rathallen (14) near Sligo, *N. Sligo.*

P. M. RATHANGAN par. (16-7, etc.) E. and W. Offaly bars. *W. Kildare*, 5 m. NW. of Kildare, 39 from Dublin, a chief police and petty sess. station, on R. Little Barrow and a branch of Gd. canal, was taken by the rebels 1798. Acres 11,530; pop. 2991 + 8, — of vil. 1033; houses 174, with church, two chapels, barrack, dispensary, flour mills. Living, a *Rect.* (Du. G. K.) val. 518*l.*, patr. Bishop, and Duke of Leinster. Prestonbrook, —. *Mkt. D.* Mon. *Fairs*, Whit. Tu. 26 Aug. 25 Mar. 12 Nov.

Rathanny (30) 5 m. E. of Tralee, *N. Kerry.* ☞ *Rathanny* (40) 4 m. E. of Bruff, *E. Limerick.*

RATHASPICK par. (2) Fassadinin bar. *N. Kilkenny*, and (25, 31) Ballyadams and Slievemargy bars. *S. Queen's Co.* 7 m. S. of Stradbally-50. Acres 8218, rising 885 ft. at Hacket's Hill, with coal mines; pop. 4133 + 10, colliers. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) val. 259*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, b. out of the remains of Bishop's fort rath, near Milltown Castle ruins. Gracefield, — Grace, Esq. ☞ RATHASPICK par. (5, 6, 10-1) Moygoish bar. *N. Westmeath*, containing Rathowen-61, at the bridge on R. Inny, near Loughs Iron and Glen, has a danish rath, with ruins of two castles, and of Kilmichael church. Acres 7664, good, with bog, limestone, and marl; pop. 2135. Living, a *Cur.* (K. E. A.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Sir A. S. Piers, Bt., of Tristernagh. Newpass, — Whitty, Esq. ☞ RATHASPICK par. (42) Forth bar. *S. Wexford*, 3 m. SSW. of Wexford-94, a police station, under the Forth mountains, belongs to H. K. G. Morgan, Esq., of Johnstown Castle. Acres 2804, well cultivated, with marl; pop. 737 + 11. Living, a *Rect.* with St. Patrick, Wexford. *R. House*, —.

Rathassel Abbey Ruins (60) near Golden, *S. Tipperary.*

Rathattan (9) near Hollywood, *N. Wicklow*, Marquis of Waterford.

RATHBARRY par. (135, 143-4) E. Carbery-West and Ibane bars. *S. Cork*, 4 m. S. of Clonakilty -188, on the bay, has at Castle Freke, seat of Lord Carbery, the ruins of an old fort, b. by the Barrys 15th cent., taken for Eliz. 1602, defended against the rebels 1641, and burnt by the owner, A. Freke, Esq. Acres 4935, with shell sand; pop. 2726. Living, a *Vic.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 169*l.*, patr. Rev. H. Stewart, vicar. Dundedy Castle ruins, on Galley Head.

RATHBEAGH par. (9, 10) Fassadinin and Galmoy bars. *N. Kilkenny*, 2 m. NE. of Freshford-72, a police station on R. Nore, was the ancient *Argiodross*, and the residence, they say, of Heremon, a son of Milesius. Acres 2823; pop. 1014 + 28. Living, a *Rect.* with Aghoure. Beechhill, —; Clone Castle, the old seat of Sir Toby Caulfield, now of H. Nixon, Esq. *Fairs*, 1 May, 1 Nov. 6 Dec.

RATHBEGGAN par. (44) Ratoath bar. *S. Meath*, 3 m. SE. of Dunshaughlin-17. Acres 2866, good, with stone quarries; pop. 304 + 2. Living, a *Vic.* (Meath) val. 132*l.*, patr. Marquis of Drogheda. *R. House*, J. Standish, Esq.

RATHBORNEY par. (2, 5, 9) Burren bar. *N. Clare*, 5 m. N. of Kilfenora-147. Acres 9633, rocky mountain, rising 1023 ft. at Cappanavulla mountain, with bog. Pop. 1000 + 16. Living, a *Rect.* K. K. C. K.) with 3 others, val. 312*l.*, patr. Bishop. Gregans, F. Martin, Esq., near the old castle ruins.

RATHBRAN par. (20-1, 26-7) Upper Talbotstown bar. *W. Wicklow*, 3 m. N. of Baltinglass-37, on R. Slaney, contains Stratford-on-Slaney, under Rathcoran mountains. Acres 5832; pop. 2221, decreasing. Living, a *Cur.* (Os. F. L.) val. 98*l.*, patr. Hon. J. Wingfield.

RATHBRIDE vil. (22) E. Offaly bar. *Mid. Kildare*, 2 m. NNE. of Kildare. *Fair*, 5 July. *R. House*, *R. Cottage*, *R. Hare Park*, are near.

Rathcannon Ruins (39) near Bruff, *S. Limerick.*

Rathcarrick (14) 3 m. SW. of Sligo, *N. Sligo*, R. Walker, Esq.

Rathcastle (17) 5 m. NE. of Ballymore, *W. Westmeath.*

RATHCLARE vil. ( ) Orrery bar. *N. Cork*, near Buttevant. *Fairs*, 26 Apr. 1 July, 1 Nov. 17 Dec.

RATHCLARIN par. (123-4) E. Carbery-East bar. *S. Cork*, 5 m. SE. of Bandon-176, where R. Arigadeen falls into Courtmacsherry bay, contains Kilbrittain, with a holy well, and Clondereen church ruins. Acres 5901, good; pop. 2907 + 13. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 615*l.*, patr. Bishop. Gartaglannagh, Major M. Scott.

RATHCLINE BARONY (21-3, etc.) *SW. Longford*, contains the pars. of Cashel and islands, Rathcline and islands, Shrule, and parts of Kilcommock, Noughaval, and Taghshinny; acres 48,840, pop. 14,589, houses 2540. ☞ RATHCLINE par. in the above bar. 7 m. SW. of Longford, contains Lanesborough where the Shannon joins Lough Ree, with the islds. of Inchenagh, Goats, Bushy, etc., Lough Bannow, and the ruins of the O'Quins' castle at the foot of *R. Hill*, which was taken by Cromwell, and burnt at the Revolution. Acres 12,883, middling, with bog and limestone; pop. 3095 + 6, in the linen and frieze manufact. Living, a *Vic.* (K. E. A.) val. 135*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, on the site of St. Patrick's old abbey. *R. House*, L. White, Esq.

Rathcoffey (10) 3 m. NNE. of Clane, *N. Kildare*, A. H. Rowan, Esq.

RATHCONNELL par. (12-3, 19, 20) Moyashel bar. *Mid. Westmeath*, 3 m. ENE. of Mullingar-48, near *R. Bog*, of 2505 acres, where the Irish were defeated by Sir R. Grenville, has several danish raths. Acres 15,659, pasture, with bog; pop. 3605 + 60. Living, a *Rect.* and *Vic.* (Meath) val. 177*l.*, patr. Marquis of Drogheda; church, in ruins. *R. House*, J. Adamson, Esq.; Knockdrin, Sir R. Levinge, *Bt.*

RATHCONRATH BARONY (23-5, etc.) *W. Westmeath*, contains the pars. of Ballymore, Ballymorin, Churchtown, Conry, Killare, Piercetown, Rathconrath, Templepatrick, and part of Dysart; acres 48,415, pop. 15,317, houses 2717. ☞ RATHCONRATH par. in the above bar. 7 m. W. of Mullingar, a police station on *R. Rivulet* (which runs to R. Inny), near *R. Hill* (479 ft. high), and Skeagh Hill, where the rebels met 1798. Acres 8746, good, with lime and black flagstone; pop. 3378 + 51, — of vil. 213. Living, a *Rect.* (Meath) val. 200*l.*, patr. Earl of Lanesborough; church, near the ruins of the old one. Loghan, Corkan, and Miltown castles, and several raths, exist. Mount Dalton, O. W. C. Begg, Esq., the old seat of the Daltons.

P. RATHCOOLE par. (21, 24) Newcastle bar. *S. Dublin*, 10 m. SW. of Dublin, near *R. Hill*, is a chief police station, with a dispensary, and was once a boro' called *Radcull.* Acres 4705, good; pop. 1527 + 12, — of vil. 556. Living, a *Vic.* (Du. G. K.) with Calliaghstown, val. 288*l.*, patr. Bishop. *R. House*, Capt. H. Langrishe; Johnstown, C. E. Kennedy, Esq. Gave title of visct. to the Traceys. ☞ RATHCOOLE par. (15) Gowran bar. *N. Kilkenny*, 5 m. NE. of Kilkenny-72, contains Johnswell. Acres 3673; pop. 1283 + 6. Living, a *Vic.* (Os. F. L.) with Kilkryan, val. 93*l.*, patr. Bishop. Mount Ross, —. ☞ RATHCOOLE par. (61-2, 69-90) Middlethird bar. *S. Tipperary*, 2 m. WNW. of Fethard-103, has a danish rath and Slanestown castle ruins. Acres 5904, good; pop. 1677 + 17. Living, a *Rect.* with Fethard. *R. Castle*, —; Derryluskan, W. Palliser, Esq.

RATHCOONEY par. (63-4, 74-5), Cork bar. *S. Cork*, 3 m. NE. of Cork-160, on R. Glanmire near Cork harbour, contains Glanmire and Sallybrook. Acres 5152, good; pop. 3376 + 39, in the woollen manufact. and bleach works. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. R. C.) with 2 others, val. 837*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, near the old one and the St. Legers' ruined seat.

RATHCOR, LOWER and UPPER, vils. (8) Lower Dundalk bar. *NE. Louth*, 4 m. S. of Carlingford -62, near Cooley point in Dundalk bay. Pop. 175.

RATHCORE par. (42, 47-9) Lower Moyfenrath bars. *S. Meath*, contains Innfield-24, on royal canal near R. Blackwater. Acres 12,804, good; pop. 3101. Living, a *Vic.* (Meath) val. 394*l.*, patr. Bishop. Newcastle, C. Lennon, Esq. ☞ RATHCORE par. Upper Deece bar. near the above. Acres 1079; pop. 445.

P. M. RATHCORMACK par. (35-6, 43-4) Barrymore bar. *E. Cork*, 15 m. NE. of Cork, 142 from Dublin, a police and petty sess. station and militia depôt for S. Cork, on R. Bride, near *R. Hills*, was a boro' returning two members till the Union. Acres 13,995, part good, with mountain; pop. 5324 + 18, — of vil. 1321; houses 227, with church, 2 chapels, mkt. house, fever hospital, dispensary, large tanneries, flour mills, schools. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 820*l.*, patr. W. Smith, Esq., of Headborough; church, old. Lisnegar, Lord Riversdale. Cairn Thierna, or Lord's Heap, among the hills, where an ancient clan is said to have met, commands a fine view; Shanbally castle ruins was a stronghold of the Desmonds. *Mkt. D.* Sat. *Fairs*, 12 Aug. 20 Oct.

Ratheormick (35) near Ballivor, *W. Meath.*

Rathcoursey vil. (76) Barrymore bar. *S. Cork*, 8 m. NW. of Cloyne-152. Pop. 165.

Rathdown Barony (22-3, etc.) *S. Dublin*, contains the pars. of Dalkey, Kilgobbin, Kill, Killiney, Kilmacud, Kiltiernan, Old Connaught, Rathmichael, Stillorgan, Tulley, Whitechurch, and parts of Booterstown, Donnybrook, Monkstown, Rathfarnham, and Taney; acres 32,871, pop. 38,775, houses 6544. ☞ R. Barony (6-8, etc.) *N. Wicklow*, contains the pars. of Bray, Delgany, Kilmacanoge, Powerscourt, and part of Calary; acres 34,382, pop. 11,423, houses 1863. *Rath. P. L. Union*, contains 10 elect. divs. in *Dublin, Wicklow*, with 23 guardians; acres 55,887, pop. 44,214, ho. room for 726, cases relieved (1847-8) 2268 (besides 3565 out-door), expend. 9701*l.*, prop. rated 152,314*l.*

P. Rathdowney par. (27-8, etc.) Clandonagh and Clarmallagh bars. *S W. Queen's Co.*, a police and petty sess. station, on R. Erkin, contains Donaghmore, with ruins of an abbey, friary, 3 castles, and a cross. Acres 17,326, arable, with limestone quarries; pop. 6879 + 22, — of vil. 1414 + 20; houses 238, with church, 2 chapels, barrack, 2 schools, brewery, boulting mill. Living, a *Vic.* (Os. F. L.) val. with 2 others 758*l.*, patr. Bishop. Ledwich, the antiquary, was sometime curate. Lisduff, J. W. Fitzpatrick, Esq. *Fairs*, 27 Jan. 1 Apr. 6 May, 10 July, 12 Sept. 1 Nov. 15 Dec.

P. M. Rathdrum par. (29, 30, 36) N. Ballinacor bar. *Mid. Wicklow*, 10 m. SW. of Wicklow, 38 from Dublin, a chief police and petty sess. station, on a hill, in a pleasant spot on R. Avonmore, near the "Meeting of the Waters," was a seat of the chiefs of Coulan, and taken from the Byrnes 1595 by the Fitzwilliams, who have the manor. Acres 5799, part mountain, rising 3070 ft. at Lugnaquilla, with lead ore and good stone quarries; pop. 2905 + 22, — of vil. 1232 + 18, formerly in the flannel and woollen manufact., which has declined; houses 154, with church, chapel, mkt. house, flannel hall, workhouse, dispensary, several schools, 2 breweries. Living, a *Rect.* (Du. G. K.) val. 506*l.*, patr. Corp. of Dublin. Avondale, J. Parnell, Esq. *Rathdr. P. L. Union*, contains 12 elect. divs. in Wicklow, with 30 guardians; acres 230,591, pop. 56,700, ho. room for 1140, cases relieved (1847-8) 1764 (besides 4164 out-door), expend. 8010*l.*, prop. rated 153,246*l.* *Mkt. D.* Th. *Fairs*, last Ths. in Feb. May, Aug. 5 Apr. 5 July, 10 Oct. 11 Dec.

Rathdrumin par. (18-9, 21-2) Ferrard bar. *S. Louth*, 4 m. ESE. of Dunleer-38, has a danish rath near the church. Acres 1241, good arable; pop. 710 + 7. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) with 2 others, val. 286*l.*, patr. Crown.

Rathduan ( ) near Millstreet, *Cork*, J. E. M'Carthy, Esq.

Rathealy ( ) near Fermoy, *Cork*, Capt. A. H. Lucas.

Rathen par. Buchan distr. *N. Aberdeen.* 4 m. S. of Frazerburgh-152, on *R. River*, under Mormond Hill (810 ft.), contains Cairnbulg, Inverallochy (with their old castles) on the coast, and Charleston. Size 7 m. by 2, or about 8000 acres, flattish, with lime, bog, and a sandy shore; pop. 2270 + 17; real prop. 6195*l.*; for poor 318*l.* Living (presb. Deer) val. 170*l.*, patr. Lord Saltoun, of Philorth Ho. Three danish cairns, and St. Oyne's and Trefor mote hills, are seen.

Rathendrick hmlt. ( ) Upper Kells bar. *N. Meath*, 3 m. W. of Moynalty.

Rather, or *Rawthe, River*, a small branch of the Dent, *W. R. York*, near Sedbergh.

Rathernan par. (17-8) Connell bar. *Mid. Kildare*, 3 m. NW. of Newbridge-26, in the bog of Allen, near Allen Hill (676 ft. high), and Ballyteigne Castle ruins. Acres 5141, with trap and porphyry in the hills; pop. 977. Living, a *Rect.* with Kilmaogue. *R. House*, —.

Rathescar (17-8) near Dunleer, *S. Louth*, — Foster, Esq.

Rathfarne. See Raharney, *Westmeath.*

P. Rathfarnham par. (22) Uppercross and Rathdown bars. *S. Dublin*, 3 m. S. of Dublin, a police and petty sess. station, at the bridge on R. Dodder, containing Ponds and Roundtown, has *R. Castle*, the old seat of the Marquis of Ely, b. by Archbp. Loftus 1600, defended by Sir Adam L. against the rebels 1641, and by the Earl of Ely 1798. Acres 2782; pop. 4469, — of vil. 644, decreasing, in the woollen factory, print works, corn and paper mills. Living, a *Vic.* with St. Peter, Dublin. Loretto nunnery was the seat of G. Grierson. Marlay, D. Latouche, Esq.; Priory, G. Hatchell, Esq., where Curran lived. *Fair*, 10 July.

Rathfeigh par. (32) Shreen bar. *E. Meath*, 4 m. SSW. of Duleek-22. Acres 2888, middling; pop. 301. Living, a *Chplry.* with Shreen. Woodland, —.

Rathfran Bay (15) W. side of Killala Bay, *N. Mayo*, 3 m. S. of Kilcummin Head, near the ruins of a church, has a small creek, which dries at low water.

P. M. Rathfryland vil. (41) Drumballyroney and Drumgath pars. Upper Iveagh bar. *W. Down*, 19 m. SW. of Downpatrick, 72 from Dublin, a police and petty sess. station, on a hill on the site of Magennis's castle, belongs to Hon. Gen. Meade, through Alderman Hawkins, founder of the town, to whom it was given by Ch. II. for sheltering the protestants. Pop. 2183 + 18, in the linen trade; houses 480, with Drumgath church, 5 chapels, mkt. house, dispensary. *Mkt. D.* Wed. *Fairs*, 2nd Wed. in Apr. and Sept. *o. s.*, Wed. after Trinity, 2nd Wed. in Dec.

Rathgail (2) 3 m. N. of Newtownards, *N. Down*, near Belfast Lough, J. R. Cleland, Esq.

P. Rathgar vil. (22) Rathdown bar. *S. Dublin*, 1 m. NE. of Rathfarnham-3, had an old castle. Pop. in the lime quarries. *R. House*, —.

Rathgarve par. (3, 7) Fore bar. *N. Westmeath*, contains Castle Pollard-52, and Lough Glore. Acres 6024, good, with limestone quarries; pop. 3606. Living, a *Vic.* (Meath) with 6 others, val. 445*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, near the ruins of the old one. Kinturk, W. D. Pollard, Esq.

Rathglass (13) near Tullow, *N. Carlow*, W. Pilsworth, Esq.

Rathgoggan par. (2, 3, 7) Orrery and Kilmore bar. *N. Cork*, contains Charleville-146, Ballysallagh church ruins, and many danish raths. Acres 3318, hilly pasture, with limestone; pop. 5178, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* with Ballyhea.

Rathgormuck par. (3, 6, etc.) Upperthird bar. *N. Waterford*, 4 m. SW. of Carrick-on-Suir -99, a petty sess. station on R. Nier, on Commeragh mountains. Acres 17,966, rising 2504 and 2478 ft.; pop. 2498 + 24, — of vil. 130. Living, a *Vic.* with Mothell. Shanakill, —.

Rathgranagher vil. (119) Kilmaine bar. *S. Mayo*, 2 m. NE. of Kilmaine-150. Pop. 137.

Rathillet, 5 m. N. by W. of Cupar, *N. Fife.* — Caldwell, Esq., formerly seat of Hackston, one of Abp. Sharp's murderers.

Rathjordan par. (23) Clanwilliam bar. *E. Limerick*, 4 m. W. of Pallas Grean-128, on R. Cammoge. Acres 1064, good; pop. 478 + 7.

Living, a *Rect.* with Ballybrood; church, in ruins, near St. John Baptist's well.

P. M. RATHKEALE par. (28-9, etc.) Lower Connello bar. *W. Limerick*, 17 m. SW. of Limerick, 136 from Dublin, a chief police and sess. town, at the old bridge on R. Deel, had an austin priory found. 1289 by Gilbert Harvey, — belonged to the earls of Desmond, who had 3 castles here, whither Sir J. Desmond retreated after the battle of Monasternenagh, where Lord Deputy Grey and Earl of Ormonde met on the landing of the Spaniards 1580, and Raleigh defeated the Irish who came to plunder; was made a boro' 1654, disfranchised by Cromwell, and settled by German Palatines about 1700, whose descendants still remain distinct from the natives. Acres 12,095; pop. 8293, — of vil. 4201, decreasing, in the corn trade; houses 757, with church, 3 chapels, court-house, bridewell, bank, workhouse, fever hospital, dispensary, schools. Living, a *Rect.* (Lk. A. A.) val. with 4 others 1111*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, b. of the black marble found here on the site of an older one. Remains of the priory and of 2 castles exist. Beechmount, T. Lloyd, Esq.; Castle Matress, Visct. Southwell; Cast. Matrix, J. S. Brown, Esq. *Rathk. P. L. Union*, contains 19 elect. divs. in *Limerick*, with 30 guardians; acres 154,108, pop. 68,174, ho. room for 1574, cases relieved (1847-8) 6316 (besides 22,555 out-door), expend. 25,608*l.*, prop. rated 138,338*l.* *Mkt. D.* Th. *Fairs*, 7 Feb. 4 Apr. 1 and 19 June, 5 Aug. 18 Sept. 18 Nov. horses and cattle.

RATHKENNAN par. (46) Lower Kilnamanagh bar. *Mid. Tipperary*, 5 m. WSW. of Thurles-95, on R. Suir. Acres 787; pop. 277 + 4. Living, a *Cur.* with Holycross.

RATHKENNY par. (12, 18) Upper Slane bar. *N. Meath*, 5 m. NW. of Slane-28, is a police station, with the ruins of a castle, and a good view from Mullaha hill. Acres 5496, good, with bog; pop. 2177 + 18. Living, a *Vic.* (Meath) val. 175*l.*, patr. T. Hussey, Esq., of *R. House.*

RATHKIERAN par. (42-3) Iverk bar. *S. Kilkenny*, 4 m. WNW. of Waterford-96, near R. Suir. Acres 3479, good; pop. 985, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* and *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) Impropriate. Ashgrove, —.

P. RATHLACKEN vil. (7) Tirawley bar. *N. Mayo*, 6 m. N. of Killalla-166, on the bay. Pop. 497.

Rathleague (13, 18) near Maryborough, *Mid. Queen's Co.*, Lord Congleton.

Rashleash (5) near Portarlington, *N. Queen's Co.*

Rathlee, or *Raughli*, *Point* ( ) E. side of Killala bay, *W. Sligo.*

RATHLIN, or RAGHLIN, or RAHERY, par. (1) Cary bar. *N. Antrim*, an elbow-shaped isld. off Fair Head, 5 m. N. of Ballycastle, and a coast-gd. station, was the ancient *Ricnia, Racham, Rachri*, etc., had a church found. by St. Columba 6th cent., was wasted by the Danes 790 and 973, given by K. John to Alan of Galway, was the place where R. Bruce took refuge from Edw. I., taken by the Scotch 1558, who were driven out by Lord Sussex, attacked by the Campbells and by Gen. Morris 1575, and belongs to Mr. Gage. Acres 3390, or 5 m. long, from Bull point round to Rue point, by 1 m. broad, of basalt, rising 449 ft. at Kenramer, with anchorage in Church bay (8 fath. water), and Archill bay (12 fath.), near Doon pt., which has pillars like the Giant's Causeway; pop. 1010, fishermen. Living, a *Rect.* (Dn. C. D.) val. 99*l.*, patr. Bishop. Cobles, or wicker boats covered with hide, are still used; the winds and tide produce the 'Race of Skerinoe,' over a reef (with 15 fath. water), about 2 m. from Bruce's Castle, which hangs over the cliffs. The *Fata Morgana* mirage is seen; and a fixed *light* is building on NE. side.

Rathlin, or *Rathlaheen* (51) near Newmarket-on-Fergus, *S. Clare.*

Rathlin O'Birne Islds. (89) in Malin Bay, *S W. Donegal*, 5 m. WNW. of Killybegs, include Large, Small, and Gull Islds. and have a light-house building.

RATHLOGAN par. (8) Galmoy bar. *N. Kilkenny*, 3 m. NE. of Johnstown-78. Acres 485; pop. 218. Living, a *Rect.* with Fertagh; church, in ruins.

RATHLYNIN par. (59, 60) Clanwilliam bar. *W. Tipperary*, 4 m. NE. of Tipperary-112, a police station on R. Multeen. Acres 2782, good; pop. 1847. Living, a *Rect.* with Ballintemple. Sackagh, J. Smithwick, Esq.

RATHMACKNEE par. (42, 47) Forth bar. *S. Wexford*, 5 m. SW. of Wexford-94. Acres 1861, good, with limestone quarries; pop. 573 + 3. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) val. 159*l.*, patr. Corp. of Dublin; church, on the site of the old one, near Johnstown Castle, H. K. G. Morgan, Esq. (a descendant of Knox), which includes part of the fine remains of *R. Castle.*

RATHMELL tnshp. ( ) Giggleswick par. *W. R. York.* 3 m. SW. of Settle-235, on R. Ribble. Acres 3070; pop. 290; poor r. 174*l.* (Settle U.); real prop. 2984*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 32*l.*, patr. Bishop.

Rathmelsigi of Bede, is *Mellifont, Meath.*

P. M. RATHMELTON, or RAMELTON, vil. (45-6) Aughinch par. Kilmacrenan bar. *Mid. Donegal*, 7 m. NNE. of Letterkenny, 152 from Dublin, a chief police and petty sess. station, in a pleasant spot where R. Lennan joins L. Swilly, belongs to the Stewarts of Fort Stewart Castle, to whom it was given by Jas. I. Pop. 1428, in the linen manufact.; houses 272, with par. church, 4 chapels, fever hospital, dispensary, brewery, corn-mills, and a kelp and iodine factory. Salmon are caught, and pearl oysters found in the river. *Mkt. Ds.* Tues. Thurs. Sat. *Fairs*, Tues. after 20 May, 15 Nov. and Tues. after 11 Dec.

RATHMICHAEL par. (26, 28) Rathdown bar. *SE. Dublin*, 2 m. NW. of Bray-12, on the coast, near Scalp and Sugar-loaf mountains, belongs to Gen. Sir G. Cockburn, of Shanganagh, and has Rathdrum Union workhouse, the stump of a round tower, and 3 druid circles one within the other. Acres 2808, good, with mountain, rising 1103 ft. at *R. Hill*, with granite; pop. 1447 + 15, in the Ballycoras lead works and shot manufact. Living, a *Rect.* (Du. G. K.) val. 291*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, in ruins. Skankill and Puck's castles exist.

P. RATHMINES, EAST, SOUTH, and WEST, vils. (18) Uppercross bar. *Mid. Dublin*, near Latouche's bridge on Gd. canal, is a suburb to the city, and has remains of the old castle where the rebels defeated and killed the Marquis of Ormonde 1649. Pop. 2429 + 82; houses 407, with chapel, convent, dispensary, Portobello barracks. Trinity *Cur.* (Du. G. K.) val. —*l.*, patr. Archdeacon; church, in the pointed style. *R. Castle*, G. T. Purser, Esq., and several seats.

P. RATHMOLYON par. (41-2, etc.) Lower Moyfenrath bar. *S. Meath*, 3 m. W. of Summerhill-23, a police station, has Castletown danish fort and the ruins of a church. Acres 9783; pop. 2951 + 28, — of vil. 176. Living, a *Vic.* (Meath) val. 224*l.*, patr. W. S. Magee, Esq. *R. House*, R. Fowler, Esq., a great benefactor, who has the manor.

RATHMORE par. (8, 8) Rathvilly bar. *N. Carlow*, 4 m. N. of Tullow-68, a police station on R. Slaney. Acres 815; pop. 323 + 10. Living, a

Rect. with Rathvilly; no church. *R. House*, C. Putland, Esq., near the bridge on the river. 'Rath more,' i. e. great rath. ☞ *Rathmore* (107) 8 m. W. of Eyrecourt, *S E. Galway*, J. M'Dermott, Esq. ☞ *Rathmore* (112, 125) near Kinsale, *S. Cork*, M. Cramer, Esq. ☞ RATHMORE par. (19, 20, 24-5) N. Naas par. *E. Kildare*, near Newtown hill, 4 m. E. of Naas-20, has a large danish rath. Acres 7756; pop. 1495 + 2. Living, a *Rect.* (Du. G. K.) with Kilteel, val. 208*l.*, patr. Bishop. *R. House*, —. ☞ *Rathmore* (38) 3 m. N. of Shinrone, *S. King's Co.*, — Synge, Esq., near the ruins of a castle. ☞ *Rathmore* (26-7) near Ballymahon, *S. Longford*, — Barber, Esq. ☞ RATHMORE par. (23-4, 30) Lune bar. *W. Meath*, 3 m. NE. of Athboy-34, belonged to the Bligh, earls Darnley, and has remains of the old castle. Acres 5346, good, with bog; pop. 1780 + 15. Living, a *Rect.* with Athboy; church, in ruins, has tombs of Gen. Bligh, who fought at Dettingen, and of Sir F. Hopkins, Bt. Ballyboy, —.

Rathmore Bog ( ) Magunihy bar. *S. Kerry*, of 1371 acres, near *R. Monastery*. ☞ *R. Castle* (31) 3 m. E. of Croom, *Mid. Limerick*, a ruined stronghold of the Earls of Desmond.

RATHMOYLAN par. (27) Gaultiere bar. *E. Waterford*, 2 m. SW. of Dunmore-108, a coast-guard station at the mouth of Waterford harb., belonged to St. John Evangelist's monastery, Waterford, afterwards to the Wyses. Acres 2456; pop. 817 + 3, fishermen. Living, a *Vic.* with Killea; church, in ruins. Seaview Cottage, —.

Rathmoyle (11) 5 m. W. of Edenderry, *NE. King's Co.* G. Rait, Esq. ☞ *Rathmoyle* (24) near Abbeyleix, *S. Queen's Co.*, — Butler, Esq. ☞ *Rathmoyle* (21) 5 m. W. of Tulsk, *W. Roscommon*, R. Irwin, Esq.

RATHMUIGHE vil. ( ) Lower Dunluce bar. *N. Antrim*, was once a large town.

P. RATHMULLAN vil. (37) Kilmacrenan bar. *N. Donegal*, 13 m. NE. of Letterkenny, 160 from Dublin, a petty sess., police, coast-gd. station and port, on Lough Swilly, at the ferry, with remains of a castle and carmelite monastery found. by Mac Swine Fannagh. Pop. 639, fishermen.

RATHMULLAN par. (37-8, 44-5) Lecale bar. *S. Down*, 4 m. S. of Downpatrick-94, on Dundrum bay, near St. John's point, has a danish rath and remains of a castle. Acres 3370, good, with traces of coal and lead; pop. 2603, in the coasting trade, lobster and herring fishery. Living, a *Vic.* (Dn. C. D.) val. 247*l.*, patr. Earl of Carrick and Visct. Bangor. Janeville, Capt. Browne, near the ruins of the old church. Has mineral springs like Lough Neagh.

Rathnally (37) near Trim, *Mid. Meath*, J. Thomson, Esq.

RATHNAVEOGE par. (16-7, 22-3) Ikerrin bar. *N. Tipperary*, 5 m. SW. of Roscrea-75, among the Devil's Bit mountains, has the ruins of 3 castles and a church. Acres 5153, part mountain; pop. 1635 + 25. Living, a *Rect.* with Dunkerrin. Lisduff House, W. Smith, Esq.

P. RATHNEW par. (24-5, etc.) Newcastle bar. *E. Wicklow*, containing Ballinalea and part of Wicklow-31, in a fine spot, is a petty sess. and police station at the bridge on R. Vartry near the Devil's Glen. Acres 8641, good; pop. 3754 + 4, — of vil. 118. Living, a *Chplry.* with Wicklow, Claremont, J. A. Leonard, Esq.; Killougher, H. T. Redmond, Esq.; Rosana, seat of the Tighes.

P. RATHO par. 8 m. SW. of Edinbro', *NW. Edinb.* on Gogar burn, Union canal, and Glasgow rail., includes Bonnington (the Wilkies' old seat), and belonged to the princes of Scotland. Size 5 m. by 2½, or 6400 acres, fertile and cultivated, with freestone and trap (660 ft. high at Dalmahoy Crags, near Earl Morton's seat); pop. 1815 + 50, — of vil. 689; real prop. 11,195*l.*; for poor 260*l.* Living (presb. Edinb.) val. 265*l.*, patr. Trustees of Dr. Davidson, late of Hatton. *R. Hall*, W. Hill, Esq.; *R. House*, R. Cadell, Esq.; *Rathobyres* —; Dunchead, Mrs. Liston. Kaimes Hill (680 ft.) and S. Platt cairns, and other spots, command fine views. The eccentric Wilkie, author of the "Epigoniad," was minister here.

P. M. RATHOWEN vil. (6) Moygoish bar. *NW. Westmeath*, 12 m. NW. of Mullingar, 61 from Dublin, a petty sess. and police station near Lough Glynn. Pop. 550; houses 85, with Rathaspeck church, chapel, mkt. and court-house, barrack, school, and inn. Ardglass, A. P. Bond, Esq. *Mkt. D.* Tues. *Fairs*, 15 May, 2nd Tues. Dec.

RATHPATRICK par. (43-4, 46-7) Ida bar. *S. Kilkenny*, 2 m. NE. of Waterford-96, where R. Suir joins the Barrow, has remains of two churches and Gorteen Castle. Acres 4476, with a millstone quarry at Drumdorony hill; pop. 1774 + 15. Living, a *Vic.* with Rosbercon. Kilmurray Castle, G. Giles, Esq.; Belview, N. A. Power, Esq.

RATHREAGA par. (19, 20, 24) Ardagh bar. *S. Longford*, 4 m. S. of Edgeworthstown-66, on R. Inny. Acres 4024, chiefly bog and mountain, with limestone; pop. 1123 + 7. Living, a *Vic.* with Kilglass. Foxhall, R. M. Fox, Esq., M. P., on the site of *R. Castle*, near ruins of the church.

RATHREAGH par. (14, 21) Tirawley bar. *N. Mayo*, 4 m. NW. of Killala-166, has remains of a dominican monastery, found. 1274 by the Mac Jordans. Acres 4164, arable, with limestone; pop. 1664. Living, a *Vic.* with Ballisakeery. Courthill, J. Gardiner, Esq. *Fairs*, 17 March, Thurs. after Trinity, 24 June, 29 Sept. 26 Dec.

RATHREGAN par. (44, 50) Ratoath bar. *SE. Meath*, 3 m. S. of Dunshaughlin-17, is a police station. Acres 2577, good; pop. 304. Living, a *Rect.* with Dunshaughlin. Parsonstown, Hon. Major Stanhope.

Rath-Riogh. See *Tara, Meath.*

Rathrobbin (24) 5 m. NE. of Frankford, *Mid. King's Co.*

Rathroe ( ) near Millstreet, *N. Cork*, D. M'Carthy, Esq. ☞ RATHROE par. (40, 44, etc.) Shelburne bar. *SW. Wexford*, 8 m. NE. of Arthurstown-101. Acres 2397; pop. 770. Living, a *Cur.* with Killesk.

RATHRONAN par. (26-8, 34-6) Shanid bar. *W. Limerick*, 4 m. W. of Newcastle-145, near R. Geale, contains Athea. Acres 18,117, good, with ironstone, lime and flagstone quarries; pop. 3245 + 14. Living, a *Rect.* (Lk. A. A.) val. 117*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, near the old one, and Ballyvohan castle ruins. Glenville, J. Massey, Esq. ☞ RATHRONAN par. (77, 83) E. Iffa and Offa bar. *S. Tipperary*, 2 m. NW. of Clonmell-104. Acres 2641, good, with traces of coal at Giant's Cave; pop. 1112 + 10. Living, a *Vic.* (Ca. E. W. L.) val. 52*l.*, patr. Duke of Devonshire. *R. House*, Viscount Gough.

RATHSALLAGH par. (14-5, 20-1) Upper Talbotstown bar. *W. Wicklow*, 4 m. W. of Donard -30, has an old danish rath, and belongs to E. Pennefather, Esq., of *R. House*. Acres 1776; pop. 226. Living, a *Vic.* with Dunlavin. *Fair*, 4 Sept.

RATHSARAN par. (27-8, 33) Clandonagh bar. *SW. Queen's Co.* 2 m. W. of Rathdowney-70. Acres 2291; pop. 965 + 10. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) val. 255*l.*, patr. Bishop. Castle Grogan, —.

RATHTOOLE par. (20) Upper Talbotstown bar. *W. Wicklow*, 4 m. NW. of Baltinglass-37, has Ballycore burial place. Acres 692; pop. 170. Living, a *Vic.* with Timolin.

RATHVEN par. Enzie distr. *NW. Banff.* 8 m. SW. of Cullen-169, contains Buckie *q. s.*, Enzie *q. s.* (part), Findochtie, Peterhythe, Port Gordon, Portcasie, Portnockie, mostly fishing places, on Moray Frith. Size 10 m. by 4, or 35,000 acres, chiefly moor and moss (1050 *ft.* high at Binhill), with stone, lime, slate, fine sand, peat, and mineral springs; pop. 6728 + 24, — of vil. 695; real prop. 9636*l.*; for poor 1052*l.* Living (presb. Fordyce) val. 207*l.*, patr. Hay of Rannes. Letterfourie, Sir W. Gordon, Bt.; Cairnfield, J. Gordon, Esq. King's Cairn (where K. Indulphus beat the Danes), and other cairns are seen. *Fair*, Frid. before Glass in July.

RATHVILLY BARONY (8-10, etc.) *NE. Carlow*, contains the pars. of Ardristan, Clonmore, Haroldstown, Rahill, Rathmore, Rathvilly, Straboe, Tullowphelim, and parts of Ardoyne, Ballinglass, Crecrin, Fennagh, Hacketstown, Kiltegan, and Kineagh; acres 44,806, pop. 19,272, houses 3252.

P. RATHVILLY par. in the above bar. 10 m. NE. of Carlow, 42 from Dublin, on R. Slaney, near *R. Moat*, has 2 danish raths and the ruins of a church. Acres 9212, good; pop. 3493 + 2, — of vil. 449 + 6. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) val. with Rathmore and 2 others 971*l.*, patr. Crown and Bishop. Lisnavagh, —. *Fairs*, 1 Jan. 25 March, 24 June, 1 Aug. 12 Nov.

Rathwade (12) near Leighlinsbridge, *E. Carlow*, B. B. Newton, Esq.

RATHWIRE vil. (27) Farbill bar. *E. Westmeath*, 4 m. NW. of Kinnegad-36, was given to Earl of March by Edw. I., to Sir J. D'Arcy by Edw. III., and has remains of De Lacy's castle. Pop. 258. *R. Lodge*, —.

Rathyne, or *Rattin* (34) — m. SE. of Mullingar, *S. Westmeath*, is the site of an ancient monastery.

RATLEY par. (53) Kington hund. *SE. Warwick.* 4 m. SE. of Kington-83, near Nadbury camp on Edge Hill, contains Upton, and was *Rotelei* of 'Domesdy.' Acres 1500; pop. 397 + 2; poor r. 247*l.* (Banbury U.); real prop. 2965*l.*; charities 21*l.*, of which 15*l.* to school. St. Peter *Vic.* (Worc.) val. 110*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

Ratling Court (3) 6 m. SE. by E. of Canterbury, *E. Kent*, now a farm, was the seat of the Cowpers.

RATLINGHOPE par. (61) Purslow hund. *Mid. Salop*, 4 m. NW. of Church Stretton-158, on R. Onny, containing Stitt, had an austin cell to Wigmore, found. by Walt. Corbet. Acres 1580; pop. 315 + 6; poor r. 104*l.* (Clun U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Margaret *Cur.* (Heref.) val. 65*l.*, patr. Hawkins family.

RATOATH BARONY (38-9, 44-5, 50-1) *SE. Meath*, contains the pars. of Ballymaglassan, Cookstown, Crickstown, Donaghmore, Dunshaughlin, Greenoge, Kilrew, Killegland, Rathbeggan, Rathregan, Ratoath, and parts of Culmullin and Trevet; acres 35,697, pop. 6214, houses 1029. ☞ RATOATH par. in the above bar. 14 m. SE. of Navan, a police station, and decayed boro' returning 2 members till the Union, has *R. Moat*, where Malachy, the first king, is said to have held a convocation, and had an abbey and chantry. Acres 9332, good, with stone quarries; pop. 1597, — of vil. 533. Living, a *Rect.* (Meath) val. with Creekstown and 4 others 604*l.*, patr. Crown, and F. L. Norman, Esq. *R. Manor House*, J. Corballis, Esq.; Lagore, M. Thunder, Esq. *Fairs*, 18 Apr. 1 June, 20 Nov.

Ratostathybius Fluv., or Tibia Amnis, is the *R. Taff, Glamrgn.*

RATSLOE hmlt. (22) Poltimore par. *E. Devon.* 8 m. NE. of Exeter-164.

Rattan Castle Ruins ( ) 2 m. from Kinnegad, *E. Westmeath*, near Griffinstown.

RATTEN ROW vil. (88) Stainbrough tnshp. *W. R. York.* near Penistone-175.

Ratter House, 5 m. NE. of Castletown, *NE. Caithness.* G. Traill, Esq., M. P., on *R. Burn*, which runs NW. 4 m. from L. Scister to Pentland Frith.

P. RATTERY par. (25) Stanborough hund. *S. Devon.* 3 m. W. of Totness-196, on S. Devon rail. Acres 2730, with lead; pop. 485; poor r. 259*l.* (Totn. U.); real prop. 3697*l.*; charities 16*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 215*l.*, patr. Lady Carew, of Haccombe; church, has an old screen and font.

RATTLESDEN par. (50) Thedwestry hund. *Mid. Suffolk*, 4 m. W. of Stowmarket-76, on R. Gipping. Acres 3270; pop. 1141 + 3; poor r. 789*l.* (Stow U.); real prop. 4884*l.*; charities 13*l.* St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Ely) val. 500*l.*, patr. J. Barney, Esq.

Ratton Lodge (5) 4 m. S. of Hailsham, *SE. Sussex*, J. Thomas, Esq. (?)

A. RATTOO par. (9, 10, etc.) Clanmorris and Iraghticonnor bars. *N. Kerry*, 8 m. WSW. of Listowel-171, containing Ballyduff and Drumartine, where R. Brick joins the Feale, had an austin abbey found. by Friar William, was burnt by the Irish 1600, taken by Sir C. Wilmot, and has a perfect ivy-covered *round tower*, —ft. high, with some ruins called the 'Seven Churches.' Acres 8229, part marshy, with brownstone and flagstone quarries; pop. 3860 + 4. Living, a *Rect.* and *Vic.* (Lk. A. A.) Impropriate. *R. House*, W. T. Gun, Esq.; Ballyhorgan, T. A. Stoughton, Esq.

RATTRAY vil. Crimond par. in Buchan, *NE. Aberdeen.* 7 m. NW. of Peterhead-144, near *R. House*, J. Cumine, Esq., and *R. Head*, which has a ledge of rocks off it called *R. Brigs.* ☞ RATTRAY par. 9 m. NE. of Dunkeld-59, *NE. Perth.* on R. Ericht, includes E. Bleaton (9 m. off), and has *Craighall R.* (seat of R. Rattray, Esq.) with part of the old castle, on a rock 200 ft. above the river. Size 5½ m. by 2, moory; pop. 1918 + 56, — of vil. 447, — of NEW R. vil. 580, linen weavers; real prop. 5118*l.*; for poor 170*l.* Living (presb. Dunk.) val. 157*l.*, patr. Earl of Kinnoul. Salmon are speared at Keith Fishing, and there is a druid circle at Standing Stones farm. *Fair*, 1st Tu. after 11 Feb.

RAUCEBY, NORTH, par. (70) Flaxwell wap. *Mid. Lincoln.* 3 m. W. of Sleaford-115, near Ermine St. Acres 3460; pop. 270 + 1; poor r. 114*l.* (Sleaf. U.); real prop. 2808*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. Peter *Vic.* (Linc.) with SOUTH R. val. 165*l.*, patr. Sir J. C. Thorold, Bt., of Syston. ☞ R. SOUTH par. as above, 1 m. SE. Acres 2430; pop. 351 + 10; poor r. 91*l.*; real prop. 3222*l.* Living, with NORTH R.

RAUGHTON tnshp. ( ) with Gaitsgill, Dalston par. *Mid. Cumbrld.* 5 m. S. of Carlisle-301, near R. Caldew. Pop. 318. ☞ R. HEAD chplry. 2 m. S. of the above, is a meet for the Carlisle hounds. Living, a *Cur.* (Carl.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Vicar of Castle Sowerby.

P. RAUNDS par. (52) Higham Ferrars hund. *E. Northmptn.* 3 m. S. of Thrapston-73, near Northmptn. rail. Acres 3680, with ragstone, and a petrifying spring; pop. 1653 + 28; poor r. 977*l.* (Thrapst. U.); real prop. 5930*l.*; charities 62*l.*, of which 18*l.* to Peak's school. St. Peter *Vic.* (Pet.) val. 173*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, early eng. with a chantry, chapel, good steeple, and stump of an old cross. Grimbald, who built Trin. Coll. chapel, etc. Camb. was a native.

Ravel Rivulet (23-4) Cary bar. *N. Antrim*, runs SW. to the Main, below Cloughmills.

RAVELEY, GREAT, par. (52) Hurstingstone hund. *Mid. Hunts.* 6 m. N. of Huntingdon-59. Acres 2040; pop. 312 + 4; poor r. 243*l.* (Hunts. U.); real prop. 2343*l.*; charities 1*l.* Living, a *Cur.*

with Upwood; no church. ☞ R. Little, par. as above, 1 m. S. Acres 750; pop. 55; poor r. 80*l.*; real prop. 1137*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Ely) val. 50*l.*, patr. Earl of Sandwich.

Ravelrig Hill, near Currie, *W. Edinbro'*, is about 800 ft. high, with Castlebank roman station on top.

Raven Castle ( ) 8 m. WSW. of Settle, *W. R. York.* ☞ R. Meols hmlt. (90) Formby chplry. *S W. Lancash.* 10 m. NNW. of Liverpool-206. ☞ *R. Point* (38) opposite Roslare Point, *S.E. Wexford*, N. side of the entrance to Wexford harbour. ☞ *R. Rock* (81) 2 m. SW. of Buxton, *NW. Derby.* near Axedge, at R. Dove's head. ☞ *R. Rocks* (42) 5 m. W. of Wexford, *S. Wexford*, the highest peak of the Forth hills, 776 ft. high.

Raven's Cliff (43) near Bicknor, and Symon's Yat, *SE. Hereford.*, a fine spot on the Wye. ☞ *R. Tor* (81) in Miller's Dale, on the Wye, *NW. Derby.*

Ravendale, East, par. (86) Bradley Haverstoe wap. *N. Lincoln:* 7 m. ESE. of Caistor-153, contains R. West chplry. (pop. 51). Acres 1430; pop. 112; poor r. 30*l.* (Caist. U.); real prop. 1816*l.* St. Martin *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 66*l.*, patr. Trin. Coll. Camb.; R. West *Cur.* 38*l.*, Southwell Coll. Ch. *Gt. R. Hall*, Rev. Dr. Parkinson.

Ravenfield par. ( ) S. Strafforth wap. *W. R. York.* 4 m. NE. of Rotherham-159. Acres 1170; pop. 241 + 2; poor r. 76*l.* (Rotherh. U.); real prop. 1958*l.*; charities 32*l.* St. James *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 150*l.*, patr. T. B. Bosvile, Esq., of *R. Hall.*

P. M. Ravenglass town ( ) Muncaster par. *SW. Cumbrld.* 44 m. SSW. of Carlisle, 279 from London, on Whiteh. and Furness rail., where Rs. Mite, Esk, and Irt fall into the Irish Sea, is a subport to Whitehaven, and old place which comes to Pennington of Muncaster Cast. through the Lucies, etc. Pop. 837, in the coasting trade and oyster fishery; houses —, with Pennington's school (12*l.*). At Birkby Fell are remains of walls, buildings, road, etc. of the 'city of Barnscar,' where roman and other coins have been found. *Mkt. D.* Wed. *Fairs*, 6 May, cattle; 8 June, 5 Aug. horses.

Ravenhead (80) 1 m. SW. of St. Helen's, *S. Lancash.* has collieries and large glass-works, established 1773, covering 20 acres, with a room 200 ft. by 78, where plate glass is cast 173 inches by 72, and mirrors 36 in. diameter.

Ravenhill ( ) 8 m. SSE. of Whitby, *N. R. York.* where the Danes planted their 'Reafen' on landing under Inguar 876, — and a roman inscription was found 1774. In Dunsley Bay, 2 m. NW. of Whitby, is another *Ravenhill*, where Ubba encamped at the same time.

Raveningham par. (66) Clavering hund. *E. Norfolk*, 8 m. SE. of Loddon-112. Acres 1730; pop. 281 + 7; poor. r. 175*l.* (Lodd. U.); real prop. 3419*l.* St. Andrew *Cur.* (Norw.) val. 57*l.*, patr. Sir E. Bacon, Bt., of *R. Hall*, who is premier baronet, and of the family of Friar Bacon, also the Lord Keeper, and his son the great chancellor; church, has tombs of Sir Jno. de Norwich, founder of a college here 1343, which was moved to Norton Subcourse, also a brass of Margt. Willoughby (1480).

Ravensburn River (1, 7) rises near Farnborough, *NW. Kent*, and runs past Bromley and Lewisham and under Greenwich rail. to the Thames at Deptford creek. *R. House*, at Lewisham, —Pearson, Esq.

Ravensbury Castle (46) at Hexton, on Icknield St. *N. Herts.* an oval danish camp of 16 acres, near which are Long and Danes Furling barrows.

Ravenscourt (7) 4 m. WSW. of *London*, G. Scott, Esq.

Ravenscraig Castle, near Kirkcaldy, *S. Fife.* belonging to Earl Rosslyn of Dysart Ho., through the St. Clairs, is on a rock above the sea. Another *Ravenscraig Cast.* near Peterhead, *NE. Aberdeen.* on R. Ugie, belonged to the Keiths.

Ravenscroft tnshp. (80) Middlewich par. *Mid. Cheshire*, 1 m. N. of Middlewich-167, on R. Dane. Acres 140; pop. 23 + 1. *R. Hall*, W. Leay, Esq. (?)

Ravensdale Park hmlt. (71) Mugginton par. *Mid. Derby.* 7 m. NW. of Derby-126. Pop. 62. ☞ *R. Park* (4) 5 m. NNE. of Dundalk, *N. Louth*, on R. Flurry, in *Ravensdale*, between Slieve Gullion and Carlingford mountains, T. Fortescue, Esq.

Ravensden par. (52) Barford hund. *N. Beds.* 3 m. NE. of Bedford-50. Acres 2160; pop. 327 + 7; poor r. 115*l.* (Bedf. U.); real prop. 2138*l.*; charities 8*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Ely) val. 81*l.*, patr. Duke of Bedford.

Ravenseat hmlt. ( ) Muker chplry. *N. R. York.* 5 m. NW. of Muker-252.

Ravenshill (54) 3 m. ENE. of Worcester, *Mid. Worcest.*

Ravenside (-) 10 m. ESE. of Hexham, *S. Northmbrld.*

Ravenspur, Ravenser, Ravenstrod, now swallowed by the sea, stood somewhere near Spurn Head, *E. R. York.*, had a good trade in 14th cent., sent members to parl., and was the place where Hen. IV. landed 1399, and Edw. IV. 1471.

Ravensthorpe hmlt. (86) Appleby par. *NW. Lincoln.* 4 m. W. of Glanford Brigg-155.

Ravensthorpe par. (53) Nobottle Grove and Guilsborough hunds. *Mid. Northmptn.* 8 m. NW. of Northampton-66, on a branch of R. Nen, contains Coton and Teeton. Acres 2190; pop. 712 + 10; poor r. 261*l.* (Brixworth U.); real prop. 3076*l.*; charities 85*l.* St. Dennis *Vic.* (Pet.) val. 243*l.*, patr. Ch. Ch. Coll. Oxon.

Ravenstock Green (47) 2 m. NNE. of Saffron Walden, *NW. Essex.*

P. Ravenstone par. (46) Newport hund. *N. Bucks.* 3 m. NW. of Newport Pagnel-50, had a black priory, found. by Hen. III. 1246, val. 67*l.* and given to Wolsey. Acres 2230; pop. 415; poor r. 157*l.* (Newport U.); real prop. 2269*l.*; charities 282*l.* to Earl of Nottingham's almsh., 150*l.* to Chapman's sch. All Saints *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 88*l.*, patr. G. Finch, Esq.; church, has tombs of Ld. Chan. Finch, etc. ☞ Ravenstone par. (68) Repton hund. *Derby.* and W. Goscote hund. *Leicest.* 3 m. SE. of Ashby-de-la-Zouch-115. Acres 1130; pop. 394; poor r. 118*l.* (Ashby U.); real prop. 287*l.*; charities, 88*l.* to Wilkins's almsh. for 32. St. Michael *Rect.* (Lich.) val. 300*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, early eng.

M. Ravenstonedale par. ( ) E. Ward, *E. Westmrld.* 10 m. S. by E. of Appleby, 275 from London, under *R. Fells*, at the head of Rs. Eden and Lune, containing Bowderdale, Fell-end, Newbiggen and Town, angles (or quarters), was held by Watton nunnery, and came to the Whartons and Lowthers. Size 7 m. by 5, or 18,450, chiefly mountain; pop. 973, who knit stockings, etc.; poor r. 247*l.* (E. Ward U.); real prop. 7009*l.*; charities 64*l.*, of which 42*l.* to Fothergill's free gram. school. St. Oswald *Cur.* (Carl.) val. 110*l.*, patr. Earl Lonsdale; church, reb. 1744. Of the Fothergills of Trannahill here, were Thomas F., master of St. John's, Camb., George, Principal of Edmund's Hall, and Thomas, Provost of Queen's Coll. Oxon. Tumuli are found at Rasate, and at Newbiggin was St. Helen's chapel, with a holy well. *Mkt. D.* Tu. *Fair*, Th. after Whitsund.

Ravenstruther, or Ravensworth, vil. Carstairs par. *Mid. Lanark.* 3 m. ENE. of Lanark-31. Pop. 104.

Ravenswell (26) near Bray, *S. Dublin*, J. Weld, Esq.

Ravensworth tnshp. ( ) Chester-le-Street par. *N. Durham*, 4m. SW. of Gateshead-274, on R. Team, opposite Gateshead Fell, was held by the Lumleys, Gascoignes, etc. Acres 730; pop. 151, in the collieries; real prop. 1002*l.* *R. Castle*, Lord Ravensworth, reb. 1808 by Nash, includes some of the ruined towers of the old seat.

P. Ravensworth tnshp. ( ) Kirkby Ravensworth par. *N. R. York.* 4 m. NNW. of Richmond -233. Acres 1330; pop. 332 + 3; poor r. 58*l.* (Richm. U.); real prop. 4105*l.*

Raventofts hmlt. ( ) Bishop Thornton chplry. *W. R. York.* 3 m. NW. of Ripley-215.

Raw tnshp. ( ) Rothbury par. *Mid. Northmbrld.* near Rothbury-304. Pop. 38; poor r. 16*l.* (Rothb. U.). ☞ Raw hmlt. ( ) Lyth quarter, *S. Westmrld.* 4 m. SW. of Kendal-262.

Rawcliffe tnshp. ( ) St. Michael-le-Belfrey and St. Olave Mary Gate pars. *N. R. York.* 2 m. N. of York-199, on Scarboro' rail., near R. Foss. Pop. 76 + 2; poor r. 24*l.* (York U.).

P. Rawcliffe chplry. (87) Snaith par. *W. R. York.* 2 m. ENE. of Snaith-173, on R. Aire. Acres 5500; pop. 1523 + 7; poor 492*l.* (Goole U.); real prop. 9531*l.*; charities 47*l.*, of which 30*l.* to free school, 7*l.* to an almshouse. St. James *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 128*l.*, patr. N. E. Yarburgh, Esq. *R. House*, R. Creyke, Esq.

Rawcliffe, Out, tnshp. ( ) St. Michael-on-Wyre par. *Mid. Lancash.* 6 m. SW. of Garstang -229, on R. Wyre. Acres 4160; pop. 728 + 15; poor r. 211*l.* (Garst. U.); real prop. 4463*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 94*l.*, patr. Vicar. *R. Hall*, T. France, Esq. (?) ☞ R., Upper, tnshp. with Tarnacre, as above, 2 m. ENE. Acres 4030; pop. 671 + 1; poor r. 278*l.*; real prop. 5489*l.*

P. Rawden chplry. ( ) Guiseley par. *W. R. York.* 6 m. NW. of Leeds-189, near R. Aire. Acres 1490; pop. 2531 + 48, in the cloth trade, with 317 hand-looms at work; poor r. 382*l.* (Carlton Incorp.); real prop. 6884*l.*; charities 50*l.*, of which 10*l.* to free school. Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 108*l.*, patr. Mrs. Emmett. *R. Hall*, Marq. of Hastings, who takes hence title of baron.

Rawles (18) 2 m. SW. of Sturminster Newton, *N. Dorset.*

Rawley ( ) 6 m. W. of Durham, *Mid. Durham.*

Rawlinson's Nab ( ) a pleasant spot, near the middle of Windermere, *W. Westmrld.*

P. Rawmarsh par. (82) N. Strafforth wap. *W. R. York.* 2 m. N. of Rotherham-159, on N. Midld. rail., contains Up. and Low. Haugh, Parkgate, and Kilnhurst. Acres 2470; pop. 2068 + 53, in Earl Fitzwilliam's coal pits, the potteries, etc.; poor r. 544*l.* (Rotherh. U.); real prop. £0,309*l.*, of which 4115*l.* on mines; charities, 135*l.* to Goodwin's school, etc., 62*l.* to Wilson's school. St. Mary *Rect.* (Yk.) val. 402*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

Rawreth par. (1) Rochford hund. *S. Essex*, 2 m. NW. of Rayleigh-32, near R. Crouch. Acres 2470; pop. 387 + 6; poor r. 112*l.* (Rochf. U.); real prop. 4004*l.*; charities 9*l.* St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 660*l.*, patr. Pemb. Coll. Camb.

Rawridge hmlt. (Sythg. (24) Upottery par. *NE. Devon.* 5 m. NE. of Honiton-148.

P. Rawtenstall (89) 2 m. E. of Haslingden -204, *E. Lancash.*, on E. Lancash. rail., has a savings bk. (25,632*l.* from 790 depositors). Living, a *Cur.* (Manch.) val. —*l.*, patr. H. Hoyle, Esq.

Ray Cross. See *Rere Cross, Cumbrld.* ☞ *R. House* (1) 6 m. SSE. of Waltham Abbey, *SW. Essex*, H. English, Esq.; *R. Lodge*, C. Browne, Esq. ☞ *R. Mills* (7) 1 m. NE. of Maidenhead, *E. Berks.* on the Thames.

Raydale ( ) 4 m. SE. of Hawes, *N. R. York.* near *R. House.*

Raydon par. (48) Samford hund. *S. Suffolk*, 3 m. SE. of Hadleigh-64, on E. Union rail. Acres 1420; pop. 592; poor r. 233*l.* (Samford Incorp.); real prop. 3600*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 534*l.*, patr. Rev. T. Reeve, rector. ☞ Raydon hmlt. (50) Orford par. *SE. Suffolk*, near Orford -90. Pop. 44.

Raydrewy. See Rhayader, *Radnor.*

Raye Rivulet ( ) Kilmacrenan bar. *N. Donegal.*

P. Rayleigh, or Raleigh, par. (1) Rochford hund. *S. Essex*, 12 m. SE. of Chelmsford, 32 from London, once a mkt. town, has traces of Sweyn's or Sueno's castle, with a ditch, etc., at a hill 100 ft. high, whence there is a good view. Acres 3180; pop. 1651 + 32; poor r. 650*l.* (Rochf. U.); real prop. 5757*l.*; charities 21*l.*, of which 17*l.* to school. Holy Trinity *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 774*l.*, patr. R. Bristow, Esq.; church, later eng. with an effigy. Gives title of baron to the Strutts of Terling.

Raymoghy par. (46, 54, 61-2) Raphoe bar. *Mid. Donegal*, 5 m. N. of Raphoe-137, on Lough Swilly, contains Manor Conyngham. Acres 15,287, arable, with bog and mountain; pop. 5733. Living, a *Rect.* (Dy. R.) val. 476*l.*, patr. Trin. Coll. Dublin. Leslie Hall, J. Beers, Esq.

Raymunterdony par. (25, 34) Kilmacrenan bar. *N. Donegal*, 5 m. SSW. of Dunfanaghy-170. Acres 12,614, good land with mountain and slate; pop. 2238 + 4. Living, a *Rect.* (Dy. R.) val. 280*l.*, patr. Bishop; has a cross in the church-yard. Ballyconnel, W. Olphert, Esq.

P. Rayne par. Garioch distr. *Mid. Aberdeen.* 7 m. NW. of Inverury-126, in a healthy spot, on R. Urie, includes Meiklewarthill (seat of W. Leslie, Esq.), and Old R. vil. (pop. 112), which belonged to the Bps. of Aberdeen. Size 3½ m. by 3 (rising 850 ft. at Rothmaise), with hard stone; pop. 1542 + 6; real prop. 5946*l.*; for poor 93*l.* Living (presb. Garioch) val. 225*l.*, patr. Crown. Logie, Sir J. Elphinstone, Bt.; Freefield, Gen. Sir A. Leslie. Remains of a roman way, and two druid circles, are seen; and under one of the cairns, Irvine of Drum, who fell at Harlaw 1411, is buried. *Fairs*, Wed. after 1st Tues. Aug. *o. s.*, and Th. and Frid. before and day after Turriff; 4th Tues. Nov. *o. s.*

P. Rayne par. (47) Hinckford hund. *N. Essex*, 1 m. W. of Braintree-40, on R. Brain. Acres 1460; pop. 355 + 3; poor r. 320*l.* (Braint. U.); real prop. 2740*l.*; charities 5*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 460*l.*, patr. Earl of Essex; church, old, has a brass of Lady Manners (1572), and had a shrine, which pregnant women came to pray at. ☞ Rayne hmlt. ( ) Orton par. *Mid. Westmrld.* near Orton-276.

Rayne Hatch Farm, Braintree par. near Rayne, *Essex*, above.

Raynham. See Rainham, *Essex.*

Raysig Hall ( ) E. side of Windermere, *NW. Westmrld.* Rev. F. Fleming, has a view over the lake of great beauty. Near it is Elleray, Prof. Wilson.

Rayside ( ) 2 m. W. of Shap, *N. Westmrld.*

Rayton (82) 2 m. ENE. of Worksop, *NW. Derby.* on Chesterfield canal.

Raywell ( ) 7 m WNW. of Hull, *E. R. York.* D. Sykes, Esq.

Rea River (55, 61) rises near Stanton Long, *SE. Salop*, and runs 20 m. S. past Cleobury to the Teme at Rochford. ☞ *Rea River* (54, 62) rises

near Clent Hills, *N. Worcest.* and goes — m. E. and N. past King's Norton, Moseley, Birmingham (under the Gt. Junct. viaduct of 900 ft. on 28 arches), to the Teme at Castle Bromwich.

REACH chplry. (46) Leighton Buzzard par. *SW. Beds.* 2 m. N. of L. Buzzard-41, is joined to HEATH. ☞ REACH hmlt. (51) Swaffham-Prior and Burwell pars. *SE. Cambridge.* 5 m. WNW. of Newmarket-61, was once a mkt. town. Pop. 115. *Fair,* Rogation Sund., horses.

READ tnshp. ( ) Whalley par. *Mid. Lancash.* 4 m. WNW. of Burnley-312. Acres 1490; pop. 467; poor r. 130*l.* (Burnley U.); real prop. 2272*l.* Dean Nowell, who composed the Church Catechism, a native (1506-1602); his brother Lawrence the antiquary born 1516. *R. Hall,* R. Frost, Esq.

Read's Isld. (86) near Whittonness, *N. Lincoln.* on Pudding Pie Sand, in the Humber, has been reclaimed from the river, and turned into good pasture.

READING HUNDRED (12, 13) *Mid. Berks.* contains Reading, and the pars. of Beenham-Vallence, Bucklebury, Cholsey, Pangbourne, Sulhampstead-Abbots, Tilehurst, and parts of Blewberry, St. Giles, St. Mary, Stratfield-Saye, and Thatcham; acres without Reading 37,510, pop. 10,440, houses 2127.

✻✻ **P. M. ℂ. READING** (13) locally in the above hund. *E. Berks.* a stat. on Gt. West. rail. 36¾ m. from London, or 38 m. by road, the county, assize, sessions (formerly a clothing) town, a polling place, and excise collection, in a pleasant spot, on the Kennet, where it joins the Thames, was *Redyng* of the Britons (*rhyd* a ford), *Reding* of the Saxons, and *Reddynge* in Camden's time,— taken by the Danes (after the battle of Englefield 871), who held it 872, and burnt it 1006,— given by Hen. I. to the mitred benedictine abbey found. 1121-5 (on the site of the saxon fort), after putting out his brother Robert's eyes, and in which he was buried 1135,— had a castle built near Castle St. by Stephen (who was here 1140), which Q. Maud (here 1141) gave up, 1153, to her son Hen. II., who demolished it, and was here 1163 (at a combat between his standard-bearer and another), 1175, '77, '85 (to receive the keys of the Holy Sepulchre from the patriarch Heracleus), and 1186; was the place of Rich. I.'s parl. 1191, and visited by John 1213 (to meet the barons), '14 and '16; visited by Hen. III. 1226, '27 (at Christmas), and '38,— and by other sovereigns, as Edw. I. 1241 (at a parl.), '44, '48, '59, '63,— Edw. III. 1346 (at a tournament), '59 (when his son John of Gaunt married Blanche),— Rich. II. 1384, '89 (to meet the barons),— Hen. VI., who held parls. here 1440, '51, '52, and '66 (when the plague was in London),— Hen. VII. 1464,— Hen. VIII. 1509, 1526, 1540 (after Abbot Farringdon was hung for not giving up the abbey),— Edw. VI. 1552,— Mary 1554,— Eliz. 1568, '72, '75, '92, 1602, '03,— Jas. VI. 1612,— Ch. I. 1642 (for whom it was garrisoned by Col. Ashton, but surrendered after a long siege to Essex),— Ch. II. 1663,— and by Princess, afterwards Queen, Anne and her husband, 1689; returns *two* members (from Edw. I.),— the bounds including St. Lawrence and parts of two other pars. (as below),— no. of electors 1296 (of 10*l.* houses 3607); is a boro' by prescription, first chartered by Edw. III., and under the new act is divided into 3 wards, governed by a mayor (who is returning officer), 6 ald., 18 council., with the style of "may., ald., and burgesses of the boro' of R." and a revenue of 3688*l.*, partly from manor rents. Acres 2080, fertile and wooded, on clay and chalk, with a bed of oyster shells 2 ft. thick; pop. 18,937 + 332 (exempt from juries, etc. and county rates), in the grain, malt, timber trade,— 53 being brewers, 29 turners,— and about 280 (with 200 looms) engaged in the manufact. of silk ribands, crapes, sacking, carried on in the 'Oracle,' b. by Kendrick, a clothier. Houses 3637, of brick (some old ones of timber), with 6 churches and 8 chapels; town-hall, where spring assizes, and Epiph. and Mich. sessions are held, reb. 1785, and having portraits of Q. Eliz. and Abp. Laud (1573-1644), Sir T. White (born 1553), and Kendrick (died 1624), who were natives; co. gaol and bridewell at Forbery hill (which has a good view) near the abbey ruins; town gaol, which was the church of greyfriars found. 1233, mkt. place (a new one is building near the rail. station), 8 banks, savings bk. (112,866*l.* from 3920 depositors), theatre, gas and waterworks, literary institution, philosoph. institutn., baths, foundry, boat-builders' yards, high bridge, and 3 other bridges; free gram. school under town-hall (52*l.*), found. 1486 in place of St. John's hosp., by Abbot Thorne, with 2 fellowships at St. John's Coll. Oxon.,— of which Palmer the martyr was master, and Laud, Blagrave of Tilehurst the mathematician (1550-1611), Merrick the poet (1719-69), Coates author of "Hist. of *R.*" (died 1813), were pupils; Aldworth's boys' blue-coat school (965*l.*), girls' green-coat sch. (132*l.*), Neal's sch. (11*l.*), Simeon's sunday sch. (12*l.*); national school in the abbey refectory, 84 ft. by 48, where Hen. III. etc. held their parliaments; Harrison's almshouses (112*l.*), Kendrick's, or à-Larder's (111*l.*), Vachel's (40*l.*), and Hall's, Smith's, Wimbledon's, Jenkin's, Webb's, Hall's almshouses; *Berks.* hospital, dispensary, 2 workhouses, and Union p.-house. Assd. taxes 8661*l.*; poor r. 5900*l.* on 86,158*l.*; real prop. 75,317*l.*; charities 3816*l.*,— of which Kendrick's for the Oracle 732*l.*, Archbp. Laud's for apprentices, etc. 456*l.*, Cooke's for various almshs. 189*l.*, church lands 290*l.* Livings are, St. Giles *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 522*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor,— church, battered in siege of 1643, and lately restored, has a brass (1521); St. Lawrence *Vic.* 276*l.*, St. John's Coll. Oxon.,— *ch.*, later eng., with a chequered flint tower, 2 brasses from 1538, and mon. of Blagrave; St. Mary *Vic.* 661*l.*, Ld. Chancellor,— once held by Bps. Mews and Lloyd, Archdn. Nares, Prof. Milman,— *ch.*, b. 1164 on site of a nunnery (found. by Elfrida, who murdered her son-in-law Edw., and reb. 1550, with the walls of the abbey), has a brass (1416); St. John *Cur.*,— *l.*, Rev. F. French, curate; Trin. *Cur.* and St. Mary chapel, — *l.*, patr. —. Only a norman gate, the refectory, part of the walls (8 ft. thick) out of which the Knights' Hosp. at Windsor was built, remain of the abbey, which was ½ m. round, and val. 1939*l.* Church councils were held here 1184, 1212 (under Card. Pandulph), and by Archbp. Peckham, Edw. III.'s time; there was a leper's hosp. found. before 1134 by Abbot Aucherius, and a pilgrim's hosp. (1180) by Abbot Hugh de *R.* (a native); a baptist chapel stands on the site of a franciscan friary. Other natives, besides the above, are: Ld. Chan. Phipps (d. 1713),— the divines Creed, S. Johnson (b. 1603), Turner (d. 1672),— Baker the *printer* (1742-85), Ald. Sir J. Barnard (1685-1764), 1st lord Sidmouth (1757-1844), Sir John Soane (1753-1837), son of a bricklayer named *Swan.* Cromwell was here 1644, Fairfax 1647; and some earthworks are to be seen at Caversham or Causham Hill, near which the Knollys lived, whom Eliz. visited 1602 (now seat of W. Crawshay, Esq.).

Woodley, J. Wheble, Esq.; White Knights, W. Chomley, Esq.; Coley, J. Monck, Esq. It publishes the 'R. Mercury' newspaper, and is the head qrs. of co. militia. A branch rail. of 25½ m. goes hence through Newbury to Hungerford, and was opened 1847; the Berks. and Hants. junction of 15 m. was made 1848 to Basingstoke, on the S. Western; *R. Guildford and Reigate rail.* of 46 m., made 1846-9, goes to Farnboro' (on S. Western), Farnham (whence 6½ m. to Guildford belongs to S. West.), Guildford, under the hills to Dorking and Reigate, in line with the S. Eastern or Dover rail., to which it was leased 1847; cap. 1,066,666*l.* ✠ R. Deanery, archdy. of Berks. dioc. of Oxon. contains the benefices in Beynhurst, Bray, Charlton, Ripplesmere, Sunning, Theale, Wargrave hunds., with Beenham *vic.*, Pangbourne *rect.*, Reading *v.*, Sunning Hill *v.*, Tilehurst *v.* *Read. P. L. Union*, contains the boro' above; acres 4870, pop. 19,528, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1355 (out-door 921), expend. 5900*l.*, prop. rated 86,157*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 19,521 + 348; births 605 (288 being females, 49 illegit.), — deaths 439, — marriages 209, of which 114 persons signed with marks. The New *County Court* district includes the registry, with those of Wokingham, Bradfield, Henley (except Watlington sub-dist. which goes to Wallingford, and the pars. of Fawley, Hambleden, Medmenham, which go to High Wycombe). The *Excise* district includes Reading, Newbury, Ilsley, Wantage, Abingdon, Dorchester, Watlington, Wallingford, Henley, Marlow, Maidenhead, Colnbrook, Windsor, Wokingham, Aldermaston; and in 1835 had 54 officers, and collected 182,489*l.* (each collector's round being 174 m.), of which 114,076*l.* was on malt, 50,398*l.* on paper, 11,200*l.* on licenses, 4487*l.* on bricks, 2117*l.* on auctions, etc., and the total no. of traders (5066) included 2382 dealers in tobacco, 1105 in tea, 1008 in wine and spirits, 397 brewers and maltsters, 81 makers of bricks, 24 of paper, etc. *Mkt. Ds.* Wed. Sat. corn, cattle. *Fairs*, 2 Feb. 1 May, 25 July, horses, cattle, etc.; 21 Sept., cheese, etc. *Races*, Aug., on a triangular flat 1½ m. round.

Reading Street hmlt. (3) St. Peter par. *NE. Kent*, 2 m. ESE. of Margate-72.

Reafirth Voe, inside Hascosay isld. E. side of Yell, *N. Shetland Isld.*

Reagill tnshp. ( ) Crosby Ravensworth par. *N. Westmrld.* 2 m. NE. of Shap-277, was *Renegill*, and came from Shap abbey to the Whartons and Lowthers. Real prop. 1284*l.* There was a chapel, and it has some coal seams.

Reanies Cottage (113) 2 m. E. of Nohaval, *SE. Cork*, near *R. Point* and *R. Bay*, where the 'Killarney' steamer was wrecked.

Reap's Moor (81) 2 m. S. of Longnor, *NE. Stafford.*

P. Rearsby, or Reorsby, par. (63) E. Goscote hund. *N. Leicest.* 7 m. NE. of Leicester-96, near R. Wreak and Midld. rail. Acres 1890; pop. 471, stocking and lace-makers, on 70 frames; poor r. 241*l.* (Barrow U.); real prop. 3967*l.*; charities, 6*l.* to school. St. Michael *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 645*l.*, patr. Rev. N. Morgan, rector.

Rearymore par. (23, 6, 7) Tinnahinch bar. *N. Queen's Co.* 5 m. NW. of Mountmellick-50, on R. Barrow. Acres 13,643, good; pop. 2916 + 19. Living, a *Vic.* with Oregan; church, in ruins, near St. Finian's Well. *Rearymore*, J. Meredith, Esq.; *Reary Vale*, R. Meredith, Esq.

Reasby hmlt. (83) Stainton-by-Langworth par. *Mid. Lincoln.* 4 m. WNW. of Wragby-143. Pop. 35.

Reaveley tnshp. ( ) Ingram par. *N. Northmbrld.* 10 m. NNW. of Rothbury-304, near R. Breamish. Pop. 74.

P. Reay par. 30 m. W. of Wick, *W. Caithness.* and *NE. Suthrld.* a wild tract, 298 m. from Edinbro', including Melvich, Portskerray, is watered by Rs. *Reay*, Torss, Walladale, etc., and was the country of the Mackeys (now of Tongue and Skibo), who take hence title of baron. Size 17 m. by 8, hilly (about 2000 ft. at Binra mountn.), with lime, granite, millstone, traces of lead and iron, mineral springs, — lakes Seirach, Tormaid, Calam, etc., — plenty of fish along 9 m. of coast, at Sandside Bay, Bighouse, Fresgo Head, etc., besides salmon and trout in the streams, — also black cattle and sheep, game, wild-fowl, the eagle, otter, fox, etc.; pop. 2811, sheep farmers, etc.; real prop. 4140*l.*; for poor 467*l.* Living (presb. Caithn.) val. 183*l.*, patr. Crown. Knock Urray was a pictish fort; *Dun Reay*, or Downreay, belonged to the Mackeys, whose land on the *Suthrld.* side, in Strathalladale and Durness, Tongue and Edderachyllis pars., is now the Duke of Sutherland's.

Recess (37) 17 m. W. of Oughterard, *W. Galway.*

Rectorial hmlt. (57) Aber Porth par. *SW. Cardigan.* 7 m. NNW. of Newcastle-Emlyn-229. Pop. 330.

R. Reculver par. (3) Bleangate hund. St. Augustine lathe, *NE. Kent*, 8 m. NE. of Canterbury -55, a coast-gd. station on the edge of the Thames, but a mkt. town, ¼ m. from the sea, in Leland's day, was *Regulbium* of the Romans (at the N. mouth of the Stour haven, which made Thanet an isld.) who placed the first cohort of the Setasii here, — also *Raculf ceaster* or *minster* of the saxon kings, who were seated here, and gave the benedictine abbey, found. by Bassa in Egbert's time, 669, to Christ Ch. Canterbury. Acres 1400, with a submarine forest under the cliffs; pop. 286, decreasing; poor r. 161*l.* (Blean. U.); real prop. 3288*l.*; charities 17*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Cant.) val. with Hoath 198*l.*, patr. Archbp.; church (half in ruins, and disused), part norman and early eng., with two spire towers at the W. end, called the "Reculvers" by seamen, for whose use they have been repaired, — also a brass (Edw. IV.) of Jno. Sandwey and his family of 15 child., an old slab having "nos qui transitis," etc. on it, and tombs of the herald Brooke (Camden's opponent) and a Maycote. It was the burial place of Ethelberts I. and II., and had two chantries. Two sides, about 10 ft. high, are left of the roman castle, which was about 594 ft. by 570; many gold, silver, and copper coins, from Cæsar downwards, have been found, besides rings, spoons, needles, and other trinkets, bridles, earthenware, — and traces of pavements, walls, etc. in the sea.

Red Bank (88) near Manchester, *SE. Lancash.* has St. Thomas *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 180*l.*, patr. Bp. of Chester. ☞ *R. Bay* (20) Lower Glenarm bar. *NE. Antrim*, near Cushendall and Garron Point, about 4 m. wide, with 3 to 9 fath. water, has remains of *R. Castle*, b. by the Bissets in the time of Elizabeth, near *R. Caves.* ☞ *R. Brook Street* (3) 3 m. NE. of Tenterden, *S. Kent.* ☞ *R. Cross* (81) 4 m. N. of Burslem, *NW. Stafford.* ☞ *R. Deer Park* (64) 4 m. WSW. of Bourne, *S. Lincoln.* ☞ *R. Hall* ( ) 3 m. SSE. of Darlington, *SE. Durham*, near R. Tees, —. ☞ *R. Hall*, near —, *Ross.* Lord Ashburton. ☞ *R. Hall* (7) 2 m. N. of Rickmansworth, *SW. Herts.* P. Clutterbuck, Esq. (?) ☞ *R. Heath* (7) 1 m. N. of Rickmansworth, *SW. Herts.* J. Finch, Esq. (?) ☞ *R. Heugh* ( ) 2 m. SW. of Gateshead, *N. Durham*, A. Askew, Esq., who takes his name from *Ac heugh*, oak bank, and has for his arms three

squinting donkeys. ☞ *R. Hill* (78) 2 m. W. of Bangor, *SE. Anglesea*, W. Sparrow, Esq. ☞ *R. Hill Farm* (46) 5 m. SSW. of Ampthill, *S. Beds.* ☞ R. Hill (46) Sandon par. *NE. Herts.* 4 m. NW. of Buntingford-31. ☞ *R. Hill* (6) 2 m. S. of Westerham, *W. Kent.* ☞ *R. Hill* (7) 1 m. SE. of Edgeware, *N. Middlesex.*

P. Red Hill (8) near Reigate, *SE. Surrey*, has St. John *Cur.* (Win.) val. —*l.*, patr. Govs. of the Philanthropic Society's farm school of 130 ac., estab. 1788 at St. George's Fields, and moved here 1849, when Pr. Albert laid the foundation stone. ☞ *R. Hills* (22) E. Offaly bar. *W. Kildare*, between Rathangand and Kildare, rising 769 ft. ☞ *R. House* (13) 2 m. S. of Wantage, *W. Berks.* on the Ridgeway. ☞ *R. House* ( ) 3 m. S. of Carlisle, *Mid. Cumbrld.* ☞ *R. House* (72) 2 m. NNW. of Ashborne, *W. Derby.* ☞ *R. House Farm* (46) 3 m. NW. of Tring, *NW. Herts.* on Aylesbury rail. ☞ *R. House* (60) 3 m. SE. of Bishop's Castle, *SW. Salop.* ☞ *R. House* (62) 5 m. NNW. of Birmingham, *S. Stafford.* R. Scott, Esq. ☞ *R. House* (48) 1 m. NNE. of Ipswich, *S. Suffolk*, M. Edgar, Esq. (?) ☞ *R. House* (7) 3 m. SW. of St. Paul's, *NE. Surrey*, on the Thames, near Battersea Park. ☞ *R. House* (53) 2 m. SE. of Warwick, *Mid. Warwick.* ☞ *R. House* (53) 1 m. E. of Leamington, *Mid. Warwick.* ☞ *R.*, or *Hop, Isld.* (75) in Lough Mahon, *S. Cork.* ☞ *R. Isld.* (5) near Skerries, *NE. Dublin*, has a martello tower. ☞ *R. Isld.* (15) in Lough Ree, *W. Westmeath.* ☞ *R. Leaf* (6) 6 m. NW. of Tonbridge Wells, *SW. Kent*, W. Wells, Esq., formerly seat of the Harveys and Spencers, has a fine gallery of dutch masters, including P. Potter, Terburgh, Teniers, Hobbima,—Rembrandt's 'Wife,' Jan Steen's 'Dance,'—also Murillo's 'St. Thomas,' G. Reni's 'Coronation of the Virgin,' Claude, etc. ☞ *R. Lodge* (51) 3 m. SW. of Mildenhall, *NW. Suffolk.* ☞ *R. Pike Fell* ( ) near Buttermere, *S. Cumbrld.* ☞ *R. Post Hill* (7) 3 m. S. of London, *NE. Surrey*, near Dulwich. ☞ *R. Rice* (12) 3 m. SW. of Andover, *NW. Hants.* Lord Berwick. ☞ *R. Stocks* (14) 2 m. ESE. of Milksham, *Mid. Wilts.* ☞ *R. Tarn* ( ) 3 m. W. by S. of Patterdale, *W. Westmrld.*, under Helvellyn, 1 m. long, is memorable for the story of Gough and his faithful dog (?). ☞ R. Wharf hmlt. (78) near Pentraeth, *E. Anglesea*, on *R. W. Bay*, the welsh *Traeth Côch*, which is 5 m. across and 3 deep, with 5 fath. water, and a sandy shore where many rare shells are found. ☞ *R. Wood* (55) 6 m. NE. of Leominster, *N. Hereford.*

Redberth, or Rhydberth, par. (38) Narberth hund. *SE. Pembroke.* 6 m. ENE. of Pembroke-264, was part of Carew. Acres 300; pop. 117; poor-r. 8*l.* (Pembr. U.); real prop. —*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 56*l.*, patr. Bishop.

Redborn. See Roidbourne, *Wilts.*

Redbornestoke Hundred (46, 52) *Mid. Beds.* contains the pars. of Ampthill *rect.*, Cranfield *r.*, Elstow, Flitwick *vic.*, Houghton-Conquest, Kempston, Lidlington *v.*, Marston Moretaine *r.*, Maulden, Millbrook *r.*, Ridgmont *v.*, Steppingley *r.*, Wilshampstead *v.*, and Wootton *v.*; acres 38,037, pop. 14,163, houses 2732. See Bedford and Fleete Deaneries.

P. Redbourn par. (46) Cashio hund. *W. Herts.* 4 m. NW. of St. Alban's-20, was given by Egelwine the Saxon to the monks of St. Alban's, who found. a cell before 1195, where St. Amphibalus was buried. Acres 4260; pop. 2024; poor r. 553*l.* (St. Alb. U.); real prop. 9577*l.*; charities 30*l.*, of which 10*l.* to school. St. Mary *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 296*l.*, patr. Earl of Verulam, of Gorhambury, who holds the manor through the Rowlats; church, reb. (Hen. VI.) by Abbot Whethamsted, has 2 brasses (from 1515). *R. House*, —; *R. Common*, T. Ushem, Esq. (?) *Fairs*, Wed. after New Year's day, Easter and Whit. Wed. ☞ Redbourne par. (86) E. Manley wap. *N. Lincoln.* 5 m. SSW. of Glandford Brigg-155, on Ermine St., near R. Ancholme. Acres 4150; pop. 377 + 7; poor r. 117*l.* (Brigg U.); real prop. 3595*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Andrew *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 250*l.*, patr. Duke of St. Alban's, of *R. Hall.*

Redbridge Hundred (11, 15) Romsey divis. *SW. Hants.* contains the pars. of Lyndhurst, Nursling, and parts of Eling, Bramshaw, and Minstead; acres 30,830, pop. 9708, houses 1745.

P. Redbridge (11) 3 m. NW. of Southampton, in the above hund., at the old bridge on the Test, and the head of Andover canal and Southampton Water, near S. West. rail., was *Redford* of Bede (and *Rodbrige* of 'Domesdy.'), with a monastery where K. Ceadwalla put the brother of Arvandus to death. Pop. in the coasting trade and shipyards, from which Gen. Bentham launched some of his swift-sailing schooners and brigs.

Redbrook (43) 2 m. W. of Coleford, *W. Gloucest.* on R. Wye, in the Forest of Dean, has a tin mine, etc. Living, a *Cur.* with Newland.

Redburn Green (8) 5 m. S. of Farnham, *SW. Hants.*

P. Redcar tnshp. ( ) Marske and Upleatham pars. *N. R. York.* 6 m. NNE. of Guisboro'-245, on Stockton and Darl. rail., a bathing place at R. Tees' mouth, at which, inside the Scar rocks, Mr. Brooks 1833, projected Port William pier harbour of refuge of 500 acres, with 30 ft. water, and a mouth 1000 ft. wide. Acres 590; pop. 794 + 7; poor r. 120*l.* (Guisb. U.); real prop. 2770*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 91*l.*, patr. Earl of Zetland of Marske Hall.

Redcastle, near Inverkeillor, *SE. Forfar.* opposite *R. Isld.* in Lunan Bay, was b. by Will. the Lion.

P. *Redcastle*, opposite Inverness, *E. Ross.* on Moray Firth, Col. Baillie, M. P., was an estate of the Mackenzies, which sold for 25,000*l.* in 1790, and in 1824 for 135,000*l.* *Fairs*, 1st Wed. March, 9 July and Tu. before, 8 Oct. ☞ *Redcastle*, near —, *Kirkcudbt.* J. Sinclair, Esq.

P. *Redcastle House* (31) 4 m. SW. of Moville, *NE. Donegal*, on Lough Foyle, opposite *R. Sand.*

Redcity par. (70) Middlethird bar. *S. Tipperary*, 1 m. SW. of Fethard-103. Acres 716, pop. 238. Living, a *Rect.* (Ca. E. W. L.) val. 84*l.*, patr. Bishop.

P. Redcross par. (30, 35-6) Arklow bar. *SE. Wicklow*, 5 m. N. of Arklow-50, a police and petty sess. station, has remains of a church. Acres 1567, good, with slate quarry at Ballykane, pop. 1567 + 4, — of vil. 310. Living, a *Cur.* (Du. G. K.) val. 76*l.*, patr. Incumbents of Danganstown Castle, Macadam, and Kilbride. Templelyon, W. L. Bestall, Esq. *Fairs*, 6 May, 5 Aug. 1 Nov.

P. Redding vil. Polmont par. *E. Stirling.* 3 m. SE. of Falkirk-24, on Union canal, and Edinb. and Glasg. rail. Pop. 694, colliers.

Redding Hill (4) 3 m. SE. of Tenterden, *S. Kent*, has barracks on it, and is made the site of *Anderida* by some.

Reddish tnshp. (81) Manchester par. *SE. Lancash.* 2 m. N. of Stockport-176, on the canal, near Manch. rail. Acres 1460; pop. 1188 + 32; poor r. 140*l.* (Stockp. U.); real prop. 6525*l.*

P. Redditch chplry. (54) Tardebigg par. *NE. Worcester.* 6 m. ESE. of Bromsgrove-116, near Birm. and Brist. rail., is noted for its manufact. of needles (70 millions a week) and fish-hooks (12

millions). Pop. 3314; houses —, with 4 chapels, bank, school, etc.; poor r. 815*l.* (Bromsg. U.); real prop. 8886*l.* St. Stephen *Cur.* (Worc.) val. 130*l.*, patr. Vicar. Bordesley Pk., H. Dugdale, Esq. *Fairs*, 1st Mon. Aug. 3rd Mon. Sept. cattle. *Races*, —, on an oval of 1 m.

REDE, or REED, par. (51) Thingoe hund. *W. Suffolk*, 6 m. SW. of Bury St. Edmunds-71. Acres 1310; pop. 241 + 1; poor r. 101*l.* (Thing. U.); real prop. 1411*l.*; charities 16*l.*, of which 12*l.* to school. All Saints *Rect.* (Ely) val. 274*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *R. Hall*, 1 m. N.

Redemon (23) near Crossgar, *Mid. Down.*

REDENHALL par. (50) Earsham hund. *SE. Norfolk*, contains Harleston-90, near R. Waveney. Acres 1610; pop. 1662; poor r. 878*l.* (Depwade U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities, 104*l.*, of which Dove's school 44*l.*, besides a bequest from Archbp. Sancroft. St. Mary *Rect.* (Norw.) val. with Harleston 1005*l.*, patr. Bishop, and Duke of Norfolk; church, has tombs of the Gawdys. ✠ R. DEANERY, archdy. of Norfolk, dioc. of Norwich, contains the benefices in Diss and Earsham hunds.

REDENHAM hmlt. (12-4) Fyfield par. *NW. Hants.* 5 m. NW. of Andover-63. Pop. 122. *R. House*, Sir J. W. Pollen, Bt.

Redesdale (23) near Stillorgan, *S. Dublin*, seat of the Archbp. of Dublin. ☞ *Redesdale* ( ) a wild spot on the *R. Reed*, in *W. Northmbrld.* including Elsdon and Corsenside, was held by the Umfranvilles by the service of keeping it free from wolves and robbers, and gives title of baron to the Mitfords, of whom were the lord chancellor and the historian.

REDFERN vil. (53) Kenilworth par. *Mid. Warwick.* 4 m. N. of Warwick-90.

P. REDFIRTH par. joined to YELL, *Shetland Islds.* is on E. side of that isld. near *R. Voe*, inside Hoscosay.

Redford ( ) near Culduff, *NE. Donegal*, Rev. M. Hamilton.

REDGAP vil. (35) Knocktopher bar. *S. Kilkenny*, 3 m. SW. of Knocktopher-78.

REDGE hmlt. (60) Holy Trinity par. *SE. Dorset.* near Wareham-115. Pop. 62.

REDGHILL tythg. (19) Winford par. *NE. Somerset.* 7 m. SSW. of Bristol-114. Pop. 344. Christ Church *Cur.* (Ba. and W.) val. —*l.*, patr. Rector of Wrington.

REDGILL hmlt. ( ) Orton par. *Mid. Westmrld.* near Orton-276.

P. REDGORTON par. 3 m. NW. of Perth-40, *E. Perth.* on Scot. Midld. rail. and R. Tay, where the Almond (crossed by 3 bridges), Ordie, and Shochie join, includes Mullim (2¼ m. off), and contains Cromwell Park, Bridgetown, Pitcairngreen, part of Stanley *q. s.*, Luncarty where Ken. III. beat the Danes, and the site of Bertha or *Orrea*, on the river. Size 5 m. by 1½, fertile and cultivated, on red sandstone, etc.; pop. 1929 + 6, cotton spinners and bleachers; real prop. 776*l.*; for poor 264*l.* Living (presb. Perth) val. 189*l.*, patr. Crown. Salmon, trout, 'lammas' whiting, are caught. R. Graham, Esq. of Balgowan, is chief heritor.

REDGRAVE par. (50) Hartismere hund. *N. Suffolk*, 6 m. NW. of Eye-89, near R. Waveney, containing Botesdale *cur.*, was given by Ulfketel the Dane to Bury abbey, and came to Lord Keep. Bacon, Ch.-Justice Holt, etc. Acres 2850; pop. 1352; poor r. 304*l.* (Hartism. U.); real prop. 3897*l.*; charities 49*l.*, of which 28*l.* to Bacon's gram. school. St. Botolph *Rect.* (Norw.) val. with Botesdale 777*l.*, patr. G. St. Vincent Wilson, Esq., of *R. Hall*, rebuilt 1770, on the site of the abbot's house; church, has mons. of the above. Wolsey was once rector.

Redhall (47) 5 m. NNE. of Carrickfergus, *E. Antrim*, G. Kerr, Esq. ☞ *Redhall*, 4 m. SE. of Edinbro', *N. Edinb.* J. Inglis, Esq., has a good stone quarry. ☞ *Redhall*, 5 m. NW. of Bervie, *E. Kincardine*, J. Carnegie, Esq.

REDHALL HILL, 4 m. S. of Stourbridge, *Staffford*, locally in *Worcest.* is a *Cur.* (Worc.) val. 210*l.*, patr. Crown and Bishop.

Redhead Point, 3 m. SSE. of Redcastle, *E. Forfar*, as above, is 270 ft. high, abounds with sea-fowl, and has a quarry of good red sandstone under it, where many scotch pebbles are found.

REDHILL. See GREENHILL, *Lincoln.*; and RED HILL, above. ☞ *Redhill* ( ) 7 m. from Boyle, *S. Sligo*, near Lough Garra.

P. REDHILL vil. (12, 16) Tulleygarvey bar. *N. Cavan*, 8 m. N. of Cavan, 80 from Dublin. Pop. 103. *R. House*, — White, Esq.

Redhill Farm (61) 2 m. N. of Shiffnall, *E. Salop.*

Redhorn (16) 3 m. S. of Poole, *SE. Dorset.*

Redhouse (14) near Ardee, *W. Louth*, W. P. Ruxton.

Reding of the Saxons, is READING, *Berks.*

Redington (88) 3 m. ENE. of Queenstown, *SE. Cork*, on the harb.

REDISHAM par. (50) Wangford hund. *NE. Suffolk*, 4 m. NNE. of Halesworth-100. Acres 1600; pop. 165; poor r. 81*l.* (Wangf. U.); real prop. 981*l.*; charities 9*l.* to Leman's sund. school. St. Peter *Cur.* (Norw.) val. 50*l.*, patr. Rev. J. C. Safford. Worlingham Hall, Earl of Gosford. ☞ R. LITTLE, near the above, is a *Cur.* with Ringsfield.

REDKIRK, or REDPATRICK, par. is joined to GRETNA, *Dumfries.*

REDLANE HUNDRED (15, 18) Sturminster div. *N. Dorset.* contains the pars. of Buckhorn-Weston *rect.*, Child Okeford *r.*, Fifehead-Magdalen *vic.*, Hanford, Twerne-Courtnay *cur.*, Kington-Magna *r.*, Manston *r.*, Silton *r.*, East and West Stower, Sutton Waldron *r.*, and Todbere *r.*; acres 17,950, pop. 4269, houses 817. See SHAFTESBURY DEANERY.

P. *Redland Court* (35) 1 m. NW. of Bristol, *SW. Gloucester.* *R. House*, A. Foulkes, Esq. (?)

Redlap (23) 1 m. S. of Dartmouth, *SE. Devon.* A. Hunt, Esq. (?)

REDLINGFIELD par. (50) Hartismere hund. *N. Suffolk*, 4 m. NNE. of Debenham-83, has, at a farm, remains of a benedictine nunnery found. 1120 by Manasses earl of Guisnez, etc., val. 67*l.*, and given to the Bedingfields. Acres 1700; pop. 240 + 1; poor r. 113*l.* (Hartism. U.); real prop. 1397*l.*; charities, town estate 45*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Norw.) val. 71*l.*, patr. W. Adair, Esq., who holds the manor.

REDLION, or LARGAY, hmlt. (1) Tullyhaw bar. *NW. Cavan*, 20 m. NW. of Ballyconnell-84.

REDLYNCH hmlt. (18-9) Bruton par. *SE. Somerset.* 2 m. SE. of Bruton-109. Pop. 69; real prop. 1055*l.* St. Peter *Cur.* (Ba. and W.) val. 59*l.*, patr. Sir H. R. Hoare, Bt., of Stourhead. *R. House*, Earl of Ilchester. ☞ REDLYNCH (15) 6 m. SE. of Salisbury, *SE. Wilts.* Living, a *Cur.* (Sal.) val. —*l.*, patr. Vicar of Dounton.

REDMAIN tnshp. ( ) Isell par. *W. Cumbrld.* 3 m. NE. of Cockermouth-306, is joined to BLINDCRAKE.

REDMARLEY hmlt. (55) Gt. Witley par. *NW. Worcest.* 8 m. NW. of Worcester-111, has the Lawband estate, bought by F. O'Connor for his land scheme. Pop. 56; real prop. 4103*l.*

P. REDMARLEY D'ABITOT par. (43) Lower Oswaldslow hund. *SW. Worcest.* 9 m. SW. of Upton-on-Severn-111. Acres 3580; pop. 981; poor r. 451*l.* (Newent U.); real prop. 6716*l.*; charities,

17*l.* to school, etc. Living, a *Rect.* (Worc.) val. 900*l.*, patr. D. J. Niblett, Esq., of Haresfield; church, has an old round font. *R. Park*, 1 m. NE.

Redmarshall par. ( ) SW. Stockton ward, *SE. Durham*, 4 m. WNW. of Stockton-242, near Clarence rail. containing Carleton and Shillington, belongs partly to Sutton of Elton. Acres 4260, — of town 960; pop. 272, and 48; poor r. 8*l.* (Stockt. U.); real prop. 796*l.*; charities 13*l.* St. Cuthbert *Rect.* (Dur.) val. 341*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, part norman, with stone stalls.

Redmile par. (70) Framland hund. *NE. Leicest.* 11 m. NNE. of Melton Mowbray-105, on Grantham canal. Acres 1170; pop. 518+5; poor r. 75*l.* (Grauth. U.); real prop. 2902*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 391*l.*, patr. Duke of Rutland, of Belvoir.

P. Redmills ( ) near Dublin, *S. Dubl.*

Redmire chplry. ( ) Wensley par. *N. R. York.* 4 m. W. of Leyburn-235. Acres 2420, with coal, lead, calamine; pop. 288; poor r. 77*l.* (Leyb. U.); real prop. 2744*l.*; charities, 19*l.* to Baynes's school. St. Mary *Cur.* with Bolton Castle.

Redmondstown (25) near Castletown, *S. Westmeath.*

Redmore Farm ext. par. (65) Hockwold-cum-Wilton par. *SW. Norfolk*, 9 m. WNW. of Brandon-78, on R. Little Ouse. Pop. 14.

Redmount (108) near Eyrecourt, *SE. Galway*, — West, Esq.

Rednall tnshp. (74) W. Felton par. *NW. Salop*, 4 m. ESE. of Oswestry-174, on Shrewsb. and Chest. rail. Pop. 140.

Rednock vil. Port of Montoith par. *S. Perth.* near Port of Menteith-48.

Redpath vil. Earlstoun par. *SW. Berwick.* near Earlstoun-32. Pop. 149.

Redrow vil. Newton par. *N. Edinb.* 7 m. SE. of Edinbro'. Pop. 123.

P. M. Redruth par. (31) Penwith hund. *SW. Cornwall*, 8 m. WSW. of Truro, 263 from London, on W. Cornw. rail., a polling place and bustling mining town, which includes Little R. or Plengwary, and Treleigh *cur.* on a hill side 414 ft. high, in a barren spot, belonging to the Bassets of Tohidy, Trefusis', Buller of Tolgus, etc. Acres 3770 (or 3763), killas and granite (curiously mixed at Cook's Kitchen), with abundance of tin and copper there, and at Huel or Wheal Tolgus, Wh. Mary, Consols, and other mines; pop. 9305+111, miners; houses 1660, chiefly in a long street, with 6 chapels, mkt. place b. by the Bassets, news-room, bank, savings bk. (94,250*l.* from 1789 depositors), theatre, gasworks, brewery, etc. school; poor r. 1716*l.* on 13,190*l.*; real prop. 18,926*l.* St. Uny *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 432*l.*, patr. Lady Basset. Dr. Pryce the antiquary, who projected the tram rail. to Portreath, was a native. Consols and United copper mines, the richest in *Cornwall*, are 1620 ft. deep, the two deepest shafts being 275 and 248 fath.; 10 lodes yielded 16,400 tons of ore (of which 1517, or about 10 per cent., was fine copper), at a cost of 98,500*l.* on the gross returns (119,800*l.*), leaving a profit of 21,500*l.* upon 75,000*l.* capital; they employ 2500 persons, of whom 1450 are under ground, at av. wages of 3*s.* per day, — and 1 water and 9 steam engines, of 4500-horse power, pump up 2000 to 3000 gallons of water per minute, at a cost of 12,700*l.* On Carnbre hill is the Dunstanville pillar. The rail. of 17½ m. to Hayle was made 1834-6, *Redr. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Camborne, Gwennap, Gwithian, Gwinear, Illogan (where poor ho. is), Phillack, Redruth, Stythians; acres 40,460, pop. 48,062, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2993 (out-door 2504), expend. 8499*l.*, prop. rated 72,672*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 48,047+935; births 1894 (898 being females, — 60 illegit.), — deaths 838, — marriages 423, of which 475 persons signed with marks: 138 deaths from cholera in 1849. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. Ds.* Tu. Frid. *Fairs*, Easter Tu. 2 May, 3 Aug. 12 Oct.

Redstone hmlt. (40) Narberth par. *SE. Pembroke.* near Narberth-240.

Redwell hmlt. (6) Ightham par. *W. Kent*, 4 m. NE. of Sevenoaks-23.

Redwick chplry. (35) Henbury par. *SW. Gloucester.* 8 m. NNW. of Bristol-114, on the Severn, near New Passage, is joined to Northwick. Real prop. 3252*l.* ☞ Redwick chplry. (35) Magor par. *S. Monmouth.* 7 m. ESE. of Newport-148, on Bristol Channel. Acres 2090; pop. 255; poor r. 148*l.* (Newp. U.); real prop. 3821*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Thomas *Cur.* with Magor.

Redwood Castle Ruin ( ) near Portumna Bridge and Lough Derg, *N. Tipperary.* ☞ *R. House* (8) 5 m. ENE. of Haslemere, *SW. Surrey.*

P. Redworth tnshp. ( ) Heighington par. *S. Durham*, 7 m. NNW. of Darlington-241, has Shackleton 3-ditched camp. Acres 1880; pop. 351; poor r. 48*l.* (Darling. U.); real prop. 1985*l.* *R. House*, R. Surtees, Esq.

Ree Lough, on the Shannon, between (40, 42, etc.) *E. Roscomn.*, (21, etc.) *SW. Longfd.*, and (15, 22) *W. Westmeath*, containing about 42 sq. m., is 17 m. long from Hudson's Bay above Athlone to Lanesboro', and 1 to 6 broad; 9 to 108 ft. deep, and 129 ft. above sea in winter (122 in summer); and has several islds. in it, — as Inchcleraun with a church, Inchbofin, Inchmore, Inchturk, Friar's, Hare, etc., — with many pretty wooded bays and inlets. On the W. side (which is boggy in part), near Carrownure bay, are St. John's priory, castle, etc.; and the Shrule runs in on the E. side. Barges come up past Athlone; but there are many shoals.

Reed par. (47) Odsey hund. *NE. Herts.* 3 m. S. of Royston-36. Acres 1460, part common; pop. 260+3; poor r. 123*l.* (Royst. U.); real prop. 1749*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Roch.) val. with Barkway 512*l.*, patr. Harcourt family. *R. End*, 1 m. NW.

Reed Bower Isld. in L. Leven, *W. Fife.* ☞ *R. River* ( ) rises under Carter Fell, at *Reed Swyre*, in the Cheviots, *W. Northmbrld.* and runs through *Redesdale*, by Watling St., 24 m. SE. to the N. Tyne, at *Reedsmouth Hall* near Bellingham, seat of G. Gibson, Esq. The last border skirmish, the "battle of Reedsquair," was fought at *R. Swyre*, 1575, between Sir J. Foster and Sir J. Carmichael.

Reed's Court (6) 1 m. W. of Strood, *N. Kent*, L. Jaquier, Esq.

Reedham par. (66) Walsham hund. *E. Norfolk*, 5 m. NE. of Loddon-112, on Yarmouth rail., near R. Yare, where Lodbroc the Dane landed in a storm. Acres 4090, marshy; pop. 614+8; poor r. 225*l.* (Blofield U.); real prop. 5572*l.* St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Norw.) val. with Freethorpe 607*l.*, patr. J. F. Leathes, Esq.

Reedness tnshp. (87) Whitgift par. *W. R. York.* 4 m. SE. of Howden-180, on R. Ouse. Acres 1710; pop. 633; poor r. 246*l.* (Goole U.); real prop. 8153*l.*

Reef Dyke, near Bridesness, in Ronaldshay, *NE. Orkney Islds.*, a dangerous rock 1½ m. by ½, with only 5 ft. water, and breakers on it.

Reeky Linn, in Glenisla, *W. Forfar.* near Airly Cast., a fall of R. Isla, about 60 ft. down.

Reelan River (75) rises near Silver Hill, *Mid. Donegal*, 5 m. E. of Glenties, and runs 14 m. NE. to the Finn, 7 m. W. of Ballybofey.

Reen Point (151) E. side of Castlehaven Harb., *SE. Cork*, has Skiddy isld. off it.

REENASKIDDY, i. e. Skiddy's Headland, hmlt. ( ) in Cork Harbour, *S. Cork*, has a martello tower.

Reendonegan (105) near Bantry, *SW. Cork*, D. O'Sullivan, Esq.

Reens (28) 3 m. SW. of Rathkeale, *Mid. Limerick.*

REEPHAM. See REPHAM, *Lincoln.*

P. M. REEPHAM par. (66, 68) Eynsford hund. *N. Norfolk*, 12 m. NW. of Norwich, on a branch of R. Wensam, is a polling place for *E. Norfk.*, and belonged to the De Vauxs. Acres 570; pop. 389, some maltsters; houses 93, with 2 chapels, and a school; poor r. 362*l.* on 3345*l.* (Aylsham U.); real prop. 2220*l.*; charities 27*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Norw.) val. with Kerdiston 699*l.*, patr. —; church, has tombs of the Kerdistons, and had a shrine of the Virgin, which brought great gains to her masters. Near it is Whitwell ch., — that of Hackford was burnt 1600. R. Westall the painter was a native. *Mkt. D.* Wed. *Fair*, 29 June.

P. M. REETH tnshp. ( ) Grinton par. *N. R. York.* 50 m. NW. of York, 242 from London, a pretty spot on R. Swale, containing Fremington, Edge, and Healaugh, opposite Maiden Castle camp. Acres 3820, with lead mines; pop. 1343, miners and stocking knitters; houses 294, with 2 chapels, bank, Raw's school (72*l.*); poor r. 501*l.* on 2575*l.*; real prop. 19,626*l.*, of which 14,279*l.* on mines. *Reeth P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Arkengarthdale, Ellerton-Abbey, Grinton, Marrick, Melbecks, Muker, Reeth; acres 71,940, pop. 6758, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 568 (out-door 544), expend. 2699*l.*, prop. rated 20,257*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same, except Ellerton; pop. 6758, decreasing. It belongs to Richmond New County Court district. *Mkt. D.* Frid. *Fairs*, Frid. before Good Frid., old May, old Mich., old Martinmas days, St. Bartholomew and St. Thom. days.

REFORN vil. (17) Portland par. *S. Dorset.* 4 m. S. of Weymouth-128.

Reged, of the Welsh, was between the Rs. Neath and Tywi, in *Glamorgn.* and *Carmrthn.*, and belonged to the ancestors of the Dynevors.

Regent's Canal (1, 7) on the N. side of *London*, cut 1813-5, is 8½ m. long, 45 ft. broad, 5 deep, with 13 locks and a fall of 90 ft., and goes from the Paddington Canal through Maida Hill tunnel (272 yds.), round *R. Park*, through Camden Town (with a branch to Cumberland mkt.), St. Pancras, Islington (with a tunnel, and City Road and Wenlock basins), Hoxton and Haggerstone (with basins), past Victoria Pk. (along which Ducket's cut goes off to the Lea), and Mile-End, to the Thames at Limehouse.

Regia of Ptolemy, was somewhere near Limerick.

Regni, of the Romans, the people of *Surrey* and *Sussex*, with *Regnum* or *Regentium*, or CHICHESTER, for their capital; also called *Rhemi* and *Bibroci*. *Regulbium*, was RECULVER, *Kent*, whence a way went to Canterbury.

Rehill (81) 5 m. SW. of Cahir, *S. Tipperary*, — Fennell, Esq., near *R. Wood.*

Rehins (39) near Ballina, *N. Mayo*, W. Atkinson, Esq.

REIGATE (FIRST and SECOND) HUNDRED (8) *SE. Surrey*, was called *Churchfeld*, and contains the pars. of Bletchworth *vic.*, Buckland *rect.*, Charlwood *r.*, Horley *v.*, Leigh *cur.*, Reigate *r.*, Burstow *r.*, Chipstead *r.*, Gatton *r.*, Merstham *c.*, Mitfield *r.*, and part of Ewell *v.*; acres 45,150, pop. 13,452, houses 2169. See EWELL DEANERY.

REIGATE par. in the above hund. a station on Bright. rail. (where Reading rail. joins, and S. Eastern turns off to Dover), 21 m. from London and 11 E. of Guildford, a polling (formerly an assize and sessions) town in *Holmesdale*, under the chalk hills, belonged to the Warrens, who before 1240 found. an austin priory (val. 79*l.*), and had a castle, taken by Lewis the Dauphin and the barons 1216 (for their adherence to John), visited by Edw. I. 1275, and pulled down 1648; returns *one* member to parl. by the Reform act (in place of two from Edw. I.), the new bounds taking in the par. (which comprises the old 'borough' part, and the 'foreign'), — no. of electors 198, of 10*l.* houses 242, and chief influence with Earl Somers of *R. Priory*, who has the manor, and Earl Hardwicke; is governed by a bailiff (who is returning officer), — the Foreign being under a separate authority. Acres of par. and boro' 5900 (or 5415), with chalk, white and green sand, fuller's earth, — of old boro' 65; pop. 4584 + 119, — of old boro' 1604 + 19; houses 673 (old boro' 231), with 2 churches, 2 chapels, town-hall and mkt. house (on site of Becket's chapel), clock-house or prison, suspension bridge, free school (23*l.*), lying-in hosp., bank, savings bk. (20,962*l.* from 750 depositors), and Union p. house; assd. taxes 662*l.*; poor r. 1458*l.* on 27,329*l.*; real prop. 18,024*l.*; charities 289*l.* St. M. Magdalene *Vic.* (Win.) val. 418*l.*, patr. Rev. R. F. Snelson, vicar; church, of stone, 125 ft. long, with tomb of Howard of Effingham who fought the Armada, the Thurlands, a Ladbroke, etc.; St. John Redhill *Cur.* —*l.*, patr. Govs. of the Philanthropic Soc. which has its farm for convicts' children here. Abp. Usher d. 1656, at Lady Peterborough's house. Near the White Hart are remains of St. Lawrence chapel, — there was another near the priory; and under Castle Hill is a cave 150 ft. long, which some make out to be the place where the barons drew up Magna Charta. The Surrey hounds hunt here. *R. Lodge*, J. Slater, Esq. The rail. from Guildford and Reading was opened 1849. *Reig. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. in the above hund. with Chaldon, Headley, Kingswood, Walton; acres 51,017, pop. 14,329, cases relieved (1846-7) 2174 (out-door 1646), expend. 6016*l.*, prop. rated 97,234*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 14,328 + 283. The New *County Court* district includes the Registry, with that of Godstone. *Mkt. D.* Tues. *Fairs*, Whit. Mond. 14 Sept. 9 Dec. horses, cattle.

REIGHTON, or RIGHTON, par. ( ) Dickering wap. *E. R. York.* 5 m. NW. of Bridlington-206, near the coast. Acres 1680; pop. 224; poor r. 95*l.* (Bridl. U.); real prop. 1944*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Yk.) val. 177*l.*, patr. Sir G. Strickland, Bt., M.P., of Boynton.

Reihan Linn, a fine fall of the Calder, near Lochwinnoch, *W. Renfrew.*

REILTH tnshp. (60) Mainstone par. *SW. Salop*, 2 m. WSW. of Bishop's Castle-159. Pop. 64.

REINDEIN HOUSE ext. par. (3) Alkham par. *E. Kent*, 4 m. NNE. of Folkestone-70, is a meet for the E. Kent hounds.

REISK par. (6-7, 25-6) Middlethird bar. *E. Waterford*, 6 m. SSE. of Waterford-96, has Sugar Loaf hill, with Pembrokestown cromlechs, and a rath. Acres 3827, middling; pop. 1072 + 10. Living, a *Vic.* with Kilmeadan.

Relagh (56) 9 m. SW. of Fintona, *SW. Tyrone*, J. H. Story.

RELICHMURRY and ATHASSEL par. (60, 68, 75) Clanwilliam and Middlethird bars. *S. Tipperary*, 4 m. SW. of Cashel-100, containing Golden and Thomastown on R. Suir, in Golden Vale, has at Athassel the tower, nave, and cloisters of an austin priory, found. 1200 by the Burkes. Acres

12,860, good; pop. 5431, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Ca. E. W. L.) val. with 2 others 684*l.*, patr. Bishop.

Relig, near —, *Inverness.*, J. B. Fraser, Esq.

Relistion Mine (33) 4 m. SW. of Camborne, *SW. Cornwall*, produces copper, floatstone, etc.

Relubbus (33) 3 m. ENE. of Marazion, *SW. Cornwall.*

REMENHAM par. (7) Beynhurst hund. *E. Berks.* 1 m. NE. of Henley-35, on the Thames. Acres 1710, with lavender gardens; pop. 485 + 2; poor r. 286*l.* (Henley U.); real prop. 4137*l.*; charities 14*l.* St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 337*l.*, patr. Jesus Coll. Park Pl., belongs to Shakerly of Somerford.

REMPSTONE tythg. (16) Corfe Castle par. *SE. Dorset.* 2 m. ENE. of Corfe Castle-116, seat of J. Calcraft, Esq. ☞ REMPSTONE par. (70) S. Rushcliffe wap. *S. Notts.* 10 m. S. of Nottingham -124, on a branch of R. Soar. Acres 1660; pop. 409 + 8, some stockingers; poor r. 107*l.* (Loughboro' U.); real prop. 3189*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 478*l.*, patr. Sidney Susx. Coll. Camb.; church, b. 1773 out of St. Peter in the Rushes and another old church, which has two tombs. *R. Hall*, J. Wright, Esq., near the old seat now a farm.

Renard Bog (88) SE. side of Valentia harbour, *S. Kerry.*

RENDALL par. is joined to EVIE, *N. Orkney*, 3 m. W. of Shapinshay Isld. Pop. 611.

RENDCOMBE par. (44) Rapsgate hund. *Mid. Gloucest.* 5 m. N. of Cirencester-88, is a meet for the Berkeley hunt. Acres 2650; pop. 248 + 3; poor r. 78*l.* (Cirencest. U.); real prop. 3040*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 373*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Pitt, rector. *R. Park*, Sir J. W. Guise, Bt., through the Clares, Audleys, Nevills, etc.

P. RENDHAM par. (50) Plomesgate hund. *E. Suffolk*, 4 m. E. of Framlingham-87, on a branch of R. Alde. Acres 1730; pop. 412; poor r. 254*l.* (Plomesg. U.); real prop. 3108*l.*; charities 9*l.* St. Michael *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 96*l.*, patr. Trustees.

RENDLESHAM par. (50) Loes hund. *SE. Suffolk*, 4 m. NE. of Woodbridge-77, and once a mkt. town, was the seat of Redwald (whence *Redwald's ham*), and other E. Anglian kings, was held by Fitz-Otho, the Furneuxs, etc., and came from the Spencers, Hamiltons, etc., to the Thellussons. Acres 2280; pop. 325 + 11; poor r. 180*l.* (Plomesgate U.); real prop. 2110*l.*; charities 13*l.* St. Gregory *Rect.* (Norw.) val. —*l.*, patr. Crown, formerly held by Henley, a scholar. *R. Hall*, Lord Rendlesham, reb. about 1780, in the pointed style.

RENFIELD par. *q. s.* in Barony par. *NW. Lanark.* in suburbs of Glasgow-44. Pop. 2938. Living (presb. Glasg.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Communicants.

RENFREWSHIRE, a seaside county, *SW. Scotland*, on R. Clyde, was a seat of the *Damnii* in the roman *Valentia*, afterwards a part of the british *Strathclyde*,—was given by Dav. I. as *Strathgryfe* to Walter Stuart, or Stewart, and made shire ground 1404,—is traversed by Glas. and Greenock, and Gl. and Ayr rails., and Paisley canal,—watered by Rs. Cart, Gryfe, etc., and bordered by the Clyde and *Dumbrtn.* (N.), *Lanark.* (SE.), *Ayr.* (S.), Frith of Clyde and *Argyll.* (W.). Length, from Clogh pt. to SE. corner, past Eaglesham, 32 m., greatest breadth 16, av. ditto 9½; relative size 75-10,000ths; circuit about 80, of which 55 is along the Clyde, including Renfrew, Erskine (opposite Bowling bay at end of Gt. Canal), E. Bank (opp. Dumbarton), Port Glasgow, Greenock (opposite Gare loch), Gourock near Clogh pt. *light*, Innerkip bathing pl., Wemyss bay. It contains 227 sq. m. or 145,280 acres, of which about half are uncultivated; 155,072 + 2163 persons, of whom 78,615 are in Paisley, Greenock, Pt. Glasgow, Johnstone, Barrhead, Pollockshaw, — 82,213 are females, 74,597 under 20 yrs. of age, 95,558 county-born, — 44,117 or 28·4 per cent. live by manufact., commerce, etc., 5866 or 3·8 per cent. by agricult. (1128 being farmers and graziers), 1438 educated professions, 2517 independent, 15,389 labourers and servants, etc.; 24,644 houses (flats, etc. being reckoned), besides 1236 empty and building; 2 wards (as above), and 15 parishes, besides parts of 5 others; above 99 vils., hmlts., etc.; 1 royal burgh, Renfrew the capital and election town, etc., as below,— 4 parl. burghs, Port Glasgow (elect. 184) and Renfrew (which two contribute to Kilmarnock), Greenock (el. 1188), Paisley (el. 1065), — and 2 burghs of barony, Gourock, Newtown, — all but the last being small debt courts; returns *three* members to parl., viz. 1 for county (el. 2391) 1 each for Greenock and Paisley; is governed by a lord lieut., vice-lieut., sheriff and substitutes (at Paisley and Greenock), with about 25 dep. lieuts., — and constitutes the presbyteries of Paisley and Greenock, in synod of Glasgow, with 22 clergy, whose av. stipends are 333*l.* Real prop. (1815) 265,534*l.*, — (1843) 474,568*l.*, of which 18,792*l.* on rails., 1543*l.* on canals, 7024*l.* on mines, 2153*l.* on quarries; gross rental (1811) 127,069*l.* or 17*s.* 8*d.* per acre, — ('43) 152,924*l.* or 21*s.* 3*d.*; valued rent (1674) 69,172*l.* scots; fiar or av. price of medium wheat (1842-8) 49*s.* 4½*d.* per acre, — of medium meal 17*s.* 6*d.* per boll of 140 lbs. Savings bks. (1849) 1, with 39,544*l.* from 2482 depositors; expend. for poor (1847-8) in 17 pars. (13 being assessed) 34,058*l.*, of which 21,152*l.* for 4608 poor on roll, 7845*l.* for 6991 casual poor. Schools about 188, with 9550 child. attending. Av. number of offenders (1836-46) 469.——The E. corner belongs to the scottish coal-field, and coal (910 hands) is worked at Quarrelton (5 beds, 50 ft. thick), Renfrew, Polmadie, Hurlet (bed 5½ ft. thick), Pollockshaws, Househill, Neilston, etc.; thence the surface rises to the moory trap hills on NW. and along the whole SW. border, — where Stack hill (the highest) is — ft., Mistylaw 1240 ft., Dunrod and Garvock hills — ft. Other heights are in the S., as Ballagleich hill 1000 ft., Lochliboside hills 820 to 900 ft., Stanley brae 620 ft. A strip of old red sandstone, with lime, lines the N. coast from Pt. Glasgow beyond Gourock; ironstone is found with the coal, granite with the trap; and Hurlet has large alum works. The stone quarries at Kilbarchan, Pollockshaws, Eastwood, Neilston, etc., employ 205 hands; peat is made from the bog on the moors. A few perch, trout, etc., are caught in the Black and White Cart; other rivers are, Kipp Water (which supplies Greenock), Gryfe, Levern, etc.; lochs Castle Semple (pike, eels, fowl, etc.) and Libo are both well wooded. Cotton (15,504 hands, besides 3060 styled 'weavers,' etc.), silk (2275), shawls (835), woollens (374), muslins (361), flax, linen, canvas, and rope (846), are manufact. at Paisley, Renfrew, Lochwinnock, Johnstone, Eaglesham, Kilbarchan (silk, etc.), Pollockshaws, Neilston, and other places; some iron and brass works (291) at Paisley and Johnstone. In '47, a bad year, 7608, 45, 138, and 525 hands, were in the cotton, woollen, worsted, flax, and silk mills, respectively. Black-faced sheep are pastured on the hills; the fertile land on N., NE., and middle, is chiefly dairy and garden ground; soil various, from light sand to deep loam; oats, potatoes, barley, clover, and

other grasses are raised. Some estates are large and entailed; farm buildings, middling; fences of stone. The roman *Vanduaria* is Paisley; some druid stones remain at Kilbarchan and Lochwinnoch; old abbey at Paisley; castles at Barr, Elliston, Cast. Semple, Newark; Wallace was born at Elderslie; at Langside, the regent Murray beat Q. Mary; and at Muirdykes, near Inchinnan Br., Argyll, in his rising for Monmouth, was defeated and taken. Chief seats are: Earl Glasgow *Hawkhead*, Lord Blantyre *B. House*, Maxwell Bt. *Pollock*, Napier Bt. *N. House*, Pollock Bt. *Upper Pollok*, Stewart Bt. *Ardgowan*, Mure, M. P., of *Caldwell*, Alexander of *Ballochmyle*, Campbell of *Blytheswood*, Bontine of *Gartmore*, Darroch of *Gourock*, Fleming of *Barochan*, Harvey of *Cast. Semple*, Houstoun of *Johnstone*, Macdowall of *Garthland*, Porterfield of *P. House*, Spier of *Elderslie*, Wallace of *Kelly*, etc. Roads from Paisley are: (1) Ralston 2 m., Glasgow 7, Edinbro' 51. (2) To Renfrew 2; or Bishopton 5, Parkhill on the Clyde 10, Pt. Glasgow 12, Greenock 15 (Gourock 18), Innerkip 21. (3) Johnstone 3 (Kilbarchan 5, or Houstoun 6), Castle Semple 7, Beith 11, Irvine 21; or Kilmarnock 22, and Ayr 33; or Ardrossan 21. (4) Levernholm 3, Eastwood 6 (Kilmarnock 21), Eaglesham 10. About 14 m. of Glas. and Ayr. rail. pass Paisley, Johnstone, etc. (towards Beith); and 16 of Glas. and Greenock go from Paisley, past Bishopton, Pt. Glasgow, to Greenock. About 6 m. of Ardrossan canal pass Ralston, Paisley, to Johnstone, where it stops.

✻ **P. M.** RENFREW par. Upper Ward. *NE. Renfrew.* 3 m. NE. of Paisley, 50 from Edinbro', the county town, royal and parl. burgh, and sub-port to Glasgow, near R. Cart, on both sides of the Clyde (*at* the ferry to Yocker), was given by Dav. I. to Walter Stewart, whose seat was at Castlehill, and whose wife Marjory died here 1317; is contributory to Kilmarnock (elect. 101), was chartered by Rob. III. 1396, and under the late act is governed by a provost, 2 bailies, 19 council., etc., with a revenue of 2411*l.* Size 6 m. by 3, or about 4500 acres, fertile; pop. 3079 + 43, — of burgh 2079, some muslin weavers; houses (burgh) 440, in a long narrow street, many ancient, with town-house and gaol, gas-works, distillery, pottery, and starch works, gram. school, reb. 1842 as the Blythswood testimonial, and other schools; real prop. 13,849*l.*; for poor 587*l.* Living (presb. Paisley) val. 278*l.*, patr. Crown. A canal, cut 1786, comes up to the town, from a quay on the river, which has altered its course here; a branch rail., made 1837, goes by to Paisley; salmon are caught. Near this, Somerled of the Isles was beaten 1164 by Angus; and at Inchinnan bridge, Argyll was taken 1685. Elderslie, T. Spier, Esq.; Blythswood, A. Campbell, Esq.; Scotston, Miss Oswald; Abbotsinch, —. It gives title of baron to the Prince of Wales. *Mkt. D.* Sat. *Fairs*, 3rd Tues. May, 2nd Frid. June, 3rd Tu. July, 29 Sept. 3rd Frid. Sept. 1st Frid. Dec.

RENHOLD par. (52) Barford hund. *N. Beds.* 3 m. NE. of Bedford-50, on a branch of R. Ouse. Acres 2360, woody; pop. 468 + 1; poor r. 212*l.* (Bedf. U.); real prop. 2842*l.*; charities 39*l.*, of which 28*l.* to Beeher's school. All Saints *Vic.* (Ely) val. 126*l.*, patr. J. T. Dawson, Esq.

RENISHAW tnshp. (82) Eckington par. *NE. Derby.* 6 m. NNE. of Chesterfield-150, on R. Rothie and Chesterfield canal, near Leeds rail. Pop. 721, in the coal and ironworks; real prop. 4637*l.* *R. Hall*, Sir E. Sitwell, Bt.

Rennies ( ) near Carrigaline, — *Cork*, L. J. Shea, Esq.

RENNINGTON chplry. ( ) Embleton par. *NE. Northmbrld.* 4 m. NNE. of Alnwick-308. Pop. 245; poor r. 117*l.* (Alnw. U.). All Saints *Cur.* (Dur.) val. 59*l.*, patr. Vicar.

RENTON vil. Coldingham par. *N. Berwick.* on R. Eye, 5 m. W. of Coldingham-44, near *R. Inn*, and the site of a tower.

P. RENTON vil. Cardross par. *S. Dumbrtn.* 3 m. N. of Dumbarton-58, on R. Leven, was found. 1782 by the Smolletts of Bonhill, and has 2 chapels, library, schools, etc. and a pillar to Smollett, who was born at Dalquharn. Pop. 2472, bleachers, etc.

RENTSCOMBE vil. (16) North Matravers par. *SE. Dorset.* 3 m. S. of Corfe Castle-116.

RENVILLE vil. (95) Dunkellin bar. *S. Galway*, 1 m. SSW. of Oranmore-127, a police station and bathing place near *R. Point*, in Galway bay. Pop. 222. *R. Castle*, P. Athy, Esq., in a fine spot near the old castle; Ardfry, Lord Wallscourt. ☞ *Renville* (3) near Canterbury, *E. Kent*, Sir R. Burton.

Renvyle Head (9) 9 m. N. of Clifden, *NW. Galway*, between Killery and Ballinakill harbours, near *R. Hill*, 1172 ft. high, commanding a fine view. *R. House*, H. Blake, Esq.

RENWICK par. ( ) Leath ward, *E. Cumbrld.* 2 m. NE. of Kirkoswald-292. Acres 4500; pop. 319; poor r. 91*l.* (Penrith U.); real prop. 1506*l.*; charities 1*l.* All Saints *Cur.* (Carl.) val. 92*l.*, patr. Watson's Trustees.

REORSBY. See REARSBY, *Leicestsh.*

REPHAM, or REEPHAM, par. (83) Lawress wap. *Mid. Lincoln.* 4 m. ENE. of Lincoln-132, on Manch. and Linc. rail., where the Burton hounds are kennelled. Acres 1430; pop. 341 + 5; poor r. 104*l.* (Linc. U.); real prop. 3001*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Peter and Paul *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 176*l.*, patr. Mercers Compy.

REPPS par. (50) W. Flegg hund. *E. Norfolk*, 12 m. ENE. of Norwich-108, contains Bastwick. Acres 1600; pop. 341 + 9; poor r. 143*l.* (Flegg Incorp.); real prop. 2325*l.*; charities 8*l.* St. Peter *Cur.* (Norw.) val. 106*l.*, patr. Norwich Corporation.

REPPS, NORTH, par. (68) N. Erpingham hund. *NE. Norfolk*, 2 m. SE. of Cromer-129, near the coast. Acres 2680; pop. 603; poor r. 201*l.* (Erpingh. U.); real prop. 3143*l.*; charities, Hay's sund. school, etc. 32*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 516*l.*, patr. Duchy of Lancas. *N. R. Hall*, Miss Gurney, where the excellent Sir Fowell Buxton died, 1845. ☞ R., SOUTH, par. as above, 2 m. S. Acres 2170; pop. 813 + 8; poor r. 462*l.*; real prop. 2729*l.*; charities 6*l.* St. James *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 455*l.*, patr. Duchy of Lancas. ✠ R. DEANERY, archdy. of Norfolk, dioc. of Norwich, contains the benefices in N. Erpingham hund.

Reptacester of the Saxons, was RICHBORO', *Kent.*

REPTON and GRESLEY HUNDRED (71-2) *S. Derby.* contains the pars. of Calke, Chillaston, Church Gresley, Derby Hills, Foremark, Hurtshorn, Lullington, Measham, Melbourne, Newton Solney, Normanton, Osmaston, Repton, Rosliston, Smisby, Stanton-by-Bridge, Stapenhill, Stretton-en-le-Field, Swarkeston, Ticknall, Walton-on-Trent, Willesley, and parts of Appleby, Burton-on-Trent, Clifton-Campville, Croxhall, Packington, and Ravenstone; acres 55,750, pop. 20,574, houses 4180.

P. ✠. REPTON par. in the above hund. 4 m. NE. of Burton-125, a decayed mkt. town, on a branch of R. Trent, near Midld. rail., containing Bretby *cur.*, was a royal seat of the mercian Saxons, who called it *Hreopandune, Reppandune, Repindon*, etc.,

and has remains of a nunnery found. before 660 wherein Ethelbald I., etc. were buried), which being burnt about 873 by the Danes, was refound. 1172 as a black priory by Matilda, wife of Earl Ranulph (who held the manor), val. 168*l.*, and given to the Thackers. Acres 6440; pop. 2241 + 16; poor r. 575*l.* (Burton U.); real prop. 8863*l.*; charities 2596*l.*, including 2569*l.* to Etwall hosp. and a free school here, found. 1556 by Sir J. Port, at which Lightfoot the hebrew scholar was usher, and Shaw the *Staffordsh.* historian, Scott who translated the 'Arabian Nights,' etc. were pupils. St. Wyston *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 123*l.*, patr. Sir J. Crewe, Bt., of Caulk Abbey; church, large, and early eng., with norman traces, a good spire 198 ft. high, norman crypt, and a stone cross on 8 steps. Part of the priory gate, etc. and the old half norman refectory (now the school) are left; the master's house includes Abbot Overton's brick tower (Hen. VI.). The Harpurs and Findherns were seated here. *Fair*, Michaelm.

Repton (3) at Ashford, *SE. Kent*, was a seat of the Valoignes and Fogges.

Rere, or *Ray*, or *Re*, i. e. King's *Cross* ( ) 7 m. E. by S. of Brough, *E. Westmrld.* at the *York.* border, on Stanemoor near Watling St., in a roman camp 270 paces by 180 to 250, was set up as a boundary mark, when Malcolm of Scotland did homage to the Conqueror for *Cumbrld.* and *Westmrld.*

Rerigonium, or *Riyodunum*, of the Romans, was Ribchester, *Lancash.* *Rerigonius*, or *Retigonius Sinus*, was Loch Ryan, *Wigton.* which led up to *Rerigonium* or Stranraer.

Rerwick par. 6 m. E. of Kirkcudbright-104, *S. Kirkcudbt.* on Solway Frith, includes Auchencairn and its bay (with Heston isld. off it), Dundrennan (seat of T. Maitland, Esq.) near the old abbey, found. 1142, and Port Mary, whence Q. Mary embarked in her flight to England. Size 8 m. by 5, with stone and iron, — a sandy coast, with Balcarry, Mullock, and other creeks, — and heath towards Bencairn, which rises 1200 ft.; pop. 1692 + 6; real prop. 10,161*l.*; for poor 574*l.* Living (presb. Kirkcudbt.) val. 233*l.*, patr. Crown. Orchardstown, C. Maxwell, Esq. The coast has fine sea-views as far as *Cumbrld.*, *I. of Man*, Ireland; and remains of 2 druid circles, with about 12 danish or other camps, are left.

Resawrie vil. Inverness par. *N. Inverness.* near Inverness-161. Pop. 66.

Rescobie par. 2 m. NE. of Forfar-58, *Mid. Forfar.* on Arbroath and Forf. rail., contains Bole, part of Marestone, and *R. Loch* (1 m. long), at the head of Lunan Water. Size 6 m. by 1½, in a hollow between Dunnichen and Turin hills, with marl, puddingstone, and good sandstone quarries; pop. 788, decreasing; real prop. 6802*l.*; for poor 75*l.* Living (presb. Forfar) val. 213*l.*, patr. Earl of Strathmore. Turin Ho., —, stands under that hill, which has Kemp fort on it.

Resolis, or Kirkmichael, par. 8 m. SW. of Cromarty-185, *E. Ross.* and *Cromarty.* on Cromarty Frith, includes Jemima, and the old pars. of Cullicudden and St. Martin's. Size 8 m. by 3, with limestone and building stone, and traces of lead; pop. 1549; real prop. 3742*l.*; for poor 376*l.* Living (presb. Chanonry) val. 219*l.*, patr. Mackenzie of Newhall, heritor. Poyntsfield, Sir G. Munro, Bt.; Braelangwell, Sir H. Frazer. Many danish and other remains are found.

Resolven hmlt. (37) Lower Llantwit par. *Mid. Glamorgan.* near Neath-198. Pop. 500, in the coal mines; poor r. 78*l.* (Neath U.); real prop. 1707*l.*

Resort Loch, W. side of Lewis and Harris, *Western Isles.* 9 m. long, and 4 wide at the mouth, whence it narrows.

Rest Hill (11) near Havant, *SE. Hants.* is a *Cur.* (Win.) val. 50*l.*, patr. Rects. of Havant and Warblington.

Restal Loch, 3 m. E. by S. of Cairndhu Inn, *E. Argyll.*

Restalrig, or Lochsterrock, vil. S. Leith par. *N. Edinb.* 2 m. E. of Edinbro', was called *Lestalric*, and a separate par. till 1609, belonged to the Logans and Balmerinos, and had ruins of a collegiate church found. by Jas. II., — also St. Margaret's Well, with traces of the old seat of the lairds. Pop. 92.

Restenet, near Forfar, *Mid. Forfar.* has, on the site of *R. Loch* (long since drained for the good marl it produces), remains of a priory cell to Jedburgh, first found. 7th cent. by St. Boniface.

P. Reston vil. Coldingham par. *N. Berwick.* 2 m. W. of Ayton-50, on N. Brit. rail. Pop. 219. ☞ Reston hmlt. ( ) Hugil chplry. *Mid. Westmrld.* 6 m. NNW. of Kendal-262.

Reston, North, par. (84) Louth Eske hund. *E. Lincoln.* 4 m. SE. of Louth-143. Acres 970; pop. 32; poor r. 21*l.* (Louth U.); real prop. 1002*l.* St. Edith *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 211*l.*, patr. Jackson's Trustees. ☞ R., South, par. Calceworth hund. as above, 2 m. ESE. Acres 710; pop. 182 + 5; poor r. 93*l.*; real prop. 1132*l.*; charities 7*l.* St. Edith *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 110*l.*, patr. Duchy of Lancas.

✠. *Restormel Castle* (30) 1 m. N. of Lostwithiel, *Mid. Cornwall*, on a hill by the R. Fowey, seat of J. Hext, Esq., stands near the ruined court of the earls of Cornwall, built by Rob. earl of Mortaigne, now belonging to Earl Mt. Edgcumbe; it includes the outer wall, 27 ft. high, 9 thick, a circular keep about 65 ft. diam., with a gate and chapel 25½ ft. by 17½. Manganese is found near the granite.

✻✻ P. M. Retford, East, par. (82-3) Bassetlaw wap. *N. Notts.* 27 m. NNE. of Nottingham, 141 from London, on Manch. and Linc. rail., R. Idle, and *Chesterfield canal*, a sessions and polling town, called *Redeford* at 'Domesdy.' returns *two* members to parl. (from Eliz., and once Edw. II.), the bounds being in 1829, on account of frequent corruption, extended to the whole hund., with polling places here and at Gringley, Ollerton, Worksop, — no. of electors, including freeholders of the hund., 2665 (of 10*l.* houses 8429); is a boro' by prescription first chartered by Edw. I., and under the new act is governed by a mayor (who is returning officer), 4 ald., 12 council., with the style of "bailiffs and burgesses of E. R.," and a revenue of 1417*l.*, chiefly from the manor rents. Acres of par. and old boro' 180 (or 300 ?), red sandstone, with hop-grounds around; pop. 2680 + 19, in a general trade in corn, hops, etc.; houses 536, well built, with 2 churches, 4 chapels, town-hall (1755) and shambles, 2 banks, savings bk. (45,776*l.* from 1722 depositors), a paper and corn mills, gas-works, news-room, agricult. society, theatre, bridge, aqueduct for canal, Edw. VI.'s free gram. school (317*l.*), Sloswicke's (1657) hospital (83*l.*), reb. 1806, corp. almshouses (19*l.*), and Union p. house; assd. taxes 924*l.*; poor r. 859*l.* on 8470*l.*; real prop. 9955*l.*; charities 472*l.* St. Swithin *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 140*l.*, patr. Sir R. Sutton, Bt., of Norwood, — church, large, reb. 1658; Moorgate Chapel of Ease *Cur.* —*l.*, patr. —. Babworth Hall, Hon. J. Simpson. ✠ R. Deanery, archdy. of Notts., dioc. of Lincoln, includes the benefices marked in Bassetlaw hund., with Finningley *rect.*, Rossington *r.*, Shireoaks *cur.* *E. Retfd.*

P. L. Union, contains the pars. etc. of Askham, Babworth, Bevercotes, Bothamsell, Clarborough (where poor ho. is), Clayworth, Cottam, Darlton, Drayton (East and West), Dunham, Eaton, Elksley, Everton, Fledborough, Gamston, Gringley, Grove, Habblesthorpe, Hayton, Headon-cum-Upton, Laneham, Leverton (North and South), Littleborough, Lound, Markham (East and West), Marnham, Mattersey, Normanton, Ordsall, Ragnall, Rampton, Ranskill, Retford (East and West), Scrooby, Stokeham, Sturton, Sutton, Treswell, Tuxford, Wheatley (North and South), with Barnby Moor, Houghton, Scraftworth, and Wiseton; acres 100,010, pop. 21,376, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1487 (out-door 1350), expend. 6348*l.*, prop. rated 137,680*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same up to Wheatley; pop. 21,376 + 130. The New *County Court* distr. corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D.* Sat. *Fairs*, 23 Mar. horses, black cattle; 2 Oct. horses, etc., cheese, hops; 1st Sat. Nov. cheese, hops, etc.

RETFORD, WEST, par. on R. Idle, opposite the above. Acres 1080; pop. 618 + 2; poor r. 212*l.*; real prop. —*l.*; charities 1189*l.*, of which 1145*l.* to Darrell's Trinity hosp. for 16 (found. 1666), 52*l.* to his exhibition at Exeter Coll. Oxon., 10*l.* to Johnson's school. St. Michael *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 364*l.*, patr. J. Hood, Esq. *W. R. Hall*, was the seat of the Denmans and Emersons.

Retreat, near Abbey St. Bathan's, *N. Berwick.* Earl Wemyss, on R. Whiteadder. ☞ *Retreat* (17) near Cootehill, *N. Cavan*, C. J. Adams, Esq. ☞ *Retreat* (22) near Topsham, *E. Devon.* A. Hamilton, Esq.

RETTENDON par. (1) Chelmsford hund. *S. Essex*, 6 m. ENE. of Billericay-23, containing Battle Bridge, on R. Crouch, is a meet for the Essex Union hounds. Acres 4480; pop. 807 + 13; poor r. 525*l.* (Chelmsf. U.); real prop. 4411*l.*; charities 49*l.*, of which 20*l.* to Humfrey's school. St. Michael *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 765*l.*, patr. Bp. of Ely, whose old seat here is a farm. *R. Hall*, late Admi. Sir W. Bayntum.

Revack, near Inverallen, *S. Elgin.* on R. Spey, J. Gordon, Esq.

Revell End (46) 3 m. NE. of Hemel-Hempstead, *W. Herts.*

REVELSTOKE par. (24) Plympton par. *S. Devon.* 7 m. SE. of Plymouth-216, on R. Yealm, in Bigbury Bay, near Stoke Point. Acres 1460; pop. 612 + 12; poor r. 187*l.* (Plympton U.); real prop. 2260*l.*; charities, house and garden for poor. Living, a *Cur.* with Yealmpton.

REVESBY par. (84) W. Bolingbroke soke, *Mid. Lincoln.* 5 m. SE. of Horncastle-134, containing Medlam, Moorhouses, and Tumby Wood, and a camp (with 2 tumuli) 300 ft. by 100, has some remains of a cistercian abbey, found. 1142 by Will. de Romara, val. 349*l.*, and given to the Brandons. Acres 4660, with fen; pop. 693 + 5; poor r. 423*l.* (Horncastle U.); real prop. 6857*l.*; charities 52*l.*, of which 48*l.* to Bankes's almshouses. St. Lawrence *Cur.* (Linc.) val. 77*l.*, patr. J. B. Stanhope, Esq. *R. Abbey*, including part of the abbot's house, was the seat of Sir Jos. Banks.

REW hmlt. (24) Marlborough par. *S. Devon.* 4 m. SW. of Kingsbridge-208.

REWCASTLE vil. Bedrule par. *Mid. Roxburgh.* near Jedburgh-46. Pop. 24.

P. REWE, or REEVE, par. (22) Wonford and Hayridge hunds. *NE. Devon.* 4 m. NNE. of Exeter -164, on Bristol rail. and R. Culm, contains Up. Exe, with its old church. Acres 1360; pop. 301 + 2; poor r. 108*l.* (St. Thomas U.); real prop. 2003*l.*; charities 4*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 394*l.*, patr. Earl of Ilchester and — (?).

REXTON hmlt. (20) Stogumber par. *W. Somerset.* 4 m. SE. of Watchet-156.

REYDON par. (49) Blything hund. *NE. Suffolk*, 2 m. NNW. of Southwold-105, on R. Blyth, near the coast, was a mkt. town. Acres 2440; pop. 433 + 10; poor r. 125*l.* (Blyth. U.); real prop. 4290*l.*; charities 16*l.* St. Margaret *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 220*l.*, Earl of Stradbroke of *R. Hall* and Henham; church, old, near which was a chapel. Above the new quay was Wolsey bridge, b. it is said by the Cardinal.

REYMERSTON par. (66) Mitford hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 3 m. N. of Hingham-99, near E. Anglian rail. and R. Blackwater. Acres 1700; pop. 274; poor r. 132*l.* (Mitf. U.); real prop. 2766*l.*; charities 42*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 338*l.*, patr. F. T. Gurdon, Esq.

REYNAGH par. (29, 30, etc.) Garrycastle bar. *W. King's Co.* containing Banagher-82, on R. Shannon, had a monastery found. 563 by St. Regnacia, and has Garrycastle rath, All Saints church and Streamstown castle ruins. Acres 8827, chiefly bog and waste; pop. 5106 + 38. Living, a *Vic.* (Meath) with Gallen, val. 609*l.*, patr. Bishop. Claremount, —; Mount Carteret, J. P. Armstrong, Esq. *Fairs*, 1 May, 15 Sept.

Reynella (13) 4 m. SW. of Castletowndelvin, *E. Westmeath*, — Reynell, Esq.

P. REYNOLDSTON par. (37) Swansea hund. *W. Glamrgn.* 11 m. WSW. of Swansea-206, in Gower, near Cefn-y-Bryn, or Arthur's Stone, belonged to *Reginald* de Braose. Acres 1800; pop. 258 + 3; poor r. 18*l.* (Swans. U.); real prop. 746*l.* St. George *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. 120*l.*, patr. C. R. M. Talbot, Esq., of Penrice. Stout Hall, J. Lucas; Esq., with a large cave, etc. ☞ REYNOLDSTON par. (40) Narberth hund. *SE. Pembroke.* 4 m. SSW. of Narberth-240, is an old flemish-built town. Acres 400; pop. 103; poor r. 24*l.* (Narb. U.); real prop. 265*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 62*l.*, patr. Lord Milford, of Picton.

Rhagatt, or *Ragad* (74) near Corwen, *NE. Merion.* E. Lloyd, Esq., on the Dee.

RHANBERFEDD tnshp. ( ) Hope par. *Mid. Flint.* near Caergwrle-184. Pop. 323; real prop. 1495*l.*

RHANDIR tnshp. (60) Llandyssil par. *SE. Montgomery.* 2 m. SW. of Montgomery-168.

RHANDIR ABBOT, R. CANOL, R. ISÂF, and R. UCHÂF, hmlts. (40) Llanfairarybryn par. *NE. Carmarthen.* near Llandovery-191, on R. Towy, had some lead mines at the first place, where stands Ystradfin church. Pop. 594, 314, 477, and 264; real prop. 7110*l.* Nant-y-Mwyn, Earl Cawdor; Glan Brân, Col. Gwynne.

RHANHIR tnshp. (79) Llangerniew par. *NW. Denbigh.* 11 m. W. of Denbigh-201. Pop. 172.

RHANTREGYNWEN tnshp. ( ) Llandysilio par. *NE. Montgomry.* 7 m. NNE. of Welshpool-171.

Rhaiadr cwm dyli (75) a fall out of Llyn Gwynnant, *SE. Carnrvn.* under Snowdon. ☞ *R. Cynwyd* (74) 3 m. SW. of Corwen, *NE. Merion.* a fall on the Trystiog, near its junction with the Dee. ☞ *R. Dilyn Mawr* (75) a fall 2 m. from Clynnog, *SW. Carnrvn.* ☞ *R. Du*, or 'black fall' (75) 60 ft. down, at Dôlmelynllyn, *Mid. Merioneth.* ☞ *R. Mawddach*, 2 m. from the above, a fall of the Mawddach 50 ft. down. ☞ *R. Porthllwyd*, or *Mawr*, i. e. 'great fall' (78) out of Llyn Geirionydd, *NE. Carnrvn.* ☞ *R. y Parc Mawr* (78) near Gwydir, *W. Denbigh.* a fall of 100 ft. with little water. ☞ *R. y Wennol*, 3 m. E. of Capel Curig, *E. Carnrvn.* a fall of 60 ft. on the Llugwy, in a fine spot.

RHAYADER. See RADYR, *Glamorgan.*

RHAYADER HUNDRED (56) *NW. Radnor.* contains the pars. of Cwm-Toyddwr *vic.*, St. Harmon *v.*, Llanfihangel Helygen, Llanvre *cur.*, Nantmel *v.*, and Rhayader *c.*; pop. 4738, houses 870. See MELENETT DEANERY.

✻ **P. M.** RHAYADER par. in the above hund. 16 m. WNW. of Radnor, 181 from London, among the hills near an old fall (*rhaydr*) of the Wye, a polling (once an assize) town, and boro' by prescription, contributory to Radnor (the bounds including Llansantfraid-Cwmtoyddwr), governed by a bailiff, had a cell to Strata Florida abbey, and contains some remains of a castle, b. 1178 by Rhys ap Gruffydd, burnt 1231 by Llewelyn, and demolished in the civil war. Pop. 742 + 18, some in the flannel trade, etc.; houses 159, with 3 chapels, town-hall (1762), Davies' school (11*l.*); poor r. 188*l.* on 1548*l.*; real prop. 1352*l.*; charities, Williams's bequest of 2000*l.* for a divinity lecture. St. Bridget *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 75*l.*, patr. Vicar of Nantmel, to which the par. belonged up to 1735. *Rhay. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. in the above hund. with Abbey-Cwm-hir, Cefnllys, Llanbadarn-fawr, in *Radnor.*, — Llanwithwll in *Brecon.*; pop. 6722, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1015 (all out-door), expend. 2728*l.*, prop. rated 22,629*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 6722 + 39. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. Ds.* Wed. Sat. *Fairs*, four Weds. after 12 May, also 6, 27 Aug., 26 Sept. 14 Oct. 3 Dec. cattle.

Rheban Castle (30) 3 m. NNW. of Athy, *W. Kildare*, on R. Barrow, and the site of Ptolemy's *Rheba* (on river *Rhebius*), the chief town of the *Venicnii*, was b. by De St. Michael in 13th cent., repaired by the English, taken by O'Moore 1325, came to the Earl of Kildare 1424, was taken by Earl of Ormonde 1642, and by O'Neil 1648.

Rheidol River (57) rises under Plinlimmon, *N. Cardigan.* and runs 20 m. S. and W. past the Parson's Bridge and Devil's Bridge (where the Mynach joins, with its falls) to the sea at Aberystwith.

RHELFSKIN tnshp. (60) Guilsfield par. *NE. Montgomery.* 2 m. N. of Welshpool-171. Pop. 29.

Rhenass Fall ( ) 4 m. E. of Peel, *I. of Man*, in a wild pass.

Rheola (36) 7 m. NE. of Neath, *W. Glamorgan.* J. Vaughan, Esq., on that river, with a fine view of the Vale.

RHEWHIRIETH tnshp. (60) Llanfair-Caereinion par. *Mid. Montgomery.* near Llanfair-178. Pop. 256.

RHIDYBRIW, or YSCLYDACH, chplry. (42) partly in Brecknock, *Mid. Brecon.* has remains of a fort. Living, a *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 145*l.*, patr. Vicar of Llywell.

RHIEWARGOR tnshp. (74) Llanwddyn par. *N. Montgomery.* 12 m. WNW. of Llanfyllin-179. Pop. 125.

RHIEWLAS tnshp. (60) Llanfihangel par. *N. Montgomery.* 5 m. WSW. of Llanfyllin-179. Pop. 118.

RHIEWNACHOR tnshp. ( ) Llanfyllin par. *N. Montgomery.* near Llanfyllin-179.

Rhiewport (60) 4 m. NW. of Montgomery, *E. Montgomery.* W. Jones, Esq.

RHIEWSAISON tnshp. (60) Llanbrynmair par. *W. Montgomery.* 10 m. NNW. of Llanidloes-188. Pop. 196.

RHIGOS hmlt. (36) Ystrad-dyfodwg par. *Mid. Glamorgan.* 9 m. SW. of Merthyr-Tydvil-171. Pop. 615, in the Hirwaun works; poor r. 168*l.* (Merth. U.); real prop. 1792*l.*

Rhinefield House (15) 6 m. NW. of Lymington, *SW. Hants.* in the New Forest.

Rhineshark Creek (26) E. side of Tramore bay, *E. Waterfd.* a dangerous spot.

Rhinog Fawr Mountn. (75) 4 m. SE. by E. of Harlech, *W. Merion.* 2345 ft. high, with *R. Vach* near it.

RHISTON tnshp. (60) Church Stoke par. *W. Salop*, 2 m. SE. of Montgomery-168. Pop. 71.

Rhives, near Golspie, *SE. Suthrld.* G. Gunn, Esq.

RHIW hund. (76) Commitmaen hund. *SW. Carnarvon.* 10 m. SW. of Pwllheli-234, on Hells Mouth Bay, on the ascent (*rhiw*) of *Mynydd R.* (1013 ft. high). Acres 900, with manganese; pop. 378 + 2; poor r. 133*l.* (Pwllh. U.); real prop. 799*l.*; charities 4*l.* St. Aelrhiw *Rect.* (Ban.) val. with Llandudwen 97*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, cruciform and early eng. *Plas R.*, L. Bennet, Esq. ☞ RHIW tnshp. (79) Llandrillo-yn-Rhos par. *NW. Denbigh.* 7 m. WNW. of Abergele-214. Pop.

RHIWAEDOG, or RHYWAEDOG, ISAFON and UWCHAFON, tnshps. (74) Llanfawr par. *NE. Merioneth.* 2 m. ESE. of Bala-194. Pop. 235 and 187; real prop. 2097*l.* *R. House*, Miss Isles.

RHIWGWREIDDYN tnshp. (59) Llanwrin par. *W. Montgomery.* 3 m. NE. of Machynlleth-205.

RHIWIA tnshp. (79) Llanbedr-Dyffryn-Clwyd par. *Mid. Denbigh.* 2 m. NE. of Ruthin-195. Pop. 162; real prop. 2433*l.*

RHIWLAS hmlt. (40) Llandilo-fawr par. *E. Carmarthen.* near Llandilo-fawr-202. ☞ *Rhiwlas* (74) 1 m. N. of Bala, *NE. Merioneth.* R. Price, Esq., on R. Tryweryn.

RHIWLAS, ISFOEL and UCHFOEL, tnshps. (74) Llansilin par. *SE. Denbigh.* 9 m. S. of Llangollen -184. Pop. 239 and 134.

Rhobogdii of Ptolemy, the people of *Donegal* and *Derry*, round the *R. Prom.* or Malin Head.

RHODE. See ROAD, *King's Co.*

Rhode Hill ( ) 2 m. NNW. of Lyme Regis, *E. Devon.* Hon. Admi. Sir J. Talbot.

RHODE'S GREEN hmlt. ( ) Rothwell tnshp. *W. R. York.* 4 m. N. of Wakefield-182. Real prop. 1645*l.* ☞ *R. Wood* (88) near Mottram in Longendale, *NE. Cheshire*, has the Manchester reservoir of 400,000 cub. yds.

RHODOGEIDIO, or CEIDIO, par. chplry. (78) Menai hund. *N. Anglesea*, 1 m. NW. of Llanerchymedd-253, on the Alaw R. Pop. 423 + 11; poor r. 109*l.* (Angles. U.); real prop. 1040*l.* St. Ceidio *Cur.* with Llantrisaint; church, old.

Rhonddu River (36) rises under Craig y Llyn, *N. Glamorgan.* and runs 14 m. SE. to the Taff at Pontyprydd.

RHONHOUSE vil. Kelton par. *S. Kirkcudbt.* 1 m. SW. of Castle-Douglas-92. Pop. 225.

RHOS parcel (76) Bryn-croes par. *SW. Carnarvn.* 7 m. SW. of Nevin-240. Pop 478. ☞ RHOS tnshp. (79) Llanganhafal par. *N. Denbigh.* 3 m. NNE. of Ruthin-195. Pop. 48. ☞ *Rhos* (74) 3 m. SSW. of Wrexham, *SE. Denbigh.* on Shrewsb. and Chest. rail. ☞ RHOS vil. ( ) Penmark par. *SE. Glamorgan.* 9 m. SW. of Cardiff-160. 'Rhôs,' 'ross,' 'rose,' a cape or head.

Rhos Bay (79) 1 m. SE. by E. of Lit. Orme's Head, *NW. Denbigh.* near Llandrillo in Rhos, is low and flat.

✠ RHOS HUNDRED and DEANERY. See ROOSE, *Pembroke.*

RHOSAFLO tnshp. (60) Llanfair Caereinion par. *Mid. Montgomery.* near Llanfair-178. Pop. 201.

RHOSBEIRIO chplry. (78) Llaneilian par. *N. Anglesea*, 5 m. NNW. of Llanerchymedd-253, near the shore. Pop. 32. St. Peirio *Cur.* with Llaneilian; church, old.

RHOS-CILLY, or ROSILLY, par. (37) Swansea hund. *W. Glamorgan.* 16 m. WSW. of Swansea -206, on *R. Bay*, near Worms Head, was given by

Fitz-Hamon to Reginald de *Sulwy*. Acres 2000, limestone, with pasture on *R. Downs;* pop. 339 + 3; poor r. 53*l*. (Swans. U.); real prop. 662*l*.; St. Mary *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. 104*l*., patr. Ld. Chancellor. The Bay, a dangerous spot for shipping except near the vil., with E. winds, has 2 to 5 fath. water, and is, or was, a great place for smugglers. The 'City of Bristol' came ashore 1840; and many dollars, etc. (dated 1631) were picked up 1833-4 and later, from a spanish galleon formerly wrecked here. In bad weather the sea is heard rushing up thro' a cave called the 'Barometer,' as far as 7 m.

Rhoscolyn par. (78) Menai hund. *W. Anglesea*, 4 m. SSE. of Holyhead-260, in the S. half of Holy Isld., has traces of a religious house. Acres 1500, with 'verd-antique' marble, and asbestos at Bodior; pop. 498; poor r. 208*l*. (Angles. U.); real prop. 1504*l*.; charities 8*l*. St. Gwenvaen *Rect.* (Ban.) val. with Llanvair-y-Enbwll and Llanvihangel-yn-Howyn 260*l*., patr. Bishop; church, has a fine prospect behind it.

Rhoscrowther par. (38) Castlemartin hund. *S. Pembroke*. 2 m. S. of Milford-258, on the Haven, near Nangle bay. Acres 1600; pop. 209; poor r. 150*l*. (Pembroke U.); real prop. 2672*l*. St. Decumanus *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. 307*l*., patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, old.

Rhosferig hmlt. (56) Llanfihangel-Bryn-Pabuan par. *N. Brecon*. 6 m. NW. of Builth-173, on R. Irvon, was the seat of the Lloyds, descended from Elystan Glodrydd prince of Ferregs. Pop. 101; poor r. 64*l*. (Builth U.).

Rhosgoch tnshp. (60) Worthen par. *E. Montgomery*. 6 m. NE. of Montgomery-168. Pop. 39.

Rhos-Llanerchrugog (74) near Llanerchrugog, *SW. Denbigh*. 3 m. SW. of Wrexham, is a *Cur.* (St. As.) val. 130*l*., patr. Crown and Bishop.

Rhosmaen hmlt. (40) near Llandilofawr-202, in that par. *E. Carmarthen*. on R. Towy.

Rhos-Market. See Rose-Market, *Pembroke*.

✠ Rhosse Deanery. See Ross, *Hereford*.

Rhostie, or Rhôsdhu, par. (57) Upper Ilar hund. *N. Cardigan*. 6 m. SE. of Aberystwith-208, near the sea. Pop. 120; poor r. 14*l*. (Aberyst. U.); real prop. 489*l*. St. Michael *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. 101*l*., patr. Bishop.

Rhos-y-Mambich tnshp. (74) Llangwym par. *S. Denbigh*. 13 m. SW. of Buthin-195. Pop. 72.

P. Rhos-y-Medre chplry. (74) Ruabon par. *E. Denbigh*. 2 m. S. of Wrexham-179, on Shrewsb. and Chest. rail., includes Bodulltin, Kenrick Christionydd, and Hafod. Living, a *Cur.* (St. As.) val. 80*l*., patr. Sir W. W. Wynne, Bt., of Wynnestay.

Rhuabon. See Ruabon, *Denbigh*.

Rhual (79) 1 m. NNW. of Mold, *Mid. Flint*. Col. Phillips, is H-shaped, built 1632, and has some Vandycks, and other portraits.

Rhuallt (79) 3 m. E. of St. Asaph-208, *NW. Flint*.

Rhuddlan Hundred (79) *NW. Flint*. contains the pars. of Caerwys *rect.*, Cwm *vic.*, Dymeirchion *v.*, Rhuddlan *v.*, Ysceifiog, and parts of St. Asaph *v.*, Bodfary *r.*, and Nannerch; pop. 9774, houses 2009. St. Asaph Deanery.

✱ P. ✠. Rhuddlan, or Rhyddlan, par. in the above hund. 2 m. NNW. of St. Asaph, 208 from London, a sub-port to Chester, 2 m. from the sea, at the bridge on R. Clwyd, containing Rhyl *cur.* (a bathing place), Criccin, Scawen, and 7 other tnshps., is a polling and decayed mkt. town and boro', contributory to Flint (the bounds including parts of Rhuddlan, St. Asaph Cwm, Dysarth pars.), chartered by Edw. I., and nominally governed by bailiffs, etc.; has remains of the castle, b. 1015 by Llewelyn ab Sitsyllt, burnt by Harold 1063, restored by the earls of Chester, strengthened 1157 by Hen. II., taken 1167 by O. Gwynedd, besieged by Llew. ab Iorwerth 1220, while held by Randle Blundeville (who was relieved by the Duttons and a mob of minstrels, etc. brought from Chester fair — see Dutton), taken by the Welsh 1214 and afterwards, — restored by Edw. I. who was here 1282, and again after Llewelyn's death 1283, held a parl. which passed the "statutes of Rhuddlan" (securing the liberties of Wales) and proclaimed his son "Prince of Wales," — given by Edw. III. to the Black Prince, seized by Percy 1399 when betraying Rich. II. to Bolingbroke, — taken from the royalists 1646 by Mytton, and dismantled. Pop. 2415 + 91, in the corn, timber, and general trade; houses —, with 3 chapels, school, — bridge b. 1595, by Bp. Hughes, with a quay to which barges and small craft come up, — part of the building where Edw. I.'s parl. met, with an inscription on it; poor r. 697*l*. on 5414*l*. (St. As. U.); real prop. 4811*l*.; charities 4*l*. St. Mary *Vic.* (St. As.) val. 264*l*., patr. Bishop; church, old, with a pillar cross, and tombs of Dean Shipley, and the Conways of Bodryddan (S. Conway, Esq.). At Toothill are traces of a black priory found. before 1268, with effigies of a knight; Yspytty farm was a K. Templars' preceptory; and the castle ruins (over the river) include the walls 17 ft. thick, Twr y Brenhin and 2 other (out of 6) towers, the moat, gate, and remains of a room where Eleanor of Arragon was born, an ancestress of the Tudors. On *R. Marsh*, where a base line of the Trig. Survey was measured, the defeat of Caradoc by Offa took place 795, which is celebrated in the music of "Morfa Rhuddlan." Pengwern, Lord Mostyn. Steamers go to Liverpool. *Fairs*, 2 Feb. 25 Mar. 8 Sept.

Rhufina of Ptolemy, was the capital of the *Ibernii* somewhere on the S. coast of Ireland.

Rhug, or *Rûg* (74) 1 m. WNW. of Corwen-194, *NE. Merioneth*. near R. Dee, Col. Vaughan, an old seat, with O. Glyndwr's dagger, etc.

Rhuggatt tnshp. (74) Corwen par. *NE. Merioneth*. near Corwen-194. Pop. with Bonwen 55. *R. House*, E. Lloyd, Esq.

Rhulen, or Rulen, par. chplry. (56) Colwyn hund. *S. Radnor*. 7 m. NW. of Hay-154, on R. Edwy. Acres 1500, hilly; pop. 129 + 1; poor r. 67*l*. (Builth U.); real prop. 571*l*. St. David *Cur.* with Glascomb.

Rhusnant tnshp. ( ) Llandysilio par. *NE. Montgomery*. 7 m. NNE. of Welshpool-171. Pop. with Rhantregynwen-339.

Rhutupis, a roman colonial town and chief port of the *Cantii*, was Richborough, *Kent*, on Watling St.

Rhuwbriad tnshp. (56) St. Harmon par. *NW. Radnor*. 3 m. N. of Rhayader-181. Pop. 158.

Rhwng-y-Dwy-afon tnshp. (78) Caerhûn par. *NE. Carnarvon*. 4 m. S. of Conway-223. Pop. 182.

Rhwngyddnyfordd tnshp. (79) Llysfaen par. *Carnarvon*. locally in *Denbigh*. 3 m. W. of Abergele-214. Pop. 17.

Rhwychwyn Point (36) 1 m. W. of Portheawl harb. *SW. Glamrgn*.

Rhwydfawr (41) 5 m. ENE. of Carmarthen, *S. Carmrthn*.

Rhyd Owen (57) near Alltyrodin, *E. Cardigan*. a 'ford' on R. Cletwr, called after O. Glyndwr.

Rhydd, The (54) 3 m. NNW. of Upton, *S. Worcest*. on the Severn, Sir E. Lechmere, Bt.

Rhyddalt tnshp. (74) Ruabon par. *SE. Denbigh*. 4 m. N. of Chirk-173. Pop. 317, 'High ford,'

RHYDDLAN. See RHUDDLAN, *Flint.*

RHYDEAES tnshp. (60) Llandinam par. *S. Montgomery.* 5 m. NE. of Llanidloes-188. Pop. 119.

RHYDFENDIGAED vil. (57) Caron-Uwch-Clawdd chplry. *E. Cardigan.* near Tregaron-204.

RHYDGOLEY hmlt. (79) Mold tnshp. *Mid. Flint.* near Mold-191.

RHYDGWERN hmlt. (36) Machen par. *E. Glamorgan.* 5 m. E. of Caerphilly-160, on R. Romney. Pop. 206; poor r. 31*l.* (Newport U.).

Rhydidris ( ) near Llandegle, *SE. Denbigh.* an old seat.

RHYDMANTEG vil. (51) Llangranog par. *SW. Cardigan.* 8 m. N. of Newcastle Emlyn-229.

RHYDODRIDGE vil. (36) Pendoylon par. *SE. Glamorgan.* 8 m. W. of Cardiff-160.

RHYDONEM tnshp. (79) Llanynys par. *N. Denbigh.* 3 m. NNW. of Ruthin-195, on R. Clwyd.

Rhydonner (74) near Llangollen, *S. Denbigh.* on R. Dee.

RHYDORDDWY tnshp. (79) Rhuddlan par. *NW. Flint.* near Rhuddlan-208. Pop. 61.

Rhydpont (76) 3 m. SE. of Holyhead, *W. Anglesea,* at the top of Holyhead bay.

RHYDUCHA hmlt. (74) Ismynydd tnshp. *NE. Merioneth.* near Bala-194.

Rhyd-y-Bont (74) 6 m. SSW. of Bala, *N. Monmouth.* ☞ R.-Y-BORTHAN hmlt. (36) Eglwys-Llan par. *E. Glamorgan.* 4 m. WNW. of Caerphilly-160, on R. Taff, and Glamorgan canal, near Castell Coch. Pop. 1313 + 50; real prop. 3129*l.* ☞ *R.-y-Felin* (157) 2 m. SSE. of Aberystwith, *N. Cardigan.* ☞ *R.-y-Gois* ( ) close to Carmarthen, on R. Towy, J. Edwardes, Esq. ☞ *R.-y-Groes* (36) 8 m. W. of Merthyr Tydfil, *N. Glamorgan.* ☞ *R.-y-Pandy* (37) 5 m. NNW. of Swansea, *NW. Glamorgan.*

RHYDYCROESAN (74) 3 m. W. of Oswestry, borders of *Denbigh.* and *Salop.* Living, a *Cur.* (St. As.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Bishop.

RHYDYPENNAN vil. ( ) Tyr-y-Mynach tnshp. *N. Cardigan.* 4 m. NE. of Aberystwith-208.

RHYDYRGANE vil. (41) Llanllawddog par. *Mid. Carmarthen.* 6 m. NNE. of Carmarthen-218.

RHYDYRHIW tnshp. (59) Llanegryn par. *SW. Merioneth.* 3 m. N. of Towyn-217, at a ford on R. Dysynni. Pop. 501, real prop. 2060*l.*

P. RHYL tnshp. (79) Rhuddlan par. *NW. Flint.* 2 m. NNW. of Rhuddlan-208, on Chest. and Holyhd. rail., at Voryd or the R. Clwyd's mouth, a watering place of late date, with a chapel, baths, hotels, news-rooms, gas-works, etc. Pop. 974. Living, a *Cur.* (St. As.) val. 120*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, b. about 1839. *R. Hall,* —. Snowdon is in sight.

RHYLLON tnshp. (79) St. Asaph par. *NW. Flint.* near St. Asaph-208. Pop. 20. *R. House,* Mrs. Owen, sister of Mrs. Hemans.

P. RHYMNEY (36) 8 m. W. of Pontypool, *W. Monmouth.* near the ironworks. Living, a *Cur.* (Llan.) val. —*l.*, patr. Bishop.

RHYND, or RYND, par. 3 m. SE. of Perth-40, *SE. Perth.* on a point at R. Tay's mouth, where the Earn joins, has, near Elcho old castle, part of Orchardnook priory cell to Dunfermline, found. by the Lindsays. Size ⅜ m. by 1½, flat and fertile carse land, including *R. Isld.* reclaimed from the river, and a mineral spring; pop. 402, stationary; real prop. 5485*l.*; for poor 77*l.* Living (presb. Perth) val. 226*l.*, patr. Earl Wemyss of Elcho Cast.

RHYNDWRY-CLYDACH hmlt. (37) Llangafelach par. *W. Glamorgan.* 6 m. N. of Swansea-206. Pop. 1438, in the coal works, whence a rail. goes to the canal; poor r. 457*l.* (Swans. U.); real prop. 5887*l.*, of which 1900*l.* on mines.

P. RHYNIE and ESSIE par. Alford distr. *W. Aberdeen.* 6 m. SSW. of Huntly-149, including Muir of Rhynie, is on R. Bogie, under Noth Mountn. (1000 ft. high, with a fort at top), near the Gadie's head. Size 5 m. square, equal to 8 'davochs' of 32 oxgates, or 13 scotch acres each; pop. 1035 + 2; real prop. 2750*l.*; for poor 193*l.* Living (presb. Strathbogie) val. 158*l.*, patr. Duke of Richmond and Earl of Fife.

Rhynns of Galloway (22, etc.) on W. side of *Wigton.* a peninsula W. of Luce bay, between Luce bay and Loch Ryan. 'Rhinn' or 'rinn,' a point. ☞ *R. of Islay.* See *Islay, Argyll.*

RHYSCOG tnshp. ( ) Llanfyllin par. *N. Montgomery.* near Llanfyllin-179. Pop. 45; real prop. 1530*l.*

RHYSGOG tnshp. (74) Llangollen par. *S. Denbigh.* near Llangollen-184.

RHYWAEDOG. See RHIWAEDOG, *Merioneth.*

Riagh Croghan, or *Rath Croghan* (22) near Tulsk, *Mid. Roscommon,* was the site of a royal palace and town, and the capital of Connaught.

Rial (103) 8 m. NW. of Stockton, *SE. Durham.*

Rib River (46-7) rises above Buntingford, *NE. Herts.* and passes Braughing (where the Quin joins), Standon, Thundridge, to the Lea near Hertford.

RIBBESFORD par. (55) Lower Doddingtree hund. *NW. Worcest.* containing Bewdley-129, on the Severn, and remains of a seat of the Herberts, was once a mkt. town. Acres 4230, with coal; pop. 3465; poor r. 47*l.* (Kidderminster U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities (with BEWDLEY) 246*l.*, of which 44*l.* to gram. school, 30*l.* to Sayer's, 25*l.* to Burlton's, 15*l.* to Cooke's, almshouses. St. Leonard *Rect.* (Heref.) val. 360*l.*, patr. Rev. Preb. Ingram, rector; church, part norman, with some old sculptures over the door, and mons.

Ribble River (89, etc.) the *Belisama* of Ptolemy, rises under Whernside, *W. R. York.* at *R. Head,* and runs 65 m. S. and W. past Settle, along the *Lancash.* border, by Clitheroe, Mitton (where Rs. Hodder and Calder join), Preston (where the Darwent joins), Lit. Hole (the Douglas joins), to the Irish Sea below Lytham, where it is choked with sands, near Lytham and Stanner Point *lights.*

RIBBLETON tnshp. ( ) Preston par. *Mid. Lancash.* 1 m. NE. of Preston-217. Acres 620; pop. 178; poor r. 50*l.* (Preston U.); real prop. 1836*l.*

RIBBY chplry. ( ) with Wrea, Kirkham par. *W. Lancash.* 2 m. W. of Kirkham-225, near Wyre rail. Acres 1210; pop. 442; poor r. 96*l.* (Fylde U.); real prop. 2776*l.*; charities, Thistleton's school, etc. 14*8l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 76*l.*, patr. Vicar.

RIBCHESTER par. ( ) Lower Blackburn and Amounderness hunds. *Mid. Lancash.* 5 m. NNW. of Blackburn-212, on R. Ribble, including Dilworth, Dutton, Alston, Hatherall, Longridge *cur.*, was part of Whalley, and the roman *Coccium* or *Rigodunum,* where the 20th legion was stationed, and to which the tide once came up. Acres 7560, with stone, slate; pop. 4111, — of town 1727, in the cotton manufact.; poor r. 636*l.* (Preston U.); real prop. 3622*l.*; charities 74*l.*, of which 20*l.* to Dewhurst's school. St. Wilfrid *Vic.* (Ches.) val. with Stidd 150*l.*, patr. Bp. of Chester; church, which had two chantries, stands near the camp. A bronze helmet and mask, pateræ, etc., were found 1796, — besides inscriptions, coins, *anchors,* and a vessel's hull.

Riber (82) 1 m. SE. of Matlock, *Mid. Derby.*

Ribley (61) 5 m. N. of Cleobury Mortimer, *SE. Salop.*

RIBSTON, GREAT, tnshp. ( ) with Walshford,

Hunsingore par. *W. R. York.* 3 m. N. of Wetherby -194, on a bend of R. Nidd, which was held by Turbar, the Danes, the Percies, etc., gives name to the 'pippin' first brought here from France, and has at *R. Hall*, Sir J. L. H. Goodricke, Bt., remains of a K. Templars' preceptory, found. by Rob. lord Ross, val. 265*l.*, and given to the Brandons. Acres 1780; pop. 170 + 2; poor r.—*l.*; real prop. 2643*l.* The Hall chapel has mons. of the Goodrickes, who settled here 1542, and an inscription to the standard-bearer of the 9th roman legion, found 1688 at York. ☞ R., LITTLE, tnshp. ( ) Spofforth par. as above, ½ m. W. Acres 440; pop. 246 + 2; poor r. 36*l.* (Gt. Ouseburn Incorp.); real prop. 1390*l.*

RIBTON tnshp. ( ) Bridekirk par. *W. Cumbrld.* 3 m. ENE. of Workington-306, on R. Derwent, has an old chapel. Pop. 25.

RIBY par. (86) E. Yarborough wap. *N. Lincoln.* 5 m. NE. of Caistor-153, on the Wolds. Acres 2880; pop. 184 + 2; poor r. 108*l.* (Caist. U.); real prop. 4184*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 80*l.*, patr. W. E. Tomline, Esq., of *R. Grove.*

P. RICCALL par. ( ) Ouse wap. *E. R. York.* 3 m. N. of Selby-181, on R. Ouse. Acres 2470, part common; pop. 718 + 1; poor r. 188*l.* (Selby U.); real prop. 4066*l.*; charities 31*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Yk.) val. 95*l.*, patr. Archbp., of whose moated palace there are remains. *R. Hall*, T. Richardson, Esq.

P. RICCARTON par. Kyle distr. *N. Ayr.* 1 m. S. of Kilmarnock-62, partly within that burgh, on Rs. Irvine and Cessnock, including Hurlford and Sornhill, was part of Craigie till 1648, and called *Richardstown*, after Wallace's brother Richard, who had a seat at Yardsides. Size 6 m. by 2, or 6000 acres, with lime, coal, clay, for the brick and tile works; pop. 3226 + 72, weavers, cotton printers, etc.; real prop. 17,159*l.*, of which 6282*l.* on mines; for poor 679*l.* Living (presb. Ayr) val. 241*l.*, patr. Cunningham of Caprington. Skerrington, —. ☞ RICCARTON hmlt. Linlithgow par. *Mid. Linlithgw.* 2 m. SE. of Linlithgow-17, near *R. Water.*

Rice Bridge (8) 2 m. SW. of Reigate, *Mid. Surrey*, on R. Mole.

RICHARD ASKHAM. See ASKHAM, RICHARD, *York Ainsty.*

RICHARD'S CASTLE par. (55) Munslow hund. *Salop*, and Wolphy hund. *Hereford.* 4 m. SSW. of Ludlow-143, near Kington canal, containing Moor, Overton, and Woofferton, was a mkt. town under the Mortimers, Talbots, etc., and has traces of a castle, b. before the Conquest by Rich. Scrope, —near which Col. Birch routed the royalists 1645. Acres 4320, with coal; pop. 656 + 7; poor r. 156*l.* (Ludl. U.); real prop. 6788*l.* St. Bartholomew *Rect.* (Heref.) val. 745*l.*, patr. Bishop of Worc.; church, old, with stained glass.

RICHARDSTOWN par. (14-5, 17-8) Ardee bar. *Mid. Louth*, 3 m. E. of Ardee-43, on R. Dee, has remains of an old chapel. Acres 1090, good; pop. 542 + 1, linen spinners and weavers. Living, a *Vic.* with Stabannon. *R. Castle*, J. H. Dawson, Esq. ☞ RICHARDSTOWN hmlt. (63) Middlethird bar. *S. Tipperary*, 7 m. ESE. of Killenaule-96.

A. *Richborough Castle* (8) 2 m. NNW. of Sandwich, *NE. Kent*, by R. Stour, on a hill, which was once an isld. in the channel which cut off Thanet, was b. by the Romans to command *Portus Rutupensis*, or *Rhitupæ*, etc. on the 'Rhitupian shore,' the usual landing place of the Romans and Saxons (who called it *Reptacester*), and has part of the walls (the N. one 560 ft. long), 23 ft. high in one part, in 7 courses of bricks and tiles, 10½ to 11 ft. thick, enclosing a space of 5 acres, with the base of a building 144 ft. by 104, where a church afterwards stood. There are remains of towers and gates, and, outside, traces of an amphitheatre 210 ft. diam.; and many roman and saxon coins have been found.

Richfordstown (136) near Timoleague, *S. Cork*, T. Lucas, Esq.

Richfort (19) near Ardagh, *Mid. Longford*, J. A. Richardson, Esq.

Richhill (6) near Castleconnell, *N. Limerick*, W. Howly, Esq.

P. RICHHILL vil. (13) Kilmore par. W. O'Neilland bar. *N. Armagh*, 5 m. ENE. of Armagh, 81 from Dublin, on Ulster rail. and R. Tallwater, a police station and once a mkt. town, belongs to the Richardsons of *R. House*, great benefactors. Pop. 752, decreasing; houses 147, with 4 chapels, mkt. house, Smith's school. Castle Dillon, Sir C. Molyneux, Bt. *Fairs*, Shrove Tu. 26 July, 15 Oct.

Richmond (75) near Glanmire, *S. Cork*, H. Mannix, Esq.

P. RICHMOND vil. (18) Coolock bar. *Mid. Dublin*, on R. Tolka, is a suburb of the city. Pop. 570.

P. RICHMOND, or W. SHEEN, par. (73) First Kingston hund. *N. Surrey*, a stat. on S. West. rail. 10 m. from London, 12 by road, or 16½ by the Thames, in a delightful spot, was held as *Sheen* by the Belets and Walletorts; made a royal seat by Edw. I.; by Edw. III., who died here 1377; by Rich. III., who deserted it when his queen died 1394; by Hen. V., who restored it; by Edw. IV., who gave it to his queen; by Hen. VII., who held a tournament on the green, reb. it after the fire (of 1498), called it *Richmond* from his own title, entertained Philip I. 1500, and died here 1509; of Hen. VIII., who kept Christmas and held a tournament 1510, received Charles V. 1523, gave it to Wolsey (in exchange for Hampton Court), and Anne of Cleves, who restored it to Edw. VI.; of Eliz., who was at first imprisoned here by Mary, was here 1569, '91, and died here 1603; was given by Jas. I. to his son Henry, and then to Charles, who collected a picture gallery, enclosed the Gt. Park, and settled it on his queen Hen. Maria, to whom it returned after its sale by parl. Acres 1230; pop. 7760 + 52; houses 1321, well built, with 2 churches, 6 chapels, Wesleyan theological institution, b. —, by A. Trimen (in tudor style, 248 ft. by 65, with tower and wings, and statue of Wesley by S. Manning), theatre, literary institution, mechanics' institute, savings bank (21,204*l.* from 1165 depositors), 'Star and Garter,' 'Castle,' 'Royal,' and other hotels, school (155*l.*), Hickey's almshouse (725*l.*) and chapel by Vullaimy, Bp. Duppa's almsh. for 10 (206*l.*), Michell's almsh. (427*l.*) reb. 1810, Houblon's almsh. (281*l.*) for 9, a dispensary, and Union p. house, — a 5-arched stone bridge by Payne, 300 ft. long, b. 1774-7 for 26,000*l.*, with three small wooded islds. below it, — and a railway bridge; poor r. 211*l.* on 39,176*l.*; real prop. 47,210*l.*; charities 2494*l.*, of which church lands 612*l.* St. M. Magdalene *Vic.* (Win.) with Kingston-on-Thames, — church, of brick, has tombs of Ld. Brouncker, Mrs. Yates the actress, Mrs. Lowther (a fine one, by Flaxman), Dr. Stebbing, Lady Di Beauclerc, Dr. Moore (father of Sir John), Gilbert Wakefield, Kean, and *Thomson*, who wrote his 'Seasons,' etc., and died at Rosedale Ho. (Countess of Shaftesbury) where his study is kept; St. John *Cur.* 250*l.*, patr. Vicar of Kingston, — *ch.*, b. 1831 for 6000*l.*, by Vullaimy. An old house (with a yew) is all that remains of the palace, near the gate to the

Old or Lit. Park, where Caroline, Geo. II.'s queen, had a lodge (though Scott makes her receive Jeanie Deans in the other park), and where Hen. V. found. 1414, a carthusian house (val. 963*l.*), in which P. Warbeck found sanctuary, Jas. IV. was buried after Flodden, and Dean Colet died 1519, and which came to Temple, while Swift lived with him and courted Stella. The Gt. Park, of 2253 acres, 8 m. round, was enclosed for hunting by Ch. I., and contains the Gt. Lodge, b. by Walpole, and White Lodge, given by Geo. III. to Lord Sidmouth. In Friars' Lane was Hen. VII.'s observantine friary, found. 1499. Sir J. Reynolds' house is on *R. Hill*, where the "goodly prospect spreads around, Of hills, and dales, and woods, and lawns, and spires, And glitt'ring towns, and gilded streams" (Thomson), — and Cholmondeley walk has also a fine view. Dudley, son of Elizabeth's favourite, was a native (1573-1649); Collins, who wrote "In yonder shade a druid lies," on Thomson's death, and Gainsborough, were residents. On the Hill are seats of Earl Onslow, Viscount Sidmouth, Duke of Buccleugh, Earl Mt. Edgecumbe, etc.; on the Green, Earl Fitzwilliam, Sir J. B. Dundas, Bt., etc.; Dunstable Ho., Sir H. Baker, Bt.; Spring Grove, Sir C. Price, Bt.; and other seats. The 1st royal Surrey militia have their head qrs. here. Omnibuses and steamers run to London. *Richm. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Barnes, Kew, Mortlake, Petersham, Richmond; acres 5200, pop. 13,558, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 592 (out-door 368), expend. 3698*l.*, prop. rated 70,368*l.* Sup. Registry comprises the same; pop. 13,558 + 75: 46 deaths from cholera in 1849. It belongs to Wandsworth New County Court district.

Richmond ( ) near Cashel, *S. Tipperary*, R. R. H. Lowe, Esq. ☞ *Richmond* (20) near Nenagh, *N. Tipperary*, R. W. Gason, Esq. ☞ *Richmond* (21) near Cappoquin, *W. Waterford*, Major Alcock.

✠ P. M. A. RICHMOND par. ( ) locally in W. Gilling wap. *N. R. York.* a stat. on Yk. and Berwk. rail. 268 m. from London, or 233 by road, and 43 m. NW. of York, a polling, sessions town, in a fine spot on R. Swale, was the head of an honour or earldom of 200 manors, called *Richmondshire*, which belonged to Edwin the Saxon, and was given by the Conqueror (1070) to his kinsman Alan of Bretagne, who b. the castle, — which came through John of Gaunt, etc. to Hen. VII., was given by Hen. VIII. to his son Hen. 1st duke, and by Ch. II. to the Lennoxes; returns *two* members to parl., the new bounds by the Reform act including the par. and Easby, — no. of electors 265 (of 10*l.* houses 959), chief influence with Earl Zetland of Aske Hall; and is a boro' by prescription, first chartered by Eliz. and under the new act governed by a mayor (who is returning officer), 4 ald., 12 council., with the style of "may. and ald. of the boro' of R.," and a revenue of 1742*l.* Acres of new boro' 8320, of old or par. 2310, with stone; pop. 4300, and 8992 + 19, in the corn and lead trade; houses 817, of stone, with 3 chapels, town-hall, house of correction, 2 banks, savings bk. (61,674*l.* from 1912 depositors), reservoirs, race-stand, Q. Elizabeth's free gram. school, with 2 scholarships at Trin. Coll. Camb. (lately reb. by Andrews in pointed style as a 'testimonial' from the friends of Rev. J. Tate, sometime head master), — Bowes' hospital or almsh. for 4 (10*l.*), Thompson's for 4 (13*l.*), Pinckney's for 4 (7*l.*), 3-arch'd bridge, and Union p. house; assd. taxes 1899*l.*; poor r. 1114*l.* on 13,328*l.*; real prop. 16,926*l.*; charities 466*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Rip.) val. 470*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; — church, has norman traces, stalls from Easby abbey, an old font, and tomb of Archdn. Blackburn; Holy Trinity *Cur.* 120*l.*, L. Cooke, Esq. — *ch.*, restored, and used as the archdeacon's court. The castle ruins, which cover 5 acres, on a rock 100 ft. above the river, include the great keep, 54 ft. by 48, 100 high, 11 thick, with pinnacled corner towers, — also the SW. round tower, and the dungeon tower. A tower remains of Ralph Fitz-Randolph's grey friary, found. 1258, — with part of St. Nicholas's hosp. (Hen. II.); and opposite the castle stand some arches of St. Martin's priory (1100). The hills around command fine views. Greathead, who invented the life-boat, was a native; and roman coins were found 1720. The branch rail. of 9¾ m. to Dalton on the main line was made 1845-6. It is the head qrs. of N. Riding militia, and gives title of duke to the Lennoxes, and style to a herald. ✠ R. ARCHDEACONRY, includes the deaneries of Boroughbridge, Richmond, Catterick, and part of Kirkby Lonsdale. R. DEANERY, contains the benefices marked in E. and W. Gilling wap. *Richmn. P. L. Union*, contains the pars., etc. of Aldbrough, Appleton, Aske, Bolton-upon-Swale, Brompton-upon-Swale, Brough, Caldwell, Carkin and Forcit, Catterick, Colburn, Cowton (North), Dalton, Downholme, Easby, Ellerton-upon-Swale, Eppleby, Gayles, Gilling, Hipswell, Hudswell, Kirby Ravensworth, Layton (East and West), Marske, St. Martin, Melsonby, Middleton Lyas, Moulton, New Forest, Newsham, Ravensworth, Richmond, Scorton, Scotton, Skeely, Stanwick (St. John), Stamton, Tunstall, Uckerby, Walburn, Whaston; acres 72,265, pop. 13,475, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 935 (out-door 818), expend. 4038*l.*, prop. rated 85,964*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same (except Newsham, W. Layton), with Barforth, Ovington, Ellerton-Abbey, Killerby, Kipling, Whitwell; pop. 13,463, decreasing. The New *County Court* district includes the Registry, with that of Reeth. *Mkt. D.* Sat. corn. *Fairs*, Sat. before Palm Sund., Sat. before Thom. à Becket's day, Holyrood day, cattle, woollens, etc. *Races*, Oct. on an oval course of 1½ m. 184 yds.

RICHMOND hmlt. (82) Handsworth par. *W. R. York.* 4 m. E. of Sheffield-162.

Richmond Fee, a part of the barony of Kendal, *Westmrld.*, including Ambleside, Applethwaite, Grasmere, Helsington, Hutton, Crosthwaite and Lyth, Langdales, Loughrigg, Strickland, Troutbeck, Undermilbeck, was held by the De Coueis, Jno. de Copeland, Jno. duke of Bedford, etc. Margaret countess of Richmond, and was given by Ch. II. to the Lowthers. ☞ *R. Green* (47) 4 m. N. of Dunmow, *NW. Essex.*

P. *Richmond Harbour* or *Cloondara* (13) Longford bar. *W. Longford*, where R. Camlin and the Royal Canal join the Shannon at the 5-arched bridge, is a police station, and has a large distillery. ☞ *R. Hill* (79) near Liverpool, *SW. Lancash.*, W. Brown, Esq., M.P.

Richmount (110) near Bandon, *S. Cork*, — Scaly, Esq.

RICKERBY tnshp. ( ) Stanwix par. *N. Cumbrld.* 2 m. NE. of Carlisle-301, on R. Eden, in a pleasant wooded spot. Pop. 92 + 2; real prop. 1350*l.*

RICKERSCOTE tnshp. (72) Castle-Church par. *Mid. Stafford.* 2 m. SE. of Stafford-141, on Gd. Junct. rail. and R. Penk, near Worcester canal, has a spa in a fine country spot. Pop. 154.

Ricketstown (3) near Rathvilly, *N. Carlow*, Rev. — Whitty.

Rickford Mill (8) 4 m. NNW. of Guildford *W. Surrey*, on a branch of R. Wey.

Rickham hmlt. (24) Portlemouth par. *S. Devon.* 4 m. SSE. of Kingsbridge-208, is a coast-gd. station.

Ricking's Lodge. See *Ritchings, Bucks.*

Rickinghall-Inferior par. (50) Blackbourn hund. *N. Suffolk,* 10 m. N. of Stowmarket-76. Acres 1510; pop. 432; poor r. 353*l.* (Stow. U.); real prop. 3305*l.*; charities 33*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Ely) val. with R.-Superior 850*l.*, patr. G. St. V. Wilson, Esq. of *R. House,* and Ridgrave Hall. ☞ R.-Superior par. Hartismere hund. as above, ½ m. S. Acres 1580; pop. 768; poor r. 360*l.* (Hartism. U.); real prop. 1927*l.*; charities 33*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* with R.-Inferior.

Rickling par. (47) Uttlesford hund. *NW. Essex,* 5 m. SW. of Saffron Walden-42, near Cambridge rail. Acres 2180, part common; pop. 445; poor r. 319*l.* (S. Walden U.); real prop. 2250*l.*; charities 5*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 168*l.*, patr. Bp. of London. *R. House,* 1 m. S.

P. M. Rickmansworth par. (7) Cashio hund. *SW. Herts.* 20 m. SW. of Hertford, 18 from London, near N. West. rail., in a flat part, on Gd. Junct. canal, where R. Chess joins the Colne, containing Batchworth, and Chorley Wood and W. Hyde *curs.*, was called *Richmeresweorth,* given by Offa to St. Alban's abbey, and held by Bps. Ridley and Bonner, the Fotherleys and Whitfields. Acres 9740; pop. 5026 + 45, straw platters, and in the silk, paper, and corn mills; houses 924, with 2 chapels, timbered mkt. house on pillars, Osborne's school (24*l.*), Fotherley's almsh. (10*l.*); poor r. 2049*l.* on 18,676*l.* (Watford U.); real prop. 19,501*l.*; charities 66*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 510*l.*, patr. Bp. of London; church, large pointed, reb. —, has a tower, and tombs of Lord Cary, the Fotherleys, Coltes, Saltes, and the Earles of Moor Ho. (now Lady Williams), with a brass of T. Day (1585). *R. Bury,* H. Coombe, Esq. Sir T. White, founder of St. John's Coll. Oxon. (1555), etc. was a native.

Rickneys (47) 2 m. N. of Hertford, *Mid. Herts.*

Ricnea Isld., of the Romans, on the British coast, has not been identified.

✠ Ridall Deanery. See Ryedale, *York.*

Ridan Loch, runs up 3 m. N. from the Kyles of Bute, *S. Argyll.* to the mouth of R. Ruail.

Riddell, near Lillesheaf, *W. Roxburgh.* M. Sprott, Esq., the old seat of the Riddells, descended from Gervase de *Ridal.*

Riddells Quarter tnshp. ( ) Long Horsley par. *E. Northmbrld.* 6 m. NNW. of Morpeth-289. Pop. 175, in the coal and lime pits; poor r. 58*l.* (Morp. U.).

Riddings Manor (71) with Ironville, Alfreton par. *E. Derby.* 2 m. SE. of Alfreton-179, near Butterley Park. Pop. 1844, in the iron and coal works. Living, a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Vicar. *R. Hall,* J. Oakes, Esq.

Rid Veham Hope ( ) 5 m. SE. of Allendale, *S. Northmbrld.* on R. Derwent.

Riddlesden hmlt. ( ) Bingley tnshp. *W. R. York.* near Bingley-202, seat of W. Slingsby, Esq.

Riddlestown (19, 20) near Rathkeale, *Mid. Limerick,* G. Blennerhasset, Esq.

Riddlesworth par. (50) Guiltcross hund. *S. Norfolk,* 6 m. ESE. of Thetford-80, near R. Waveney. Acres 1250; pop. 70; poor r. 4*l.* (Guiltcr. U.); real prop. 603*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Norw.) val. with Gasthorpe 212*l.*, patr. T. Thornhill, Esq., of *R. Hall.*

Riddock Shoal, between Stromness and Graemsay, *W. Orkney Islds.* with 2 fath. on it, is a pile of great stones, made in the storm of 1783.

Ridducks Hill (47) 4 m. ENE. of Saffron Walden, *N. Essex.*

Ride Hill (8) 2 m. NNW. of Guildford, *W. Surrey.*

Rides Farm (3) 6 m. N. of Faversham, *N. Kent.*

Ridgacre tnshp. (62) Hales Owen par. *Salop,* locally in *Worcest.* 4 m. E. of Stourbridge-22. Pop. 465; poor r. 49*l.* (Stourb. U.).

P. Ridge par. (7) Cashio hund. *S. Herts.* 3 m. NW. of Barnet-11, has remains of a seat of the abbots of St. Alban's. Acres 3520; pop. 409 + 6; poor r. 450*l.* (Barn. U.); real prop. 5327*l.* St. Margaret *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 190*l.*, patr. Countess of Caledon. *R. Hill,* 1 m. N. ☞ *Ridge* (14) 3 m. E. of Hendon, *SW. Wilts.*

Ridge, Great (5) 1 m. N. of Hastings, *SE. Sussex,* H. Ward, Esq., on the Downs. ☞ *R. Way,* on the Downs, *NW. Berks.* on Ickleton St., joins Wanboro', on Ryknield St., to Wallingford, on Icknield St. ☞ *Ridge, The* (35) 1½ m. SE. of Dursley, *SW. Gloucest.* E. Sheppard, Esq. (?), on the edge of the Cotswolds, near Symond's Hill (795 ft.). ☞ *Ridge, The,* a chalky shoal in Straits of Dover, 12 m. E. by S. of Dungeness, near the Varne, 9 m. by 1, with 1½ to 6 fath. on it.

Ridgemount (31) near Frankford, *Mid. King's Co.*

Ridgend (55) 6 m. NW. of Worcester, *NW. Worcest.*

Ridges tnshp. (74) Ellesmere par. *NW. Salop,* 3 m. SW. of Ellesmere-169, near the canal. Pop. 157.

Ridgewalls, 5 m. N. of Melrose, *N. Roxburgh.* a roman camp, near Chesterlee and R. Leader, 85 yds. by 37.

Ridgeway (82) 3 m. NE. of Dronfield, *NE. Derby.* is a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. —*l.*, patr. Rector of Eckington. ☞ *Ridgeway* (38) 6 m. long, *SE. Pembroke.* runs on a limestone back between Tenby and Pembroke.

Ridgeway Castle (11) 1 m. E. of Southampton, *S. Hants.* on R. Iching, J. Ede, Esq. (?) ☞ *Ridgeway Cross* (55) 6 m. N. of Ledbury, *E. Hereford.* ☞ *Ridgeway House* (8) 3 m. ENE. of Kingston, *NE. Surrey.*

P. Ridgmont par. (46) Redbornestoke hund. *W. Beds.* 2 m. NE. of Woburn-41, on N. West. rail. Acres 2248; pop. 964; poor r. 631*l.* (Wob. U.); real prop. 3017*l.*; charities 53*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Ely) val. 84*l.*, patr. Duke of Bedford. *R. House,* — Howe, Esq. ☞ Ridgmont vil. ( ) Burstwick tnshp. *E. R. York.* 3 m. E. of Hedon -182, is a meet for Sir C. Constable's hounds. Pop. 84.

Ridgway hmlt. (3) Smeeth par. *E. Kent,* 4 m. SE. of Ashford-53.

Ridgway Hill (17) 4 m. SSW. of Dorchester, *S. Dorset.* on the S. Downs, has a fine view.

P. Ridgwell par. (47) Hinckford hund. *N. Essex,* 8 m. NW. of Halstead-46, on the Via Devana, where (at Gt. Ashley field) tiles, payements, baths, and other parts of a roman villa, were found 1794, — besides pots, coins from Nero to Constantine, etc. Acres 1570; pop. 753 + 4; poor r. 416*l.* (Halst. U.); real prop. 3186*l.* St. Lawrence *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 178*l.*, patr. Catherine Hall, Camb. *R. Norton,* 3 m. SW.

P. Riding tnshp. ( ) Bywell St. Andrew par. *S. Northmbrld.* 5 m. ESE. of Hexham-279, on Watling St. and Newcastle rail., at the bridge on R. Tyne. Pop. 132; poor r. 27*l.* (Hexh. U.).

Ridland Farm (8) 2 m. S. of Dorking, *S. Surrey.*

Ridlæy tnshp. (73) Bunbury par. *S. Cheshire,* 6 m. WNW. of Nantwich-164, was the birthplace of Ld. Chan. Egerton (1540-1617). Acres 1510; pop. 123 + 2; poor r. 67*l.* (Nantw. U.); real prop. 1565*l.* *R. House,* 1 m. NW. ☞ Ridley tnshp. (73) Holt par. *E. Denbigh.* near Holt. Pop. 35;

poor r. 27*l.* (Wrexham U.). ☞ *Ridley*, or *Ridlees, Water* ( ) rises under the Cheviots, *W. Northmbrld.* near *R. Cairn*, and joins the Coquet at Lynbridge, above Alvinston. ☞ RIDLEY par. (6) Axton hund. Sutton-at-Hone lathe, *NW. Kent*, 8 m. SE. of Dartford-15. Acres 660, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 95; poor r. 53*l.* (Dartf. U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 133*l.*, patr. W. Lambard, Esq. ☞ RIDLEY tnshp. ( ) Haltwhistle par. *SW. Northmbrld.* 5 m. E. of Haltwhistle-284, on Newcastle rail. and R. Allen, where it joins the S. Tyne, in a fine spot. Pop. 258 + 2; poor r. 38*l.* (Haltw. U.). *R. Hall*, J. Davison, Esq., formerly the Ridleys' and Lowes', — with remains of Bebingham chapel.

RIDLINGTON par. (68) Tunstead hund. *NE. Norfolk*, 4 m. E. of N. Walsham-125, near the coast. Acres 560; pop. 212 + 1; poor r. 90*l.* (Tunst. U.); real prop. 1271*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Norw.) val. with E. Ruston 208*l.*, patr. Hon. C. Wodehouse, and Dean and Chap. Windsor. ☞ RIDLINGTON par. (64) Martinsley hund. *SW. Rutland.* 2 m. NNW. of Uppingham-89, in a pleasant spot, belonged to Q. Editha, and was called *Ridlietun* at 'Domesdy.,' having 3 churches, etc. Acres 1960; pop. 299 + 3; poor r. 79*l.* (Uppingh. U.); real prop. 3347*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. Andrew *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 344*l.*, patr. Earl of Gainsborough, who has the manor through the Harringtons, of whom the old church has mons. *R. House*, Rev. C. Swann.

RIDON hmlt. (28) St. Decuman's par. *NW. Somerset.* near Watchet-156.

RIDWARE, HAMSTALL, par. (62-72) N. Offlow hund. *E. Stafford.* 5 m. N. of Lichfield-119, on a branch of R. Trent, contains Nethertown and 4 other hmlts. Acres 2630; pop. 391; poor r. 148*l.* (Lichf. U.); real prop. 3988*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Lich.) val. 273*l.*, patr. Lord Leigh; church, old, with stained glass, etc., is close to the old Hall. ☞ R., MAVESYN, par. (62) as above, 2 m. SW., on Gd. Trunk canal and R. Trent, containing R. HILL hmlt. (pop. 297) and Blithbury near the saxon *Blithsburgh*, belonged to the Malvoisins. Acres 2450; pop. 531; poor r. 214*l.*; real prop. 5274*l.* St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Lich.) val. 438*l.*, patr. H. M. Chadwick, Esq. (of *R. M. Hall*, which has the gate of the old seat), and J. N. Lane, Esq., of King's Bromley; the old church contains some old tombs of the Mauvesins or Malvoisins. ☞ R., PIPE, par. as above, 1 m. NE., on R. Trent. Acres 710; pop. 100; poor r. 50*l.*; real prop. 1348*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. James *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 46*l.*, patr. Chancellor of Cath.; church, ancient, with an old figured font.

RIESS vil. Wick par. *W. Caithness.* near Wick -282, in Sinclair bay.

Rieton (63) 4 m. SE. of Atherstone, *NE. Warwick.*

Rievaulx. See *Rivaulx, York.*

Riford, or *Ryford* (43) 3 m. ESE. of Ross, *SE. Hereford.*

Rigdon Shoal, 3 m. W. of C. Grosnez, Jersey, *Channel Islds.*

Rigg Bank (2) a fishing bank, W. of Copeland Islds. *N. Down.* ☞ *R. Bay* (30) 3 m. E. of Sorbie, *E. Wigton.* near Galloway Ho., is sandy, with 3 to 5 fath. water.

RIGGEND vil. New Monkland par. *N. Lanark.* — m. from Airdrie-32. Pop. 355.

RIGHTHOLT hmlt. (70) Gosberton par. *S. Lincoln.* 4 m. NW. of Spalding-98.

RIGHTON. See REIGHTON, *E. R. York.*

Rigmaiden Park ( ) 4 m. N. of Kirkby Lonsdale, *S. Westmrld.* on R. Lune, C. Wilson, Esq.

Rigodunum, is WARRINGTON (?), *Lancash.*

RIGSBY par. (84) Calceworth hund. *E. Lincoln.* 6 m. NNE. of Spilsby-129, contains Ailby. Acres 1040; pop. 103 + 1; poor r. 36*l.* (Spils. U.); real prop. 1190*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. James *Cur.* with Alford.

RIGTON. See BARDSEY-CUM-RIGTON, *W. R. York.* ☞ RIGTON tnshp. ( ) Kirkby Overblow par. *W. R. York.* 6 m. ENE. of Otley-205, containing Bruckenfoot, is part of Knaresboro' Honour. Acres 3120; pop. 542 + 9; poor r. 123*l.* (Carlton Incorp.); real prop. 3297*l.*

RIGWM hmlt. ( ) Llanboidy par. *W. Carmarthen.* 9 m. NW. of Laugharne-230.

Rihala, or *Rihale*, of the Saxons, was *Rutlandsh.*

Riley Hill (62) 4 m. N. of Lichfield, *SE. Stafford.*

P. RILLINGTON par. (95) Buckrose wap. *E. R. York.* 4 m. NE. of New Malton-217, near Scarboro' rail. and R. Derwent, contains Scampston *cur.* Acres 5300, — of town 2460; pop. 1051 + 10, and 800; poor r. 178*l.* (Malton U.); real prop. 3657*l.* St. Andrew *Vic.* (York) val. 105*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

RILSTON chplry. ( ) Burnsall par. *W. R. York.* 4 m. N. of Skipton-216. Acres 2540; pop. 121 + 1; poor r. 33*l.* (Skip. U.); real prop. 1795*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Peter *Cur.* with Burnsall.

RIMMINGTON tnshp. ( ) Gisburn par. *W. R. York.* 5 m. NE. of Clitheroe-217, on a branch of R. Ribble, contains Martin Top, Todber, and Howgill. Acres 3090, with good lead; pop. 722 + 2; poor r. 337*l.* (Clither. U.); real prop. 3919*l.*

RIMPTON par. (18) Taunton hund. *SE. Somerset.* 3 m. NNW. of Sherborne-117. Acres 670; pop. 223 + 2; poor r. 135*l.* (Sherb. U.); real prop. 2480*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 272*l.*, patr. Bp. of Winton.

Rimside Moor ( ) 4 m. NE. of Rothbury, *Mid. Northumbrld.*

RIMSWELL tnshp. (85) Owthorne par. *E. R. York.* 4 m. N. of Partington-192. Acres 850; pop. 143; poor r. 17*l.* (Patring. U.); real prop. 1720*l.*

Rincrew Castle (37) 2 m. N. of Youghal, *S. Waterford*, on the cliffs of the Blackwater, in ruins, belonged to the K. Templars, and afterwards to Raleigh.

RINDLEFORD tnshp. (61) Worfield par. *E. Salop*, 3 m. NNE. of Bridgnorth-139.

Rindysart (105) 3 m. N. of Bantry, *W. Cork*, in Ballylickey bay, was a stronghold of the O'Sullivans.

Rineshark Harbour (26) Gaultiere bar. *E. Waterford*, on the E. side of Tramore bay, a dangerous creek, with 8 ft. water leading to it.

Ring Harbour (135) 3 m. S. of Clonakilty, *S. Cork*, a fishing place in Clonakilty bay. ☞ *R. Point* (87) opposite Queenstown, *SE. Cork*, in Cork harb.

Ringabella Creek (99) W. side of Cork harbour, *S. Cork*, opposite Roche Tower, has Tracton abbey ruins at its head, and *R. House*, — Austin, Esq., at the mouth.

Ringaboltio (87) near Queenstown, *S. Cork*, M. Power, Esq.

RINGAGONAGH par. (36, 39) Decies-within-Drum bar. *S. Waterford*, 4 m. SE. of Dungarvan -124, a coast-gd. station on Dungarvan bay, near Helwick head, contains Ringville, as below. Acres 3246, good; pop. 2591 + 17, in the herring fishery. Living, a *Vic.* (Ca. E. W. L.) val. 40*l.*, patr. Duke of Devonshire; church, near St. Nicholas well.

RINGAN'S, ST. See ST. NINIAN'S, *Stirling.*

Ringarogy Isld. (149-50) W. Carbery-East bar. *S. Cork*, 5 m. SW. of Skibbereen, in Roaring

Water Bay, is 2½ m. long, and belongs to Sir W. Beecher, Bt.

P. *Ringaskiddy* ( ) near Cork, *SE. Cork.*

Ringborough hmlt. ( ) E. Newton tnshp. *E. R. York.* 8 m. NE. of Hedon-182.

Ringcurran par. (112, 125) Kinalea and Kinsale bars. *S. Cork,* contains part of Kinsale-174, between Kinsale and Oyster harbours. Acres 5417, middling; pop. 3506. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 385*l.*, patr. Crown; church, on the site of an old one. Charles Fort, commanding the harbour, with barracks for 400, was b. by Duke of Ormonde on the site of *R. Castle,* which was taken from the Spaniards by Sir G. Carew 1600, after a gallant defence, and destroyed by Cromwell.

Ring-dufferin (24) near Killyleagh, *Mid. Down,* W. side of Lough Strangford.

Ringey, or Ringway (80) 5 m. NE. of Knutsford, *NE. Cheshire,* near R. Bollin and *R. River,* which rises near Macclesfield, and runs 6 m. NW. to it below Wilmslow. Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 112*l.*, patr. W. Egerton, Esq.

Ringfadd Point (103) E. side of Killough harb. *SE. Down.*

P. *Ringford,* near Kirkcudbright, *S. Kirkcudbt.*

Ringland par. (66) Eynsford hund. *Mid. Norfolk,* 7 m. NW. of Norwich-108, near R. Wensum. Acres 1310; pop. 386 + 3; poor r. 259*l.* (St. Faith U.); real prop. 1696*l.*; charities 26*l.*, of which 22*l.* to school. St. Peter *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 60*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, has some stained glass.

P. Ringley chplry. (89) Oldham-cum-Prestwich par. *SE. Lancash.* 7 m. NW. of Manchester -183, on E. Lancash. rail. Holy Trinity *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 250*l.*, patr. Rectors of Prestwich, Bury, and Middleton.

Ringmahon Castle ( ) near Blackrock, *SE. Cork,* J. Murphey, Esq.

Ringmer Hundred (5) Pevensey rape, *Mid. Sussex,* contains Lewes, the pars. of Glynde *vic.*, S. Malling *cur.*, Ringmer *v.*, Stanmer *rect.*, and St. Thomas in the Cliffe *r.*; acres (without Lewes) 14,200, pop. 2375, houses 547. See S. Malling Deanery.

P. Ringmer par. in the above hund. 2 m. NE. of Lewes-50, on the Ouse, has an artillery barracks and Chailey Union p. house. Acres 6100; pop. 1339 + 6; poor r. 986*l.* (Chailey U.); real prop. 8549*l.*; charities 31*l.*, of which 10*l.* to school. St. Mary *Vic.* (Chic.) val. 299*l.*, patr. Archbp. of Canterbury.

Ringmore par. (24) Ermington hund. *S. Devon.* 5 m. W. of Kingsbridge-208, on the coast, near Bigbury bay, is a meet for Mr. Roe's harriers. Acres 1420; pop. 362 + 6; poor r. 183*l.* (Kingsb. U.); real prop. 1963*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 262*l.*, patr. Rev. G. Butland, rector.

Ringrone par. (111, 124, 137) Kinsale, Courceys, and E. Carbery-East bar. *S. Cork,* 4 m. SSW. of Kinsale-174, where R. Brandon joins Kinsale harbour, near the Old Head of Kinsale *light,* contains Ballinspittle, Ballymackean, and Kilcoleman, with remains of De Courcy's castle. Acres 9240, light fertile soil; pop. 5455 + 49, some fishermen. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 606*l.*, patr. Bishop and Lord Kinsale. Duncearma and Old Fort castle ruins exist.

Ringsash. See Ashreigney, *Devon.*

P. Ringsend vil. (18) Dublin bar. *Mid. Dublin,* at the bridge where R. Dodder joins the Liffey, is a suburb of the city, where Cromwell landed 1649, and De Ginkell embarked 1691, having 2 chapels, the Grand canal and graving docks of 25 ac., iron, sal-ammoniac, and other works,—and a sea wall, 17,754 ft. long, past Pigeon House fort to Poolbeg *light.* Pop. 1756; houses 170. St. Matthew *Cur.* (Du. G. K.) val. 185*l.*, patr. Crown; church, old.

Ringsfield par. (66) Wangford hund. *NE. Suffolk,* 2 m. SW. of Beccles-109. Acres 1920; pop. 311; poor r. 281*l.* (Wangf. U.); real prop. 2370*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Norw.) val. with Little Redisham 550*l.*, patr. Rev. C. Clarkson; church, old, and thatch'd, with brass of N. Garneys and fam. (1600).

Ringshall hmlt. (46) with Incomb and Wards, Ivingoe par. *E. Bucks.* 3 m. SE. of Ivinghoe-33. Pop. 217. ☞ Ringshall par. (50) Bosmere hund. *Mid. Suffolk,* 8 m. SW. of Needham Market -74. Acres 2220; pop. 356 + 2; poor r. 126*l.* (Bosm. U.); real prop. 2760*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 505*l.*, patr. Pembroke Coll. Oxon. *R. Hall,* —.

Ringslow Hundred, or Isle of Thanet (3) St. Augustine lathe, *NE. Kent,* contains Broadstairs, and the pars. of Birchington *cur.*, St. Lawrence *vic.*, Margate *v.*, Minster *v.*, Monkton *v.*, St. Nicholas-at-Wade *c.*, St. Peter *v.*, Ramsgate *v.*, Sarre, Stonar, and Wood; acres 45,880 (chalky), pop. 3146, houses 5676. See Westhere Deanery.

Ringstead hmlt. (17) Osmington par. *S. Dorset.* 5 m. NE. of Weymouth-128, on *R. Bay.* Pop. 41. ☞ Ringstead par. (52) Higham Ferrars hund. *E. Northmptn.* 2 m. SW. of Thrapston -73, near Northmp. rail. and R. Nen, contains Mill Cotton roman camp, where coins, etc. have been found. Acres 2140, part common; pop. 640 + 2; poor r. 520*l.* (Thrapst. U.); real prop. 4200*l.*; charities 31*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* with Denford; church, has an old font. *R. House,* T. Wilkins, Esq.

Ringstead, Great, St. Andrew and St. Peter, par. (69) Smithdon hund. *NW. Norfolk,* 8 m. W. of Burnham Westgate-118, near the Wash. Acres 3080; pop. 526; poor r. 299*l.* (Docking U.); real prop. 3917*l.*; charities 3*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Norw.) val. —*l.*, patr. H. S. Le Strange, Esq. Little R., close to the above, is a *Sin. Rect.* 49*l.*, same patr.,—with no church or house.

Ringswould par. (3) Cornilo hund. St. Augustine lathe, *E. Kent,* 4 m. NE. of Dover-71, a member of that cinque port, and a fishing vil., contains Kingsdown with a camp, and was once a mkt. town. Acres 1620; pop. 637 + 7; poor r. 248*l.* (Dover U.); real prop. 3814*l.*; charities 2*l.*, and ½ acre to clerk for ringing curfew. St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Cant.) val. 352*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Monnis, rector.

Ringville vil. (36) Decies-within-Drum bar. *S. Waterford,* 4 m. SE. of Dungarvan-124, on the harbour near Helwick Head, has Ringagonagh church and ruins of another one. Pop. 264. ☞ *Ringville* (44) 4 m. NE. of Waterford, *S. Kilkenny,* on the Barrow, Dowager Lady Esmonde.

Ringwood Hall (82) 3 m. NE. of Chesterfield, *NE. Derby.*

Ringwood Division (15-6) *SW. Hants.* contains Christchurch, the hundreds of Lower Christchurch, Upper and Lower Fordingbridge, Ringwood, and the libs. of Breamore and Westover; acres 67,470, pop. 18,572, houses 3782. R. Hundred, in the above divis., contains the pars. of Burley, Foulford, Harbridge, Ringwood, and Shobley; acres 13,250, pop. 4565, houses 929.

P. M. Ringwood par. in the above hund. a stat. on Salisby. rail. 104 m. from London, or 92 by road, and 19 m. WSW. of Winchester, a polling and petty sessions town on the Avon, near New Forest, containing Bistern and Burley *curs.*, N. Ashley, and Kingston, was a place of note in saxon times, and brews good ale, etc. Acres 8050, meadow land; pop. 3700,—of town 2387, some weavers and stockingers; houses 496, with

4 chapels, bank, Lyne's free gram. school (33*l.*) with an exhibition, 3 bridges, and Union p. house; poor r. 2100*l.* on 12,515*l.*; real prop. 8720*l.*; charities 66*l.* St. Peter and Paul *Vic.* (Win.) val. with Harbridge and Bisterne 960*l.*, patr. King's Coll. Camb.; church, old. *Ringw. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Burley, Ellingham, Harbridge, Ibsley, Ringwood; acres 16,665, pop. 5303, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 642 (out-door 568), expend. 2737*l.*, prop. rated 18,069*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 5305 + 36. It belongs to Fordingbridge New County Court district. *Mkt. D.* Wed. *Fairs*, 10 July, 11 Dec. cattle, horses, etc.

Ringwood (37) 2 m. NW. of New Ross, *E. Kilkenny*, on Rs. Nore and Barrow.

Rinkfair, 6 m. SSE. of Jedburgh, *S. Roxburgh.* near Edgerston, has *fairs* on 12 July for sheep and wool, and day before Pennymoor Oct. tryst for sheep.

Rinmore (94) near Galway, *S. Galway*, P. M. Lynch, Esq.

Rinn Lough (35-6) 2 m. S. of Mohill, *S. Leitrim*, 3 m. long, near *R. Castle*, Earl of Leitrim.

Rinoran, or *Gessigo, Point* (4) near the N. corner of Sligo Bay, *N. Sligo.*

Rinrawros Bay ( ) Boylagh bar. in Aran Isld. *W. Donegal.*

Rinroe Cove (10) Erris bar. *NW. Mayo*, in Broadhaven.

Rinveel, or *Rinvyle, Point* (9) N. side of the mouth of Ballynakill harb. *NW. Galway.*

Ripa Alta of the Romans, is *Ord Head, Caithness.*

RIPE par., (5) Shiplake hund. Pevensey rape, *SE. Sussex*, 6 m. E. of Lewes-50, has a mineral spring. Acres 1120; pop. 375 + 1; poor r. 85*l.* (W. Firle U.); real prop. 3012*l.*; charities 1*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Chic.) val. 431*l.*; patr. Exeter Coll. Oxon.; church, early eng. in part.

P. RIPLEY chplry. (71) Pentrich par. *E. Derby.* 4 m. NE. of Belper-134, was once a mkt. town. Pop. 2515 + 54, in Hartshay collieries, and the ironworks; poor r. 193*l.* (Belp. U.); real prop. 12,011*l.*, of which 4054*l.* on ironworks, 1400*l.* on mines; charities 3*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Pentrich; church, b. 1821. Coins of Gallienus, etc. found 1730. ☞ RIPLEY tythg. (15) Sopley par. *SW. Hants.* 4 m. N. of Christchurch-100. Pop. 258.

P. RIPLEY chplry. (8) Send par. *Mid. Surrey*, 5 m. NE. of Guildford-29, on the Portsmo' road, belongs partly to Sumner of Hatchlands. Pop. 851. Living, a *Vic.* with Send.

P. RIPLEY par. ( ) Upper and Lower Claro waps. *W. R. York.* 20 m. WNW. of York, 215 from London, on Leeds and Thirsk rail. and R. Nidd, a decayed mkt. town, noted for its liquorice, and containing Clint and Killinghall. Acres 7080, fertile, — of town 2080; pop. 1235 + 2, and 283; poor r. 80*l.*; real prop. 2517*l.*; charities 298*l.*, of which 206*l.* to Adml. Long's free school, 40*l.* to Ingilby's school. All Saints *Rect.* (Rip.) val. 640*l.*, patr. Sir W. A. Ingilby, Bt., of *R. Castle* (where Cromwell stopped before Marston Moor), which was b. 1556, and has stained arms, etc.; church, contains tombs of the family from Edw. III., and the stump of a cross. Ripley the alchemist (d. 1592), and Archbp. Pullen (1598-1667), were natives. *Fairs*, Easter Mon. Tu., 26 Aug. cattle, sheep, horses.

Ripley Court (3) at Westwell, *Mid. Kent*, Sir H. Tufton, belonged to the Ripleys, Brockhills, and Sheriff Iden, who took Jack Cade at Hothfield, 1450.

RIPLINGHAM hmlt. ( ) Rowley par. *E. R. York.* 2 m. ENE. of S. Cave-182.

RIPLINGTON tythg. (11) E. Meon par. *E. Hants.* 4 m. W. of Petersfield-54. Pop. 86. ☞ RIPLINGTON tnshp. ( ) Whalton par. *SE. Northmbrld.* 6 m. SW. of Morpeth-289. Pop. 30 + 2.

RIPON LIBERTY ( ) *W. R. York.* contains the pars. of Markingfield, Nidd, and part of Ripon, including Aismanderby, Bishopside (with Pateley Bridge *cur.*), Bishopton, Clotherholme, Eavestone, Givendale, *Grantley, Hewick Bridge, and Copt Ingerthorpe, Markington *cur.*, *Bp. Monkton *c.*, Newby, Nunwick, *Sawley *c.*, *Sharow *c.*, *Skelton *c.*, *Stainley *c.*, Sutton Grange, *Thornton Bp. *c.*, *Warsill, Westwich, Whitcliffe, and 18 hmlts.; acres 35,440, pop. 12,531, houses 2623.

✻✻ **P. M.** ✠ RIPON city and par. ( ) partly in Lower Claro wap., 234 m. from London (by Leeds and Thirsk rail.) or 212 by road, and 21 m. NW. of York, a sessions and polling town, and since 1836 seat of a diocese, contains the tnshps. etc. in the above lib., with *Aldfield, Dacre, *Winksley *curs.*, Bewerley, Lindrick, Skelding, *Studley (Roger and Royal), and 3 hmlts., — had 30 houses 661, when Eata founded an abbey cell to Melrose, which Archbp. Wilfrid 690 rebuilt and made a bishop's see, — was burnt by the Danes, restored before 886 by Alfred, and governed by a 'wakeman' (who caused a horn to be blown as a warning against thieves, which is done to this day, and appears in the arms), — destroyed with the abbey 948 by Edred, and wasted 1069 by the Conqueror, burnt by Bruce 1319 and '23, visited by Hen. IV. 1405, by Jas. I. 1617, by Ch. I. 1633, '44, and the english and scotch negociators for a peace 1640, and was taken from a roundhead party 1643 by Sir J. Mallory; returns *two* members to parl. (from Edw. VI., and once in Edw. I.), the Reform bounds including Ripon and Aismunderby, with Bondgate tnshps., — no. of electors 361 (of 10*l.* houses 1451), and chief influence with Earl de Grey, of Newby Pk.; was first chartered by Jas. I., and under the new act is governed by a mayor (who is returning officer), 4 ald., 12 council., with the style of "mayor, burgesses, and commonalty of the boro' of R.," and revenue of 230*l.* Acres of par. 49,220, hilly, — of boro' 1549, — of tnshp. 850; pop. 15,024 + 22, and 5927, and 5461 + 46, in a general (formerly the spur and woollen) trade; houses (tnshp.) 1178, with cathedral or minster, church, 4 chapels, town-hall (b. 1801 by Mrs. Allanson of Studley), 4 banks, lock-up house, house of correction, gaol, large mkt. place with the Aislabie pillar 90 ft. high, gas and waterworks, 17-arched bridge 768 ft. long, and another to which barges come up, — theatre or riding school, Edw. VI.'s free gram. school (144*l.*, but worth 773*l.*), where Bp. Porteus was educated, Jepson's hosp. or school (176*l.*) for 12 boys, St. M. Magdalene's or Archbp. Thurstan's hosp. for 6 (39*l.*, worth 464*l.*), found. before 1139, with a chapel, — St. John's hosp. for 2 (15*l.*, worth 349*l.*), found. K. John's time, — St. Anne's hosp., or Maison Dieu, for 8 (50*l.*), found. by a Nevill (Edw. IV.), — dispensary, school of industry; assd. taxes 3073*l.*; poor r. 1363*l.* on 18,950*l.*; real prop. 65,217*l.*; charities 883*l.*, of which poor's lands 131*l.* Holy Trinity *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 200*l.*, patr. Simeon's Trustees; church, b. 1826 by Rev. E. Kilvington for 13,000*l.*, with a spire 136 ft. high. St. Peter and St. Wilfrid *Cathedral*, on the site of the abbey, where St. Wilfrid entertained K. Egfrid 678, was made collegiate (Will. I.), and reb. 1331-1494 by Archbp. de Melton, etc., and had 9 chantries, — is cruciform, 270 ft. by 132, and includes a centre and two W. towers, each 110 ft. high (which up to 1660 had wood spires 120 ft. higher), stalls, grecian altar-piece, E.

window 51 ft. by 25, stained with arms, etc.,—effigies of a crusader, tombs of Weddel of Newby (after the lantern of Demosthenes), the Blackets, Mallories, etc.; a crypt 10½ ft. by 7½, to which a passage called St. Wilfrid's needle leads; chapter house 34 ft. by 18, with a library, tomb to Mrs. Waddilove by Bacon, and portraits on panel of Edw. III., Rich. II., III., Hen. IV., V., VI., VIII. (and three wives), Edw. VI., Mary, Jas. VI., his queen and son Henry. Ellshaw barrow, 900 ft., and 216, slanting to the top, is thought to take its name from Ella; bones and saxon coins have been found. Fountain's abbey is at Studley Royal. Burton the antiquary (1697-1771), was a native; and it gives title of earl to the Robinsons. ✠ R. DIOCESE, province of York, comprises the archdeaconries of Craven and Richmond (taken out of Chester and York), or 5 deaneries and 147 benefices (exclusive of subordinate *curs.*), spread over most part of *W. Riding*; bishop's income 4500*l.*, with patr. of 55 livings; seat, *R. Palace*, at Bishopston Grove, with a chapel by Railton at Archbp. Harcourt's cost. The chapter includes a dean, 2 archdeacons (180*l.* and 48*l.*), 7 canons, 2 minor canons (150*l.* each), with patr. of 10 livings. *Ripon* Sup. *Registry*, comprises the places marked * in the above lib. and boro', with Burton Leonard, Kirkby-Malzeard, Hutton-Conyers, Cundall, Wath, W. Tanfield; pop. 18,901 + 71. The New *County Court* district includes the Registry, and that of Pateley Bridge. *Mkt. D.* Th. *Fairs*, 1st Th. after 20th day from Christmas, 13-4 May, 1st Th. Frid. June, Th. after 2 Aug. 1st Th. Nov. 23 Nov. cattle, goods, wool, etc. *Races*, Aug. on a course of 1 m. 112 yds.; two-year-old co. ¾ m.

RIPPINGALE par. (70) Beltisloe wap. *S. Lincoln.* 5 m. N. of Bourne-97. Acres 2740; pop. 694 + 4; poor r. 323*l.* (Bourne U.); real prop. 5263*l.*; charities 9*l.*, of which 3*l.* to Brownlow's school. St. Andrew *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 895*l.*, patr. Sir G. Heathcote, Bt.; church, has some old tombs.

RIPPLE ward (1) Barking par. *SW. Essex*, 4 m. SW. of Romford-12. Pop. 467; real prop. 7814*l.* ☞ RIPPLE par. (3) Cornilo hund. St. Augustine lathe, *E. Kent*, 2 m. SW. of Deal-74, has a roman camp. Acres 1120; pop. 189; poor r. 127*l.* (Eastry U.); real prop. 2505*l.*; charities 2 almsh. St. Mary *Rect.* (Cant.) val. 201*l.*, patr. A. B. Mesham, and C. F. Palmer, Esq.; church, early eng. *R. Vale*, Mrs. Baugh. ☞ RIPPLE par. (44) Lower Oswestry and Pershore hunds. *S. Worcest.* 2 m. SE. of Upton-111, near the Severn, containing Queenhill *cur.* and Holdfast; had a religious house as early as 770 (?). Acres 4140, with limestone; pop. 1089 + 11; poor r. 310*l.* (Upton U.); real prop. 6122*l.*; charities, Morrises for church repairs 120*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Worc.) val. with Queenhill 1186*l.*, patr. Bishop. *R. House*, Capt. Carr (?).

RIPPLESMERE HUNDRED (7, 8) *SE. Berks.* contains Windsor, the pars. of Clewer *rect.*, Easthampstead *r.*, Winkfield *vic.*, Old Windsor *v.*, and part of New Windsor; acres 22,710, pop. 8481, houses 1414. See READING DEANERY.

P. RIPPONDEN vil. (88) Barkisland and Soyland tnshps. *W. R. York.* 5 m. SW. of Halifax -197, on a branch of R. Calder, under Blackstone Edge. Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 156*l.*, patr. Vicar of Halifax.

RIPTON ABBOTS par. (52) Hurstingstone hund. *Mid. Hunts.* 4 m. N. of Huntingdon-59, containing Wennington, and Wild Goose Lays, was given to Ramsey abbey by Hen. II., and came to the St. Johns. Acres 5400, woody; pop. 344; poor r. 264*l.* (Hunts. U.); real prop. 4589*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. Andrew *Rect.* (Ely) val. 680*l.*, patr. J. B. Rooper, Esq. ☞ R. KINGS par. as above, 2 m. SE., belongs to the Crown. Acres 1210; pop. 229; poor r. 104*l.*; real prop. 1659*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Ely) val. 179*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

Rires Castle, an old fort near Kilconquhar, *E. Fife.* on a hill close to the Bicker tree, commanding a good prospect.

RISBOROUGH, MONKS, par. (7) ½ m. NE. of Prince's Risboro', as below, containing Askett, and 4 other hmlts., was given to Christ Ch. Cant., 995, by Bp. Eschwine, and has at Whiteleaf a cross 100 ft. by 70, cut on the chalk downs by the Saxons for some victory. Acres 8220; pop. 1083 + 7; poor r. 591*l.* (Wycombe U.); real prop. 3874*l.*; charities 83*l.* St. Dunstan *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 353*l.*, patr. Archbp. of Canterbury.

P. M. RISBOROUGH, PRINCE'S, par. (7) Aylesbury hund. *Mid. Bucks.* 21 m. SSE. of Buckingham, 36 from London, near the Icknield, or 'Aknel' way, on the Chilterns, had a moated seat of the Black Prince on the site of a saxon camp, and belonged to the Crown down to Ch. I. Acres 4710; pop. 2206 + 8,—of town 926; houses 454, with 4 chapels, mkt. house, theatre; poor r. 1104*l.* on 5851*l.* (Wycombe U.); real prop. 7084*l.*; charities 89*l.*, of which Pye's for school 55*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* (Oxon.) val. 145*l.*, patr. Duke of Rutland,—church, old, with effigies of crusaders, stalls, an old font, etc.; St. John Lacy Green *Cur.*, 91*l.*, Incumbent of Pr. Risboro'. *Mkt. D.* Th. *Fair*, 6 May, cattle.

RISBRIDGE HUNDRED (47, 51) *SW. Suffolk*, contains the pars. of Barnardiston, Great and Little Bradley, *Chedburgh, Clare, Cowling, *Dalham, Denardiston, *Denham, *Depden, *Gazeley, *Hawkedon, Haudon, *Kentford, *Lidgate, *Moulton, *Ousden, Poslingford, Stansfield, Stoke, Stradishall, Great and Little Thurlow, Whixoe, Whickhambrook, Whithersfield, Great and Little Wratting, and parts of Haverhill (where poor ho. is), and Kedington; acres 59,160, pop. 17,493, houses 3453. *Risbr. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. in the above hund. (except those marked *), with Ashen, Birdbrook, Bumpstead (Steeple and Helions), Ovington, Sturmeer in *Essex*; acres 51,190, pop. 17,440, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 3529 (out-door 3134), expend. 10,606*l.*, prop. rated 62,807*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 17,440 + 129. It belongs to Haverhill New County Court district.

RISBRIDGE-MONKS ext. par. Barnardiston par. as above, 4 m. NW. of Clare-56. Pop. 10.

RISBURY tnshp. (55) Humber and Stoke Prior pars. *N. Hereford.* 4 m. SE. of Leominster-137, near *R. Cross*, has a danish camp of 30 acres. Pop. 252.

RISBY. See ROXBY-CUM-RISBY, *Lincoln.* ☞ RISBY hmlt. (83) Walesby par. *N. Lincoln.* 3 m. NE. of Mkt. Raisen-144. Pop. 49.

P. RISBY par. (51) Thingoe hund. *W. Suffolk*, 4 m. WNW. of Bury St. Edmunds-71. Acres 2620; pop. 360 + 3; poor r. 156*l.* (Thing. U.); real prop. 2951*l.*; charities 88*l.* St. Giles *Rect.* (Ely) with Fornham, val. 750*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, has a round steeple. *R. Hall*, —. ☞ RISBY hmlt. ( ) Rowley par. *E. R. York.* 3 m. SSW. of Beverley-183. Pop. 49; real prop. 1244*l.* *R. Hall*, a seat of the Ellekers, is now a farm.

P. RISCA par. (36) Upper Wentllooge hund. *SW. Monmouth.* 5 m. WNW. of Newport-148, on Crumlin canal and tram rail. Acres 1690; pop. 1072 + 83, in the collieries, copper and iron-works; poor r. 234*l.* (Newp. U.); real prop. 3798*l.* St. Michael *Cur.* (Llan.) val. 102*l.*, patr. Vic. of Bassaleg. *R. House*, ½ m. SE.

Risdale, or *Ridale*, *River* ( ) falls into the Swale, *N. R. York.* near Richmond (?).

Rise par. ( ) N. Holderness wap. *E. R. York.* 9 m. NE. of Hull-171, is a petty sess. town. Acres 1920; pop. 181+2; poor r. 86*l.* (Skirlaugh U.); real prop. 2171*l.*; charities 14*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Yk.) val. 550*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, old, with tombs of the fam. of *R. House*, R. Bethell, Esq., through the Fauconbergs.

Risegate hmlt. (70) Gosberton and Surfleet pars. *S. Lincoln.* 5 m. NNW. of Spalding-98, on *R. Eau*, which joins the Welland, near Fosdyke.

Riseholme par. (83) Lawress wap. *W. Lincoln.* 3 m. NNE. of Lincoln-132, near Ermine St. Acres 1370; pop. 98+3; poor r. 31*l.* (Linc. U.); real prop. 2529*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Linc.) val. —*l.*, patr. Balliol Coll. Oxon.; no church. *R. Hall*, T. Chaplin, Esq.

P. Riseley par. (52) Stodden hund. *N. Beds.* 8 m. N. of Bedford-50. Acres 2980; pop. 971+10; poor r. 379*l.* (Bedf. U.); real prop. 3624*l.*; charities 1*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Ely) val. 177*l.*, patr. Lord St. John, of Melchbourne Ho., near the old seat. *Fair*, Shrove Tu. ☞ Riseley (12) 6 m. S. of Reading, *S. Berks.* belongs to *Wilts. R. Mill*, a meet for the Bramshill hounds.

Rishangles par. (50) Hartismere hund. *N. Suffolk*, 3 m. N. of Debenham-83. Acres 1150; pop. 261+2; poor r. 88*l.* (Hartism. U.); real prop. 1475*l.* St. Margaret *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 323*l.*, patr. —. *R. House*, Rev. C. T. Elers.

Rishton tnshp. ( ) Blackburn par. *Mid. Lancash.* 3 m. NE. of Blackburn-212, on E. Lanc. rail. and Leeds and Liverpool canal. Acres 2760; pop. 917; poor r. 220*l.* (Black. U.); real prop. 5348*l.*, of which 1264*l.* on mines.

Rishworth tnshp. (88) Halifax par. *W. R. York.* 6 m. SW. of Halifax-197, has Wheelwright's free gram. school. Acres 6190; pop. 1710+18; poor r. 332*l.* (Halif. U.); real prop. 4320*l.*

Rising Lodge (69) 3 m. NE. of Lynn, *NW. Norfolk*, Hon. Col. Howard.

Risingham Camp ( ) 4 m. NE. of Bellingham, *W. Northmbrld.*, where Watling St. crosses the R. Read, contains 3¾ acres, and roman inscriptions, etc. have been found.

Risley par. chplry. (71) Sandiacre and Wilne pars. *SE. Derby.* 7 m. E. of Derby-124, was held by the Mortimers, Sheffields, and Willoughby the navigator (a native), who was frozen to death, 1554, in trying the NE. passage by Russia. Pop. 240; poor r. 54*l.* (Shardlow U.); real prop. 2713*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Breaston. *R. Hall*, Rev. J. H. Hall, near which a silver dish, 20 in. by 15, was found 1729, which belonged to Bourges church (France) as early as 405. ☞ *Risley* (80) 4 m. NE. of Warrington, *S. Lancash.*, near *R. Moss.*

Risplith hmlt. ( ) Sawley par. *W. R. York.* 4 m. WSW. of Ripon-212.

Rispond, near —, *Sutherland.* J. Anderson, Esq.

Rissington, Great, par. (44) Lower Slaughter hund. *E. Gloucest.* 5 m. S. of Stow-on-the-Wold -82, near R. Windrush. Acres 2420; pop. 483+2; poor r. 318*l.* (Stow U.); real prop. 2831*l.*; charities 12*l.* St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 647*l.*, patr. Lord Dynevor. ☞ R., Little, par. as above, 2 m. NNW. Acres 1650; pop. 318+8; poor r. 103*l.*; real prop. 2158*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 294*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. ☞ R. Wick par. as above, 2 m. S. of Stow, near the Fosseway. Acres 1140; pop. 207; poor r. 172*l.*; real prop. 2320*l.*; charities 7*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 206*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

Ristol Isld. Lochbroom par. *NW. Ross.* and *Cromarty.* Pop. 19.

Riston, Long, par. ( ) N. Holderness wap. *E. R. York.* 9 m. NNE. of Hall-171, contains Arnold. Acres 3490; pop. 403+3; poor r. 130*l.* (Skirlaugh U.); real prop. 1991*l.* St. Margaret *Rect.* with Hornsea.

Ritchings, or *Rickings*, *Lodge* (7) 1 m. N. of Colnbrook, *SE. Bucks.* Rt. Hon. J. Sullivan, a meet for the Royal stag-hounds, belonged to Lord Bathurst (who received Addison, Pope, Congreve, Gay, Shenstone, etc. here), and Ladies Hertford and Charleville.

Ritherhamfeld of the Saxons, is Rotherfield, *Sussex.*

Ritton tnshp. ( ) Wentnor par. *SW. Salop*, 5 m. W. of Church Stretton-158, is joined to Kinnerton.

Ritton Coltpark and R. Whitehouse tnshps. ( ) Nether Witton par. *Mid. Northumbrld.* 5 m. S. of Rothbury-304. Pop. 50 and 26; poor r. 29*l.* (Rothb. U.).

A. Rivaulx, or Rievaulx, tnshp. ( ) Helmsley par. *N. R. York.* 4 m. NW. of Helmsley-222, in a well-wooded spot on R. Rye (whence the name *Rye vale*), has the fine norman and early eng. remains of the refectory and choirs (144 ft. by 63, — and the transept 118 ft.) of the cistercian abbey, found. 1181 by Walter D'Espec, val. 238*l.*, and granted to the Villierses, from whom it came to the Duncombes 1695. A pleasant terrace and pavilion (with frescoes by Burini) overlook the ruins of the church, which was altogether about 330 ft. long. Acres 3590; pop. 216; poor r. 48*l.* (Helms. U.); real prop. 2097*l.*

Rivel, *Rivals*, or *Yr Eifl*, *Mountn.* (75) 5 m. NE. of Nevin, *SW. Carnrvn.* the summit of the clay slate range from Clynnog to Nevin, rises 1866 ft. at the highest of three wavy tops, — the N. one being near *R. Point* in Carnarvon bay. Old stone british forts are seen.

Rivenhall par. (47) Witham hund. *Mid. Essex*, 2 m. W. of Witham-37, on a branch of R. Blackwater, belonged to Q. Editha, Eustace de Boulogne, the Scaleses, Widvilles, Eateses, etc. and is a meet for the Essex and Suffolk hounds. Acres 3250; pop. 722+7; poor r. 293*l.* (With. U.); real prop. 5915*l.*; charities 11*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 731*l.*, patr. Lord Western's heirs, of Felix Hall. *R. Place*, Mrs. Hamilton, Tusser, author of "Five Hundred Points of Good Husbandry," etc. a native (about 1515-80).

P. River par. (3) Bewsborough hund. St. Augustine lathe, *E. Kent*, 2 m. NW. of Dover-71, in a pleasant spot on R. Dour. Acres 1110; pop. 516, some paper makers; poor r. 279*l.* (Dover U.); real prop. 3888*l.* St. Peter and Paul *Vic.* (Cant.) val. 136*l.*, patr. Archbp.; church, reb. 1833. Kearsney Abbey was the Fectors'; Old Park, J. Every, Esq. Some tumuli are seen about.

River Green ext. par. ( ) W. Castle ward, *SE. Northmbrld.* 5 m. W. of Morpeth-289. Acres 480; pop. 30. ☞ *R. Hill* (6) 2 m. SSE. of Sevenoaks, *W. Kent*, H. Woodgate, Esq.

Riverchapel vil. (12) Ballaghkeen bar. *N. Wexford*, 4 m. SE. of Gorey-61, on R. Aughboy. Pop. 248.

Riverfield (33) 5 m. S. of Toomyvara, *N. Tipperary.*

P. Riverhead lib. (6) Maidstone par. *W. Kent*, 1 m. N. of Sevenoaks-23, near R. Darent. Pop. 1563; real prop. 6090*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Cant.) val. 45*l.*, patr. Vicar.

P. *Riversdale* ( ) near Dundrum, *Dublin*, Hon. A. F. Southwell. ☞ *Riversdale* ( ) near Enniskillen, *Mid. Fermanagh*, E. Archdall, Esq. ☞ *Riversdale* (16) near Bellanamallard, *W. Fermanagh*, M. Archdall, Esq., M. P. ☞ *Riversdale*

(47) 6 m. N. of Ahascragh, *E. Galway*, J. Kelly, Esq. ☞ *Riversdale* ( ) near Tipperary, *S. Tipperary*, H. Massy, Esq. ☞ *Riversdale* (28) near Killucan, *E. Westmeath*, W. Briscoe, Esq. ☞ *Riversdale* (8) near Bray, *N. Wicklow*, C. St. George, Esq.

Riversdown hmlt. (11) Warnford par. *Mid. Hants.* 5 m. S. of New Alresford-57. Pop. 49.

Riverstone ( ) near Nenagh, *N. Tipperary*, J. Bennett, Esq.

Riverstown vil. (75) Barrymore bar. *E. Cork*, 4 m. NE. of Cork-160, a police station on R. Glanmire, with a distillery. Pop. 134, decreasing. *R. House*, J. Browne, Esq.; *R. Lodge*, J. Lane, Esq.

P. Riverstown hmlt. (8) Lower Dundalk bar. *N. Louth*, 3 m. SSW. of Carlingford-62, near Dundalk bay.

P. Riverstown vil. (27) Tirerill bar. *E. Sligo*, 6 m. SE. of Collooney-124, a police station on R. Uncion, has a church, and is to be the head of a new poor l. union. Pop. 369.

Rivington tnshp. (89) Bolton-le-Moors par. *S. Lancash.* 4 m. SE. of Chorley-208, near *R. Pike*, 1345 ft. high, which had a beacon. Acres 2630; pop. 471, some in the lead mines; poor r. 120*l.* (Chorl. U.); real prop. 2376*l.*; charities, Bp. Pilkington's gram. school 310*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 90*l.*, patr. Inhabitants. *R. Park*, R. Phillips, Esq.

Rixton tnshp. (80) with Glazebrook, Warrington par. *S. Lancash.* 5 m. WNW. of Warrington-184, on R. Mersey, belongs partly to Tempest of Broughton. Acres 2850; pop. 843; poor r. 338*l.* (Warring. U.); real prop. 4116*l.*; charities 9*l.*

P. Road, or Rhode, hmlt. (11) Warrenstown bar. *N. King's Co.* 5 m. NE. of Philipstown-50, had an abbey found. before 655 by St. Pulcherius. ☞ Road par. (19) Frome hund. *NE. Somerset.* 4 m. NE. of Frome-103, on R. Frome. Acres 1010, with a mineral spring; pop. 861, in the cloth mill; poor r. 396*l.* (Frome U.); real prop. 4709*l.*; charities 4*l.* St. Lawrence *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. with Woolverton 317*l.*, patr. J. A. Starky, Esq. *Fair*, Mond. after 29 Aug. cattle, etc. ☞ *Road* (20) 2 m. SW. of Bridgwater, *Mid. Somerset.*

Road House (46) 3 m. ESE. of Ampthill, *Mid. Beds.* ☞ R.-Side, New, hmlt. (8) Almondbury par. *W. R. York.* near Huddersfield-189. ☞ R.-Side, New, hmlt. (88) Batley par. *W. R. York.* near Dewsbury-187.

P. Roade par. (52) Cleley hund. *S. Northmptn.* 5 m. S. of Northampton-66, a stat. on N. West. rail. near the Blisworth cutting and canal tunnel. Acres 1600; pop. 716 + 16; poor r. 258*l.* (Hardingstone U.); real prop. 2756*l.*; charities 26*l.*, and 4*l.* almsh. St. Mary *Cur.* (Pet.) val. 120*l.*, patr. Duke of Grafton and Rector of Ashton. Courteenhall, Sir W. Wake, Bt.; Stoke Pk., L. Vernon, Esq.

Roadford vil. (8) Corcomroe bar. *NW. Clare*, 7 m. NNW. of Ennistymon-154, a police station on R. Aile, near the coast. Pop. 126.

Roadside vil. St. Cyrus par. *S. Kincardine.* near Lawrencekirk-82. Pop. 110.

Roadwater hmlt. (20) Old Cleeve par. *NW. Somerset.* near Watchet-156.

Roag Loch, W. side of Lewis, *Western Islds.* 10 m. by 3, has a great number of inlets, and low gneiss islds., including Bernera.

Roan, or *Rona, Isld.*, Tongue par. *N. Sutherland.* in the Kyle of Tongue, 6 m. N. of Tongue. Pop. 42. ☞ *R. Loch*, 5 m. N. of Cast. Douglas, *Mid. Kirkcudbt.*

Roancarrick Isld. (116) E. side of Bearhaven, *SW. Cork*, in Bantry bay, near *Little R.*, in lat. 51° 39′ N., long. 9° 45′ W., has a fixed *light*, 55 ft. high, put up 1847, and seen 12 m.

Roar Bank, in East Bay, *SE. Kent*, stretches 7 m. from Hythe to New Romney, having 2 to 4 fath. on it, and 1 to 5 inshore.

Roaring Middle, a sand on E. side of Lynn chan. in the Wash, *NW. Norfolk.*

Roaringwater Bay (140, 148-9) between Cape Clear and Mizen Head, *SW. Cork*, contains Ringarogy, Long, Castle, Horse, Calf, and Hare Islds.

Roath, or Rhâth, par. (36) Kibbor hund. *SE. Glamorgan.* 1 m. NE. of Cardiff-160, near R. Rumney, has some earthworks. Acres 1500, flat; pop. 298 + 2; poor r. 157*l.* (Card. U.); real prop. 3153*l.* St. Margaret *Vic.* (Llan.) val. 96*l.*, patr. Marquis of Bute. *R. Court*, —; Plasnewydd, T. Richards, Esq.

Robe River (101) rises 1 m. NNE. of Clare, *SE. Mayo*, and runs 22 m. SW. past Hollymount and Ballinrobe to Lough Mask.

Robeen par. (100, 110, 118) Kilmaine bar. *S. Mayo*, 5 m. NE. of Ballinrobe-147, on R. Robe, has remains of Toger and *R. Castles.* Acres 10,907, arable; pop. 3544 + 35. Living, a *Rect.* with Kilcommon. Broomfield, Rev. F. Rutledge; Newbrook, Lord Clanmorris.

Robert Head (113) 4 m. SSW. of Roche Point, *SE. Cork*, has a signal tower, and the Stags rocks off it.

Robert-Town hmlt. ( ) Liversedge chplry. *W. R. York.* near Birstall. Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 65*l.*, patr. Vicar of Birstall.

Robertland, 6 m. N. of Kilmarnock, *N. Ayr.*

Roberton vil. Wiston and Roberton par. *S. Lanark.* 4 m. N. of Abingdon-40, was an old par. Pop. 201.

P. Roberton par. Hawick distr. *W. Roxburgh.* and *SE. Selkirk.* 6 m. WSW. of Hawick-50, containing Deanburnhaugh, was part of Hawick, Hassendean, etc. till 1682, and is on Borthwick and Ale waters, and the Catrail bank. Size 13 m. by 4½, heathy sheep-walks (1200 to 1300 ft. at Crakemuir, Criblaw, etc.), with moss, shell marl, game, — perch, pike, red trout, in Alemuir, Kingmoor, and other lakes and streams; pop. 757 + 3; real prop. 6419*l.*; for poor 88*l.* Living (presb. Selkirk) val. 206*l.*, patr. Crown. Harden, Lord Polwarth. Remains are left of Africa roman camp on Borthwick Water, and parts of round ones called 'Picts' works;' a rivulet has a fall of 20 ft.

P. Robertsbridge, or Rotherbridge, hmlt. (5) Salehurst par. *E. Sussex*, 5 m. N. of Battle-56, at the bridge on R. Rother, has, at a farm, traces of a cistercian abbey, found. 1176 by Alured de St. Martino, val. 249*l.*, and given to the Sidneys.

Robertscove vil. (113) Kinalea bar. *S. Cork*, 9 m. E. of Kinsale-174, a coast-gd. station, near *R. Head*, in Carrigadda Bay. Britfieldstown, Sir T. H. Roberts, Bt.

P. *Robertsend* (43) 3 m. NW. of Upton-on-Severn-111, *S. Worcest.*

Robertson vil. Heriot par. *SE. Edinbro'*, 4 m. NW. of Stow-24.

P. M. Robertstown vil. (13) Connell bar. *N. Kildare*, 8 m. NNE. of Kildare, 31 from Dublin, a police and petty sess. station on Gd. canal, in a dreary spot, belongs to W. Ireland, Esq., of Doroville. Pop. 314 + 3. *Mkt. D.* Wed. *Fairs*, 1 Jan. 1 Mar. 7 and 29 May, 24 June, 15 Aug. 20 Nov.

Robertstown par. (10, 19) Shanid bar. *NW. Limerick*, 2 m. ENE. of Shanagolden-143, on the Shannon, contains Foynes and Aghinish islds. with Dysart castle ruins. Acres 5906, good;

pop. 2314 + 52. Living, a *Vic.* (Lk. A. A.) with Dunmoylan, val. 178*l.*, patr. Earl of Cork; church in ruins, near Manister abbey. ☞ *Robertstown* (24) near Nobber, *N. Meath.* Living, a *Rect.* with Newtown.

Robertswalls Ruins (12) near Malahide, *N. Dublin.*

Roeston-Wathox, or East, par. chplry. (40) Narberth hund. *E. Pembroke.* 2 m. WNW. of Narberth-240, on R. Cleddau. Pop. 439; poor r. 95*l.* (Narb. U.); real prop. 1633*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Narberth; church, old. *R. W. House*, Rev. R. James. ☞ R. West, par. (40) Roose hund. *S W. Pembroke.* 2 m. NW. of Milford-258. Acres 1000, fertile, with limestone; pop. 97; poor r. 76*l.* (Haverford U.); real prop. 1818*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. 169*l.*, patr. Crown. *R. Hall*, W. Scourfield, Esq.

P. Robin Hood's Bay vil. ( ) Fylingdales par. *N.R. York.* 5 m. SE. of Whitby-236, a coast-gd. station, sub-port to Whitby, and fishing place on the cliffs of *R. Bay*, which is 1 m. broad, but sandy, with 8 to 9 fath. Tumuli are seen. ☞ *R. Hood's Butts* (55) 3 m. E. of Weobley, *Mid. Hereford.* are two round-topped hills. ☞ *R. Hood End* (47) 7 m. NE. of Thaxted, *N. Essex.* ☞ *R. Hood Gate* (7) 3 m. NE. of Kingston-on-Thames, *NE. Surrey.* Living, a *Cur.* (Win.) val. 30*l.*, patr. Bishop. ☞ *R. Hood's Hills* (71) N. side of Newstead Park, *W. Notts.* a circular range of large tumuli, near the forest, are a meet for the Sherwood harriers. ☞ *R. Hood's Hills* ( ) near Gloucester, have a good view.

P. Robin Hood's Well hmlt. (87) Burghwallis, Moss, and Skelbrooke tnshps. *W. R. York.* 6 m. NW. of Doncaster-162.

Robin Rigg Channel ( ) off Allonby, *W. Cumbrld.*, near *R. R. Bank* (3 m. by 1), has Solway *light* vessel, lat. 54° 48′ N., long. 3° 32′ W., 25 ft. high, put up 1841.

Robinson Fell ( ) 2 m. E. of Buttermere, *S W. Cumbrld.*

Robinstown vil. ( ) Upper Kells bar. *N. Meath*, near Crossakeel, is a police station.

Roborough par. (26) Fremington hund. *N. Devon.* 5 m. ESE. of Torrington-194, belongs partly to Vivian of Pencalenick. Acres 4830; pop. 588; poor r. 248*l.* (Torring. U.); real prop. 2538*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 193*l.*, patr. Rev. T. May.

Roborough Hundred (24-5) *S W. Devon.* contains Plymouth, the pars. of Beer-Ferris *rect.*, Bickleigh *vic.*, Buckland Monachorum *v.*, St. Budeaux, Egg Buckland *v.*, Meavy *r.*, Sampford-Spiney *cur.*, Sheepstor *c.*, Tamerton-Foliott *v.*, St. Peter Tavy, Walkhampton *v.*, Whitchurch *v.*, and parts of St. Andrew, Charles-the-Martyr, and Maker; acres (without Plymo') 57,870, pop. 12,169, houses 2289. See Tamerton Deanery. *R. House*, near Plymouth, Lady Lopes.

Roby tnshp. (80) Hayton par. *S W. Lancash.* a stat. on Liv. and Man. rail. 2 m. SW. of Prescot-198. Acres 980; pop. 444; real prop. 3885*l.* *R. Hall*, Mrs. Leigh; Croxteth Pk., Earl of Sefton.

Roby Mill hmlt. (89) Upholland tnshp. *S. Lancashire*, 4 m. WSW. of Wigan-200.

P. Rocester par. (72) S. Totmonslow hund. *NE. Stafford.* 4 m. NNE. of Uttoxeter-135, on Rs. Dove and Churnet, near the canal, containing R. Green and 4 other hmlts., had a black abbey, found. 1146 by Rich. Bacoun, val. 100*l.* Acres 2630; pop. 1146, some in Arkwright's cotton mill; poor r. 173*l.* (Uttox. U.); real prop. 7668*l.*; charities 15*l.* St. Michael *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 69*l.*, patr. Mrs. Bainbrigge; church, has tombs of the Staffords, and two pillar crosses. A 1-arched bridge of 60 ft. span over the Dove, was b. 1839-40, by Fradgley.

P. Roch par. (40) Roose hund. *W. Pembroke.* 5 m. NW. of Haverfordwest-251, near St. Bride's Bay, has on a roch (*roche*) a 3-storied norman tower of the Roches, garrisoned for Ch. I., and belonging to Stokes of Kyffeth. Acres 3500; pop. 835 + 4; poor r. 254*l.* (Haverf. U.); real prop. 3619*l.*; charities, Grant's school 19*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. 137*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

Roch Court (11) 1 m. N. of Fareham, *S. Hants.* Sir J. W. S. Gardiner, Bt. ☞ *R. River* (88-9) rises at Upper Knowsley, *E. Lancash.* in the moors, and runs 10 m. S. and W. past Rochdale, to the Irwell near Bury.

Rochalzie, 5 m. N. by W. of Blairgowrie, *NE. Perth.* on R. Ericht, where the Shee and Airdle join it.

* P. M. Rochdale par. (88) Salford hund. *SE. Lancash.* and Upper Agbrigg wap. *W. R. York.* a stat. on Man. and Leeds rail. 208½ m. from London, or 198 by road, and 10 m. NNE. of Manchester, a petty sess. and polling town, on Rs. Roch (as above) and Spodden, a seat of the *Lancash.* flannel trade, and also of its genuine dialect, contains Dobcross, Friarmere, Friezland, Spotland*, Healey, Littleboro', Milnrow, Saddleworth, Lydgate, Whitworth, Todmorden, Walsworth (all *curs.*), Blatchinworth*, Butterworth*, Castleton* (where the castle was), Wardleworth*, and Wuerdle*,— belonged to Whalley abbey, and is a new boro' under the Reform bill, returning *one* member, the bounds being within a circle of ¾ m. radius from the bridge (including parts of Castleton, Spotland, Wardleworth), — no. of elect. 1049, — of 10*l.* houses 6030; and is under the county magistrates. Acres 58,620 (or 11 m. by 9), moory, with stone, slate, and about 29 collieries; pop. of boro' 24,091, — of par. 84,718 + 1029, in the manufact. of cotton (8253 hands), woollen and cloth (5337), flannel (258), rollers (31), rope (79), besides 1212 weavers, 1193 miners, 485 fullers, 376 cotton printers; houses in boro' about 5000, of brick and stone (in 1841, 14 per cent. in the par. were empty) with 5 churches, — chapels, town-hall and mkt. house, new bailey, news-room, gas and water works, 3 banks, savings bk. (25,613*l.* from 1632 depositors), theatre, horticultural society, assembly rooms, about 150 mills, race-stand, barracks, 3 bridges, Archbp. Parker's free gram. school (23*l.*), Hardman's free sch. (40*l.*), other schools and benevolent institutions, and Union p. house; assd. taxes 3143*l.*, poor r. —*l.*; real prop. —*l.*; charities 700*l.* Livings are: St. Chad *Vic.* (Man.) val. 1730*l.*, patr. Archbp. of Canterbury, — church, on a hill, large and early eng., with norman traces, an old font, tombs of Bp. Young, etc.; St. James *Cur.* 200*l.*, — *ch.* b. 1744; St. Clement *Cur.* 150*l.*; St. John Smallbridge *Cur.* 147*l.*; St. Mary Hundersfield *Cur.* 67*l.*; — patr. of all, Vicar. Castle Mere, G. Walmesley, Esq.; Foxholes, W. Entwistle, Esq. Gives title of baron to the Byrons. *R. Canal*, 31½ m. long, rising 534 ft., falling 353½ ft., with 78 locks, begins in the Bridgwater can. Manchester, and passing Fainsworth, Middleton, this place, Littleboro', Todmorden, Mytholin, joins the Calder at Sowerby bridge. *Rochd. P. L. Union*, contains the tnshps. marked * in the above par. (each having a poor ho. except Blatchingworth); acres —, pop. 60,577, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 4459 (out-door 4198), expend. 9690*l.*, prop. rated 207,197*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 60,578 + 807; births 2499 (1202 being females, 211 illegit.), — deaths 1725, — marriages 690, of which 1113 persons signed with marks. The New *County Court* district corresponds with

the Registry: *Mkt. Ds.* Mond. Sat. *Fairs,* 14 May, Whit. Tu. 7 Nov. horses, cattle, etc.; and 1st Mond. monthly for wares. *Races,* July.

P. Roche, or Roache, par. (30) E. Powder hund. *Mid. Cornwall,* 5 m. NW. of St. Austle-254, near Hensbarrow beacon, was *Trerocche* at 'Domesdy.,' held by the De Rapes, etc., and has, on a rugged quartz rock (roch)! remains of a hermitage 16 ft. by 10½. Acres 4930 (or 6080'), quartz and granite; pop. 2041+41, in the streamr tin-works; poor r. 471*l.* (St.-Aust. U.); real prop. 5082*l.*; St. Gomonda *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 413*l.*, patr. Thornton's Trustees; church, has an old font, cross, etc. ☞ Roche par. (3-4) Upper Dundalk bar. *N. Louth,* 4 m. NW. of Dundalk-50, on R. Castletown, has, on a rock commanding a fine view, the keep, etc. of *R. Castle,* b. by the De Verduns (Hen. II.), from whom it came to the Bellews,—defended for Ch. I. 1649, and destroyed by Cromwell. Acres 3305, good arable; pop. 1373. Living, a *Cur.* with Baronstown. *R. House,* —.

Roche Abbey (82) 4 m. SW. of Tickhill, *W. R. York.* in a fine spot in Sandbeck Pk., East of Scarborough, was found. 1147, by Rich. de Boulli, etc. for cistercians, and parts of the nave, with its clustered pillars, and arches, gate, etc. are left, built of the 'R. abbey stone,' found here,—which is a cream-coloured magnesian limestone, 139 lbs. per cub. foot. ☞ *R. Castle* ( ) near Wexford, *S. Wexford,* on R. Slaney, in ruins, belonged to the Roches of Rochisland. ☞ *R. Court* (14) 5 m. ENE. of Salisbury, *SE. Wilts.* F. Egerton, Esq., was b. by Tatham. ☞ *R. Point Tower* (111) E. side of Cork harb., *SE. Cork,* has a fixed *light,* in lat. 51° 48′ N., long. 8° 15′ W., 98 ft. high, put up 1817, and seen 14 m. Cow and Calf, or Stags, rocks, are off it.

Rochemount (100') 5 m. SW. of Cloyne, *SE. Cork,* J. W. Roche, Esq.

Rocher Head ( ) 8 m. NW. of Sheffield, *W. R. York.*

Rochester, or *Rowchester,* 2 m. SE. of Greenlaw, *S. Berwick.* D. Anderson, Esq.

** P. M. ✠ A. Rochester city (6) locally in Aylesford lathe, *N. Kent,* 26 m. WNW. of Canterbury, 29 from London (or 30 by N. Kent rail.), 14 m. from the Nore, an assize, sessions, polling town, excise collection, coast-gd. station, and seat of a diocese, at the bridge over the valley of the Medway, was *Durobrivis,* or *Roibis* (a stipendiary town), of the Romans, on Watling St., and *Hrofor Hroffe-ceastre* of the Saxons, where Ethelbert (who walled the town) 600-4, found. a priory, which he made a bishop's see,—was plundered 676 by Ethelred, by Danes 839, 885, etc., by Etheldred 986, by Danes 999,—given by the Conqueror (who reb. the castle on the site of a saxon or roman one here before 765) to Bp. Odo, from whom it was taken 1088 by Rufus,—burnt 1130 (when Hen. I. attended the consecration of Bp. Gundulph's cathedral), 1137, and '79,—taken from the barons 1215 by John, retaken 1216 by Lewis the Dauphin,—was the scene of a tournament 1251 before Hen. III.,—besieged 1264 by Simon Montfort,—repaired by Edw. IV.,—visited 1522 by Hen. VIII. and Ch. V., by Eliz. 1573, by Ch. II. at the Restoration, and by Jas. II. in his flight 1688; returns *two* members to parl. (from Edw. I.), the Reform bounds including the city (which contains 2 pars. as below), parts of Chatham, Strood, Frindsbury,—no. of electors 1227 (of 1401. houses 2612); was first chartered 1165 by Hen. II., and under the new act is divided into 3 wards, governed by a *mayor* (who is returning officer), 6 ald., 18 council, with the style of "may. and citizens of city of R.," and revenue of 4486*l.*, partly from rents of the manor. Acres of boro' 2821,—of city 2348; pop. 14,949, and 11,743+165, in a general trade, oyster fisheries, etc.; houses 2204, some timbered, with cathedral, 2 churches, 4 chapels, town-hall, b. 1687 (with portraits of Will. III. and Anne by Kneller, and of Sir C. Shovel, etc.) over the mkt. place,—prison, clock-house by Shovel on site of old guildhall, custom-house, bank, gas and water works, theatre, assembly-rooms, baths, Fort Pitt hosp., Fort Clarence, lunatic asylum, Hen. VIII.'s or the cathedral free gram. school, with 6 exhibitions at Oxon. and Camb., Williamson's free math. sch. (65*l.*), where Colson taught Garrick, Hayward's schools and ho. of industry (281*l.*), Barrel's sch. (4*l.*), Baynard's sunday sch. (11*l.*), Watt's almshouse (250*l.*, partly applied to poor rates) for travellers, "not being rogues or proctors" (popish emissaries of the day), found. 1579 and reb. 1771, — Potyn's, or St. Catherine's, hosp. (548*l.*) for 12, Medway Union p. house,—an 11-arched stone bridge to Strood, 570 ft. long, on the site of a wooden one by Rob. Knolles and Jno. de Cobham (who left estates for repairing it), with a bridge-house at the end, on the site of Cobham's chantry, of which a window 10 ft. high, lately found, is at the 'Sun' inn; assd. taxes 2356*l.*; poor r. 2430*l.* on 23,172*l.* (Medway U.); real prop. 44,917*l.*; charities 413*2l.* Livings are: St. Margaret *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 389*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.,—church, old, with an old font; St. Nicholas *Vic.* with St. Clement's *Vic.* 150*l.*, Bishop,—*ch.* b. 1421 (but dated 1624), and has an 8-sided font. St. Andrew's *Cathedral,* reb. about 1077 by Bp. Gundulph for his benedictine priory (refound. in place of that for seculars, and val. 487*l.*), partly burnt 1130, afterwards restored (and again lately, by Cottingham), is a double cross, 306 ft. by 122 (through W. transept), and 90 (through E. transept), and includes: Gundulph's beautiful norman W. front (84 ft. wide, having a window of later date) and sculptured door-way, with his statue in one of the towers; his norman nave with a timber roof, also his bell tower 40 ft. square and 10 thick; early eng. choir, etc. reb. 1240, with crypt by Will. de Hoo; E. part reb. before 1254; Bp. Hamo's chantry and gt. tower, 186 ft., before 1254 (with pinnacles added 1825); St. William's and another chapel; carved stalls; "Angels appearing to Shepherds" by West; tombs or effigies (some doubtful) of Bps. Gundulph, Thom. de Inglethorpe, Lawrance, Gilbert de Glanville, Walter de Merton (founder of Merton Coll. Oxon.), Lowe, Warner, Jno. de Bradfield, Hamo, also of some priors, Lord Henniker by Bacon, bust of Watts (who entertained Q. Eliz. at 'Satis,' on Bulley Hill), traces of brasses (one of J. Cod, a priest, 1461); St. Mary's chapel (Hen. VII.) 45 ft. by 30, used as the consistory court; chapter-ho., with a good carved door (stopped up) to St. Edmund's chapel, and a library of MSS., etc. where Bp. Ernulph's 'Textus Roffensis,' and prior Jno. de Westerbane's 'Custumale Roffense' (older than 1320), both records of priory and cathedral property, etc. are kept. They say Paulinus, who converted Edwin of Northumbria, was buried here 644. In the precincts are W. front of Bp. Gundulph's ruined norman chapter-ho. and cloister (before 1424), the prior's gate, deanery on site of vineyard, etc. Among the *castle* ruins (of ragstone) are part of the machicolated E. wall, 20 ft. thick, 7 high, and the fine 4-storied keep of Bp. Gundulph (who b. the White Tower, London) 70 ft. square, 11 to 13 thick, 104 high, with towers (one round) at the corners 20 ft. higher, remains of a gate, wind-

ing stair, dungeon, fire-places, galleries, etc.: a party wall divides it from top to bottom, pierced with arched doors, etc., and the top commands fine prospects. Roman bricks, etc. and coins from Vespasian downwards, have been found; and urns at Bulley or Boley hill. Some old estates are still held by the tenure of castle guard. In 1846, 363 sail of 16,230 tons (68 being under 50 t. each), and 5 steamers of 204 t. (4 under 50 t.) belonged to the port, which has Sheerness, Maidstone, for sub-ports; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 2163 sail of 163,439, and 1311 of 48,599 tons,—from and to 'colonies' 6 of 3215, and 5 of 2024 t.,—from and to 'foreign ports' 81 of 9326, and 60 of 4443 t. (besides 54 foreigners of 4986, and 36 of 4076 t.); total customs 16,922*l.* Parts of the city walls, the NE. tower, etc. exist; two protestant martyrs were burnt 1556; the plague raged 1665; it publishes the 'R. Gazette' newspaper, and gave title of earl to the dissipated Wilmot. A new iron bridge of 3 arches (the mid. one 170 ft. span), to carry the rail. across, is building by Cubitt, on above 50 hollow cast-iron piles, 7 ft. diam.,—in the course of which, the wooden piles of the first bridge have been found, chiefly oak, chesnut, elm, beech (the last rotten). R. Diocese, province of Canterbury, which included only the deaneries of Rochester, Malling, Dartford, now contains the archdeaconries of Rochester, Colchester, Essex, St. Alban's, or 28 deaneries, and about 555 benefices, in *N. Kent, Essex, Herts.*; income of bishop (who is provincial chaplain to Archbp.) 4500*l.*, with patr. of 30 livings; seat, Danbury Pk., *Essex*, instead of Bromley. Langdon, Fisher, Ridley, Atterbury, Horsley, have filled the see. The chapter comprises a dean, chancellor, 4 archdeacons, 5 canons, 5 minor canons, etc. with patr. of 29 livings. R. Archdeaconry and Deanery includes the benefices marked in Axton, Hoo, Shamwell, Toltingtrough hunds., with Aylesford *vic.*, Burham *v.*, Chatham *cur.*, Gillingham *v.*, Rochester *v.*, Snodland *rect.*, Wouldham *r.*, or about 42 in all. The New *County Court* district includes the registries of Medway, Hoo, N. Aylesford (except Northfleet sub. dist. which goes to Gravesend), and the pars. of Burnham, Wouldham, Hartlip, Rainham, Upchurch. The *Excise* district includes Rochester, Deptford, Greenwich, Woolwich, St. Mary Cray, Dartford, Tunbridge, Sevenoaks, Westerham, Wrotham, Malling, Gravesend, Maidstone, Lenham, Milton; and in 1835 had 62 officers and collected 238,552*l.* (each collector's round being 182 m.), of which 90,550*l.* on hops, 64,187*l.* on paper, 46,854*l.* on malt, 18,199*l.* on licenses, 13,628*l.* on bricks, 2797*l.* on auctions, 2021*l.* on soap; and the total no. of traders (6649) included 3002 dealers in tobacco, 1589 in tea, 1575 in wine and spirits, 252 brewers and maltsters, 115 makers of bricks, 39 of paper, etc. *Mkt. D.* Frid. *Fairs*, 30 May, 11 Dec. 1st Mon. each month for cattle. *Races*, Sept. on an oval of 1½ m.

Rochester Ward tnshp. ( ) Elsdon par. *Mid. Northmbrld.* 9 m. N. of Bellingham-294, on R. Reed and Watling St., is the roman *Bremenium*, a stipendiary city, with remains of a wall 7 ft. thick, where a bath, urns, coins, altars, and inscriptions have been found. Pop. 437; poor r. 122*l.* (Bellingh. U.).

P. Rochestown hmlt. (23) Rathdown bar. *S. Dublin*, 2 m. S. of Kingstown, has an obelisk. *R. House*, —. ☞ Rochestown par. (22-3) Clanwilliam bar. *Mid. Limerick*, 8 m. SE. of Limerick-119, on R. Camogue, belonged to the Roches, and has remains of their castle, on a rock b. (Hen. VII.), and of a franciscan monastery, found. in 13th cent. by the Clangibbons. Acres 1165, good; pop. 273+8. Living, a *Vic.* (Ca. E. W. L.) no church. Ballynaguard, J. Croker, Esq. ☞ Rochestown par. (81-2) W. Iffa and Offa bar. *S. Tipperary*, 3 m. SSE. of Cahir-110, on R. Suir, between Galtee and Knockmealydown mountains, has a church and castle in ruins, and some danish raths. Acres 1063; pop. 488+7. Living, a *Rect.* with Ardfinnan. *R. House*, S. Barton, Esq., in a fine spot. ☞ *Rochestown* ( ) near Clane, *NE. Kildare*, B. Molloy, Esq.

Rochetts (1) 1 m. W. of Brentwood, *SW. Essex*, O. Martham, Esq. (?)

Rochfield ( ) near Enniskillen, *Mid. Fermanagh*, J. Irvine, Esq.

Rochford Hundred (1, 2) *SE. Essex*, contains the pars. of Ashendon, Barling, Canewdon, Eastwood, S. Fambridge, Foulness, Hadleigh, Havengore, Hawkwell, Hockley, Leigh, Paglesham, Prittlewell, Rawleth, Rayleigh, Rochford, North and South Shoebury, Shopland, Southchurch, Great and Little Stambridge, Sutton, Great and Little Wakering, and part of Thundersley; acres 57,980, pop. 14,837, houses 2803. Gave title of visct. to the father of Anne Boleyn, who was born at *R. House*, near the following,—and to the Riches, etc.

P. M. Rochford par. in the above hund. 15 m. SE. of Chelmsford, 38 from London, a polling and petty sess. town, and sub-port to Maldon, on R. Broomhill (which runs down to the sea), belonged to Suene at 'Domesdy.' came to Guy Fitzeustace, or Rochefort (Hen. II.), and through the St. Johns to the Childs and Longs. Acres 1240; pop. 1722+47; houses 308, irregular, with timber townhall, chapel, bank, savings bk. (12,494*l.* from 489 depositors), school, Lord Riche's almshouses, and Union p. house; poor r. 671*l.* on 5553*l.*; real prop. 6258*l.*; charities 42*l.* St. Andrew *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 570*l.*, patr. Visct. Wellesley, who has the manor,—the tenants of which go from the King's Head at midnight 1st Wed. after Michaelmas, to the Steward's 'Lawless Court' on King's Hill, where business is done in whispers, minutes made with a coal, etc.; church, has brass of M. Dilcok (1514). *Rochfd. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. in the above hund. (except Thundersley); acres 56,310, pop. 14,617, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1821 (out-door 1447), expend. 6259*l.*, prop. rated 85,562*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same, with Thundersley and S. Benfleet; pop. 15,920: 76 and 'many more' deaths from cholera in 1849. The New *County Court* district includes the Registry, with the pars. of Bowersgifford, N. Benfleet. *Mkt. D.* Th. *Fairs*, East. Tu. and Wed., Wed. and Th. after 29 Sept.

Rochford par. (55) Wolphy hund. *NE. Hereford.* 2 m. E. of Tenbury-133, on R. Teme. Acres 1370, part in hops; pop. 227; poor r. 72*l.* (Tenb. U.); real prop. 1991*l.*; charities 8*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Heref.) val. 400*l.*, patr. the Misses Wilkinson. *R. Mount*, 1 m. SE.

Rochfort (26) 3 m. S. of Mullingar, *S. Westmeath*, on Lough Ennell, Sir F. Hopkins, Bt.

P. Rochfortbridge, or Beggarsbridge, vil. (33) Fartullagh bar. *S. Westmeath*, 9 m. S. of Mullingar, 46 from Dublin, a police station, has Castlelost church. Pop. 417.

Rochmill Lodge ( ) near Kildorrery, *NE. Cork*, R. C. D. Oliver, Esq.

P. *Rock* ( ) near Dungannon, *SE. Tyrone.*

P. Rock chplry. ( ) Embleton par. *NE. Northmbrld.* 4 m. NNE. of Alnwick-308. Pop. 227+2; poor r. 100*l.* (Alnw. U.); St. Philip and James

Cur. (Dur.) val. 59*l.*, patr. Vicar. *R. House*, C. Bosanquet, Esq. ☞ Rock tnship. (55) Stanton Lacy par. *S. Salop*, 1 m. ENE. of Ludlow-43. Pop. 434. ☞ Rock par. (55) Lower Doddingtree hund. *NW. Worcest.* 5 m. W. of Stourport -126, containing Heightington *cur.*, Alton, Lindons, Hollin, and More. Acres 8240, partly in hop-grounds. Pop. 1397+9; poor r. 282*l.* (Cleobury Mortimer U.); real prop. 8975*l.*; charities 28*l.*, of which 5*l.* to Edw. VI.'s free gram. school, and 20*l.* to Dr. Wall's almsh. St. Peter and Paul *Rect.* (Heref.) val. with Heightington 1001*l.*, patr. J. M. Severne, Esq.; church, on a hill, b. before 'Domesdy.' in norman style, with tombs of the Coningsbys. A service tree here is older than 1678.

Rock Channel, the S. way to the Mersey, *NW. Cheshire*, off New Brighton, in a line with Horse chan. between Burbo sand and the shore, is 5 m. by ¼, with 3 to 7 fath. water (only 1 to 2 on Beggar's Patch sand), and leads round by Black *Rock* fort and *light*. The stone lighthouse, b. 1828-30 by Foster, on the model of Eddystone, for 35,000*l.*, is 88 ft. high, with a revolving minute light, seen 15 m. ☞ *R. Cliff* ( ) 4 m. SSE. of Darlington, *SE. Durham*, on R. Tees.

P. Rock Ferry (79) 1 m. SSE. of Birkenhead, *NW. Cheshire*, on R. Mersey, opposite Liverpool, 1 m. from *R. Lane* stat. on Chester rail. See New Ferry. ☞ *R. House* (6) at Tunbridge Wells, *SW. Kent*, T. Garden, Esq. (?) ☞ *R. Lodge* ( ) 1 m. N. of Sunderland, *NE. Durham*, J. Simpson, Esq., on the coast. ☞ Rock, The, hmlt. (43) Mordiford par. *Mid. Hereford.* 4 m. ESE. of Hereford-134. ☞ *R. Tower* ( ) at Marsh Chapel, *NE. Lincoln.*, J. Horrocks, Esq. ☞ *R. Valley* (82) near Mansfield, *W. Notts.* has a quarry of brick-red stone, 149 lbs. per cub. foot.

Rockabill Islet, 5 m. ENE. of Skerries, *NE. Dublin.*

Rockbarton (31) near Bruff, *Mid. Limerick*, Viscount Guillamore.

Rockbeare par. (21-2) E. Budleigh hund. *E. Devon.* 6 m. ENE. of Exeter-164. Acres 2290; pop. 513; poor r. 164*l.* (St. Thomas U.); real prop. 3357*l.*; charities 9*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 148*l.*, patr. Bishop. *R. House*, T. Porter, Esq., or Sir J. L. Duntze, Bt.; *R. Court*, H. Bidgood, Esq.

Rockborough (70) near Macroom, *Mid. Cork.*

Rockbourne par. (45) Upper Fordingbridge hund. *W. Hants.* 3 m. NW. of Fordingbridge-91, contains Brickhill and Sandhill Heath. Acres 3800; pop. 469; poor r. 334*l.* (Fordingb. U.); real prop. 3295*l.* St. Andrew *Don.* (Win.) val. 624*l.*, patr. Lady Coote, widow of Sir Eyre, who is buried here. (?)

P. *Rockbrook* ( ) near Rathfarnham, *Dublin.* ☞ *Rockbrook* (24) near Abbeyleix, *S. Queen's Co.*

Rockcastle (111) near Inishannon, *S. Cork*, near Carrigonassig castle ruins.

P. Rockcliffe par. ( ) Cumberland ward, *N. Cumbrld.* 4 m. NW. of Carlisle-301, on Caledn. rail. near R. Eden's mouth, was held by the Ratcliffes, Dacres, Strongs, and has remains of the Dacres' castle, and a mineral spring. Acres 3880; pop. 824; poor r. 186*l.* (Carl. U.); real prop. 3048*l.*; charities 2*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Carl.) val. 73*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, small. Castletown Ho., R. Mounsey, Esq.

P. M. Rockcorry vil. (18) Dartree bar. *S. Monaghan*, 9 m. S. of Monaghan, 67 from Dublin, a police and petty sess. station, belongs to Lord Cremorne of Dartree, formerly to the Corrys. Pop. 365; houses 67, with 2 chapels, mkt. house, school, dispensary. Fanagh, C. Boyle, Esq. *Mkt. D.* Wed. *Fairs*, last Wed. of every month.

Rocketts or *Rochets* (1) 2 m. W. of Brentwood, *S. Essex*, O. Markham, Esq. (?)

Rocketts Castle (8) near Portlaw, *N. Waterford*, Rev. J. Medlicott.

Rockfarm Quarries (75) Barrymore bar. *Cork*, in Little Isld. produces large quantities of limestone.

Rockfield ( ) near Tallow, *E. Cork*, C. H. Welsh, Esq. ☞ *Rockfield* (15) near Lowtherstown, *N. Fermanagh.* ☞ *Rockfield* (96) near Athenry, *Mid. Galway.* ☞ *Rockfield* ( ) near Kells, *Meath*, R. Rothwell, Esq. ☞ Rockfield par. (43) Lower Skenfreth hund. *NE. Monmouth.* 2 m. NW. of Monmouth-129, on R. Monnow, is a meet for the Monmouthsh. hounds. Acres 2390; pop. 270; poor r. 81*l.* (Monmo' U.); real prop. 2207*l.* St. Kenelm *Vic.* (Llan.) val. —*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Harding. *R. House*, R. Williams, Esq. (?) ☞ *Rockfield* (41) near Fuerty, *S. Roscommon.* ☞ *Rockfield* (52) 2 m. W. by S. of Athlone, *S. Roscomn.* ☞ *Rockfield* (14) 6 m. NW. of Castleblaney, *E. Monaghan.* ☞ Rockfield vil. Tarbat par. *E. Ross.* and *Cromarty.* 5 m. S. of Tain Pop. 118. ☞ *Rockfield* (30) 4 m. SE. of Cappoquin, *Mid. Waterford*, P. Hely, Esq. ☞ *Rockfield* ( ) near Rathowen, *N. Westmeath*, M. Crawford, Esq. ☞ *Rockfield* (31) 5 m. S. of Wicklow, *E. Wicklow*, R. C. Wade, Esq.

Rockford (15) 2 m. N. of Ringwood, *SW. Hants.*

Rockforest (33) near Mallow, *N. Cork*, on the Blackwater, Sir J. Cotter, Bt. ☞ *Rockforest* (10) 5 m. NE. of Corrofin, *N. Clare*, — Lysaght, Esq. ☞ *Rockforest* (18) 4 m. SE. of Roserea, *N. Tipperary*, Miss Hutchinson.

Rockfort (97) near Inishannon, *S. Cork.*

Rockfort Harbour (1) 3 m. NE. of Hollywood, *N. Down. R. House*, —.

Rockgrove (75) 4 m. E. of Cork, *E. Cork*, S. Dring, Esq.

Rockhampton par. (35) Langley and Upper Berkeley hunds. *SW. Gloucest.* 2 m. NNE. of Thornbury-124, near the Severn. Acres 1100; pop. 208; poor r. 80*l.* (Thornb. U.); real prop. 2753*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. Oswald *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 249*l.*, patr. Rev. — Taffnell.

Rockhill vil. (38) Upper Connello bar. *S. Limerick*, 7 m. S. of Croom-127. Pop. 349. ☞ *Rockhill* (48) 2 m. NW. of Ballybay, *S. Roscomn.* ☞ *Rockhill* (61) near Letterkenny, *Mid. Donegal*, J. V. Stewart, Esq.

P. Rockingham par. (64) Corby hund. *N. Northmptn.* 8 m. N. of Kettering-74 (12 m. from Oundle, on N. West. rail.), the saxon *Rockingham*, on R. Welland, in *R. Forest* (which was 30 m. by 8, in three bailiwicks, and the seat of ironworks), was once a mkt. town, and has on a hill the gate, etc. of a castle b. by the Conqueror, where a great council was held 1094 in Rufus's time, Edw. III. kept court, and which Watson, 1st lord Rockingham, garrisoned for Ch. I. Acres 890; pop. 291; houses 54; poor r. 72*l.* (Uppingham U.); real prop. 1634*l.*; charities 17*l.* St. Leonard *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 216*l.*, patr. Hon. R. Watson and Lord Sondes of *R. Castle*, which stands within the old site; church, partly battered by Cromwell, has effigies, etc. of the Watsons, of whom was the whig premier, who took hence title of marquis. ☞ *Rockingham* (6) near Boyle, *N. Roscommon*, on Lough Key, Viscount Lorton.

Rockingham Hall ( ) near Hagley, *N. Worcest.* Hon. H. Bradley.

Rockisland hmlt. (147) W. Carbery-West bar. *S. Cork*, near Crookhaven and *R. Head*, has a coastgd. station.

Rockland (78) near Castlebar, *Mid. Mayo*, G. Ormsby, Esq. ☞ *Rockland* (6) near Lurgan, *N. Armagh*, on Lough Neagh.

Rockland, All Saints and St. Andrew, pars. (66) Shropham hund. *S. Norfolk*, 3 m. W. of Attleborough-94, have Wayland Union p. house. Acres 1690; pop. 476; poor r. 293*l.* (Wayland U.); real prop. 2747*l.*; charities 15*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Norw.) val. with Caston 1022*l.*, patr. Rev. B. Barker, rector. ✠ R. Deanery, archdy. of Norfolk, dioc. of Norwich, contains the benefices marked in Guiltcross and Shropham hunds. with Rockland St. Mary *rect.*

Rockland, St. Mary, par. (66) Henstead hund. *E. Norfolk*, 5 m. SE. of Norwich-108, near R. Yare. Acres 1250; pop. 473 + 4; poor r. 162*l.* (Henst. U.); real prop. 2475*l.*; charities 11*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 320*l.*, patr. Queen's Coll. Camb.; near the church, stood St. Margaret's, demolished. ☞ R., St. Peter, par. (66) Wayland hund. *S. Norfolk*, 4 m. WNW. of Attleboro'-94. Acres 1010; pop. 392 + 10; poor r. 157*l.* (Wayl. U.); real prop. 1859*l.*; charities 13*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 245*l.*, patr. Rev. H. Bird, rector.

Rockleigh (27) 8 m. N. of S. Molton, *N. Devon.* a meet for the N. Devon hounds.

Rockley hmlt. ( ) Askham par. *N. Notts.* 3 m. NW. of Tuxford-137, on R. Maun. Pop. 69. ☞ Rockley tythg. (34) St. Andrew Ogbourne par. *NE. Wilts.* 2 m. NW. of Marlborough-74, had a K. Templars' preceptory, found. (Hen. II.).

Rockley Wood (47) near Barkway, *NE. Herts.* where a figure of Mars, and brass plates, were found 1743.

Rocklodge (36) near Trim, *S. Meath.* ☞ *Rocklodge* (40) near Ardmore, *S. Waterford.*

Rocklow (77) 4 m. S. of Fethard, *S. Tipperary*, B. Frend, Esq.

Rockmile Lodge ( ) near Kildorrery, *NE. Cork*, St. Leger Aldworth, Esq.

Rockmills vil. (18) Fermoy bar. *NE. Cork*, 1 m. S. of Kildorrery-135, has flour mills on the rocky banks of R. Funcheon, and a church. Pop. 461.

Rockmount (17) near Killinchy, *N. Down.*

Rockness hmlt. ( ) Horsley par. *Mid. Gloucest.* 3 m. SW. of Minchinhampton-98.

Rocks hmlt. (35) Marshfield par. *S. Gloucest.* 2 m. S. of Marshfield-103.

Rocks House ( ) 3 m. SSE. of Marshfield, *S. Gloucest.* ☞ *Rocks, The* (5) 7 m. NE. of Lewes, *Mid. Sussex*, R. Streatfield, Esq.

Rocksavage (80) at Clifton, *N. Cheshire*, 2 m. N. by E. of Frodsham, has, in a wood on the Weaver, the gate, walls, etc. of the Savages' ruined seat, built (Eliz.), which came to the Barrys and Cholmondeleys (who take hence title of earl).

Rocksley House (46) 8 m. N. of Stevenage, *N. Herts.* P. Mills, Esq.

Rocksshire (46) near Waterford, *N. Waterford*, Hon. Mrs. Green.

Rockstown (10) 10 m. N. of Buncrana, *NE. Donegal*, near the entrance to Lough Swilly.

Rockstown Ruins (22) 7 m. NE. of Croom, *Mid. Limerick.*

Rockvale (11) near Gort, *N. Clare*, — Darcy, Esq.

Rockview (60) near Cashel, *S. Tipperary*, S. Cooper, Esq. ☞ *Rockview* (13) near Castletowndelvin, *E. Westmeath*, R. H. Fetherston, Esq. ☞ *Rockview* (22) 4 m. NE. of Croom, *Mid. Limerick*, J. Blennerhassett, Esq. ☞ *Rockview* (21) near Borris in Ossory, *W. Queen's Co.* ☞ *Rockview* (40) near Arklow, *S. Wicklow.*

Rockville (25) near Crossdoney, *SW. Cavan.* ☞ *Rockville* (35) near Fermoy, *NE. Cork*, Rev. J. Mockler. ☞ *Rockville* ( ) near Elphin, *Roscommon*, W. Lloyd, Esq. ☞ Rockville hmlt. ( ) Decies-without-Drum bar. *Waterford*, on R. Phinisk. *R. House*, —.

Rockwell ( ) near Kenmare, *S. Kerry.* ☞ *Rockwell*, or *Rockall End* (7) 3 m. WNW. of Gt. Marlow, *S. Bucks.* ☞ Rockwell Green hmlt. (21) Wellington par. *SW. Somerset.* near Wellington-148. ☞ *Rockwell* (69) 4 m. S. of Cashel, *S. Tipperary*, W. Roe, Esq.

Rockwood ( ) near Swanlinbar, F. Hassard, Esq. ☞ *Rockwood* (7) near Manor Hamilton, *N. Leitrim*, — Cullen, Esq.

Rocky Hills ( ) between Stradbally and Maryborough, *N. Queen's Co.* ☞ *R. Isld.* (87) 6 m. S. of Queenstown, *S. Cork*, a limestone rock in Cork harbour, 42 ft. above high water, with a tower on the top, and powder magazines. ☞ R. Island ( ) Hartley tnshp. *SE. Northumbrld.* 4 m. N. of Shields-277.

Rocliff tnshp. ( ) Aldboro' par. *W. R. York.* 1 m. SW. of Boroughbridge-206. Acres 1930; pop. 239; poor r. 43*l.*; real prop. 2859*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 45*l.*, patr. A. Lawson, Esq., who has the manor.

Rodanstown par. (49) Upper Deece bar. *S. Meath*, containing part of Kilcock-17, on R. Rye, near Royal canal, has a danish rath. Acres 1621, good, with coal; pop. 634. Living, a *Rect.* (Meath) with 4 others, val. 427*l.*, patr. Crown. Dollandstown, A. U. Gledstanes, Esq.

Rodbaston lib. (62) Penkridge par. *Mid. Stafford.* 1 m. S. of Penkridge-131, on N. West. rail. Real prop. 2548*l.*

Rodborne, or Redborn, chplry. (34) Malmesbury par. *NW. Wilts.* 2 m. S. of Malmesbury-94, near *R. Rail.* Pop. 139. Holy Rood *Cur.* with Malmesbury. *R. House*, R. Pollen, Esq.

Rodborne Cheney par. (34) Highworth hund. *NE. Wilts.* 2 m. NW. of Swindon-80, near Cheltenham rail. and N. Wilts. canal, contains Even Swindon, Haydon, and Moredon. Acres 2770; pop. 838; poor r. 351*l.* (Highw. U.); real prop. 5161*l.*; charities 47*l.*, of which 43*l.* to Wayte's school. St. Mary *Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 96*l.*, patr. T. Truby, Esq.

Rodborough par. (34) Longtree hund. *Mid. Gloucest.* ½ m. SW. of Stroud-101, near Cheltenham rail. and Stroud Water canal, a petty sessions town, belonging to Halliday of Froom Hall, has traces of a roman camp and watch-tower on *R. Hill*, near Woodchester. Acres 1390; pop. 2147, in the woollen mills, with about 80 hand-looms; poor r. 787*l.* (Stroud U.); real prop. 12,832*l.* Holy Trinity *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 300*l.*, patr. D. Ricardo, Esq. Hill Ho., R. Paul, Esq. Clutterbuck, a blind mechanical genius, was born 1638.

Rodd tnshp. (56) with Nash and Little Brampton, Presteign par. *NW. Hereford.* near Presteign -151. Pop. 162 + 1; poor r. 87*l.* (Prest. U.); real prop. 1319*l.*

Roddam tnshp. ( ) Ilderton par. *N. Northmbrld.* 5 m. SSE. of Wooler-320, was given to Poulane, or Pulleine, an ancestor of the Roddams, by Athelstane (after the battle of Brunaburgh), in a short rhyming grant. Pop. 110; poor r. 15*l.* (Glendale U.). *R. House*, W. Roddam, Esq., kinsman to the gallant Admi. Roddam, who reb. it.

Rodden hmlt. (17) Abbotsbury par. *SW. Dorset.* 7 m. SW. of Dorchester-120. ☞ Rodden par. (19) Frome hund. *E. Somerset.* 2 m. E. of Frome-103. Acres 990; pop. 270; poor r. 101*l.*

(Frome U.); real prop. 1725*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Ba. and W.) val. 220*l.*, patr. Rev. E. Edgell, curate; church, b. 1640.

Rodden River (61, 73) rises in Whixall Moss, *N. Salop*, and runs 24 m. SE. past Wem, Roden, Roddington, etc. to R. Tern at Wrockwardine.

Roddenbury Hill (19) near Longleat, *S W. Wilts.* has a single-ditched camp, and Hay's Castle earthwork close to it.

Roddinagh (39) near Aughrim, *S. Wicklow*, and *R. Wood.*

P. RODDINGTON par. (61) S. Bradford hund. *Mid. Salop*, 4 m. WNW. of Wellington-142, on Shrewsbury canal and R. Rodden, contains Sugden. Acres 2590; pop. 466+4; poor r. 111*l.* (Wellingt. U.); real prop. 3096*l.*; charities 18*l.* St. George *Rect.* (Lich.) val. 370*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

Rode Hall, at Odd Rode, *SE. Cheshire*, R. Wilbraham, Esq., near Mole Cop. ☞ R., NORTH, tnshp. (81) Prestbury par. *E. Cheshire*, 4 m. SW. of Macclesfield-167, near the canal and R. Dane. Acres 1520; pop. 287+3; poor r. 98*l.* (Macclesf. U.); charities, 20*l.* to Plante's and Stubb's schools. Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 50*l.*, patr. J. Daintry, Esq., of *R. Hall.*

Rodeen (10) near Borrisokane, *N. Tipperary.*

RODEN tnshp. (73) Ercall-Magna par. *Mid. Salop*, 6 m. NW. of Wellington-142, on R. Rodden. Pop. 161. *Rodenhurst Hall*, 1 m. SE.

RODHUISH hmlt. (20) Carhampton par. *W. Somerset.* 4 m. SW. of Watchet-156. Living, a *Cur.* with Carhampton.

RODING. See ROOTHING, *Essex.*

RODLEY tythg. (43) Westbury-on-Severn par. *W. Gloucest.* 8 m. E. of Newnham-112, on the Severn. Real prop. 3147*l.* ☞ RODLEY hmlt. ( ) Calverley and Bramley tnshps. *W. R. York.* 4 m. NW. of Leeds-189.

RODMARTON par. (34) Longtree hund. *S. Gloucest.* 5 m. SW. of Cirencester-88, on Fosseway, containing Calkerton, has a grange to a priory cell at Hasledon, and was a roman station, where coins and a pavement were found 1636. Acres 4010; pop. 431+7; poor r. 65*l.* (Cirences. U.); real prop. 3904*l.*; charities 19*l.*, of which 4*l.* to Coxe's schools. St. Peter *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 476*l.*, patr. Rev. S. Lysons, rector, kinsman to Samuel (1763-1819) and Daniel the antiquaries, both natives, and authors of 'Magna Britannia,' 'Environs of London,' etc.; church, has brass of Edwards a lawyer (1471). *R. House*, C. Coxe, Esq., a quadrangle, as old as 15th cent.

RODMELL par. (5) Holmstrow hund. Lewes rape, *S. Sussex*, 2 m. S. of Lewes-50, near R. Ouse. Acres 1650; pop. 360+1; poor r. 248*l.* (Newhaven U.); real prop. 2989*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Chic.) val. 375*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, old.

RODMERSHAM par. (3) Milton hund. Scray lathe, *N. Kent*, 10 m. ESE. of Chatham-30, is a meet for the Tickham hounds. Acres 1190, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 328+1; poor r. 132*l.* (Milt. U.); real prop. 2534*l.* St. Nicholas *Vic.* (Cant.) val. 115*l.*, patr. W. Lushington, Esq., of *R. Lodge*, who has the manor; church, early eng., with a canopied stall, and stained figure of the Confessor.

P. RODNEY, STOKE, par. (19) Winterstoke hund. *Mid. Somerset.* 3 m. WNW. of Wells-120, contains Draycott. Acres 3030; pop. 356+2; poor r. 28*l.* (Wells U.); real prop. 4417*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. Leonard *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 339*l.*, patr. Bishop.

RODSLEY hmlt. (72) Longford par. *Mid. Derby.* 4 m. SSE. of Ashborne-139. Pop. 207+2; poor r. 58*l.* (Ashb. U.); real prop. 1257*l.*

Roe Cottage (15) 2 m. N. of Ringwood, *SW. Hants.* ☞ *R. Green* (46) 4 m. NW. of Buntingford, *NE. Herts.* ☞ *R. House* (63) 7 m. NW. of Market Bosworth, *NW. Leicester.*

Roe Isld. ( ) in Clew Bay, *W. Mayo*, has a small good harbour, with Mynishbeg and Mynishmore rocks N. of it, and others to the W. ☞ *R. River* (35) rises 7 m. S. of Dungiven, *N. Londonderry*, and runs 25 m. N. to Lough Foyle past Newtown Limavady. ☞ *R. Park* (9) near Newtown Limavady, *N. Londonderry*, E. C. M'Naghten, Esq.

P. *Roebuck* (22) 3 m. SE. of Dublin, *S. Dublin*, near *R. Castle*, A. B. Crofton, Esq., commanding a fine view, on the site of one destroyed 1641. ☞ *Roebuck* (42) near Mount Nugent, *S. Cavan*, J. Lynch, Esq.

ROEBURNDALE tnshp. ( ) Melling par. *N. Lancash.* 9 m. ENE. of Lancaster-240, on *R. Water*, which runs to the Hindburn, near Hornby. Acres 8230; pop. 191; poor r. 108*l.* (Caton Incorp.); real prop. 2348*l.*

Roecliffe (63) 6 m. NW. of Leicester, *Mid. Leicest.* Sir R. W. Heygate, Bt., on a branch of R. Soar.

P. ROEHAMPTON hmlt. (7) Putney par. *NE. Surrey*, 8 m. SW. of St. Paul's, a pleasant spot near the Thames. Pop. 595; real prop. 9641*l.* Holy Trinity *Cur.* (Lon.) val. —*l.*, patr. Bishop. *R. Grove*, W. Gosling, Esq., b. by Wyatt; *R. House* —, reb. 1710, and painted by Thornhill; *R. Priory*, Lady Bernard. Also seats of Earl Bessborough (by Chambers), Earl Buckinghamshire, Earl of Mornington, etc.; Greenwood, Sir W. R. Farquhar, Bt.

ROEL. See ROWELL, *Gloucest.*

Roesborough (66) near Tipperary, *S. Tipperary*, — Roe, Esq.

ROFFORD lib. (13) Chalgrove par. *Mid. Oxford.* 4 m. NW. of Watlington-45. Pop. 23.

P. ROGART par. 6 m. NW. of Golspie-229, *S. Sutherld.* includes Strathfleet and Strathbrora, with many traces of picts' houses, danish camps, and tumuli. Size 17 m. by 9, or 80,000 acres, on gneiss, with moss, peat, etc., and game on the hills, which rise 800 to 1000 ft.; pop. 1501, gaelic-speaking, decreasing; real prop. 240*l.*; for poor 229*l.* Living (presb. Dornoch) val. 156*l.*, patr. Duke of Sutherland, heritor.

P. ROGATE par. (9) Dumpford hund. Chichester rape, *NW. Sussex*, 5 m. WNW. of Midhurst-50, on R. Rother. Acres 4700, part common; pop. 1023+12; poor r. 626*l.* (Midh. U.); real prop. 4188*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Bartholomew *Vic.* (Chic.) val. 212*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *R. Lodge*, J. Buckle, Esq., to whose family Bucklersbury, London, belonged.

ROGERICALVI par. united to TEMPLEMOLAGA, *Cork.*

ROGERSTONE hmlt. (36) Bassaleg par. *SW. Monmouth.* 2 m. W. of Newport-148. Pop. 949+7; poor r. 282*l.* (Newp. U.).

Rogerstown Bay (8) 2 m. S. of Lusk, *NE. Dublin*, has a pier and shallow harb. *R. House*, —.

ROGGIETT par. (35) Lower Caldicott hund. *SE. Monmouth.* 6 m. SW. of Chepstow-135. Acres 1170; pop. 31; poor r. 23*l.* (Chepst. U.); real prop. —*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Llan.) val. with Ifton 186*l.*, patr. Sir C. Morgan, Bt., of Tredegar.

Rogie Falls, in Strathgarve, *S. Ross.*, under Ben Wyvis, near Contin.

Rohasane (104) near Craughwell, *S. Galway*, H. Blake, Esq.

ROKE hmlt. (13) Bensington par. *SE. Oxford.* 2 m. NNE. of Wallingford-46. Pop. 378.

ROKEBY par. ( ) W. Gilling wap. *N. R. York.*

2 m. SE. of Barnard Castle-246, in a fine spot on R. Tees, and the roman way to Brough, contains Greta Bridge, and Mortham, the old tower of the Rokebys, who give name to Scott's last poem. Acres 1090; pop. 162; poor r. 41*l.* (Teesdale U.); real prop. 1972*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Rip.) val. 160*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *R. Park*, J. B. S. Morritt, Esq., through the Robinsons, has a collection of busts, and other sculptures, some excellent 'needle work,' and urns, altars, inscriptions, etc. found here. Gives title of baron to the Montagues of Monks-Horton.

Rokeby Hall (18, 21) near Dunleer, *S. Louth*, Sir J. Robinson, Bt.

Rokingaham of the Saxons, was ROCKINGHAM, *Northmptn.*

ROLESTOWN hmlt. (11) Nethercross bar. *N. Dublin*, 4 m. NW. of Swords-8. *R. House*, —.

ROLLESBY par. (67) W. Flegg hund. *E. Norfolk*, 8 m. NW. of Yarmouth-124, has Flegg Union p. house. Acres 1640; pop. 589; poor r. 197*l.* (Flegg Incorp.); real prop. 3649*l.*; charities 19*l.* St. George *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 642*l.*, patr. C. K. Thompson, Esq. and others. *R. House*, J. Ensor, Esq. T. Goodwin, Cromwell's chaplain, was a native (1600-79).

ROLLESTON chplry. (63) Billesdon par. *E. Leicest.* 8 m. N. of Mkt. Harboro'-83, is a meet for the Quorndon hounds. Acres 1150; pop. 43; poor r. 52*l.* (Billesd. U.); real prop. 1888*l.* St. John *Cur.* with Billesdon. *R. Hall*, H. Greene, Esq., has some old paintings, etc. of Charles II.'s time.

☞ ROLLESTON par. (70) Thurgarton wap. *E. Notts.* 2 m. ESE. of Southwell-132, on R. Greet, where it joins the Trent, contains Fiskerton. Acres 2070; pop. 718; poor r. 36*l.* (Southw. U.); real prop. 3029*l.*; charities 7*l.* Holy Trinity *Vic.* (Yk.) val. 246*l.*, patr. Chap. of Southwell.

☞ ROLLESTON par. (72) N. Offlow hund. *E. Stafford*, 3 m. N. of Burton-on-Trent-125, on R. Dove, in the honour of Tutbury, contains Anslow. Acres 3940, — of town 2020; pop. 797; poor r. 157*l.* (Burton U.); real prop. 5196*l.*; charities 195*l.*, of which 37*l.* to Bp. Sherbourne's free sch., and 142*l.* to Roulston's alms., etc. St. Mary *Rect.* (Lich.) val. 664*l.*, patr. Sir O. Moseley, Bt. of *R. Hall.* Is a meet for the Hoar Cross hounds.

ROLLINGTON tythg. (16) Corfe Castle par. *SE. Dorset.* near Corfe Castle-116.

Rollox, St. See GLASGOW, *Lanark.*

ROLLRIGHT, or ROLLRICH, GREAT, par. (45) Chadlington hund. *NW. Oxford.* 3 m. N. of Chipping Norton-73, was *Rollendri* of 'Domesdy.' Acres 2360; pop. 459 + 2; poor r. 232*l.* (C. Norton U.); real prop. 3155*l.*; charities 81*l.* and 11*l.* almsh. St. Andrew *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 250*l.*, patr. Brasen. Coll.; church, part norman and early eng., with a tomb to Shepheard, the friend of Prior. ☞ A. R., LITTLE, par. as above, 2 m. WSW., has, on a hill, remains of a druid circle (102 ft. diam.) of about 30 stones, 5 to 7 ft. high, near which is the king stone, 9 ft. high, and to the E. a kistvaen or stone chest. Acres 780; pop. 25; poor r. 30*l.*; real prop. 911*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 130*l.*, patr. Sir J. Reade, Bt., of Shipton.

Rolls Park (1) 5 m. SE. of Waltham Abbey, *SW. Essex*, late Adml. Sir E. Harvey, has a collection of flemish masters.

ROLLS LIBERTY ext. par. (7) Ossulstone hund. *SE. Middlesex*, ½ m. W. of St. Paul's, has Rolls Court chapel, etc. (See LONDON, — *Law Courts.*) Pop. 2565.

ROLLSTONE par. (14) Elstub hund. *Mid. Wilts.* 5 m. WNW. of Amesbury-77. Acres 910; pop. 49 + 1; poor r. 10*l.* (Amesb. U.); real prop. 675*l.*; charities, Escourt's 17*l.* St. Andrew *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

ROLVENDEN HUNDRED (5) Scray lathe, *S. Kent*, contains the pars. of Benenden and Rolvenden; acres 12,450, pop. 3005, houses 571.

P. ROLVENDEN par. in the above hund. 2 m. SW. of Tenterden-55. Acres 5690; pop. 1411; poor r. 620*l.* (Tenterd. U.); real prop. 8637*l.*; charities 158*l.*, of which 141*l.* to Gibbon's school, etc. St. Mary *Vic.* (Cant.) val. 104*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. Rochester; church, has a brass inscription (1444). Kingsgate Ho., R. Waller, Esq.; Halden Place, now a farm, was the Haldens', Bakers', etc.; Holt, the 'seed plot' of the Gibbons.

P. ROMALDKIRK par. ( ) W. Gilling wap. *N. R. York.* 4 m. NW. of Barnard Castle-246, on R. Tees, contains Laithkirk (*cur.*) in Lunedale, Cotherston, and 4 other tnships. and is a polling place. Acres 54,760, — of town 1470, moory; pop. 2429 and 338; poor r. 93*l.* (Teesdale U.); real prop. 1615*l.*; charities 47*l.*, of which 20*l.* to free school. St. Ronald *Rect.* (Rip.) val. 773*l.*, patr. J. Bowes, Esq.; church, a large cruciform.

Roman Camp (53) 5 m. SE. of Warwick, *S. Warwick.* on the Fosseway. See CHESTERTON.

☞ *R. River* (48) rises 3 m. NE. of Coggeshall, *NE. Essex*, and runs to the Colne, near Wivenhoe.

ROMANBY tnshp. ( ) close to Northallerton -225, *N. R. York.* in that par. on Gt. N. of Engld. rail., and the roman way from Stamford Bridge. Acres 2250; pop. 371 + 5; poor r. 156*l.* (Northallert. U.); real prop. 4229*l.*

Romano, 3 m. SSW. of Linton, *N. Peebles.*

ROMANSLEIGH par. (26) Witheridge hund. *N. Devon.* 3 m. S. of S. Molton-178, a meet for the Eggesford hounds, on *R. Ridge*, a roman way, which came from near Taunton, and went to Stratton. Acres 1950; pop. 239 + 2; poor r. 67*l.* (S. Molton U.); real prop. 1521*l.* St. Rumon *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 183*l.*, patr. Sir T. D. Acland, Bt.

ROME hmlt. ( ) Giggleswick tnshp. *W. R. York.* near Settle-235.

Romeley House (82) 6 m. NE. of Chesterfield, *NE. Derby.* Mrs. Hill.

ROMFIELDS hmlt. (3) St. Peter par. *NE. Kent*, near Margate-72.

P. M. ROMFORD par. (1) Havering-Atte-Bower hund. *SW. Essex*, a stat. on E. Count. rail. 12 m. from London, 17 m. SW. of Chelmsford, on a branch of the Thames, a polling and sess. town (chartered by the Confessor), and part of Hornchurch up to 1786, was the the roman *Durolitum*, and was held by the Mowbrays, Berkeleys, etc. and Newmans. Acres 3340; pop. 5317 + 102; houses 994, with 3 chapels, townhall, banks, savings bk. (66,358*l.* from 2560 depositors), gas-works, barracks, mkt. house, free school (65*l.*), Reed's almsh. (423*l.*), found. 1483 and reb. 1784, and Union p. house; poor r. 2309*l.* on 25,058*l.*; real prop. 15,346*l.*; charities 560*l.* St. Edward *Vic.* (Roch.) val. with Noak Hill 635*l.*, patr. New Coll. Oxon.; old church (to which a guild and chantry were attached) was b. 1407, and had a stained figure of the Confessor, with effigies of a Hervey, and Sir Anthony Cooke of Gidea Hall (where he entertained ☞ Eliz.), which are now in the new *ch.* b. 1849-50, on the same site, 111 ft. by 54, with side chapel, and spire of 150 ft. Quarles the poet (1592-1644), and his son the royalist (b. 1624), were natives. *Romfd. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Barking, Cranham, Dagenham, Havering, Hornchurch, Rainham, Romford, Upminster, Warley (Great), Wennington; acres 29,710, pop. 22,216, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 4563 (out-door 3179), expend. 10,475*l.*,

prop. rated 115,885*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 22,206+268: 85 and 'many more' deaths from cholera in 1849, at Barking, Ilford, etc. The New *County Court* district includes the Registry, with that of Orsett (except W. Thurrock, Gray's and Lit. Thurrock, Chadwell, E. and W. Tilbury, Muckinge, which go to Gravesend). *Mkt. Ds.* Wed. Mond. for hogs, Tuesd. calves. *Fair*, Midsummer day.

ROMILEY, or CHADKIRK, chplry. (84) Stockport par. *NE. Cheshire*, 4 m. E. of Stockport-176, on Peak Forest canal. Acres 2290; pop. 1465+17; poor r. 195*l.* (Stockp. U.); real prop. 4994*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 120*l.*, patr. Rector.

ROMNEY MARSH LIBERTY (4) Shepway lathe, *SE. Kent*, mostly between the Military canal and Dungeness, contains Romney cinque port, the pars. of Blackmanstone, Burmarsh, Dymchurch, Hope All Saints, Ivychurch, Lydd, St. Mary, Midley, Newchurch, Orgarswick, Snargate, Snave, and parts of * Aldington, * Appledore, * Bilsington, * Bonnington, Brenzett, Brookland, * Broomhill, * Hurst, W. Hythe, * Kenardington, * Lympne, * Newington, * Orlestone, * Rockinge, * Sellinge, and * Warehorne; acres 45,150 (including Welland, Dengie, and Guildford marshes), pop. 4902, houses 940. The *Marsh*, which is noted for its fertility, and its meadows, where about 80,000 sheep, besides cattle, are fed, is governed by a bailiff, 24 jurats, and commonalty appointed by the lords of the manor, under laws made (Hen. III.) by Henry de Bathe, with a court-house at Dymchurch. It has been gained by various 'innings' from the sea, against which it is protected by a sea wall 3 m. long, 12 to 20 ft. high, and 15 to 30 wide at top, with sluices for draining. Gen. Roy, in 1787, measured a base line of 28,535 ft. here with a steel chain, which differed only 28 inches from the length as calculated from the Hounslow base of 1784. *Romn. Marsh P. L. Union*, contains the pars. in the above lib. (except those marked *), with Eastbridge, Fairfield; acres 40,855, pop. 5200, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 798 (out-door 695), expend. 3182*l.*, prop. rated 69,929*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same, with Lympne; pop. 5200+35. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the Registry, except W. Hythe, which goes to Hythe.

P. M. ROMNEY, NEW, par. in the above lib. 21 m. SSW. of Canterbury (12 from Appledore, on S. East. branch rail.), 70 from London, a polling town, coast-gd. station near *R. Sound*, decayed cinque port which supplied 5 ships to the king's service, and a boro' by prescription, first chartered by Edw. III., and governed by a mayor, 12 jurats, etc., who sent 2 members to parl. till disfranchised by the Reform bill, — was *Rumen-ea*, 'marshy island,' of the Saxons, and *Romenel* of 'Domesdy.' when it had 5 churches, and was held by Bp. Odo, — and lost its harb. 1254, by an inundation of the sea, from which, in Leland's day, it was 2 m. distant. Acres 2320; pop. 955, graziers, etc.; houses 180, in a long street, with a hall of brotherhood and 'guestling,' mkt. house, barracks (?), school, Southland's hosp. (32*l.*), almsh., and *R. Marsh* Union p. house; poor r. 375*l.* on 5162*l.*; real prop. 14,231*l.*; charities 123*l.* St. Nicholas *Vic.* (Cant.) val. 161*l.*, patr. All Souls Coll. Oxon.; church, part norman, with old tombs, and 3 brasses of T. Lamberd (1570), and others. There are some traces of a cell to Pontignac abbey, France, granted to All Souls, and of a lepers' hosp. or chantry, found. (Hen. II.). Roar and Swallow sands are in East Bay, outside the *Sound*. Gives title of earl and baron to the Marshams of Mote Pk. *Mkt. D.* Sat. *Fairs*, 21 Aug. for stock.

ROMNEY, OLD, par. 2 m. W. of the above, was a decayed place before the Conquest. Acres 1670; pop. 122; poor r. 104*l.* St. Clement *Rect.* (Cant.) val. with R. MARSH 498*l.*, patr. Archbp.; church, has brass of *J.* ips.

ROMSEY DIVISION (11, 15) *W. Hants*, contains Romsey, and hunds. of Lower King's Somborne, Redbridge, and Lower Thorngate; acres 79,960, pop. 24,766, houses 4314.

P. M. A. ROMSEY, or RUMSEY, par. (11) locally in the above div. and King's Somborne hund., a stat. on S. West. rail. 79 m. from London, or 73 by road, and 7 m. NW. of Southampton, on the meadows of R. Test and Andover canal, is a polling town, and *Romesyg* of 'Domesdy.' which grew out of a benedictine abbey found. by Edw. the Elder (whose daughter was abbess), was enlarged by Edgar whose son was buried in it, plundered by the Danes 992, and val. 340*l.*; was first chartered by Jas. I., and under the new act is governed by a mayor, 4 ald., 12 council., with a revenue of 329*l.*, and the style of "mayor, ald., and burgesses of the town of R. Infra," — which includes Cherville St. etc., while R. EXTRA, which is a par. by itself, includes Cupernham, Lee, Mainstone, Ranvils, Spurshot, Stanbridge, Woodbury, Wools. Acres of R. INFRA, or Town, 380, — of R. EXTRA 8930; pop. 1919 and 3428, or 5347, decreasing, in a general trade, some paper and sacking makers; houses (of town) 400, with 4 chapels, town-hall and gaol, news-room, audit ho. on pillars over the mkt. house, 2 banks, tanneries, malt houses, corn mills, gas-works, Rumdred bridge, Mrs. Mowes' sch. etc. (348*l.*), St. Barbe's sch. (25*l.*), Bartlett's almsh. (201*l.*), Kent's almsh. (8*l.*), and Union p. house; poor r. 2190*l.* on 19,505*l.*; real prop. 3461*l.*; charities 650*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Win.) val. 365*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, a very ancient looking cruciform, with a low tower, belonged to the abbey, was first b. 10th cent., but having been much altered and reb. (and lately restored by the Archæological Society), is mostly early eng., with norman traces, and contains tombs of Sir *H. Petty* (the surveyor of Ireland, and a native, 1623-87), Lady Palmerstown of Broadlands, J. St. Barbe (with a curious epitaph beginning, "Earth's rich in mines of pretious dust"), screen, old frescoes, sculptures on S. transept. An old apple tree which grew on the roof for about 200 yrs. was lately cut down for fear of injuring it. Some remains of the abbey walls are near. Jacob, author of a Law Dict., was a native (1690-1744); roman coins have been found. *Roms. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of E. Dean, Lockerley, Michelmersh, Mottisfont, Nursling, Romsey, Sherfield (English), Timsbury, E. Wellow, in *Hants.*, — Plaitford, W. Wellow, in *Wilts.*; acres 27,510, pop. 10,387, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1363 (out-door 1179), expend. 4373*l.*, prop. rated 37,807*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 10,388+38: 14 deaths from cholera in 1849. The New *County Court* district includes the Registry, and that of Stockbridge. *Mkt. D.* Th. *Fairs*, Easter Mon. Tu., 26 Aug. 8 Nov. cattle, horses, cheese, cloth, wares, etc.

ROMSLEY lib. (61) Alveley par. *SE. Salop*, 7 m. SE. of Bridgnorth-139. Pop. 120; poor r. 31*l.* (Bridgn. U.).

ROMSLEY tnshp. ( ) Hales Owen par. *Salop*, locally in *Worcest.* near Hales Owen-117. Pop. 413; poor r. 100*l.* (Bromsgrove U.); real prop. 781*l.*

Rona Isld. Portree par. *N. Inverness.* 6 m. E. of Skye, 5 m. by 2, bare gneiss rock, with a little pas-

ture for black cattle. Pop. 165. ☞ *R. Lewis Isld.*, Barvas par. *Western Islds.* 42 m. NNE. of Butt of Lewis, in lat. 59° 7′ N., long. 5° 50′ W., is 1 m. by 1½, abounds with sea-fowl, and has St. Ronan's chapel on it. Pop. 3. About 8 m. W. by S. is Suliskea rock or isld.

Ronaldshay, North, isld. and par. 3 m. N. of Sanday isld. *NE. Orkney Islds.* was part of Cross par. and called *Rinarseya* by the Northmen. Size 3½ m. by 1, low and flat, with fertile red clay and sandy soil, on red sandstone, — also fish, seals, etc. round the coast, which has anchorage in Linklets bay near Bridesness, and at Stromness; pop. 181; real prop. 3236*l.*; for poor —*l.* Living (presb. N. Isles) val. 120*l.*, patr. Crown. A pillar stone 9 ft. high, and tumuli, are seen; and the Reef Dyke, Linay Altars, and other dangers, are round the shore. ☞ R., South, isld. and par. 11 m. S. of Kirkwall, *SE. Orkney Islds.* between Pentland Frith and Scalpa Floe, includes Swinna or Swona isld. and has, round the coast, Brough head near Burwick ferry (7 m. wide) to Houna in *Caithness.*, Halcrow and Stouse heads, Grimness, St. Margaret's Hope at Water Sound ferry (1 m.) to Burray, Hoxa hd. and fort, Sandwick bay, Barth hd., etc. Size 9 m. by 3, red sandstone, with clay, sand, moss, loam, — wild-fowl, and abundance of cod, and other fish, lobsters, etc.; pop. 3194 + 93; real prop. 1533*l.*; for poor 125*l.* Living (presb. Kirkwall) val. 202*l.*, patr. Earl of Zetland. Remains of 'picts' houses,' 3 pillar stones (one 14 ft. high), 7 or 8 old chapels, etc. are seen.

Ronan's Isld. (74) in the upper lake of Killarney, *S. Kerry.*

Ronanish Isld. (64) 8 m. S. of Aran Isld., *W. Donegal*, at the entrance to Gweebarra Bay.

Ronas, or *Roeness*, *Mountn.*, the Reinsfeld or Blue Berg of the Dutch, in Northmaven, *N. Shetld. Islds.*, W. of Yell Sound, the highest point of a ridge 8 m. long, is 1470 ft. high, with a stone 'watch-house' at top, commanding a fine view of land and sea.

Ronay Isld. N. Uist par. *Western Islds.* at the SE. corner of N. Uist, is about 2 m. by 1½, with good grazing land. Pop. 9.

Ronogue's, St., Well ( ) near Cork, *E. Cork.*

R. Ronton, or Ranton, par. (62) S. Pirehill hund. *W. Stafford.* 4 m. W. of Stafford-141, contains Hextetts, Brough Hall, 3 other hmlts., and R. Abbey ext. par. (pop. 28), which has the tower and walls of Sartis or Essars austin house, found. (Hen. II.) as a cell to Haughmond, by Rob. Fitz-Noel of Ellenhall, val. 90*l.* Acres 2670; pop. 320; poor r. 79*l.* (Staff. U.); real prop. 4693*l.*; charities 1*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Lich.) val. 93*l.*, patr. Earl of Lichfield, of *R. Abbey.*

Rood Ashton Park (14) 2 m. ESE. of Trowbridge, *W. Wilts.* R. G. Long, Esq., restored by Wyatt.

Roogagh River (20) rises near Glenkeel mountain, *W. Fermanagh*, and runs 9 m. NW. to Lough Melvin, near Garrison.

Rook's Hill ( ) near —, *Sussex*, 702 ft. high, has a fine prospect. ☞ *R. Nest* (6) 9 m. SSE. of Croydon, *E. Surrey*, C. Turner, Esq.

Rookery (8) 2 m. SW. of Dorking, *S. Surrey*, R. Fuller, Esq., on the Pipbrook, was the birthplace of Malthus (1766-1834).

Rookery, The (50) 4 m. NNE. of Saxmundham, *E. Suffolk*, R. Howlet, Esq. (?)

Rookesbury Place (11) 4 m. N. of Fareham, *S. Hants.* W. Garnier, Esq.

Rookhope ( ) 4 m. NW. of Stanhope, *W. Durham*, on *R. Burn*, which runs to the Wear, is a *Cur.* with Stanhope.

Rooking House (43) 2 m. N. of Nantwich, *S Cheshire*, W. Cooke, Esq. (?)

Rookley tythg. (10) with Week, Godshill par. I. of Wight, *S. Hants.* 3 m. SSE. of Newport-82. Pop. 265.

Rooksbridge hmlt. (19, 20) E. Brent par. *N. Somerset.* 4 m. SW. of Axbridge-130. Pop. 258.

Rookwith tnshp. ( ) Thornton Watlass par. *N. R. York.* 4 m. N. of Masham-223. Acres 1240; pop. 91 + 2; poor r. 23*l.* (Leyburn U.); real prop. 2287*l.*

Rookwood (33) 3 m. N. of Ballygar, *NE. Galway*, on R. Suck, E. Kelly, Esq.

Roomer hmlt. ( ) Swinton tnshp. *N. R. York.* 1 m. SW. of Masham-223.

Rooms Hall (69) 2 m. NW. of Boston, *SE. Lincoln.*

Roosdown, or Rousdon, St. Pancras, ext. par. (22) Axminster hund. *E. Devon.* 4 m. S. of Axminster-147, on the Channel. Acres 190; pop. 5. Living, a *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 35*l.*, patr. R. C. Bartlett, Esq.; church, in ruins.

Roose Hundred (38, 40) *SW. Pembroke.* contains Milford, the pars. of St. Bride *rect.*, Burton *r.*, Canrose *vic.*, Dale *cur.*, Freystrop *r.*, Harroldston (St. Issell's and West) *cs.*, Hasguard *r.*, Herbrandston *r.*, Hubberston *r.*, St. Ishmael's *v.*, Johnston *r.*, Lambston *c.*, Llangwm *r.*, Llanstadwell *v.*, Marloes *v.*, Nolton *r.*, W. Robeston *r.*, Roch *v.*, Rosemarket *v.*, Steynton *v.*, Talbenny *r.*, Treffgarn *r.*, W. Walton *r.*, Walwin's Castle *r.*, and parts of St. Martin *c.*, and St. Thomas *r.*; pop. 14,777, houses 3020. See Rouse Deanery. The Butterhill harriers hunt here.

P. Roosky, or Ruskey, vil. ( ) Mohill bar. *S. Leitrim*, (24) and N. Ballintober bar. *N. Roscommon*, 9 m. ENE. of Strokestown-94, a police and petty sessions station at the 9-arched bridge on the Shannon. Pop. 330.

P. Rooss par. (85) Mid. Holderness wap. *E. R. York.* 4 m. N. of Patrington-192, near the coast, contains Oustwick and Bracken Hill, was held (Hen. I.) by Peter de *Ros*, ancestor of Lord de Ros (premier baron of Engld.), and the families of Ros, Rose, Ross, in Scotld. Acres 2190; pop. 640 + 21; poor r. 151*l.* (Patringt. U.); real prop. 3966*l.*; charities 21*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Yk.) val. 602*l.*, patr. Rev. C. Sykes; church, old.

Roothing, or Roding, Abbot's or Abbess, par. (47) Ongar and Dunmow hunds. *W. Essex*, 5 m. NNE. of Ongar-20, containing Barwick, is on *R. River*, which rises beyond N. Weald, and runs 30 m. S. past this and the other Roothings, Ch. Ongar, Chigwell, to the Thames at Barking creek. Acres 1650; pop. 254 + 2; poor r. 228*l.* (Ongar U.); real prop. 1179*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Edmund *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 323*l.*, patr. Rev. T. Dyer, rector. Is a meet for the Essex hounds. ☞ R., Aythrop, or Aytrop, par. Dunmow hund. as above, 5 m. SW. of Dunmow-38, on R. Roothing. Acres 1710; pop. 285 + 3; poor r. 230*l.* (Dunm. U.); real prop. 1738*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 279*l.*, patr. Rev. S. Hubbard. ☞ R., Beauchamp, par. Ongar hund. as above, 4 m. NNE. of Ongar, contains R. Morrell as below, and Bird's Green. Acres 1650; pop. 246 + 1; poor r. 267*l.* (Ong. U.); real prop. 1376*l.* St. Botolph *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 244*l.*, patr. Rev. Dr. Barrett. ☞ R., Berners, par. Dunmow hund. as above, 2 m. ENE. Acres 770; pop. 103; poor r. 83*l.* (Ong. U.); real prop. 1107*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Roch.) val. 63*l.*, patr. T. W. Bramston, Esq. ☞ R., High, par. as above, 4 m. SW. of Dunmow, near R. Roding. Acres 1450; pop. 446 + 4; poor r. 280*l.* (Dunm. U.); real prop. 3072*l.*; charities, a school and almsh. All Saints

Rect. (Roch.) val. 391*l.*, patr. Earl of Roden, who takes hence his title.

P. Roothing, Leaden, par. as above, 6 m. SW. of Dunmow, on R. Roding, is a meet for the Essex hounds. Acres 1280; pop. 171 + 3; poor r. 125*l.* (Dunm. U.); real prop. 1225*l.*; charities 5*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 227*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. ☞ R., Margaret, par. as above, 1 m. SE. Acres 1310; pop. 272 + 4; poor r. 101*l.* (Dunm. U.); real prop. 148*l.*; charities, D'Oyley's school, etc. 16*l.* St. Margaret *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 223*l.*, patr. J. Bentley, Esq. ☞ R. Morrell hmlt. White and Beauchamp Roothing pars. as above. Acres 830; pop. 32; real prop. 705*l.* ☞ R., White, par. Dunmow hund. 7 m. SW. of Dunmow, contains R. Morrell, as above. Acres 2410; pop. 520 + 5; poor r. 334*l.* (Dunm. U.); real prop. 2480*l.*; charities 6*l.* St. Martin *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 490*l.*, patr. J. M. Wilson, Esq.

Rootstown vil. (14) Ardee bar. *Mid. Louth*, 2 m. ENE. of Ardee-43, has *R. Castle* ruins. *R. House*, —.

Rope tnshp. (73) Wybunbury par. *S. Cheshire*, 2 m. E. of Nantwich-164. Acres 460; pop. 123 + 1; poor r. 25*l.* (Nantw. U.); real prop. 962*l.*

P. Ropley par. (11-2) Lower Bishop's Sutton hund. *Mid. Hants.* 4 m. E. of New Alresford-57, is a meet for Mr. Scotland's harriers. Acres 4060; pop. 771; poor r. 835*l.* (Alresf. U.); real prop. 4058*l.* St. Peter *Cur.* with Bishop's Sutton. *R. Cottage*, R. Gardiner, Esq.; *R. Dean*, Z. Duthy, Esq. (?)

Ropsley par. (70) Winnibriggs wap. *S W. Lincoln.* 5 m. ESE. of Grantham-110, contains Little Humby. Acres 3740; pop. 673 + 10; poor r. 114*l.* (Granth. U.); real prop. 3053*l.*; charities 37*l.*, of which 16*l.* to Thompson's school. St. Peter *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 669*l.*, patr. Duke of Rutland. Bp. Fox, servant to Hen. VII., a native of this (or of Grantham), died 1528.

Roristown (36) near Trim, *S. Meath*, C. Drake, Esq.

Rorrington tnshp. (60) Chirbury par. *W. Salop*, 14 m. SW. of Shrewsbury-153. Pop. 155.

Rosa ( ) near Mount Nugent, *SE. Cavan*, W. Thompson, Esq.

Rosa Mundi (31) near St. Agnes, *S W. Cornwall*, W. Humphrey, Esq.

Rosalucha hmlt. ( ) Muskerry bar. *W. Cork*, near Gougane Barra Lough.

Rosamont, near —, *Ayr.* Lord Erskine.

Rosanna (25) near Rathnew, *E. Wicklow*, on R. Vartry, D. Tighe, Esq., where Mrs. Tighe wrote her "Psyche."

Rosapenna (15) near Horn Head, *N. Donegal*, was a beautiful seat fifty years ago, but is now entirely covered with sand.

Rosbeg Sand, ¼ m. SW. of Howth light, *E. Dublin*, near Man of War Road in Dublin bay, is ¾ m. long, with 3 to 5 fath. on it.

Rosbercon par. (37, 41) Ida bar. *SE. Kilkenny*, opposite New Ross-90, to which it is a suburb, is a chief police and petty sess. station, once a boro', at the wooden bridge on R. Barrow, near R. Nore, having the chancel, tower, and S. aisle of *R. Abbey*, found. 1267 by the Graces and Walshes, and given to the Parkers. Acres 2675; pop. 1538 + 27, — of vil. 410 + 5, in the distillery, tannery, etc. Living, a *Vic.* (Os. F. L.) val. with 5 others 369*l.*, patr. Corp. of Waterford. *Fairs*, Easter and Whit. Mons., 2 and 23 May, 10 Aug. 5 and 18 Oct.

Rosbrin Ruins (140) W. side of Roaringwater bay, *S W. Cork.*

Rosclogher Barony (1-9, 11-2) *N. Leitrim*, contains the par. of Killasnet, and parts of Cloonclare and Rossinver; acres 86,074, pop. 22,796, houses 4075.

Roscom Head (94) 2 m. WSW. of Oranmore, *S. Galway*, W. side of Oranmore bay, near the ruins of *R. church* and of a *round tower.*

Roscommon (56 sheets) an inland county, Connaught province, *Mid. Ireland*, beyond the Shannon, the old seat of the *Auteri* of Ptolemy, and of the O'Conors, M'Dermots, O'Kellys, O'Dalys, etc. in *Hy Onach, Moylarg, Hy Maine*, etc., came to the De Burgos or Bourkes, and was made shire ground by Eliz. 1565 (or by Edw. I. ?), — is watered by Rs. Boyle and other short streams, and bordered by the Shannon and *Leitrim* (NE.), the Shannon, L. Ree, and *Longfd.* (E.), *Westmeath* and *King's Co.* (SE.), R. Suck and *Galway.* (SW.), *Mayo* (W.). Length from Braulieve mtns. to Shannon Bridge 62 m., greatest breadth 35, av. ditto 18; relative size 292-10,000ths; circuit 180. It contains 949 sq. m. or 607,691 acres, of which 440,522 are arable, 130,299 uncultivated bog and mountain, 29,370 water, 768 in towns; 46,387 families, of whom 36,739 or 79 per cent. live by agricult., 6206 or 13 per cent. by trade, etc., 1052 independent or professions, 35,769 by manual labour, 41,213 in 3rd and 4th (or lowest) class houses; 253,591 + 398 persons, of whom 9747 are in Roscommon, Boyle, and part of Athlone, 126,575 are females, 132,021 under 20 yrs. of age, 242,257 county-born; 44,087 houses, besides 981 empty and building; 9 baronies, Athlone (S.), N. and S. Ballintobber (N., — O'Conor Roe's country), Ballymoe (SW.), Boyle (W. and NW., — M'Dermot's), Castlerea, Frenchpark, Moycarn (S.), Roscommon (Mid., — O'Conor Don's); 53 parishes (Tibohine the largest, 44,083 ac.), besides parts of 7 others; 6 market towns, — Roscommon the county and election town, etc. (as below), Boyle, Castlerea, Strokestown, Elphin, Frenchpark, — the first three being unions, — the first four, with Athlone, sessions towns (with 19 petty sess. stations), — the first five, with Athlone and Lanesboro', police districts, with 64 stations and 463 men; returns *two* members to parl. for the county (elect. 592); is governed by a lieut. and custos, vice-lieut., high sheriff, 14 deputy lieuts., and about 105 magistrates, — is in Connaught circuit, the Dublin military district, — and diocese of Elphin, with parts in Tuam, Clonfert, and Ardagh, province of Armagh. Gross rental (1846) 385,818*l.* or 13*s.* 4*d.* per acre; val. to poor r. 288,568*l.*; county rate ('48) 42,782*l.* Savings bk. ('48) 1, with 22,259*l.* from 609 depositors; loan funds 2, with 2917*l.* capital, and circulating 9210*l.* Births 1 in 28; deaths 1 in 54, — the all-Irelд. av. being 55. Schools (national) in '48, 77, with 12,669 child. attending, — in 1841, 10,912 went to schools of all kinds, and 66 per cent. of the pop. could not read or write; av. number of committals ('45-8) 779, of whom 278 were convicted.——Carboniferous limestone is the chief substratum, — with coal and iron, mixed with sandst. and fireclay, in the N., in the Braulieve range, around Arigna, which rises 1098 ft.; the Curlew hills, near this and L. Key, are 863; on the E. border St. Bawn (old red sandst.) is 857; a point near Mt. Kelly, in the S., is 489; and other hills are 300 to 400 ft. high. Pipe and potter's clay are found; and bog for turf is abundant on the hills to the W., and other parts; good eels are caught in the Suck. The lakes are — Allen, Corry, Bodarg, Boffin, Forbes, and Ree, all on the Shannon, or E. border; Skean and Meelagh, near Arigna; Garra, Key or Kea, Cootehill, on the Boyle water; Glyn, Cloonagh, etc., on the W.; many about Elphin, on E.; Funcheon, Ballyneeny, etc., in

the S. Turloughs, or winter lakes, are regularly formed in the limestone hollows. A few linens and woollens are made at Strokestown, etc.; the Arigna mines are not worked.—— Climate cold; soil fertile, with good dry pasture from Castlerea to Boyle, and large sheep farms; butter is sent to market; acres in crop ('48) 118,527, of which the chief are, oats 51,316, potatoes 20,182, wheat 14,532, barley and rye 3130, turnips 2354, meadow and clover 26,140, — and val. of stock in '41, on 27,492 farms above 1 acre, was 550,203*l.*, including 10,619 horses, asses, etc., 50,483 cattle (above 61,000 in '48, — long horned Leicester breed, etc.), 93,702 sheep (good cross of old Connaught and Leicester), 31,648 pigs (8600 only in '48), besides goats, poultry, etc. There are many large estates; the husbandry is wretched; wages are 8*d.* to 10*d.* a day, without diet; cabins of mud, and fences of stone. —— About 470 raths, or hill forts (of earth and wood) are left, chiefly in the N. and the middle (where Rathcroghan is on a hill of 497 ft.); round towers at Oran or Port George, and 'Seven Churches' (above Shannon Bridge); abbey and church ruins at Roscomn., Boyle, Elphin (cath.), Clonshan vil., Tulsk, Ballynafad, Derane, Clontuskert, St. John's, Ballinasloe, 'Seven Churches,' and Inchclorin (another 'Seven Churches') in L. Ree; old castles at Roscommon, Ballintobber (O'Conor Don's), Athlone, L. Glyn, Coote Hall (in L. Key), St. John's, — with old houses at Belangare, Kilmore, etc. Seats are: Visct. Lorton *Rockingham Ho.*, Marq. Westmeath *Clonteen*, Lord Crofton *Moate Pk.*, Ld. Castlemaine *Moydrum*, King Bt. *Charlestown*, Barton of *Coote Ha.*, French, M. P., of *Frenchpark*, Grace, M.P., of *Muntua Ho.* Irwin of *Leabeg*, Kelly of *Castle K.*, Lloyd of *Croghan*, Lloyd of *Lisanoran*, Molloy of *Oakport*, Naghten of *Thomastown*, O'Connor of *Mt. Druid*, St. George of *Camma*, Sandford of *Castlerea*, Talbot of *Mount T.*, Tenison of *Kilronan*, etc. Roads from Roscommon are: (1) To Lanesboro' 9, (Longford 17), Ballymahon 20, thence to Dublin 93. (2) Knockcroghery 5 (St. John on L. Ree 9), Kiltoom 12, Athlone 18, Tullamore 38. (3) Mt. Talbot 8 (Ballinasloe 23), Galway 43. (4) Oran 7, Ballintobber 10 (Cast. Talbot 13), Castlerea 15, (Loughlin 20), Castlebar 50. (5) Tulsk 10, Belangare 17, Frenchpark 19, L. Garra 24. (6) Strokestown 12, Elphin 19, Carrick-on-Shannon 27, Esternow 6 (Arigna 16), Boyle 10, Sligo 33.

ROSCOMMON BARONY (15, 17, etc.) *Mid. Roscommon*, contains Strokestown, Tulsk, with the pars. of Aughrim, Bumlin, Clooncraff, Clooncfinlough, Elphin, Kilcooley, Killukin, Kiltrustan, Lissonuffy, Ogulla, Shankill, and parts of Creeve, Kilbride, and Kilglass; acres 82,602, pop. 43,494, houses 7643.

P. M. T. ROSCOMMON par. (39, 40-2) S. Ballintober bar. *Mid. Roscommon*, 93 m. WNW. of Dublin, on R. Hinde, the county, assize, sessions town, and chief police station, and a decayed boro', which sent 2 members to parl. till the Union, under charter of Jas. I.,—grew out of an abbey found. 540 by St. Colman, plundered by the Danes 807, and by people of Munster 1134, — restored and endowed by K. Turlogh 1156, plundered by the English 1204; had a dominican friary found. 1253 by O'Conor, K. of Connaught (who was buried here), and given by Eliz. to Sir N. Malby,— also a castle b. 1268 by Sir R. de Ufford, burnt and twice taken by the Irish, taken and fortified by the Earl of Kildare 1498, taken by the Irish and retaken by Sir H. Sidney 1566, held for the king 1641, taken by the rebels 1642, and by parliament 1652. Acres 9819, good; pop. 8191, — of vil. 3439 + 7, in the manufact. of friezes, woollen stuffs, flannel, linen, and coarse pottery; houses 563, with church, chapel, bank, mkt. and court-house (with a portico), county gaol and infirmary, union workhouse, fever hospital, barrack, brewery, tan-yard, race-course. Living, a *Vic.* (K. E. A.) val. with Kiltevan and Kilbride 270*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, has a square tower. The friary ruins include the church, 137 ft. by 23, with O'Conor's tomb, a large window, and parts of others; the castle is 223 ft. by 173, with 4 towers and a gate, and belongs to Earl of Essex. It publishes the 'R. Journal,' and 'R. Weekly Messenger,' newspapers; and gives title of baron to the Dillons. *Roscmn. P. L. Union*, contains 18 elect. divs. in *Roscmn.* and *Galway*, with 23 guardians. Acres 171,587, pop. 83,437, ho.-room for 1290, cases relieved (1847-8) 4480 (besides 27,270 out-door), expend. 27,579*l.*, prop. rated 85,873*l.* *Mkt. D.* Sat. *Fairs*, Whit. Mon. 5 Dec. *Races*, Aug.

ROSCOMROE par. (39, 43) Ballybritt bar. *S. King's Co.* 8 m. ESE. of Birr-31, under the Slievebloom mountains. Acres 5966; pop. 1387 + 10. Living, a *Vic.* with Kinnetty; church, in ruins. *R. Cottage*, —.

ROSCONNELL par. (1, 5) Fassadinin bar. *N. Kilkenny*, and (29, 30) Cullenagh and Clarmallagh bars. *S. Queen's Co.* 2 m. SW. of Ballinakill-63, on a branch of R. Nore. Acres 2190; pop. 894 + 10. Living, a *Rect.* with Attanagh.

P. M. T. ROSCREA par. (42-3, 45) Ballybritt and Clonlisk bars. *S. King's Co.* and (112, 171) Ikerrin bar. *N. Tipperary*, 43 m. N. of Clonmell, 75 from Dublin, or 67 by Gt. S. and West. rail., a chief police and petty sess. station on R. Little Brosna, between Slievebloom and Devil's Bit mountns., belonging to the Earl of Portarlington, had an austin monastery found. 620 by St. Cronan (who was buried in the church), soon after made the seat of a diocese, which was joined to Killaloe in 12th cent., — was the place where the Danes were defeated 942, — was burnt 1133, '47, and '53, — had a castle b. by K. John 1213, — was given 1280 by the bishop of Killaloe to Edw. I., who gave it to the Butlers, who held it till Wm. III., and b. a castle, — had a franciscan friary found. 1490, and given to the Earl of Ormonde. Acres 10,656, good, with lime and grit-stone quarries; pop. 9647 + 45, — of vil. 5275, in a good general trade, some in the coarse woollen manufact.; houses 915, with church, 3 chapels, mkt. and court-house, bridewell, barrack (the Butlers' old castle), infantry barracks (the Damers' old seat), fever hospital, union workhouse, savings bank (11,042*l.* from 373 depositors), 2 banks, schools, 2 breweries, 2 tanneries, flour mills, etc. Living, a *Rect.* (K. K. C. K.) val. with Kyle 509*l.*, patr. Bishop; in church-yd. are the porch, etc. of the old abbey and St. Cronan's shrine, near which is a *round tower* 80 ft. high. At the rom. cath. chapel is a tower of the franciscan friary, found. 1490, and given to the Earl of Ormonde, and part of K. John's Castle is in Mall Street. Corville, Hon. W. F. Pritie. *Roscrea P. L. Union*, contains 19 elect. divs. in *Tippery.*, *King's* and *Queen's Cos.*, with 28 guardians; acres 163,583, pop. 63,016, ho. room for 1230, cases relieved (yr. 1847-8) 2278 (besides 14,138 out-door), expend. 16,620*l.*, prop. rated 102,171*l.* *Mkt. Ds.* Th. Sat. *Fairs*, 25 Mar. 7 May, 21 June, 8 Aug. 9 Oct. 29 Nov.

Roscrow (31) 1 m. NW. of Penryn, *SW. Cornwall*, T. Hartley, Esq. (?)

ROSE ASH par. (26) Witheridge hund. *N. Devon.* 5 m. SE. of S. Molton-178, is a meet for the Knowstone harriers. Acres 4280; pop. 541

+ 6; poor r. 169*l.* (S. Molt. U.); real prop. 4101*l.*; charities 6*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 608*l.*, patr. Rev. E. Southcomb, rector. ☞ *R. Bank* (6) near River Hill, *W. Kent*, R. Herries, Esq. ☞ *R. Bank* (89) near Edenfield, *E. Lancash.* 2 m. S. of Haslingden, has Watson's printworks. ☞ *R. Bank* (7) at Fulham, *S. Middlesx.* Marquis of Londonderry. ☞ *R. Bank* (8) near Reigate, *SE. Surrey*, S. Gunnell, Esq. ☞ *R. Bower* ( ) 4 m. SW. of Bellingham, *SW. Northmbrld.* ☞ *R. Castle* ( ) 7 m. SSW. of Carlisle, *Mid. Cumbrld.* seat of Bishop of Carlisle, above the vale of the Caldew, was restored by Bp. Percy after Rickman's designs, and includes Strickland's tower (b. 1400), or old keep, the hall between Bell's and Percy's towers, chapel, library, etc., in the midst of hanging woods and plantations of oak and fir; was the place where Edw. I. stopped 1300, burnt by Bruce 1322, and by the Scots 1337, and dismantled in civil war. ☞ *R. Hall* (66) near Beccles, *NE. Suffolk.* ☞ *R. Hill* ( ) 2 m. NNE. of Whitehaven, *W. Cumbrld.* ☞ *R. Hill* ( ) near Gilsland Spa, *NE. Cumbrld.* on Newcast. and Carl. rail. ☞ *R. Hill* (74) 5 m. NE. of Chirk, *E. Denbigh.* ☞ *R.*, or *Bury, Hill* (43) 4 m. E. of Ross, *SE. Hereford.* near Weston, was the roman *Ariconium*, where many coins, lamps, rings, pieces of pavement, inscriptions, pottery, etc. have been found, with iron ore. ☞ *R. Hill*, or *Longside Park* (11) 4 m. SE. of Winchester, *S. Hants.* Earl of Northesk. ☞ *R. Hill Park* (5) 5 m. NW. of Battle, *E. Sussex*, J. Fuller, Esq., has an observatory on a hill, 646 ft. high. ☞ *R. Lodge* (8) at W. Moulsey, *N. Surrey*, Rt. Hon. J. W. Croker. ☞ *R. Place* (54) 2 m. N. of Worcester, *Mid. Worcest.* ☞ *R. Trees* ( ) 2 m. SW. of Longtown, *N. Cumbrld.*

ROSEACRE tnshp. ( ) Kirkham par. *Mid. Lancash.* 3 m. N. of Kirkham-225, is joined to TREALS.

Rosebank, 4 m. NW. by N. of Montrose, *E. Forfar.* ☞ ROSEBANK vil. Dalserf par. *W. Lanark.* 5 m. SE. of Hamilton-38. Pop. 184.

Roseberry, 6 m. ESE. of Penicuick, *SE. Edinbro'*, Earl Roseberry, who takes hence also title of visct. and baron.

Roseberry Topping ( ) in Cleveland, *N. R. York.* 3 m. SW. of Guisboro', is 1022 ft. high, composed of oolite, with iron ore, beds of alum and shells. It commands a fine view, serves as a sea-mark, and when clouded is a sign of bad weather.

Rosecudgehill (33) near Penzance, *SW. Cornwall*, J. Tremenheere, Esq., belongs to Borlase, of Castle Hornick. Rose, from 'rhôs' or 'ross,' a point or peninsula.

ROSEDALE ext. par. (83) Wickenby par. *Mid. Lincoln.* 4 m. NW. of Wragby-143.

Rosedale House (7) at Richmond, *N. Surrey*, Earl Shaftesbury. ☞ R., EAST SIDE, chplry. ( ) Middleton par. *N. R. York.* 9 m. N. of Kirby Moorside-228, contains Hartoft, in the moors under Shunner Fell, at R. Severn's head. Acres 5100; pop. 387 + 1; poor r. 76*l.* (Pickering U.); real prop. 1919*l.*; charities, Peirson's school 5*l.* ☞ R., WEST SIDE, tnshp. ( ) Lastingham par. near the above, had, at *R. Abbey*, a nunnery found. (Rich. I.) by Rob. de Stuteville, val. 42*l.* Acres 7900; pop. 201 + 3; poor r. 60*l.*; real prop. 951*l.* St. Lawrence *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 94*l.*, patr. disputed.

ROSEDEN tnshp. ( ) Ilderton par. *N. Northmbrld.* 5 m. SE. of Wooler-320, has *R. Edge* british camp, squared by the Romans,—not far from which is Bewick hill camp. Pop. 83; poor r. 11*l.* (Glendale U.).

Rosefield (9) near Monaghan, *N. Monaghan*, R. Dudgeon, Esq.

Rosegarland (40) 5 m. SW. of Taghmon, *S. Wexford*, F. Leigh, Esq., near Bannow bay, gave title of baron to the Nevilles.

ROSEGILL hmlt. ( ) Shap par. *N. Westmrld.* 2 m. NW. of Shap-277, on R. Lowther, has, at a farm, remains of the hall, tower, chapel, etc. of the Rosgills, Salkelds, etc.

ROSEGREEN hmlt. ( ) Pagham par. *SW. Sussex*, 4 m. S. of Chichester-62. Pop. 82. ☞ ROSEGREEN hmlt. (69) Middlethird bar. *S. Tipperary*, 4 m. SE. of Cashel-100.

P. *Rosehall*, near Glasgow, *NW. Lanark.* C. P. Douglas, Esq.

Rosehaugh, near Bonar Bridge, *N. Ross.* Sir J. J. R. Mackenzie, Bt.

P. M. ROSEHEARTY vil. Pitsligo par. *N. Aberdeen.* 4 m. W. of Frazerburgh-152, a small port, and a burgh of barony since 1681. Pop. 750, fishermen, and in the coasting trade. *Mkt. D.* Sat. *Fairs*, 1st Tu. May, July, and Oct.

Rosehill (33) near Penzance, *SW. Cornwall*, late Rev. O. M. Tonkin. ☞ *Rosehill*, 5 m. NNE. of Brechin, *E. Forfar.* gives title of baron to Earl Northesk, of *Rose Hill, Hants.* as above. ☞ *Rosehill* (19) near Kilkenny, *Mid. Kilkenny*, W. Robertson, Esq. ☞ *Rosehill* ( ) near Newport, *W. Tipperary.*

ROSEISLE hmlt. Duffus par. *N. Elgin.* 5 m. NW. of Elgin-138, near Burghead bay. Pop. 70,—of OLD R. hmlt. 38.

ROSEKEEN. See ROSSKEEN, *Ross.*

Roselawn (10) 3 m. S. of Maynooth, *N. Kildare.*

Roselle House, 5 m. NE. by N. of St. Helier's, Jersey, *Chan. Islds.* on a point 255 ft. high, near *R. Mill* (342 ft.), *R. Harbour* and *Tower*, E. of Bouley bay.

Rosemanagher Castle (52) near Sixmilebridge, *S. Clare.*

ROSEMARKET, or RHÔSMARKET, par. (40) Roose hund. *S. Pembroke.* 5 m. NW. of Pembroke-264, has an old seat, where Lucy Waters, mother of the Duke of Monmouth, was born. Pop. 473; poor r. 133*l.* (Pembr. U.); real prop. 1863*l.* St. Ishmael *Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. 96*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

* ROSEMARKIE par. on Moray Frith, *SE. Ross.* and *Cromarty.*, 6 m. SW. of Cromarty-135, in a fine healthy spot at Chanonry ferry to Fort George, is a royal burgh (chartered by Alex. II.) joined to FORTROSE, which it includes. Size 6 m. by 3, rising towards Mullbuy Hill, with a rocky coast full of caves for seals, otters, etc., but flat at the 'links' in *R. Bay*; pop. 1719; real prop. 3869*l.*, for poor 577*l.* Living (presb. Chanonry) val. 249*l.*, patr. Crown. Court Hill was a mote; there are an old cross, and remains of the cathedral of the Bps. of Ross, where a danish chief who fell at Mullbuy, St. Boniface (the founder), and Regent Murray (of Dav. II.'s time), were buried.

Rosemaund (55) 6 m. NNE. of Hereford, *Mid. Hereford.*

Rosemerin (31) 2 m. SW. of Falmouth, *SW. Cornwall*, near *Rosemullion Point.*

Rosemount, 5 m. NE. of Ayr, *W. Ayr.* ☞ *Rosemount* (12) near Grey abbey, *NE. Down*, H. Montgomery, Esq.

P. *Rosemount* ( ) near Dublin. ☞ *Rosemount* (31) 4 m. S. of Ballymore, *S. Westmeath*, Lady Magle. ☞ *Rosemount* (29) near New Ross, *W. Wexford*, on R. Barrow, Misses Rossiter.

P. ROSENALLIS par. (3, 4, 6-8) Tinnahinch bar. *N. Queen's Co.*, containing part of Mountmellick-50, is a police station, near Rs. Barrow and Owenass, the Gd. canal, and Slievebloom moun-

tains, and has the base of a round tower. Acres 14,119, boggy, with good sandstone quarries in the mountains; pop. 8505 + 4, — of vil. 239 + 13. Living, a *Vic.* with Oregan; church, near the ruins of an old one. Summer Grove, J. Sabatier, Esq.

Rosenara (31) near Kilmaganny, *W. Kilkenny*, W. M. Reade, Esq.

P. Roseneath par. 3 m. W. of Helensburgh -66, *W. Dumbarton*, on a peninsula between Lochs Gare and Long, N. side of Frith of Clyde, is the gaelic *Rossnacloich*, or 'virgin's point.' Size 8 m. by 2, or 7500 acres, hilly, but woody and cultivated, on clay slate, with a lake 1 m. round near Tamnahara hill (800 ft.), abundance of fish, and Campsaile, *R. Bay*, and other creeks round the coast; pop. 941 + 12; real prop. 3622*l.*; for poor 204*l.* Living (presb. Dumbrtn.) val. 191*l.*, patr. Duke of Argyll, chief heritor, of *R. Castle*, which was reb. (after a fire) 1803, in the italian style, by Bononi, near the old one, has Wallace's Loup rock in the grounds, and commands a noble prospect. Barreman Ho., —. Anderson, founder of the Glasgow Andersonian university, was born at the manse. *R. Shoal*, with only 5 ft. on it, is in the Clyde.

Roseness Point, E. side of Pomona, *Orkney Islds.* near Holm Sound.

Rosepannel (33) near St. Sennan, *S W. Cornwall.*

A. *Roserk Abbey Ruins* (22) 4 m. N. of Ballina, *N. Mayo*, on R. Moy, found. by the Joyces in 15th cent. for franciscans, include the church, 99 ft. by 20, with fine arch, window, steeple 60 ft. high, a monastery, and smaller church. *R. Cottage*, — Green, Esq.

Rosetown (23) near Newbridge, *Mid. Kildare.*

Roseville (25) near Crossdoney, *W. Cavan.*

Rosewarne (31) 3 m. W. by S. of Redruth, *S W. Cornwall*, Mrs. Hartley (?), near *R. Higher.*

P. Rosewell vil. Lasswade par. *Mid. Edinburgh*, 3 m. S. of Lasswade-6. Pop. 133.

Rosewin (30) 3 m. NNW. of Wadebridge, *N. Cornwall.*

Rosferry ( ) near Lisnaskea, *Fermanagh*, G. Tipping, Esq.

Rosglass Harbour (45) E. side of Dundrum bay, *S. Down*, near St. John's Point.

Rosguil Peninsula (7, 16) between Sheephaven and Mulroy bays, *N. Donegal.*

P. *Rosherville* (1) close to Northfleet, *N. Kent*, on the Thames, and so called after Mr. Rosher, whose lime-works are here, has a steam-boat pier, several lodging houses, and some pleasant public gardens laid out in the old chalk pits.

Roshin Head (65) 6 m. NE. of Ardara, *W. Donegal*, N. side of the mouth of R. Gweebarra.

Rosieburn, 5 m. S. of Banff, *NE. Banff.*

Roskear, N. and S. (31) near Camborne, *S W. Cornwall*, are tin and copper mines employing about 750 hands.

Roskeen par. (31-2) Duhallow bar. *N. Cork*, 5 m. SE. of Kanturk-158, at the 10-arched bridge on the Blackwater, near Hilary mountain. Acres 1675, good, with culm, lime, and brownstone; pop. 691 + 10. Living, a *Vic.* with Clonmeen; no church. *R. House*, P. Power, Esq., in a fine spot.

Roskelton hmlt. (17) W. Maryborough bar. *Mid. Queen's Co.*, 3 m. SE. of Mountrath-59.

Rosley tnshp. ( ) Westward par. *Mid. Cumbrld.* 4 m. SE. of Wigton-303. Pop. 279; real prop. 3208*l.* *Fair*, every other Mon. from Whitsuntide to All Saints day, horses, cattle, sheep, etc.

P. A. Roslin par. *q. s.* in Lasswade par. *Mid. Edinbro'*, 3 m. S. of Lasswade-6, has, in a fine glen on R. North Esk, remains of the castle and chapel of Will. de St. Clair, who (they say) with his dogs 'Help' and 'Hold,' won Knight's Field, etc. in a hunting match with Bruce, who watched the sport on King's Hill. Size 5 m. by 3; pop. 1807. Living (presb. Dalkeith) val. 150*l.*, patr. Communicants; church, b. 1827. The Sinclairs' chapel, b. 1446 as part of a college for 6, left unfinished, and spoiled at the Reformation, is 68 ft. by 34½, and 40½ high to the arch'd roof, is a curious mixture of norman and other styles, with round and pointed arches profusely set off with tracery and other ornaments, 8 pillars including the 'prentice's' (wreathed with foliage), a crypt, effigies of the founder, and other Sinclairs, each of whom, 'sheathed in his iron panoply,' was buried in his armour. Across a bridge over the glen are pieces of the walls, and the vaults of the old castle, which was burnt by the English 1554, partly reb. about 1560, and taken by Monk 1650. The grounds are turned into strawberry gardens. Comyn beat the English here, under Segrave, in three several actions, 24 Feb. 1302. Gives title of Earl 'Rosslyn' to the Erskine-Sinclairs. "From Roslin castle's echoing walls, —."

Rosliston par. (62) Repton hund. *S. Derby*, 4 m. S. of Burton-on-Trent-125. Acres 1340; pop. 327; poor r. 92*l.* (Burton U.); real prop. 2427*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* with Walton-on-Trent.

Rosmead (9) near Castletowndelvin, *NE. Westmeath*, Capt. H. Robinson, R. N.

Rosmore, or *Woodford*, *Rivulet* (131) rises near Slieve Aughty mountns. *S. Galway*, and runs 8 m. E. past Woodford to Lough Derg.

Rosnakill hmlt. (17) Kilmacrenan bar. *N. Donegal*, 7 m. N. of Milford-156, on Mulroy Bay.

Rosnaree hmlt. (19) Lower Duleek bar. *N. Meath*, 2 m. SE. of Slane, on the Boyne.

Rosroe Lough (42-3, 51) 3 m. E. of Newmarket, *S. Clare*, about 2 m. long.

Ross vil. (64) Moyarta bar. *S W. Clare*, 6 m. W. of Carrigaholt-208, on *R. Bay*, has the ruins of a castle, etc. Pop. 184. 'Ross,' 'rhos,' 'ros,' etc., a head, or point, or peninsula. ☞ Ross par. is joined to Kilfinichen, *Argyll.*

✠ Ross par. (121, 134, 143) E. Carbery West and Ibane bars. *S. Cork*, containing Rosscarbery -196, as below, on *R. Bay*, is the seat of a diocese, found. 6th cent. by the name of *R. Alethri.* Acres 13,350, fertile hills, with bog, slate quarries, and traces of copper and manganese; pop. 8839 + 33. Living, an impropriate *Rect.* (Ck. R. C.). R. Diocese, province of Dublin, sometime Cashel, was joined to Cork 1583 (Cloyne being added 1835), and extends along the coast in *S W. Cork*, over two parts, 26 m. by 4, and 24 m. by 6, or about 198,000 acres, including 32 pars. in 26 benefices, of which 4 are unions, 20 in patr. of Bishop. The chapter comprises a dean, archdeacon, precentor, 5 prebendaries, chancellor, treasurer. *Rom. Cath. Diocese*, is united to Cloyne.

Ross Barony (24-7, etc.) *N. Galway*, contains the par. of Ross, and parts of Ballinchalla, Ballinrobe, and Cong; acres 98,631, pop. 9758, houses 1818. ☞ Ross par. in the above bar. 11 m. NW. of Oughterard-151, in Joyce's country, between Loughs Corrib and Mask, had a franciscan convent found. 1431, and has remains of Castle Kirk. Acres 56,952, rough mountain, rising 2307 ft., and 2131 at Devil's Mother mountain, with slate at Glanloch; pop. 4804 + 44. Living, a *Rect.* with Kilmolara. *R. Hill*, Earl of Leitrim. *Fairs*, 1 Feb. 17 Mar. 1 July, 1 Sept.

Ross (68) 5 m. SE. of Oughterard, *Mid. Galway*, on *R. Lough*, 2 m. long, seat of J. Martin, Esq., in a fine spot. ☞ Ross tnshp. ( ) Bel-

ford par. *Durham*, locally in *Northmbrld.* 3 m. NNE. of Belford-322, near the coast. Pop. 56; poor r. 50*l.* (Belf. U.).

P. M. Ross par. (43) Greytree hund. *SE. Hereford.* 11 m. SE. of Hereford, 120 from London, on a rock above R. Wye, a polling and petty sess. town, in a pleasant healthy spot where tourists stop, was held by the bps. of Hereford, who had a palace here, sent members to parl. 33-4 Edw. I. was made a free boro' by Hen. III., and is nominally governed by a sergeant or mayor, 4 constables, etc. Acres 3540; pop. 3773 + 70, in a general (in Camden's time the iron) trade; houses 702, straggling, and some old, with 3 chapels, old mkt. house, near which is the 'King's Arms,' where Kyrle, "the man of Ross," whose portrait it has, lived till 1724 (another one is now a chemist's, with a medallion over it), horticultural society, mechanics' institute, 4 banks, savings bk. (27,115*l.* from 858 depositors), news-rooms, Wilton Bridge near the old castle of the Greys, Lord Weymouth's free gram. school (10*l.*), Scott's blue-coat school (211*l.*), Webb's hosp. or almsh. (88*l.*), Rudhall's (8*l.*), Perrock's (3*l.*), Pye's and Markye's almshouses, dispensary, and Union p. house; poor r. 1228*l.* on 17,676*l.*; real prop. 20,589*l.*; charities 533*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* and *Vic.* (Heref.) val. 1284*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, has stained portrait of Bp. de Cantelupe, tombs of the Rudhalls, and of Kyrle, who built the "heaven-directed spire," and planted the Prospect, whence there is a fine evening view. A famous oak of 33 ft. girth, said to be 1500 yrs. (?) old, was burnt 1850. Bp. Ross was a native (1719-92); some roman coins have been found; there is an old cross; and at G. Hill's 'Great Inn' Ch. I. slept on his way to Ragland. *Ross P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Lea Bailey, Ruardean, in *Glouc.*, — Ballingham, Brampton Abbots, Bridstow, Brockhampton, Foy, Goodrich, Harewood, Hentland, Hope Mansell, How Caple, King's Caple, Landinabo, Langarren, Lanwarne, Lea, Marstow, Pencoyd, Peterstow, Ross, Sellack, Sollershope, Tretire-with-Michaelchurch, Bishop Upton, Walford, St. Weonard's, Weston, Yatton, in *Heref'd.*; acres 56,910, pop. 16,763, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2015 (out-door 1782), expend. 7155*l.*, prop. rated 107,666*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same, except Lea Bailey, Yatton; pop. 14,800 + 118. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D.* Th. *Fairs*, Th. after 10 Mar. Ascension day, 21 June, 20 July, Th. after 10 Oct. 11 Dec.

Ross, or Rosshire, a seaside and highland county of *N. Scotland*, including Cromartyshire (in 10 pieces, scattered about, but chiefly on E. in the Black Isle, — and NW. near Ullaport), comprises Ardross, *Easter Ross*, Black Isle, Fearndonald, *Wester Ross*, Applecross, Greinord, etc., Ferrintosh (which belongs to *Nairn.*), and Lewis (in the *Western Islds.*), — was the seat of the *Creones* and *Cantæ* in the roman *Vespasiana*, was held by the thane Macbeth (along with *Moray*, which has Calder or Cawdor Cast.), was an earldom under the Macdonalds till Jas. III., and came to the Mackenzies of Kintail, etc. (descendants of Kenneth *Mackenneth*, whose ancestor, a Fitzgerald, came over from Ireland about 1261), for one of whom, in 1698, *Cromarty.* (which contained that par. with Kirkmichael par., a space of 17 sq. m.), with several pieces attached, was made a separate shire and earldom, — is watered by the Conon and other highland streams, — and bordered by R. Oikel and *Suthrld.* (N.), Moray Frith and N. Sea (E.), *Inverness.* (SE., S., and SW.), and the Minch channel dividing it from *Western Islds.* (W.). Length of mainland from Gairloch E. to Cromarty 66 m., greatest breadth 68, av. ditto 37; relative size 984-10,000ths (including 704-10,000ths for the mainland, and 88-10,000ths for *Cromarty.*); circuit 255, of which the E. coast, of 55 m., has along it, Meikleferry in Dornoch frith (anct. *Abona Æstuar.*), Tain and harb., Tarbetness *light* (*Arœ Finium*), Sutor rocks leading into Cromarty frith, Fortrose in Moray frith (*Varar Æstuar.*), which has cliffs 300 ft. high, and leads up to Inverness, — the W. coast, of 85 m., has L. Alsh inside Kyle ferry to Skye, L. Carron with Croulin and other islds., Applecross bay, L. Torridon, Gair loch and Longa isld., Ewe loch and isld. (from which it is 45 m. to Stornoway in Lewis), Ru Rea head near Greinord loch and isld., Ru Carnderg hd. between Little L. Broom and L. Broom (which has the Summer islds., Du, Priest, and other islds. in it), Ru More hd. near L. Enard. It contains 2975 sq. m., or 1,905,000 acres, of which 266 sq. m. or 170,240 ac. belong to *Cromarty.*, 580 sq. m. or 371,200 ac. are in islds., 90 sq. m. are lakes (10 in *Crom.*, 20 in islds.); 78,685 + 386 persons, of whom 61,648 are in mainland of *Ross.* and *Crom.* and adjacent islds. (the rest being in Lewis), 7318 are in Tain, Cromarty, Dingwall, Stornoway, — 41,906 are females (32,998 on mainland), 35,875 under 20 yrs. of age, 72,424 county-born; 16,286 houses (12,940 on mainland, — and flats, etc. being reckoned), besides 525 empty and building; 27 parishes (besides parts of two others) on mainland, and 4 in Lewis; 4 market towns, — Dingwall, the capital and election town of both shires, Cromarty (co. town of *Crom.*), Fortrose, Tain, — the first two and last being royal burghs, while Stornoway is a burgh of barony; *returns one* member for both shires, with 711 elect. (46 for *Crom.*), — while Cromarty (el. 36), Dingwall (el. 112), Tain (el. 88) make a return with Wick, and Fortrose (el. 52) with Inverness; is governed by a lord lieut. (another and a vice-lieut. for *Crom.*), 25 deputy lieuts. in 5 subdivisions, sheriff (for both shires), and 3 substitutes, with courts at Dingwall, Cromarty, Tain, Stornoway, and small debt courts at Fortrose, Invergordon, Jeantown, Kincardine; and constitutes a synod, as below, with 33 clergy, whose av. stipends are 216*l.* Real prop. (with *Crom.*) in 1815, 121,557*l.*, — in '43, 143,215*l.* (*Crom.* being 6921*l.*), of which 3376*l.* on fisheries; gross rental in 1811, 91,090*l.*, or 1*s.* 1*d.* per acre (besides 10,860*l.*, or 1*s.* 4*d.*, for *Crom.*), — in '43, 120,824*l.*, or 1*s.* 5*d.* (besides 5857*l.*, or 8½*d.* only, for *Crom.*); valued rent (1674) 87,940*l.* scots (*Crom.* being 12,897*l.*); fiar or av. price of 1st wheat (with *Crom.*) in 1842-8, 48*s.* 3*d.* per qr., — of meal 16*s.* 11*d.* per boll of 140 lbs. Savings bks. ('49) 2, with 4299*l.* from 391 depositors; expend. for poor (1847-8) in 33 pars. (all being assessed) 13,820*l.*, of which 10,962*l.* for 3663 poor on roll, 467*l.* for 416 casual poor. Schools, about 157, with 8180 child. attending. Av. number of offenders (1836-46), 34.——Both coasts are old red sandstone, which is the substratum for 10 to 15 m. inland, but the interior beyond is granite and mica slate, — a wild and rugged district full of lakes and glens, with pasture for Cheviot sheep and black cattle. Here Ben Wyvis is 3720 ft. high; Cairn Quenaig —; Ben Dearg in the B. More range 3551; Kea Cloch near L. Broom is 3600; B. Lair near L. Maree 3000; B. Attow on *Invern.* border 4000: Suaneval (in Lewis) is 2700. At the Sutors, which are chiefly lias mixed with sandstone and granite, H. Miller discovered his *Pterichthys* or winged fish, the *Osteolepis*, and

other rare fossils. *Easter Ross* is fertile (with some poor loam in Black Isle); good crops of barley and turnips are raised, Highland and Ayrshire cattle kept, with good breeds of horses and pigs; farms and cottages are improved, with gardens and hedgerows. A little barley, oats, and potatoes are grown in the highlands, but the people are in a poor condition. In '47, a bad year, 594 hands were engaged in the woollen and hemp manufact. Peat is used for fuel; some of the old oaks and firs of the great Caledonian forest are left; stone and lime are dug; and the wild deer, eagle, hawk are seen, with the fox, badger, and other vermin; and game abounds. Herrings are taken on the shore, and salmon in the rivers, which are, the Oikel, Carron, Conon (where pearls have been found), Raney (with good falls), etc.; larger lochs are, Fannich, Monar, Glâs, Maree, Na Shallag, Fair, Damff, Lundie, Clunie. —— Druid stones are left at Fearn, Kincardine, L. Roig, — also some cairns, duns or picts' houses, vitrified forts, danish pillars, on the E. coast; St. Duthac's old church, Fortrose cath., and Mulvoy and other old churches in Lewis; castles at Dingwall, Craighouse, Lochlin (and abbey), Invergordon, Kinkell, Donan, Strome, etc. Montrose was defeated at Craigenichan in Kincardine, in his last action. Some of the seats are: A. Mackenzie Bt. *Fairburn* (old), A. Mackenzie Bt. *Coul*, E. Mackenzie Bt. *Kilcoy* (old), J. J. Mackenzie Bt. *Rosehaugh*, J. S. Mackenzie Bt. *Parkhill*, K. Mackenzie Bt. *Flowerdale*, Munro Bt. of *Poyntzfield*, Ross Bt. *Balnagowan*, Baillie, M. P., of *Redcastle* (old), Davidson of *Tulloch*, Mackenzie of *Applecross*, Mackenzie of *Ord*, M'Leod of *Cadboll* (old), Matheson M. P. of *Achany*, Monro of *Allan*, Munro of *Teaninch*, Robertson of *Kindeace*, Rose of *Moranzie*, Wishart of *Dingwall*, etc. Gives title to a herald in the Lord Lyon's court. Roads from Dingwall: (1) To Kinkell Cast. 4, Kessock ferry on L. Beauley 10, Inverness 12, thence to Edinbro' 173. (2) Urquhart 4 (Fortrose 11), Cromarty 18. (3) Allness 10, Invergordon Cast. 15, Fearn 29, Tain 33, across Meikle ferry 38, Dornoch 42, thence to Wick 106; or by Allness to Bonar ferry 28, Duffus Cast. 38, thence to Tongue 71, or to Assynt 61. (4) Contin 5, L. Luichart 14, under Ben Wyvis to Torrandow Br. 24, Glascarnock 34, Lochbroom 34, Ullapool 42; or by L. Luichart up Strathbran to Auchenasheen 26 (Craig Inn 36, Jeantown on L. Carron 47, Strome Cast. 50, Lochalsh 56, Kyle ferry to Skye 60), Kinlochewe on L. Maree 42, Gairloch 50, Poolewe 54. ✠ R. SYNOD, includes the presbyteries of Chanonry, Dingwall, Tain, the people being mostly gaelic-speaking. Ditto *Free Church*, the same. *R. Diocese*, in Scot. Episp. Ch., is joined to Moray.

Ross hmlt. (32, 38) Skreen bar. *Mid. Meath*, 5 m. NNW. of Dunshaughlin-17. ☞ Ross vil. Comrie par. *S. Perth*. near Comrie-53. Pop. 154.

Ross Bog ( ) near Maryborough, *N. Queen's Co.*, contains 3007 acres. ☞ *R. Hall* (60) 2 m. NW. of Shrewsbury, *Mid. Salop*, on the Severn, near *R. Heath*. ☞ *R. Harbour* (4) E. side of Broadhaven, *N. Mayo*. ☞ *R. Isld.* (66) in the lower lake of Killarney, *Mid. Kerry*, belonging to Lord Kenmare, has remains of *R. Castle*, b. by the O'Donoghues, and taken by Ludlow for parliament 1652, — also a fine view of the lakes, with some lead and copper mines. ☞ *R. Little Isld.* 6 m. SSW. of Kirkcudbright, *S. Kirkcudbt.* in the bay, near *Great R.* point, has in lat. 54° 46′ N., long. 4° 5′ W., a revolving *light* 175 ft. high, put up 1843, and seen 18 m. ☞ *R. Lough* (25) Farney bar. *E. Monaghan*, and (30) Upper Fews bar. *SW. Armagh*, 4 m. SE. of Castleblaney, 286 ft. above the sea.

P. M. ROSS, NEW, or NEWROSS, vil. (29) St. Mary's par. Bantry bar. *W. Wexford*, and Rosbercon par. Ida bar. *Kilkenny*, 20 m. W. of Wexford, 90 from Dublin, a chief police and sess. town and port at the bridge on the Barrow (2 m. from its union with the Nore), was found. by Strongbow's daughter Isabella, walled 1269, made a free port and boro' in Edw. I.'s reign, and laid under an interdict for destroying a franciscan friary, — had an austin monastery found. 1333 and given to the Butlers, — was the place where the Duke of Ormonde was repulsed 1641, which Cromwell took 1649, and where the rebels under Harvey were defeated, 5 June, 1789, by Gen. Johnson, Lord Mountjoy killed, and the atrocities of Scullabogue perpetrated; returns *one* member (2 from 1374 till the Union), — no. of electors 315; was first chartered by Edw. I., and is governed by 21 commissioners (who supersede the old sovereign, burgesses, etc.) with a revenue of 622*l.* Pop. 7543 + 213, in the salmon fishery (1200 hands) and a good export trade; houses 1105, with 2 churches, 6 chapels, friary, nunnery, sessions house, mkt. ho. or tholsel, custom ho., corn and fish mkts., bridewell, barrack, fever and lying-in hospitals, dispensary, 2 banks, gas-works, 2 loan funds (with a capital of 4181*l.*, and circulating 14,593*l.*), news-rooms and library, breweries, distilleries, tan-yards, union workhouse, Kent's grammar and 5 other schools, Gregory's almshouses for 14, Vicar's almsh. for 8, wooden bridge of 510 ft. (besides 150 ft. causeway), b. 1796 for 11,200*l.*, and having a portcullis in the middle for shipping. St. Mary *Vic.* (Os. F. L.) val. with Old Ross and 8 others 1050*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, close to St. Saviour's monastery, on the site of the franciscan friary. Parts of the old walls exist, with remains of Mountgarret and Mulgrave castles. Oaklands, Col. Sankey; Strokestown, J. Deane, Esq. The first Temperance Soc. in Ireland was estab here, 20 Aug. 1829, by Rev. G. Carr, a clergyman; and Rev. Mr. Hickey, or 'Martin Doyle,' was a resident. Gives title of Earl of 'Rosse' to the Parsons. Ships of 800 tons come up to the quays, which have 15 to 26 ft. water; smaller craft and barges go by the Nore to Inistiogue, and by the Barrow to St. Mullin's and Athy, thence by canal to Dublin, etc. In 1846, 22 sail of 5842 tons (19 being under 50 t. each), belonged to the port, and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 521 sail of 42,617, and 81 of 4581 tons, — from and to 'colonies' 19 of 5995, and 17 of 5220 t., — from and to 'foreign ports' 12 of 2087, and 5 of 2112 t. besides 2 foreigners of 420, and 3 of 790 t.; total customs 14,330*l.*; exports are grain, wool, provisions, etc. A steamer runs to Waterford. *New Ross P. L. Union*, contains 18 elect. divs. in *Wexfd.*, *Kilky.*, and *Carlow*, with 30 guardians; acres 205,792, pop. 74,923, ho. room for 1900, cases relieved (1847-8) 4163 (besides 7872 out-door), expend. 16,187*l.*, prop. rated 109,748*l.* *Mkt. Ds.* Wed. Sat. *Fairs*, 10 Jan. 10 Feb. 17 Mar. Easter Mond. 3 May, Whit. Mond. 10 June, 10 July, 10 Aug. 10 Sept. 18 Oct. 10 Nov. 8 Dec.

ROSS, OLD, par. (29-30, 34-5) Bantry bar. *W. Wexford*, 3 m. NE. of New Ross as above, has remains of Strongbow's castle. Acres 10,653, light soil; pop. 2571 + 17. Living, a *Rect.* with New Ross. Palace, Rev. T. Harman, on the site of a castle. ☞ *R. Point* (29) near Porthkerry, *SE. Glamrgn.* in Bristol Chan. ☞ *R. Way* (7) 2 m. W. of Berkhampstead, *W. Herts.*, R. Sutton, Esq.

Rossacan ( ) near Kanturk, *Cork*, D. Leahy, Esq.

Rossall Hall ( ) 4 m. NW. of Poulton-le-Fylde, *W. Lancash.*, near *R. Point*, belonging to Sir P. H. Fleetwood, Bt., is the N. of Engld. school for clergymen's sons. Card Allen, founder of Douai college, etc. was a native (1532-94).

Rossan Cliffs (80) 3 m. N. of Rathlin O'Birne islds., *S W. Donegal*, 460 ft. high, between Malin and Glen bays.

P. M. Rosscarbery vil. (143) Ross par. E. Carbery-West bar. *S. Cork*, 35 m. SW. of Cork, 196 from Dublin, a police and petty sess. station and seat of a diocese (see Ross), on *Ross Bay*, near Gally Head, grew out of an abbey found. 6th cent. by St. Faughnan, which was made a cell to St. James Wartzburgh, — came through Fitz-Stephen to Adam de Roches, was created a boro' by King John, with the name of *Rosslehir*, taken from the rebels by Col. Myn 1643, by parl. 1652, and garrisoned for James II. at the Revolution. Pop. 1530 + 1, some fishermen, formerly in the linen manufact.; houses 297, with cathedral, chapel, mkt. and court house, bridewell, barrack, flour-mills. The abbey ruins include the walls of the choir, an arch, and tomb of Rev. J. Power. Castle Salem and Downeen castle in ruins, and a Templars' house at Temple Faughnan. Cahermore, T. Hungerford, Esq. ; Derry, Rev. H. Townshend. The bar harb. is fit only for small craft in good weather. *Mkt. D.* Wed. *Fairs*, 26 Aug. 19 Sept. and Dec.

Rossdow, near Luss, *W. Dumbarton.* seat of Sir J. Colquhoun, Bt., on L. Lomond, includes the old tower of the family of Luss.

Rossdroit par. (19, 25, 31) Bantry bar. *W. Wexford*, 3 m. NE. of Clonroche-87, on R. Boro, a branch of the Slaney, belonged to Timolin abbey, and was forfeited to the Crown by the Butlers 1641. Acres 8166, light soil, with a lead mine at Ballyhighland; pop. 2258 + 28. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) val. 470*l.*, patr. Bishop. Ballyhighland, J. Howlin, Esq.

Rossduff par. (18) Gaultiere bar. *E. Waterford*, 2 m. N. of Dunmore-108, on Waterford harbour. Acres 197; pop. 111 + 3. Living, a *Rect.* with Killure. *R. House*, —.

Rossee par. (90, 100) Carra bar. *S. Mayo*, 7 m. SSE. of Castlebar-159. Acres 3701; pop. 1283 + 40. Living, a *Rect.* with Balla.

Rosses vil. (8) Carbury bar. *N. Sligo*, 5 m. WNW. of Sligo-131, a bathing-place in Sligo bay, near Bomore race-course. Pop. 155.

Rosses, The (40-1) Boylagh bar. *W. Donegal*, a wild district belonging to Marquis Conyngham. Off it are the *Isles of the Rosses*, including Inniscu, Innismakadu, Innisfri, etc. with several banks and shoals round them.

Rossett (79) 4 m. E. of Caergwrle, *E. Denbigh.* on Shrewsb. and Chest. rail.

Rossfad (16) 6 m. N. of Enniskillen, *N. Fermanagh*, on Lough Erne, H. M. Richardson, Esq.

Rosshill (27) on Lough Mask, 3 m. NW. of Cong, *N. Galway*, Earl of Leitrim, near *R. Abbey ruins.*

Rossie par. is joined to Inchture, *E. Perth.* since 1670, and has *R. Priory*, Lord Kinnaird.

Rossie Castle, 2 m. SE. of Montrose, *E. Forfar.* seat of W. M. Macdonald, Esq. *R. House*, H. Ross, Esq. ☞ *R. House*, 1 m. E. of Auchtermuchty, *W. Forfar.* in the How of Fife, near a lake, reclaimed by its owner, G. Cheape, Esq., 1805-6.

Rossinan par. (40, 43) Ida and Knocktopher bars. *S. Kilkenny*, 7 m. NNW. of Waterford-96. Acres 4333, rock and bog; pop. 1183 + 5. Living, a *Vic.* with Kilbeacon; church, in ruins. Kahard, seat of —.

Rossington par. (87) Doncaster soke, *W. R. York.* 4 m. SE. of Doncaster-162, belonging to that corporation, is a meet for Mr. Lumley's hounds. Acres 2930; pop. 344 + 2; poor r. 148*l.* (Doncas. U.); real prop. 3574*l.*; charities, Plaxton's school, etc. 7*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Yk.) val. 659*l.*, patr. J. Brown, Esq. Boswell, the gipsy king, was buried here 1708.

Rossinver par. (1-5, 7, 8) Rosclogher bar. *N. Leitrim*, and (3, 5, 6) Carbury bar. *N. Sligo*, 7 m. NE. of Sligo-131, on Lough Melvin and Donegal Bay, contains Kinlough. Acres 56,375, chiefly mountain and waste, rising 1712 ft. at Dartree; pop. 14,841 + 147. Living, a *Vic.* (K. E. A.) val. 291*l.*, patr. Bishop. Woodville, J. Dickson, Esq.

Rossit (73) 5 m. NE. of Wrexham, *E. Denbigh.* is a *Cur.* (St. As.) val. —*l.*, patr. —.

P. Rosskeen par. 10 m. SSW. of Tain, 916 from Edinbro', *E. Ross.* on Cromarty frith, including Bridgend, Invergorden (the Macleans'), Saltburn, rises from the level coast, past Knock Navie, to Cairn Coinneag behind (about 3000 ft. high). Size 25 m. by 12, heathy pasture, on old red sandstone, with shell marl, peat, 3 or 4 lakes, and a coast of 6 m.; pop. 3222 + 31; real prop. 6768*l.*; for poor 746*l.* Living (presb. Tain) val. 156*l.*, patr. Mackenzie of Cromarty. Milncraig, —. A ferry at Invergorden to Kirkmichael.

Rosslare par. (38, 43, 48) Forth bar. *SE. Wexford*, 5 m. SE. of Wexford-94, on Wexford Haven, near *R. Point* coast-gd. station, belongs to J. Boyd, Esq., of *R. House*, and has remains of *R. Fort.* Acres 2532, good, with sand and rabbit warren; pop. 978, some in the herring fishery. Living, a *Rect.* with Tacumshane; church, in ruins.

P. Rosslea vil. (36) Clankelly bar. *SE. Fermanagh*, 2 m. SE. of Enniskillen, 91 from Dublin, a police and petty sess. station, on R. Fin, near Carnmore mountain. Pop. 414 + 6; houses 68, with chapel and court-house, flax mill. Lake View, Rev. T. Bogue. *Fairs*, 8th of every month.

Rosslyn House (7) near Hampstead, *E. Middlesex*, was built by Earl Rosslyn (who takes title from Roslin above), on site of Shelford Lodge, and is seat of H. Davidson, Esq.

Rossminoge par. (6,11) Gorey bar. *N. Wexford*, 5 m. SW. of Gorey-61, on R. Bann. Acres 4549; pop. 1425 + 21. Living, a *Rect.* with Tomb. The Hon. G. Ogle wrote "Shepherds I have lost my love" here.

Rossmire par. (7, 8, 15-6, 24) Decies-without-Drum and Upperthird bars. *Mid. Waterford*, contains part of Kilmacthomas-112. Acres 8017; pop. 2866 + 38. Living, a *Vic.* (Ca. E. W. L.) val. 189*l.*, patr. Duke of Devonshire. Ballyvaddy, —.

Rossmore Isld. (100) 4 m. ESE. of Sneem, *S. Kerry.*

Rossmore Park, or *Cortolvin Hills* (13) near Monaghan, *Mid. Monaghan*, Lord Rossmore, who takes his title hence.

Rossnowlagh par. with Drumholm, *Donegal.*

Rossory par. (21-2, 26-7) Clanawley and Magheraboy bars. *Mid. Fermanagh*, containing part of Enniskillen-101, on Lough Erne, had Lisgoole abbey, found. 1106, on the site of an older one. Acres 7504, good, with bog and limestone quarries; pop. 3846, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 327*l.*, patr. Bishop. Lisgoul Abbey, M. Jones, Esq.

Rossrcilly Abbey (41) 2 m. WNW. of Headford, *N. Galway*, in ruins, on R. Black, was found. for franciscans 1498, by Lord Granard.

Rossthwaite vil. ( ) 6 m. S. of Keswick,

Mid. Cumbrld. on R. Derwent, near the Bowder Stone in Borrowdale, with a chapel, and some fine mountain views.

P. Rosstrevor vil. (54) Kilbroney par. Upper Iveagh bar. *S. Down*, 24 m. SW. of Downpatrick, 63 from Dublin, near Newry and Warrenspoint rail., a fishing and bathing place on Carlingford Lough, under Mourne mountains, in a fine spot, belongs to D. Ross, Esq., of The Lodge, and has remains of Castle-Rory, b. by the Magennisses, lords of Iveagh, from whom it came to the Dungannons. Pop. 683, some in the saltworks; houses 118, with par. church, chapel, inn, lodging houses, granite obelisk to Gen. Ross. *Fairs*, Shrove Tu. 1 Aug. 19 Sept. 1 Nov. 11 Dec.

Rostellan par. (88) Imokilly bar. *E. Cork*, 2 m. WSW. of Cloyne-152, on *R. Bay*, in Cork harbour. Acres 2258; pop. 1110, some in the starch mills. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 288*l.*, patr. Crown. *R. Castle*, Marquis of Thomond, in a fine spot, near a holy well, on the site of the old seat of the Fitzgeralds, taken by Lord Inchiquin 1645, and retaken by Lord Castlehaven. *R. House*, J. Haynes, Esq.

Rosthorne par. (80) Bucklow and Macclesfield hunds. *N. Cheshire*, 3 m. SW. of Altrincham-179, near R. Bollin, contains High Leigh and Marthall *curs.*, with 9 tnshps. Acres 20,430, — of town 1500; pop. 3958 + 22, and 386; poor r. 84*l.* (Altrinc. U.); real prop. 2631*l.*; charities 102*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Ches.) val. 131*l.*, patr. W. Egerton, Esq., of Tatton, of which house the church has mons. by Bacon, etc. Martindale, an ejected minister, was vicar.

Roston par. (72) Appletree hund. *S W. Derby.* 5 m. SW. of Ashborne-139, is joined to Norbury.

Rostrunk Isld. (67) 4 m. W. of Newport, *W. Mayo*, in Clew Bay, has a harb. inside it with 2 to 3 fath. water.

Rosyth Castle, near Inverkeithing, *S. Fife.* on Frith of Forth, a ruined tower (dated 1561 with Q. Mary's arms, but built long before) of that branch of the Stuarts from which Cromwell's mother descended, — now belonging to Earl Hopetoun.

Roteland of the Saxons is *Rutland.*

Rothamstead (46) 4 m. N. of St. Alban's, *Mid. Herts.* M. Kymer, Esq. ☞ *R. Farm* (15) near Sutton Waldron, *N. Dorset.* belongs to Rev. A. Huxtable, the agriculturist.

Rothay, Rother, or *Raise Beck* ( ) rises near Langdale Pikes, *NW. Westmrld.* and runs 7 m. SE. through Grasmere and Rydal Water to the Brathay at the head of Windermere.

P. M. Rothbury par. ( ) W. Coquetdale ward, *Mid. Northmbrld.* 26 m. NW. of Newcastle, 303 from London, on R. Coquet, in a dry healthy spot, containing Cartington with its old castle, Hepple (which belonged to the Talboys, etc.), Thropton, Tosson, and 20 other tnshps., was called *Robire, Rathbury,* etc. given to the Percys 1330, and is governed by 2 bailiffs, etc. Acres 33,710, moory, and once forest, with coal, lime, iron, lead, etc.; pop. 2555, — of town 881; houses 199, in a pretty valley, to which invalids come to drink goats' milk, — with mkt. cross, library, free gram. school (85*l.*), Thomlinson's girls' school (25*l.*), Caistron sch. (13*l.*), Union p. house; poor r. 370*l.* on 2405*l.*; real prop. 20,477*l.*; charities 264*l.*, of which Thomlinson's 249*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Durh.) val. 1106*l.*, patr. Bp. of Carlisle; church, old, and cruciform, with some tombs and an old font. The rectory at Whitton tower, was a seat of the Umfranvilles; there were several barrows about, and a double-ditch'd camp at Old R. Dr. J. Brown a divine, etc. (1715 66) and Rumney, who wrote 'Ecky's Mare,' etc. were natives. ✠ R. Deanery, archdy. of Lindisfarne, dioc. of Durham, contains Alnham *vic.*, Allerton *v.*, Elsdon *rect.*, Ingram *r.*, Rothbury *r.*, Whittingham *v. Rothb. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. (with their tnshps.) etc. of Alnham, Alwinton, Brinkburn, Holystone, Elsdon, Loudframlingham, Rothbury, Monkridge, Woodside, Kidland, Whittingham, Coatyards, Ewesley, Fairnley, Greenleighton, Hartington, Hartington Hall, Harwood, Henley, Nunnykirk, Ritton (Coltpark and Whitehouse), Rothley, Todburn, Wingates; acres 148,168, pop. 7297, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 433 (out-door 396), expend. 2780*l.*, prop. rated 63,286*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same up to Whittingham, with Glanton, Shawdon, Otterburn, Rochester, Troughend. *Mkt. D.* Frid. *Fairs*, Whit. Mon. 2 Oct. 1 Nov. horses, cattle, etc.; Easter Frid. for hiring.

Rother. See *Rothay, Westmrld.*

Rother River (82) rises about 5 m. SE. of Chesterfield, *NE. Derby.* and runs 20 m. N. past it, Beighton, etc. along the Leeds rail. to the Don at Rotherham, *W. R. York.* ☞ *R. River* (5) rises near Rotherfield as below, *E. Sussex*, and runs 30 m. E. along the *Kent* border, and round Oxney Isle, to the channel at Rye harbour. Hastings went up it 893, and one of his barges was found 1822 at Northiam. ☞ *R. River* (9, 1▶) rises near Prior's Dean, *E. Hants.* and runs 24 m. E. past Petersfield, Midhurst, and Petworth, to the Arun, at Stopham, *W. Sussex.*

Rotheras, or *Rotherwas,* chplry. (43) Dinedor par. *Mid. Hereford.* 2 m. ESE. of Hereford, C. Bodenham, Esq., an old seat on the Wye. Church, is part of a farm.

Rotherbridge Hundred (9) Arundel rape, *W. Sussex*, contains the pars. of Barlavington *rect.*, Burton *r.*, Duncton *r.*, Egdean *r.*, Kirdford *r.*, Lurgashall *r.*, N. Chapel *r.*, Petworth *r.*, Stopham *r.*, Sutton *r.*, Tillington *r.*, and Woolavington *r.*; acres 422,50, pop. 9446, houses 1742. See Midhurst Deanery.

Rotherby par. (65) E. Goscote hund. *N. Leicest.* 5 m. WSW. of Milton Mowbray-105, on R. Wreak. Acres 1280; pop. 142; poor r. 9*l.* (M. Mowbray U.); real prop. 1740*l.*; charities 13*l.*, of which 9*l.* to school. All Saints *Rect.* with Hoby. *R. Hall*, S. Seaman, Esq. (?)

Rotherfield tythg. (11, 12) E. Tisted par. *E. Hants.* 4 m. SSW. of Alton-47. Pop. 24. *R. Park*, J. W. Scott, Esq.

Rotherfield Hundred (5, 6) Pevensey rape, *NE. Sussex*, contains Tonbridge Wells, with the pars. of Frant and Rotherfield; acres 24,140, pop. 5316, houses 989.

P. Rotherfield par. in the above hund. 6 m. SSW. of Tonbridge Wells-36, at R. Rother's head, had a priory found. about 800 as a cell to St. Denis, France, by Berthwold the Saxon. Acres 14,710, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 3036; poor r. 1152*l.* (Uckfield U.); real prop. 11,333*l.*; charities 334*l.*, of which 313*l.* to Sir H. Fermor's school, etc. St. Dennis *Rect.* (Chic.) val. 1454*l.*, patr. Earl of Abergavenny, of Eridge Pk.; church, has a timber roof.

P. Rotherfield, Grays, par. (13) Binfield hund. *SE. Oxford.* 2 m. W. of Henley-55, on the Thames, was held by the Grays, Lovels, Knollys, and came to the Stapletons of Grey's Court, which includes part of the old seat. Acres 3460; pop. 1535 + 39; poor r. 570*l.* (Henley U.); real prop. 5540*l.*; charities 2*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 714*l.*, patr. Trin. Coll., — church, has a canopied brass of Rob. De Grey (1387), and tombs of the Knollys, Banburys, Stapletons, etc.; Trinity *Cur.* 120*l.*, Bishop.

P. ROTHERFIELD, PEPPARD, par. as above, 1 m. SW., was held by Will. Pipard (1225), the Botelers, Draytons, etc. Acres 2300; pop. 439 + 1; poor r. 278*l.*; real prop. 3394*l.*; charities 8*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 623*l.*, patr. Jesus Coll. At Blount's Court, an old seat, whole trees have been found in a pond 50 to 60 ft. down.

P. M. ROTHERHAM par. (82) N. and S. Strafforth waps. *W. R. York.* a stat. on N. Midld. rail. 172 m. from London, or 159 by road, and 40 m. SSW. of York, a polling and sessions town on R. Don, where joined by the Rother, opposite Masboro', where the Walkers founded their large ironworks, contains Dalton, Greasboro', Kimberworth *curs.*, with Brinsworth, Catcliffe, Orgreave, Tinsley, and was held by Acune the Saxon, Nigel de Lovetot, the Vescis, Rufford abbey, and Talbots. Acres 13,800, hilly, with coal, iron, and sandstone, which goes to the Sheffield cutlers, — of tnshp. 2140; pop. 13,439 + 302, and 5505 + 42, in the iron, steel, and glass works, collieries and potteries, etc.; houses 1090, of stone, irregular, with 5 chapels, new town-hall, mkt. house, shambles, 2 banks, savings bk., breweries, chemical works, race-stand, gas and water works, newsroom with a good library, free gram. school (24*l.*) found. 1584, Scott's charity sch. (77*l.*), Hollis's dissenters' sch. (20*l.*), Bellamy's almsh. (68*l.*), dispensary (at the news-room), Union p. house, prison (once a chapel) on the bridge to Masboro', where stands the Independent College for 25 students, brought from Hickmondwicke 1795, with a library, etc.; poor r. 1233*l.* on 10,624*l.*; real prop. 17,529*l.*, of which 2315*l.* on canal; charities 844*l.*, of which the common lands for poor, etc. are 567*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (York) val. 170*l.*, patr. Earl of Effingham, who has the manor; church, large cruciform, and later eng. (Edw. IV.), with a crocketted spire, buttresses, porch, etc., timber roof, screen, and 2 brasses of the Swiftes (1539). Jesus College, now an inn, was found. 1484 by Abp. Scott (a native, who d. 1500), val. 58*l.* *Rotherh. P. L. Union*, contains the par. above, with Beighton in *Derb.*, — Aston, Bramley, Brampton-en-le-Morthien, Brampton Bierlow, Hooton Levett, Hooton Roberts, Laughton, Maltby, Ravenfield, Rawmarsh, Thrybergh, Treeton, Ulley, Wath, Wentworth, Whiston, Wickersley, in *W. R. York.*; acres 50,220, pop. 28,783, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1534 (out-door 1390), expend. 7758*l.*, prop. rated 117,191*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same, except Bramley; pop. 28,785 + 524; births 947 (439 being females, 55 illegit.), — deaths 619, — marriages 498, of which 434 persons signed with marks: 7 deaths from cholera in 1849. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D.* Mon. *Fairs*, every other Mon. for cattle, sheep, hogs, etc.; Whit. Mon. 1 Dec. cattle.

ROTHERHITHE, or REDRIFF, par. (1) E. Brixton hund. Southwark boro', *NE. Surrey*, 2 m. ESE. of St. Paul's, on the Thames and Surrey canal, between the Pool and Limehouse reach, near the *Tunnel* (see LONDON), was the place where Hen. IV. staid to be cured of his leprosy, and was much burnt 1765. Acres 690, flat and marshy; pop. 13,917 + 104, in the shipping trade, docks, timber, and ship-yards, factories, etc.; houses 2420, with 4 churches, 6 chapels, savings bk. (6336*l.* from 553 depositors), free school for seamen's sons, etc. (35*l.*), amicable and united societies' schools, white lead and saltpetre works, Greenland and Commercial docks for timber, etc. (made 1696-1700, and enlarged 1812) of about 40 acres, E. Country docks, Surrey Canal inner and outer docks, school of industry, and Union p. house; poor r. 7193*l.* on 54,704*l.*; real prop. 76,114*l.*, of which 16,266*l.* on canal; charities 342*l.*, of which Bayly's for poor widows 190*l.* Living, St. Mary *Rect.* (Win.) val. 772*l.*, patr. Clare Hall, Camb., — church, of brick (opposite the *Tunnel*), b. 1714-5, has a portrait of Ch. I., and tomb of Prince Le Boo, who died at Capt. Wilson's house 1784; Trinity *Cur.* 150*l.*, Rector; Christ Ch. *Cur.* 167*l.*, Hyndman's Trustees; All Saints *Cur.* 150*l.*, Rector. Canute's trench went from here to Newington and Lambeth. Admls. Benbow (1650-1702), Sir J. Leake (b. 1656), and Dignum the singer, were natives. Near the place of Brunel's tunnel (made 1825-43) R. Trevithick, the great cornish engineer, in 1809 carried a driftway close under the river's bed 1011 ft. out (nearly across to Wapping), but through carelessness suffered the water to break into it. *Rotherh. P. L. Union*, contains the par. above; cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2748 (out-door 2270), expend. 7193*l.*, prop. rated 54,703*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 13,917 + 104; births 474 (245 being females, 9 illegit.), — deaths 385, — marriages 105, of which 35 persons signed with marks: about 400 deaths from cholera in 1849. It belongs to Southwark New County Court district.

Rotherhope, or *Rodderup, Side* ( ) 2 m. S. of Alston, *E. Cumbrld.* on R. Tyne, near *R. Fell.*

ROTHERSTHORPE par. (52) Wymersley hund. *W. Northmptn.* 3 m. SW. of Northampton-66, near the canal and N. West. rail. Acres 1200; pop. 274; poor r. 196*l.* (Hardingstone U.); real prop. 2455*l.* St. Peter and Paul *Vic.* (Pet.) val. 112*l.*, patr. W. L. W. Samwell, Esq.

Rotherwas. See *Rotheras*, above.

ROTHERWICK par. (12) Lower Odiham hund. *NE. Hants.* 3 m. NW. of Odiham-40, near S. West. rail. Acres 1940; pop. 416; poor r. 249*l.* (Hartley Wintney U.); real prop. 1876*l.*; charities 16*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Win.) val. —*l.*, patr. Viscount Wellesley.

P. ROTHES par. 9 m. SSE. of Elgin, W. Banff and *SE. Elgin.* 128 from Edinbro', in the valley of the Spey (which flooded in 1829), under Ben Aigan, etc., has the ruined tower of the Leslies, who take hence title of earl (the 6th earl was Duke of *R.*). Size —; pop. 1843 + 14, of vil. 946; real prop. 4040*l.*; for poor r. 425*l.* Living (presb. Aberlour) val. 159*l.*, patr. Crown and Earl of Seafield, chief heritor. Orton, R. Duff, Esq. The *Glen of R.* is a narrow pass leading to Elgin. *Fair*, 3rd Tu. Apr., Th. before 26 May, 3rd Wed. July and Oct., Th. before Martinmas.

P. M. ROTHESAY par. in *N. Bute.* and Frith of Clyde, opposite the Kyles of Bute, called *Killabhruic* in gaelic, and including NEW R. and N. Bute *q. s.* pars. with Port Bannatyne, is the county, sheriffs', and sessions court, a subport to Greenock, and watering place in a sheltered and healthy spot on *R. Bay*, — and a royal burgh (since 1401) contributory to Ayr till the Reform bill (but now votes for the shire), and governed by 2 bailies, 14 council., etc.; has come into notice since the herring fishery was established 1780, but first grew out of the royal castle taken from the Rodericks by Haco of Norway, who lost it to Alex. III. 1263, — and being held by the English, was taken by Bruce 1311, and retaken by Baliol 1334, — visited by Rob. II. 1376 and '81, and by Rob. III. who died here 1406, having in 1398 made his son David first Duke of *R.* (a title regularly given to the prince royal of Scotld. from 1409, and now held by the Pr. of Wales), — and was burnt by Argyle 1685. Size 10 m. by 6, red sandstone, clay, and mica

slate, etc. (rising 875 ft. at Kaimes Hill), with shell, marl, Bozany mineral spring, — lochs Fadd, Du, Grenan, etc., — and about 22 m. of coast, along which are Kaimes, St. Ninian's, and Etterick bays (the last at the end of Glenmore); pop. of par. 7147 + 86, — of burgh 5789, — of NEW R. 2457 + 19, some weavers and fishermen; houses 1288 (burgh), with 2 churches, 5 chapels, co. court and prison (b. 1832 for 4000*l.*), 3 banks, gas-works, savings bk. (7872*l.* from 798 depositors), libraries and news-rooms, distillery, boat yards, tanworks, cotton mill (moved by water power), par. and other schools, various friendly societies; real prop 13,833*l.*; for poor 964*l.* Living (presb. Dunoon) val. 276*l.*, patr. Marquis of Bute, chief heritor, of Mountstuart Cast., — church, b. 1796, near the remains of an old collegiate one (the cathedral for the Isles); NEW R. val. 180*l.*, same patron, — *ch.* b. 1798. The red high walls of the castle, a circle about 140 ft. diam. with turrets at the corner, and Rob. III.'s closet, etc. are covered with ivy. Kaimes, — Hamilton, Esq.; Bannatyne tower was the Jamiesons'. Druid stones, tumuli, and old ruined chapels are seen. Earl Bute of Geo. III.'s time was a native (1713-92); and it gives title to a herald in the Lyon Court. Steamers go from a good pier harb. to Glasgow, Greenock, Campbeltown, Inverary, etc.; and the prospects around are very fine. *Mkt. D.* Wed. *Fairs*, 1st Wed. May, 3rd Wed. and Th. July, last Wed. Oct.

P. ROTHIEMAY par. 7 m. E. of Keith-136, *E. Banff.* on Rs. Deveron and Isla, includes Milltown. Size 7½ m. by 5½, hilly and fertile, with wood, moss, etc.; pop. 1227, stationary; real prop. 3729*l.*; for poor 288*l.* Living (presb. Strathbogie) val. 175*l.*, patr. Earl of Fife, whose old seat, *R. House* (Major Taylor), which belonged to the Abernethys and Ogilvies, has Q. Mary's room, etc. and a druid circle near it. *Fairs*, 3rd Tu. May, 1st Th. Oct. Th. before 23 Nov. 2nd Tu. Dec. *o. s.*

ROTHIEMURCHUS par. *q. s.* in Duthil par. *E. Inverness.* 6 m. SE. of Aviemore-129, on R. Spey under Cairngorm, has Loch-an-eilan and another lake, and is seat of Sir J. Grant, Bt., in the midst of great fir plantations covering 16 sq. m. Pop. 521. Living (presb. Abernethy) val. —*l.*, patr. Crown.

ROTHLEY par. (63) E. and W. Goscote hunds. *N. Leicest.* 1 m. S. of Mount Sorrel-105, near R. Soar, containing Grimston, Southend, Mount Sorrel *curs.*, with Keyham, Wickham, etc. belongs to T. Babington, Esq., of R. TEMPLE ext. par. (pop. 42), which was a preceptory of the K. Templars, given by Hen. III., and val. 88*l.* Acres 5480; pop. 2179 + 83, lace makers, etc. on about 160 frames; poor r. 458*l.* (Barrow U.); real prop. 5677*l.*; charities 68*l.*, of which 14*l.* to Hickling's school. St. Mary *Vic.* (Pec.) val. with Keyham, Gaddesby, Wartnaby, and Caldwell 466*l.*, patr. the Babingtons, with peculiar civil and ecclesiastical privileges; church, has some old tombs, a font, and stump of a cross. Barrow Union p. house is here. A roman pavement was found 1722; and gavel-kind custom prevails. ☞ ROTHLEY tnshp. ( ) Hartburn par. *Mid. Northmbrld.* 10 m. WNW. of Morpeth-289, on R. Font. Pop. 143; poor r. 66*l.* (Rothbury U.). *R. Park*, Sir E. Blackett, Bt., of Matfen.

ROTHWELL par. (86) Bradley Haverstoe wap. *N. Lincoln.* 2 m. SE. of Caistor-153, on the Wolds, is a meet for the Laceby hounds. Acres 2690; pop. 290 + 3; poor r. 93*l.* (Caist. U.); real prop. 2895*l.* St. M. Magdalen *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 250*l.*, patr. Earl Yarborough, of Brocklesby.

ROTHWELL HUNDRED (52-3, 63-4) *N. Northmptn.* contains the pars. of Arthingworth *rect.*, Barford, Little Bowden *r.*, Braybrook *r.*, Clipston *r.*, Desborough *vic.*, Draughton *r.*, E. Farndon *r.*, Glendon *r.*, Harrington *r.*, Haselbeech *r.*, Kelmarsh *r.*, Loddington *r.*, Maidwell *r.*, Marston-Trussell *r.*, Gt. Oxenden *r.*, Rothwell *v.*, Rushton *r.*, Sibbertoft *v.*, Sulby, Thorpe-Malsor *r.*, and part of Theddingworth; acres 42,640, pop. 9744, houses 1840. ✠ R. DEANERY, archdy. of Northampton, dioc. of Peterboro', includes the benefices in the above, and Hamfordshoe and Orlingbury hunds., or about 42 in all.

P. ROTHWELL par. in the above hund. 14 m. NNE. of Northampton, 77 from London, containing Orton *cur.* and Thorpe-Underwood, was a mkt. town under the Clares (who found. an austin nunnery, val. 11*l.*), with an old mkt. house, begun 1577 by Sir T. Tresham, father of the powder plotter. Acres 4430, with the Bone well, and a petrifying spring; pop. 2939 + 93, some in the silk plush manufact.; houses 452, with free school (29*l.*), Ponder's widows' almsh. (6*l.*), and Jesus hosp. for 24 (found. 1591); poor r. 1319*l.* (Kettering U.); real prop. 8065*l.*; charities 85*4l.* Holy Trinity *Vic.* (Pet.) val. with Orton 109*l.*, patr. T. W. Smith, Esq. and others; church, early eng., has tombs of the Treshams, Lants, etc., with 3 brasses of a priest (1361), etc.

P. ROTHWELL par. ( ) Lower Agbrigg wap. *W. R. York.* 4 m. N. of Wakefield-182, near Leeds canal and rail. and R. Aire, containing R. HAIGH manor, Lofthouse, Middleton, Oulton (all *curs.*), Thorp, and Rhodes Green, belonged to the Lacies. Acres 8210, — of town 3170, with coal mines; pop. 7462 + 83, and 2988, in the woollen, cloth, and hair-sieve manufact., and the collieries; houses 602, with a chapel, gaol; poor r. 493*l.*; real prop. 13,782*l.*, of which 3060*l.* on mines; charities 14*l.* Holy Trinity *Vic.* (Rip.) val. 843*l.*, patr. Rev. R. H. Brandling; church, old.

ROTSEA tnshp. ( ) Hutton Cranswick par. *E. R. York.* 4 m. SE. of Gt. Driffield-196. Acres 710; pop. 33; poor r. 45*l.* (Driff. U.).

ROTTEARN vil. Dunblane par. *S. Perth.* 7 m. NE. of Doune-44. Pop. 29.

Rotten Isld. (97) E. side of Killybegs harb. *SW. Donegal*, has a fixed *light* 67 ft. high. ☞ *R. Row* (13) 7 m. WSW. of Reading, *Mid. Berks.* ☞ *R. Row* (7) 3 m. W. of Gt. Marlow, *S. Bucks.*

P. ROTTINGDEAN par. (5) Younsmere hund. Lewes rape, *S. Sussex*, 3 m. ESE. of Brighton -51, a bathing place and coast-gd. station, where the French, in a descent 1377, took the prior of Lewes, etc. prisoners. Acres 4040, with mineral wells, and a cliffy coast, where ironstone, agate pebbles, etc. are found; pop. 983 + 10; poor r. 379*l.* (Newhaven U.); real prop. 7904*l.* St. Margaret *Vic.* (Chic.) val. 332*l.*, patr. Earl of Abergavenny; church, early eng.

ROTTINGTON tnshp. ( ) St. Bee's par. *W. Cumbrld.* 3 m. S. of Whitehaven-294, near the coast, had a cell to St. Bee's. Pop. 52 + 1.

ROUGAN vil. Torthorwald par. *S. Dumfries.* 3 m. NE. of Dumfries-73. Pop. 205.

ROUCHESTER. See RUDCHESTER, *Northmbrld.*

ROUD tythg. (10) Godshill par. I. of Wight, *S. Hants.* 6 m. S. of Newport-82. Pop. 313.

ROUDHAM par. (66) Shropham hund. *S. Norfolk*, 6 m. ENE. of Thetford-80, on Norwich rail. Acres 1730; pop. 85; poor r. 7*l.* (Wayland U.); real prop. 960*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Norw.) val. —*l.*, patr. Sir T. G. Sebright, Bt.; church, in ruins.

Rougemont Castle (22) at Exeter, *SE. Devon.* the seat of the W. Saxon kings, etc., now the sessions court, with some remains of the old walls, towers, and commanding a fine prospect.

Rough Common hmlt. (3) Harbledown par. *NE. Kent*, near Canterbury-55. ☞ R.-Lee, Booth, tnshp. ( ) Whalley par. *E. Lancash.* 8 m. W. of Colne-218. Acres 1320; pop. 782; poor r. 343*l.* (Burnley U.); real prop. 2240*l.* ☞ R. Park hmlt. (72) Hamstall Ridware par. *E. Stafford.* 7 m. N. of Lichfield-199. ☞ *R.*, or *Ruff, Shoal*, 8 m. ESE. of Harwich, *NE. Essex*, is 2 m. long, with 2 to 3 fath. water.

Rougha Bridge ( ) 2 m. SE. of Keswick, *S. Cumbrld.* a pretty spot, near which Skiddaw, Saddleback, and Helvellyn, are seen.

P. Rougham par. (65) Launditch hund. *NW. Norfolk*, 7 m. N. of Swaffham-93. Acres 2580; pop. 367+2; poor r. 100*l.* (Mitford U.); real prop. 3327*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 204*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, has 3 brasses of the Yelvertons (from 1481). ☞ Rougham par. (50) Thedwestry hund. *W. Suffolk*, 3 m. ESE. of Bury St. Edmund's-71, was given by Ulfketel the Saxon to the abbots of Bury, and by Hen. VII. to the Drurys, and is a meet for the Suffolk hounds. Acres 3840; pop. 969+10; poor r. 438*l.* (Thingoe U.); real prop. 5370*l.*; charities 150*l.*, of which 47*l.* to E. Sparke's school. St. Mary *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 756*l.*, patr. P. Bennet, Esq., of *R. Hall*, thro' the Kedingtons, etc.; church, has a brass (1405) of Sir R. Drury, and other tombs. Old Hall was the abbey grange. Among the old oaks here one was felled for the stern of a 74-gun ship, which weighed 9 tons without a flaw, and was 150 yrs. old.

Roughan Lough (46-7) 2 m. SW. of Stewardstown, *E. Tyrone*, near *R. Castle.*

Roughbirchwood hmlt. (88) Oxspring tnshp. *W. R. York.* near Penistone-175.

Roughdown ext. par. (11) Dibden lib. *S. Hants.* 6 m. S. of Southampton-74.

Roughey, or *Raughey, Street* (8, 9) 2 m. NE. of Horsham, *N. Sussex.*

Roughfort vil. ( ) Lower Belfast bar. *S. Antrim*, 5 m. NW. of Belfast-101. *Fairs*, 31 May, 29 Nov.

Roughmill vil. (36) Llangeinor par. *Mid. Glamorgan.* 6 m. N. of Bridgend-181.

Roughmore hmlt. (20) Old Cleeve par. *NW. Somerset.* 2 m. SW. of Watchet-156.

Roughton par. (83) Horncastle soke, *Mid. Lincoln.* 3 m. SSW. of Horncastle-134, on the canal, and R. Bain. Acres 1020; pop. 146+3; poor r. 52*l.* (Horncas. U.); real prop. 1189*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Linc.) val. with Haltham 401*l.*, patr. H. Dymoke, Esq. ☞ Roughton par. (68) N. Erpingham hund. *NE. Norfolk*, 3 m. S. of Cromer-129. Acres 1620; pop. 404; poor r. 283*l.* (Erpingh. U.); real prop. 1640*l.*; charities 58*l.*, of which 45*l.* to Brown's free school. St. Mary *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Bp. of Ely. ☞ Roughton tnshp. (61) Worfield par. *SE. Salop*, 2 m. ENE. of Bridgnorth-139.

Roughton Gill ( ) in Caldbeck Fells, *Mid. Cumbrld.*, has lead and copper ores.

Roughty River ( ) Glanarought bar. *S. Kerry*, runs — m. to Kenmare river, near Kenmare.

Roulston. See Rowston, *Lincoln.*

Rounton, East, chplry. ( ) Rudby-in-Cleveland par. *N. R. York.* 7 m. NE. of Northallerton-225. Acres 1890; pop. 93; poor r. 41*l.* (Stokesley U.); real prop. 1502*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Rudby. *R. Grange*, J. Wailes, Esq. ☞ R., West, par. Allertonshire wap. as above, ½ m. W. Acres 1840; pop. 169; poor r. 40*l.* (Northallerton U.); real prop. 1911*l.* St. James *Rect.* (Yk.) val. 344*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

Round Hill (54) SE. side of Worcester, *Mid. Worcest.* has an iron spring, and a good prospect of the Severn. ☞ R. Horn hmlt. (44) Iecomb par. *Worcest.* locally in *NE. Gloucest.* 2 m. SE. of Stow-on-the-Wold-82. ☞ *R. Oak* (12) 8 m. SW. of Reading, *S. Berks.*

Roundago (33) at St. Paul, *SW. Cornwall*, a druid circle 54 paces by 34.

Roundaway Hill (14) 1½ m. N. of Devizes, *N. Wilts.*, where Waller was routed by Ld. Wilmot 1644, has a camp 420 and 480 ft. by 450 and 111 ft., near which was the roman *Verlucio*, on the way to Bath.

Rounddown Cliff (3) near Dover, *SE. Kent*, which was 375 ft. high, was blasted by Cubitt to make way for the S. Coast rail. 26 Jan. 1843, when 19,000 lbs. of powder fired by the galvanic battery, threw down in 10 sec. about 400,000 cub. yds. of chalk, spreading it over a space of 18 acres at an average height of 14 ft., and thus saving about 7000*l.* to the comp.

Roundfort hmlt. (119) Kilmaine bar. *S. Mayo*, 3 m. SSE. of *Hollymount.*

Roundham House (11) 4 m. NE. of Southampton, *SW. Hants.*

Roundhay tnshp. ( ) Barwick-in-Elmett par. *W. R. York.* 3 m. NE. of Leeds-189, in a pleasant spot. Acres 1630; pop. 439+12; poor r. 60*l.* (Gt. Preston Incorp.); real prop. 5077*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 103*l.*, patr. S. Nicholson, Esq., of *R. Park.*

Roundhill vil. (110) Kinalmeaky bar. *S. Cork*, near Bandon-176. Pop. 254. *R. House*, —.

P. Roundstone vil. (50) Ballynahinch bar. *W. Galway*, 7 m. SE. of Clifden-178, a petty sess. station and port on *R. Bay*, near Birtirbuy bay, under Urrisbeg hill, was b. by the late A. Nimmo, Esq. Pop. 396, in a small coast trade; houses 63, with church, 2 chapels, court-house, pier, school. Innislaken, and Lebros Rock, are in front of the harb., which has 4 fath. water. *Fairs*, 29 June, 20 Oct.

Roundthwaite hmlt. ( ) Orton par. *Mid. Westmrld.* 3 m. SW. of Orton-276, near Lanc. and Carl. rail., and R. Lune.

P. Roundtown vil. (22) Rathdown bar. *S. Dublin*, near Rathfarnham, 3 m. S. of Dublin, on R. Dodder. Pop. 1048; houses 180, built in a circle. Bushy Park, Sir R. Shaw, Bt.; Terenure, H. Bourne, Esq.; Kimmage Ho., Rt. Hon. F. Shaw.

Roundwood vil. (18) N. Ballinacor bar. *Mid. Wicklow*, 5 m. SSW. of Newtown-Mount-Kennedy-21, a police and angling station on R. Vartry, under Carrigroe, and Slieve Buck mountains, a starting place for tourists to Glendalough, the Devil's Glen, and Loughs Dan and Tay, with 2 good inns. *R. Park*, J. Gower, Esq. *Fairs*, 3 Jan. 8 and 14 Mar., 19 May, 26 July, 1 Aug., 5 and 19 Sept.

Roundwood House ( ) near Mountrath, *Mid. Queen's Co.* W. Hamilton, Esq.

Rounton. See Rounton, *York.* above.

Rousay and Egilshay par. in Westray Firth, *N. Orkney*, 10 m. N. of Kirkwall-328, near Westray frith, includes those islds. with Weir, Enhallow, and two small holms. Size of *Rousay* (i. e. Rolla's or Rolf's isld.) 4 m. by 4, hilly, with moss, — Wire and Howa sounds on the coast, — many black cattle, sheep, swine, horses, and plenty of game; pop. 1294+3; real prop. 673*l.*; for poor 33*l.* Living (presb. North Isles) val. 158*l.*, patr. Earl of Zetland. Near Westness Ho. is part of the castle of Sigard, or Sitric, who was defeated at Clontarf; many tumuli, 'picts' houses,' and pillar stones, are seen.

Rousdon, St. Pancras. See Roosdown, *Devon.*

✠ Rouse, or Rhos, Deanery, archdy. and

dioc. of St. David's, contains the benefices in Roose hund. *Pembroke.*

Rouse-Lench, at LENCH-ROUSE, *Worcester.* seat of Sir W. Boughton, Bt., through the Rouses.

ROUSHAM par. (45) Wootton hund. *N. Oxford.* 5 m. NNE. of Woodstock-62, on Oxford canal and R. Cherwell. Acres 920; pop. 123; poor r. 113*l.* (Woodst. U.); real prop. 1330*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 240*l.*, patr. C. C. Dormer, Esq., of *R. Hall,* of which fam. the church has tombs.

Rousholm, in Stronsay Isld., *NE. Orkney Islds.* is on *R. Bay* (2 m. by 1, with good anchorage), inside *R. Head.*

ROUTH par. ( ) N. Holderness wap. *E. R. York.* 4 m. NE. of Beverley-183. Acres 2290; pop. 178+6; poor r. 102*l.* (Beverl. U.); real prop. 3165*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Yk.) val. 470*l.*, patr. Misses Ellerker; church, part norman, with broken double-canopied brass of Sir J. Routh (1420).

Routing Bridge, near Kirkpatrick Irongray, *NE. Kirkcudbt.*, has, above it, in a fine spot, a fall of R. Cairn, near its junction with the Cluden.

R. Row par. 8 m. NW. of Dumbarton-58, *W. Dumbrtn.* on Frith of Clyde, E. of Ls. Gare and Long, includes Helensburgh *q. s.* par. (at the ferry to Roseneath, and opposite Greenock), Garelochhead, and Milligs, and has a ferry at Portencaple over L. Long. Size 9 m. by 3, hilly sheep-walks (above 2000 ft. high in some parts), on clayslate and limestone, with Glenfruim, etc., and about 12 m. of coast, which abounds with fish; pop. 3717+168,— of vil. 226; real prop. 13,076*l.*; for poor 480*l.* Living (presb. Dumbrtn.) val. 241*l.*, patr. Duke of Argyll of Ardincaple Cast., an old seat. Ardenconnell, J. Colquhoun, Esq. Remains of stone kistvaens and old churches are seen.

Row tnshp. ( ) Appleby St. Lawrence par. *N. Westmrld.* 1 m. SW. of Appleby-270, is joined to HOFFE.

ROW, BLUE, vil. E. Kilpatrick par. *S. Dumbrtn.* 10 m. E. of Dumbarton-58. Pop. 53. ☞ R. BOUND tnshp. ( ) Castle Sowerby par. *Mid. Cumbrld.* 3 m. SE. of Hesket Newmarket-296. Pop. 89. ☞ *R. End* (46) 5 m. N. of Hemel-Hempstead, *NW. Herts.* ☞ *R. Hall* ( ) 3 m. E. of Maryport, *W. Cumbrld.* ☞ *R. Tor* (81) on Stanton Moor, *N. Derby.* a logan stone, near a pile of 6 or 7 others, and a larger one of 50 tons (which was thrown 1799), all on a ridge 240 ft. long, 120 high. Carcliff, Durwood, and Bradley Tors, are around, besides several druid stones.

ROWALL hmlt. (87) Kellington tnshp. *W. R. York.* 5 m. WNW. of Snaith-173.

Rowardennan Inn, E. side of L. Lomond, at the foot of Ben Lomond, *W. Stirling.* 9 m. NW. of Drymen, is the starting point for the mountain, which rises hence about 6 m.

ROWBARROW HUNDRED (16) S. Blandford div. *SE. Dorset.* contains the pars. of Langton-Matravers, Studland, Swanage, and Worth Matravers; acres 12,640, pop. 3579, houses 737.

ROWBERROW par. (19) Winterstoke hund. *N. Somerst.* 3 m. NE. of Axbridge-130, on the Mendip Hills. Acres 950, with zinc ore; pop. 369; poor r. 214*l.* (Axb. U.); real prop. 825*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 134*l.*, patr. Bp. of G. and B.

P. ROWDE par. (14) Potterne hund. *Mid. Wilts.* 2 m. WNW. of Devizes-89. Acres 2760; pop. 1095+8; poor r. 611*l.* (Deviz. U.); real prop. 7403*l.*; charities 29*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Sal.) val. 256*l.*, patr. J. E. A. Starkey, Esq. *R. Ford,* W. Locke, Esq.; *R. Ashton,* W. Long, Esq.

Rowden (55) 2 m. NW. of Bromyard, *NE. Hereford.* ☞ ROWDEN hmlt. (63) Higham-on-the-Hill par. *W. Leicester.* 3 m. WNW. of Hinckley 99. Pop. 11.

Rowdil, or *Rowadill, Loch,* near Aird Renish, the S. end of Harris, *Western Islds.* has, at its head, the church (reb. about 1520, and restored 1784 by the M'Leods) of St. Clement's austin priory, refound. by Dav. I. on the site of a culdee house, and 12 chapels attached to it. The par. school is near.

ROWE hmlt. (19) Hemington par. *NE. Somerset.* 4 m. NW. of Frome-103. ☞ ROWE hmlt. ( ) Fylingdales par. *N. R. York.* 4 m. SE. of Whitby-236.

ROWE LANE hmlt. (90) N. Meol's tnshp. *SW. Lancash.* 7 m. NW. of Ormskirk-219. ☞ *R. Lead Mine* (38) near Helston, *SW. Cornwall.*

ROWELL, or ROEL, ext. par. (44) Lower Kiftsgate hund. *NE. Gloucest.* 3 m. SE. of Winchcomb-95. Acres 1640; pop. 20; poor r. 5*l.* (Winchc. U.); real prop. 917*l.*; no church. ☞ ROWELL hmlt. ( ) Heversham tnshp. *S. Westmrld.* 2 m. N. of Milnthorpe-255.

Rowellan, 3 m. N. of Kilmarnock, *N. Ayr.*

ROWER par. (33, 37) Ida bar. *E. Kilkenny,* 4 m. N. of New Ross-90, where R. Nore joins the Barrow, has the ruins of the Butlers' castle, Coolhill, and some cromlechs. Acres 10,758; pop. 3779+19. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) val. 507*l.*, patr. Bishop. Ringwood, Lord Clifden.

Rowey House (51) 4 m. SE. of Ramsey, *E. Hunts.*

Rowfant (8) 4 m. W. of E. Grinstead, *N. Sussex.*

Rowhope ( ) 13 m. SW. of Wooler, *NW. Northmbrld.* under the Cheviot Hills.

ROWINGTON par. (54) Barlichway hund. *Mid. Warwick.* 5 m. NW. of Warwick-90, on Birmingham canal, contains Pinley, High Cross, and Kingswood. Acres 3660, part common; pop. 1046+11; poor r. 66*l.* (Warw. U.); real prop. 6262*l.*; charities, Hill's 232*l.* for school, poor, etc. St. Lawrence *Vic.* (Worc.) val. 116*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, cruciform, and part norman.

ROWLAND tnshp. (81) Bakewell par. *N. Derby.* 2 m. N. of Bakewell-153. Pop. 99; poor r. 18*l.* (Bakew. U.).

Rowlands Castle (11) 2 m. N. of Havant, *SE. Hants.* ☞ R. MARSH ext. par. ( ) W. Bolingbroke soke, *SE. Lincoln.* near Boston-113. Pop. 78.

Rowledge (10) 3 m. SW. of Newport, I. of Wight, *S. Hants.*

ROWLEY tnshp. (61) Worfield par. *SE. Salop,* 3 m. E. of Bridgnorth-139. ☞ *Rowley* (61) 2 m. W. of Much Wenlock, *Mid. Salop.* ☞ ROWLEY par. (19) Bradford hund. *W. Wilts.* 2 m. W. of Trowbridge-99, is joined to Wingfield. ☞ ROWLEY vil. (88) Lepton tnshp. *W. R. York.* near Huddersfield-189. ☞ ROWLEY par. ( ) Harthill wap. *E. R. York.* 5 m. SW. of Beverley-183, contains Bentley, Risby, and 3 other hmlts. Acres 6450; pop. 503; poor r. 231*l.* (Beverl. U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Yk.) val. 146*5l.*, patr. Mrs. Hildyard. *R. House,* —.

ROWLEY, COLD, hmlt. ( ) Lanchester par. *N. Durham,* 7 m. NNE. of Wolsingham, near Stanhope rail. ☞ *R. Farm* (8) 5 m. SE. of Godalming, *SW. Surrey.* ☞ *R. Green* (7) 2 m. WSW. of Barnet, *S. Herts.* ☞ *R. House* (72) 3 m. SE. of Stafford, *Mid. Stafd.* G. Reen, Esq., near N. West. rail.

P. ROWLEY-REGIS par. (62) N. Seisdon hund. *S. Stafford.* 2 m. SE. of Dudley-119, near R. Stour and Stourbridge canal. Acres 3670, with stone, iron, coal, basalt (at *R. Hills*); pop. 11,111 +368, in the collieries, iron and steel works, and hardware trade; poor r. 1954*l.* (Dudl. U.); real prop. 54,463*l.*, of which 17,709*l.* on mines, 16,303*l.* on ironworks; charities 101*l.*, of which 73*l.* to Lady Monnin's and Macmillan's schools. St. Giles

Cur. with Clent; church, old. Haden Hill, an old seat of the Hadens.

Rowling (3) 4 m. WSW. of Sandwich, *E. Kent.*

Rowlston hmlt. ( ) Mapleton par. *E. R. York.* 1 m. SSE. of Hornsey-190, on the coast. Pop. 41.

Rowlstone par. (43) Ewyas Lacy hund. *S. Hereford.* 11 m. SW. of Hereford-134, near Abergavenny rail. and R. Munnow. Acres 1550, with limestone; pop. 138; poor r. 72*l.* (Dore U.); real prop. 1257*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Peter *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 95*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Morris, curate.

Rownall tnshp. (72) Cheddleton par. *N. Stafford.* 6 m. NW. of Cheadle-146, contains Cellar Head. Pop. 477.

Rownea ( ) at Gt. Munden, *NE. Herts.* has, at a farm, the hall, etc. of a benedictine nunnery, found. about 1164 by Conan, duke of Bretagne, which became a chantry, val. 14*l.*

Rowner par. (11) Titchfield hund. *S. Hants.* 3 m. S. of Fareham-73, on Portsmo' harb. Acres 650; pop. 134; poor r. 30*l.* (Fareh. U.); real prop. 2040*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Win.) val. 399*l.*, patr. Rev. C. P. Brune.

Rownham hmlt. (35) Long Ashton par. *NE. Somerset.* 2 m. W. of Bristol-114.

Rowsham par. (46) Cottesloe hund. *Mid. Bucks.* 3 m. NE. of Aylesbury-40, joined to Wingrave, is a meet for the Rothschild hounds.

P. Rowsley, Great, tnshp. (81) Bakewell par. *N. Derby.* 3 m. SE. of Bakewell-153, in a pleasant spot on R. Derwent, contains Alport, and is a place for anglers. Pop. 243; poor r. 14*l.* (Bakew. U.); real prop. 1010*l.* Haddon Hall and Chatsworth are near.

Rowston, or Roulston, par. (70) Flaxwell wap. *Mid. Lincoln.* 6 m. N. of Sleaford-115. Acres 1520; pop. 206 + 5; poor r. 39*l.* (Sleaf. U.); real prop. 2562*l.*; charities, a share with Ruskington. St. Clement *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 162*l.*, patr. the Thorold family.

Rowthorne hmlt. (84) Ault-Hucknall par. *NE. Derby.* 7 m. NE. of Alfreton-139. Pop. 75.

Rowton tnshp. (80) Christleton par. *W. Cheshire,* 3 m. SE. of Chester-183, on Crew rail. and Nantwich canal, where Poyntz, Sept. 1645, beat the forces of Ch. I., who saw the battle from the Phœnix tower on Chester walls. Acres 580; pop. 110; poor r. 19*l.* (Gt. Boughton U.); real prop. 1006*l.* *R. Hall,* W. Heynett, Esq. (?) ☞ Rowton tnshp. (55) Clungerford, Hopesay, and Stokesay pars. *SW. Salop,* 7 m. NW. of Ludlow -143, is joined to Broom. ☞ Rowton tnshp. (60-1) Alderbury par. *W. Salop,* 7 m. W. of Shrewsbury-153, contains *R. Castle* seat of H. Lyster, Esq. ☞ Rowton tnshp. (73) Ercall Magna par. *Mid. Salop,* 7 m. NE. of Shrewsbury -153. Pop. 181. Living, a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 88*l.*, patr. Duke of Cleveland. ☞ Rowton tnshp. ( ) Swine par. *E. R. York.* 6 m. E. of Beverley -183, is joined to N. Skirlaugh.

Roxborough (76) near Middleton, *E. Cork,* on *R. Rivulet.* ☞ *Roxborough* (104, 114) 5 m. SW. of Loughrea, *S. Galway,* D. Persse, Esq.

Roxborough Castle (62) near Moy, *SE. Tyrone,* Earl of Charlemont.

Roxburghshire, or Teviotdale, an inland county of *S. Scotland,* on the Borders, was the seat of the *Gadeni* and *Ottadeni* in the roman *Valentia,* — was part of the saxon *Northumbria* till 1026, made shire ground by Alex. I., and came to the Douglases, etc., — is traversed by Watling St., the Catrail, and N. Brit. branch rail., — watered by Rs. Tweed and Teviot, — and bordered by *Berwk.* (N.), the Cheviots and *Northmbrld.* (E. and SE.), *Cumbrld.* (S.), *Dumf.* (SW.), *Selkirk.* (W.), *Edinb.* (NW.). Length from Mellingwood, or Mildenwood hill, NE. to Carham Burn 35 m., greatest breadth 28, av. ditto 18; relative size 237-10,000ths; circuit 140. It contains 715½ sq. m., or 457,920 acres, of which about 2-5ths are cultivated, and Teviotdale is 5-7ths; 46,025 + 236 persons, of whom 13,061 are in Hawick, Kelso, Jedburgh, — 24,084 are females, 21,521 under 20 yrs. of age, 10,546 county-born; 8661 houses, besides 392 empty and building; 4 districts, Castleton-Melrose, Hawick, Jedburgh, Kelso; 30 parishes (Castletown or Liddisdale being the largest, — 18 m. by 14), besides parts of 4 others; above 90 vils., hmlts., etc.; 4 market towns, and small debt courts, — Jedburgh (the capital, sessions court, etc., and a royal and parl. burgh), Hawick, Kelso, Melrose, — the last three being also burghs of barony, along with Yetholm; returns *one* member for the county (elect. 2032), — while Jedburgh contributes (el. 221) to Haddington; is governed by a lord lieut., 18 dep. lieuts., sheriff and substitute, and belongs to the presbyteries of Kelso, Jedburgh, Lauder, Selkirk, in synod of Merse, with 32 clergy, whose av. stipends are 226*l.* Real prop. (1815) 254,180*l.*, — ('43) 284,204*l.*, of which 298*l.* on quarries; gross rental (1811) 230,663*l.*, or 10*s.* 1*d.* per acre, — ('43) 235,041*l.*, or 10*s.* 3*d.*; valued rent (1674) 314,663*l.* scots; fiar or av. price of wheat ('42-8) 50*s.* 7*d.* per qr., — of meal 16*s.* 9½*d.* per boll of 140 lbs. Savings bks. ('49) 1, with 21,405*l.* from 976 depositors; expend. for poor ('47-8) in 32 pars. (all being assessed) 12,743*l.*, of which 10,654*l.* for 1725 poor on roll, 1115*l.* for 2865 casual poor. Schools, about 112, with 6040 child. attending. Av. number of offenders ('36-46) 107. —— The surface gradually rises to the Cheviots on the E. and the ridge (dividing Teviotdale and Liddisdale) on the SW., whence the rivers run N. to the Teviot and Tweed. A line N. and S. thro' Hassendean divides the red marl or old red sandstone on the E. from the slaty rocks to the W.; trap masses appear here and there in the sandstone, and among the Cheviots. Some of the highest peaks (which are smooth and round) are: Cheviot top 2988 ft., Windygate hill —, Carter fell 1602 (traces of coal under it); in the range at the heads of the Teviot and Liddel, Peel fell —, Lauriston hills —, Windburgh hill 2000, Maiden Paps —, Tudhope hill 1830, Mellingwood hill 2000, Wisp hill 1830; Eildon hills near Melrose are 1364, Ruber's Law and Dunian near Jedburgh are 1419 and 1120, Minto Craigs 720. Red and white stone is quarried at Jedburgh, etc.; coal and lime are found in Liddisdale (lime also at Hobkirk and Southdean); and marl is abundant. Woollens (1350 hands), including tartans, etc., and stockings (964), with a few linens, are manufact. at Hawick, Kelso, Jedburgh, Melrose: in '47, a bad year, 1035 hands were in the woollen mills. Rivers Ettrick, Allan, Gala, Leader (from Lauderdale), Eden, etc. all run to the Tweed, which has some fine scenery along it; the Borthwick, Ale, Slitrig, Rule, Jed, Oxnam, Kail, etc. to the Teviot; the Liddel runs SW. towards the Solway. Blackburn Water has a fall of 38 ft., in a fine spot near a natural bridge of 55 ft. span; on the Eden is a fall of 40 ft. Pike, perch, eels are caught in Primside, Galashiels, and other small lochs; in Liddisdale are mineral springs. Soil, clayey in the uplands, and sandy in Liddisdale, but in the lower parts a rich loam is found by the rivers, and turnips, wheat, barley, potatoes, oats, beans, grasses, are grown; husbandry has improved, and there is a great breadth of arable land; cattle, a mixture of Teesdale, Ayrsh., and High-

land; Cheviot and Leicest. sheep are pastured on the hills (which are green to the top), — the farms running 1000 to 3000 acres, while those in the lowlands are 400 to 600; estates are large, and leases 14 to 21 yrs. Ale was brewed in the 12th cent. by the monks, who estab. a dairy at Cumberley before 1165; in the last war, tobacco was grown; orchards are seen about Jedburgh and other sheltered spots; peat is used for fuel. —— Watling St. passes Blackhall Hill (near *Ad Fines*) on the Border, Hownam, Mt. Teviot, Ancrum, Lessudden, Eildon (near Eildon Hills camps or *Trimontium*), Chesterlee on the Leader, and Walls camp near Blainslee, having Bonchester, Rowchester, Blackchester, Bewlie, Ridgewalls, and other british forts in its neighbourhood, and marks of roman camps near them; traces are left of the Catrail boundary, which went for 18 m. by Roberton (in *Selk.*), Northouse, Langburn, Maiden Paps, etc. to Peel fell; Caldshiels is a british camp, — there is a roman one near Jedburgh, — and many hill forts, or 'picts' works,' cairns, druid stones, are left in Castletown or Liddisdale (at Whisgills, Tinnishill, Carby, Morbattle, Linton, Millburn, etc.), the old seat of the Elliots and Armstrongs. Fine abbey ruins remain at Melrose, Jedburgh, Kelso; old castles, border towers and peels (of which there are more than 40), at Fernichurst (the Kers'), Branxholme (scene of Scott's 'Lay'), Roxburgh, Hermitage (Bothwell's, where Q. Mary visited him), Clintwood, Gossford, Halidean, Delphiston, Goldielands, Smailholms (Pringles'), etc., Harden (Scotts'), Littledean (Kers'), Lintalee (where Douglas beat the Earl of Brittany). Thomson was born at Ednam, Dr. Leyden at Denholm, Mrs. Somerville and Sir D. Brewster at Jedburgh; the English were beaten 1544 at Ancrum Moor, — near which is the Waterloo pillar on Penielheugh (in the camp), commanding a fine prospect, as does Gladswood near Drygrange. Yetholm has a gipsy colony, and St. Boswell's is noted for a large sheep fair. —— Some of the seats are: Duke of Buccleugh *Melrose*, D. of Roxburgh *Fleurs*, Marq. of Lothian *Mt. Teviot*, Earl Minto *M. Castle*, Lord Polwarth *Mertoun*, Ld. Somerville *Pavilion*, Pringle Bt. *Stichel*, J. Douglas Bt. *Springwood*, Don Bt. *Newton-Don*, Elliot Bt. *Stobbs*, Brisbane Bt. *Makerstoun*, Scott Bt. *Ancrum*, Riddell Bt. *Riddell*, Rutherford of *Edgerston*, Baillie of *Jerviswoode*, Eliot, M. P., of *Belses*, Kerr of *Chatto*, Lockhart, M. P., of *Borthwickbrae*, Ogilvie of *Chesters*, Pott of *Todrig*, Tod of *Drygrange*, Waldie of *Hendersyde*, Henderson of *Eildon*, Fairholm of *Chappel*, etc.; *Abbotsford* was Scott's seat. Roads from Jedburgh: (1) To St. Boswell's 7 m. (Lauder 19), Melrose 10, Abbotsford 12, Galashiels 14, thence to Edinbro' 46. (2) Minto 5, Riddell 10, Selkirk 13. (3) Up the Teviot to Denholm 5, Hawick 10 (Stobbs 13, Hermitage Cast. 21, Castletown in Liddisdale 26), Branxholme 12, Northouse 15, Mosspaul Inn 20, Langholm 29, Dumfries 52, or Carlisle 47. (4) Edgerston 5, over the Cheviots to Burness 9, thence to Newcastle 50. (5) Eckford 5, Kelso 10 (Greenlaw 18), Coldstream 18, down the Tweed to Berwick 31. About 20 m. of N. Brit. branch rail. viâ Dalkeith, etc. pass Melrose, Ancrum, Minto, to Hawick; and 5 of the Berwick branch come up to Kelso, whence it will go to Jedburgh, and make a junction, viâ Maxton, with the other branch.

ROXBURGH par. Kelso district, *N. Roxburgh.* 4 m. SW. of Kelso-42, on the Tweed, where the Teviot joins it, near Watling St., contains Hietoun, Newton, etc., and the site of OLD R. or *Rokesburgh*, which was burnt by the English 1207, and '16 (under John), was fortified 1124-53 by Dav. I., made a mint town by Will. the Lion; and has traces (only) of a famous border *castle*, b. by the northumbrian kings, and having been given by Alex. I. to his brother David, became a royal seat, — where Alex. II. married his wife 1239, and his son was born 1241, who, as Alex. III., was here with his wife 1255 to receive her father Hen. III., and again to meet her brothers 1266 and '68, and whose son Alex. was here married to Margaret 1283; was held by Edw. I., who kept his court of 'king's bench' here 1292, and shut up Bruce's sister Mary *in it till* 1310; was visited by Edw. II. 1307, captured by Douglas 1312-3, demolished by Bruce, given up by Baliol to Edw. III., who reb. it and was here 1335 and '41; taken by Sir A. Ramsey 1342, retaken 1346 by the English and held till 1460, when Jas. II. was killed before it by the bursting of a cannon (close to a holly on the river), but it surrendered to his widow, who razed it; was reb. 1547 by the protector Somerset, and finally demolished 1550. Size 4 m. by 3, fertile, on sandstone and trap (500 ft. high at Dunse Law fort), with sheep, black cattle, game, good purple trout in the streams, two petrifying springs, and traces of copper; pop. 979+2, — of vil. 123; real prop. 9420*l.*; for poor 292*l.* Living (presb. Kelso) val. 225*l.*, patr. Duke of Roxburghe, of Fleurs Cast. opposite, — who takes hence title of duke and earl, and whose ancestor, the 3rd duke, the book collector, founded the Roxburghe Club. Parts of the castle moat are left, close to Friars, where was a franciscan house, and signs of buildings appear around; 'Wallace's Tower' is near the Teviot; a roman camp, and forts, are seen.

ROXBY chplry. ( ) Hinderwell par. *N. R. York.* 10 m. WNW. of Whitby-236. Acres 2410; pop. 199+1; poor r. 40*l.* (Whitby U.); real prop. 1775*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Hinderwell. ☞ ROXBY tnshp. ( ) Pickhill par. *N. R. York.* 6 m. WNW. of Thirsk-217, is joined to PICKHILL.

ROXBY-CUM-RISBY par. (86) N. Manley wap. *NW. Lincoln.* 8 m. NW. of Glandford Brigg-155. Acres 5200; pop. 339; poor r. 158*l.* (Gland. U.); real prop. 5157*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 389*l.*, patr. R. C. Elwes, Esq. Roman coins, etc., and a pavement about 20 ft. square, have been found.

ROXETH hmlt. (7) Harrow-on-the-Hill par *Mid. Middlesex*, 1 m. SW. of Harrow-10. Pop. 842.

ROXHAM par. (65) Clackclose hund. *W. Norfolk*, 3 m. SSE. of Downham Market-84, is joined to Ryston. Acres 870; pop. 45; poor r. 36*l.* (Downh. U.); real prop. 61*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Ryston.

ROXHOLME hmlt. (70) Leasingham par. *Mid. Lincoln.* 2 m. N. of Sleaford-115. Acres 720; pop. 75; poor r. 45*l.* (Sleaf. U.).

ROXTON par. (52) Barford hund. *NE. Beds.* 7 m. NE. of Bedford-50, near R. Ouse, contains Chawson. Acres 2880; pop. 594+2; poor r. 368*l.* (Bedf. U.); real prop. 4954*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Ely) val. with Gt. Barford 288*l.*, patr. Trinity Coll. Camb. *R. House*, C. Metcalf, Esq. ☞ ROXTON hmlt. (86) Immingham par. *N. Lincoln.* 7 m. NNE. of Caistor-153. Pop. 34.

P. ROXWELL par. (1) Chelmsford hund. *Mid. Essex*, 4 m. WNW. of Chelmsford-29, on R. Chelmer. Acres 5240; pop. 827; poor r. 577*l.* (Chelmsf. U.); real prop. 6019*l.*; charities, Blencowe's for school, etc. 28*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Writtle.

Roy Isld. (17) 1 m. N. of Carrickart, *N. Donegal*, in Mulroy Bay. ☞ *R.*, or *Ruaig, River*, rises near L. Oich, in Lochaber, *S. Inverness*, and runs

20 m. SW. past the parallel roads of Glen-roy, to the Spean near Keppoch Ho. and Mulroy Hill.

Royal Canal, of 92 m., supplying *Dublin, Kildare, Meath, Westm., Longfd.*, was begun 1789 and finished about 1802, at a cost of 1,421,954*l.*, begins at Dublin in the Liffey near N. Wall, and, passing round the N. side of the city (with a branch to Broadstone harb. near King's Inns and the rail. station), goes by Castlenock, Leixlip, Maynooth, Kilcock, Mullingar (near which, about 53 m. from Dublin, is the summit level 322 ft. above sea, 191 above the Shannon, and fed by L. Owel), Ballymahon, Keenagh, Killashee (branch of 4 m. to Longford), to Richmond harb. in the Shannon near Tarmonbarry; is 44 ft. wide, 6 deep, with 46 locks (some 81 ft. long), and has been sold to the Midld. Gt. West. rail. comp. for 298,000*l.* Recd. (1843) 24,122*l.*, expend. 11,389*l.*, — tonnage 83,201 t. (chiefly coal, manure, stone, bricks, turf, grain, provisions), and tolls 11,666*l.*; tonnage ('48) 109,802 t., and tolls 13,579*l.* ☞ *R. House* (54) near Upton, *S. Worcester.* ☞ R. Oak vil. (16) W. Idrone bar. *W. Carlow*, 3 m. S. of Leighlinbridge-57, on R. Barrow. Pop. 293, decreasing. ☞ *R. Oak* (15) 4 m. E. of Fordingbridge, *SW. Hants.* in the New Forest, near the spot where W. Rufus was killed. ☞ *R. Oak* (61) at Boscobel, *E. Salop*, 2¼ m. E. of Tonge, on the *Stafford.* border, has grown from an acorn of the original one which sheltered Ch. II. and Col. Careless, after the battle of Worcester, Sept. 1651.

Royalty ext. par. (70) near Swineshead-109, *S. Lincoln.* in that par. Pop. 2.

Roydhouse hmlt. (88) Shelley tnshp. *W. R. York.* 4 m. SE. of Huddersfield-189.

P. Roydon, or 'Raydon,' par. (47) Harlow and Waltham hunds. *W. Essex*, a stat. on E. Count. rail. 22 m. from London, 6 m. NNW. of Epping, on Rs. Lea and Stort, was a mkt. town, and has remains of New Hall, an old seat. Acres 2530; pop. 976, — of hmlt. 313; poor r. 470*l.* (Epping U.); real prop. 4766*l.*; charities 28*l.*, of which 17*l.* to Manning's school. St. Peter *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 99*l.*, patr. Viscount Wellesley; church, has 3 brasses of the Coltes, etc. (from 1471). *R. House*, Col. Wood. ☞ Roydon par. (50) Diss hund. *S. Norfolk*, 1 m. W. of Diss-86, near E. Union rail. and R. Waveney. Acres 1500; pop. 586; poor r. 431*l.* (Guiltcross U.); real prop. 2877*l.*; charities 57*l.* St. Remigius *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 385*l.*, patr. Rt. Hon. J. H. Frere (?), of *R. Hall.* ☞ Roydon par. (69) Freebridge Lynn hund. *NW. Norfolk*, 2 m. ESE. of Castle Rising-100. Acres 20 (or 820 ?); pop. 174; poor r. 98*l.* (F. Lynn U.); real prop. 880*l.* All Saints *Rect.* with Castle Rising.

Roydon Hall (6) 6 m. SW. of Maidstone, *Mid. Kent*, Sir W. J. Twysden, Bt., was the Roydons' seat till Jas. I., and the birthplace of Sir Roger T. the scholar (1597-1672).

Royd's Hall hmlt. (88) Lindley and Longwood chplries. *W. R. York.* 2 m. WNW. of Huddersfield-189, seat of Miss Dawson.

Royle Hall ( )near Burnley, *E. Lancash.* R. T. Parker, Esq.

P. M. Royston par. (47) Odsey hund. *NE. Herts.* and Armingford hund. *Cambridge.* 18 m. N. of Hertford, 38 from London (45 by Gt. North. branch. rail.), on Icknield and Ermine Streets, a polling and petty sess. town, under the Downs, made a separate par. about 1540, was called after *Roisia* de Vere, who put up a cross, near which Eustace de Mere, etc. found. (Hen. II.) an austin canonry, val. 90*l.*, and given to the Chesters. Acres 320, chalky; pop. 2002 + 25, in a good malt and corn trade; houses 378, with 2 chapels, mkt. house (over a cave or oratory 25 ft. diam. 30 high, with sculptures of ancient date), 2 banks, schools, and Union p. house; poor r. 543*l.* on 5008*l.*; real prop. 7101*l.*; charities 42*l.* St. J. Baptist *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 107*l.*, patr. Lord Daere of The Hoo; church, which belonged to the priory, has effigies of a knight, a canopied brass (1420), and two others. There was a hosp. b. before 1388, val. 5*l.*; and Jas. I.'s hunting seat remains, where his favourite Carr was arrested. Barrows are seen on the Downs, which are frequented by the hooded or Royston crow, *corvus cornix*, in winter. Gives title of visct. to Earl Hardwicke, of Wimpole. *R. and Hitchin rail.* of 13 m. made since 1846, comes from Hitchin on Gt. Northern, past Baldock and Ashwell, and will go to Shepreth (5 m. further) towards Cambridge; cap. 266,666*l.* *Royst. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Abingdon Piggots, Barrington, Bassingbourn, Foulmire, Foxton, Kneesworth, Litlington, Melbourn, Meldreth, Morden (Guilden and Steeple), Shepreth, Shingay, Thriplow, Wendy, Whaddon, in *Camb.*, — Ashwell, Barkway, Barley, Hinksworth, Kelshall, Nuthampstead, Reed, Royston, Therfield, in *Herts.*, — Chishill (Great and Little), Heydon, in *Essex*; acres 39,856, pop. 18,139, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2985 (out-door 2352), expend. 7535*l.*, prop. rated 83,062*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same, with Anstey, Aspeden, Buckland, Cottered, Hormead (Great and Little), Layston, Meesden, Rushden, Sandon, Throcking, Wallington, Westmill, Wyddiall, Yardley, in *Herts.*; pop. 24,930 + 293. The New *County Court* district includes the Registry, with that of Buntingford. *Mkt. D.* Wed. *Fairs*, Whit. Wed. Shrove Wed. St. Thom. à Becket's day, Easter Wed., 1st Wed. after 10 Oct. (hiring).

Royston ( ) near —, *Lancash.* Sir J. Radcliffe, Bt.

Roystone par. (87) Staincross wap. *W. R. York.* 4 m. NNE. of Barnsley-172, on the canal and N. Midld. rail., contains Monk Bretton *cur.* (with remains of a priory), Carlton, Chevet, Cudworth, Netton, and Woolley *cur.* Acres 12,710, — of town 1070; pop. 4103 + 41, and 641; poor r. 271*l.*; real prop. 2722*l.*; charities 209*l.*, of which 88*l.* to free gram. school. St. J. Baptist *Vic.* (Yk.) val. 166*l.*, patr. Archbp.

Roystoun House, or *Caroline Park*, near Granton Pier, *N. Edinbro'*, was the spot where Hertford landed 1543, when he burnt Leith.

P. Royton tnshp. (78) Bangor par. *E. Denbigh.* 4 m. ESE. of Wrexham-179, has *R. Hall*, near the Dee. Pop. 78; poor r. 25*l.* (Wrexh. U.); real prop. 1720*l.* ☞ Royton chplry. (88) Prestwich-cum-Oldham par. *SE. Lancash.* 1 m. NNW. of Oldham-191, a place of late date, near E. Lanc. rail. Acres 1210, with coal, and freestone quarries; pop. 5730 + 8, in the cotton manufact., etc.; poor r. 659*l.* (Oldh. U.); real prop. 17,890*l.*, of which 2370*l.* on mines. St. Paul *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Rector. *R. Hall*, was the Byrons', etc.

Ru More, W. corner of L. Enard, *NW. Ross.* From 'ru,' a head. ☞ *R.-na-Braddon*, on NE. coast of Skye, *W. Inverness.* a point opposite Rona. ☞ *R. Rea*, W. corner of L. Greinord, *W. Ross.* ☞ *R. Stoir*, N. corner of Eig, *W. Inverness.* ☞ *R. Storr*, W. corner of Kyle Sku, *W. Sutherld.*

P. Ruabon, or Rhiwabon, par. (74) Bromfield hund. *SE. Denbigh.* 4 m. SSW. of Wrexham-179, on Shrewsb. and Ches. rail. and a branch of R. Dee and Offa's and Wat's Dykes, a petty sessions town, containing Rhos-y-Medre and Rhos-

Llanerchrugog *curs.*, with Christionydd, and 9 other tnshps., near Ellesmere canal. Pop. 11,292 + 294,—of town 657, in the collieries at Cefn Mawr (seams 9 ft. thick), and Acrevair ironworks; houses 153, with 5 chapels, Robinson's gram. school and almsh. (200*l.*), Davies' almsh. (50*l.*), Mrs. Rowland's almsh., free school (23*l.*); poor r. 2518*l.* on 19,817*l.* (Wrexh. U.); real prop. 7240*l.*; charities 466*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (St. As.) val. 588*l.*, patr. Bp.; church, has effigies of John-ap-Eyton, with tombs of the Wynnes of Wynnestay (by Rysbrach, Nollekens, etc.), and Powel a native (d. 1590) and vicar, who wrote 'Annotations on Giraldus,' and published Caradoc's 'Hist. of Wales.' Plâs Hinas, was Mrs. Rowland's. *Fairs*, 22 May, 20 Nov.

Ruaghty Lodge (93) near Kenmare, *S. Kerry.*

Ruail River, runs by Kilmodan, *S. Argyll.* to L. Ridon, and has salmon and trout.

P. ✠. Ruan, or Dysert, par. (17-8, 25-6) Inchiquin bar. *N. Clare*, 3 m. W. of Crusheen-135, a police station on R. Fergus, has remains of a *round tower* 30 ft. high, a cross, Dysert castle, and 3 old churches. Acres 8489, chiefly mountain waste, with limestone; pop. 2647. Living, a *Vic.* with Kilnaboy. Toonagh, C. O'Brien, Esq. *Fairs*, 17 June, 26 Sept.

Ruan-Lambhorne par. (31) W. Powder hund. *Mid. Cornwall*, 2 m. SW. of Tregony-262, on R. Fal, had a castle of the Arcdecknes. Acres 2120 (or 1925), slaty; pop. 444 + 2; poor r. 173*l.* (Truro U.); real prop. 3583*l.* St. Rumon *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 414*l.*, patr. C. C. Coll. Oxon.; church, has a mon. to Jno. Whittaker the antiquary, once rector here. ☞ R. Major par. (32) Kerrier hund. *S W. Cornwall*, 7 m. SSE. of Helston-276, was a seat of the Eriseys, etc. Acres 2520 (or 2325), serpentine; pop. 163; poor r. 25*l.* (Helst. U.); real prop. 1324*l.* St. Rumon *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 191*l.*, patr. P. V. Robinson, Esq.

P. Ruan Minor par. as above, 2 m. SE. near the coast, including Cadgwith fishing cove, belonged to the Carminows, Robinsons, etc. Acres 890 (or 628), serpentine; pop. 302; poor r. 37*l.*; real prop. 778*l.* St. Rumon *Rect.* with Grade.

Ruardean par. (43) St. Briavell's hund. *NW. Gloucest.* 3 m. WSW. of Mitchell Dean-113, near R. Wye and Severn rail. Acres 1670; pop. 929 + 7; poor r. 222*l.* (Ross U.); real prop. 2607*l.*; charities 14*l.* St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. —*l.*, patr. Precentor of Heref. Cath.; church, part norman.

Ruberslaw Mountn. 5 m. E. of Hawick-50, *Mid. Roxburgh.* 1420 ft. high, in Teviotdale, was a hiding place of the Covenanters.

Rubislaw Den, near Aberdeen, *SE. Aberd.* J. Skene, Esq., has some of the finest granite in the county.

Rubodach, or *Buttock, Point*, N. end of Kyles of *Bute*, has 3 to 4 fath. in *R. Bay.*

Ruby Hall (23) near Kingstown, *S. Dublin.*

Rucaradel Point, E. side of Cantire, *S W. Argyll.* in Kilbrannan Sound.

Ruchil River, rises 5 m. NE. of Callander, *S. Perth.* and flows 10 m. NE. through Glenartney, to the Earn, near Comrie and Aberuchill. It means 'red flood,' and has trout, etc.

Ruchill, near —, *Lanark.* G. Dundas, Esq.

Ruchlaw, or *Rushlaw*, near Whittingham, *Mid. Hadnytn.* an old seat.

Ruckcroft vil. ( ) Ainstable par. *E. Cumbrld.* 3 m. NW. of Kirkoswald-292, near R. Eden. Pop. 44.

Ruckholt Camp (1) near Temple Mills, *SW. Essex*, on R. Lea, is double-ditched, with a circular moat inside, about 100 ft. diam.

Ruckinge par. (4) Newchurch and Ham hunds. Shepway lathe, *SE. Kent*, 5 m. S. of Ashford-53, near Military canal in Romney Marsh. Acres 3440; pop. 432 + 6; poor r. 235*l.* (E. Ashfd. U.); real prop. 3757*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. M. Magdalen *Rect.* (Cant.) val. 291*l.*, patr. Archbp.

Ruckland par. (84) Louth Eske hund. *NE. Lincoln.* 5 m. S. of Louth-143. Acres 610; pop. 32 + 1; poor r. 85*l.* (Louth U.); real prop. 675*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Olave *Rect.* (Linc.) val. with Farford and Maiden Welf 315*l.*, patr. Earl of Yarborough.

Ruckley chplry. (61) with Langley, Acton-Barnell par. *Mid. Salop*, 5 m. W. of Much Wenlock-143. Pop. 83; poor r. 37*l.* (Atcham U.).

Ruda Point, NW. side of *Bute*, in the W. Kyle.

Rudbaxton par. (40) Dungleddy hund. *Mid. Pembroke.* 3 m. N. of Haverfordwest-251, near R. Cleddy, containing Poyston, where Gen. Picton was born. Acres 3000; pop. 649 + 2; poor r. 230*l.* (Haverf. U.); real prop. 3105*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. 199*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. Wythy Bush, Rev. T. Martin.

Rudby-in-Cleveland par. ( ) W. Langbaurgh lib. *N. R. York.* 3 m. WSW. of Stokesley -238, on R. Leaven, contains Middleton, E. Rounceton *curs.*, Hutton-Rudby, Skutterskelf, and Sexhow. Acres 6930, — of town 880; pop. 1256, and 72; poor r. 32*l.* (Stokesl. U.); real prop. 1198*l.*; charities, 8*l.* to free school, etc. All Saints *Vic.* (Yk.) val. with Middleton and E. Rouncton 185*l.*, patr. Lord Falkland.

Rudchester, or Rouchester, tnshp. ( ) Ovingham par. *S. Northmbrld.* 8 m. WNW. of Newcastle-275, a meet for the Elcho hounds, is *Vindobala* or *Hunnum* of Antonine, on the Wall, where the 1st cohort of the *Frixagi* were stationed, and where coins of Otho, etc. (in 1766), a Herculcs, bricks, etc. have been found. Pop. 51; poor r. 11*l.* (Castleward U.).

Rudding Park ( ) 5 m. NW. of Wetherby, *W. R. York.* Sir J. Radcliffe, Bt., of Milnes Bridge.

P. Ruddington par. (71) N. Rushcliffe wap. *S. Notts.* 4 m. S. of Nottingham-124, had a college found. (Hen. VI.) by Will. Babyngton, val. 30*l.* Acres 2190, moorland; pop. 1835 + 41, framework knitters (340 frames), and lace makers; poor r. 675*l.*; charities 89*l.*, of which 69*l.* to Peacock's school. St. Peter *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 135*l.*, patr. Simeon's Trustees; church, old. At Flawford was a norman church, pulled down 1773, with many old tombs. *R. House*, S. Moore, Esq.; *R. Grange*, is Mr. Paget's model farm.

Ruddle, or Rudhall, tythg. (43) near Newnham-112, *W. Gloucest.* in that par. on the Severn.

Ruddry (or Yr-yw-dre) Van, and R. Rhygwyrn, par. (36) Caerphilly hund. *E. Glamorgan.* 2 m. E. of Caerphilly-160, on the Romney, has lead ore, and a mineral well, in the limestone. Pop. 338; poor r. 177*l.* (Cardiff U.); real prop. 2982*l.* St. James *Cur.* with Bedwas.

Rudford par. (43) Botloe and Lower Dudstone hunds. *NW. Gloucest.* 3 m. NW. of Gloucester -102, on Hereford canal and R. Leadon (a branch of the Severn), contains High Leadon. Acres 1130; pop. 225 + 2; poor r. 55*l.* (Newent U.); real prop. 1054*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 261*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. Glouc.

Rudge tythg. (21) Crediton par. *Mid. Devon.* near Crediton-180. Pop. 265. ☞ Rudge tnshp. (61) Pattingham par. *E. Salop*, 6 m. NE. of Bridgnorth-139. Acres 940; pop. 101; poor r. 16*l.* (Bridgn. U.). *R. Hall*, T. Boycott, Esq. ☞ Rudge hmlt. (19) Beckington par. *NE. Somerset.* 3 m. NE. of Frome-103. Pop. 113.

☞ Rudge tythg. (14) Chilmark par. *S. Wilts.* 8 m. ESE. of Hindon-94. Pop. 168; real prop. 1089*l.* ☞ Rudge tythg. (14) Froxfield par. *E. Wilts.* 4 m. NW. of Hungerford-64. Pop. 47.

P. *Rudgway* ( ) 8 m. from Bristol.

P. Rudgwick par. (8) W. Eastwrith hund. Arundel rape, *N. Sussex*, 10 m. NE. of Petworth -49. Acres 5960; pop. 1097+24; poor r. 680*l.* (Petw. U.); real prop. 5470*l.* Holy Trinity *Vic.* (Chic.) val. 260*l.*, patr. Bishop.

Ruddall. See Ruddle, *Gloucest.* ☞ *Rudhall* (43) 2 m. NE. of Ross, *SE. Hereford.*, Lord Ashburton, formerly the Rudhalls'.

P. Rudham, East, par. (69) Gallow hund. *N. Norfolk*, 6 m. WSW. of Fakenham-109, contains Broomthorp. Acres 3150; pop. 1004+5; poor r. 555*l.* (Loding U.); real prop. 4948*l.*; charities, a fuel allotment. St. Mary *Rect.* (Norw.) val. with W. Rudham 403*l.*, patr. Lord C. Townsend. ☞ R., West, par. as above, ½ m. SW. Acres 4300; pop. 490+5; poor r. 335*l.*; real prop. 3363*l.* St. Peter *Vic.* with *E. Rudham. R. Grange*, J. Buck, Esq.

Rudheath tnshp. (80) Davenham par. *Mid. Cheshire*, 2 m. SE. of Northwich-174, near Trunk canal. Acres 2030; pop. 435+7; poor r. 192*l.* (Northw. U.); real prop. 4398*l.*

Rudston par. ( ) Dickering wap. *E. R. York.* 4 m. W. of Bridlington-206, containing Thorpe and Caythorpe, was *Rodestane* (roodstone) of 'Domesdy.' after a gritstone pillar near the church, 24 ft. above, and nearly as much below ground, weighing 40 to 50 tons. Acres 5060; pop. 541+3; poor r. 274*l.* (Bridling. U.); real prop. 4937*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Yk.) val. 236*l.*; patr. Archbp. A meet for Sir T. Syke's hounds.

Rudyard tnshp. and manor (81) Leek par. *N. Stafford.* 2 m. NW. of Leek-154, near the reservoir for the Uttoxeter canal, 2 m. long, by 200 to 300 ft. broad. Pop. 90; real prop. 1306*l.*

Rue River. See *Rhiw*, which joins the Severn at Berrhiw, *Montgmry.*

Rueval Loch, or *Sound*, between N. Uist and Benbecula, *Western Islds.* has a number of low gneiss islds., as Graemsay, Baleshure, Rona, etc.

Rufford par. (89) Leyland hund. *SW. Lancash.* 5 m. NE. of Ormskirk-219, on Leeds and Livrpl. branch canal and R. Douglas. Acres 2840; pop. 866; poor r. 206*l.* (Ormsk. U.); real prop. 5207*l.*; charities 22*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Manch.) val. 495*l.*, patr. Starkie's Representatives. *R. Hall*, Sir T. G. Hesketh, Bt.

Rufford Liberty ext. par. (82) Bassetlaw wap. *Mid. Notts.* 2 m. S. of Ollerton-137, had a cistercian house, found. 1148 by Gilbert de Ghent as a cell to Rievaulx, val. 254*l.*, and given to the Talbots. Acres 10,230, mostly forest; pop. 363+4; poor r. 158*l.* (Southwell U.); real prop. 4707*l.* *R. Abbey*, Earl of Scarborough, through the Saviles, in the midst of groves of elm and beech, contains parts of the old house, which Jas. I. and his son visited when hunting, the elizabethan hall, some curious *leather* tapestries, several dutch and other masters, and portraits of the Talbots, Saviles, Edw. VI., Anne Boleyn, Christiana of Sweden, etc. The R. hounds hunt here.

Rufforth par. ( ) York Ainsty, *W. R. York.* 4 m. W. of York-199. Acres 2420; pop. 276; poor r. 73*l.* (Gt. Ouseburn Incorp.); real prop. 2617*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (York) val. 100*l.*, patr. Mrs. Siddall.

Ruffside ( ) 8 m. N. of Stanhope, *NW. Durham*, on R. Derwent.

Rufus's Stone. See *Stony Cross*, or *Malwood Castle, Hants.*

Rug. See *Rhug, Merioneth.*

Rugantine tnshp. ( ) Bettus par. *SW. Salop*, 9 m. SW. of Bishop's Castle-159. Pop. 100.

Rugby Division (53) Knightlow hund. *NE. Warwick.* contains the pars. of Bourton *rect.*, Clifton *vic.*, Ryton, and Stretton-upon-Dunsmoor, Bilton *r.*, Church Over, Dunchurch *v.*, Frankton, Hillmorton *v.*, Church Lawford, Newbold-on-Avon, Newnham-Regis, Rugby, Willoughby *r.*, and part of Wolston *r.*; acres 39,390, pop. 13,218, houses 2677. See Marton Deanery.

P. M. Rugby par. in the above hund. a principal station on N. West. rail. (where the Midld. Counties and Trent Valley join), 83 m. from London, 16 NE. of Warwick, in a healthy spot, near Oxford canal, R. Avon, and Watling St., was *Rocheberie* at 'Domesdy.' afterwards *Rokeby*, and had a castle in Stephen's time, but is best known for its excellent free gram. school, found. 1567 by L. Sheriff, grocer (born at Brownsover), who left 8 acres in Lamb's Conduit St., London, now worth about 6000*l.* a year, which, under a board of 12 trustees, supports a head master and 10 assistants, 60 foundation scholars, 21 exhibitions of 60*l.* each at the Universities, besides fellowships or retirements for the masters. Acres 2190, blue lias; pop. 4008+150; houses 759, some timbered, with 3 chapels, 2 banks, savings bk. (28,839*l.* from 1023 depositors), Deaf and Dumb college, Elborough's schools and almsh. (120*l.*), Sheriff's almsh. for 12 (218*l.*), Union p. house,—and the school buildings, rebuilt 1808 by Hakewell in tudor style, a cloistered quadrangle 90 ft. by 75, and 220 ft. front, including a chapel (with tombs of Dr. James by Chantrey, and the admirable Dr. Arnold), library, dining hall, rooms for masters and scholars, etc.; poor r. 534*l.* on 13,365*l.*; real prop. 20,918*l.*; charities 419*l.*, exclusive of the school. St. Andrew *Rect.* (Lich.) val. 510*l.*, patr. Earl Craven of Coombe Abbey; church, early eng., restored by Richman, with an epitaph on Cave the printer's father by Hawkesworth; St. Matthew *Cur.* 32*l.*, Trustees. Parkhurst, Cave, Gen. Abercromby, Bray the antiquary, Dr. Butler, Sir H. Halford, etc., were educated here. *R. Lodge*, T. Caldecott, Esq. The branch rail. to Leamington was opened 1851; others go to Mkt. Harboro', and (on the broad gauge) to Southam and Oxford. *Rugby P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. in the above hund. and Barby-with-Olney, Clay Coton, Crick, Elkington, Kilsby, Lilbourne, Stanford, Yelvertoft, in *Northmptn.*,—Birdingbury, Brandon and Bretford, Brownsover, Combe, Cosford, Easenhall, Grandborough, Harborough Magna, Little Lawford, Long Lawford, Leamington Hastings, Marton, Newton and Biggin, Princethorpe, Thurlaston, Wolfhampcote, in *Warwick.*,—Westrill in *Leicest.*; acres 85,323, pop. 20,604, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1811 (outdoor 1316), expend. 6493*l.*, prop. rated 144,623*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same, except Easenhall; pop. 20,588+277. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D.* Sat. *Fairs*, Tu. after 6 Jan. 17 Feb. 31 Mar. last Mon. Apr. 5 May, 2nd Mon. June, 7 July, 9th Mon. before Michaelmas, 21 Aug. Mon. before Michaelm., Mon. before 22 Oct. 22 Nov. (horses), Tu. before St. Thomas's day, Mon. after Christmas, cattle.

P. M. Rugeley par. (62) E. Cuttlestone hund. *Mid. Stafford.* a stat. on N. West. rail. 123 m. from London, or 126 by road, and 9 m. SE. of Stafford, on Gd. Trunk canal and R. Trent, near Cannock Chase, a polling place, including Brereton *cur.* and governed by 2 constables, was held by the Rudgeleys and Bps. of Lichfield, and given

by Hen. VIII. to the Pagets. Acres 7120, with iron and coal; pop. 3774+61, in the collieries, ironworks, — some hat makers; houses 677, with 4 chapels, 2 banks, savings bk. (41,075*l.* from 1070 depositors), 2 forges, 2 foundries, corn mills, and chemical works, free gram. school (318*l.*), Bamford's boys' school (36*l.*); poor r. 867*l.* on 13,259*l.* (Lich. U.); real prop. 18,252*l.*; charities 535*l.* St. Augustine *Vic.* (Lich.) val. 213*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, lately reb. except the tower, etc. of the old one, which had 3 piscinæ, and norman arches. Hagley Park, Lady de la Zouche. *Mkt. D.* Th. *Fairs*, 15 Apr. 1-6 June, 21 Oct. 2nd Tu. Dec. horses, cattle, sheep. *Races*, Oct.

Rugenore, of the Saxons, is ROWNER (?), *Hants.*

RUGLEY hmlt. ( ) Alnwick tnshp. *NE. Northmbrld.* 3 m. S. of Alnwick-308. Pop. 33. ☞ *Ragley Green* (1) 3 m. S. of Maldon, *E. Essex.*

Ruinha Point (115) NE. side of Killery bay, *SW. Mayo.*

Ruinkahoterach Sand, in L. Fyne, *Mid. Argyll.* near Otter-ferry.

RUISHTON par. (21) Taunton hund. *Mid. Somerset.* 2 m. E. of Taunton-141, on the canal, Bristol rail. and R. Tone, contains Henlade. Acres 1070; pop. 482+8; poor r. 155*l.* (Taunt. U.); real prop. 2838*l.*; charities 54*l.* St. George *Cur.* (Ba. and W.) val. 74*l.*, patr. Rev. G. E. Peake.

P. RUISLIP, or RISELIP, par. (7) Elthorne hund. *NW. Middlesex*, 3 m. NE. of Uxbridge-15, in a rural spot, containing Eastcott and North Wood, was *Rislepe* at 'Domesdy.' and given by Ernulf de Hêding to Bee abbey (which had a cell here val. 18*l.* which came to Ogbourne priory) but seized by Hen. IV. for his son Jno. duke of Bedford, and granted by Edw. IV. to King's Coll. Camb. Acres 6260, woody, part common; pop. 1413+22; poor r. 997*l.* (Uxbr. U.); real prop. 11,593*l.*; charities 54*l.* St. Martin *Vic.* (Lon.) val. 462*l.*, patr. Dean and Canons of Windsor; church (14th cent.) large and good, has an oak roof, old round font, brasses of J. Hawtrey (1593), etc. of Eastcot, tombs of Lady Bankes, who defended Corfe Cast. 1643, for Ch. I., Rogers the physician, etc.

RULE hmlt. ( ) Gnosall and Bradley pars. *Mid. Stafford.* 5 m. NW. of Penkridge-131.

Rule River, the "mining Rowll" of Leyden, rises in two or three heads under Maryburgh, *S. Roxburgh.* and runs 12 m. NE. through a deep channel, past Abbotrule, Hallrule, to the Teviot at Bedrule. Good trout are caught.

Rullion Green, 3 m. NW. of Pennycuick, *S. Edinbro'*, under the Pentlands, has a stone on the spot where Dalziel finally beat the Covenanters, 28 Nov. 1666.

Rulow ( ) near —, *Cheshire*, J. S. Barry, Esq.

Rum Island, Small Isles par. 16 m. NNW. of Ardnamurchan Point, *NW. Argyll.* to which it belongs, is held chiefly by Maclean of Coll. Size 6 m. by 6, or about 28,000 acres, all hill and mountain (Ben More 2210 ft. high, Oreval 1800), on red sandstone and trap, with bloodstone, pitchstone, onyxes, etc., — L. Scresort on the E. side, — and cliffs 400 ft. high along shore; pop. 124, gaelic-speaking. The climate is stormy and changeable; grouse and other game are shot; and before the forests were cut down, deer abounded.

RUMBALD'S MOOR hmlt. ( ) Ilkley tnshp. *W. R. York.* 4 m. W. of Otley-205.

Rumble Isld., 7 m. NE. of Mull of Eswick, *E. Shetld. Islds.*

Rumbleton, or *Rumelton*, 1 m. W. of Greenlaw, *Mid. Berwick.*

Rumbling Bridge, on R. Devon, near Dollar, *E. Clackmannan.* and Aldie Cast., is 86 ft. above water, and not far from Devil's Mill and other falls.

RUMBOLD'S WYKE, or RUMBOLDSWICK, par. (9) Box hund. Chichester rape, *SW. Sussex*, near Chichester-62, on S. Coast rail. and Arundel canal, contains Hornet. Acres 710; pop. 324+1; poor r. 66*l.* (W. Hampnett U.); real prop. 2984*l.* St. Rumbald *Vic.* (Chic.) val. 234*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.

RUMBRIDGE tythg. (11) Eling par. *S. Hants.* 4 m. WNW. of Southampton-74, contains New Forest Union p. house. Pop. 661; real prop. 1049*l.*

RUMBURGH par. (50) Blything hund. *NE. Suffolk*, 3 m. NW. of Halesworth-100, has at a farm, remains of a benedictine cell to Holme (Horning) abbey, found. at the Conquest by Stephen earl of Bretagne, and given to Wolsey. Acres 960; pop. 435+1; poor r. 278*l.* (Blyth. U.); real prop. 2291*l.*; charities, town estate 43*l.*, of which 6*l.* to sunday school. St. Michael *Cur.* (Norw.) val. with S. Elmham 130*l.*, patr. Rev. L. Athill, curate.

Rumenea of the Saxons, was ROMNEY, *Kent*; *Rumesige* was ROMSEY, *Hants.*

P. *Rumford* (6) 4 m. SE. of Tonbridge, *SW. Kent.* ☞ RUMFORD vil. Muiravonside par. *E. Stirling.* 5 m. SE. of Falkirk-24.

RUMNEY par. (36) Upper Wentllooge hund. *SW. Monmouth.* 9 m. SW. of Newport-148, on *R. Rumney*, which runs 30 m. S. through a mineral valley, along the *Brecon.* and *Glamorgan.* borders, to Bristol channel near Cardiff. Acres 1940; pop. 305+4; poor r. 142*l.* (Cardiff U.); real prop. 3567*l.* St. Augustine *Vic.* (Llan.) val. 86*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. Bristol.

RUMWORTH tnshp. (89) Deane par. *S. Lancash.* 2 m. SW. of Bolton-197. Acres 1300; pop. 1298+13; poor r. 208*l.* (Bolt. U.); real prop. —*l.*

Runamede ( ) 6 m. NW. of Roscommon, *W. Roscommon*, — Balfe, Esq.

RUNCKTON hmlt. (9) N. Mundham par. *SW. Sussex*, 2 m. S. of Chichester-62. Pop. 98.

RUNCKTON, NORTH, par. (65) Freebridge Lynn hund. *W. Norfolk*, 3 m. SE. of Lynn-96, contains Hardwick *cur.* Acres 2060; pop. 289; poor r. 131*l.* (F. Lynn U.); real prop. 3228*l.*; charities 26*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Norw.) val. with Hardwick and Setchy 711*l.*, patr. Trinity Coll. Camb. ☞ R., SOUTH, par. Clackclose hund. 5 m. S. of the above, 4 m. NE. of Downham-84, has part of a saxon or norman church. Acres 790; pop. 144+1; poor r. 61*l.* (Downh. U.); real prop. 1216*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Andrew *Rect.* (Norw.) val. with Holme and Wallington 595*l.*, patr. R. Peel, Esq.

P. RUNCORN par. (80) Bucklow hund. *N. Chesh.* 3 m. N. of Frodsham-191, a polling town, sub-port to Liverpool, and bathing place on R. Mersey at *R. Gap*, where Bridgwater canal ends, near N. West. *rail.*, containing Aston, Daresbury, Halton, Thelwall (all *curs.*), Norton (seat of the Brookeses), and 14 tnshps., was *Runcora* of the Saxons, where Ethelfleda, 916, b. a castle, — had a priory, found. 1133 by Will. Fitznigel, and moved to Norton in Stephen's time, — and has grown up since the Duke's canal was made. Acres 18,240, with good stone quarries, — of tnshp. 810; pop. 12,698+237, and 6951, in the carrying trade, etc.; houses 1273, with chapel, savings bk. (728*l.* from 354 depositors), warehouses, chemical works (chimney 272 ft. high), schools; poor r. 959*l.* on 25,145*l.*; real prop. 17,992*l.*; charities 205*l.* St. Bartholomew *Vic.*

(Ches.) val. 294*l.*, patr. Christ Ch. Oxon., — church, early eng., on the spot where one stood before the Conquest, near the castle site; Trinity *Cur.* —*l.*, J. and T. Johnson, Esqs.; Christ Ch. (Weston Point) *Cur.* 150*l.*, Bishop. The canal suddenly falls here by 10 locks; and the *R. Gap Rail.*, 8 m. long, which comes to the *Lancash.* side from St. Helen's on the Liv. and Man. line, was made since 1830. The river widens above and below, but is choked with sands. *Runc. P. L. Union*, contains the par. above, with Alvanley, Antrobus, Appleton, Bartington, Gt. Budworth, Crowley, Dutton, Frodsham, Grappenhall, Helsby, Kingsley, Kingswood, Latchford, Manby, Newton-by-Frodsham, Norley, Sevenoaks, Stretton, Whitley (Inferior and Superior); acres —, pop. 22,854, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 8393 (all out-door), expend. 5467*l.*, prop. rated 12l,949*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same, except Grappenhall, Kingswood, Latchford, Thelwall, with Aston-by-Budworth, Peover Inferior, Pickmere, Plumbley, Sabley Inferior, Allostock, Anderton, Barnton, Birches, Castle-Northwich, Cogshall, Comberbach, Hulse, Lack-Dennis, Lostock-Graham, Marbury, Marston, Northwich, Wincham, Winnington, — pop. 22,892: 67 deaths from cholera in 1849. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the Registry, except Gt. Budworth, which goes to Northwich. *Mkt. D.* Frid.

Rundells (1) 3 m. N. of Epping, *W. Essex.*

Rundhurst (9) 2 m. SE. of Haslemere, *NW. Sussex.*

Rundlestone, W. side of Mount's Bay, *SW. Cornwall*, ¾ m. S. of Tol Pedn Penwith point, a dangerous rock, dry at low water, with a buoy near it, and Leaw Mean rock a little further.

RUNFOLD tythg. (8) Farnham par. *W. Surrey*, 2 m. NE. of Farnham-38. Real prop. 819*l.*

RUNHALL par. (66) Forehoe hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 4 m. NE. of Hingham-99, near E. Anglian rail. and R. Blackwater. Acres 740; pop. 248 + 7; poor r. 69*l.* (Foreh. Incorp.); real prop. 1330*l.*; charities 1*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 60*l.*, patr. Lord Wodehouse, of Kimberley.

RUNHAM par. (67) E. Flegg hund. *E. Norfolk*, 5 m. WNW. of Yarmouth-124, near R. Bure, was once a mkt. town. Acres 1330; pop. 290 + 5; poor r. 113*l.* (Flegg Incorp.); real prop. 3673*l.*; charities 34*l.*, of which fuel allotment 30*l.* St. Peter and Paul *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 207*l.*, patr. Bp. of Ely.

P. *Runimede* ( ) near Dublin, *S. Dubl.*

RUNNINGTON par. (21) Milverton hund. *SW. Somerset.* 2 m. NW. of Wellington-148, on Western canal and R. Tone. Acres 310; pop. 107; poor r. 71*l.* (Welling. U.); real prop. 739*l.*; charities, the Clerken, or Clerk's croft, 4*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 103*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

Runny Mead, or *Runnemede* (7) 2 m. W. of Staines, *NW. Surrey*, near Charter Isld. in the Thames, is memorable as the *Rune-med* (council meadow), where the barons forced John to grant Magna Charta on Trinity Mon. 15 June, 1215. *R. House*, N. Reid, Esq. (?) *Races*, 4-6 Sept.

RUNSELL hmlt. (1) Danbury par. *Mid. Essex*, 3 m. SW. of Maldon-37. Pop. 313; real prop. 1466*l.*

RUNSTON hmlt. (35) St. Pierre par. *SE. Monmo'*, 2½ m. SW. by W. of Chepstow, had a church.

P. RUNSWICK vil. ( ) Hinderwell tnshp. *N. R. York.* 7 m. NW. of Whitby-236, a fishing vil. on the cliffs of *R. Bay*, which is choked with sand, but has anchorage in 5 fath. Pop. 383.

RUNTON par. (68) N. Erpingham hund. *N. Norfolk*, 2 m. WNW. of Cromer-129, on the coast. Acres 1220; pop. 424; poor r. 266*l.* (Erpingh. U.); real prop. 1625*l.*; charities 40*l.* Holy Trinity *Rect.* with Aylmerton. *R. Hall*, Sir E. Buxton, Bt.

RUNWELL par. (1) Chelmsford hund. *S. Essex*, 5 m. E. of Billericay-23, on R. Crouch. Acres 1760; pop. 324; poor r. 262*l.* (Chelmsf. U.); real prop. 2596*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 468*l.*, patr. V. Knox, Esq.

RUNWICK tythg. (8) Farnham par. *W. Surrey*, near Farnham-38. Pop. 305; real prop. 447*5l.*

Rupèrrah (36) 4 m. E. of Caerphilly, *E. Glamorgan.* near R. Rumney, and belonging to the Morgans of Tredegar, was designed by I. Jones.

RUSCAR chplry. (8) Magheraboy bar. *N. Fermanagh*, 3 m. SE. of Belleck-126, near *R. House.*

RUSCOMB par. (7) Sonning hund. *E. Berks.* 5 m. ENE. of Reading-38, on Gt. West. rail. Acres 1240; pop. 202 + 4; poor r. 241*l.* (Wokingham U.); real prop. 2166*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. James *Cur.* (Oxon.) val. 80*l.*, patr. Bishop.

P. RUSH vil. (8) E. Balrothery bar. *NE. Dublin*, 3 m. E. of Lusk, 17 from Dublin (14 by Drogh. rail.), a police, fishing, and coast-gd. station and port, opposite Lambay Isld., belongs to the Palmers of *R. House*, or Kenure Park, formerly to the Duke of Ormonde, and the Echlins. Pop. 1603, decreasing, in the fisheries, etc.; houses 338, with chapel, school, dispensary. The pier harb. repaired 1847-8, has 2 fath. water, and is defended by a martello tower. At the House is a gallery of old masters, and vases, etc. from Pompeii.

Rush Court (13) 1 m. N. of Wallingford, *N. Berks.* ☞ *R. Green* (47) 1 m. E. of Hertford, *SE. Herts.* ☞ *R. Shoal* ( ) near Glasscarrick Point, *E. Wexford.*

RUSHALL par. (50) Earsham hund. *S. Norfolk*, 3 m. W. of Harleston-99, has a grange to Buckenham priory. Acres 1370; pop. 267; poor r. 109*l.* (Depwade U.); real prop. 1572*l.*; charities 10*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Mrs. N. White. ☞ RUSHALL par. (62) S. Offlow hund. *S. Stafford.* 1 m. NE. of Walsall-121, on Wyrley canal, has the ruined seat of the Bowleses, Grobbers, and Leighs. Acres 1850, with lime and iron; pop. 1609 + 91, miners and colliers; poor r. 168*l.* (Wals. U.); real prop. 7461*l.*, of which 1286*l.* on quarries; charities 4*l.* St. Michael *Vic.* (Lich.) val. 292*l.*, patr. W. Mellish and B. Gurdon, Esqrs. *R. Hall*, J. Parsons, Esq. (?); church, has a piscina, and an old cross. ☞ RUSHALL par. (14) Swanboro' hund. *Mid. Wilts.* 9 m. WNW. of Ludgershall-71, on R. Avon. Acres 2410; pop. 283 + 4; poor r. 155*l.* (Pewsey U.); real prop. 2463*l.* St. Matthew *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 390*l.*, patr. Warden of Merton Coll. *R. Hall*, Sir E. Poore, Bt., of Cufnalls.

Rusham (8) 1 m. SW. of Egham, *NW. Surrey*, seat of —.

Rushbrook (11, 18) 3 m. N. of Garvagh, *N. Londonderry*, J. Knox, Esq.

RUSHBROOKE par. (50) Thedwestry hund. *W. Suffolk*, 3 m. SE. of Bury-71, belonged to that abbey, and came to the Jermyns, of whom Henry, Ch. II.'s lord chamberlain, was, they say, married to Q. Henrietta Maria. Acres 1200; pop. 175; poor r. 60*l.* (Thingoe U.); real prop. 1263*l.*; charities, Ld. Jermyn's almsh. 32*l.*, and Davers' almsh. St. Nicholas *Rect.* with Bradfield; church, has brass of T. Badby (1583), and tombs of the Jermyns, who entertained Q. Eliz. 1578, at *R. Hall* (now R. Rusbrook, Esq.), an old moated quadrangle, with portraits, etc. A meet for the Suffolk hounds.

RUSHBURY par. (61) Upper Munslow hund.

Mid. Salop, 4 m. E. of Church Stretton-158, on Eaton Brook, under Wenlock Edge, and once a mkt. town, contains East Wall, Gretton, Stone Acton, Wilderhope, and Wall or *Etocetum*, on Watling and Ryknield Streets. Acres 5620; pop. 502; poor r. 274*l.* (Ch. Stretton U.); real prop. 4375*l.*; charities 44*l.*, of which 30*l.* to Wainwright's school and almsh. St. Peter *Rect.* (Heref.) val. 449*l.*, patr. Bp. of Worcest. Coins have been found.

RUSHCLIFFE, NORTH, WAPENTAKE (71) *S. Notts.* contains the pars. of Barton *rect.*, Bradmore, Bunny, Clifton, Edwalton *cur.*, Keyworth *r.*, Ratcliffe-on-Soar *vic.*, Ruddington *v.*, Stanton-on-the-Wolds *r.*, Thurmpton *c.*, Wilford *r.*, and parts of W. Bridgford, and Plumtree; acres 19,230, pop. 59,351, houses 1196. R., SOUTH, WAPENTAKE, as above, contains the pars. of Kingston *c.*, Normanton *r.*, and Stanfold-on-Soar *r.*, Costock *r.*, Gotham *r.*, East and West Leake *rs.*, Rempstone *r.*, Sutton Bonnington (St. Ann and Michael) *r.*, Thorpe-Bochart, Widmer Pool *r.*, Willoughby *v.*, and Wysall *v.*; acres 22,340, pop. 6127, houses 1191. See BINGHAM DEANERY.

RUSHDEN par. (47) Odsey hund. *NE. Herts.* 3 m. WNW. of Buntingford-31. Acres 1670; pop. 318; poor r. 139*l.* (Buntingf. U.); real prop. 1813*l.*; charities, 7*l.* to Love's sund. school. St. Mary *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 141*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. Lincoln. *R. Hall*, Rev. W. Skinner (?). ☞ RUSHDEN par. (52) Higham Ferrars hund. *E. Northmptn.* 1 m. S. of Higham Ferrars-65. Acres 2770; pop. 1311+7; poor r. 612*l.* (Wellingboro' U.); real prop. 6288*l.*; charities 26*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 193*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, cruciform, and decorated eng., with stalls, etc. *R. Hall*, T. Fletcher, Esq., an elizabethan house, belonging to T. Williams, Esq., who has the manor. D. Whitby, a divine, was a native (1638-1726).

RUSHEN. See KIRK CHRIST RUSHEN, *I. of Man.* *Rushen Abbey*, 2 m. N. of Castletown, seat of Deemster Moore, has remains of St. Mary's cistercian cell to Furness, found. 1104-34 by K. Olave (or 1098 by K. MacMarus), and plundered 1316 by the Irish under Rich. de Mandeville. Ballasalla, Sir G. Drinkwater, near the old abbey bridge. *R. Castle*, see CASTLETOWN.

Rushey Green (1) 2 m. S. of Greenwich, *NW. Kent*, near Lewisham.

Rushfield (19) 4 m. NE. of Buncrana, *NE. Donegal.*

RUSHFORD par. (50) Guiltcross hund. *S. Norfolk*, and Blackburn hund. *Suffolk*, 3 m. SE. of Thetford-80, on the Little R. Ouse, containing Shadwell, seat of Sir R. Buxton, Bt., had a college for 5, found. about 1342, by Edmd. Gonville, val. 86*l.*, and given to the Howards. Acres 4250; pop. 172+4; poor r. 76*l.* (Thetf. U.); real prop. 1115*l.* St. J. Evangelist *Don.* (Exempt) val. —*l.*, patr. —. *R. Lodge*, J. M. Smith, Esq.

Rushhall (16) near Castletown, *W. Queen's Co.*, Earl of Mountrath, near *R. Bog.* ☞ *Rushhall* (9) near Newtown Limavady, *N. Londonderry.*

RUSHLEY hmlt. (72) Ilam par. *NE. Stafford.* 9 m. NE. of Cheadle-146, on R. Manifold. Pop. 244.

RUSHMERE par. (48) Carlford hund. *S. Suffolk*, 2 m. ENE. of Ipswich-69, in that boro'. Acres 2720; pop. 564; poor r. 243*l.* (Woodbridge U.); real prop. 3304*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Andrew *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 80*l.*, patr. Marquis of Bristol. ☞ RUSHMERE par. (49, 67) Mutford hund. *NE. Suffolk*, 5 m. SW. of Lowestoft-114. Acres 1080; pop. 134+2; poor r. 32*l.* (Mutf. U.); real prop. 1538*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 217*l.*, patr. Lord Boston and F. W. Irby, Esq.

RUSHMONDEN HUNDRED (5) Pevensey rape, *Mid. Sussex*, contains the pars. of Fletching, Little Horsted, and Maresfield; acres 15,820, pop. 3771, houses 718.

RUSHMOORE tnshp. (61) Wrockwardine par. *Mid. Salop*, 3 m. NW. of Wellington-142. Pop. 40.

RUSHMORE HUNDRED (15) N. Blandford divis. *E. Dorset.* contains the par. of Zelstone Winterborne; acres 840, pop. 222, houses 46.

Rushmore Lodge (15) 6 m. NW. by W. of Cranborne, *SW. Wilts.* Lord Rivers, near Tollard Royal, in Cranborne Chase.

RUSHOCK tnshp. (56) Kington hund. *NW. Hereford.* 6 m. NE. of Kington-154, is joined to BARTON. ☞ RUSHOCK par. (54) Lower Halfshire hund. *N. Worcest.* 4 m. SE. of Kidderminster-126. Acres 1650; pop. 153; poor r. 6*l.* (Kiddermin. U.); real prop. 2204*l.*; charities, 12*l.* to free school. St. Michael *Rect.* (Worc.) val. 280*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

Rushsheen (2) near Ballylongford, *N. Kerry.*

Rushy Park, F. Crosbie, Esq.

RUSHTON tnshp. (80) Tarporley par. *Mid. Cheshire*, 2 m. NE. of Tarporley-178. Acres 1650; pop. 304; poor r. 95*l.* (Nantwich U.); real prop. 2984*l.* ☞ RUSHTON tnshp. (61) Wroxeter par. *Mid. Salop*, 3 m. SW. of Wellington-142, under the Wrekin.

RUSHTON, ALL SAINTS and ST. PETER, par. (64) Rothwell hund. *N. Northmptn.* 3 m. NNW. of Kettering-74, on the Ise, a branch of R. Nen, contains Pipewell. Acres 2960; pop. 497+9; poor r. 268*l.* (Ketter. U.); real prop. 4957*l.*; charities 4*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 674*l.*, patr. W. W. Hope, Esq., of *R. Hall*, which was seat of the Cockaynes. R. GRANGE ville (72) Burslem par. *NW. Stafford.* near Burslem-152, was *Riston* at 'Domesdy.' and had a grange to Halton or Cobridge (?) abbey. Pop. 1584. ☞ R. JAMES and R. SPENCER tnshps. (81) Leek par. *N. Stafford.* 4 m. NW. of Leek-154. Pop. 304 and 350; poor r. 265*l.* (Leek U.); real prop. 4416*l.* St. Lawrence *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 91*l.*, patr. Vicar; church, old. *R. Spencer*, belongs to Bateman of Knypersley.

RUSHULME tnshp. (88) Manchester par. *NE. Lancash.* 2 m. SE. of Manchester-183. Acres 1040; pop. 1868+79; poor r. 281*l.* (Chorlton U.); real prop. 19,931*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Manch.) val. —*l.*, patr. C. Worsley, Esq. *R. House*, W. Entwistle, Esq.; *R. Park*, J. Denison, Esq.

Rushup House (81) 2 m. NE. of Chapel-le-Frith, *NW. Derby.* under *R. Edge* and Mam Tor.

Rushy Farm (52) 4 m. NW. of St. Neot's, *S. Hunts.*

P. RUSHYFORD ( ) 5 m. ESE. of Bishop Auckland, *Mid. Durham*, is a petty sess. place, belonging to Wilkinson of Coxhoe.

Rusk (50) near Dunboyne, *SE. Meath*, J. Wilson, Esq.

Rusk and Ram Sand, off Glascarrick Point, *NE. Wexford*, is narrow, but 4 m. long N. and S., with only 1 fath. in one part. ☞ *R. Holm*, in Westray Frith, *N. Orkney Islds.*

RUSKEY. See ROOSKEY, *Roscommon.*

RUSKIE vil. Port of Monteith par. *S. Perth.* near Port of Monteith-48. Pop. 57.

P. RUSKINGTON par. (70) Flaxwell wap. *Mid. Lincoln.* 3 m. N. of Sleaford-115. Acres 4750; pop. 957+17; poor r. 281*l.* (Sleaf. U.); real prop. 5501*l.*; charities, 46*l.* to Hodgson's school and almshouses, etc. All Saints 1st Mediety *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 300*l.*, patr. Rev. C. J. Myers, rector; 2nd Mediety *Vic.* 102*l.*, Ld. Chancellor.

Rusko, near —, *Kirkcudbt.* R. Hannay, Esq.

RUSLAND chplry. ( ) Colton par. *N. Lancash.* 7 m. NE. of Ulverstone-272. St. Paul *Cur.*

(Ches.) val. 50*l.*, patr. Incumbent. *R. Hall*, Miss B. Walker (?).

Rusley (34) 7 m. ESE. of Swindon, *NE. Wilts.* on the *Berks.* border.

Rusley Isld. (2) Gt. Wakering par. *SE. Essex*, 5 m. ESE. of Rochford-38, on the Thames' shore.

Rusper par. (8) Singlecross hund. Bramber rape, *N. Sussex*, 5 m. NE. of Horsham-36, had a black nunnery found. (Rich. I.) by Archbp. Gervase, refound. 1231 by Will. de Braose, val. 40*l.* Acres 6750; pop. 564+8; poor r. 360*l.* (Horsh. U.); real prop. 2427*l.*; charities, 16*l.* for highways. St. Mary *Rect.* (Chic.) val. 202*l.*, patr. Rev. P. Wood, rector; church, has brass of J. de Kyggesfolde (1380). *R. House*, T. Sanctuary, Esq. Shard the miser, was seated here, whom Hogarth brought into a picture, trying his dog for robbing the kitchen.

Russagh par. (5, 6) Moygoish bar. *N. Westmeath*, near Rathowen-61, on R. Inny, near Lough Dereveragh, has some danish raths. Acres 2569, good, with bog, lime, and black flagstone quarries; pop. 665. Living, a *Vic.* (K. E. A.) val. 52*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, in ruins.

Russan (123) near Gort, *S. Galway*, on Lough Cooter.

Russborough (5, 9) near Blessington, *NE. Wicklow*, Earl of Milltown, who takes hence title of visct.

Russel, Great, the usual way to St. Peter Port, Guernsey, *Chan. Islds.*, lies E. of it between Herm and Sercq or Sark, is 2 m. broad, with 22 to 30 fath. water, but bordered by rocks, etc., as Bonne Grune, Anfroques, Longue Pierre, Godin, Noire Putes, les Têtes d'Aval, etc. and Brecghou and Jethou islds. *R., Little*, W. of the above, between Herm and Guernsey, with 12 to 24 fath. water, is narrower and more dangerous, having Roustel and Rousse rocks in the fair way, and Brayes, Canupes, Longue Pierre, Tautenay, Les Boués, Platte Roches, Grune au Rouge, etc. along the sides. Most of the dangers are distinguished by beacons.

Russell (7) 2 m. NW. of Watford, *SW. Herts.* on *N.* West. rail., Mrs. Robarts.

Russelltown (3) 4 m. NE. of Carlow, *N. Carlow*, W. Ducket, Esq. ☞ *Russelltown* (37) 4 m. SE. of Inistioge, *E. Kilkenny*, on the Nore, — French, Esq. ☞ *Russelltown* (5, 10) near Blessington, *N. Wicklow*, J. Homidge, Esq.

Rustington par. (9) Poling hund. Arundel rape, *SW. Sussex*, 4 m. SE. of Arundel-55, near the coast. Acres 1070; pop. 350; poor r. 120*l.* (E. Preston Incorp.); real prop. 3069*l.*; charities 1*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Chic.) val. 159*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, early eng.

Ruston vil. ( ) Wykeham par. *N. R. York.* 5 m. SW. of Scarborough-187. Pop. 227.

Ruston, East, par. (68) Happing hund. *NE. Norfolk*, 5 m. ESE. of N. Walsham-125, was the birthplace of *Porson* (1759-1808), whose father was clerk here. Acres 2320; pop. 759+2; poor r. 299*l.* (Tunstead Incorp.); real prop. 6365*l.*; charities, 300 acres fuel allotment for poor. St. Mary *Vic.* with Ridlington. ☞ R. Parva par. ( ) Dickering wap. *E. R. York.* 3 m. NE. of Gt. Driffield-196. Acres 940; pop. 172+2; poor r. 62*l.* (Driff. U.); real prop. 1647*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 51*l.*, patr. W. T. St. Quinton, Esq. ☞ R., Sco, or S. Ruston, par. (66) Tunstead hund. *NE. Norfolk*, 5 m. S. of N. Walsham-125. Acres 440; pop. 115+1; poor r. 55*l.* (Tunst. Incorp.); real prop. 912*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Michael *Cur.* with Tunstead.

Rustore, i. e. Store Point, 8 m. N. of L. Inver, *W. Sutherld.*

Ruswarp tnshp. ( ) Whitby par. *N. R. York.* 1 m. SE. of Whitby-236, on Yk. rail., contains Stakesby. Acres 1550; pop. 1879; poor r. 510*l.* (Whitby U.); real prop. £3,711*l.*, of which 2169*l.* on rail. *R. House*, Miss Pennyman (?).

Ruthall tnshp. (61) Priors Ditton par. *S. Salop*, 7 m. S. of Wenlock-148, is joined to Ashfield.

Rutherford vil. Maxton par. *N. Roxburgh.* 6 m. ESE. of Melrose-35, near the Tweed, was an old par. with a hospital or cell to Jedburgh.

✻ P. Rutherglen, or Ruglen, par. Lower Ward, *NW. Lanark.* 2 m. SE. of Glasgow-44, opposite that city, on R. Clyde, is a royal burgh contributory to Kilmarnock (elect. 166), with a castle demolished by the Regent Murray after Langside; was first chartered by Dav. I. 1126, and under the late act is governed by a provost, 2 bailies, 18 council., etc., with a revenue of 855*l.* Size 3 m. by 1½, level and fertile, with good stone and coal; pop. 6513+101, — of burgh 5623, colliers, weavers, nailers, etc.; houses 11,363, with many seats of the Glasgow merchants, 2 churches, 2 chapels, court-ho. and prison, 8 schools, print and dye works, etc.; real prop. 21,192*l.*, of which 8466*l.* on mines; for poor 732*l.* Living (presb. Glasg.) val. 280*l.*, patr. Town Council and Feuars; church, ancient, where the treaty was made 1297 with Edw. I. when Menteath agreed to betray Wallace; W. Church, —*l.*, Subscribers, etc. The Rutherglen ploughs were invented by Lady Stewart of Coltness; and it gave title of earl to the Queensberrys. *Fairs*, 1st Frid. after 11 Mar. and 4 May, 1st Tu. after 4 June, 1st Frid. after 25 July and 25 Aug., Wed. before 1st Frid. Nov., 1st Frid. after 25 Dec., large, for Lanarksh. draught horses, etc.

Ruthin Hundred (74, 79) *Mid. Denbigh.* which was a lordship of the Greys, now held by the Myddletons, etc., contains the pars. of Clocaenog *rect.*, Derwen *r.*, Efenechtyd *r.*, Gyffylliog *cur.*, Llanbedr Dyffryn Clwyd *r.*, Llanfair-Dyffryn-Clwyd *vic.*, Llandyrnog *r.*, Llanelidan *r.*, Llanfwrog *r.*, Llanganhafal *r.*, Llangwyfan *r.*, Llanrhydd, Llanychan *r.*, Llanynys *v.*, Ruthin, and parts of Bodfary and Nannerch; pop. 11,208, houses 2390. See Dyffryn Clwyd Deanery.

✻ P. M. A. Ruthin par. in the above hund. 7 m. SE. of Denbigh, 195 from London, an assize, sessions, and polling town, on a hill in Vale of Clwydd, has remains of the red castle (rhudd-ddin), or head of the above barony, b. 1281 by Reginald Grey of Ruthin, which was attacked 1400 by O. Glendwr (who burnt the town), given by Hen. VIII. to his son Hen. Fitzroy, and by Eliz. to the Dudleys, and taken 1646 by Gen. Mytton; is a contributory boro' to Denbigh, the bounds including the par. and parts of Llanfwrog, Llanydd, Llanynwys; was first chartered by Hen. VII., and under the new act is governed by a may., 4 ald., 12 council., with the style of "ald. and burgesses of boro' of R.," and revenue of 142*l.* Pop. of boro' 3271, — of par. 1331, in a general trade, some in a barytes factory; houses (par.) 277, in a long street, with 2 chapels, county hall and gaol and house of correction by Turner, town-hall (b. 1663, near which is Maen Huail stone, where they say K. Arthur beheaded Huail), bank, savings bk. (20,569*l.* from 815 depositors), old Whitefriars mill, — Dean Gabriel Goodman's free gram. school (258*l.*, besides 156*l.* for 4 exhibitions) found. 1595, where Archbp. Williams, Bp. Wynne, Davies the welsh lexicographer, Deans Tucker and Cotton, Lord Kenyon, etc. were educated, — Dean Goodman's, or Christ's hospital, for a warden and 12 persons (549*l.*), Wynne's sch. (11*l.*), and

Union p. house; poor r. 679*l.* on 4496*l.*; real prop. 9406*l.*; charities 1129*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Bang.) with Llanrudd *Rect.* val. 263*l.*, held by the warden of the hosp. as above, patr. Dean and Chap. Westmr.; church, early eng. and later styles, was made collegiate 1310 (in place of the white friary or Bonhommes' house) by Jno. de Grey, and has an oak roof, etc., brass of E. Goodman (1583), with a ruined cloister, now the warden's house. The old walls, corner towers, dungeon, remain, near *R. Castle*, seat of Hon. F. West. Bps. Godfrey Goodman (d. 1655) and Parry, and Dean Goodman (d. 1601), were natives. Pool Pk., Lord Bagot; Bathafern, T. Downward, Esq. (formerly the Thelwalls'). Gives title of Baroness Grey de 'Ruthyn' to Barbara Yelverton of Efford. *Ruth. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. in the above hund. (except Bodfary, Nannerch), with Aberwheeler, Llandegla, Llanrhaiadr, Llanfenas, Nantglyn; pop. 16,619, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1953 (out-door 1798); expend. 8002*l.*, prop. rated 75,584*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same, except Aberwheeler; pop. 16,609 + 49. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the Registry, except Nantglyn, Llanrhaiadr, Llandyrnog, Llangwyfan, which go to Denbigh. *Mkt. D.* Mon. *Fairs*, Mon. after 12 Jan. 19-20 Mar. Frid. before Whit. Sund. 8 Aug. 30 Sept. 10 Nov.

RUTHVEN par. is joined to CAIRNIE, *Aberdeen.*

☞ RUTHVEN, or RIVEN, par. 10 m. W. of Forfar -58, *W. Forfar.* on R. Isla in Strathmore, under the Grampians, contains Balbirnie, Birnaswalls, Bridgend, Whines. Size 2 m. by 2, or 2200 acres, fertile and cultivated, with stone, shell marl, peat, mineral springs; pop. 471 + 11; real prop. 1457*l.*; for poor 87*l.* Living (presb. Meigle) val. 160*l.*, patr. Crown. *R. House* or Isla Bank, P. Ogilvie, Esq., near the site of the Crawfords' and Ogilvies' old castle. Some druid stones (near Draffan) and kistvaens are seen, with remains of Castledykes fort, — also a cairn on the moor, where, they say, the English fell in an action with Bruce. *Fair*, 2nd Tu. Nov. *o. s.*

Ruthven Rivulet, rises near Gleneagles, in Blackford par. *S. Perth.* under the Ochil hills, and runs 6 m. NE. to the Earn, near Auchterarder.

RUTHVENFIELD vil. Tibbermore par. *SE. Perth.* 5 m. W. of Perth-40, has *Ruthven* or Huntingtower *Castle*, belonging to Duke of Atholl, once to the Ruthvens or Gowries, who kept Jas. VI. here at the 'Raid of Ruthven,' or Gowrie plot. Pop. 425. Gives name and title of baron (Ruthven) to the Ruthvens of Freeland.

RUTHWELL par. 6 m. W. of Annan-79, *S. Dumfries.* on Glasg. and Carl. rail., including Clarencefield, and Brow bathing place on Solway Frith, was called *Ryval*, and made salt exempt from taxes (by grant of Jas. VI.) before the Union. Size 5½ m. by 3, flat and fertile, with lime, traces of coal, clay, peat at Lochar Moss, Brow iron spa; pop. 1032, decreasing, — of vil. 162; real prop. 4185*l.*; for poor 211*l.* Living (presb. Annan) val. 263*l.*, patr. Earl of Mansfield, of Comlongan Castle, an old seat; church, ancient, had a figured runic pillar 18 ft. high, moved to the manse 1644. Cockpool was the Murrays'; Kirkstyle, the K. Templars'.

RUTLAND hmlt. (7) Carlow bar. *N. Carlow*, 3 m. NE. of Carlow-49, near *R. House*, —, and *R. Lodge*, —.

RUTLANDSHIRE (64) an inland county, *E. England*, and the smallest of all, was a seat of the *Coritani* in *Flavia Cæsariensis*, and part of *Mercia* up to 827, with the name of *Roteland*, — was given by the Confessor to Westminster Ab.; held by the Crown at the Conquest, when it was called *Rihale* and *Rihala*, and reckoned part of *Northmptn.*, and was also part of *Notts.* up to Hen. III.; is traversed by Ermine St., the Syston and Peterboro' rail., and Oakham canal, — watered by the Gwash or Wash, and Chater, — and bordered by *Lincoln.* (NE.), R. Welland and *Northmptn.* (SE. and S.), R. Eye and *Leicest.* (W. and NW.). Length from below Caldecott to Thistleton 18 m., greatest breadth 17 m., av. ditto 10; relative size 26-10,000ths; circuit 63. It contains 149 sq. m., or 95,360 acres (9750 by total of pars.), of which 90,000 are arable, meadow, etc.; 21,302 + 192 persons, of whom 4760 are in Oakham, Uppingham, — 10,581 are females, 9894 under 20 yrs. of age, 16,686 county-born, — 1955 or 9·2 per cent. live by trade, manufact., etc., 3316 or 15·6 per cent. by agricult. (616 being farmers and graziers), 180 educated professions, 416 independent, 4494 labourers and servants, etc.; 4294 houses, besides 152 empty and building; 5 hundreds, Alstoe (N.), East (E.), Wrangdike (S.), Oakham-Soke (W.), Martinsley (Mid. and SW.); 51 parishes, besides part of another, and 2 ext. par. places; about 61 vils., hmlts., etc.; 2 market towns, Oakham the county, election, and polling town, and Uppingham, — which are also poor law unions and new county courts; returns *two* members to parl. (elect. 1914); is governed by a lord lieut., high sheriff, 3 deputy lieuts., 18 magistrates, — is in the NE. military district and the Midland circuit, and constitutes a deanery in archdy. of Northmptn., dioc. of Peterboro'. Real prop. (1815) 138,216*l.*, — (1915) 156,988*l.*, of which 502*l.* on quarries; ditto rentals 110,966*l.*, or 23*s.* 3*d.* per acre (when wheat was 77*s.*), and 130,935*l.*, or 27*s.* 5*d.* per acre (wheat 55*s.*); county income ('48) 6141*l.*, of which 1·9*l.* from co. rate (there is no co. valuation, but 2*d.* 7*s.* is reckoned a "single rate," which is doubled or tripled as may be required), 145*l.* from police r., 366*l.* from the Treasury. Poor r. (yr. 1846-7) for 2 unions, 8156*l.* on 125,101*l.*, or 1*s.* 4*d.* in the £ (wheat being 59*s.*), — cases relieved 2525 (out-door 1574) in estimated pop. of 24,526. Total charities 4788*l.*, of which 1538*l.* for schools and education (1298*l.* for gram. sch.); savings bks. ('49), none; in yr. '38-9, 310 m. of road (57 being turnpike) were maintained for 4296*l.* In '46-7, out of 51 pars., etc. 50 had 83 church schools, supported by 2366*l.*, with 3070 child. attending, and 84 paid teachers (1 being a monitor), whose salaries were 1899*l.*, and who had 41 teachers' houses: out of these 1 was a free school, and 20 sund. sch. (exclusively, — with 510 teachers, and 1149 child.); and 34 in union with the National Soc. had 1795 child., and total grants of 195*l.* Offenders in '48, 52 (or 34 av. of 5 yrs.), of whom 34 were convicted, 10 were females, 2 under 15 yrs. of age, 17 could not read or write. Following the sup. registry districts of '45 (total pop. 23,151 + 179), the 'births' were 676, of whom 326 were females, 52 or 7·7 per cent. illegit., — 'deaths' 430, or 1 in 54, the all-Engld. av. being 46, — 'marriages' 133 (at church 125), of which 73 persons or 24 per cent. signed with marks. —— A range of low hills from Mkt. Overton to Burley, and thence E., divides the lower oolite, with a thinnish soil and several coppices, from the fertile loam and clay on lias in the S., SW. (which is woody), and W., where lies the rich vale of Catmose. Manton is the highest point; and stone with fossils in it is got at Kelton. Climate mild; heavy crops of wheat and barley are produced, and good breeds of cattle and sheep reared; Stilton cheese made at Catmose and Leafield; farms run from 15 acres upwards, and let yearly, — with good old-

fashioned farm buildings; estates of various sizes, and the people comfortable; mineral springs at Normanton, Martinsthorpe, Hambledon, Lyndon, Luffendon, Teigh (?). Ermine St. (or Horn Lane) passes Gt. Casterton and Stretton, near which, at 5-mile Cross, it parts off; — old churches at Essendon, Edithweston, Ketton, Tickencoate; remains of Oakham castle, Manton chantry, and Drystoke (the Digbys' seat). Near Exton Pk., Edw. IV. routed a Lancastrian party 1470 at 'Loosecoat' field; Geof. Hudson, the dwarf, was born at Oakham; the blue flax is found at Casterton, a rare gentian at Normanton, spicy watermint and toad-flax at Preston, male satyrion or symorchis and roman nettle at Uppingham (a living held by Jer. Taylor), white lily at Tixover. Chief seats: Earl Gainsborough *Exton Pk.* (old), E. Lonsdale *Cottesmore*, E. Harborough *Glaiston* (old), G. Heathcote, Bt., M. P., *Normanton*, Finch, M. P., of *Burley*, Miss Snow *Clipsham*, G. Heathcote, M.P., of *Stocken Ha.*, Wingfield of *Tickencote*, Harrison of *Tolthorpe* (old), Fludyer of *Ayston*, H. Heathcote of *N. Luffenham*, Stokes of *Cuddecote*, Springthorpe of *Manton*. The Cottesmere hounds hunt here; and it gives title of Duke to the Mannerses of Belvoir. Roads from Oakham are: (1) To Manton 3, Uppingham 6, Rockingham 11. (2) To Normanton 5, Tickencote 9, Stamford 11, — or by rail. 15. (3) To Burley 2, Exton 6, Stretton (on Horn Lane or Ermine St.) 8, thence to Grantham 19, Lincoln 43. (4) To Langham 2, M. Mowbray 10, — or 17 m. by canal, of which 7 runs to Teigh at the border. About 21 m. of Syston and Peterboro' rail. pass Ashwell, Oakham, Luffenham, Kelton, to Stamford, etc. ✠ R. Deanery, archdy. of Nhamptn., dioc. of Peterboro', contains the benefices marked in the five hunds. above.

Rutland Isld. (48) 4 m. NW. of Dunglow, *W. Donegal*, near Aran Isld.

Rutunium of the Romans, was Rowton, *Salop*, on the Severn.

Ruxley Hundred (1, 6) Sutton-at-Hone lathe, *NW. Kent*, contains the pars. of Bexley *vic.*, Chelsfield *rect.*, Chiselhurst *r.*, Foot's Cray *r.*, N. Cray *r.*, St. Mary and St. Paul's Cray *rs.*, Cudham *v.*, Downe *cur.*, Farnborough, Hayes *v.*, Keston *r.*, Knockholt *c.*, Orpington *v.*, and W. Wickham *v.*; acres 36,321, pop. 14,099, houses 2070. See Dartford and Shoreham Deanaries. ☞ *R. Farm* is near Foot's Cray, as above.

Ruxley Lodge (8) 4 m. SSW. of Kingston, *N. Surrey*.

P. Ruyton-of-the-Eleven-Towns par. (73) Lower Oswestry hund. *N. Salop*, 8 m. SE. of Oswestry-171, on R. Perry, contains Cottan, Eardiston, Shelvock, Shotatton, and Wykey. Acres 3990; pop. 1083 + 15; poor r. 233*l.* (Oswest. Incorp.); real prop. 7991*l.* St. J. Baptist *Vic.* (Lich.) val. 304*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *R. Hall*, Mrs. Hunt.

Ryall tnshp. ( ) Stainfordham par. *S. Northmbrld.* 8 m. NE. of Hexham-279, on R. Pont, has an old church. Pop. 87; poor r. 12*l.* (Castle Ward U.).

Ryan Loch (10, etc.) close to Stranraer, *NW. Wigton.* the roman *Retigonius Sinus*, inside Corsill Point, is 9 m. long, and about 2 broad, with a fixed *light* at *Cairn R. Point*, lat. 54° 48′ N., long. 5° 2′ W., 30 ft. high, put up 1847, and seen 10 m. It is shallow and sandy, with anchorage at Portmore, Wig, Soleburn, Dalmennock, etc.; and is noticed in the song of the "Lass of Lochryan."

Ryarsh par. (6) Larkfield hund. Aylesford lathe, *Mid. Kent*, 6 m. WNW. of Maidstone-34, contains Aldon. Acres 2000, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 431 + 2; poor r. 267*l.* (Malling U.); real prop. 2900*l.* St. Martin *Vic.* (Cant.) val. 294*l.*, patr. Hon. J. W. Stratford.

Ryburgh, Great, par. (68) Gallow hund. *N. Norfolk*, 3 m. SE. of Fakenham-109, on R. Wensum. Acres 1170; pop. 521; poor r. 343*l.* (Walsingham U.); real prop. 2750*l.*; charities 20*l.* St. Martin *Rect.* (Norw.) val. with Little R. 569*l.*, patr. E. Wodehouse, Esq. ☞ R., Little, par. as above, 1 m. NE. Acres 740; pop. 176 + 1; poor r. 138*l.*; real prop. 145*l.*; charities 6*l.* St. Andrew *Vic.* with Gt. Ryburgh.

Rycote lib. (13) Gt. Haseley par. *E. Oxford.* 2 m. SW. of Thame-44, has a chapel, and was held by the Ricotes, Quatremains, Herons, Williamses, Norrises, now Earl Abingdon (who takes hence title of Baron Norreys of *R.*) of *R. Park*, where Lord Williams received Eliz., first as a prisoner, and again 1592. Pop. 28; real prop. 1160*l.*

Rycroft hmlt. (88) Tong chplry. *W. R. York.* 4 m. ESE. of Bradford-191.

Rydal tnshp. ( ) Grasmere par. *W. Westmrld.* 1 m. NW. of Ambleside-276, and joined to Loughrigg, was held by the Lancasters and Flemings, and stands on *R. Water*, or Routhmere, which is 1 m. by ½, with some wooded islds. and plenty of fish, and is supplied by the *Ryedale* stream, rising under Fairfield or *R. Head*, 2950 ft. high. Pop. 343; poor r. 88*l.* (Kendal U.); real prop. 2637*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Lady Le Fleming, who b. the church 1825, and lives at *R. Hall*, — in the grounds of which are the pretty falls of the Gill, — the old ruined seat, with good views of the lake of Windermere, Grasmere, Elter Water, Langrig, Nab Scar, etc. *R. Mount*, was seat of *Wordsworth*, who died here 1850; Ivy Cottage, Dr. Tilbrook.

P. M. Ryde chplry. (10) Newchurch par. I. of Wight, *S. Hants.* 6 m. NE. of Newport-82, a subport to Cowes and coast-gd. station, opposite Spithead, and Portsmouth, was called *La Rye*, or *Ride*, and burnt by the French 1377, but within the last 50 or 60 years has grown up into one of the most delightful bathing places on the S. coast. Pop. 5840; houses 1009, on a steep ascent, fronting the sea, and placed irregularly, with gardens round them, — including 3 churches, 4 chapels, town-hall (1829-30) with doric portico and mkt. place 196 ft. long, by J. Sanderson (whose bust by Chantrey is here), Victoria yacht club (b. 1846-7, stone laid by Pr. Albert), Victoria arcade, freemasons' hall, literary institute (1846), theatre, 2 banks, assembly rooms, 'Pier' and other hotels, public libraries, free schools, and a wooden pier (begun 1814) across the flats, 2000 ft. long, 12 to 20 wide, and used as a promenade; poor r. —*l.* (I. of Wight Incorp.); real prop. —*l.*; charities —*l.* Living, a *Vic.* with Newchurch; St. Thomas *Cur.* —*l.*, Vicar, — *ch.* b. 1827, by G. Player, Esq., of *R. Park*, who has the manor (called Ashey) through the Dillingtons; St. James *Cur.* —*l.*, Rev. W. Marsh, curate, — *ch.* b. 1827 by Alderman Hughes of Bellevue; Holy Trinity *Cur.* —*l.*, Vicar, — *ch.* lately b. in the pointed style by T. Hellyer, with a spire of 146 ft. Besides seats of Duke of Buckingham and Earl Spencer, are W. Mount, — ; Appley, — Bennet, Esq.; St. John's, Sir R. Simeon, Bt.; St. Clare, Lord Vernon; Fairy Hill, Mrs. Glynn, etc. Quarr abbey, Wootton bridge, St. Helen's, and other fine spots are near; steamboats go to Portsmouth, Cowes, etc., and coaches to Ventnor, etc. *Mkt. Ds.* Tu. Frid. *Fair*, 5 July. *Regatta*, Aug.

✠ P. M. Rye par. (5) locally in Gostrow hund. Hastings rape, *E. Sussex*, 63 m. ENE. of Chichester, 68 from London (about 81 by S. East.

rail. through Ashford), a polling and sessions town, on Military canal and R. Rother, and a member (including Tenterden) of Hastings cinque port, was the roman *Portus Novus*, where the Danes landed 893, — given by the Conqueror to Fécamp abbey, France, — fortified before 1162 by Will. de Ypres who b. the castle, — benefited by an inundation 1287, which turned the river this way, — sent 9 ships to the siege of Calais (Edw. III.), burnt 1377 by the French, and again (with all the charters) 1447, — visited 1487 by Hen. VII., by Eliz. 1573, by Ch. II. 1673 to inspect his fleet, by Geo. I. 1725, and Geo. II. 1736 during a storm; returns *one* member to parl. by the Reform bill (instead of 2 from Hen. III.), the new bounds including Eldimer, E. Guildford, Iden, Icklesham, Peasemarsh, Playden, Winchelsea, and part of Brede, — no. of electors 574 (of 10*l.* houses 1319), and chief influence with Sir C. Lamb, of Beauport, and Smith of Springfield; is a boro' by prescription, first chartered by Rich. I., and governed under the new act by a mayor (who is returning officer), 4 ald., 12 council., with the style of "mayor, jurats, and commonalty of the ancient town of R." and a revenue of 980*l.* Acres of new boro' 2414, of old 1077, of par. 2480, wealden clay and marsh, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 7667, — of par. 4031 + 32, in the fishing and coasting trade; houses (in par.) 703, of brick, with 3 chapels, town-hall and mkt. place, gaol (in Ypres or castle tower), library, custom-house, 2 banks, savings bk. (44,935*l.* from 1660 depositors), water-works, theatre, Pecock's free gram. school (46*l.*) found. 1644, Saunder's free school (118*l.*) for teaching navigation, etc., Wills' almshouses, 3 bridges, and Union p. house; assd. taxes 815*l.*; poor r. 2351*l.* on 12,806*l.*; real prop. 15,697*l.*; charities 171*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Chic.) val. 243*l.*, patr. T. Langford, Esq.; church, large and cruciform, part norman and early eng., with brasses (?). Remains are left of a tower gate on London road and part of the walls, — also of an austin friary, found. before Edw. III., now a storehouse; there was an old chapel, with a chantry. The branch rail. (opened 1851) of 14 m. from Ashford, by Wareham and Appledore, comes in by an iron swing bridge on the Rother of 112 ft. span (leaving 40 ft. for shipping), made by Ransome. The new tide harb. at the mouth of the Rother (anct. *Limanus*) S. by W. of the town, though full of sand and shingle, which choked the old one, has been improved, so that 200-ton ships come up, — the depth being 9 to 14 ft., and the tide rising 12 to 17 ft.; the wooden pier at the mouth (160 ft. wide) has 2 fixed *lights*, 420 ft. apart, 36 and 26 ft. high, seen 10 and 9 m., and a stone wall stretches out over the flats from the head, beyond which West bay has 2 to 4 fath. In 1846, 70 sail of 3663 tons (— being under 50 t. each) belonged to the port, which has Hastings, Eastbourne, for sub-ports; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 676 sail of 40,821, and 300 of 13,940 t. —from and to 'colonies' 2 of 451 and 1 of 216 t., — from and to foreign ports 48 of 2246 and 35 of 123 t. (besides 8 steamers of 306 t. *inw.*, and 19 foreign sail of 1186 t. *inw.* and *outw.*); total customs 2093*l.*; trade in fish, chalk, coal, corn, timber, hops, etc. *Rye P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Beckley, Brede, Broomhill, Guldeford, Icklesham, Iden, Northiam, Peasmarsh, Playden, Rye, Udimore, Winchelsea; acres 39,290, pop. 11,792, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1836 (out-door 1547), expend. 8745*l.*, prop. rated 52,811*l.* Sup. Registry comprises the same; pop. 11,792 + 34. It belongs to Hastings New County Court district. *Mkt. Ds.* Wed. Sat. *Fairs*, every other Wed. cattle; Whit. Mon. 10 Aug.

Rye tythg. (8) 3 m. E. by S. of Odiham-40, *NE. Hants.* in that par.

Rye Bank House (76) 1 m. N. of Wem, *N. Salop.*

☞ *R. Court* (84) 7 m. ESE. of Macroom, *Mid. Cork*, R. T. Rye, Esq. ☞ R. Hill hmlt. (1) Epping par. *W. Essex*, near Epping-16. Pop. 116. ☞ R. Hill tnshp. ( ) with Gt. Tosson, Rothbury par. *Mid. & Northmbrld.* 2 m. SW. of Rothbury-304.

✠. *Rye House* (47) 2 m. NE. of Hoddesden, *SE. Herts.* on E. Count. rail., has the gate (now a workhouse) remaining of the old seat of the Agards or Orgards (b. Hen. VI.), and gives name to the pretended plot of 1683, to kill the king, etc., for which Lord W. Russell and Algernon Sidney were executed. It belonged to Rumbold, who was executed 1685, after Hoyle's rising.

☞ *R. River* ( ) rising under Wainstone fell, *N. R. York.* runs 35 m. SE. past Helmsley to the Derwent at Ryton, receiving many streams from the moors through Blisdale, Bransdale, Farnsdale, Dorothwaitedale, the Severn from Rosedale, etc., and giving name to the wap. below. ☞ *R. Rivulet* (49) Upper Deece bar. *S. Meath*, runs — m. SE. to the Liffey, near Leixlip, *Kildare.*

☞ *R. Water*, rises in Largs, *NW. Ayr.* and runs 8 m. SE. to the Garnoch, near Dalry.

Ryedale Wapentake ( ) in the vale of the Rye, *N. R. York.* contains the pars. of Appleton-le-Street *vic.*, Great Edstone *v.*, Gilling *rect.*, Helmsley *v.*, Kirkby Moorside *v.*, Kirkdale *cur.*, Lastingham *v.*, New and Old Malton *c.*, Normanby *r.*, Nunnington *r.*, Oswaldkirk *r.*, Salton *v.*, Scawton *r.*, Slingsby *r.*, Stonegrave *r.*, and parts of Ampleforth *v.*, and Barton-le-Street *r.*, Hovingham *c.*, and Sinnington; acres 121,970, pop. 19,729, houses 3927. ✠ Ridall Deanery, archdy. of Cleveland, dioc. of York, contains the benefices in the above and Pickering Lythe waps., with Bilsdale *c.*, Gilling *r.*, Goatland *c.*, Kirby Cold *c.*, Rosedale *c.*, Swinton *c.*

Ryefield Farm (7) 1 m. E. of Uxbridge, *W. Middlesex.* ☞ *R. Lodge*, near —, *Ross.* D. G. Forbes, Esq.

Ryehill (58) 7 m. N. of Athenry, *N. Galway*, Mrs. Reddington. ☞ Ryehill ext. par. ( ) Warden par. *S. Northmbrld.* 2 m. NW. of Hexham -279.

Ryelands hmlt. (55) ½ m. SW. of Leominster, *N. Hereford.* R. Lane, Esq.

Rye's Hall (47) 2 m. SW. of Sudbury, *N. Essex*, N. Barnardiston, Esq.

Ryever (12) 4 m. SSW. of Hungerford, *E. Wilts.*

P. Ryhall par. (64) East hund. *NE. Rutland.* 3 m. NNE. of Stamford-89, on R. Wash, containing Belmisthorpe, had the shrine of St. Tibba, the patroness of fowlers, and was held by Harding the Saxon, Earl Siward, the Spencers, Greys, etc. Acres 2070, heathy; pop. 678 + 11; poor r. 231*l.* (Stamf. U.); real prop. 431*l.* St. J. Evangelist *Vic.* (Pet.) val. with Essendine 259*l.*, patr. Marquis of Exeter, who has the manor; church, built (Hen. IV.). *R. Hall*, Col. Pierrepont (?), an old seat, belonging to the Marquis.

Ryhill tnshp. (86) Burstwick par. *E. R. York.* 3 m. SE. of Headon-182. Pop. 247; poor r. 136*l.* (Patrington U.); real prop. 2823*l.* ☞ Ryhill tnshp. (87) Wragby par. *W. R. York.* 4 m. SE. of Wakefield-182. Acres 510; pop. 170 + 1; poor r. 30*l.*; real prop. 1815*l.*

P. Ryhope chplry. ( ) Bishop Wearmouth par. *NE. Durham*, 3 m. S. of Sunderland-268, on Durham rail., a bathing place on the coast. Acres 1570; pop. 423 + 6; poor r. 86*l.* (Sunderl. U.);

real prop. 5737*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Dur.) val. 208*l.*, patr. Rector.

Rykneld Street, or Upper Icknield St., a british way, which went from Gloucester (anct. *Glevum*) by Alchester (*Alauna*), near Hagley (where a branch goes by Droitwich to Kenchester), Wall (*Etocetum*, on Watling St.), Branston (*Ad Trivonam*, on Via Devana), Little Chester (*Derventio*), Chesterfield (near *Lutudonum*), Temple Brough (*Ad Fines*), Aldborough (*Isurium*), and thence, it is thought, by Catterick and Binchester, near the N. Watling or Ermine St., to the mouth of the Tyne.

RYLAND hmlt. (83) Wilton par. *Mid. Lincoln.* 6 m. NNE. of Lincoln-132. Pop. 97.

Rylandvilla (9) near Newtownbarry, *N. Wexford.*

RYLE, GREAT and LITTLE, tnshps. ( ) Whittingham par. *N. Northmbrld.* 11 m. W. of Alnwick -308. Pop. 67 and 42; poor r. 90*l.* (Rothbury U.).

RYME INTRINSICA LIBERTY and par. (18) Sherborne divis. *NW. Dorset.* 5 m. SW. of Sherborne -117, in Blackmore or White Hart forest, was a royal hunting seat, and a mkt. town. Acres 1300; pop. 193; poor r. 86*l.* (Sherb. U.); real prop. 1564*l.* St. Hypolite *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 144*l.*, patr. Crown.

RYMER ext. par. (51) Euston par. *NW. Suffolk*, 5 m. S. of Thetford-80. Pop. 15.

Rynnville (48) near Innfield, *S. Meath*, R. F. Rhynd, Esq.

RYSHWORTH hmlt. ( ) Bingley tnshp. *W. R. York.* near Bingley-202.

RYSOME vil. (85) Hollym tnshp. *E. R. York.* 2 m. NE. of Patrington-192. Pop. 28.

RYSTON par. (65) Clackclose hund. *W. Norfolk*, 1 m. SE. of Downham-84. Acres 330; pop. 40; poor r. 8*l.* (Downh. U.); real prop. 975*l.* St. Michael *Cur.* (Norw.) val. with Roxham 61*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. *R. Hall*, E. Pratt, Esq., through the Gylours (Hen. VIII.).

P. RYTHER par. ( ) Upper and Lower Barkstone Ash waps. *W. R. York.* 5 m. NW. of Selby -181, on R. Wharfe, near its junction with the Ouse, containing Lead-Hall and Ozendike, belongs to Cooke of the Peak. Acres 3320; pop. 354, — of town 253; poor r. 149*l.* (Barwick Incorp.); real prop. 3905*l.*; charities 1*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Yk.) val. 573*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

Rythesfeld of the Saxons, was ROTHERFIELD, *Sussex.*

RYTHIN hmlt. (36) St. Mary Hill par. *SE. Glamorgan.* 4 m. NW. of Cowbridge-173.

P. RYTON par. ( ) W. Chester ward, *N. Durham*, 5 m. WNW. of Gateshead-274, on Carlisle rail., a petty sessions town, in a fine spot, between Rs. Tyne and Derwent, containing R. WOODSIDE tnshp. (pop. 1059), Crawcrook, and Stella *cur.*, was burnt by the Scots 1297. Acres 4730, — of town 1260, with coal, iron, and limestone quarries; pop. 2589, and 677, in the iron and steel works, and (180 in Gansfield, and 300 in Stella) collieries; poor r. 460*l.* (Gatesh. U.); real prop. 9850*l.*, of which 2950*l.* on mines; charities 21*l.* Holy Cross *Rect.* (Dur.) val. 956*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, large and good, with a spire of 108 ft., carved screen, stalls, etc. Near it is a barrow 20 ft. high. ☞ RYTON hmlt. (82) Worksop par. *NW. Notts.* near Worksop-146. ☞ RYTON par. (61) Brimstree hund. *E. Salop*, 8 m. SSE. of Shiffnal-135, was a mkt. town, and gave title of baron to the Cravens. Acres 960; pop. 195+4; poor r. 83*l.* (Shiffn. U.); real prop. 2750*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Lich.) val. 480*l.*, patr. Rev. R. W. Eyton, rector. *R. Grove*, Sir H. Edwards, Bt. ☞ RYTON hmlt (63) Bulkington par. *NE. Warwick.* 4 m. SE. of Nuneaton-100. Pop. 363. ☞ RYTON tnshp. ( ) Kirkby Misperton par. *N. R. York.* 2 m. NE. of New Malton -217, on R. Rye. Acres 1590; pop. 219; poor r. 121*l.* (Malton U.); real prop. 2705*l.*

Ryton, Great and *Little* (61) 5 m. S. of Shrewsbury, *Mid. Salop.*

P. RYTON-UPON-DUNSMOOR par. (53) Knightlow hund. *E. Warwick.* 7 m. W. of Rugby-83, on R. Avon, is a meet for the N. Warwick hounds. Acres 1650; pop. 534+2, ribbon weavers, with 62 looms at work; poor r. 176*l.* (Rugby U.); real prop. 4090*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. Leonard *Cur.* (Worc.) val. 113*l.*, patr. Prebendary; church, early eng. with some brasses. *R. House*, S. Freeman, Esq. (?)

S.

Saartay Isld. near N. Uist, *Western Isles.*, in Harris Sound.

SABDEN hmlt. ( ) Pendleton tnshp. *E. Lancash.* 4 m. NNW. of Burnley-211, has Sheriffs' print works. Pop. 1160.

Sabrina Fl. of the Romans, was the saxon *Saeferne*, or the *Severn*, which divided *Flavia Cæs.* from *Brit. Secunda*, and the *Dobuni* from the *Silures*, etc. *Ad Sabrinam*, was BRITTON, or SEA MILES, on the Avon, *Glouc.*, near the Severn's mouth.

SACKETT'S HILL hmlt. (3) St. Peter par. *NE. Kent*, near Margate-72. *S. H. House*, Sir R. Burton, Knt.

Sackville House (20) near Ardfert, *N. Kerry.* ☞ *S. Lodge* (52) 8 m. N. of Bedford, *N. Beds.*

SACOMB par. (47) Broadwater hund. *Mid. Herts.* 4 m. N. of Hertford-21, was *Sevechampe* of 'Domesdy,' held by Peter de Valoignes, and came to the Fitzwalters, Babthorpes, Plumptons, Rolts, Caswells, etc. Acres 1380, part common; pop. 325; poor r. 178*l.* (Hertf. U.); real prop. 1969*l.*; charities 10*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 266*l.*, patr. S. Smith, Esq. of *S. Park* (?), where the old seat stood; church, has tombs of the Rolts, etc.

SACRISTON colliery ( ) Whitton-Gilbert par. *Mid. Durham*, 3 m. NW. of Durham-258.

SADBERGE chplry. ( ) Houghton-le-Skerne par. *SE. Durham*, 3 m. ENE. of Darlington-241, on a hill near Stockton rail., was a county of itself, and had the Bishop's court, etc. Acres 4880; pop. 372; poor r. 103*l.* (Darlingt. U.); real prop. 4893*l.* St. Andrew *Cur.* with Houghton-le-Skerne.

Sadborough House (19) 5 m. NE. of Axminster, *E. Devon.* locally in *Dorset.*, J. Bragge, Esq.

SADDELL par. Kintyre distr. *S. Argyll.* 14 m. N. of Campbelltown-179, on Kilbrannon Sound, near Glensaddle, was part of Killian till 1753, later of Skipness, and has traces of a cistercian abbey, found. before 1163 by Somerled, and given to the see of Argyll by Jas. IV. Size —, fertile and hilly, rising 1515 ft. at Ben Turk; pop. 846, decreasing, farmers and fishermen; real prop. 5279*l.*; for poor 270*l.* Living (presb. Kintyre) val. 146*l.*, patr. Duke of Argyll. Parts of several danish forts exist. *S. Castle*, —.

SADDINGTON par. (63) Gartree wap. *S. Leicest.* 5 m. NW. of Mkt. Harboro'-83, on a hill, near Union canal tunnel (880 yds.), belonged to the Confessor. Acres 1050, lias, with fossils, and a mineral spring; pop. 279+1; poor r. 202*l.* (M. Harboro' U.); real prop. 3153*l.*; charities 12*l.* St. Helen *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 280*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

Saddle Head ( ) in Achill Isld. *W. Mayo*, 3 m. NE. of Achill Head, 512 ft. high.

Saddleback, or *Blencathra, Fell* ( ) 5 m. NE. of Keswick, *Mid. Cumbrld.* near Scales Tarn and Skiddaw, is 2787 ft. high.

Saddlebow Farm (43) 8 m. SSW. of Hereford, *S. Hereford.*

Saddlescomb (9) 4 m. NNW. of Brighton, *S. Sussex.*

SADDLEWOOD tythg. (35) Hawkesbury par. *S W. Gloucester.* 5 m. WSW. of Tetbury-98, is joined to KILCOTT.

SADDLEWORTH chplry. (88) with Quick, Rochdale par. *W. R. York.* 6 m. NW. of Ashton-under-Lyne-186, on R. Tame, and Huddersfield canal and rail., among the moors, including Friar, Lord's, Quick, and Shaw Meres, belonged to the Stapletons (12th cent.). Acres 18,280, barren, with coal, stone; pop. 16,829 + 84, in the woollen and cotton mills,—some stockingers; poor r. 3123*l.* on 34,106*l.*; real prop. 53,492*l.*, of which 3224*l.* on mines; charities 17*l.*, to three schools. St. Chad *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Vicar. A logan stone, etc. are seen; and a savings bank has 6868*l.* from 224 depositors. *Saddlew.* Sup. *Registry*, includes Dobcross, Friar-Mere, Lydgate, Saddleworth; pop. 16,829 + 84. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the Registry.

SADGILL ( ) 3 m. SW. of Shap, *Mid. Westmrld.* near Long Sheddale.

Sadler's (1) 3 m. SW. of Rayleigh, *S. Essex.*

Sadlier's Wells (59) near Tipperary, *S W. Tipperary*, W. Sadlier, Esq.

Saeferne, of the Saxons, was the *R. Severn.*

P. M. SAFFRON WALDEN par. (47) locally in Uttlesford hund. *NW. Essex*, 23 m. NNW. of Chelmsford, 42 from London, near Cambridge rail. and R. Granta, a petty sess. and polling town, in a pleasant spot on a hill (*den*), in what was a forest (*wald*) where *saffron* was once grown, was the head of an honour of 118 lordships, held by Geof. de Magnaville, who b. the castle, and found. 1136 a benedictine priory (made an abbey 1190, val. 406*l.*); came to the Bohuns and Crown, and (from Hen. VIII.) to Ld. Chan. Audley, and the Howards; was chartered 1549 by Edw. VI., and under the new act is governed by a may., 4 ald., 12 council., with the style of "may. and ald. of town of S. W.," and revenue of 571*l.* Acres 7380, chalky; pop. 5111 + 35, in the malt trade, etc.; houses 1030, old-fashioned (one dated inside 1387), with 5 chapels, town-hall, gaol, bank, — corn exchange (on site of a house of Hen. VII.'s time) b. 1849 by Trest in italian style, with a savings bk. (45,730*l.* from 1348 depositors), and post-office near it, in same style, — Leche's free gram. school (45*l.*), where Sir T. Smith, a native (b. 1514), and secretary to Edw. VI., was educated, — charity sch. (68*l.*), Edw. VI.'s almshouses (933*l.*) for 16, reb. —, and Union p. house; poor r. 2005*l.* on 19,360*l.*; real prop. 23,531*l.*; charities 1486*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Lon.) val. 237*l.*, patr. Lord Braybrooke (who has the manor), of Audley End, b. on the abbey site; church, good decorated eng., on the hill, was partly b. (Hen. VII., VIII.) by Leche, a vicar, and Chancellor Audley, of whom and the Howards there are tombs, — was restored 1791-3, and has a tower 190 ft. high, crocketed turrets, empty niches, with 2 brasses of priests (1420) and another. Near the castle walls are a maze, or cursus, and two banks of 'Pell' Ditches camp, 730 and 590 ft. long. At a tournament held here 1252, Ernauld de Montenai was killed; and it gives title of Baron Howard de 'Walden' to the Ellises. *Saff. Wald. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Arkesden, Ashdon, Chesterford (Great and Little), Chrishall, Clavering, Debden, Elmdon, Hempsted, Langley, Littlebury, Newport, Quendon, Radwinter, Rickling, Saffron Walden, Sampford (Great and Little), Strethall, Wenden (Ambo and Lofts), Wicken, Widdington, Wimbish; acres 63,140, pop. 18,821, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 4175 (out-door 3303), expend. 12,161*l.*, prop. rated 95,194*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 18,830 + 85. The New *County Court* district includes the Registry, with that of Linton. *Mkt. D.* Sat. *Fairs*, Mid. Lent Sat., 1 Nov.

Sage, or *Serge, Hill* (7) 3 m. SW. of St. Alban's, *S W. Herts.* J. Solly, Esq.

SAGGART par. (21, 24) Newcastle bar. *S. Dublin*, 9 m. SW. of Dublin, near *S. Mountn.* or Slievethoul (rising 1308 ft.), and *S. Glen*, had a monastery found. 7th cent. by St. Mosacre. Acres 4433, mountain, with lime and peat; pop. 1646, — of vil. 260, some in M'Donnell's Swift's Brook paper mills (where Dean Swift lived). Living, a *Sin. Rect.* (Du. G. K.); church, in ruins. *S. House*, J. J. Verschoyle, Esq. *Fairs*, Th. after Trin. Sun. 10 Oct. 8 Nov.

SAHAM TONEY par. (66) Wayland hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 1 m. NW. of Watton-91, near R. Wissey. Acres 4570; pop. 1217 + 15; poor r. 780*l.* (Swaffham U.); real prop. 6376*l.*; charities 156*l.*, of which 50*l.* to Goffe's schools and almshouses, 67*l.* fuel allotment. St. George *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 796*l.*, patr. New Coll. Oxon.; church, old. *S. Parsonage*, 1 m. S.

SAIGHTON tnshp. (80) St. Oswald par. *W. Cheshire*, 3 m. SE. of Chester-183, near Crew rail. and Nantwich canal. Acres 1810; pop. 313 + 1; poor r. 98*l.* (Gt. Boughton U.); real prop. 2592*l.*

Sainsell, or *Samsell, Upper* and *Lower* (46) 4 m. S. of Ampthill, *S. Beds.*

Saint Alban's Court. See ALBAN'S, ST., *Kent*, and the like for other names in *Saint.* ☞ *S. Herbert's Isld.* ( ) in middle of Derwentwater, *S. Cumbrld.* has the grotto of St. Herbert, who died 687. ☞ *S. Hill* (6) 2 m. SSW. of E. Grinstead, *N. Sussex*, R. Crawfurd, Esq.

SAINTBURY par. (44) Upper Kiftsgate hund. *NE. Gloucest.* 2 m. W. of Chipping-Campden-90, was called *Suineberie*, after K. Sweyne, who had a camp at Castle Tump. Acres 1860; pop. 133 + 1; poor r. 36*l.* (Evesham U.); real prop. 1956*l.*; charities 6*l.* St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 415*l.*, patr. J. R. West, Esq.; church, has a norman door.

P. M. SAINTFIELD par. (15-6, etc.) Upper Castlereagh bar. *N. Down*, 11 m. NW. of Downpatrick, 96 from Dublin, a petty sess. and chief police stat., was the place where Col. Stapleton defeated the rebels 1798, and belongs to N. Price, Esq., of *S. House*, a great benefactor. Acres 13,334, good arable; pop. 7156, — of vil. 909, in the linen, cotton, corduroys, and stocking manufact.; houses 166, with church, 4 chapels, mkt. house, barrack, schools, inn. Living, a *Vic.* (Dn. C. D.) val. 289*l.*, patr. Visct. Bangor and Earl of Carrick. *Mkt. D.* Mon. *Fairs*, monthly.

Saithalwid (79) 1 m. NW. of Holywell, *N. Flint.*

Salbeen Creek (97) opposite Killybegs, *S W. Donegal*, and *S. Hill.*

SALCEY LODGE ext. par. (52) Grafton Regis and Hartwell pars. *S. Northmptn.* 6 m. SSE. of Northampton-66, seat of Earl Euston, in the honour of Grafton, and *S. Forest*, which contains about 1000 head of deer, and 1847 acres (1121 being enclosed for navy timber), in 4 walks, and is governed by a warden and deputy, a surveyor, 2 verderers (chosen by the freeholders), a wood-

ward, and 3 yeoman keepers. One oak, supposed to be 1500 yrs. old, is 47 ft. round, large enough to hold 5 men on horseback.

SALCOMBE chplry. (24) Malborough par. *S. Devon.* 4 m. S. of Kingsbridge-208, a sub-port to Dartmo', bathing place and bar. harb. inside Bolt Head, with 1 to 3 fath. water, and the Mew-stone rocks outside. Pop. 972, shipbuilders, and in the coasting trade. Living, a *Cur.* (Exet.) val. —*l.*, patr. Vicar of W. Alvington. White ale is made here. *Fair*, Whit. Mond.

SALCOMBE REGIS par. (22) E. Budleigh hund. *E. Devon.* 2 m. ENE. of Sidmouth-158, a coast-gd. station, in the Channel, near *S. Hill*, G. Bacon, Esq., belonged to the Crown. Acres 1900, lias and chalk; pop. 525 + 8; poor r. 236*l.* (Honiton U.); real prop. 4112*l.* St. Peter and Mary *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 143*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.

SALCOTT par. (48) Winstree hund. *E. Essex*, 7 m. NE. of Maldon-37, on a creek, near the Blackwater's mouth. Acres 1700, marshy; pop. 181 + 3; poor r. 61*l.* (Lexden U.); real prop. 476*l.*; charities 3*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 112*l.*, patr. —.

SALDEN hmlt. (46) Mursley par. *N. Bucks.* 3 m. E. of Winslow-49, is a meet for the Whaddon Chase hounds. Pop. 38.

SALE tnshp. (80) Ashton-on-Mersey par. *N. Cheshire*, 3 m. NE. of Altrincham-179, near Bridgwater canal, and R. Mersey. Acres 2060; pop. 1309 + 20; poor r. 354*l.* (Altrinch. U.); real prop. 8107*l.* *S. Hall*, —.

SALEBY par. (84) Calceworth hund. *E. Lincoln.* 1 m. N. of Alford-138, contains Thoresthorpe. Acres 1770; pop. 233 + 1; poor r. 128*l.* (Louth U.); real prop. 2087*l.*; charities 17*l.*, of which 6*l.* to Faulkner's school. St. Margaret *Vic.* (Line.) val. 227*l.*, patr. Trustees of Alford school.

SALEEN hmlt. ( ) Imokilly bar. *E. Cork*, in Cork harbour.

Saleen Lough (78) near Castlebar, *Mid. Mayo.*

SALEHURST par. (5) Henhurst hund. Hastings rape, *NE. Sussex*, 5 m. NE. of Battle-56, on R. Rother, contains Hurst Green and Robertsbridge. Acres 5940, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 2099; poor r. 1409*l.* (Ticehurst U.); real prop. 10,574*l.*; charities 49*l.*, of which 17*l.* to Munn's school. St. Mary *Vic.* (Chic.) val. 503*l.*, patr. J. Hardy, Esq.; church, early eng.

SALEN, *q. s.* par. in Kilminian and Torosay pars. *NW. Argyll.* in Mull Isld. Pop. 775. Living (presb. Mull) val. 120*l.*, patr. Crown.

SALENDINE-NOOK hmlt. (88) Lindley chplry. *W. R. York.* 2 m. NW. of Huddersfield-189.

Salesbury, or *Salisbury, Hall* (7) 4 m. SE. of St. Alban's, *S. Herts.* ☞ SALESBURY chplry. ( ) Blackburn par. *Mid. Lancash.* 4 m. N. of Blackburn-212, on a branch of R. Ribble, has remains of a seat of the Salesburys, Clitheroes, Talbots, etc. Acres 1150; pop. 399; poor r. 69*l.* (Blackb. U.); real prop. 1364*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 118*l.* patr. Vicar. Talbot, the antiquary of Camden's time, was a native.

SALFORD par. (46) Manshead hund. *W. Beds.* 4 m. N. of Woburn-41, on Crawley brook, belongs to Smith of Apsley. Acres 900, part common; pop. 325; poor r. 157*l.* (Wob. U.); real prop. 1568*l.*; charities 40*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* with Holcott; church, has brass of J. Peddar (1505).

SALFORD HUNDRED (80-1, 88-9) *SE. Lancash.* contains the pars. of Ashton-under-Lyne, Bolton-le-Moors, Deane, Eccles, Flixton, Middleton, Prestwich-cum-Oldham, Ratcliffe, and parts of Bury, Manchester, Rochdale, and Wigan; acres 207,580, moorland, with coal, etc., — pop. 468,471, houses 85,313.

* P. M. SALFORD tnshp. (88-9) Manchester par. locally in the above hund. joining Manchester, on R. Irwell, Bury canal and rail. and Liverp. rail., was made a boro' by the Reform bill, returning *one* member, — the new bounds including parts of Broughton and Pendleton, no. of electors 2602 (of 10*l.* houses 14,867); and is governed by a borough-reeve (who is returning officer), etc. with a revenue of 53,239*l.* Acres of boro' 5083 (or 4 m. by 2½), — of tnshp. 1220; pop. 66,624, and 53,200, in the Manchester trade and manufactures; houses 10,004, with 6 churches, — chapels (including St. John's rom. cath. by Weightman, cruciform, 200 ft. by 130, with a spire of 240, and W. front like Howden ch. *York.*), town-hall for qr. sessions, and mkt. house by Goodwin, new bailey or house of correction, which covers 27,000 sq. yds., infantry barracks, schools, Kersal Moor race-stand (where the troops were encamped 1848), print-works, factories, lying-in hospital, Dorcas society, etc., and Union p. house; assd. taxes 8970*l.*; poor r. 11,476*l.* on 157,395*l.*; real prop. 202,872*l.*, of which 27,483*l.* on rail.; charities 1645*l.*, of which the Booths' for church and poor 1553*l.* *Livings* are: St. Matthias *Cur.* (Man.) val. —*l.*, patr. Trustees; Trinity *Cur.*, val. —*l.*, Sir R. G. Booth, Bt., — church, reb. 1752; St. Stephen *Cur.* 145*l.*, Cheek's heirs, — *ch.* b. 1764; Christ Ch. *Cur.* —*l.*, Trustees; St. Philip *Cur.* 250*l.*, Dean and Chap., — *ch.* b. 1825 for 13,423*l.*; St. Simon *Cur.* 130*l.*, Crown and Bishop. Broughton Hall, Col. Clowes, was H. Cheetham's; Ordsall Hall, F. Radcliffe, Esq.; J. Brotherton, Esq., M. P., has a seat here. *Salfd. P. L. Union*, contains the tnshps. etc. of Salford, Pendleton (a poor ho.), Pendlebury, Broughton; acres 5292, pop. 70,228, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 7154 (out-door 6381), expend. 13,771*l.*, prop. rated 358,708*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same, except Pendlebury; pop. 70,224 + 1737; births 3085 (1507 being females, 164 illegit.), — deaths 1831, — marriages 81, of which 34 persons signed with marks: 138 and 'many more' deaths from cholera in 1849. The New *County Court* district includes the Registry with that of Worsley. *Mkt. Ds.* Mon. Sat. *Fairs*, Whit. Mon. and 21 days after, cattle, goods, etc.

SALFORD par. (45) Chadlington hund. *NW. Oxford.* 2 m. WNW. of Chipping Norton-73. Acres 1670; pop. 330; poor r. 241*l.* (C. Norton U.); real prop. 2422*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 251*l.*, patr. W. N. Skillicorne, Esq. ☞ SALFORD tnshp. (56) Old Radnor par. *E. Radnor.* near Radnor-159, is joined to KINNERTON.

P. SALFORD PRIORS par. (54) Barlichway hund. *SW. Warwick.* 4 m. SSW. of Alcester-103, where R. Alne joins the Avon, contains S. ABBOTS hmlt. (pop. 96), Dunnington and Bevington. Acres 4730; pop. 865; poor r. 421*l.* (Alcest. U.); real prop. 8331*l.*; charities 48*l.*, of which 41*l.* to Perkins' free school. St. Matthew *Vic.* (Worc.) val. 121*l.*, patr. Sir G. Skipwith, Bt. Park Hall, —.

SALHOUSE par. (66) Taverham hund. *E. Norfolk*, 6 m. NE. of Norwich-108, near R. Bure. Acres 1970; pop. 642 + 11; poor r. 301*l.* (St. Faith's U.); real prop. 2869*l.*; charities 28*l.* All Saints *Vic.* with Wroxham. *S. Hall*, R. Ward, Esq.

Salinae of the Romans, was DROITWICH, *Worcest.* on the Saltway.

P. SALINE par. Dunfermline distr. *W. Fife.* 5 m. NW. of Dunfermline-16, in a hollow on R. Blackdevon. Size 4 m. by 3, part arable, with coal, iron, lime, — and pasture at *S. Hills*; pop. 1057, decreasing, — of vil. 358, formerly in the mines; real prop. 6841*l.*; for poor 95*l.* Living (presb. Dunferm.) val. 157*l.*, patr. Crown; church, a good pointed one. Remains are left of Killerney and

Kirkland towers, and 2 round camps. *Fair*, 3rd Wed. Apr.

P. SALING, GREAT, par. (47) Hinckford hund. *N. Essex*, 4 m. NW. of Braintree-40. Acres 1740; pop. 349; poor r. 210*l.* (Braint. U.); real prop. 2532*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. James *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 148*l.*, patr. Rev. B. Goodrich, vicar. *S. Grove*, Mrs. Goodrich. ☞ S. LITTLE. See BARDFIELD SALING, *Essex*.

Salisbury (35) near Athy, *S W. Kildare.*

* * P. M. & A. SALISBURY, or NEW SARUM, city (15) locally in Underditch hund. *SE. Wilts.* a stat. on S. West. branch rail., 96 m. from London, or 81 by road, an assize, sessions, election, and polling town, excise collection, and seat of a diocese, in a low fertile spot on the Avon, where joined by Rs. Nadder and Bourne, grew out of Old Sarum (the roman *Sorbiodunum*) upon the removal of the cathedral here 1220, — was made a free city by Hen. III. (whose charter calls it *Saresbury*) and walled 1315, — was the place of Edw. I.'s parl. 1297, of another 1328 called to impeach Mortimer, and of Buckingham's execution 1483 by Rich. III., — was visited 1457 by Hen. VI., by Edw. IV. 1478, by Hen. VII. 1486, Hen. VIII. 1516 (with Katherine), and 1535 (with A. Boleyn), Eliz. 1574, Jas. I. 1603, Ch. I. 1625, '32, and '35, Ch. II. 1665 (on whose behalf Penruddock, Wyndham, etc., had attempted a fruitless rising 1655), during the plague, and again 1678, by Jas. II. 1688 (to oppose the Prince of Orange, who passed through on his way to London), by Geo. I. 1722, and by Geo. III. and his queen 1778; returns *two* members to parl. (from Edw. I.), the new Reform bounds including the city (which contains 3 pars. as below), the Close lib., and parts of Fisherton-Anger, Milford, Stratford, — no. of electors 701 (of 10*l.* houses 2527); was first chartered by Hen. III., and under the new act is divided into 3 wards, governed by a mayor (who is returning officer), 6 ald., 18 council., with the style of "may. and commonalty of city of New Sarum," and revenue of 2418*l.*, — but the Close is a corporation by itself under the bishop, recorder, etc., who hold a separate court for it. Acres of boro' 601 (old boro' 166), of city 480, chalky; pop. of boro' 11,626, — of city 10,086 + 21, in a general trade, with 243 makers of shoes, etc., 11 of good cutlery, 38 weavers, etc.; houses in city 1932, of brick (with some old timbered ones) faced with red tiles, and laid out in several streets crossing at right angles, through which little canals or water courses 4 to 5 ft. broad run, — with the cathedral, 3 churches, 6 chapels, — council room for assizes, etc., reb. 1788-95 by Earl Radnor, after Taylor's designs, having a chamber or hall 75 ft. by 24, with portraits of Jas. I., Q. Anne (by Dahl), Bp. Ward (by Greenhill, a native, who died 1676), Sir T. White, W. Hussey (by Hoppner), — co. gaol (1822) cost 30,000*l.*, news-rooms, assembly rooms, theatre, race-stand, mkt. place with part of the 6-sided 'poultry cross' of Rich. II.'s time (to be restored), 3 banks, savings bk. (122,719*l.* from 3536 depositors), 10-arched bridge to Harnham (b. 1244 by Bp. Bingham) across an isld. which had a chapel on it, Fisherton and Crane 6-arched bridges, the Bishop's or Close gram. school, where Harris, author of 'Hermes,' was educated, Q. Elizabeth's or city gram. school (51*l.*) to which *Addison* went, Talman's girls' school, Bp. Ward's College of matrons (654*l.*) for 12 clergy widows, St. Nicholas hosp. for 12 (40*l.*, but val. 1059*l.*), found. by Ella, wife of Will. Longspee or Longsword, Trinity hosp. for 12 (192*l.*) f. 1394 with a chapel, etc., Frowd's hosp. for 12 (145*l.*), Blechyndon's for 6 (80*l.*), Eyre's for 8 (54*l.*), Taylor's for 6 (49*l.*), Brickett's for 6 (25*l.*), Bp. Poore's almshouses for 6 in Culver St. (28*l.*), Mrs. Menk's for 20, Hussey's for 15, Sutton's for 3 (23*l.*), infirmary (1766), Bugmore hosp. (?), lunatic asylums, and old poor-house; assd. taxes 5365*l.*; poor r. 3685*l.* on 30,621*l.*; real prop. 47,911*l.*; charities 3159*l.*, of which Popley's for poor 427*l.* Livings are: St. Edmund *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 176*l.*, patr. Bishop, — church, later eng. but modernised, was made collegiate 1268 by Bp. de la Wyle; St. Martin *Rect.* 188*l.*, J. C. Wyndham, Esq., of *S. College* (through the St. Barbes), — *ch.* on a hill, early eng. in part; St. Thomas *Cur.* 148*l.*, Dean and Chap., — *ch.* used by the corporation, is a good later eng. with tombs of the Eyres of New Ho., and one of wood curiously carved, with brass of J. Webbe (1570). The Virgin Mary *Cathedral*, the most uniform of all, being (except the W. front and spire, which are of later date) early eng. throughout, was begun by Bp. Poore 1220, finished by Bp. Egidius 1258, when Hen. III. was present, and has been restored by Wyatt; is a double cross 480 ft. by 232 (through the great transept), and 95 high, and includes a W. front 130 ft. wide by 200 high, in five divisions, with buttresses, turrets, niches, large stained window; good NW. porch; fine pinnacled tower 210 ft., with a crocketed steeple of 190 ft. (the total height being 404, equal to St. Paul's, London), which is 16 to 24 ft. (or inches?) SW. of the perp.; Bp. Audley's chantry 1533 (tudor); E. chapel, and window stained with the 'Resurrection,' after Reynolds; effigies, etc. of Bps. Osmund (as old as 1099), Herman and Roger (from the old cathedral), Josceline, R. Beauchamp, De la Wyle, Bridport, Seth Ward, Jewell, Davenant, York, Ayscough, Bingham, Roger de Mortival, Mitford, Blyth, Wyvill (a brass, 1375), Geste (brass), and a "boy bishop," — also of Will. Longsword (?), Lord and Sir W. Hungerford, Lords Stourton and Cheney, Earl Montacute, Earl of Hertford, Duke of Somerset, Sir R. Monpesson, Sir T. Gorges, Dr. Bennet, Long and Earle (by Flaxman), Harris (by Bacon) author of 'Hermes,' etc.; cloister 190 ft. square, lately restored by Bp. Denison; 8-sided chapter-ho. 58 ft. diam., 52 high to the vaulting, with many windows, old bible sculptures, original copy of Magna Charta (two others are in Brit. Museum, and at Lincoln), which belonged to Laud, and was used by Burnet, etc.; and a consistory court. An old latin epigram says, the cath. has as many windows as days in the year, as many pillars as hours, and as many gates as moons: there was a many-cornered campanile tower to the NE. In the Close are the Bp's. palace, a large and irregular building; some old gates, the King's House, the Matron's College, school, etc. A chapel and ruins remain of Vaux College, f. 1260 by Bp. Egidius; but Bp. Poore's grey friary (1227), Archbp. Kilwardy's black friary (1270), and St. John's hosp., are gone. In Canal St., behind a modern front, is the tudor hall of J. Hall, a wool merchant (Edw. IV.), with a timber roof, stained glass, and effigies of the owner; and High St. has a pilgrim's hostelry. Among the natives are: Card. Winterburne (born 1224), Provost Horman (died 1535), Bp. Thornborough (1552-1641), Bp. Hyde (d. 1667), Coryat (d. 1606), Maschiart or Mackert (d. 1598), Matthew the jesuit (1577-1655), Dr. Bennet the orientalist (1673-1728), Ditton a mathematician (1675-1715), Chubb the deist (1700-47), Hayter a divine, William (d. 1645) and Henry (d. 1642) Lawes the musicians, Dr. Harris author of 'Hugh Peter's Life,' etc. (b. 1720), Harris author of 'Hermes' (1709-80, at

Nunton), and his son Earl of Malmesbury the statesman (1746-1820), Tobin author of the 'Honeymoon' (b. 1770), and J. Feltham. *S. Moat*, R. Hetley, Esq., on the old wall; Longford Cast. Earl Radnor; Wilton Pk. Earl Pembroke; Clarendon Pk. Sir F. Harvey, Bt.; Laverstoke belonged to good Duke Humphrey. It publishes the 'S. and Wiltsh. Herald,' and 'S. and Wiltsh. Journal,' newspapers; and gives title of marquis to the Cecils. The branch rail. of 22 m. from Bishopstoke, by Romsey and Dean, was opened 1847. S. Diocese, province of Cant., contains, by the new arrangements, the archdeaconries of Salisbury, Wilts., Dorset., or 12 deaneries, and about 430 benefices, spread over *Dorset.* and *Wilts.*; Carl. Campejo, *Jewel*, Abbot (brother of the Archbp.), *Duppa* (who had a share in 'Eikon Basilike'), S. Ward, Burnet, Hoadley, Douglas "the scourge of imposters, the terror of quacks," have held the see; income of Bp. (who is provincial precentor of Canterbury) 5000*l.* with patr. of 113 livings; seat at *S. Palace.* The chapter comprises a dean (1000*l.*), 3 archdeacons (80*l.* to 200*l.*), chancellor, precentor, succentor, 5 canons (25*l.* to 50*l.*), 36 prebendaries (2*l.* to 70*l.*), 4 minor canons, etc., with patr. of 19 livings. S. Archdeaconry, includes the deaneries of Amesbury, Chalke, Wilton, Wylie. *Salisb.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the city as above; pop. 9490 + 16; births 293 (136 being females, 21 illegit.),—deaths 204,—marriages 69, of which 29 persons signed with marks: 164 deaths from cholera in 1849. The New *County Court* district includes the Registry, with those of Alderbury, Amesbury, Wilton. The *Excise* district includes Salisbury, Whitchurch, Andover, Kingsclere, Basingstoke, Odiham, Alton, Stockbridge, Lavington, Devizes, Marlboro', Hungerford, Bedwin, Pewsey, Amesbury, Wilton, Romsey; and in 1835 had 57 officers, and collected 122,555*l.* (each collector's round being 223 m.), of which 98,875*l.* was on malt, 9907*l.* on licences, 4833*l.* on paper, 4005*l.* on bricks, 3308*l.* on hops, 1823*l.* on auctions, and the total no. of traders (4928) included 1989 dealers in tobacco, 1164 in tea, 764 in wine and spirits, 813 brewers and maltsters, 146 makers of bricks, etc. *Mkt. Ds.* Tu. Sat. *Fairs*, Tu. after 6 Jan., cattle; Tu. after 25 Mar. cloth; Whit. Mon. and Tu., horses, etc.; 20 Oct., cheese, etc. *Races*, July, over a flat 1 m. course; two-year-old co. is ¾ m.

Salisbury Bank, in the middle of the Dee's mouth, *NW. Chesh.* 4 m. SE. of Point of Ayr, is 7 m. long, buoyed, with 2 to 5 fath. round it, and a passage through called *S. Gut.* ☞ *S. Craigs*, near Edinbro', *N. Edinb.* a greenstone hill, rising 574 ft., with a fine view of the city, near Arthur's seat, St. Anthony's chapel, where Jeanie Deans meets Robertson, as related in the 'Heart of Mid-Lothian.' ☞ *S. Hill* (19) near Bathealton, *NE. Somerset.* 600 ft. above the Avon, with a saxon camp on it made at the siege of Bath 577. ☞ *S., Little* (14) 8 m. NW. of Ludgershall, *E. Wilts.* ☞ *S. Plain* (14-5) a level, wavy, naked chalk tract, *S. Wilts.* 20 m. by 10, and about 400 ft. above sea level, traversed by Rs. Avon, Bourne, and Wiley, reaching from the E. border to Warminster and Westbury (Westb. Down 775 ft. high), and from Salisbury to the greensand hills, through Mkt. Lavington, etc.; thousands of sheep are pastured, and it includes Stonehenge (in the flattest part), Vespasian's camp, numerous camps (on the low downs), barrows, earthworks, etc., of the *Belgæ* and their successors. A base line of the Trig. Survey was measured here.

Salkeld, Great, par. ( ) Leath ward, *E. Cumbrld.* 5 m. NE. of Penrith-283, at the bridge on R. Eden, near Force Mill fall, has remains of Dyke and Aikton Castle camps, with a tumulus, etc. Acres 3440, with a spring; pop. 441; poor r. 111*l.* (Penr. U.); real prop. 3615*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Cuthbert *Rect.* (Carl.) val. 345*l.*, pats. Bishop, — was held by Bp. Law and Paley; church, has an old fortified tower. *S. Lodge*, Col. Lacy. Dr. Benson the nonconformist (1699-1763), and Ch. Just. Ellenborough (1750-1818), were natives. ☞ S., Little, tnshp. *Addingham* par. as above, 1 m. E. near Long Meg druid circle. Pop. 120; poor r. 46*l.*; real prop. 1374*l.* Melmesby, R. Hodgson, Esq.

Sale par. (68) Eynsford hund. *N. Norfolk*, 5 m. W. of Aylsham-118, near a branch of R. Wensum. Acres 1470; pop. 267; poor r. 188*l.* (Aylsh. U.); real prop. 3225*l.*; charities 18*l.* St. Peter and Paul *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 390*l.*, patr. Pemb. Hall Camb.; church, cruciform and later eng. (Hen. VI.), with 4 brasses of T. Briggs (1431) and others, including Geoffry grandfather to Anne Boleyn. *S. Park*, Sir R. P. Jodrell, Bt.; *S. Hall*, R. Ward, Esq.

Sallagh Braes Hills, 3 m. NW. of Larne, *E. Antrim*, commanding a fine sea view.

P. Sallins vil. (19) N. Naas bar. *N. Kildare*, 2 m. N. of Naas-20, a police station on Cork rail. and Gd. canal. Pop. 392. *S. Lodge*, —.

Sallow Glen (3) near Tarbert, *N. Kerry*, T. Sands, Esq.

Sallrock, or *Salruc*, *Hill* (10) 11 m. NE. of Clifden, *NW. Galway*, at the head of Killery harbour, commands a fine view of the mountain scenery. *S. House*, Major-Gen. Thompson.

Sallybrook vil. (63) Cork bar. *Mid. Cork*, 4 m. NE. of Cork-160. Pop. 450.

Sallygap ( ) a pass in the Wicklow mountns., *N. Wicklow*, 10 m. WSW. of Bray, near the military road, 1631 ft. above the sea.

Sallymount (29) near Kilcullen, *Mid. Kildare*, on R. Liffey, seat of M. C. C. Roberts, Esq., through the Cramers.

Sallypark (9) near Monasterevin, *NE. Queen's Co.*

P. Sallysburgh vil. Shotts par. *N. Lanark.* near Shotts-27. Pop. 196.

Salmesbury. See Samlesbury, *Lancash.*

Salmon Leap (54) a succession of falls on R. Teogh, at Oughterard, *N. Galway.* ☞ *S. Leap* (11) a fall of the Liffey near Leixlip, *N. Kildare.*

Salmonby par. (84) Hill hund. *E. Lincoln.* 5 m. NE. of Horncastle-134, on R. Steeping. Acres 1030; pop. 116 + 2; poor r. 45*l.* (Horncast. U.); real prop. 1526*l.* St. Margaret *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 308*l.*, pats. Rev. H. Fielding, rector.

Salmon's Cross (6) 5 m. SSE. of Croydon, *E. Surrey*, G. Bennett, Esq. (?)

Salmstone, or *Salmanstone*, *Grange* (3) 1 m. SW. of Margate, *NE. Kent*, Mrs. Smithett (?), has, at a barn, the chapel, etc. of a seat of the abbots of St. Augustine, now belonging to the Archbp.

Salop. See Shropshire.

Salperton par. (44) Bradley hund. *NE. Gloucest.* 4 m. NW. of Northleach-82. Acres 1210; pop. 206; poor r. 47*l.* (Northl. U.); real prop. 1327*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 107*l.*, patr. J. Browne, Esq., of *S. House.*

Salt tnshp. (72) with Enson, St. Mary and St. Chad par. *Mid. Stafford.* 4 m. NE. of Stafford-141, on Gd. Trunk canal and R. Trent. Acres 1330; pop. 580 + 5; poor r. 115*l.* (Staff. U.); real prop. 2817*l.* St. James *Cur.* (Lich.) val. —*l.*, patr. Earl Talbot.

Salt Cove (90) 4 m. SW. of Kirkham, *W. Lancash.* at the Ribble's mouth. ☞ S. Hill vil. (7) Upton, Farnham-Royal, and Stoke Poges pars. *SE. Bucks.* 2 m. N. of Windsor-22, is a petty sessions place, where the Eton 'Montem' took place, till abolished 1848. ☞ *S. Lough* (35-6) 5 m. W. of Milford, *N. Donegal*, 1 m. long and 204 ft. deep, near *S. Mountn.* 1541 ft. above the sea.

Salt, North, Barony (5-6, 10-1, 14) *NE. Kildare*, contains Maynooth, Celbridge, the pars. of Confey, Donaghmore, Kildrought, Killadoon, Kilmacredock, Laraghbryan, Straffan, Taghadoe, and parts of Donaghcumper and Leixlip; acres 21,930, an. val. 23,554*l.*, pop. 7717, houses 1153. S., South, Barony (11, 14-5, 19, 20) *NE. Kildare*, contains the pars. of Castledillon, Clonaghlis, Donaghcumper, Forenaghts, Haynestown, Kilteel, Lyons, Oughterard, Slacumny, and part of Kill; acres 16,685, an. val. 15,592*l.*, pop. 4253, houses 695.

Salt Way, Lower, a roman road of doubtful course, which, it is thought, went from Porchester to Southampton, Winchester, Colne St. Aldwin's (on Akeman St.), Northleach (on Fosseway), Hawling, Sudeley, Evesham, Old Droitwich salt mines (*Salinæ*), — whence the *Upper Salt Way* went to Birmingham, Stretton, Charnwood Forest, Sedgehill (on Fosseway), Warmby, Saltby, Saltersford, Paunston, Stainsfield, etc., to the coast.

P. M. Saltash, or Esse, chplry. (25) St. Stephen's par. *E. Cornwall*, 18 m. SSE. of Launceston, 220 from London, on a steep rock by the Tamar, and belonging to the duchy, is a decayed assize, sessions town, and borough (so made by the Valletorts of Trematon), which returned 2 members to parl. (from Edw. VI.) till disfranchised by the Reform act, — and is governed, under Ch. II.'s charter, by a mayor, 6 ald., burgesses, etc. Pop. 1541, fishermen; houses 190, with 2 chapels, town-hall on pillars, conduit, gram. school (7*l.*); poor r. 348*l.* on 2618*l.* (St. Germain's U.); real prop. 3788*l.*; charities 21*l.* St. Nicholas *Cur.* (Exet.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Sir R. Hawk's Executors; church, old. A steam floating-bridge crosses the ferry to New Passage, which will be replaced by a bridge on the Cornish rail. The women are famous rowers, and have won prizes at many regattas. *Mkt. D.* Sat. *Fairs*, Candlemas, 25 July, cattle.

Saltburn vil. Rosskeen par. *E. Ross.* and *Cromarty.* near Rosskeen-196. Pop. 329. ☞ Saltburn hmlt. ( ) Brotton tnshp. *N. R. York.* 5 m. NE. of Guisborough-245, a coast-gd. station. Pop. 58, fishermen.

Saltby par. (70) Framland hund. *NE. Leicest.* 8 m. NE. of Melton Mowbray-105, on the Saltway, as above, is a meet for the Belvoir hounds. Acres 2680, with a mineral spring; pop. 299 + 3; poor r. 159*l.* (M. Mowbray U.); real prop. 1531*l.*; charities 6*l.* St. Peter *Vic.* with Sproxton; church, has an old cross near it.

P. Saltcoat vil. Ardrossan and Stevenston pars. Cunningham distr. *NW. Ayr.* 5 m. W. of Irvine-69, a sub-port to Irvine, and bathing place on Frith of Clyde, was an early seat of salt works, and made a burgh of barony by Jas. II., but having decayed soon after, was refound. 1684 by Sir R. Cunningham, who b. the harbour, and restored the salt manufact., which has declined. Pop. 4238 + 40, hand-loom weavers, ship-builders, rope-makers, and in the coal trade, magnesia works, etc.; houses 872, with 4 chapels, town-house with a good spire, bank, brewery. The harb. admits 150-ton craft, and has a fixed *light*, 26 ft. high, put up 1840, seen 6 m.; outside is anchorage in 3½ fath. near Nebbok rock. *Fair*, last Th. May, cattle, pigs.

Saltcoats (1) 4 m. NNE. of Rayleigh, *SE. Essex*, on R. Crouch.

Saltee, Great, Isld. 10 m. SW. by W. of Carnsore Point, *S. Wexfd.* belonging to H. Morgan, Esq., of Johnstown, has *Little S. Isld.* inside it, joined to Ballyteigue Point by St. Patrick's causeway; and outside are the Brandy, Coningbeg, and Coningmore rocks, beyond which is the ship *light*, in lat. 52° 4′ N., long. 6° 40′ W., moored in 20 fath., 25 ft. high, put up 1824, seen 9 m.

Salter ext. par. ( ) with Eskat, Allerdale-above-Derwent ward, *SW. Cumbrld.* 5 m. E. of Whitehaven-294, near R. Ehen. Acres 490; pop. 40. ☞ *Salter* ( ) 8 m. E. of Lancaster, *N. Lancash.*

Salter Hebble vil. (88) Skircoat tnshp. *W. R. York.* 1 m. S. of Halifax-197. Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 130*l.*, patr. Crown and Bishop.

Salter's Hill (46) 2 m. SW. of Leighton-Buzzard, *E. Bucks.*

Salterbridge (21) near Cappoquin, *W. Waterford*, on the Blackwater, R. Chearnley, Esq.

Salterford Manor (71) Calverton par. *Mid. Notts.* 6 m. NNE. of Nottingham-124.

Salterforth tnshp. ( ) Barnoldswick par. *W. R. York.* 7 m. SW. of Skipton-216, on Leeds and Liverpool canal. Acres 1650; pop. 675; poor r. 194*l.* (Skipt. U.).

Salterness. See Southerness, *Kirkcudbt.*

Salterns, Great, ext. par. (11) Portsdown hund. *SE. Hants.* 3 m. NE. of Portsmouth-70, on Langston harbour. Pop. 26, in the salt works, which are of very old date.

Saltersford chplry. (81) Prestbury par. *E. Cheshire*, 5 m. NE. of Macclesfield-167. Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 47*l.*, patr. Vicar.

Salterstown par. (15-6, 19) Ferrard bar. *S. Louth*, 3 m. SE. of Castle-Bellingham-13, on Dundalk bay, belonged to Millifont abbey. Acres 1048; pop. 380 + 3. Living, a *Vic.* with Dunany.

Salterton (22) 3 m. E. of Topsham, *E. Devon.* Holy Trinity *Cur.* (Exet.) val. 80*l.*, patr. Miss M. Pidsley. ☞ Salterton hmlt. (14) Durnford par. *S. Wilts.* 4 m. NNW. of Salisbury-81, on R. Avon. Pop. 91.

Salterton, Budleigh. See Budleigh Salterton, *Devon.*

Saltfleet-Haven par. (84) Louth Eske hund. *NE. Lincoln.* 9 m. NE. of Louth-143, on the coast, and joined to Skidbrook, is a sub-port to Boston and decayed mkt. town, which the sea has partly destroyed. *Fair*, 3 Oct. horses.

Saltfleetby, All Saints, par. as above, 8 m. ENE. of Louth-143. Acres 1530; pop. 181; poor r. 75*l.* (Louth U.); real prop. with St. Clement and St. Peter 878*l.*; charities 33*l.*, and a poor house. All Saints *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 317*l.*, patr. Magdl. Coll. Oxon. ☞ S., St. Clement, par. as above, 1 m. NNE., near the coast. Acres 1110; pop. 109; poor r. 96*l.* St. Clement *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 210*l.*, patr. Earl Brownlow. ☞ S., St. Peter, par. as above, 2 m. SW. Acres 1550; pop. 246 + 4; poor r. 195*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 229*l.*, patr. Oriel Coll. Oxon. *S. House*, T. Oldham, Esq. (?)

P. Saltford par. (19) Keynsham hund. *NE. Somerset.* a station on Gt. West. rail. 2 m. ESE. of Keynsham-110, on R. Avon. Acres 1150; pop. 427 + 4, some in the brass works; poor r. 158*l.* (Keynsham U.); real prop. 2612*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 220*l.*, patr. Rev. W. Whitehead.

Salthaugh Grange (86) Keyingham par. *E. R. York.* 5 m. WSW. of Patrington-192.

Salthill (94) a suburb of Galway, and bathing place on Galway bay, *S. Galway.* ☞ *Salthill* (99) near Mountcharles, *S. Donegal.*

Saltholm ( ) 4 m. NE. of Stockton, *SE. Durham*, at the Tees' mouth.

SALTHOUSE par. (68) Holt hund. *N. Norfolk*, 3 m. N. of Holt-119, near the coast. Acres 1960; pop. 266; poor r. 80*l.* (Erpingham U.); real prop. 1237*l.*; charities, 500 acres for fuel, etc. to poor. St. Nicholas *Rect.* with Kelling.

SALTHROP tythg. (34) Wroughton par. *N. Wilts.* 3 m. SW. of Swindon-80. Pop. 56. *S. House*, J. Calley, Esq.

SALTLEY hmlt. (62) with Washwood, Aston par. *NW. Warwick.* 2 m. ENE. of Birmingham -110, on Wednesbury canal and N. West. rail., has a diocesan training school for 160, b. 1850 by B. Ferrey, with a chapel. Pop. 695; real prop. 4008*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Worc.) val. 150*l.*, patr. C. B. Adderley, Esq., M. P.

SALTMARSH ext. par. (55) Broxash hund. *NE. Hereford.* near Bromyard-125. Pop. 12. *S. Castle*, E. Higginson, Esq.

SALTMARSHE tnshp. (86) Howden par. *E. R. York.* 3 m. SE. of Howden-180, on R. Humber. Acres 960; pop. 157; poor r. 70*l.* (Howd. U.); real prop. 1834*l.* *S. House*, P. Saltmarshe, Esq., — a family as old as the Conquest.

SALTMILLS vil. (45) Shelburne bar. *S. Wexford*, 3 m. N. of Fethard-109, on Bannow bay, has the ruins of Tintern abbey, St. Kieran's church, and Donough castle. Pop. 171, straw-platters and fishermen. Tintern Abbey, C. Colclough, Esq.

SALTNEY tnshp. (79) Hawarden par. *Mid. Flint.* near Hawarden-189, on Holyhd. rail. and R. Dee, was up to 1778 an open marsh, where Hen. II. encamped 1157, and which belonged to Basingwick abbey. Pop. 554 + 28, some in the chemical works; poor r. 58*l.* (Gt. Boughton U.); real prop. 3644*l.*

P. SALTON, or SALTOUN, par. 5 m. SW. of Haddington, *W. Haddngtn.* 16 from Edinbro', on Tyne Water, containing EAST and WEST S. vils. (pop. 261 and 167), came, through the Morvilles, lords of Galloway, and Abernethys (1249), to the Fletchers (1643), of whom was Andrew the patriot, a native (1653), who introduced the manufact. of barley, fanning corn, weaving and bleaching from Holland, and his nephew Lord Milton, also a native (1750), who established the first bleach-field of the British Linen Comp. Size 3 m. by 3, fertile, on limestone, and well cultivated; pop. 770, decreasing; real prop. 5111*l.*; for poor 226*l.* Living (presb. Haddingt.) val. 271*l.*, patr. A. Fletcher, Esq., of whose fam. the church has tombs, and whose old seat, *S. Hall*, lately restored, has a fine prospect, with some large trees in the park. Hermandston, Lord Sinclair, also an old seat. The living was held by Bp. Burnet (who left money for a school, etc.) and Bp. Scougall, whose son Henry, author of 'The Life of God in the Soul of Man,' was born here 1660. W. Dunbar, the poet, was a native (b. 1465). Cattle *fair*, last Th. May.

P. SALTON par. ( ) Rydale wap. *N. R. York.* 6 m. NW. of Malton-217, on R. Rye, contains Brawby. Acres 2810, — of town 1730; pop. 371 + 2, and 153; poor r. 41*l.* (Malt. U.); real prop. 3342*l.* St. John of Beverley *Vic.* (Yk.) val. 140*l.*, patr. J. Woodall, Esq.

SALTONSALL hmlt. (88) Warley tnshp. *W. R. York.* 3 m. W. of Halifax-197.

Saltpans ( ) near Fair Head, *N. Antrim*, had a factory.

Saltram (24) 2 m. ENE. of Plymouth, *SW. Devon.* on S. Devon. rail., at Laira bridge on the Catwater, seat of Earl Morley, in a fine spot, is 170 ft. by 135, and has portraits of the Parkers by Reynolds, etc., of Q. Eliz., Ch. XII., etc., Correggio's 'Marriage of St. Catherine,' G. Poussin's 'Flight into Egypt,' Titian's 'Bacchanalians,' Stubb's 'Phaeton,' — also pieces by C. Dolci, Carravaggio, Guido, S. Rosa, Schneiders, Bergham, Canaletti, Guercino, Wilson, etc., — with a race-course in the grounds.

SALTRON hmlt. ( ) Muker chplry. *N. R. York.* near Muker-252.

Saltrop (34) 4 m. SW. of Swindon, *N. Wilts.* Mrs. Bennett (?).

Saltwell Hall ( ) 1 m. SSW. of Gateshead, *N. Durham.*

SALTWICK tnshp. ( ) with Duddo, Stannington par. *SE. Northmbrld.* 4 m. SW. of Morpeth -289.

A. SALTWOOD par. (4) Hayne hund. Shepway lathe, *SE. Kent*, 1 m. N. of Hythe-65, near Dover rail., contains S. GREEN hmlt., Pedlinge, and the ruined castle of the archbps. of Cant., first built by Hugo de Montfort, made the rendezvous of Becket's murderers, and exchanged by Cranmer to Hen. VIII., who gave it to the Clintons. Acres 2480; pop. 520; poor r. 259*l.* (Elham U.); real prop. 4519*l.*; charities 31*l.* St. Peter and Paul *Rect.* (Cant.) val. 784*l.*, patr. Archbp.; church, built (Edw. III.), has norman traces, a piscina, and 3 brasses of J. Verreu (1350), Brockhill of Brockhill, etc. The castle ruins, belonging to W. Deedes, Esq., of Sandling, include the walls with their towers, the gate, Archbp. Courtenay's keep, hall and chapel, etc.

SALUTATION vil. ( ) Little Smeaton tnshp. *N. R. York.* 6 m. N. of Northallerton-225. ☞

SALUTATION hmlt. ( ) Kirkby Fleetham par. *N. R. York.* 3 m. N. of Bedale-223.

SALVINGTON hmlt. (9) W. Tarring par. *S. Sussex*, 2 m. NW. of Worthing-56, has the birthplace of *Selden* (1584-1654), with this motto on the lintel: "Gratvs, honeste, mihi; non clavdar, inito, sedeq'; Fvr, abeas; non sv' facta solvta tibi." Pop. 114.

Salviston or *Salston* (21) near Ottery St. Mary, *E. Devon.* where Bp. Coleridge died, 1849.

SALWARPE par. (54) Upper Halfshire hund. *Mid. Worcest.* 2 m. SW. of Droitwich-116, within that boro', on the canal and *S. River* (which, rising under Lickey hills, runs 14 m. SW. past Bromsgrove, Stoke Prior, Droitwich, to the Severn at Hawford-bridge), was called *Salop* in Leland's time. Acres 1850; pop. 482 + 1; poor r. 282*l.* (Droitw. U.); real prop. 5178*l.*; charities 45*l.*, of which 25*l.* to Barker's school. St. Michael *Rect.* (Worc.) val. 520*l.*, patr. Rev. H. Douglas. High Park, — Gresley, Esq. (?) Rich. Beauchamp (1351-1439), the 'father of courtesy,' was a native.

SALWICK tnshp. ( ) Kirkham par. *Mid. Lancash.* 4 m. NW. of Preston-217, on Lanc. and Yksh. rail., is joined to CLIFTON, and belongs to the Clifdens.

Samalaman, near —, *Inverness.* A. Chisholm, Esq.

SAMBOURN hmlt. (54) Coughton par. *W. Warwick.* 3 m. NNW. of Alcester-103. Pop. 662; poor r. 286*l.* (Alcest. U.); real prop. 2753*l.* ☞

Sambourn, or *Sombourn* (14) near Warminster, *SW. Wilts.*

SAMBROOK tnshp. (73) Cheswardine par. *NE. Salop*, 4 m. NNW. of Newport-142. Pop. 96. ☞

SAMBROOK tnshp. Chetwynd par. near the above. Pop. 80. Living, a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. —*l.*, patr. —.

SAMFORD HUNDRED (48) *S. Suffolk*, contains the pars. of Bentley *rect.*, Belstead *vic.*, E. Beigholt *r.*, Brantham *r.*, Burstall *v.*, Capel St. Mary *r.*, Chattisham *v.*, Chelmondiston *v.*, Copdock *r.*, Erwarton *r.*, Freston *r.*, Harkstead, Higham *cur.*,

Hintlesham *r.*, Holbrook *r.*, Holton St. Mary *r.*, Raydon *r.*, Shelley *c.*, Shotley *r.*, Stratford St. Mary *r.*, Stutton *r.*, Tattingstone *r.* (where poor ho. is), Washbrook *v.*, Great and Little Wenham *r.*, Wherstead *v.*, Woolverstone *r.*, and part of Sproughton *r.*; acres 44,620, pop. 11,797, houses 2361. ✠ S. Deanery, archdy. of Suffolk, dioc. of Norwich, includes the benefices marked above. *Samfd. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. in the hund. above; acres 44,647, pop. 11,818, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1167 (out-door 882), expend. 3980*l.*, prop. rated 69,262*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 11,813 + 57. It belongs to Ipswich New County Court district.

Samlesbury chplry. ( ) Blackburn par. *Mid. Lancash.* 4 m. ENE. of Preston-217, between Rs. Ribble and Darwen, has remains of an old moated timbered house of the Southworths, partly as old as Edw. III. Acres 4270; pop. 1728; poor r. 562*l.* (Prest. U.); real prop. 6898*l.*; charities 35*l.* St. Leonard *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Vicar; church, is small and old-fashioned, with a bell turret.

Samore Hill (15) 5 m. ENE. of Sligo, *N. Sligo*, 1430 ft. high.

Sampford-Arundell par. (21) Milverton hund. *SW. Somerset.* 2 m. SW. of Wellington -148, on Gt. West. rail. under Black Down hills, gives name and title of baron to Lord Arundell of Wardour. Acres 1280; pop. 448 + 2; poor r. 195*l.* (Welling.U.); real prop. 2805*l.*; charities 3*l.* Holy Cross *Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. 146*l.*, patr. Rev. C. Sweet, vicar. ☞ S. Brett par. (20) Williton hund. *NW. Somerset.* 2 m. SE. of Watchet-156, belongs to the Throckmortons. Acres 810; pop. 238 + 4; poor r. 141*l.* (Willit. U.); real prop. 1335*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. George *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 358*l.*, patr. Rev. Dr. Tripp. ☞ S. Courtney par. (26) Black Torrington hund. *Mid. Devon.* 5 m. NE. of Okehampton-195, in a fine spot, containing Willy, Sticklepath, Corscombe, and remains of Brightley abbey, was the place where a rising began 1549, under Humphrey Arundell, on account of the Reformation. Acres 7820, with copper; pop. 1239 + 2; poor r. 384*l.* (Okehamp. U.); real prop. 5497*l.*; charities 6*l.* St. Andrew *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 510*l.*, patr. King's Coll. Camb. ☞ S., Great, par. (47) Freshwell hund. *N. Essex*, 7 m. ESE. of Saffron Walden-42, on R. Pant. Acres 2840; pop. 877 + 7; poor r. 515*l.* (S. Walden U.); real prop. 3763*l.*; charities 7*l.* St. Michael *Vic.* (Roch.) val. with Hempstead 255*l.*, patr. Sir W. Eustace (?). ☞ S., Little, par. as above, 1 m. SE. on R. Pant, is a meet for the Essex hounds. Acres 1990; pop. 470 + 3; poor r. 458*l.*; real prop. 3832*l.*; charities 12*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 494*l.*, patr. New Coll. Oxon.

P. Sampford-Peverell par. (21) Halberton hund. *NE. Devon.* 5 m. ENE. of Tiverton-165, on Western canal, near Gt. West. rail., belonged to the Peverels and Paulets. Acres 3110, limestone, etc.; pop. 857 + 7; poor r. 463*l.* (Tivert. U.); real prop. 4023*l.* St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 270*l.*, patr. Rev. E. Pidsley; church, has a good prospect, and tombs of the above, and was partly b. by the Lady Margaret, Hen. VII.'s mother, who lived at the old castle. ☞ S. Spiney par. (25) Roborough hund. *SW. Devon.* 4 m. ESE. of Tavistock-207, on R. Spiney, near Dartmoor tram rail. Acres 1990, with cobalt, etc.; pop. 443 + 8; poor r. 93*l.* (Tavist. U.); real prop. 1575*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Exet.) val. with Shaugh 161*l.*, patr. Dean and Canons of Windsor.

Samphrey Isld. Yell par. *N. Shetland Islds.* 2 m. S. of Yell. Pop. 36.

Sampson, St., or Golant, par. (31) E. Powder hund. *Mid. Cornwall*, 3 m. SSE. of Lostwithiel -246, on R. Fowey. Acres 1180; pop. 311; poor r. 119*l.* (St. Aust. U.); real prop. 1614*l.*; charities 1*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Exet.) val. 53*l.*, patr. W. Rashleigh, Esq., of Menabilly. Castle Dore belonged to the Earls of Salisbury. ☞ Sampson, St., par. in Guernsey, *Channel Islds.* 3 m. NNE. of St. Peter's, so called after Archbp. Sampson (to whom K. Childebert, 550, gave the islds., and who landed in *S. Harb.* and built a chapel opposite Vale or St. Michael's castle), was granted by the Conqueror to Sampson d'Anneville. Pop. 1152, in the granite quarries, etc. Living, a *Rect.* (Win.) with the Vale *Vic.* val. 150*l.*, patr. Governor; church, b. 1111, the oldest in the island. A breakwater defends the harbour.

Sampson Hall (48) 2 m. WNW. of Hadleigh, *S. Suffolk.* ☞ *S. Isld.* Scilly islds. *SW. Cornwall.* Pop. 29.

Samuelston vil. Gladsmuir par. *W. Haddington.* 3 m. SW. of Haddington-17, on Tyne Water. Pop. 215.

Sancreed, or Sancreet, par. (33) Penwith hund. *SW. Cornwall*, 3 m. WSW. of Penzance -281. Acres 4240 (or 3997), granite; pop. 1248 + 18; poor r. 167*l.* (Penz. U.); real prop. 5561*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 265*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. who hold the manor; church, has an old cross and holy well near it. There are druid stones at Drift (which was the Trewrens' seat) and Bodinnar,—the latter being two circles within each other. Tregonnebris belongs to Buller of Downs. *Par. feast*, Whitsuntide.

Sancton par. ( ) Harthill wap. *E. R. York.* 2 m. SE. of Mkt. Weighton-192, contains N. Cliff. Acres 4890,—of town with Houghton 3410; pop. 505 + 4, and 441 + 6; poor r. 107*l.* (Pocklington U.); real prop. 3182*l.*; charities, 20*l.* to free school. All Saints *Vic.* (Yk.) val. 49*l.*, patr. J. Broadley, Esq.

Sand (19) 7 m. W. of Wells, *Mid. Somerset.*

Sand Head, North, or N. end of the Goodwin, *E. Kent*, 6 m. E. of Ramsgate, has near it, beyond Goodwin Knoll, a vessel with 3 lights in 7 to 10 fath. Near the *South Sand Head*, or Calliper, where the water has deepened, is a floating *light* in 3 fath., 4 m. SE. of Deal. ☞ *S. Hill* ( ) near Mallow, *N. Cork*, Rev. J. D. Freeman. ☞ *S. Hill Park* (21) 5 m. NW. of Taunton, *Mid. Somerset.* ☞ *S. Hills* ( ) near Christchurch, *SW. Hants.*, was seat of Sir G. H. Rose, Bt.

P. Sand Hutton. See Hutton, Sand, *N. R. York.* seat of J. Walker, Esq. ☞ *S. Rock* (10) near Niton, I. of Wight, *S. Hants.* in Undercliff, has a good mineral spring.

Sanda Isld. Southend par. *S. Argyll.* 8 m. S. of Campbelltown-179, with a good harbour, and remains of St. Columba's chapel, burial ground, 2 crosses, etc., was called *Avona*, and has a *light* building at *Ship of S.* rock. Size about 600 acres, hilly sheep-walks; pop. 11.

P. *Sanda*, or *Sanday, Isld.*, between Stronsay and N. Ronaldshay, *NE. Orkney Islds.*, a subport to Kirkwall, containing Burness, Cross, and Lady pars. Size 12 m. by 1½ to 6, old red sandstone, with a light soil, and a flat irregular coast, around which are Tafstness, Start Point *light*, Tressness, Spurness, Holms of Ire, with Otterswick, Stywick, Rooswick bays, etc.; pop. 1892.

Sanda, or *Sandy, Isld.* E. side of Canna, *NW. Argyll.* 3 m. NW. of Rum Isld.

Sandall, Long, tnshp. (87) Doncaster par. 1 m. SW. of the following, on R. Don, is joined to Wheatley. Acres 2520; pop. 279; poor r. 46*l.* (Doncas. U.). ☞ S., Kirk, par. S. Strafforth

wap. *W. R. York.* 4 m. NE. of Doncaster-162, on Stamforth and Keardby canal and R. Don, contains Streetthorpe, and Trumfleet. Acres 990; pop. 187; poor r. 46*l.* (Doncas. U.); real prop. 2681*l.*; charities 134*l.*, of which 18*l.* to Taylor's sch. and almshouses, 15*l.* to other almsh. St. Oswald *Rect.* (Yk.) val. 393*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, cruciform, with a tomb to Archbp. Rokeby. ☞ S.-MAGNA par. ( ) Lower Agbrigg wap. *W. R. York.* 2 m. SSE. of Wakefield -182, on Barnsley canal and N. Midld. rail., contains W. Bretton, Chapelthorpe *cur.*, Crigglestone, Walton, 5 hmlts., with traces of a castle, built 1320 by Jno. Plantagenet, which came to Richard (who fell at the battle of Wakefield 1460) and Rich. III., and, being taken by parl. 1645, was dismantled. Acres 7630,—of town 1660; pop. 3482 + 61, and 1278; poor r. 251*l.* (Wakef. U.); real prop. 16,320*l.* St. Helen *Vic.* (Rip.) val. 157*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. In the castle, which belongs to the Beaumonts, Edw. Baliol staid 1333, before invading Scotland.

Sandals Lane (8) 4 m. SW. of Godalming, *S W. Surrey.*

P. M. SANDBACH, or 'SANDBATCH,' par. (80) Northwich and Nantwich hunds. *SE. Cheshire*, a stat. on N. West. rail., 162 m. from London, or 163 by road, and 23 m. ESE. of Chester, in a pleasant spot on R. Wheelock, near Trunk canal, is a polling and petty sess. town, including Elworth, Church-Hulme, Goosetree Wheelock *curs.*, and 10 tnshps., and belongs to Lord Crewe, formerly to the Radcliffes of Ordsal. Acres 16,030, fertile pasture, with brine springs, — of tnshp. 2770; pop. 9299 + 208, and 4587 + 81, in the shoe and silk (formerly the worsted and malt) trade; houses 849, with a mkt. place (having a fine old carved cross), 3 chapels, large silk factories, gram. school (68*l.*), savings bk. (38,499*l.* from 899 depositors), large nat. schools; poor r. 750*l.* on 12,509*l.* (Congleton U.); real prop. 13,518*l.*; charities 745*l.*, of which consolidated char. for poor 588*l.* (with which 20 almsh. are to be built). St. Mary *Vic.* (Ches.) val. 1000*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Armistead, vicar, who has restored the perp. eng. church, and reb. the tower. Abbeyfield, C. Ford, Esq.; Bradwall Hall, Dr. Latham. *Mkt. D.* Th. *Fairs*, East. Tu. and Wed. Th. after 11 Sept. 27 Dec. *Races*, —, on a level oval of ¾ m.

Sandbeck Park (82) 3 m. SW. of Tickhill, *W. R. York.* seat of Earl of Scarborough, a meet for Mr. Lumley's hounds, includes Roche abbey and some fine scenery, and has, at the house, portraits of Sir G. Savile, etc.

SANDBOROUGH hmlt. ( ) Hamstall-Ridware par. *E. Stafford.* 6 m. N. of Lichfield-119.

Sandbourn (55) near Bewdley, *N. Worcest.* Mrs. Soley, has an iron spring.

Sandbrook ( ) near Tullow, *Mid. Carlow*, C. Wolseley, Esq.

SANDCROFT. See ELMHAM (SOUTH) ST. CROSS, *Suffolk.*

SANDEN-FEE tythg. (12) Hungerford par. *S W. Berks.* near Hungerford-64. Pop. 718.

SANDEND vil. Fordyce par. *N. Banff.* a port 4 m. W. of Portsoy-164. Pop. 252.

Sander's Place (5) 4 m. NE. of Battle, *E. Sussex.*

P. SANDERSTEAD par. (6) First Wallington hund. *E. Surrey*, 3 m. SE. of Croydon-9, is a meet for the Surrey hounds. Acres 2250; pop. 264 + 2; poor r. 183*l.* (Croydon U.); real prop. 2406*l.*; charities 11*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Win.) val. 500*l.*, patr. A. Wigsell, Esq., who has *S. Court*, which belonged to the Stonehouses, now seat of T. Benson, Esq. *S. Lodge*, Mrs. Montgomery. At Purley, Tooke wrote his 'Diversions.'

Sandetie Shoal, in the *N. Sea*, about 5 m. E. of the Goodwin.

SANDFIELD hmlt. (84) Willoughby par. *E. Lincoln.* 2 m. SSE. of Alford-138. Pop. 15. ☞ SANDFIELD hmlt. (42) Athlone bar. *S. Roscommon*, 5 m. SE. of Roscommon-93, near *S. Houses.*

SANDFORD hmlt. (13) St. Helen par. *N. Berks.* 3 m. NW. of Abingdon-56, has a new church, b. 1850 by Clacey, on site of an old chapel. Pop. 123; real prop. 990*l.* ☞ SANDFORD hmlt. (7) Sonning par. *E. Berks.* 3 m. E. of Reading-38, is joined to WOODLEY.

P. SANDFORD par. (21) Crediton hund. *Mid. Devon.* 2 m. N. of Crediton-180, near R. Creedy. Acres 7720; pop. 1998; poor r. 978*l.* (Credit. U.); real prop. 11,874*l.* St. Swithin *Cur.* (Exet.) val. 205*l.*, patr. Govs. of Crediton charity; church, has brasses of the Dowiches. Bp. Hopkins, who died about 1688, was a native. ☞ ☞ SANDFORD hmlt. (15) Morden par. *E. Dorset.* 5 m. N. of Wareham-115. ☞ SANDFORD chplry. (18) Dublin bar. *Mid. Dublin*, near Ranelagh, has a chapel, b. 1826, by Lord Mount-Sandford, for 5000*l.*, with schools and a library attached. ☞ SANDFORD hmlt. (44) Cheltenham par. *Mid. Gloucester.* near Cheltenham-95. ☞ SANDFORD tythg. (10) Godshill par. I. of Wight, *S. Hants.* 5 m. SE. of Newport-82. Pop. 114. ☞ SANDFORD tythg. (12) Kingsclere par. *N. Hants.* near Kingsclere-54. ☞ SANDFORD vil. Stonehouse par. *Mid. Lanark.* near Strathavon-42. Pop. 116. ☞ SANDFORD par. (13) Bullingden hund. *Mid. Oxford.* 3 m. SE. of Oxford-54, on the Thames, near Oxford. rail., had a K. Templar's preceptory, founded by Q. Maud (first at Temple Cowley), and given to the Powells, of whom was Milton's wife. Acres 1680; pop. 304 + 8, some in a paper-mill; poor r. 83*l.* (Abingdon U.); real prop. 1338*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. Andrew *Don.* (Expt.) val. 15*l.*, patr. Duke of Marlborough; church, part norman. *S. House*, —. ☞ SANDFORD par. (45) Wootton hund. *N. Oxford.* 6 m. NNW. of Woodstock-62, on R. Dorme, contains Leadwell. Acres 1850; pop. 515; poor r. 154*l.* (Woodst. U.); real prop. 3972*l.*; charities 33*l.*, of which 6*l.* to Mead's school. Living, a *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 200*l.*, patr. Duke of Marlborough, and Mrs. M. Hacker. *S. Park*, Col. Perrott. ☞ SANDFORD tnshp. (73) Prees par. *N. Salop*, 5 m. W. of Mkt. Drayton-158. Pop. 76. ☞ SANDFORD tnshp. (74) W. Felton par. *NW. Salop*, 5 m. SE. of Oswestry-171. Pop. 92. *S. Hall*, T. Sandford, Esq., a family seated here from the Conquest, and of whom was Bp. Sandford. ☞ SANDFORD (19) 3 m. N. of Axbridge, *N. Somerset.* Real prop. 1104*l.* (?) ☞ SANDFORD hmlt. ( ) Warcop par. *NE. Westmrld.* 3 m. SE. of Appleby-270, on R. Eden, was held by the Sandfords, Viponts, Warcops, and has four large tumuli near it. Real prop. 176*3l.*

SANDFORD-ORCAS par. (18) Horethorne hund. *SE. Somerset.* 2 m. NNE. of Sherborne-117. Acres 1360; pop. 370 + 2; poor r. 163*l.* (Sherb. U.); real prop. 2625*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 283*l.*, patr. J. Hutchings, Esq.

P. SANDGATE chplry. (4) Folkestone and Cheriton pars. *E. Kent*, 1 m. W. of Folkestone -70, a sub-port to Dover, and pleasant bathing place under the cliffs, has grown up since 1800, and has a martello tower on Hen. VIII.'s castle. Pop. 979; houses —, with a chapel, school. Living, a *Cur.* (Cant.) val. 192*l.*, patr. Hon. J. Bligh; church, b. 1822, by Earl Darnley, who has a seat here. Q. Eliz. visited it 1588, in which year

one of the Armada was decoyed ashore and burnt. Frigates were built here, and large barracks on Shorn Cliffs, during the war; the Military canal goes hence to Rye.

SANDHAVEN vil. Pitsligo par. *N. Aberdeen.* 4 m. W. of Frazerburgh-452, a fishing vil. on *S. Harbour*, belonging to Sir J. T. Forbes, Bt.

P. SANDHEAD vil. (22) Stoneykirk par. *S W. Wigton.* near Stoneykirk-149. Pop. 140.

Sandhill (25) 3 m. E. by N. of Callington, *E. Cornwall*, F. Wallis, Esq. (?)

SANDHILL HEATH hmlt. (15) Rockbourne par. *W. Hants.* 2 m. NW. of Fordingbridge-91.

SANDHOE tnshp. ( ) St. John Lee par. *S. Northmbrld.* 3 m. NE. of Hexham-279, in a fine spot. Pop. 273 + 3. *S. House*, E. Charlton, Esq.; Beaufront, W. Cuthbert, Esq.

SANDHOLME hmlt. (86) Gilberdike tnshp. *E. R. York.* 5 m. ENE. of Howden-180. Pop. 151.

☞ SANDHOLME tnshp. ( ) St. John par. *E. R. York.* near Beverley-183, is joined to STORKHILL.

P. SANDHURST par. (8) Sonning hund. *SE. Berks.* 4 m. S. of Wokingham-31, on R. Blackwater, has, in a park, the Royal Military Academy for 400 cadets and 30 officers, found. at High Wycombe 1799, moved to Gt. Marlow, and to this place 1812,—to which are attached professors and teachers of mathematics (4), fortification (2), surveying (2), drawing (3), history and classics, etc. (2), french (3), and riding; and it includes a front 434 ft. long, with quarters for a gov., lieut.-gov., officers, masters and cadets, besides an observatory, chapel, riding school. Acres 4680; pop. 562; poor r. 133*l.* (E. Hampstead U.); real prop. 2281*l.*; charities 13*l.* St. Michael *Cur.* (Oxon.) val. 72*l.*, patr. Bishop. *S. Lodge*, R. Gilson, Esq. ☞ SANDHURST par. (43) Upper Dudstone hund. *N. Gloucest.* 3 m. N. of Gloucester-302, near the Severn. Acres 2010; pop. 540 + 11; poor r. 355*l.* (Glouc. U.); real prop. 5410*l.*; charities 30*l.* St. Lawrence *Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 209*l.*, patr. Bishop.

P. SANDHURST par. (5) Selbrittenden hund. Scray lathe, *S. Kent*, 5 m. S. of Cranbrook-48, on R. Rother. Acres 4600, part common, with hopgrounds; pop. 1402 + 10; poor r. 652*l.* (Cranb. U.); real prop. 5762*l.*; charities 6*l.* St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Cant.) val. 613*l.*, patr. Archbp. *Fair*, 25 May.

SANDIACRE par. (71) Morleston hund. *SE. Derby.* 7 m. E. of Derby-126, on Midld. branch rail. and Erewash canal, includes Risley, and was a mkt. town. Acres 1420; pop. 996 + 24, some stockingers; poor r. 200*l.* (Shardlow U.); real prop. 3774*l.* St. Giles *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 120*l.*, patr. Prebendary; church, part norman.

SANDIWAY hmlt. (80) Weaverham lordshp. *Mid. Cheshire*, 3 m. SW. of Northwich-174. Pop. 291. *S. House*, —.

SANDLEFORD PRIORY ext. par. (12) Newbury par. *S W. Berks.* 2 m. S. of Newbury-56, on R. Emborne, a seat of Lord Rokeby, had a priory, found. about 1200 by Geoffry earl of Perche, and was the residence of Mrs. Montague. Pop. 32. *S. Cottage*, late Gen. Cockell.

SANDLIN hmlt. (53) Leigh par. *W. Worcest.* 6 m. WSW. of Worcester-111. Pop. 197.

P. *Sandling* (6) near Maidstone, *N. Kent*, has Clarke's paper mill. ☞ *Sandling* (3) 2 m. NW. of Hythe, *SE. Kent*, W. Deedes, Esq., near Saltwood Cast., was built by Bonomi, and has a good prospect.

P. SANDNESS par. W. side of Mainland, *W. Shetland Islds.* 3 m. S. of Papa Stour, is joined to WALLS.

SANDON par. (1) Chelmsford hund. *Mid. Essex*, 3 m. SE. of Chelmsford-29, on *S. Brook*, which runs to the Chelmer, belongs to Lovibond of Hatfield Peverell. Acres 980; pop. 531 + 1; poor r. 417*l.* (Chelms. U.); real prop. 3750*l.*; charities 23*l.* St. Andrew *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 607*l.*, patr. Queen's Coll. Camb.; church, has a mon. to the wife of Walton the polyglottist, who was rector.

P. SANDON par. (46-7) Odsey hund. *NE. Herts.* 4 m. NW. of Buntingford-31, contains Red Hill. Acres 3790; pop. 804 + 9; poor r. 251*l.* (Buntingf. U.); real prop. 5329*l.*; charities 3*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 227*l.*, patr. Bishop. ☞ SANDON par. (72) S. Pirehill hund. *Mid. Stafford.* 4 m. NNE. of Stafford-141, on N. Stafd. rail., Trunk canal, and R. Trent, containing Day-Hills and Smallrice, was held by 'eorl' Algar, Hugh Lupus, the De Malbanes, Verdons, Erdeswicks, etc., and by the Hamiltons, who reb. the seat. Acres 3300; pop. 586 + 8; poor r. 105*l.* (Stone U.); real prop. 5820*l.*; charities 7*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Lich.) val. 355*l.*, patr. Earl of Harrowby, of *S. Park*, which has the Pitt pillar put up 1806, — and who takes hence title of visct.; church, has a curious genealogy of Erdeswicke the antiquary and a native (d. 1603), with a mon. to a Digby.

P. SANDOWN, or SANDHAM, vil. (10) 7 m. ESE. of Newport, I. of Wight, *S. Hants.* a bathing place, near a fort b. by Hen. VIII., with barracks, etc. standing on *S. Bay*, which stretches 5 m. from Dunnose to Culver Cliff, with strata of greensand and wealden clay. Living, a *Cur.* (Win.) val. —*l.*, patr. Ch. Patronage Soc. *S. Cottage*, was the seat of Wilkes, who set up a pillar to his friend Churchill the poet. Pyrites are found in the cliffs, and mottled pebbles, like agate, on the shore.

Sandown Castle (3) 1 m. N. of Deal, *E. Kent*, was b. by Hen. VIII. to defend the coast, which is lined with sand hills.

Sandra, or *Sanderay*, *Isld.* Barra par. *S. Western Islds.* 4 m. S. of Barra, on *S. Sound*, belongs to *Inverness.* and has a large danish 'dun.' Pop. 14.

Sandridge (23) 3 m. NNW. of Dartmouth, *SE. Devon.* R. Newman, Esq., on the Dart. ☞ SANDRIDGE par. (46) Cashio hund. *Mid. Herts.* 2 m. NE. of St. Alban's-20. Acres 5680; pop. 851 + 4; poor r. 399*l.* (St. Alban's U.); real prop. 7678*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. Leonard *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 313*l.*, patr. Earl Spencer, a descendant of *Sarah*, duchess of Marlborough, born here 1660. *S. Lodge*, G. Marten, Esq. Davis, the discoverer of Davis's Straits, was a native (?). ☞ *Sandridge* (6) near Eynesford, *NW. Kent*, has Martyn's paper mill. ☞ *Sandridge* (14) 2 m. NE. of Melksham, *W. Wilts.* Lord Audley, descendant of Hen. de Aldithley of Hen. III.'s time.

SANDRINGHAM par. (69) Freebridge-Lynn hund. *NW. Norfolk*, 3 m. NE. of Castle Rising -100. Acres 1410; pop. 53; poor r. 31*l.* (F. Lynn U.); real prop. 582*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Norw.) val. with Babingley 171*l.*, patr. J. Motteaux, Esq. *S. Hall*, H. Henley, Esq.

Sands ( ) 9 m. NW. of Stockton, *SE. Durham.* ☞ *Sands*, near Culross, *SE. Perth.* on Frith of Forth, J. Johnstone, Esq. ☞ *Sands, The* (13) 2 m. SSE. of Faringdon, *NW. Berks.*

SANDSEND hmlt. ( ) Lythe tnshp. *N. R. York.* 3 m. NW. of Whitby-236, to which it is a sub-port.

Sandside, 1 m. NW. of Reay, *NW. Caithness.* near *S. Point*, and *S. Bay*, seat of D. Macdonald, Esq.

SANDSTING par. W. side of Mainland, *W. Shetland Islds.* is joined to AITHSTING.

SANDTOFT hmlt. (86) Belton par. *NW. Lincoln.* 1 m. N. of Epworth-156. Pop. 32.

P. *Sandway* ( ) 9 m. from Maidstone, *Kent.*

Sandwell (25) 2 m. WSW. of Totness, *S. Devon.* J. Bennett, Esq. (?)

Sandwell Park (62) 4 m. NW. of Birmingham, *S. Stafford.* Earl Dartmouth.

* * P. M. SANDWICH town (3) locally in Eastry hund. St. Augustine lathe, *NE. Kent,* a stat. on S. East. rail. 98 m. from London, or 68 by road, and 12 m. E. of Canterbury, on the flats of the Stour or Wantsum, 3 m. from the sea in Pegwell Bay, is a sess. town and cinque port (with Deal, Fordwich, Ramsgate, Reculver, Sarre, Walmer, for members), which grew out of the ruins of the roman *Rhutupis* or Richboro', — was the saxon *Sondwych, Sandwic* (i. e. sand town), and *Lundenwic* (or out-port to London),— attacked without success by the Danes 838 and 851, and again 852, 994, 1007, when they pillaged it, — made the rendezvous of Etheldred II.'s fleet against the Danes, who appeared 1008, '9, and again under Sweyne 1013, — visited 1014 by Canute, who landed here 1016, on his way to the throne, and, after rebuilding it, gave it to Christ Ch. Cant., — visited 1039 by Hardicanute, — had 307 houses in the Confessor's time, who made it a cinque port, and was here 1049, and again 1052 to oppose Earl Godwin, — had 383 houses at 'Domesdy,' — was the landing-place of Cœur-de-Lion 1194, after his imprisonment in Austria, — burnt 1217 by the French, — made a staple for wool by Edw. I., to whom it was released by the Archbp., — was the spot whence Edw. III. sailed to France 1342, '45, '47, '49, '59, and '72 (and Hen. V. 1416), and where the Black Prince landed with his prisoner the French king, — fortified 1384 by Rich. II., against the French, who plundered it 1445, '64, and burnt it 1457, — had 95 ships in Edw. IV.'s time (who reb. it, and sailed hence to France 1475), but began to decay upon the choking of its haven by sand, — was revived by the Walloons, who settled here 1561, and brought in the woollen trade, and the cultivation of cabbages, carrots, flax, teazle, etc., for the first time, — visited by Hen. VIII., by Eliz. 1573, Cromwell 1651, and Ch. II. 1660; returns *two* members to parl. (from Edw. III.), the new Reform bounds including the town (which contains 3 pars. as below, Bartholomew's hosp. ext. par.), Deal, and Walmer, — no. of electors 943 (of 10*l.* houses 2610); was first chartered by Edw. III., and under the late act is governed by a mayor (who is returning officer), 4 ald., 12 council., with the style of "mayor, jurats, and commonalty of town and port of S.," and revenue of 2295*l.* Acres of boro' 2867, sandy, with market gardens, on a bottom of gravel and flint, — of old boro' 1960 (or 684 ?); pop. 11,194, and 2913, decreasing, in a small coasting trade; houses 585, old-fashioned, in narrow streets, with 3 churches, 2 chapels, — guild or court hall (1579), where a cucking stool for scolds is kept, and to which meetings are called by a horn, — a new gaol, 2 banks, conduit supplied by the Delf canal 3 m. long from Eastry, — free gram. school (38*l.*), with 4 scholarships at Oxon. and Camb., and found. 1563 by Sir R. Manwood (a native), — charity sch. (25*l.*), St. Bartholomew's hosp. for 16 (766*l.*) found. about 1200, with a chapel, which has effigies of Sir Henry de *S.* (a native), — St. Thomas hosp. for 12 (349*l.*) found. 1392 by T. Elys, St. John's hosp. (131*l.*) found. before 1287, and since rebuilt, — and a swing bridge; assd. taxes 785*l.*; poor r. 1064*l.* on 10,607*l.* (Eastry U.); real prop. 10,808*l.*; charities 1394*l.* Livings are: St. Clement *Vic.* (Cant.) val. 310*l.*, patr. Archbp., — church, has a norman tower, etc., old wooden stalls, and 8-sided font; St. Peter *Rect.* 144*l.*, Ld. Chancellor and Mayor, — *ch.*, with norman traces, had a chantry, and contains effigies of Sir J. Grove, an Ellis, etc.; St. Mary *Vic.* 117*l.*, Archbp., — *ch.*, early eng., had a chantry, a chapel and hermitage, and has a mon. to Knollys, who wrote "Hist. of the Turks," and was master of the gram. school. The white friary where Hen. V. staid, was found. 1272 by H. Cowfield and Lord Clinton, became a sanctuary, and was given to the Arderns. The haven has 15 to 18 ft. to the flats in Pegwell bay, and 8 to 14 at the bridge, but it is growing shallower; trade, in wool, malt, bark, coal, ashes, etc. Remains of the walls and Fisher gate are left; an earthquake was felt 1579; felons were drowned in 14th and 15th cents., and witches hung, up to 1644; the plague raged here 1636, '37, '44, and '66. Among the natives were: Bp. Henry de *S.* (d. 1273), Manwood the lawyer (1525-92), Sir J. Mennes a sailor, etc. (born 1598), Sir J. Burroughs the herald (d. 1643), Sir H. Furnese (b. 1658), Sir G. Ent physician (1604-89), Burchett an admlty. secretary (Q. Anne, etc.), Dr. Simmons (b. 1750), Adml. Rainier (d. 1808), who left his money towards paying off the national debt; its history has been written by Boys of Deal; and it gives title of earl to the Montagues. ✠ S. DEANERY, archdy. and dioc. of Canterbury, contains the benefices in Cornilo and Eastry hunds., with Deal *rect.*, W. Langdon *cur.*, Sandwich *vic.*, Sibertswold *v. Mkt. Ds.* Wed. Sat. *Fairs,* every other Mon., cattle; 4-10 Dec.

SANDWICK par. W. side of Mainland, *W. Orkney Islds.* 13 m. WNW. of Kirkwall-328, near Loch of Stennis, has the ruins of Snusgar Castle and 2 chapels. Size 7½ by 4½, part arable, with a rocky sandstone coast, rising sheer 400 to 500 ft.; pop. 1033 + 6; real prop. 672*l.*; for poor 11*l.* Living (presb. Cairston) val. 159*l.*, patr. Earl of Zetland. ☞ *Sandwick* ( ) 10 m. NNE. of Ambleside, *NW. Westmrld.* on Ulleswater.

SANDWICK and CUNNINGSBURGH *q. s.* par. in Dunrossness par. *S. Shetland,* 11 m. S. of Lerwick, near *S. Bay,* which has 7 fath. water, but is exposed to the E. Pop. 2167. Living (presb. Lerwick) val. 120*l.*, patr. Crown.

P. SANDWITH tnshp. ( ) St. Bee's par. *SW. Cumbrld.* 2 m. S. of Whitehaven-294, near the coast. Pop. 316; poor r. 40*l.* (Whiteh. U.); real prop. 2469*l.*

P. SANDY, or SALNDY, par. (52) Biggleswade and Wixamtree hunds. *E. Beds.* 3 m. NNW. of Biggleswade-45, on R. Irvel, containing Gritford and Beeston, was a roman station on the way from St. Alban's to Godmanchester, having a camp of 30 acres at Galley Hill, opposite 'Cæsar's camp,' and at *S. Warren* a meet for the Cambridgesh. hounds. Acres 4010, sandy, with rabbit warrens and mkt. gardens, where plenty of carrots (200 bush. per acre), cucumbers, potatoes (250 bush.), parsnips (120 bush.), beans, etc., are grown; pop. 1906 + 29; poor r. 967*l.* (Biggles. U.); real prop. 4814*l.*; charities 97*l.* St. Swithin *Rect.* (Ely) val. 769*l.*, patr. F. Pym, Esq., of The Hasels. *S. Place,* Hon. Mrs. Ongley. Many coins have been found, and at Chesterfield, urns, a mirror, etc.

Sandy Brook (72) 1 m. N. of Ashborne, *W. Derby.* —. ☞ *S. End* (7) 3 m. SW. of London, opposite Battersea, where Addison and Steele lived 1708, and the Imperial gas-works stand. ☞ *S. Farm* (8) 2 m. E. of Farnham, *W. Surrey.* ☞ S. GATE hmlt. ( ) Upper Hallam tnshp. *W. R. York.* 3 m. WSW. of Sheffield -162. ☞ *S. Isld.* 1 m. W. of Heligoland, *N.*

Sea, is a ridge of sand downs ½ m. long, surrounded by dangerous shoals. ☞ S. Lane-Head hmlt. (73) Drayton-in-Hales par. *NW. Stafford.* near Drayton-153. ☞ *S. Lodge* (7) 2 m. SE. of Rickmansworth, *SW. Herts.* ☞ *S. Vale* (88) near Ashton-under-Lyne, *SE. Lancash.* has Hoyle's print and dye works.

Sandycove hmlt. (125) Courceys bar. *S. Cork*, 2 m. S. of Kinsale-174, a coast-gd. station in Kinsale Harbour, near Ringrone Castle ruins. ☞ Sandycove vil. (23) Rathdown bar. *S. Dublin*, near Kingstown. *S. House*, H. N. Wallace, Esq.

P. Sandyford vil. (28) Rathdown bar. *S. Dublin*, 1½ m. SE. of Dundrum. ☞ *Sandyford* ( ) 5 m. S. of Belford, *N. Northmbrld.* ☞ Sandyford vil. ( ) Wolstanton par. *NW. Stafford.* 2 m. N. of Newcastle-under-Lyne-150.

Sandyhill (70) near Macroom, *Mid. Cork.*

Sandylands hmlt. ( ) Long Houghton and Carlington tnshps. *Mid. Northmbrld.* near Rothbury-304. Pop. 17.

Sandymount (30) near Milltown Malbay, *W. Clare.*

P. Sandymount vil. (18) Dublin bar. *S. Dublin*, 1 m. ESE. of the city, a bathing place on Dublin bay, with several schools, a savings bk., nunnery, and a new church, in the norman style, b. at the cost of Rt. Hon. S. Herbert. Pop. 1142; houses 172. *S. Castle*, R. Corbet, Esq.; *S. Park*, Capt. W. Dillon, with a fine view of the bay.

Sandywell Park (44) 4 m. ESE. of Cheltenham, *Mid. Gloucest.* W. Lawrence, Esq., through the Lightbournes.

Sankey, Great, chplry. (80) Prescot par. *S. Lancash.* 3 m. WNW. of Warrington-184, on *S. Brook* (which rises above Bickerstaffe, and runs 15 m. SE. past St. Helen's to the Mersey), near *S. Canal* and Gd. Junct. rail., which crosses the canal by a viaduct of 9 arches. Acres 2080; pop. 567; poor r. 156*l.* (Warringt. U.); real prop. 3638*l.*; charities 3*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 103*l.*, patr. Lord Lilford of Bewsey. The canal, the *first* made in England, was cut 1755-68, is 12 m. long, having 10 locks, and a fall of 78 ft. from St. Helen's, where it begins, to the Mersey, whence it was lengthened 3½ m. to Runcorn Gap 1830, with 1 lock, and a fall of 5½ ft. ☞ S., Little, parcel, Warrington tnshp. near the above.

* Sanquhar par. in Nithsdale, *NW. Dumfries.* 24 m. NW. of Dumfries, 58 from Edinboro', a royal and parl. burgh on Glasg. and Carl. rail. and R. Nith, containing Crawickmill, Crawickbridge, Windyedge, Wanlockhead, has remains of a castle which belonged to the Rosses, Crichtons, Douglases of Drumlanrig, now dukes of Queensberry; contributes to return *one* member with Dumfries (electors 51), and is governed under charter of Jas. VI. by a provost, 17 council., etc. with a revenue of 137*l.* Size 15 m. by 4, hilly pasture, rising 3130 ft. at the Lowthers, and 2890 ft. at Blacklarg, with glance coal (seams of 3 to 4 ft.), and lead at Wanlockhead, and watered by the Euchan, Crawick, and several other trout streams; pop. 3577 + 31, — of burgh 1638 + 11, coal workers, cotton and woollen weavers, muslin embroiderers, in the carpet *manufact.*, formerly stockingers; houses 280, in a long street, with church, 3 chapels, town-hall b. by Duke of Queensberry, with a tower and clock, bank; real prop. 10,956*l.*, of which 1737*l.* on mines; for poor 544*l.* Living (presb. Penpont) val. 265*l.*, patr. Duke of Buccleugh; church, on site of an older one, has a square tower. The Admirable Crichton was born at Elliock House; Castle Gilmour is now a farm. Several dykes cross the coal measures, and beds of sea shells, fulters' earth, lime, etc. lie near. Grouse, and other game abound. A moot hill and remains of a hosp. near the castle. *Fairs*, 1st Frid. Feb. *o. s.* 3rd Frid. Apr. 1st Frid. May *o. s.* Frid. before Tarbolton; 17 July or 1st Frid. after, 1st Frid. Aug. *o. s.* Frid. before Falkirk Tryst, 1st Frid. Nov. *o. s.* and Frid. before Mauchline, cattle, sheep, etc.

Sans Souci (2) near Ballyvaughan, *N. Clare.* ☞ *S. Souci* ( ) Rathgar, *Dublin*, F. T. Porter, Esq. ☞ *S. Souci* (50) near Yoxford, *E. Suffolk*, J. Wittington, Esq. (?) ☞ *S. Souci* (16) close to Lychet Minster, *SE. Dorset.* Sir C. Scott, Bt. (or W. Fryer, Esq.?)

Sansell, or *Sansaw*, *Hall* (78) 3 m. S. of Wem, *N. Salop*, Rev. Dr. Gardner.

Sanson Seat ( ) 2 m. WNW. of Berwick, *N. Northmbrld.*

Santon tnshp. ( ) Irton par. *SW. Cumbrld.* 5 m. NE. of Ravenglass-279, on R. Mite. Pop. 173.

Santon, Downham. See Downham Santon, *Suffolk. S. House*, Earl Cadogan. ☞ S., High and Low (86) 5 m. NW. of Brigg, *N. Lincoln.* ☞ S.-House par. (65) Grimshoe hund. *SW. Norfolk*, 8 m. NW. of Thetford-80, on Brandon rail. and R. Brandon. Acres 1500; pop. 27 + 1; poor r. 30*l.* (Thetf. U.); real prop. 310*l.* St. Helen *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 18*l.*, patr. Mayor and Corp. of Thetford.

P. Santry par. (14-5) Coolock bar. *Mid. Dublin*, 3 m. N. of Dublin, a police station, was burned by the rebels 1641, and belongs to Sir C. Domville, Bt., of *S. House*, through the Barrys. Acres 4726, fertile pasture; pop. 1117,—of vil. 110. Living, a *Vic.* (Du. G. K.) val. 408*l.*, patr. Crown; church, has mons. of the above. Mitchellmount,—.

Sapcote par. (63) Sparkenhoe hund. *S. Leicest.* 4 m. E. of Hinckley-99, near R. Soar, has remains of a seat of the Bassets, a house of industry (1805-6) and Golden Well sulphur spa. Acres 1380; pop. 773, stockingers on about 200 frames; poor r. 356*l.* (Hinck. U.); real prop. 3254*l.*; charities 114*l.*, of which 45*l.* to Turner's, 12*l.* to Burrough's, 7*l.* to Goodacre's schools. All Saints *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 485*l.*, patr. T. Frewen, Esq., of Calthorpe (?); church, has a curious norman font.

P. Sapey, Pritchard, or Lower, par. (55) Upper Doddingtree hund. *NW. Worcest.* 10 m. WNW. of Worcester-111, on R. Frome. Acres 1280; pop. 252; poor r. 76*l.* (Bromyard U.); real prop. 2044*l.* St. Bartholomew *Rect.* (Heref.) val. 220*l.*, patr. P. Rufford, Esq. ☞ S., Upper, par. (55) Broxash hund. *NE. Hereford.* 4 m. NE. of Bromyard-125. Acres 1910, with hop-grounds; pop. 338; poor r. 169*l.* (Bromyard U.); real prop. 2562*l.*; charities 26*l.*, of which 11*l.* to Addenbrooke's school. St. Michael *Rect.* (Heref.) val. 258*l.*, patr. Sir T. E. Winnington, Bt. *S. Court*,—.

Saphock *q. s.* par. in Fyvie par. *N. Aberdeen.* near Turriff-145. Pop. 97.

Sapiston par. (50) Blackbourn hund. *NW. Suffolk*, 7 m. NE. of Bury St. Edmund's-71, on a branch of R. Brandon. Acres 1230; pop. 255 + 2; poor r. 214*l.* (Thetford U.); real prop. 1635*l.* St. Andrew *Cur.* (Ely) val. 100*l.*, patr. Duke of Grafton, who has the manor; church, thatched, has a mon. to Farmer Austin, with whom Bloomfield lived.

Sapley lordshp. ext. par. (52) Hartford par. *Mid. Hunts.* 2 m. N. of Huntingdon-59. Pop. 8.

Sapperton hmlt. (72) Church Broughton par. *SW. Derby.* 10 m. W. of Derby-126, on a branch of the Dove. Pop. 83. ☞ Sapperton par. (84) Bisley hund. *Mid. Gloucest.* 5 m. WNW. of Cirencester-88, on Thames and Severn canal (at the tunnel 2¾ m. long, 250 ft. from the sur-

face), near Gt. West. branch rail., containing Frampton, and Beacon Hill camp, where roman coins were found 1759, belonged to the Pooles, and Atkyns the county historian and a native (1646-1711). Acres 3710; pop. 585+13; poor r. 250*l.* (Cirences. U.); real prop. 2315*l.*; charities, Sir R. Atkyns' free school, etc. 64*l.* St. Kenelm *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 367*l.*, patr. Earl Bathurst of Oakley Pk., who holds the manor; church, has effigies, etc. of the above. ☞ SAPPERTON par. (70) Grantham soke, *S. Lincoln.* 6 m. ESE. of Grantham-110. Acres 670; pop. 62; poor r. 4*l.* (Granth. U.); real prop. 884*l.* St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 190*l.*, patr. Sir. W. E. Welby, Bt., of Denton Hall.

Sarahville (24) near Kilmacthomas, *Mid. Waterford*, M. Barron, Esq.

SARCLET vil. Wick par. *W. Caithness.* 4 m. SSW. of Wick-282. Pop. 138.

SAREDON, GREAT and LITTLE, tnshp. (62) Shareshill par. *Mid. Stafford.* 4 m. SE. of Penkridge. Pop. 289; poor r. 42*l.* (Penkr. U.); real prop. 5824*l.*

Sariconium or *Ariconium* of the Romans, was *Bury Hill*, at Weston, near Ross, *Heresfd.*

SARISBURY chplry. (11) Titchfield par. *S. Hants.* 5 m. W. of Fareham-73, on R. Hamble, contains Swanwick and Warsash. Pop. 1063; real prop. 4549*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Win.) val. 120*l.*, patr. Vicar.

SARK. See SERK, *Channel Islds.*

Sark Rivulet, rises in Canobie and Half Morton, *SE. Dumfries.* and runs 12 m. S. to Solway Frith, between Gretna and Longtown on the Border. ☞ *S., Black, Rivulet*, a small branch of the Sark above, about 7 m. long.

SARKFOOT vil. Gretna par. *SE. Dumfries.* a port at R. Sark's mouth, with a harbour for vessels of 120 tons.

SARN MELLTERYN vil. (76) 6 m. SW. of Nevin, *SW. Carnrvn.* where six roads meet. 'Sarn,' a ridge or road.

Sarn Badrig, or the Causey shoal, Cardigan bay, is 9 m. long, WSW. and ENE., the inner end being 1 m. from the shore, and the outer end 11 m. W. of Barmouth, and has 2 to 9 ft. water (with 2 to 5 fath. around), but is dry in some parts, and acts on ship's compasses coming near it. ☞ *S. y Bwich*, or *Buch*, shoal, in Cardigan bay, runs out 3 m. WSW. from *S. Point*, opposite Towyn, and dries for 1 m. out, but has 6 fath. at the W. end. ☞ *S. Gynfelyn*, or *Gwallog* shoal, Cardigan bay, runs out from Gwallog Pt. 8 m. WSW., and about 7 W. of Aberystwith, — is ¼ m. wide for 3 m. with 1 to 2 fath., then 2 m. wide to the Patches or Caer Wyddno reef at the outer end; it dries in part, and has 2 to 5 fath. around. The Cantref Gwallod hereabouts, is said to have been swallowed by the sea, along with the tracts near the Sarns above. ☞ *S. Helen*, or *Lleon*, i. e. the Legion Way, W. Wales, goes from Caermarthen (*Muridunum*) by Llanio-Issa (*Loventium*), Lampeter, Pennal or Penalt, Tommen y Mur, to Carnarvon. The name is also given to the cross way from Caer Bannau near Brecon, down the vale of Neath to Neath (*Nidum*), — also to a continuation of the Via Julia Montana from Brecon through Llanfair ar y Bryn to Llanio Issa, etc., — and to other ways. ☞ *S. Hir*, a roman cross way, *S. Wales*, from Cardiff (*Tibia Amnis*) up the R. Rumney, past Bryn-oer, to Caer Bannau near Brecon. Also one from Tommen y Mur by Bala to Clawd Côch (or *Mediolanum?*) on the Sarn Swsan. ☞ *S. Swsan* roman way, in *N. Wales*, which seems to have come from Brecon by Custeth Collen, has been traced from Caer Sws on the Severn, past Gwynfynydd camp, Meifod on the Einion, Lyssin on the Vyrnwy, Street fawr at Coed y Clawdd or Clawd Côch (the supposed *Mediolanum*) on the Tanat, Rhos-y-brith-dîr, Pen y Street, Lamjwrch, to Caer fach camp, and thence probably to Chester.

Sarna, or *Sarnia*, of the Romans, was Guernsey, *Channel Islds.*

Sarnau (41) 4 m. WSW. of Caermarthen, *SW. Carmarthn.* seat of —, on the Via Julia, or roman road (*sarn*).

SARNESFIELD par. ( ) Wolphy hund. *Mid. Hereford.* 2 m. WSW. of Weobley-145, near Lady Lift. Acres 1600, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 108+2; poor r. 82*l.* (Weob. U.); real prop. 1387*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Heref.) val. 203*l.*, patr. T. Mornington, Esq.; church, has effigies of Abel the architect, who built Hereford mkt. house, etc. *S. House*, Mrs. Weston (?).

SARRATT par. (7) Cashio hund. *SW. Herts.* 5 m. WNW. of Watford-15, on R. Chess. Acres 1660, part common; pop. 542+9, some in Curtis's paper mill; poor r. 215*l.* (Watf. U.); real prop. 2983*l.*; charities, 21*l.* to Day's almshouses. Holy Cross *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 243*l.*, patr. J. A. Gordon, Esq.; church, has a piscina, stalls, etc. *S. House*, S. Blackwall, Esq.

P. SARRE vil. (3) Ringslow hund. St. Augustine lathe, *NE. Kent*, 7 m. NE. of Canterbury-55, on S. East. branch rail., at the old ford on R. Stour, belongs to Sandwich cinque port. Acres 610; pop. 215+1; poor r. 85*l.* (I. of Thanet U.); real prop. 1689*l.* *S. House*, Rev. J. Hilton.

SARSDEN par. (45) Chadlington hund. *NW. Oxford.* 3 m. SW. of Chipping Norton-78, has a saxon or danish camp. Acres 1770; pop. 179+2; poor r. 167*l.* (C. Norton U.); real prop. 2872*l.*; charities 58*l.*, of which 53*l.* to school. Living, a *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 262*l.*, patr. J. H. Langston, Esq., of *S. House*, an old seat.

SARSON tythg. ( ) Amport par. *NW. Hants.* 4 m. W. of Andover-63. Pop. 118.

SARUM, NEW. See SALISBURY, *Wilts.* ☞ S., OLD, or OLD CASTLE, ext. par. (14) Stratford-under-the-Castle par. *SE. Wilts.* 2 m. N. of Salisbury-81, though utterly decayed, sent 2 members to parl. (from Edw. III., and once Edw. I.), till disfranchised by the Reform bill, when it had 6 electors (who met under a tree), — was the roman *Sorbiodunum*, on *Via Iceniana*, or Icknield St., and the *Searebyrig, Sarisbyrig*, etc. (from *sear* dry, and *byrig* town) of the Saxons, which K. Kenric took 552 from the Britons, and Alfred fortified, and where Edgar held a council 960; was made seat of a diocese after the Conquest by Bp. Herman, who moved from Sherborne or Wilton 1072, and began a cathedral which Bp. Osmund finished '92, — was the place of a great council called 1086 by the Conqueror to establish the feudal system, and of another '96 held by W. Rufus, — was visited by Hen. I. 1100, '06, and '16, and taken by the Empress Maud, — partly restored by Hen. II. who reb. the castle, — but declined from 1220, when Bp. R. Poore, the 6th from Herman, after many quarrels with the people, founded a cathedral at New Sarum or SALISBURY. The sites of the cathedral (most probably a wooden one) and 3 friaries, are lost, but remains of the great ditches, etc., and pieces of the walls (with roman bricks in them), which enclosed about 27 acres, are seen on the hill (above Salisbury), which commands a fine view. Jno. of *S.*, a learned bishop, was a native, 11th cent. Roman ways went to Winchester, Silchester, Speen, the Severn, Dorchester.

SASCOTT tnshp. (61) Pontesbury par. *W. Salop*, 4 m. W. of Salisbury-153. Pop. 24.

SATCHELL tythg. (11) Hound par. *S. Hants.* 3 m. SE. of Southampton-74, is joined to HOUND.

SATCHVILLE-CLIST. See CLIST-SATCHVILLE, *Devon.* seat of Lord H. Clinton.

SATLEY chplry. ( ) Lanchester par. *Mid. Durham,* 5 m. NE. of Wolsingham-256, includes Hedley Hope. Acres 860; pop. 132+2; poor r. 19*l.* (Lanches. U.). Living, a *Cur.* (Dur.) val. 114*l.*, patr. Bishop.

SATTERLEIGH par. (26) S. Molton hund. *N. Devon.* 4 m. SW. of S. Molton-178, on R. Mole. Acres 1020; pop. 15; poor r. 9*l.* (S. Molt. U.); real prop. 550*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 113*l.*, patr. J. Gould, Esq.

SATTERTHWAITE chplry. ( ) Hawkshead par. *N. Lancash.* 3 m. S. of Hawkshead-267, on a branch of R. Leaven. Acres 4790; pop. 420+2, some in the bobbin mills; poor r. 133*l.* (Ulverstone U.); real prop. 3256*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Vicar.

Satwell (13) 4 m. WNW. of Henley, *SE. Oxford.*

SAUCHENSIDE vil. Cranston par. *NE. Edinbro',* 3 m. SE. of Dalkeith-7, is joined to CHESTERHILL.

SAUCHER vil. Collace par. *E. Perth.* 7 m. NE. of Perth-40. Pop. 68.

P. SAUCHIE, OLD and NEW, vils. Clackmannan par. *S. Clackmn.* 2 m. N. of Clackmannan-32, has at *South S.* colliery, of 26 acres, belonging to Earl Mansfield, a 9 ft. seam of coal (20 fath. deep in some parts), which having taken fire 30 yrs. ago, was called the 'burning waste,' and a wall built round at a cost of 16,000*l.* to keep it from spreading. In 1854 the fire was put out by Mr. G. Gurney's plan of pumping in fire damp or carbonic acid by means of a jet of steam, and thus reclaiming property worth 200,000*l.*

SAUCHIEBOG vil. Cambuslang par. *N. Lanark.* 4 m. S. of Glasgow-44. Pop. 108.

Sauchieburn, near Bannockburn, *NE. Stirling.* where Jas. III. was defeated, 1488, by his rebellious barons (headed by his son Jas. IV.), and killed the same day at Milltown.

Sauchrie, near —, *Ayr.,* A. Kelso, Esq.

SAUGHALL MASSEY or MASSIE tnshp. (79) Bidstone par. *NW. Cheshire,* 4 m. W. of Birkenhead-199. Acres 780; pop. 152+1; poor r. 19*l.* (Wirral U.); real prop. 1391*l.*

Saughton Hall, 2 m. SW. of Edinbro', *N. Edinb.* Sir J. Baird, Bt. *S. House,* — Watson, Esq.

SAUHALL, GREAT and LITTLE, tnshps. (79) Shotwick par. *NW. Cheshire,* 3 m. NW. of Chester-183. Acres 1040 and 480; pop. 480 and 47; poor r. 175*l.* (Gt. Boughton U.); real prop. 3080*l.*

SAUL par. (31-8) Lecale bar. *Mid. Down,* 3 m. NE. of Downpatrick-94, on Lough Strangford, has remains of *S. Abbey,* found. by St. Patrick (who died here), and refound. by Bp. O'Morgair. Acres 5272; pop. 2159, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Dn. C. D.) val. 323*l.*, patr. Crown; church, on the site of the abbey. Walsh's Castle, R. F. Anderson, Esq., b. by De Courcey.

SAUL par. (43) Upper Whetstone hund. *Mid. Gloucest.* 7 m. WNW. of Stroud-101, on the Severn, where Stroudwater canal crosses Ship canal, has an old moated seat of the Sudleys. Acres 660; pop. 477+3; poor r. 102*l.* (Wheatenhurst U.); real prop. 1348*l.* St. James *Cur.* (Gl. and Bs.) val. 125*l.*, patr. Vicar of Standish.

SAULSEAT par. (16) 3 m. SE. of Stranraer-151, *W. Wigton.* near *S. Loch,* joined to INCH, had a premonstratensian abbey, found. 12th cent. by the lords of Galloway.

SAUNDBY par. (83) Bassetlaw wap. *NE. Notts.* 2 m. WSW. of Gainsboro'-148, near R. Trent, is a meet for Mr. Lumley's hounds. Acres 1250; pop. 107; poor r. 17*l.* (Gainsb. U.); real prop. 2805*l.* St. Martin *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 201*l.*, patr. Visct. Midleton.

Saunderscourt (37) 3 m. NNW. of Wexford, *S. Wexford,* Earl of Arran.

P. SAUNDERSFOOT vil. (38) 3½ m. NNE. of Tenby, *W. Carmarthen.,* a sub-port to Milford, in the bay, has a good pier harb. made 1829-32, safe at all times, with a fixed light, whence anthracite coal, brought by the tram rail., is exported.

Saundersgreen ( ) near Blessington, *S. Dublin,* Gen. J. Saunders.

Saundersgrove (21) 2 m. N. of Baltinglass, *W. Wicklow,* R. F. Saunders, Esq.

Saunderson Castle (11) 2 m. NW. of Belturbet, *N. Cavan,* A. Saunderson, Esq., on Lough Erne.

Saunderspark (2) near Charleville, *N. Cork,* W. R. Saunders, Esq.

SAUNDERSVILLE hmlt. (21) Upper Talbotstown bar. *W. Wicklow,* 2 m. NNE. of Baltinglass-37.

SAUNDERTON par. (13) Desborough hund. *Mid. Bucks.* 7 m. NW. of High Wycombe-29, has Wycombe Union p. house. Acres 1590; pop. 232; poor r. 257*l.* (Wycombe U.); real prop. 1965*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 377*l.*, patr. Magd. Coll. *S. Parsonage,* —. *S. Lee,* 1 m. S.

SAUSTHORPE par. (84) Hill hund. *E. Lincoln.* 2 m. NW. of Spilsby-129, on R. Steeping. Acres 750; pop. 259+5; poor r. 104*l.* (Spils. U.); real prop. 1482*l.* St. Andrew *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 216*l.*, patr. Rev. F. Swan, rector. *S. Hall,* Capt. Barton (?).

SAVERNAKE, NORTH and SOUTH, ext. par. (14) with Brinslade and Cadley, Selkley and Kinwardstone hunds. *E. Wilts.* 3 m. SE. of Marlboro'-74, in *S. Forest,* which is 16 m. round, well wooded with oaks, etc., and belonged to Q. Eleanor, etc., but being granted to the Seymours, comes to Marq. of Ailesbury of *S. Lodge* and Tottenham Pk. Acres 3740; pop. 299; poor r. 205*l.*; real prop. 1339*l.* One oak here covers a space 180 ft. diam.

SAVIOUR, ST. See DARTMOUTH, *Devon.* ☞

SAVIOUR, ST., par. 3 m. WSW. of St. Peter's Port, in Guernsey, *Channel Islds.,* has an old chapel with a dome (now a barn), and remains of Lihou Priory, built 1114. Pop. 1034. Living, a *Rect.* (Win.) val. 300*l.*, patr. Governor; church, b. 1154. ☞ SAVIOUR, ST., par. 1 m. NE. of St. Helier, in Jersey, *Channel Islds.,* contains Georgetown and Longueville, and has a mineral spring, with St. Magliore's gram. school, found. 1498. Pop. 2731+54. Living, a *Rect.* (Win.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Governor; church, b. 1154.

SAWBRIDGE hmlt. (53) Wolfhamcote par. *E. Warwick.* 6 m. NE. of Southam-82.

P. SAWBRIDGEWORTH, or SABSWORTH, par. (47) Braughin hund. *E. Herts.* a stat. on Cambridge rail. 28½ m. from London, 4 m. S. of Bishop Stortford, on R. Stort, was a mkt. town, and held by Geof. Magnaville, the Says, Bourchiers, etc. Acres 6470; pop. 2394+16; poor r. 1130*l.* (Stortford U.); real prop. 15,405*l.*; charities 17*l.* St. Michael *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 336*l.*, patr. Bp. of London; church, has 6 brasses and effigies of J. Leventhorpe (1433), Jocelynes of Hyde Hall, etc., and mons. of the Chaunceys, Hewits, Mildmays, etc.

Sawddwy, or *Sawthey, River* (41) rises in Llyny-Fanfach, *E. Carmrthn.* in the Black mountns., and runs 11 m. WNW. to the Teivi below Llangadock, through some fine scenery.

SAWDON tnshp. ( ) Brompton par. *N. R. York.* 6 m. SW. of Scarboro'-187. Pop. 142; poor r. 17*l.* (Scarb. U.); real prop. —

Sawel Mountn. (34) 8 m. SSW. of Dugiven, borders of *Londonderry* and *Tyrone,* the highest of the Sperrin range, 2236 ft., near R. Glenelly.

Sawley par. (71) Morleston hund. *SE. Derby.* a stat. on Midld. rail. 125 m. from London, 8 m. ESE. of Derby, on Gd. Trunk canal and Rs. Trent and Derwent, contains Long Eaton and Breaston *curs.*, and Wilsthorpe, and was a mkt. town. Acres with Wilne; pop. 1933, — of town 1018, some stockingers; poor r. 338*l.* (Shardlow U.); real prop. 3653*l.*; charities 34*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Lich.) val. with Wilne and Long Eaton 266*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, has 2 brasses of the Bothes (1468).

Sawley ext. par. (92) with Tosside, W. Staincliff wap. *W. R. York.* 4 m. NE. of Clitheroe-217, on R. Ribble, has the gate, part of chapel, etc. of a cistercian abbey, found. 1147 by Will. de Percy, val. 222*l.* Acres 2240; pop. 479, weavers; poor r. 233*l.* (Clither. U.); real prop. 3841*l.* *S. Hall*, H. Wormald, Esq. ☞ Sawley chplry. ( ) Ripon par. *W. R. York.* 4 m. SW. of Ripon-212, contains Cowbush, Hungate, N. Pastures, and Rispleth. Acres 2980; pop. 527 + 3; poor r. 155*l.*; real prop. 2438*l.*; charities 21*l.*, of which 6*l.* to school. St. Michael *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 63*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.

Saw-Mill (1) near Crayford, *NW. Kent*, has Applegarth's silk and cotton print works.

P. Sawston par. (51) Whittlesford hund. *S. Cambridge.* 5 m. WNW. of Linton-48, near Cambridge rail. Acres 1856; pop. 992 + 22; poor r. 466*l.* (Linton U.); real prop. 4036*l.*; charities 169*l.*, of which Huntingdon's for poor, etc. 108*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Ely) val. 118*l.*, patr.—Gosling, Esq., and R. Huddlestone, Esq., of *S. Hall*, b. out of the ruins of Cambridge Cast. by Sir John H., who sheltered Q. Mary 1553, when Lady J. Grey was proclaimed; church, has effigies of a knight, and 4 brasses from 1430.

P. Sawtry, All Saints, par. (64) Norman-Cross hund. *N. Hunts.* 9 m. NW. of Huntingdon-59, belonged to the Moignes. Acres with St. Andrew and St. Judith as below 5730, fenny; pop. 628 + 11; poor r. 285*l.* (Hunt. U.); real prop. 2579*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Ely) val. 189*l.*, patr. Duke of Devonsh. and M. M. Middleton, Esq.; church, has brass of a knight (1404). Saltrey, a monkish writer, 12th cent., was a native. ☞ S., St. Andrew, or Beaumes, par. as above, ½ m. E. Pop. 371 + 5; poor r. 166*l.*; real prop. 1166*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Ely) val. 169*l.*, patr. A. Annesley, Esq. Bp. Beaumais, *alias* Rufus, was a native (Hen. I.). ☞ S., St. Judith, ext. par. near the above, had a cistercian abbey, found. about 1146 by Simon de St. Liz, val. 141*l.*, and given to the Cromwells. Pop. 264 + 4; poor r. 27*l.*; real prop. 2598*l.* Roman urns were found 1772.

Saxaforth Hill, N. side of Unst Isld. *N. Shetld. Islds.* rising 700 ft., has a sea cave below it 300 ft. long.

Saxby par. (64, 70) Framland hund. *NE. Leicest.* 4 m. ENE. of Melton Mowbray-105, on Midld. rail., Oakham canal, and R. Eye. Acres 1430; pop. 163 + 4; poor r. 20*l.* (M. Mowbray U.); real prop. 2198*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Pet.) val. with Stapleford-168*l.*, patr. Earl of Harboro' of Stapleford. ☞ Saxby par. (83) E. Aslacoe wap. *Mid. Lincoln.* 9 m. NNE. of Lincoln-132, on R. Ancholm, near Ermine St. Acres 1160, oolite stone; pop. 140 + 2; poor r. 22*l.* (Linc. U.); real prop. 1367*l.* St. Helen *Vic.* (Linc.) val. with Firsby 46*l.*, patr. Earl of Scarborough, of whose fam. the church has mons. ☞ Saxby par. (86) N. Yarborough wap. *N. Lincoln.* 6 m. N. of Brigg-155. Acres 2560; pop. 287 + 21; poor r. 35*l.* (Brigg U.); real prop. 3435*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 300*l.*, patr. J. W. Barton, Esq.

Saxelby par. (71) E. Goscote hund. *NE. Leicest.* 4 m. WNW. of Melton Mowbray-105. Acres 1290; pop. 112 + 1; poor r. 9*l.* (M. Mowbray U.); real prop. 1101*l.*; charities 16*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 215*l.*, patr. Earl of Aylesford; church, has brass of a woman (1520). ☞ Saxelby par. (83) Lawress wap. *W. Lincoln.* 6 m. NW. of Lincoln-132, on R. Till, contains N. and S. Ingleby *cur.* Acres 4270; pop. 1058 + 34; poor r. 297*l.* (Linc. U.); real prop. 5433*l.* St. Botolph *Vic.* (Linc.) val. with Ingleby 167*l.*, patr. Bishop.

Saxham, Great, par. (51) Thingoe hund. *W. Suffolk*, 4 m. WSW. of Bury St. Edmund's-71, on a branch of R. Lark, belonged to Bury abbey, and came to the Eldreds, who b. Nutmeg Hall. Acres 1670; pop. 271 + 1; poor r. 303*l.* (Thing. U.); real prop. 2057*l.*; charities 21*l.* St. Andrew *Rect.* (Ely) val. 330*l.*, patr. W. Mills, Esq., of *S. Hall*, reb. by Adam, near the site of the old one, burnt 1779; church, has a tomb to J. Eldred the traveller. ☞ S., Little, par. as above, 1 m. NE., was the seat of the Lucases and Crofts, who received Ch. II. in the old seat, built (Hen. VII.) and pulled down 1771. Acres 1300; pop. 230 + 4; poor r. 144*l.*; real prop. 1937*l.*; charities 13*l.* St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Ely) val. 300*l.*, patr. Marquis of Bristol; church, has a norman round tower 56 ft. high and 59 about, of flint, with stained windows (from the old seat), and effigies of Lord Crofts, etc.

P. Saxlingham par. (68) Holt hund. *N. Norfolk*, 6 m. ENE. of Walsingham-113. Acres 1760; pop. 147; poor r. 99*l.* (Walsingh. U.); real prop. 1895*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Margaret *Rect.* (Norw.) val. with Sharrington 589*l.*, patr. Sir R. P. Jodrell, Bt., of Sall.

Saxlingham, Nethergate, par. (66) Henstead hund. *SE. Norfolk*, 6 m. S. of Norwich-108. Acres 1250; pop. 650; poor r. 394*l.* (Henst. U.); real prop. 3556*l.*; charities 80*l.*, of which church and town lands 73*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Norw.) val. with S. Thorpe as below 699*l.*, patr. Rev. J. H. Stewart. ☞ S. Thorpe par. as above, ½ m. SW. Acres 870; pop. 131; poor r. 124*l.*; real prop. 1237*l.* Living, a *Rect.* with S. Nethergate; church, in ruins.

P. M. Saxmundham par. (50) Plomesgate hund. *E. Suffolk*, 19 m. NE. of Ipswich, 89 from London, a polling place, on a hill, had a house of industry, pulled down in a riot 1766. Acres 1460; pop. 1097 + 5, in the malt and corn trade; houses 218, with a chapel, assembly rooms, 2 banks; poor r. 418*l.* on 4415*l.* (Plomesg. U.); real prop. 4253*l.*; charities 52*l.* St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 275*l.*, patr. W. Long, Esq., of Hurts Hall; church, has tombs of the family. *Mkt. D.* Th. *Fairs*, Whit. Tu., 1st Th. Oct.

Saxonbury Hill (5, 6) in Eridge Park, *NE. Sussex*, has a camp of 2 acres, near which is Dane's Gate.

Saxondale tnship. (70) Shelford par. *S. Notts.* 1 m. W. of Bingham-124. Pop. 121; poor r. 24*l.* (Bingh. U.).

Saxtead par. (50) Hoxne hund. *Mid. Suffolk*, 2 m. NW. of Framlingham-87, on R. Alde. Acres 2050, part common; pop. 447; poor r. 177*l.* (Hoxne U.); real prop. 2472*l.*; charities, poor house and land. All Saints *Cur.* with Framlingham.

Saxthorpe par. (68) S. Erpingham hund. *N. Norfolk*, 5 m. NW. of Aylsham-118, on R. Bure. Acres 2030; pop. 342; poor r. 311*l.* (Aylsh. U.); real prop. 2220*l.* St. Andrew *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 139*l.*, patr. Pemb. Coll. Camb.

Saxton par. ( ) Upper Barkstone Ash hund. *W. R. York.* 4 m. S. of Tadcaster-192, contains

Towton, where the great battle of the Roses was fought 1461. Acres 3710, — of town with Scarthingwell 2350; pop. 573 + 5, and 427; poor r. 88*l.* (Gt. Preston Incorp.); real prop. 2648*l.*; charities 1*l.* All Saints *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 83*l.*, patr. J. R. O. Gascoigne, Esq.; in the church, many who fell at the battle were buried.

Sayes Court, which was at Deptford, *NW. Kent*, near the Victualling office, was the seat of the Sayes and Brownes, from whom it came 1651 to Evelyn, who laid out a famous garden, lent it to Peter the Great 1698 (while studying shipbuilding at the dock-yard), wrote his "Silva," and died here 1706. The site belongs to Evelyn of Wotton. ☞ *S. Place* (8) 3 m. SSW. of Chertsey, *NW. Surrey*, late Sir C. Wetherall.

Sayle Bottom ( ) near Gt. Ashby, *E. Westmrld.* has several square and round tumuli, 36 ft. through.

Scackleton tnshp. ( ) Hovingham par. *N. R. York.* 9 m. WNW. of New Malton-217. Acres 1460; pop. 189 + 2; poor r. 85*l.* (Malt. U.); real prop. 1577*l.*

Scadbury (6) at Chiselhurst, *NW. Kent*, now a farm, was the birthplace of Sir *N. Bacon* (1510-79) and Sir *F. Walsingham* (1536-90).

Scaeftesbyrig, of the Saxons, was Shaftesbury, *Dorset.*

Scafell Pikes ( ) E. side of Wast Water, *S. Cumbrld.* are bare and rugged, 3160 ft. (the N. one), and 3092 ft. (the S.) high, and separated by Mickle Door chasm, 1200 yds. wide, — with a noble view of Windermere, etc., Scotland, I. of Man, and Snowdon.

Scaftworth tnshp. (82) Everton par. *N. Notts.* 1 m. SE. of Bawtry-153, on R. Idle. Pop. 100 + 8; poor r. 23*l.* (E. Retford U.).

Scagglethorpe tnshp. ( ) Settrington par. *E. R. York.* 2 m. E. of New Malton-217. Acres 1210; pop. 249; poor r. 75*l.* (Malt. U.); real prop. 1856*l.* ☞ Scagglethorpe hmlt. ( ) Moor-Monkton tnshp. *York Ainsty*, 6 m. NNW. of York-199.

Scaitcliffe Hall (88) near Todmorden, *E. Lancash.* J. Crossley, Esq., a very old family.

Scalby tnshp. (86) Blacktoft par. *E. R. York.* 6 m. E. of Howden-180, near Hull rail. Acres 1010; pop. 131 + 1; poor r. 41*l.* (Howd. U.); real prop. 1322*l.* ☞ Scalby par. ( ) Pickering Lythe wap. *N. R. York.* 4 m. NW. of Scarboro'-187, contains Burniston, Cloughton, Newby, Stainton Dale, and Throxenby. Acres 11,060, — of town 2130; pop. 1886 + 21, and 612; poor r. 188*l.* (Scarb. U.); real prop. 4928*l.*; charities 25*l.*, of which 13*l.* to Keld's hosp. St. Lawrence *Vic.* (Yk.) val. 302*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. Norwich; church, has round pillars with square capitals, and pointed arches, etc. The excellent Monpesson was vicar.

Scaldershew ( ) 5 m. ESE. of Egremont, *SW. Cumbrld.*

Scaldwell par. (52) Orlingbury hund. *Mid. Northmptn.* 7 m. N. of Northampton-66. Acres 1060; pop. 416 + 3; poor r. 203*l.* (Brixworth U.); real prop. 2954*l.*; charities 68*l.*, of which 25*l.* to Roe's school. St. Peter and Paul *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 357*l.*, patr. Duke of Buccleugh.

Scale Force ( ) S. side of Crummock Water, *SW. Cumbrld.* near Buttermere and *S. Hill Inn*, is a fall of 156 ft. in one leap, and then of 44 ft., over rocks of sienite. ☞ *S. Houses* ( ) 3 m. NE. of Kirkoswald, *E. Cumbrld.* ☞ *S., North* ( ) 4 m. SW. of Dalton, *NW. Lancash.* in Walney Isld.

Scaleby par. ( ) Eskdale ward, *NE. Cumbrld.* 6 m. SE. of Longtown-309, containing S. East and West tnshps., was given by Hen. I. to Rich. Tilliol, who b. the castle, which being garri oned for Ch. I. by the Musgraves, was taken 1645 and '8, and came to the Gilpins, etc. Acres 3590; pop. 230 and 354, or 584 + 2; poor r. 96*l.* (Longt. U.); real prop. 3159*l.*; charities 2*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Carl.) val. 107*l.*, patr. Bishop. At *S. Castle*, R. Fawcett, Esq., which is moated, and partly ruined, Gilpin, author of "Forest Scenery," etc., was born (1724-1804).

Scales hmlt. ( ) Bromfield par. *NW. Cumbrld.* 5 m. SW. of Wigton-303. Pop. 94. ☞ Scales hmlt. ( ) 5 m. NE. by E. of Keswick, *Mid. Cumbrld.* near *S. Tarn*, which is 3½ acres, and 18 ft. deep, under Saddleback, and at the head of Glenderamakin river. ☞ *Scales* ( ) 8 m. NW. of Penrith, *Mid. Cumbrld.* ☞ Scales tnshp. ( ) Kirkham par. *W. Lancash.* 2 m. ESE. of Kirkham-225, is joined to Newton.

Scales House (45) 2 m. NE. of Banbury, *SW. Northmptn.* ☞ S., Low, hmlt. ( ) Orton par. *Mid. Westmrld.* near Orton-276.

Scalesceugh ( ) 5 m. SE. of Carlisle, *Mid. Cumbrld.*

Scalford par. (70) Framland hund. *NE. Leicester.* 3 m. N. of Melton Mowbray-105. Acres 2520; pop. 517 + 5; poor r. 132*l.* (M. Mowbray U.); real prop. 3649*l.*; charities 25*l.*, of which 14*l.* to school. St. Egelwin the Martyr *Vic.* (Pet.) val. 255*l.*, patr. Duke of Rutland.

Scaling Dam ( ) Easington par. *N. R. York.* 6 m. E. of Guisboro'-245.

Scallasdale House, E. side of Mull, *N. Argyll.* has some fine ash trees.

Scalloway vil. Tingwall par. *S. Shetland*, 6 m. W. of Lerwick, has an old castle, and a bar harb. with 4 to 5 fath. water, and Trantray, Burray, Papa, Oxna, and other islds. outside. Pop. 405.

Scalp hmlt. ( ) Loughrea bar. *S. Galway*, 5 m. NNE. of Gort-124.

Scalp Mountn. (38) 4 m. WNW. of Muff, *E. Donegal*, 1589 ft. high. ☞ *S. Mountn.* (131) 5 m. SW. of Woodford, *S. Galway*, 1074 ft. high, in the Slieve Baughta range. ☞ *Scalp, The* (3) a natural cut in a hill 793 ft. high, 3 m. WNW. of Bray, *NE. Wicklow*, near R. Dargle.

Scalpa Flow Bay, S. of Pomona, *S. Orkney Islds.* between S. Ronaldshay, Burray, and Hoy islds., is 15 m. by 8, has several good harbours at Long Hope, Holme Sound, St. Margaret's Hope, etc., includes Flota and many other islds., and abounds with dog-fish, haddocks, flounders, mackerel, etc. ☞ *S. Isld.* Strath par. *W. Inverness.* 5 m. NW. of Broadford-211, is divided from Skye by *S. Sound*, which has good oyster beds. Size 4 m. by 3, with serpentine, soapstone, veins of asbestos, chromate of iron, etc.; pop. 90.

Scalpay, or *Glass, Isld.* E. side of Harris, *E. Western Islds.* between *S. Sound* and E. Loch Tarbert, belongs to *Inverness.* and has a fixed *light*, lat. 57° 52′ N., long. 6° 33′ W., 80 ft. high, put up 1789, and seen 16 m. Pop. 31.

Scalpsie Bay, 4 m. SW. of Rothesay, *SW. Bute*, near Ardscalpsie Point.

Scalthwaiterigg tnshp. ( ) with Hay and Hutton-i'-the-Hay, Kendal par. *S. Westmrld.* about 4 m. E. of Kendal-262. Pop. 408; poor r. 103*l.* (Kend. U.); real prop. 3626*l.*

P. Scamblesby par. (84) N. Gartree wap. *Mid. Lincoln.* 6 m. NNE. of Horncastle-134, on the Wolds. Acres 2150; pop. 500 + 9; poor r. 180*l.* (Horncas. U.); real prop. 2836*l.*; charities 1*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Linc.) val. 71*l.*, patr. Bishop.

Scammadale Loch, 6 m. SSE. of Oban, *Mid. Argyll.* is 2 m. long.

Scammonden chplry. (88) Huddersfield par. *W. R. York.* 6 m. W. of Huddersfield-189. Acres

2080; pop. 972 + 6; poor r. 229*l.* (Huddersf. U.); real prop. 1716*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 186*l.*, patr. Vicar.

SCAMPSTON chplry. ( ) Rillington par. *E. R. York.* 5 m. NE. of New Malton-217, near Scarboro' rail. Acres 2840; pop. 251 + 2; poor r. 59*l.* (Malt. U.); real prop. 216*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 80*l.*, patr. Vicar. *S. Hall*, W. T. St. Quintin, Esq., — a family as old as the Conquest.

SCAMPTON par. (83) Lawress wap. *W. Lincoln.* 5 m. NNW. of Lincoln-132, belonged to the Gaunts at 'Domesdy.,' and stands near Ermine St., where 13 good pavements of a roman villa, upon which St. Pancras church had been built, were found 1795. Acres 2190; pop. 224; poor r. 154*l.* (Linc. U.); real prop. 3227*l.* St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 50*l.*, patr. Sir G. Cayley, Bt.; church, has tombs of the Bolles (including Sir John, the hero of 'Will you hear a spanish lady') of *S. Hall*, built on the site of a grange to Kirkstead abbey, but now a farm, with the old gate, etc. left.

Scamridge ( ) near Ebberston, *N. R. York.* has a british camp on it, used by the Romans and Saxons, who made Oswy's dyke.

Scandale Fells ( ) 3 m. N. by E. of Ambleside, *W. Westmrld.* at the head of *S. Beck*, which runs, under a pretty bridge near Rydale Hall, to Windermere.

Scant, or *Scat*, *Ness*, W. side of West Voe, *S. Shetland Islds.* near Sumburgh Head.

Scar Bay (45) near Clonmines, *S. Wexford.* ☞ *S. Mountn.* (17) 3 m. N. of Laragh, *N. Wicklow*, 2105 ft. high.

Scara, or *Scarriff*, *Isld.* (105) 5 m. SE. of Bolus Head, *S. Kerry*, in Ballinaskelligs Bay, has remains of a hermitage.

Scaraben Hill, 4 m. NW. of Berrydale Castle, *S W. Caithness.* near Maiden Pap, is 1876 ft. high.

Scaramannock (102) 4 m. NNE. of Kirkoswald, *E. Cumbrld.*

SCARAWALSH BARONY (13-16, etc.) *N. Wexford*, contains the pars. of Ballycarney, Clone, Kilbride, Kilcomb, Kilrush, Moynart, St. Mary's Enniscorthy, St. Mary's Newtownbarry, Templeshanbo, and parts of Carnew, Ferns, Moyacomb, Templeshannon, and Toome; acres 106,659, an. val. 63,449*l.*, pop. 34,184, houses 5909. ☞

SCARAWALSH-BRIDGE hmlt. (20) in the above par. *N. Wexford*, 3 m. NE. of Enniscorthy-80, at the bridge on the Slaney.

Scarba Isld. between Jura and Luing Islds. *W. Argyll.* 4 m. WNW. of Craignish Pt., near Corrievreckan Sound, is 3 m. by 3, rising 1500 ft., and was an old par.

* * P. M. A. SCARBOROUGH par. ( ) locally in Pickering Lythe wap. *N. R. York.* a stat. on Gt. North of Engld. rail., 263 m. from London, or 187 by road, and 37 NE. of York, a sessions and polling town, bonding port, and bathing place (noted for its mineral springs since 1620), in a fine healthy spot on the cliffs of *S. Bay*, was the saxon *Scearburgh* ('scar' a rock), burnt 1066 by K. Harfager, and granted to Will. le Gros, who about 1136 b. the castle, which was given up to Hen. II. (who reb. it as a royal fortress), visited 1273 by Edw. I., besieged 1312 by the Earl of Lancaster, etc., who took Piers Gaveston here and beheaded him, — attacked 1318 by Bruce, who burnt the town, — visited 1485 by Rich. III., who walled the town, — attacked 1536 by Aske at the head of his Pilgrimage of Grace, surprised 1553 in Wyatt's rebellion by T. Stafford, but retaken by Earl of Westmoreland, — and given up to Parl. 1645 by Sir H. Cholmley, after 17 months', and again 1648 by Brynton, after 3 months', siege; returns *two* members to parl. (from Edw. I.), the bounds, which are those of the par. including Falsgrave, being unaltered by the Reform bill, — no. of electors 742 (of 10*l.* houses 2954); was first chartered by Hen. II., and under the new act is divided into 2 wards, governed by a mayor (who is returning officer), 6 ald., 12 council., with the style of "bailiffs and burgesses of town of S.," and revenue of 1944*l.* Acres of boro' and par. 2160 (or 2053), sandstone, with sulphureous coal in the bay, — of tnshp. 1140; pop. 10,060 + 130, and 9515, engaged in the fisheries (101 hands), ship-building (102), rope making (28), and the coasting and foreign trade; houses (in tnshp.) 2040, of stone, well-built, and overlooking the sea, with 3 churches, 6 chapels, town-hall, gaol, house of correction, custom house, scientific institutn., museum, conduit with part of the 'Butter' cross, theatre, assembly rooms, 2 banks, savings bk. (50,349*l.* from 1554 depositors), spa (with iron and sulphur springs), of which Dicky Dickinson the witty hunchback was governor, and to which Cliff bridge, 414 ft. long, leads, — baths, lodging houses, public gardens, barracks (in the castle), free grammar or church sch. (11*l.*), amicable societies' and girls' spinning schools, sea-bathing infirmary for poor, seamen's hosp. (30*l.*, besides 6*d.* per month from sailors) found. 1752, Sedman's almshouses (17*l.*), Taylor's (13*l.*), Farrar's, North's, St. Thomas's, Stubb's, and Burgh almshouses, and Union p. house; assd. taxes 2503*l.*; poor r. 2755*l.* on 27,985*l.*; real prop. 25,251*l.*; charities 177*l.*, of which church estate 48*l.* Livings are: St. Mary *Vic.* (Yk.) val. with Christ Church *Cur.* 300*l.*, patr. Lord Hotham, — church (which belonged to a cistercian priory found. 1320 by Edw. II.), was partly ruined in the siege of 1644, and has but one of the three towers of Leland's time left, — Christ Ch. *ch.* was b. 1828, for 8000*l.*; St. Thomas *Cur.* — *l.*, Vicar. On a cliff, 300 to 330 ft. high, stand the fine ruins of the castle (partly repaired 1745), which covered 19 acres, and was accessible only on the W.; it includes 3 batteries, barracks, etc., and parts of the old gate, barbican, ditch, remain, with the shattered keep 97 ft. high, 50 to 60 ft. square, 12 thick, where G. Fox was confined 1666, and Mercer a scotch pirate 1377, for which his son carried off some shipping. Part also of a grey friary found. 1240, is left; Sir A. Say found. (Hen. III.) a black friary, and Edw. II. 1391 a white friary, — besides which there were St. Thomas (Hen. II.) and St. Nicolas hospitals. The harb., which dries at low water, has a pier made 1252 by Hen. III., now 1200 ft. long, and another 1200 ft. long and 60 broad, by Smeaton, with a tide *light* 58 ft. high, seen 13 m., at the pier head, where there is 3 to 18 ft. water on a bottom of sand, which sometimes chokes it; there is an unsafe anchorage outside in 5 fath. at *S. Wick*, in the bay, where the french fleet were victors 1484. In 1846, 189 sail of 30,832 tons (138 being under 50 t. each), belonged to the port; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 430 sail of 20,026, and 73 of 4104 tons, — from and to 'colonies' 3 of 466, and 2 of 410 t., — from and to 'foreign ports' 25 of 3297, and 3 of 622 t., besides 3 foreigners of 110 t. *inw.*; total customs 4045*l.*; trade in wine, timber, hemp, grain, etc. Barrows are seen at Weaponness hill (which has a fine prospect) and Gristhorpe; at Cloughton is a druid circle. Roger and Robert de Scardeburgh (13th cent.), Wittie the physician (17th cent.), Travis the surgeon (1724-94), Hinderwell the town historian (1744-1825), were natives; Lawson, a brave seaman, killed 1665, was a native or resident; it publishes the 'S. Gazette' and 'S. Record' news-

papers; and gives title of earl to the Lumleys of Sandbeck. "Scarboro' warning—a word and a blow, and the blow first,"—originated, it appears, in Stafford's surprise, above. Jet, spars, veins of pyrites, etc. are found near. The branch rail. of 48 m. (including a branch to Pickering) by Flaxton, New Malton, and Seamer (where the Bridlington joins), was opened 1845. *Scarb. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Ayton (East and West), Brompton, Broxa, Burniston, Cayton, Cloughton, Falsgrave, Filey, Folkton, Ganton, Gristhorpe, Hackness, Harwood Dale, Hutton Bushell, Irton, Libberston, Muston, Newby, Osgodby, Sawdon, Scalby, Scarborough, Seamer, Sherburn, Silpho, Snainton, Stainton Dale, Suffield, Throxenby, Troutsdale, Willerby, Wykeham; acres 74,686, pop. 21,305, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1286 (out-door 1173), expend. 5693*l.*, prop. rated 89,513*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same, except Snainton; pop. 21,297 + 281; births 782 (385 being females, 65 illegit.),—deaths 489,—marriages 272, of which 161 persons signed with marks: 6 deaths from cholera in 1849. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. Ds.* Th. Sat. *Fairs*, Holy Th. 22 Nov. cattle. *Races*, Sept.

Scarborough Castle. See *Sterboro', Surrey.*

P. Scarcliff par. (82) Scarsdale hund. *NE. Derby.* 7 m. E. of Chesterfield-150. Acres 3910; pop. 582 + 6; poor r. 253*l.* (Mansfield U.); real prop. 3655*l.*; charities 29*l.*, of which 6*l.* to school. St. Leonard *Vic.* (Lich.) val. 68*l.*, patr. Earl Bathurst. *S. Hall*, —.

Scarcroft tnshp. ( ) Thorner par. *W. R. York.* 6 m. NE. of Leeds-189. Acres 950; pop. 218 + 5; poor r. 20*l.*; real prop. 1335*l.*

Scargill *tnshp.* ( ) Barningham par. *N. R. York.* 4 m. S. of Barnard Castle-246. Acres 4880; pop. 106; poor r. 35*l.* (Teesdale U.); real prop. 1322*l.*

Scarisbrick tnshp. (90) Ormskirk par. *SW. Lancash.* 3 m. NW. of Ormskirk-219, on Leeds canal. Acres 7990; pop. 1957 + 17; poor r. 277*l.* (Ormsk. U.); real prop. 14,142*l.*; charities 37*l.*, of which 18*l.* to school. *S. Hall*, C. Scarisbrick, Esq., has pictures by Martin and other artists, and was seat of Mr. Eccleston, who drained Martin mere 1799.

Scarle, North, par. (83) Lower Boothby Graffo wap. *W. Lincoln.* 9 m. WSW. of Lincoln -132. Acres 2190; pop. 490 + 2; poor r. 62*l.* (Newark U.); real prop. 2947*l.*; charities 33*l.*, and a school. All Saints *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 252*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *S. Grange*, —. ☞ S., South, par. (83) N. Newark wap. *E. Notts.* 7 m. NNE. of Newark-124, 2 m. S. of the above, contains Besthorpe *cur.* Acres 2050; pop. 525 + 5; poor r. 22*l.*; real prop. 1937*l.*; charities 10*l.* St. Helen *Vic.* (Linc.) val. with Girton and Besthorpe 168*l.*, patr. Prebendary.

Scarlet Point ( ) S. end of *I. of Man*, between Balvash bay and Castletown harb.

Scarlets (7) 5 m. SW. of Maidenhead, *E. Berks.* Mrs. Perrott (?).

Scarness ( ) E. side of Bassenthwaite water, *Mid. Cumbrld.* has a good view of that lake.

Scarning par. (66) Launditch hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 2 m. WSW. of E. Dereham-100, near E. Anglian rail. Acres 3510; pop. 613 + 1; poor r. 396*l.* (Mitford U.); real prop. 5132*l.*; charities 175*l.*, of which 160*l.* to Secker's free school. St. Peter and Paul *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 389*l.*, patr. E. Lombe, Esq.

Scarnose Head, 1 m. NNW. of Cullen, *N. Banff.* in Moray frith.

Scarp Isld. NW. side of Harris, *N. Western Islds.* in Loch Reasort, belongs to *Inverness.* Size 3 m. by 2, rocky, and rising 1000 ft.; pop. 129.

Scarr, or *Sharr, Water*, rises in Black Hill, *W. Dumfries.* and runs SE. about 12 m. to the Nith, near Keir.

P. Scarriff vil. (28) Tomgraney par. Upper Tulla bar. *E. Clare*, 22 m. ENE. of Ennis, a petty sess. station at the 3-arched bridge on *S. River*, which rises in Lough Teriog, and runs SE. 18 m. through Loughs Grany and O'Grady, to *S. Bay* in Lough Derg. Pop. 656, some hat-makers, formerly in the ironworks; houses 99, with chapel, Union p. house, oil and flour mills. It has a round tower 70 ft. high, and the ruins of '7 churches' at Iniscealtra Isld. in *S. Bay.* Mynoe, Sir J. Reid. *Scar. P. L. Union*, contains 10 elect. divs. in *Clare* and *Galway*, with 26 guardians; acres 168,048, pop. 53,563, ho. room for 2300, cases relieved (yr. 1847-8) 8912 (besides 26,777 out-door), expend. 28,976*l.*, prop. rated 44,609*l.* *Fairs*, monthly.

Scarriff-Bridge hmlt. (36) Lune bar. *S. Meath*, 5 m. SW. of Trim-27, at the bridge on the Boyne.

Scarrington par. (70) N. Bingham wap. *SE. Notts.* 2 m. NE. of Bingham-124. Acres 910; pop. 230 + 5; poor r. 62*l.* (Bingh. U.); real prop. 1722*l.*; charities 1*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Orston.

Scars, East ( ) E. side of R. Tees' mouth, *N. R. York.* 1 m. NE. of Redcar, a dangerous reef, 2 m. long (with the *Salt S.*), which dries at ebb tide.

Scarsburgh, 2 m. SE. of Jedburgh, *E. Roxburgh.* had a chapel which Dav. I. gave to Jedburgh monastery.

Scarscoch Mountn. in the Grampians, *SW. Aberdeen.* on the borders of *Perth.* is 3390 ft. high, and nearly in the centre of Scotland.

Scarsdale Hundred (71, 82) *NE. Derby.* giving title of baron to the Curzons of Kedlestone, contains the pars. of Alfreton, Aulk-Hucknall, Barlborough, Beauchief-Abbey, Beighton, Blackwell, Balsover, Brompton, Chesterfield, Clown, Dronfield, Eckington, Elmton, Heath, Killamarsh, Upper Langwith, Morton, S. Normanton, Norton, Pinxton, Pleasley, Scarcliff, Shirland, Staveley, Sutton, Tibshelf, Whittington, Whitwell, Wingerford, N. and S. Wingfield, and parts of Ashover and Crich; acres 144,750, pop. 60,971, houses 12,040.

Scartaglin vil. (49) Trughanacmy bar. *Mid. Kerry*, 4 m. SE. of Castleisland-182, at the bridge on R. Brown Flesk. Pop. 330 + 2. *Fairs*, 17 Jan. 17 May, 18 Aug. 10 Oct. 16 Dec.

Scarthing Moor Inn (83) 2 m. SE. of Tuxford, *E. Notts.*

Scarthingwell tnshp. ( ) Saxton par. *W. R. York.* 4 m. S. of Tadcaster-192, is joined to Saxton. *S. Park*, Lord Hawke.

Scartho par. (85) Bradley Haverstoe wap. *NE. Lincoln.* 2 m. S. of Gt. Grimsby-168. Acres 1390; pop. 199 + 5; poor r. 86*l.* (Caistor U.); real prop. 1655*l.* St. Giles *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 231*l.*, patr. Jesus Coll. Oxon.

P. Scarva vil. (33) Upper Iveagh bar. *W. Down*, 11 m. N. of Newry-63, on Newry canal, near Lough Shark, was a mkt. town, and has remains of Glen Flesk Castle (b. by Monk), the Dane's Cast., and Lisnaguard fort. Pop. 262 + 4. *S. House*, J. T. O'Reilly, Esq., who holds the manor. *Fairs*, 21 Mar. 19 June, 5 Sept. 14 Nov.

Scarvay Islet, in Harris Sound, *Western Islds.* 4 m. SW. of Aird Rhenish.

Scatavagh Bay, E. side of Harris, *Western Islds.* between Grebanish and Clure Heads, near E. Loch Tarbet.

Scatrick Islet (17) 2 m. NE. of Kellinchy, *Mid. Down*, E. side of Lough Strangford, had a castle.

SCATTERGATE tnshp. ( ) Appleby St. Lawrence par. *N. Westmrld.* near Appleby-270. Pop. 156; real prop. 1467*l.*

A. Scattery Isld. or *Inniscattery* (67) 2 m. SW. of Kilrush, *S W. Clare*, a coast-gd. station, in the Shannon, of 180 acres, was found. by St. Patrick's predecessor St. Senanus, who b. a monastery (which became a priory), and "Swore his sainted sod, Should ne'er by women's feet be trod." Remains of 7 small churches exist, besides a *round tower*, 120 ft. high, and 22 in girth, with a door at the ground.

Scatwell, 17 m. W. of Dingwall, *S. Ross.* on Connan Water, near Loch Luichart, Sir J. Mackenzie, Bt.

SCAUGH hmlt. ( ) Lower Connello bar. *N. Limerick*, 2 m. NNW. of Rathkeale-136.

SCAUSBY hmlt. (87) Brodsworth par. *W. R. York.* 2 m. NW. of Doncaster-162. Pop. 31.

Scavaig Loch, S. side of Skye, *W. Inverness.* inside Soa Isld. in a wild spot, whence Loch Coruisk, among the rugged and desolate Cuchullin hills (of hyperstene), is visited.

SCAWBY par. (86) E. Manley wap. *N. Lincoln.* 2 m. WSW. of Brigg-155, on Manch. and Linc. rail. containing Sturton, is on Ermine St., where remains of a camp, roman pavements, coins, etc. have been found. Acres 3980; pop. 1050 + 11; poor r. 327*l.* (Brigg U.); real prop. 4479*l.*; charities, free school 36*l.*, and poor's land said to be worth 120*l.* St. Hibald *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 170*l.*, patr. Sir J. Nelthorpe, Bt., who has the manor. *S. House*, —.

SCAWEN tnshp. (79) Rhuddlan par. *NW. Flint.* near Rhuddlan-208, on R. Clwyd. Pop. 326.

SCAWTHORPE hmlt. (87) Bentley par. *W. R York.* 2 m. N. of Doncaster-162.

SCAWTON par. ( ) Rydale wap. *N. R. York.* 4 m. W. of Helmsley-222. Acres 3610; pop. 139; poor r. 55*l.* (Helms. U.); real prop. 1338*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Yk.) val. 145*l.*, patr. W. Worsley, Esq.

Sceapige of the Saxons, was *I. of Sheppey, N. Kent. Scearburg*, was SCARBORO', *N. R. York. Sceobyrig*, was S. SHOEBURY, *S. Essex. Sceorstan*, was Sherstan (?) *Wilts.*

Scethrog (42) near Llansaintffraed, *E. Brecon.* J. Jones, Esq. (?) on the Usk, is near the old town of Brochwel Yscythrog, which came to the Pitchers, etc., — and a roman stone 3½ ft. high, with "Victorini" upon it, close to the Via Julia.

Schaw Park, near —, *Clackmannan.* Earl Cathcart.

Schemes Islets (149) 3 m. NW. of Baltimore, *S. Cork*, in Roaring Water Bay.

Schihallion Mountn. 7 m. WNW. of Weem, *N. Perth.* 3513 ft. high, near Loch Rannoch, is the spot where Rob. Bruce retreated after the battle of Methven, and Dr. Maskelyne made his observations with the plumb line 1772, from which Hutton calculated that the density of the earth was 5 times greater than that of water.

SCHOLÆS ward (89) Wigan par. *S. Lancash.* near Wigan-200. Pop. 9304. Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Rector. ☞ SCHOLES hmlt. ( ) Barwick-in-Elmet tnshp. *W. R. York.* 5 m. ENE. of Leeds-189. ☞ SCHOLES hmlt. (88) Clackheaton chplry. *W. R. York.* 6 m. NNE. of Huddersfield-189. ☞ SCHOLES hmlt. (88) Kirk Burton par. *W. R. York.* 5 m. S. of Huddersfield-189. Real prop. 2606*l.* ☞ SCHOLES hmlt. (82) Kimberworth par. *W. R. York.* 2 m. W. of Rotherham-159.

SCHOLES-MOOR vil. (88) Horton chplry. *W. R. York.* 2 m. S. of Bradford-196.

SCHOOL AYCLIFFE. See AYCLIFFE, SCHOOL, *Durham.* ☞ S. GREEN vil. (88) Thornton chplry. *W. R. York.* 3 m. W. of Bradford-196.

Sciersian of the Saxons, is the 'shire stone,' where *Glost., Oxon., Warwk., Worcest.* meet.

Scilechester, near the Wall, *S W. Northmbrld.* where K. Alfwald was killed 788, is supposed by some to be Cilurnum, or Walwick Chesters.

SCILLY vil. (112) Kinsale bar. *S. Cork*, is a suburb of Kinsale.

Scilly, or *Silly, Bank* ( ) 1 m. NE. of Whitehaven, *W. Cumbrld.* 500 ft. high.

P. SCILLY ISLDS., about 24 m. WSW. of Land's End, *W. Cornwall*, the *Sydiles*, or *Sellinæ* (from the british sulleh, or 'sun rocks'), or *Cassiterides*, 'tin islands,' of the old writers, which last was a name common to all this end of Cornwall, have since their day been much altered by the action of the sea, which has gradually brought large tracts under water; became a chief station of the druids, when forced from the mainland; were given by Athelstane after his conquest 936 to some monks who settled at Trescoe or Trescaw, by Hen. I. to Tavistock abbey, and by Eliz. or Jas. I. to the Godolphins, who hold them under the duchy; offered a retreat 1645-6 to Prince Charles, and were fortified 1650 by the Godolphins, but taken 1651, by Blake and Ayscough. They include 15 or 16 isldS. (or more than 50, including rocks, etc.) of which the largest are, St. Mary's (Mid.) containing Heugh Town capital, Trescoe (NW.), St. Martin (N.) with a beacon put up 1685, Bryher or Bryer near Trescoe, St. Agnes (S.) with a revolving *light* on it, lat. 49° 54′ N., long. 6° 21′ W., 138 ft. high, put up 1680, seen 16 m., — Sampson (W.), St. Helen's, White and East IsldS. (near St. Martin's), Gough Crefawthen, and *Scilly* proper (a mere rock) near Trescoe, — between which are St. Mary, Crow, Smith, Broad, Grimsby, Tean, and other sounds, with 2 to 7 fath. water, but dangerous on account of reefs and currents; contain 5370 (or 4700) acres; 2582 + 12 persons, of whom 1545 are in St. Mary's, and who are chiefly farmers, fishermen, and pilots; 511 houses with 9 churches and chapels; are governed in ordinary matters by a council of 12, chosen by the landlord; and make a par. and sup. registry, as below. Livings: St. Mary with St. Martin *Cur.* (Ex.) val. —*l.*, patr. A. Smith, Esq., — church, b. —, has tombs of several wrecked 1707, when 4 ships and 2000 men of Sir Cloudesley Shovel's fleet were lost with him on the Gilstone: St. Agnes *Cur.* —*l.*; and Trescoe, Bryher, and Sampson *cur.* —*l.*, — both supplied by the Christian Knowledge Society, with churches in each isld. Granite and gneiss rock is the substratum, and traces of tin (at Dolphin Down, Trescoe), copper, and lead are found. The climate is mild; soil in general sandy, but in Trescoe and St. Agnes fertile, and improved by kelp. Barley, oats, potatoes, and a little wheat are grown, and sheep, rabbits, and poultry reared. The cliffs swarm with sea-fowl, and are covered with samphire, which makes a good pickle. Many druid remains are found, as circles in St. Martin's, and on Salahee Downs in St. Mary's, — with barrows and kistvaens in St. Mary's, Bryher (one 75 ft. diam.), and Sampson; abbey or church ruins in Trescoe and St. Helen's; old castle and Oliver's fort in Trescoe, with another near Heugh Town, which has Star Castle barracks. There is a tradition that a tract called Lioness, towards the main, sunk about 1099; and ruins of hedges, etc. are seen in the shallow water, between the isldS. Near them are Bishops and Clerks, Poul bank, Criny, Coreggan, New Deeps, Seven Stones, Thomson's bank, and other dangers. Judge

Godolphin was born at St. Mary's 1617. In 1846, 58 sail of 4932 tons (41 being under 50 t. each) belonged to the port; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 100 sail of 4815 and 61 of 2522 tons,—from and to 'colonies' 2 of 869, and 1 of 85 t.,—from and to 'foreign ports' 7 of 829, and 45 of 1021 t.; total customs 61*l*. The Sup. *Registry* comprises the islds. above; pop. 2582 + 12. It belongs to Penzance New County Court district.

Sciraburn of the Saxons, is SHERBORNE, *Dorset*. *Sciryp-scyre* is SHROPSHIRE.

SCISSETT hmlt. ( ) Cumberworth tnshp. *W. R. York*. 4 m. NW. of Penistone-175. Living, a *Cur*. (Rip.) val. 70*l*., patr. F. W. Beaumont, Esq.

SCOFTON tnshp. (82) Worksop par. *NW. Notts*. 8 m. ENE. of Worksop-146, near *S. Wood* and Chesterfield canal. Pop. 35; real prop. 1222*l*. Living, a *Cur*. (Linc.) val. —*l*., patr. G. S. Foljambe, Esq., of Osberton. *S. House*, R. Sutton, Esq. (?)

P. SCOLE, or OSMONDISTON, par. (50) Diss hund. *S. Norfolk*, 2 m. ESE. of Diss-86, on R. Waveney, has an old timbered inn, b. 1655 by Peck a merchant, which had a curiously carved sign with arms, figures, etc. which cost 150*l*., and a round bed for holding more than 30 persons. Acres 1070; pop. 685 + 7; poor r. 326*l*. (Depwade U.); real prop. 1980*l*.; charities, church land 7*l*. St. Andrew *Rect*. (Norw.) val. 255*l*., patr. Sir E. Kerriston, Bt., of Breccles.

Scollend (52) 5 m. N. of Bedford, *N. Beds*.

Sconce Point, or *Cary's Sconce* (10) opposite Yarmo', I. of Wight, *S. Hants*. in the Solent, where the W. cliffs begin.

P. SCONE par. 2 m. N. of Perth-40, *E. Perth*. on R. Tay and the great roman road, an ancient royal seat, containing OLD and NEW S. vils. (pop. 56, and 1364), grew out of an austin abbey found. 1114 by Alex. I. on site of a culdee house, where the famous coronation stone (see *Tara*), brought by Kenneth II. from Dunstaffnage 834, was kept, on which all the scottish kings were crowned till Edw. I. removed it to Westminster abbey, where it lies under the Confessor's chair. Size 4 m. by 3, or 6000 acres, good, well cultivated, with building-stone quarries; pop. 2422 + 16, some in Stormontfield bleach-field; real prop. 10,126*l*.; for poor 325*l*. Living (presb. Perth) val. 268*l*., patr. Crown; church, has effigies, etc. of the Murrays. *S. Palace* (commanding a fine view), seat of Earl of Mansfield, on the site of the royal one, is 210 ft. by 105, including a timbered gallery 160 ft. long, which replaces the old coronation hall (where Ch. II. and the Chevalier were crowned), Jas. VI.'s bed, one of velvet worked by Q. Mary in Loch Leven castle, Lord Mansfield's bed given by Geo. II., old tapestry, portraits, etc.; in the grounds are the old mkt. cross 13 ft. high, the Moot or Omnis Terra hill (made, they say, of earth brought by landowners who came to the coronations), and the aisle of the abbey church with a tomb to 1st Viset. Stormont, to whom the abbey, which the mob burnt at the Reformation, was given with title of baron. Two druid circles (21 ft. diam.) of 9 stones each, and traces of camps are seen. They have a proverb here, "All was fair at the ball of Scone," taken from a game which the bachelors and married men used to play at the cross on Shrove Tuesd. Douglas the botanist, a native (1798-1834).

P. SCONSER hmlt. E. coast of Skye Isld. *W. Inverness*. 7 m. SSE. of Portree, a ferry on Loch Sligachan, has *S. Inn*, where tourists stop.

SCOONIE par. Kirkcaldy distr. *S. Fife*. 2 m. WSW. of Largo-27, on Firth of Forth, contains S. BURN hmlt. (pop. 30) and Leven. Size 4½ m. by 2, chiefly arable, with coal; pop. 2836 + 28, flax and tow spinners, hand-loom weavers, etc.; real prop. 9177*l*.; for poor 600*l*. Living (presb. Kirkcal.) val. 258*l*., patr. Crown. Durie House, C. M. Christie, Esq. (chief heritor), formerly seat of the Duries and Gibsons. J. Stone, a self-taught linguist, was a native (1727-57).

P. SCOPWICK par. (88) Second Langhoe wap. *Mid. Lincoln*. 8 m. N. of Sleaford-115, is a meet for the Burton hounds. Acres 3190; pop. 388 + 11; poor r. 82*l*. (Sleaf. U.); real prop. 4105*l*. Holy Cross *Vic*. (Linc.) val. 185*l*., patr. Bishop.

SCORBOROUGH par. ( ) Harthill wap. *E. R. York*. 4 m. NNW. of Beverley-183, has an old seat, with a heronry, etc. Acres 1310; pop. 81 + 1; poor r. 22*l*. (Beverl. U.); real prop. 1746*l*. St. Leonard *Rect*. (Yk.) val. 252*l*., patr. Gen. Wyndham.

SCOREBY tnshp. ( ) Catton par. *E. R. York*. 8 m. NE. of York-199, is joined to STAMFORD-BRIDGE.

Scoreham of the Saxons, is SHOREHAM, *Sussex*.

Scorrier Hall (31) 2 m. NE. of Redruth, *W. Cornwall*, J. Williams, Esq. (?), near veins of tin pyrites, etc.

Scorton ( ) 2 m. NNE. of Garstang, *Mid. Lancash*. on Prest. and Carl. rail.

P. SCORTON tnshp. ( ) Catterick par. *N. R. York*. 5 m. E. of Richmond-233, on Yk. and Berwk. rail. and a branch of R. Swale, is a petty sess. town, and has a nunnery of St. Clare, established 1795. Acres 2610, with a mineral well; pop. 477; poor r. 97*l*. (Richm. U.); real prop. 4760*l*.

SCOSTHORPE tnshp. ( ) Kirkby-in-Malham-Dale par. *W. R. York*. 6 m. SE. of Settle-235. Acres 1350; pop. 48; poor r. 17*l*. (Settle U.); real prop. 1084*l*.

Scot Hall ( ) 4 m. N. of Ravenglass, *SW. Cumbrld*.

SCOTBY tnshp. ( ) Wetheral par. *NE. Cumbrld*. 2 m. E. of Carlisle-301, on Newcastle rail. Pop. 383; real prop. 1960*l*.

Scotchrath (28) near Abbeyleix, *S. Queen's Co*.

SCOTFORTH tnshp. ( ) Lancaster par. *N. Lancash*. 1 m. SSE. of Lancaster-240, on Preston rail. Acres 2780; pop. 643 + 9; poor r. 220*l*. (Lanc. U.); real prop. 4994*l*.

Scotgate Head (88) near Huddersfield, *W. R. York*., has a quarry of greenish grey sandstone, 158 lbs. per cub. foot.

SCOTHERN par. (83) Lawress wap. *Mid. Lincoln*. 5 m. NE. of Lincoln-132. Acres 2500; pop. 611 + 25; poor r. 124*l*. (Linc. U.); real prop. 3387*l*.; charities, Grantham's for 10 poor beadsmen 16*l*. St. German *Vic*. (Line.) val. 102*l*., patr. Earl of Scarborough.

SCOTLAND hmlt. (70) Ingoldsby par. *SW. Lincoln*. 3 m. N. of Corby-106.

SCOTLAND. See *Preface*.

Scotland (21) 4 m. NNW. of Crediton, *Mid. Devon*.

Scotland Brook (8) 3 m. SE. of Godalming, *SE. Surrey*. ☞ *S. Green* (1) 2 m. ESE. of Enfield, *NE. Middlesex*, on Camb. rail. ☞ *S. Hill* (25) 6 m. S. of Stradbally, *E. Queen's Co*. 1079 ft. high.

SCOTLANDWELL vil. Portmoak par. *E. Kinross*. 4 m. E. of Kinross-27, on Loch Leven, had a hospital found. in 13th cent. by the bps. of St. Andrew's. Pop. 274.

Scotney Castle (6) Lamberhurst par. *NE. Sussex*, 6 m. ESE. of Tonbridge Wells-36, and partly in *Kent*, seat of Mrs. Hussey, reb. by I. Jones, includes a machicolated tower (Rich. II.), gate, etc. b. by Walter de *Scoteni*, and came

through the Ashburnhams and Archbp. Chicheley to the Darells.

Scots Grove Hill (13, 45) 1 m. NNE. of Thame, *W. Bucks.* E. Hedges, Esq. ☞ *S. Hall* (49) 5 m. NE. of Saxmundham, *E. Suffolk.* ☞ *S. House* ( ) 5 m. ESE. of Gateshead, *NE. Durham*, S. Parker, Esq. ☞ *S. Town* ( ) 9 m. N. of Brampton, *NE. Cumbrld.*

Scotsbourgh (38) 1 m. NNW. of Tenby, *W. Carmrthn.* a ruined seat of the Rhyses.

Scotscalder, near —, *Caithness.* J. B. Guthrie, Esq.

Scotscroft, 3 m. NW. of Dunfermline, *SW. Fife.*

Scots-dyke, an embankment 4 m. long on the borders between Scotland and England.

P. Scotshouse vil. (16) Dartree bar. *W. Monaghan*, 4 m. S. of Clones-76, is a police station. Hilltown, Col. Madden.

Scotstarvet House, near Ceres, *E. Fife.* the old seat of the Scotts, has a tower 50 ft. high, and a museum.

Scotston Head, 3 m. N. by W. of Peterhead, *NE. Aberd.*, is low, with a reef of ½ m. off it, having 16 fath. outside.

Scotstown, 3 m. N. of Aberdeen, *SE. Aberdeen.* Sir M. Bruce, Bt. ☞ *Scotstown*, 1 m. E. of Renfrew, *NE. Renfrew.* on R. Clyde.

P. Scotstown vil. (9) Monaghan bar. *N. Monaghan*, 4 m. NW. of Monaghan-76, is a police station. Pop. 210. *Fairs*, monthly.

Scotswood vil. ( ) E. Denton tnshp. *SE. Northmbrld.* 4 m. W. of Newcastle-275, on Yk. and Berwk. rail., has Ramsay's paper mill. Pop. 96.

Scott's Park (40) 2 m. E. of Haverfordwest, *Mid. Pembroke.* Mrs. Stokes.

Scotter par. (86) Corringham wap. *NW. Lincoln.* 8 m. NE. of Gainsboro'-148, on R. Eau, was a mkt. town, and contains Scotterthorpe hmlt., Sueworth, Courthouses. Acres 4630; pop. 1172 + 13; poor r. 373*l.* (Gainsb. U.); real prop. 7932*l.*; charities, church lands 11*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 814*l.*, patr. Bp. of Peterboro'. *Fair*, 6 July, cattle, etc. *Scotterwood*, close to the above.

Scotti, were Britons who emigrated 360-446 to Ireland (thenceforth called Scotia or 'Scotland' down to Alfred's time and later), from which part of them in N. Ireland emigrated to Cantyre 503, and being united with the Caledonian Picts 843 (beyond the Antonine wall), gave their name to the whole of N. Britain.

Scottish Central Rail., of 45½ m., made 1845-8, goes from the Edinb. and Glasg. near Falkirk (whence a junction comes in from the Caledn.) past St. Ninian's, Bannockburn (branch to Alloa), Stirling, Dumblane, Blackford, Dunning, to Perth; cap. 1,673,660*l.*, — reed. (July '49) 1,400,364*l.*, expend. 1,509,053*l.* ☞ *S. Midland Rail.*, of 33½ m. (or 46 with branches), goes from Perth in a line with the above, past Cupar, Glammis, to Forfar (thence to Aberdeen); cap. 800,000*l.*, — reed. (July '49) 572,094*l.*, expend. 527,813*l.* (will be about 623,000*l.*). ☞ *S.* or *Mid. Channel*, of the Solway, leads up to Dumfries on the Annan, past Southerness light, *SE. Kirkcudbt.*, having Dumroof and Barnhourie Sands to the W., and Middle and Silloth banks on the E., with 3 to 5 fath. water.

Scottlethorpe hmlt. ( ) Edenham par. *S. Lincoln.* 3 m. NW. of Bourn-97. Pop. 137.

Scotton par. (86) Corringham wap. *NW. Lincoln.* 8 m. NE. of Gainsboro'-148, on R. Eau, contains E. Ferry. Acres 4920; pop. 490 + 14; poor r. 147*l.* (Gainsb. U.); real prop. 2717*l.* St. Genewy *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 636*l.*, patr. Sir R. Frederick, Bt. ☞ Scotton tnshp. ( ) Catterick and Brompton Patrick pars. *N. R. York.* 3 m. SSE. of Richmond-233. Acres 1500; pop. 139; poor r. 28*l.* (Richm. U.); real prop. 1236*l.* ☞ Scotton tnshp. ( ) Farnham par. *W. R. York.* 3 m. NW. of Knaresborough-202, near R. Nidd. Acres 1030; pop. 298; poor r. 42*l.*; real prop. 1945*l.*

P. Scottow par. (66) S. Erpingham hund. *NE. Norfolk*, 5 m. SE. of Aylsham-118. Acres 2000; pop. 539 + 7; poor r. 273*l.* (Aylsh. U.); real prop. 3792*l.*; charities, 21 acres poor's allotment. All Saints *Vic.* with Belaugh. *S. Hall*, Sir H. Durrant, Bt.

Scougal chplry. Whitekirk par. *N. Haddington.* 4 m. ESE. of N. Berwick-22, where R. Peffer joins the N. Sea, has the ruins of *S. House* and a chapel near *S. Rocks.*

Scoulton par. (66) Wayland hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 3 m. E. of Watton-91, on R. Wissey. Acres 2230; pop. 360 + 4; poor r. 285*l.* (Wayl. U.); real prop. 3146*l.*; charities 46*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 482*l.*, patr. J. Weyland, Esq.; church, has an 8-sided lantern.

Scouthel, 8 m. W. of Wick, *Mid. Caithness.* W. Horne, Esq.

P. Scowrie vil. Eddrachyllis par. *W. Sutherland.* 53 m. NW. of Dornoch, 233 from Edinbro', a port on *S. Bay*, near Handa isld., was a seat of the Mackays (of whom was Wm. III.'s general Hugh), and has a savings bk., reading club, inn, and school. Pop. 108. *S. House*, J. Bairgrie, Esq.

Scraada Holes, W. side of Northaven, *NW. Shetland Islds.* near Navir Grind, are caves 250 ft. long, through which the sea flows.

Scrabby par. (30, 36) Tullyhunco bar. *SW. Cavan*, 12 m. SW. of Cavan, 89 from Dublin, contains Lough Gowna. Acres 6661, middling; pop. 2836 + 17, — of vil. 170. Living, a *Vic.* with Granard. *Fairs*, 10 Feb. 12 May, 4 Aug. 12 Dec.

Scrabo Hill (5) 1 m. SSW. of Newtownards, *N. Down*, 534 ft. high, commands a fine view.

Scrabster Roads, W. side of Thurso bay, *N. Caithness.* has anchorage for vessels drawing 10 ft. water. *S. House*, A. Dunbar, Esq., near *S. Castle* ruins, a seat of the Bps. of Caithness.

Scrafield par. (84) Hill hund. *Mid. Lincoln.* 3 m. E. of Horncastle-134. Acres 620; pop. 23; poor r. 14*l.* (Horncas. U.); real prop. 623*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* with Hameringham.

Scrafton, Little, or East, hmlt. Coldbridge tnshp. near W. Scrafton, as below. ☞ S., West, tnshp. ( ) Coverham par. *N. R. York.* 4 m. SW. of Middleham-232, on a branch of R. Ure. Acres 3040; pop. 156 + 1; poor r. 75*l.* (Leyburn U.).

Scraggs Mountn. ( ) 8 m. NW. of Glenties, *W. Donegal*, 1406 ft. high, near Lough Finn.

Scrape Mountn. 7 m. SW. of Peebles, *Mid. Peebles.* 2800 ft. high, near *S. Burn*, which runs to the Tweed, is formed of grauwacké, and has traces of a roman road.

Scraptoft par. (63) Gartree wap. *Mid. Leicest.* 4 m. ENE. of Leicester-96. Acres 1450; pop. 89; poor r. 41*l.* (Billesdon U.); real prop. 2825*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Pet.) val. 161*l.*, patr. E. B. Hartopp, Esq., of *S. Hall*; church, has an old cross, on 3 steps.

Scratby par. (67) E. Flegg hund. *E. Norfolk*, 5 m. N. of Yarmouth-124, on the coast. Acres with Ormsby St. Margaret; pop. 131; poor r. —*l.* (Flegg Incorp.); real prop. 1085*l.* All Saints *Vic.* with Ormsby St. Margaret. *S. Hall*, J. Everitt, Esq. (?)

Scratchbury Camp (14) 1½ m. NW. of Heytesbury, *SW. Wilts.* is british, single-ditch'd, of 40 acres, 1 m. and 86 yds. in circuit, with 3 entrances, tumuli, and a barrow, where bones, a lance-head, ring, beads, etc. were found.

Scratchell's Bay (10) on SE. of the Needles' corner, I. of Wight, *S. Hants.* is ¼ m. wide, having an arch 200 ft. high in the chalk cliffs, which rise 600 ft., are streaked with parallel lines of flints, and swarm with gulls, puffins, razor-bills, cornish choughs, wild pigeons, starlings, etc.; they are taken for their feathers, and samphire is gathered.

SCRATTAGE vil. (7) Heston par. *Mid. Middlesex*, 2 m. W. of Brentford-7.

SCRAY LATHE (2-6) *Mid. Kent*, contains the hunds. of E. Barnfield, Berkeley, Blackbourne, Boughton-under-Blean, Calehill, Chart, Cranbrooke, Faversham, Felborough, Marden, Milton, Rolvendon, I. of Sheppey, Tenterden, Teynham, and Wye; acres 260,510, pop. 83,518, houses 15,187.

P. SCRAYINGHAM par. ( ) Buckrose wap. *E. R. York.* 8 m. NW. of Pocklington-212, on R. Derwent, contains Howsham and Leppington *cur.* Acres 4780, — of town 1470; pop. 515 and 186; poor r. 83*l.* (Pockling. U.); real prop. 1966*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Yk.) val. with Leppington 661*l.*, patr. Crown.

SCREDINGTON par. (70) Aswardhurn wap. *S. Lincoln.* 3 m. SE. of Sleaford-115, contains Northbeck. Acres 1850; pop. 364+6; poor r. 40*l.* (Sleaf. U.); real prop. 2469*l.*; charities 23*l.* St. Andrew *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 80*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.

SCREEB hmlt. (65) Moycullen bar. *W. Galway*, 11 m. WSW. of Oughterard-151, in Kilkerran bay.

Screen Castle Ruins ( ) near Ardglass, *S. Down.*

Screes Fells ( ) a rugged broken range, *S. Cumbrld.* E. side of Wast Water.

Scregg (42) 6 m. SE. of Roscommon, *S. Roscommon*, — Kelly, Esq.

Screggan (16) near Tullamore, *N. King's Co.*

SCREMBY par. (84) Candleshoe wap. *E. Lincoln.* 3 m. NE. of Spilsby-129, contains Gretby. Acres 970; pop. 217+1; poor r. 118*l.* (Spils. U.); real prop. 2571*l.*; charities 6*l.*, and poor's allotment. St. Peter and Paul *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 250*l.*, patr. Rev. H. Brackenbury, rector.

P. SCREMERSTON tnshp. ( ) Ancroft par. *Durham*, locally in *Northmbrld.* 4 m. SSE. of Berwick-on-Tweed-337. Pop. 692. Living, a *Cur.* (Dur.) val. 120*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.

SCRENWOOD tnshp. ( ) Alnham par. *Mid. Northmbrld.* 6 m. NW. of Rothbury-304, on a branch of R. Coquet. Pop. 40.

Scresort Loch, E. side of Rum Isld. *N. Argyll.*

SCREVETON par. (70) N. Bingham wap. *SE. Notts.* 3 m. NE. of Bingham-124, near the Fosseway, on a branch of R. Devon. Acres 1150; pop. 315, stockingers; poor r. 60*l.* (Bingh. U.); real prop. 2547*l.* St. Winifred *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 252*l.*, patr. T. B. Hildyard, Esq.; church, has an old font, and effigies of the Whalleys of *R. House* (through the Leakes), which came to Thoroton the antiquary, a native (17th cent.), who built a seat at Carcolston.

P. *Scribblestown* (14) near Castleknock, *Mid. Dublin*, W. Rathbourne, Esq.

Scriden, in Goatfell mountn. E. side of Arran Isld. *Butesh.* near Sannox.

SCRIVELSBY par. (83) S. Gartree wap. *Mid. Lincoln.* 2 m. S. of Horncastle-134, came from the Marmions and Ludlows to the Dymokes (Edw. III.), hereditary champions of England. Acres 1270; pop. 130; poor r. 87*l.* (Horncas. U.); real prop. 3854*l.* St. Benedict *Rect.* (Linc.) val. with Dalderby 562*l.*, patr. Hon. Sir H. Dymoke, Bt., of *S. Court*, where is the ruined hall, which Leland saw, which had portraits of the champions; church, has a brass of Sir Robert (16th cent.), and other mons. of the Dymokes. Sir Henry is the 17th champion, and filled the office at the coronation of Geo. IV. (for his father, a clergyman), Will. IV., and Queen Victoria.

SCRIVEN tnshp. ( ) with Tentergate, Knaresboro' par. *W. R. York.* 1 m. N. of Knaresboro' -202, on R. Nidd, came from the Scrivens to the Slingsbys (Hen. III.). Acres 1340; pop. 1435; poor r. 400*l.*; real prop. 6490*l.* *S. Hall*, Sir C. Slingsby, Bt., an old seat of different ages. Near it are Conyngarth saxon, and Gateshill danish, camps.

Scrobbesbyrig of the Saxons, is SHREWSBURY, *Salop.*

Scroby Sand, 3 m. NE. of Yarmouth, *E. Norfolk*, E. side of the Roads, is 4 m. long (besides two parts called Sea Heads and Barley Pigtle), N. and S., buoyed, with 3 to 19 fath. around it.

Scrogbank, 3 m. E. of Inverleithen, *E. Peebles.* on *Selkirk.* border and R. Tweed, has a hill tower on it.

SCROGIE HILL vil. Methven par. *Mid. Perth.* 4 m. WNW. of Perth-40. Pop. 118.

SCROOBY par. (82) Bassetlaw wap. *N. Notts.* 1 m. S. of Bawtry-153, on R. Idle, is a petty sessions town, with remains, at a farm, of a palace of the primates of York, and Wolsey's mulberry tree. Acres 1520; pop. 297+1; poor r. 64*l.* (E. Retford U.); real prop. 2177*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Wilfrid *Vic.* with Sutton. A meet for Mr. Lumley's hounds.

SCROPTON par. (71) Appletree hund. *SW. Derby.* 5 m. NW. of Burton-on-Trent-125, on N. Stafd. rail. and R. Dove, contains Foston. Acres 2750; pop. 523+2; poor r. 204*l.* (Burton U.); real prop. 6123*l.*; charities 6*l.* St. Paul *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 49*l.*, patr. J. Broadhurst, Esq.

Scroutbush (52) near Carrickfergus, *SE. Antrim.*

SCROUTHEA vil. (1) Upperthird bar. *N. Waterford*, a suburb of Clonmell. Pop. 244.

SCRUTON par. ( ) E. Hang wap. *N. R. York.* 3 m. NE. of Bedale-223. Acres 1940; pop. 410; poor r. 120*l.* (Bedale U.); real prop. 4026*l.* St. Radegund *Rect.* (Rip.) val. 515*l.*, patr. F. L. Coore, Esq., of *S. Hall* (or Miss H. Gale ?).

SCRWGAN tnshp. (74) Llangedwin par. *SE. Denbigh.* 10 m. SW. of Chirk-173.

SCUGDALE hmlt. ( ) Whorlton tnshp. *N. R. York.* 5 m. S. of Stokesley-238, near *S. Head.*

Scuir-na-Gillian, i. e. the rock of the young men, a peak of the wild Chuchullin Hills, S. side of Skye, *W. Inverness.* 3200 ft. high, near *S.-na-Banachtich*, nearly as high. ☞ *S. Donald Rock*, in Strontian, *N. Argyll.* is 2730 ft. high. ☞ *S. of Eigg Rock*, in *Eigg Isld. W. Inverness.* 1335 ft. high. ☞ *S. Choinich*, near —, *Argyll.* 2364 ft. high.

SCULCOATES, or SCOWCOTTS, par. (86) Harthill wap. *E. R. York.* a suburb of Hull-171, near the docks, and a petty sessions town, was held at 'Domesdy.' by Ralph de Mortimer, and given by Mich. de la Pole to his priory here. Acres 1010; pop. 16,682+322; houses 3488, well built, with 3 churches, 3 chapels, hospital, school, and Union p. house; poor r. 4645*l.* on 45,690*l.*; real prop. 58,984*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Yk.) val. 295*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor, — church, reb. 1701, on the site of an old one; Christ Church *Cur.* 169*l.*, Vicar and Trustees, — *ch.*, b. 1822; St. Paul *Cur.* 260*l.*, Crown and Bishop. *Sculc. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Anlaby, Cottingham, Drypool, Ella (Kirk and West), N. Ferriby, Heedon, Hessle, Marfleet, Melton, Preston, Sculcoates, Southcoates, Sutton, Swanland, Wauldby, Welton, Willerby; acres 36,115, pop. 36,207, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 3777 (out-door 3185), expend.

10,147*l.*, prop. rated 154,164*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same (except Wauldby), with Lelley; pop. 36,217 + 629; births 1313 (634 being females, 72 illegit.), — deaths 818, — marriages 534, of which 358 persons signed with marks: 489 and 'many more' deaths from cholera in 1849. It is divided between Hull and Hedon New County Court districts.

Scullabogue (35) 5 m. NNW. of Taghmon, *S. Wexford*, near Carrickburn rock, where the rebels 1798 shot 37, and burnt nearly 100, loyalists in a barn.

Scullmartin, or *Skullmartin, Rock* (12) 1 m. SE. of Ballywalter, *NE. Down*, near *Little S. Rock.*

Sculloge Gap (13) a pass between Blackstairs and Mount Leinster, borders of *Carlow* and *Wexford.*

SCULLOGESTOWN par. (4, 9) Ikeathy bar. *N. Kildare*, 4 m. SW. of Kilcock-17, in the Bog of Allen. Acres 2468; pop. 453. Living, a *Vic.* with Kilcock. Hortland House, Sir J. W. Hort, Bt.

SCULTHORPE par. (68) Gallow hund. *N. Norfolk*, 2 m. NW. of Fakenham-109. Acres 2140; pop. 591; poor r. 365*l.* (Walsingham U.); real prop. 3745*l.*; charities 18*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 550*l.*, patr. Sir W. Jones, Bt., of Cranmer Hall; church, b. by Knollys, the soldier of Edw. III.'s time (who was seated here), has brasses of H. Unton in armour (1470) and another.

SCUNTHORPE tnshp. (86) Frodingham par. *NW. Lincoln.* 7 m. NW. of Glandford Brigg-155. Pop. 289 + 4; poor r. 83*l.* (Brigg U.).

Scurdyness Point, near Montrose, *E. Forfar.*

SCURLOCKSTOWN par. (36-7) Lower Deece bar. *S. Meath*, 3 m. ESE. of Trim-27, near R. Boyne, has the keep (with its corner tower) and other remains of a castle, b. 1180 by Wm. de Scurlog. Acres 2590, good arable; pop. 389 + 6. Living, a *Cur.* with Trim. Two arches remain of the old church, which De Lacy gave to St. Thomas, Dublin.

SCURLOGESTOWN hmlt. ( ) Upper Kells bar. *N. Meath*, 2 m. SW. of Kells-39.

Scurmore (16) 5 m. N. of Ballina, *W. Sligo*, at the mouth of the Moy, Hon. E. Wingfield.

Scwd Einon Gam (42) i. e. Crooked Einon's fall, *S. Brecon.* on the Pryddin or Purthen, near Pont Neath Vaughan, is 70 ft. down.

Scwyd-yn-Hen, Rhyd (42) near Capel Coelbren, *SW. Brecon.* a fall of the Llech, 90 ft. down.

SCYBOR-Y-COED tnshp. (59) Llanfihangel Geneur-Glynn par. *N. Cardigan.* 4 m. NE. of Aberystwith-208, where R. Einon joins the Dovey, contains Eglwys-Fach. Pop. 651; poor r. 296*l.* (Machynlleth U.); real prop. 2179*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 80*l.*, patr. Mrs. J. Davies. Glandyvi, G. Jeffreys, Esq.

Sea Grove (10) 2 m. ESE. of Ryde, I. of Wight, *S. Hants.* H. Mathews, Esq. (?) ☞ *S. Heads Sand*, in Yarmouth Roads, *E. Norfolk*, outside Scroby Sand, is 4 m. long, with 3 ft. water in one part, but 5 to 8 in Barley Pigtle.

P. *Sea Houses* (5) 6 m. SSE. of Hailsham, *SE. Sussex*, on the coast. ☞ *S. Reach*, at the Thames' mouth, between the Hope and Nore, is 13 m. long E. and W., with 4½ to 12 fath. in the stream, — Blythe sand, Yantlet, Sheerness, on the *Kent* side, and Thames and Hole Havens, Canvey isld., Leigh Road, Southend, and Shoeburyness, on *Essex* side. Off Southend is the Maplin sand, buoyed.

P. *Sea View* (10) 2 m. ESE. of Ryde, I. of Wight, *S. Hants.*

Seabank (41) near Arklow, *S. Wicklow*, R. Hudson, Esq.

SEABEACH hmlt. (9) Boxgrove and Eartham pars. *SW. Sussex*, 4 m. NE. of Chichester-62. Pop. 34.

SEABOROUGH par. (18) Crewkerne hund. *S. Somerset.* 2 m. S. of Crewkerne-152, on R. Axe. Acres 610; pop. 84; poor r. 44*l.* (Beaminster U.); real prop. 954*l.*; charities 4*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 150*l.*, patr. F. Maynard, Esq.

SEABRIDGE tnshp. ( ) Stoke-upon-Trent par. *NW. Stafford.* near Stoke-148. Pop. 184 + 6; real prop. 1963*l.*

SEABROOK hmlt. (46) Cheddington and Ivinghoe pars. *E. Bucks.* 1 m. NW. of Ivinghoe-33, on N. West. rail. and Gd. Junc. canal. Pop. 62.

Seacliff, 4 m. ESE. of N. Berwick, *N. Haddington.* near Tantallon Castle, seat of G. Sligo, Esq., on the rocks close to Scougal ruins.

P. SEACOMBE tnshp. (79) Wallasey par. *NW. Cheshire*, on the Mersey, opposite Liverpool-206, to which there is a steam ferry, has a fine view of the river, docks, etc. and stands close to New Wallasey, or Birkenhead, dock. Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. —*l.*, patr. —.

SEACOURT ext. par. (45) Hormer hund. *N. Berks.* 3 m. NW. of Oxford-54. Acres 900; pop. 29; poor r. 28*l.* (Abingdon U.). ☞ *Seacourt* ( ) near Bantry, *SW. Cork*, Earl of Bantry.

P. SEACROFT tnshp. ( ) Whitkirk par. *W. R. York.* 3 m. NE. of Leeds-189, within that boro', contains Coldcoates, Crossgates, Foundry, Killingbeck, and Whitbridge. Acres 1750; pop. 1020 + 11; poor r. 166*l.* (Barwick Incorp.); real prop. 5435*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 60*l.*, patr. Vicar. *S. Hall*, J. Wilson, Esq. (?)

SEAFIELD hmlt. (38) Ibrickan bar. *W. Clare*, 5 m. SW. of Milltown Malbay-158, opposite Mutton Isld., a coast-guard and fishing station, with a pier 330 ft. long. ☞ *Seafield* (12) near Swords, *N. Dublin*, J. Arthur, Esq. ☞ SEAFIELD hmlt. Kinghorn par. *S. Fife.* 2 m. N. of Kinghorn-10, a port on Frith of Forth, near *S. Castle* ruins. ☞ *Seafield*, near Blackburn, *S. Linlithgow.* ☞ *Seafield* (20) 4 m. SW. of Sligo, *N. Sligo*, W. Phibbs, Esq. ☞ *Seafield* (7) near Gorey, *N. Wexford*, W. Hore, Esq.

P. SEAFORD vil. (37) Kinelarty bar. *Mid. Down*, 7 m. SSE. of Ballynahinch-90, a petty sess. station, was the ancient *Neaghen.* Pop. 394. *S. House*, Rev. W. B. Forde. *Fairs*, 7 Mar., 9 June, 4 Sept., 5 Dec.

P. SEAFORD par. (5) Flexborough hund. Pevensey rape, *S. Sussex*, 8 m. SE. of Lewes-50, near S. Coast branch rail., a bathing place and member of Hastings *cinque port* (now ½ m. from sea), and a decayed mkt. town and boro', is governed, under Hen. VIII.'s charter, by a bailiff, 12 jurats, etc. and returned 2 members to parl. (from Ch. I., and occasionally Edw. I., II., Rich. II., Edw. IV.), till disfranchised by the Reform act. Acres 1870; pop. 953, fishermen; poor r. 572*l.* (Eastbourne U.); real prop. 4968*l.*; charities 8*l.* St. Leonard *Vic.* with Sutton; church, small and old, with norman traces, 2 stone coffins, etc. *S. Lodge*, J. Fitzgerald, Esq.; Corsica Hall, Lord Seaford, who takes his title hence. The French attacked it without success 1545; and at one time it had 4 churches, with St. James's hospital. The last martello tower, No. 74 (from Folkestone), is here. To protect the low land from encroachments of the sea, a sort of breakwater was made Sept. 1850, by throwing down a mass of 300,000 tons of chalk cliff (40 to 100 ft. high, 300 broad), with 36,000 lbs. of powder placed in galleries 120 ft. long, and fired with the voltaic battery.

P. SEAFORTH vil. (90) Litherland tnshp. *SW.*

Lancash. 4 m. NNW. of Liverpool-206, a bathing place on Southpt. rail., near Leeds canal. Pop. 925. Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 87*l.*, patr. J. Gladstone, Esq., of *S. House.*

Seaforth Loch, SE. side of Lewis, *Western Islds.* next to Harris, 12 m. long by about 1½ broad, with *S. Isld.* in the middle, gave title of earl to the Mackenzies. *S. Lodge*, near Stornoway, E. side of Lewis, *Western Islds.* A. S. Mackenzie, Esq.

Seagar Hill (43) 7 m. E. of Hereford, *E. Hereford.*

SEAGOE par. (5, 6, 9, 10) E. O'Neilland bar. *N. Armagh*, contains part of Portadown-82, on R. Bann, near Lough Neagh, where they say O'Nial was defeated by the Danes 836. Acres 10,982, with limestone fit for lithographers at Baltengh, blue stone and gravel at Drumlin Hill; pop. 11,094+136, in the butter and linen trade. Living, a *Rect.* (Dn. C. D.) val. 900*l.*, patr. Bishop. *S. House*, Ven. Archdn. Saurin; Carrick, Col. Blacker.

SEAGRAVE par. (63) E. Goscote hund. *N. Leicest.* 8 m. NE. of Mount Sorrel-105, on a branch of R. Soar, near the Fosse Way. Acres 2470; pop. 451+3; poor r. 190*l.* (Barrow-on-Soar U.); real prop. 3375*l.*; charities 21*l.*, of which 5*l.* to school. All Saints *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 404*l.*, patr. Queen's Coll. Camb.,—held by Burton, author of the 'Anatomy of Melancholy,' who died here 1639.

SEAGRY par. (34) Malmesbury hund. *N. Wilts.* 5 m. NNE. of Chippenham-93, on the Avon, comprises S., UPPER and LOWER, tythgs. Acres 1060; pop. 135 and 96, or 231; poor r. 137*l.* (Chippenh. U.); real prop. 2100*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 173*l.*, patr. Earl Carnarvon. *S. House*, —.

P. SEAHAM par. ( ) N. Easington ward, *NE. Durham*, 4 m. S. of Sunderland-268 (to which it is a sub-port), near Durham rail., a coast-gd. station, containing Seaton, belonged to the Bishops, and has a new pier harb. of about 16 acres, with a fixed *light* put up 1846, near Red Acre Point *lights*, which are 94 and 49 ft. high, put up 1843, and seen 14 m. Acres 2880,—of town 1570; pop. 828+6; poor r. 32*l.* (Easingt. U.); real prop. 4004*l.*, of which 1940*l.* on mines. St. Mary *Vic.* (Dur.) val. 666*l.*, and St. John's S. HARBOUR *Cur.* 200*l.*, patr. of both Marq. of Londonderry, of *S. Hall*, who has the manor, and takes hence title of visct.; church, part norman. *S. Lodge*, a meet for the Durham hounds. A rail. 4 m. long runs to S. Hetton colliery.

P. SEAL par. (6) Codsheath hund. Sutton-at-Hone lathe, *W. Kent*, 2 m. NE. of Sevenoaks-23, was held by Will. de Bryene, the Bethunes, Marshalls, Bigods, etc. Acres 4530, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 1618+16; poor r. 1079*l.* (Seveno. U.); real prop. 6697*l.*; charities 19*l.* St. Peter *Cur.* with Kemsing; church, has a full length brass of De Bryene (1395), with mons. of the Bickerstaffes and Theobalds (a brass) of Stidulfe's Place, now called Wilderness, and seat of Marquis Camden. ☞ SEAL par. (8) Farnham hund. *W. Surrey*, 4 m. ENE. of Farnham-38, on Hog's Back hill, contains Tongham. Acres 2990; pop. 428+6; poor r. 188*l.* (Ash Incorp.); real prop. 2687*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Win.) val. 44*l.*, patr. Archd. of Surrey. ☞ *Seal* (9) near Steyning, *S. Sussex*, has some remains of a benedictine priory cell to Saumur abbey, France, found. 1075, by Will. de Braose, and given to St. Mary Magdalen College, Oxon. It had a white friary also.

SEAL HOUSES hmlt. ( ) Arkengarth Dale par. *N. R. York.* 3 m. NW. of Reeth-242. ☞ *S. Isld.* ( ) in Trawbeaga Bay, *NE. Donegal.* ☞ S., NETHER and OVER, par. (63) W. Goscote hund. *NW. Leicest.* 5 m. SW. of Ashby-de-la-Zouch-115, near the canal, on R. Mease, contains S., NETHER and OVER, tnshps. (pop. 535 and 513), Blackfordby, and Donisthorpe. Acres 4530; pop. 1281+6; poor r. 388*l.* (Ashby U.); real prop. 9807*l.*; charities 118*l.*, of which 104*l.* to Johnson's almshouse. St. Peter *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 950*l.*, patr. Sir T. Gresley, Bt., of *Nether S. Hall.*

SEALAND tnshp. (79) Hawarden par. *Mid. Flint.* near Hawarden-189, was part of Saltmarsh Marsh, now reclaimed. Pop. 339+4, in the iron and coal mines; real prop. 4671*l.*

Sealey House (40) 7 m. N. of Haverfordwest, *N. Pembroke.* W. Tucker, Esq., through the Edwardses.

Sealwuda, of the Saxons, is Selwood Forest, *Wilts.*

SEAMER par. ( ) W. Langbaurgh lib. *N. R. York.* 2 m. NW. of Stokesley-238, near a trench and tumuli. Acres 2650; pop. 247+2; poor r. 99*l.* (Stokesl. U.); real prop. 2954*l.* St. Martin *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 56*l.*, patr. Col. G. Wyndham. ☞ SEAMER par. ( ) Pickering Lythe wap. *N. R. York.* 4 m. SW. of Scarboro'-187, near York rail., containing E. Agton and Irton, was a mkt. town under the Percys, etc., where an insurrection in Edw. VI.'s time, 1548, led by Duld the par. clerk, and others, took place. Acres 7760; pop. 1121+14; poor r. 150*l.* (Scarb. U.); real prop. 4430*l.*; charities 15*l.*, of which 8*l.* to Coulson's school. St. Martin *Vic.* (Yk.) val. with Cayton, 243*l.*, patr. Lord Londesborough, who has the manor.

Seamount ( ) near Coachford, *Mid. Cork*, T. Gollock, Esq.

P. *Seamount* ( ) near Dublin, *S. Dubl.* ☞ *Seamount* ( ) near Newport, *W. Mayo.*

Seapark (12) near Malahide, *E. Dublin.* ☞ *Seapark* ( ) near Gorey, *NE. Wexford*, Capt. W. Hoare. ☞ *Seapark* (31) 3 m. S. of Wicklow, *E. Wicklow*, J. Revell, Esq.

SEAPATRICK par. (26-7, 34) Upper and Lower Iveagh bars. *W. Down*, contains Banbridge-76, on R. Bann. Acres 7583; pop. 9528+194, in the linen and union cloth manufact. Living, a *Vic.* (Dn. C. D.) val. 221*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, on the site of one burnt 1641. *S. House*, F. W. Hayes, Esq.

P. *Seapoint* ( ) near Dublin, *S. Dubl.*

Seaport Lodge (2, 3) near Bushmills, *N. Antrim*, J. Leslie, Esq.

SEARBY par. (86) with Owmby, S. Yarborough wap. *N. Lincoln.* 4 m. NW. of Caistor-153, on the Wolds. Acres 1860; pop. 234; poor r. 86*l.* (Caist. U.); real prop. 2872*l.* St. Nicholas *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 172*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.

Searbyrig, Searobyrig, Seareberi, Searesberi, of the Saxons, is SALISBURY, *Wilts.* from which form Sarum has sprung.

SEASALTER LIBERTY par. (3) Whitstable hund. St. Augustine lathe, *N. Kent*, 5 m. NW. of Canterbury-55, a coast-gd. station, containing Harwick, was *Se-saltre* boro' at 'Domesdy.' when it had 8 fisheries. Acres 1450; pop. 1064+12, some oyster dredgers; poor r. 171*l.* (Blean U.); real prop. 4710*l.*; charities 77*l.*, of which 24*l.* to Fagg's school. St. Alphage *Vic.* (Cant.) val. 130*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap., who have the manor, fishery, etc. A whale 56 ft. long, came ashore 1763.

Seascales ( ) 5 m. NW. of Ravenglass, *SW. Cumbrld.* on the coast, near *S. Hall.*

SEAS-END hmlt. (69) Moulton par. *SE. Lincoln.* 3 m. NW. of Holbeach-105.

SEASONCOTE, or SEZINCOTE, par. (44) Upper

Kiftsgate hund. *NE. Gloucest.* 4 m. NW. of Stow-on-the-Wold-82. Acres 1530; pop. 67 + 1; poor r. 86*l.* (Stow U.); real prop. 1724*l.* Living, a *Rect.* with Longborough; no church. *S. House,* Sir C. Rushout, Bt.

Seat Scandal Fell ( ) 5 m. NW. by N. of Ambleside, *W. Westmrld.*

SEATHWAITE hmlt. ( ) 8 m. SSW. of Keswick, *SW. Cumbrld.* on R. Derwent, in Borrowdale, near the black-lead mines.

SEATHWAITE chplry. ( ) Kirkby Ireleth par. *NW. Lancash.* 7 m. WSW. of Hawkshead-267, a quiet spot in the vale of Dudden, under the Old Man and other fells, containing *S. Turn.* Acres 6160; pop. 202. *Living,* a *Cur.* (Exempt) val. 60*l.*, patr. Tower's Devisees, — once held by the "wonderful" Walker (who was he?).

SEATOLLER hmlt. ( ) 6 m. SSW. of Keswick, *SW. Cumbrld.* in Borrowdale.

SEATON tnshp. ( ) Camerton par. *W. Cumbrld.* 1 m. NE. of Workington-106, on R. Derwent, near the coast. Pop. 787 + 4, in the collieries, etc.; poor r. 143*l.* (Cockermouth U.); real prop. 2878*l.*

P. SEATON par. (22) Colyton hund. *E. Devon.* 6 m. SW. of Axminster-147, a watering place, and sub-port to Exeter, containing Beer, in a fine spot at R. Axe's mouth, which the sea has choked, is the *Moridunum* of Antonine, with a camp of 3 acres [illegible]t Honey Ditches. Acres 4120; pop. 1999 + 19; [illegible]or r. 729*l.* (Axmins. U.); real prop. 7274*l.*; cha[illegible] 1*l.* St. Gregory *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 206*l.*, patr. [illegible]e, of Bicton. *S. House,* Lord Seaton, [illegible]s his title hence. *Fair,* Whit. Tu. ☞ [illegible]N tnshp. ( ) with Slingley, Seaham par. *Durham,* 4 m. S. of Sunderland-268, near Dur[illegible]m rail. Acres 1310; pop. 175 + 4; real prop. 1275*l.* ☞ SEATON, or SETON, par. 2 m. E. of Prestonpans-9, *W. Haddington.* near Portseaton, is joined to TRANENT, and takes name (Say-tun) from Seiher de Say, a norman who settled here Dav. I.'s time, and was ancestor of the Setons of Pitmedden, etc. *S. House,* seat of —, on the [illegible]e of the fine old seat of the Seatons, Earls Win[illegible]n (now represented by Earl Eglinton, to whom [illegible] gives title of baron), who were visited here by [illegible]as. VI. and Chas. II., and who b. a church, also [illegible]n ruins. ☞ *Seaton* (3) at Boughton Aluph, *E. Kent,* was held (Hen. III.) by the service of leading 3 hounds, when the king went to Gascony, till a pair of shoes worth 4*d.* were worn out. ☞ SEATON par. (64) Wrangdyke hund. *S. Rutland.* 2 m. ESE. of Uppingham-89, a meet for the Cottesmore hounds, near R. Welland, containing Thorpe-by-Water, was *Segentone* at 'Domesdy,' held by Rob. de Todeni, and came to the Beaufoes, etc. Acres 1310; pop. 446 + 10; poor r. 234*l.* (Uppingh. U.); real prop. 2124*l.*; charities 12*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 649*l.*, patr. Earl of Harborough, of Glaiston; church, ancient, with an old tomb. ☞ SEATON tnshp. ( ) with Wassand, Sigglesthorne par. *E. R. York.* 2 m. WSW. of Hornsea-190. Acres 1750; pop. 338 + 5; poor r. 61*l.* (Skirlaugh U.).

SEATON BURN vil. ( ) Weetslade tnshp. *SE. Northumbrld.* 5 m. N. of Newcastle-275, seat of J. Hewetson, Esq.

P. SEATON CAREW tnshp. ( ) Stranton par. *SE. Durham,* 2 m. S. of Hartlepool-253, on Clarence rail., a bathing place near *S. Snook,* with some pleasant views, was a seat of the Carews, and has 2 *lights,* 89 and 34 ft. high, put up 1839, seen 13 m. Acres 2630, with fuller's earth; pop. 588 + 25; poor r. 23*l.* (Stockton U.); real prop. 4877*l.* St. Thomas à Becket *Cur.* (Dur.) val. 52*l.*, patr. Mrs. Lawson.

P. SEATON-DELAVAL tnshp. ( ) Earsdon par. *SE. Northumbrld.* 3 m. S. of Blyth-288, near the coast, with a harb. at *S. Sluice* (as below), belonged to Tynemouth priory, and came to the Delavels 1121. Pop. 1568 + 129, in the colliery and chemical works; poor r. 185*l.* (Tynemouth U.). Living, a *Cur.* (Dur.) val. 40*l.*, patr. Lord Hastings of *S. D. House,* rebuilt 1707, on a large scale, by Vanbrugh, painted by Vercelli, and burnt 1822, — near which is Lord Delavel's mausoleum, and the norman chapel of the old castle, with arms, banners, effigies, etc. ☞ *S. Hall* ( ) 4 m. SE. of Ravenglass, *SW. Cumbrld.* near remains of the church of Lakely nunnery, found. by Gunild, daughter of Henry de Boyville, val. 13*l.*, and given to the Askews, who were seated here. ☞ *S. House* (7) at Isleworth, *S. Middlesex,* Lord F. Gordon. ☞ S. HOUSE tnshp. ( ) with Boulmer, Long Houghton par. *E. Northumbrld.* 5 m. E. of Alnwick -308, on the coast. ☞ S., NORTH, tnshp. ( ) Woodhorn par. *SE. Northumbrld.* 3 m. N. of Blyth-288, at the mouth of R. Wansbeck. Pop. 157. *North S. Hall,* W. Watson, Esq. (?) ☞ *S. River* (24-5) rises near Liskeard, *E. Cornwall,* and runs to the Channel, 3 m. E. of E. Looe. ☞ S. Ross par. ( ) Harthill wap. *E. R. York.* 5 m. SSW. of Pocklington-212, near the canal. Acres 3388, part common; pop. 540 + 11; poor r. 200*l.* (Pockling. U.); real prop. 2883*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Edmund *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 93*l.*, patr. W. C. Maxwell, Esq. ☞ S. SLUICE town ( ) Hartley tnshp. *SE. Northumbrld.* 5 m. SSE. of Blyth-288, had a small harb. cut out of the rock by Sir A. Delavel. Pop. 744, in the coal and chemical works.

SEATOWN OF DELNIES vil. Nairn par. *N. Nairn.* 3 m. W. of Nairn-126. Pop. 80.

Seaview (61) near Belfast, *S. Antrim.* ☞ *Seaview* ( ) near Newtownmalbay, *W. Clare,* F. G. Morony, Esq. ☞ *Seaview* (123) near Timoleague, *S. Cork,* J. Leslie, Esq. ☞ *Seaview,* near Enniskerry, *SE. Dublin,* G. D. Cranfield, Esq. ☞ *Seaview* (68) near Newport, *W. Mayo.*

SEAVINGTON, ST. MARY, par. (18) S. Petherton hund. *S. Somerset.* 2 m. SW. of S. Petherton-130, contains S. ABBOTT tythg. (pop. 95). Acres 880; pop. 374 + 1; poor r. 132*l.* (Chard U.); real prop. 2870*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Ba. and W.) val. 50*l.*, patr. Earl Poulett of Hinton St. George. ☞ S., ST. MICHAEL, par. as above, ½ m. NE. Acres with Dinnington 940; pop. 275; poor r. 69*l.*; real prop. 1000*l.* St. Michael *Cur.* (Ba. and W.) val. with Dinnington 290*l.*, patr. Earl Poulett.

Seawell (53) 5 m. NW. of Towcester, *SW. Northmptn.*

SEBERGHAM par. ( ) Cumbrld. ward, *Mid. Cumbrld.* 8 m. SE. of Wigton-303, at the old bridge on R. Caldew, comprising S., HIGH and LOW, in a very pleasant vale, was granted by K. John to W. Wastell a hermit, who gave it to Carlisle priory. Acres 5890, with coal and limestone quarries; pop. 495 and 358, or 853 + 1; poor r. 286*l.* (Wigton U.); real prop. 5041*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* (Carl.) val. 139*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, reb. on the site of the hermitage. Relph, a poet, was a native (1712-44).

SECKINGTON par. (62) Hemlingford hund. *N. Warwick.* 4 m. NE. of Tamworth-115, with a camp 300 ft. diam., and a mound 42 ft. high, was the Saxon *Seccandun,* where Cuthred defeated Ethelwald 757. Acres 470; pop. 118; poor r. 29*l.* (Tamw. U.); real prop. 1390*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Worc.) val. 274*l.*, patr. Sir R. Burdett, Bt., of Foremark. At Avecote was a cell to Gt. Malvern.

Seckworth ( ) near Wytham, *N. Berks.,* once a

great place for pilgrims, is now decayed, and shows some remains of a bridge, etc.

P. M. Sedbergh par. (98) W. Staincliff hund. *W. R. York.* 65 m. WNW. of York, 164 from London, on R. Rowther, near Lanc. and Carl. rail., contains Cowgill, Dent mkt. town, Garsdale, Howgill, Cautley, and Dowbiggin (all *curs.*), and 5 hmlts. in a quiet vale among the mountains. Acres 50,920, fertile near the river, — of tnshp. 20,150, with coal; pop. 4836 + 12, and 2268, in the cotton mills, etc.; houses 418, with 3 chapels, Union p. house, and Dr. Lupton's free gram. school (464*l.*) founded 1552, with 3 fellowships and 10 scholarships at St. John's Coll. Camb.; poor r. 663*l.* on 8234*l.*; real prop. 9988*l.*; charities 719*l.* St. Andrew *Vic.* (Rip.) val. 300*l.*, patr. Trin. Coll. Camb. *Sedb. P. L. Union*, contains the par. above; acres 50,690, pop. 4836, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 620 (out-door 582), expend. 1576*l.*, prop. rated 15,889*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 4836 + 12. It belongs to Kirkby Lonsdale New County Court district. *Mkt. D.* Wed. *Fairs*, 20 Mar. Whit. Wed. 29 Oct. cattle, etc.

Sedbury hmlt. (35) Tidenham par. *S W. Gloucest.* 1 m. E. of Chepstow-135, between the Severn and Wye. Pop. 173. *S. Park*, G. Ormerod, Esq. ☞ Sedbury hmlt. ( ) Gilling par. *N. R. York.* 3 m. NE. of Richmond-233, seat of Rev. J. Gilpin.

Sedbusk hmlt. ( ) Hardrow chplry. *N. R. York.* near Hawes-269.

Sedgebrook par. (70) Winnibriggs hund. *S W. Lincoln.* 4 m. WNW. of Grantham-110, near Nottingham canal. Acres 1540; pop. 250; poor r. 84*l.* (Newark U.); real prop. 2345*l.*; charities 347*l.* to Dame Thorold's schools, etc. St. Lawrence *Rect.* (Linc.) val. with E. Allington 638*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

Sedgeberrow par. (44) Mid. Oswaldslow hund. *S E. Worcest.* 4 m. SSW. of Evesham-95. Acres 1090; pop. 318 + 9; poor r. 64*l.* (Evesh. U.); real prop. 1682*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Worc.) val. 228*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, has a decorated 8-sided lantern.

P. M. Sedgefield par. ( ) NE. Stockton ward. *S E. Durham*, 10 m. SSE. of Durham, 252 from London, near Gt. N. of Engld. rail., a polling place, on a hill in a healthy spot, with good prospects, containing Bradbury, Butterwick, Embleton, Fishburn, Foxton, and Mordon, has been held by the Bishops since 900, and was visited by an *ice* storm July 1792, which destroyed the corn, trees, birds, windows, etc., some pieces being as big as a man's head. Acres 17,480, — of town 6220, well cultivated; pop. 2105, and 1345, some in the linen trade; houses 293, old fashioned, with a chapel, mkt. cross, free gram. school (about 83*l.*), Cooper's almsh. (44*l.*), and Union p. house; poor r. 369*l.* on 6645*l.*; real prop. 7833*l.*; charities 452*l.*, of which Dame Freville's for apprenticing 170*l.* St. Edmund the Bishop *Rect.* (Dur.) val. 1802*l.*, patr. Bishop, — once held by Bp. Lowth; church, cruciform, and early eng., had two chantries, and contains a screen, stalls, 8-sided font, 2 brasses of skeletons, and some old effigies. *Sedgef. P. L. Union*, contains the par. and tnshps. above, with Bishop Middleham, Bishopton, Chilton, Cornforth, Elstob, Ferryhill, Garmondsway Moor, Mainsforth, Newbiggin, Preston-le-Skerne, Sedgefield, Stainton (Great and Little), Stillington, Thrislington, Trimdon, Woodham; acres 39,091, pop. 5970, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 767 (out-door 722), expend. 1732*l.*, prop. rated 58,553*l.* It belongs to Stockton Sup. Registry and New County Court district. *Mkt. D.* Frid. *Fairs*, 1st Frid. every month, hogs, etc.; 1st Frids. Apr. Oct. cattle.

Sedgeford par. (69) Smithdon hund. *NW. Norfolk*, 8 m. NNE. of Castle Rising-100. Acres 3800; pop. 669 + 7; poor r. 455*l.* (Docking U.); real prop. 3940*l.*; charities 11*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 232*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. *S. Hall*, C. Rolfe, Esq.

Sedgehill. See Seghill, *Northmbrld.* ☞ Sedghill par. (15) Dunworth hund. *S W. Wilts.* 4 m. SW. of Hindon-94. Acres 1130; pop. 198; poor r. 127*l.* (Mere U.); real prop. 2039*l.* St. Leonard *Cur.* with Berwick St. Leonard's. *S. House*, Mrs. Helyar; *S. Lodge*, Mrs. Schomberg.

P. Sedgley par. (62) N. Seisdon hund. *S. Stafford.* 3 m. NW. of Dudley-119, near N. West. rail. and Essington canal, a polling place, governed by 2 constables, etc., and including Coseley, Ettinghall, Upper and Lower Gornall (all *curs.*), Bierly, and 3 other vils. Acres 5770, with good coal, iron, limestone quarries, and "Dudley Locust,' or trilobite, fossils; pop. 24,819 + 424, in the hardware manufact.; houses 4539, with 9 chapels, schools, etc.; poor r. 3970*l.* (Dudl. U.); real prop. 69,446*l.*, of which 20,121*l.* on ironworks, 15,268*l.* on mines; charities 58*l.*, of which 31*l.* to school. All Saints *Vic.* (Lich.) val. 503*l.*, patr. Lord Ward, of *S. Park*; church, b. 1829.

Sedgmoor, or *King's S.* (19, 20) the main part of Whitley hund. *Mid. Somerset.* 4 m. ESE. of Bridgwater, is a marshy tract, where the unfortunate Duke of Monmouth was beaten 1685. a base line of the Trig. Survey measure of the Carey crosses it.

Sedgwick tnshp. ( ) Heversham pa *Westmrld.* 3 m. SSW. of Kendal-262, on R. K near Lancaster canal and rail. Acres 990; pop 240 + 4, in the powder mills; poor r. 94*l.* (Kendal U.); real prop. 1296*l.* *S. House*, —.

P. Sedlescombe par. (5) Staple hund. Hastings rape, *E. Sussex*, 3 m. NE. of Battle-56, on a branch of R. Rother, had a commandery of the K. Hospitallers found. (K. John) by Geof. Say. Acres 1530, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 66 poor r. 453*l.* (Battle U.); real prop. 2736*l.*; ch rities, 24*l.* to Barnsley's school. St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Chic.) val. 267*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancello church, early eng.

Sedrup hmlt. (46) Hartwell and Stone pars. *Mid. Bucks.* 2 m. SW. of Aylesbury-40. Pop. 65.

Sedsall hmlt. (72) with Eaton, Doveridge par. *W. Derby.* 3 m. NNE. of Uttoxeter-135, on R. Dove.

See Me, and See Me Not (19), a hill near Banwell, *N. Somerset.* and the Brist. Chan., so called by seamen, because it is barely seen. Another, near Pagham, *I. of Wight*, helps to clear the Princessa shoal, and the Mixon off Selsea Bill.

Seechy hmlt. (65) All Saints par. *NW. Norfolk*, 3 m. S. of Lynn-96, in that boro', on R. Nar or Setch.

Seefin Mountn. (56) 6 m. S. of Kilmallock, *S. Limerick*, 1736 ft. high.

Seefingan Mountn. (6) 6 m. ENE. of Blessington, *N. Wicklow*, 2364 ft. high.

P. Seend chplry. (14) Melksham par. *Mid. Wilts.* 4 m. W. of Devizes-89, on Kennet and Avon canal, was held by the Despencers and Bohuns, who built the castle here. Acres 2730; pop. 992; poor r. 72*l.* (Melksh. U.); real prop. —*l.* Holy Cross *Cur.* with Melksham. *S. House*, A. Awdry, Esq. (?) formerly Lord W. Seymour.

Seer Green hmlt. (7) Farnham Royal par. *S E. Bucks.* 2 m. NE. of Beaconsfield-23. Acres 590; pop. 281 + 4; poor r. 141*l.* (Amersham U.). Living, a *Cur.* (Oxon.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Eton Coll.

SEETHING par. (66) Loddon hund. *SE. Norfolk*, 3 m. W. of Loddon-112, near a branch of R. Yare. Acres 1310; pop. 449+1; poor r. 186*l.* (Lodd. U.); real prop. 2953*l.*; charities 13*l.* St. Margaret *Cur.* (Norw.) val. 142*l.*, patr. Trustees of Norwich Hosp. *S. Hall*, Mrs. Kett (?).

SEFTON. See SEPHTON, *Lancash.*

Segedunum, of the Romans, is WALLSEND, *Northmbrld.* at the end of the Wall.

Segenhoe Park (46) 3 m. NE. of Woburn, *W. Beds.*

Seggieden, 3 m. E. of Perth, *E. Perth.* near R. Tay and Kinfauns Castle, J. R. Hay, Esq., the old seat of the Seggiedens, who had a famous drinking horn.

SEGHILL, or SEDGEHILL, tnshp. ( ) Earsdon par. *SE. Northmbrld.* 6 m. NNE. of Newcastle -275, which was held by Tynemo' priory, came from the Mitfords (whose castle is ruined), Allgoods, etc. to the Blakes, of Twizel. Pop. 1672; poor r. 114*l.* (Tynemouth U.). Living, a *Cur.* (Dur.) val. 130*l.*, patr. Crown and Bishop.

Segontiaci, of the Romans, were a tribe on the borders of *Hants.* and *Berks.* *Segontium*, a stipendiary town, was Caer Segont, or CAERNARVON, on Watling St. and R. Seiont.

SEGRWYD, or SEGROIT, tnshp. (79) Llanrhaidr-Kinmerch par. *N. Denbigh.* 1 m. SSW. of Denbigh-201. Pop. 328; real prop. 2890*l.* *S. House*, J. Mostyn, Esq. (?)

Segshill. See *Sixhills, Leicest.*

SEIGHFORD par. (72) S. Pirehill hund. *Mid. Stafford.* 2 m. NW. of Stafford-141, near Gd. Junct. rail., containing Bridgeford, Aston, and Doxey, is a meet for the N. Staffordsh. hounds. Acres 3830; pop. 903+1; poor r. 342*l.* (Staff. U.); real prop. 5358*l.*; charities 11*l.* St. Chad *Vic.* (Lich.) val. 119*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *S. House*, F. Eld, Esq. (?)

Seil Isld. between Kerrara and Luing Islds. *W. Argyll.* on the coast opposite Mull, 3 m. by 2, is joined to the mainland by a one-arched bridge.

SEIRKIERAN par. (35-6, 38-9) Ballybrit bar. *W. King's Co.* 4 m. ESE. of Birr-81, on R. Little Brosna, near Slieve Bloom mountns., was found. by St. Keiran, who made it a bishopric, afterwards united to Aghaboe and to Kilkenny in 12th cent., was plundered by the Danes, and has remains of an austin monastery given to Sir W. Taafe, and of a round tower 20 ft. high. Acres 5825, with lime and bog; pop. 1637+15. Living, a *Vic.* (Os. F. L.) val. 129*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, lately reb. Ruins of Ballybrit Fort exist. Oakeley Park, — Stoney, Esq.

SEISDON, NORTH, HUNDRED (61-2) *S W. Staffford.* contains Dudley, Biiston, with the pars. of *Himley *rect.*, Kingswinford *r.*, *Penn *vic.*, Rowley-Regis, Sedgley *v.*, and parts of Bushbury *v.*, Tettenhall, and Wolverhampton *cur.*; acres, exclusive of Dudley, 42,050, pop. 119,464, houses 22,364. S., SOUTH, HUNDRED, as above, contains the pars. of Upper Arley *c.*, Broom, Clent, *Codsall, *Enville *r.*, *Kinfare *c.*, Patshull *c.*, *Trysall, *Wombourne, and parts of *Bobbington, *Pattingham *r.*, Old Swinford, and *Tettenhall *c.* (where poor ho. is). Acres 39,330; pop. 11,762; houses 2397. See LAPLEY DEANERY. *Seisd. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. marked * in the above hund. in *Staff.*, with Rudge in *Salop*; acres 43,835, pop. 12,297, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 420 (out-door 359), expend. 2090*l.*, prop. rated 77,748*l.* It belongs to Wolverhampton Sup. Registry and New County Court district.

SEISDON lib. Trysall par. as above, 5 m. SW. of Wolverhampton-123, on R. Sniestow, near Apeswood Castle camp, with barrows, etc. Pop. 213.

Selaby Park ( ) 6 m. E. of Barnard Castle, *S. Durham*, Duke of Cleveland, on the Tees, with a fine prospect as far as Cross Fell, etc.

SELATTYN par. (74) Upper Oswestry hund. *NW. Salop*, 3 m. NW. of Oswestry-171, near Offa's Dyke, contains Porkington. Acres 6150; pop. 1128; poor r. 217*l.* (Oswest. Incorp.); real prop. —*l.*; charities 91*l.*, of which 25*l.* to Hanmer's schools. St. Mary *Rect.* (St. As.) val. 771*l.*, patr. Mrs. Lloyd, — once held by Dr. Sacheverell.

SELBORNE, UPPER and LOWER, HUNDREDS (11-2) Alton division, *E. Hants.* contains the pars. of Farringdon, Newton Valence, Selborne, Empshott, Hawkley, and E. Tisted; acres 15,970, pop. 2619, houses 501.

P. SELBORNE par. in the above hund. 4 m. SE. of Alton-47, the birthplace of Gilbert White (1720-93) who wrote his delightful "History" here, is on a stream or *burn* which runs from Nore Hill to the Wey, belonged to Q. Editha before the Conquest, was a mkt. town with an austin priory, found. 1232 by Bp. de Rupibus, and given by Will. of Wayntlete to Mag. Coll. Oxon., and contains Norton, Oakhanger, and Temple, once seat of Sir A. Gordon (a freebooter taken by Edw. I. when prince, 1266), who made it a grange to Southington preceptory, and gave to the priory Plaistow (i. e. play place), or Plestor Green, where stood a noble oak till blown down 1703. Acres 4410, touching 12 pars.,—chalky, with beech, oak, etc. at Hanger Wood and Woolmer Forest, hop-grounds, sheep-walks; pop. 1052+13; poor r. 586*l.* (Alton U.); real prop. 4480*l.*; charities 12*l.*, of which 9*l.* to White's school. St. Mary *Vic.* (Win.) val. —*l.*, patr. Magdalen Coll.; church, old-looking, with norman pillars, and A. Durer's "Magi's offering," given by White. Hanger Wood has fine prospects; fossils are found in the chalk, which becomes marbly in the forest, where Anne sat down at Queen's Bank to look at the red deer; truffles are also found, and the rare long-legged plover was shot 1779, at Frinsham Pond.

SELBRITTENDEN HUNDRED (5) Scray lathe, *S. Kent*, contains the pars. of Newenden Liberty and Sandhurst; acres 5720, pop. 1566, houses 277.

P. M. T. SELBY par. (87) Lower Barkstone Ash hund. *W. R. York.* a stat. on Hull rail. 211 m. from London, or 181 by road, and 12 m. S. of York, a petty sess. town and sub-port to Goole, in a flat spot on R. Ouse and Leeds canal, was called *Salebeia*, was taken by Fairfax 1644, and has remains of a mitred austin abbey, found. 1069 by the Conqueror (whose son Hen. I. was born here, 1070), val. 730*l.*, granted to the Sadlers, and belonging to the Petres, through the Beckwiths and Walmsleys. Acres 3180, meadow, with wood and flax-grounds; pop. 5376+77, in a general trade, some spinners, sail-cloth makers, etc.; houses 1113, with 5 chapels, town-hall, custom-house, 2 banks, old mkt. cross, ship-yard, swing-bridge, boys' blue-coat school (over chapter-ho.), Chamberlayne's sch. and almshouses (72*l.*), and Union p. house; poor r. 1969*l.* on 14,134*l.*; real prop. 33,705*l.*, of which 16,560*l.* on rail.; charities 283*l.*, of which feoffee's estate for church, poor, etc. 168*l.* St. Mary and German *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 97*l.*, patr. Hon. E. R. Petre; church, which belonged to the priory, and was partly ruined by the fall of the tower 1690, is cruciform, norman and early eng., 267 ft. by 100, with a half norman porch, old font, chapter-ho., — with remains of a gate, grange, etc. near it. Steamers run to Hull, to which a rail. 34 m. long, opened 1840, goes by Howden, Straddlethorpe, Ferriby. *Selb. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Barlby,

Cliffe-with-Lund, Duffield (North and South), Kelfield, Osgodby, Riccall, Skipwith, in *E. R. York.*,—Barlow, Brayton, Burn, Camblesforth, Carlton, Cawood, Drax, Drax (Long), Gateforth, Haddesley Chapel, Hurst, Hurst Courtney, Hurst Temple, Newland, Selby, Thorpe Willoughby, Wiston, in *W. Riding*; acres 47,490, pop. 15,100, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 908 (out-door 815), expend. 4715*l.*, prop. rated 67,016*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same (except Cliffe, S. Duffield, Kelfield, Osgodby), with Berkin, Ryther, Lead-Hall; pop. 15,102+130: 79 and 'many more' deaths from cholera in 1849. The New *County Court* distr. corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D.* Mon. *Fairs*, East. Tu. Mon. after 22 June, Michaelm., cattle, horses, etc.

Selby Hall (62) near Moseley, *NE. Worcest.*

SELBY'S FOREST tnshp. ( ) Kirk Newton par. *NW. Northmbrld.* 7 m. SW. of Wooller-320, under Cheviot, is bare moorland. Pop. 61; poor r. 33*l.* (Glendale U.).

Seletun of the Saxons, is SILTON, *York. Selgove* of the Romans, were the people in *Dumfries.* and *Kirkcudbright*, between the Annan and Dee.

SELHAM par. (9) Easebourne hund. Chichester rape, *W. Sussex*, 3 m. ESE. of Midhurst-50, on R. Rother. Acres 810; pop. 121+4; poor r. 98*l.* (Midh. U.); real prop. 714*l.* St. James *Rect.* (Chic.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Brasen. Coll. Oxon.; church, early eng.

Selinam, Ad, of the Romans, was near Deskford, *Banff.* on the Cullen.

SELKER hmlt. ( ) 4 m. S. of Ravenglass, *SW. Cumbrld.* on the coast, opposite *S. Rock.*

SELKIRKSHIRE, or ETTRICK FOREST, an inland county, *SE. Scotland*, at R. Tweed's head, was the seat of the *Gadeni* in the roman *Valentia*, became part of *Northumbria*, was made shire ground by Alex. III., and held by the Douglases and Murrays,—is traversed by the Catrail bank, watered by the Tweed, etc., and bordered by *Edinb.* (NE.), *Roxb.* (E. and SE.), *Dumf.* (SW.), *Peebles.* (NW.). Length from Whin Fell NE. to Torwoodlee on Gala Water 27 m., greatest breadth 17, av. ditto 10; relative size 87-10,000ths; circuit 128 (very irregular on SE. and NW.). It contains 264½ sq. m., or 169,280 acres, of which 960 are lake, and about 1-10th arable; 7990 + 116 persons, of whom 3370 are in Selkirk and Galashiels, 4018 are females, 3121 under 20 yrs. of age, 4648 county-born, — 1372, or 17·2 per cent. live by trade, manufact., etc., 902 or 11·3 per cent. by agricult. (93 being farmers and graziers), 73 educated professions, 149 are independent, 1491 labourers and servants; 1446 houses (flats being reckoned), besides 80 empty and building; 2 parishes (Ettrick being equal to 1½ m. by 8), and parts of 5 others; above 15 vils., hmlts., etc.; 1 royal burgh, Selkirk (the capital, etc. as below), and 1 burgh of barony, Galashiels,—which are also small debt courts; returns *one* member to parl. for the county (elect. 687), for which the capital has votes; is governed by a lord lieut., vice-lieut., sheriff and substitute, 13 dep. lieuts., etc.—and constitutes a presbytery (as below) in the synod of Merse, with 4 clergy., whose av. stipends are 242*l.* Real prop. (1815) 6,589*l.*, (1843) 49,766*l.*; gross rental (1811) 28,776*l.*, or 4*s.* 9*d.* per acre,—('43) 38,174*l.*, or 6*s.* 7*d.*; valued rent (1674) 80,308*l.* scots; fiar av. price of wheat (1842-8) 49*s.* 8*d.* per qr.,—of meal 17*s.* per boll of 140 lbs. Savings bk. (19) 1, as below; expend. for poor (1847-8) in 4 pars. (all being assessed) 1596*l.*, of which 1203*l.* for 195 poor on roll, 169*l.* for 2515 casual poor. Schools about 18, with 950 child. attending. Av. number of offenders (1836-46) 10.—Slaty hills, green and round-topped, prevail throughout, and the surface rises towards the SW. and W., where Ettrick Pen is 2220 ft., Old Ettrick 2260, Whinfell —, Markside —, Blackhouse Heights 2370; other points are (in the N.), Windlestraw 2295, Minch Moor 1877, Three Brother Cairn 1978, Peat Law 1964, Meigle Hill 1480, and (in the S.) Shaws Hill 1212, etc. Besides slate, porphyry, granite, plenty of shell marl, and traces of lime and sandstone are found. Shoes are made at Selkirk by the "sutors," and woollen tweeds (about 600 hands) and stockings (90) there, and at Galashiels: in '47, a bad year, 1035 hands were in the woollen mills. A "thousand rills" and burns run to the Ettrick and Yarrow, and they, with the Cadon and Gala, to the Tweed; salmon and trout are caught in them,—and pike and perch in the lochs of Lowes and St. Mary's (3 m. long); Shaws, Akermoor, Alemuir, and other lochs are in the moss on the SE. The climate is damp, but the surface has been well drained throughout; there is little tillage except in the low parts along the rivers, where oats, wheat, turnips, barley, clover, etc. are now raised by a proper rotation of crops; Teeswater short-horns, and highland cattle are kept, w Cheviot, Leicester, and black-faced sheep; farm buildings have been rebuilt, roads improved and plantations made (round Selkirk, etc.); oak, ash, elder, birch, and other timber are native, but scarcely any traces are left of Ettrick Forest. Africa roman camp with some hill forts is at Roberton, which has a fall of 20 ft., and a fine view from Crakemoor; the Catrail can be traced here and there for 38 m. from Galashiels, by Minch Law, Ettrick (above the Kirk), Deloraine, Stanhope Law, to Borthwickbrae; Tushielaw tower belonged to Adam Scott, 'King of the Border,' Oakwood to Michael Scott the seer, Hangingshaw to the outlaw Murray; others are at Dryhope, Henderland, Blackhouse, Blindlee, Deuchar and Peel on the Yarrow, Gamerscleugh, Kirkhope; Bucclengh gives title to that family, and Scott (who was sheriff, and wrote the 'Lady of the Lake' and 'Marmion' at Ashiesteel) makes his 'Last Minstrel' tell his 'Lay' to Anne duchess of Monmo' at their old seat, Newark Castle (where she was born), near Oldwark (the king's seat), and Philiphaugh, where Lesley beat Montrose 1645; Mungo Park was born at Foulshiels, Hogg at Ettrick, where T. Boston was once minister. Some of the seats are: Lord Napier *Thirlestane* (with an old tower where the "Flower of Yarrow" was born), Gen. Sir J. Russell *Ashiesteel*, Pringle of *Whytbank* and *Yair*, Lockhart M. P. of *Borthwickbrae*, Ballantyne of *Holylee*, Murray of *Philiphaugh*, Plummer of *Middlestead*, Pott of *Todrig*, Pringle of *Torwoodlee*, Scott of *Gala*, Walker of *Bowland*, etc. Roads from Stirling are: (1) Up the Ettrick to Oakwood 3 m., Deloraine 9, Tushielaw 12, Ettrick Kirk 15, Ettrick Pen 21, on to Moffat 29. (2) Up the Yarrow to Yarrowford 3, Yarrow Kirk 6, Dryhope and St. Mary's loch 12, Loch of Lowes 12, on to Moffat 22. (3) Up the Tweed to Yair 3, Holy ee 7, Innerleithen and Traquair 11, Peebles 17. (4) Galashiels 5, on to Edinbro' 32 (or by rail. 28). (5) Down the Tweed to Abbotsford 5, Melrose 7, Jedburgh 17, Kelso 19, on to Berwick 41 (or by rail. 39). (6) Hawick 8, on to Carlisle 48.

SELKIRK par. 39 m. SSE. of Edinboro', *E. Selkirk.* partly in Hawick dist. *Roxburgh.* on Rs. Tweed, Ettrick, and Yarrow, the county town and

sheriff's court, a royal burgh and the seat of a presbytery, containing part of Yarrowford, in a spot 520 ft. above sea, grew out of a kirk called *Schelechgreck* or *Sele-chyrche*, b. for the king's use when hunting in the old forest, and had a tyronensian monastery, found. 1113 by D. Dav. I., which became a cell to Kelso,—was the occasional seat of Will. the Lion, and Alex. I. and II.,—sent 100 men to Flodden, headed by Brydone the town clerk (whose sword is still preserved), for which he and his successors were made knights by Jas. V., and a grant of 1000 acres of forest given to the town, which was burnt by the English after the battle; returns with the county under the Reform act; and under Jas. V.'s charter is governed by a provost, 2 bailies, 29 council. Size 5 m. by 5, partly arable, with shell marl, and hilly sheep-walks, rising 1978 ft. at the Three Brethren, and 1964 at Peatlaw; pop. 3484 + 65,—of burgh 1675, in the woollen tweed mills, machine factory, etc., formerly single-soled shoemakers or 'sutors,' the name still given to the burgesses, who qualify by 'licking the birse,' or brush of hog's bristles, which is passed from mouth to mouth; houses 244, with church, 2 chapels, market-place, town-hall where they keep a standard taken at Flodden, new prison, public well with a monument of Scott (who was a 'sutor') by Ritchie (1839) 28 ft. high, bank, savings bk. (4218*l.* from 303 depositors), 3 libraries, friendly, temperance, bible, missionary, and cattle improvement societies; real prop. 16,123*l.*; for poor 744*l.* Living (S. presb.) val. 275*l.*, patr. Duke of Roxburgh. Philiphaugh, where Montrose was defeated by Leslie 1645, belongs to Col. Murray, of the family of 'Outlaw Murray.' Bowhill, Duke of Buccleugh, near Newark Castle ruins; The Haining, Mrs. Douglas, near a spring; Foulshiels, now a farm, where Mungo Park was born; Yair House, A. Pringle, Esq.; Sunderland Hall, — Plomer, Esq.; Harehead, —; Oakwood Tower was the seat of the wizard Michael Scott. "Up with the sutors of Selkirk, and down with the Earl of Home." Gives title of earl to the Douglases of St. Mary's Isle. ✠ S. PRESBYTERY, synod of Merse, contains the pars. of Ashkirk, St. Boswell's, Bowden, Ettrick, Galashiels, Lilliesleaf, Maxton, Melrose, Roberton, Selkirk, Yarrow. Ditto *Free Church*, the same (except Ettrick, Lilliesleaf, Maxton), with Ladhope. *Mkt. D.* Wed. *Fairs*, 5 Apr. 15 July, 31 Oct.

SELKLEY HUNDRED (13-4) *NE. Wilts.* contains Marlborough, the pars. of Aldbourn, Avebury, Broad Hinton, E. Kennet, Mildenhall, Ogbourne (St. Andrew and St. George), Preshute, N. Savernake, Winterbourne Bassett, Winterbourne Monkton, and parts of Hillmarton and Overton; acres, exclusive of Marlborough, 47,100, pop. 6957, houses 1411.

Sell Barnes (7) 2 m. of SE. of St. Alban's, *S. Herts.*

Sella Park ( ) 4 m. SE. of Egremont, *SW. Cumbrld.*

SELLACK par. (43) Upper Wormelow hund. *S. Hereford.* 3 m. NW. of Ross-120, on R. Wye. Acres 1480; pop. 335 + 1; poor r. 167*l.* (Ross U.); real prop. 5134*l.*; charities 23*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Heref.) val. with King's Caple 420*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.

Sellar, or *Cellar, Head*, NE. side of Lewis, *Western Islds.* 7 m. SE. of the Butt of Lewis.

Sellay, or *Schillay, Isld.*, 2 m. N. of Pabba, *Western Islds.* near *Little S. Isld.*

Sellersbrook (45) near Whitchurch, *S. Hereford.* Major Mariott.

SELLEY tnshp. (56) Llanvair Waterdine par. *SW. Salop*, 3 m. NNW. of Knighton-165, on Offa's Dyke. Pop. 25.

Sellhurst (6) 2 m. NE. of Croydon, *NE. Surrey*, on S. East. rail.

P. SELLING par. (3) Boughton-under-Blean hund. Scray lathe, *NE. Kent*, 3 m. SSE. of Faversham-47, has Shottington Hill camp of 2 acres, with a tumulus, etc. Acres 2360, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 590 + 6; poor r. 462*l.* (Faversh. U.); real prop. 4002*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Cant.) val. 255*l.*, patr. Lord Sondes of Lees Court; church, early eng. *S. Court*, J. Neame, Esq. (?) *Fairs*, 21 May, 11 Oct.

SELLINGE par. (3) Street hund. Shepway lathe, *SE. Kent*, 6 m. SE. of Ashford-53, on S. East. rail. and R. Stour, in Romney Marsh. Acres 1960; pop. 476 + 2; poor r. 194*l.* (Elham U.); real prop. 3912*l.*; charities 114*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Cant.) val. 176*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

SELLY district (62) Northfield par. *NE. Worcest.* 3 m. SW. of Birmingham-116. Pop. 452. *S. Hall*, —.

SELMESTON par. (5) Danehill Horsted hund. Pevensey rape, *S. Sussex*, 6 m. ESE. of Lewes -50, on S. Coast rail., near R. Cuckmere. Acres 1140; pop. 228 + 4; poor r. 217*l.* (W. Firle U.); real prop. 2584*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Chic.) with Alciston, val. 208*l.*, patr. Bishop, Dean and Chap.

Selsdon (6) 3 m. SE. of Croydon, *E. Surrey*, G. Smith, Esq.

SELSEY par. (9) Manhood hund. Chichester rape, *SW. Sussex*, 6 m. S. of Chichester-62, a coast-gd. station on the Channel, near *S. Bill*, and almost an isld., on which the sea gains, was *Selsea* of the Saxons, *Seloesey* of Bede, given by K. Ædelwalch to St. Wilfrid, who about 680 found. a monastery, which was the seat of a bishopric from 711, to 1075, when it was moved to Chichester. Acres 2880, gravel on clay; pop. 879 + 5, in the fishery; poor r. 374*l.* (W. Hampnett U.); real prop. 5342*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* and *Vic.* (Chic.) val. 759*l.*, patr. Bishop, — once held by Nicholls, author of 'Defensus Eccl. Angl.,' who died 1712; church, close to Pagham harb., is old, and has some stone coffins, and near it a camp. Off the E. shore is the Park (supposed to be site of the bishop's palace, etc.), with anchorage in 1 to 3 fath.; and S. of the Bill or Point, is a dangerous circle of shoals of gravel and shelly rock, as the Mixon, Cross Ledge, Boulder, and Pullar banks, Middle Grounds, Eastbarrow Hd., Malt and Sea Owers (with a floating *light* 6 m. SE. of the Bill),—through which leads the Looe passage, with 2 to 4 fath. and a strong tide. Gave title of baron to the Peacheys of Cannon Ho., who held the manor.

SELSIDE tnshp. ( ) with Whitwell, Kendal par. *Mid. Westmrld.* 4 m. NNE. of Kendal-262, on a branch of R. Mint, has, at a farm, an old seat of the Thornburghs, first settled here 1283. Pop. 335 + 7; poor r. 65*l.* (Kendal U.); real prop. 2552*l.* Christ *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 94*l.*, patr. Landowners; church, built 1720. ☞ *Selside* ( ) 8 m. N. of Settle, *W. R. York.* on R. Ribble.

Selskcr Abbey ( ) near Wexford, *SE. Wexford*, was the spot where the first treaty was signed with the English 1169, and was enlarged and endowed by Sir A. Roche.

P. SELSTON par. (71) N. Broxtow wap. *W. Notts.* 7 m. SW. of Mansfield-138, on Pinxton tram rail. and Erewash canal, contains Bagthorpe and Underwood. Acres 2330; pop. 1982 + 40, lace-makers and stockingers on 198 frames, and in the collieries; poor r. 494*l.* (Basford U.); real prop. 7168*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Helen *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 109*l.*, patr. Sir W. W. Dixie, Bt.

Selwood Forest (19) on the borders of *W. Wilts.* and *Somerset.* was the Coed-mawr, 'great wood,' or *Sealwuda*, of the Saxons, lying about Westbury and Frome (where some of it remains) to which Alfred retired from the Danes before the battle of Ethandune. ☞ *S. Park.* See SILWOOD, *Berks.*

SELWORTHY par. (20) Carhampton hund. *NW. Somerset.* 3 m. W. of Minehead-163, in a fine spot near Bristol channel, contains Allerford, Blackford, Lynch (with an old chapel), 5 other hmlts. and Bury Castle roman camp. Acres 2220; pop. 505; poor r. 266*l.* (Williton U.); real prop. —*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 291*l.*, patr. Sir T. D. Acland, Bt., of Holnicote; church, decorated eng., with a carved roof and a cross.

SELWRN tnshp. (74) Llandderfel par. *NE. Merioneth.* 3 m. ENE. of Bala-194; pop. 107.

SEMER par. (48) Cosford hund. *S. Suffolk.* 3 m. NW. of Hadleigh-64, on R. Brett, has Cosford Union p. house. Acres 1560; pop. 370 + 10; poor r. 125*l.* (Cosf. U.); real prop. 2466*l.*; charities 2*l.* in bread doles. All Saints *Rect.* (Ely) val. 385*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Y. Cooke, rector. *S. Lodge*, — Archer, Esq. (?)

SEMINGTON chplry. (14) Ashton Steeple par. *W. Wilts.* 2 m. S. of Melksham-96, on Kennet and Avon canal, and a branch of R. Avon, has Melksham Union p. house. Pop. 484 + 17; poor r. 151*l.* (Melks. U.); real prop. 3307*l.* St. George *Cur.* with Ashton Steeple.

SEMLEY par. (15) Chalk hund. *SW. Wilts.* 3 m. SSW. of Hindon-94. Acres 2940; pop. 736 + 3; poor r. 453*l.* (Tisbury U.); real prop. 4624*l.*; charities 4*l.* St. Leonard *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 665*l.*, patr. Christ Ch. Oxon.

SEMPERINGHAM par. (70) Aveland wap. *S. Lincoln.* 8 m. NNE. of Bourne-97, containing Birthorpe and Pointon *cur.*, had a gilbertine priory found. 1148 by Sir Gilbert de *S.* (a native, and rector), which was the head of that order, and val. 360*l.* Acres 3480; pop. 556 + 6; poor r. 27*l.* (Bourne U.); real prop. 3166*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Andrew *Vic.* (Linc.) val. with Pointon 131*l.*, patr. Earl Fortescue; church, partly ruined, with norman doors (having an ancient hinge on S. one), etc., was cruciform, and stands near the priory site.

Semple. See *Castle Semple, Renfrew.* near *Sempill Ho.*, Lady Sempill, who takes hence title of baroness.

Sena Fl. of Ptolemy, is the *R. Shannon.*

Sence River (63) rises under Bardon Hill, *W. Leicester.* and runs 15 m. SW. past Hugglescote, Shakerstone, etc., to R. Anker, near Atherstone.

SEND par. (8) Second Woking hund. *W. Surrey.* 3 m. NNE. of Guildford-29, on R. Wey, contains Ripley *cur.* and part of Newark priory church. Acres 5680; pop. 1538 + 5; poor r. 980*l.* (Guildf. U.); real prop. 7944*l.*; charities 56*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Win.) val. with Ripley 260*l.*, patr. Earl Onslow, of *S. Grove* and Clandon.

Senghenydd, was the Welsh name of Caerphili, *Glamorgan.*

SENNEN par. (33) Penwith hund. *SW. Cornwall*, 8 m. WSW. of Penzance-281, a coast-gd. station, near *S. Cove*, and the Land's End, opposite Longships *light*, with the Seven Stones and Scilly Islds. in the distance, is a naked stormy spot, and the most westerly par. in England. Acres 2350 (or 2223) granite, with porphyry, tin, etc. and sand-hills; pop. 659, fishermen, etc.; poor r. 127*l.* (Penz. U.); real prop. 3843*l.* Living, a *Rect.* with St. Buryan; church, of granite, with mons. of the Ellises of Trevear. An inn here, has a sign with "the first inn in England" on one side, and "the last inn in England" on the other. At the Maen Stone near Whitsand bay, they say 3 kings dined in 6th cent. Roman coins were found here 1807. The salt-works noticed at 'Domesdy,' are discontinued. *Ch. feast*, nearest Sund. to St. Andrew's day.

SENNICOTTS (9) 2 m. NW. of Chichester, *SW. Sussex.* Living, a *Cur.* (Chic.) val. 50*l.*, patr. C. Teesdale's Trustees.

SENNINGTON. See SEVENHAMPTON, *Gloucest.*

Sennow Lodge (68) 3 m. WNW. of Foulsham, *N. Norfolk*, on R. Wensum, E. Woodhouse, Esq.

P. SENNY hmlt. (42) Devynnock par. *W. Brecon.* 8 m. WSW. of Brecknock-171, on *S. River.* Pop. 292; poor r. 156*l.* (Breckn. U.); real prop. 1366*l.*

SENWICK par. 4 m. SW. of Kirkcudbright-104, *S. Kirkcudbt.* on the bay, joined to BORGUE, was plundered by a french pirate, who was drowned at Frenchman's rock.

Seofenburgas of the Saxons. See *Fifburgas.*

SEPHTON, or SEFTON, par. (90) W. Derby hund. *SW. Lancash.* 7 m. N. of Liverpool-206, on R. Alt, near Leeds canal, containing Crosby, Seaforth, Waterloo (all *curs.*), Aintree, Ince-Blundell, Litherland, Lunt, Netherton, Orrell, and Thornton, was given at the Conquest to Will. de Moline, or Molyneux, ancestor of Earl Sefton of Croxteth Pk. Acres 11,040, — of town 880, with good meadow land; pop. 6164 + 168, and 430; poor r. 76*l.* (W. Derby U.); real prop. 3403*l.*; charities 116*l.* St. Helen *Rect.* (Ches.) val. 1378*l.*, patr. Rev. R. R. Rothwell, rector; church, reb. (Hen. VII.) by A. Molyneux, a rector, is large and good later eng., with 16 carved stalls, a screen and effigies, 3 brasses and stained arms of the Molyneuxs, including two Templars, Marg. M. (double-canopied brass, 1490), Sir Rich. who was at Agincourt, Sir Will. at Flodden, and Caryll the royalist.

SEPSTON vil. (7) Harmondsworth par. *W. Middlesex*, 7 m. W. of Brentford-7.

SEPULCHRE, or 'PULKER'S,' ST., par. (7) in *London*, partly in Finsbury div. of Ossulstone hund. beyond the city bounds, partly within the bounds, but without the walls or Newgate, in Farringdon ward Without, was called after the Sepulchre at Jerusalem, and includes Newgate prison (close to the site of New-gate on the roman Watling St., which stood here till 1777, — see LONDON), part of Old Bailey, Giltspur compter and house of correction, W. London Union p. house, Charter Ho. hospital and school, the ladies' charity sch., eye infirmary in the square, and Smithfield,—famous for its mkt., fair, tournaments, martyrs, and executions. Acres of inner part —, of outer (which is separately rated) 20; pop. 8524 and 4801, or 13,325; houses 761 and 357, with Reeve's school (243*l.*), 2 boys' schools (38*l.* and 27*l.*), ladies' sch. (149*l.*), girls' sch. (40*l.*); poor r. 5346*l.* on 39,947*l.* (W. Lond. U.); real prop. 22,281*l.*; charities 2364*l.*, of which Newcastle's and Holmes's for church repairs 1024*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Lon.) val. 666*l.*, patr. St. John's Coll. Oxon.; church, reb. 1440, and restored 1670 after the fire, which touched it (and ended at Pye Corner close by), has the Popham porch, and old pinnacled tower, fan tracery roof, the grave of Roger Ascham, and mon. of Gov. Smith, author of 'Hist. of Virginia,' etc. Rogers the martyr was vicar, as was T. Gouge, who being ejected 1662, laboured in Wales. In Ship Court Hogarth was born; Goldsmith wrote the 'Vicar of Wakefield' in Green Arbour Court; Snowhill conduit was taken down 1728. The *Charter House*, which is ext. par., is on site of a carthusian house, found. 1371 by Sir Walter Manny, val. 642*l.*, which came thro' Speaker Audley, Lord North (who received Eliz. here), the Dudleys, Howards (who reb. it

after 1565 as Howard Ho., and received Jas. I. 1603), to Thos. Sutton, who endowed it as K. James's Hosp. 1611. It is under 16 governors, and a master, with a preacher, steward, matron, etc. and an income of 25,000*l.*; has 80 brethren, who are decayed merchants, 'decrepid or old captains, either at sea or land,' etc., and receive 27*l.* a year; 44 foundation scholars (with 29 university exhibitions, and 9 livings attached), among whom were Crashaw, Barrow, Blackstone, Addison, Steele, Wesley, Ch. Just. Ellenborough, Lord Liverpool, Bps. Monk and Thirlwall, W. Thackeray. The buildings include: two elizabethan courts; chapel (b. 1612, partly restored by Blore 1842) 63 ft. by 38, with carved stalls, etc.; tombs of the founder (by Stone), F. Beaumont, Ellenborough; court-room (part of Howard Ho.), with arms, stained windows, and great carved stairs; governor's room, which has a large chimney-piece, tapestry,—with portraits of the founder, Ch. II., Abp. Sheldon, Dr. T. Burnet (once master) by Kneller, Will. earl Craven, Villiers duke of Buckingham, Shaftesbury, Talbot duke of Shrewsbury, Sheffield duke of Buckingham, Lord Somers, also Bps. Morley, Henchman, Lancey, Robinson; great wainscotted hall, with large fire-place, and stained window; evidence ho. for archives, with a ribbed ceiling; library, with Wray's books; school, great kitchen, garden, and old perp. eng. gate, where the last prior's head was fixed 1535, by Hen. VIII. Some traces of the priory are seen in the cloisters and refectory. Elk. Settle, and Bagford the antiquary, were brethren. Rutland Ho. was in Charter-Ho. Square, where the Finches, Will. lord Cavendish, Lord Grey of Wark, the Venetian ambassador, etc. lived, and R. Baxter died.

Serf, St., Isld. in Loch Leven, *SE. Kinross.* ntaining 17 acres, belongs to Portmook, and had St. Serf's priory, where Abp. Graham, Rob. III.'s son, was buried.

Seridon, or *Scriden, Loch*, SW. side of Mull, *NW. Argyll.* is about 8 m. by 1½.

SERK, SARK, SERQ, or CERQ, in the *Channel Islds.*, 7 m. E. of Guernsey, and belonging to that bailiwick, from which Herm and the Gt. and Lit. Russell channels divide it, was the *Sarnia* of Antonine, where St. Magliore built a monastery about 566, and was given by Eliz. 1565 to the Carterets,—consists of *Great* and *Little S.*, joined by a dangerous coupée, or neck, 250 ft. long, only 5 broad, and 200 above the sea,—and includes Marchande, or Brecghou isld. (a rabbit warren) on the E. cut off by the Gulion strait 120 ft. broad, *L'Etat de Sark* on the S., and Buron islds. or rocks to the E. off Le Creux landing-place, where there is a funnel cave. Size 3 m. by ½ to 1½, greenstone and granite, with lead *mines* (yielding silver), a fertile soil, manured with seaweed, and producing grain, fruit, potatoes, parsnips, good grass, etc. and let to 40 copyhold tenants; pop. 785 + 24, farmers, fishermen, miners, and visitors; houses 130. St. Peter *Cur.* (Win.) val. 80*l.*, patr. The Seigneur, under whom a seneschal carries out the laws made by a majority of the tenants. Dangerous reefs lie off the coast, which is 200 to 300 ft. high all round, and full of caverns, with some fine spots in Gosselin havre, l'Eperquerie bay, etc. The tides run strong. Near the manor ho. a telegraph stands 298 ft. high, and roman coins were found 1719.

SERLBY hmlt. (82) Harworth par. *N. Notts.* 1 m. NNE. of Blyth-152, on R. Idle, or Ryton, containing Hesle, Limpole, and Plumtree, belonged to Alured the Saxon, Roger de Busli, the Mowbrays, Serlbys, etc. Pop. 89; real prop. 2210*l.* Church, in ruins. *S. Hall*, Visct. Galway, has portraits of Hen. VIII. and his astrologer Kreatzer by Holbein, also of Geof. Hudson the dwarf, which Q. Anne gave to Addison.

Serpent River, Kilmallie par. *S. Inverness.* runs to Loch Leven.

Seskin (4) near Ballyragget, *N. Kilkenny.*

SESKINAN par. (13-4, etc.) Decies-without-Drum bar. *N. Waterford*, 8 m. NE. of Cappoquin -12½, on R. Nier, among the Commeragh mountns. Acres 16,877, mountain waste; pop. 3210 + 48. Living, a *Vic.* (Ca. E. W. L.) val. 106*l.*, patr. Bishop. Lackindarra, —.

P. SESKINORE vil. (51) Omagh bar. *Mid. Tyrone*, 3 m. ENE. of Fentona-107. Pop. 134. *S. Lodge*, S. M'Clintock, Esq.

P. SESSAY par. ( ) Allertonshire wap. *N. R. York.* a stat. on Gt. N. of Engld. rail. 5 m. SSE. of Thirsk, contains Hutton S. Acres 3340,—of town 2740; pop. 437, and 323; poor r. 53*l.* (Thirsk U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities 21*l.* St. Cuthbert *Rect.* (Yk.) val. 574*l.*, patr. Visct. Downe, of *S. Hall.*

Sessiagh Lough (16). 1 m. SE. of Dunfanaghy, *N. Donegal.*

SESSWICK tnshp. (73) Bangor par. *E. Denbigh.* 5 m. SE. of Wrexham-179. Pop. 144; poor r. 33*l.* (Wrexh. U.).

P. SETCHEY par. (65) Freebridge Lynn hund. *W. Norfolk*, 4 m. S. of Lynn-96, on R. Nar or *Setch*, was a mkt. town. Acres 780; pop. 100 + 5; poor r. 58*l.* (F. Lynn U.); real prop. 1386*l.* Living, a *Rect.* with N. Runcton. *Fair*, every fortnight, fat cattle.

Seteia, or *Seteja, Fl.* of the Romans, was the Mersey, *S. Lancash.* the boundary of Flavia and Maxima Cæsariensis, Mercia and Northumbria, etc. *Setantiorum Portus* is Lancaster bay.

SETMURTHY chplry. ( ) Brigham par. *Mid. Cumbrld.* near Cockermouth-306. Pop. 181; poor r. 25*l.* (Cockerm. U.); real prop. 2106*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 48*l.*, patr. Inhabitants.

SETON. See SEATON, *Edinbro'*.

P. M. SETTLE tnshp. ( ) Giggleswick par. W. Staincliff wap. *W. R. York.* 40 m. WNW. of York, 235 from London, near Little N. West. rail., on R. Ribble, containing Meerbeck and Lodge, in a fertile vale in the moors, is a polling place, under Castleberg limestone cliff, 300 ft. high, which has a view of Ingleboro', Pennigant, Pendle Hill, etc. Acres 4370, with good pasture; pop. 2041 + 42, in the cotton and paper mills, roperies; houses 366, of stone, with 3 chapels, mkt. cross, news-room, 2 banks, savings bk. (46,817*l.* from 1631 depositors); poor r. 582*l.* on 8913*l.*; real prop. 9457*l.*; charities 2*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Trustees; church, b. —. Dr. Birkbeck a native (1776-1841). *Settle P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Airton, Arncliffe, Austwick, Bentham, Burton-in-Lonsdale, Clapham, Giggleswick (where poor ho. is), Halton (Gill and West), Hanlith, Hawkswick, Hellifield, Horton-in-Ribblesdale, Ingleton, Kirkby Malham, Langcliffe, Lawkland, Litton, Malham, Malham Moor, Nappa, Otterburn, Preston (Long), Rathmell, Scosthrop, Settle, Stainforth, Swinden, Thornton-in-Lonsdale, Tosside, Wigglesworth; acres 149,050, pop. 14,096, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1856 (out-door 1725), expend. 5244*l.*, prop. rated 87,960*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same (except Hawkswick, Nappa, Swinden), with Calton; pop. 14,096 + 30. The New *County Court* district (except Bentham sub-distr., which goes to Kirkby Lonsdale), corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D.* Tu. *Fairs*, 26 Apr. Whit. Tu. 18-20 Aug. Tu. after 27 Oct.;

also every other Tu. from Easter to Whitsund. lean cattle; every other Mon. fat cattle.

P. Settrington par. ( ) Buckrose wap. *E. R. York.* 3 m. ESE. of New Malton-217, on a branch of R. Derwent, containing Scagglethorpe, is a polling place, giving title of baron to Duke of Richmond, and has at *S. Beacon* a meet for Sir T. Syke's hounds. Acres 5540, — of town 4330; pop. 741 and 492; poor r. 305*l.* (Malt. U.); real prop. 5886*l.*; charities 15*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Yk.) val. 1045*l.*, patr. Countess of Bridgwater (?). *S. Hall*, Sir T. Sykes, Bt., through the Mastermans.

Seven Arches Caverns ( ) Kilmacrenan bar. *N. Donegal*, near Lough Swilly. ☞ S. Oaks tnshp. (80) Gt. Budworth par. *N. Cheshire*, 4 m. NW. of Northwich-174. Acres 760; pop. 149; poor r. 42*l.* (Runcorn U.); real prop. 1223*l.*

Seven Churches, a general name for many church ruins in Ireland. ☞ *S. Heads Cape* (145) between Courtmacsherry and Clonakilty bays, *S. Cork*, 8 m. SW. of the Old Head of Kinsale. ☞ *S.-Kings'-Sons Rocks*, near N. Souter rock, in Cromarty Frith, *E. Ross.*, where 7 sons of kings were drowned, they say, in coming from France. ☞ *S. Sisters* (1) 5 m. NNE. of St. Paul's, *E. Middlesex*, near Tottenham Cross. ☞ *S. Stones*, 7 m. W. of Land's End, *Cornwall*, a dangerous reef 1 m. long, with 20 to 40 fath. about them, and a floating vessel with 2 *lights*, in lat. 50° 2′ N., long. 6° 7′ W., 20 and 38 ft. high, moored in 40 fath., and seen 10 m. ☞ *S. Wells* (44) 3 m. S. of Cheltenham, *Mid. Gloucest.* at the head of the Churn and of the Thames, to which it runs.

Sevenhampton, or 'Senningtón' par. (44) Bradley hund. *Mid. Gloucest.* 7 m. NW. of Northleach-82. Acres 2600; pop. 471 + 1; poor r. 129*l.* (Northl. U.); real prop. 3138*l.*; charities 1*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 49*l.*, patr. F. Craven, Esq. (who has the manor), and W. Morris, Esq. ☞ Sevenhampton chplry. (34) Highworth par. *NE. Wilts.* 1 m. SE. of Highworth-74. Pop. 254 + 2. St. Andrew *Cur.* with Highworth.

P. Sevenoaks par. (6) Codsheath hund. Sutton-at-Hone lathe, *W. Kent*, 40 m. WSW. of Canterbury, 23 from London, on the hills near R. Darent, a polling, petty sessions, and (till it was moved to Tonbridge lately) a mkt. town, containing Riverhead and Weald *curs.*, was the place where Jack Cade beat Sir H. Stafford 1450, — belonged to the Archbps., and being exchanged away by Cranmer to Hen. VIII., came to the Sackvilles of Knowle. Acres 6790, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 5031 + 36, some in the silk mills; houses 905, with 4 chapels, old mkt. house (where the assizes were held), bank, savings bk. (32,372*l.* from 1214 depositors), free gram. school and almshouses (772*l.*) found. 1432 by lord mayor Sir W. Sennocke or Sevenoake (a poor orphan of this place) with 7 exhibitions attached, Lady Boswell's school; real prop. 20,803*l.*; charities 1507*l.*, of which L. Boswell's for school, exhibitions, etc. 689*l.*; poor r. 1975*l.* on 14,574*l.* St. Nicholas *Vic.* (Cant.) val. 306*l.*, and *Sin. Rect.* 629*l.*, patr. of both Rev. T. Sackville Curteis, vicar; church, on a hill, had a chantry, and contains tombs of the Farnabys of Kippington (now Col. Austen), of whom was the great pedagogue, — also one (brought from Greenwich) of Lambarde the antiquary, whose family was seated at *S. House*, now M. Lambard, Esq. Cricket matches are played at the 'Vine,' and boars were hunted in Whitby Scrubs up to Elizabeth's time. Fenton the poet kept school here. *Seveno. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Brasted, Chevening, Chiddingstone, Cowden, Edenbridge, Halsted, Hever, Kemsing, Leigh, Otford, Penshurst, Seal, Sevenoaks, Shoreham, Sundridge (where poor ho. is), Westerham; acres 59,572, pop. 22,210, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2592 (out-door 2162), expend. 11,011*l.*, prop. rated 82,299*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 22,209 + 215. The New *County Court* district includes the Registry (except Penshurst sub-distr., which goes to Tonbridge), and the pars. of Ightham, Wrotham, Shipborne. *Fairs*, 3rd Tu. every month, cattle; 10 July, 12 Oct.

Seventon (34) 5 m. NW. of Chippenham, *NW. Wilts.* is a *Cur.* with Leigh Delamere.

Seveock (31) 3 m. W. of Truro, *SW. Cornwall*, M. Allen, Esq. (?), on *S. Water.*

Severall Hall (48) 3 m. NNE. of Colchester, *NE. Essex.*

Severn River (35, 43-4, 54-5, 60-1) the roman *Sabrina*, and boundary of *Brit. Secunda* and *Flavia Cæsariensis*, etc., the welsh *Hafren* or 'queen,' and the saxon *Saferne*, rises under Plinlimmon, *SW. Montgomy.* near the head of the Wye (about 180 m. from Bristol Roads), and runs past Llanidloes (170, — where the Clywedog, etc. joins), Newtown (160 m.), Montgomery (152 m.), Welshpool (145 m., — to which it is navigable), Shrewsbury (120 m., — the Tern, etc. join), Coalbrookdale (105 m., — whence the fall to Glo'ster is 103 ft.), Ironbridge, Bridgnorth (95 m.), Bewdley, Stourport (75 m., whence to Glo'ster it is 150 ft. wide, and more than 6 ft. deep for the trows or barges), Worcester (65 m., — a fall of 10 ft. to Glo'ster), Upton (55 m.), Tewkesbury (50 m., — the Avon joins), Gloucester (40 m., — to which tide comes), Newnham (25 m., where it widens), Berkeley (15 m.), Beachley (5 m., — the Wye joins), to Bristol. It drains upwards of 4500 sq. m., brings down vast quantities of sand, etc., is subject to great floods, and at the mouth, to the bore or 'eagre;' and produces salmon, lampreys, etc. ☞ *S. River* ( ) in *N. R. York.* rises under Ralph's Cross in the moors, and runs 18 m. S. past Rosedale abbey, Normanby, etc. to the Rye, near the Derwent.

P. Severn, Stoke, par. ( ) Lower Pershore hund. *S. Worcest.* 2 m. N. of Upton-111, on the Severn, with a fine view of the Malverns, etc., was a mkt. town. Acres 2940; pop. 744; poor r. 249*l.* (Upton U.); real prop. 6210*l.*; charities 13*l.* St. Dennis *Rect.* (Worc.) val. 746*l.*, patr. Earl of Coventry, of Croome Pk.; church, has tombs of the Somerses. *S. Bank*, Visct. Deerhurst; *S. End*, Mrs. Lakin (?), an old seat of the Lechmeres of Rhydd, has some fine oak timber, and a service tree nearly 9 ft. girth.

Severndroog, or *Savindroog*, *Castle* (1) 1 m. S. of Greenwich, *NW. Kent*, to Shooter's Hill, a brick tower which commemorates the taking (1755) of a Mahratta fort by Capt. Sir W. James, of Eltham Pk.; it has some paintings and arms, and a good prospect, and belongs to — Turner, Esq., of *S. Lodge.*

Severus's Wall, made by him and succeeding emperors, ran close to the N. side of *Hadrian's*, and was a little longer, beginning at *Segedunum* (E. of Newcastle), and ending at *Tunnocelum*, or Boulness, on the Solway.

Sevington par. (3) Chart hund. Scray lathe, *SE. Kent*, 2 m. SE. of Ashford-53, on S. East. rail. Acres 810; pop. 96; poor r. 46*l.* (E. Ashf. U.); real prop. 1609*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Cant.) val. 207*l.*, patr. Rev. R. Morgan, rector.

P. Sewardstone hmlt. (7) Waltham Abbey par. *SW. Essex*, 1 m. SW. of Waltham-12, on R. Lea, has a lunatic asylum. Pop. 901 + 8; real prop. 5775*l.*

SEWERBY tnshp. ( ) with Marton, Bridlington par. *E. R. York.* 2 m. NE. of Bridlington-206, on the coast. Acres 2060; pop. 352; poor r. 168*l.* (Bridlingt. U.); real prop. 4002*l.* *S. House*, Y. Greame, Esq.

Sewer's End (47) 2 m. E. of Saffron Walden, *N. Essex.*

SEWSTERN chplry. (64) Buckminster par. *NE. Leicester.* 9 m. ENE. of Melton Mowbray-105. Pop. 292; poor r. 145*l.* (Melton Mowb. U.); real prop. 2108*l.* St. Michael *Cur.* with Buckminster.

SEXHOW tnshp. ( ) Rudby-in-Cleveland par. *N. R. York.* 4 m. WSW. of Stokesley-238. Acres 540; pop. 33; poor r. 22*l.* (Stokesl. U.).

Sextons (52) 4 m. NE. of Bedford, *N. Beds.*

Seymour's Court (7) 1 m. NNW. of Gt. Marlow, *S. Bucks.* belonging to Dean and Chap. of Bristol, is said to be the birthplace of Q. Jane Seymour. ☞ *S. Court* (19) 3 m. NE. of Frome, *NE. Somerset.* ☞ *S. Park* (35) near *Seymoor* and Penhow, *S. Monmo'*, was the first seat of that family (now Dukes of Somerset), who came over from Saint-Maur, Normandy.

SEZINCOTE. See SEASONCOTE, *Gloucest.*

SHABBINGTON par. (13) Ashendon hund. *W. Bucks.* 2 m. W. of Thame-44, on R. Thame. Acres 1880; pop. 366+7; poor r. 540*l.* (Thame U.); real prop. 3662*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. M. Magdalen *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 265*l.*, patr. Mrs. M. Wroughton.

Shabden House (8) 3 m. SSE. of Banstead, *E. Surrey*, A. Little, Esq. (?)

SHACKERSTONE par. (63) Sparkenhoe hund. *W. Leicester.* 3 m. NW. of Mkt. Bosworth-106, on Ashby-de-la-Zouch canal, and a branch of R. Anker, contains Barton-in-the-Beans and Odestone. Acres 3340; pop. 524+9; poor r. 194*l.* (M. Bosworth U.); real prop. 2004*l.*; charities 25*l.*, which 17*l.* to Jennen's school. St. Peter *Vic.* (Lt.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Earl Howe, of Gopsall.

SHACKLEFORD tythg. (8) Godalming par. *SW. Surrey*, 2 m. WNW. of Godalming-33. Real prop. 906*l.* ☞ SHACKLEFORD tythg. (8) Woking par. *NW. Surrey*, 5 m. NNE. of Guildford-29.

P. SHACKLEWELL hmlt. (1) St. John Hackney par. *E. Middlesex*, 3 m. NNE. of St. Paul's, a little rural spot, was the seat of Mrs. Heron, Sir T. More's daughter, and the Rowes, and has Eyre and Spottiswoode's Bible printing-office.

SHADFORTH tnshp. ( ) Pittington par. *E. Durham*, 4 m. ESE. of Durham-258. Acres 2840; pop. 336, in the collieries, etc.; poor r. 115*l.* (Durh. U.); real prop. 3511*l.*, of which 1310*l.* on mines. Living, a *Cur.* (Dur.) val. 250*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.

P. SHADINGFIELD par. (49, 50) Wangford hund. *NE. Suffolk*, 5 m. NE. of Halesworth-100. Acres 1120; pop. 177; poor r. 143*l.* (Wangfd. U.); real prop. 1989*l.* St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 264*l.*, patr. Lord Braybrooke. *S. Hall*, P. Scott, Esq. (?)

Shadow Bush Farm (51) 3 m. NNE. of Clare, *SW. Suffolk.*

SHADOXHURST par. (3) Blackbourne hund. Scray lathe, *Mid. Kent*, 4 m. SW. of Ashford-53. Acres 1980; pop. 243+1; poor r. 116*l.* (W. Ashfd. U.); real prop. 1286*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. Peter and Paul *Rect.* (Cant.) val. 109*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

SHADWELL hmlt. (50) Rushford par. *S. Norfolk*, 3 m. E. of Thetford-80, on R. Brandon. Pop. 25. *S. Lodge*, Sir R. J. Buxton, Bt. ☞ SHADWELL tnshp. (60) Clun par. *SW. Salop*, 4 m. SW. of Bishop's Castle-159. Pop. 59. ☞ SHADWELL tnshp. ( ) Thorner par. *W. R. York.* 5 m. NE. of Leeds-189. Acres 1240; pop. 278+3; poor r. 52*l.* (Barw. Incorp.); real prop. 2561*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Vicar.

P. SHADWELL, ST. PAUL'S, par. (1) Ossulstone hund. Tower Hamlets boro', *SE. Middlesex*, 2 m. E. of St. Paul's, on the Thames, near Blackwall rail., including the lower basin of London docks, was called *Chadwell*, after St. Chad's mineral well in Sun Tavern fields, and was part of Stepney up to 1669, when it belonged to the Nealds. Acres 70, mostly built on; pop. 10,060, in the shipping trade, etc.; houses 1522, with 3 chapels, K-police station, market, Lascar barracks, par. school (214*l.*), dissenters' school and chapel (70*l.*), Shakspeare Walk sch. (50*l.*), Capt. Cooke's almsh. for 31 seamen's widows (38*l.*); poor r. 3816*l.* on 21,276*l.* (Stepney U.); real prop. 32,351*l.*; charities 387*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Lon.) val. 354*l.*, patr. Bishop, — once held by M. Mead, a nonconformist; church, of brick, reb. 1817-21, by J. Walters for 14,000*l.*, has a good steeple. In the fields, where the old rope-walks stood (now built on), Sir R. Cotton found a roman grave 1615.

SHADY ROW hmlt. (88) Honley chplry. *W. R. York.* 3 m. SSW. of Huddersfield-189.

SHADYCOMBE hmlt. (24) Malborough par. *S. Devon.* 3 m. SW. of Kingsbridge-208.

✱ P. M. SHAFTESBURY, or SHASTON (15) locally in Monckton-up-Wimborne hund. *N. Dorset.* 24 m. NNE. of Dorchester, 101 from London, a polling place, on a steep greensand hill, was the saxon *Scaeftesbyrig*, built or restored by Alfred, who, about 888, found. a famous benedictine nunnery under his daughter Ethelfleda (in which Canute died 1035, and Bruce's wife was a prisoner 1313), — was made a mint town by Athelstane, burnt 1003 by the Danes, but revived and had 166 houses and 12 churches at 'Domesdy.' — was made a suffragan see Hen. VIII.'s time, and given with the nunnery by Edw. VI. to the Wriothesleys, from whom it came to the Arundels, Herberts, and Ashley-Coopers; returns *one* member to parl. (instead of 2 from Edw. I.) under the Reform bill, the bounds including the old boro' and 3 town pars. (as below), with ✱Alcester, ✱Enmore Green, also Cann St. Rumbolds, Motcomb, East and Provost Stower, Todbere, Compton and Melbury Abbas, ✱Donhead St. Marv, St. Margaret's Marsh, ✱Hartgrove, — no. of electors 517 (of 10*l.* houses 1829), and chief influence with Marq. of Westminster, of Motcombe; is a boro' by prescription, first chartered by Eliz., and by the new act governed by a mayor (who is returning officer), 4 ald., 12 council., with the style of "may. and burgesses of boro' of Shaston, otherwise Shaftesbury," and revenue of 168*l.* Acres of boro' 24,910 (or 5644?), — of town 2400 (of old boro' 156); pop. 9462, and 3170+11, in a general trade, with a few woollen and shirt-button makers; houses 588, irregular (supplied with water from deep wells), with 3 churches, 3 chapels, new town-hall, 2 banks, savings bk. (51,017*l.* from 1537 depositors), free school (12*l.*), Lush's school (230*l.*), Spiller's almsh. (127*l.*), Chubb's almsh. (54*l.*), and Union p. house; assd. taxes 528*l.*; poor r. 1546*l.* on 1613*l.*; real prop. 4694*l.*; charities 1057*l.*, Williams's for poor, school, etc. 596*l.* Livings are: St. Peter *Rect.* (Sal.) with Holy Trin. *Rect.* val. 130*l.*, patr. Earl Shaftesbury, — church, old (15th cent.) but modernised, has some carvings, stained arms, an old font, tomb of S. Payne (1408), and a cross near it at Goldhill, — near Trinity *ch.* is a cross, and part of the nunnery wall; St. James *Rect.* 400*l.*, same patron, — *ch.* old. Nothing but an arch or two, and pieces of the wall, is left of the richly endowed nunnery (val. 1166*l.*), which had Edw. the Martyr's shrine, and 11 chantries, while the abbess held a barony; and there are no remains of St. John's hosp. found. before Rich. II. Castle Hill, with

traces of a roman (?) camp, commands a fine prospect. Granger, author of the "Biographical Hist. of Engld." (d. 1776), and Oram a poet, were natives; and it gives title of earl to Ashley Cooper, of Wimborne St. Giles. Pensbury, Capt. Couche. ✠ S. Deanery, archdy. of Dorset, dioc. of Sarum, contains the benefices in Alcester, Brownshall, Gillingham, Holstock, Redlane, Ryme, Sherborne, Sixpenny-Handley, Stower-Provost, Sturminster Newton-Castle, and Yetminster hunds. and libs., with Bellchalwell *cur.*, Hermitage *vic.*, Holwell *rect.*, Stokewood *r.* *Shaftesb. P. L. Union*, contains the boro' above, except those marked *, with Ashmore, Fontmell-Magna, Gillingham, Iwerne-Minster, Orchard (East and West), W. Stower, Sutton Waldron; acres 38,310, pop. 13,106, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2209 (out-door 1940), expend. 6288*l.*, prop. rated 55,531*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 13,106 + 92. The New *County Court* district includes the Registry, with those of Mere, Tisbury, Sturminster, and Farringdon chplry. *Mkt. D.* Sat. *Fairs*, Sat. before Palm Sund. 24 June, 23 Nov.

Shaftholme hmlt. (87) Bentley par. *W. R. York.* 2 m. NNW. of Doncaster-162.

Shafton, East and West, tnshps. ( ) Hartburn par. *Mid. Northmbrld.* 9 m. WSW. of Morpeth-289. Pop. 38, and 31; poor r. 24*l.* (Castle ward U.). *S. Hall*, J. Foster, Esq. (?), under *S. Cray.*

Shafton tnshp. (87) Felkirk par. *W. R. York.* 4 m. NE. of Barnsley-172, near N. Midld. rail. and Barnsley canal. Acres 770; pop. 264 + 2; poor r. 62*l.*; real prop. 2096*l.*

Shafton End (47) 6 m. NE. of Buntingford, *NE. Herts.*

Shaggie Water, rises in Monzie par. *Mid. Perth.* and runs to the Turret near Crieff.

Shag's Heath (15) near Holt, *E. Dorset.* contains Monmouth Close, where, in a ditch under an ash, near a cluster of farms called the Island, the unhappy Duke of Monmouth was seized, 1685, after Sedgemoor.

Shakenhurst (55) 7 m. WSW. of Bewdley, *NW. Worcest.* Mrs. Wigley, is a meet for Mr. Wickstead's harriers.

Shakerley. See Tyldesley-cum-Shakerley, *Lancash.* belonging to Shakerley of Somerford. ☞ *Shakerley* (61) 4 m. ESE. of Shiffnal, *E. Salop.*

Shakspeare's Cliff (3) 1½ m. SW. by W. of Dover, *SE. Kent*, "whose high and bending head," according to Shakspeare (who came from a flat country), "Looks fearfully on the confined deep," rises about 350 ft., and is cut through by a tunnel of the S. East. rail. 1393 yds. long,—that of Abbot's cliff near it being 1937 yds. The submarine telegraph across to C. Grisnez (18 m. off) will begin here.

Shalbourn par. (12) Kintbury Eagle par. *Berks.* and Kinwardstone hund. *Wilts.* 3 m. SSW. of Hungerford-64, near Wansdyke, contains Bagshot, Newtown, Oxenwood, and Westcourt, which belonged to the Sarum monks. Acres 5240, stiff chalky clay, with tumuli; pop. 1043 + 12; poor r. 512*l.* (Hungerf. U.); real prop. 6037*l.*; charities 13*l.* St. Michael *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 428*l.*, patr. Dean and Canons Windsor; church, has a norman door. Prosperous Farm belonged to Jethro Trull, who first tried his drilling and horse-hoeing system of husbandry here.

Shalden par. (12) Upper Alton hund. *NE. Hants.* 2 m. NW. of Alton-47. Acres 1560; pop. 185 + 2; poor r. 140*l.* (Alton U.); real prop. 1303*l.* St. Peter and Paul *Rect.* (Win.) val. 331*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

Shaldestone. See Shalstone, *Bucks.*

P. Shaldon hmlt. (20) St. Nicholas par. *SE. Devon.* 5 m. E. of Newton Abbot-188, a watering place, in a pleasant spot opposite Teignmouth, with a church and 3 chapels. Pop. 538. Haccombe, Sir W. P. Carew, Bt.; Ugbrook, Lord Clifford.

Shaley Brook hmlt. (73) Knowl End tnshp. *NW. Stafford.* 4 m. NW. of Newcastle-under-Lyne-150.

P. Shalfleet par. (10) W. Medina lib. I. of Wight, *S. Hants.* 5 m. W. of Newport-82, on a creek of the Solent, containing Mingwood, belonged to Gosselin Fitz-Azor at 'Domesdy.' Acres 5480; pop. 1218 + 17; poor r. —*l.* (I. of Wight Incorp.); real prop. 4801*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Win.) val. 210*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, has a norman carved porch, and stained arms of Will. de Montacute, etc. Watchingwell and Hampstead belong to the Worsleys.

Shalford par. (47) Hinckford hund. *N. Essex*, 4 m. NNW. of Braintree-40, on R. Pant. Acres 2380, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 832 + 13; poor r. 386*l.* (Braint. U.); real prop. 3988*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. Andrew *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 155*l.*, patr. Prebend. of Wells.

P. Shalford par. (8) First Blackheath hund. *W. Surrey*, 1 m. S. of Guildford-29, on R. Wey and Arun canal. Acres 2790; pop. 996 + 8; poor r. 406*l.* (Hambledon U.); real prop. 5258*l.*; charities 12*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Win.) val. 330*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, reb. 1788 by Austen of *S. House*, Sir E. Austen, Knt.

Shallon vil. (27) Lower Duleek bar. *E. Meath*, 3 m. S. of Drogheda-28.

Shalloweford (72) 4 m. NW. of Stafford-141, on N. West. rail. and Maes Brook.

Shallows hmlt. (3) St. Peter par. *NE. K* near Margate-72.

Shalmsford Street hmlt. (3) Chartham par. *NE. Kent*, 3 m. SW. of Canterbury-55.

Shalstone, or Shaldestone, par. (45) Buckingham hund. *NW. Bucks.* 4 m. WNW. of Buckingham-55, near R. Ouse, contains The Den. Acres 1320; pop. 201 + 1; poor r. 104*l.* (Buck. U.); real prop. 1505*l.* St. Edward *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 199*l.*, patr. G. Jervoise, Esq.

Shambelly, 7 m. S. of Dumfries, *E. Kirkcudbt.* near New Abbey, W. Stewart, Esq., well wooded.

Shamblehurst tythg. (11) S. Stoneham par. *S. Hants.* 4 m. NE. of Southampton-74, has S. Stoneham Union p. house. Pop. 1405; real prop. 6081*l.*

Shambles Shoal, 3 m. E. of Portland, *S. Dorset.* where the Abergavenny struck 1805, is 2 m. long, E. and W., of shingle, shells, and sand, with 2 to 4 fath. on, and 9 to 16 inshore, in the Race.

Shamley Green (8) 3 m. E. of Godalming, *SW. Surrey.*

Shamrock Bank, in the Channel's mouth, about lat. 48° 50′ N., long. 7½° W., has 70 to 79 fath. on it, and 80 to 84 off. ☞ *S. Lodge* (13) 3 m. N. of Lucan, *W. Dublin.* ☞ *S. Vale* (14) near Hillsborough, *N. Down.*

Shamwell Hundred (1, 6) Aylesford lathe, *N. Kent*, contains the pars. of Chalk, Cliff-at-Hoo, Cobham, Cooling, Cuxton, Denton, Frindsbury, Halling, Higham, Shorne, and part of Strood; acres 26,020, pop. 6945, houses 1284.

P. Shanagarry. See Shangan, *Cork.*

P. Shanagolden par. (9, 10, 18-9) Shanid bar. *NW. Limerick*, 21 m. WSW. of Limerick, 143 from Dublin, a police and petty sess. station near the Shannon, belonging to Lord Monteagle, has at Shanid Hill the ruins of Shanid castle, a stronghold of the Desmonds, and a large danish

rath. Acres 4233, fertile, with black and grey marble; pop. 2716, — of vil. 548, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* (Lk. A. A.) val. 132*l.*, patr. Precentor of Limerick; church, old. A fine view at Knockpatrick, on which are the ruins of St. Patrick's church and well. *S. House,* Rev. G. Vincent. 'Shan,' old. *Fairs,* Wed. after Trinity, 4 Sept. cattle and pigs.

Shanahoe (23) near Abbeyleix, *S. Queen's Co.*

Shanballard ( ) near Cashel, *Mid. Tipperary,* J. Scully, Esq.

SHANBALLY hmlt. (87) Kerrycurrihy bar. *S. Cork,* 2 m. S. of Monkstown, near *S. House.*

SHANBALLY hmlt. (86) W. Iffa and Offa bar. *S. Tipperary,* 2 m. NW. of Clogheen-119, between Galtee and Knockmeldown mountns. *S. Castle,* Viscount Lismore, b. by Nash, in a fine spot.

Shanbally (47) near Littleton, *E. Tipperary.*

☞ *Shanbally* (21) near Toomyvara, *N. Tipperary,* — Sadlier, Esq.

Shanbally Castle (86-7) 1 m. WNW. of Clogheen, *S. Tipperary,* Viscount Lismore.

P. SHANBALLYMORE vil. (18) Fermoy bar. *N. Cork,* 5 m. E. of Doneraile-143, had a castle. Pop. 471 + 6. *Shanbally House,* W. Roberts, Esq.

SHANBOGH par. (37, 41) Ida bar. *E. Kilkenny,* 2 m. SW. of New Ross-90, on R. Barrow. Acres 1802; pop. 491 + 7. Living, a *Vic.* with Rosbercon; church, in ruins. Annagh, —.

SHANCOUGH par. (27-8, 34-5) Tirerill bar. *E. Sligo,* 6 m. SE. of Collooney-124, near Lough Arrow. Acres 5441, mountain and bog, with lime and traces of iron ore; pop. 1389 + 18. Living, a *Vic.* with Kilmactraney; no church.

SHANDANGAN hmlt. (71) E. Muskerry bar. *Mid. Cork,* 4 m. SE. of Macroom-171, is a petty sess. station. *S. House,* S. Penrose, Esq.

Shandon (31) near Dungarvan, *S. Waterford.*

SHANDRUM par. (1, 2, 6, 7) Orrery bar. *N. Cork,* 4 . WSW. of Charleville-146. Acres 13,451, good pasture, with limestone; pop. 5161 + 54. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 684*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, in ruins. *S. House,* W. Allen, Esq. *Fair,* 25 May.

SHANDWICK vil. Nigg par. *E. Ross.* and *Cromarty.* 7 m. SE. of Tain-207, has some danish pillars. Pop. 192.

Shane, or *Shean, House* (8) 3 m. NE. of Maryborough, *N. Queen's Co.* on the site of *S. Castle,* seat of T. Kemmis, Esq., through the Prestons and Dunamases.

Shane's Castle (43, 49) 2 m. NW. of Antrim, *S. Antrim,* on Maine Water and Lough Neagh, the fine old seat of Viscount O'Neill (accidentally burnt 1816) which the 'Banshee' is said to visit.

P. SHANGAN, or SHANAGARRY, hmlt. (89) Imokilly bar. *E. Cork,* 4 m. SE. of Cloyne-152.

Shanganagh Castle (26) near Bray, *S. Dublin,* Gen. Sir G. Cockburn, has some greek, roman, and egyptian bronzes and marbles,—with a cromlech near it, of one stone (9 ft. by 7) on four others.

SHANGTON par. (63) Gartree hund. *SE. Leicest.* 6 m. NNW. of Mkt. Harboro'-83, on R. Welland, near the Gartree road or *Via Devana.* Acres 1590; pop. 39; poor r. 32*l.* (M. Harb. U.); real prop. 1984*l.* St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 347*l.*, patr. Sir C. Isham, Bt., of Lamport Hall.

SHANID BARONY (17-20, etc.) *W. Limerick,* contains Glin, with the pars. of Dunmoylan, Kilcolman, Kilfergus, Kilmoylan, Loghill, Rathronan, Robertstown, Shanagolden, and parts of Ardagh, Kilbradan, Nantenan, and Newcastle; acres 92,504, pop. 24,340, houses 3824. *S. Hill,* 1 m. S. of Shanagolden, is double-peaked, and has on the top a large rath, and the ruined castle of the Desmonds, who took hence their war-cry of 'Shanid-a-boo.'

SHANKILL par. (56-7, 60-1, 64-5) Upper and Lower Belfast bars. *S. Antrim,* contains part of Belfast-101. Acres 19,559; pop. 78,763. Living, see BELFAST. 'Old church.' ☞ SHANKILL par. (3, 6) E. O'Neilland bar. *NE. Armagh,* and (13) Lower Iveagh bar. *Down,* 3 m. NW. of Moira-90, contains Lurgan on Lough Neagh, and belongs to the Brownlows of Lurgan Castle. Acres 6584, good, well cultivated, with whinstone quarries; pop. 9350 + 60, in the linen manufact. Living, a *Rect.* (Dn. C. D.) val. 418*l.*, patr. Bishop. ☞ *Shankill* (26) near Bray, *S. Dublin,* has *S. Hill,* 912 ft. high. ☞ SHANKILL par. (15-6, 20-1) Gowran bar. *NE. Kilkenny,* 3 m. NW. of Goresbridge-66, a police station, near R. Barrow, contains Paulstown. Acres 6489, with flag and limestone quarries, coal, etc.; pop. 3586 + 27. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) val. 403*l.*, patr. Crown and Bishop. *S. Castle,* J. K. Aylward, Esq. ☞ SHANKILL par. (15-6, 21-2) Roscommon bar. *Mid. Roscommon,* 1 m. W. of Elphin-101. Acres 6611, good, with bog and limestone; pop. 2626. Living, a *Vic.* with Ardclare. Mantua, O. D. J. Grace, Esq.

Shankill House ( ) near Cork, *S. Cork,* D. A. Arthur, Esq.

P. SHANKLIN par. (10) E. Medina lib. I. of Wight, *S. Hants.* 7 m. SE. of Newport-82, a coast-gd. station, and pleasant bathing place, on Sandown bay, was *Senchiz* at 'Domesdy.' held by Gosselin Fitz Azor, and has a well wooded chine or gap down to the shore, 90 ft. deep, with an iron spring falling through it. Acres 910; pop. 462 + 21; poor r. — *l.* (I. of Wight Incorp.); real prop. 2079*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Bonchurch; church, small and old, b. by the De Lisles.' A walk to Boniface Down commands some famous prospects.

Shank's House (18) 3 m. ESE. of Wincaunton, *SE. Somerset.* N. Dalton, Esq.

SHANLIS par. (17) Ardee bar. *W. Louth,* 2 m. SW. of Ardee-43. Acres 2038, good; pop. 530 + 3. Living, a *Vic.* with Ardee. *S. House,* [redacted] Milling, Esq.

Shannon River (4) the largest river in Ireland, and next, if not equal, to the Thames, in the British islds., is Ptolemy's *Sena Fluv.* and rises in three heads, viz. the Owenmoyle in *Leitrim,* and the Owenmore and another in *Cavan* (Ulster), — the latter, which is taken to be the principal head, coming from Leghnashinna, or *Shannon Head,* under Cuilcagh or Quilca mountn., 258 ft. above the sea. Thence it goes thro' *Leitrim,* along the borders of *Roscomm.* and *Galway* (on the W. or Connaught side), *Longfd., Westmeath, King's Co.* (on the E. or Leinster side), *Clare, Tippery., Limrk.,* and *Kerry* (in Munster), to the Atlantic at Loop Head, with a S. and SW. course of 254 m., inclusive of short canal cuts for improving the navigation. After passing the fine mountain scenery of Lough Allen (10 m. long, 115 ft. below the river's head, which is 6 m. off), it runs with the name of *Upper S.,* by Drumshanbo at the bottom of the lake (a canal of 5 m.), to Battlebridge (river 113 ft. broad), Carrick-on-Shannon (234 ft. broad, and Boyle water joins), Jamestown (near L. Corrie), Drumsna (canal of 2 m.), — lakes Tap, Boderrig, Boffin, Sconnell, — Rooskey (199 ft. broad, and canal of ¾ m.), L. Forbes (R. Camlin joins, and the shores boggy thence to Lanesboro'), Tarmonbarry (221 ft. — where the *Middle S.* begins), Cloondagh (near Richmond harb. where Royal Canal joins), Lanesboro' (206 ft.) at top of L. Ree

(17 m. long, with many islds., — and Rs. Inny and Shrule join), Athlone at bottom of L. Ree (211 ft. broad, with a fall and canal of 1½ m.), Clonmacnoise, or Seven Churches, *Shannon Bridge* (336 ft.) above which R. Suck joins, *Shannon Harb.* (450 ft., — Gd. Canal comes in and goes W. to Balinrobe — and R. Brosna joins), Banagher (296 ft.), Meelick and Killoge falls (2 m. of canal) near the Lower Brosna junction, then to Portumna (731 ft.) at top of L. Derg (23 m. long, with good mountain scenery round), Killaloe at the bottom (402 ft. broad, and 2 m. of canal), O'Brien's Bridge (297 ft., — a canal of 7 m.), Thomond (335 ft.), Castle Connell falls, to Limerick (350 ft., and canal of 1m.), and to which there is a total fall from L. Allen of 144 ft. Along the *Lower S.*, which begins here, and runs 70 m. to the sea, with an irregular breadth of 1 to 10 m., are Bunratty and shoal off it, Ringana Point near R. Fergus, Aghnish and Foynes islds., Kildysart, Beeves *light*, Kinallen Point, Saleen, Kilteery, Tarbert *light*, Carrigfoyle isld., Scattery isld. and round tower opposite Kilrush, Poolanisharry, Kilcradane *light*, Beal point, Ballybunion caves near R. Cashen, Kilbaha bay, Loop Head *light*, and Kerry head. Depth, in this part, 1 to 20 fath.; the tide flows to Limerick, which 400-ton ships can reach; barges go up to the Gd. and Royal canals, and steamers run to Athlone. Cost of improvements (1835-48) 599,604*l.*, partly defrayed by the counties benefited. In '48, 16,949 tons of provisions and goods were landed at 6 piers in *Lower S.*, and 16,872 loaded; 52,072 landed at the stations from Limerick to Carrick, 35,545 loaded (18,179 and 17,275 for Limerick); 12,225 tons passed between the river and the canals (137 only for Roy. Canal); 10,645 passengers were carried by steam.

Shannon Lodge ( ) near Castleconnell, *NE. Limerick*, J. White, Esq., near the Shannon.

P. SHANNONBRIDGE vil. (13) Garrycastle bar. *NW. King's Co.* 9 m. W. of Ferbane-71, a police station at the 16-arched bridge on the Shannon, has a fort on the Roscommon side. Pop. 398, decreasing.

Shannondale ( ) near Clonakilty, *S. Cork*, T. Allen, Esq.

SHANNONGROVE hmlt. (3) Kenry bar. *N. Limerick*, near Pallaskenry-132. *S. House*, W. Bolton, Esq., near *S. Point* in the Shannon.

Shannongrove ( ) near Kilkeel, *S. Down*, J. S. Moore, Esq.

P. SHANNONHARBOUR vil. (22) Garrycastle bar. *W. King's Co.* 2 m. NNE. of Banagher-82, a police station, where Gd. Canal joins the Shannon, near R. Upper Brosna. Pop. 244+5, in the marble quarry. *Shannongrove*, W. B. Buchanan, Esq.

Shannonhill (126) near Woodford, *S. Galway*, — Connolly, Esq.

Shannonlawn ( ) near Tarbert, *N. Kerry*, D. C. Harnett, Esq.

Shannonview ( ) near Banagher, *SE. Galway*, H. B. Moore, Esq. ☞ *Shannonview* (10-1) near Askeaton, *N. Limerick*.

SHANRAHAN par. (80-1, etc.) W. Iffa and Offa bar. *S. Tipperary*, on R. Tar, between Galtee and Knockmealdown mountains, contains Burncourt and Clogheen. Acres 24,923; pop. 7408+40. Living, a *Vic.* (Ca. E. W. L.) val. with Templetenny 568*l.*, patr. Crown. Shanbally, Viscount Lismore; Burncourt, in ruins, a seat of the barons of Ikerron, was taken by Cromwell.

Shantavny Mountn. (52) 3 m. WNW. of Ballygawley, *S. Tyrone*, is 1035 ft. high, of sandstone.

Shanter Farm, 5 m. SW. of Maybole, *W. Ayr.* near Turnberry castle, where Burns' hero, 'Tam O'Shanter,' lived.

P. *Shantonagh* (27) near Castleblayney, *E. Monaghan*, and an old castle.

Shanvally (126) near Portumna, *S. Galway.* ☞ *Shanvally* ( ) near Tralee, *Mid. Kerry*, T. Blennerhassett, Esq.

Shanwell, 2 m. NW. of Kinross, *W. Kinross.* Rev. G. Coventry.

P. M. SHAP par. ( ) West ward, *N. Westmrld.* a station at the summit (1000 ft. above the sea) of Lanc. and Carl. rail. 278¼ m. from London, and 8 m. WSW. of Appleby, a polling and petty sessions town, and watering place (with a good sulphur spa), in a wild spot on R. Lowther, containing Mardale, Swindale (*curs.*), and 10 hmlts., was called *Heppe*, and has remains of a premonstratensian abbey, found. 1119 by Thom. Gospatrick, val. 154*l.*, and given to the Lowthers. Acres 27,770, with granite, coal, (near Stanemoor), ironstone, blue slate and limestone quarries; pop. 996; houses 182, in a long street, with a school; poor r. 365*l.* on 5336*l.* (West Ward U.); real prop. 3175*l.*; charities 47*l.* St. Michael *Vic.* (Carl.) val. 73*l.*, patr. Earl of Lonsdale; church, norman in part, but altered. The ruined tower (with a spring near it), pieces of the walls and foundations, and a grange, are left of the abbey, wherein the founder, the Viponts, Cliffords, etc. were buried. The rail. passes by a cutting 60 ft. deep through the rocky fells, over which Ch. Stuart marched 1745. At Carl Lofts are the danish stones, ½ m. long, and a druid circle at Gunnerkeld. Mills, the critic, was born at Hardendale. *Mkt. D.* Mon. *Fair*, 4 May.

SHAPCOMBE tythg. (21) Luppitt par. *NE. Devon.* 4 m. N. of Honiton-148.

P. SHAPINSHAY isld. and par. 5 m. NNE. of Kirkwall-328, *E. Orkney Islds.* between Stronsay Frith and the String, near Kirkwall bay, belonged to the see of Orkney. Size 4 m. by 2, irregular, and part fertile, with a fine coast, along which are Viantro and Elwick bays (the latter a good harbour), and hilly sheep-walks, with limestone quarries at How, and traces of lead; pop. 935+13, in the cod and herring fisheries; real prop. 931*l.*; for poor 14*l.* Living (presb. N. Isles) val. 158*l.*, patr. Earl of Zetland. Elwick, Capt. Balfour, a great benefactor, and How, — Laing, Esq., chief heritors. *S. Standing Stone*, 12 ft. by 4, 1½ thick, and the Black Stone of Odin, with other pictish remains, are seen, besides many round and oval 'picts' houses,' of stone without cement, and kiln-shaped, along the coast.

Shappenhangers (7) 2 m. SW. of Maidenhead, *E. Berks.* near Gt. West. rail.

SHAPWICK tythg. ( ) Axminster par. *NE. Devon.* near Axminster-147. Pop. 26. *S. House*, G. Rhodes, Esq., of Bellair. ☞ SHAPWICK par. (15) Badbury hund. *E. Dorset.* 5 m. W. of Wimborne Minster-100, on R. Stour, was a mkt. town, with a carthusian cell to Sheen, found. 1414. Acres 3670; pop. 437; poor r. 332*l.* (Wimb. U.); real prop. 405*l.* St. Bartholomew *Vic.* (Sal.) val. 379*l.*, patr. Bankes' Family.

P. SHAPWICK par. (19) Whitley hund. *Mid. Somerset.* 7 m. E. of Bridgwater-139. Acres 3690; pop. 402; poor r. 142*l.* (Bridgw. U.); real prop. 440*l.*; charities 8*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. with Ashcott 215*l.*, patr. Rev. G. H. Templer. *S. House*, J. Taylor, Esq. (?)

Sharavogue (38) 3 m. N. of Shinrone, *S. King's Co.* Hon. Lieut. Col. Westenra, M. P.

Shard End (62) 2 m. W. of Coleshill, *NW. Westmrld.*

Shardeloes (7) close to Amersham, *SE. Bucks.*

T. T. Drake, Esq., on site of the old seat of the Tothills, which Q. Eliz. visited, was reb. by Adams, and has portraits of Eliz., Ld. Chan. Hatton (by C. Jansen), four sea-pieces by Vernet, etc.

P. Shardlow tnshp. (71) Aston-on-Trent par. *SE. Derby.* 6 m. SE. of Derby-126, on Gd. Trunk canal. Acres with Gt. Wilne 1580; pop. 1043; poor r. 225*l.*; real prop. with Wilne—*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Aston. *S. Hall*, was the Fosbrooks'. *Shardl. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Alvaston, Arleston and Sinsin, Aston, Barrow, Boulton, Breadsall, Breaston, Chaddesden, Chellaston, Dale Abbey, Derby Hills, Draycott, Eaton (Little and Long), Elvaston, Hallam (Kirk and West), Hopwell, Littleover, Melbourne, Normanton, Ockbrook, Osmaston, Risley, Sandiacre, Sawley, Shardlow, Spondon, Stanley, Stanton (by-Bridge and by-Dale), Swarkeston, Weston, in *Derb.*,—Breedon, Castle Donington, Diseworth, Hemington, Isley Walton, Kegworth, Lockington, in *Leicest.*,—Bramcote, Chilwell, Kingston, Ratcliffe-on-Soar, Stapleford, Toton, in *Notts.*; acres 66,974, pop. 32,640, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2555 (out-door 2315), expend. 8665*l.*, prop. rated 155,175*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same, with Staunton Harold; pop. 32,629 + 250; births 979 (474 being females, 92 illegit.),—deaths 571,—marriages 199, of which 155 persons signed with marks. It is divided between Derby, Nottingham, and Loughboro' New County Court districts.

Shareshill par. (62) E. Cuttlestone hund. *S. Stafford.* 5 m. SSE. of Penkridge-131, near Staf. and Worc. canal, *Sharedon Brook*, and N. West. rail., contains Saredon, and two small camps near Watling St. Acres 4250; pop. 594 + 7; poor r. 24*l.* (Penkr. U.); real prop.—*l.*; charities 6*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 114*l.*, patr. Lord Hatherton, of Hath. Hall; church, has an old tower, and old tombs.

Shark Lough ( ) 1 m. NNE. of Pointzpass, borders of *Armagh* and *Down*, close to Newry canal, near Union Lodge.

Sharleston tnshp. (87) Warmfield par. *W. R. York.* 3 m. ESE. of Wakefield-182. Acres 1270; pop. 221; poor r. 57*l.* (Wakef. U.); real prop. 1782*l.* *S. Hall*, Earl of Westmoreland (?).

P. Sharnbrook par. (52) Willey hund. *NW. Beds.* 7 m. NW. of Bedford-50, on R. Ouse, containing Colworth Ville and Farm (the Magniacs'), is a polling place. Acres 2880; pop. 848 + 9; poor r. 206*l.* (Bedf. U.); real prop. 3630*l.* St. Peter *Vic.* (Ely) val. 144*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *S. House*, J. Gibbard, Esq.; church, has brass of W. Cobbe, etc. (1522).

Sharnford par. (63) Sparkenhoe hund. *SW. Leicest.* 4 m. ESE. of Hinckley-99, on R. Soar, near the Fosseway. Acres 740; pop. 624 + 8; poor r. 158*l.* (Hinckl. U.); real prop. 3896*l.*; charities 11*l.* St. Helen *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 329*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

Sharow tnshp. (93) Ripon par. *W. R. York.* 1 m. ENE. of Ripon-212, near R. Ure, contains Cowbush, Hungate, N. Pastures, and Risplith. Acres 670; pop. 185 + 8; poor r. —*l.*; real prop. 1983*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. *R. Hall*, —.

Sharp Torr (25) near St. Cleer, *E. Cornwall.*

Sharp's Hill (45) 9 m. NW. of Aylesbury, *W. Bucks.* ☞ *S.-Ness Farm* (2) Havengore Isld. *SE. Essex*, 6 m. E. of Rochford-38. ☞ *S. Nose* ( ) 1 m. SSW. of Morwinstow, *N. Cornwall.* ☞ *S. Place* (6) 3 m. SSW. of Sevenoaks, *W. Kent.*

Sharpenhoe hmlt. (46) Streatley par. *S. Beds.* 6 m. NNW. of Luton-31, near *S. Knowl.* Pop. 172. Norton, a versifier of the 'Psalms,' etc., was a native (died 1600).

Sharperton tnshp. ( ) Allenton par. *Mid. Northmbrld.* 7 m. WNW. of Rothbury-304, on R. Coquet. Pop. 89; poor r. 32*l.* (Rothb. U.).

Sharpham (22) 2 m. SE. of Totness, *SE. Devon.* Capt. Bastard, on the Dart, was b. by Capt. Pownal, who fell in the American war,—and has a mineral spring.

Sharpham Park (19) 3 m. WSW. of Glastonbury, *Mid. Somerset.*, now a farm, was a seat of the Glaston abbots, and the birthplace of *Fielding* (1707-54).

Sharples tnshp. (89) Bolton-le-Moors par. *S. Lancash.* 2 m. N. of Bolton-197, contains Astley Bridge, Bank Top, and 7 other vils., with Birton water-works. Acres 3920, with coal; pop. 2880 + 30, in the cotton mills; poor r. 378*l.* (Bolt. U.); real prop. 9906*l.*

Sharpness Point (35) 2½ m. NNW. of Berkeley, *SW. Gloucest* on the Severn, where Ship canal begins.

Sharrington par. (68) Holt hund. *N. Norfolk*, 4 m. WSW. of Holt-119. Acres 1060; pop. 229; poor r. 237*l.* (Walsingham U.); real prop. 1481*l.*; charities 1*l.* All Saints *Rect.* with Saxlingham.

Sharrogh ( ) near Graigue, *N. Tipperary.*

Sharrow Head, S. Moor, and S. Vale hmlts. ( ) Ecclesall Bierlow tnshp. *W. R. York.* 3 m. SW. of Sheffield-162.

Sharson (81) 4 m. WSW. of Stockport, *NE. Cheshire*, near R. Mersey.

Shaston. See Shaftesbury, *Dorset.*

Shaston, East and West, Divisions (15) *NE. Dorset.* contain Shaftesbury, and the hunds. of Badbury, Cogdean, Knowlton, Loosebarrow, Monckton-up-Wimborne, Wimborne St. Giles, Cranborne, and Sixpenny Handley, and the libs. of Alcester and Gillingham; acres 158,440, pop. 34,474, houses 7121.

Shaston, St. James and St. Rumbold. See Alcester and Cann, *Dorset.*

Shatton ( ) 2 m. SE. of Cockermouth, *W. Cumbrld.* ☞ Shatton tnshp. (81) Hope par. *N. Derby.* 3 m. E. of Castleton-164, on R. Roe, is joined to Brough.

Shaugh Prior par. (25) Plympton hund. *SW. Devon.* 6 m. NE. of Plymo'-216, in a fine spot on R. Plym. Acres 7170; pop. 698 + 12; poor r. 242*l.* (Plympton U.); real prop. 3322*l.*; charities 12*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Sampford Spiney.

Shavington-cum-Gresty tnshp. (73) Wybunbury par. *S. Cheshire*, 3 m. E. of Nantwich-164, near Gd. Junct. rail., had the old seat of the Woodenothes, where John W. the antiquary was born 1624. Acres 1270; pop. 441 + 12; poor r. 132*l.* (Nantw. U.); real prop. 2376*l.*

Shavington Hall (73) 4 m. NW. of Drayton, *NE. Salop*, Lord Kilmorey.

P. Shaw vil. (88) Crompton tnshp. *SE. Lancash.* 3 m. SE. of Rochdale-198, on R. Irk. Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 220*l.*, patr. Rector of Prestwich. *S. Hall*, W Ffarington, Esq., a large old seat, with Titian's "Noli me tangere," and other masters, antiquities from Herculaneum, a museum of nat. hist., etc. ☞ *Shaw* ( ) 3 m. NW. of Allendale, *SW. Northmbrld.* ☞ *Shaw* (72) 2 m. N. of Cheadle, *N. Stafford.* ☞ Shaw hmlt. ( ) High Abbotside tnshp. *N. R. York.* 1 m. S. of Hawes-242. ☞ Shaw hmlt. ( ) Heaton tnshp. *W. R. York.* 2 m. NW. of Bradford -296.

Shaw Bank (81) 4 m. N. of Leek, *N. Stafford.* ☞ *S. Birch* (61) 1 m. NNW. of Wellington, *E. Salop.* ☞ S.-cum-Donnington par. (12) Faircross hund. *SW. Berks.* 1 m. NE. of Newbury-56.

on R. Lambourn, was the head quarters of Ch. I. when attacked by Earl of Manchester 1644 Acres 1940; pop. 642+2; poor r. 557*l.* (Newb U.); real prop. 4570*l.*; charities 445*l.*, of which 401*l.* to Donnington hosp. St. Mary *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 474*l.*, patr. Rev. T. Penrose, of *S. Hall*, b. by Doleman, a clothier, and where they show a hole made by a bullet fired at the king, also Cromwell's cloak, etc. ☞ *S. End* ( ) 4 m. NE. of Kendal, *Mid. Westmrld.* A. Shepherd, Esq. ☞ *S. Green* (46) 3 m. ESE. of Baldock, *NE. Herts.* ☞ *S. Hall* (89) 4 m. NW. of Chorley, *Mid. Lancash.* ☞ *S. Hall* (72) 2 m. N. of Cheadle, *N. Stafford.* ☞ *S. Hill* (62) 2 m. E. of Birmingham, *NW. Warwick.* ☞ S. Hill vil. (19) 1 m. NW. of Melksham, *W. Wilts.* Mrs. Heathcote. Living, a *Cur.* (Sal.) val. with Whitley 100*l.*, patr. Vicar of Melksham. ☞ S. Hill hmlt. (88) Skircoat tnshp. *W. R. York.* 1 m. S. of Halifax-197. ☞ S. Mere quarter (88) Saddleworth chplry. *W. R. York.* 12 m. SW. of Huddersfield-189.

P. Shaw Mill hmlt. ( ) Bishop Thornton chplry. *W. R. York.* 3 m. NNW. of Ripley-215. ☞ *S. Park.* See *Schaw, Clackmannan.*

P. Shawbury par. (73) N. Bradford hund. *N. Salop*, 6 m. SE. of Wem-163, on R. Roden, contains Acton Reynold (the Corbets'), Besford, Edgbolton, Muckleton, Preston, Brockhurst, and Wytheford. Acres 6830; pop. 1075+16; poor r. 312*l.* (Wem U.); real prop. 5685*l.*; charities 63*l.*, of which 5*l.* to school. St. Mary *Vic.* (Lich.) val. 450*l.*, patr. Sir A. Corbet, Bt.

Shawcote hmlt. ( ) Low Abbotside tnshp. *N. R. York.* near Askrigg-246.

Shawcross hmlt. (88) Soothill tnshp. *W. R. York.* near Dewsbury-187.

Shawdon tnshp. ( ) Whittingham par. *NE. Northmbrld.* 6 m. W. of Alnwick-308, on R. Aln. Pop. 94; poor r. 23*l.* (Alnw. U.). *S. Hall*, W. Pawson, Esq., was b. 1788 by the Hargraves, on the site of the border tower, and has avenues of noble elms and hollies 9 ft. girth and 50 high, and the hangman's oak, where criminals were executed; with traces of two roman camps near it, where urns have been found.

Shawell par. (53) Guthlaxton hund. *S. Leicest.* 3 m. S. of Lutterworth-89, near Watling St. Acres 1480; pop. 203; poor r. 104*l.* (Lutterw. U.); real prop. 2333*l.*; charities 83*l.*, of which 49*l.* to Elkington's school and almshouses. All Saints *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 400*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. Roman bricks and tiles have been found.

Shawell House ( ) 3 m. ENE. of Hexham, *S. Northmbrld.*

Shawford Lodge ( ) 2 m. S. of Winchester, *S. Hants.* late G. Ward, Esq.

Shawforth (88) 4 m. N. of Rochdale, *SE. Lancash.*

Shawhead vil. Kirkpatrick Irongray par. *NE. Kirkcudbt.* 6 m. W. of Dumfries-73. Pop. 84.

Shaws Hill, 7 m. SW. of Selkirk, *E. Selkirk.* near Ettrick Water, is 1212 ft. high. ☞ *S. Lough* (21) 2 m. WSW. of Mountmorris, *Mid. Armagh*, has spinning and weaving mills on it.

Shawton Hill, 4 m. SW. of Hamilton, *W. Lanark.*

Sheaf River (82) rises near Heathfield Ho., *N. Derby.* and runs 8 m. E. and N. along the *York.* border past Beauchief ab. and Meresbrook to the Don at Shef-field, near the Sheaf grinding works. *S. House*, G. Younge, Esq. (?)

Shean, North, Mountain (9) 4 m. NW. of Derrygonelly, *NW. Fermanagh*, near Lower Lough Erne, is 1135 ft. high, and commands a fine view.

Sheannamore vil. (34) S. Ballinacor bar. *S. Wicklow*, 2 m. NNW. of Aughrim, has a charter school.

P. Shearsby chplry. (63) Knaptoft par. *S. Leicest.* 6 m. NE. of Lutterworth-89, on a branch of R. Soar. Acres 780, with a good sulphur spring; pop. 379+2; poor r. 187*l.* (Sutterw. U.); real prop. 2198*l.* St. M. Magdalene *Cur.* with Knaptoft.

Shearston hmlt. (20) N. Petherton par. *Mid. Somerset.* 2 m. S. of Bridgwater-139. Real prop. 1137*l.*

Sheastown ( ) near Kilkenny, *Mid. Kilkenny*, J. P. O'Shea, Esq.

Shebbear Hundred (26) *NW. Devon.* contains the pars. of Abbotsham *vic.*, Alwington *rect.*, Beaford *r.*, Bideford *r.*, Buckland (Brewer *v.* and Filleigh *r.*), Bulkworthy, Fritherstock *cur.*, Huish *r.*, Iddesleigh *r.*, Landcross *r.*, Langtree *r.*, Littleham *r.*, Peter's Marland *c.*, Meeth *r.*, Merton *r.*, Monkleigh *v.*, Newton St. Petrock *r.*, Northam *v.*, Parkham *r.*, Petrockstow *r.*, E. Putford *c.*, Shebbear *v.*, Sheepwash *c.*, Little Torrington *r.*, and Wear Gifford *r.*; acres 79,200, pop. 21,741, houses 4222, See Hertland and Torrington Deaneries.

P. Shebbear par. in the above hund. 7 m. SW. of Torrington-194, near R. Torridge. Acres 4220; pop. 1160; poor r. 524*l.* (Torringt. U.); real prop. 3784*l.*; charities, parish lands, etc. 26*l.* (but worth 104*l.*). St. Lawrence *Vic.* (Exet.) val. with Sheepwash 243*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

Shebbertswould. See Sibbertswould, *Kent.*

Shebdon hmlt. (73) High Offley tnshp. *W. Stafford.* 3 m. SW. of Ecclestone-148.

Shebeg ( ) near Lisnaskea, *Mid. Fermanagh*, H. Gresson, Esq.

Shedin Port Creek ( ) Inishowen bar. *N. Donegal*, near Dunaff Head.

Shee, Lough-a ( ) near Ballinrobe, *S. Mayo*, and Killashee church ruins. ☞ *S. River*, rises near Spittal of Glenshee, *NE. Perth.* and runs S. 16 m. through Glen Shee to the Ericht, 4 m. N. of Blairgowrie, where joined by R. Airdle.

Sheefry Lead Mines (107) 9 m. SW. of Westport, *SW. Mayo.*

Sheelin Lough (37-8, 41-2) 4 m. SW. of Ballyjamesduff, *S. Cavan*, where *Meath*, *Westmeath*, and *Longford* join, at the source of R. Inny, is 5 m. long and 2 broad, with good angling. Arley Cottage, late Lord Farnham.

Sheen par. (82) S. Totmonslow hund. *NE. Stafford.* 9 m. NE. of Leek-154, on R. Dove. Acres 3020; pop. 402+4; poor r. 156*l.* (Leek U.); real prop. 3816*l.*; charities, free school, etc. 10*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 63*l.*, patr. J. Gould, Esq., and Bateman's Trustees.

Sheen, East, hmlt. (5) Mortlake par. *N. Surrey*, 2 m. W. of Putney-8, on the Thames, contains Sheen or Temple Grove (now a school), the seat of *Temple. S. House*, Marquis of Ailesbury. From 'sheen,' bright. ☞ S. West. See Richmond, *Surrey.*

Sheep Head, between Dunmanus and Bantry bays, *SW. Cork.* ☞ *S. Hill* (9) near Newtown Limavady, *N. Londonderry.* ☞ *S. Island* (38) 5 m. SW. of Milford, *SW. Pembroke.* near the Haven. ☞ *S. Islet* (4) 5 m. NW. of Ballycastle, *N. Antrim*, opposite Ballintoy.

Sheepbridge hmlt. (46) Newry lordship, *W. Down*, 3 m. NE. of Newry-63. *S. House*, —. *Fairs*, 1st Frid. Feb. May, Aug. and Nov.

Sheepcote (7) 1 m. ENE. of Harrow, *Mid. Middlesex.*

Sheephall. See Shephall, *Herts.*

Sheephaven Bay (16, 26) between Horn Head and Straughan Point, *N. Donegal*, 6 m. wide at the mouth, and 7 deep.

P. *Sheephill* ( ) near Dublin, *S. Dublin.*

Sheepland Harbour (45) 2 m. NE. of Ardglass, *SE. Down.*

Sheeps Isle, on Inis-capel, 4 m. S. of Kerrara Isld., *W. Argyll.* near Seil Isld.

SHEEPSCAR ( ) near Leeds, *W. R. York.* St. Luke *Cur.* (Rip.) val. —*l.*, patr. Vicar of Leeds.

SHEEPSHED par. (63, 71) W. Goscote hund. *NW. Leicest.* 4 m. W. of Loughboro'-109, near Charnwood Forest canal, belonged to the Gordons, and has an old cross. Acres 5280; pop. 3872 + 16, stockingers; poor r. 1718*l.* (Loughb. U.); real prop. 12,977*l.*; charities, Lambert's school, etc., 61*l.* St. Botolph *Vic.* (Pet.) val. 350*l.*, patr. C. M. Phillips, Esq., of Garendon Pk., of whose fam. the church has tombs.

Sheepstead (13) 3 m. W. of Abingdon, *N. Berks.*

SHEEPSTOR par. (25) Roborough hund. *S. Devon.* 7 m. SE. of Tavistock-207, under Sheeps Tor, on R. Mew, near Dartmoor tram rail. Acres 3850, with granite; pop. 127, some in Ailsbrough tin mine; poor r. 14*l.* (Tavist. U.); real prop. 900*l.*; charities 16*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Bickleigh.

P. SHEEPWASH par. (26) Shebbear hund. *NW. Devon.* 4 m. WNW. of Hatherleigh-201, on R. Torridge, was a mkt. town, and has an old seat of the Avenels at a farm. Acres 1150; pop. 497 + 5; poor r. 216*l.* (Torrington U.); real prop. 1812*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Shebbear. ☞ *Sheepwash* (11) 4 m. WNW. of Havant, *SE. Hants.* ☞ SHEEPWASH tnshp. ( ) Bothal par. *SE. Northumbrld.* 3 m. E. of Morpeth-289, near the bridge on R. Wansbeck, is joined to ASHINGTON. Living, a *Cur.* with Bothal; no church.

SHEEPWAY, or SHEPPY, tythg. (35) Portbury par. *NE. Somerset.* 5 m. NW. of Bristol-114. Pop. 53.

P. SHEEPY MAGNA par. (63) Sparkenhoe hund. *W. Leicest.* 5 m. WSW. of Mkt. Bosworth-106, on a branch of R. Anker, contains Ratcliffe-Culey, and part of a chapel at Myth Lodge. Acres 2650; pop. 572; poor r. 259*l.* (Atherstone U.); real prop. 3078*l.*; charities 25*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Pet.) val. with S. PARVA 835*l.*, patr. Rev. T. C. Fell, rector. *S. Hall*, Mrs. Birt. ☞ S. PARVA par. as above, 1 m. E. Acres 600; pop. 104 + 2; poor r. 44*l.*; real prop. 1057*l.* All Saints *Rect.* with S. MAGNA.

P. SHEERING par. (47) Harlow hund. *W. Essex*, 8 m. NNE. of Epping-16, near Cambridge rail. Acres 1520; pop. 544; poor r. 276*l.* (Epping U.); real prop. 3464*l.*; charities, 4*l.* to Tutte's school. St. Mary *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 433*l.*, patr. Ch. Ch. Oxon.

P. M. SHEERNESS chplry. (2) Minster par. Scray lathe, *N. Kent*, a royal dock-yard, fort, coast-gd. station, sub-port to Rochester, and bathing place, including Bankstown, Bluetown, and Mile-town, on a flat in I. of Sheppey, 2 m. N. of Queenboro', 50 from London by the Thames, where joined by the Medway, near the Nore, was first planned by Ch. II. and fortified, but taken the same year (1667) by De Ruyter, who sailed up to Upton, and threatened the *Essex* coast. The *Dock* of 60 acres, b. on about 100,000 piles, and improved since 1815 at a cost of 3,000,000*l.*, contains great storehouses (with a model of the yard), mould loft, joiners' and smiths' shops, mast-house and pond, apprentices' school, barracks (with a well 328 ft. deep, through the chalk, which begins 200 ft. down), building slip, 3 dry docks 248 ft. by 88, large basin 520 by 300, — sheers for lifting masts, 127 ft. high, made of 52 pieces of wood joined with marine glue, — also quarters for the commander-in-chief, lieut.-gov., capt. superintendent, master and asst. mast. attendants, mast. shipwright, storekeeper, and other officers, besides an ordnance office, and heavy batteries of 100 guns. Pop. about 6500; houses —, with 3 churches, 9 chapels, savings bk. (13,852*l.* from 464 depositors), mechanics' institute, steamboat pier over Lapwell flat 3000 ft. long, town walls, schools, and Sheppey Union p. house; poor r. —*l.*; real prop. —*l.* Livings: a *Cur.* (Cant.) val. 169*l.*, patr. T. P. Michell, Esq.; Trinity *Cur.* —*l.*, Incumb.; Dock Church, —*l.*, Admiralty. The cliffs to the E. are full of pyrites of which copperas is made, and a submarine forest has been found in boring for water. About 40 ships and steamers of war are here laid up in ordinary at Blackstakes above the town, in the Medway, and also below it in the Little Nore, near *S. Middle* sand or bar of the Medway. Steamers go to London, Chatham, etc.; the Nore fleet mutinied 1798. *Mkt. D.* Sat. The New *County Court* district corresponds with Sheppey P. L. Union.

SHEET tythg. (11) near Petersfield-54, *E. Hants.* in that par. Acres 1850; pop. 390 + 1; poor r. 208*l.* (Petersf. U.); real prop. 2535*l.* ☞ SHEET tnshp. (55) Ludford par. *S. Salop*, 1 m. E. of Ludlow-143. Pop. 29. *The Sheet*, W. Adams, Esq.

Sheet Combe (9) 3 m. NNW. of Worthing, *S. Sussex.*

Sheffhayne House (21) near Yarcombe, *NE. Devon.* Sir T. F. Drake, Bt.

Sheffield (18) near Maryboro', *Mid. Queen's Co.* M. Cassan, Esq. ☞ SHEFFIELD divis. (54) Aston Cantlow par. *SW. Warwick.* 2 m. SW. of Henley-in-Arden-102. Pop. 109.

** P. M. SHEFFIELD par. (81-2) in Hallamshire, N. and S. Strafforth waps. *W. R. York.* a station on Midld. rail. 172 m. from London, or 162 by road, 45 (or 52 by rail.) from York, 28 (by rail.) from Manchester, a sessions and polling town, excise collection, and seat of the cutlery trade, in a fine spot under Wincobank and other wooded hills on the Don, where joined by the Sheaf (whence the name) and Porter, was held at the Conquest by Roger de Buisli, had a castle at the Park, b. about Hen. III., which came from the Lovetots, Nevills, to the Talbots (who had the custody of Wolsey 1530, before his death at Leicester, and of Q. Mary 1570-84), and Howards, and being garrisoned for Ch. I. was taken by Maj. Beaumont 1644, and demolished 1648; was noted for its 'Shefield thwytles,' i. e. whittles, or knives, in Chaucer's time (Edw. III.), had a pop. of 2207 in 1615, and became the mart of Hancock's plated goods 1758 (two years before the first coach started for London);—was made a borough by the Reform bill, returning *two* members, the bounds, which coincide with the par., including the tnshp., with Attercliffe, Brightside and Eccleshall Bierlow, Nether and Upper Hallam, Darnall, Dyer's Hill, Eldon, Fulwood, Heeley, Holliscroft, Moorfields, Pitsmoor, Wicker (all *curs.*), and about 50 other vils. and hmlts., — no. of electors 4995 (of 10*l.* houses 26,440); and under charter of Aug. 1843, is divided into 7 wards, governed by a mayor, 14 ald., 42 councillors, with the style of "mayor, ald., and burgesses of boro' of S." and a revenue of 6189*l.* Acres of boro' and par. 22,880 (or 19,307), with coal, iron, grit-stone, — of tnshp. 3120, in four districts. *Pop.* of tnshp. 68,186 + 917, — of par. 111,091 + 1940, employed in the manufact. of cutlery (3824 hands in the town and vils. around), and other articles in steel, 'Sheffield' plate, etc., as follows: — blades 287 (makers), forks 268 (in three branches, the grinding being the most unhealthy), hafts and scales 596, knives 1796 (of which 980 make table knives), razors 555, saws 522 (three branches),

scissors 924, edge tools 563, (three branches), anvils 22, augurs 24, awl blades 56, axles 6, brace bits 55, britannia metal 63, buttons 171, cases 61, chains 7, clasps 4, combs 310, engines 203, fenders 171, files 2323 (four branches), powder flasks 24, fleams 9, german silver 16, glass 52, grates, stoves, etc. 95, pearl hafts 5, saw handles 130, lancets 4, magnets 3, nails 65, needles 22, nippers 3, steel pens 2, rivets 2, rope 26, rules 10, screws 68, scythes 83, shears 82, shovels 15, sickles 3, skates 3, snuffers 21, spades 19, spears 1, spectacles 10, spindles 43, spirals 2, spoons 103, stamps 2, surgical instruments 18, teapots 1, thimbles 1, tips 3, joiners' and others tools 103, steel and other toys 9, — besides which there are workers in bone 26, brass 124, horn 22, ivory 65, 'metal' 261, pearl 23, silver 137, — in the iron manufact. 311, the steel (made from swedish iron) 273, — also chasers 21, die sinkers 57, engravers 72, 'grinders' 1553 (on the Porter, Kivelin, Loxley, Eden, and other streams), gold and silver smiths and jewellers 409, coal miners and quarriers 591, moulders 184, opticians 107, silver platers 240, turners 121, type founders 100. *Houses* in tnshp. 14,111 (besides 2222 empty, from the badness of trade, '41), of brick, in narrow streets, and some old, — with 8 churches, 13 chapels, town-hall (1808) where the Oct. quarter sess. are held, Cutlers' hall (1726) for the meetings of that corporation (a master cutler, 2 wardens, 6 searchers, 24 assistants, constituted 1624), gaol, debtors' prison, barracks, assay and excise offices, 4 banks, savings bk. (199,175*l.* from 7297 depositors); Shude hill gas-works, water-works, assembly rooms, and theatre; music hall (with a room 99 ft. by 38), where the lit. and philosoph. society, found. 1822, meet, and have a museum with a portrait of *Jas. Montgomery*; athenæum and mechanics' institute, opened 1849 by Earl Carlisle; subscription and public news-rooms, mechanics' library, botanical gardens, Rodgers' cutlery and Wilkinson's plate warehouses, Marriott's file factory, Sanderson's and Greaves's steel works, foundries, warehouses, etc.; meat, fish, poultry, fruit, mkts.; 3 bridges over the Don, and 2 across the Sheaf; T. Smith's free gram. school (170*l.*) found. 1603; Shrewsbury or Norfolk hosp. for 36, and chapel (1801*l.*), found. 1616-73; boys' and girls' char. schools, Birley's school, etc. (199*l.*), sch. of industry, Hollis' hosp. for cutlers' widows and sch. (671*l.*), Wesleyan proprietary school, general infirmary on 31 acres, b. 1793 at cost of 20,000*l.*; other schools and benevolent institutions, Union p. house, and workhouses at Brightside, Ecclesall, Nether Hallam. Assd. taxes 12,605*l.*; poor r. 17,167*l.* on 202,576*l.*; real prop. 215,596*l.*, of which 12,980*l.* on ironworks, 11,500*l.* on mines, 3441*l.* on canal; charities 6530*l.*, of which town burgesses' trust 1346*l.*, church burgesses' trust (for 3 chaplains, St. Peter's, etc.) 1420*l.*, Hanby's for various uses 240*l.* *Livings* are: St. Peter *Vic.* (Yk.) val. 500*l.*, patr. P. Gell and A. Lawson, Esqrs., — church, b. Hen. I., is cruciform, with norman traces, a tower and spire, tombs of the Talbots and Rev. J. Wilkinson (with a bust — his first one — by Chantrey, who was a milk boy here), and the graves of Q. Mary's secretary Rolet, and Walker the executioner of Ch. I.; St. Paul *Cur.* 136*l.*, Vicar, — *ch.* b. 1720-71, has a bust by Chantrey; St. James *Cur.* 160*l.*, Vicar; St. George *Cur.* 400*l.*, Vicar, — *ch.* b. 1824 for 15,219*l.*; St. Philip *Cur.* 135*l.*, Vicar, — *ch.* b. 1827 for 13,931*l.*; St. Mary *Cur.* 190*l.*, Vicar, — *ch.* b. 1826 for 13,947*l.*; St. John *Cur.* — *l.*, Trustees; St. Thomas *Cur.* at Crookes, — *l.*, patr. — ; Carver-Street *Cur.* 130*l.*, Crown and Bishop. A timbered house marks the site of the Talbots' castle, near Cholera Mount (where 339 persons were buried 1832), which, as well as Sky Edge and Crookes, has a good view of the town; there are fine ones also on most of the hills, in Derbyshire Lane near Mearesbrook Ho., Loxley Wood (where Robin Hood was born — with his Well and Little Matlock), and at Wharncliffe Crags near the seat of the Wortleys. Dr. Balguy (1686-1748), Cawthorne a divine (1719-61), Bp. Saunderson (1587-1663), were natives; the Cutlers keep two or three subscription packs of harriers; it publishes the 'S. Independent,' 'S. Iris,' 'S. Mercury,' and 'S. Times,' newspapers, and gives title of earl and baron to the Holroyds of *S. Park* (as below). Most of the cutlers are men of small capital; wages are 15 to 40*s.* a week, and much skill and labour are required. A branch canal 4 m. long, cut 1819, goes to the Don at Tinsley. *Shef., Rotherham, Barnsley, etc. rail.* of 27 m. began 1847, on a single line, goes from Wakefield (on Lanc. and Yksh.) to Barnsley, thence to Midld. rail., with branches to Silkstone collieries and Dodwich; and a rail. of 41¼ m. long, made before 1847, goes by Penistone, Glossop, Guide Bridge (with branch to Ashton), to Manchester. *Sheff. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Attercliffe, Brightside, Bierlow, Handsworth, Sheffield; acres 10,958, pop. 85,076, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 5621 (out-door 4414), expend. 21,302*l.*, prop. rated 261,330*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 85,293 + 1124; births 3510 (1733 being females, 164 illegit.), — deaths 2136, — marriages 1426, of which 1278 persons signed with marks: 97 deaths from cholera in 1848. The New *County Court* district includes the registry, with those of Ecclesall-Bierlow, Wortley (except Penistone and Wortley subdist. which goes to Barnesley). The *Excise* district includes Sheffield, Tickhill, Bawtry, Doncaster, Rotherham, Dronfield, Chesterfield, Bakewell, Buxton, Tideswell, Hope; and in 1835 had 68 officers, and collected 129,543*l.* (each collector's round being 113 m.), of which 84,668*l.* was on malt, 15,027*l.* on licences, 11,833*l.* on paper, 4009*l.* on bricks, 3417*l.* on auctions, 3395*l.* on soap, and the total no. of traders (7351) included 3172 dealers in tobacco, 1343 in tea, 1269 in wine and spirits, 1382 brewers and maltsters, 119 makers of bricks, 12 of paper, etc. *Mkt. Ds.* Tu. Sat. *Fairs*, Trin. Tu. 28 Nov. cattle, cheese, etc.

SHEFFIELD, LITTLE, hmlt. Ecclesall Bierlow tnshp. as above, 4 m. SW. ☞ *S. Park* (5) 6 m. N. of Lewes, *Mid. Sussex*, Earl of Sheffield, on the Ouse, belonged to Earl Godwin, Rob. earl of Mortaigne, the Plantagenets, Sackvilles, etc., and came from the Delawars 1769 to the Holroyds, who rebuilt it. It has portraits of Gibbon, etc.

SHEFFIN par. (9) Crannagh and Galmoy bars. *N. Kilkenny*, 2 m. NNW. of Freshford-72. Acres 2488; pop. 822 + 3. Living, a *Vic.* with Aghoure. Lodgepark, —.

P. SHEFFORD tnshp. (46) Campton par. *E. Beds.* 9 m. SE. of Bedford, 41 from London, on R. Ivel, was a mkt. town. Pop. 889 + 12, straw-platters; poor r. 191*l.* (Biggleswade U.); real prop. 2362*l.* St. Michael *Cur.* with Campton. Bloomfield the poet died here 1823.

SHEFFORD HARDWICKS, or GREAT and LITTLE HARDWICK, ext. par. joining the above. Pop. 13.

SHEFFORD, EAST, par. (13) Kintbury-Eagle hund. *SE. Berks.* 5 m. NE. of Hungerford-64, on R. Lambourn, has an old hall of Hen. VIII.'s time, now a barn, and is a meet for the Craven hounds. Acres 1050; pop. 59; poor r. 20*l.* (Hungerf. U.); real prop. 1567*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Oxon.)

val. 400*l.*, patr. R. Harbert, Esq., of Poughley Ho. ☞ S., West, par. joining the above. Acres 2430; pop. 562 + 1; poor r. 243*l.*; real prop. 3677*l.*; charities 10*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 856*l.*, patr. Brazen. Coll.; church, part norman, with a round tower, stained windows, and old carved font, etc.

Shehills, The ( ) near Roscrea, *NE. Tipperary*, W. H. Birch, Esq.

Shehy Mountns. (80-1, 92-3) 5 m. NW. of Dunmanway, *W. Cork*, rising 1796 ft. near R. Lee.

Sheinton, or Shineton, par. (61) Stottesden hund. *Mid. Salop*, 3 m. NNW. of Much Wenlock -148, on R. Severn. Acres 930; pop. 154 + 2; poor r. 16*l.* (Atcham U.); real prop. 1342*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. Peter and Paul *Rect.* (Lich.) val. 296*l.*, patr. Rev. H. Bagnall, rector.

A. *Shelbred* (9) at Lynchmere, *NW. Sussex*, has at a farm, remains of a black priory, found. 1240, by Sir R. de Ardern, val. 73*l.*: some curious sketches are seen on the walls, and at Fordley is a ruined grange to it.

Shelbrook Lawn ( ) near Whittlebury Forest, *S. Northmptn.* Col. Fitzroy. ☞ *Shelbrook* (87) 7 m. NNW. of Doncaster, *W. R. York.*

Shelburne Barony (39-40, etc.) *S. Wexford*, contains the pars. of Ballybrazil, Clonmines, Fethard, Hook, Killesk, Kilmokea, Owenduff, Rathroe, St. James and Dunbrody, Tellarought, Templetown, Tintern, and part of Whitechurch; acres 53,102, an. val. 35,516*l.*, pop. 18,712, houses 3092. Gives title of earl to Marq. of Lansdowne.

Shelderton tnshp. (55) Clungerford par. *S. Salop*, 7 m. WNW. of Ludlow-143. Pop. 156; real prop. 1457*l.*

Sheldon chplry. (81) Bakewell par. *N. Derby.* 3 m. W. of Bakewell-153, near R. Wye. Pop. 180 + 4, in the lead mines; poor r. 40*l.* (Bakew. U.); real prop. 1138*l.*; charities 8*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 99*l.*, patr. Vicar. ☞ Sheldon par. (21) Hayridge hund. *NE. Devon.* 6 m. NNW. of Honiton-148. Acres 1700; pop. 190 + 1; poor r. 98*l.* (Honiton U.); real prop. 1248*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Exet.) val. 250*l.*, patr. — Miles, Esq. ☞ Sheldon par. (62) Hemlingford hund. *NW. Warwick.* 4 m. SW. of Coleshill-104, on a branch of R. Sow, near N. West. rail. and Birmingham and Warwick canal. Acres 2420; pop. 487 + 6; poor r. 141*l.* (Meriden U.); real prop. 7312*l.*; charities 72*l.*, of which 36*l.* to school. St. Giles *Rect.* (Worc.) val. 389*l.*, patr. Earl Digby of Coleshill. *S. Hall*, G. Chilwell, Esq.

Sheldwich par. (3) Faversham hund. Scray lathe, *NE. Kent*, 3 m. S. of Faversham-47. Acres 1980, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 547 + 5; poor r. 179*l.* (Faversh. U.); real prop. 2941*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. James *Vic.* (Cant.) val. 109*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, decorated eng. with brass of Joan Mareys in a shroud (1431).

Shelf tnshp. (88) Halifax par. *W. R. York.* 8 m. NE. of Halifax-197. Acres 1350; pop. 3050 + 44; poor r. 392*l.* (Halif. U.); real prop. 6004*l.*

Shelfanger par. (50) Diss hund. *S. Norfolk*, 2 m. N. of Diss-86, near E. Union rail. Acres 1830; pop. 445 + 1; poor r. 376*l.* (Guiltcross U.); real prop. 2697*l.*; charities 32*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 440*l.*, patr. Duke of Norfolk.

Shelford par. (71) S. Bingham wap. *S. Notts.* 3 m. NW. of Bingham-124, on R. Trent and Fosseway, containing Newton and Saxondale, had an austin priory, found. (Hen. II.) by Ralph de Hanselyn, val. 154*l.*, and given to the Stanhopes, whose old seat, partly burnt by Col. Hutchinson's people 1648, is a farm. Acres 3560; pop. 808 + 10, some stockingers; poor r. 159*l.* (Bingh. U.); real prop. 7171*l.*; charities, Stanhope's almsh. 44*l.* St. Peter and Paul *Cur.* (Linc.) val. 60*l.*, patr. Earl of Chesterfield; church, has tombs of the Stanhopes.

F. Shelford, Great, par. (51) Thriplow hund. *S. Cambridge.* 4 m. S. of Cambridge-50, near the rail. and Gogmagog Hill, on R. Cam, has 'Graham's' roman camp. Acres 1900; pop. 803; poor r. 699*l.* (Chesterton U.); real prop. 3914*l.*; charities 47*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Ely) val. 102*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, has a canopied brass (1411) and another. *Gt. S. House*, J. Phipps, Esq. (?) Mr. A. Ramsay here, was the first to inoculate sheep for the small-pox. ☞ S., Little, par. opposite the above, ½ m. SW., was a seat of the Frevilles. Acres 1200; pop. 527 + 4; poor r. 312*l.*; real prop. 2399*l.*; charities 3*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Ely) val. 370*l.*, patr. J. E. Law, Esq.; church, has a stone font, effigies of 'Sire Johan de Frivile' (Edw. II.), brass of a priest (1470). *S. House*, on the site of Sir H. Pallavicini's.

Shell ext. par. (54) Humbleton par. *Mid. Worcest.* 3 m. SE. of Droitwich-116. Acres 410; pop. 57 + 1.

Shelland par. (50) Stow hund. *Mid. Suffolk*, 3 m. WNW. of Stowmarket-76, near R. Gipping. Acres 760; pop. 109; poor r. 31*l.* (Stow. U.); real prop. 707*l.*; charities 1*l.* Living, a *Don.* (Norw.) val. 40*l.*, patr. C. Tyrrell, Esq. *S. Hall*, —.

Shellee vil. (26) Owney and Arra bar. *N. Tipperary*, 7 m. SW. of Nenagh-95. *S. House*, —.

Shelley par. (1) Ongar hund. *W. Essex*, 6 m. NE. of Epping-16, at the bridge on R. Roding. Acres 630; pop. 209 + 4; poor r. 203*l.* (Ongar U.); real prop. 1401*l.*; charities 13*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 241*l.*, patr. J. Tomlinson, Esq., of *S. Hall.*

Shelley par. (48) Samford hund. *S. Suffolk*, 2 m. S. of Hadleigh-64, on R. Bret. Acres 580; pop. 139; poor r. 120*l.* (Samf. Incorp.); real prop. 1265*l.* All Saints *Cur.* (Norw.) val. 72*l.*, patr. Mrs. J. M. Cripps. ☞ Shelley tnshp. (88) Kirk Burton par. *W. R. York.* 5 m. SE. of Huddersfield-189, contains Roydhouse, Thunderbridge, and Woodhouse. Acres 1420; pop. 1772 + 46; poor r. 228*l.* (Huddersf. U.); real prop. 4114*l.*

Shellness (3) E. end of Sheppey, *N. Kent*, opposite Whitstable, has a shelly beach, near which Jas. II. was seized, 12 Dec. 1688, by Capt. Amis, and escaped thence to France 25 Dec.

Shellow Bowells par. (1) Dunmow hund. *Mid. Essex*, 6 m. W. of Chelmsford-29. Acres 1030; pop. 134; poor r. 44*l.* (Ongar U.); real prop. 746*l.* St. Peter and Paul *Rect.* with Willingdale Doe.

Shelmaliere, East, Barony (32-3, 37-8) *E. Wexford*, contains the pars. of Ardcavan, Ardcolm, Artramon, Kilpatrick, Tikillin, and parts of Ballynaslaney, St. Margaret's, and Skreen; acres 16,747, an. val. 12,505*l.*, pop. 6041, houses 1088. S., West, Barony (31, 35-7, 40-2) *S. Wexford*, contains the pars. of Ardcandrisk, Ballingly, Balleylannan, Ballymitty, Carrick, Clongeen, Coolstuff, Horetown, Inch, Kilbredeglynn, Kilgarvan, Killurin, and parts of Ballyhoge, Clonmore, Newbawn, Taghmon, and Whitechurchglynn; acres 50,770, an. val. 31,094*l.*, pop. 15,050, houses 2727.

Shelsley, Beauchamp, or Great, par. (55) Upper and Lower Doddingtree hunds. *NW. Worcest.* 9 m. NW. of Worcester-111, on R. Teme, contains King's S. hmlt. (pop. 244). Acres 2340, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 519; poor r. 223*l.* (Martley U.); real prop. 3724*l.*; charities 12*l.*, of which 6*l.* to Plwy's free school. All Saints *Rect.* (Worc.) val. 376*l.*, patr. Lord

Ward. ☞ S., Walsh, or Little, par. Upper Doddingtree hund. as above, ½ m. W., was a seat of the Walshes of Abberley. Acres 420, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 420; poor r. 19*l.* (Martley U.); real prop. 770*l.* St. Andrew *Rect.* (Worc.) val. 90*l.*, patr. Lord Ward.

Shelswell par. (45) Ploughley hund. *NE. Oxford.* 6 m. NNE. of Bicester-54, is a meet for Mr. Drake's hounds. Acres 470; pop. 43; poor r. 22*l.* (Bicester U.); real prop. 644*l.* St. Ebbe *Cur.* with Newton Purcell; church, in ruins. *S. Park*, J. Harrison, Esq. (?)

Shelton par. (52) Stodden hund. *N. Beds.* 4 m. WNW. of Kimbolton-63, is a meet for the Oakley hounds. Acres 1080; pop. 128; poor r. 57*l.* (St. Neot's U.); real prop. 856*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Ely) val. 190*l.*, patr. Lord St. John of Melchbourne. ☞ Shelton par. (66) Depwade hund. *SE. Norfolk*, 5 m. N. of Harleston-99, has the ruined seat of the Sheltons. Acres 1040, part common; pop. 215; poor r. 195*l.* (Depwade U.); real prop. 2026*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Norw.) val. with Hardwick 512*l.*, patr. Rev. E. Frank. ☞ Shelton par. (70) S. Newark wap. *SE. Notts.* 6 m. NE. of Bingham-124, where R. Smite joins the Devon. Acres 740; pop. 102; poor r. 21*l.* (Bingh. U.); real prop. 1843*l.*; charities 9*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 322*l.*, patr. Rev. J. J. Maltby, rector. *S. House*, Major Hall (?). ☞ Shelton tnshp. (61) with Oxon, St. Chad par. *Mid. Salop*, 2 m. W. of Shrewsbury-153, has an old oak 44½ ft. girth, which O. Glyndwr ascended before the battle of 1403. Pop. 198. *S. House*, R. Burton, Esq. ☞ Shelton tnshp. St. Julian par. as above. Pop. 100.

P. Shelton chplry. (72) Stoke-on-Trent par. *NW. Stafford.* ½ m. N. of Stoke-148, within that boro' and the honour of Tutbury, on Gd. Trunk canal, containing Etruria, Hope (both *curs.*), and Corbridge, has grown up since Wedgewood's time. Pop. 11,955 + 296, in the potteries, collieries, mines; houses 2321, with church, 6 chapels, mkt. place, mechanics' institute, savings bk. (35,934*l.* from 1190 depositors), library, gas-works, race-course, schools, N. Staffdsh. infirmary; real prop. 32,945*l.*, of which 3645*l.* on mines; charities 10*l.* St. Mark *Rect.* (Lich.) val. 750*l.*, patr. Capt. Gillmor, R. N.; church, b. 1834 for 9311*l.* Cliff Ville, J. Tomlinson, Esq.; Stone Pk., Earl Granville. ☞ Shelton tnshp. (73) Swinnerton par. as above, 6 m. NW. of Stone-141, near Gd. Junct. rail.

Shelton Abbey (40) 2 m. NW. of Arklow, *S. Wicklow*, Earl of Wicklow, on R. Ovoca. ☞ *S., Upper* and *Lower* (46) 4 m. NW. of Ampthill, *W. Beds.*

Shelve par. (60) Lower Chirbury hund. *W. Salop*, 6 m. N. of Bishop's Castle-159, near the Stiper Stones, was a mkt. town. Acres 1040, with good lead ore, once worked by the Romans; pop. 69; poor r. 1*l.* (Clun U.); real prop. 1225*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Heref.) val. 80*l.*, patr. R. B. More, Esq.

Shelverd, East and *West* (2) 6 m. E. of Rochford, *SE. Essex*, in Foulness Isld.

Shelves hmlt. (20) St. Decuman par. *NW. Somerset*, near Watchet-156.

Shelvock tnshp. ( ) Ruyton-of-the-Eleven-Towns par. *NW. Salop*, 9 m. NW. of Shrewsbury-153. Pop. 16.

Shelwick tnshp. (43) Holmer par. *Mid. Hereford.* 2 m. N. of Hereford-134, on R. Lug.

Shelwood Farm (8) 3 m. SSE. of Dorking, *S. Surrey.*

Shendishfarm (7) 2 m. S. of Hemel-Hempstead, *SW. Herts.*

Shendley distr. (54) Northfield par. *NE. Worcest.* 5 m. SW. of Birmingham-116. Pop. 569.

Shenfield par. (1) Barstable hund. *S. Essex*, 1 m. NE. of Brentwood-18, near E. Count. rail. Acres 1430; pop. 983 + 32; poor r. 265*l.* (Billericay U.); real prop. 5195*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 513*l.*, patr. Countess de Grey. *S. Place*, Hon. C. Petre.

Shengey. See Shingay, *Cambridge.*

Shenick's, or *Shenix, Isld.* (5) 1 m. SE. of Skerries, *NE. Dublin*, in the Irish Sea, contains 15 acres, with a martello tower.

P. Shenington par. (53) Upper Tewkesbury hund. *Gloucest.* locally in *Oxford.* 5 m. NW. of Banbury-71. Acres 1340; pop. 463 + 3; poor r. 190*l.* (Banb. U.); real prop. 3118*l.*; charities 6*l.* Holy Trinity *Rect.* (Worc.) val. 321*l.*, patr. Earl Jersey.

Shenley par. (46) Cottesloe and Newport hunds. *N. Bucks.* 7 m. NE. of Winslow-49, near N. West. rail., containing Brookend and Church End, is a meet for the Whaddon Chase hounds. Acres 3130; pop. 491 + 1; poor r. 178*l.* (Winslow U.); real prop. 4542*l.*; charities 38*l.*, of which 35*l.* to almsh. for 6, found. 1626 by Sir T. Stafford of Tattenhoe. St. Mary *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 424*l.*, patr. M. Knapp, Esq.; church, cruciform and part norman, with effigies of Stafford. *S. House*, W. Bailey, Esq.

P. Shenley par. (7) Dacorum hund. *S. Herts.* 4 m. NW. of Barnet-11, is a petty sess. town, with a good view from the rectory. Acres 4360; pop. 1220 + 6; poor r. 799*l.* (Barnet U.); real prop. 8901*l.*; charities, 35*l.* for poor, etc. St. Botolph *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 1100*l.*, patr. Rev. T. Newcome, rector; church, of flint, with wooden tower, and tomb of Falle, historian of Jersey, and once rector. Colney Ho., P. Haddow, Esq.; *S. Bury*, J. Wells, Esq.

P. Shenstone par. (62) S. Offlow hund. *SE. Stafford.* 8 m. S. of Lichfield-119, on a branch of R. Tame, in a pleasant spot, contains Chesterfield (near *Etocetum*), Fotherley, Stonall (*cur.*) with its camp, and 3 other hmlts. Acres 7910; pop. 1962 + 14; poor r. 557*l.* (Lichfield U.); real prop. 17,700*l.*; charities 136*l.*, of which Ruggeley's for poor 80*l.* St. J. Baptist *Vic.* (Lich.) val. 488*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Peel; church, old and cruciform. *S. Park*, E. Grove, Esq. (?); *S. Lodge*, late Admi. Parker. *Fair*, last Mon. Feb. ☞ *Shenstone* (54) 3 m. SE. of Kidderminster, *N. Worcest.*

P. *Shenstone* ( ) 3 m. from Leeds, *W. R. York.*

Shenton chplry. (63) Mkt. Bosworth par. *W. Leicest.* 2 m. SSW. of M. Bosworth-106, on R. Sence, near Ashby-de-la-Zouch canal. Acres 1400; pop. 190; poor r. 113*l.* (M. Bosworth U.); real prop. 2801*l.*; charities 5*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Mkt. Bosworth. *S. Hall*, Col. Wollaston, cousin to the philosopher.

Sheovesham, or *Seukesham*, of the Saxons, is Abingdon, *Berks.*

Shephall, or Sheephall, par. (47) Cashio lib. *Mid. Herts.* 1 m. SE. of Stevenage-31. Acres 1130; pop. 265 + 5; poor r. 116*l.* (Hitchin U.); real prop. 1626*l.*; charities 26*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 193*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *S. Bury*, S. Heathcote, Esq.

Shepherdine (35) 4 m. SW. of Berkeley, *W. Gloucest.* on the Severn.

P. Shepherd's Bush (7) 1 m. NW. of Kensington, *Mid. Middlesex*, has St. Stephen's new church, b. 1849-50 by Messrs. Bird, in the pointed style, with a spire of 150 ft., stained windows, etc. ☞ *S. Court* (6) 2 m. SSE. of Maidstone, *Mid. Kent.* ☞ *S. Green* (13) 3 m. W. of Hen-

ley, *SE. Oxford.* ☞ *S. Shore* (14) 4 m. NE. of Devizes, *Mid. Wilts.* on Wan's dyke.

SHEPHERDSWELL. See SIBBERTSWOLD, *Kent.*

SHEPLEY tnshp. (88) Kirk Burton par. *W. R. York.* 5 m. SE. of Huddersfield-189. Acres 1250; pop. 1088 + 19; poor r. 174*l.* (Huddersf. U.); real prop. 2479*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. —*l.*, patr. Vicar.

Shepperton, or *Shepherdfield* (51) near Newmarket-on-Fergus, *S. Clare*, — Gabbett, Esq. ☞ SHEPPERTON hmlt. (26) Abbotsham par. *NW. Devon.* 2 m. W. of Bideford-201. ☞ SHEPPERTON par. (8) Spelthorne hund. *SW. Middlesex*, 4 m. SE. of Staines-16, an angling station on the Thames, containing Lower Halliford, was *Scepertone* at 'Domesdy.' held by Westminster Ab., and came to the Beauchamps, etc. Acres 1270; pop. 858 + 1; poor r. 57*l.* (Staines U.); real prop. 6248*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Lon.) val. 499*l.*, patr. H. S. Russell, Esq., of *S. House*; church, rebuilt 1810 by Bp. Atterbury's brother. Groeyn, Erasmus' friend, was rector; at Wall Closes are traces of a seat, and an oak canoe, 12 ft. long, was found 1812, near the river, 7 ft. down.

SHEPPEY (ISLÆ OF) LIBERTY (2, 3) Scray lathe, *N. Kent*, from which it is cut off by the Swale, is opposite the Nore, — contains Sheerness, with pars. of Eastchurch, Isle of Elmley, Leysdown, Minster, Queenboro', Warden, with Harty Isle, — was the *Sceapige* (sheep isld.) of the Saxons, and ravaged 832, '49, '51, '54, etc. by the Danes, whose tumuli or 'coterels' remain to this day. Size 10 m. by 4, or 18,320 acres, chiefly low rich pasture, with some arable clay lands growing beans, wheat, oats, clover; on the N. side are hills of argillaceous limestone, from which Parker's roman cement is made, with about 6 m. of cliff, 90 ft. high, abounding with fossil fruits and crustacea, besides pyrites, which yielded copper as early as 1597. Shells near Shellness are used for manure; and there is an isld. breed of small horses. The bones of the *crocodilus spenceri* were found here. The Cant sand to the N. stretches to the Nore *light. Shep. P. L. Union*, contains the isle above; acres 24,050, pop. 10,856, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 756 (out-door 626), expend. 3651*l.*, prop. rated 40,091*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same, and corresponds with Sheerness New County Court district; pop. 10,858 + 68: 'many' deaths from cholera in 1849.

SHEPPY. See SHEEPWAY, *Somerset.*

SHEPRETH par. (51) Wetherley hund. *S. Cambridge.* 5 m. NNE. of Royston-38, on a branch of R. Cam, was held by Chatteris nunnery, the Laxtons, etc., and Layer the antiquary. Acres 1200; pop. 353 + 8; poor r. 126*l.* (Royst. U.); real prop. 2391*l.*; charities 14*l.*, besides allotments. All Saints *Vic.* (Ely) val. 97*l.*, patr. J. Wortham, Esq.; church, has an old font, etc. *S. Hall*, W. Woodham, Esq.

P. SHEPSCOMBE chplry. (44) Painswick par. *Mid. Gloucest.* 1 m. ENE. of Painswick-100, in a pleasant spot. Pop. 676, cloth weavers; real prop. 2856*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 55*l.*, patr. Vicar. *S. House*, J. Wight, Esq.

SHEPTON BEAUCHAMP par. (18) S. Petherton hund. *S. Somerset.* 2 m. W. of S. Petherton-130. Acres 570; pop. 637; poor r. 246*l.* (Chard U.); real prop. 3029*l.*; charities 60*l.*, of which for schools, etc. 37*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 373*l.*, patr. Rev. P. Smith.

P. M. SHEPTON MALLET par. (19) Whitstone hund. *E. Somerset.* 20 m. ENE. of Bridgwater, 116 from London, a polling and petty sess. town, on R. Brue and Fosseway, in a hollow under the Mendips, containing Charlton Woodlands and Oakhill, was held by the Mallets (Hen. I., etc.), and belongs to duchy of Cornwall. Acres 3770; pop. 5265, decreasing, in the silk, crape, and velvet (formerly the cloth and stocking) trade; houses 1032, in small streets, with church, 4 chapels, a nunnery, co. bridewell, 2 banks, mkt. cross (6-sided, with a centre pillar and spire, b. 1500 by the Bucklands, and lately restored), G. Strode's free gram. school (75*l.*) found. 1639, E. Strode's almshouses (359*l.*), Union p. house, and a bridge; poor r. 4302*l.* or 15,192*l.*; real prop. 18,885*l.*; charities 539*l.* St. Peter and Paul *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 553*l.*, patr. Crown and Rev. P. Wickham; church, old and cruciform, with effigies of the Mallets (crusaders), a font, etc. Bp. Hugh Inge (d. 1528), Carlton the physician (1629-1709), and S. Browne (1680-1732) a learned divine, who had a strange notion that God had destroyed his soul, were natives. Thirteen persons were condemned by Jeffreys 1685. *Shepton. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Ashwick, Batcombe, Binegar, Cranmore (East and West), Croscombe, Ditcheat, Doulting, Downhead, Emborough, Evercreech, Holcombe, Hornblotton, Lamyatt, Lydford (East and West), Milton Clevedon, Pennard (East), Pilton, Pylle, Shepton Mallet, Stoke Lane, Stratton-on-the-Foss, Upton Noble; acres —, pop. 17,642, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 4853 (out-door 4450), expend. 13,601*l.*, prop. rated 96,027*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 17,645. It is divided between Wells and Frome New County Court districts. *Mkt. Ds.* Tu. Frid. *Fairs*, Easter Mon. 18 June, 8 Aug.

SHEPTON MONTAGUE par. (18) Norton Ferris hund. *E. Somerset.* 2 m. NW. of Wincanton-109, includes Three Towers house. Acres 2350; pop. 407; poor r. 186*l.* (Wincant. U.); real prop. 1646*l.* St. Peter *Cur.* (Ba. and W.) val. 62*l.*, patr. Earl of Ilchester.

SHEPWAY LATHE (3-5) in *SE. Kent*, so called from Shipway Cross, ½ m. E. of Lympne, where cinque port meetings were held and the lord wardens sworn in, contains the hunds. of Alvesbridge, Bircholt, Folkestone, Ham, Hayne, Hythe, Langport, Loningborough, St. Martin Ivy Church, Newchurch, Oxney, Romney cinque port, Stonting, Street, Worth, and Romney Marsh liberty; acres 125,070, pop. 26,519, houses 5062.

SHERATON tnshp. ( ) Monk Hesledon par. *E. Durham*, 10 m. N. of Stockton-242. Acres 2250; pop. 147 + 8; poor r. 88*l.* (Easington U.); real prop. 1312*l.*

SHERBORNE DIVISION (18) *N. Dorset.* contains the hunds. of Sherborne, and Yetminster, the libs. of Halstock and Ryme Intrinsica; acres 34,220, pop. 7228, houses 1494. S. HUNDRED in the above divis. contains the pars. of Beer-Hackett *rect.*, Bradford-Abbas *vic.*, Castleton *cur.*, Caundle Bishop *r.*, Caundle (Marsh and Purse) *rs.*, Nether and Over Compton *rs.*, Folke *r.*, Haydon *v.*, Holnest, Leweston, Lillington *r.*, Longburton, Lydlinch *r.*, N. Wootton *c.*, Oborne *v.*, Sherborne *v.*, Thornford *r.*, and Up-Cerne; acres, exclusive of Sherborne, 21,090, — pop. 4392, houses 905. See SHAFTESBURY DEANERY.

P. M. A. SHERBORNE par. locally in the above hund. 18 m. N. of Dorchester, 117 from London, a petty sess. and polling town, including Overcombe and Pinford, on a hill side in Vale of Blackmore, on a branch of R. Yeo, was *Scireburn* of the Saxons, where an abbey, found. before 700, was made by K. Ina 705 a bishop's see (over *Wilts., Dorset.*, etc. westward), which lasted till moved to Sarum 1075, — was burnt 1003 by

Sweyne the Dane, — given by the Conqueror to Bp. de Sels, who b. the castle, which was granted, with the abbey and manor, by Eliz. to *Raleigh*, by Jas. I. to his favourite Carr, and to the Digbys by Ch. I., upon being held for whom by the Marq. of Hertford 1642, etc. it was taken by Fairfax 1645, after 16 days' siege, and demolished. Acres 4900, on oolite, with a sulphur spring; pop. 4758 + 18, in the silk and linen (in Leland's day the woollen) trade; houses 930, with 3 chapels, town-hall, 2 banks, savings bk. (41,301*l.* from 1334 depositors), old 6-sided conduit gate, Edw. VI.'s free gram. school (883*l.*) found. 1550, with 4 exhibitions at universities (an elizabeth. quadrangle, with ornaments by I. Jones), St. J. Baptist's ancient almsh. (666*l.*) for 24, found. as an austin hosp. and refound. by Hen. VI., Foster's blue-coat school (70*l.*), Ld. Digby's sch. (40*l.*), Woodman's sch. (25*l.*), and Union p. house; poor r. 2176*l.* on 23,204*l.*; real prop. —*l.*; charities 1891*l.* Living, St. Mary *Vic.* (Sal.) val. 258*l.*, patr. Crown; church, mostly reb. by Abbot Ramsam (Hen. VI.) and others, and lately restored by R. Carpenter, is cruciform, 207 ft. by 102 (or 202 through the transepts), and 109 high, with some remains of the old norman cathedral, and a tower of 154 ft. (with Wolsey's bell, 60,000 lbs. weight), stained windows, mons. of Sir T. Wyatt and the Digbys by Nost, etc., with an epitaph by Pope: close to it are remains of the cloisters, hall (now a silk factory) of the old benedictine abbey, where Alfred's teacher Asser, and K. Ethelbald were buried, which was reb. 998, with a vineyard attached, val. 613*l.*, and granted with the manor, etc. *S. Castle* or *Lodge*, Earl Digby, partly b. 1514 out of the bishops' 8-sided one (of which some traces are left), is H-shaped, and has portraits of Sir Kenelm and other Digbys, Garrard's 'Procession of Q. Eliz.' to Hunsdon Ho., etc., grounds laid out by Brown, and Raleigh's grove. It sent members to parl. 11-2 Edw. III. The Prince of Orange was here 1688, after his landing. Bp. Winniffe (d. 1584), Engelbert an engineer (d. 1634), and Dr. Towers a divine (1737-99), were natives. It publishes the 'S. and Taunton Journal,' 'S. and Yeovil Mercury,' and 'S. and Dorchester Journal,' newspapers. *Sherb. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. in the above hund. (except Lydlinch), with Chetnole, Clifton-Mabank, Rhyme Intrinsica, Stockwood, Thornford, Yetminster, in *Dors.*, — and Goathill, Marston-Magna, Pointington, Rimpton, Sandford-Orcas, Trent, in *Somerset.*; acres 38,990, pop. 12,242, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1854 (out-door 1644), expend. 6446*l.*, prop. rated 72,488*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 12,242 + 98. It belongs to Yeovil New County Court district. *Mkt. D.* Th. *Fairs*, 22 May, 18, 26 July, 1st Mon. after 10 Oct.

P. SHERBORNE par. (44) Lower Slaughter hund. *E. Gloucest.* 3 m. E. of Northleach-82, on a branch (burn) of R. Windrush, belonged to Winchcomb abbey. Acres 4560, with oolite stone; pop. 637; poor r. 380*l.* (Northl. U.); real prop. 4985*l.* St. M. Magdalen *Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. with Windrush 194*l.*, patr. Lord Sherborne, of *S. House*, which was a seat of the abbots. Bradley, *the astronomer*, a native (1692-1762).

SHERBORNE, ST. JOHN, par. (12) Lower Basingstoke hund. *N. Hants.* 2 m. NW. of Basingstoke-45. Acres 3700; pop. 718 + 1; poor r. 720*l.* (Basings. U.); real prop. 3757*l.*; charities 3*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Win.) val. 491*l.*, patr. W. L. W. Chute, Esq., of Vine Ho. *S. St. J. House*, Col. Pester. ☞ S., MONK, or WEST, par. Upper and Lower Basingstoke hunds. as above, 1 m. NW., containing Chineham and Woodgarston, belonged to Hen. de Port's benedictine priory cell (Hen. I.) to Cerasie abbey, France, afterwards given to Domus Dei hosp. Southampton. Acres 2430; pop. 559 + 3; poor r. 489*l.*; real prop. 2531*l.*; charities 3*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Win.) val. 50*l.*, patr. Queen's Coll. Oxon.

SHERBOURNE par. (54) Barlichway hund. *Mid. Warwick.* 3 m. SSW. of Warwick-90, on R. Avon. Acres 1110; pop. 209; poor r. 133*l.* (Warw. U.); real prop. 2825*l.* All Saints *Cur.* (Worc.) val. 110*l.*, patr. S. Ryland, Esq., of *S. House* (?).

P. SHERBURN tnshp. ( ) Pittington par. *E. Durham*, 3 m. E. of Durham-258, near Sunderland and N. of Engld. rails. Acres 740; pop. 1946 + 161; poor r. 164*l.* (Durh. U.); real prop. 2840*l.* *S. Hall*, J. Pemberton, Esq. ☞ SHERBURN par. ( ) Buckrose wap. *E. R. York.* 9 m. SW. of Scarboro'-187, on York rail. near R. Derwent. Acres 4630; pop. 623 + 9; poor r. 115*l.* (Scarb. U.); real prop. 3583*l.*; charities 21*l.* St. Hilda *Vic.* (Yk.) val. 120*l.*, patr. Sir G. Strickland, Bt., M. P., of Boynton.

P. M. SHERBURN par. (87) Upper Barkstone-Ash wap. *W. R. York.* 13 m. SW. of York-199, near N. Midld. and Hull and Selby rails. and roman way to Abberford, containing Barkstone, Huddlestone, Lotherton, Micklefield, S. Milford *cur.* and Newthorpe, — was a seat of Athelstane and the Archbps. of York, and is noted for its wine-sour plums. Acres 11,650, — of town 3500, with stone quarry, flax and teazle grounds, orchards; pop. 3757 + 69, and 1328 + 23; houses 260, with chapel, 2 banks, Hungate's orphans' hosp. and school (195*l.*) found. 1619, with 4 scholarships at St. John's Coll. Camb., Duffield's school (114*l.*); poor r. 352*l.* on 6723*l.* (Gt. Preston Incorp.); real prop. 6264*l.*; charities 315*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Yk.) val. 135*l.*, patr. Prebend. of Fenton; church, part norman. *Mkt. D.* Frid. *Fairs*, 25 Sept.

SHERBURN HOSPITAL ext. par. S. Easington ward, 1 m. SW. of Sherburn, *Durham*, above, was found. 1180 for lepers by Bp. Pudsey, destroyed by the Scots, restored about 1330 by Thom. de Hessewell, refound. 1434, 1584, and 1735, for a master (who is patron of 4 livings), 21 in, and 9 out, brethren (inc. 3138*l.*), and reb. since 1759, with additions 1819, which include part of the old norman chapel. Acres 660; pop. 80 + 3; poor r. 22*l.*; real prop. 869*l.*

P. M. SHERCOCK par. (23, 28-9) Clankee bar. *E. Cavan*, 20 m. E. of Cavan, 54 from Dublin, a petty sess. and police station, on Lough Sillan, at the head of R. Annalee. Acres 8221, good, with stone quarries and traces of coal and iron; pop. 5544 + 69, — of vil. 511 + 17, formerly linen weavers. Living, a *Rect.* (K. E. A.) val. 545*l.*, patr. Bishop. Shinan House, C. J. Adams, Esq. Dr. T. Sheridan, grandfather of Richard, was a native (1684-1734). *Mkt. Ds.* Wed. Sat. *Fairs*, 2nd Wed. every month.

SHERCOT, EAST and WEST (14) 9 m. ESE. of Devizes, *Mid. Wilts.* on a branch of R. Avon.

Sherdley Hall (90) 5 m. NW. of Ormskirk, *SW. Lancash.*, Mrs. Hughes (?).

P. SHERE, or SHIRE (8) Second Blackheath hund. *Mid. Surrey*, 5 m. ESE. of Guildford-29, under the hills, on the Tillingburn, a branch of R. Wey, including *S. Eborum* (i. e. Eboracum), which belonged to the house of York, was held by the Butlers and Touchets, and given by Hen. VII. to his architect Sir R. Bray. Acres 3900; pop. 1347 + 15; poor r. 1025*l.* (Guild. U.); real prop. 5167*l.*; charities 31*l.*, — of which 20*l.* to school. St. James *Rect.* (Win.) val. —*l.*, patr.

Rev. R. L. Adams; church, has 3 brasses (from 1421), with tombs of Ld. Audley (effigies), the Duncombes, and Sheres of *S. House*, now E. Shere, Esq., grandson of the antiquary and county historian. Netley Pl., E. Lomax, Esq.

SHEREFORD, or SHERINGFORD, par. (68) Gallow hund. *N. Norfolk*, 2 m. W. of Fakenham -109, on R. Wensum. Acres 840; pop. 89, poor r. 77*l.* (Walsingham U.); real prop. 1086*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 227*l.*, patr. Lord C. Townsend, of Rainham.

SHERENDEN hmlt. (6) Horsemonden par. *SW. Kent*, 8 m. SE. of Tonbridge-30.

Sherewood Estate (21) Whitstone par. *Mid. Devon*. 4 m. WNW. of Exeter-164. Pop. 5.

P. SHERFIELD-ENGLISH par. (15) Lower Thorngate hund. *W. Hants*. 4 m. WNW. of Romsey-73. Acres 2490; pop. 328; poor r. 172*l.* (Roms. U.); real prop. 1996*l.* St. Leonard *Rect.* (Win.) val. 148*l.*, patr. R. Bristow, Esq. *S. Hatchet*, J. Lockhart, Esq. (?) ☞ S.-UPON-LODDON par. (12) Lower Basingstoke hund. *N. Hants*. 3 m. NE. of Basingstoke-45, at R. Loddon's head, is a meet for the Bramshill hounds. Acres 2220, part common; pop. 640+5; poor r. 558*l.* (Basings. U.); real prop. 2701*l.*; charities about 70*l.*, of which 25*l.* to Christmas's school. St. Leonard *Rect.* (Win.) val. 544*l.*, patr. Rev. W. Eyre, rector. Archer Lodge, —.

SHERFORD par. (23-4) Coleridge hund. *S. Devon*. 3 m. E. of Kingsbridge-208, contains Frogmore. Acres 2240; pop. 450; poor r. 223*l.* (Kingsb. U.); real prop. 4064*l.*; charities, for seamen's widows 4*l.* St. Martin *Cur.* with Stokenham. Remains of Judge Hal's seat at Kennedon (?). ☞ SHERFORD hmlt. (16) Morden par. *E. Dorset*. 5 m. N. of Wareham-115, is a meet for the Charboro' hounds.

Sheriff (5) 4 m. NE. of Cuckfield, *Mid. Sussex*.

SHERIFF HALES par. (61) S. Bradford hund. *Salop*, and W. Cuttlestone hund. *Stafford*. 3 m. N. of Shiffnal-135, contains Woodcote *cur.* Acres 7040, with iron, etc.; pop. 1019; poor r. 346*l.* (Shiffn. U.); real prop. 4138*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Lich.) val. 614*l.*, patr. Duke of Sutherland, of Trentham.

P. SHERIFF HUTTON. See HUTTON, SHERIFF, *N. R. York*. *S. H. Park*, G. L. Thompson, Esq.

SHERINGFORD. See SHEREFORD, *Norfolk*.

SHERLOCKSTOWN par. (14, 19) N. Naas bar. *N. Kildare*, 3 m. SE. of Clane-22, on Gd. canal. Acres 918, good; pop. 57. Living, a *Cur.* with Bodenstown. *S. House*, — Sherlock, Esq.

SHERMANBURY par. (9) Windham hund. Bramber rape, *Mid. Sussex*, 5 m. NE. of Steyning-50, on R. Adur, has, at Ewhurst farm, the gate, etc. of an old moated seat. Acres 1080; pop. 411+7; poor r. 154*l.* (Steyn. U.); real prop. 2440*l.* St. Giles *Rect.* (Chic.) val. 299*l.*, patr. Rev. J. G. Challen, who holds the manor; church, has an old 8-sided font. Dr. Comber, a royalist divine, a native (1575-1653).

SHERMAN'S GROUNDS, or LEICESTER FRITH, ext. par. W. Goscote hund. *Leicest.* Pop. 25.

SHERNBORNE par. (60) Smithdon hund. *NW. Norfolk*, 6 m. NE. of Castle Rising-100, was a seat of the Shernbornes for 700 years. Acres 1300; pop. 133; poor r. 27*l.* (Docking U.); real prop. 947*l.*; charities, allotment of 14 acres. St. Peter and Paul *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 69*l.*, patr. Bp. of Ely; church, old, and half ruined, with a norman sculptured font.

Sherraford, near Peebles, *Mid. Peebles*.

Sherrick Green (7) 2 m. W. of Hampstead, *Mid. Middlesex*.

SHERRIDGE hmlt. (55) Leigh par. *W. Worcest.* 5 m. SW. of Worcester-111. Pop. 216. *S. House*, T. Jones, Esq. (?)

SHERRIFFHALL ENGINE vil. Newton par. *N. Edinbro'*, near Dalkeith-7. Pop. 47, in the collieries.

Sherriffmuir, in Dunblane par. *S. Perth*. 5 m. NNE. of Stirling, was the scene of a battle 1715, between Earl of Marr and Duke of Argyll, and the subject of Burns' song. A proverb says, 'There was mair tint (lost) at Sherriffmuir.' *Fairs*, Tu. after 1st Wed. in May, Sat. before Falkirk Tryst.

SHERRINGHAM par. (68) N. Erpingham hund. *N. Norfolk*, 4 m. ENE. of Holt-110, a coast-gd. station opposite *S. Shoal* (6 m. N., 6 m. long, with 12 ft. to 4 fath. on it), had a black priory cell to Nutley abbey, found. Hen. II.'s time. Acres 2340; pop. 1134+14, some fishermen; poor r. 453*l.* (Erpingh. U.); real prop. 1962*l.*; charities 21*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 83*l.*, patr. Bp. of Ely; church, has brass of J. Hook (1513). *S. Hall*, Mrs. Upcher. A deep water harb. replaces what was a cliff 50 ft. high, as many years ago.

P. SHERRINGTON par. (46) Newport hund. *NE. Bucks*. 2 m. NNE. of Newport-Pagnel-50, near N. West. rail. and R. Ouse, is a meet for the Oakley hounds. Acres 1780; pop. 856; poor r. 411*l.* (Newport U.); real prop. 3390*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. Laud *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 631*l.*, patr. Bp. of Lincoln; church, has stone stalls, font, etc. ☞ SHERRINGTON par. (14) Branch hund. *S. Wilts*. 3 m. SE. of Heytesbury-90, on R. Wiley. Acres 540; pop. 194+2; poor r. 124*l.* (Warminster U.); real prop. 1104*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 238*l.*, patr. A. B. Lambert, Esq., of Boyton, who has the manor. *S. Pond*, a meet for the S. Wilts. hounds.

Sherry Court ( ) near —, *Kent*, belongs to Foote, of Charlton Place.

SHERSTON MAGNA par. (34) Chippenham hund. *NW. Wilts*. 5 m. WSW. of Malmesbury-94, near Ackman St., is the saxon *Sceorstan*, where Edmd. Ironside defeated Canute 1016, after two days' hard fighting. Acres 4140; pop. 1393+3; poor r. 578*l.* (Malmesb. U.); real prop. 6654*l.*; charities 64*l.*, of which for sunday school, etc. 14*l.* Holy Cross *Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. with S. Parva 165*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, large and part norman, with later styles. Roman coins have been found; a camp and remains of three boundary crosses are left. ☞ S. PARVA, or PINCKNEY, par. as above, 1 m. NE. Acres 1340; pop. 155+3; poor r. 85*l.*; real prop. 1284*l.* No church.

SHERWILL HUNDRED (27) *N. Devon*. contains the pars. of Arlington *rect.*, Brendon *r.*, Challacombe *r.*, Charles *r.*, Highbray *r.*, Linton *cur.*, Loxhore *r.*, Martinhoe *r.*, Parracombe *r.*, Sherwill *r.*, and Stoke-Rivers *r.*; acres 45,790; pop. 4643, houses 893. ✠ SHIRWELL, or S. DEANERY, archdy. of Barnstaple, dioc. of Exeter, contains the benefices marked above, and in Braunton hund.

P. SHERWILL par. in the above hund. 4 m. NE. of Barnstaple-192, on a branch of R. Taw. Acres 5110; pop. 686; poor r. 436*l.* (Barnst. U.); real prop. 4471*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 387*l.*, patr. Sir A. Chichester, Bt., of Youlston.

Sherwing Shields ( ) near Busy Gap, *S. Northmbrld.* an old border castle.

SHERWOOD hmlt. (71) Basford par. *S. Notts*. 2 m. N. of Nottingham-124.

Sherwood Forest (82) the hilly parts of *W. Notts.* once the haunt of Robin Hood and his merry men, but now mostly disafforested, was about 25 m. by 6 to 8, within a line from Worksop, through Clumber, Perlethorpe, Ollerton, Calverton, Lowdham, along the Trent to Nottingham and Wilford, thence to Basford, Annesley, Sutton, Pleasley, Warsop, including Mansfield, Newstead,

Thoresby, Welbeck Pks. etc., where some old oaks and other remains of the forest still exist. *S. Hall*, near Mansfield, T. Houldsworth, Esq.; *S. Lodge*, 6 m. N. of Nottingham, H. Coape, Esq. Robin Hood, according to Stukeley, was Robert Fitz-Oeth, lord of Loxley, and descendant of Waltheof, the saxon 'eorl' of Huntingdon. The S. harriers hunt here. ☞ *S. Park* (17) near Clonegall, *Mid. Carlow*, — Bailey, Esq. *S. Cottage*, —.

SHETLAND ISLANDS, or SHETLAND, a joint county with the *Orkneys* (about 48 m. NE. of them), and the most N.-ly group of islands belonging to Great Britain, includes Mainland, Yell, Unst, and about 100 other islands, holms, skerries, between N. lat. 59° 51′ (Sumburgh hd.), and 60° 45′ (Skaw), W. long. 0° 45′ (Brury or Braru) and 1° 49′ (Vie Skerries), besides Foula and Fair isle, exclusive of which two it covers a space about 65 m. by 10 to 25,—was the *Ultima Thule* (signifying 'north') of the Romans, — settled by the Northmen 7th cent. who called it *Hiatland*, and *Yeatland* (whence Zetland), — came to the scottish crown 1469, when Jas. III. married Marg. of Denmark, — was held by the Sinclairs from 1380, and granted to the Dundases (with title of Earl Zetland) 1766. Along the coast, which is highest and most rugged on the W. side, and worn by the sea into innumerable bays or voes, and gios or gullies, swarming with birds, and having 30 to 150 fath. water, are: Sumburgh hd. *light*, Mousa isld. off Sandwick bay, Brassay, and the Noss outside Lerwick sound, Catfrith and other voes (with Greenholm, Gillness, etc.) near Mull of Eswick, Doure or Oure voe (Whalsey isld. Eastling, etc. off it), Luna Ness (Out Skerries off it) at E. end of Yell sound, Burra hd. in Yell, Colgrave sound between Fetlar and Hascosea or Hascussay outside Basta voe, Unst with Balta off Balta sound (where whalers touch), Skaw near Lambaness, Outstack rock (the most N. of all, shaped like a seal) beyond the Skerries islets, Papaness in Yell, Whalfirth voe near N. end of Yell sound (which has Deal and Hagrasetter and other voes, with Samphray, Biga, Stourholm, and other islds. in it), Feideland pt. near Sand voe, Ronas voe near that mountain, Hamna voe (Ossa Skerry off it), Eshaness leading round to St. Magnus bay (12 m. wide, — with Sandwick and Hillswick voes, Eaglishay off Magnussetter voe, — Mickle Roe, Papastour, Lit. Papa, Vemantray, Linga and other islds., with Olnafirth, Grufirth, and other shallow voes behind, — and Vie Skerries outside), Papa sound near Sandness, Valey sound and picts' castle, Grueting voe and east., Skeldaness (Foula 18 m. W.) leading to Scalloway bay (15 m. wide, with Burra, W. Burray, Hildashay, and other islds., — Bigseter, Weesdale, Stromness, and other voes, — Scalloway east., Cliff sound, St. Ninian's holm, etc.), Fitful head, Quendal bay, Cross isld., and W. Voe near Sumburgh hd., from which Fair isle is 22 m. SSW. Relative size 291-10,000ths. It contains 880 sq. m. or 563,200 acres, of which 25 sq. m. or 16,000 ac., are lakes (and small voes?); 30,558 + 116 persons, of whom 2787 are in Lerwick, 17,382 are females, 14,513 under 20 yrs. of age, 30,831 island-born [for occupation, see ORKNEY ISLDS.]; 5388 houses (flats being reckoned) besides 148 empty and building; 12 parishes; 1 burgh of barony, — Lerwick, the capital, and a sheriff's court, — and 1 small debt court, Burravoe; returns *one* member with Orkney since the Reform act; is under a lord-lieut., vice-lieut., — dep. lieuts., and sheriff substitute, — and constitutes a synod (as below) with three presbyteries. Real prop. (1843) 19,929*l.*, of which 762*l.* on mines; gross rental (1821) 6741*l.* or 3*d.* per acre, — ('43) 17,457*l.* or 7½*d.* Expend. for poor ('47-8) in 12 pars. (11 being assessed) 1336*l.*, of which 983*l.* for 782 poor on roll, 119*l.* for 240 casual poor. (See ORKNEY ISLDS. for other particulars.) —— Gneiss and mica slate prevail in Mainland, Yell, etc., with clay slate and old red sandstone from Bressa to Sumburgh hd., — trap in Hillswick voe, Unst, and Fetlar, — granite near Skeldaness and Ronas mountn. which rises 1440 ft. Kairn hill in Foula is 1350 ft., Saxaford and Vallafield in Unst 936 and 600, Fair isle 708. Traces of copper are found at Sandloge, Fair isle, etc.; of iron at Fitful head, Garthness, and in Unst and Fetlar; with many specimens of minerals in various parts, as garnets, fluor spar, asbestos, galena, quartz, porcelain clay, soapstone, talc, amianthus, verd-antique, petroleum, etc. Large caves have been made by the sea at Papa Stour, Lyra Skerry, Scraada (250 ft. long), in Northmaven, Dorcholm, Burrafirth (300 ft.), in Unst, Magnussetter voe, Mickleroe, Navir Grind, etc. Stephouse Stones in Lunna (one 23 ft. high) are blocks forced up the shore by the sea, of which several instances are to be found. Noss isld. has a rope bridge to Bressay across the gulf, which is 160 ft. down to the sea. The sea eagle or bonxie, great snowy owl or katogle, are seen, with swarms of guillemots, kittywakes, gulls, cormorants, and other sea-fowl. Coal fish (called sethes or sillochs, which are a staple food, and appear in May), ling, tusk, cod, herrings, are caught along the coast, and on the great fishing bank to the W., — the boats being of a make adapted to the peculiar *wave* they meet, and carrying 3 to 7 men. Seals (*phoca barbuta*, and *p. vitulina*), and bottle-nosed or ca'ing whales (*delphinus deductor*), are common; rabbits abound. Climate, healthy, but moist and stormy, especially in the N.; winter lasts from Oct to Apr., — the shortest day being only 5½ hrs.; but the twilights are long, and in summer time there is light enough to read at midnight. Surface, all rock and moss, dreary and barren, without trees or roads, — but the last are now making with the aid of government. It is divided into above 5000 small farms, subject to heavy feu duties to the Earl of Zetland; about 28,000 ac. are cultivated, in sheltered hollows, and a little oats and barley, or bear, grown; stock, all of a small kind, consists of 22,000 head of short-horned cattle, the cow being under 300 lbs. and yielding 3 quarts per day, — 80,000 half-wild, dun-faced sheep, 30 lbs. to the carcase, of a fine flavour, the wool being variously coloured, and spun into soft stockings and gloves (that may be drawn through a ring), with shawls and scarfs like lace, — 12,000 shelties, or rough hardy ponies, 8 to 11 hands high, which have run from 3*l.* up to 8 and 10*l.* a head since steam was introduced. There are many small lean swine; cottages are of mud, in the midst of turf or stone dykes, and peat is used for fuel. The people are half fishermen, and small farmers, and make good sailors for the whalers and Hudson's Bay ships. By the old tenure, the udallers or proprietors held by mere possession, and when the land was sold, care was taken to give the odal-born, or kindred, the first offer. Names are mostly danish, e. g. those ending in *burgh* (near a 'pictish' fort) as Sumburgh, Snaburgh, etc., — in *seter* or *ster* (a dwelling) as Brinnaster, Swarnster, — in *ness* (a headland) as Brimness, etc., — in *wick* (an open bay) as Haroldswick, Norwick, — in *voe* (a bay), *holm* (a small isld.), — *stack* (a high rock), etc. Remains of 'pictish' burghs, borgs, or duns (a

small rude fort or castle), are left at Mousa, Scalloway, etc.; and Stromlake has a pillar stone. Brough Lodge in Fetlar, Sir A. Nicolson, Bt. Grain, stock, eggs, butter, rabbit skins, feathers, kelp, straw plait, fish, are exported,—a good trade in the latter having been opened with Spain, etc. through the exertions of A. Anderson, Esq., M.P. of Vaila (and a native, b. 1792). Steamers run from Lerwick, the capital, to Aberdeen and Edinbro'; and in 1845, 72 sail of 2025 tons belonged to the islds.

P. SHETTLESTON *q. s.* par. in Barony par. *NW. Lanark*, suburbs of Glasgow-44, contains Tolcross. Pop. 7220, — of vil. or Westmuir 1543, weavers. Living (presb. Glasg.) val. —*l.*, patr. Managers and Subscribers.

Sheuchan (16) near Stranraer, *W. Wigton.* R. V. Agnew, Esq.

SHEVINGTON tnshp. (89) Standish par. *S. Lancash.* 4 m. NW. of Wigan-200, on Leeds and Liverpool canal and R. Douglas. Acres 1780; pop. 1122 + 23; poor r. 162*l.* (Wigan U.); real prop. 7214*l.*, of which 3993*l.* on mines.

P. SHEVIOCK par. (24) East hund. South divis. *SE. Cornwall*, 2 m. SE. of St. German's-226, contains Crofthole, on Whitesand bay. Acres 2290 (or 2122), slaty; pop. 567 + 11, some in the pilchard fishery; poor r. 258*l.* (St. Germ. U.); real prop. 3111*l.*; charities, a share with ANTHONY. St. Mary *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 412*l.*, patr. W. H. P. Carew, Esq., of E. Anthony; church, has some good old effigies, etc. of the Dawnays and Courtenays of *S. House* (now down). Trethil was seat of Capt. Wallis, who discovered Otaheite.

Shevock Rivulet, joins the Urie, near Old Rayne, *Mid. Aberdeen.*

SHEWALTON vil. Dundonald par. *W. Ayr.* 5 m. SW. of Kilmarnock-62, near *S. Moss.* Pop. 219, colliess. *S. House*, Rt. Hon. D. Boyle.

Shiant Islds. 5 m. E. of Hushinish Point, E. side of Lewis, *Western Islds.* in the Minch, include Garveilan, Eilanna-Kily, Eilan Wirrey, and some smaller basaltic rocks, with remains of a monastery.

Shibden, near Halifax, *W. R. York.* J. Lister, Esq.

Shide (10) near Newport, I. of Wight, *S. Hants.* on R. Medina, in a pretty spot.

P. SHIDFIELD tythg. (11) Droxford par. *S. Hants.* 2 m. S. of Bishop's Waltham-65, near S. West. rail., contains Shirrell Heath. Pop. 760; real prop. 2281*l.* St. John *Cur.* (Win.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Rector. *S. House*, —.

Shidlaw ( ) near Carham, *NW. Northmbrld.*

P. *Shiel House*, on Loch Duich, in Kintail, *NW. Inverness.* near Glen Shiel, which *S. Water* passes through to the loch. ☞ *S. Loch*, 10 m. W. of Fort William, *SW. Inverness.* between Moidart and Ardgower, about 15 m. long and 2 wide, has *S. River* running out at the bottom, 2 m. to Loch Moidart, and Island Finian, with the ruins of a church.

SHIELD hmlt. ( ) Longburgh tnshp. *N. Cumbrld.* 8 m. NE. of Carlisle-301. 'Sheel' or 'shiel,' a hut. ☞ *Shield* ( ) 12 m. NE. of Longtown, *NE. Cumbrld.*

SHIELD HILL vil. ( ) Kirkharle tnshp. *S. Northmbrld.* 11 m. NNE. of Hexham-279. Pop. 12. ☞ *S. Row* ( ) 8 m. NW. of Durham, *N. Durham.*

SHIELDAG *q. s.* par. in Applecross and Gairloch pars. *W. Ross.* and *Cromarty.* 12 m. NW. of Lochcarron-225, on *S. Loch*, in Loch Torridon. Pop. 1899, — of vil. 188. Living (presb. Lochcarron) val. 100*l.*, patr. Crown.

P. M. SHIELDS, NORTH, tnshp. ( ) Tynemouth par. and boro', E. Castle ward, *SE. Northmbrld.* a station on Newcast. rail. 300 m. from London, or 277 by road, and 7 m. ENE. of Newcastle, a bonding port and polling place on R. Tyne, opposite S. Shields, belonged to Tynemouth priory, and was ravaged by the plague 1635. Pop. 7509 + 76, in the coal and shipping trade,—salt, sail-cloth, ropes, anchors, gloves, hats, etc. being made; houses 1112, with 11 chapels, market place, theatre, scientific institutn., bank, gas and water works, custom ho. (a member of Newcastle), Kettlewell's and Jubilee schools, dispensary; poor r. 2889*l.* on 6666*l.* (Tynemo' U.); real prop. 14,816*l.* Trinity *Cur.* with Tynemouth. Clifford fort, b. 1672, has a fixed *light*, 77 ft. high, and with one at Dockwray Sq., 133 ft. high, leads over the bar, which has but 7 ft. water, but deepens to 8, 12, 24 up to the harb., where is a quay for 300-ton ships, and room for 200 sail. Excellent mutual insurance clubs against shipwreck, etc. flourish here. *Mkt. D.* Frid. *Fair*, 1st Frid. Nov.

✱ P. M. SHIELDS, SOUTH, tnshp. ( ) Jarrow par. E. Chester ward, *NE. Durham*, a stat. on Yk. and Newc. rail. 300 m. from London, or 276 by road, and 17 m. NNE. of Durham, a bonding port on R. Tyne, opposite the above, at the end of Wreken Dyke, where roman coins, altars, pottery, a bath, etc. have been found, was noted for its salt works from 1499, belongs to Dean and Chap. of Durham, and is a new boro' under the Reform bill, — the bounds including Westhoe *cur.*, Templetown, and no. of electors 750 (of 10*l.* houses 1952); is divided into 3 wards (under charter of Sept. 1850), governed by a mayor (who is returning officer), 8 ald., 24 council., with the style of "may. ald. and burgesses of boro' of S. S.," and revenue of —*l.* from the rates. Acres 2845, — of tnshp. 170; pop. 22,942, and 9082 + 1, in the coal trade, ship-yards, glass works, etc.; houses 1494, with 4 churches, 10 chapels, town-hall or exchange over mkt. place b. 1768, custom ho., literary institn., library, 13 dry docks, 8 glass factories, rope-yards, breweries, etc., 3 banks, savings bk. (35,905*l.* from 1355 depositors), gas-works, theatre, assembly rooms, law house, news-room (on site of roman station), which has a fine prospect, Maughan's school (94*l.*), Westhoe school, dispensary, and Union p. house at Westhoe; poor r. 4829*l.* on 18,472*l.*; real prop. 41,831*l.*, of which 13,584*l.* on rail. Livings: St. Hilda *Cur.* (Dur.) val. 460*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap., — church, reb. 1810, on site of an ancient one, has a good view, with a model of the first life-boat invented by *Greathead* (a native), and used 1790; Trinity and St. Stephen *Curs.* 300*l.* and '200*l.*, same patr.; Harton Oratory *Cur.* —*l.*, Incumbent. A wet dock of 40 acres is to be made. *S. Shields P. L. Union*, contains the tnshps. etc. of Boldon, Harton, Hedworth, S. Shields, Westhoe, Whitburn; acres 13,234, pop. 28,907, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2205 (out-door 2049), expend. 806*l.*, prop. rated 77,140*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 28,913 + 449; births 1204 (564 being females, 43 illegit.), — deaths 612, — marriages 424, of which 269 persons signed with marks: 114 and 'many more' deaths from cholera in 1849. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D.* Wed. *Fairs*, 24 June, 1 Sept.

SHIELDYKES hmlt. ( ) Alnwick tnshp. *E. Northmbrld.* 5 m. SSW. of Alnwick-308. Pop. 43.

SHIFFNAL DIVISION (61) Brimstree hund. *E. Salop*, contains the pars. etc. of Albrighton *vic.*, Badger, Beckbury, Boningale *cur.*, Boscobel, Donington *rect.*, Kemberton *r.*, Ryton *r.*, Shiffnal

v., Stockton *r.*, Sutton-Maddock, and Tong *c.*; acres 34,270, pop. 9124, houses 1820. See NEWPORT DEANERY.

P. M. SHIFFNAL par. in the above hund. 17 m. ESE. of Shrewsbury, 135 from London, on Shrewsb. and Birm. rail., a polling and petty sess. town, containing Hatton, Prior's Lee *cur.*, and Woodside, was called *Idsall*, and belonged to Morcar the Saxon, the Dunstanvilles, Badlesmeres, Bohuns, Mortimers, Talbots. Acres 10,880, with coal, iron, sandstone; pop. 5244 + 47, miners and paper-makers; houses 382, with 4 chapels, bank, savings bk. (14,223*l.* from 453 depositors), library, Aaron's free school (19*l.*), girls' blue-coat school (10*l.*), and Union p. house; poor r. 1814*l.* on 24,881*l.*; real prop. 33,093*l.*, of which 4296*l.* on ironworks, 3000*l.* on mines; charities 79*l.* St. Andrew *Vic.* (Lich.) val. 450*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Brooke; church, a fine large cruciform, restored 1810, has norman remains, carved oak roof, chantry chapel, and tomb of W. Wakeley, who lived 124 yrs. from Eliz. to Geo. I. Beddoes, the physician, was a native (1760-1808). *Shiff. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. in the above divis., with Sheriff-Hales, Blymhill, Patshull, Weston-under-Lizard, in *Staffd.*; acres 45,220, pop. 11,050, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1057 (outdoor 982), expend. 3971*l.*, prop. rated 75,240*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same, with Woodcote; pop. 11,050 + 63. It belongs to Madeley New County Court district. *Mkt. D.* Tu. *Fairs*, 1st Mon. Apr. 5 Aug. 23 Nov. *Races* —, on a three-sided course of 1 m.

SHIFFORD chplry. (13) Bampton par. *Mid. Oxford.* 3 m. ESE. of Bampton-71, on the Thames, where Alfred once held a great council. Acres 880; pop. 52 + 1; poor r. 21*l.* (Witney U.); real prop. 1125*l.*

SHILBOTTLE par. ( ) E. Coquetdale ward, *E. Northmbrld.* 3 m. S. of Alnwick-308, contains Guyson, Hazon, Newton, Whittle, and Woodhouse. Acres 7310, with good coal; pop. 1208 + 1, — of town 549; poor r. 171*l.* (Alnw. U.); real prop. 6588*l.*; charities 22*l.*, of which 13*l.* to Strother's school. St. James *Vic.* (Dur.) val. 222*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *Races*, Aug.

P. SHILDON tnshp. ( ) St. Andrew Auckland par. *S. Durham*, 2 m. SSE. of Bishop-Auckland -248, on Weardale coal rail. Acres 700; pop. 2631 + 177, in the colliery; poor r. 130*l.* (Auckl. U.); real prop. 4412*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Dur.) val. 225*l.*, patr. Bishop.

SHILLELAGH BARONY (37-8, 42-4, 46-7) *SW. Wicklow*, contains the pars. of Aghowle, Liscolman, Mullincuff, and parts of Ardoyne, Carnew, Crecrin, Crosspatrick, and Moyacomb; acres 44,349, an. val. 28,782*l.*, pop. 14,057, houses 2226. It was part of *S. Forest*, famous for its oaks, of which Westminster Hall is said to be roofed, and belongs to Earl Fitzwilliam, formerly to the O'Byrnes, from whom it was taken by Lord Strafford.

SHILLELAGH vil. in the above bar. 4 m. NNW. of Carnew-61, on *S. River*, a branch of R. Derry. Pop. 186 + 9, in the flour and other mills, bleach works. Living, a *Cur.* (Os. F. L.) val. — *l.*, patr. Incumbent of Carnew; church, b. by Earl Fitzwilliam of Coolattin. *Shill. P. L. Union*, contains 19 elect. divs. in *Wicklow* and *Carlow*, with 24 guardians; acres 106,337, pop. 3480, ho. room for 627, cases relieved (yr. 1847-8) 1883 (besides 986 out-door), expend. 4711*l.*, prop. rated 64,485*l.*

SHILLELOGHER BARONY (18-20, 22-4, 26-8) *Mid. Kilkenny*, contains the pars. of Ballybur, Burnchurch, Castleinch or Ichyolaghan, Danesfort, Earlstown, Grange, Grangekilree, Kilferagh, Outrath, Tullamaine, and parts of Ennisnag, Kells, Killaloe, Stonecrathy, St. Canice's, St. John's, St. Patrick's, Treadingstown, and Tullaghanbrogue; acres 36,685, an. val. 31,221*l.*, pop. 9673, houses 1595.

Shillerdane Cottage ( ) near Kenmare, *S. Kerry*, J. B. Warren, Esq.

SHILLFORD vil. Neilston par. *S. Renfrew.* near Neilston.

SHILLING OKEFORD. See SHILLINGSTONE, *Dorset.* below.

SHILLINGFORD par. (13) Ganfield hund. *NE. Berks.* 2 m. SE. of Farringdon-68, on a branch of R. Ock. Acres 1690; pop. 280 + 4; poor r. 178*l.* (Farring. U.); real prop. 3235*l.* St. Faith *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 497*l.*, patr. T. M. Goodlake, Esq.; church, has a norman door, stained windows, with tombs of Blewbury (1372) a rector, and others, and the communion table in middle of chancel. *S. Castle*, an old seat. ☞ SHILLINGFORD hmlt. (13) Warborough par. *SE. Oxford.* 2 m. N. of Wallingford-46, on the Thames. Pop. 200.

SHILLINGFORD, ST. GEORGE, par. (22) Exminster hund. *E. Devon.* 3 m. S. of Exeter-164. Acres 890; pop. 72; poor r. 13*l.* (St. Thomas U.); real prop. 7511*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Dunchideock; church, has brass of Sir W. Huddersfield (1499). *S. Abbott*, seat of —.

Shillingley Park (9) 3 m. ESE. of Haslemere, borders of *Surrey* and *Sussex*, seat of Earl Winterton.

P. SHILLINGSTONE, or SHILLING OKEFORD, par. (18) Cranborne hund. *N. Dorset.* 3 m. SE. of Sturminster-103, on R. Stour. Acres 1420; pop. 512 + 4; poor r. 207*l.* (Sturmins. U.); real prop. 3074*l.* Holy Rood *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 460*l.*, patr. Exeter Coll. Oxon. *S. Cottage*, G. T. Jacobs, Esq.

SHILLINGTHORPE hmlt. (64) Braceborough par. *S. Lincoln.* 3 m. NE. of Stamford-89, on a branch of R. Glen. *S. Hall*, Dr. Willis (?).

SHILLINGTON. See SHITLINGTON, *Beds.*

Shilstone, or *Shivelston* (24) 2 m. NE. of Modbury, *S. Devon.* — Bean, Esq., was an old seat of the Hills and Saverys.

SHILTON par. (44) Farringdon hund. *Berks.* and Bampton hund. *W. Oxford.* 2 m. SSE. of Burford -73, had Mr. Birch's school, where Harley, earl of Oxford, with the Ld. Chancellor, Ld. Ch. Justice, and 10 members of parl. of his day, were all pupils together. Acres 1490; pop. 305 + 1; poor r. 120*l.* (Witney U.); real prop. 1900*l.*; charities 42*l.*, of which 8*l.* to school. Living, a *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 112*l.*, patr. J. Gwynne, Esq. ☞ SHILTON par. (63) Knightlow hund. *NE. Warwick.* 6 m. NE. of Coventry-91, on Trent Valley rail. and Oxford canal, contains Barnacle. Acres 850; pop. 453, with 50 ribbon looms at work; poor r. 135*l.* (Foleshill U.); real prop. 3397*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Andrew *Cur.* (Worc.) val. 76*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

SHILVINGTON hmlt. (17) Portisham par. *S. Dorset.* 5 m. SW. of Dorchester-120. ☞ SHILVINGTON tnshp. ( ) Morpeth par. *SE. Northmbrld.* 4 m. SW. of Morpeth-289. Pop. 92; poor r. 40*l.* (Castle Ward U.).

SHILVODAN GRANGE par. (43-4) Upper Toome bar. *S. Antrim*, 4 m. NE. of Randalstown-111. Acres 3547; pop. 1366.

Shimna Rivulet (48) rises in Mourne mountns., *S. Down*, and runs 7 m. NE. through Tollymore Park to Dundrum Bay, at Newcastle.

SHIMPLING par. (50) Diss hund. *S. Norfolk*, 3 m. NE. of Diss-86, on a branch of R. Waveney, belongs to Havers of Thelton Hall. Acres 720; pop. 230 + 1; poor r. 113*l.* (Diss U.); real prop.

1196*l.*; charities 13*l.* St. George *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 222*l.*, patr. Rev. H. Harrison, rector; church, ancient. *S. Place*, —. ☞ SHIMPLING par. (51) Babergh hund. *SW. Suffolk*, 6 m. N. of Sudbury-54, on a branch of R. Stour. Acres 2730; pop. 517 + 2; poor r. 381*l.* (Sudb. U.); real prop. 4157*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. George *Rect.* (Ely) val. — *l.*, patr. Rev. M. C. Bolton, rector.

Shin Loch, in Lairg par. *S. Sutherld.* 15 m. by about 2, has *S. River* running out at the SE. end 5 m. to R. Oikel at Duffus Castle, near the Kyle of Sutherland. Large salmon are caught.

Shinan (23) near Shercock, *E. Cavan*, C. J. Adams, Esq.

SHINCLIFFE tnshp. ( ) St. Oswald par. *E. Durham*, 2 m. SE. of Durham-258, on N. of Engld. rail. and R. Weare, in a fine spot. Acres 1240; pop. 1137 + 83, in the colliery; poor r. 115*l.* (Durh. U.); real prop. 5089*l.*, of which 1280*l.* on mines. Living, a *Cur.* (Dur.) val. 98*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. *S. Hall*, J. Prince, Esq. (?)

Shindella Lough (38-9, 52-3) 9 m. W. of Oughterard, *W. Galway*.

SHINETON. See SHEINTON, *Salop.*

P. SHINFIELD par. (12) Charlton and Theale hunds. *S. Berks.* and Amesbury hund. *Wilts.* 5 m. W. of Wokingham-31, on R. Loddon, contains Hartley Dummer. Acres 3510, part common; pop. 1125 + 2; poor r. 115*l.* (Wokingh. U.); real prop. 7476*l.*; charities 84*l.*, of which 58*l.* to Pigott's school. St. Mary *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. with Swallowfield 296*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. Heref. *S. Place*, Mrs. Cobham.

SHINGAY, or SHENGAY, par. (52) Armingford hund. *SW. Cambridge.* 5 m. NW. of Royston-38, on R. Cam, had a preceptory, found. 1140 by Roger de Montgomery's daughter Sybilla, val. 175*l.* Acres 754; pop. 137 + 2; poor r. 12*9l.* (Royston U.); real prop. 1234*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* with Wendy. ✠ SHENGAY, or S. DEANERY, archdy. and dioc. of Ely, contains the benefices in Armingford hund.

SHINGHAM par. (65) Clackclose and S. Greenhoe hunds. *W. Norfolk*, 4 m. SW. of Swaffham -93. Acres 870; pop. 59; poor r. 27*l.* (Swaff. U.); real prop. 319*l.* St. Botolph *Cur.* with Beechingham All Saints.

Shingles, The, between the Needles rocks and Hurst cast., *S. Hants.* having channels at each end, is a stony shoal 2¼ m. by ¾, buoyed, with chalk rocks and Dolphin bank at the Needles' Passage corner, and 3 to 5 fath. round it.

SHINGLEWELL. See IFIELD, *Kent.*

Shinnel Rivulet, rises in Black Hill, *W. Dumfries.* and runs 9 m. E. to the Skarr, near Penpont-66.

SHINNY vil. ( ) E. Balrothery bar. *NE. Dublin*, 2 m. N. of Rush, near *S. Lough*, and *S. Harbour.*

P. M. SHINRONE par. (41-2) Clonlisk bar. *S. King's Co.* 26 m. SW. of Tullamore, 81 from Dublin, is a police and petty sess. station. Acres 4868, good with bog; pop. 2563 + 5, — of vil. 1054; houses 215. Living, a *Rect.* (K. K. C. K.) val. with 2 others 662*l.*, patr. Bishop. Cangort Park, W. French, Esq., on the site of the old castle, burnt by the rebels 1641. *Fairs*, 9 July and 21 Nov.

SHIPBORNE par. (6) Wrotham hund. Aylesford lathe, *W. Kent*, 4 m. ESE. of Sevenoaks-23. Acres 2570, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 451; poor r. 225*l.* (Malling U.); real prop. 2082*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. Giles *Don.* (Cant.) val. — *l.*, patr. J. Simpson, Esq. of Fairlawn; church, in ruins, with 16 large yews in ch.-yard — an unusual number. Smart the translator of Horace, etc., a native (1722-71). *Fair*, 1 Sept.

SHIPBROOK tnshp. (80) Davenham par. *Mid. Cheshire*, 2 m. SE. of Northwich-174, on Trunk canal and R. Dane, is a meet for the Cheshire hounds. Acres 320; pop. 89; poor r. 51*l.* (Northw. U.); real prop. 150*6l.*

Shipden, was a par. near Cromer, *N. Norfolk*, which the sea has washed away.

P. SHIPDHAM par. (66) Mitford hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 4 m. SW. of E. Dereham-100, on R. Blackwater, had Becket's hermitage about 1490. Acres 4340; pop. 1861; poor r. 713*l.* (Mitf. U.); real prop. 9261*l.*; charities 313*l.*, of which 70*l.* to Bullock's school, 125*l.* to fuel allotments. All Saints *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 1120*l.*, patr. Rev. B. Barker, rector. *S. House*, — Bullock, Esq.

SHIPHAM par. (19) Winterstoke hund. *N. Somerset.* 2 m. NNE. of Axbridge-130, on the Mendip Hills. Acres 740; pop. 707 + 1, in the zinc and lead mines; poor r. 300*l.* (Axbr. U.); real prop. 1344*l.* St. Leonard *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 157*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.

SHIPLAKE par. (7) Binfield hund. *SE. Oxford.* 3 m. S. of Henley-35, in a pleasant spot on the Thames, belongs to Wright of Crowsley. Acres 3120, with marble; pop. 565 + 5; poor r. 467*l.* (Henl. U.); real prop. 4804*l.*; charities 13*l.* St. Peter and Paul *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 147*l.*, patr. Dean and Canons of Windsor; church, old and ivy-covered, has tombs of Granger author of "Biograph. Hist. of England," who died vicar 1776, and of the Blundens and Plowdens of *S. House* (now gone), which had a groined crypt, etc., under it. *S. Hill*, seat of —, formerly of the Deanes, with a good view; Bell Hatch, —.

SHIPLAKE HUNDRED (5) Pevensey rape, *Mid. Sussex*, contains the pars. of Chalvington, Chiddingley, E. Hoathly, Laughton, Ripe, and Waldron; acres 21,270, pop. 4019, houses 713.

SHIPLET, or SHIPSLADE, hmlt. (20) Bleadon par. *N. Somerset.* 5 m. WNW. of Axbridge-130, on R. Axe. Pop. 71.

SHIPLEY tnshp. (71) Heanor par. *SE. Derby.* 7 m. NE. of Derby-126, was the seat of the Vavasours, Stredleys, etc. Pop. 671 + 4, in the coal mines (a canal and rail. run to the Erewash) and Mundy's pottery; poor r. 191*l.* (Basford U.); real prop. 5975*l.*, of which 2872*l.* on mines. *S. Hall*, E. Mundy, Esq. ☞ *Shipley* ( ) 3 m. SE. of Wolsingham, *Mid. Durham*, on Bishop Auckland rail. and R. Wear. ☞ SHIPLEY tnshp. ( ) Eglingham par. *NE. Northmbrld.* 4 m. NW. of Alnwick-308. Pop. 124 + 3; poor r. 35*l.* (Alnw. U). ☞ SHIPLEY tnshp. (61) Claverley par. *E. Salop*, 6 m. ENE. of Bridgnorth-139. Pop. 40. ☞ SHIPLEY par. (9) W. Grinstead hund. Bramber rape, *Mid. Sussex*, 5 m. SSW. of Horsham-36, on a branch of R. Adur. Acres 8170; pop. 1187; poor r. 117*5l.* (Horsh. U.); real prop. 5949*l.*; charities, Andrew's school, etc. 42*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* (Chic.) val. 98*l.*, patr. the Harcourts; church, part norman. Knapp Cast., Sir C. M. Burrell, Bt.

P. SHIPLEY tnshp. ( ) Bradford par. *W. R. York.* 3 m. NNW. of Bradford-196, on Midld. rail., Liverpool canal, and R. Aire, containing S. FIELDS hmlt. and Moor Head, belongs to the Rawsons, etc. Acres 1140; pop. 2413 + 49, in the woollen and paper manufact.; poor r. 321*l.* (Bradf. U.); real prop. 7560*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. with Heaton 100*l.*, patr. Vicar.

Shipley Hill (63) near Ratcliffe-on-Wreak, *N. Leicester.* a tumulus on the Fosseway 350 ft. by 120, 40 high. ☞ *S. House* ( ) 4 m. NW. of Barnard Castle, *SW. Durham*, Earl of Strathmore, was a hunting seat of Jas. II.

SHIPMEADOW par. (66) Wangford hund. *NE.*

Sussex, 8 m. W. of Bungay-109, near R. Waveney, has Wangford Union p. house. Acres 890; pop. 265 + 13; poor r. 98*l.* (Wangf. U.); real prop. 1497*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Bartholomew *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 214*l.*, patr. Rev. A. J. Suckling.

Shippool Castle ( ) near Innishannon, *S. Cork*, W. H. Herrick, Esq., on R. Bandon, close to the ruined castle of the Roches.

SHIPSLADE. See SHIPLET, *Somerset.* above.

P. M. SHIPSTON-ON-STOUR par. (44) Upper Oswaldslow hund. *SE. Worcest.* 28 m. ESE. of Worcester, 83 from London, on R. Stour, surrounded by *Warwick.* and *Gloucest.* is a polling place, belonging to Dean and Chap., and was noted for the shag trade. Acres 1300, fertile; pop. 1846 + 21; houses 386, with church, 3 chapels, 2 banks, savings bk. (31,591*l.* from 935 depositors), school, and Union p. house; poor r. 593*l.* on 4832*l.*; real prop. 6493*l.*; charities 166*l.*, of which 42*l.* to Marshall's free school. St. Edmund *Rect.* (Worc.) val. with Tidmington 700*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. and Jesus Coll. Oxon. *Ships. P. L. Union*, contains the pars, etc. of Admington, Batsford, Bourton-on-the-Hill, Campden, Clopton, Ebrington, Hidcote, Lemington, Mickleton, Moreton, Quinton, Sutton, Todenham, in *Glouc.*, — Barcheston, Brailes, Burmington, Butler's Marston, Cherington, Compton Wynniatte, Halford, Honington, Idlicote, Ilmington, Oxhill, Pillerton (Hersey and Priors), Shetton-on-Fosse, Stourton, Tysoe, Whatcote, Whichford, Woolford (Great and Little), in *Warwick.*,—Blockley, Shipston-on-Stour, Tidmington, Tredington, in *Worc.*; acres 78,848, pop. 19,685, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2052 (out-door 1842), expend. 8674*l.*, prop. rated 101,505*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 19,687 + 60. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D.* Sat. *Fairs*, 3rd Tu. Apr. 22 June, last Tu. Aug. Tu. after 10 Oct.

SHIPTON tnshp. (13) St. Helen par. *N. Berks.* 1 m. NW. of Abingdon-56. Pop. 198; real prop. 1321*l.* *S. House*, J. Waite, Esq. (?)

SHIPTON hmlt. (46) Winslow par. *N. Bucks.* near Winslow-49. Pop. 101. ☞ *Shipton* (22) 4 m. N. of Callan, *W. Kilkenny*, J. S. Lane, Esq. ☞ SHIPTON par. (61) Upper Munslow hund. *S. Salop*, 7 m. ESE. of Church Stretton-158, on R. Corve. Acres 1570; pop. 153; poor r. 77*l.* (E. Stretton U.); real prop. 2752*l.* St. James *Don.* (Heref.) val. 3*l.*, patr. T. Mytton, Esq., of *S. Hall.*

P. SHIPTON chplry. ( ) Market Weighton par. *E. R. York.* 2 m. NW. of Mkt.-Weighton-192, on Yk. and Berwk. branch rail. and R. Fooner. Acres 1570; pop. 322; poor r. 77*l.* (Pocklington U.); real prop. 2015*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Weighton. ☞ SHIPTON tnshp. ( ) Overton par. *N. R. York.* 6 m. NW. of York-199, on N. of Engld. rail. Acres 1840; pop. 418 + 5; poor r. 92*l.* (Gt. Ouseburn Incorp.); real prop. 8695*l.*

P. SHIPTON-BELLINGER par. (14) Upper Andover hund. *NW. Hants.* 9 m. W. of Andover -63. Acres 2350; pop. 278; poor r. 158*l.* (Andov. U.); real prop. 2192*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Win.) val. 116*l.*, patr. G. Pothecary and T. A. Smith, Esqs. ☞ S. GEORGE par. chplry. (17) Godderthorne par. *W. Dorset.* 2 m. ESE. of Bridport -185, contains Broad Sturthill and remains of *S. G. House.* Acres 1890; pop. 406; poor r. 174*l.* (Bridp. U.); real prop. 2048*l.* St. Martin *Cur.* with Burton Bradstock. ☞ S. LEE hmlt. (45) Quainton par. *Mid. Bucks.* 6 m. NW. of Aylesbury -40, had a chapel. Acres 1620; pop. 115 + 1; poor r. 109*l.* (Aylesb. U.); real prop. 2126*l.*

P. SHIPTON-MOYNE par. (34) Longtree hund. *S. Gloucest.* 2 m. S. of Tetbury-98, is a meet for the Beaufort hounds. Acres 2400; pop. 253; poor r. 84*l.* (Tetb. U.); real prop. 3501*l.*; charities 61*l.*, of which 6*l.* to Nowell's school. St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 442*l.*, patr. T. G. B. Estcourt, Esq., of Newnton Priory. ☞ S. OLIFFE par. (44) Bradley hund. *Mid. Gloucest.* 5 m. NW. of Northleach-82, near the Cotswolds, is a meet for the Cheltenham hounds, and almost one par. with the following. Acres 1050, with limestone; pop. 222; poor r. 56*l.* (Northl. U.); real prop. 1538*l.* St. Oswald *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. with S. Sollars 430*l.*, patr. W. G. Peachy, Esq. ☞ S. SOLLARS par. as above, ½ m. W. on R. Colne. Acres 1160; pop. 126 + 3; poor r. 57*l.*; real prop. 1200*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* with S. Oliffe.

P. SHIPTON-UNDER-WYCHWOOD par. (44-5) Chadlington hund. *W. Oxford.* 6 m. SSW. of Chipping Norton-73, on R. Evenlode, containing Ramsden, Leafield *curs.*, Langley (an old hunting seat), Lyneham, Milton, and part of Wychwood Forest, was seat of the Lacys of Pudlicot, and has some old buildings. Acres 11,620, hilly; pop. 2624 + 17; poor r. 267*l.* (C. Norton U.); real prop. 3699*l.*; charities 97*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. with Ramsden 335*l.*, patr. Profes. Civil Law, Oxon.; church, part norman, with a stone pulpit, 8-sided font, etc. *S. Court*, Sir J. Reade, Bt. ☞ S.-UPON-CHERWELL par. (45) Wootton hund. *Mid. Oxford.* 2 m. E. of Woodstock-62, on Oxford canal and R. Cherwell. Acres 1220; pop. 123; poor r. 70*l.* (Woodst. U.); real prop. 1795*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 310*l.*, patr. W. Turner, Esq.; church, old.

Shipwash Sand, 15 m. E. of Harwich, *NE. Essex*, a dangerous bank in the fair or ship way to the N. out of the Thames, 8½ m. long N. and S., with a ship *light* in 9 fath. at the N. end, 5 m. SE. of Orfordness, in lat. 52° 2′ N., long. 1° 38′ E., seen 10 m.

Shira River, runs 8 m. through Glenshira and Loch Dubh to the head of Loch Tyne, near Inverary, *E. Argyll.*

SHIRBURN par. (13) Perton hund. *SE. Oxford.* 1 m. NE. of Watlington-45, under the Chilterns, had a castle b. 1332 by Sir Warriner de L'Isle, which came to the Quatremains, Fowlers, etc. Acres 2030; pop. 338 + 1; poor r. 482*l.* (Thame U.); real prop. 3070*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 112*l.*, patr. Earl of Macclesfield, of *S. Castle*, which stands on the old site, is moated, with corner towers, etc. and has an armoury, portraits of Q. Cath. Parr (with a lock of her hair, cut off when her tomb was opened 1799), Lord Chan. Macclesfield, etc.

Shirburn River (53) runs to the Sow, *Mid. Warwick.* above Stoneleigh.

SHIRE GREEN vil. ( ) Ecclesfield tnshp. *W. R. York.* 4 m. N. of Sheffield-162. *S. Hall*, R. Greaves, Esq. ☞ *S. Moor* ( ) Tynemouth par. *SE. Northmbrld.*

P. SHIRE NEWTON par. (35) Upper Caldicott hund. *SE. Monmouth.* 3 m. W. of Chepstow-135. Acres 4060; pop. 895 + 10; poor r. 263*l.* (Chepst. U.); real prop. 3373*l.*; charities 4*l.*, and a school house. St. Thos. à Becket *Rect.* (Llan.) val. 304*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. ☞ *S. Stones* ( ) 5 m. NW. by W. of Hawkshead, *N. Lancash.* at R. Duddon's head, where this co. meets *Cumbrld.* and *Westmrld.*

SHIREBROOK chplry. (82) Pleasley par. *NE. Derby.* 10 m. NE. of Alfreton-139, on *Notts.* border. Pop. 329. Living, a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 30*l.*, patr. Rector. *S. House*, —.

P. SHIREHAMPTON chplry. (35) Westbury-on-Trym par. *SW. Gloucest.* 4 m. NW. of Bristol

-114, on R. Avon, has Lamplighter's Hall Inn, a summer resort, near King Road. Pop. 671 + 25; real prop. 5209*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Gl. and Br.) val. —*l.*, patr. Incumbent.

Shireland House (62) 2 m. W. of Birmingham, *S. Staffd.*

Shireoaks tnshp. (82) Worksop par. *NW. Notts.* 3 m. NW. of Worksop-146, on Chesterfield canal, and the borders near the old *Shire Oak*, which branches into *York.* and *Derby.* Pop. 100. Living, a *Cur.* (Linc.) val. 90*l.*, patr. Duke of Newcastle.

Shireshead chplry. (91) Cockerham par. *Mid. Lancash.* 4 m. NNW. of Garstang-229, is a *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 93*l.*, patr. Vicar.

Shirgarton vil. Kippen par. *S. Perth.* near Kippen-45. Pop. 80.

Shirland par. (82) Scarsdale hund. *E. Derby.* 2 m. NNW. of Alfreton-139, near Midld. rail., contains Higham, and was a mkt. town. Acres 2340; pop. 1381 + 17, stockingers, etc.; poor r. 357*l.* (Mansfield U.); real prop. 5029*l.*; charities 37*l.*, of which 29*l.* to Hallfield Gate school. St. Leonard *Rect.* (Lich.) val. 215*l.*, patr. Earl of Thanet and others; church, has effigies of the Greys, whose seat here came to the Talbots, etc. *S. House*, Sir P. H. Clarke, Bt.

Shirley par. (72) Appletree hund. *Mid. Derby.* 4 m. SE. of Ashborne-139, containing Stydd and Yeaveley (a *cur.* and once a preceptory), gives name to the Ferrers', earls of Derby, etc., whose old seat here is a farm. Acres 3580; pop. 599; poor r. 105*l.* (Ashb. U.); real prop. 2990*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. Michael *Vic.* (Lich.) val. 179*l.*, patr. Earl Ferrers of Chartley. *S. Park*, a meet for the Hoar Cross hounds.

P. Shirley distr. (11) Milltrook par. *S. Hants.* 2 m. NW. of Southampton-74, near *S. Common.* Living, a *Cur.* (Win.) val. 350*l.*, patr. Rev. W. Orger, curate. *S. House*, Lady Rich. ☞ Shirley tythg. (15) Sopley par. *SW. Hants.* 4 m. NNE. of Christchurch-100. Pop. 149. ☞ Shirley tnshp. (55) Aymestry par. *N. Hereford.* 6 m. NW. of Leominster-137. Pop. 40.

P. Shirley hmlt. (6) Croydon par. *NE. Surrey*, 2 m. E. of Croydon-9. St. John *Cur.* (Cant.) val. —*l.*, patr. Archbp. *S. House*, Earl of Eldon; *S. Park*, S. Skinner, Esq.; *S. Cottage*, J. Farrar, Esq. ☞ Shirley (54) 5 m. S. of Birmingham, *NE. Worcest.* has St. James *Cur.* (Worc.) val. 120*l.*, patr. Rect. of Solihull.

Shirley Hall (80) 2 m. SSE. of St. Helen's, *S. Lancash.* M. Hughes, Esq., on Liv. and Man. rail. ☞ *S. House* ( ) near Carrickmacross, *SE. Monaghan*, G. Morant, Esq.

P. Shirleywich vil. (72) Weston-on-Trent par. *Mid. Stafford.* 4 m. NE. of Stafford-141, on Gd. Trunk canal and R. Trent.

Shirmirs River, runs 7 m. SW. to L. Ken, *Mid. Kirkcudbt.* near *S. House.*

Shirrell Heath hmlt. (11) Shidfield tythg. *S. Hants.* 2 m. S. of Bishop's Waltham-65.

✠ Shirwell Deanery. See Sherwell, *Devon.*

Shisken hmlt. Kilmory par. Arran Isld. *SW. Bute.* 6 m. W. of Lamlash, has a chapel.

Shitlington, or Shillington, par. (46) Clifton and Flitt hunds. *S. Beds.* 6 m. SE. of Ampthill-45, on a branch of R. Ivel, contains Holwell and Lower Stondon. Acres 5030, part common; pop. 1411 + 11; poor r. 573*l.* (Ampth. U.); real prop. 6748*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Ely) val. 128*l.*, patr. Trin. Coll. Camb.; church, has brasses of 2 canons (from 1400). *S. House*, G. Musgrave, Esq. ☞ Shitlington tnshp. (88) Thornhill par. *W. R. York.* 5 m. WSW. of Wakefield-182, contains Over, Middle, and Nether S. vils. (pop. 438, 899, and 575), and Midgley. Acres 3060; pop. 2164 + 27; poor r. 567*l.* (Wakef. U.); real prop. 10,963*l.*, of which 2540*l.* on mines.

Shitlington, High and Low Quarter, tnshps. ( ) Wark par. *Mid. Northmbrld.* 2 m. SSW. of Bellingham-294, on a branch of R. Reed. Pop. 106 and 72; poor r. 37*l.* (Bellingh. U.).

Shitterton tythg. ( ) Beer Regis par. *Mid. Dorset.* 6 m. NW. of Wareham-115. Pop. 225.

Shiven Rivulet (46) rises near Newtown Bellew, *NE. Galway*, and runs 12 m. E. to the Suck near Mount Talbot.

Shivering Sand, in the Thames, about 5 m. N. of Herne Bay, is, with the Spile and Red sands, 7½ m. long.

P. Shobdon par. (55) Stretford hund. *NW. Hereford.* 6 m. WNW. of Leominster-137, on a branch of R. Lug, near Mortimer's Cross. Acres 3510, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 491; poor r. 149*l.* (Leominst. U.); real prop. 4984*l.*; charitier 38*l.* St. J. Evangelist *Rect.* (Heref.) val. 76*l.*, patr. Lord Bateman, of *S. Court*, near which and the church (b. 1140), was a priory, afterwards moved to Eye and Wigmore.

Shobley ext. par. (15) Ringwood hund. *SW. Hants.* near Ringwood-92. Pop. 32.

Shoborough (44) 3 m. N. by E. of Tewkesbury, *N. Gloucest.* W. Martin, Esq.

Shobrooke par. (22) W. Budleigh hund. *Mid. Devon.* 2 m. ENE. of Crediton-180. Acres 4140; pop. 787 + 14; poor r. 478*l.* (Credit. U.); real prop. 5920*l.*; charities 23*l.*, of which 6*l.* to school. Living, a *Rect.* (Exet.) val. —*l.*, patr. Bishop.

Shoby ext. par. (71) E. Goscote hund. *N. Leicest.* 4 m. WNW. of Melton Mowbray-105, on the Wolds. Acres 710; pop. 35 + 2; real prop. 1061*l.*

Shochie Rivulet, a trout stream, which rises in Monedie par. *E. Perth.* and runs to R. Tay near Luncarty. 'Says the Shochie to the Ordie.'

Shockerwick hmlt. (19) Bathford par. *NE. Somerset.* 4 m. NE. of Bath-104, on Gt. West. rail., belonged 1165 to Adam de *Socherwiche*, and came to the Husseys. *S. House*, J. Wiltshire, Esq.

Shocklach par. (73) Higher Broxton hund. *SW. Cheshire*, 4 m. WNW. of Malpas-168, on R. Dee, contains S. Church and S. Oviatt tnshps. (pop. 178 and 180), and Caldecott, with remains of a moated seat of the Egertons, Breretons, etc., on the site of Hugh Lupus's Castle. Acres 3180; pop. 427; poor r. 161*l.* (Wrexham U.); real prop. 4042*l.*; charities, a share in Broughton's at Chester. St. Edith *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 107*l.*, patr. Sir R. Puleston, Bt., of Emral; church, part norman. *S. House*, —.

Shoddesden, Upper and Lower, hmlts. (14) Kimpton par. *NW. Hants.* 6 m. WNW. of Andover-63. Pop. 45 and 59.

Shoebury, North, par. (2) Rochford hund. *SE. Essex*, 4 m. SE. of Rochford-38, is the Saxon *Schoebirig*, etc., where traces of danish works are found. Acres 1160; pop. 202; poor r. 55*l.* (Rochf. U.); real prop. 2411*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 182*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. ☞ S., South, par. as above, 1 m. S. on the coast, near *S. Ness* coast-gd. station, in the Thames. Acres 1340; pop. 164; poor r. 66*l.*; real prop. 1797*l.*; charities 7*l.* St. Andrew *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 341*l.*, patr. R. Bristow, Esq.

Shoham, or *Shokholm*, *Isld.* (38) Dale par. *SW. Pembroke.* 2 m. SSW. of St. Bride's Pt., contains about 200 acres of pasture, etc., and is rocky. Pop. 6.

Sholden. See Shoulden, *Kent.*

Sholing tythg. (11) Hound par. *S. Hants.*

3 m. SE. of Southampton-74. Pop. 60; real prop. 1930*l.*

Sholley (89) near Wigan, *Lancash.* T. Widmesley, Esq.

Shotton Hall ( ) near —, *Durham*, belongs to Brandling of Gosforth.

Sholver, or *Scholver* (88) 3 m. NE. of Oldham, *SE. Lancash.*

Shona, and *Shonaveg*, *Islds.*, Ardnamurchan par. *SW. Inverness.* in Loch Moydart. Pop. 110 and 26.

Shonagarry Lead Mine ( ) 1 m. E. of Kenmare, *S. Kerry.*

Shoolthwaite Moss, near Thirle mere, *SE. Cumbrld.*

Shooter's Green (52) 5 m. NNW. of Huntingdon, *Mid. Hunts.*

P. *Shooter's Hill* (1) 1 m. S. of Woolwich-9, an R-police stat., 410 ft. high, with Severndroog Tower on it, commanding a good view, was thickly wooded and called *Shetere's Held* in Rich. II.'s time, and *Shutter's Hill* 1511, when Hen. VIII. and Catherine were entertained with archery and other sports. Living, a *Cur.* (Lon.) val. —*l.*, patr. —.

P. *Shooter's Hill* (87) 5 m. SE. of Doncaster, *W. R. York.* J. Hilton, Esq., with a fine prospect.

Shootup Hill (7) 5 m. NW. of St. Paul's, *Mid. Middlesex.*

SHOPLAND par. (1) Rochford hund. *SE. Essex*, 2 m. SE. of Rochford-38. Acres 1830; pop. 43; poor r. 72*l.* (Rochf. U.); real prop. 1961*l.* St. M. Magdalen *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 89*l.*, patr. T. Quarington; church, has a brass of T. Staple (?).

SHORDLEY tnshp ( ) Hope par. *Mid. Flint.* near Caergwyrle-184. Pop. 214; real prop. 1938*l.*

Shore Park ( ) near Kildysart, *S. Clare*, D. O'Grady, Esq.

SHOREDITCH hmlt. (21) St. Mary Magdalen par. *Mid. Somerset.* in Taunton boro'.

P. SHOREDITCH, St. LEONARD, par. (1) Ossulstone hund. Tower div. and boro', *E. Middlesex*, 1¼ m. NE. of St. Paul's, including the districts of Hoxton Old and New Town, Holywell, Moorfields, E. and W. Haggerstone, and formerly called *Sordig*, *Soersditch*, etc. after the great sewer or shore which ran this way,—was held by the Sordigs, by Edmund duke of York (1383) and others, who had a seat in Shore Place, —is traversed by Shoreditch (High Street), the Curtain, Kingsland, Old Street, and other roads, etc., and lies for the most part between Regent's Canal, Hackney Rd., Finsbury Circus, and City Road. Acres 620, with open ground near the canal; pop. 83,432 + 1487, in a general trade, with some silk weavers, drug-makers, etc.; houses 12,642, with 6 churches, — chapels, Hoxton, Charles, and Nicholl's squares, — Independent and Imperial gas-works, — E. Counties rail. station, City theatre, parochial boys' (105*l.*) and girls' (190*l.*) schools, sunday school (50*l.*), — Geffery's or Ironmongers' almshouses for 12, with a chaplain, etc. in Kingsland road, near which are Harwar's (or the Drapers') for 12, and Framework knitters' for 12, — Porter's and Badger's, and the Goldsmiths' almsh., E. Guede's for 4 dutchmen, Sir J. Miles' asylum, — also Aske's hosp., and the Weavers' (50*l.*), Walter's (or the Drapers'), Judge Fuller's and Mrs. Fuller's almsh. at Hoxton, — refuge for destitute (men and women's branches) lately moved to Dalston, St. Luke's workhouse near Wenlock basin, Miles' lunatic asyl., and St. Leonard's poor house; poor r. 21,421*l.* on 211,251*l.*; real prop. 338,548*l.*, of which 58,208*l.* on rail.; charities 442*l.* Livings: St. Leonard *Vic.* (Lon.) val. 656*l.*, patr. Archdeacon, — church (on site of roman way from Old Ford through 'Old Street' road), as reb. 1735 by Dance, of stone, is 130 ft. by 70, with a doric portico, a good tower and spire 192 ft. high, stained windows by Baptista Sutton, etc., effigies of an Elrington, Leigh, the Manners, Awstens, etc., and the graves of Burbidge and Tarleton, who acted at the Curtain playhouse in Shakspeare's time; St. James Curtain Rd. *Cur.* 400*l.*, Bishop, — *ch.* b. 1838-9 by Vulliamy; St. Mark Old St. Road *Cur.* 250*l.*, Bishop, — *ch.* has a well-proportioned steeple in the pointed style; Wenlock *Cur.* —*l.*, — *ch.*, b. 1848, in pointed style. Bailo, an archer, whom Hen. VIII. styled his 'Duke of Shoreditch,' was a resident, and with the 'Marquises' of Clerkenwell, Shacklewell, etc. headed a great fete in the fields here 1583. Holywell priory, near a spring, was found. 1189 by Rob. Fitz-Geiran, and the gate, near 'Prince of Wales,' taken down 1785. A chemist's in Norton Folgate, with a 'golden key' hung out, was estab. above 100 yrs. ago, when signs were common in all trades. Cromwell seized some conspirators here 1658. *Shored. Sup. Registry* comprises Christchurch and St. John Hoxton, St. James Curtain Rd., St. Leonard Shoreditch, St. Mary Haggerstone; pop. 83,432 + 1487; births 3632 (1710 being females; 116 illegit.), — deaths 2387, — marriages 1494, of which 830 persons signed with marks: 114 and 'many more' deaths from cholera in 1849. The *New County Court* nearly includes the par. with those of Hackney, Stratford-le-Bow, and parl of Bethnal Green, N. of the railway.

P. SHOREHAM par. (6) Codsheath hund. Sutton-at-Hone lathe, *NW. Kent*, 4 m. N. of Sevenoaks-23, on R. Darent, has, at a farm, remains of a castle of the Oldhams (Hen. III.), and *S. House*, Lord Ashburton. Acres 5490; pop. 1024 + 1; some in Wilmot's paper mill; poor r. 619*l.* (Seveno. U.); real prop. 6290*l.*; charities 27*l.*, of which 7*l.* to Borret's almsh. St. Peter and Paul *Vic.* (Cant.) val. 371*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. Westminster; church, old, with tombs of the Borrets of New Ho., seat of Sir W. Stirling, Bt. ✠ S. DEANERY, archdy. of Maidstone, dioc. of Canterbury, includes the benefices marked in Codsheath and Ruxley hunds., with Eynesford *vic.*, E. Farleigh *v.*, Farningham *v.*, Hunton *rect.*, Ightham *r.*, E. Malling *v.*, Penshurst *v.*, Wrotham *r.*

✠ ✠ P. M. SHOREHAM, NEW, par. (9) Fishergate hund. Bramber rape, *S. Sussex*, a station on S. Coast rail., 56 m. from London, 19 m. E. of Chichester, a bonding port and coast-gd. station at R. Adur's mouth, and a boro' governed by 2 constables, and returning *two* members to parl. (since Edw. I.), — the bounds being in 1771, on account of bribery, extended to the whole rape (except Horsham boro'), with Shoreham and Cowfold for polling places, — no. of electors 1921 (of 10*l.* houses 5230). Acres 170; pop. 1998 + 49, in a good shipping trade; houses 362, with 2 chapels, mkt. house on pillars, new custom-house by Smirke, — Swiss garden with a lake and ball-room 120 ft. by 45,—suspension bridge b. by Duke of Norfolk, school, and Steyning Union p. house; assd. taxes 196*l.*; poor r. 417*l.* on 5020*l.* (Steyning U.); real prop. 9233*l.* St. Peter and Paul *Vic.* (Chic.) val. 127*l.*, patr. Magd. Coll. Oxon.; church, cruciform, and a good specimen of norman and early eng., with a well-proportioned E. front, tower, ruined nave, and brass (1430). Near it was a white friary found. by Sir J. Mowbray, and St. James's hosp. The tide harb. made by the river runs inside the coast for 5 m., with a shingle bar in front, through which a new mouth, 218 ft. wide, has been cut opposite Kingston, and strengthened by wooden piles, with 2 *lights*, 23 and 42 ft. high,

which lead fairly in. It has 3 to 18 ft. water, and ships of 700 tons have been launched; outside are 4 to 7 fath. In 1846, 93 sail of 7760 tons (46 being under 50 t. each) belonged to the port, which has Brighton for sub-port; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 645 sail of 72,933, and 132 of 8135 tons,—from and to 'colonies' 6 of 1035, and 8 of 562 t.,—from and to 'foreign ports' 60 of 4799, and 48 of 3851 t., besides 162 steamers of 25,038, and 161 of 25,046 t., and 166 foreign sail of 9171, and 155 of 8366 t.; total customs 25,162*l.*; trade, in coal, timber, oak bark, wine, etc. *Trifolium stellatum* is found near the harb. *Mkt. D.* Sat. *Fair*, 25 July.

SHOREHAM, OLD, par. as above, ½ m. NW., a decayed place at the old bridge (1781) where Ella the Saxon landed 478. Acres 1870; pop. 224; poor r. 196*l.*; real prop. 3231*l.* St. Nicholas *Vic.* (Chic.) val. 58*l.*, patr. Magd. Coll. Oxon.; church, part norman, and half ruined. Buckingham Ho., H. Bridger, Esq. St. Nicholas College, lately founded, has 3 exhibitions attached.

SHORESTONE, or SHOSTON, tnshp. ( ) Bambrough, par. *NE. Northmbrld.* 6 m. E. of Belford-322, on the coast. Pop. 88; poor r. 17*l.* (Belf. U.). *S. House*, Col. Grey.

SHORESWOOD tnshp. ( ) Norham par. *Durham*, locally in *N. Northmbrld.* 5 *m.* SW. of Berwick-on-Tweed-337. Acres 1100; pop. 315 + 4, colliers; poor r. 141*l.* (Berw. U.).

Shorland (3) 5 m. E. of Queenboro', *N. Kent.*

SHORNCOTE par. (34) Highworth hund. *N. Wilts.* 5 m. WNW. of Cricklade-83. Acres 560; pop. 33 + 1; poor r. 39*l.* (Cirencester U.); real prop. 588*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 130*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

P. SHORNE par. (6) with Merston, Shamwell hund. Aylesford lathe, *N. Kent*, a pleasant spot, and coast-gd. station, 3 m. SE. of Gravesend-22, belonged to the Northwoods, Savages, Nevills, Cobhams (who were seated at Roundall), and others. Acres 3010, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 878 + 14; poor r. 390*l.* (N. Aylesfd. U.); real prop. 6273*l.*; charities 64*l.*, of which 18*l.* to Ayerst's sunday school. St. Peter and Paul *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 358*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, has effigies of Sir H. Cobham (Edw. II.), mons. of the Pages, 3 brasses of J. Smith (1437), etc., and an 8-sided font.

SHORTFLATT tnshp. ( ) Bolam par. *S. Northmbrld.* 13 m. NE. of Hexham-279. Pop. 33 + 1.

Shortgrove Hall (47) 2 m. SSW. of Saffron Walden, *NW. Essex*, on Cambridge rail. and R. Granta, W. Smith, Esq., formerly seat of the earls of Thomond.

SHORTHAMPTON chplry. (45) Charlbury par. *NW. Oxford.* 4 m. S. of Chipping Norton-73, on R. Evenlode, near Wychwood Forest, contains Chilson and Pudlicott. Acres 1010; pop. 287; real prop. 1747*l.* All Saints *Cur.* with Charlbury.

Shortmead (46) near Biggleswade, *E. Bedford.* Dr. Gregory.

SHORTWOOD hmlt. (34-5) Horsley par. *S. Gloucest.* 5 m. NW. of Tetbury-98.

Shortwood Common (7) 1 m. ENE. of Staines, *SW. Middlesex.* ☞ *S. Lodge* (52) 4 m. SW. of Rothbury, *Mid. Northmptn.*

P. SHORWELL par. (10) W. Medina lib. I. of Wight, *S. Hants.* 4 m. SSW. of Newport-82, in a pleasant spot, contains S. NORTH and SOUTH tythgs., Atherfield, Gatcombe (the Gordons'), and Kingston. Acres 4060; pop. 714 + 2; poor r. —*l.* (I. of Wight Incorp.); real prop. 4479*l.*; charities, Bull's, etc. for poor 84*l.* St. Peter *Vic.* with Mottiston; a *Sin. Rect.* val. —*l.*, patr. Lady St. John Mildmay,—church, has a stone pulpit, brass of a priest (1518), some old wall paintings, and tombs of the Leighs of Northcourt. Wolverton, an old seat, now a farm.

SHOSTON. See SHORESTONE, *Northmbrld.*

SHOTATTON tnshp. (74) Ruyton par. *NW. Salop*, 10 m. NW. of Shrewsbury-153. Pop. 84.

SHOTFORD hmlt. (50) Mendham par. *S. Norfolk*, on the Waveney, 1 m. S. of Harleston, has a chapel, and *S. Hall.*

SHOT-HAUGH tnshp. ( ) Felton par. *E. Northmbrld.* 8 m. N. of Morpeth-289, is joined to THIRSTON.

SHOTLEY par. ( ) E. Tindale ward, *S. Northmbrld.* 8 m. SE. of Hexham-279, near R. Derwent, contains S. LOW QUARTER tnshp. (pop. 713), Blanchland *cur.*, and New Biggin. Acres 12,660, with lead and coal; pop. 1245 + 14, miners and paper-makers; poor r. 272*l.* (Hexh. U.); real prop. 5592*l.*; charities, 14*l.* to school. St. Andrew *Cur.* (Dur.) val. 139*l.*, patr. Bp. Crewe's Trustees. *S. Hall*, T. Walker, Esq. ☞ S., HIGH, QUARTER, as above. See BLANCHLAND.

P. SHOTLEY par. (48) Samford hund. *SE. Suffolk*, 7 m. SE. of Ipswich-69, between Rs. Orwell and Stour, on the ferry to Harwich. Acres 1820; pop. 464 + 5; poor r. 87*l.* (Samford Incorp.); real prop. 3598*l.*; charities 7*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 604*l.*, patr. Marquis of Bristol; church, restored 1744. *S. Gate*, —.

P. *Shotley Bridge* ( ) 9 m. N. of Wolsingham, *N. Durham*, has Annandale's paper mill, on R. Derwent, near Stock. and Darl. rail.

SHOTOVER ext. par. (13) Bullendon hund. *Mid. Oxford.* 4 m. E. of Oxford-54, under *S. Hill*, 599 ft. high, near Forest Hill, where Milton married his first wife, and Mickle the translator of the 'Lusiad' lived. Acres 900, with iron ore, lime, pipe-clay, and ochre; pop. 177 + 3; poor r. 122*l.* (Headington U.); real prop. 1108*l.* *S. House*, G. Schutz, Esq.

SHOTSWELL par. (53) Kington hund. *SE. Warwick.* 7 m. SE. of Kington-83. Acres 1860; pop. 366 + 6; poor r. 177*l.* (Banbury U.); real prop. 2347*l.*; charities 13*l.* St. Lawrence *Vic.* (Worc.) val. 157*l.*, patr. Col. North.

SHOTTER MILLS (8) near Farnham, *SW. Surrey*, is a *Cur.* (Win.) val. 40*l.*, patr. Archdn. of Surrey.

SHOTTERY hmlt. (54) Old Stratford par. *S. Warwick.* 1 m. W. of Stratford-on-Avon-96, has the cottage where Shakspeare's Ann Hathaway lived, whom he married Nov. 1582. Pop. 371.

SHOTTESBROOK par. (7) Beynhurst hund. *E. Berks.* 4 m. SW. of Maidenhead-26, on Gt. West. rail., had a college for priests, found. 1337 by Sir W. Trussel, val. 42*l.* Acres 1060; pop. 137; poor r. 111*l.* (Cookham U.); real prop. 3215*l.*; charities 16*l.* St. J. Baptist *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. with White Waltham 513*l.*, patr. Hon. Mrs. Vansittart, of *S. Park*; church, b. with the college by Trussel (who was buried here), is cruciform, with stone stalls, piscina, 8-sided font, stained glass, 5 brasses (good ones of a priest and franklein, canopied, 1370,—and Lady Pennebrygg, 1401), and mon. of Dodwell, 1st Camden prof. of history.

SHOTTESHAM, ALL SAINTS, par. (66) Henstead hund. *SE. Norfolk*, 6 m. S. of Norwich-108, near East. Count. rail. Acres 1360; pop. 557; poor r. 266*l.* (Henst. U.); real prop. 2820*l.*; charities 26*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Norw.) val. with St. Mary —*l.*, patr. R. Fellowes, Esq., of *S. Hall*, an old seat of the Doyleys, with stained arms, etc.; church, has brass of E. Whyte (1528). A bed of marine shells is found here many feet down. ☞ S., ST. MARY and ST. MARTIN, par. as above, ½ m.

S. Acres 2040; pop. 408+4; poor r. 234*l.*; real prop. 379*l.*, charities 4*l.* Living, a Vic. with All Saints. Hen. Howard, earl of Northampton, a native (1539-1614).

Shottington Hill (3) at Stelling, *E. Kent*, has a fine view from the mill, in a camp of 1¾ acres, with 2 entrances, and a tumulus near it.

P. Shottisham par. (48) Wilford hund. *SE. Suffolk*, 4 m. SE. of Woodford-77, near *S. Ford*, on R. Deben. Acres 2320, crag; pop. 283; poor r. 155*l.* (Woodf. U.); real prop. 1383*l.*; charities 9*l.* St. Margaret *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 248*l.*, patr. Mrs. E. Darby and Miss M. Kett.

Shottle tnshp. (71) Duffield par. *Mid. Derby.* 2 m. W. of Belper-134, is joined with Postern. Pop. 503; poor r. 87*l.* (Belp. U.); real prop. 4936*l.*

Shotton tnshp. ( ) Easington par. *E. Durham*, 8 m. ESE. of Durham-258, near Hartlepool rail. Acres 3130; pop. 603+33, in the coal mines; poor r. 246*l.* (Easingt. U.); real prop. 2677*l.*; charities 10*l.* to Walton's school. ☞ Shotton tnshp. ( ) Sedgefield par. *SE. Durham*, 6 m. NW. of Stockton -242, is joined to Foxton. ☞ Shotton tnshp. ( ) Staindrop par. *S. Durham*, 5 m. NE. of Barnard Castle-246, is joined to Langleydale. ☞ Shotton tnshp. (79) Hawarden par. *Mid. Flint.* 3 m. WNW. of Hawarden-189, contains Nine Houses. Pop. 281; real prop. 1254*l.* ☞ Shotton tnshp. ( ) Stannington par. *SE. Northmbrld.* 8 m. N. of Newcastle-274, belonged to Roger de Merlay, Jno. de Plessis, etc. ☞ *Shotton* ( ) 9 m. WNW. of Wooler, *NW. Northmbrld.* near the Cheviots. ☞ Shotton tnshp. (73) Hadnall chplry. *N. Salop*, 5 m. N. of Shrewsbury-153. Pop. 22.

P. Shotts, or Bertram S. par. Middle ward, *N. Lanark.* 12 m. N. of Lanark, 27 from Edinbro', at head of Rs. North and South Calder, containing S. Iron-Works vil. (pop. 751), Harthill, Omoa-New-Town, Sallysburgh, was part of Bothwell. Size 10 m. by 8, or 32,000 acres, with coal, ironstone, whinstone, and fine views at Hirst, Tilling, and Cant Hills; pop. 3861+64, in the great iron-works; real prop. 19,910*l.*, of which 6666*l.* on iron-works; for poor 437*l.* Living (presb. Hamilton) val. 300*l.*, patr. Duke of Hamilton, whose ancestors were sole heritors till 1630; church, b. 1450, but since altered, has Kate's Well near it. Gavin Hamilton and Prof. Miller were natives; Cullen practised here; Law's Castle was a moot hill. *Fairs*, 3rd Tu. June *o. s.*, last Tu. Nov. *o. s.*

Shotwick par. (79) Higher Wirrall hund. *NW. Cheshire*, 5 m. NW. of Chester-183, on R. Dee, containing Cupenhurst, Sanghall, and Woodbank. Acres 3460, — of town 550; pop. 868+15; poor r. 20*l.* (Gt. Boughton U.); real prop. 800*l.*; charities 8*l.* St. Michael *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. — once held by Dr. S. Clarke a puritan divine; church, norman, and early eng. ☞ S. Park ext. par. as above, 1½ m. E. near Birkenhead rail., had a royal castle which Hen. II. lodged at 1156, also Edw. I. 1260 (when prince) and '78 when many knights were made. Acres 710; pop. 16; real prop. 1188*l.*

Shoulden, or Sholden, par. (3) Cornilo hund. St. Augustine lathe, *E. Kent*, 1 m. W. of Deal-74, on the coast, includes No. 1. Battery and Sandown Castle, where Col. Hutchinson died a prisoner. Acres 1880; pop. 465+11; poor r. 192*l.* (Eastry U.); real prop. 5119*l.*; charities 1*l.* and a poor's house. St. Nicholas *Cur.* (Cant.) val. 280*l.*, patr. Archbp. *S. Lodge*, J. Iggulden, Esq.

Shouldham par. (65) Clackclose hund. *W. Norfolk*, 6 m. NE. of Downham Market-84, had a gilbertine nunnery, found. before 1212 by Jeffry Fitz-Piers, val. 171*l.* Acres 4300; pop. 683; poor r. 375*l.* (Downh. U.); real prop. 4362*l.*; charities 31*l.* from poor's land. All Saints *Cur.* (Norw.) val. with S. Thorpe 121*l.*, patr. Sir T. Hare, Bt., of Stow Hall. ☞ S. Thorpe par. as above, 1 m. SW. Acres 1440; pop. 314; poor r. 208*l.*; real prop. 2037*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* with Shouldham.

Shoulton hmlt. ( ) Hallow par. *Mid. Worcest.* 2 m. NW. of Worcester-111. Pop. 50.

Shovers Cross (5) 6 m. SE. of Tonbridge Wells, *NE. Sussex.*

Showell Farm (45) 3 m. NE. of Chipping Norton, *NW. Oxford.*

Showsley hmlt. (52) Easton Neston par. *SW. Northmptn.* 2 m. NE. of Towcester-60. Pop. 12.

Shoyswell Hundred (5) Hastings rape, *NE. Sussex*, contains the par. of Ticehurst, and part of Burwash; acres 7280, pop. 2506, houses 412.

Shragh Castle Ruins (17) near Tullamore, *N. King's Co.* on Gd. Canal.

Shragheen Hill ( ) Tirawley bar. *N. Mayo*, near Lough Cullen.

Shrawardine par. (61) Pimhill hund. *W. Salop*, 6 m. WNW. of Shrewsbury-153, near *S. Pool*, on the Severn, has some remains of the Fitzalans' border castle, which Cromwell used to strengthen Shrewsbury. Acres 1530; pop. 196+1; poor r. 46*l.* (Atcham U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Heref.) val. 380*l.*, patr. Earl of Powis, who holds the manor. Sir C. Edmondes, commentator on 'Cæsar,' a native, b. 1566. ☞ Shrawardine tnshp. Alberbury par. near the above.

P. Shrawley par. (55) Lower Donningtree hund. *NW. Worcest.* 7 m. NNW. of Worcester-111, on the Severn. Acres 1360, woody with hop-grounds; pop. 569+7; poor r. 171*l.* (Martley U.); real prop. 4434*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Worc.) val. 364*l.*, patr. T. T. Vernon, Esq.

P. *Shrenber* ( ) 15 m. from Devizes, *Wilts.*

Shrewley hmlt. (54) Hatton par. *Mid. Warwick.* 4 m. WNW. of Warwick-90. Pop. 322+6; poor r. 73*l.* (Warw. U.); real prop. 1963*l.*

** **P. M. A.** Shrewsbury (61) in *Mid. Salop*, a stat. on Birm. rail. 155 m. NW. of London, or 153 by road, the county, assize, sessions, and (for *N. Salop*) election and polling town, and excise collection, in a healthy spot, on Watling St., *S. Canal*, and a fine bend of the Severn, — "a precious stone set in silver," — was, at the decline of *Uriconium*, or Wroxeter, found. 5th cent. by the Britons of Powysland, who called it *Pen-gwern* (alder-hill), which the Saxons, upon taking it, turned to *Scrobbes-byrig*, or Shrubs-town (whence *Shrobbesbyrig, Sloppesberie, Salopia*, etc.), — was made a mint town by Alfred, whose daughter Elfleda founded a college, — visited by Etheldred 1006 (who spent Christmas here), and had 252 houses in the Confessor's time, — was punished 1016 by Edmd. Ironside, for revolting to Canute; besieged 1069 by the Welsh, but relieved by the Conqueror, and given to Roger Montgomery, who b. the great border castle and the abbey, and whose grandson, Rob. de Belême, was deposed by Hen. I., — was taken 1139 from Will. Fitzalan by Stephen, but restored by Hen. II., — taken 1215 by Llewelyn, and retaken 1220 by Hen. III., who was here 1221, and '27 (to meet the Welsh prince), — taken by Welsh 1233, but recovered by Hen. III., who came here again 1241, '60, '67, to chastise them, and to wall the town, — made the seat of Edw. I.'s exchequer and king's bench 1277, '81, and of a parl. 1283, which condemned David Llewelyn to be quartered for high treason, — visited 1322 by Edw. II. who

held a tournament, by Rich. II. 1387 and 1397 to meet the 'great' parl., — was the scene of the battle of 1403, when Hen. IV. and Prince Hal at Battlefield defeated Hotspur (with whom, after he was killed, Falstaff "fought a long hour by Shrewsbury clock"), and Douglas was captured at Haughmond hill, — sided with the Yorkists at Mortimer's Cross 1460 under Edw. IV., whose sons Rich. and George were born 1472 at the black friary, and who was here 1480, — was the place of Buckingham's execution 1484 by Rich. III., and first proclaimed Richmond 1485, who as Hen. VII. visited it 1488, '90, '95, — was the rendezvous of Ch. I. 1642, who was joined by Pr. Rupert, etc., fortified it, and coined money, — but was taken by surprise by the parl. Col. Mytton 1644, — was visited 1687 by Jas. II., by Sacheverell in his high church progress 1711, by the Pr. Regent 1806, by the Princess Victoria 1832, and by Roy. Agricult. Soc. 1845; returns *two* members to parl. (since Edw. I.), the new bounds by the Reform bill comprising Holy Cross and St. Giles par., and parts of 5 others (as below, — inclusive of the old boro', Coleham, Frankwell), — no. of electors 1738 (of 10*l.* houses 4372), besides freemen; is a boro' by prescription first chartered by Rich. I., and under the new act is divided into 5 wards, governed by a mayor (who is returning officer), 10 ald., 30 council., with the style of "may., ald., and burg. of town of S." and revenue of 2550*l.* Acres 14,680 (or 3080), sandstone, quarried at Grinshill, etc., — of old boro' 1254; pop. 18,285, decreasing, engaged in manufact. of coarse linen and thread (423 hands), shoes, etc. 423, iron 116, flax 85, — good brawn and cakes are also made. *Houses* 3727, with many narrow streets and old timbered houses, — the chief buildings being: 10 churches, 12 chapels; county-court and town-hall, lately reb. by Smirke (on site of Edw. II.'s old timbered Booth-hall), with a library, and portraits of Geo. I., II., and *Benbow* a native (1650-1702); co. and town gaol, and ho. of correction for 500, b. 1793 by Haycock at cost of 30,000*l.*, with bust of Howard by Bacon; public library and news-room with 5000 vols., mechanics' institute, assembly-rooms, baths, theatre; 5 banks — Adam's, Rocke's, Burton's, Beck's, etc.; savings bk. (172,055*l.* from 4480 depositors); old elizabethan mkt. house (1595) with corn mkt. under it 105 ft. by 24, statue of Edw. IV.'s father brought from old Welsh bridge, conduit and mkt. cross, and shambles; water-works, iron foundries, mills, etc.; 'Lion,' 'Raven,' and other hotels; military depôt (1806) by Wyatt, 135 ft. by 39; Draper's hall, timbered, with portrait (put up 1659) of Edw. IV.; race-stand on Bicton heath, or 'Soldiers' Piece,' where Ch. I.'s troops gathered; English 7-arched bridge reb. 1769, 400 ft. long, in place of one of 17 arches; Welsh 5-arched bridge reb. 1795, 266 ft.; Edw. VI.'s free gram. sch. (about 3200*l.*), found. 1553 (in place of St. Peter's college, where Ordericus Vitalis the historian was brought up), with 21 exhibitions and scholarships and 1 fellowship at the universities, was reb. 1630, includes a chapel, good library, stained windows, museum (with roman inscriptions from Wroxeter, etc.), had Bp. Butler for master, and for students Ch. Justice Jones (died 1683), Bps. Thomas (d. 1766), and Bowers (d. 1724), 'Demosthenes' Taylor (1704-66), all natives, — also Sir *P. Sidney*, Lord Brooke, Judge Jeffreys, Waring the mathematician, Wycherley, and A. Phillips; Ollatt's school (297*l.*), of which Bayley, a self-taught linguist, was master; Millington's sch. for 50, and hosp. for 22 (1227*l.*), with 2 exhib. at Mag. Coll. Camb.; Bowdler's sch. (105*l.*), subscription char. schools; Sir S. Jones's almshouses (103*l.*); St. Giles' lepers' hosp. found. (Hen. II.), and reb. for 4 persons (19*l.*); Typton's, or St. Chad's, almsh. found. 1409; St. Mary's almsh. (23*l.*) found. 1460, and reb. 1823; new infirmary found. 1745, reb. 1830 for 18,735*l.*; lunatic asylum at Kingsland; house of industry, on the river, which was first (1760) a branch of the Foundling Hosp. London, whence Day, author of 'Sandford and Merton,' chose his Sabrina and Lucretia to bring up after his own plan, as told in Edgeworth's 'Life;' and Union p. house. Assd. taxes 1865*l.*; poor r. 4605*l.* on 107,855*l.*; real prop. 141,853*l.*, of which 6037*l.* on canal; charities 6818*l.* *Livings* are: St. Alkmond *Vic.* (Lich.) val. 219*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor, — church, found. by Elfleda, Alfred's daughter, and made collegiate, was reb. 1795 (on site of an old cruciform one), except the old spire of 184 ft., and has "Faith" stained by Eginton; St. Chad *Vic.* 350*l.*, Ld. Chan., — *ch.* reb. 1792, circular grecian, 100 ft. diam., with dome, etc., and the "Resurrection" by Eginton after West, which was brought from Lichfield cath., — the old *ch.* found. by the Mercian kings, and once collegiate, was burnt 1393, and ruined 1788 by a fall of the tower, and has a norman lady-chapel left (now a school), with tombs of the Onslows, Bp. Lee, Gen. Mytton, Job Orton (a native, 1717-83), who wrote Doddridge's 'Life;' Holy Cross and St. Giles *Vic.* 323*l.*, Lord Berwick of Attingham, — *ch.* near English bridge, which belonged to the abbey, is part norman, and has a tower with a large later eng. window having a niched figure above, stained glass by Evans, *groined roof*, an old font, and effigies of Earl Roger (?) who died in the abbey, — St. Giles *ch.* lately restored, is small and old, and was part of that hosp.; St. Julian *Cur.* 120*l.*, Earl Tankerville, — *ch.* reb. 1749-50, except the norman tower, has stained windows, E. window from Rouen, effigies of St. Juliana (?), and old tombs; St. Mary *Cur.* 312*l.*, Corporation, — *ch.* cruciform and part norman, was collegiate and a royal free chapel found. before K. Edgar's time, and has a good carved oak roof, a W. window stained with the genealogy of Mary from Jesse (brought from old St. Chad's, to which it was given before 1353 by Charlton of Powis), an old font, chapel (now a school), and tower 220 ft. high, in sliding down from which, by a rope stretched across the river, R. Cadman was killed 1740; St. Michael *Cur.* 59*l.*, Incumb. of St. Mary's; St. George *Cur.* 150*l.*, Vicar of St. Chad's. See Bicton, Bayston Hill, etc., for others. Earl Roger's mitred benedictine abbey, found. 1083, on the site of a convent, covered 9 acres, had St. Winfred's shrine brought from Gwytherin, and was designed for a bishop's see by Hen. VIII., who sold it to Langley a clothier; some fragments (besides the church as above) remain, modernised into a house, with part of a wall, an aqueduct, and a beautiful 8-sided stone pulpit of Hen. VII.'s time. *S. Castle*, seat of J. C. Pelham, Esq., where the county members are chosen, as repaired, includes the keep 100 ft. square, 10 thick, the inner walls, arch of old gate, guard chamber, watch-tower with a fine prospect. Some remains of the walls, which were 1½ m. in circuit, are left, besides a tower in Bellmont St., but the three gates are gone. Of old buildings there are: the council-ho. b. by the Plowdens before 1501, which the Lords Marchers used to meet in, including a timbered gate (1501), a carved hall 50 ft. by 26, where Ch. I. and Jas. II. kept court; old theatre 100 ft. by 31, which was part of the Charltons' seat, b. before 1465; Whitehall, b. 1578-82 by Master Prince a lawyer, with a gate-house, high roof and turret, etc., and

old walnut tree; Ald. Owen's, or Bell Stone ho., elizabethan (1582), and so called after a stone 6 ft. by 5, in the wall; Rowley's ho., b. 1618, of brick, now a factory; Ald. Jones' ho., b. before 1642; Clothworker's hall (14th cent.) now a shop, with the old timbered post-office near it; — remains also of a franciscan friary, found. (Hen. III.) by the Charltons, — door of the austin friary (1255), traces of a dominican friary (Hen. III.), part of St. Nicholas chapel at a stable near the council ho.; but nothing is left of three other chapels. Besides Benbow, who was born at Cotton hill (some accounts say at ROTHERHITHE), and others as above, the natives are: Bps. Ralph and Robert de *S.*, Robert de *S.* a monk, — Bp. Woolley (d. 1684), — the divines W. Adams (1707-39), Arnway (born 1601), Davies (b. 1709), H. Farmer (died 1787) author of 'Dissertation on Miracles,' etc., Costard (b. 1710) the mathematician, Blakeway (1765-1826) and Archdn. Owen (d. 1827) the town historians, Price chaplain to Jas. I., Dr. Scott the orientalist (d. 1829), — Churchyard (d. 1604) who wrote the 'Worthiness of Wales,' Speaker R. Onslow (1691-1768), Dr. Burney the musician (1726-1814), E. Schofield who was 3 ft. 2 in. high, — the beautiful Sarah Pridden (?) b. 1690; Tallents a learned nonconformist settled, and Farquhar wrote his 'Recruiting Officer,' here; it publishes the 'S. Chronicle,' and 'Shropshire Conservative,' newspapers; is the co. militia head qrs., and gives title of premier earl to the Talbots of Alton Towers. The Quarry promenade 1500 ft. long, in grounds of 23 acres, was laid out and planted with limes 1719; and Lord Hill's column 133 ft. high, put up 1816. On Trin. Mond. the 16 trades keep or kept holiday at Kingsland; from the Shelton oak, O. Glydwr saw his friends routed; and remains of Haughmond and Buildwas abbeys are near. Berwick Ho., Hon. H. Powys; Longnor Hall, P. Corbet, Esq.; Sundown Cast., A. Corbet, Esq. *S. Canal*, 17 m. long, made 1793, passes Uffington (near the tunnel of 970 yds.), Withingdon, Eyton (near which a branch to Newport, etc.), to Donnington can. near Wombridge, rising 154 ft., falling 22, partly by locks, and partly by inclined planes; the iron aqueduct of 186 ft. on the Tern, was the first made by Telford. Barges of 40 tons come up the river. *S. and Birmingham rail.* of 29½ m., made 1846-9, goes from the joint station (b. by T. Penson for 100,000*l.* in the tudor style, with a tower of 70 ft., platform 650 ft. long), to Wellington (where the Shropsh. union for Staffordjoins), Shifnall, to Wolverhmptn. on the N. Western; cap. 1,843,421*l.*, — recd. (June '49) 1,016,779*l.*, expend. 993,936*l.* (190,086*l.* for Stour Valley line). *S. and Chester rail.* of 42 m. besides branches (and the Minera line), made 1845-8 by Robinson, goes from the station (as above), by Baschurch, Whittington, Gobowen (br. of 2 m. to Oswestry), Chirk (viad. of 850 ft., 100 high, on 10 arches of 40 ft. span, and two end ones of 120 ft.), Llangollen vale (viad. of 1531 ft. over the Dee, 147 ft. high, on 19 arches of 70 ft. span, b. for 72,346*l.* in 2½ yrs.), Rhuabon, Wrexham, Pulford, to Saltney (near Chester), on Holyhd. line; cap. 1,628,000*l.*, — recd. (June '49) 1,191,677*l.*, expend. 1,161,840*l.* (will be about 1,312,191*l.*). ✠ S. ARCHDEACONRY. See SALOP. *Shrewsb. P. L. Incorporation*, contains the city above. Sup. *Registry* comprises the same, with Albrighton; pop. 21,518 + 22; births 578 (281 being females, 49 illegit.), — deaths 472, — marriages 216, of which 143 persons signed with marks; 61 and 'many more' deaths from cholera in 1849. The New *County Court* district includes the Registry, with those of Atcham, Church Stretton (except the pars. of Acton-Scott, Sibdon-Carwood, Wistanstow, which go to Ludlow), and Basford sub-dist. in Ellesmere, consisting of the pars. of Petton, Baschurch, Gt. Ness, with the chplries. of Little Ness, Middle, Hadnall-Ease. The *Excise* district includes Shrewsbury, Wenlock, Ironbridge, Stretton, Newport, Eccleshall, Wolverhampton, Shiffnall, Wellington, and in 1835 had 60 officers, and collected 108,373*l.* (each collector's round being 160 m.), of which 82,464*l.* was on malt, 9177*l.* on licences, 6953*l.* on glass, 6262*l.* on bricks, 2362*l.* on auctions, 1152*l.* on paper, — and the total no. of traders (4859) included 1760 dealers in tobacco, 807 in tea, 574 in wine and spirits, 1515 brewers and maltsters, 181 makers of bricks, etc. *Mkt. Ds.* Wed. Sat. *Fairs*, last Sat. Feb., Sat. after 15 Mar., Wed. before Whit. Sund., 3 July, 12 Aug., 2 Oct., 12 Dec., stock, butter, cheese, wool, etc. *Races*, May, on an oval of 1 m. 185 yds.

P. SHREWTON par. (14) Branch hund. *S. Wilts.* 6 m. WNW. of Amesbury-77, on Salisbury Plain, was inundated 1841 by rain. Acres 2220; pop. 571 + 9; poor r. 342*l.* (Amesb. U.); real prop. 3031*l.*; charities 71*l.*, of which 54*l.* for apprentices, etc. St. Mary *Vic.* (Sal.) val. 197*l.*, patr. Bishop. Near it are Elston and Church ditches, with other british remains; and a marble effigy of some one was found 1750.

Shriff ( ) near Dromahaire, *W. Leitrim*, H. M. Palmer, Esq.

SHRIGLEY POTT. See POTT-SHRIGLEY, *Cheshire*. *S. Hall*, W. Turner, Esq.

SHRIPNEY tythg. (9) S. Bersted par. *SW. Sussex*, 2 m. N. of Bognor-67, near Arundel and Portsmouth canal. Pop. 90.

SHRIPPLE tythg. (14) Idmiston par. *SE. Wilts.* 6 m. NNE. of Salisbury-81. Pop. 39.

SHRIVENHAM HUNDRED (13, 34) *NW. Berks.* contains the pars. of Buscot *rect.*, Coleshill *vic.*, Compton Beauchamp, Eaton Hastings *v.*, Shrivenham *v.*, Uffington *v.*, and parts of Ashbury *v.*, Gt. Farringdon *v.*, and Sparsholt; acres 34,490, pop. 6173, houses 1183. See ABINGDON DEANERY.

P. SHRIVENHAM par. in the above hund. a station on Gt. West. rail., 5 m. SW. of Farringdon -68, on Wilts. and Berks. canal and a branch of R. Cole, containing Beckett, Bourton, Fernham, Longcolt *cur.*, and Watchfield, was a mkt. town. Acres 8430; pop. 2353 + 24; poor r. 388*l.* (Farring. U.); real prop. 4338*l.*; charities 108*l.*, of which 15*l.* to school, 84*l.* to Marten's almshouses. St. Andrew *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 550*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, part norman, had a chantry found. 1336 by Jno. de Burghton.

Shrives (47) 4 m. ESE. of Halstead, *NE. Essex*, —.

Shrob Lodge (46) at Passenham, *S. Northmptn.* in Whittlewood forest, on the *Bucks.* border, was seat of B. Willis the antiquary.

SHRONELL par. (58, 66) Clanwilliam bar. *SW. Tipperary*, 4 m. W. of Tipperary-112. Acres 2806; pop. 1114 + 11. Living, a *Rect.* (Ca. E. W. L.) val. 121*l.*, patr. Bishop. *S. House*, C. Sadler, Esq. Damer's Court was a seat of the Damers.

SHROPHAM HUNDRED (50, 66) *S. Norfolk*, which belonged to the Crown at the Conquest, contains the pars. of Attleborough *rect.*, Besthorpe *vic.*, Brettenham *r.*, Bridgham, Old and New Buckenham *curs.*, Eccles *v.*, Gt. Ellingham *v.*, Hargham *r.*, Hockham *v.*, Illington *r.*, Kilverstone *r.*, Larling *r.*, Rockland (All Saints and St. Andrew) *rs.*, Rondham, Shropham *v.*, Snetterton, Wilby *r.*, and E. and W. Wretham *r.*; acres 49,010, pop. 8656, houses 1753. See ROCKLAND

DEANERY. ☞ SHROPHAM par. in the above hund. 8 m. N. of E. Harling-89, was a mkt. to wn. Acres 2630; pop. 513+1; poor r. 271*l.* (Wayland U.); real prop. 3095*l.*; charities, 48*l.* from allotments. St. Peter *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 298*l.*, patr. Mayor and Corp. Norwich. *S. Hall*, D'E. Hemsworth, Esq.

SHROPSHIRE, or SALOP (55-6, 60-2, 73-4) an inland county, *W. England*, on the Welsh border, and called *Scrobbescyre*, *Scirypscyre*, etc. at 'Domesdy.,' was the seat of the *Cornavii* and *Silures* in *Flavia Cæsariensis* and *Brit. Secunda*, became part of 'Powysland' which Offa joined to Mercia, was nearly all given to Roger Montgomery by the Conqueror, who established the lords marchers here to overawe the Welsh, and extend the frontier; is traversed by Watling St., Shrewsb. and Birm. and Shr. and Chest. rails., and Shrewsb. canal, — watered by the Severn (which divided the roman provinces above), — and bordered by *Cheshire* (NE.), *Stafford.* (E.), *Worcest.* (SE.), R. Teme, *Heref.*, and *Radnor.* (SW.), *Montgmry.* (W.), *Denbigh.* (NW.), *Flint.* (N.). Length from Woolferton N. to above Whitchurch 48 m., greatest breadth 41, av. ditto 32½; relative size 272-10,000ths; circuit about 220. It contains 1343 sq. m., or 859,520 acres (864,360 by total of pars.), of which 790,000 are arable, meadow, etc.; 239,048+1611 persons, of whom 42,203 are in Shrewsbury, Oldbury, Bridgnorth, Wellington, Ludlow, — 119,693 are females, 110,269 under 20 yrs. of age, 203,689 county-born, — 24,485 or 11·9 per cent. live by trade, manufact., etc., 28,003 or 11·7 per cent. by agricult. (5024 being farmers and graziers), 2132 educated professions, 5316 independent, 53,770 labourers and servants, etc.; 47,208 houses, besides 2879 empty and building; 14 hundreds in two divisions, — *N. Div.* including Albrighton div. (Mid.), Bradford North and South (NE. and E.), Oswestry and Pimhill (NW.), — *S. Div.* including Brimstree (E.), Overs and Stoddesden (SE.), Munslow (S.), Clun and Purslow (SW.), Ford (W.), — the liberties of Shrewsbury and Wenlock being abolished; 225 parishes, besides parts of 19 others, and 6 ext. par. places; about 760 places of all sorts, towns, vils., etc.; 19 market towns, Shrewsbury (*n.*) the county town, Bridgnorth (*s.*), Ludlow (*s.*), Cleobury-Mortimer (*s.*), Drayton (*n.*), Madeley, Newport (*n.*), Wellington (*n.*), Wem (*n.*), Clun (*s.*), Ellesmere (*n.*), Shiffnall (*s.*), Church Stretton (*s*), Wenlock (*s.*), Broseley, Hales Owen, Bishop's Castle (*s.*), Oswestry (*n.*), Whitchurch (*n.*), — the first 13, with Atcham, being registries and poor law unions, — the first nine and last three, new county courts; returns *twelve* members to parl., viz. 2 for *N. Div.* (pop. 127,886, elect. 4735), with Shrewsbury for election, and those above marked (*n.*) for polling, towns, — 2 for *S. Div.* (pop. 111,127, el. 3692), with Ch. Stretton for election, and those marked (*s.*), with Pontesbury, for polling towns, — 2 each for Shrewsbury (el. 1738), Bridgnorth (el. 793), Ludlow (el. 452), Wenlock (el. 898); is governed by a lord lieut., high sheriff, about 40 deputy lieuts., and 300 magistrates, — is in the NW. military district, and Oxford circuit, — and constitutes parts of the archdeaconries of St. Asaph and Salop, in dioceses of St. Asaph, Hereford, Lichfield. Real prop. (1815) 1,083,702*l.*, — ('43) 1,475,339*l.*, of which 50,787*l.* on mines, 46,627*l.* on canals, 34,729*l.* on iron-works, 2181*l.* on quarries; ditto rentals 741,461*l.*, or 16*s.* 9*d.* per acre (when wheat was 77*s.*), and 1,050,132*l.*, or 24*s.* 5*d.* per acre (wheat 55*s.*); county income ('48) 21,176*l.*, of which 7895*l.* from co. rate (on a val. of 1,002,210*l.* made 1836, — which is exclusive of Oswestry, Shrewsbury, Bridgnorth, Ludlow, Wenlock), 4130*l.* from police r., 3954*l.* from the Treasury. Poor r. (yr. 1846-7) for 13 unions, 60,088*l.* on 1,199,127*l.*, or 1*s.* in the £ (wheat being 59*s.*), — cases relieved 14,443 (out-door 11,048), in estimated pop. of 199,334. Total charities 21,578*l.*, of which 7006*l.* for schools and education (4252*l.* for gram. sch.); savings bks. ('49) 11, with 610;061*l.* from 17,072 depositors; in yr. '38-9, 2935 m. of road (640 being turnpike) were maintained for 14,973*l.* In '46-7, out of 276 pars. etc. 286 had 391 church schools, supported by 14,177*l.*, with 18,954 child. attending, and 455 paid teachers (55 being monitors), whose salaries were 991*l.*, and who had 179 teachers' houses: out of these 18 were free schools, and 44 sund. sch. (exclusively, — with 1578 teachers, and 4774 child.); and 140 in union with the National Soc. had 6508 child., and total grants of 405*7l.* Offenders in '48, 305 (or 314 av. of 5 yrs.), of whom 218 were convicted, 65 were females, 7 under 15 yrs. of age, 119 could not read or write. Following the Sup. Registry districts of '45 (total pop. 241,685 + 1069), the 'births' were 16,417, of whom 8016 were females, 676 or 10·5 per cent. illegit., — 'deaths' 4714, or 1 in 49, the all-England av. being 46, — 'marriages' 1512 (at church 1366), of which 1428 persons or 46·7 per cent. signed with marks. —— Down to Shrewsbury belongs for the most part to a plain of new red sandstone, with small lakes (or meres) and peat moss about Ellesmere, moorland round Kinnersley, and some hills near Wem (lias) and Wellington, where the Wrekin (greenstone) rises 1320 ft. with a noble view; on the SE. from Wenlock and Ludlow lies old red sandstone, — with coal, iron, etc. from Newport to Bridgnorth and Coalbrook, — from Billingsley to Bewdley, — along the Clee hills (1805 ft. high, flat-topped, with basalt, and thin strata of sandstone, etc.), — and from Shrewsbury to Longnor; the rest (except about Bishop's Cast. and Clun, where old red sandstone appears) consists of silurian rocks (limestone, sandstone, mica, shale, basalt, etc.), which rise into ridgy sheepwalks, lying NE. and SW., as Wenlock Edge (ragged), Caer Caradoc hills (where Ostorius, it is said, defeated Caractacus), Longmount or Long Mynde (1674 ft., schistus, etc., and square-topped), Sliperstone (ragged, with lead, which employs 453 hands), — and masses of trap, clay slate, etc. occur here. Limestone is quarried near Oswestry (like marble), Ludlow, Orton, — slate at Selattyn, Purslow, Clun, — good stone at Grimshill, etc.; and traces of copper are found. Coal measures (3826 hands) on the E., are sometimes 6 ft. thick, lie about 500 ft. above the Severn, and are accompanied with abundance of iron, which is blasted in the furnaces in Coalbrookdale (about 2300 hands). All the mines engage 6300 hands. Nails (450) are made at Broseley, Hales Owen, etc., — pottery and china (367) at Caughley, Broseley, and Coalport on the Severn (where the first iron bridge in England was made 1777), — carpets (364) at Bridgnorth, — cotton, woollen, linen (250) at Coleham, Leebotwood, etc., — gloves at Ludlow, paper at Drayton. Smaller rivers are: Tern, Ony, Clun, Vyrnwy, Camlet, Rea, Perry, Quenny, Corve. Soil fertile, with light sand on N., and clay in middle; chief crops, wheat, turnips, barley, peas, grasses, a few oats, and hops; agriculture is backward, except on the large farms; mixed breeds of cattle are found on the dairy lands in S. and W., where inferior

Cheshire cheese is made, turkeys are bred, and large hogs fattened; stock of sheep 42,000, yielding 7000 packs, — but the wool is not so fine as it was; estates and farms are well divided, some being very small, — and the farms generally held nearly; oak, ash, beech plantations. Watling St. comes in at Weston P'k., and passes Oakengates (anct. *Uxacona*) and Wroxeter (*Uriconium*, — the chief station here), whence it goes to Rowton (*Rutonium*), or S. by Ch. Stretton, etc. to Leintwardine, — two ways also go hence to Bangor Iscoed and Kinderton; roman camps are seen at The Walls, Bury Ditches (Walcot Pk.), Bury Walls (Hawkstone Pk.), — and others at Boro' Hill, Brocard's Cast., Bucknell; parts of Offa's dyke near Oswestry (with remains of Wat's dyke also) from Selattyn to Blodwell Hall, and again S. near Lymore Pk., and from Mainstone to Skyborey; abbey ruins at Shrewsbury, Haughmond, Buildwas, Wenlock, Lilleshall; priories at Bromfield, Whiteladies (near Boscobel and the Royal Oak, where Ch. II. was hid 1651); old churches at Chirbury (which gave title to Lord Herbert), Tonge, St. Kenelm's at Hales Owen; castles (out of 35 held by the marchers) at Shrewsbury, Bridgnorth, Ludlow (the lords marchers' court, where Milton's 'Comus' was first played), Hopton, Stoke, Clun and Oswestry (held by the Fitzalans, of whom was Walter, who emigrated to Paisley, and founded the *Stuart* line), Cawse, Whittington (the Fitzwarines'), Knockyn and Middle (L'Estranges'), Red Castle, Acton, + Burnell, where Edw. I. held a parl. 1284. Baxter was born at Rowton, old Parr at Winnington; Fletcher was vicar of Madeley, Heber of Hodnet; at Battlefield, near Shrewsbury, Hen. IV. defeated Hotspur, etc. 1405; Bridgnorth, by old travellers, was said to be like Jerusalem. Chief seats are: Earl Powis *Walcot*, Duke of Sutherland *Lilleshall*, Earl Liverpool *Pitchford*, Visct. Hill *Hawkstone*, E. Bradford *Weston*, Lord Berwick *Attingham*, L. Boyne *Burwarton*, L. Avonmore *Llanforda* (?), L. Kilmorey *Shavington*, L. Forester *Willey*, E. Smythe Bt. *Acton Burnell*, Acton Bt. *Aldenham*, Boughton Bt. *Downton*, Kynaston Bt. *Hardwick*, Leighton Bt. *Loton*, Blount Bt. *Mawley*, Chetwode Bt. *Oakley*, Edwardes Bt. *Ryton*, Tyrwhite Jones Bt. *Stanley*, Stackhouse of *Acton Scott*, A. Corbet of *A. Reynold*, R. Corbet of *Adderley*, T. Whitmore of *Apley*, Lloyd of *Aston*, Mrs. Browne of *Badger Hall*, Powys of *Berwick*, Jenkins of *Bicton*, Oakley of *Bishop's Castle*, Tayleur of *Buntingsdale*, Moseley of *Buildwas*, Mrs. Lowe (née Hill) of *Court of Hill*, Borough of *Chetwynd*, Vaughan of *Chilton*, Dod of *Cloverley*, Owen of *Condover*, Botfield of *Decker*, W. Whitmore of *Dudmaston*, Gatacre of *Gataere*, Mytton of *Halston*, Slayney of *Hatton*, Mrs. Heber of *Hodnet*, F. Sandford of *Isle of Up Rossall*, Boydell of *Kilhendre*, Childe of *Kinlet*, Attwood of *Leasowes*, More of *Linley*, Lecke of *Longford*, Burton of *Longner*, P. Corbet of *Longnor*, Davies of *Marrington*, Dovaston of *Nursery*, Oakeley of *Oakeley*, Mainwaring of *Oteley*, Wingfield of *Onslow*, Cludde of *Orleton*, Betton of *Overton*, Carew of *Pentrepant*, Sparling of *Petton*, Morrall of *Plâs Yolyn*, Gore M. P. of *Porkington*, Lyster of *Rowton*, Boycott of *Rudge Ha.*, T. Sandford of *Sandford*, T. Mytton of *Shipton*, Corbet of *Sundorne*, T. Owen of *Tedmore*, Durant of *Tonge*, Slaney M. P. of *Walford*, Galton of *Warley*, Cotes of *Woodcote*; besides *Alberbury*, *Quat Pk.*, etc. The Ludlow, United Pack, and Wheatland hounds, with Mr. Corbet's harriers, hunt here. Roads from Shrewsbury are: (1) To Shotton 6 m. (Ellesmere 16), Wem 10, Whitchurch 18, Chester 38. (2) Crudgington 9 (Hodnet 16, Mkt. Drayton 23, Nantwich 33, — or the Potteries 37), Newport 16, Stafford 28. (3) To Wellington under the Wrekin 10, Shiffnall 17, Wolverhampton 29; Birmingham 60. (4) To Wenlock 11 (Coalbrookdale 15), Bridgnorth 18, Kidderminster or Bewdley 30. (5) Condover 5, Ch. Stretton 12 (Bp.'s Castle 22), Ludlow 24, Tenbury 30. (6) To Minsterley 9, Montgomery 20. (7) Rowton Cast. 7, Welshpool 18. (8) Ness 7, Knockin 12, Oswestry 17 (Bala 43), Chirk 22, Llangollen 35. Canals are: 20 m. of the Ellesmere from Chirk to Whitchurch, with branches to Llanymynech 10 m., Weston Wharf 5 m., Edstaston 3; the Shrewsbury, 18 m. to Newport, with branches to Pitchford lime-pits 8 m., and Coalbrookdale 6; about 10 m. of the Birm. and Liv. pass the Mkt. Drayton border, and 10 m. of the Leominster, by Tenbury. About 40 m. of Shrewsb. and Birm. and Shrewsb. and Chest. rails. pass Newport, Wellington, Shrewsbury, Baschurch, Gobowen (branch to Oswestry), Chirk. *Shropsh. Union Rail.*, of 12 m., made —, goes from Newport on Shrewsb. and Birm. to Stafford on N. Western; recd. (June '49) 765,614*l.*, expend. 629,456*l.* (partly for the canals above).

Shroton. See Iwerne Courtnay, *Dorset. S. House*, Capt. Ives (?).

Shrubland Park (50) 5 m. NNW. of Ipswich, *Mid. Suffolk*, Sir W. F. Middleton, Bt., on site of the Bacons' seat, with some fine chesnut and other timber.

Shrublands (53) near Leamington, *Mid. Warwick*. M. Wise, Esq.

Shrubshill, near Dorking, *Mid. Surrey*, Countess of Rothes.

Shrule Barony (19, 22-4, 26-7) *S. Longford*, contains the pars. of Abbeyshrule, Agharra, Forgney, and parts of Kilcommock, Kilglass, Noughaval, Taghsheenod, and Taghshinny; acres 21,006, an. val. 17,325*l.*, pop. 9546, houses 1660.

Shrule par. (22-3, 26-7) Rathcline bar. *S. Longford*, on Royal canal and R. Inny, contains part of Ballymahon-70. Acres 6922, good, with lime and flagstone quarries; pop. 3671, spinners and weavers. Living, a *Vic.* (K.E. A.) val. 151*l.*, patr. Bishop. Ledwithstown, W. Ledwith, Esq.

P. Shrule par. (12-3) Kilmaine bar. *S. Mayo*, 8 m. SSE. of Ballinrobe-147, a police and petty sess. station, on R. Blackwater, has remains of a franciscan abbey, and of *S. Castle*, which belonged to Lord Clanricarde, where 65 protestants were massacred 1641. Acres 11,601, good with bog and limestone quarries; pop. 5087 + 92, — of vil. 729 + 22. Living, a *Rect.* with Galway. *S. House*, R. Golden, Esq.; Dalgan Park, C. Kirwan, Esq. *Mkt. D.* Th. *Fairs*, Easter Mon. 26 July, 11 Nov. ☞ Shrule par. (32) Slievemargy bar. *SE. Queen's Co.* 12 m. SE. of Stradbally-50, on R. Barrow, has remains of *S. Castle*, b. by Sir R. Hartpole, in the time of Elizabeth. Acres 983 good; pop. 165, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) with Slatey, val. 106*l.*, patr. Bishop. Hollymount, — Fishbourne, Esq.

Shuchan. See *Sheuchan, Wigton.*

Shuckburgh, Lower, par. (58) Kington hund. *E. Warwick.* 4 m. E. of Southam-82, on Oxford canal, a meet for Mr. Drake's hounds. Acres 870; pop. 154; poor r. 38*l.* (South. U.); real prop. 1908*l.* St. J. Baptist *Cur.* with Hardwick Priors. ☞ S., Upper, Knightlow hund. as above, ½ m. SE. came from the Danvers, etc. to the Shuckboroughs 12th cent. Acres 910; pop. 46; poor r. 27*l.*; real prop. 1914*l.* St. J. Baptist *Cur.* (Worc.) val. 30*l.*, patr. Sir F. Shuckburgh, Bt., of *S. Hall*; church, has stained windows by Eginton,

with tombs of Richard S. taken while fighting for Ch. I. at *S. Hill*, and Sir George the mathematician.

Shuckton Manor House ( ) near —, *Derby.* belongs to Sykes of the Chantry House.

SHUDY CAMPS par. (47) Chilford hund. *SE. Cambridge.* 4 m. ESE. of Linton-48, on the Via Devana, near a branch of R. Cam. Acres 2300; pop. 402; poor r. 535*l.* (Lint. U.); real prop. 2997*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Ely) val. 146*l.*, patr. Trin. Coll. *S. Hall*, F. Dayrell, Esq.

SHUGHBOROUGH tnshp. (72) Colwich par. *Mid. Stafford.* 5 m. ESE. of Stafford-141, on Gd. Trunk canal, in a fine vale on Rs. Trent and Sow, came to the Astons (Hen. III.) and Tixals. Pop. 53. *S. House*, Earl of Lichfield, visited by Princess Victoria 1832, has the pillar to *Anson* (a native, 1697-1762), a chinese tower, statues of Adonis, Thalia, Trajan, etc. and remains of the old palace of Bps. of Lichfield. Near it was a bridge of 42 arches over the Sow.

Shuna Isld. Kilbrandon par. *W. Argyll.* 14 m. SSW. of Oban-124, inside Luing Isld. on *S. Sound.* Pop. 69.

Shunner Fell ( ) 4 m. W. of Muker, *N. R. York.* 2350 ft. high, at the Swale's head.

P. SHURDINGTON, GREAT, par. (44) Upper Dudstone hund. *Mid. Gloucest.* 3 m. SW. of Cheltenham-95. Acres 2080; pop. 198 + 10; poor r. 65*l.* (Cheltenh. U.); real prop. 1439*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Paul *Cur.* with Badgeworth. ☞ S., LITTLE, hmlt. Badgeworth par. as above. Pop. 247.

SHURFORD hmlt. (21) Wilton par. *Mid. Somerset.* near Taunton-141. Pop. 149.

Shuriry Loch, in Reay par. *NW. Caithness.* 6 m. WSW. of Halkirk, has R. Forse running thro' it.

SHURLACH tnshp. (80) Davenham par. *Mid. Cheshire*, 1 m. SE. of Northwich-174, on Trunk canal and R. Dane. Acres 460; pop. 159 + 6; poor r. 16*l.* (Northw. U.); real prop. 770*l.*

Shurzell (14) 1 m. NW. of Melksham, *W. Wilts.* near R. Avon.

SHURTON tythg. (20) Stogursey par. *N. Somerset.* 7 m. NW. of Bridgwater-139, near Bristol Channel. Pop. 131; real prop. 1413*l.*

SHUSTOKE par. (62) Hemlingford hund. *N. Warwick.* 3 m. NE. of Coleshill-104, near Midld. rail. on R. Bourne, contains Bentley *cur.* and Blythe. Acres 3160; pop. 644 + 1; poor r. 115*l.* (Meriden U.); real prop. 4439*l.*; charities 54*l.*, of which 49*l.* to Huntbach's school and almshouses. St. Cuthbert *Vic.* (Worc.) val. with Bentley 258*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, has a mon. of *Dugdale* the antiquary, a native (1605-86), whose seat was Blythe Hall, W. Dugdale, Esq. *S. House*, E. Croxall, Esq.

SHUTE par. (21) Colyton hund. *NE. Devon.* 3 m. SW. of Axminster-147, near R. Axe, was held by the Sheetes, Bonvilles, Petres, and has a good view from *S. Hill.* Acres 1940; pop. 683 + 7; poor r. 808*l.* (Axmins. U.); real prop. 4768*l.* St. Michael *Cur.* with Colyton. *S. House*, Sir J. G. Pole, Bt., near which is the gate, etc. of the old seat.

SHUTFORD, EAST and WEST, chplry. (45) Swalcliffe par. *NW. Oxford.* 4 m. W. of Banbury-71. Acres 640; pop. 449; poor r. 319*l.* (Banb. U.); real prop. 2706*l.* St. Martin *Cur.* with Swalcliffe.

SHUTTINGTON par. (62) Hemlingford hund. *N. Warwick.* 3 m. ENE. of Tamworth-115, near Trent Valley rail. Coventry canal, and R. Anker, contains Alvecote Priory. Acres 980; pop. 190 + 5; poor r. 79*l.* (Tamw. U.); real prop. 2145*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Worc.) val. 318*l.*, patr. Earl of Essex.

SHUTTLEHANGER chplry. (58) Stoke Bruerne par. *SW. Northmptn.* 2 m. ENE. of Towcester-60, near Gd. Junct. canal. Pop. 372 + 5, lacemakers; poor r. 292*l.* (Towces. U.); real prop. 2055*l.*

SHUTTLEWOOD hmlt. (82) Bolsover par. *NE. Derby.* 5 m. E. of Chesterfield-150. Pop. 48.

SHUTTLEWORTH. See WALMERSLEY-CUM-SHUTTLEWORTH, *Lancash.* It gives name to the Shuttleworths of Gawthorp, where they settled (Rich. II.). Living, a *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 160*l.*, patr. Crown and Bishop.

SHUTTON (55) 7 m. WNW. of Hereford-134, *Mid. Hereford.*

SHYANE par. (35, 41) Eliogarty bar. *Mid. Tipperary*, 3 m. NNE. of Thurles-95. Acres 909, good; pop. 359 + 4. Living, a *Vic.* with Thurles; church, in ruins, near the site of a castle.

SIBBALDIE par. 4 m. N. of Lockerby-67, *Mid. Dumfries.* is joined to APPLEGARTH.

SIBBERSCOTT tnshp. (61) Pontesbury par. *Mid. Salop*, 5 m. SW. of Shrewsbury-153. Pop. 9.

SIBBERTOFT par. (63) Rothwell hund. *NW. Northmptn.* 4 m. SW. of Mkt. Harborough-83. Acres 2620; pop. 437 + 3; poor r. 212*l.* (M. Harboro' U.); real prop. 3802*l.* St. Helen *Vic.* (Pet.) val. 350*l.*, patr. Bp. of Oxon.

SIBBERTSWOLD, SHEBBERTSWOULD, or SHEPHERDSWELL, par. (3) Bewsborough hund. St. Augustine lathe, *E. Kent*, 5 m. NW. of Dover-71, has some barrows and tumuli. Acres 2000; pop. 408 + 4; poor r. 76*l.* (Dover U.); real prop. 2808*l.* St. Andrew *Vic.* (Cant.) val. with Coldred 255*l.*, patr. Archbp.

SIBDON-CARWOOD par. (55) Purslow hund. *S. Salop*, 7 m. SSW. of Church Stretton-158. Acres 1090; pop. 59; poor r. 20*l.* (Ch. Stretton U.); real prop. —*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Heref.) val. 50*l.*, patr. J. Baxter, Esq., of *S. Castle.*

P. SIBFORD FERRIS, and S. GOWER tnshps. (45) Swalcliffe par. *NW. Oxford.* 6 m. WSW. of Banbury-71. Acres 820, and 1690; pop. 287, and 534; poor r. 602*l.* (Banb. U.); real prop. 5623*l.*; charities 135*l.*, of which 30*l.* to school. Living, a *Cur.* (Oxon.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Vicar.

P. SIBLE HEDINGHAM. See HEDINGHAM, SIBLE, *Essex.*

P. SIBSEY par. (69) W. Bolingbroke soke, *SE. Lincoln.* 4 m. NNE. of Boston-113, on Gt. North. rail., includes Rowlands Marsh and Frith Bank. Acres 5460; pop. 1509 + 14; poor r. 710*l.* (Boston U.); real prop. 11,921*l.*; charities 139*l.*, of which 97*l.* to free school. St. Margaret *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 315*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

SIBSON hmlt. (64) Stibbington par. *NW. Hunts.* 6 m. W. of Peterboro'-81, on R. Nen. Pop. 123; real prop. 3277*l.*

P. SIBSON, or SIBSTONE, par. (63) Sparkenhoe hund. *W. Leicest.* 4 m. SW. of Mkt. Bosworth-106, on R. Sence, contains Wellesborough and Upton. Acres 3860; pop. 504 + 8; poor r. 150*l.* (Bedworth Incorp.); real prop. 2057*l.* St. Botolph *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 962*l.*, patr. Pemb. Coll. Oxon.; church, has brass of a priest with a rainbow (1532).

SIBTHORPE par. (70) S. Newark wap. *SE. Notts.* 5 m. NE. of Bingham-124, on Car Dyke. Acres 880; pop. 154 + 1; poor r. 22*l.* (Bingh. U.); real prop. 1385*l.* St. Peter *Don.* (Linc.) val. 20*l.*, patr. Duke of Portland; church, old, had a college or chantry (val. 31*l.*) found. (Edw. II.) by Geof. Scroop, and contains mons. of the Burnells, of whose seat some traces are left. Archbp. *Secker*, a native (1693-1768).

SIBTON par. (50) Blything hund. *E. Suffolk*, 4 m. N. of Saxmundham-89, on R. Badingham, has remains of a cistercian abbey, found. about 1150 by Will. de Cheney, val. 251*l.* Acres 2680;

part common; pop. 564+7; poor r. 335*l.* (Blyth. U.); real prop. 4659*l.*; charities 93*l.*, of which 28*l.* to Scrivener's school. St. Peter *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 200*l.*, patr. J. W. Brooke, Esq., of *S. Park* (or R. Sayer, Esq. ?); church, has 3 brasses of the Chapmans (from 1574).

Sibton House (3) at Lyminge, *SE. Kent*, J. Uniacke, Esq., near Dover rail., is a meet for the E. Kent hounds.

Siccar Point, 3 m. E. of Cockburnspath, *N. Berwick.* has a cave among the red sandstone cliffs.

SICKLESMERE hmlt. (50) Gt. and Little Whelnetham pars. *W. Suffolk*, 3 m. SSE. of Bury St. Edmunds-71. Pop. 273.

SICKLINGHALL tnshp. ( ) Kirkby Overblow par. *W. R. York.* 2 m. W. of Wetherby-194. Acres 1030; pop. 226+1; poor r. 87*l.* (Gt. Ouseburn Incorp.).

P. SIDBURY par. (22) E. Budleigh hund. *E. Devon.* 4 m. SSW. of Honiton-140, on *R. Sid*, which runs to the Channel at Sidmouth, was a mkt. town. Acres 7990; pop. 1771+5; poor r. 1107*l.* (Honit. U.); real prop. 10,440*l.*; charities 83*l.* St. Giles *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 476*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. *S. House*, R. Hunt, Esq.

SIDBURY par. (61) Stottesden hund. *SE. Salop*, 5 m. SSW. of Bridgnorth-139, is a meet for the Wheatland hounds. Acres 820; pop. 94; poor r. 19*l.* (Bridgn. U.); real prop. —*l.* Holy Trinity *Rect.* (Heref.) val. 227*l.*, patr. Earl of Shrewsbury.

P. *Sidcot* (19) 2 m. NNE. of Axbridge, *N. Somerset.*

P. SIDCUP (6) 5 m. SSE. of Woolwich, *NW. Kent*, has St. John *Cur.* (Cant.) val. 50*l.*, patr. Bp. of Rochester. *S. House*, R. Berens, Esq.

SIDDAN par. (6-7, 12-3) Lower Slane bar. *N. Meath*, 3 m. SE. of Drumcondra-40, a petty sess. station which belonged to St. Thomas, Dublin, and was given by Eliz. to the Manneres. Acres 5164, good pasture, with lime and marl; pop. 1357+14,—of vil. 121, yarn spinners and linen weavers. Living, a *Vic.* (Meath) with 2 others, val. 251*l.*, patr. Bishop. Mooretown, G. Henzill, Esq.

Siddinghurst (8) 3 m. ENE. of Haslemere, *SW. Surrey.*

SIDDINGTON chplry. (81) Prestbury par. *E. Cheshire*, 5 m. WSW. of Macclesfield-167, on a branch of R. Weaver. Acres 1920; pop. 513+4; poor r. 152*l.* (Macclesf. U.); real prop. 3566*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 106*l.*, patr. E. D. Davenport, Esq.; church, partly timbered.

SIDDINGTON, ST. MARY and ST. PETER, par. (34) Crowthorne hund. *SE. Gloucest.* 1 m. SE. of Cirencester-88, near R. Churn, Gt. West. branch rail., and Thames and Severn canal. Acres 1950; pop. 469+6; poor r. 151*l.* (Cirences. U.); real prop. 3420*l.*; charities 8*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 429*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, part early norman, with mons. of the Langleys, who had the manor. Bp. Bull was rector.

SIDE par. (44) Rapsgate hund. *Mid. Gloucest.* 7 m. NW. of Cirencester-88, near Ermine St. Acres 650; pop. 43; poor r. 1*l.* (Cirences. U.); real prop. 872*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 126*l.*, patr. W. Lawrence, Esq.

SIDESTRAND par. (68) N. Erpingham hund. *NE. Norfolk*, 3 m. SE. of Cromer-129, a coast-gd. station. Acres 510; pop. 161; poor r. 54*l.* (Erpingh. U.); real prop. 735*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Duchy of Lancas. and owner of Manor Farm.

Sidford (22) 1 m. NNE. of Sidmouth, *E. Devon.* on R. Sid. ☞ SIDFORD hmlt. (11) Millbrook par. *S. Hants.* 2 m. WNW. of Southampton-74.

Sidlaw Hills, a red sandstone range, lying between Perth and Brechin, *S. Forfar.* rising 1406 ft. at the highest point, and 1144 at the famous Dunsinane.

SIDLESHAM par. (9) Manhood hund. Chichester rape, *SW. Sussex*, 3 m. S. of Chichester-62, between Chichester and Pagham harbours, includes Almodington. Acres 3950; pop. 927; poor r. 397*l.* (W. Hampnett U.); real prop. 7950*l.*; charities, Lady Puckering's for widows, etc. 129*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Chic.) val. 186*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, early eng.

Sidley Green (5) 3 m. S. of Battle, *SE. Sussex.*

SIDMONTON, or SYDMONTON, par. (12) Lower Kingsclere hund. *N. Hants.* 2 m. WSW. of Kingsclere-54, which has at *S. Common* a meet for the Craven hounds, belonged to Romsey abbey, and was given to the Kingsmills of *S. House.* Acres 4476; pop. 151; poor r. 17*l.* (Kingsc. U.); real prop. 1434*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* with Kingsclere.

P. M. SIDMOUTH par. (22) E. Budleigh hund. *E. Devon.* 14 m. ESE. of Exeter, 158 from London, a petty sess. town, and pleasant bathing place, in a gap between the Peak and Salcombe cliffs, on the Channel at the Sid's mouth, belonged to St. Michael's abbey, France, and Sion abbey, etc., and sent 2 ships to siege of Calais (Edw. III.). Acres 1970, red sandstone, lime, with strontian, calcedony, etc.; pop. 3309+18, some fishermen and pillow lace makers; houses 634, with 2 churches, 3 chapels, assembly rooms, library, baths, etc., Minshull's school (17*l.*), poor house; poor r. 1192*l.* on 8690*l.* (Honiton U.); real prop. 16,489*l.*; charities 58*l.* St. Nicholas *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 481*l.*, patr. Rev. W. Jenkins, vicar,—church, old, with mon. to Dr. Currie; All Saints *Cur.* —*l.*, Sir J. Kennaway, Bt., of Escot, and others. *S. House*, J. Cutler, Esq. An old chapel and a cross are seen in the country around, which has some beautiful prospects. The harb. is now choked with rocks; Chit rock, which the fishermen used to visit annually, was washed away by the great storm of Nov. 1824; part of Clist cliff fell 1849; at Woolbrook Cottage (now Mrs. Baynes) the Duke of Kent died 1820. Gave title of visct. to the Addingtons of Up. Ottery. *Mkt. Ds.* Tu. Sat. *Fairs*, Easter Mon. Tu. 3rd Mon. Sept.

Sidnacester of the Saxons, was STOW, *Lincoln.* the seat of the diocese of Lindsey, from 678 to about 1088, when it was moved to Lincoln.

Sidney Wood (8) 7 m. SSE. of Godalming, *SW. Surrey.*

Sidon Hill, in Highclere Park, *N. Hants.* 942½ ft. high, with plantations, a lodge, etc. on the top.

Sidwell (11) 1 m. S. of Bishop's Waltham, *S. Hants.*

SIEFTON tnshp. (61) Culmington par. *S. Salop*, 6 m. NNW. of Ludlow-143. Pop. 223.

Sigdeles, are unknown islands on the british coast, mentioned by Rich. of Cirencester.

SIGGINSTON hmlt. (20) Lantwit Major par. *SE. Glamorgan.* 4 m. SSW. of Cowbridge-173.

SIGGLESTHORNE par. ( ) N. Holderness wap. *E. R. York.* 3 m. WSW. of Hornsea-190, contains Catfoss, Hatfield, and Seaton. Acres 5380,—of town 1650; pop. 700+13, and 220; poor r. 22*l.* (Skirlaugh U.); real prop. 1436*l.*; charities, Constable's school, etc. 16*l.* St. Lawrence *Rect.* (Yk.) val. 585*l.*, patr. Crown.

SIGHELDEN. See SILSDEN, *N. R. York.*

SIGNETT hmlt. (44) Burford par. *W. Oxford.* 1 m. SSW. of Burford-73, is joined to UPTON.

SIGSTON KIRBY par. ( ) Allertonshire wap. *N. R. York.* 3 m. E. of Northallerton-225, contains S. SMITHY vil., Sowerby, and Winton. Acres 3510,—of town 1560; pop. 296, and 121; poor r.

45*l.* (N. Allert. U.); real prop. 1224*l.* St. Lawrence *Rect.* (Yk.) val. —*l.*, patr. —.

SIGSWORTH hmlt. ( ) Fountains Earth tnshp. *W. R. York.* near Pateley Bridge-224.

Silane ( ) near Tuam, *N. Galway*, T. Donelan, Esq.

A. *Silbury Hill* (14) 5 m. W. by S. of Marlborough, *Mid. Wilts.* near Avebury, on R. Kennet, is the largest barrow in the kingdom, 1680 ft. round at the base, 315 at the top, 170 high, with several stones near it, quarried elsewhere, called the 'Grey Wethers.' Nothing of consequence was found when it was opened by the Archæol. Institutn. 1849, in their visit to Salisbury.

A. SILCHESTER par. (12) Lower Holdsworth hund. *N. Hants.* 6 m. N. of Basingstoke-45, near Gt. West. rail., has remains of the british *Caer Segont*, and roman *Calleva Attrebatum* or *Vindonum*, which the younger Constantine fortified 407, and Ella the Saxon destroyed 493. Acres 1850; pop. 408; poor r. 296*l.* (Basings. U.); real prop. 1875*l.*; charities 15*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Win.) val. 308*l.*, patr. Duke of Wellington, of Strathfieldsaye; church, early eng. in part, stands in the great camp or city, which is of 8 unequal sides, 1½ m. round, enclosing 100 acres, now cultivated. Remains of the roman walls (15 to 20 ft. high on S.), ditch, main streets, forum, etc. are seen, with an amphitheatre outside; and inscriptions and coins (called 'onion' pence) have been found; there are traces of the Portway to Salisbury, Grimsdyke to Winchester, Devil's causeway to Staines, and another past the camps and tumuli on Mortimer Heath to Speen. Gives title of baron to Earl Longford.

SILCOATES hmlt. (88) Alverthorpe tnshp. *W. R. York.* 2 m. NW. of Wakefield-182.

SILEBY par. (63) E. Goscote hund. *N. Leicest.* a stat. on Midld. rail., 1 m. E. of Mount Sorrel -105, on a branch of R. Soar. Acres 2190; pop. 1473, stockingers, with 500 frames; poor r. 773*l.* (Barrow-on-Soar U.); real prop. 5776*l.*; charities 143*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Pet.) val. 158*l.*, patr. W. Pochin, Esq., of Barkby, who has the manor, and whose fam. and the Sherards had seats here; church, old and good, belonged to Evreux abbey, France (before Hen. V.), and Axholme priory.

Silecroft ( ) 9 m. SSE. of Ravenglass, *SW. Cumbrld.*

SILFIELD divis. (66) Wymondham par. *Mid. Norfolk*, near Wymondham-100. Pop. 592; real prop. 3686*l.*

SILIAN par. (57) Moyddyn hund. *S. Cardigan.* 2 m. NNW. of Lampeter-209. Pop. 366 + 4; poor r. 106*l.* (Lamp. U.); real prop. 970*l.* St. Silian *Cur.* with Llanwnnen; church, old, with a round font and runic pillar stone.

Silimnus, an unknown isld. of Britain, mentioned by Rich. of Cirencester.

P. SILKSTONE par. (88) Staincross wap. *W. R. York.* 8 m. W. of Barnesley-172, near Manch. and Linc. rail., on a branch of R. Dearne, contains Barnesley, W. Bretton, Cawthorne, Cumberworth, Dodworth, Stainbrough, Thurgoland (all *curs.*), Hoyland-Swaine. Acres 14,530, — of town 1250, with coal-mines; pop. 18,559 + 199, and 1076, — in the collieries, iron and wire-drawing works, and linen manufact.; poor r. 273*l.*; real prop. 5736*l.*, of which 3000*l.* on mines; charities 372*l.*, of which 29*l.* to Clarkson's school. All Saints *Vic.* (Rip.) val. 270*l.*, patr. Archbp. of York; church, part norman.

SILKSWORTH tnshp. ( ) Bishop Wearmouth par. *NE. Durham*, 3 m. SSW. of Sunderland-268, on Hetton coal rail. Acres 1555; pop. 267 + 1; poor r. 35*l.* (Houghton-le-Spring U.); real prop. 3951*l.*

Sillan Lough (23) near Shercock, *NE. Cavan*, 2 m. long, in a pretty spot.

Sillermore, a boggy tract in Galway and Moycullen bars. *Mid. Galway.*

Sillies River (14) rises 4 m. W. of Derrygonnelly, *N. Fermanagh*, near Lough Naman, and runs 24 m. SE. to R. Erne, 1 m. above Enniskillen.

P. *Sillock* ( ) near Dublin, *S. Dubl.*

Sillock Point ( ) 10 m. WNW. of Wigton, *NW. Cumbrld.* near Lee Scar and Cott *lights*, opposite *S. Bank*, in the Solway Frith, which is 9 m. by 2, between the Eng. and Scotch channels.

SILPHO chplry. ( ) Hackness par. *N. R. York.* 6 m. NW. of Scarborough-187, is joined to HARWOOD DALE.

SILSDEN, or SIGHELDEN, chplry. ( ) Kildwick par. *W. R. York.* 5 m. SE. of Skipton-216, on Leeds and Liverpool canal, near R. Aire, contains S. MOOR hmlt. (pop. 236), Brunthwaite, and Cringles. Acres 6570; pop. 2346 + 21, — of hmlt. 1673, in the cotton, woollen, and nail manufact.; poor r. 629*l.* (Carlton Incorp.); real prop. 6509*l.* St. James *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 121*l.*, patr. Earl of Thanet, of Skipton.

P. SILSOE hmlt. (46) Flitton par. *Mid. Beds.* 8 m. ESE. of Ampthill-45, on a branch of R. Ivel, was a mkt. town. Acres 2160; pop. 788 + 6; poor r. 250*l.* (Ampth. U.); real prop. 3519*l.* St. James *Cur.* (Ely) val. 150*l.*, patr. Earl de Grey, of Silsoe, or Wrest Park; church, has a wooden spire. *Fairs*, 1 May, 21 Sept.

Silsworth Lodge (53) near W. Haddon, *W. Northmptn.*

SILT PITS ext. par. ( ) Langrick Ville chplry. *Mid. Lincoln.* near Horncastle-134. Pop. 4.

SILTON par. (18) Redlane hund. *N. Dorset.* 6 m. NW. of Shaftesbury-101, on R. Stour. Acres 1170; pop. 385; poor r. 410*l.* (Mere U.); real prop. 1353*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 379*l.*, patr. Rev. H. Martin, rector.

SILTON, NETHER, chplry. Leake par. close to the following. Pop. 188 + 1; poor r. 49*l.*; real prop. 1491*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Leake. *S. Hall*, F. Hickes, Esq. (?) ☞ S. OVER par. ( ) Birdforth wap. *N. R. York.* 6 m. E. of N. Allerton-225, contains Kepwick. Acres 3460, — of town 940; pop. 271 + 1, and 98; poor r. 7*l.* (N. Allert. U.); real prop. 778*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 69*l.*, patr. Trin. Coll. Camb.

Silures, a people in *S. Wales*, and Britannia Secunda, beyond the Severn, including *Monmo'*, *Glamorgn.*, *Brecon.*, parts of *Carmrthn.*, *Herefd.*, *Gloucest.*, with Isca Silurum or Caerwent for the capital. From *Essyllwg*, 'fair land.' It gives name to Murchison's 'Silurian' system of slaty rocks, marked by having the scales, jaws, teeth, etc. of fish of the oldest kind in the 'Upper S.' range, — and testacea, the nautilus, buccinum, etc., but no land plants, in the 'Lower S.'

Silver End (47) 2 m. S. of Clare, *N. Essex.* ☞ S. HILL vil. (40) Walwin's Castle par. *SW. Pembroke.* 4 m. NW. of Milford-258. ☞ S. HILL hmlt. ( ) Ecclesall Bierlow tnshp. *W. R. York.* 4 m. SW. of Sheffield-162. ☞ *S. Holme Isld.* ( ) upper part of Windermere, *W. Westmrld.* ☞ *S. How* ( ) W. side of Grasmere, *W. Westmrld.* is wooded. ☞ *S. Pit*, 16 m. E. of Saltfleet, *E. Lincoln.* is about 5 m. long, with 27 to 47 fath. in it, but only 9 to 18 around. ☞ *S. River* (32) rises in Slievebloom Mountns. *Mid. King's Co.* and runs 18 m. NW. past Kennitty and Frankford to the Brosna, 2 m. SE. of Ferbane.

SILVERBANK vil. Cambuslang par. *W. Lanark.* — m. SE. of Glasgow-44. Pop. 150.

P. *Silverbridge* ( ) near —, *W. Armagh.*

Silverbrook (6) 6 m. NE. of Strabane, *N. Tyrone.*

P. SILVERDALE chplry. ( ) Warton par. *N. Lancash.* 8 m. N. of Lancaster-240, on Morecambe bay. Acres 1110; pop. 252+1; poor r. 69*l.* (Lancast. U.); real prop. 1020*l.*; charities 12*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 80*l.* patr. Vicar.

SILVERDALE vil. (73) Keele par. *NW. Stafford.* 2 m. WNW. of Newcastle-under-Lyne-150.

SILVERHILL hmlt. (24) S. Huish par. *S. Devon.* 4 m. SW. of Kingsbridge-208. Pop. 29.

Silverhill Mountn. (75) 9 m. NW. of Donegal, *S. Donegal,* is 1967 ft. high.

Silverlands (8) near Chertsey, *NW. Surrey,* late Admi. Sir C. Hotham.

SILVERLEY hmlt. (51) Ashley par. *SE. Cambridge.* 4 m. ESE. of Newmarket-61, was a separate par. and vic.; church, in ruins. Pop. 20.

P. SILVERMINES vil. (26) Upper Ormond bar. *N. Tipperary,* 5 m. SSW. of Nenagh-95, near *S. Mountains,* 1607 ft. high, near Keeper mountain, has good lead mines, with a proportion of silver, which were worked before 1641 (when the miners were killed by the rebels), and belongs now to Lord Dunally of Kilboy House. Pop. 682. *Fairs,* 1 May, 8 June, 12 Sept. 25 Oct.

Silverspring ( ) near Pilltown, *SW. Kilkenny,* D. Osborne, Esq. ☞ *Silverspring* ( ) near —, *Wexford,* J. Nunn, Esq.

P. SILVERSTONE par. (45) Greens Norton hund. *SW. Northampton.* 4 m. SW. of Towcester-60, on a branch of R. Tow, where Rich. I. 1194 met Will. of Scotland. Acres 2110; pop. 985+4; poor r. 452*l.* (Towces. U.); real prop. 3309*l.* St. Michael *Cur.* with Greens Norton.

P. SILVERTON par. (21) Havridge hund. *NE. Devon.* 6 m. S. of Tiverton-165, near Gt. West. rail., between Rs. Exe and Culme, was a mkt. town. Acres 3630; pop. 1384; poor r. 838*l.* (Tivert. U.); real prop. 8754*l.*; charities 210*l.*, of which 133*l.* to Richard's free school. St. Mary *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 589*l.*, patr. Earls of Ilchester and Gen. Wyndham (?); church, later eng.

Silverwood (6) near Lurgan, *N. Antrim.*

SILVINCH hmlt. ( ) White Lackington par. *S. Somerset.* near Ilminster-136.

SILVINGTON par. (55) Overs hund. *SE. Salop,* 4 m. NW. of Cleobury Mortimer-137. Acres 1120; pop. 46+1; poor r. 11*l.* (Cleob. U.); real prop. 1046*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Heref.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Mrs. L. Fowler and T. Salwey, Esq., of the Lodge.

Silwood, or *Selwood, Park* (8) near Windsor Park, *E. Berks.* M. Forbes, Esq. (?)

P. *Simmon's Court* ( ) near Dublin, *S. Dublin.*

SIMMONDLEY tnshp. (81) Glossop par. *NW. Derby.* 8 m. NNW. of Chapel-le-Frith-167, near Manchester and Sheffield rail. Pop. 592+14.

SIMONBURN par. ( ) NW. Tindale ward, *S. Northmbrld.* 7 m. NW. of Hexham-279, on a branch of R. Tyne, near Picts' Wall, including Haughton (seat of the Smiths), Hamshaugh *cur.*, Hall Barns, and Nunwick (the Allgoods'), contained, up to 1814, the pars. of Bellingham, Falston, Gaystead, Thorneyburn, and Wark, — a wild border district between the Wall and the Cheviots, 32 m. by 14, or 159,460 acres, forfeited by the Radcliffes to Greenwich Hosp. Acres 16,050, sheep-walks, with moss, moor, coal, and iron; pop. 1029, — of town 500; poor r. 149*l.* (Hexh. U.); real prop. 8923*l.*; charities, Heron's 180*l.*, of which 45*l.* to school. St. Simon *Rect.* (Dur.) val. 426*l.*, patr. Greenwich Hosp., — held with the others as above, by retired naval chaplains; church, old. Scott, author of "Anti-Sejanus" letters, was rector, and Wallis, the county historian, curate. Part of the castle was reb. 1766, on the site of the old one of the Herons. A few roman remains have been found, and there is a fall on Walks Burn.

SIMOND'S HALL tythg. (35) with Combe, Wotton-under-Edge par. *W. Gloucest.* 2 m. NE. of Wotton-107. Pop. 576; real prop. 4395*l.*

Simonside ( ) 6 m. E. of Gateshead, *NE. Durham,* on Sunderland rail.

SIMONSTONE tnshp. ( ) Whalley par. *Mid. Lancash.* 4 m. W. of Burnley-211, near R. Henburn. Acres 900; pop. 416; poor r. 75*l.* (Burnl. U.); real prop. 1321*l.* *S. House,* C. Whittaker, Esq. (?)

SIMONSTONE hmlt. ( ) High Abbotside tnshp. *N. R. York.* 1 m. N. of Hawes-249.

SIMONSWOOD tnshp. ( ) Walton-on-the-Hill par. *SW. Lancash.* 4 m. S. of Ormskirk-219. Acres 2810; pop. 493+8; poor r. 78*l.* (Ormsk. U.); real prop. 2655*l.*

SIMONWARD. See ST. BREWARD, *Cornwall.*

Simprim, near —, *Forfar.,* P. Murray, Esq.

SIMPRIN par. 3 m. N. of Coldstream-48, *SE. Berwick.* is joined to SWINTON.

SIMPSON, or SYMPSON, par. (46) Newport hund. *NE. Bucks.* contains Fenny Stratford-46, on Gd. Junct. canal and R. Ouzle. Acres 1330; pop. 585+11; poor r. 182*l.* (Newport-Pagnel U.); real prop. 3094*l.* St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. —*l.*, patr. Sir J. Hanmer, Bt., M. P., of whose fam. the part norman church has tombs.

Simpson's (6) at Bromley, *NW. Kent,* an old seat of —, now a farm.

Sinai Park (72) 2 m. W. of Burton-on-Trent, *E. Stafford.* has a fine view.

Sinclair, or *Keiss, Bay,* between Noss Head and Keiss Castle, *NE. Caithness.*

SINCLAIRTOWN vil. Dysart par. *S. Fife.* close to Pathead, on Ed. and North. rail. Pop. weavers.

SINDERBY tnshp. ( ) Pickhill par. *N. R. York.* 6 m. W. of Thirsk-217, near R. Swaile. Acres 490; pop. 103+1; poor r. 22*l.* (Thirsk U.); real prop. 1225*l.*

SINDERLAND hmlt. (80) Dunham Massey tnshp. *N. Cheshire,* 2 m. WNW. of Altrincham -179. Pop. 479.

SINFIN lib. (7) with Arleston, Barrow-on-Trent par. *S. Derby.* 3 m. S. of Derby-126, near Birmingham rail. Pop. 85+1; real prop. 1090*l.*

SINFIN MOOR vil. Alvaston tnshp. near the above. Pop. 9; real prop. 1141*l.*

Singe, Passage du, or The 'Swinge,' between Alderney and Ortach bank, *Channel Islds.,* is the usual way for steamers, and full of reefs, etc., with the Casquets in view.

SINGLAND chplry. (5) city of Limerick, *N. Limerick,* is part of St. Patrick par.

SINGLEBOROUGH hmlt. (46) Gt. Horwood par. *N. Bucks.* 2 m. N. of Winslow-49. Acres 920; pop. 113; real prop. 1087*l.*

SINGLECROSS HUNDRED (8, 9) Bramber rape, *N. Sussex,* contains the pars. of Horsham, Nuthurst, Rusper, and Warnham; acres 4420, pop. 8102, houses 1454.

Singlee, 4 m. E. of Tushielaw, *Mid. Selkirk.*

SINGLÆSTREET vil. ( ) Tirhugh bar. *S. Donegal,* near Ballyshannon-129. Pop. 314.

SINGLETON HUNDRED. See WESTBOURNE and SINGLETON, *Sussex.*

P. SINGLETON par. (9) Westbourne hund. Chichester rape, *W. Sussex,* 4 m. N. of Chichester -62, contains Charlton. Acres 5010; pop. 563; poor r. 199*l.* (W. Hampnett U.); real prop. 2828*l.*; charities, H. Smith's for poor 30*l.* Living, a

Rect. (Chic.) val. —*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, later eng.

Singleton Abbey (37) 2 m. WSW. of Swansea, *S W. Carmarthen.* J. Vivian, Esq., M. P., reb. on site of Marino, has portraits of Lord Vivian, etc., with fine sea views from the grounds, which contain an American log hut, Swiss cottage, etc.

SINGLETON, GREAT and LITTLE, chplry. ( ) Kirkham par. *W. Lancash.* 2 m. E. of Poulton-le-Fylde-234, on Wyre Water. Acres 2350; pop. 893; poor r. 168*l.* (Fylde U.); real prop. 4410*l.* St. Anne *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 110*l.*, patr. —. *S. Lodge*, G. Wood, Esq. *Fair*, 21 Sept.

SINNINGTON par. ( ) Pickering Lythe and Ryedale waps. *N. R. York.* 8 m. WNW. of Pickering-226, on R. Severn, contains Marton and Little Edstone. Acres 3390,—of town 1960; pop. 623 + 4, and 3681; poor r. 97*l.* (Picker. U.); real prop. 4134*l.*; charities, 27*l.* to school. Living, a *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 84*l.*, patr. Master of Hemsworth School. *S. Lodge*, P. Dawson, Esq.

Sinodun Camp. See *Wittenham, Berks.*

SIXWELL tythg. (35) with Bradley, Wotton-under-Edge par. *S W. Gloucest.* near Wotton-107. Pop. 2504; real prop. 5576*l.*

Sion Hill (7) ½ m. W. of Brentford, *S. Middlesex*, Duke of Marlborough, b. by Lord Holderness. ☞ *S. Hill* (20) 8 m. N. of Killucan, *E. Westmeath*, 497 ft. high. ☞ S. HILL hmlt. (54-5) Wolverley par. *N. Worcest.* 1 m. N. of Kidderminster-126, seat of Lady Russell. ☞ *S. Hill* (19) near Kilkenny, *Mid. Kilkenny*, W. H. Greene, Esq. ☞ *S. Hill* (46) near Waterford, *S. Kilkenny.*

P. *Sion Hillock* ( ) near Dublin, *S. Dubl.*

Sion, or *Syon, House* (7) ½ m. SW. of Brentford, *S. Middlesex*, on the Thames, seat of Duke of Northumberland, is on site of a convent (called Mt. Sion) of Bridget-ines, found. 1414 at Twickenham, brought here 1432, val. at 1731*l.* when seized by Hen. VIII., who confined Cath. Howard in it,—came to Protector Somerset, who began the present house, and to Dudley duke of Northumberland, whose daughter-in-law, Lady J. Grey, was here when he forced the crown upon her,—was restored to the convent by Mary, but granted by Eliz. to Henry, 9th earl of Northumbrld., whose son Algernon had charge of Ch. I.'s children in Cromwell's time,—and was, for a while, seat Q. of Anne when princess. The *House*, reb. about 1659, by I. Jones, and restored by Adams. is — ft. by —, embattled, with corner turrets, an inner court 80 ft. square, arcade along E. front,—and includes a hall 66 ft. by 30, vestibule 34 by 30, with 12 pillars of verd-antique (of which there are many fine specimens), dining-room 62 ft. by 21½, great drawing-room 44½ ft. by 21½, with Spitalfields hangings, E. gallery and library 136 ft. by 14, having medallions of the Percys and Seymours, and a door painted with imitations of lost Greek authors,—also many statues, etc., portraits of the family, and of Ch. I. and his son by Lely, Ch. I. and his queen, etc. by Vandyck: the grounds, laid out by Brown, have a gate by Adams, and 3 bridges over the lake, with remains of the convent at the greenhouse. ☞ *S. Lodge* (46) near Waterford, *S. Kilkenny*, — Tandy, Esq. ☞ *S. Park* (72) 1 m. NE. of Oswestry, *NW. Salop.* ☞ *S. Mills* (10) 3 m. S. of Strabane, *N. Tyrone*, in an open healthy spot on R. Mourne, is a linen yarn factory belonging to Messrs. Herdman, which employs about 700 hands. ☞ *S. House* (32) near Crossabeg, *S. Wexford*, A. Lyster, Esq.

Sirhowy River (36, 42) rises on the borders of *SE. Brecon.* and runs 15 m S. between Rs. Romney and Ebwyfawr, to R. Ebwy, near Risca, *S W. Monmo'*, passing through *S. Vale*, which, with that of Ebwy, employs 2600 hands in the coal and ironworks.

SIRIOR tnshp. (79) Abergele par. *NW. Denbigh.* near Abergele-214. Real prop. 1453*l.*

SISLAND par. (66) Loddon hund. *SE. Norfolk*, 1 m. WNW. of Loddon-112, on a branch of R. Yare. Acres 410; pop. 64; poor r. 53*l.* (Lodd. U.); real prop. —*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 126*l.*, patr. Rev. W. Hobson, rector.

Sissinghurst Castle (6) 2 m. NE. of Cranbrook, *S. Kent*, near the Rother, in ruins, and lately used as a French prison, belonged to Jno. de *Saxenhurst*, and came to the Barhams and Bakers, of whom Sir R. Baker the chronicler was born here (1568-1645).

SISTON par. (35) Pucklechurch hund. *SW. Gloucest.* 6 m. ENE. of Bristol-114, near Glouc. rail. Acres 1820, with tin ore; pop. 1014 + 4, in the brass and saltpetre works; poor r. 485*l.* (Keynsham U.); real prop. 5800*l.*; charities 6*l.* St. Anne *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 323*l.*, patr. Mr. and Mrs. Dickenson. *S. Court*, S. Trotman, Esq. (?)

Sistuntii, were the people of *Cumbrld.* and *W. Westmrld.* a tribe of the Brigantes. *Sistuntiorum Portus*, at or near Freckleton on the Ribble, *Lanc. Sitomagus* of the Romans, is thought to be DUNWICH, *Suffk.* or near it.

SITHNEY par. (33) Kerrier hund. *SW. Cornwall*, 2 m. NW. of Helston-276, within that boro', includes Porthleven *Cur.* and part of Looe Pool, in Mount's bay. Acres 5670 (or 4896) granite and basalt, with Wheal Vor mine and wood tin; pop. 3362 + 59; poor r. 677*l.* (Helst. U.); real prop. 10,079*l.*; charities 8*l.* St. Sithney *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 368*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, old. Penrose, Rev. J. Rogers; Antron, — Rogers, Esq.; Trevarno, — Popham, Esq. Near Helston, a stone marks the site of a K. Hospitallers' preceptory, founded by the Killigrews; and Menamber logan stone is at Longstown Downs. Par. *feast*, 1st Sund. Aug.

P. SITTINGBOURNE par. (3) Milton hund. Scray lathe, *N. Kent*, 10 m. ESE. of Chatham-30, on Milton Creek, a polling and once a mkt. town, chartered by Eliz. to have a mayor and jurats, and send members to parl. (a privilege not used), was the place where the Northwoods, in 1420, entertained Hen. V. and his suite for 9*s.* 9*d.*, and the Lushingtons received Geo. I. and II. Acres 1260; pop. 2352 + 17; houses 398, some good old brick, with chapel, bank, agricult. and reading societies, Smith's paper mill, school, workhouse; poor r. 679*l.* (Milton U.); real prop. 8617*l.*; charities 7*l.* St. Michael *Vic.* (Cant.) val. 212*l.*, patr. Archbp.; church, reb. 1762 after a fire, has effigies of a sick lady, and a figured 8-sided font. Theobald, the hero of the 'Dunciad,' a native (died 1744).

SIX HUNDREDS hmlt. (70) Heckington par. *Mid. Lincoln.* 5 m. ESE. of Sleaford-115.

SIX-HILLS par. (83) E. Wraggoe wap. *Mid. Lincoln.* 6 m. NNE. of Wragby-143, a meet for the Quorndon hounds, had a gilbertine priory, found. in Stephen's time, val. 198*l.*, and given to the Heneages. Acres 1350; pop. 205 + 4; poor r. 76*l.* (Caistor U.); real prop. 2479*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 67*l.*, patr. G. F. Heneage, Esq., of Hainton Hall.

Sixhills, or *Seqshill* (71) 3 m. SW. of Dalby-on-the-Wolds, *N. Leicester.*, a station, with tumuli and a trench, on the Fosseway (here high ridged and paved), where crossed by the Upper Salt way.

SIX-MILE-BRIDGE vil. ( ) Weetslade tnshp. *SE. Northumbrld.* 5 m. N. of Newcastle-275.

Sixmile Houses (3) 7 m. S. of Canterbury, *E. Kent.*

P. SIXMILEBRIDGE vil. (52) Kilfinaghta par. Lower Bunratty bar. *S. Clare*, 11 m. SE. of Ennis, 128 from Dublin, a sessions and police station, and decayed mkt. town, on R. Ongarnee, had a cell to St. Saviour's friary, Limerick. Pop. 848, decreasing; houses 152, with 2 chapels, court-house, bridewell, flour-mill, church and mkt. house in ruins. *S. House*, C. Molony, Esq. *Fair*, 5 Dec. ☞ SIXMILEBRIDGE vil. (23) Small-county bar. *NE. Limerick*, 4 m. N. of Bruff-134, on R. Commogue. Pop. 174.

P. SIXMILECROSS vil. (44) Omagh bar. *Mid. Tyrone*, 8 m. WSW. of Pomeroy-105, belongs to Earl of Belmore, and has a church, chapel, school, and Glenawley castle ruins. Pop. 355 + 8.

Sixmilewater Rivulet (40) rises near Larne, *E. Antrim*, and runs 18 m. SW. to Antrim, at Antrim bay, in L. Neagh, past Chane's bleach works.

SIXPENNY HANDLEY HUNDRED (15, 18) E. and W. Shaston divis. *NE. Dorset.* contains the pars. of Handley, Cann, Compton Abbas, Fontmell Magna, Iwerne Minster, Melbury Abbas, and East and West Orchard; acres 16,960, pop. 4317, houses 890.

SIZERGH-FELL-SIDE hmlt. ( ) Levens tnshp. *S. Westmrld.* 3 m. SSW. of Kendal-262, near R. Kent, seat of the Stricklands since Edw. I. *S. Hall*, T. Strickland, Esq., is an ancient castle, with portraits, carvings, tapestry, etc. and old trees in the grounds.

SIZEWELL hmlt. (49) Leiston par. *E. Suffolk*, 4 m. NNE. of Aldborough-94, near *S. Gap* coastgd. station and *S. Cliffs*, on the coast, — off which lies *S. Bank*, a growing shoal, 6 m. by ¾, with 9 ft. to 4 fath. Pop. 66. Living, a *Cur.* with Leiston.

Skahard ( ) near Athleague, *NE. Galway*, E. Dowell, Esq.

Skaill Loch, a freshwater lake, 12 m. WNW. of Kirkwall, *W. Orkney Islds.* near Holorow Skaggie.

Skarweather Sand, 3 m. W. of Porthcawl, *S. Glamorgn.* outside Swansea bay, is a dangerous shoal, 5 m. by 2, E. and W., partly dry at low water, with 3 to 14 fath. off it.

Skate Road, an anchorage inside of Holy Isld. *NE. Northmbrld.* near Warnham bar.

SKATERAW hmlt. Innerwick par. *E. Haddington*, 4 m. SE. of Dunbar-28. Pop. 72.

Skaw Holm, to the N. of Unst, *N. Shetld. Islds.* is the most northerly point (lat. 60° 51′ N.) of the British Islds. (or see Outstack rock under SHETLD. ISLDS.).

SKEA hmlt. (26) Clanawley bar. *Mid. Fermanagh*, 3 m. SSW. of Enniskillen-101, has a police barrack. *S. House*, G. Hassard, Esq.

Skea Hill ( ) 3 m. SW. of Bandon, *S. Cork.*

Skeagh Hill (17) 10 m. W. of Mullingar, *W. Westmeath*, is 426 ft. high, with a good view.

Skean Lough (41) 7 m. NNE. of Boyle, borders of *Sligo* and *Roscommon*, near Lough Meelagh.

SKECKLING. See BURSTWICK-CUM-SKECKLING, *E. R. York.*

SKEEBY tnshp. ( ) Easby par. *N. R. York.* 2 m. NE. of Richmond-233, on a branch of R. Swale. Acres 770; pop. 175; poor r. 30*l.* (Rich. U.); real prop. 1204*l.*

Skeen, or *Skene, Loch*, 8 m. NE. of Moffat, *N. Dumfries.* where *Peebles.* and *Selkirk.* join, near Grey Mare's Tail fall, on R. Moffat, in a wild spot, is 1000 ft. above the sea.

SKEFFINGTON par. (64) E. Goscote hund. *E. Leicest.* 10 m. E. of Leicester-96, on R. Eye. Acres 1610, hilly, with wood, rich pasture, etc.; pop. 187; poor r. 72*l.* (Bilesdon U.); real prop. 4238*l.* St. Thom. à Becket *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 446*l.*, patr. T. R. Davenport, Esq.; church, has a piscina roof, loft, stained windows, and mons. of the family at *S. Hall*, late Sir L. Skeffington, Bt. (extinct 1850), where Bishop *S.* (d. 1533) and Lord Deputy *S.* (d. 1534) were born, and which has a drawing room 32 ft. by 23, floored and wainscoted out of one oak, — with a gallery of flemish and other masters, and portraits of Hen. VIII. by Holbein, Ch. II., Will. III., and Monk, by Kneller, Ch. I. and Q. Anne by Vandyck, Paul III. by Titian, etc. Seat also of W. P. Mason, Esq.

SKEFFLING par. (85) S. Holderness wap. *E. R. York.* 4 m. SE. of Patrington-192, at the Humber's mouth, contains Burstall Garth. Acres 1580; pop. 179; poor r. 92*l.* (Patringt. U.); real prop. 2510*l.*; charities 8*l.* St. Helen *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 53*l.*, patr. Rev. H. T. Holme.

SKEGBY par. (82) N. Broxtow wap. *W. Notts.* 2 m. W. of Mansfield-138. Acres 1570; pop. 775 + 12, potters, colliers, — at *S. Moor*, lace-makers, etc. on 143 frames; poor r. 203*l.* (Mansf. U.); real prop. 2160*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Linc.) val. 78*l.*, patr. Duke of Portland. *S. Hall*, J. Dodsley, Esq. ☞ SKEGBY hmlt. (83) Marnham par. *E. Notts.* 3 m. ESE. of Taxford-137. Pop. 41.

Skeggles Water ( ) 6 m. E. by S. of Ambleside, *Mid. Westmrld.* near Kentmere.

SKEGNESS par. (84) Candleshoe wap. *E. Lincoln.* 5 m. NE. of Wainfleet-128, a bathing place on the coast, near *S. Spit*, a sand which dries at low water. Acres 2160; pop. 316 + 13; poor r. 204*l.* (Spilsby U.); real prop. 3051*l.*; charities 6*l.* St. Clement *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 103*l.*, patr. Earl of Scarborough; church, washed away by the sea, which carried off a town and castle before Leland's time.

SKELBROOKE chplry. (87) S. Kirkby par. *W. R. York.* 7 m. NNW. of Doncaster-162, near Barnsdale forest, where Robin Hood hunted. Acres 1160; pop. 104; poor r. 16*l.*; real prop. 2161*l.* St. Michael *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 60*l.*, patr. G. Neville, Esq. *S. Hall*, Rev. C. Cator.

Skeldale ( ) a fine spot above Fountains abbey, *W. R. York.* on the *Skell River*, which runs 10 m. E. past Aldfield spa, Studley Royal, to the Ure below Ripon.

SKELDERSKEW GRANGE hmlt. ( ) Guisboro' tnshp. *N. R. York.* near Guisboro'-245.

SKELDING tnshp. ( ) Ripon par. *W. R. York.* 5 m. WSW. of Ripon-212, on R. Skell as above. Acres 1030; pop. 48; poor r. 24*l.*

Skelgill ( ) NE. side of Windermere, *SW. Westmrld.* has a fine view of the lake, etc.

Skellflete River (86) runs to the Humber, *E. R. York.* near Bromflete.

Skelligs, The, off Ballynaskelligs bay, *SW. Kerry*, 6 m. WSW. of Bolus Head, include *Great* and *Little S.*, and Lemon rocks, of slate, swarming with sea-fowl, and once a noted pilgrimage. On *Great S.* are ruins of an austin abbey, and 2 *lights*, in lat. 15° 46′ N., long. 10° 32′ W., 372 and 173 ft. high, put up 1826, and seen 25 and 18 m.

SKELLINGTHORPE par. (83) Lower Boothby Graffo wap. *W. Lincoln.* 4 m. W. of Lincoln-132, near *S. Lounds*, containing Swallowbeck, is a meet for the Burton hounds. Acres 6220; pop. 533 + 12; poor r. 69*l.* (Linc. U.); real prop. 6560*l.* St. Lawrence *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 31*l.*, patr. Master of Spital school.

SKELLOW tnshp. (87) Owston par. *W. R. York.* 5 m. NNW. of Doncaster-162, on a branch of R. Don. Acres 990; pop. 206 + 2; poor r. 50*l.* (Doncast. U.); real prop. 1595*l.* *S. Grange*, G. Higgins, Esq.

P. SKELMANTHORPE hmlt. (88) Emley and High Hoyland tnshps. *W. R. York.* 6 m. SE. of Huddersfield-189. Acres 1430; pop. 1420.

SKELMERSDALE chplry. (89) Ormskirk par.

SW. Lancash. 5 m. ESE. of Ormskirk-219. Acres 1740; pop. 691 + 2; poor r. 112*l.* (Ormsk. U.); real prop. 3489*l.*; charities 79*l.*, of which 51*l.* to Swift's school. Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 142*l.*, patr. Vicar. Gives title of baron to the Wilbrahams of Lathom.

Skelmorlie Castle, 3 m. N. of Largs, *NW. Ayr.* on the coast near Knock Castle, a seat of the Earl of Eglinton, was b. in part 1502 by the Montgomeries of S.

SKELSMERGH tnshp. ( ) Kendal par. *S. Westmrld.* 2 m. NE. of Kendal-262, belongs to Bateman of Knypersley. Pop. 298 + 3, in the corn, bobbin, and worsted mills, on Rs. Kent, Mint, and Sprint; poor r. 102*l.* (Kend. U.); real prop. 4852*l.*

SKELTON par. ( ) Leath ward, *Mid. Cumbrld.* 6 m. NW. of Penrith-283, containing Lamonby and Unthank. Acres 6960, with building and lime stone; pop. 788, — of town 314; poor r. 183*l.* (Penr. U.); real prop. 1870*l.*; charities 39*l.*, of which 32*l.* to school. St. Mary *Rect.* (Carl.) val. 294*l.*, patr. C. C. Coll. Oxon.; church, old, restored 1794. ☞ SKELTON tnshp. (86) Howden par. *E. R. York.* 2 m. SSE. of Howden-180, on R. Ouse. Acres 1560, with pasture; pop. 212; poor r. 85*l.* (Howden U.); real prop. 2684*l.*

P. SKELTON par. ( ) Bulmer wap. *N. R. York.* 4 m. NW. of York-199, on Gt. N. of Engld. rail. Acres 2320; pop. 89; poor r. 62*l.* (Gt. Ouseburn Incorp.); real prop. 4588*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Yk.) val. 80*l.*, patr. J. Hepworth, Esq.

P. SKELTON par. ( ) E. Langbaurgh lib. *N. R. York.* 3 m. NE. of Guisboro'-245, near the coast, containing Moorsholm-cum-Girrick, Stangow, and Manless Green, was a mkt. town, and had on the site of *S. Castle* (J. Wharton, Esq.), one b. by Rob. de Brus, which came to the Faucombridges, Nevilles, etc., and Hall, the 'Eugenius' of Sterne, and author of 'Crazy Tales.' Acres 10,440, — of town 3830; pop. 1053, and 628; poor r. 215*l.* (Guisb. U.); real prop. 5892*l.*; charities 10*l.* All Saints *Cur.* (Yk.) val. with Brotton 137*l.*, patr. Archbp.; church, has an old bell turret. Seals come on this coast; and it is a meet for the Cleveland hounds.

P. SKELTON hmlt. ( ) Marske par. *N. R. York.* 4 m. W. of Richmond-233. Pop. 70. ☞ SKELTON hmlt. ( ) Templenewsom tnshp. *W. R. York.* 2 m. SE. of Leeds-189. ☞ SKELTON chplry. ( ) Ripon par. *W. R. York.* 3 m. SE. of Ripon-212, on R. Ure. Acres 1210; pop. 403 + 2; poor r. 43*l.*; real prop. 1823*l.*; charities 1*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 77*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.

SKELWITH tnshp. ( ) Hawkshead par. *N. Lancash.* 2 m. N. of Hawkshead-267, and joined to MONK CONISTON, is near *S. Force* (a good fall of 20 ft.) and *Bridge*, on the Rothay.

SKENDLEBY par. (84) Candleshoe wap. *E. Lincoln.* 3 m. NE. of Spilsby-129, on a branch of R. Steeping. Acres 1710; pop. 289 + 3; poor r. 256*l.* (Spils. U.); real prop. 2206*l.*; charities 5*l.*, and allotments. St. Peter *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 155*l.*, patr. Lord Willoughby d'Eresby. *S. House*, Major Brackenbury.

P. SKENE par. Aberdeen distr. *SE. Aberdeen.* 8 m. W. of Aberdeen-110, near *S. Loch* (1 m. by ¼) on Luchar Burn. Size 6¾ m. by 4½, or about 1700 acres, moorland pasture, on granite; pop. 1846 + 17; real prop. 7423*l.*; for poor 274*l.* Living (presb. Aberd.) val. 158*l.*, patr. Earl of Fife, of *S. House*; church, old. A large cairn and traces of a camp exist, with some druid stones and tumuli. *Fair*, Tu. before Easter.

Skene Loch. See *Skeen, Dumfries.*

SKENFRETH HUNDRED (43) Upper div. *NE. Monmouth.* contains the pars. of Grosmont *rect.*, Llangua *r.*, Llantillio Crossenny *vic.*, Skenfreth *v.*, and parts of Llanvihangel (Crucorney and Ystern-Llewern); acres 19,420, pop. 2255, houses 478. See BERGAVENNY. DEANERY. S. HUNDRED Lower div. contains Monmouth, the pars. of Welsh Bicknor, Llangattock Vibon-Avel, St. Maughan's, Rockfield, and Wonastow; acres, exclusive of Monmouth, 14,190, pop. 1967, houses 40. ☞ A. SKENFRETH par. in the above hund. 6 m. NW. of Monmouth-129, at the bridge on R. Monnow, has the walls 160 ft. by 174 to 84, a round tower, etc. of a british cast. in a retired spot, belonging to duchy of Lancaster. Acres 4940; pop. 610; poor r. 244*l.* (Monmo' U.); real prop. 3104*l.*; charities —. St. Bridget *Vic.* (Llan.) val. 186*l.*, patr. Mrs. S. Pugh; church, old.

Sheotisvay Isld. off E. side of Harris, Western Islds. in Loch Tarbet, opposite Scalpa.

Skerdmore Isld. (75) 8 m. WNW. of Gulin Head, *W. Galway*, near *Skerdbeg* and other rocks.

Skerinoe, 2 m. E. of Rathlin, *N. Antrim*, has a reef of ½ m. with 15 fath. water, and a race or overfall upon it.

Shermali Bank, 1 m. E. of Toward Point, *S. Argyll.* in Firth of Clyde, has 3½ fath. on it, where small craft may anchor.

Sherne River ( ) rises near Hutton Henry, *E. Durham*, and runs past Hardwick and Darlington to the Tees at Croft Bridge.

SKERNE par. ( ) Harthill wap. *E. R. York.* 2 m. SE. of Gt. Driffield-196, on a branch of R. Hull. Acres 2620; pop. 213 + 1; poor r. 144*l.* (Driff. U.); real prop. 3252*l.*; charities, 5 acres, or 'poor folk's close.' Living, a *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 71*l.*, patr. R. Arkwright, Esq.

SKERR ext. par. ( ) Lower Kenfigg par. *S. Glamorgan.* 6 m. W. of Bridgend-181.

P. SKERRIES vil. (5) E. Balrothery bar. *NE. Dublin*, 22 m. NNE. of Dublin, on Drogh. rail., a police, fishing, and coast-gd. station near *S. Islds.* which include Red, St. Patrick's, Shenicks, and Colt islds. where Sir H. Sidney landed 1575. Pop. 2417, fishermen, and muslin embroiderers; houses 586, with Holmpatrick church, 2 chapels, inn, dispensary, schools, brewery, corn mills. The pier harb. made 1755-67, is used by coasters. *Fairs*, 28 Apr. 10 Aug. ☞ *Skerries*, or *Out-S. Islds.* Nesting par. *E. Shetland*, a group of 9 small islds. and rocks, 5 m. NE. of Whalsay Isld. and once a separate par. Pop. 122, in the ling fishery.

Skerries Isld. (77-8) 7 m. NNE. of Holyhead, *NE. Anglesea*, and 2 m. from Pt. Carnal, is a dreary rock 1 m. long, swarming with fish and sea-fowl, and having a fixed *light*, put up 1714, 117 ft. high, seen 15 m. The revenue was 20,000*l.* when it was sold to the Trinity Board for 445,000*l.* in 1835. Platter and other rocks are near. ☞ *Skerries, The* (2) three small rocks, 1 m. NE. of Portrush, *NE. Antrim*, with anchorage inside in 6 fath. ☞ *S. Reef*, 2 m. NNE. of Start Point, *SE. Devon.* a dangerous bank 3 m. by ½, with 1½ to 5 fath. on it, and 7 to 12 off.

Skerrow Loch, 7 m. SSW. of New Galloway, *Mid. Kirkcudbt.*

SKERRY par. (27-9, etc.) Lower Antrim bar. *Mid. Antrim*, 3 m. NNE. of Broughshane-122, on R. Braide, among the Lile mountains. Acres 26,176, chiefly bog and mountain, rising 1419 ft. at Collin Top, with basalt, greenstone, and traces of coal and iron; pop. 5349 + 94, spinners and weavers. Living, a *Rect.* (Dn. C. D.) with Racavan, val. 598*l.*, patr. Marquis of Donegal; church, b. by the O'Neills of Tullamore Lodge, has a spire and marble font. The old ruined church has tombs of the family. *Fair*, 27 Nov. ☞ *Skerry.* See *Pentland Skerry*, Orkney Islds.

Skerryvore Reef, in the Atlantic, 10 m. SSW. of Tiree, has a granite lighthouse, b. by A. Stevenson, with great trouble and danger, at a cost of 93,804*l.*, in lat. 56° 19′ N., long. 7° 7′ W., 150 ft. high, with a 1-min. flash, put up 1844, seen 18 m. This dangerous group, spread over a space of 2 m. with 13 to 24 fath. around, has Stevenson's, Fresnet's, Mackenzie's rocks about 2 m. SW., — Bo Rhuan bank 1 m. NE., and Boinsky rock 2 m. NE. of that.

Skerton tnshp. ( ) Lancaster par. *N. Lancash.* ½ m. N. of Lancaster-240, on Carlisle rail. and R. Lune. Acres 1020; pop. 1665 + 31, some salmon fishers; poor r. 380*l.* (Lancash. U.); real prop. 6052*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Trustees.

Skerweather. See Skarweather, *Glamrgn.*

Sketchley hmlt. (63) Aston Flamville par. *SW. Leicest.* 1 m. S. of Hinckley-99, near Watling St. Pop. 47; church, in ruins.

Skethiog vil. (42) Llansaintfraed par. *Mid. Brecon.* 5 m. SE. of Brecon-171, on R. Usk.

P. *Sketty Park* (37) 3 m. WSW. of Swansea, *W. Glamorgan.* near Swansea bay, R. Philipps, Esq. (?)

Skewen (37) near Neath, *Mid. Glamorgan*, is a *Cur.* (Llan.) val. 130*l.*, patr. Crown and Bishop.

Skewhill vil. ( ) Ecclesfield tnshp. *W. R. York.* 4 m. N. of Sheffield-162.

Skewsby tnshp. ( ) Dalby par. *N. R. York.* 6 m. E. of Easingwold-212. Real prop. 1534*l.*

Skeyton par. (68) S. Erpingham hund. *NE. Norfolk*, 3 m. ESE. of Aylsham-118, on a branch of R. Bure. Acres 1190; pop. 351 + 4; poor r. 265*l.* (Aylsh. U.); real prop. 2364*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Norw.) val. with Oxnead and Buxton 646*l.*, patr. S. Bignold, Esq.

Skiach, and *Little S. Lochs*, 5 m. NW. of Dunkeld, *E. Perth.* abound with trout.

Skiach Rivulet, rises near Ben Wyvis, *E. Ross.* and *Cromarty.* and runs 9 m. E. to Cromarty Firth, near Kiltearn.

Skianid vil. Tongue par. *N. Sutherld.* 3 m. N. of Tongue-249, on the Kyle, opposite Rabbit Isld. Pop. 243.

P. M. Skibbereen vil. (141) Creagh and Abbeystrowy pars. W. Carbery-East bar. *SW. Cork*, 45 m. SW. of Cork, 217 from Dublin, a sess. and coast-gd. stat. on R. Ilen, at the head of Baltimore harbour, was the place where Col. Becher defeated the forces of Jas. II. 1691, has remains of a monastery and 2 castles of Mac Carthy Reagh, and was noted for its wretchedness in the famine of 1848. Pop. 4715 + 29, once in the linen and woollen trade, which has declined; houses 753, with church, 2 chapels, sess. and mkt. house, bridewell, barrack, dispensary, 2 banks, savings bank, Union p. house, schools, brewery, flour mills, bridge. *Skibb. P. L. Union*, contains 20 elect. divs. in *Cork*, with 27 guardians; acres 107,728; pop. 55,304, ho. room for 2250, cases relieved (yr. 1847-8) 10,020 (besides 21,704 out-door), expend. 18,297*l.*, prop. rated 98,225*l.* *Mkt. Ds.* Wed. and Sat. *Fairs*, 14 May, 10 July, 2 Aug. 12 Oct. 11 and 23 Dec.

Skibo, 3 m. WSW. of Dornoch, *S. Sutherld.* near Meikle ferry, on Dornoch Firth, G. Dempster, Esq.

Skidbrook par. (84) with Salthaven, Louth Eske hund. *NE. Lincoln.* 8 m. NE. of Louth-143, on the coast. Acres 2420; pop. 351, some in the oyster fishery; poor r. 204*l.* (Louth U.); real prop. 447*l.* St. Botolph *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 271*l.*, patr. Rev. J. M. Phillips.

Skidby par. ( ) with S. Carr, Harthill wap. *E. R. York.* 4 m. SSW. of Beverley-183. Acres 1250; pop. 361 + 5; poor r. 78*l.* (Bever. U.); real prop. 2354*l.* St. Michael *Cur.* with Cottingham.

Skiddaw ( ) 4 m. N. of Keswick, *Mid. Cumbrld.* a slaty mountain 3022 ft. high, near Bassenthwaite Water, commanding, in an ascent of 5 m., some fine views, and from seven distinct points at top a noble prospect, which takes in I. of Man, Solway Firth, the Cheviots, etc.

Skilgate par. (21) Williton hund. *W. Somerset.* 5 m. E. of Dulverton-165. Acres 1630; pop. 271 + 5; poor r. 150*l.* (Dulvert. U.); real prop. 1610*l.* St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 192*l.*, patr. Rev. R. Bere, rector.

Skillington par. (70) Beltisloe wap. *SW. Lincoln.* 6 m. S. of Grantham-110. Acres 2140; pop. 434 + 5; poor r. 87*l.* (Granth. U.); real prop. 2508*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. James *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 105*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.

Skiltiemuir vil. Cockpen par. *Mid. Edinbro'*, 2 m. SW. of Dalkeith-7. Pop. 45.

Skilts (54) 3 m. WNW. of Henley-in-Arden, *W. Warwick.*

Skinburness vil. ( ) 10 m. NW. of Wigton, *NW. Cumbrld.* a bathing-place in Silloth bay, on Solway Firth, with a *light*, and anchorage in 2½ fath., was a depôt for Edw. I., who made it a free boro', and was a mkt. town till wasted by the sea 1303.

Skindon Lodge ( ) near Wadebridge, *NW. Cornwall*, Mrs. Braddon.

Skiningrove tnshp. ( ) Brotton par. *N. R. York.* 7 m. NE. of Guisbrough-245, on the coast. Acres 250; pop. 63, fishermen. *S. House*, J. Easterby.

Skinnand par (83) Higher Boothby Graffo wap. *W. Lincoln.* 8 m. S. of Lincoln-132, on R. Brant. Acres 600; pop. 26; poor r. —*l.* (Linc. U.); real prop. 932*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 85*l.*, patr. S. Nicholls, Esq.; church, in ruins.

Skip Bridge hmlt. ( ) Moor Monkton par. *York Ainsty*, 7 m. NW. of York-199, on R. Nidd.

Skipcot (7) 2 m. SW. of Beaconsfield, *S. Bucks.*

Skiplam tnshp. ( ) Kirkdale par. *N. R. York.* 2 m. NW. of Kirkby Moorside-228, on a branch of R. Rye. Pop. 84; poor r. 80*l.* (Helmsley U.).

Skipness par. Kintyre distr. *S. Argyll.* 7 m. SSE. of W. Tarbert-143, near *S. Point*, on Loch Fine and Kilbrannan sound, was joined to Saddle till lately. Size —; pop. 967. Living, with Saddle. *S. Castle*, J. Campbell, Esq., includes the walls, etc. of an old fort.

Skiport Loch, NE. side of S. Uist Isld. *Western Islds.* near Ru-Ornish, has many islds.

Skippool hmlt. ( ) 1 m. NNE. of Poulton, *W. Lancash.* a sub-port to Preston, where *S. River* falls into Wyre Water.

Skipsea par. ( ) N. Holderness wap. *E. R. York.* 8 m. S. of Bridlington-206, on the coast, contains Bonwick, Dringhoe, and Ulrome, and *S. Brough Hill*, with traces of Drugo de Bruerer's castle (built at the Conquest), and below it a trench ½ m. in circuit. Acres 5820, — of town 1680; pop. 797 + 7, and 358; poor r. 68*l.* (Bridling. U.); real prop. 2550*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Yk.) val. 96*l.*, patr. Archbp. *S. Baths*, a meet for the Craven hounds.

P. M. Skipton, or S.-in-Craven, par. ( ) E. Staincliffe and Upper Claro waps. *W. R. York.* on Leeds rail. 234 m. from London or 216 by road, 39 m. W. of York, a sessions and polling town, on Leeds and Liverpool canal, in the fertile vale (10 m. long) of R. Aire, including Beamsley, Hazlewood, Barden, Bolton Abbey *cur.*, Draughton, Embsay, and E. Halton, was held after the Conquest by Rob. de Romeli, who b. the castle, which coming to Will. le Gros, the Lancasters, and Cliffords (of whom Henry,

the 'Shepherd' lord, was hid away after the battle of Towton), was taken by parl. 1646, restored by Anne countess of Pembroke, and belongs to the Tuftons. Acres 26,760, with stone, and rich pasture, — of tnshp. 3780; pop. 6870 + 68, and 4842 + 66, in a good corn trade; houses 911, of stone, with town-hall, 2 churches, 3 chapels, 2 banks, savings bk. (27,566*l.* from 895 depositors), — Ermystead's free gram. school (541*l.*) found. 1548, with exhibitions at the univers., — the Clerk's school (12*l.*), and Union p. house; poor r. 850*l.* on 10,819*l.*; real prop. 17,535*l.*; charities 1125*l.* Livings: Holy Trin. *Rect.* (Rip.) val. 347*l.*, patr. Christ Ch. Oxon. — church, old, with stone stalls, Petyt's library, and tombs of the Cliffords; Christ Ch. *Cur.* 110*l.*, Vicar. Holmes the antiquary, a native (1662-1749). *Skipt. P. L. Union*, contains the par. above, with Addingham, Appletreewick, Banknewton, Barnoldswick, Boardley, Bracewell, Bradleys-Both, Brockden, Broughton, Buckden, Burnsall, Calton, Carlton, Coates, Coniston Cold, Coniston-with-Kilnsay, Cowling, Cracoe, Elslack, Eshton, Farnhill and Cononley, Flashby-with-Winterburn, Gargrave, Glusburn, Grassington, Hartlington, Hebden, Hetton, Kettlewell-with-Starbotton, Kildwick, Linton, Martons-Both, Rilston, Salterforth, Skipton, Sturton-with-Thorlby, Thornton, Thorpe, Threshfield; acres 125,829, pop. 28,736, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 4186 (out-door 4088), expend. 7463*l.*, prop. rated 106,570*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same, except Calton; pop. 28,735 + 76. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D.* Sat. *Fairs*, every other Mon., 25 Mar. Sats. before Palm and Easter Sund., 1st and 3rd Tu. after Easter, Whitsun eve, 5 Aug, 23 Nov., cattle, sheep; 23 Sept. horses.

Skipton-upon-Swale tnshp. ( ) Topcliffe par. *N. R. York.* 4 m. SW. of Thirsk-217, on R. Swale. Acres 820; pop. 128 + 1; poor r. 25*l.* (Thirsk U.); real prop. 1276*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 30*l.*, patr. Misses Elsley.

Skipwith par. ( ) Ouse and Derwent wap. *E. R. York.* 4 m. NE. of Selby-181, contains N. Duffield, gives name to the Skipwiths of Newbold, descended from Patrick de *Schwywyc* who had it thro' a saxon lady after the Conquest. Acres 5590, part common; pop. 601, — of town 251; poor r. 81*l.* (Selby U.); real prop. 1955*l.*; charities 35*l.*, of which 14*l.* to Nelson's school. St. *Helen Vic.* (Yk.) val. 300*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *S. House*, Mrs. Hudson (*?*).

Skirbeck Wapentake (69) Parts of Holland, *SE. Lincoln.* contains Boston *vic.*, the pars. of Benningham *rect.*, Butterwick *v.*, Fishtoft *r.*, Frieston *v.*, Leake *v.*, Leverton *r.*, Wrangle *v.*, and part of Skirbeck *r.*; acres (exclusive of Boston) 30,880, pop. 8149, houses 1689. See Holland Deanery.

☞ Skirbeck par. in the above and Kirton waps. ½ m. E. of Boston-113, on R. Witham, containing S. Quarter hmlt. (pop. 416), had St. Leonard's or the K. Hospitallers' hosp., found. 1230 by Sir T. Multon. Acres 2630; pop. 1931 + 36; poor r. 507*l.* (Bost. U.); real prop. 16,369*l.*; charities 86*l.*, of which 35*l.* to bedesmen of St. Leonard's, 2 *l.* to Middlecott's almshouses. St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Linc.) val. with Trinity *Cur.* 737*l.*, patr. Rev. Dr. Roy. *West S. House*, H. Clarke, Esq.

Skircoat tnshp. (88) Halifax par. *W. R. York.* 1 m. S. of Halifax-197, on Manch. and Leeds rail. and canal and R. Calder, contains S. Green hmlt., Heath, Shaw Hill, Woodhouse, Salter-Hebble, and King Cross. Acres 1340; pop. 5237 + 117, woollen and cotton spinners; poor r. 823*l.* (Halif. U.); real prop. 19,041*l.* Living, a *Don. Cur.* val. 15*l.*

Skirds, The. See *Sherd Isld., Galway.*

Skirduston par. is joined to Aberlour, *Banff.*

Skireholme hmlt. ( ) Applewick tnshp. *W. R. York.* 7 m. NE. of Skipton-216. Pop. 229.

Skirethorns hmlt. ( ) Threshfield tnshp. *W. R. York.* 7 m. N. of Skipton-229.

Skirk par. (21-2, 27-8) Clanconagh bar. *W. Queen's Co.* 2 m. SSW. of Borris in Ossory-67, has a druid circle, cromlech, and Garran castle ruins. Acres 3337, good; pop. 1056 + 14. Living, a *Vic.* (Os. F. L.) val. 353*l.*, patr. Crown. *S. Cottage*, R. Steele, Esq.; Ballymeelish, B. Thacker, Esq.

P. Skirlaugh, North, tnshp. ( ) with Rowton, Swine par. *E. R. York.* 8 m. NNE. of Hull -171, on Lambwith Drain. Pop. 183; poor r. 45*l.*

Skirlaugh, South, chplry. as above, ½ m. S. Acres 1190; pop. 286 + 6; poor r. 54*l.*; real prop. 1740*l.*; charities 62*l.*, of which 11*l.* to Langdale's school. St. Austin *Cur.* with Swine; church, decorated eng., built 14th cent. by Bp. Walter Skirlaw, a native. *Skirl. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Aldborough, Atwick, Benningholme and Grange, Bewholme and Nunkeeling, Bilton, Bonwick, Brandes Burton, Catfoss, Catwick, Coniston, Cowden (Great and Little), Danthorpe, Dunnington, Ellerby, Elstronwick, Fitling, Flinton, Ganstead, Garton and Grimston, Goxhill, Hatfield (Great and Lit.), Hempholme, Hornsea, Humbleton, Lelley, Mappleton and Rowlston, Marton, Moor Town, Newton (East and West), Rise, Long Riston, Seaton and Wassand, Sigglesthorne, Skirlaugh (North and South), Sproatley, Swine, Thirtleby, Withernwick, Wyton; acres 63,010, pop. 9013, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 737 (out-door 666), expend. 3149*l.*; prop. rated 74,857*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same (except Bonwick, Dunnington, Hempholme, Lelley), with Owstwick; pop. 9017 + 73. It is divided between Hull, Beverley, and Hedon New County Court districts.

Skirling par. 2 m. ENE. of Biggar-28, *W. Peebles.* on Biggar Water. Size 3¾ m. by 1¾, or 3200 acres, part arable, with hilly pasture; pop. 345, decreasing, — of vil. 75; real prop. 2258*l.*; for poor 56*l.* Living (presb. Biggar) val. 216*l.*, patr. Sir T. G. Carmichael, Bt., of *S. House*, which was an old moated seat. *Fairs*, 1st Tu. after 26 May, 1st Wed. after 11 June, 15 Sept. horses, cattle.

Skirlington hmlt. ( ) Atwick par. *E. R. York.* 3 m. NNW. of Hornsea-190, on the coast. Pop. 16. *S. Hall*, —.

Skirmage ext. par. (61) Diddlebury par. *S. Salop*, 7 m. N. of Ludlow-143. Pop. 3.

Skirpenbeck par. ( ) Buckrose wap. *E. R. York.* 6 m. NW. of Pocklington-212, on a branch of R. Derwent. Acres 1560; pop. 222 + 1; poor r. 67*l.* (Pockling. U.); real prop. 2300*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Yk.) val. 232*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

Skirrid Fawr, or Holy Mountain (42) 3 m. NNE. of Abergavenny, *N. Monmo'*, is of old red sandstone, rugged and double-headed, 1498 ft. high, with a 'great notch' 300 ft. deep between; had a chapel on one point, and commands a fine view of great extent. *S. House*, —. *S. Fach*, 1 m. E. of Abergavenny, 765 ft. high, and well wooded.

Skirsgill House ( ) 1 m. S. of Penrith, borders of *Cumbrld.* and *Westmrld.* on Carlisle rail. and R. Emont, H. Parkin, Esq. (*?*)

Skirts-of-Urney-and-Ardstraw par. (15-6, 23-4) Omagh bar. *W. Tyrone*, contains Castlederg -126, on R. Derg. Acres 14,286; pop. 5799 + 12. Living, a *Cur.* (Dy. R.) val. 265*l.*, patr. Incumbent of Urney.

Skirwith tnshp. ( ) Kirkland par. *E. Cumbrld.* 7 m. E. of Penrith-283, near Cross Fell, on a

branch of R. Eden. Pop. 293; poor r. 28*l.* (Penr. U.); real prop. 2774*l.* *S. House*, W. Parker, Esq., on the site of a Templars' preceptory.

Skittam House ( ) 4 m. WSW. of Garstang, *Mid. Lancash.*

Skitter Sand, on S. side of Humber, *N. Lincoln.* runs half over the river, and above and below *S. Ness*; it is partly dry at low water, is buoyed, and has Hebbles floating *light* in 4 fath. near it.

Skomar Isld. (38, 40) ½ m. W. of St. Bride's Point, *SW. Pembroke.* cut off by Jack's Sound (with 5½ to 9 fath.), is 1 m. long, with about 700 acres of pasture and warren, and has *S. Sound* to the W.; 3 m. S. over Broad Sound is *Skokholm* or *Skokam Isld.*, of about 200 acres.

Skou Loch. See *Kyle Sku, Sutherld.*

SKREEN BARONY (31-2, etc.) *Mid. Meath*, contains part of Navan, with the pars. of Ardmulchan, Athlumney, Brownstown, Cushinstown, Dowdstown, Dunsany, Follistown, Kilcarn, Killeen, Kilmoon, Lismullin, Macetown, Monktown, Rathfeigh, Skreen, Staffordstown, Tara, Templekeeran, Timoole, and parts of Danestown and Trevet; acres 40,892, an. val. 41,124*l.*, pop. 9456, houses 1647. ☞ SKREEN par. in the above bar. 5 m. N. of Dunshaughlin-17, near Tara Hill, was ravaged by the Danes, and has on *S. Hill*, 507 ft. high, remains of an austin friary, found. by the De Feypos on the site of an older one (to which St. Columbo's shrine was brought 875), and of their old castle, now a farm house. Acres 4522, good; pop. 1156, — of vil. 225. Living, a *Rect.* (Meath) with 4 others, val. 528*l.*, patr. Crown. Gave title of baron to the Feypos. Corbalton Hall, M. E. Corbally, Esq. *Fairs*, 17 Mar. 30 June, 12 Oct.

SKREEN par. (18-9, etc.) Tireragh bar. *N. Sligo*, 6 m. NW. of Coolaney-129, near Ardnaglass harbour in Sligo bay, was given to St. Columb, and had a shrine of St. Adamnan. Acres 13,238, part of the Ox mountains rising 1778 ft., with bog and limestone at Ardnaglass; pop. 4103, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Tu. K. A.) val. 254*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, lately reb. Leckfield, L. G. Jones, Esq. *Fairs*, 21 June, 13 Aug. 23 Sept. 12 Nov. ☞ SKREEN par. (33) Ballaghkeen and E. Shelmaliere bars. *E. Wexford*, 6 m. NE. of Wexford -94. Acres 1866; pop. 438 + 5. Living, a *Cur.* with Ardcolme. Ballinroan, R. S. Guiness, Esq.

Skreens (1) 5 m. WNW. of Chelmsford, *Mid. Essex*, T. W. Bramstone, Esq.

Skreeny (7) near Manor Hamilton, *N. Leitrim*, — Cullen, Esq.

P. SKULL par. (138-40, etc.) W. Carbery-West bar. *SW. Cork*, 57 m. SW. of Cork, 221 from Dublin, a police and coast-gd. station on *S. Harbour*, in Roaring-Water bay, under Mount Gabriel, contains Ballydehob, with Long, Castle, and many other islds., 6 castles, 2 forts, and was famous for its collegiate school or *scholia*, whence the name. Acres 37,923, rocky mountain with bog, copper-mines in Horse isld. and Cappagh Hill, and slate quarries at Audley's cove; pop. 17,314 + 206, — of vil. 452 + 7. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 657*l.*, patr. Crown and Bishop. Ardmanagh, Major J. Wynne. The harb. has anchorage in 2 to 3 fath. (with a half tide rock in the mouth), exposed to SW. winds. *Fair*, 5 Jan. cattle, etc. *Skull P. L. Union*, formed in Oct. 1849, contains 11 elect. divs. in *Cork*, with 12 guardians; acres 57,130, pop. 26,620, prop. rated 17,736*l.*

SKUTTERSKELF tnshp. ( ) Rudby-in-Cleveland par. *N. R. York.* 3 m. WSW. of Stokesley -238. Acres 880; pop. 33; poor r. 43*l.* (Stokesl. U.); real prop. 1233*l.* *S. House*, Viscount Falkland.

SKYBORRY tnshp. (56) Llanvair Waterdine par. *SW. Salop*, 2 m. NW. of Knighton-165, on R. Teme. Pop. 98.

SKYE ISLAND, or ISLE OF S., the largest, after Lewis, in Scotland, lies between *Inverness.* (to which it belongs), *Ross.*, and the *Western Islds.*; and includes the pars. of *Bracadale, Duirinish, Kilmuir, *Portree, *Sleat, *Snizort, Strath, with the islds. below. Length from Knock Cast. NW. to Vaternish Point 48 m., greatest breadth 23, av. ditto 14 (3 only in some parts); circuit about 180, with many deep but gusty bays or lochs on the rocky coast, along which are Sleat point (S.) in that Sound, Armadale and Knock castles, Oronsa isld. and bay, Kyle Rich ferry to Bernera on the mainland (½ m. wide), leading round to L. Ash, Kyleaken ferry, Pabay isld. off Broadford bay, Scalpa isld. outside L. Ainort, L. Sligachan and its glen which has the best view of Coolin, Portree the capital inside Rasay isld. (whence the cliffs rise 300 to 600 ft.), Holm isld. near Pr. Charles's cave, Fladda and Rona islds. off Storr, Ru-na-Braddan head near the basalt pillars and water-fall of 300 ft., Staffin and Altavaig islds., Trodda and Fladda Huna off Aird point (N.), Duntulm cast. near Kilmuir where Flora Macdonald is buried, Ascrib islds. in L. Snizort (outside which is the Little Minch channel towards the Western islds.), Vaternish point, Issay isld. in Loch bay, Dunvegan cast. and point in L. Follart, L. Pooltiel near Capenhow point (W.), Macleod's Maidens (3 basalt pillar rocks) near L. Bracadale (which has Vinay isld., L. Harport, etc. in it), Talisker where the cliffs are 750 ft., Lochs Eynort and Brittel, Soay isld. in L. Scavaig which is under the Blaven and Coolin mountns. with the wild L. Coruisk among them, Strathaird Spar cave in L. Slapin, Dunscaich cast. in L. Eishort, Gillan near Sleat head. Portree and Dunvegan are justice of peace courts; and it constitutes a presbytery (as below). Pop. 23,082, gaelic-speaking, sheep farmers, etc. The surface is all bare hills of trap on a substratum of gneiss, except in the SE. and in Soay and Rasay, which are old red sandstone and lias, with the same base. Coolin or Cuchullin and Ben Blaven are about 3200 ft. high, of broken and rugged hypersthene; the round-topped Ben Caileach is — ft.; Storr 2100; and Quiraing with its curious table top 1600. Soapstone, ironsand, manganese, jet, etc. are found. Climate wet and stormy; oats (at Kilmuir, etc.), beans, potatoes, flax, and grasses are raised; upwards of 18,000 black cattle are pastured, with about 40,000 black-faced sheep; 4000 small horses are kept, besides goats and pigs; red deer, game, rabbits are plentiful, and the eagle is seen. A good road runs from Kyle Rich and Armadale thro' the isld. to L. Snizort; peat is used for fuel. Among antiquities are: castles Moil and Brochel (in Rasay), besides those above; Vattin mound, and some druid stones. *Armadale Cast.*, Lord Macdonald, chief heritor; *Dunvegan*, Macleod of Macleod; *Kirkibol*, Dr. Macalister; *Mugstot*, H. Macdonald, Esq.; *Kingsboro'*, D. Macleod, Esq.; *Vaternish*, Major Macdonald; *Ostay*, Capt. Macdonald. ✠ S. PRESBYTERY, synod of Glenelg, contains the pars. above, with Small Isles. Ditto *Free Church*, those marked *, with the same, and Trumisgarry. *Fair*, 3rd Tu. Aug. at Portree, for cattle.

SKYRACK (LOWER) WAPENTAKE ( ) *W. R. York.* contains the pars. of Aberford, Bardsey, Barwick-in-Elmett *rect.*, Collingham *vic.*, Garforth *r.*, Kippax *v.*, Swillington *r.*, Thorner *v.*, Whitkirk *v.*, and part of Harewood *v.*; acres 37,560, pop. 12,541, houses 2524. S. (UPPER)

WAPENTAKE, contains the pars. of Addle *r.*, Bingley, Guiseley *r.*, and parts of Harewood, Ilkley, and Otley *v.*; acres 54,730, pop. 37,965, houses 7200. See PONTEFRACT DEANERY.

SKYTHROG. See SCETHROG, *Brecon.*

Slack's Hall (81) 1 m. NE. of Chapel-le-Frith, *NW. Derby.*

SLACKSTEAD tythg. (11) Farley Chamberlayne par. *Mid. Hants.* 6 m. SW. of Winchester-62. Pop. 37.

Slade (25) 4 m. ENE. of Plympton Earl, *S. Devon.* near S. Devon. rail., a meet for the Lyneham hounds. *S. Hall*, —. ☞ SLADE chplry. (44) Painswick par. *Mid. Gloucest.* 2 m. NE. of Stroud-101, has a cloth factory on *S. Water.* At Lypiat Pk., W. Lewis, Esq., is an elm 51 ft. girth. ☞ SLADE hmlt. (20) Nettlecombe par. *W. Somerset.* 4 m. S. of Watchet-156. ☞ SLADE vil. (54) Shebburne bar. *SW. Wexford*, 5 m. SSW. of Fethard-109, between *S. Bay* and Waterford harbour, near Hook Head *light*, has remains of the Hays' castle. Pop. 184 + 2, fishermen.

SLADE GREEN hmlt. (1) Crayford par. *NW. Kent*, 2 m. NNW. of Dartford-15, near the Thames. Pop. 66. ☞ S. NEWTON hmlt. (82) Laughten-en-le-Morthen par. *W. R. York.* 5 m. SW. of Tickhill-157. ☞ *S. River* (25) rises in Slievebane, *SW. Dublin*, and runs NE. 12 m. through Glen Saggart past Rathcoole to the Liffey at Dublin; it turns many mills.

SLADES hmlt. (88) Linthwaite chplry. *W. R. York.* near Huddersfield-189.

Slaggyford ( ) 4 m. NW. of Alston, *SW. Northmbrld.*

P. SLAIDBURN par. ( ) W. Staincliff wap. *W. R. York.* 7 m. N. of Clitheroe-217, on R. Hodder, contains Bowland Forest, Easington, and Newton, and had a chantry at Hamerton. Acres 35,560, — of town 3880; pop. 1792, and 741; poor r. 184*l.* (Clither. U.); real prop. 4559*l.*; charities 189*l.*, of which 80*l.* to free, and 15*l.* to Dale Head schools, — besides a Friends' school. St. Peter *Rect.* (*Rip.*) val. 336*l.*, patr. Rev. H. Wigglesworth.

SLAINS par. with Torvie, Ellon distr. *E. Aberdeen.* 6 m. E. of Ellon-126, in a healthy spot, where R. Ythan joins the N. Sea, near *S. Loch*, containing Collieston and Oldcastle, has a rocky coast with many caves, some 200 ft. long. Size 5 m. by 3, fertile; pop. 1211 + 8; real prop. 5018*l.*; for poor 176*l.* Living (presb. Ellon) val. 217*l.*, patr. Gordon of Cluny. Gordon Lodge, Gordon of Pitlurg, includes the window of St. Adamannan's chapel. Pike, perch, eel, wild-fowl, have been found in the lake, and large pearl mussels in the river. ☞ *S. Castle*, Earl of Errol, 5 m. NE. of the above, in Cluny par. on the coast, near the Buller of Buchan, has the site of the old castle which Jas. VI. destroyed 1594.

P. SLAITHWAITE chplry. (88) Huddersfield par. *W. R. York.* 4 m. SW. of Huddersfield-189, on Leeds and Manch. rail., Manch. canal, and R. Colne, has a good mineral spring. Acres 2320; pop. 2925 + 3, in the woollen and cotton mills; poor r. 568*l.* (Huddersf. U.); real prop. 7885*l.*; charities 42*l.* to free school. Living, a. *Cur.* (Rip.) val. with Lingards 192*l.*, patr. Vicar.

SLALEY hmlt. (82) Bonsall par. *Mid. Derby.* 2 m. NW. of Wirksworth-140. Pop. 62. ☞ SLALEY par. ( ) E. Tindale ward, *S. Northmbrld.* 4 m. SE. of Hexham-279. Acres 7430, with ochre at *S. Fell*; pop. 547, in the Dukesfield lead works; poor r. 160*l.* (Hexh. U.); real prop. 3088*l.*; charities 14*l.*, of which 3*l.* to school. Living, a *Cur.* (Dur.) val. 103*l.*, patr. T. W. Beaumont, Esq.

P. SLAMANAN par. 4 m. S. of Falkirk-24, *SE. Stirling.* near *Lanark.* border, on R. Avon and Airdrie rail., was called St. Lawrence. Size 6¾ m. by 4, fertile on the river with moss, including Black and Ellrig lochs; pop. 979, decreasing; real prop. 4393*l.*; for poor 82*l.* Living (presb. Linlithgow) val. 157*l.*, patr. Crown; church, on site of a mound near St. Lawrence well. Balquhaston, —; Bankhead, —.

SLANE (LOWER) BARONY (6, 7, etc.) *N. Meath*, contains the pars. of Drumcondra, Inishmot, Killary, Loughbrackan, Michelstown, Siddan, and part of Ardagh; acres 26,224, an. val. 22,936*l.*, pop. 9956, houses 1771. ☞ S. (UPPER) BARONY (18-20, 25-6, etc.) *N. Meath*, contains the pars. of Dowth, Gernonstown, Grangegeeth, Monknewstown, Rathkenny, Slane, Stackallan, and parts of Collon, and Tullyallen; acres 29,212, an. val. 24,842*l.*, pop. 9626, houses 1699.

P. SLANE par. in the above bar. 8 m. NE. of Navan, 28 from Dublin, at the bridge on R. Boyne, a chief police and petty sess. station, decayed mkt. town and boro', and once the seat of a diocese, found. by St. Eirc before 514, had a culdee house, where (they say) Dagobert of France was brought up,—was burnt by the English 1172 and 1175, restored by Sir E. Fleming 1512, by whose family it was forfeited to the Crown, and came to the Conynghams, of *S. Castle.* Acres 5947, middling, with traces of coal; pop. 2510, — of vil. 555, decreasing; houses 75, with church, chapel, inn, school. Living, a *Rect.* (Meath) val. 393*l.*, patr. Crown, — sometime held by Archdall, author of "Monasticon Hibernicum." *S. Castle*, the fine seat of the Marquis of Conyngham (who takes hence title of viscount), on the site of the Flemings' old castle, was visited by Geo. IV. 1821. It has remains of St. Eirc's hermitage, and a franciscan abbey found. 1512 by the Flemings, also New Grange tumulus on the Boyne, near where the battle was fought 1690. *Fairs*, 2 Apr. 2 June, 2 Sept. 8 Nov.

SLANES par. (25, 32) Ards bar. *E. Down*, 4 m. NE. of Portaferry-103, a fishing and coast-gd. station, on the Irish Sea, near *S. Point*, and South Rock *light.* Acres 946, good; pop. 556. Living, a *Rect.* with Ballyphillip; no church.

Slaney Park (27) near Baltinglass, *W. Wicklow*, E. Grogan, Esq. ☞ *S. River*, rises in Lugnaguilla and Table mountains, *Mid. Wicklow*, and runs SSE. about 60 m. through Glen Imale (*Little Slaney* joins), past Baltinglass, Tullow, Clonegall (Derwent joins), Newtownbarry, Scarawalsh Bridge (Bann joins), Enniscorthy, to Wexford harbour at Wexford.

Slape Heath (76) near Wareham, *SE. Dorset.*

SLAPEWATH hmlt. ( ) Guisbrough tnshp. *N. R. York.* near Guisbrough-245.

Slapin Loch, between lochs Eishort and Scavig, S. side of Skye, *W. Inverness.*

P. SLAPTON par. (46) Cottesloe hund. *E. Bucks.* 3 m. S. of Leighton-Buzzard-41, near N. West. rail., and Gd. Junct. canal, contains Horton. Acres 840; pop. 336; poor r. 68*l.* (L. Buzzard U.); real prop. 1836*l.*; charities, Knyghton's for town, etc. 34*l.* Holy Cross *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 172*l.*, patr. C. C. Coll.

P. SLAPTON par. (23) Coleridge hund. *SE. Devon.* 5 m. E. of Kingsbridge-208, on Start bay, near which is *S. Lake*, a lagoon 2 m. long, with fish and fowl. Acres 2260; pop. 726 + 6; poor r. 341*l.* (Kingsb. U.); real prop. 4112*l.*; charities 28*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* (Exet.) val. 96*l.*, patr. W. Paige, Esq.; church, had a chantry found. by Guy de Brien, who was at the siege of Calais (Edw. III.). The S. harriers, and Sir H. Seale's

hounds hunt here. ☞ SLAPTON par. (45) Greens Norton hund. *S W. Northmptn.* 3 m. SW. of Towcester-60, on R. Tove. Acres 930; pop. 208 + 1; poor r. 87*l.* (Towcest. U.); real prop. 1079*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. Botolph *Rect.* (Pet.) val. —*l.*, patr. Rev. T. C. Welch, rector.

Slate Rivulet (13) rises near Prosperous, *N. Kildare*, and runs 18 m. by the side of Gd. canal, through the bog of Allen, past Rathangan to the Figile, near Monastereven, *E. King's Co.*

P. SLATEFORD vil. Colinton par. *N. Edinbro'*, 3 m. SW. of Edinbro', on Caledn. rail., Leith Water, and Union canal. Pop. 221. *Fairs*, Wed. after 26 Aug. Frid. before Kerriemuir.

Slatehill Moss, 6 m. SW. of Hawick, *W. Roxburgh.*

Slateley (62) 4 m. SSE. of Tamworth, *N. Warwick.*

SLATESFORD vil. Edzell par. *NE. Forfar.* 6 m N. of Brechin-71. Pop. 290.

SLAUGHAM par. (9) Buttinghill hund. Lewes rape, *Mid. Sussex*, 3 m. NW. of Cuckfield-38. Acres 2570; pop. 1286 + 54; poor r. 551*l.* (Cuckf. U.); real prop. 4155*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Chic.) val. 460*l.*, patr. Mrs. Sergison; church, has a canopied and 2 other brasses of the Coverts (from 1503). *S. Park*, W. Haslewood, Esq.

SLAUGHTER (LOWER) HUNDRED (44) *E. Gloucest.* contains the pars. of Gt. and Little Barrington *vics.*, Bourton *rect.*, Clapton *c.*, Naunton *r.*, Gt. and Little Rissington *rs.*, Rissington Wick *r.*, Sherborne Upper *r.*, and Lower *c.*, Slaughter, Wilford, and Windrush *r.*; acres 23,590, pop. 4800, houses 968. S. (UPPER) HUNDRED, contains the pars. of Addlestrop *c.*, Bleddington *v.*, Broadwell *r.*, Eyford, Oddington *r.*, Stow-on-the-Wold *r.*, Lower Swell *v.*, Westcote *r.*, and parts of Condicote and Iccomb *r.*; acres 13,840, pop. 4420, houses 910. See STOWE DEANERY. ☞ S., LOWER, par. in the above hund. 3 m. SW. of Stow-on-the-Wold-82, on a branch of R. Windrush. Acres 1140; pop. 222; poor r. 157*l.* (Stow U.); real prop. 2143*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Bourton-on-the-Water. ☞ S., UPPER, par. as above, 1 m. NW. Acres 1390; pop. 231; poor r. 159*l.*; real prop. 2053*l.*; charities 72*l.*, of which 11*l.* to school. St. Peter *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 131*l.*, patr. Rev. F. E. Witts, rector.

SLAUGHTERFORD par. (35) Chippenham hund. *NW. Wilts.* 5 m. WNW. of Chippenham-93, on Box brook, a branch of R. Avon, near Bury Wood camp, on Fosse road. Acres 540; pop. 156 + 4; poor r. 76*l.* (Chippenh. U.); real prop. 1215*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Biddestone.

Slavoir (3, 4) 5 m. NW. of Borrisokane, *N. Tipperary*, on Lough Derg.

SLAWSTON par. (64) Gartree hund. *SE. Leicest.* 5 m. NE. of Mkt. Harborough-83. Acres 1510; pop. 250 + 1; poor r. 126*l.* (Uppingham U.); real prop. 2846*l.*; charities 1*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Pet.) val. 174*l.*, patr. Earl Cardigan.

P. M. SLEAFORD, NEW, par. (70) Flaxwell wap. parts of Kesteven, *Mid. Lincoln.* 17 m. SSE. of Lincoln, 115 from London, near Ermine St., a polling and sessions town, containing Holdingham, on *Slea River* (which rises near Ancaster, and runs, partly as a canal, 18 m. WNW. to the Witham), had a castle, and a palace of the Bps. in Leland's time. Acres 3160; pop. 3382 + 80, in a general trade; houses 622, with 3 chapels, new town-hall in pointed style, —a cross 70 ft. high (for a testimonial to H. Hanley, Esq., M. P., a native), designed by Boyle after one of Q. Eleanor's, —2 banks, savings bk. (37,810*l.* from 1485 depositors), Carr's free gram. school (186*l.*), Alvey's school (106*l.*), Sir. R. Carr's hosp. for 12 and a chaplain (700*l.*), and Union poor house; poor r. 797*l.* on 6931*l.*; real prop. 13,899*l.*, of which 1537*l.* on canal; charities 1052*l.* St. Denis *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 170*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, b. 1271 by two merchants, has a good W. front, stone stalls, spire 144 ft. high, and tombs of the Carrs, who held the manor. Coins of Constantine, etc. have been found; the S. Lincoln militia have their head qrs. here *Sleafd. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Anwick, Asgarby, Ashby-de-la-Laund, Aswarby, Aunsby, Billinghay, Blankney, Bloxholme, Branswell, Burton Pedwardine, Cranwell, Culverthorpe, Dembleby, Digby, Dorrington, Evedon, Ewerby, Hale (Great and Little), Heckington, Helpringham, Holdingham, Howell, Kelby, Kirkby (Green and Laythorpe), Kyme (North and South), Leadenham, Leasingham, Martin, Newton, Osbournby, Quarrington, Rauceby (North and South), Rowston, Roxholme, Ruskington, Scopwick, Screddington, Sleaford (New and Old), Spanby, Swarby, Swaton, Thorpe Tilney, Threckingham, Timberland, Walcot, Welbourn, Wellingore, Willoughby (Scot and Silk), Wilsford; acres 129,110, pop. 23,234, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1772 (out-door 1453), expend. 7557*l.*, prop. rated 159,791*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same (except Culverthorpe) with Dogdyke; pop. 23,233 + 333. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D.* Mon. *Fairs*, Plough, Easter, and Whit. Mons. 11 Aug. 20 Oct. cattle, horses, etc.

SLEAFORD, OLD, par. Aswardhurn wap. adjoining the above, has at a farm an old seat of the Husseys. Acres 1150; pop. 345 + 7; poor r. 68*l.*; real prop. 2268*l.* St. Giles *Vic.* (Linc.) val. —*l.*, patr. Marquis of Bristol; no church.

SLEAGILL tnshp. ( ) Morland par. *N. Westmrld.* 3 m. NE. of Shap-277, has coal-pits and a lime quarry. Pop. 153; poor r. 77*l.* (West Ward U.); real prop. 958*l.*

Sleamore Cape (153) in Sherkin Isld. *SW. Cork*, between Cape Clear and Baltimore harbour.

SLEAP tnshp. (73) Wem and Middle pars. *N. Salop*, 2 m. SW. of Wem-163, on R. Roden. Pop. 57. ☞ SLEAP tnshp. (61) Ercall Magna par. *Mid. Salop*, 4 m. NNW. of Wellington-142, on R. Tern. Pop. 85.

SLEAT par. SE. side of Skye, *W. Inverness.* on *S. Sound*, with *S. Point* to the SW. and Loch Aish to the NE., has the ruins of Dunscaich castle, —also another called I' Chamuis, with traces of 3 or 4 duns or forts. Size 21 m. by about 3, or 40,000 acres, pasture and waste; pop. 2706, decreasing; real prop. 2097*l.*; for poor 351*l.* Living (presb. Skye) val. 158*l.*, patr. Crown. Armadale Castle, Lord Macdonald, heritor. The *Sound*, about 20 m. long, and 6 wide at *S. Point*, is opposite lochs Nevish and Hourn, has 5 to 80 fath. water, with a good harbour inside Oronsay Isld. and a ferry at Kyle-Rhea, where the breadth is only ½ m.

SLEATY par. (32) Slievemargy bar. *SE. Queen's Co.* 2 m. NW. of Carlow-49, on R. Barrow. Acres 671; pop. 226 + 4. Living, a *Rect.* with Shrule; church, in ruins. Two old crosses in churchyard. *S. Cottage*, —.

SLEATYGRAIGUE vil. (22) Slievemargy bar. *SE. Queen's Co.* near Carlow-49, on R. Barrow. Pop. 317.

SLEBECH par. (40) Dungleddy hund. *Mid. Pembroke.* 5 m. W. of Narberth-240, on R. Cleddau, belonged to a commandery of K. Hospitallers found. before 1148, val. 185*l.*, and given to the Barlows, from whom it came to the Symmonses and Phillipses of Picton. Acres 3000; pop. 294;

poor r. 176*l.* (Narb. U.); real prop. 2347*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 50*l.*, patr. Baron de Rutzen of *S. Hall* (through the above) which stands on the site of the commandery, of whose knights the norman church has effigies.

Sledagh ( ) 4 m. SW. of Wexford, *S. Wexford.*

Sledcombe (22) 5 m. W. of Lyme Regis, *E. Devon.* near R. Axe.

SLEDDALE hmlt. ( ) Guisbrough tnshp. *N. R. York.* near Guisbrough-245.

SLEDDALE, LONG, chplry. ( ) Kendal par. *Mid. Westmrld.* 6 m. N. of Kendal-262, on R. Sprint, is 6 m. long by ½ m. broad, divided into small estates (held under the Howards), with hanging woods, and sheep-walks on the hills above. Pop. 173, in the slate quarries, etc. Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 69*l.*, patr. Landowners; church, reb. 1712. Yewbarrow Tower, an old building. Gillforth Spout, under Harrop Pike, is a fall of the river 300 ft. down. ☞ S. WET, or LONG, hmlt. ( ) Shap par. *Mid. Westmrld.* 3 m. SW. of Shap-277, on a branch of R. Lowther, under Shap Fells. *S. Hall,* —.

P. SLEDMERE par. ( ) Buckrose wap. *E. R. York.* 8 m. NW. of Gt. Driffield-196, contains Croom in a fertile spot, on the roman way from York. Acres 6659; pop. 435; poor r. 225*l.* (Driff. U.); real prop. 5737*l.*; charities 6*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* (Yk.) val. —*l.*, patr. Sir T. Sykes, Bt. of *S. Hall,* a fine seat.

SLEDMUIR hmlt. Kerriemuir par. *Mid. Forfar.* near Kerriemuir-61. Pop. 84.

Sledy (22) 4 m. NE. of Cappoquin, *Mid. Waterford,* a ruined seat of the Mac Graths.

SLEEGIL hmlt. ( ) Hipswell tnshp. *N. R. York.* 2 m. SE. of Richmond-233.

SLEEKBURN, EAST and WEST, tnshps. ( ) Bedlington par. *Durham,* locally in *Northmbrld.* 3 m. NW. of Blyth-288, on R. Wansbeck; pop. 72 and 225.

SLEEP hmlt. ( ) with Smallford, St. Peter par. *Mid. Herts.* near St. Alban's-200. Acres 3580; pop. 751; real prop. 6121*l.* ☞ *Sleep* (16) 3 m. N. of Wareham, *SE. Dorset.*

Sleetbeck ( ) 10 m. NE. of Longtown, *NE. Cumbrld.* on R. Line.

SLEIGHTHOLME hmlt. ( ) Bowes tnshp. *N. R. York.* 9 m. N. of Reeth-242.

SLEIGHTS. See ESKDALESIDE, *N. R. York.* on Yk. and Berwk. branch rail. *S. Hall,* 3 m. SE. of Whitby, Mrs. Bateman (?). *S. Moor,* 700 ft. high.

SLEMINGFORD tnshp. ( ) Ripon par. *W. R. York.* 5 m. NW. of Ripon-212, at a ford on R. Ure, is joined to W. STANLEY. *S. Hall,* Col. Dalton; *S. Old Hall,* T. Staveley, Esq.

Slemish Mountn. (33) 4 m. ESE. of Broughshane, *Mid. Antrim,* near R. Braid, is 1437 ft. high.

Slepe of the Saxons, was ST. IVE'S, *Hunts.* near which is *S. Hall* (now a school), on the site of one which Cromwell lived in.

Slevoy (41) near Taghmon, *S. Wexford,* Col. Pigott.

Sliab Gavel, or *Sliobgoil Mountn.,* near Tarbert, *S. Argyll.* in Kantyre, 2228 ft. high, was the scene of the death of Diarmid, ancestor of Clan Diarmid.

SLIDDERYFORD hmlt. (43) Lecale bar. *S. Down,* 4 m. SE. of Castlewellan-80, has druid remains.

Slievealp Mountn. (35) 12 m. NW. of Newport, *NW. Mayo,* is 1084 ft. high. 'Sliobh,' 'sliabh,' a mountain.

Slievealtovey Mountn. ( ) 8 m. W. of Ardara, *SW. Donegal,* on the coast near Mt. Glenlough, is 1684 ft. high.

Slieveanierin Mountn. (21) 4 m. NNE. of Drumshambo, *Mid. Leitrim,* on Lough Allen, is 1922 ft. high.

Slieveanierin, or *Slieve-na-aura, Mountn.* (49) 5 m. WSW. of Cushendall, *N. Antrim,* at the head of R. Bush, near Mount Trostan, is 1676 ft. high, where a battle was fought between Sorley Boy of Dunluce and the Mac Quillans in 15th cent.

Slieveannee Mountn. (19) near the above, *N. Antrim,* is 1782 ft. high.

SLIEVEARDAGH BARONY (53-5, etc.) *S. Tipperary,* contains the pars. of Ballingarry, Buoliek, Crohane, Fennor, Grangemockler, Iserkieran, Killenaule, Kilvemnon, Lickfinn, Lismalin, Modeshil, Mowney, Templemichael, and parts of Cloneen, Garrangibbon, Graystown, Kilcooly, Newtownlennan, and St. John Baptist; acres 90,644, pop. 36,456, houses 5827. ☞ *S. Hills,* in the above bar. near Killenaule, rising 1654 ft. at Knockhumna, produce coal.

Slieveaughty, or *Slievebaughty, Mountains* (115, 124, 131) a red sandstone range, between Loughrea and Lough Derg, borders of *Galway* and *Clare,* rising 1312 ft. at the highest point.

Slievebane Mountn. (54) a peak of the Mourne mountains, *S. Down,* near Rostrevor, 1595 ft. high. ☞ *S. Mountn.* (25) 5 m. S. of Tallaght, *S. Dublin,* is 2128 ft. high.

Slievebawn, or *Sleebon, Hill* (36) 4 m. S. of Strokestown, *Mid. Roscommon,* is 857 ft. high, of siliceous sandstone.

Slievebeagh, or *Slabay,* or *Slievereagh, Mountns.* (68) 4 m. S. of Clogher, borders of *Tyrone, Monaghan,* and *Fermanagh,* at the head of R. Blackwater, rising 1254 ft. at the highest point.

Slievebeg Mountn. (49) a peak of the Mourne mountains, 2 m. W. of Newcastle, *S. Down,* is 2384 ft. high.

Slievebernagh Mountns. (36-7) near Killaloe and Lough Derg, *E. Clare,* rising 1746 ft. at Clennagalliagh, the highest point.

Slievebingian Mountn. (53) 6 m. N. of Kilkeel, *S. Down,* is one of the Mourne mountains, 2449 ft. high.

Slievebloom Mountns. (40) a sandstone range between Clonaslee and Roscrea, at the head of R. Barrow, borders of *King's* and *Queen's Co.,* rising 1733 ft. at Arderin, the highest point.

Slievebohaun. See *Slievepartry, Mayo.*

Slieveboy Hill ( ) near Clady, *W. Londonderry,* is 854 ft. high. ☞ *S. Mountn.* (10) 5 m. N. of Ferns, *N. Wexford,* is a conical peak, 1385 ft. high.

Slievebregh Hill (13) 4 m. NW. of Slane, *N. Meath,* 758 ft. high.

Slievebuck Hill (22) 4 m. SE. of Londonderry, *W. Londonderry,* is 823 ft. high. ☞ *S. Hill* (18) near Lough Dan, *Mid. Wicklow.*

Slievebunn Hill (6) 4 m. NW. of Gorey, *N. Wexford,* is 879 ft. high.

Slievecallan Mountn. (31) 5 m. SE. of Milltown Malbay, *W. Clare,* 1282 ft. high, has an ogham stone and druid remains.

Slievecaltia, or *Slieve-kielter,* or *Shorn Mountn.* (34) 4 m. S. of New Ross, *S. Wexford,* near the Barrow, where the rebels encamped 1798, is 888 ft. high.

Slievecar Mountn. (36) 14 m. W. by S. of Crossmolina, *NW. Mayo,* 2369 ft. high, near Slievealp, as above.

Slievecarna Hill (80) 3 m. WSW. of Kiltamagh, *Mid. Mayo,* is 855 ft. high.

SLIEVECORRAGH hmlt. (15) Lower Talbotstown bar. *W. Wicklow,* near Hollywood and *S. Hill,* joining Slievegadoe.

Slievecroob Mountn. (36) 5 m. SSW. of Ballina-

hinch, *Mid. Down*, at the head of R. Laggan, is 1755 ft. high, with a large cairn on the top.

Slievecurhagh Mountn. (1) 4 m. N. of Keadew, *N. Roscommon*, near Lough Allen, at the head of the Shannon, 1098 ft. high.

Slievedacane Mountn. (21) 4 m. SSE. of Sligo, *E. Sligo*, near Lough Gill, is 900 ft. high, of gneiss.

Slievedonard Mountn. (49) the highest peak of the Mourne range, *S. Down*, 5 m. S. of Castlewellan-80, 2796 ft. high, near Tollymore Park, has remains of 2 cells of St. Donard who lived here, was once a noted pilgrimage, and commands a fine land and sea view.

Slievefyagh Mountn. (19) 5 m. E. of Lough Carrowmore, *N. Mayo*, is 1090 ft. high.

Slievegadoe, or *Church, Mountn.* (15) 2 m. SSE. of Hollywood, *W. Wicklow*, 1791 ft. high, has on the top a pilgrim's well, and remains of a church.

Slievegallion Mountn. (46) 4 m. NW. of Moneymore, *S. Londonderry*, is 1730 ft. high.

Slievegamph, or *Lurgan, Mountains* (32) a gneiss range, 4 m. E. of Bunnyconnollan, *NE. Mayo*, rising 2301 ft. at Knockawurder, the highest point.

Slievegauff. See *Ox Mountns., Sligo.*

Slievegauldry Hills (19) a sandstone range, 2 m. WSW. of Ardagh, *Mid. Longford*, in a boggy spot, rising 650 ft. at the highest point.

Slieveglagh Mountn. (26) 3 m. SSE. of Cavan, *Mid. Cavan*, 1050 ft. high.

Slieveglore Hill ( ) a peak of the Nephin mountains, near Newport, *W. Mayo*, 937 ft. high.

Slievegrian Hills (35) 4 m. NE. by E. of Clashmore, *SW. Waterford*, at the head of R. Lickey, rising 993 ft., with good views of the coast, belong to Lord Stuart de Decies.

Slievegullion Mountn. (28) 5 m. SW. of Newry, *S. Armagh*, of greenstone, and partly cultivated, is 1893 ft. high, with a small lake and cairn on the top.

Slievehielter. See *Slievecaltia, Wexford.*

Slievekimalta. See *Keeper Mountn., Tipperary.*

Slievehirk Mountain (24-2) 6 m. SSE. of Londonderry, borders of *Londonderry* and *Tyrone*, 1225 ft. high.

Slieveleague Mountn. (90) 10 m. W. of Killybegs, *SW. Donegal*, near Carrigan Head, is a range 6 m. long and 1964 ft. high, with a cliff on one side rising sheer 765 ft. above the sea. The slope from One Man's pass is nearly 2000 ft., and almost perpendicular.

Slievelogh Mountns. (19) near Stradbally, *E. Queen's Co.* rising 783 ft. at the highest point.

Slievelogher, or *Derrynasaggart, Mountains* ( ) between Millstreet and King Williamstown, borders of *Cork* and *Kerry*, at the head of R. Sullane, in the midst of bog.

Slievemahanagh Hill (98) 6 m. SSW. of Westport, *S. Mayo*, 785 ft. high.

Slievemain Mountn. (19) 4 m. NNE. of Buncrana, *NE. Donegal*, 1557 ft. high, near Slieve Snaght.

SLIEVEMARGY BARONY (25-6, 31-2, 36-7) *SE. Queen's Co.* contains the pars. of Killeshin, Shrule, Slenty, and parts of Cloydagh, Killabban, and Rathaspick; acres 35,491, an. val. 24,347*l.*, pop. 17,014, houses 3013. *S. Hills*, rising from 500 to 900 ft., with coal mines.

Slievemish Mountains (37-8, 46-7) between Castleisland and Annascaul, *Mid. Kerry*, is a range 14 m. long, rising 2736 ft. at Bautregaun, the highest point, with a good view of Dingle and Tralee bays.

Slievemiskisk Mountns. (116) between Bantry bay and Kenmare river, *SW. Cork*, is in the same range with Hungry hill, etc.

SLIEVEMORE hmlt. (42) Burrishoole bar. *W. Mayo*, 22 m. WNW. of Newport-176, in Achill isld. near *S. Mountn.* 2217 ft. high, and the protestant mission station.

Slievemore Hill ( ) near Erris Head, *NW. Mayo*, in the Mullet, is 439 ft. high. ☞ *S. Mountain* (49) a peak in the Mourne mountns. *S. Down*, 2443 ft. high, between Slievedonard and Slievebeg. ☞ *S. Mountain* (11, 18) 7 m. ENE. of Newtown Stuart, *N. Tyrone*, between Rs. Glenelly and Owenkillew, is 1262 ft. high.

Slievemuck Mountn. (52) a peak of the Mourne mountains, *S. Down*, 6 m. SW. of Newcastle, is 2198 ft. high.

Slieve-na-aura Mountn. See *Slieveaniera, Antrim.*

Slieve-na-culliagh Hill (15) 2 m. SE. of Oldcastle, *NW. Meath*, rising 904 ft. at Loughcrew, the seat of J. L. W. Napier, Esq.

Slieve-na-glogh Mountn. (18) 2 m. WSW. of Carlingford, *NE. Louth*, a peak of the Carlingford mountains, 1024 ft. high, near Dundrum bay. ☞ *Slieve-na-glogh Mountn.* (52-3) in the Mourne mountns. *S. Down*, near Slieve-Bingian, is 1450 ft. high.

Slieve-na-griddle Hill (38) 2 m. ENE. of Downpatrick, *E. Down*, near Struel holy well, is 414 ft. high, with a druid circle, having part of an avenue to it, and a griddle-shaped cromlech on the top.

Slieve-na-killa Mountn. (5) 10 m. W. of Swanlinbar, borders of *Cavan* and *Leitrim*, at the head of the Shannon, near Lough Allen, is 1793 ft. high.

Slieve-na-man Mountn. (48) 4 m. W. of Newcastle, *S. Down*, near the Mourne mountains, is 1035 ft. high. ☞ *S.-na-man Mountn.* (78) 6 m. ESE. of Fethard, *SE. Tipperary*, commanding a fine view, is 2364 ft. high, with a druid altar on the top, near Kileash castle ruins.

Slieve-na-mow Mountn. (28) 10 m. W. by S. of Rathdrum, *Mid. Wicklow*, near Lugnaquilla, is 1478 ft. high.

Slieve-na-muck, or *Tipperary, Hills* (73) 3 m. SE. of Tipperary, *SW. Tipperary*, near the Galtees, a mountain range, 6 m. long, and rising 1215 ft. at the highest point.

Slieve-O'Flynn Hill (26) 4 m. SW. of Castlereagh, *W. Roscommon*, near Lough O'Flynn and Cashlieve Lodge, is 497 ft. high, with a good view.

Slievepartry Mountns. (99) 9 m. NW. of Ballinrobe, *S. Mayo*, at the head of R. Ayle, 6 m. long, rising 1294 ft. at Slievebohaun, its highest point, with fine views of Loughs Mask and Corrib.

Slievephelim Mountns. (6-8) 7 m. SE. of Castleconnell, *NE. Limerick*, near Keeper mountain, rising 1523 ft. at Cullaun, its highest point, belongs chiefly to the Earl of Stradbroke, of Bilboa.

Slievereagh Mountn. ( ) near Kilmallock, *SE. Limerick*, near the Galtees. ☞ *S. Mountn.* (28) 6 m. E. by N. of Baltinglass, *W. Wicklow*, 1560 ft. high, near Lugnaquilla.

Slieveroe Mountn. (25) 2 m. of Blessington, borders of *Kildare* and *Wicklow*, is 1093 ft. high.

Slieveruagh Bog ( ) 4 m. W. of Headfort, *N. Galway*, of 1659 acres, near *S. Hill* and Lough Corrib.

Slievesnaght, East, Mountn. (20) 6 m. NE. of Bunerea, *NE. Donegal*, 2019 ft. high, is the highest point of the Innishowen mountains. ☞ *S. North, Mountn.*, near Slievesnaght, West, as below, on Lough Beagh, is 2232 ft. high, commanding a fine view, and is that where Drummond

first exhibited his Light, when it was seen at Divis Mountn. 66 m. off. ☞ *S., West, Mountn.* (50-1) the highest point of the Derryveagh mountains, *Mid. Donegal*, 2232 ft. high.

Slievesnavan, or the *Creeping, Mountn.* (49) one of the Mourne range, *S. Down*, near Slievedonard, has a large cave.

Slievethoul. See *Saggart, Dublin.*

Slievetrue Mountn. (52) 3 m. WNW. of Carrickfergus, *E. Antrim*, 1025 ft. high.

Slieveturk Mountn. (57) 6 m. NNW. of Newport, *W. Mayo*, 1322 ft. high.

Sligachan Inn, 9 m. S. of Portree, *W. Inverness.* in Skye, on *S. Loch* and *S. Glen*, in a wild spot near the Cuchulin Hills. *Fairs*, Mon. before Portree, 3rd Tu. Sept.

SLIGO (47 sheets), a seaside county, Connaught province, *NW. Ireland*, was the seat of the *Nagnatæ*, later of the O'Conors, O'Haras, O'Dowds, MacDonaghs, etc. in Calruidhe, Dartrigia, Kinel-Cairbre, Siol Morey, Coranna, and Gregaria,—was made shire ground 1565,—is watered by Rs. Ballysadere, Moy, Easky, etc., and bordered by *Leitrim* (E.), *Roscmn.* (SE.), *Mayo* (SW. and W.), Atlantic (N.). Length from Clossibawn S. to L. Garra 40 m., greatest breadth 30, av. ditto 14½; relative size 222-10,000ths; circuit 165 m., including 60 of low, sandy coast (the Sligo fishing district is 103 m., with 468 ves. and 2696 hands,—and there are 7 coast-gd. stations, with 38 hands), along which are: Mullaghmore harb. near Clossibawn, Milkhaven, and Carrignaspanach or Spanish rock (where one of the Armada was wrecked), Knocklane point (with Innismurry isld. and Boabinski rocks off it), leading into Sligo bay, John's port, Drumcliffe bay and oyster fishery, Blackrock *light* outside Coney isld. and Sligo harb., Ballysadare creek and salmon-leap, Aughris head, Rathlee hd. in Killala bay leading up to Ballina, where the French landed 1798. It contains 721 sq. m., or 461,573 acres, of which 290,696 are arable, 151,723 uncultivated bog, mountain, etc., 12,740 water, 460 in towns; 32,887 families, of whom 24,964 or 76 per cent. live by agricult., 5454 or 17 per cent. by manufact., trade, etc., 707 educated and professions, 24,060 manual labour, 28,383 in 3rd and 4th (or lowest) class houses; 180,886+912 persons, of whom 13,971 are in Sligo and part of Ballina, 91,323 are females, 92,539 under 20 yrs. of age, 173,237 county-born; 31,443 houses, besides 796 empty and building; 6 baronies,—Carbury (N., the O'Conors), Coolavin (S.), Corran (Mid.), Leyney (Mid.), Tireragh (W.), Tirerill or Tiraghrill (E.); 37 parishes (Drumcliff the largest,—26,598 ac.); 3 market towns, Sligo, Ballymote, Collooney,—the first 2 being sess. towns,—and with Ballysadare, Easky, Riverstown, Tubbercurry, police districts (with 33 stations, and 235 men),—while Sligo and W. Dromore are poor-law unions; returns *three* members to parl., viz. 2 for county (elect. 461), 1 for Sligo (as below); is governed by a lieut. and custos, high-sheriff, 14 dep. lieuts., and about 80 magistrates; is in Connaught circuit, the Belfast military district, and the dioceses of Achonry and Elphin, with parts of Killala and Ardagh, province of Armagh. Gross rental (1846) 254,336*l.* or 11*s.* 4*d.* per acre; val. to poor r. 211,698*l.*; county rate ('48) 26,024*l.* Savings bks. 1, with 21,845*l.* from 743 depositors; births 1 in 28; deaths 1 in 60,—the all-Ireld. av. being 55. Schools (national) in '48, 76, with 12,001 child. attending,—in 1841, 7959 went to schools of all kinds, and 70·4 per cent. of the pop. could not read or write; av. number of committals ('45-8) 612, of whom 160 were convicted.——A ridge of mica slate runs NE. and SW. (by Collooney and the Ox mountns.) thro' the millstone grit and carboniferous limestone, which makes the prevailing substratum, except N. of Sligo bay, where the coast towards Milkhaven is old red sandstone. On the W., Knockachree, or Knockalongy, the highest of the Ox (or Sl. Gauff) mountns., rises 1778 ft., Long Hill 1611, Millan 1446, Knockwarder 1338, Knockshegaun 1168, Carrowmurry 1238; on the E., Carrow, the highest of the Braulieve range, is 2113, Kish Corrin 1183, Carrowkeel 1062; in the N., Truskmore is 2072, Benbulben 1722, King's mountn. 1527, Castlegal 1447, Culogua or Gullogeaboy 1430, Knocknaree (with cairns on it) near Sligo bay 1078 ft. Large trap dykes are seen; traces of copper, lead, manganese, are found, and specimens of trachyte, a very rare mineral, are got on Killala bay; limestone is quarried near Ballysadare, and grey marble on L. Arrow. This, and Ls. Garra and Gill, are the largest lakes,—the latter having 17 islds. in it; others are, Easkey, Talt, Car, etc. The rivers are, the Ballysaydere, Moy, and a few more small streams; trout are caught; and Yellow Bank outside, in the Atlantic, affords deep sea fishing. Climate, mild but changeable, and the soil fertile though boggy, especially on the W.; sea-weed and shells are used for manure; acres in crop ('48) 79,712, of which the chief are, oats 34,708, potatoes 13,262, turnips 6463, barley and rye 6793, wheat 2827, flax 218, meadow and clover 14,035,—and the val. of live stock in '41, on 18,657 farms above *one* acre, was 424,146*l.*, including 45,839 cattle (above 63,000 in '48,—a large irish breed for the dairy), 32,708 sheep (about 22,000 in '48), 12,805 pigs (large breed), 11,813 small horses and asses, etc. Cattle, pigs, oats, good butter, etc. are exported thro' Sligo; the conacre system prevails, and a good sum is paid for 'tenant right;' wages 4*d.* to 6*d.* a day, with diet; fences are stone or earth, and the mud cottages wretched. A few coarse woollens and friezes are spun. Among the antiquities are: Moy Tury (?) field near L. Arrow; Giants' Graves* druid stones near Sligo; many raths and hill forts, as at Castleconnor, Skreen, etc.; Drumcliffe round tower; abbey or church ruins at Sligo, Ballymote, Ballysadere, Ballinafad, Ballindown, Banada, Innismore (in L. Gill), Innismurray, etc.; old castles at Collooney (where Col. Verecker checked Humbert and his Frenchmen in their descent, 1798), Ballymote (the de Burghos'), Easkey, Tobercurry, Ardnaglass, Ballinafad, Enniscrone, Sligo, Tanrago. Some of the seats are: Booth Bt. *Lissadill*, Gore of *Belleek*, Cooper of *Cooperhill* (whose observatory is at Markree), Ffolliott, M. P., of *Hollybrook*, French, M. P., of *L. Errott*, Holmes of *Clogher*, T. Jones of *Castletown*, Grace, M. P., of *Mantua*, Jones of *Banada Ab.*, King of *Tanrago*, Knox of *Mt. Falion*, O'Hara of *Annaghmore*, Parke Knt. of *Doonally*, Perceval of *Temple Ho.*, Tenison, M.P., of *Kilronan Cast.*, Wingfield of *Scurmore*, etc. Roads from Sligo are: (1) To Ballysadere 5 m., Collooney 7½ (Templehouse 12, Tobercurry 20, Curry 24, Swineford 33, Castlebar 48; or by Tobercurry to Banada 26, Foxford 36), Tannagh 14, Ballinafad 19, Boyle 23 (Elphin 33, or to Castlerea 39), Carrick-on-Shannon 33. (2) Manorhamilton 12, on to Enniskillen 34. (3) Carney 5, Milkhaven 10, along the coast to Bundoran 17, Ballyshannon 22, Donegal 33. (4) By Ballysadere to Skreen 15, Dromore 21, Ballina 36, Castlebar 54.

P. M. SLIGO town (14) St. John's and Calry pars. Carbury bar. *NE. Sligo*, 124 m. NW. of Dublin, the county, assize, and sessions town, a

chief police station, excise collection, and bonding port, where R. Garrogue or *S. River* runs from Lough Gill to *S. Bay*, near Black Rock and Oyster Isld. *lights*, was found. 1242 by Earl of Kildare, who b. a castle and franciscan monastery, —was destroyed 1270 by O'Donell, had the castle reb. by Earl of Ulster, was burnt 1360, and 1394 by M'William Burgh, made a *borough* 1613, taken by Sir C. Coote 1641, by Earl of Granard at the Revolution, and was visited severely by cholera 1831; —returns *one* member to parl., with the old bounds of one irish mile from the mkt. cross, —no. of electors 715 (of 10*l.* houses 680); was first chartered by Jas. I., and under the new act is divided into 3 wards, governed by a mayor, 6 ald., 18 council., with the style of "mayor, free burgesses, and commonalty of the boro' of S." and revenue of 690*l.* Acres of boro' 3001, —of town 417; pop. 14,318, and 12,272, decreasing, in the linen and flour trade, salmon fishery, and shipping trade; houses 2183, with 2 churches, 5 chapels, 2 friaries, the county court house, co. gaol and infirmary, police barracks, fever hospital, mkt. house, custom ho., theatre, library, news-rooms, 3 banks, savings bank (21,845*l.* from 743 depositors), Union p. house, 2 bridges, gas-works, distilleries, brewery, linen hall (now used for a benevolent society), schools. St. John's church is cruciform and later eng. with square tower. Parts of the walls, cloisters, and E. window, etc. remain of the monastery, which being accidentally burnt 1414, was refound. 1416 by Brian Mac Donagh, who was buried here, and given to Sir W. Taafe. Twelve pilots belong to the harb. which, as improved by the commissioners, admits vessels of 13 ft. draught to the new ballast quay, 2240 ft. long (cost 2704*l.*); larger ships lie in the Pool inside Oyster Isld., in 3 fath. In 1846, 28 sail of 4156 tons (21 being under 50 t. each), and 2 steamers of 100 t. (1 under 50 t.) belonged to the port, which has Killala, Ballina, Ballyshannon, Donegal, Killybegs, for sub-ports, and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 333 sail of 29,428, and 285 of 19,229 tons (besides 73 steamers of 15,351 t. *inw.* and *outw.*), —from and to 'colonies' 45 of 9500, and 63 of 14,075 t., —from and to 'foreign ports' 19 of 2736, and 9 of 1995 t., besides 9 foreigners of 2487, and 4 of 1108 t.; total customs 35,741*l.*; trade, in provisions, timber, coal, etc. Coaches, or cars, go to Mullingar, Castlebar, Ballina, Derry, Enniskillen, Carrick. It publishes the 'S. Champion,' 'S. Guardian,' 'S. Journal,' newspapers; is the militia head qrs., and gives title of marquis to the Brownes. Hazlewood, O. Wynn, Esq., on Lough Gill. *Sligo P. L. Union*, contains 23 elect. divs. in *Sligo*, with 39 guardians; acres 252,616, pop. 111,054, ho. room for 2000, cases relieved (yr. 1847-8) 7375 (besides 18,242 out-door), expend. 21,108*l.*, prop. rated 142,030*l.* *Mkt. Ds.* Tu. Sat. *Fairs*, 27 Mar. 7 May, 4 July, 11 Aug. 9 Oct. *Races*, —.

Sligo Bay (7, 8, etc.) outside the above, is 6 m. wide from Aughris or Achris head to Knocklane or Rosskeragh, and about 6 m. deep, with 3 to 20 fath. water, and a sandy shore, along which are Ballysadere bay, Maguin's isld., Coney isld. (having inside it Oyster isld. and the harb. to Sligo, —outside is Ringarr reef, stretching to Black rock *light*), Drumcliffe bay and its sands, Lissadill ho., Raughli or Rathli point, with Bird, Seals, Wheatenreef, and other rocks round it, and towards Rosskeragh.

Sliguff par. (16, 19) E. Idrone bar. *S. Carlow*, 3 m. NE. of Borris-67, on R. Barrow, under Mount Leinster, has remains of Ballyloughin and 2 other castles. Acres 6756, chiefly mountain and bog; pop. 2072. Living, a *Vic.* with Lorum; church, in ruins on the river. *Fairs*, 12 Feb. 1 Nov.

Slimbridge, or Slymbridge, par. (35) Upper Berkeley hund. *W. Gloucest.* 4 m. NNW. of Dursley-110, near Bristol rail., Ship canal, and the Severn, belongs to the Berkeleys. Acres 3660; pop. 866; poor r. 365*l.* (Dursl. U.); real prop. 9332*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. J. Evangelist *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 601*l.*, patr. Magdl. Coll. Oxon.

Slindon tnshp. (73) Eccleshall par. *NW. Stafford.* 3 m. N. of Eccleshall-148, near N. West. rail. Acres 500; pop. 115.

P. Slindon par. (9) Aldwick hund. Chichester rape, *SW. Sussex*, 3 m. WNW. of Arundel-55, including the Gumber, was given to Archbps. of Cant. by K. Ceadwalla 680, and came to the Kempes. Acres 2840; pop. 557+2; poor r. 181*l.* (Sutton Incorp.); real prop. 2344*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Chic.) val. 219*l.*, patr. Earl of Newburgh, of *S. Hall*, which is part elizabethan, with portraits of the Kempes by Lely, Radcliffes, etc.

P. Slinfold par. (9) W. Easwrith hund. Arundel rape, *N. Sussex*, 4 m. WNW. of Horsham-36, near R. Arun and Stane St. Acres 4230; pop. 691+1; poor r. 419*l.* (Horsh. U.); real prop. 3777*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. Peter *Vic.* and *Rect.* (Chic.) val. 472*l.*, patr. Bishop.

Slingley tnshp. ( ) Seaham par. *NE. Durham*, 5 m. SSW. of Sunderland-268, is joined to Seaton.

P. Slingsby par. ( ) Ryedale wap. *N. R. York.* 7 m. WNW. of New Malton-217, on a branch of R. Rye, and the roman way from Stamford Br. to Catterick, belonged to Will. de *Selingisbye* (1357), ancestor of the Slingsbys of Scriven, and has a ruined castle of the Lacys, Mowbrays, etc., rebuilt 1603 by Sir C. Cavendish. Acres 2090, with limestone; pop. 609; poor r. 94*l.* (Malton U.); real prop. 3119*l.*; charities 13*l.*, of which 5*l.* to school. All Saints *Rect.* (Yk.) val. 557*l.*, patr. Earl of Carlisle, of Cast. Howard; church, early eng.

Slinwaford of the Saxons, is Sleaford, *Lincoln.*

Slippery Ford hmlt. ( ) Keighley par. *W. R. York.* near Keighley-206.

Slipton par. (52) Huxloe hund. *E. Northmptn.* 3 m. WNW. of Thrapston-73. Acres 720; pop. 159; poor r. 107*l.* (Thraps. U.); real prop. 743*l.* St. J. Baptist *Vic.* (Pet.) val. 104*l.*, patr. Mrs. W. Stopford.

Slish Hill ( ) near Lough Gill, *NE. Sligo.*

Slitrig Rivulet, rises near Maiden Paps, *S. Roxburgh.* and runs N. 8 m. past Stobs Castle to the Teviot at Howick, with a total fall of about 1000 ft.

Slochmuit Pass, i. e. the boar's den, in Monaghlea mountains, *W. Elgin.* 5 m. NW. of Duthill, and once the resort of banditti.

Slohabert vil. ( ) Kirkinner par. *E. Wigton.* near Wigton-132. Pop. 54.

Sloley par. (66, 68) Tunstead hund. *NE. Norfolk*, 4 m. S. of N. Walsham-125. Acres 880; pop. 291+3; poor r. 127*l.* (Tunst. Incorp.); real prop. 1614*l.*; charities 23*l.*, St. Bartholomew *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 220*l.*, patr. B. Cubitt, Esq., of *S. House.*

Sloley Hill vil. (63) Arley par. *N. Warwick.* 5 m. W. of Nuneaton-100. ☞ *S. Wood* (20) near Dunster, *W. Somerset.* a meet for the W. Somerset hounds.

Sloothby hmlt. (84) Willoughby par. *E. Lincoln.* 4 m. SE. of Alford-138. Pop. 242.

Sloperton Cottage (14) 4 m. NW. by N. of Devizes, *Mid. Wilts.*, T. Moore, Esq., the poet.

Sloswick hmlt. (82) Worksop par. *NW. Notts.* 2 m. SW. of Worksop-146.

P. M. Slough vil. (7) Upton and Stoke Poges par. *SE. Bucks.* a station on Gt. West. rail. 18 m. from London, 2 m. NNE. of Windsor, was the seat of Sir W. Herschel, who, the day he set up his 40 ft. telescope (the frame-work of which remains) Aug. 1789, discovered the 6th satellite of Saturn, — the first of many astronomical triumphs. Pop. 1189. *Mkt. D.* Tu. cattle.

Slough House (48) 4 m. ENE. of Colchester, *NE. Essex.*

Slow House (43) 1 m. E. of Newnham, *W. Gloucest.* on the Severn.

Slowe House (47) 2 m. NE. by N. of Braintree, *N. Essex*, C. Hanbury, Esq. (?)

Sloy Loch, 5 m. NW. of Tarbet, *NW. Dumbarton.* near Benvoirlich, was the gathering place of the Macfarlanes.

Sluts Green (46) 3 m. E. of Ampthill, *Mid. Beds.* on R. Ivel.

Slwch (42) near Brecknock, *Mid. Brecon.* has Cefn y Gaer oval double-ditched camp on it.

Slyan House ( ) near Lenamore, *Westmeath*, J. Fleming, Esq.

Slyfield Farm (8) 2 m. NW. of Leatherhead, *Mid. Surrey*, on R. Mole.

Slyne tnshp. ( ) Bolton-le-Sands par. *N. Lancash.* 2 m. N. of Lancaster-240, on Carlisle rail. and Kendal canal, has a landing quay at Hest, where the way over the sands begins. Acres 1210; pop. 316, in a good trade; poor r. 135*l.* (Caton Incorp.); real prop. 2598*l.* *S. House*, R. Bradley, Esq.

Slyne Head (48) a rocky isld., 10 m. SW. of Clifden, *NW. Galway*, has 2 *lights* in lat. 53° 24′ N., long. 10° 16′ W., 104 and 96 ft. high, put up 1836, and seen 15 and 14 m.

Slyne's Farm (6) 6 m. SE. of Croydon, *E. Surrey*, near *S. Hill.*

Slysted Street (1) 1 m. SE. of Billericay, *S. Essex.*

P. Smailholm par. Kelso distr. *N. Roxburgh.* 5 m. W. of Kelso-42, surrounded by *Berwick.* Size 4½ m. by 2¾, or about 5000 acres, arable, with limestone. Pop. 592, decreasing, — of vil. 304; real prop. 3854*l.*; for poor 189*l.* Living (presb. Lauder) val. 206*l.*, patr. Baillie of Jerviswood. *S. Tower*, on a rock, belonging to Lord Polwarth, formerly to the Pringles of Whytbank, was the scene of Scott's 'Eve of St. John,' near Sandyknowe Farm, where the poet used to visit his grandfather.

Smales ( ) 7 m. SW. of Gateshead, *N. Durham.*

Smalesmouth tnshp. ( ) Gaystead par. *W. Northmbrld.* 7 m. WNW. of Bellingham-294, on R. North Tyne. Pop. 159; poor r. 37*l.* (Belling. U.).

Small Hythe (15) 2 m. S. of Tenterden, *S. Kent*, in that par., had a chapel before 1509. St. J. Baptist *Don.* (Cant.) val. 107*l.*, patr. Householders. ☞ S. Isles par. Mull distr. *NW. Argyll.* including Rum, Canna, Muck, Eigg (belonging to *Inverness.*), and several smaller isld., was part of Sleat till 1726. Pop. 447, decreasing; real prop. 1971*l.*; for poor 65*l.* Living (presb. Skye), val. 158*l.*, patr. Crown; no church.

Smallberry Green hmlt. (7) Isleworth par. *S. Middlesex*, 2 m. SW. of Brentford-7, has Spring Grove, which was seat of Sir Jos. Banks.

P. Smallbridge vil. (88) Wuerdle tnshp. *SE. Lancash.* 2 m. NE. of Rochdale-198. St. John *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 147*l.*, patr. Vicar of Rochdale.

Smallbrooke tythg. (22) Newton St. Cyres par. *Mid. Devon.* 4 m. NW. of Exeter-164.

Smallburgh par. (66, 68) Tunstead hund. *NE. Norfolk*, 5 m. SE. of N. Walsham-125, has Tunstead Union p. house. Acres 1150; pop. 634; poor r. 162*l.* (Tunst. Incorp.); real prop. 2996*l.*; charities 21*l.* for church, with an allotment. St. Peter *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 389*l.*, patr. Bishop. *S. Hall*, —.

Small-County Barony (31-3, etc.) *E. Limerick*, contains Sixmilebridge, Herbertstown, with the pars. of Ballinard, Ballinlough, Ballynamona, Cahercorney, Glenogra, Hospital, Kilcullane, Kilpush, Knockrainy, and parts of Athneasy, Ballycahane, Fedamore, Kilbredy Major, Kilpeacon, Kilteely, Monasternanenagh, Tullybacky, and Uregare; acres 44,425, pop. 21,527, houses 3224.

P. Smalley chplry. (71) Morley par. *E. Derby.* 4 m. ESE. of Belper-134. Pop. 826 + 3, in the collieries, and lacemakers; poor r. 201*l.* (Belp. U.); real prop. 3233*l.*; charities, Richardson's 12*8l.* for school, etc. St. J. Baptist chapel of ease.

Smallford ward (7) St. Stephen's par. *S. Herts.* 3 m. E. of St. Alban's-20. Pop. 245.

Smallholm hmlt. Lochmaben par. *S. Dumfries.* 3 m. SW. of Lockerby-67. Pop. 82.

Smallrice hmlt. (72) Sandon par. *Mid. Stafford.* 4 m. NNE. of Stafford-141.

Smallridge tythg. (21) Axminster par. *E. Devon.* near Axminster-147. Pop. 207.

Smalls Rocks, 19 m. W. of St. Bride's Head, *W. Pembroke.* in lat. 51° 43′ N., long. 5° 40′ W., are of trap (?) which is magnetic, 1-5th m. long, with a red fixed *light*, put up 1778, 70 ft. high, visible 13 m. The Hats, Barrels, and other rocks are about, with 7 to 30 fath. water.

Smallthorn hmlt. (72) Norton tnshp. *N. Stafford.* 2 m. NE. of Burslem-152.

Smallwater ( ) 3 m. SW. of Haweswater, *W. Westmrld.* has some angling in a solitary spot.

Smallwood tnshp. (81) Astbury par. *SE. Cheshire*, 2 m. ESE. of Sandbach-162. Acres 1690; pop. 606 + 5; poor r. 178*l.* (Congleton U.); real prop. 4028*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Rector.

Smalthwaite ( ) 4 m. SE. of Keswick, *Mid. Cumbrld.* at the bottom of Thirle Mere, has a pretty bridge on St. John's Creek.

Smannell, or Swanhill, hmlt. (12) Andover par. *NW. Hants.* 2 m. NNE. of Andover-63. Pop. 65.

Smarber hmlt. (97) Melbecks tnshp. *N. R. York.* near Muker-252.

Smardale tnshp. ( ) Kirkby Stephen par. *E. Westmrld.* 2 m. WSW. of K. Stephen-268, on a branch of R. Eden, near Crosby and Ash Fells, belonged to the Smerdales, Warops, Dalstons, of *S. Hall.* Pop. 35.

P. Smarden par. (6) Calehill hund. Scray lathe, *Mid. Kent*, 6 m. N. of Tenterden-55, on S. East. rail. and R. Beult, was a mkt. town, and seat of the Haffendens. Acres 5480, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 1141; houses —, with 2 chapels, Dadson's school ( ); poor r. 659*l.* (W. Ashford U.); real prop. 4643*l.*; charities 64*l.*, of which 45*l.* to school. St. Michael *Rect.* (Cant.) val. 501*l.*, patr. Archbp.

Smardock End (52) 5 m. NNE. of Bedford, *N. Beds.*

Smarmore par. (17, 20) Ardee bar. *SW. Louth*, 3 m. SSW. of Ardee-43. Acres 1596, good; pop. 439. Living, a *Vic.* with Ardee. *S. Castle*, G. Taaffe, Esq., has 3 danish raths.

Smawse Hall ( ) near Tadcaster, *W. R. York.* has a quarry of magnesian limestone, 127½ lbs. per cub. ft.

Smeaton, near Prestonkirk, *N. Haddngtn.* Sir T. B. Hepburn, Bt.

Smeaton, Great, par. ( ) Allertonshire and E. Gilling waps. *N. R. York.* 6 m. N. of N. Allerton-235, on Rs. Wiske and Tees, containing Hornby and Enter Common, has a fine prospect over Cleveland. Acres 3750,—of town 1700; pop. 5174, and 255; poor r. 76*l.* (Northallert. U.); real prop. 2193*l.*; charities 1*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Rip.) val. with Appleton 472*l.*, patr. R. Barry, Esq. ☞ S., Little, tnshp. Birkby par. as above, ½ m. S. Acres 1290; pop. 71; poor r. 41*l.*; real prop. 1128*l.* ☞ S. Kirk par. (87) Upper Osgoldcross wap. *W. R. York.* 5 m. SE. of Pontefract-177, on a branch of R. Wente. Acres 1770; pop. 326; poor r. 91*l.*; real prop. —*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Yk.) val. 370*l.*, patr. Earl Fitzwilliam. ☞ S., Little, tnshp. Wormersley par. as above, ½ m. NE. Acres 1200; pop. 233; poor r. 61*l.*

Smedley vil. (88) 1 m. N. of Manchester, *SE. Lancash.* within the boro', has *S. Hall*, seat of —, through the Chethams.

Smedmore (16) 3 m. SW. of Corfe Castle, *SE. Dorset.* J. Clavell, Esq., near the coast.

P. Smeeth par. (3) Bircholt franchise, Shepway lathe, *E. Kent*, 4 m. SE. of Ashford-53, near S. East. rail., containing Ridgway, was a mkt. town, and is a meet for the E. Kent hounds. Acres 1520, with hops; pop. 489; poor r. 186*l.* (E. Ashf. U.); real prop. 3107*l.*; charities 38*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* with Aldington; church, part norman. *Fairs*, 12 May, Michaelm.

Smeeton-Westerby tnshp. (63) Kibworth Beauchamp par. *S. Leicest.* 5 m. NW. of Mkt. Harboro'-83. Pop. 567 + 9, stockingers, on 140 frames; poor r. 345*l.* (M. Harboro' U.); real prop. 3285*l.*

Smelt House hmlt. ( ) Bishopside tnshp. *W. R. York.* near Pateley Bridge-224. ☞ *S. Mill* ( ) 6 m. NE. of Barnard Castle, *S. Durham.*

Smerlagh Rivulet (30) rises 3 m. NNW. of Castle island, *NE. Kerry*, and runs N. 10 m. to the Feale, near Listowel.

Smerril tnshp. (81) Youlgrave par. *Mid. Derby.* 4 m. SSW. of Bakewell-153, is joined to Middleton.

Smerwick Harbour (33, 42) 4 m. NW. of Dingle, *W. Kerry*, between Ballydavid and Dunourlin Heads, is rocky, with anchorage in 6 fath.

Smestow River (61-2) runs to R. Stour, about 3 m. W. of Stourbridge, *SW. Stafford.*

P. Smethcott par. (61) Condover hund. *Mid. Salop*, 4 m. N. of Church Stretton-158, contains Betchcott, Picklescott, and Walk Mills. Acres 3290; pop. 371 + 1; poor r. 150*l.* (C. Stretton U.); real prop. 2575*l.*; charities 19*l.*, of which 4*l.* to school. St. Michael *Rect.* (Lich.) val. 276*l.*, patr. Treas. of Hulme's Charity. ☞ Smethcott tnshp. (73) Hadnall chplry. *N. Salop*, 5 m. N. of Shrewsbury-153. Pop. 22. ☞ Smethcott (61) 4 m. ESE. of Shrewsbury, *Mid. Salop*, on R. Tern.

Smethwick. See Brereton-cum-Smethwick, *Cheshire.*

P. Smethwick chplry. (62) Harborne par. *S. Stafford.* 3 m. W. of Birmingham-110, near N. West. rail. and Summit iron br. (150 ft. span) on Birm. canal. Pop. 5020 + 235, in the iron, brass, and glass works, soap and red lead manufact.; houses 981, with 2 churches, 2 chapels, Mrs. Parkes's school (8*l.*); real prop. 18,534*l.*, of which 1589*l.* on ironworks. Living, a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. —*l.*, patr. Trustees. *S. Hall*, T. Hanson, Esq. (?); *S. Grove*, —.

Smisby, or Smithsby, par. (63) Repton hund. *S. Derby.* 1 m. NNW. of Ashby-de-la-Zouch-115, contains Bondary. Acres 990; pop. 337 + 1; poor r. 78*l.* (Ashby U.); real prop. 1731*l.*; charities, church estate 41*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 58*l.*, patr. Marquis of Hastings.

Smite, or *Snyte, River* (70-1) rises near Nether Broughton, *S. Notts.* and runs 10 m. N. to the Devon, at Aslacton.

Smith hmlt. (88) Gomersall tnshp. *W. R. York.* 5 m. S. of Bradford-196.

Smith Green (47) 3 m. SSE. of Saffron Walden, *NW. Essex.* ☞ *S. Wood Common* (8) 6 m. SE. of Guildford, *SW. Surrey.*

Smith's End (47) 3 m. SE. of Royston, *NE. Herts.* ☞ *S. Sound*, W. side of St. Agnes, *Scilly Islds.* is narrow and dangerous, but has deep water.

Smitham Bottom (8) 2 m. SSW. of Croydon, *E. Surrey*, near the rail. under Banstead Downs.

P. Smithborough vil. (12) Monaghan bar. *W. Monaghan*, 5 m. WSW. of Monaghan-76, a police station, on Ulster canal, was found. by Mr. Smith. Pop. 276 + 3, some in the spade manufact. *Fair*, Whit. Mon.

Smithdon Hundred (69) *NW. Norfolk*, contains the pars. of Barwick *rect.*, Gt. Bircham *r.*, Newton Bircham *r.*, Tofts Bircham *r.*, Brancaster *r.*, Choseley, Docking *vic.*, Fring *cur.*, Heacham *v.*, Holme *v.*, Hunstanton *v.*, Ingoldesthorpe *r.*, Ringstead (St. Andrew and St. Peter) *r.*, Sedgeford *v.*, Shernborne *v.*, Snettisham *v.*, Stanhoe *r.*, Thornham *v.*, and Titchwell *r.*; acres 45,660, fertile clay, with marsh, pop. 9254, houses 1856. See Hitcham Deanery.

Smithfield, East, Liberty. See St. Botolph, *Middlesex.*

Smithfield ( ) near Enniskillen, *Mid. Fermanagh.* ☞ *Smithfield*, 7 m. NE. of Dundee, *S. Forfar.* Major D. Fyffe.

Smithhill (16) near Elphin, *N. Roscommon.*

Smithies vil. ( ) Monk Bretton tnshp. *W. R. York.* 2 m. NE. of Barnesley-172.

Smithills vil. (89) 2 m. NW. of Bolton-le-Moors, *S. Lancash.* is a *Cur.* (Manch.) val. —*l.*, patr. P. Ainsworth, Esq. of *S. Hall*, an old half timbered quadrangle, with carvings, stained glass, chapel, etc., once the seat of the Bartons, Radcliffes, Byrons.

Smithstown vil. ( ) Upper Kells bar. *NW. Meath*, near Crossakeel.

Smithsby. See Smisby, *Derby.*

Smithtown of Culloden vil. Inverness. par. *NE. Inverness.* near Inverness-161. Pop. 64.

Smithwick Shoal, in Bridlington bay, *E. R. York.* is about 2 m. long, with not less than 2 fath. on it.

Smithy Beck ( ) N. side of Ennerdale lake, *S. Cumbrld.* has some good falls on it. ☞ S. Fold hmlt. (88) Wortley tnshp. *W. R. York.* 8 m. NW. of Sheffield-162. ☞ S. Place hmlt. (88) Honley chplry. *W. R. York.* 3 m. SSW. of Huddersfield-189.

Smithyhaugh vil. Aughterarder par. *S. Perth.* 6 m. ESE. of Muthil-44. Pop. 391, weavers. *Fairs*, 3rd Tu. Apr. 2nd Tu. Nov.

Smug Oak (7) 3 m. SSW. of St. Alban's, *S. Herts.*

Smyth's House (1) 4 m. N. of Brentwood, *SW. Essex*, Mrs. Crickett.

Snafield. See *Sneafell, I. of Man.*

Snaid Water, runs from Loch Arklet to Loch Lomond, *NW. Stirling.* at Inversnaid mill.

Snailwell par. (51) Staploe hund. *E. Cambridge.* 2 m. N. of Newmarket-61. Acres 1830, heathy; pop. 273 + 4; poor r. 107*l.* (Newmkt. U.); real prop. 2367*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Ely) val. 535*l.*, patr. J. Thorp, Esq.; church, has a good round tower. *S. House*, —.

SNAINTON chplry. ( ) Brompton and Ebberston pars. *N. R. York.* 8 m. SW. of Scarboro'-187, near R. Derwent. Acres 4250; pop. 687+5; poor r. 182*l.* (Scarb. U.); real prop. 5173*l.*; charities 6*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Yk.) val. —*l.*, patr. Vicar of Brompton.

P. M. SNAITH par. (87) Lower Osgoldcross and Barkstone Ash waps. *W. R. York.* 19 m. S. of York, 173 from London, near Yk. and N. Midld. rail., on R. Aire, near Goole canal, a polling place, containing Armin, Carleton, Goole, Hook, Rawcliffe (all *curs.*), Balne, Cowick, Gowdall, Heck, Hensall, Pollington. Acres 34,810,—of town 730, flat and fertile, with flax grounds; pop. 10,444+194, and 855; houses 185, with church, 2 chapels, bank, free gram. school (30*l.*), Yarburgh's hosp. for 6 (21*l.*), Lord Downe's almsh.; poor r. 258*l.* on 2617*l.* (Goole U.); real prop. 3921*l.*; charities 291*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Yk.) val. 479*l.*, patr. N. E. Yarburgh, Esq.; church, old, with tombs of the Dawneys of Cowick. *Mkt. D.* —.

Snamluther ( ) site of an abbey in Carbery bar. *N. Sligo.*

Snap (34) 5 m. NNE. of Marlborough, *NE. Wilts.*

P. SNAPE par. (50) Plomesgate hund. *E. Suffolk,* 8 m. S. of Saxmundham-89, near R. Alde, including Grumford and The Ward, had a benedictine priory, found. 1099, by W. Martell, as a cell to Colchester, given by Hen. VII. to Butley abbey, and by Hen. VIII. to Duke of Norfolk. Acres 1440; pop. 542+3; poor r. 248*l.* (Plomesg. U.); real prop. 2294*l.*; charities 8*l.* St. J. Baptist *Vic.* with Friston; church, has a 6-sided pillar font, with many figures, and a brass of 5 children. ☞ SNAPE tnshp. ( ) Well par. *N. R. York.* 8 m. S. of Bedale-223, contains Langley. Acres 2360; pop. 361, wool-combers; poor r. 323*l.* (Bedale U.); real prop. 4692*l.* *S. Hall,* —. *S. Mires,* a meet for the Bedale hounds.

SNARE HILL ext. par. (50) Guiltcross hund. *S. Norfolk,* 1 m. E. of Thetford-80, on Norwich rail. and a branch of the Ouse, near Seven Hills barrows, where Inguar the Dane beat K. Edmund 870. Pop. 28. *S. House,* H. Redhead, Esq. (?)

P. *Snaresbrook* (1) 7 m. NE. of St. Paul's, *SW. Essex,* J. Scrutton, Esq., near R. Roding, in Epping Forest.

SNARESTON par. (63) Sparkenhoe hund. *W. Leicester.* 5 m. S. of Ashby-de-la-Zouch-115, on the canal. Acres 1500; pop. 404+5; poor r. 134*l.* (Ashby U.); real prop. 3152*l.* St. Bartholomew *Cur.* with Swepstone. *S. Hall,* Col. Leslie; *S. Lodge,* G. Moore, Esq.

SNARFORD par. (83) Lawress wap. *Mid. Lincoln.* 8 m. NE. of Lincoln-132, on R. Langworth, is a meet for the Burton hounds. Acres 1120; pop. 76+1; poor r. 3*l.* (Linc. U.); real prop. 1011*l.* St. Lawrence *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 181*l.*, patr. Bishop.

SNARGATE par. (4) Aloesbridge hund. Shepway lathe, *SE. Kent,* 7 m. SE. of Tenterden-55, in Romney Marsh, on a branch of R. Rother. Acres 2360; pop. 80; poor r. 13*l.* (Romney U.); real prop. 3080*l.* St. Dunstan *Rect.* (Cant.) val. 844*l.*, patr. Archbp.

Snatingaham of the Saxons, is NOTTINGHAM, *Notts.* From 'Snottinga-ham,' or cave town,—a name preserved in Sneinton, close to it.

SNAVE par. (4) Aloesbridge hund. Shepway lathe, *SE. Kent,* 8 m. ESE. of Tenterden-55, in Romney Marsh, near Military canal. Acres 1390; pop. 91; poor r. 90*l.* (Romney U.); real prop. 3484*l.* St. Augustine *Rect.* (Cant.) val. 144*l.*, patr. Archbp.

Snave Rivulet ( ) falls into Glengarriff bay, *SW. Cork.*

SNAYSHOLME hmlt. ( ) Hawes chplry. *N. R. York.* near Hawes-249.

Sneachill (54) 4 m. ESE. of Worcester, *Mid. Worcest.* on Birm. and Glouc. rail.

SNEAD, or IS-NOWYD, par. (60) Montgomery hund. *SE. Montgomery.* 6 m. SE. of Montgomery-168, on R. Camlet. Pop. 70+2, in the potteries and collieries; poor r. 33*l.* (Clun U.); real prop. 718*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Heref.) val. 87*l.*, patr. P. Morris, Esq.; church, old and ivy covered, belonged to Chirbury priory.

SNEADE constablewick (55) with Rock, Rock par. *NW. Worcester.* 5 m. SW. of Bewdley-128.

Sneafell, or *Snafield* ( ) 6 m. N. of Douglas, *I. of Man,* the highest point of the slaty range which runs through it, rises 2004 ft., commanding a noble view of the Irish Sea and the coasts of Engld., Wales, Scotld., and Ireld. around.

Sneakenhall (7) 2 m. NW. of Putney, *N. Surrey,* on the Thames.

SNEATON par. ( ) Whitby Strand wap. *N. R. York.* 2 m. S. of Whitby-236, on R. Esk, contains S. THORPE hmlt. Acres 4040, pop. 238, poor r. 120*l.* (Whitb. U.); real prop. 2191*l.*; charities 2*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Yk.) val. 170*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *S. Castle,* J. Wilson, Esq.

Sneedhams Green (44) 3 m. SSE. of Gloucester, *Mid. Gloucest.*

P. SNEEM vil. (100) Dunkerron bar. *S. Kerry,* 13 m. W. of Kenmare-202, a police, petty sess. and fishing station on *S. River,* which rises in the Dunkerron mountns. and runs S. about 5 m. to *S. Harbour* in R. Kenmare. Pop. 217. *Fairs,* 17 Mar. 20 May, 29 June, 9 Aug. 24 Sept. 18 Nov. and Dec.

SNEINTON. See SNENTON, *Notts.* below.

SNELLAND par. (83) W. Wraggoe wap. *Mid. Lincoln.* 8 m. NE. of Lincoln-132, on R. Langworth, contains Swinethorpe. Acres 1460; pop. 97; poor r. 49*l.* (Linc. U.); real prop. 1224*l.*; charities 2*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 227*l.*, patr. Earl Brownlow, of Belton.

Snelshall (46) at Whaddon, *N. Bucks.* had a benedictine priory, found. (Hen. III.) by Ralph Martell, val. 24*l.*

SNELSMORE tythg. (13) Chieveley par. *SW. Berks.* 4 m. N. of Newbury-56. Pop. 290.

SNELSON tnshp. ( ) Rostherne par. *Mid. Cheshire,* 5 m. SE. of Knutsford-172. Acres 900; pop. 199; poor r. 58*l.* (Macclesfield U.).

SNELSTON par. (72) Appletree hund. *W. Derby.* 2 m. SW. of Ashborne-139, on R. Dove. Acres 1960; pop. 399, in the colliery; poor r. 96*l.* (Ashb. U.); real prop. 3771*l.*; charities 22*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* with Norbury. *S. Hall,* J. Harrison, Esq. (?)

SNENTON, or SNEINTON, par. (71) S. Thurgarton wap. *S. Notts.* a suburb of Nottingham-124, containing S. VILLE, and so called from the saxon caves, *Snattinga-ham,* was given by K. John to Will. de Briwere, and came to the Pierreponts. Acres 720, sandstone, and dairies, where good cheese is made; pop. 7079+347, stockingers and lace-makers; houses 1479, including the county lunatic asylum, and some alehouses, etc. in the old caves; poor r. 1087*l.* (Radford U.); real prop. 17,069*l.*; charities 4*l.* St. Stephen *Cur.* (Linc.) val. 227*l.*, patr. Earl Manvers; the church, with a view of 20 m., as reb. 1840, by Rickman, is cruciform, 120 ft. long, with a tower of 90 ft.

SNETTERTON par. (66) Shropham hund. *S. Norfolk,* 2 m. N. of E. Harling-89, on a branch of R. Ouse, near Norwich and Brandon rail. Acres 2280; pop. 261+2; poor r. 168*l.* (Wayland

U.); real prop. 2098*l.*; charities 7*l.* All Saints *Rect.* with Quiddenham.

P. SNETTISHAM, or SNETHAM, par. (69) Smithdon hund. *NW. Norfolk*, 6 m. NNE. of Castle Rising-100, near the Wash, was a mkt. town. Acres 5580; pop. 1151 + 22; poor r. 626*l.* (Docking U.); real prop. 7610*l.*; charities 100*l.*, of which 92*l.* to Hall's free school. St. Mary *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 110*l.*, patr. H. L. S. Le Strange, Esq., of *S. House*. British celts have been found here.

SNEYD hmlt. (72) Burslem par. *N. Stafford.* near Burslem-152. Pop. 1328, potters and colliers; real prop. 6208*l.*, of which 1820*l.* on mines. *S. Green*, near the above. Living, a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 130*l.*, patr. Crown and Bishop.

Sneyd Park (35) 2 m. NW. of Bristol, *S. Gloucest.* T. Daniel, Esq.

SNIBSTON chplry. (63) Packington par. *NW. Leicest.* 4 m. SE. of Ashby-de-la-Zouch-115, near Leic. and Swannington rail., has St. Mary's chapel. Pop. 352, in the colliery.

SNIGG'S END hmlt. (43) 7 m. NNW. of Gloucester, *W. Glouc.*, is one of F. O'Connor's land schemes.

SNILESWORTH, or SNILESBY, tnshp. ( ) Hawnby par. *N. R. York.* 6 m. NW. of Helmsley -222. Pop. 116; poor r. 17*l.* (Helms. U.).

Snipe House ( ) 1 m. S. of Darlington, *S. Durham*, on R. Skern. ☞ S. HOUSE hmlt. ( ) Alnwick tnshp. *E. Northmbrld.* 3 m. SSW. of Alnwick-308. Pop. 31.

Sniperley Hall ( ) 1½ m. NW. of Durham, *Mid. Durham*, R. Burrell, Esq.

SNITTER tnshp. ( ) Rothbury par. *Mid. Northmbrld.* 2 m. WNW. of Rothbury-304, on R. Coquet. Pop. 163; poor r. 49*l.* (Rothb. U.). *S. House*, W. Pringle, Esq. (?)

SNITTERBY par. (83) E. Aslacoe wap. *N. Lincoln.* 9 m. SW. of Caistor-153, between Ermine St. and R. Ancholm. Acres 1640; pop. 235 + 3; poor r. 83*l.* (Caist. U.); real prop. 2600*l.* St. Nicholas *Cur.* with Wadingham.

SNITTERFIELD DIVISION (54) Barlichway hund. *S. Warwick.* contains the pars. of Alveston, Bearley *cur.*, Rudbrooke *vic.*, Fulbrook, Hampton Lucy, Haseley *rect.*, Hatton *c.*, Honily, Loxley, Norton Lindsey *c.*, Sherbourne *c.*, Snitterfield *v.*, Wolverton *r.*, and Wroxhall *c.*; acres 28,180, pop. 5115, houses 1082. See WARWICK DEANERY.

P. SNITTERFIELD par. in the above hund. 3 m. NNE. of Stratford-on-Avon-96. Acres 3740; pop. 822 + 5; poor r. 444*l.* (Stratf. U.); real prop. 6160*l.*; charities 9*l.* St. James *Vic.* (Worc.) val. 271*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, early eng. and later styles.

SNITTERTON hmlt. (82) Wensley tnshp. *Mid. Derby.* 2 m. E. of Winster-150, on the Derwent, has an old seat of the Sacheverels. Pop. 46.

SNITTLEGARTH tnshp. ( ) Torpenhow par. *Mid. Cumbrld.* 7 m. NE. of Cockermouth-306, is joined to BEWALDETH. *S. House*, R. Williamson, Esq. (?)

SNITTON tnshp. (55) Bitterley par. *S. Salop*, 3 m. E. of Ludlow-153. Pop. 564; real prop. 4612*l.*

SNIZORT par. NW. side of Skye, *W. Inverness.* 24 m. NW. of Broadford-211, on *S. Loch*, containing part of Steinscholl Is., has ruins of a church, with many round duns and druid stones. Size 10 m. by 6, with a rocky coast, chiefly waste hilly pasture, including the Storr mountns. and glens, Haltin, Hinistil, Uigg; pop. 3220, decreasing, in the salmon, cod, and ling fishery; real prop. 2958*l.*; for poor 400*l.* Living (presb. Skye) val. 158*l.*, patr. Crown. *S. Loch*, inside Vaternish Point, 14 m. long and 8 wide, includes Ascrib islds. or rocks, with anchorage in 4 to 50 fath. Fish and game abound; cairns are seen; a sort of pillar rock is 360 ft. round at the base, and 300 ft. high; and there is a fall of water 90 ft. down, towards Portree.

Snodhill (42) 12 m. W. of Hereford, *W. Hereford.* on R. Dore, had a castle of the Chandoses and Nevilles, which Q. Eliz. gave to Dudley.

P. SNODLAND par. (6) with Paddlesworth, Larkfield hund. Aylesford lathe, *Mid. Kent*, 4 m. NW. of Maidstone-34, on R. Medway. Acres 2260, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 500, some paper-makers; poor r. 191*l.* (Malling U.); real prop. 2710*l.*; charities 59*l.*, of which 19*l.* to May's school. All Saints *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 297*l.*, patr. Bishop.

Snore Hall (65) 3 m. S. of Downham Mkt. *W. Norfolk*, E. Pratt, Esq.

SNOREHAM par. (1) Dengie hund. *SE. Essex*, 4 m. SSE. of Maldon-37. Pop. 211; poor r. —*l.* (Maldon U.); real prop. —*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 103*l.*, patr. Lord Rayleigh of Terling; church, in ruins.

SNORING, GREAT, par. (68) N. Greenhoe hund. *N. Norfolk*, 2 m. S. of Walsingham-113, on R. Stiffkey, has Walsingham Union p. house. Acres 1590; pop. 556 + 12; poor r. 270*l.* (Walsingh. U.); real prop. 3020*l.*; charities 19*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Norw.) val. with Thursford 584*l.*, patr. St. John's Coll. Camb. Bp. *Pearson*, a native (or of Creak) 1613-86. ☞ S., LITTLE, par. Gallow hund. as above, 1 m. SSE. Acres 1510; pop. 293 + 1; poor r. 193*l.*; real prop. 2146*l.* St. Andrew *Rect.* with E. Barsham.

SNORSCOMB hmlt. (53) Everdon par. *W. Northmptn.* 4 m. SSE. of Daventry-72. Pop. 13.

Snout Farm (6) 8 m. SE. of Reigate, *SE. Surrey.* ☞ *S. Hall* ( ) 7 m. WNW. of Darlington, *S. Durham*, Dr. Sherwood (?). ☞ *S. Hill* (46) 4 m. NE. of St. Alban's, *Mid. Herts.*

Snow Hill (28) near Maguiresbridge, *Mid. Fermanagh.* ☞ *S. Hill* (47) near Waterford, *S. Kilkenny*, — Power, Esq.

Snow's Green ( ) 10 m. N. of Wolsingham, *N. Durham*, on R. Derwent.

SNOWDEN, UPPER and LOWER, hmlts. ( ) Askwith tnshp. *W. R. York.* 2 m. NW. of Otley -205.

Snowdon Mountain (75) the highest in England or Wales, *Mid. Carnrvn.* 9 m. SE. by E. of Carnarvon, and called by the Welsh *Eryri* or Eagle top, consists of four rugged and broken ridges (separated by great cwms or hollows, some 1000 ft. down) of slate and porphyry, viz. Moel Aeliau (2371 ft. high), Clawdd Côch (2473 ft.), Y Lliwed, and Crib y Dystul, meeting together at Moel y Wyddfa, the 'Conspicuous head,' 3571 ft. Along with Carnedd Davyd, Moel Siabod, and others around, it includes several manors held under the Crown since Edw. I. took this part. Deer were hunted down to 1626, when it was all forest; the rock ouzel and eagle are seen; many plants, as heaths, orchis, bog myrtle, rose-root, rare ferns, lichens, etc., abound; slate is quarried, and traces of copper are found. The ascent is made from Dolbadarn in the fine pass of Llanberris (the easiest), Beddgelert, Llyn Cwellyn, Capel Curig (the best); and the prospect takes in *Wales*, the *Cumbrld.* hills, *I. of Man*, the Irish and Scottish coasts, etc. *Snowdon*, was another name for Stirling Cast. in Scotland, where it gives style to a herald in the Lyon court. — 'And Snowdon's knight is Scotland's king!' ☞ *S. Pool* (61) 1 m. E. of Heckbury, *E. Salop.*

Snowdonman Fell ( ) 6 m. NE. by E. of Askrigg, *N. R. York.*

Snowford House (53) 3 m. NW. of Southam, *E. Warwick.* near the bridge on R. Ichene.

Snowshill par. (44) Lower Kiftsgate hund. *NE. Gloucest.* 5 m. NE. of Winchcomb-95. Acres 2260; pop. 298; poor r. 151*l.* (Winchc. U.); real prop. 1950*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Stanton.

Snowswick (34) 4 m. W. of Faringdon, *NW. Berks.*

Snowy Lee hmlt. (88) Longwood chplry. *W. R. York.* 2 m. W. of Huddersfield-189.

Snughorough (25) near Doneraile, *N. Cork.*

P. *Snughorough* ( ) near Dublin, *S. Dubl.*

Snydale tnshp. (87) Normanton par. *W. R. York.* 4 m. ENE. of Wakefield-182, near N. Midld. rail. Acres 1220; pop. 188+2; poor r. 45*l.* (Gt. Preston Incorp.); real prop. 1674*l.* *S. House,* T. Hodson, Esq. (?)

Snyte River. See *Smite, Notts.*

Soa Isld. W. side of St. Kilda, in the Atlantic.

Soar River (63, 71) rises near Watling St., *S W. Leicest.* and runs near Midld. rail. about 40 m. NE. and NW., past Whetstone (where — joins), Leicester, Bristall (the Wreak joins) Mountsorel, Quorndon (— joins), Loughboro', Kegworth, to the Trent near Lawley, — several cuts having been made above and below Loughboro', etc. to shorten the navigation.

Soay Isld. Bracadale par. *W. Inverness.* S. side of Skye, from which it is separated by *S. Sound,* between lochs Scavig and Brittle, near Dunan Point and the Cuchullin Hills. Size 3 m. by 2¼, with a rocky coast rising 60 to 70 ft.; pop. 113. 'Soay,' swine. ☞ *Soay Isld.* in Loch Inver, *S W. Sutherland.* 12 m. W. of Assynt. ☞ *S., Little and Meikle, Islds.* in W. Loch Tarbet, W. coast of Harris, *W. Inverness.* near *S. Sound,* 2 m. N. of Taransay isld.

P. Soberton par. (11) Lower Meon Stoke hund. *S. Hants.* 3 m. E. of Bishop's Waltham-65, contains E. Hoe, King's Mead, Newtown, Southend, and Wickham Lodge. Acres 5890, woody; pop. 954+2; poor r. 536*l.* (Droxford U.); real prop. 4218*l.*; charities 4*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Meon Stoke; church, early eng.

Sock hmlt. (18) Mudford par. *SE. Somerset.* 3 m. NNE. of Yeovil-123.

Sock Dennis, and S. Wyndham, farms (18) Tintinhull hund. *S. Somerset.* 1 m. SW. of Ilchester-121, once made a distinct par., and belong with the *Rect.* to Rev. J. H. Wyndham of Corton. Real prop. 1575*l.*

Sockbridge tnshp. ( ) with Tirrel, Barton par. *N. Westmrld.* 2 m. SSW. of Penrith-283, on R. Eamont, near Lanc. rail., contains Thorpe, High Winder, and *S. Hall* (a farm), the old seat of the Lancasters. Pop. 242, in the lime quarries; poor r. 45*l.* (West Ward U.); real prop. 1904*l.*

Sockburn par. ( ) Allertonshire wap. *N. R. York.* and SW. Stockton ward, *Durham,* 6 m. SE. of Darlington-241, on a bend of R. Tees, containing Over Dinsdale (once the Surtees' seat), and Girsby, came to the Blacketts through the Conyerses, of whom Sir John, slew a "worm, dragon, or fiery flying serpent" (some church robber perhaps), at the Grey stone, — in memory of which a falchion is presented to the Bishop at his first coming. Acres 2640; pop. 211+1; poor r. 9*l.* (Darlingt. U.); real prop. 1004*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Dur.) val. 190*l.*, patr. Sherburn Hosp.; church, early eng. with effigies of Conyers (1394). *S. Hall,* R. Blackett, Esq.

P. M. Sodbury, Chipping, par. (35) Lower Grumbalds Ash hund. *S W. Gloucest.* 10 m. NE. of Bristol, 108 from London, a polling town near Glouc. rail. on the Cotswolds, chartered by Ch. II. for a mayor, etc., but governed by 2 constables. Acres 120; pop. 1273, in the cheese and malt trade; houses 285, with 2 chapels, bank, free gram. school (20*l.*), and Union p. house; poor r. 485*l.* on 2600*l.*; real prop. 2791*l.*; charities 313*l.*, of which town lands 288*l.* St. J. Baptist *Cur.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 126*l.*, patr. Vicar of Old Sodbury. *Chip. Sodb. P. L. Union,* contains the pars. etc. of Acton Turville, Alderley, Great Badminton, Cold Ashton, Dirham and Hinton, Dodington, Doynton, Frampton Cotterell, Hawkesbury, Horton, Iron Acton, West Littleton, Marshfield, Pucklechurch, Chipping Sodbury, Little Sodbury, Old Sodbury, Tormarton, Wapley and Codrington, Westerleigh, Wick and Abson, Wickwar, Yate (where poor ho. is); acres —, pop. 19,230, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7.) 2442 (out-door 2153), expend. 7023*l.*, prop. rated 103,241*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 19,226+129. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D.* Th. *Fairs,* 23 May, 24 June, Frid. before Lady day and Michaelm., cattle, cheese, etc.

Sodbury, Little, par. as above, 1 m. NE., has an old camp. Acres 1110, part common; pop. 125; poor r. 74*l.* (C. Sodbury U.); real prop. 1655*l.* St. Adeline *Cur.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 235*l.*, patr. W. H. H. Hartley, Esq., of *Lil. S. House.* ☞ S., Old, par. as above, 2 m. ESE. of Ch. Sodbury, is a meet for the Beaufort hounds. Acres 3680; pop. 871+15; poor r. 255*l.* (C. Sodbury U.); real prop. 6849*l.* St. J. Baptist *Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 490*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. Worc.

Soddington (55) 6 m. WSW. of Bewdley, *NW. Worcest.* has traces of a moated seat of the Blounts of Mawley, burnt by the roundheads. A roman pavement, aqueduct, and kiln of half burnt bricks, were found 1807.

✠ Sodor and Man Diocese. See Man, — which under the Northmen was a diocese *along* with the *Hebrides,* which they called the South islds (Soder-eys), as opposed to the Orkneys, etc. or North islds.

Sodyll (74) 5 m. NW. of Ellesmere, *NW. Salop,* on R. Dee.

Softley tnshp. ( ) St. Andrew Auckland par. *S. Durham,* 7 m. WSW. of Bishop Auckland-248, is joined to Lynesack, on R. Gaunless, and has collieries.

Sogenhoe manor (50) Ufford par. *SE. Suffolk,* 2 m. NE. of Woodbridge-77, on R. Deben.

P. M. Soham par. (51) Staploe hund. *E. Cambridge.* 13 m. NE. of Cambridge, near E. Count. rail., containing Barway *cur.,* was the seat of a diocese found. 630 by St. Felix, and moved to Dunwich 870, when the convent was destroyed by the Danes. Acres 13,420, once fenny, now drained and cultivated; pop. 1462+50, make good stilton cheese, and grow vegetables for market; houses 849, with 4 chapels, free school (60*l.*), Huggitt's sund. school (10*l.*), Peachey's almshouses (33*l.*); poor r. 1957*l.* on 22,268*l.* (Newmarket U.); real prop. 26,205*l.*; charities 657*l.*, of which Bp. Laney's for apprentices, etc. 278*l.* St. Andrew *Vic.* (Ely) val. with Barway 1642*l.*, patr. Pembroke Hall; church, cruciform, with norman traces. *S. House,* J. Dobede, Esq. Roman urns have been found. *Mkt. D.* Sat. *Fairs,* 9 May, Mond. before Midsum., horses, cattle, etc.

P. Soham, Earl, par. (50) Loes hund. *Mid. Suffolk,* 3 m. W. of Framlingham-87, was a mkt. town under the Bigods, earls of Norfolk. Acres 2240; pop. 741; poor r. 556*l.* (Plomesgate U.); real prop. 4327*l.*; charities 91*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 515*l.*, patr. Rev. J. H. Groome, rector. *S. Lodge,* an old moated brick seat of the Corn-

wallises, belongs to Ayton of Missenden. *Fair*, 4 Aug. ☞ S. Monk par. Hoxne hund. as above, 2 m. NW. Acres 830; pop. 404; poor r. 185*l.* (Hoxne U.); real prop. 2749*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 530*l.*, patr. Rev. J. H. Groome.

Soho (88) near Manchester, *SE. Lancash.* has Boulton's rolling mill and mint. ☞ Soho par. (62) S. Offlow hund. *S. Stafford.* 2 m. NW. of Birmingham-100, joined to Handsworth, was a heath till 1762, when a rolling mill here was bought by Boulton, who b. the large works 1764, and made buttons, buckles, watch-chains, *or molu* and silver plate goods up to 1774, when Watt joined him and made steam engines. *S. House*, M. R. Boulton, Esq.

Soke, East and West, Liberty. See Winchester, *Hants.* 'Soc,' or 'soke,' a liberty or franchise.

Sokeholme tnshp. (82) Warsop par. *W. Notts.* 3 m. N. of Mansfield-138. Pop. 66.

Sokens, The, district (48) Tendring hund. *NE. Essex*, including the pars. of Kirby Thorpe, and Walton, was given by Athelstan, with the name of *Eadulfes-nesa*, to St. Paul's, and came with St. Osyth's priory to the D'Arcys and Rochforts; the lands are copyhold, but nearly free, — whence the name, from *soc.*

Sol Hall (89) 4 m. SW. of Preston, *Mid. Lancash.*

Solar, near Connor, *Mid. Antrim*, was a par. Living, a *Rect.* with Connor.

Soldeerstown hmlt. (67) Upper Massarene bar. *S. Antrim*, 7 m. SW. of Lisburn-92, on Lagan canal, has limestone quarries.

Soldiers Ring Camp (15) near Damerham, *S. Wilts.* is 5-sided, treble-ditch'd, 27½ acres, and about 1540 ft. round.

Sole Banks, Great and *Lit.*, at the Channel's mouth, between lat. 48½° and 49° N., long. 9° and 10° W., has 60 to 70 fath. on it, and 80 to 140 around, with reddish sand, shingle, and shells, water changing to green, and ripplings on the surface. ☞ S. Street hmlt. (3) St. Peter par. *NE. Kent*, near Margate-72. *S. Cottage*, Col. Clarke (?).

Solebay. See Southwold Bay, *Suffolk.*

Soleburn Bay (10) W. side of Loch Ryan, *NW. Wigton.* 3 m. NNW. of Stranraer, has good anchorage.

Solent Channel, between *SW. Hants.* and I. of Wight, is 7 m. long from Cowes and Southampton Water to Hurst Cast., and 1 to 2 broad, with 4 to 12 fath. water, deepening towards the Needles.

Soley End vil. (63) Astley par. *N. Warwick.* 5 m. N. of Coventry-91, on R. Sow.

Solihull Division (54, 62) Hemlingford hund. *NW. Warwick.* contains the pars. of * Baddesley-Clinton *cur.*, * Barston *c.*, Berkeswell *rect.*, Bickenhill *vic.*, * Elmdon *r.*, Hampton-in-Arden *v.*, Meriden *v.*, Great and Little Packington *vs.*, and *Solihull *r.*; acres 43,560, pop. 11,220, houses 2238. See Arden Deanery.

P. M. Solihull, or 'Silhill,' par. in the above hund. 7 m. SE. of Birmingham-110, near N. West. rail., between Warwick and Stratford-on-Avon canals, on R. Blythe, a polling and decayed petty sess. town, including Olton, the old seat of the barons of Limesi, and Shirley *cur.* Acres 10,000; pop. 3401 + 53; houses 649, with 2 churches, 2 chapels, town-hall over the mkt., free school (165*l.*) where Shenstone was educated, Palmer's girls' school (16*l.*), and Union p. house; poor r. 1282*l.* on 17,375*l.*; real prop. 18,834*l.*; charities 560*l.*, of which town estates 511*l.* St. Alphage *Rect.* (Worc.) val. 1455*l.*, patr. Rev. A. Clive; church, later eng. and cruciform, with 8-sided pillar font, screen, piscina, and spire. Malvern Lodge, H. Greswold, Esq. At Hên, or Hean, Wood, was a benedictine nunnery, found. (Hen. II.) by Ketelbern de Langdon, val. 21*l.* *Solih. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. marked * in the above divis. with Knowle, Lapworth, Nuthurst, Packwood, Temple-Balsall, Tamworth, in *Warw.*, and Yardley in *Worc.*; acres 49,568, pop. 12,406, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 845 (out-door 738), expend. 4118*l.*, prop. rated 70,560*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 12,404 + 135. The New *County Court* district includes the Registry, with the pars. of Church-Bickenhill, Hampton-in-Arden. *Mkt. D.* Wed. *Fairs*, 29 Apr. cattle, horses; 11 Sept., horses, hiring; 12 Oct. cattle.

Sollers Hope par. (43) Greytree hund. *SE. Hereford.* 6 m. N. of Ross-120, near R. Wye. Acres 1250; pop. 161; poor r. 50*l.* (Ross U.); real prop. 1045*l.* Living, a *Rect.* with How Caple.

Solloghodbeg par. (51, 58-9) Clanwilliam bar. *S. Tipperary*, 3 m. NW. of Tipperary-112, belongs to Erasmus Smith's trustees. Acres 2201, with limestone at *S. Hill*; pop. 911 + 16. Living, a *Rect.* with Cullen.

Solloghodmore par. as above, 1 m. SW. Acres 6657, good pasture with traces of copper; pop. 2832 + 6. Living, a *Rect.* with Cullen. Ballykisteen, Lord Stanley.

Sollom (89) 7 m. NNE. of Ormskirk, *SW. Lancash.* on R. Douglas.

Sollom Lodge (52) 7 m. NW. of Huntingdon, *W. Hunts.* near *S. Wood.*

Solport tnshp. ( ) Stapleton par. *NE. Cumbrld.* 7 m. NNW. of Brampton-311; pop. 353; poor r. 76*l.* (Longtown U.); real prop. 1874*l.*

Solsboro' (20) near Enniscorthy, *N. Wexford*, Rev. S. Richards. ☞ *Solsborough* (20) near Nenagh, *N. Tipperary.*

P. Solva, or Solfach, vil. (40) Whitchurch par. *NW. Pembroke.* 3 m. ESE. of St. David's-265, a sub-port to Milford, on St. Bride's bay, under the cliffs at the mouth of *S. River*, which runs 8 m. SW. from Llanreithion. Pop. 596, in the coasting trade.

Solway Frith, the roman *Ituna Æstuar.*, between *Cumbrld. Dumfries.* and *Kirkcudbt.*, is 37 m. long, and 22 m. broad from Wigton bay to St. Bee's pt., and has abundance of salmon, etc., but is choked with dangerous sands, over which the tide comes in with a 'bore,' as described in "Redgauntlet." On the *Scottish* side are, Ross *light* at the Dee's mouth (which leads to Kirkcudbt.), Barnhourie and Dumroof sands, Southerness close to Criffel (1830 ft. high), the Nith leading to Dumfries, Blackshaw and Powfoot sands, Annan. Along the *English* side are, the Rs. Sark and Esk at the head (with *S. Moss* between, where the Scots were beaten 1542, and which burst 1771, but is now reclaimed), the Eden leading to Carlisle, Bowness where the Ship canal begins and the Wall ended, Moricambe bay which the Weaver and Wamport fall into near Skinburness, Allonby and ship light, Maryport, Workington, Whitehaven, St. Bee's and *light.* The Middle, Rigg (with a *light*), and Silloth sands, divide the mouth into the English and Scotch Channels, buoyed, with 1 to 10 fath. half way up.

Sombourn, King's. See King's Sombourn, *Hants.* ✠ S. Deanery, archdy. and dioc. of Winton, contains the benefices marked in Thorngate hund. with Ashley *rect.*, Barton Stacey *vic.*, Chilbolton *r.*, Houghton *r.*, Mitcheldever *v.*, King's Sombourn *v.*, Stoke Charity *r.*, Tinisbury *v.*, Wonston *r.* ☞ S. Little, par. (12) Upper Buddlesgate hund. *NW. Hants.* 2 m. SE. of Stockbridge

-66, near Andover canal, on roman way from Winton to Sarum. Acres 1450; pop. 116+3; poor r. 38*l.* (Stockb. U.); real prop. 1095*l.* All Saints *Cur.* with King's Sombourn. *Lit. S. Park*, —. ☞ S., Up, tythg. King's Sombourn par. as above. Pop. 146.

P. SOMERBY par. (64) Framland hund. *E. Leicest.* 6 m. SSE. of Melton Mowbray-105. Acres 1000; pop. 480+11; poor r. 169*l.* (M. Mowbray U.); real prop. 3020*l.*; charities 43*l.*, of which 15*l.* to school. All Saints *Vic.* (Pet.) val. 224*l.*, patr. Rev. G. Burnaby; church, old. *S. Hall*, Lord F. Paulet. ☞ SOMERBY chplry. (83) Corringham par. *NW. Lincoln.* 2 m. E. of Gainsboro'-148. Pop. 63. *S. Park*, Rt. Hon. Sir T. Beckett. ☞ SOMERBY par. (78) Winnibriggs wap. *SW. Lincoln.* 3 m. ESE. of Grantham-110, contains Gt. Humby *cur.* Acres 2990; pop. 267; poor r. 108*l.* (Grantham U.); real prop. 3025*l.* St. M. Magdalen *Rect.* (Linc.) val. with Humby 645*l.*, patr. Lord Willoughby D'Eresby, of Grimsthorpe. ☞ SOMERBY par. (86) S. Yarborough wap. *N. Lincoln.* 4 m. NW. of Caistor-153. Acres 1940; pop. 63; poor r. 13*l.* (Caist. U.); real prop. 1293*l.* St. Margaret *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Lord Chancellor. *S. Hall*, E. Weston, Esq. (?)

SOMERCOATES, NORTH, par. (84-5) Louth Eske hund. *NE. Lincoln.* 8 m. NE. of Louth-143, on the coast. Acres 4380; pop. 819+6; poor r. 408*l.* (Louth U.); real prop. 7733*l.* St. Peter *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 500*l.*, patr. Duchy of Lancaster. ☞ S. SOUTH, par. as above, 1 m. S. Acres 2510; pop. 375+5; poor r. 238*l.*; real prop. 4707*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 559*l.*, patr. Duchy of Lancaster.

SOMERDEN HUNDRED (6) Sutton-at-Hone lathe, *SW. Kent*, contains the pars. of Chiddingstone, Cowden, Heiver, Penshurst, and part of Speldhurst; acres 13,650, pop. 4152, houses 682.

Somerfield House (6) near Maidstone, *N. Kent*, Mr. Serj. Adams.

SOMERFORD tnshp. (80-1) Astbury par. *SE. Cheshire*, 8 m. NW. of Congleton-163, on R. Dane. Acres 1130; pop. 99; poor r. 33*l.* (Congleton U.); real prop. 1644*l.* Living, a *Don.* (Ches.) val. 40*l.*, patr. Sir G. Shackerly, Bt., of *S. Park*. ☞ S. BOOTH tnshp. as above, 1 m. NE. Acres 1030; pop. 264; poor r. 98*l.*; real prop. 2677*l.* *S. B. House*, C. Swettenham, Esq. ☞ SOMERFORD lib. (62) Brewood par. *Mid. Stafford.* 1 m. E. of Brewood-132, between N. West. rail. and Gd. Junc. canal, on a branch of R. Trent. *S. Hall*, E. Monckton, Esq. (?)

P. SOMERFORD, GREAT, par. (34) Malmesbury hund. *N. Wilts.* 3 m. SE. of Malmesbury-94, on R. Avon, contains Startley. Acres 1770; pop. 536+5; poor r. 293*l.* (Malmesb. U.); real prop. 3179*l.*; charities, a school. St. Peter and Paul *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 347*l.*, patr. Exeter Coll. Oxon. ☞ S., LITTLE, par. as above, 1 m. NNE. Acres 1330; pop. 357; poor r. 272*l.*; real prop. 2794*l.*; charities, a poor's house. St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 241*l.*, patr. Earl of Ilchester. ☞ S., KEYNES, par. (34) Highworth hund. *N. Wilts.* 5 m. WNW. of Cricklade-83, on the Thames. Acres 1640; pop. 360+4; poor r. 186*l.* (Cirencester U.); real prop. 2169*l.*; charities 5*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 261*l.*, patr. —.

Somergill River, runs to the Lug, *E. Radnor.* near Presteign.

Someries Farm (46) 2 m. ESE. of Luton, *S. Beds.*

Somerley (15) 2 m. NNW. of Ringwood, *SW. Hants.* on R. Avon, Earl Normanton.

SOMERLEYTON par. (67) Mutford hund. *NE. Suffolk*, 4 m. NW. of Lowestoft-114, on E. Count. rail. and R. Waveney. Acres 770; pop. 504+9, some fishermen; poor r. 171*l.* (Mutf. U.); real prop. 2572*l.*; charities, poor's allotment 36*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 386*l.*, patr. Lord G. Osborne (?). *S. Hall*, S. M. Peto, Esq., M. P., a fine old seat (lately restored), which came from the Fitzosberts, Jerninghams, Wentworths, Allens; church, has effigies of a knight, with this rhyme — "Jesus Christ both God and man, Save thy servant Jernegan."

SOMERSALE HERBERT par. (72) Appletree hund. *SW. Derby.* 3 m. ESE. of Uttoxeter-135; on a branch of R. Dove. Acres 2120; pop. 120+1; poor r. 46*l.* (Uttoxet. U.); real prop. 1356*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Lich.) val. 225*l.*, patr. Earl of Chesterfield. *S. House*, H. Vernon, Esq.

SOMERSBY par. (84) Hill hund. *E. Lincoln.* 5 m. ENE. of Horncastle-134, on R. Steeping and the Wolds. Acres 560; pop. 59; poor r. 36*l.* (Horncas. U.); real prop. 954*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Margaret *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 92*l.*, patr. R. Burton, Esq.; church, has an old cross.

Somerset (7) near Coleraine, *N. Londonderry*, on R. Bann, A. Richardson, Esq.

SOMERSETSHIRE (18-21, 27, 35) a seaside county, *SW. England*, on Bristol Chan., was the seat of the *Belgæ* in *Britannia Prima* of the Romans, who had about 23 stations here, — part of *Wessex* among the Saxons, who called it *Sumursaetas* (probably after Sumurtun or Somerton), — and came to the Mohuns, Beauforts, Seymours, etc.; — is traversed by the Fosseway, Wansdyke, etc. the Brist. and Ex. rail., and Taunton canal, — watered by the Exe, Parret, etc., — and bordered by the Avon and *Glouc.* (NE.), *Wilts.* (E.), *Dorset.* (SE.), *Devon.* (SW. and W.), Severn or Brist. Chan. 5 to 18 m. broad (N.). Length from Exmoor E. (along the middle) to St. Catherine 78 m., greatest breadth 36, av. ditto 22½; relative size 285-10,000ths; circuit 230 m. having 65 of coast (low and sandy to N.), along which are King Road and Pill pilot station at the Avon's mouth, Portishead bath. place, Clevedon flats and bath. pl. (floating light opposite it), R. Yeo near St. Thomas hd. and Sandy bay, Weston-super-Mare bath. pl. in Uphill bay near Brean down (Steepholm and Flatholm light off it), Bridgwater bay (anct. *Vexaia Æstuar.*) at the Parret's mouth (with Culver and Gore sands and Stert isld. in it), Lilstock (where the lias cliffs begin), Watchet cliff, Dunster (low, with marks of a submarine forest), Minehead (old red sandstone cliffs), Porlock bay. It contains 1645 sq. m. or 1,052,800 acres (1,028,090 by total of pars.), of which 900,000 are arable and pasture (which may be one half); 435,982+3178 persons, of whom 90,070 are in Bath, Bedminster (part of Bristol), Taunton, Frome, Bridgwater, — 226,599 are females, 199,233 under 20 years of age, 378,295 county-born, — 56,531 or 13 per cent. live by commerce, manufact., etc. (3545 being miners), 44,467 or 10·2 per cent. by agricult. (8687 being farmers and graziers), 4728 educated professions, 14,907 independent, 83,837 labourers and servants, etc.; 82,617 houses, besides 5472 empty and building; 40 hundreds in 2 divisions, — *E. Div.* containing Bath-Forum (NE.), Bempstone (E.), Brent in 2 parts (N.), Bruton (E.), Catash (E.), Chew (N.), Chewton in 3 pts. (N.), Frome (E.), Glaston-twelve-hides (Mid.), Hampton (NE.), Hartcliffe (N.), Horethorne (SE.), Keynsham (N.), Kilmersdon (E.), Norton Ferris (E.), Portbury (N.), Willow (N.), Wells Forum in 2 pts. (E.), Whitestone in 2 pts. (E.), Winterstoke (N.),

— *W. Div.* containing Abdick (S.), Andersfield in 2 pts. (Mid.), Cannington (NW.), Carhampton (W.), Crewkerne (S.), N. Curry (Mid.), Hounsboro' in 2 pts. (S.), Huntspill (NW.), Kingsbury East and West in 5 pts. (S. and SW.), Martock (S.), Milverton (SW.), N. Petherton (Mid.), S. Petherton in 2 pts. (S.), Pitney in 3 pts. (Mid.), Somerton in 2 pts. (Mid.), Stone (SE.), Taunton in 3 pts. (W. and Mid.), Tintinhull (S.), Whitley in 5 pts. (Mid.), Williton in 2 pts. (W.); 466 parishes, besides parts of 2 others, and 6 ext. par. places; about 1300 vils., hmlts., etc.; 27 market towns, — Bath city (*e.*), Wells city (*e.*), Bridgwater (*w.*), Taunton county town (*e.*), Frome (*e.*), Chard, Langport, Yeovil (three old boroughs), Wellington, Wincaunton (*e.*), Axbridge (*w.*), Shep. Mallet (*e.*), Dulverton, Glastonbury, Ilchester old boro' (*w.*), Milborne Port (?) old boro', Bruton, Dunster, Ilminster, Milverton, Minehead old boro', S. Petherton, Somerton, Watchet, Wiveliscombe, Crewkerne,—the first 13, with Bedminster (*e.*), Clutton (*e.*), Keynsham, Williton (*w.*), being poor law unions, — the first 12 with these four, sup. registries, — the first 10, with Williton, Crewkerne, Clutton, Weston-super-Mare, new county courts; returns *thirteen* members to parl. (instead of 16 as formerly), viz. 2 for *E. Div.* (pop. 253,717, elect. 9655), with Wells for election, and those above marked (*e.*) with Congresbury and Widmore, for polling places, — 2 for *W. Div.* (pop. 182,285, elect. 8433), with Taunton for elect., and those marked (*w.*) for pol. places, — 2 each for Bath (el. 3059), Bridgwater (529), Taunton (1016), Wells (372), and 1 for Frome new boro' (416); is governed by a lord lieut., high sheriff, about 65 deputy lieuts., and 280 magistrates, — is in the W. military district, — and the W. circuit, with Taunton, Bridgwater, Wells, for assize and sess. towns; and constitutes 13 deaneries in the archdeaconries of Bath, Taunton, Wells, dioc. of Ba. and W., province of Canterbury. Real prop. (1815) 2,308,723*l.*, —('43) 2,991,746*l.*, of which 49,752*l.* on canals, 47,980*l.* on mines, 3859*l.* on rails., 2712*l.* on quarries; ditto rentals 1,342,561*l.* or 25*s.* 6*d.* per acre (when wheat was 77*s.*), and 1,715,497*l.* or 32*s.* 7*d.* per acre (wheat 55*s.*); county income ('48) 26,118*l.*, of which 14,188*l.* from co. rate (on a val. taken from the prop. tax assessment of 1848), 9570*l.* from the Treasury; poor r. (yr. 1846-7) for 17 unions, 176,502*l.* on 2,114,788*l.*, or 1*s.* 8*d.* in the £ (wheat being 59*s.*), cases relieved 66,960 (outdoor 59,145), in estimated pop. of 475,837. Total charities 38,461*l.* (19,871*l.* for Bristol), of which 11,671 for schools and education (6893*l.* for Bristol); savings bks. ('49) 9, with 714,817*l.* from 23,370 depositors; in year '38-9, 4311 m. of road (876 being turnpike) were maintained for 37,463*l.* In '46-7, out of 524 pars., etc. 490 had 768 church schools, supported by 22,384*l.*, with 43,868 child. attending, and 1042 paid teachers (214 being monitors), whose salaries were 17,320*l.* and who had 327 teachers' houses: out of these 17 were free schools, and 167 sund. sch. (exclusively, — with 1578 teachers and 18,069 child.), and 321 in union with the National Soc. had 25,100 child. and total grants of 7873*l.* Offenders in '48, 888 (or 855 av. of 5 yrs.), of whom 633 were convicted, 145 were females, 30 under 15 yrs. of age, 313 could not read or write. Following the Sup. *Registry* districts of '45 (total pop. 448,793 + 3223), the 'births' were 13,506, of whom 6496 were females, 903 or 6·7 per cent. illegit.,—'deaths' 8878, or 1 in 49, the all-England av. being 46,—'marriages' 3238 (at church 2697), of which 2598 persons, or 41 per cent., signed with marks.

—— On the E. and SE. about Frome, Cast. Cary, Wincaunton, to Wellington and Crewkerne, the substratum is oolite or bath stone, with grit at Lansdown hill (813 ft. high); W. of which are lias and red marl, striking off in ridges towards the coast, as the Broadfield hills about Leigh, Dundry (790 ft.), etc. N. of the Yeo, — the Mendips, rugged and broken about Cheddar, Wokey Hole, etc. with deep combes between, and old red sandstone at the highest tops (1000 ft.), — and the Butley, Shapwick, Somerton hills between the Brue and Parret; beyond the Parret and Tone 'new red' prevails, except at the lias cliffs near the coast, where Grabbit Hill is 906 ft., N. Hill 824 (and where Hawkins found the saurians described in his 'Book of Sea Dragons'), — except also the 'old red' hills from Cothelstone (1060 ft.) to Quantock (1022 ft.), and at the W. corner, where the 'old red' and slaty hills from Dulverton to Exmoor rise 1668 ft. at Dunkerry, 1270 at Barlbeacon, 1216 at Brendonhill. Greensand is found at Black Down, and near Chard in SW. Coal (3394 hands) is got at Keynsham, Bedminster, Frome, and the Mendips, — where lead and zinc are mined; slate at Wiveliscombe, manganese at E. Harptree, traces of copper in Quantock hills; gypsum and lime (with many fossils), building, paving, and roofing stone, abound, — and fuller's earth and ochre. Gloves (2856 hands) are made at Yeovil, Milb. Port, Stoke-under-Hamdon, etc.; woollen cloth (about 3500) at Frome, Road, Hinton Charterhouse, Beckington, Tiverton, Lyncombe, Wellington, Freshford, etc., and at Shepton Mallet, Milverton, Dulverton, etc. for worsteds, serges, flannels; silk and lace (about 1050) at Ilminster, Chard, Taunton, Bruton; sailcloth, dowlas, sacking, etc. (about 250) at Crewkerne, E. Coker, Wincaunton, etc.; knit stockings (227) at Axbridge, Wells; cotton (160) at —; edge tools at Mells, paper at Cheddar and Banwell, glass at Nailsea, 'bath' bricks (out of fine Severn sand) at Bridgwater. Red deer are sometimes seen on Exmoor; and many animal bones have been found in Banwell and Uphill caves. Rivers are: Avon, Axe, Barl, Brue, Cale, Chew, Exe, Frome, Ivel or Isle, Parret, Tone, Yeo, — and mineral waters at Bath, Glastonbury, Alford, Chinwick, Queen Camel, Yeovil. Surface hilly, with a good deal of marsh lands between the Axe, Parret, and elsewhere, and about 25,000 acres of woodland; climate mild, but cold on the hills; soil, fertile (especially in Vale of Taunton, where good wheat and cider are produced), but various; chief crops, wheat, oats, barley, beans, potatoes, and a few hops; stock of Cotswold and S. Devon sheep 500,000, yielding 10,500 packs; Devon and Hereford, and shorthorn cattle, on the pasture lands, with a good breed of pigs, — and much butter and choice cheddar cheese made; farms and estates well divided, but the labourers poorly off. Among the antiquities are: Stanton Drew druid circle; roman camps at Stanton Priors, Burwalls, and Stokeleigh (at Long Ashton), all on Wansdyke, — also at Bath (*Aquæ Solis*), and Ilchester (*Ischalis*), on Fosseway, — and at Salisbury and Hampton downs, Camalet or N. Cadbury (very strong), Douxboro', Cadbury (near Tickenham), Bow Ditch (near Chew), S. Petherton, Neroche Cast., Badialton, Stringston; saxon or other camps at Wiveliscombe, Porlock, Trendle Cast., Farleighfield (a barrow 1800 ft. long), Cadbury near Congresbury, Brompton Regis, and on the Mendips at Maesbury, Doleberry, Blacker's hills. Old abbeys at Glastonbury, Muchelney, and priories at Staindale, Hinton Charterhouse

(or Chartreuse), Montacute, Woodspring; cathedrals at Bath, Wells; old churches at Cannington, Dunster, Stogurcy, Taunton (good tower); castles at Farleigh (the Hungerfords'), Dunster (Mohuns'), Stogurcy, Nunney, Bridgwater, Walton (Mortimers'); old houses at Combe Sydenham, Tickenham Court. Roger Bacon was born at Ilchester, Blake at Bridgwater, Cudworth at Aller, Fielding at Sharpam, Locke at Wrington; Alfred found a retreat at Athelney, near which, at Sedgmoor, Monmouth was taken 1685, after proclaiming himself at Taunton; Wellington gives title to the Duke, whose pillar stands hard by. Chief seats are: Duke of Somerset *Farleigh*, Marq. of Bath *Longleat*, Earl Westmoreland, *Brimpton*, E. Egmont *Exmore*, E. Poulett *Hinton St. George* (old), E. Cork *Marston*, E. Carnarvon *Pinton*, E. Ilchester *Redlynch*, Bp. of Bath and Wells *W. Palace*, Lord King *Ashley Lo.*, Lady Hales *Brymore*, Lord Glastonbury *Butleigh*, Lady Bridport *Cricket Lo.*, Lord Somerville *Wilsham*, L. Poltimore *Hardington*, Hewett Bt. *Alcomb*, Smythe Bt. *Ashton*, Elton Bt. *Cleveland*, Palmer Acland Bt. *Fairfield* (old), T. Acland Bt. *Holnicott*, Slade Bt. *Mansell Ho.*, Wolfe Bt. *Mellyfont Ab.*, Medlicott Bt. *Milborne*, Trevelyan Bt. *Nettlecombe*, Champneys Bt. *Orchardleigh*, Mildmay Bt. *Queen's Camel*, Lethbridge Bt. *Sandhill*, Hippesley Bt. *Stone Easton*, Strachey Bt. *Old Sutton* (old), Hood Bt. M. P. *Wootten*, St. Aubyn of *Alfoxton*, Joliffe of *Ammerdown*, Fortescue of *Avishayes*, Leigh of *Bardon*, Gore of *Barrow Co.* (old), Gipps of *Belmont*, Carew of *Crowcombe*, Bennett of *Cadbury*, Mrs. Jarrett of *Camerton*, Goodford of *Chilton*, Helyar of *Coker*, Esdaile of *Cothelston*, Paget of *Cranmore*, Luttrell M. P. of *Dunster*, Houlton of *Farley*, Porch of *Glastonbury*, Tynte M. P. of *Halsewell*, Collins of *Hatch Co.*, Popham of *Hound Street*, Neeld M. P. of *Kelston*, Moody, M. P. of *Kingdon*, P. Miles M. P. of *King's Weston*, W. Miles M. P. of *Leigh Co.*, Conolly of *Midford*, Beckford of *Lansdown Crescent* (?), Langton M. P. of *Newton*, Wyndham of *Orchard Wyndham*, Labouchere M. P. of *Owerstowey*, Welman of *Pondisford*, Taylor of *Shapwick* (old), Pinney M. P. of *Somertonearle*, Stroud of *Southill*, Hayter M. P. of *Wells*; besides *Berkeley Ho.*, *Witham*, etc. It gives title of duke to the Seymours, and style to a herald: the W. Somerset hounds, and Dulverton harriers, hunt here. Roads from Taunton are: (1) To Bridgwater 9 m., Highbridge 15, Axbridge 23, Barrow 33, Bristol 37; or by rail. to Bridgwater 11¼, Weston-super-Mare 25½, Yatton (branch to Clevedon) 31¾, Bristol 44¼. (2) Borsbridge 8, Sedgmoor 12, Glastonbury 18 (Shepton Mallet 25, Frome 35, Trowbridge 42, Devizes 54), Farrington 25, Bath 35; or by Borobridge to Langport 13, Somerton 17 (Castle Cary 26, Bruton 29, Wincaunton 33), Ilchester 21, Yeovil 26, Sherborne 30, Milborne Pt. 32, Shaftesbury 46. (3) Hatch Court 5, Ilminster 10 (Chard 14, Axminster 20), Crewkerne 16, Dorchester 36. (4) To Wellington 6, Cullompton 16 (or by rail. 28¼, and thence to Exeter 60¾), Tiverton 18. (5) To Milverton 6, Wiveliscombe 8, Dulverton 18, S. Molton 35, or to Exmoor 30. (6) To Tolland 8, Watchet 17; along the coast to Dunster 21, Minehead 23, Porlock 28. Canals are, from Bath to Camerton 12 m., and Wrightlington 11; Glastonbury to the Brue 10 m.; Taunton by Ilminster to Chard 16 m. About 54 m. of Brist. and Ex. rail. pass Weston, Bridgwater, Taunton, Wellington.

P. SOMERSHAM par. (51) Hurstingstone hund. *E. Hunts.* 9 m. NE. of Huntingdon-59 (on E. Count. rail.), once a mkt. town, and the head of a soke or franchise which includes Bluntisham, Erith, Colne, Pidley, was given by Brithnoth the Saxon 991 to Ely abbey, and came to the Bishops (who had a palace here), Ch. I.'s queen, Col. Wanton (Cromwell's relation), the Hammonds, Montagues, Burtons. Acres 4200, fertile, with fen, mineral springs, and rushes for candle-wicks; pop. 1517 + 11; houses 300, with a chapel, and Hammond's free school (33*l.*); poor r. 669*l.* (St. Ive's U.); real prop. 11,251*l.*; charities 90*l.* St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Ely) val. with Colne and Pidley 1770*l.*, patr. Regius Profes. of Div. Camb.; church, large and good (Hen. III.), has 2 porches, piscinæ, timber roof, stone seats, brass of a priest, and traces of others, with tombs of the Hammonds, Whiston, etc. Roman coins have been found. *Fairs*, 23 June, 12 Nov.

SOMERSHAM par. (48) Bosmere hund. *S. Suffolk*, 5 m. NW. of Ipswich-69. Acres 1370; pop. 485 + 4; poor r. 206*l.* (Bosm. U.); real prop. 1966*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 245*l.*, patr. Rev. N. J. Stubbin, rector.

SOMERS TOWN chplry. (7) St. Pancras par. *E. Middlesex*, 2 m. NW. of St. Paul's, London, an S-police stat. between New Road, Regent's canal, and Gt. West. rail., and now built over, has grown up since 1780, and was the retreat of Abbé Carron and other refugees at the French revolution of 1789. Living, a *Cur.* (Lon.) val. 400*l.*, patr. Vicar; church, b. — by Inwood, cost 14,291*l.* Mrs. Woolstonecraft died in the Polygon, where W. Godwin wrote his 'Political Justice.'

SOMERTON par. (45) Ploughley hund. *N. Oxford.* 6 m. NW. of Bicester-54, on Oxford canal near R. Cherwell, was held by the Arsics, Greys, D'Eyncourts, etc. Acres 2140; pop. 329; poor r. 146*l.* (Bicest. U.); real prop. 2897*l.*; charities, 12*l.* to school, etc. St. James *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 275*l.*, patr. P. Walsh, Esq., — once held by Archbp. Juxon; church, has tombs of the Fermors of Tusmore, part of whose old seat here remains. ☞ *Somerton* ( ) near Ballymote, *Mid. Sligo*, A. Crichton, Esq. ☞ *Somerton* (10) 3 m. S. of Castlecomer, *N. Kilkenny.*

SOMERTON HUNDRED (18) *Mid. Somerset.* contains the pars. of Aller *rect.*, W. Carmel, Charlton-Adam *vic.*, Ch. Mackrell *r.*, Kingston *r.*, E. Lydford, Somerton *v.*, Long Sutton *v.*, and Yeovilton *r.*; acres 25,450, pop. 5781, houses 1254. See ILCHESTER DEANERY.

P. M. SOMERTON par. in the above hund. 13 m. SE. of Bridgwater, 123 from London, in a pleasant healthy spot, at the bridge on R. Carey, a petty sessions town (including S. BOROUGH, S. EARL, S. DOOR hmlts., with Catsgrove, Highbrooks, Midney), governed by a bailiff and constables, was a seat, called *Sumurtun*, of the W. Saxon kings, which the Danes wasted 877, and is thought to have given name to the shire. Acres 6030, with blue lias quarries; pop. 1981 + 20; houses 438, with chapel, county gaol (on site of an old castle), town-hall, 3 banks, Glover and Yeate's free school (30*l.*), Heat's almsh. (50*l.*) for 6; poor r. 711*l.* on 9041*l.* (Langport U.); real prop. 11,609*l.*; charities 139*l.* St. Michael *Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. 259*l.*, patr. Earl of Ilchester; church, old, with an 8-sided tower, and effigies of Edithe a nun. *S. Earl House*, Col. Pinny, M. P. *Mkt. D.* Tu. *Fairs*, Tu. in Passion week, and every 3rd Tu. after for 3 months, cattle; 30 Sept. 8 Nov. cattle, sheep, hogs, etc.

SOMERTON par. (51) Babergh hund. *W. Suffolk*, 7 m. NNE. of Sudbury-54, on a branch of R. Stour. Acres 1000; pop. 143; poor r. 83*l.* (Sudb. U.); real prop. 2105*l.*; charities 11*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 207*l.*, patr. Dow. Marchioness of Downshire.

A. *Somerton Castle* (83) 8 m. SSW. of Lincoln, *W. Lincoln.* at a farm on R. Brant, where John of France was confined, was b. 1305 by Bp. Beck, and given by Edw. I. to Will. de Beaumont; parts of the walls, 250 ft. by 200, and the corner towers, are left.

Somerton, East, par. (67) W. Flegg hund. *E. Norfolk*, 8 m. NNW. of Yarmouth-124, near the coast. Acres 830; pop. 61 + 1; poor r. 81*l.* (Flegg Incorp.); real prop. 1654*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* with Winterton. *S. Hall*, Admi. Stephens (?). ☞ S., West. par. as above, ½ m. SW. Acres 1780; pop. 248; poor r. 120*l.*; real prop. 2054*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* (Norw.) val. 98*l.*, patr. T. Grove, Esq.; church, thatch'd, with a round tower, and 8-sided lantern.

Sommersbury Wood (8) 8 m. SW. of Dorking, *S. Surrey.*

Sommerset (100) near Eyrecourt, *E. Galway*, — Lawrence, Esq.

P. Sompting par. (9) Brightford hund. Bramber rape, *S. Sussex*, 3 m. SSW. of Steyning-50, near S. Coast rail. Acres 2660; pop. 515; poor r. 358*l.* (Steyn. U.); real prop. 4511*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Chic.) val. 150*l.*, patr. E. Barker, Esq., of *S. House*; church, early eng. and cruciform, having a curious saxon tower, terminated by a gable on each side, with a low wooden spire above. *S. Abbey*, Rev. P. Crofts.

Sonachan, 7 m. NW. of Inverary, *E. Argyll.* on Loch Arne, R. Campbell, Esq.

Sonna (11, 18) 5 m. NW. of Mullingar, *Mid. Westmeath*, near Lough Iron, the old seat of the Tuites for more than 600 years.

Sonning Hundred (7, 8, 12, 13) *SE. Berks.* contains the pars. of Arborfield *rect.*, Ruscomb *cur.*, Sandhurst *c.*, and parts of Hurst *c.*, Sonning *vic.*, and Wokingham *c.*; acres 21,830, pop. 6132, houses 1199. See Reading Deanery.

P. Sonning, or Sunning, par. in the above and Charlton hunds. *Berks.* and Binfield hund. *Oxford.* 2 m. ENE. of Reading-38, on Gt. West. rail., at the bridge on the Thames, containing Early *cur.*, Woodley, and Eye, was, before its removal to Sherborne, the seat of a diocese, which reached over *Berks.* and *Wilts.* Acres 9450, — of vil. 1210; pop. 2712 + 13, and 550; poor r. 251*l.* (Wokingham U.); real prop. 8825*l.*; charities 185*l.*, of which church lands 54*l.*, and about 30*l.* to Sir T. Rich's school. St. Andrew *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. with All Saints *Cur.* and Early 451*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, has old tombs of the Riches, with 5 brasses (from 1434), and a pretty epitaph on two children. Holme or *S. Park*, R. Palmer, Esq., who owns the manor.

Sontley tnshp. (73) Marchwiel par. *SE. Denbigh.* 3 m. SE. of Wrexham-179, has an old seat, now turned into a farm. Pop. 87; real prop. 1172*l.*

Soobank hmlt. ( ) near Sedbergh-204, *W. R. York.* in that par.

Soothill tnshp. (88) Dewsbury par. *W. R. York.* near Dewsbury-187, contains Chidswell, Chickenleg, Heaton, and Shawcross. Acres 2390; pop. 4453 + 61; poor r. 758*l.* (Dewsb. U.); real prop. 8753*l.* The church is now a malt-house. *S. Hall*, gave shelter to Bp. Tilson, who fled from the irish rebels 1644.

Sopley par. (15) Lower Christchurch hund. *SW. Hants.* 2 m. N. of Christchurch-100, on R. Avon, contains Avon, Ripley, and Shirley. Acres 3730; pop. 939, — of tythg. 325; poor r. 559*l.* (Christchurch U.); real prop. 1405*l.*; charities 12*l.* St. Michael *Vic.* (Win.) val. 230*l.*, patr. H. C. Compton, Esq., M. P., of Minstead. *S. House*, Rev. J. Willis.

Sopwell (7) SE. side of St. Alban's, *Mid. Herts.* has the walls, etc. of a benedictine nunnery, found. 1140 by Geof. de Gorham (on site of a hermitage), val. 40*l.*, and given to the Lees, from whom it came to the Sadliers, etc. and Grimstons.

Sopwell Hall (10-1) near Borrisokane, *N. Tipperary*, H. Trench, Esq.

Sopworth par. (35) Chippenham hund. *NW. Wilts.* 7 m. W. of Malmesbury-94, was held at 'Domesdy.' by Will. d'Ewe, and came to the Matravers, etc. Acres 790; pop. 216; poor r. 55*l.* (Malmesb. U.); real prop. 1567*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 265*l.*, patr. Duke of Beaufort.

Sorbie, or Sorby, par. (26, 29, 30) 5 m. S. of Wigton, *E. Wigton.* 139 from Edinbro', near Eagerness point and castle ruin, on Wigton bay, containing Garlieston, Rigg, Port Allan, Innerwell, and other bays, included Crugleton and Kirkmedan. Size 6 m. by about 1½, or 10,000 acres, fertile hills, with traces of granite, — and perch, etc. in Dowalton lake; pop. 1700 + 29, — of vil. 235, in the fisheries, some in the damask manufact.; real prop. 9619*l.*; for poor 331*l.* Living (presb. Wigton) val. 245*l.*, patr. Crown. *S. Place*, the ruined seat of the Hannays, of whom was Patrick the poet (a native). Galloway House, Earl of Galloway, with large plantations; Crugleton Castle, on the bay, the ruined seat of the Earls of Buchan.

Sorbiodunum of the Romans, is Old Sarum, *Wilts.*

Soringside, 6 m. N. of Castle Douglas, *Mid. Kirkcudbt.*

Sorley hmlt. (24) W. Alvington par. *S. Devon.* near Kingsbridge-208.

P. Sorn par. Kyle distr. *Mid. Ayr.* 4 m. N. of Cumnock-62, on Ayr Water, containing Catrine *q. s.*, was part of Mauchline till 1692, and formerly called Dalgain. Size 6½ m. square, or 30,000 acres, part barren waste, rising 1540 ft. at Blackside Hill, with pasture, wood, carboniferous limestone, ironstone, sandstone, traces of coal, lead; pop. 4054, decreasing; real prop. 9980*l.*; for poor 709*l.* Living (presb. Ayr) val. 196*l.*, patr. Somerville of *S. Castle*, which belonged to the Hamiltons of Cadzow, Earls of Winton and Loudoun, etc., and was garrisoned by Ch. II. to check the covenanters. Peden, a 'scottish worthy,' was a native (1626-86). A cairn 250 ft. round, and 10 high.

Sornhill vil. Riccarton par. *N. Ayr.* 5 m. NW. of the above. Pop. 95.

Sorrell Mountn. (5) 4 m. SE. of Blessington, *NW. Wicklow*, is 1915 ft. high.

Sortflat Tower ( ) near —, *Northmbrld.* Capt. Hunter (?).

Sortridge (25) 3 m. SE. of Tavistock, *SW. Devon.* T. Spry, Esq.

Sosgil hmlt. ( ) Loweswater par. chplry. *W. Cumbrld.* 4 m. SSW. of Cockermouth-306.

Sotby par. (83) E. Wraggoe wap. *Mid. Lincoln.* 6 m. NW. of Horncastle-134, on the Wolds. Acres 1500; pop. 156; poor r. 66*l.* (Horncas. U.); real prop. 1306*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 193*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

Sotherton par. (50) Blything hund. *NE. Suffolk*, 3 m. ENE. of Halesworth-100, on R. Blythe. Acres 730; pop. 222 + 3; poor r. 41*l.* (Blyth. U.); real prop. 1715*l.* St. Andrew *Rect.* with Uggeshall.

Sotterley par. (49) Wangford hund. *NE. Suffolk*, 4 m. SE. of Beccles-109. Acres 2530; pop. 223; poor r. 164*l.* (Wangf. U.); real prop. 1930*l.*; charities 11*l.* St. Margaret *Rect.* (Norw.)

val. 257*l.*; patr. M. Barne, Esq., of *S. Hall*; church, has tombs (with 5 brasses from 1479) of the Playters, seated here since Edw. II.

SOTWELL par. (13) Moreton hund. *Mid. Berks.* 1 m. NW. of Wallingford-46, near the Thames. Acres 1310; pop. 148; poor r. 120*l.* (Wallingf. U.); real prop. 147*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. James *Cur.* with Wallingford.

SOUGHTON, or SYCH-DYN, tnshp. (79) Northop par. *Mid. Flint.* 4 m. WNW. of Harwarden-189, on Wat's Dyke. Pop. 530, colliers, etc.; poor r. 50*l.* (Oswestry Incorp.); real prop. 458*l.* *S. Hall*, W. Bankes, Esq., b. 1714 by Bp. Wynne; *Upper S.*, Mrs. Lloyd; *Lower S.*, Rev. J. Potter.

SOULBURY par. (46) Cottesloe hund. *E. Bucks.* 8 m. NW. of Leighton-Buzzard-41, near N. West. rail. and Gd. Junct. canal, contains Hollingdon. Acres 4460; pop. 615+4; poor r. 280*l.* (L. Buzzard U.); real prop. 5735*l.*; charities 13*l.*, of which 9*l.* to Lovett's school. All Saints *Cur.* (Oxon.) val. 116*l.*, patr. Miss Lovett.

SOULBY tnshp. ( ) Dacre par. *Mid. Cumbrld.* 5 m. SW. of Penrith-283, near Ulleswater, under *S. Fell.* Pop. 61. ☞ SOULBY chplry. ( ) Kirkby Stephen par. *E. Westmrld.* 2 m. NW. of Kirkby Stephen-266, at the 3-arch'd bridge on R. Eden, came from Hen. de Sulleby to the Musgraves 1296. Pop. 300+5; poor r. 50*l.* (E. Ward U.); real prop. 2127*l.*; charities 5*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Carl.) val. 78*l.*, patr. Sir J. Musgrave, Bt., of Hartley; church, b. 1663.

SOULDERN par. (45) Ploughley hund. *N. Oxford.* 7 m. NW. of Bicester-54, on a branch of R. Cherwell, near Oxford canal, came to Rich. Basset (Hen. III.). Acres 2270; pop. 604+1; poor r. 165*l.* (Bicest. U.); real prop. 3494*l.*; charities 31*l.*, of which 7*l.* to school. St. Mary *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 453*l.*, patr. St. John's Coll. Camb.; church, part norman, with tombs of the Goughs.

SOULDROP par. (52) Willey hund. *NW. Beds.* 8 m. NW. of Bedford-50. Acres 1290; pop. 332+9, some lacemakers; poor r. 138*l.* (Bedf. U.); real prop. 719*l.* All Saints *Rect.* with Knotting; church, has an old tower.

SOULTON tnshp. (73) Wem par. *N. Salop*, 2 m. NE. of Wem-163. Pop. 34.

SOUND tnshp. (73) Wybunbury par. *S. Chesh.* 3 m. SW. of Nantwich-164, on a branch of R. Weaver. Acres 1220; pop. 255; poor r. 85*l.* (Nantw. U.); real prop. 149*2l.*

Sour Mire ( ) 5 m. N. of Ravenglass, *SW. Cumbrld.*

SOURTON par. (25) Lifton hund. *Mid. Devon.* 5 m. SW. of Okehampton-195, near Dartmoor Forest, contains S. QUARRY, Lake, Southerleigh, and 5 other hmlts. Acres 6630; pop. 732+11; poor r. 340*l.* (Okehamp. U.) real prop. 2387*l.* St. Thom. à Becket *Cur.* with Bridestow.

Souter Fell ( ) 6 m. NE. of Keswick, *Mid. Cumbrld.* a dreary hill, about 2700 ft. high, where appearances of horsemen, like the spectre of the Brocken, were seen 1743. ☞ *S. Rocks.* See *Sutors of Cromarty.*

P. SOUTH BRENT. See BRENT, SOUTH, *Somerset.*; and the like for other names in *South.*

SOUTH CLAY DIVISION (82-3) Bassetlaw wap. *Mid. Notts.* contains the pars. of Askham *cur.*, Bevercoates *vic.*, Bilsthorpe *rect.*, East (*v.*) and West (*c.*) Drayton, Dunham, Eakring, Eaton, Egmanton, Gamston *r.*, Grove *r.*, Headon *v.*, Kirkton *r.*, Laneham *v.*, Laxton, East and West Markham *vs.*, Ragnall, Rampton, Stokeham *c.*, Treswell *r.*, Tuxford *v.*, Wellow *c.*, and part of Kneesal; acres 41,160, fertile clay, pop. 8258, houses 1728. See RETFORD DEANERY.

South Common (15) 3 m. NE. of Wimborne Minster, *E. Dorset.* ☞ *S. Croom House* ( ) near —, *Wilts.* R. Nesbit, Esq. ☞ *S. Downs* (5, 9) a range of chalk hills in *S. Sussex*, from S. Harting, thro' Bignor, Steyning, Lewes, to Eastbourne, about 50 m. long, by 3 to 6 broad, and 200 to 500 ft. high, pastured by about 320,000 sheep, of a superior and hardy breed, polled, with small head, high and fat hind quarters (30 lbs. the wether), thin jaw covered with wool, wide shoulder, straight barrel, etc., and producing 2½ lbs. per fleece. The roman way by Lewes to Porchester went on the top.

South Eastern Rail. (*Irish*) of 21 m. on a single line, made 1847-8, goes from Carlow, on the Gt. S. and Western, to Kilkenny, — where 13 m. of the Waterford line to Jerpoint hill have been made. ☞ *S. Eastern Rail.* (*London and*) of about 300 m., including the N. Kent and Reading and Reigate lines, has a cap. of 9,700,000*l.*, — recd. 8,475,400*l.*, expend. 8,666,007*l.* (to be about 9,706,360*l.*), part being the cost of Folkestone harb. and an interest in the steam-packets to Boulogne, etc. Price of shares Aug. '45, 47*l.*, Oct. '48, 21*l.*; dividends ('49), 16*s.* and 10*s.* 6*d.* Telegraph along the whole, except from Ashford to Hastings. See DOVER for other particulars.

✠ SOUTH ELMHAM DEANERY. See ELMHAM, *Norfolk.*

South Entl (45) 3 m. NE. of Buckingham, *N. Buchs.* ☞ *S. End* (46) 4 m. W. of Leighton Buzzard, *Mid. Buchs.* ☞ *S. End* (13) 4 m. N. of Henley-on-Thames, *S. Bucks.* ☞ *S. Ella*, —, *E. R. York.* N. Broadley (?). ☞ *S. End* (1) 3 m. S. of Romford, *SW. Essex.* ☞ S. END (47) 4 m. ENE. of Ware, *E. Herts.* has S. Chapel *Cur.* (Lon.) val. —*l.*, patr. —. ☞ *S. End* (1) 3 m. S. of Woolwich, *NW. Kent*, I. Nicholson, Esq. (?) ☞ *S. End* (8) 9 m. NW. of Guildford, *W. Surrey.* ☞ S. END tythg. (15) S. Damerham par. *S. Wilts.* 9 m. S. of Salisbury-81. ☞ S. FEN hmlt. ( ) Bourne par. *S. Lincoln.* near Bourne-97. ☞ *S. Hall* ( ) 3 m. S. of Gt. Driffield, *E. R. York.* ☞ *S. Hall* (1) 4 m. SSE. of Romford, *SW. Essex.* ☞ S. HAMS (22-5) E. of Plymo', in *SE. Devon.* and S. of Dartmoor and Chudleigh, is a rich and fertile garden, 250 m. square, watered by the Dart, etc., hilly, with a red loamy soil, well enclosed with high coppices, and producing stone, slate, lime, fat cattle and sheep, clotted cream, butter, cider, wheat, barley, oats, turnips, potatoes.

P. SOUTH HAYLING. See HAYLING, SOUTH. ☞ S. HILL par. (25) East hund. Middle divis. *E. Cornwall*, 3 m. NW. of Callington-213, near R. Lynher. Acres 3250; pop. 640+11; poor r. 238*l.* (Liskeard U.); real prop. 284*0l.*; charities 13*l.* St. Sampson *Rect.* (Exet.) val. with Callington 748*l.*, patr. Lord Ashburton and G. Stroud, Esq. ☞ *S. Hill House* (22) near Torquay, *SE. Devon.* Sir L. Palk, Bt. ☞ *S. Hill House* (19) 4 m. N. of Bruton, *E. Somerset.* T. C. Strode, Esq. ☞ *S. Hill Park* (8) 4 m. ESE. of Wokingham, *SE. Berks.* Earl Limerick, on Bagshot Heath. ☞ *S. Isles of S. Orkney*, include Burray, Hunda, Flotta, Graemsay, Hoy, Pharay, Pentland Skerries, Swonay, S. Ronaldshay islds. Pop. 5354. ☞ *S. Lodge* (7) 1 m. W. of Enfield, *NE. Middlesex*, W. Box, Esq., in the Chase, was once the seat of *Chatham.*

✠ SOUTH MALLING and MOLTON DEANERIES. See MALLING and MOLTON.

P. SOUTH MIMMS. See MIMMS, SOUTH, *Middlesex.*

P. SOUTH OCKENDON. See OCKENDON. ☞ *S. Park* ( ) 1 m. ESE. of Ludgershall, *W. Hants.* seat of —. ☞ *S. Park* (6) 5 m. SW. of Ton-

bridge, *SW. Kent*, near Penshurst, Viscount Hardinge. ☞ *S. Park* (6) 6 m. ESE. of Reigate, *SE. Surrey*. ☞ *S. Pickenham* ( ) near —, *Norfolk*, Rev. T. Chute. ☞ *S. Pike Fell* ( ) one of the Scafells, *S. Cumbrld.* near Wastwater, 3092 ft. high, with a view of Snowdon, I. of Man, Scotland, etc. ☞ *S. Ridge*, 6 m. NE. by E. of Wicklow, *E. Wicklow*, a shoal 2 m. by 1, with 4 to 5 fath. on it. ☞ *S. Rock* (25) 5 m. ENE. of Portaferry, *E. Down*, near Kearney Point, and N. Rock, has a revolving *light* in lat. 54° 24′ N., long. 5° 26′ W., 52 ft. high, put up 1797, and seen 12 m.

P. South Street ward, or Southgate chplry. (7) Edmonton par. *NE. Middlesex*, 8 m. N. of St. Paul's, on the New River, near the S. gate of Enfield Chase, contains Palmer's Green. Pop. 2438. Living, a *Cur.* (Lon.) val. 180*l.*, patr. Vicar; church, reb. on site of one by the Welds of Arno's Grove (now Mrs. Walker). *S. Grove*, W. Grey, Esq., in ionic style, by Nash; *S. House*, — Stewart, Esq.; Minchendon, Duke of Buckingham; Culland's Grove, Sir W. Curtis, Bt. ☞ S. Town hmlt. (19) W. Pennard par. *Mid. Somerset.* 5 m. S. of Wells-120. ☞ S. Town, or Little Yarmouth, hmlt. (67) Corleston par. *NE. Suffolk*, opposite Yarmouth-124, on R. Yare, within that boro'. Pop. 1428 + 12, shipbuilders and fishermen; real prop. 8483*l.* St. Nicholas *Rect.* with Gorleston, — church, in ruins; St. Mary *Cur.* val. 200*l.*, patr. Earl of Lichfield. Bridget Ireton, or Mrs. Beedish, Cromwell's granddaughter, and like him, died here 1728. ☞ *S. Abbey* ( ) near Youghal, *E. Cork*, M. Hayman, Esq. ☞ *S. Western Rail.* (*London and*) of 250 m., supplying *Surrey, Hants., Wilts., Dorset.*, includes the main line of 80 m. made 1834-40, from Waterloo, to Wimbledon, Kingston (br. to Hampton Court), Weybridge (br. to Chertsey), Woking (br. to Guildford, Godalming, Farnham), Farnboro' (the Reading and Reigate crosses), Basingstoke (Reading Junction), Andover, Winchester, Bishopstoke (branches to Fareham and Portsmo', — and to Salisbury), and Southampton, — also the continuation of 63 m., made —, past Lyndhurst, Ringwood, Poole, Dorchester, — the Windsor line of 26 m. from Wimbledon, thro' Barnes (loop to Brentford turns off), Richmond, Hounslow (loop joins), Staines, to Datchet; cap. 9,449,050*l.*, — recd. (June '49) 8,418,689*l.*, expend. 8,264,715*l.* Price of shares Aug. '45, 82*l.*, — Oct. '48, 36*l.*; dividends ('49), 5 and 3½ per cent. Telegraph along the main line to Dorchester and Portsmo'. ☞ *S. Wood* (8) 5 m. SW. of Kingston, *N. Surrey*, on R. Mole.

Southacott hmlt. ( ) Okehampton par. *Mid. Devon.* 3 m. W. of Okehampton-195.

Southacre par. (65) S. Greenhoe hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 4 m. N. of Swaffham-93, on R. Nar, had at Racheness a lepers' hosp. found. (Hen. II.) by Hen. de Southacre. Acres 2350; pop. 100 + 1; poor r. 62*l.* (Swaffh. U.); real prop. 2436*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. George *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 572*l.*, patr. A. Fountaine, Esq., of Narford; church, has brasses of Sir J. Harsyck (1384), and a priest.

P. Southall chplry. (7) Norwood chplry. *Mid. Middlesex*, 3 m. NW. of Brentford-7, on Gt. West. rail., between Paddington and Gd. Junct. canals, has a Wed. mkt. for cattle and sheep. St. John *Cur.* (Lon.) val. —*l.*, patr. Dobbs' heirs. *S. House*, Lord Montfort, near an old seat of the Awsiters.

A. Southam hmlt. (44) with Brockhampton, Bishop's Cleeve par. *N. Gloucest.* 2 m. NNE. of Cheltenham-95, near Cleeve Cliff (630 ft.). Pop. 278, poor r. 137*l.* (Wincheomb U.); real prop. 2731*l.* *S. House*, Earl Ellenborough, is a 2-storied tudor house b. (Hen. VII.) by Sir J. Huddlestone, — and has fretted ceilings, stained glass, painted tiles, carvings, coins, relics, etc. with portraits of Jane Shore (?), Edw. VI. by Holbein (on panel), 'Sir T. Overbury' by Jansen, the Palmers, Haleses, and De la Beres (by Lely), who had the seat.

Southam Division (53) Knightlow hund. *E. Warwick.* contains the pars. of Birdingbury, Grandborough *vic.*, Upper and Lower Hodnel, Hunningham, * Bishop's Itchington, * Long Itchington *cur.*, * Ludbrook *rect.*, Leamington-Hastings *v.*, Martin *v.*, * Napton *v.*, Upper Radbourn, Lower Radbourn *r.*, * Upper Shuckburgh *c.*, * Southam *r.*, * Stockton *r.*, Wappenbury *v.*, Watergall, Weston, and Wolfhamcote *v.*; acres 40,000, pop. 7886, houses 1655. See Martin Deanery.

P. M. Southam par. in the above hund. 9 m. ESE. of Warwick, 82 from London, on Oxfd. and Rugby rail. and R. Stowe, a branch of the Ichene, is a polling place (for *S. Warwk.*), and was called *Sucham* at 'Domesdy.' Acres 2770, with mineral springs; pop. 1670 + 42; houses 321, some old, with a chapel, 2 banks, free school (61*l.*), dispensary, eye and ear infirmary (1818), Union p. house, 2-arch'd bridge; poor r. 457*l.* on 5452*l.*; real prop. 8583*l.*; charities 225*l.*, of which town lands 180*l.* St. James *Rect.* (Worc.) val. 534*l.*, patr. Crown; church, decorated eng. *Southam P. L. Union*, contains the pars. marked * in the above divis. with Burton Dassett, Chadshunt, Chesterton, Fenny Compton, Gaydon, Harbury, Lighthorne, Priors (Hardwick and Marston), Shuckburgh (Lower), Ufton, Wormleighton; acres 47,881, pop. 9907, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 692 (out-door 589), expend. 3610*l.*, prop. rated 63,830*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 9897 + 125. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D.* Mon. *Fairs*, Easter Mon., Mon. after Holy Th. 10 July, cattle, horses.

Southampton Division (11) *S. Hants.* contains the libs. of Beaulieu and Dibden, and the pars. of Upper and Lower Mainsbridge; acres 4850, pop. 16,410, houses 3119.

* * **P. M.** Southampton (11) county of itself, locally in Mainsbridge hund. as above, on S. West. rail., 78 m. from London, or 74 by road, and 12 SSW. of Winchester, an assize, sessions, election, and polling town, a bathing place, bonding-port, mail-packet and coast-gd. station, in a pleasant spot, on a point where Rs. Itchin and Anton fall into *S. Water*, grew out of the roman *Clausentum*, or *Bittern*, was ravaged by the danish pirates 873, 930, '42, '80, and '92 (under Sweyne, etc.); made a mint town by Athelstane, and was the place where Canute, 1034, according to the old story, exposed the flattery of his servants on the sea-shore; had 139 (?) houses at 'Domesdy.,' when it was called *Hantune* (whence *Hantunescyre*, and *Hampshire*), — and a castle on the site of an older one, before 1153; was the landing-place of Hen. II. 1173; made a staple for wine 1215; burnt by French 1338, and restored by Edw. III., who sailed hence 1346 to Crescy and Poictiers; attacked by French 1377 in time of Rich. II., who walled it round, etc.; was the rendezvous of Hen. V. 1415, when making his descent on France, and Scrope's conspiracy was discovered; declined after this, but revived Hen. VIII.'s time, when it traded with Venice in tin and wool, and the emperor Ch. V. embarked 1523; was visited by Edw. VI. in his tour 1552, and was the landing-place of Philip of Spain 1554; had 62 ships 1568, was settled by

flemish protestants and visited by the plague 1665; and was chosen the chief packet station for E. and W. Indies 1844, when it was visited by Roy. Agricult. Soc. and British Associatn.; — returns *two* members to parl. (since Edw. I.), the bounds, unaltered by the Reform bill, including 5 pars. as below, with High Field, Portswood, in S. Stoneham, — no. of electors 2258 (of 10*l.* houses 5571); was first chartered by Hen. I., and under the late act is divided into 5 wards, governed by a mayor (who is admiral and returning officer), 10 ald., 30 council., with the style of "may., bail., and burg. of town of S.," and revenue of 7168*l.* Acres 1970 (or 1830), of which 350 are common to the freemen, clayey, with mineral springs; pop. 27,744 + 842, in the shipping and general trade, with 61 *shipbuilders*; houses 4345 (many new at New Town, near the docks), with 9 churches, 6 chapels, — town-hall, 52 ft. by 21, over the old Bar Gate in High St. (an ancient norman machicolated arch, between round towers of later date pierced for footways, with figures of 'Sir Bevis of Hampton,' first earl of Southampton, the giant Ascapart, and Geo. III.), — audit or record office (1775) over mkt. place, old custom-house or quay, new custom-ho. near the rail. station, and docks (as below), 4 banks, savings bk. (98,021*l.* from 2815*l.* depositors), gas-works, old conduit near the Polygon, ho. of correction, debtors' prison (an old tower), philosoph. society, public library, theatre (on site of St. John's hosp.), yacht club, assembly (1761) and archery rooms, artesian well — ft. deep, botanic gardens, baths at the Platform (near Hen. VIII.'s gun), and elsewhere, Andrewes' coach factory, causeway promenade ½ m. long, to the Cross or steam floating-bridge over the Itchin, depôt for the Ordnance survey of Gt. Britain (begun 1791 by Col. Mudge, and still carried on under Gen. Colby), — free gram. school (31*l.*, — reb. on site of W. hall, which was as old as Hen. VIII.), where Bp. Reynolds and Dr. *Watts* (a native, 1674-1748) were pupils, diocesan sch., Ald. Taunton's sch., etc. (201*l.*) for 10 boys, girls' sch. of industry (1828), branch military asylum for girls (1816) in the old cavalry barracks, Domus Dei hosp. for 8 brethren and sisters (found. Hen. III.'s time as a nunnery, and given by Edw. III. to Queen's Coll. Oxon.), with a french chapel, etc. modernized, — Thorner's almshouses for 26 widows, apprentices, etc. (834*l.*), St. John's hosp. (40*l.*), now a school at the workhouse, other old almsh. (6*l.*), infirmary, lying-in charity, female penitentiary; assd. taxes 11,378*l.*; poor r. 9501*l.* on 67,827*l.*; real prop. 137,585*l.*; charities 1730*l.*, including White's for loans without interest. Livings are: All Saints *Rect.* (Win.) val. 400*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor, — church, b. 1792 by Reveley, is ionic, 95 ft. long, with tombs of Carteret the navigator, and Edwards, who wrote "Hist. of W. Indies;" Holyrood *Vic.* 379*l.*, Queen's Coll. Oxon., — *ch.*, old, with the 'proclamator' colonnade in front, stalls, etc. tombs of the Stanleys of Poulton (one to Eliz. S. by Rysbrach, with lines by Thomson, who speaks of her in his "Summer"), and an old parsonage; St. John *Rect.* with St. Lawrence *Rect.* 148*l.*, Ld. Chan., — *ch.*, small and old; St. Michael *Vic.* 150*l.*, Ld. Chan., — *ch.* (used by corporation), part norman, with 8-sided tall spire, large stone pillar font, tombs of Ld. Chan. Wriothesley, etc.; St. Mary (Intra) *Rect.* 1400*l.*, Bishop; St. Peter *Cur.* 200*l.*, Rector of All Saints; St. Paul proprietary *Cur.* — *l.*, Trustees; Holy Trin. *Cur.* 110*l.*, Trustees; Jesus (or St. Mary Extra) *Cur.* 150*l.*, Rev. W. Davies, curate. A chapel stands on the castle site; parts of the wall (which was 1¼ m. long) 28 ft. high in one place, the W. and Bridle gates, 4 towers (one 40 ft. high), postern, etc. are left, with an old house 111 ft. wide, near Water Gate, and an end of greyfriars found. 1290, now a store; but the lepers' hosp. is gone, with the hermitage which stood where Trinity fair is held. Victoria wooden pier 900 ft. by 20, b. 1832, has a fixed *light* on it, put up 1841. The great tidal dock at Mudland, of 16 acres, was made 1836-42, and has 3100 ft. quay room, 18 to 21 ft. water, a mouth 150 ft. wide, large enough for steamers of 2000 tons, besides two graving docks, and another unfinished. In 1846, 206 sail of 12,352 tons (70 being under 50 t. each), and 24 steamers of 2351 t. (11 under 50 t.), belonged to the port, which has Christchurch, Alderney, Guernsey, Jersey, Lymington, for sub-ports, and the *tonnage Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 1521 sail of 137,225, and 1336 of 56,127 t. (besides 103 steamers of 20,503, and 122 of 23,029 t.), — from and to 'colonies' 63 of 12,186, and 68 of 12,674 t. (besides 274 steamers of 54,896, and 277 of 56,284 t.), — from and to 'foreign ports' 59 of 7484, and 29 of 3797 t., besides 227 steamers of 66,687, and 226 of 68,594 t., — also 43 foreign sail of 5088, and 42 of 4393 t., and 1 foreign steamer of 286 t. *inw.* and *outw.*; total customs 59,742*l.*; trade, in timber, tallow, wine, fruit, coal, etc. Ships of 250 tons come up to the quay, through *S. Water*, (anct. *Trisanton*), which is 7 m. long by 1½, with 2 to 8 fath. water, and has Netley abbey and cast., with R. Hamble on E. side, and Langdown ho., Cadland pk., Calshot cast. and *light* on the other. Steamers go from the docks to New York, W. Indies, Brazils, Valparaiso, California, Lisbon, Gibraltar, Malta, Constantinople, Alexandria, Bombay, Hong Kong, Channel Islds., Havre, and Cowes. The Oriental comp. have a fleet of 25 steam-ships of 21,355 tons (1500 to 1800 t. each), employing 3000 hands, and steaming 800,000 m. a year; 4 others of 4970 t. are building; the 'India Mail' sometimes reaches to 20 tons of letters, etc. in 200 boxes. The W. India Mail fleet consists of 15 steamers of 15,701 t. (240 to 1280 t. each), besides 5 building of 11,321 t. (2250 to 2318 t.). Bp. Lake (born 1543), Secretary Lake, N. Fuller a divine (b. 1557), Bp. Pococke the traveller (1704-65), Dibdin the naval song-writer (1748-1814), were natives; it publishes the 'Hampshire Advertiser,' 'Hampsh. Independent,' newspapers; is head qrs. of S. Hants. militia, and gives title of baron to the Fitzroys of Whittlebury. Freemantle Pk., Gen. Sir G. Hewett, Bt.; Bannister Lodge, W. Fitzhugh, Esq.; Bittern Grove, D. Urquhart, Esq. M. P. (with remains of *Clausentum*); Portswood, W. Mackinnon, Esq.; Ridgeway, J. Ede, Esq.; Bevis Mt. is a danish earthwork. ✠ S. Deanery, archdy. and dioc. of Winton, includes N. Baddesley *don. cur.*, S. Baddesley *rect.*, Beaulieu *don.*, Bolley *r.*, Chielworth *r.*, Dibden *r.*, Eling St. Mary and North *vics.*, Fawley *c.*, Hamblerice *c.*, Hound *v.*, Nursling *r.*, Southampton *r.*, N. Stoneham *r.*, S. Stoneham *v.* *South.* Sup. *Registry*, comprises the boro' above; pop. 27,103 + 843: 239 deaths from cholera in 1849. The New *County Court* district includes the Registry, with those of S. Stoneham and New Forest. *Mkt. D.* Frid. *Fairs*, 6-7 May, Trin. Mon. and Tues., horses, cattle, pigs, etc. *Races*, —, on an oval of 1½ m. *Regatta*, —.

Southaws hmlt. (90) N. Meols tnshp. *SW. Lancash.* 7 m. NW. of Ormskirk-219.

Southay hmlt. (18) Kingsbury Episcopi par. *S. Somerset.* 5 m. WSW. of Ilchester-121. Pop. 24.

Southbar, 4 m. NW. of Paisley, *N. Renfrew.* B. Alexander, Esq.

P. SOUTHBOROUGH chplry. (6) Tonbridge par. *S W. Kent*, 2 m. S. of Tonbridge-30, has a good view. Pop. 1217; real prop. 38,075*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Cant.) val. 153*l.*, patr. Trustees. Gt. Bounds Park, Earl Caledon.

P. SOUTHBOROUGH (5) near Eastbourne, *S W. Sussex*, on the coast.

SOUTHBROOM, or ST. JAMES, chplry. (14) Bishop's Cannings par. *Mid. Wilts.* near Devizes -89, on Kennet and Avon canal, has Devizes Union p. house, and a lunatic asylum. Pop. 2285*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Sal.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Vicar. *S. House*, W. Salmon, Esq.

SOUTHBURN tnshp. ( ) Kirkburn par. *E. R. York.* 3 m. SE. of Gt. Driffield-196, on R. Hull. Acres 1030; pop. 97; poor r. 60*l.* (Driff. U.); real prop. 1472*l.*

SOUTHCHURCH par. (1) Rochford hund. *SE. Essex*, 3 m. SE. of Rochford-38, has a view of the Nore. Acres 1180; pop. 432 + 8, some in the oyster fishery; poor r. 345*l.* (Rochf. U.); real prop. 3914*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 760*l.*, patr. Archbp. of Cant.; church, small.

SOUTHCOATES tnshp. (86) Drypool par. *E. R. York.* 2 m. NE. of Hull-171, near the Humber. Acres 1050; pop. 1167 + 5; poor r. 262*l.* (Sculcoates U.); real prop. 8474*l.*

SOUTHCOT tythg. (13) St. Mary par. *Mid. Berks.* 2 m. WSW. of Reading-38, near R. Kennet. Acres 630; pop. 66; real prop. 1377*l.*

P. SOUTHDEAN par. Jedburgh distr. *S. Roxburgh.* 6 m. S. of Jedburgh, 52 from Edinbro', on Rs. Jed and Rule, containing Chester (with a fort), with Carter and Peel fells, and other peaks of the Cheviots. Size 9 m. by 5, or 44 sq. m., hilly sheepwalks, with red and white sandstone, and limestone quarries, and traces of coal; pop. 868 + 3; real prop. 6172*l.*; for poor 114*l.* Living (presb. Jedb.) patr. Crown and Lord Douglas, chief heritor. Thomson, the poet's father, was minister, and is buried in church-yd. Border towers or peel houses, camps, cairns, etc. exist.

SOUTHDOWN hmlt. (17) Owermoigne par. *S. Dorset.* 6 m. SE. of Dorchester-120.

Southdunn, near —, *Caithness.* D. Wemyss, Esq.

SOUTHEASE par. (5) Holmstrow hund. Lewes rape, *S. Sussex*, 3 m. S. of Lewes-50, on R. Ouse. Acres 1060; pop. 120; poor r. 105*l.* (Newhaven U.); real prop. 1044*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Chic.) val. 210*l.*, patr. W. Allfree, Esq.; church, old, with a round tower.

SOUTHEND par. Kintyre distr. *S. Argyll.* 5 m. S. of Campbeltown-179, contains the Mull of Kintyre *light*, and Sanda Isld. Size 11 m. by 5, arable; pop. 1594, decreasing; real prop. 8772*l.*; for poor —*l.* Living (presb. Kintyre) val. 158*l.*, patr. Duke of Argyll. Dunaverty, a stronghold of the Lords of the Isles, was taken by Leslie 1647, and the garrison put to death. St. Columba and St. Bland chapels, and Balemacumra and other danish forts are seen.

P. SOUTHEND hmlt. (1) Prittlewell par. *SE. Essex*, 3 m. SSE. of Rochford-38, a watering place and coast-gd. station opposite the Nore, near London stone, has grown up since 1800, and includes a chapel, assembly rooms, theatre, library, baths, etc., besides the wooden terrace pier 1500 ft. long, with a causeway 4000 ft. by 14. Living, a *Cur.* (Roch.) val. 50*l.*, patr. Trustees. ☞ SOUTHEND hmlt. (11) Soberton par. *SE. Hants.* 4 m. ESE. of Bishop's Waltham-65.

SOUTHERFIELD ( ) 6 m. W. of Wigton, *NW. Cumbrld.*

SOUTHERLEIGH hmlt. (25) Stourton par. *Mid. Devon.* 6 m. SW. of Okehampton-195.

SOUTHERN BOUND tnshp. ( ) Castle Sowerby par. *Mid. Cumbrld.* 9 m. WNW. of Penrith-283. Pop. 29 + 3. ☞ *S. and Western Rail.* (*Great*) the largest one in Ireland, was made 1844-9, on the Irish 5½ ft. gauge, by M'Neill, supplies *Dublin, Kildare, Carlow, Queen's Co., Kilkny., Tippery., Limrk., Cork*, and goes from King's Bridge, Dublin, past Lucan-7 m., Sallins-18 (over the Liffey), Newbridge-25, Kildare-30 (br. to Athy-45, Carlow-56, — thence by S. Eastern to Kilkenny-81, etc.), Monasterevan-36, Portarlington-41, Maryboro' -51, Roscrea-67, Templemore-79, Thurles-87, Goold's Cross-95 (near Cashel), Limerick Junction-107 (to Limerick-129), Kilmallock-124, Charleville-129, Mallow-145, to Blackpool-165 in Cork, whence a tunnel carries it to R. Lee, and a branch has been opened to Blackrock, on Cork harb.; cost of main line of 188 m. to Cork 3,354,088*l.*, or 17,800*l.* per mile; cap. 4,424,630*l.*, — recd. (June '49) 3,607,933*l.*, expend. 3,596,567*l.* ☞ *S. Know* ( ) 6 m. WSW. of Wooler, *N. Northmbrld.* among the Cheviots.

P. SOUTHERNDOWN hmlt. (36) St. Bride Major par. *S. Glamorgan.* 3 m. SSW. of Bridgend -181, a pleasant bathing place. Pop. 313. The Wind Hole 231 ft. deep, Fairy Cave, and another cave, are seen in the limestone cliffs, which are 300 ft. in some parts.

SOUTHERNESS vil. Kirkbean par. *SE. Kirkcudbt.* 15 m. S. of Dumfries-73, near *S. Point*, on Solway Frith, which has a fixed *light* in lat. 53° 54′ N., long. 3° 25′ W., 50 ft. high, put up 1805, seen 11 m.

P. SOUTHERY par. (65) Clackclose hund. *SW. Norfolk*, 5 m. S. of Downham, on Gt. North. rail. at the ferry on R. Ouse. Acres 3950; pop. 1023 + 29; poor r. 285*l.* (Downh. U.); real prop. 6104*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 700*l.*, patr. G. Hall, Esq.; church, old.

Southesk River. See *Esk, South, Forfar.*, which gave title of Earl *S.* to the Carnegies.

SOUTHEY vil. ( ) Ecclesfield tnshp. *W. R. York.* 4 m. N. of Sheffield-162.

Southey Green (47) 2 m. WNW. of Halstead, *N. Essex.*

Southfield, 5 m. W. of Haddington, *NW. Haddington.* ☞ *Southfield* (19) 4 m. SE. of Stradbally, *E. Queen's Co.* ☞ *Southfield*, near Mearns, *SE. Renfrew.* ☞ *Southfield*, or *Southford* (19) 2 m. WSW. of Frome, *E. Somerset.* P. Hoare, Esq. ☞ SOUTHFIELDS lib. ( ) St. Mary par. *Mid. Leicest.* near Leicester. Pop. 2566 + 96, stockingers, etc.

P. SOUTHFLEET par. (6) Axton hund. Sutton-at-Hone lathe, *NW. Kent*, 4 m. ESE. of Dartford -15, in a pleasant spot, containing Betsome, Hook Green, and Westwood, is the roman *Vagniacæ* on Watling St. (whence a way struck off to Holwood Hill), and *Suthfleta* of 'Domesdy.' to which a flete or creek of the Thames came up from Northfleet. Acres 2340, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 667 + 4; poor r. 362*l.* (Dartf. U.); real prop. 4451*l.*; charities 30*l.*, and the Sedley almshouse. St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 523*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, decorated eng., has niches, stone seats, piscina, 8-sided font, figured tiles, a little stained glass, and 7 brasses (from 1414) of J. Urban, Tubney a priest, the Sedleys of Scotbury, etc. At Solefield have been found a roman milestone, walls of a house, a sarcophagus with purple coloured shoes and trinkets, *glass* urns, pottery, and coins.

SOUTHGATE. See SOUTH STREET, *Middlesex.*

Southgate House ( ) near —, *Derby.* J. Bowdon, Esq.

Southhall, near —, *Argyll.* J. Campbell, Esq.

Southhill (66-7) near Killarney, *Mid. Kerry*

J. Leahy, Esq. ☞ *Southhill* (14) near Castletown Delvin, *E. Westmeath.*

P. SOUTHILL par. (46) Wexamtree hund. *E. Beds.* 3 m. SW. of Biggleswade-45, containing Broom and Stanford, was the seat of the Byngs. Acres 6180; pop. 1379+11; poor r. 637*l.* (Biggleswe. U.); real prop. 8850*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Ely) val. with Old Warden 384*l.*, patr. W. H. Whitbread, Esq., of *S. House;* church, has a memorial of Admi. Byng, who was shot 1757.

SOUTHINGTON tythg. (12) Overton par. *N. Hants.* 3 m. NE. of Whitchurch-56, had a K. Templars' preceptory.

Southley Wood (14) S. side of Warminster, *W. Wilts.* has Robin Hood's roman camp of ¾ acres, with another square one, and a half circular one at opposite sides of it.

Southmead ( ) near Westbury, *S. Glouc.*

SOUTHMERE (69) 6 m. WSW. of Burnham Westgate, *NW. Norfolk,* a decayed town, which had a church at 'Domesdy.'—now called Summerfield. All Saints *Rect.* (Norw.) val. —*l.*, patr. Eton Coll.

SOUTHMINSTER par. (2) Dengie hund. *E. Essex,* 8 m. SE. of Maldon-37, between Rs. Crouch and Blackwater. Acres 6700, marshy; pop. 1444+2; poor r. 838*l.* (Mald. U.); real prop. 11,207*l.*; charities 41*l.* St. Leonard *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 418*l.*, patr. Charter House. *S. Hall,* —.

SOUTHMUIR vil. Logie par. *E. Forfar.* 5 m. NW. of Montrose-75. Pop. 1048.

SOUTHOE par. (52) Toseland hund. *S. Hunts.* 3 m. N. of St. Neot's-56, near R. Ouse, was held by the Lovetotes, John of Gaunt, Pickerings. Acres 1860; pop. 297+1; poor r. 174*l.* (St. Neot's U.); real prop. 2650*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Leonard *Vic.* (Ely) val. with Hull-Weston 288*l.*, patr. R. Moorsom, Esq.

SOUTHOLT par. (50) Hoxne hund. *N. Suffolk,* 8 m. N. of Debenham-83. Acres 740; pop. 211+2; poor r. 64*l.* (Hoxne U.); real prop. 1340*l.* St. Margaret *Cur.* with Worlingworth; church, has brass of R. Armiger (1585).

SOUTHORPE ext. par. (86) Corringham wap. *NW. Lincoln.* 6 m. NE. of Gainsboro'-148. Acres 590; pop. 41; poor r. 12*l.* (Gainsb. U.); real prop. 557*l.* ☞ SOUTHORPE hmlt. (64) Barnack par. *NE. Northmptn.* 4 m. SE. of Stamford-89. Pop. 147; poor r. 36*l.* (Stamf. U.); real prop. 1563*l.*

SOUTHOVER hmlt. (17) Frampton par. *W. Dorset.* near Bridport-135. ☞ SOUTHOVER hmlt. ( ) Tolpuddle par. *S. Dorset.* 6 m. NE. of Dorchester-120, on R. Piddle.

SOUTHOVER, ST. JOHN BAPTIST, par. (5) Swanborough hund. *S. Sussex,* joining Lewes-50, on R. Ouse, within that boro', belonged to St. Pancras cluniac priory, and was given to Thom. Cromwell, and Anne of Cleves, who died here. Pop. 1229; poor r. 546*l.* (Lewes U.); real prop. 5099*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Chic.) val. —*l.*, patr. Crown; church, old, lately restored by its rector Rev. J. Scobell, has a new spire, and contains the bones of Will. de Warine, or Warenne, and Gundrad his wife (founders of the priory), discovered in the chapter-ho. when digging for the railway station 1845. A black marble slab with an epitaph beginning 'Stirps Gundrada ducum, decus evi, nobile germen,' was brought back from Isfield 1775. The old castle gate has parts of two keeps left.

South-Park ( ) near Shinrone, *S. King's Co.* ☞ *S.-Park* ( ) near Borrisokane, *N. Tipperary,* C. Atkinson, Esq. ☞ *S.-Park* (27) near Castlereagh, *W. Roscommon,* N. Balfe, Esq.

P. SOUTHPORT chplry. (90) N. Meols tnshp. *SW. Lancash.* 7 m. NW. of Ormskirk-219, on Ivpl. rail., a watering place on the sands, at R. Ribble's mouth, with 2 chapels, theatre, savings bk. (8293*l.* from 292 depositors), news-room, library, dispensary, school, etc. Pop. 3344. Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 107*l.*, patr. Sir P. H. Fleetwood, Bt. The rail. of 13 m., viâ Crosby, was opened 1848.

Southridge (13) 6 m. ESE. of E. Ilsley, *Mid. Berks.* near Gt. West. rail. and the Thames.

Southrop, or *Southwarp* (46) 2 m. SW. of Aylesbury, *Mid. Bucks.* ☞ SOUTHROP par. (34) Brightwell's Barrow hund. *E. Gloucest.* 8 m. NNW. of Lechlade-75, on R. Leach. Acres 1450; pop. 403+5; poor r. 331*l.* (Northl. U.); real prop. 2120*l.*; charities 4*l.* St. Peter *Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 192*l.*, patr. Wad. Coll. Oxon.

SOUTHROPE tythg. (12) Herriard par. *NE. Hants.* 6 m. NW. of Alton-47. Pop. 349; real prop. 1098*l.* ☞ SOUTHROPE tnshp. (45) Hook Norton par. *NW. Oxford.* 5 m. NNE. of Chipping Norton-73. Pop. 282; real prop. 1658*l.*

SOUTHROW hmlt. (83) Bardney par. *Mid. Lincoln.* 7 m. S. of Wragby-143, on R. Witham. Pop. 198.

P. SOUTHSEA district (11) Portsea par. *S. Hants.* near Portsmouth-70, a coast-gd. station, and bathing place, in a flat spot (now much built on), but in many respects likely to become a favourite, as it stands close to a great naval and military town, and opposite Spithead, I. of Wight, etc. Pop. about 12,000; houses 2400, including 2 churches, 3 chapels (the baptist ch. was till lately a proprietary school for 100), Hampshire, Landport, King's, Jubilee, Queen's, and Portland terraces. St. Paul *Cur.* (Win.) val. 310*l.*, patr. Vicar; church, b. 1822 by Goodwin, *of stone,* 94 ft. by 60, a good pointed specimen, with circular window, buttresses, groined roof. St. Jude's *ch.* on the Common, is large and later eng., with a spire, and was b. 1850-1, chiefly at the cost of T. Owen, the architect, who has endowed it. A good promenade, improved by the exertions of the lieut. gov. Lord F. Fitzclarence, leads from the assembly rooms along the beach, to *S. Castle,* a strong and regular fortress (b. by Hen. VIII., visited by Edw. VI., reb. 1811, now used as a hospital, etc., with a fixed *light* put up 1822, 31 ft. high, seen 9 m.),—beyond which what was a green field a century ago is now part of the Horse Sand. Further on are Lumps Fort preventive station, and Cumberland Fort.

P. SOUTHSHORE ( ) near Poulton-le-Fylde -234, *W. Lancash.* Living, a *Cur.* (Manch.) val. —*l.*, patr. T. Clifton, Esq.

SOUTHTON, or VALLENCE, tythg. (14) Collingbourn-Kingston par. *E. Wilts.* 3 m. NW. of Ludgershall-71.

Southwaite ( ) 7 m. SSE. of Carlisle, *N. Cumbrld.* on Lancast. rail. and R. Petterill.

** SOUTHWARK boro' (1, 7) locally in E. Brixton hund. *NE. Surrey,* on the Thames, opposite London, to which it is joined by the London, Southwark, and Blackfriars bridges,—was the saxon *Suthwerc,* so called from a work or fort here,—was burnt 1066 by the Conqueror, granted 1327 to the city, of which it was made 1551 the Ward of Bridge Without, under the senior aldermen,—and was occupied 1554 by Wyatt in his rebellion before he retreated to Kingston; returns *two* members to parl. since Edw. I., with 8463 electors, and 10*l.* houses 23,113 (high bailiff being returning officer), the bounds under the Reform act including the old boro' (which comprises 6 pars. as below, Clink, Manor of Suffolk, and Mint liberties), Bermondsey, and Rotherhithe, within a line from New Barge Ho. wharf (above Black-

friar's Bridge), along Broad Wall, etc. to Bethlem Hosp., thence to site of Fishmongers' almsh., along Newington Rd. to St. George's Ch., thence by W. side of Gt. Dover Rd. and back of Kent Rd. to Albany Rd., thence E. to Greenland Dock in the Thames. Acres of new boro' 1900 (or 1649), or 2½ m. by 1, of which about one-half, in Southwark, Bermondsey, etc., is closely built on, — of old boro' 590; pop. 142,620, and 98,098, of whom are makers of baskets 125, bedsteads 45, boats 28, boilers and engines 429, brushes 184, chairs 288, coaches 194, glass 155, gloves 40, hats 1263, india rubber 11, iron 97, mats 35, moulds 35, nails 12, parchment 15, quill pens 33, pianofortes 28, pipes 40, pocket-books 8, portmanteaus 9, rope 107, rules 11, sacks 42, sails 23, scales 29, slates 21, soap 23, spiles 11, tents 8, thread 7, toys 25, trunks, etc. 71, wafers 4, whips 41, wire 67, — besides artists 119, clerks 932, coopers 296, dressmakers 946, dyers 76, rag collectors 17, tanners 98, turners 137, woolstaplers 21; houses in old boro' 13,845 (besides 722 empty and building), with 10 churches, — chapels and public buildings, etc., as in the different pars. below; assd. taxes 26,271*l.* 1. CHRISTCHURCH par. (pop. 14,616) was taken out of St. Saviour's or Paris Garden lib. (seat of Rob. de Paris, time of Rich. II.), and is a *Rect.* (Win.) val. 400*l.*, patr. Marshall's Trustees, who reb. the *church* 1737, near Nelson Square. It has Albion plate-glass works, Rotunda (formerly the Surrey institution and Lever museum), school for 50 (181*l.*), Hopton's almsh. for 26 (504*l.*), Edwarde's almsh. (291*l.*), and workhouse. Charities 243*l.*, of which Marshall's for church, etc. 96*l.*; poor r. 14,737*l.* on 109,161*l.*; real prop. 333,019*l.*, of which 4515*l.* on rail. 2. ST. GEORGE MARTYR (pop. 46,644), a *Rect.*, 730*l.*, Ld. Chan., — *ch.*, b. 1733-6 by J. Price, in ionic style, with a spire, on site of one given 1122 to Bermondsey abbey, and has graves of Bp. Bonner and Cockers; St. M. Magdalen *Cur.* 300*l.*, Rector, — *ch.*, cruciform, b. 1842-3 in Kent Road by B. Ferrey; St. Jude *Cur.* —*l.*, —; St. John Chapel, London Rd. —*l.*, —. It has Southwark police court for M-division; Queen's Bench debtors' prison, burnt 1780 by Lord G. Gordon's mob, covers — acres, and has 224 rooms, chapel, etc., with walls 30 ft. high, — the 'rules,' now abolished, extended 3 m. round; Boro' Road or Brit. and Foreign training sch., found. 1798 by Lancaster, with normal and model schools attached, and income of 11,300*l.*; Surrey chapel for 5000 persons, b. 1784 by Rowland Hill; S. London gas-works; Magdalen asylum and chapel, found. 1758 at Goodman's Fields, and moved here 1768; Surrey theatre, b. 1805 by Elliston, on site of royal circus (b. 1782, and burnt down); obelisk to memory of Ald. Crosby (1771), where six great roads from all the bridges meet; blind asylum (found. 1799, at the 'Dog and Duck'), — ft. long, reb. —, in the tudor style, by —, has 171 persons between 10 and 25 yrs., and income of 8000*l.*; freemasons' girls' school; St. George's rom. cath. church, begun by Pugin 1840, — ft. long, with a convent; West Square; Bethlehem or Bedlam lunatic hosp., replacing one at Moorfields (down 1814), covers 14 acres (on St. George's Fields, once a marsh), is — ft. long, was b. 1812 by J. Lewis for 95,000*l.*, enlarged 1838, and a cupola added by S. Smirke, has rooms for 370 patients, Cibber's statues of 'Melancholy' and 'Raving Madness,' portrait of Hen. VIII., — includes Bridewell house of occupation, and had among the patients Nat Lee, and Hannah Snell, who fought as a soldier at Pondicherry; deaf and dumb asylum (1792), with income of 1000*l.*, near Lock's Fields and 'Bricklayer's Arms;' Union p. house. St. Peter or Fishmongers' almsh. (which were partly in Newington), near 'Elephant and Castle,' are moved to Wandsworth, and the philanthropic society (found. 1788, and moved here) for convicts' children, with a chapel and workshops, is now removed to the farm at Reigate. Char. 1392*l.* 3. ST. JOHN HORSLEYDOWN (pop. 10,115), by the river, a *Rect.* 500*l.*, Ld. Chan., was part of St. Olave till 1732, when the *ch.*, one of the 50 new ones, was built, having for a spire — a strange fancy! — an ill-shaped ionic pillar; St. Mark *Cur.* 130*l.*, Crown and Bishop. Char. 16*l.* 4. ST. OLAVE (pop. 6745), a *Rect.* 628*l.*, Crown, — *ch.*, b. 1736-39, near Tooley (i. e. St. Olave) St., has been reb. —, and 1845, after fires. It includes Borough Compter; station of S. East., N. Kent, Brighton, Croydon, and Greenwich railways, covering — acres, with an arcade in front; Q. Elizabeth's free gram. school (1664*l.*), found. 1571; girls' school; and Union p. house. Char. 2960*l.*, of which Walcot's for poor 1118*l.* 5. ST. SAVIOUR (pop. 16,219), a *Cur.* 800*l.*, Parishioners, — *ch.*, begun 1208, as part of St. M. Overey nunnery and of a college of priests (who b. the first London Br.) made a priory 1106 (val. 624*l.*), is cruciform and nearly 300 ft. long, including the Lady chapel (used as a baker's shop 1618-24, repaired as New Chapel, restored 1831-2, and nave rebuilt when New London Br. was finished), and has effigies of Bp. L. Andrews, Bp. Fox's screen, two other chapels (one a vestry), old choir (restored 1822), a tower with tall pinnacles, old S. porch, crypt (100 ft. by 25) near N. transept, effigies of a templar, of *Gower* the poet (who helped to reb. it), Ald. Humble, etc., and graves of Fletcher and Massinger the dramatists, Dr. Sacheverell, etc. Archbp. Boulter, and Bp. Oglethorpe (who crowned Eliz.) were rectors; and here Jas. I. of Scotland married Joan Beaufort 1423. St. Peter *Cur.* 215*l.*, Trustees. The savings bk. in Blackman St. has 257,134*l.* from 12,730 depositors; town-hall (b. 1794) and high bailiff's court, on site of St. Margaret-at-Hill's church; Marshalsea prison (now built on), where Bp. Bonner died; Union Hall court; Clink prison was under the Bps. of Winchester, part of the walls of whose seat (burnt 1814) is left, which was b. by Bp. Gifford 1107, and was Sir K. Digby's prison before the Restoration, when it was sold; London Bridge House, close to Hibernia Buildings and London Bridge; saltpetre and iron-works, drug mills, and Pott's vinegar factory; Barclay's brewery, founded by H. Thrale (who lived at Deadman's Place) of Johnson's time, covers 10 acres, has 126 vats from 4000 barrels downwards, and used 115,000 qrs. of malt 1848-9; free gram. school (451*l.*) found. 1362, reb. after fire of 1676 in Tooley St., near White Horse Court, where was the Prior of Lewes' house; Newcomen's sch. (628*l.*); Applebee's free sch. for 30; Cure's college or hosp. (744*l.*) and chapel for 16; Jackson's almsh. (69*l.*); Alleyn's, Keating's, and other almsh. (12*l.*); Union p. house. Gasworks at Bankside, where stood the bordellos or licensed brothels, the famous Globe theatre, Rose theatre (in Rose Alley), and the Paris Garden circus for bear-baiting, which Q. Eliz. and Jas. I. used to attend. The old sign of 'Tumble-down Dick' in High St. meant Rich. Cromwell. 6. ST. THOMAS (pop. 1759), a *Cur.* 215*l.*, Govs. of St. Thomas Hosp., to which the *ch.* (reb. 1702) belongs, and which was found. 1552 by Edw. VI. (on site of a hosp. found. 1215 by Bp. de Rupibus, val. 267*l.*), including three quadrangles reb. 1699, with a fourth b. 1732, now partly reb. in the italian style, having a bronze

statue of the founder by Scheemakers, put up 1737; it has 19 wards, about 480 beds, a medical school, theatre, etc., and an income of 10,000*l.* Opposite is Guy's Hospital, *found.* 1721, by T. Guy, who gave nearly 220,000*l.* to it, besides building three wards of St. Thomas's; it includes three quadrangles, 420 beds in 13 wards, a fever, lunatic, and other wards, a bronze statue of the founder by Scheemakers (with another by Bacon in the chapel, where Sir A. Cooper is buried), library, lecture theatres, dissecting room, museum (with specimens of every part of the human frame, diseased or healthy, and a rare collection, lately formed, of anatomical wax models, by Mr. Towne, the most complete in Europe), small botanical garden, — with a medical school of 600 students, and income of 29,344*l.*, partly from Hunt's bequest of 200,000*l.* in 1829. Maze pond school (114*l.*), near the 'Maze' in the Abbot of Battle's garden, — another sch. (46*l.*). Char. 162*l.* — Talbot Inn next to No. 74. Boro', was b. after the fire of 1676, on the site of Chaucer's *Tabard Inn*, the seat of the abbots of Hyde, *Hants.* whence his 'Pilgrims' started to Canterbury, stopping at St. Thomas's Watering, a brook at the 2nd milestone in Old Kent road, where executions took place. In Tooley St. the abbots of St. Augustine and Battle, and the prior of Lewes, had town houses; near Winton Ho., the Bps. of Rochester and abbots of Waverley had seats; and about Mint and Gt. Suffolk Sts., Charles Brandon b. (Hen. VIII.) Suffolk, or *Southwark Place*, which was used as a mint, given to Archbp. Heath, and for a time became a sanctuary for debtors, where N. Tate died, and marriages were performed. St. Leonard's Loke or Lock hosp. for lepers, was found. before Edw. II.'s time, in Kent St., or Lock's Fields (?). Roman coins, pottery, etc. have been picked up in Kent St., which is in the line of Watling St., and a pavement was seen when Winton Ho. was pulled down 1658. *S. Bridge*, over the Thames, b. 1815-9 by Rennie, for 800,000*l.*, is of iron, 3-arched (the middle one 240 ft. span) weighing about 5780 tons. W. Sherlock a divine (born 1641) and Palmer (d. 1790) were natives. Alleyne and Henslowe the players, and Shakspeare, lived between Bankside and the Clink, near their 'Globe' theatre (for which the Poet wrote his plays), first b. 1594, of wood, open at the top, burnt 1613, and b. with a tile roof; Barclay's brewery takes in the site. Monk and Lilly the astrologer were married at St. George's, Evelyn's father at St. Thomas's. Montague Close, taken down 1831-2, had the seat of Lord Montcagle, to whom the letter about the powder plot was written. The White Hart was a large inn in Shakspeare's time. The Marshalsea, which was the Earl Marshal's prison before Edw. III., was removed 1844. Bonner died, and Wither wrote his 'Shepherd's Hunting,' in it. Smart the poet died in the King's Bench (now the Queen's prison), to which Gascoigne committed Prince Hal. Tom o'Bedlams were poor patients allowed to go about begging. The 'Dog and Duck' tavern was in St. George's Fields, where was a camp (on Stane St.), and where many herbs grew in Gerrard's time, Edw. VI. mustered his troops 1561, the lord mayor met Ch. II. at the Restoration (29 May, 1660), the mob rioted for Wilkes 1768, and Lord G. Gordon had his meetings 1780. (1.) *Olave, St., P. L. Union*, contains the pars. of St. John, St. Olave, St. Thomas; acres —, pop. 18,427, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 4170 (out-door 3553), expend. 7204*l.*, prop. rated 82,341*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 19,837, decreasing. (2.) *Saviour, St., P. L. Union*, contains the pars. of St. Saviour and Christchurch; acres 203, pop. 32,980, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2604 (out-door 1771), expend. 12,518*l.*, prop. rated 123,119*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 32,975 + 126. Our Lady's fair followed 'Bartlemy's' in Smithfield. (3.) *Southwk.* (*St. George*) *P. L. Union*, contains the par. as above; cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 3447 (out-door 2217), expend. 14,737*l.*, prop. rated 109,161*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 46,644 + 688; births 1811 (857 being females, 65 illegit.),—deaths 1292, — marriages 483, of which 200 persons signed with marks: 251 deaths from cholera in 1849. *Southwk.* New *County Court* district contains this and the above registries, with those of Bermondsey and Rotherhithe, and parts of Newington and Lambeth.

Southwell (17) 5 m. S. of Weymouth, *S. Dorset.* in Portland Isld.

SOUTHWELL DIVISION (70-1, 82-3) Thurgarton wap. *Mid. Notts.* contains the pars. of Bleasby *vic.*, Bledworth *v.*, Edingley *cur.*, Farnsfield *v.*, Halam *c.*, Halloughton *c.*, Hockerton, Hoveringham, Kirklington, Morton *c.*, Southwell *v.*, Thurgarton, Upton *v.*, Winkbourn, and part of Rolleston; acres 33,820, pop. 9478, houses 1879. S. LIBERTY, or SOKE, including 28 tnshps. under the Chapter, was lately abolished.

P. M. T. SOUTHWELL par. in the above div. on Midld. rail. 155 m. from London, or 132 by road, and 11 m. NE. of Nottingham, a sessions, and, for *S. Notts.*, polling town (containing Hexgreave, Normanton, High Town, Westgate, Easthorpe, Westhorpe, Burgage, or Burridge, with its camp), in a pleasant spot on R. Greet, on Ermine St. near *Ad Portem*, is the saxon *Tiofulfingaceaster*, which grew out of the early christian church found. 627 by Paulinus, made collegiate before the Conquest, refound. 1541 by Hen. VIII. as a bishop's see, dissolved by Edw. VI., finally restored 1585 by Eliz.; has an old palace of the archbps. of York, which was frequently occupied by Ch. I., who gave himself up 1646 to the scotch army at the 'King's Arms,' now 'Saracen's Head;' and is governed by a constable and 2 third boroughs. Acres 4550, new red sandstone, with mineral springs or wells (whence the name), and hop-grounds; pop. 3487 + 10, stockingers and lace-makers (on 120 frames), silk spinners, and in the malt trade; houses 653, straggling, with 2 churches, 2 chapels, co. house of correction, or bridewell, found. 1656, and reb. 1829, bank, savings bk. (20,382*l.* from 870 depositors), assembly-rooms (1806), theatre, silk factory, — free gram. school under the chapter, with 2 scholarships at St. John's Coll. Camb., — school (about 57*l.*), and Union p. house (at Upton); poor r. 724*l.* on 12,436*l.*; real prop. 19,124*l.*; charities 177*l.* Livings are: St. Mary *Rect.* (Line.) val. 450*l.*, patr. Preb. of Normanton, — the collegiate church (which was made the mother ch. of *Notts.* at the Reformation, and which the roundheads used as a stable, destroying all the records except the 'Registrum Album' which dates back to 1109), as restored 1804, is cruciform and part norman, 306 ft. by 59 (or 121 thro' the transepts), and includes the W. window and towers of 7 stories, good early eng. door, norman nave and oak roof, early eng. choir (of durable sandstone), with many delicate carvings, a beautiful decorated eng. screen, brass reading desk, stalls, chapter-ho. (1377) with a good door, stone roof and niches, library in N. transept, tombs of Archbp. Leedham (1264), and other prelates, effigies of Abp. Sandys; near are the Parade, fragments of the college, and an old plain arch, with an empty recess over it.

Trinity *Cur.* — *l.*, patr. —. Two county synods are held here annually. There are remains of the hall and chapel of the palace, which Wolsey lived in the year before his death, and Cromwell's troopers ruined; but a nunnery and hosp. are gone. Roman bricks and coins have been found, and it gives name and title of visct. to the Southwells of Hinlip. Norwood Hall, Sir R. Sutton, Bt. The branch rail. of 2½ m. to Fiskerton on the main line, was opened 1847. *S. Collegiate Chapter*, as reduced, consists of 7 canons (14*l.* to 74*l.*), and 2 minor canons. S. DEANERY, archdy. of Notts., dioc. of Lincoln, includes the benefices in the div. above, with Beckingham *vic.*, Calverton *v.*, Caunton *v.*, Bp. Cropwell *v.*, Dunham *v.*, Eaton *v.*, Holme *v.*, N. Leverton *v.*, N. Muskham *rect.*, S. Muskham *v.*, Norwell *v.*, Norwell Overhall *v.*, Oxton *v.*, Rampton *v.*, S. Wheatley *r.*, Woodboro' *cur.* *Southw. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. in the above divis. (except Blidworth), with Averham, Bashley, Bilsthorpe, Boughton, Budby, Bulcote, Carlton, Caunton, Caythorpe, Clipstone, Cromwell, Eakring, Edwinstowe, Egmanton, Elstone, Epperstone, Fiskerton, Gonalstone, Grassthorpe, Gunthorpe, Holme, Kersall, Kelham, Kirton, Kneesall, Laxton, Lowdham, Maplebeck, Muskham (North and South), Norwell, Ollerton, Ompton, Ossington, Oxton, Perlethorpe, Rufford, Staythorpe, Stoke, Sutton-on-Trent, Syerstone, Thorpe, Walesby, Wellow, Weston, Woodhouse (Norwell); acres 115,221, pop. 25,011, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1320 (out-door 1100), expend. 5961*l.*, prop. rated 137,967*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same, except Bulcote, Clipstone, Grassthorpe; pop. 25,014 + 178. It is divided between Newark and Worksop New County Court districts. *Mkt. D.* Sat. *Fairs*, Whit. Mond., 21 Oct.

SOUTHWELL PARK ext. par. (51) Hargrave par. *W. Suffolk*, 6 m. WSW. of Bury St. Edmunds -71. Pop. 10.

P. SOUTHWICK tnshp. ( ) Monkwearmouth par. *NE. Durham*, 1 m. NW. of Sunderland-268, on R. Wear. Acres 970; pop. 1912 + 60, in the glass and lime works, potteries, ship yards, etc.; poor r. 284*l.* (Sunderl. U.); real prop. 5310*l.* ☞ SOUTHWICK tnshp. (44) with Park, Tewkesbury par. *N. Gloucest.* near Tewkesbury-103. Pop. 123; real prop. 3927*l.*

P. SOUTHWICK par. (11) Portsdown hund. *SE. Hants.* 3 m. NE. of Fareham-73, in a fine spot near Bere Forest, including Aplestede manor of 'Domesdy.' was a mkt. town under the black priory (moved from Porchester) in which Hen. VI. married Marg. of Anjou, which was val. at 257*l.*, and given to the Whites. Acres 4950; pop. 749 + 2; poor r. 418*l.* (Fareh. U.); real prop. 4146*l.*; charities 1*l.*, besides 150*l.* to Thistlethwayte's school, lately founded. St. James *Don.* with Boarhunt, patr. T. Thistlethwayte, Esq., of *S. Park* (through the Nortons, etc.), which has some traces of the priory, and the old seat, visited by Ch. I. (when Felton was stabbed), and Geo. I.; church, has brass of J. White (1567). *Fair*, 5 Apr.

P. SOUTHWICK par. 11 m. ESE. of Castle Douglas-92, *SE. Kirkcudbt.* joined to COLVEND on *S. Water*, belongs to Dunlop of Dunlop. *S. House*, M. S. Stewart, Esq. ☞ SOUTHWICK par. (64) Willeybrook hund. *NE. Northmptn.* 3 m. NNW. of Oundle-78, on a branch of R. Nen, includes Crosswayland Lodge. Acres 1320; pop. 171 + 2; poor r. 113*l.* (Ound. U.); real prop. 1946*l.*; charities 24*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Pet.) val. 90*l.*, patr. G. Capron, Esq. *S. House*, G. Lynn, Esq.

P. SOUTHWICK par. (9) Fishergate hund. Bramber rape, *S. Sussex*, 2 m. E. of Shoreham-56, on S. Coast rail. and Shoreham harbour. Acres 1470; pop. 957 + 45, some seamen; poor r. 163*l.* (Steyning U.); real prop. 3451*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Chic.) val. 207*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, part norman. *S. House*, W. Gorringe, Esq. (?) Dr. Pell, the linguist, etc., a native, born 1610. ☞ SOUTHWICK tythg. (19) N. Bradley par. *W. Wilts.* 2 m. SSW. of Trowbridge -99. Pop. 1384, cloth weavers; poor r. 809*l.* (Westbury U.); Christchurch *Cur.* (Sal.) val. 159*l.*, patr. Vicar.

P. M. SOUTHWOLD par. (49) Blything hund. *NE. Suffolk*, 30 m. NE. of Ipswich, 105 from London, a coast-gd. station, port, petty sess. town, and bathing place, close to the N. Sea at R. Blythe's mouth, between the coast and Buss creek, was *Sudwald*, i. e. Southwood, of the Saxons (from a wood here), given by Bp. Alfric to Bury abbey, to which it paid 25,000 herrings at 'Domesdy.' (when it was 1½ m. from the sea), came to the earls of Gloucester (whose castle stood on the site of Gueman's, or Skellman's), and partly to Wangford priory, — was nearly burnt down 1659, — and was the scene of the great naval battle of Southwold, or *Sole Bay*, 1672, between Duke of York and De Ruyter; was first chartered by Hen. VII., and under the new act is governed by a may., 4 ald., 12 council., with the style of "bailiffs, ald., and burg. of boro' of S." and revenue of 953*l.*, chiefly from manor rents. Acres 680 (or 621); pop. 2186 + 31, in the sprat and herring fisheries, coasting and malt trade, etc.; houses 457, with church, 3 chapels, gaol, bank, guildhall (reb. 1819), two batteries, bridge; poor r. 543*l.* on 5237*l.* (Blyth. U.); real prop. 6578*l.*; charities 43*l.* St. Edmund *Cur.* (Norw.) val. 60*l.*, patr. Earl of Stradbroke; church, b. 1420-60, is 143½ ft. by 56, with a spire 100 high, a good porch with a niche in it, carved seats, painted screen and ceiling, and tomb of Gardner, the town historian. The harb. at the river's mouth is made by piers, built 1749-52; and there are 8 to 10 fath. outside. *Mkt. D.* Th. *Fair*, Trin. Mond.

SOUTHWOOD hmlt. (3) St. Lawrence par. *NE. Kent*, near Ramsgate-73. ☞ SOUTHWOOD par. (66) Blofield hund. *E. Norfolk*, 4 m. NE. of Loddon-112, near Yarmouth rail. Acres 350; pop. 52; poor r. 75*l.* (Blof. U.); real prop. 883*l.*; charities 4*l.* St. Edmund *Rect.* (Norw.) val. with Limpenhoe 292*l.*, patr. J. F. Leathes, Esq. ☞ SOUTHWOOD hmlt. (19) Baltonsborough par. *Mid. Somerset.* 5 m. W. of Castle Cary-113. ☞ SOUTHWOOD hmlt. (19) Evercreech par. *E. Somerset.* 3 m. NW. of Bruton-109. Pop. 54.

SOUTHWORTH tnshp. (80) with Croft, Winwick par. *S. Lancash.* 3 m. SE. of Newton-193. Acres 1950; pop. 1155; poor r. 250*l.* (Warrington U.); real prop. 4063*l.*

SOUTRA par. 7 m. SW. of Gifford, *SW. Haddington.* joined to FALA, *Edinbro'*, on Armot Water, had, on *S. Hill*, 1200 ft. high, a hospital found. 1164 by Malcolm IV. Size 4 m. by 1; pop. 144. Living with Fala.

Sow River (72-3) rises near Broughton, *W. Stafford.* and runs 18 m. E. past Eccleshall, Chelsey (where the Meese joins), Stafford, Baswich (the Penk joins near Worcest. canal), to the Trent below Tixall. *S. River* (53, 63) rises above Withybrook, *NE. Warwk.*, and 15 m. SW. past Sowe, Whitley Abbey, to the Avon at Stoneleigh. ☞ *S. Rivulet* (27) rises near Oulart, *E. Wexford*, and runs 11 m. S. to Wexford harbour.

SOWDLEY tnshp. (73) Cheswardine par. *NE.*

Salop, 6 m. NNW. of Newport-142, near Gd. Junct. canal. Pop. 332.

P. Sowe par. (53) Knightlow hund. and Coventry county of the city, *NE. Warwick*. 3 m. NE. of Coventry-91, on R. Sow as above. Acres 2300; pop. 1388, coal-miners and ribbon weavers; poor r. 265*l*. (Foleshill U.); real prop. 5862*l*. St. Mary *Vic*. with Stoke.

Sowerby tnshp. ( ) St. Michael-on-Wyre par. *Mid. Lancash*. 5 m. NNE. of Kirkham-225; is joined to Inskip. ☞ Sowerby. See Sewerby, *E. R. York*. *S. How*, J. Greame, Esq.

P. Sowerby chplry. ( ) Thirsk par. *N. R. York*. ½ m. S. of Thirsk-217, a pleasant spot on a branch of R. Swale, near Gt. N. of Engld. rail. Acres 2420; pop. 957 + 20; poor r. 285*l*. (Thirsk U.); real prop. 6982*l*.; charities 5*l*. Living, a *Cur*. (Yk.) val. 310*l*., patr. Archbp.

P. Sowerby tnshp. (88) Halifax par. *W. R. York*. 4 m. WSW. of Halifax-197, contains part of S. Bridge vil. on the Calder. Acres 3670, with coal, etc.; pop. 8163 + 171, woollen and cotton weavers, in the foundries, stone quarries; poor r. 1627*l*. (Halif. U.); real prop. 17,280*l*.; charities 127*l*., of which 16*l*. to Bairstow's school, 10*l*. to Horton's almsh. St. Peter *Cur*. (Rip.) val. 160*l*., patr. Vicar; church, has a statue of Archbp. *Tillotson*, a native (1630-94). St. Mary *Cur*. 150*l*., Crown and Bishop; St. George *Cur*. 150*l*., Vicar. Roman coins found 1678.

P. Sowerby Bridge chplry. as above, ½ m. E. on Rochdale canal, R. Calder, and Leeds and Manch. rail., including Norland, Skircoat, and Warley. Living, a *Cur*. (Rip.) val. 230*l*., patr. Vicar. ☞ S. Brough. See Brough Sowerby, *Westmrld*. ☞ S. Castle. See Castle Sowerby, *Cumbrld*. ☞ S.-under-Cotcliffe tnshp. ( ) Sigston Kirby par. *N. R. York*. 3 m. E. of N. Allerton-225. Acres 610; pop. 63.

Sowley Lake (11) 3 m. E. of Lymington, *SW. Hants*. is 140 acres, with good fishing, and was called Freshwater when it belonged to Beaulieu abbey.

Sowton par. (22) Wonford hund. *E. Devon*. 3 m. E. of Exeter-164, on R. Exe, contains Clist Satchfield. Acres 1360; pop. 382; poor r. 182*l*. (St. Thomas U.); real prop. 2406*l*.; charities 10*l*. St. Michael *Rect*. (Exet.) val. 216*l*., patr. Bishop.

Soyland tnshp. (88) Halifax par. *W. R. York*. 4 m. SW. of Halifax-197, contains Ripponden. Acres 4960; pop. 3603 + 2, cotton and woollen weavers; poor r. 565*l*. (Halifax U.); real prop. 8401*l*.

P. Spa vil. (28) Trughanaemy bar. *NW. Kerry*, 3 m. WNW. of Tralee-187, a watering place on Tralee harbour. *S. House*, G. D. Stokes, Esq.

Spa Hill (56) near Kilfinnane, *S. Limerick*, — Oliver, Esq. ☞ S. Lodge ext. par. (64) King's Cliffe par. *NE. Northmptn*. near King's Cliffe. Pop. 9.

Spacey Houses hmlt. ( ) Follifoot and Kirkby Overblow tnshps. *W. R. York*. 5 m. WNW. of Wetherby-194.

Spains House (47) 5 m. ENE. of Thaxted, *N. Essex*, J. Ruggles, Esq.

P. M. Spalding par. (70) Elloe wap. *S. Lincoln*. a stat. on Gt. North. rail. 122 m. from London, or 98 by road, and 34 m. SE. of Lincoln, on R. Welland and West Lode, contains *S. Common* (formerly fen, now well drained), Winsover, and Fulney, is a sessions and polling town, a port, and the capital of Parts of Holland, which belonged to Morcar the Saxon, and with which it was granted by the Conqueror to his nephew Ivo Tailbois, who had a castle at Coney Garth, and gave the benedictine house (found. 1501 by Thorold de Brokenhall) to Angiers abbey, from which it came to be a mitred priory to Croyland, val. 878*l*. Acres 12,070, pasture, with hemp and flax grounds; pop. 7778 + 128, in the wool and coasting trade, — the port, to which 50-ton craft come up, being a member of Boston; houses 1604, with 5 chapels, town-hall or court-house (b. 1620 by a townsman Hobson), gaol and ho. of correction for Holland, mkt.-house, 3 banks, savings bk. (21,844*l*. from 1171 depositors), literary club, theatre, assembly rooms, — Blanche's free gram. school (200*l*.) found. 1588, of which Bentley was once master, — Gamlyn's blue-coat sch. (101*l*.), Willesby's or the Petty school (170*l*.) and almshouses (40*l*.), Sir M. Gamlyn's almsh. for 22 (found. 1590), Mrs. Sparke's for 8, and Union p. house; poor r. 3154*l*. on 30,519*l*.; real prop. 66,868*l*.; charities 924*l*., of which the 'Town husbands' is 310*l*. St. Mary and Nicholas *Cur*. (Line.) val. 950*l*., patr. Trustees; church, reb. 1284 by the priors, has a crocketted spire, and a good porch (1466). M. Johnson, founder of a branch antiquarian society here, was a native (d. 1755); it sent members to parl. 11-2 Edw. III.; and gave title of baron to the lords Eardley of *S*. Roman cisterns have been found; and the Ehrick road, made by abbot Egelric, went through Arundel Forest (a marsh) to Mkt. Deeping. *Spald. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Cowbit, Donnington, Gosberton, Moulton, Pinchbeck, Quadring, Spalding, Surfleet, Weston. Acres 62,210, pop. 20,549, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1691 (out-door 1387), expend. 705*l*., prop. rated 126,052*l*. Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 20,009 + 270. The New *County Court* district includes the Registry, and the par. of Crowland. *Mkt. D*. Tu. cattle. *Fairs*, 27 Apr. 30 June, 28 Aug. 25 Sept. 6 Dec. cattle, sheep, etc.

Spaldington tnshp. ( ) Bubwith par. *E. R. York*. 3 m. NNE. of Howden-189, contains S. Outside vil. and gave name to Spalding Moor, — a flat now drained and cultivated, with a hill 120 ft. high in the middle. Acres 3470; pop. 313; poor r. 209*l*. (Howd. U.); real prop. 3591*l*. *S. Hall*, Lord Howden, an old elizabethan seat of the Vavasours.

P. Spaldwick par. (52) Leightonstone hund. *W. Hunts*. 7 m. W. of Huntingdon-59, on a branch of R. Ouse. Acres 1690; pop. 415 + 3; poor r. 328*l*. (Hunts. U.); real prop. 2289*l*.; charities 18*l*. St. James *Vic*. (Ely) val. 96*l*., patr. Bishop. *Fairs*, Whit. Mon. 28 Nov.

Spalford hmlt. (83) N. Clifton par. *E. Notts*. 6 m. E. of Tuxford-137. Pop. 93 + 1; real prop. 830*l*.

Spamount ( ) near Castlederg, *W. Tyrone*, E. Sproule, Esq.

Spanby par. (70) Aveland wap. *S. Lincoln*. 3 m. NNE. of Folkingham-106. Acres 1330; pop. 96 + 1; poor r. 49*l*. (Sleaford U.); real prop. 1245*l*. St. Nicholas *Rect*. with Swaton.

Spancel Hill vil. (34) Upper Bunratty bar. *Mid. Clare*, 4 m. NE. of Ennis-138. Pop. 169. Cranaher, B. Blood, Esq. *Fairs*, 24 June, 20 Aug. horses.

Spango Rivulet rises near *S. Hill*, borders of *Dumfries*. and *Lanark*. and runs to R. Crawick, where the Wanlock joins, 5 m. NNE. of Sanquhar.

Spanholm ( ) 5 m. SW. of Barnard Castle, *N. R. York*.

Spaniard Sand, near Five Fathom Chan., in the *Thames*, 10 m. N. of Whitstable, is 3½ m. long, buoyed, and partly dry at low water.

Spanish Cove (147) between Crookhaven and Barley cove, *SW. Cork*, near *S. Point.* ☞ *S. Head* ( ) at SW. corner of *I. of Man*, opposite the Calf, is a high rock with chasms in it 300 ft. down. ☞ *S. Point* (30) 2 m. WSW. of Milltown Malbay, *W. Clare*, near Liscanor bay, where 2 ships of the Spanish armada were wrecked.

SPARHAM par. (66) Eynesford hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 7 m. NE. of E. Dereham-100, near R. Wensum. Acres 1830; pop. 321; poor r. 253*l.* (Mitford U.); real prop. 2527*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 548*l.*, patr. E. Lombe, Esq., of Melton. ✠ S. DEANERY, archdy. and dioc. of Norwich, contains the benefices marked in Eynesford hund.

SPARKENHOE HUNDRED (63) *W. Leicest.* contains Leicester, the pars. of Aston-Flamwell, Bardon, Barwell *rect.*, Codeby *r.*, Congerston *r.*, Croft, Desford, Fenny Drayton *r.*, Elmsthorpe, Enderby, Glenfield, Glenfield Frith, Heather *r.*, Higham-on-the-Hill *r.*, Hinckley *vic.*, Ibstock *r.*, Kirkby Mallory *r.*, Market Bosworth *r.*, Markfield *r.*, Nailstone *r.*, Narborough, Newbold-Verdon *r.*, Norton-juxta-Twycross *r.*, Orton-on-the-Hill *vic.*, Peckleton *r.*, Ratby, Sapcote, Shackerstone *v.*, Sharnford, Sheepy Magna and Parva *r.*, Sibson *r.*, Snarestone, Stanton-Stoney, Thornton *v.*, Thurlaston, Twycross, Witherley *v.*, and parts of Appleby *r.*, Aylestone, and Merevale. Acres without Leicester 108,730; pop. 37,705, houses 7660. ✠ S. DEANERY, archdy. of Leicester, dioc. of Peterboro', includes the benefices in the hund. above.

SPARKFORD par. (18) Catsash hund. *SE. Somerset.* 6 m. WSW. of Wincanton-100. Acres 1020; pop. 286+3; poor r. 108*l.* (Wincant. U.); real prop. 1895*l.* St. Margaret *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 266*l.*, patr. Rev. H. Bennett, rector.

SPARKFORD, BISHOP'S and WEST, tythgs. (11) St. Faith par. *Mid. Hants.* near Winchester-62. Pop. 194 and 239; real prop. 2575*l.*

SPARSHOLT par. (13) Wantage and Shrivenham hunds. *NW. Berks.* 3 m. W. of Wantage-60, near Gt. West. rail. and Berks. and Wilts. canal, contains Fawler and Kingston Lisle *cur.* (seat of the Atkinses) in White Horse vale. Acres 6340; pop. 903+3; poor r. 413*l.* (Want. U.); real prop. 5336*l.*; charities 88*l.* Holy Cross *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. with Kingston Lisle 363*l.*, patr. Queen's Coll.; church, part norman, with stone stalls, piscina, etc. *S. House*, belongs to Hippisley of Lamborne. ☞ S. COURT tythg. W. Hendred par. as above, 3 m. E. of Wantage. Pop. 9.

P. SPARSHOLT par. (11) Upper Buddlesgate hund. *Mid. Hants.* 3 m. WNW. of Winchester-62. Acres 4030; pop. 375+2; poor r. 147*l.* (New Winch. U.); real prop. 2552*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Stephen *Vic.* (Win.) val. 230*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

SPATH hmlt. (72) Uttoxeter par. *NE. Stafford.* 2 m. N. of Uttoxeter-135, between the canal and R. Dove.

SPAUNTON tnshp. ( ) Lastingham par. *N. R. York.* 6 m. NW. of Pickering-226, on a branch of R. Severn. Acres 1540; pop. 110; poor r. 36*l.* (Picker. U.); real prop. 1262*l.* ☞ SPAUNTON, or DARLEY'S LODGE, ext. par. (20) Hutton-le-Hole tnshp. near the above, seat of — Darley, Esq. (?) Pop. 3.

SPAXTON par. (20) Cannington hund. *Mid. Somerset.* 5 m. W. of Bridgwater-139, contains Courtway and Merridge. Acres 2600; pop. 1002+4; poor r. 476*l.* (Bridgw. U.); real prop. 1755*l.*; charities 106*l.*, of which 68*l.* to Cooke's school, almshouses, etc. St. Margaret *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 594*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Galloway, vicar.

Spean River, runs from Loch Laggan in Lochaber, *S. Inverness.* 18 m. W. through *Strath Spean* to R. Lochy at the foot of Loch Lochy, near *S. Bridge*, where fairs are held on Mon. fortnight before Falkirk Sept. and Oct. Trysts, and before Doune 1st Nov. mkt.

Spearn Moor (33) near St. Ive's, *SW. Cornwall*, has a copper mine.

SPECKINGTON hmlt. (18) Yeovelton par. *SE. Somerset.* near Ilchester-121. Pop. 26.

SPEDDYD tnshp. (79) Llandrynog par. *N. Denbigh.* 5 m. N. of Ruthin-195. Real prop. 1196*l.*

Spedlin's Tower, 4 m. NW. of Lockerby, *Mid. Dumfries.* the old haunted seat of the Jardines on R. Annan, opposite Jardine Hall, Sir W. Jardine, Bt.

SPEECH HOUSE WALK ext. par. (43) Dean Forest, *W. Gloucest.* 4 m. W. of Newnham-112, contains the lodge where the courts are held. Pop. 66.

Speedwell Lead Mine (81) near Buxton, *NW. Derby.* now disused, has a descent of 106 steps to a sough or level of 650 yds., which leads (by boat) to a cavern above 500 ft. high, with a dark pool at bottom 320 ft. deep, to which there is a waterfall of 90 ft.

P. SPEEN par. (12) Faircross and Kintbury Eagle hunds. *SW. Berks.* 1 m. WNW. of Newbury-56, between the Rs. Kennet and Lamborne, near Donnington Cast., containing CHURCH S. and WOOD S. tythgs. (pop. 224 and 632), Bagnor, Marsh Benham, with Speenhamland and Stock Cross *curs.*, was the *Spinæ* of Antonine on Icknield and Ryknield streets, whence a way turned to Bath, and was the scene of an action, 27 Oct. 1646, between Ch. I. and Parliament. Acres 3780; pop. 3069+2; poor r. 2379*l.* (Newb. U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities 38*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 320*l.*, patr. Bp. of Sal.; church, has a tomb to Margrave of Anspach, who died at Benham Place 1806. *S. Hill*, E. Bunny, Esq., belongs to Craven of Chilton.

SPEENHAMLAND chplry. in the above par. 1 m. E. Pop. 867; real prop. 5518*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Oxon.) val. 152*l.*, patr. Vicar. *S. Lawn*, Mrs. Williams.

SPEETON chplry. ( ) Bridlington par. *E.R. York.* 4 m. N. by W. of Bridlington-206, on the coast, Yk. and Berwk. branch rail. Acres 1820; pop. 125+1; poor r. 26*l.* (Bridlng. U.); real prop. 1963*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 50*l.*, patr. Lord Londesborough.

SPEKE tnshp. (80) Childwall par. *SW. Lancash.* 6 m. SW. of Prescot-198, on R. Mersey. Acres 2350; pop. 548+3; poor r. 52*l.* (Presc. U.); real prop. 5374*l.* *S. Hall*, R. Watt, Esq., an old timbered seat (with a carved mantel-piece, etc.) of the Molyneuxs, Norrises (one of whom was at Flodden), Beauclerks, etc. Spekelands, Mrs. Earle.

SPELBROOK (47) 2 m. S. of Bishop Stortford, *E. Herts.* on Cambridge rail. and R. Stort.

SPELDHURST par. (6) Washlingstone hund. Aylesford lathe and Somerdon hund. Sutton-at-Hone lathe, *SW. Kent*, 2 m. NW. of Tonbridge Wells-30, contains part of that town, and Groombridge *cur.* Acres 3650, with iron sand, mineral springs, and hop-grounds; pop. 2753+11, some in the Barden iron furnace; poor r. 837*l.* (Tonb. U.); real prop. 4080*l.*; charities 23*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Cant.) val. 303*l.*, patr. Mrs. Harbroe; church, reb. 1792, when burnt by lightning. *S. Lodge*, T. Baker, Esq.

SPELHOE HUNDRED (52-3) *Mid. Northmptn.* contains Northampton, the pars. of Abington *rect.*, Gt. and Little Billing *rs.*, Boughton *r.*, Kingsthorpe, Moulton *vic.*, Overstone *r.*, Pisford *r.*,

Spratton *v.*, and Weston-Favell *r.*; acres 17,650, well cultivated, pop. 6021, houses 1290. See HAMDON DEANERY.

SPELSBURY par. (45) Chadlington hund. *NW. Oxford.* 4 m. SE. of Chipping Norton-73, near R. Evenlode, contains Dean, Ditchley, Fulwell, and Taston, with Castle Ditches camp of 24 acres. Acres 3900; pop. 597; poor r. 348*l.* (C. Norton U.); real prop. 3208*l.*; charities, Cary's almsh. etc. 12*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 211*l.*, patr. Christ Ch.; church, has brasses of Lord Rochester, and his father.

SPELTHORNE HUNDRED (7-8) *SW. Middlesex*, contains the pars. of Ashford, E. Bedfont *vic.*, Feltham *v.*, Hampton *v.*, Hanworth *rect.*, Laleham *cur.*, Littleton *r.*, Shepperton *r.*, Staines *v.*, Stamwell *v.*, Sunbury *v.*, and Teddington *c.*; acres 23,500, pop. 16,587, houses 3168. See MIDDLESEX ARCHDEACONRY. The *S.* coursing club meet at Hampton Court Pk.

Spelve Loch, SE. side of Mull, *N. Argyll.* near the ferry to Oban.

SPEN hmlt. (88) Gomersall tnshp. *W. R. York.* 4 m. NW. of Dewsbury-187.

Spencer Park (78) near Castlebar, *Mid. Mayo.*

Spencer's Bridge, on the Lagan, near Lisburn, *S. Antrim.*

P. SPENNITHORNE par. ( ) W. Hang wap. *N. R. York.* 2 m. SE. of Leyburn-235, on R. Ure, contains Bellerby *cur.* and Harmby. Acres 4680, — of town 1280; pop. 785 and 198; poor r. 89*l.* (Leyb. U.); real prop. 2430*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Rip.) val. 425*l.*, patr. M. Wyvill, Esq. *S. Hall*, belongs to the Chayters of Croft. Hutchinson the hebraist, a native (1674-37), whose notion was that the roots of all knowledge are found in the hebrew bible.

P. *Spenny Moor* ( ) 7 m. from Durham, *Durh.*

P. *Spenoge* ( ) near Londonderry, *W. Londondy.*

SPERNALL par. (54) Barlichway hund. *W. Warwick.* 3 m. N. of Alcester-103, on R. Arrow. Acres 1110; pop. 107+1; poor r. 76*l.* (Alcest. U.); real prop. 1086*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Leonard *Rect.* (Worc.) val. 154*l.*, patr. C. Chambers, Esq. *S. Park*, a meet for Warwicksh. hounds.

Sperrin Mountns. a range between Strabane and Garvagh, borders of *Tyrone* and *Londonderry*, 36 m. long, rising 2236 ft. at Sawel the highest point.

SPETCHLEY par. (54) Lower Oswaldslow hund. *Mid. Worcest.* 3 m. ESE. of Worcester-111, on Birm. and Glouc. rail., is a meet for the Worcestersh. hounds. Acres 1000; pop. 155+4; poor r. 65*l.* (Pershore U.); real prop. 1337*l.*; charities 2*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Worc.) val. 109*l.*, patr. R. Berkeley, Esq., of *S. Park*; church, has effigies (with quarterings of the Plantagenets, etc.) of Judge Berkeley, who declared for the ship money, and whose seat here was burnt by the Scots. Falkner the jesuit, who wrote a 'Hist. of Patagonia,' died here 1781.

SPETISBURY par. (15) Loosebarrow hund. *E. Dorset.* 3 m. SSE. of Blandford-103, on R. Stour, near *S. Rings* (a round camp) on Icknield St., had a priory cell to Preaux abbey, France, found. (Hen. I.) by Earl of Mellent, afterwards joined to Tofte-Monks, *Norfk.* Acres 2790; pop. 654; poor r. 375*l.* (Blandf. U.); real prop. 3563*l.*; charities, Bp. Hall and Dr. Sloper's school 110*l.* St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Sal.) val. with Charlton Marshall 517*l.*, patr. R. Pryor, Esq. *S. House*, G. Smith, Esq. (?) *S. Downs*, a meet for the Charboro' hounds.

SPEXHALL par. (50) Blything hund. *NE. Suffolk*, 2 m. NNW. of Halesworth-100. Acres 1270; pop. 215+2; poor r. 98*l.* (Blyth. U.); real prop. 2270*l.*; charities 8*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 277*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

Spey River, rises in *S. Loch*, near Corryarrick mountn. about 1200 ft. above the sea, 10 m. S. of Fort Augustus, *Mid. Inverness.* in Badenoch under the Grampians, and runs by a rapid course NE. 80 m. past Laggan, Bridge of Spey near Pitmain (before which the Truim and Calder join), Kingussie (Tromie joins), Loch Inch in Rothiemurchus forest, Invereshie (Feshie joins), Aviemore Inn (in *Elgin.*), Abernethy (Nethy and Dulnain join), Grantown, Inveraven (Aven joins), along the *Banff.* border in *Strath S.*, Aberlour (Fiddich joins), Rothes, Speymouth opposite Fochabers, to Moray Frith at Garmouth on *S. Bay.* It is apt to flood, and in 1829 rose in some parts 50 ft. above the usual level. The Duke of Richmond's salmon fisheries are worth 6000*l.* a year; large quantities of fir timber are floated down, and it drains 1230 sq. m.

SPEYMOUTH par. 7 m. N. of Rothes-128, *NE. Elgin.* where R. Spey as above joins Moray Frith opposite Fochabers, contains Garmouth, Kingston Port, Mosstodlach. Size 6½ m. by 1½, well wooded, with moorland; pop. 1774+30; real prop. 8447*l.*, of which 5107*l.* on fisheries; for poor 184*l.* Living (presb. Elgin) val. 135*l.*, patr. Earl of Moray and Cumming of Altyre. The salmon season lasts from St. Andrew's day to 26 Aug., and the fish are sent to market packed in ice. Gordon Cast., Duke of Richmond. Chatham's grandmother was Jane Innes of Redhall. Ch. II. landed here 1650; and the Pretender's forces and Duke of Cumberland passed this way 1746.

Spice's Bridge (8) 6 m. S. of Reigate, *SE. Surrey.*

P. SPIDDLE hmlt. (92) Moycullen bar. *W. Galway*, 11 m. WSW. of Galway-133, a fishing place on *S. Cove*, in Galway bay. Tully, J. Blake, Esq.

Spike Isld. (87) 1 m. S. of Queenstown, *SE. Cork*, in Cork harbour, has Fort Westmoreland battery and barracks, with a convict depôt for 1000 men, formed 1847.

Spile Sand, near the Cant Sand, in the *Thames*, S. of the Nore.

P. M. SPILSBY par. (84) E. Bolingbroke soke, *E. Lincoln.* a station on Gt. North. rail. 152 m. from London, or 129 by road, and 26 m. ESE. of Lincoln, near R. Steeping, a polling and sessions town for parts of Lindsey, containing Eresby, the old seat of the Willoughbys and Berties. Acres 2340; pop. 1457+7; houses 287, with 2 chapels, court-house on pillars, new house of correction, 8-sided mkt. cross on 5 steps, news-room, 3 banks, savings bk., free gram. school (67*l.*), Duke of Ancaster's school; poor r. 626*l.* on 4082*l.*; real prop. 5810*l.*; charities 146*l.* St. James *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 109*l.*, patr. Lord Willoughby d'Eresby, of Grimsthorpe; church, old, with a tower of Hen. VII.'s time, brasses of Marg. Willoughby (1391) and another, tombs of the Bekes, etc. A roman aqueduct has been found; Sir J. Franklin a native (b. 1786). *Spilsb. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Addlethorpe, Alford, Anderby, Ashby, Aswardby, Bilsby, Bolingbroke, Bratoft, Brinkhill, Burgh-in-the-Marsh, Calceby, Candlesby, Claxby, Croft, Cumberworth, Dalby, Driby, Farlesthorpe, Firsby, Friskney, Gunby, Hagnaby, Halton Holegate, Hareby, Harrington, Hogsthorpe, Holme (North), Hundleby (where poor ho. is), Huttoft, Ingoldmells, Irby-in-the-Marsh, Keal (East), Keal (West), Kirkby (East), Langton-by-Spilsby, Markby, Mavis Enderby, Mumby, Orby, Ormsby (South), Partney, Raithby, Rigsby-with-Ailsby

Sausthorpe, Scremby-with-Grebby, Skegness, Skendleby, Spilsby, Steeping (Great and Little), Stickford, Stickney, Sutterby, Sutton-in-the-Marsh, Thorpe, Toynton (All Saints and St. Peter's), Ulceby, Ville (East), Ville (Mid.), Wainfleet (All Saints and St. Mary), Well, Welton, Willoughby, Winthorpe; acres 121,190, pop. 26,699, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 3345 (out-door 2860), expend. 12,942*l.*, prop. rated 160,335*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 26,753 + 344. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D.* Mon. *Fairs*, every other Mon. fat cattle, etc., Mon. before and after Whit. Mon.

Spinæ of Antonine, is SPEEN, *Berks.* out of which Newbury or New-town grew.

SPINDLESTONE tnshp. ( ) Bamburgh par. *NE. Northmbrld.* 3 m. ESE. of Belford-322, has remains of danish camps, etc. Pop. 151 + 5; poor r. 29*l.* (Belf. U.).

SPINKWELL hmlt. (88) Dewsbury tnshp. *W. R. York.* near Dewsbury-187.

Spinney Abbey (51) 5 m. S. of Ely, *Mid. Cambridge.* found. (Hen. III.) by Sir Hugh de Malebisse, was the seat of Hen. Cromwell (who living here in retirement, was visited 1671 by Ch. II., and died 1674), and came to Lord Orford, etc.

SPINNINGDALE vil. Criech par. *S. Sutherland.* near Dornoch Frith, had a cotton manufact.

Spire Hill (8) near Emo, *N. Queen's Co.* is 423 ft. high, with a tower on the top commanding a good view.

SPIRRINGATE tythg. (34) Cirencester par. *Mid. Gloucest.* near Cirencester-88.

SPIRTHILL tythg. (34) Bremhill par. *N. Wilts.* 2 m. NW. of Calne-87.

Spit Sand (87) between Spike isld. and Queenstown, in Cork harb. *SE. Cork*, has a fixed *light*, 20 ft. high, put up 1848.

Spital (79) near Bebbington, *NW. Cheshire*, on Birkhd. rail. ☞ SPITAL hmlt. (1) St. Peter par. *E. Essex*, near Maldon-37. From 'hospital.'

SPITALFIELDS, CHRIST CHURCH, par. (1) Ossulstone hund. Tower div. and boro', *E. Middlesex*, 1 m. ENE. of St. Paul's, between E. Count. rail. and Wentworth St., the centre of the silk manufact. (brought in by the French protestants, who settled here at Revocation of Edict of Nantes 1685), belongs to the Dacres through the Wentworths, — was part of Stepney up to 1723, including the Old Artillery ground, — and had at *Lolesworth* (on site of a roman burial-place, where urns, coins, pottery, lamps, stone coffins were found 1576), St. Mary Spital austin priory, found. 1197 by Sheriff Brune (val. 478*l.*), with a preaching-cross in Spital Sq., where sermons on the Resurrection were given, which are kept up, as the Easter 'Spital sermons,' at Christchurch, Newgate St. Acres 70, closely built on; pop. 20,436 + 248, of whom about 1900 (or 320 families) are employed on 670 looms, besides dyers, etc.; houses 2334, many old-fashioned, let off to weavers, having large wide windows above (where they work), — with 2 churches, — chapels (most of which belonged to French protestants), Buxton's ale and porter brewery on site of — acres (brewed 105,000 qrs. of malt 1848-9), soap factory, dye-houses, E. mechanics' institute, school of design, E. Count. rail. station, model lodging houses for 234 men (1849) in Albert St., ragged and industrial schools and refuge (1847), market house, par. and nat. schools, Wilson's infant sch. (1820), Dissenters' school, Jews' free school, Baker's almshouse; poor r. 4602*l.* on 31,276*l.* (Whitechapel U.); real prop. 37,293*l.* Livings: a *Rect.* (Lon.) val. 445*l.*, patr. Brasenose Coll. Oxon., — church, b. 1723-9 by Hawksmoor as one of the fifty new ones, is of stone, and massive, 125 ft. by 55, and 50 high, with a doric portico, steeple 234 ft. high, and tomb of Ld.-may. Ladbroke by Flaxman; St. Mary *Cur.* (Spital Sq.) —*l.*, Hyndman's Trustees. This, the oldest seat of the silk manufact.. along with the neighbouring districts between Shoreditch, Hackney Rd., Bethnal Green, and Whitechapel, employs a total of 20,000 to 30,000 persons, and 10,500 to 11,000 hand-looms for weaving plain and jacquard (or figured) silks and velvets, exclusive of engine-weavers for hat-bands, shoe-strings, etc., but the trade is uncertain, and their condition poor. It was this quarter which sent so many thin and hungry-looking recruits to the Chartist meeting at Kennington, 10 April, 1848; but they are intelligent and inquiring, and have had amongst them mathematical, historical, floricultural, entomological, musical, recitation, columbarian (pigeon), and other societies. Dollond and Simpson were weavers.

Spitalshiells, near Lanark, *Mid. Lanark.*

Spitchwick (25) near S. Brent, *S. Devon.* Lady Ashburton.

Spithead Anchorage (10-1) midway between Portsmo', *S. Hants.* and I. of Wight, the chief naval rendezvous in the kingdom, beyond the *Spit Sand* (which runs out from the Haslar shore 2 m. SE., with a swash way or deep part across it), is about 10 m. by 2, having 6 to 12 fath. water, the Dean and Horse sands to the E. off Southsea Cast. *light*, — the Warner, Betty, Bembridge, Princessa, and other shoals to SE. near St. Helen's road and Nab *light*, — Ryde and No Man's sands to S. along the island, — and the Sturbridge and Mother Bank on SW. towards Southampton Water and the Solent. The way in from the SE. is buoyed, with 4 to 10 fath., and thence to the harbour 2½ to 8. Buoys also mark where the 'Royal George' sunk 1782 (her hull was blown up by Gen. Pasley's electrical battery —, and many guns, etc. recovered by Deane in his diving bell), where the 'Boyne' took fire and sunk 1795, and the 'Edgar' 1711. Geo. III. reviewed Howe's fleet here after the First of June (see PORTSMO').

Spittal, 1 m. SSE. of Drymen, *Mid. Dumbarton.* on R. Endrick.

P. *Spittal* ( ) near Hexham, *S. Northmbrld.* J. Kirsopp, Esq. ☞ SPITTAL par. (40) Dungleddy hund. *Mid. Pembroke.* 5 m. NNE. of Haverfordwest-251, on a branch of R. Cleddy, had, near Raths camp, a chapel or hospital which belonged to Slebech preceptory. Acres 2000; pop. 429; poor r. 101*l.* (Haverf. U.); real prop. 210*2l.* St. Mary *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 79*l.*, patr. Bishop.

Spittal Hill, 4 m. WSW. of Penicuick, *S. Edinbro'*, near the N. Esk. ☞ *S. House* (62) near Tamworth and Trent Valley rail. *SE. Staffd.*

P. SPITTAL-IN-THE-STREET hmlt. (83) Hemswell, Bishop Norton, and Glentham pars. *NW. Lincoln.* 12 m. N. of Lincoln-132, on Ermine St., has, near the sessions house (b. 1629 by the Wrays of Norton), St. Edmund's hospital and chapel, found. before 1330, and managed by Dean and Chap. of Lincoln. Norton Pl., Sir M. Cholmeley, Bt.

P. SPITTALFIELD vil. Caputh par. *E. Perth.* near Dunkeld-59. Pop. 238.

SPITTLE. See POULTON-CUM-SPITTLE, *Cheshire.* Poor r. 31*l.* (Gt. Boughton U.).

P. SPITTLE, or SPITTAL, chplry. ( ) Tweedmouth par. chplry. *Durham*, locally *N. Northmbrld.* 1 m. SE. of Berwick-on-Tweed-337, a

bathing place and coast-gd. station (?) on the coast. Pop. 1631, fishermen and colliers. ☞ SPITTLE tnshp. ( ) Ovingham par. *S. Northmbrld.* 9 m. ENE. of Hexham-279. Pop. 10. ☞ SPITTLE hmlt. ( ) Fangfoss par. *E. R. York.* 3 m. NW. of Pocklington-212.

Spittle Hill, 3 m. SE. of Halkirk, *Mid. Caithness.* near Loch Watten, with a fine view, had a hospital on it. ☞ S. HILL tnshp.( ) Mitford par. *SE. Northmbrld.* 2 m. E. of Morpeth-289, on R. Font. Pop. 12. *S. H. House*, R. Bullock, Esq.

SPITTLEGATE tnshp. (70) with Houghton and Walton, Grantham par. *SW. Lincoln.* ½ m. SE. of Grantham-110, is a petty sessions town, and has Grantham Union p. house. Pop. 1980 + 92; poor r. 426*l.* (Granth. U.); real prop. 8477*l.* St. John *Cur.* (Linc.) val. —*l.*, patr. Vicar; church, b. 1840-1, in the pointed style, by Salvin.

SPIXWORTH par. (50) Taverham hund. *E. Norfolk*, 4 m. N. of Norwich-108, on a branch of R. Brue. Acres 1040; pop. 52; poor r. 146*l.* (St. Faith U.); real prop. 1993*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 276*l.*, patr. J. J. Longe, Esq., of *S. Park.* Abp. Hoadley of Armagh had the living.

Splough (48) 1 m. ESE. of Greenore Point, *SE. Wexford*, a rocky shoal with 3 ft. water.

SPOAD tnshp. (56) Clun par. *SW. Salop*, 6 m. SW. of Bishop's Castle-159, on R. Clun and Offa's Dyke. Pop. 62.

Spodden River (88) runs 6 m. S. to the Roch, *E. Lancash.* below Rochdale.

A. SPOFFORTH par. ( ) Upper Claro wap. *W. R. York.* 3 m. NW. of Wetherby-194, on Yk. and N. Midld. rail. and a branch of R. Nidd, contains Wetherby *cur.*, Follifoot, Linton, Plumpton, Little Ribston, and the hall 76 ft. by 37, with other remains of the old seat of the Percys, built before 1309, wasted by the Yorkists after Towton, and demolished by parl. Acres 13,130, — of town with Stockeld 4750; pop. 3398 + 16, and 968, some in the flax mill; poor r. 380*l.*; real prop. 4981*l.*; charities 8*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Rip.) val. 1538*l.*, patr. Gen. Wyndham.

Spon Lane (62) near Birmingham, *NW. Warwick.* has a glass factory with 1200 hands, where the glass for the Great Exhibition was made.

P. SPONDON par. (71) Appletree hund. *S. Derby.* a station on Mid. rail. 3 m. E. of Derby -126, near Derby canal and R. Derwent, in a pleasant spot, containing Stanley *cur.* Acres 4300; pop. 1954 + 9, in the cotton factories, stocking and lace makers on 117 frames; poor r. 343*l.* (Shardlow U.); real prop. 8247*l.*; charities 186*l.*, of which 17*l.* to Gilbert's school, 127*l.* for poor. St. Mary *Vic.* (Lich.) val. 162*l.*, patr. R. Holden, Esq. and others; church, decorated eng. with stone stalls, etc. *S. Hall*, —; *S. House*, J. Balguy, Esq.

Spoon's Hall (47) 2 m. NE. of Halstead, *NE. Essex.*

SPOONBED tythg. (44) Painswick par. *Mid. Gloucest.* near Painswick-100, has on *S. Hill*, a double-ditch'd roman camp of 3 acres, occupied by Earl Godwin 1052, and by the royalists 1643. Pop. 694; real prop. 3478*l.* Roman coins, etc. have been found.

SPOONHILL tnshp. ( ) Ellesmere par. *NW. Salop*, near Ellesmere-169, is joined to OTELEY. *S. House*, a meet for the United Pack hounds.

SPOONLEY tnshp. (73) Adderley par. *NE. Salop*, 2 m. NW. of Market Drayton-153. Pop. 82.

SPORLE par. (65) with Palgrave, S. Greenhoe hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 2 m. NE. of Swaffham-93, on E. Anglian rail., had a black priory cell to Saumur abbey, found. (Hen. II.) and given by Hen. VI. to Eton Coll. Acres 4420; pop. 773 + 4; poor r. 784*l.* (Swaffh. U.); real prop. 5902*l.*; charities 82*l.*, of which 52*l.* to Holdworthy's school. St. Mary *Vic.* (Norw.) val. with Palgrave 300*l.*, patr. Eton Coll.; church, old.

Spot Grange (72) 2 m. NNE. of Stone, *N. Staffd.*

P. SPOTLAND tnshp. (89) Rochdale par. *SE. Lancash.* 1 m. W. of Rochdale-198, on a branch of R. Roch, contains Whitworth *cur.*, Brandwood, and 9 other hmlts., and the barracks. Pop. 18,480 + 316, in the cotton factories; houses 3372; poor r. 2926*l.* (Rochd. U.); real prop. 42,077*l.*, of which 2107*l.* on mines. St. Clement *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Vicar.

P. SPOTT par. 2 m. S. of Dunbar-28, *E. Haddington.* in two parts, on *S. Water*, near *S. Hill* (under Lammermuir) where witches were burnt as late as 1705, and Doon Hill, where Leslie encamped before the battle of Dunbar. Size 3¾ m. by 1¾, arable; pop. 603, — of vil. 164; real prop. 5625*l.*; for poor 188*l.* Living (presb. Dunbar) val. 272*l.*, patr. J. Sprott, Esq., of *S. House*, through the Hays.

Spottes, or *Spotteshall*, 3 m. NE. of Castle Douglas, *E. Kincardine.*, W. Herries, Esq., on R. Urr.

Spottiswoode, 4 m. ENE. of Lauder, *W. Berwick.*, J. Spottiswoode, Esq., of the family of Archbp. Spottiswoode, Sir Rob. the Lord President, etc.

Sprattey Hall (1) 3 m. SW. of Romford, *SW. Essex.*

SPRATTING STREET hmlt. (3) St. Lawrence par. *NE. Kent*, 1 m. WNW. of Ramsgate-78, near Canterbury rail.

P. SPRATTON par. (53) Spelhoe hund. *Mid. Northmptn.* 6 m. NNW. of Northampton-66, near a branch of R. Nen, containing Little Creaton, is a meet for the Pytchley hounds, and belongs to Ward of Guilsboro'. Acres 2810; pop. 966; poor r. 595*l.* (Brixworth U.); real prop. 5617*l.*; charities, town and church estate 60*l.* St. Luke *Vic.* (Pet.) val. 371*l.*, patr. R. J. Bartlett, Esq.; church, part norman, with effigies of a Swinford. *S. House*, R. Ramsden, Esq.

Spraydown House (21) 6 m. NE. of Exeter, *E. Devon.*, A. Moore, Esq. (?)

Spread Eagle (72) 2 m. S. of Penkridge, *Mid. Staffd.* on N. West. rail. where Watling St. crosses.

SPREYTON par. (26) Wonford hund. *Mid. Devon.* 7 m. ENE. of Okehampton-195. Acres 4440, with traces of lead; pop. 404; poor r. 151*l.* (Okehamp. U.); real prop. 2311*l.*; charities 4*l.* St. Michael *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 135*l.*, patr. Rev. R. Holland, vicar.

SPRIDLINGTON par. (83) E. Aslacoe wap. *N. Lincoln.* 8 m. NNE. of Lincoln-132, on R. Ancholme. Acres 2180; pop. 292 + 4; poor r. 98*l.* (Linc. U.); real prop. 2351*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. Hilary *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 454*l.*, patr. Rev. F. Gildart.

SPRING END hmlt. ( ) Muker chplry. *N. R. York.*, near Muker-252. ☞ *S. Gardens* (3) near Dover, *SE. Kent*, has Brock's paper mill. ☞ *S. Grove* (3) 3 m. NNE. of Ashford, *E. Kent*, near Canterbury rail. and R. Stour. ☞ *S. Grove* (7) 1 m. WSW. of Brentford, *S. Middlesex*, near the Thames, seat of H. Pownall, Esq., formerly of Sir Jos. Banks, Bt. ☞ *S. Grove* (21) 1 m. SW. of Milverton, *W. Somerset.*, J. Cridland, Esq. (?) ☞ *S. Grove* (7) near Richmond, *N. Surrey*, Sir C. Price, Bt. ☞ *S. Grove* (53) ½ m. E. of Bewdley, *N. Worcest.*, A. Skey, Esq. ☞ S. GROVE hmlt. (88) W. Clayton tnshp. *W. R. York.* 6 m. NW. of Barnsley-172. ☞ S. GROVE hmlt. (88) Kirk Burton tnshp. *W. R. York.* 4 m. SE. of Huddersfield-189, seat of L. Fenton, Esq. (?) *S.*

Wood, J. Hague, Esq. (?) ☞ *S. Head* ( ) 3 m. W. by N. of Hull, *E. R. York*. ☞ *S. Hill* (10) near Cowes, I. of Wight, *S. Hants*. G. Shedden, Esq. ☞ *S. Hill* (62) 1 m. WNW. of Birmingham, *NW. Warwick*. — Glover, Esq. (?) ☞ *S. Hill* (44) 3 m. SSW. of Chipping Campden, *SE. Worcest.* locally in *Gloucest.* under Broadway Hill, Hon. Col. Lygon (?). ☞ *S. Hill* (62) close to Walsall, *S. Stafford*. ☞ *S. Lodge* ( ) near Exeter, *E. Devon*. Sir H. Farrington, Bt. (?) ☞ S. Mill hmlt. ( ) Smithwaite chplry. *W. R. York*. near Huddersfield-189. ☞ *S. Park*. See Woodchester, *Gloucest.* ☞ *S. Place* (7) near Kentish Town, *N. London*. ☞ S. Vale hmlt. (10) 2 m. ESE. of Ryde, I. of Wight, *S. Hants*. ☞ S. Vale hmlt. ( ) Nether Hallam tnshp. *W. R. York*. 1 m. W. of Sheffield-162.

P. *Springbank*, near Glasgow, *N. Lanark*.

P. Springburn vil. St. Mungo par. *N. Lanark*. near Glasgow.

Springfarm (50) near Antrim, *S. Antrim*. ☞ *Springfarm* (13) near Newtown Mount-Kennedy, *NE. Wicklow*, R. Hudson, Esq.

Springfield vil. (60) Upper Belfast bar. *S. Antrim*, 2 m. W. of Belfast-101, under Divis mountn. Pop. 547. ☞ *Springfield* (62) near Sixmilebridge, *S. Clare*. ☞ Springfield hmlt. (20) Lower Iveagh bar. *N. Down*, 4 m. S. of Moira-90. Pop. formerly in the cotton manufact. ☞ *Springfield* (26) near Bray, *S. Dublin*. ☞ Springfield vil. Gretna par. *SE. Dumfries*. 8 m. NE. of Annan-79, on R. Sark, near Solway moss, has Todd's print-works. Pop. 453. ☞ Springfield vil. Lasswade par. *Mid. Edinbro'*, near Lasswade, has Cameron's paper mills.

P. Springfield par. (1) Chelmsford hund. *Mid. Essex*, 1 m. NE. of Chelmsford-29, on E. Count. rail., near R. Chelmer, has the county gaol, and was, some say, the place where Goldsmith wrote his "Deserted Village" (?). Acres 3150; pop. 2256 + 40, some in the iron foundry; poor r. 937*l.* (Chelmsf. U.); real prop. 18,711*l.*, of which 3375*l.* on ironworks; charities 77*l.*, of which 35*l.* to Williams's school, — besides 6 poor's houses. All Saints *Rect.* (Roch.) val. with Trinity *Cur.* 404*l.*, patr. Rev. A. Pearson, rector. *S. Lyons*, J. Seabrook, Esq. (?); *S. Place*, C. Parker, Esq. Strutt, author of 'Sports and Pastimes,' etc. a native (1749-1804). ☞ *Springfield* (21) 4 m. NW. of Enniskillen, *Mid. Fermanagh*.

P. Springfield vil. Cupar par. *N. Fife*. near Cupar-32, on Ed. and North. rail. Pop. 480. ☞ *Springfield* (6) near Maidstone, *N. Kent*, has Palston's paper mill. ☞ *Springfield* (11) near Celbridge, *N. Kildare*. ☞ *Springfield* (49) near Waterford, *S. Kilkenny*, on the Suir. ☞ *Springfield* (35) near Parsonstown, *W. King's Co.* ☞ *Springfield* (19) near Philipstown, *E. King's Co.* ☞ *Springfield*, 3 m. NE. of Glasgow, *N. Lanark*. on Edinb. rail. ☞ *Springfield*, near S. Queensferry, *N. Linlithgow*. ☞ *Springfield* ( ) near Longford, *Mid. Longford*, V. Skipton, Esq. ☞ *Springfield* ( ) near Carrick-on-Shannon, *N. Roscommon*, W. Peyton, Esq. ☞ *Springfield* (54) 9 m. NW. of Warwick, *W. Warwick*. near Temple Balsall, seat of J. Boultbee, Esq. (?)

Springfield Castle ( ) near Drumcollogher, *S. Limerick*, Lord Muskerry. ☞ *S. House* (63) 5 m. N. by E. of Coventry, *N. Warwick*. G. Whieldon, Esq. ☞ *S. Lodge* (8) at Camberwell, *NE. Surrey*, — Stone, Esq. ☞ *S. Lodge* (9) close to Horsham, *N. Sussex*.

Springfields (27) 2 m. NW. of Barnstaple, *N. Devon.*, Z. Drake, Esq.

Spring-gardens ( ) near Littletown, *E. Tipperary*.

Spring-grove ( ) near Newtown Butler, *S. Fermanagh*, J. Madden, Esq.

Springhall, near Kelso, *NE. Roxburgh*. on R. Tweed.

Springhead Gardens (1) 2 m. SW. by W. of Gravesend, *N. Kent*, near the roman road, at the top of the stream which runs down to Northfleet. ☞ *Springhead* (86) 3 m. WNW. of Hull, *E. R. York*.

Springhill (75) near Carrigtohill, *E. Cork*. ☞ *Springhill*, 6 m. NE. of Annan, *SE. Dumfries*. ☞ *Springhill* (29) near Tralee, *N. Kerry*. ☞ *Springhill* (48) near Moneymore, *S. Londonderry*, W. L. Conyngham, Esq.

P. Springholm vik. Urr par. *E. Kirkcudbt.* 5 m. NE. of Castle Douglas-92. Pop. 262.

Springhouse ( ) near Bruff, *E. Limerick*, J. Lowe, Esq. ☞ *Springhouse* (67) near Tipperary, *S. Tipperary*, J. Lowe, Esq.

Springlodge (48) near Kilfinnane, *S. Limerick*.

Springmount (27) 7 m. N. of Ballymena, *N. Antrim*. ☞ *Springmount* (26) near Bray, *S. Dublin*. ☞ *Springmount*, 5 m. SW. of Monaghan, *N. Monaghan*. ☞ *Springmount* (60) near Golden, *S. Tipperary*, R. W. White, Esq. ☞ *Springmount* (23) near Abbeyleix, *S. Queen's Co.* ☞ *Springmount* (13) near Newtown-Mt.-Kennedy, *NE. Wicklow*. ☞ *Springmount* (31) near Dungarvan, *S. Waterford*.

Springthorpe par. (83) Corringham wap. *NW. Lincoln*. 4 m. E. of Gainsboro'-148, contains Sturgate. Acres 1250; pop. 209 + 1; poor r. 53*l.* (Gainsb. U.); real prop. 910*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. George and Lawrence *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

Springvale ( ) near —, *Down*, G. Mathews, Esq. ☞ *Springvale*, near Glasgow, *N. Lanark*.

Springville vil. (16) Upper Kells bar. *W. Meath*, 3 m. WSW. of Kells-39. *S. House*, P. O'Reilly, Esq.

Springwell (47) 2 m. NNW. of Saffron Walden, *NW. Essex*.

Springwood, near Kelso, *NE. Roxburgh*. on R. Teviot, Sir G. H. S. Douglas, Bt.

Sprinkling Tarn ( ) 3 m. NE. of Wast Water, *S. Cumbrld.* in the midst of Scafell, Bowfell, Great Gable, etc. has very good trout fishing.

Sprint River ( ) rises under Harter Fell, *W. Westmrld.* near Wrangdale Head slate quarry, and runs 10 m. S. through Long Sleddale, past Gillforth Spout (a fall of 300 ft.) to the Kent above Kendal.

P. Sproatley par. ( ) Mid. Holderness wap. *E. R. York*. 4 m. N. of Hedon-182, is a meet for the Constable hounds. Acres 1380; pop. 372 + 1; poor r. 81*l.* (Skirlaugh U.); real prop. 3262*l.*; charities, 111*l.* to Biggs's school, etc. All Saints *Rect.* (Yk.) val. 230*l.*, patr. Earl of Cardigan; church, reb. 1819.

Sproston tnshp. (80) Middlewich par. *Mid. Cheshire*, 2 m. E. of Middlewich-167, on R. Dane. Acres 920; pop. 171 + 5; poor r. 132*l.* (Northwich U.); real prop. 1317*l.*

Sprotbrough par. (87) N. Stafforth wap. *W. R. York*. 2 m. SW. of Doncaster-162, on R. Don, contains Cadeby, Cusworth, and Doncaster Bridge hmlt. Acres 3380, — of town 2270; pop. 534 + 3; poor r. 135*l.* (Doncas. U.); real prop. 4599*l.*; charities 6*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Yk.) val. 685*l.*, patr. Sir J. Copley, Bt., of *S. Hall*, b. Ch. II.'s time; church, has tombs of the Copleys and Fitzwilliams, who found. before 1363, a hosp. val. 10*l.*

Sproughton par. (48) Samford hund. *S. Suffolk*, 3 m. WNW. of Ipswich-69, within the boro', on R. Gipping, is a meet for the Essex and Suffolk hounds. Acres 2300; pop. 585 + 6; poor r.

182*l.* (Sam*l.* Incorp.); real prop. 4529*l.*; charities 1*l.*, and a poor's cottage. All Saints *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 519*l.*, patr. W. Gould, Esq.

P. SPROUSTON par. Kelso distr. *NE. Roxburgh.* 1 m. E. of Kelso-42, at the ferry on the Tweed, contains Lempitlaw, on the Northmbrld. borders. Size 4½ m. by 3½, or 1000 acres, fertile; pop. 1439 + 5, — of vil. 420; real prop. 11,577*l.*; for poor 391*l.* Living (presb. Kelso) val. 243*l.*, patr. Duke of Roxburgh.

Sprout Farm (8) 9 m. SW. of Dorking, *S. Surrey.*

SPROWSTON par. (50) Taverham hund. *E. Norfolk*, 2 m. NE. of Norwich-108. Acres 1950; pop. 1235 + 6; poor r. 430*l.* (St. Faith U.); real prop. 5342*l.* St. Mary and Margaret *Cur.* (Norw.) val. 94*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, has tomb. of Corbet, one of Ch. I.'s judges (executed 1661), and Lady Micklethwaite by Bacon (one of his best). *S. Hall*, S. Gilman, Esq.

SPROXTON par. (70) Framland hund. *NE. Leicest.* 8 m. ENE. of Melton Mowbray-105, on a branch of R. Wreak. Acres 2360; pop. 394 + 2; poor r. 114*l.* (M. Mowbray U.); real prop. 2701*l.*; charities 1*l.*, and 2 acres of land. St. Bartholomew *Vic.* (Pet.) val. with Saltby 282*l.*, patr. Duke of Rutland. *S. House*, W. Perceval, Esq. (?) ☞ SPROXTON tnshp. (96) Helmsley par. *N. R. York.* 1 m. S. of Helmsley-222, on R. Rye. Acres 3370; pop. 172; poor r. 63*l.* (Helmsl. U.); real prop. 1947*l.*

Spruce Hill ( ) near Roscrea, *N. Tipperary*, Earl of Norbury.

Spurn Head (85) Kilnsea par. *E. R. York.* 8 m. E. of Gt. Grimsby-162, at R. Humber's mouth, in lat. 53° 35′ N., long. 0° 7′ E., the *Ocellum Prom.* of Ptolemy, and the saxon *Spuren Head*, near the extinct town of Raven-spur, has two fixed *lights* 540 yds. apart, built 1776, 100 and 50 ft. high, seen 15 and 11 m. The sea gains ground here; and there are floating *lights* on Stony Binks sand to the E., and Bull sand to SW. in the river's mouth. That to the E. is a revolving ½ minute *light* in 8 fath., 38 ft. high, seen 9 m.

SPURSHOT tythg. (11) Romsey-Extra par. *W. Hants*, near Romsey-73. Pop. 31.

SPURSTOW chplry. (80) Bunbury par. *Mid. Cheshire*, 6 m. NW. of Nantwich-164, has a mineral spring. Acres 1970; pop. 508; poor r. 204*l.* (Nantw. U.); real prop. 2906*l.* *S. Hall*, Aldersey, of Aldersey.

SPUTY tnshp. ( ) Llanwddyn par. *N. Montgomery.* 10 m. W. of Llanfyllyn-179.

Spy Park (14) 4 m. NW. of Devizes, *Mid. Wilts.* J. E. A. Starkie, Esq., on the roman way to Bath, was the seat of the Bayntons, Lord Rochester, and Col. Thornton the sportsman. Pavements, baths, coins, pottery, etc. have been found near Sandy Lane, or *Verlucio.*

SPYNIE, NEW, par. 1 m. N. of Elgin-138, *N. Elgin.* on R. Lossie, containing Bishopmill, near *S. Loch*, now drained, has the sq. tower, 60 ft. by 36, and 60 ft. high, etc. of the palace of the Bps. of Moray, whose cathedral was removed to Elgin 1224. Size 4 m. by 2, with stone, well wooded; pop. 1164 + 4; real prop. —*l.*; for poor —*l.* Living (presb. Elgin) val. 185*l.*, patr. Carnegie of Spynie; church, at Quarrymount hill, under a danish camp. Gave title of baron to the Lindsays, to whom Jas. VI. granted the lands. Oyster beds are found below the surface. Kintrae belonged to the Murrays; and Gavin Dunbar was of the Dunbars of Westfield.

SQUARETOWN vil. Newton par. *N. Edinbro'*, 4 m. SE. of Edinb. Pop. 77.

Squire's Cairn Mountn. (21) 2 m. NW. of Moville, *NE. Donegal*, is 1058 ft. high.

STABANNAN par. (14-5, 17-8) Ardee bar. *Mid. Louth*, 3 m. NE. of Ardee-43, between Rs. Dee and Glyde, has, on a hill, the fine ruins of Rootstown Castle. Acres 4377, good; pop. 2234, — of vil. 243. Living, a *Vic.* (Arm. C.) with Richardstown, val. 188*l.*, patr. Archbp. and Vicars Choral of St. Patrick's, Dublin.

STABLEFORD hmlt. ( ) Eccleshall and Swinnerton pars. *W. Stafford.* near Eccleshall-148. ☞ STABLEFORD (73) 1½ m. SE. of Whitmore, *NW. Staffd.* on N. West. rail.

Stack Castle Rocks (38) 1½ m. WNW. of St. Govan's Head, *S. Pembroke.* a wild heap, covered with puffins or. eligugs, razor-bills, guillemots, kittiewakes, etc., near which is a danish camp, and Devil's Punch Bowl cave. ☞ S. HOUSES hmlt. ( ) Giggleswick tnshp. *W. R. York.* near Settle-235. ☞ *S.*, or *Stalk Loch*, 7 m. E. of Scourie, *W. Suthrld.* near *Ben S. Mountn.* and *Glen S.* ☞ *S. of Snalda Rock*, in Papa Stour Isld. *W. Shetland Isld.* is 60 to 80 ft. high. ☞ *S. Rocks* (77) near Holyhead Point, *W. Anglesea*, have, on the *S. Stack* (joined to the main by a small suspension bridge, to which the 'Stairs' of 380 steps lead), a revolving 2-minute *light*, b. 1809 by Capt. Evans, 201 ft. high, seen 19 m. The *N. Stack* has several caverns in it; and both are crowded with gulls, razor-bills, guillemots, besides a few falcons.

P. STACKALLAN par. (18-9, 25-6) Upper Slane par. *Mid. Meath*, 3 m. WSW. of Slane-28, on the Boyne, has St. Columba church college for divinity students in the Irish language, with a museum of celtic antiquities, as torques, bronze swords, spears and celts (or axes), stone hatchets, flint knives. Acres 2351, good; pop. 748, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Meath) with 2 others, val. 458*l.*, patr. Crown; church, has tombs of the Hamiltons of *S. House.*

STACKPOLE ELIDOR par. (38) Castlemartin hund *S. Pembroke.* 3 m. S. of Pembroke-264, near *S. Creek* and *Head*, and Stack Rocks (above), on Bristol Channel, belonged to Sir Leonard or Elidwr de *S.* Pop. 294; poor r. 136*l.* (Pemb. U.); real prop. 2738*l.* St. James *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. with St. Petrox 350*l.*, patr. Earl Cawdor of *S. Court*, reb. by Campbell of Cawdor, on the site of the old castle, which stood a siege in Cromwell's time; church, has effigies of the above.

Stackpool ( ) near Ennis, *Mid. Clare*, J. O'Brien, Esq.

Stacks Mountains (22, 30) 6 m. NE. of Traloe, *Mid. Kerry*, rising 1170 ft. at Ballincollig, the highest point.

STACUMNY par. (11) S. Salt bar. *NE. Kildare*, 2 m. S. of Leixlip-10, on the Liffey. Acres 596; pop. 157 + 4. Living, a *Rect.* with Leixlip. *S. House*, —; *S. Cottage*, —.

Stadalt (34) near Stamullin, *E. Meath.*

STADDLETHORPE hmlt. (86) Blacktoft par. *E. R. York.* 6 m. ESE. of Howden-180, near the Humber on Yk. branch rail. Pop. 72.

STADDON vil. (26) Holsworthy par. *NW. Devon.* near Holsworthy-214.

P. STADHAMPTON par. (13) Dorchester hund. *Mid. Oxford.* 6 m. N. of Wallingford-46, on R. Thame. Acres 530; pop. 384 + 7; poor r. 125*l.* (Abingdon U.); real prop. 1422*l.*; charities, 24*l.* to school. St. J. Baptist *Cur.* with Chiselhampton. Dean Owen, chaplain to Cromwell, etc. a native (1616-83).

STAINMORESLOW tnshp. (72) Wolstanton par. *NW. Stafford.* near Newcastle-under-Lyne-150. Pop. 309 + 1; real prop. 5433*l.*, of which 2050*l.* on mines.

Staegfordesbrycge of the Saxons, is STAMFORD BR., *E. R. York.* on the roman *Derventio.*

Staffa Isld. W. side of Mull, *NW. Argyll.* off Loch-na-Keal, 8 m. NNE., of Iona, a mass of lava, 1 m. by ½, overlying the famous basalt pillars ('staves' of the Northmen) and caves, first brought into notice by Sir J. Banks 1772, and including Clam or Scallopshell Cave, 50 ft. high, 16 to 18 wide, 130 long, with bent columns like the sides of a ship, — Buachaille, or Herdsman rock, 30 ft. high, — *Fingal's*, or the Great Cave, 70 ft. high, 42 wide, 230 broad, 150 long, — Boat Cave, only reached by the sea, 16 ft. high, 12 broad, 150 long, — Mackinnon's, or Cormorant's Cave, 45 ft. high, 48 wide, 224 long.

STAFFIELD tnshp. ( ) Kirk Oswald par. *E. Cumbrld.* 1 m. NW. of Kirk Oswald-292, on Croglin Water. Pop. 257; poor r. 97*l.* (Penrith U.); real prop. 332*8l.* *S. Hall*, belongs to Aglionby, of Nunnery.

Staffin Loch, near Altavaig Islds. NE. side of Skye, *W. Inverness.* 5 m. SE. of Aird Point, near Quiraing mountn. on the coast, which is visited from Stanchel as below.

STAFFORDSHIRE (54, 61-3, 71-3, 81) an inland county, *Mid. England*, was the seat of the *Cornavii* in *Flavia Cæsariensis*; was divided (by the Trent) between Southumbria and Mid. Angles, in *Mercia* of the Saxons, who called it *Statfordscyre*; is traversed by Watling and Rycknield Streets, and Via Devana, — the Grand Trunk, Uttoxeter, Stafford, Birmingham canals, — the N. West. and Trent Valley rails., — watered by the Trent and its branches, and bordered by the Dove and *Derby.* (NE.), *Warwick.* (SE.), *Worcest.* (S.), *Salop* (SW.). Length from near Hales Owen N. to the Dove's head above Flash 54m., greatest breadth 35, av. ditto 22½; relative size 205-10,000ths; circuit, along an irregular border, about 210. It contains 510,504 + 9999 persons, of whom 161,248 are in Wolverhampton, W. Bromwich, Sedgeley, Kingswinford, Bilston, Tipston, Burslem, — 251,640 are females, 247,899 under 20 yrs. of age, 420,088 county-born, — 95,581, or 18·7 per cent., live by trade, manufact., etc. (18,645 being miners), 29,120, or 5·7 per cent., by agricult. (6515 being farmers and graziers), 4161 educated professions, 8173 independent, 79,816 labourers and servants, etc.; 97,777 houses, besides 6362 empty and building; 5 hundreds in 2 divisions, — *N. Div.* including Offlow, North (*E.*), Pirehill, North and South (Mid.), Totmonslow, North and South (NE.), — *S. Div.* including Cuttlestone, East and West (SW.), Offlow, South (SE.), Seisdon, North and South (S.); 138 parishes, besides parts of 12 others, and 15 ext. par. places; above 425 vils. hmlts. etc.; 21 market towns, Stafford (*n.*) co. town, etc. as below, Lichfield city (*s.*), Burton-on-Trent (*n.*), Cheadle (*n.*), Leek (*n.*), Stone (*n.*), Uttoxeter (*n.*), Newcastle (*n.*), Walsall (*s.*), Wolverhampton (*s.*), Stoke-on-Trent, Tamworth (*s.*), Penkridge (*s.*), Bilston (*s.*), Burslem (*n.*), Eccleshall (*s.*), Lane End (*n.*), Longnor, Wednesbury (*s.*), Hanley (*n.*), Rugeley (*s.*), — the first 13 with W. Bromwich (*s.*), Tettenhall (for Seisdon), Wolstanton, being poor law unions, with W. Bromwich, Wolstanton, Dudley, sup. registries, — the first 10 and last 2, with Oldbury, new county courts; returns *seventeen* members to parl. (instead of 10 as formerly), viz. 2 for *N. Div.* (pop. 254,746, elect. 9438), with Stafford for election, and the places above marked (*n.*), with Abbots Bromley, Longton, for polling towns, — 2 for *S. Div.* (pop. 265,550, el. 8545), with Walsall for election, and those marked (*s.*), with Brewood, W. Bromwich, Handsworth, K. Swinford, Sedgeley, Tipton, poll. towns, — 2 each for Stafford (as below), Lichfield (el. 937), Newcastle (1074), Stoke new boro' (1695), Tamworth (407), — 1 each for Walsall (849), and Wolverhampton (2692), new boroughs; is governed by a lord and vice lieut., high sheriff, about 140 magistrates, — is in the Midland military district, and Oxford circuit, — and constitutes an archdeaconry (as below) in dioc. of Lichfield, province of Canterbury. Real prop. (1815) 1,200,325*l.*, ('43) 2,441,553*l.*, of which 196,160*l.* on mines, 155,686*l.* on ironworks, 107,518*l.* on canals, 5571*l.* on quarries, 2455*l.* on rails.; ditto rentals 776,676*l.*, or 20*s.* 6*d.* per acre (when wheat was 77*s.*), and 1,104,151*l.*, or 29*s.* 1½*d.* per acre (wheat 55*s.*); county income 44,263*l.*, of which 16,584*l.* from co. rate (on a val. of 1,484,090*l.* made 1840), 17,569*l.* from police r., 7050*l.* from the Treasury; poor r. (yr. 1846-7) for 16 unions, 107,718*l.* on 1,971,266*l.*, or 1*s.* 1*d.* in the £ (wheat being 59*s.*), — cases relieved 34,523 (out-door 26,317), in estimated pop. of 508,871. Total charities 20,393*l.*, of which 6992*l.* for schools and education (4470*l.* for gram. sch.); savings bks. ('49) 24, with 618,843*l.* from 19,550 depositors; in yr. '38-9, 2980 m. of road (601 being turnpike) were maintained for 22,537*l.* In '46-7, out of 240 pars., etc. 225 had 587 church schools, supported by 22,861*l.*, with 47,844 child. attending, and 731 paid teachers (123 being monitors) whose salaries were 18,556*l.*, and who had 243 teachers' houses; out of these 15 were free schools, and 57 sund. sch. (exclusively, — with 1947 teachers, and 16,056 child.), and 316 in union with the National Soc. had 32,687 child., and total grants of 17,746*l.* Offenders in '48, 1120 (or 920 av. of 5 yrs.), of whom 788 were convicted, 176 were females, 30 under 15 yrs. of age, 387 could not read or write. Following the Sup. Registry districts of '45 (total pop. 528,867 + 10,372), the 'births' were 16,080, of whom 7902 were females, 1241 or 7·7 per cent. illegit., — 'deaths' 9944, or 1 in 45, the all-England av. being 46, — 'marriages' 4626 (at church 4426), of which 5091 persons, or 51 per cent., signed with marks. —— New red sandstone is the prevailing rock, with mill-stone grit (and carboniferous limestone near the Dove) beyond Lane End and Uttoxeter, in the NE. moorlands, where Weverhill rises 1500 ft. (or 1154), Bunster Hill and Thorp Cloud about 1200 ft. A coal field 12 m. by 5, extends from Caverswall to Madeley, thence N. through Newcastle, Hanley, and the potteries, past More Cop (1091 ft.) to Congleton, — another bed 8 m. by 4, from Croxton by Cheadle, etc. to Ipstones, — another bed 22 m. by 5, from Hales Owen by Dudley, Wolverhampton, Walsall, etc. to Cannock Chase, having in it masses of slaty and trap rocks, which rise 900 ft. at Rowley hill (rag, or basalt), 750 at Barbeacon camp, 715 at Cast. Rings, in the Chase; Ashley heath, on the W., is 803 ft. Coal and iron (employing about 18,000 hands) are worked in these fields, near the surface, which is completely honey-combed, — limestone being below; iron (6359 hands) is manufactured to amount of 550,000 tons at Bilston, W. Bromwich, Wolstanton, Sedgley, etc.; hardware (12,080, of whom 4268 make locks and keys, 3992 nails, 821 tools) at various places, as Bloxwich, for awl blades, bridle-bits, — Bilston, japannery, tin-plating, — Darlaston, gun-locks, hinges, stirrups, — Sedgeley, nails, — Tipton, heavy goods, — Walsall, buckles, bits, spurs, sadlers' ironmongery, — Wednesbury, gas-pipes, coach-springs, axles, screws, hinges, bolts, — Wednesfield, locks, keys, traps, — Willenhall, locks, keys, latches, curry-combs, bolts, gridirons, — Wolverhampton, locks, keys, nails, tips, screws, hinges, vices, bolts, tin and steel toys, japan work. Spindles, swivels,

buckles, pins, candlesticks, coffee-mills, snuffers, spectacles, spoons, urns, etc. are also made at these places, and at Rowley-Regis, Smethwick, King's Swinford, Brewood, Tettenhall, etc.; besides chains (397 hands), steam-engines (781), at Soho, etc., guns (729); pottery of all kinds (17,442) at Hanley, Lane End, Stoke-on-Trent, Burslem, etc. in the 'Potteries,' where Wedgwood settled, a space (once barren) 7 m. by 3, with abundance of coal and clay, but supplied with finer clays from *Cornwall*, etc. — and covered by about 150 kilns or 'banks,' in which a man and 2 boys will make 1200 plates a day; brass and tin (1305 hands); shoes, etc. (6877), at Stafford; hats at Newcastle; silk (2317), and *tapes* (446), at Leak, Cheadle, etc.; cotton (1365) at Rocester, Fazeley, Tamworth, Tutbury, Burton-on-Trent, — which also makes good ale; glass (936) at Smethwith, Stourbridge; paper (186) at —; salt at Weston. Cannel coal is found at Longdon, Beaudesert; blue clay at Darlaston; copper at Mixon and Ecton hill, — with lead here, and at Blue hills; freestone and limestone abound, — the latter with many fossils, and like marble and alabaster. Rivers (mostly branches of the Trent and Dove) are Tean, Blythe, Stour, Dane, Hamps, and Manyfold (partly underground), Mease, Sow, Lyme, Churnet; Aqualate lake; mineral springs at Codsall, Willoughby, or Willowfield. Surface in the middle and S. level, with a few hills, and clay or light soil, — but bleak in the N. moorlands, with many narrow vales and high rocks; climate wet, — about 36 in. rain falls; chief crops, wheat, rye, barley, oats, beans, turnips, potatoes, with a little hemp and flax; stock of sheep 87,000, yielding 3500 packs, — white-faced breeds with horns are kept on the moors, black-faced on the W., — those of Cannock Chase (40 m. square, and quite bare) are like the S. Downs; long-horned cattle fatted for market, and good cheese made, — the best pasture being by the streams; estates of all sizes, — farms held at will, or from 14 to 21 yrs. Watling St., coming in at Fazeley, goes to Wall (anct. *Etocetum*, where Ryknield St. crosses), Penkridge, or near it (*Pennocrucium*), Stretton, etc.; druid stones are seen at Biddulph; roman camps at Aldridge, Ashton, Kingswinford, Moreton, Oldbury, Prestwood, Wichnover, — british at Beaudesert, Apeswood, Stonall, — saxon at Darlaston, — others at Billington, Wrottesley, Kinder, Mere, Sharehill, Over Arley; barrows at Elford, Okeover; danish pillars at Checkley, Draycot, Wolverhampton; old abbeys at Burton, Croxden, Dieulacres, — a priory at Roxton; old churches at Over Arley, Clifton Campville (good spire), Fairwell, Lichfield (cathedral), Pipe Ridware, Tamworth, Tutbury (priory ch.), Wolverhampton (collegiate); castle ruins at Chartley and Tutbury (where Q. Mary was confined), Alveton, Dudley (the Wards', — but belonging to *Warwick.*), Healy, Stourton, Tamworth (the Marmions'); and old houses at Rushall, Whittington, Wyrley. The Danes were beaten by the Saxons 907 at Tettenhall, 911 at Wednesfield, — the Lancastrians at Blore Heath 1459, — the royalists at Hopton 1643; Card. Pole was born at Stanton, Johnson at Lichfield, St. Vincent at Meaford; at Holbeach Ho. many of the powder plotters were taken; Needwood forest has the Swilcar oak, and a 36-arched bridge crosses the Trent at Burton. Chief seats: Earl Talbot *Ingestrie*, Duke of Sutherland *Trentham*, Marq. of Anglesea *Beaudesert*, Earl Shrewsbury *Alton Towers*, E. Harrowby *Sandon*, E. Dartmouth *Sandwell*, E. Lichfield *Slaugboro'*, E. Stamford *Enville*, E. Granville *Stone Pk.*, E. Bradford *Weston*, E. Ferrars *Chartley*, Visct. St. Vincent *Aston*, Bp. of Lichfield *Eccleshall*, Lord Bagot *Blithfield* (old), L. Hatherton *Teddesley*, L. Ward *Himley*, L. Stafford *S. Castle*, L. Wrottesley *Wrottesley*, Boughly Bt. *Aqualate*, E. Scott Bt. *Barr*, Broughton Bt. *Broughton*, Lawley Bt. *Canwell*, Sheppard Bt. *Crakemarsh*, Peel Bt. M.P. *Drayton*, Chetwode *Oakley*, Moseley Bt. M. P. *Rolleston*, Pigott Bt. *Patteshull*, Constable Bt. *Tixall* (old), Wolseley Bt. *W. Park*, Wheler Bt. *Woodseat*, Repington of *Amington*, Lyster of *Armitage*, Sneyd of *Ashcomb*, Leigh of *Lit. Aston*, Anson of *Bentley* (old), Tollet of *Betley*, Biddulph of *Biddulph*, Wightwick of *Bloxwich*, J. Wood of *Brownhills*, Swinnerton of *Butterton*, Granville of *Canwich*, Lane of *Charter Hay*, Giffard of *Chillington*, Clowes of *Darlaston*, Buller M. P. of *Dilhorn*, J. Smith of *Elmhirst*, Wedgewood of *Etruria*, Dyott of *Freeford*, Charlett of *Hanley*, Phillips of *Heath Ho.*, Graham of *Hilton*, R. Sneyd of *Keel*, Bateman of *Knypersley*, Patten M. P. of *Light Oaks*, Caldwell of *Lindley Wood*, Mrs. Arden of *Longcroft*, Kynnersley of *Loxley*, Manley of *Manley*, Chadwick of *Mavesyn Ridware*, Moseley of *The Mere*, Whitgreave of *Moseley* (where Ch. II. was hid), Loftus of *The Mount*, Fryer of *New Cross Ho.*, Adderley M. P. of *Norton*, Okeover of *Okeover*, J. Gough of *Old Fallings*, Twemlow of *Peatswood*, Fowler of *Pendeford*, Pershouse of *Penn Ha.*, F. Gough of *Perry Ha.*, Wolfestan of *Pipe Grange*, R. Scott of *Red Ho.*, Foley M. P. of *Prestwood*, E. Bagot of *Pype Ha.*, Hill of *Stallington*, Bulkeley of *Stanlow*, Swinfen of *Swinfen*, Fitzherbert of *Swinerton*, Holyoake of *Tettenhall*, Inge of *Thorpe*, Fryer M. P. of *Wergs*, Coyney of *Weston Coyney*, Mrs. Mainwaring of *Whitmore*, Levett of *Wichnor*, Cave of *Wootton Ho.*; besides *Blore Pk.*, *Hugley*, *Leasowes*, etc. The Albrighton, Hoar Cross, N. Staffd. hounds hunt here. Roads from Stafford are: (1) To Stone 6 m. (Lane End 12, Leake 22, Longnor 31, or Buxton 34), Trentham 11, Newcastle Stoke 14, Hanley 15, Burslem 16, Tunstall 17, Congleton 25. (2) To Sandon 4, Cheadle 14, Ashborne on the Dove 25; or by Sandon to Uttoxeter 14, Tutbury 23, Burton-on-Trent 27. (3) By Trent Valley rail. to Shugboro' 5, Rugeley, Lichfield, Tamworth, Ashby-de-la-Zouch 35. (4) To Penkridge 6 (Cannock 10, Walsall 17, Birmingham 25; or by N. West. rail. through Wolverhampton 29), Wolverhampton 15 (Bilston 17, Wednesbury 19), Dudley 20, Hales Owen 24; or Stourbridge 24, Kidderminster 30; or to Bridgnorth 37. (5) To Gnosall 17, Newport 12, Shrewsbury 28. (6) To Eccleshall 7, Mkt. Drayton 21. About 50 m. of N. West. rail. pass Birmingham, Wolverhampton (6 m. of Birm. and Shrewsb. go off towards Shiffnall), Stafford (where 23 of Trent Valley come from Tamworth, and 10 m. of Shrop. Union go towards Newport), Norton Bridge (a branch of 3 m. goes to Stone), Madeley. About 16 m. of the Midland pass Tamworth and Burton-on-Trent. *N. Staffordsh. Rail.* of 111 m., made 1846-9, includes the Pottery line of 55 m. from Macclesfield past N. Rode (branch to Leek, etc.), Congleton (a great viaduct of 10 arches, 50 ft. span, — high), Harecastle (br. to Crewe), Burslem, Stoke-on-Trent (br. to Uttoxeter), Stone (br. to Norton Bridge), Colwich on the Trent Valley, — and Churnet Valley line of 66 m. from N. Rode (as above), past Leek, Alton, Uttoxeter (where the br. as above joins), to Burton and Willington on the Midland; cap. 4,370,000*l.*, — recd. (June '49) 4,302,179*l.*, expend. 4,106,900*l.* (1,170,000*l.* for Trent and Mersey canal). Telegraph along the whole, except from Stone to Colwich. *S. Staffordsh. Rail.* of 39 m., made —, goes from Dudley,

past Bescot (or Gd. Junction), Walsall, Lichfield, to Alrewas (on Birm. and Derby.); cap. 1,260,000*l.* *Canals* are: the Gd. Trunk, 50 m., through Tunstall, Stoke (the Caldon 10 m. to Leek, and another 25 m. to Uttoxeter), Stone, Gt. Haywood (the Staf. and Worc. joins), Rugeley, Fadley (the Wyrley joins), Burton; 40 m. of the Liverp. Junction passes Knighton, Gnosall, Brewood, Cronkhall (20 of the Staf. and Worc. come from Gt. Haywood, by Staf. and Penkridge), Wolverhampton (the Wyrley 18 m. with branches to Walsall, etc. joins from Fadley, passing Lichfield, where the Coventry joins), Bilston, Wednesbury (with many branches to Walsall, Dudley, etc.), Erdington (the Fazeley joins from Coventry, near Tamworth); at Cronkhall 14 m. of the Staf. and Worc. comes on to Stourton (where a canal of 20 m. besides branches joins from Dudley, Hales Owen, Birmingham), and Kidderminster, etc. Many small canals and tram-rails intersect the iron and coal district.

* * P. M. STAFFORD (72) locally in S. Pirehill hund. *Mid. Stafford.* a station on N. West. rail. 142 m. from London (132½ by Trent valley), or 144 by road, the county, assize, and (for *N. Staff.*) election and polling town, and excise collection, in a flat spot on R. Sow, near Rs. Penk and Trent, and Worcest. canal, was the saxon *Staefford*, or *Stafeford*, which grew out of a castle b. 913 by Elfleda, and another at Bully hill by her brother Edw. the Elder, — was given by the Conqueror (who had a mint here) to Rich. de Todeni or de Stafford, whose castle was restored about Edw. III.'s time, visited by Eliz. 1575, taken by Brereton 1643 and demolished; returns *two* members to parl. (since Edw. I.), the new Reform bounds including the old boro', with Forebridge in St. Mary and St. Chad's par. as below (which also contains Marston, Salt, Whitgrave *curs.*, Hopton, Tillington, and Worston ext. par.), — no of electors 1352 (of 10*l.* houses 1911); was first chartered by John 1206 (before London), and under the late act is divided into 2 wards, governed by a mayor (who is returning officer), 5 ald., 18 council., with the style of "mayor, ald., and burg. of boro' of S." and revenue of 1260*l.* Acres of par. 9830, — of boro' 2510 (or 600), of old boro' 370; pop. 10,730 + 222, and 9245, of whom are boot and shoemakers 1278, curriers 32; houses 1541, of stone, chiefly in a long street, with 4 churches, 5 chapels, county and town hall, and assembly-rooms (1794) 120 ft. long, co. gaol (1793) with 200 cells, black-hole on the 'Gaol gate' (one of three which stood in the old town walls), mkt. house, 2 banks, savings bk. (28,677*l.* from 1065 depositors), ale breweries, bridge, — Edw. VI.'s free gram. school (335*l.*), endowed 1550 with two dissolved hospitals, and reb. out of the old deanery, — nat. schools, archdeaconry fund for clergy widows, etc., Noel's almsh. (59*l.*), Palmer's almsh., co. infirmary (1772), co. lunatic asylum (1817) for 212 patients, on a site of 30 acres (cost 30,525*l.*), and Union p. house; assd. taxes 1331*l.*; poor r. 1682*l.* on 21,018*l.*; real prop. 22,212*l.*; charities 1358*l.*, of which Q. Elizabeth's grant for rector, town, etc. 746*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Lich.) val. 365*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor, — church (once collegiate for a dean and 13 prebends), is cruciform and embattled, chiefly early eng. with norman traces, and has a low 8-sided tower, very ancient carved font 3¾ ft. high, a good organ given by Bromley a townsman, and effigies, etc. of the Astons of Tixall (now Sir C. Constable, Bt.); St. Chad *Cur.* 85*l.*, Prebendary, — *ch.* small and part norman; St. Mary and Christ Ch. *Curs.*, 170*l.* and 120*l.*, Rector. A door, etc., remain at a farm of the black priory found. about 1180 by Gerard Stafford or Bp. Peeke (who died in it), and val. 198*l.*; but nothing is left of Sir Jno. Stafford's grey friary (Edw. I.), val. 36*l.*, and given to J. Leveson, — or Ralph Stafford's austin friary (1344), where the family was buried. John *S.* a monkish historian 14th cent., Bishop *S.* (died 1419), Assheburn who opposed Wickliffe, Fitzherbert a divine (1552-1640), and Izaak Walton (1593-1683), were natives; boro'-english custom prevails; it publishes the 'Staffordsh. Advertiser' newspaper; is the militia head qrs., and gives title of marquis to the Gowers of Trentham, and of baron to the Jerninghams of Shiffnall, who partly reb. *S. Castle*, where the old keep stood till lately. Near it is Billington Bury saxon camp. ✠ S. ARCHDEACONRY, dioc. of Lichfield, includes the deaneries of Lapley, Leeke, Newcastle, Tamworth. *Staff. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Berkswich or Baswick, Bradley, Brockton, Castle Church, Colwich, Ellenhall, Fradswell, Gayton, Haughton, Hopton and Coton, Ingestre, Marston, Ranton, Salt and Enson, Seighford, Stafford, Stowe, Tixall, Weston, Whitgreave; acres 47,614, pop. 20,293, cases relieved (1846-7) 2674 (out-door 703), expend. 4792*l.*, prop. rated 97,208*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 20,292 + 252, — births 603 (312 being females, 37 illegit.), — deaths 430, — marriages 158, of which 155 persons signed with marks. The New *County Court* district includes the Registry, and Penkridge sub-dist. (except Stretton), consisting of Penkridge, Church Eaton, Baswick, Teddesley-Hay, Kinvaston. The *Excise* district includes Stafford, Stone, Lane End, Hanley, Stoke, Burslem, Newcastle, Rugeley, Bromley, Burton, Uttoxeter, Cheadle, Penkridge; and in 1835 had 64 officers, and collected 97,686*l.* (each collector's round being 123 m.), of which 68,613*l.* was on malt, 12,306*l.* on licences, 8941*l.* on bricks, 3648*l.* on glass, 2924*l.* on paper, 1253*l.* on auctions, and the total no. of traders (6059) included 2415 dealers in tobacco, 1047 in tea, 779 in wine and spirits, 148 brewers and maltsters, 300 makers of bricks, etc. *Mkt. D.* Sat. *Fairs*, 5 Apr. 14 May, 25 June, 3 Oct. 5 Dec. *Races*, May, on an oval course of 1 m.

STAFFORD BARTON hmlt. (26) Dolton par. *N. Devon.* 5 m. NE. of Hatherleigh-201. ☞ *S. Lodge* (15) near Kilmacthomas, *Mid. Waterford.* ☞ S. WEST par. (17) Culliford-Tree hund. *S. Dorset.* 2 m. ESE. of Dorchester-120, on R. Froom, includes Frome Billet old par. Acres 770; pop. 212 + 3; poor r. 70*l.* (Dorch. U.); real prop. 3648*l.*; charities, Floyer's 30*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 303*l.*, patr. Mrs. E. Floyer of *W. S. House* (the old seat of the Goulds), and Bingham Court.

STAFFORDSTOWN par. (26, 32) Skreen bar. *Mid. Meath*, 4 m. SE. of Navan-29. Acres 617, good pasture; pop. 81. Living, an impropriate *Rect. S. House*, seat of W. Butler, Esq., formerly of the Cusacks.

Stag Roch, ¼ m. NE. of Holyhead pier, *W. Anglesea*, a sharp dangerous peak in 11 ft. water, with two others near it.

STAGBATCH tnshp. (55) Leominster par. *N. Hereford.* 2 m. WSW. of Leominster-137. Pop. 37; real prop. 3907*l.*

Stagbury Hill (55) near Areley on the Hill, *NW. Worcest.* and the Severn, has a fine view of the Cotswolds, Malverns, etc.

Stagdale ( ) near Tipperary, *S W. Tipperary*, W. Massey, Esq.

Stagenhoe (46) 3 m. WSW. of Stevenage, *N. Herts.* H. Rogers, Esq., belonged to the Verduns (Edw. III.), Pilkingtons, Lord Strange, Godfreys, Haleses (who built it 1650), Austins, Heyshams.

Staggin (47) 4 m. S. of Dunmow, *Mid. Essex.*

Stags of Arran (40) 5 m. NNE. of Arranmore, *W. Donegal*, a group of rocks 25 ft. above sea, with deep water all round. ☞ *S. of Broadhaven* (1) 3 m. NE. of Benwee Head, *N. Mayo*, are 3 high rocks. ☞ *S. of Castlehaven* (151) 1 m. S. of Toe Head, *SW. Cork*, between Castlehaven and Baltimore Haven, are high rugged rocks with deep water near. ☞ *S. Rocks* ( ) E. side of Cork harbour, *SE. Cork.*

STAGSDEN par. (52) Willey hund. *W. Beds.* 5 m. W. of Bedford-50. Acres 3320; pop. 632 + 4; poor r. 337*l.* (Bedf. U.); real prop. 3270*l.* St. Leonard *Vic.* (Ely) val. 240*l.*, patr. Hon. G. R. Trevor.

STAHOLMOG par. (11) Lower Kells bar. *N. Meath*, 4 m. SW. of Nobber-44. Acres 2109, good, with bog; pop. 579, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Meath) val. 146*l.*, patr. Crown.

Ⓐ. *Staig Fort* (99) 6 m. SW. by W. of Sneem, *S. Kerry*, near Kenmare estuary, a singular stone 'cathair,' circular, with an uncemented wall 18 ft. high, 13 thick, slanting inwards, ascended by steps, and surrounded by a moat, 26 ft. wide, 6 deep.

Staik, or *Stake Hill*, or *Misty Law*, 5 m. WNW. of Lochwinnoch, borders of *Ayr.* and *Renfrew.* 1240 ft. high, one of the stations of the Gd. Trig. Survey.

STAIN hmlt. (84) Withern par. *E. Lincoln.* 4 m. NNW. of Alford-138. Pop. 14.

STAINBROUGH tnshp. (87) Silkstone par. *W. R. York.* 1 m. SW. of Barnsley-172, contains S. FOLDS, Hood Green, and Ratten Row. Acres 1690; pop. 482 + 18, in the colliery; poor r. 73*l.*; real prop. 3750*l.*, of which 1317*l.* on mines; charities, 8*l.* to school. Living, a *Don.* (Rip.) val. —*l.*, patr. F. V. Wentworth, Esq. of *S. Hall.* J. Bramah, inventor of the hydraulic press, a native (1749-1818).

STAINBURN tnshp. ( ) Workington par. *W. Cumbrld.* near Workington-306, on R. Derwent, had a cell to St. Bee's. Pop. 179; poor r. 36*l.* (Cockermo' U.). ☞ STAINBURN chplry. ( ) Kirkby Overblow par. *W. R. York.* 4 m. NE. of Otley-205, contains Braythorne and Moorside. Acres 2910; pop. 248; poor r. 85*l.*; real prop. 2599*l.*; charities 6*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 66*l.*, patr. Vicar.

STAINBY par. (64) Beltisloe wap. *SW. Lincoln.* 8 m. S of Grantham-110, near R. Witham, has remains of a roman villa on Ermine St. Acres 1550; pop. 190 + 1; poor r. 49*l.* (Granth. U.); real prop. 2061*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Linc.) val. with Gunby 466*l.*, patr. Earl Dysart.

Staincliff House (82) 4 m. NW. of Matlock, *Mid. Derby.* near R. Derwent, seat of —, on the roman (stain, stane, or stone) way from Derby to Manchester.

STAINCLIFF and EWCROSS (EAST) WAPENTAKE, *W. R. York.*, traversed by the roman way from Ilkley, contains the pars. of Barnoldswick *cur.*, Bracewell *vic.*, Broughton-in-Aredale *v.*, Burnsall *rect.*, Carlton *v.*, Gargrave *v.*, Keighley *r.*, Kettlewell *v.*, Kildwick *v.*, Linton *r.*, Marton, Thornton-in-Craven *r.*, and parts of Addingham *r.*, Arncliffe *v.*, Kirkby-in-Malham-Dale *v.*, and Skipton *v.*; acres 160,240, pop. 46,084, houses 8794. S. and EWCROSS (WEST) WAPENTAKE, as above, contains Settle, the pars. of Bentham, Bolton-by-Bowland *r.*, Clapham, Giggleswick *v.*, Gisburn *v.*, Horton-in-Ribblesdale *c.*, Long Preston *v.*, Sawley, Sedbergh, Slaidburn *r.*, Thornton-in-Lonsdale, and parts of Arncliffe, Kirkby-in-Malham-Dale, Mitton *v.*, and Whalley; acres 268,620, pop. 26,879, houses 5207. See CRAVEN DEANERY.

STAINCLIFFE hmlt. (88) Batley tnshp. *W. R. York.* 2 m. NNE. of Dewsbury-187.

STAINCROSS WAPENTAKE (87-8) *W. R. York.* contains Barnsley, the pars. of Cawthorne, Darton, Felkirk, Hemsworth, High Hoyland, Penistone, Roystone, Silkstone, Tankersley, and parts of Darfield and Wragby; acres 83,010, pop. 45,702, houses 8703. ☞ STAINCROSS hmlt. Darton tnshp., in the above wap., 3 m. NW. of Barnsley -172.

P. M. STAINDROP, or STAINTHORP, par. ( ) SW. Darlington ward, *S. Durham*, 5 m. NE. of Barnard Castle-246, a petty sess. town, on a branch of R. Tees, in a fine vale, near Raby Park (and the roman way from Catterick to Brough), containing Hilton, Ingleton, Langley Dale, and Wackerfield, was given by Canute to Durham priory, and held by the Nevilles, who found. three chantries 1343, and a college 1378, val. 170*l.* Acres 12,280, — of town 1810; pop. 2436 + 4, some in the Langley Dale lead-works; houses 269, in a long street, with 4 chapels, news-room, Granger's school (15*l.*), sunday school (15*l.*); poor r. 282*l.* on 4098*l.* (Teesdale U.); real prop. 4935*l.*; charities 98*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* with Cockfield; church, early eng. in part, has effigies, etc. of the Nevilles and Vanes of Raby. *S. Plains*, a meet for the Raby hounds. *Mkt. D.* Sat. *Fair*, St. Thom. à Becket's eve.

STAINE HUNDRED (51) *SE. Cambridge.* on the roman way to Caistor, contains the pars. of Bottisham *vic.*, Stow-cum-Quy *cur.*, Swaffham Bulbeck and Prior *vs.*, and Gt. (*v.*) and Little (*rect.*) Wilbraham; acres 18,397, pop. 4883, houses 1008. See CAMPS DEANERY.

P. M. STAINES par. (7) Spelthorne hund. *SW. Middlesex*, a stat. on S. West. branch rail. 19 m. from London, or 16 by road, at the bridge on the Thames, where the Danes crossed 1009 after burning Oxford, near R. Colne's mouth, and the London stone (dated 1280, marking the extent of the city jurisdiction above Bridge),—was the roman *Pontes*, and saxon *Stane*, on the way to Silchester from London, — was part of a forest which stretched to Hounslow till 1227, and is governed by 2 constables and 4 headboroughs. Acres 1710; pop. 2487; houses 456, with 3 chapels, mkt. house, bank, savings bk. (31,656*l.* from 1218 depositors), T-police stat., flour mills, gas-works, schools, and stone bridge (1832) in place of the half iron one, and of a wooden one which stood here before 1262; poor r. 1251*l.* on 9779*l.*; real prop. 14,158*l.*; charities 20*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Lon.) val. with Ashford and Laleham 425*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, reb. —, except the old tower, by I. Jones (1631 ?) who lived here, had a guild or chantry found. 1656 by Lord Berners, etc. Duncroft Ho., G. Carmichael, Esq. *Staines P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Ashford, Bedfont, Cranford, Feltham, Hanworth, Harlington, Harmondsworth, Laleham, Littleton, Shepperton, Staines, Stanwell (where poor ho. is), Sunbury; acres 24,890, pop. 13,216, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1777 (out-door 1485), expend. 658*l.*, prop. rated 65,706*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 13,218 + 59: 38 deaths from cholera in 1849. It is divided between Uxbridge and Chertsey New County Court districts. *Mkt. D.* Frid. *Fairs*, 11 May, 19 Sept.

STAINFIELD par. (83) W. Wraggoe wap. *Mid. Lincoln.* 8 m. E. of Lincoln-132, on a branch of R. Langworth, near the Fosseway, where roman coins have been found, had a benedictine nunnery, found. (Hen. II.) by Hen. Percy, val. 112*l.* Acres 2450; pop. 154 + 2; poor r. 98*l.* (Linc. U.); real prop. 2275*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Linc.) val. 7*l.*, patr. T. T. Drake, Esq.

P. STAINFORTH tnshp. ( ) Giggleswick par. *W. R. York.* 2 m. N. of Settle-235, on R. Ribble (near *S. Force*, or fall), and roman way to Ilkley, contains S.-UNDER-BURGH and KNIGHT-S. hmlts. Acres 2480; pop. 229 and 32, or 261; poor r. 106*l.* (Settle U.); real prop. 3380*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 68*l.*, patr. Trustees. ☞ STAINFORTH tnshp. (87) Hatfield and Barnby pars. *W. R. York.* 3 m. WSW. of Thorne-166, on R. Don and Keadby canal, contains Sand Bramwith. Pop. 924 + 7; poor r. 149*l.* (Thorne U.); real prop. 5242*l.*; charities 4*l.* The *Canal*, cut 1793, is 15 m. long, with only 2 locks.

P. STAINLAND tnshp. (88) with Old Lindley, Halifax par. *W. R. York.* 3 m. S. by W. of Halifax -197, on Lanc. and Yksh. rail. and the roman way from Slack to Manchester, contains Holywell Green. Acres 4960; pop. 3759 + 72, in the cotton and worsted manufact.; poor r. 570*l.* (Halif. U.); real prop. 8154*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Vicar.

STAINLEY, or STANLEY, NORTH, tnshp. ( ) with Sleningford, Ripon par. *W. R. York.* 4 m. NW. of Ripon-212, on R. Ure, and roman way to Catterick, has the new palace of the Bps. of Ripon. Acres 4230; pop. 441 + 4; poor r. 103*l.*; real prop. 4239*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.

P. STAINLEY, SOUTH, par. ( ) Lower Claro wap. *W. R. York.* 3 m. NE. of Ripley-212, on a branch of R. Ure, contains Cayton. Acres 1800; pop. 226; poor r. 139*l.*; real prop. 2907*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 75*l.*, patr. R. Reynard, Esq.

STAINMORE chplry. ( ) Brough par. *E. Westmrld.* 3 m. ESE. of Brough-271, on R. Beelah, near S. FOREST, which contains Maiden Cast. camp, and the Rere or Rey Cross in another camp, both close to Watling Street or the Stone way. Pop. 611, in the lead and coal mines and stone quarries; poor r. 160*l.* (East Ward U.); real prop. 4669*l.*; charities 81*l.*, of which 68*l.* to the Tufton school. Living, a *Cur.* (Carl.) val. 119*l.*, patr. The Tuftons (?).

STAINSACRE. See HAWKSER-CUM-STAINSACRE, *N. R. York.*

STAINSBY hmlt. (82) Ault Hucknall par. *NE. Derby.* 5 m. SE. of Chesterfield-150, near Hardwick Pk. Pop. 101; real prop. 2779*l.* ☞ *S. Hall* (71) 4 m. SE. of Belper, *Mid. Derby*, on the roman way. ☞ STAINSBY hmlt. (84) Ashby Puerorum par. *Mid. Lincoln.* 3 m. ENE. of Horncastle-134. Pop. 24. ☞ *Stainsby* ( ) 6 m. NW. of Stokesley, *N. R. York.* contains *S. Hall.*

STAINTON tnshp. ( ) Dacre par. *Mid. Cumbrld.* 2 m. SW. of Penrith-283, on R. Emont, near Lanc. and Carl. rail. Pop. 305; real prop. 3105*l.* ☞ STAINTON tnshp. ( ) Stanwix par. *N. Cumbrld.* near Carlisle-301, and the Wall. Pop. 69. ☞ STAINTON tnshp. ( ) Urswick par. *NW. Lancashire*, 2 m. SE. of Dalton-in-Furness -276. Pop. 80. ☞ STAINTON tnshp. ( ) Heversham par. *S. Westmrld.* 4 m. S. of Kendal -262, on R. St. Sunday and roman way from Lancaster, near Lanc. rail. and canal. Acres 1440; pop. 365, in the corn, woollen, and other mills; poor r. 51*l.* (Kend. U.); real prop. 2870*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 89*l.*, patr. Vicar; church, at Cross Crake, found. by the Flemings, reb. 1773. ☞ STAINTON par. ( ) W. Langbaurgh lib. *N. R. York.* 4 m. NNW. of Stokesley -238, on a branch of R. Tees, contains Hemlington, Ingleby Barwick, Maltby, and Thornaby *cur.* Acres 6820, — of town with Thornton 2220; pop. 2256 + 125, and 391, in the manufact.; poor r. 133*l.* (Stockton U.); real prop. 2848*l.* St. Peter *Vic.* (Yk.) val. 323*l.*, patr. Archbishops. ☞ STAINTON tnshp. ( ) Downholme par. *N. R. York.* 5 m. SW. of Richmond-233, near R. Swale. Acres 1840; pop. 47; poor r. 28*l.* (Richm. U.). ☞ STAINTON par. (82) S. Strafforth wap. *W. R. York.* 2 m. W. of Tickhill-157, near the roman way to Castleford, contains Hellaby. Acres 3060; pop. 226; poor r. 75*l.* (Doncaster U.); real prop. 2807*l.*; charities 26*l.* St. Winifrid *Vic.* (Yk.) val. 168*l.*, patr. Earl of Scarborough.

STAINTON DALE tnshp. ( ) Sealby par. *N. R. York.* 8 m. NNW. of Scarboro'-187, near Wade's Causeway, on the coast, where agates and coral-lines are found. Acres 2780; pop. 306; poor r. 70*l.* (Scarb. U.); real prop. 1996*l.* ☞ *S. Farm* ( ) Millom par. *SW. Cumbrld.* 3 m. ESE. of Ravenglass-279, near *S. Fell*, and 15 m. from the rest of the par. ☞ S., GREAT, par. ( ) NE. Stockton ward, *SE. Durham*, 5 m. NE. of Darlington-241, near Clarence rail., containing Elstob, is a meet for the Durham hounds. Acres 2160, — of town 1280; pop. 132, and 105; poor r. 27*l.* (Sedgefield U.); real prop. 1292*l.*; charities, 10*l.* to Nicholson's school. All Saints *Rect.* (Dur.) val. 279*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *Gt. S. House*, —. ☞ S., LITTLE, tnshp. Bishopton par. near the above. Acres 1290; pop. 74 + 2; poor r. 41*l.*; real prop. 920*l.* ☞ S.-BY-LANGWORTH par. (83) W. Wraggoe wap. *Mid. Lincoln.* 6 m. NE. of Lincoln -132, on the Fosseway and R. Langworth, contains Newbell and Reasby. Acres 2890; pop. 222; poor r. 28*l.* (Linc. U.); real prop. 2803*l.* St. J. Baptist *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 183*l.*, patr. Earl of Scarborough. ☞ S.-LE-VALE par. (83) S. Walshcroft wap. *N. Lincoln.* 6 m. SE. of Caistor-153, on the Wolds. Acres 2450; pop. 148 + 8; poor r. 35*l.* (Caist. U.); real prop. 3156*l.* St. Andrew *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 99*l.*, patr. J. Angerstein, Esq. ☞ S., MARKET, par. (83) N. Gartree wap. *Mid. Lincoln.* 6 m. NNW. of Horncastle-134, near R. Bain, was a-mkt. town. Acres 1180; pop. 184 + 5; poor r. 11*l.* (Horncas. U.); real prop. 1302*l.* St. Michael *Don.* (Linc.) val. 66*l.*, patr. Lofl's Representatives.

STAIR par. Kyle distr. *Mid. Ayr.* 4 m. SW. of Mauchline-63, on R. Ayr, was part of Ochiltree till 1653. Size 6 m. by 2, fertile and well cultivated, with coal, Water-of-Ayr stone for whetstones, plumbago, and traces of copper and antimony; pop. 823 + 9; real prop. 4974*l.*; for poor 156*l.* Living (presb. Ayr) val. 215*l.*, patr. Earl of Stair, of *S. House*, to whom it gives title of earl and viscount. Barskimming, Sir W. Miller, Bt.; Gadgirth, J. J. Burnet, Esq.

P. STAITHES vil. ( ) Easington par. *N. R. York.* 9 m. NW. of Whitby-236, a coast-gd. station, where Capt. *Cooke* was put apprentice. Pop. fishermen.

Stakes (11) 2 m. NW. of Havant, *SE. Hants.* J. Hulbert, Esq.

STAKESBY hmlt. ( ) Ruswarp tnshp. *N. R. York.* near Whitby-236. *High S.*, J. Blackburn, Esq. (?); *Low S.*, J. Chapman, Esq.

P. M. STALBRIDGE par. (18) Brownshall hund. *N. Dorset.* 18 m. NNE. of Dorchester, 112 from London, on a branch of R. Stour, containing Gomershay, Thornhill, and Weston, was *Stapelbridge* at 'Domesdy,' belonging to Sherborne abbey, and came to the Seymours, Audleys, Boyles and Walters. Acres 4900; pop. 1882 + 11, — of town 1297, silk-winders, with a few stockingers; houses 252, of stone, with 2 chapels, school, and a good cross 30 ft. high, on three flights of steps, with niched figures of the Virgin, St. John, etc.; poor r. 1237*l.* on 11,024*l.* (Sturminster U.); real prop. 8675*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 888*l.*, patr. C. C. Coll. Camb.; church, old. *S.*

Park, Marq. of Anglesea, where Rob. Boyle carried on his experiments 1646-7. *Mkt. D.* Tu. *Fairs*, 6 May, 4 Sept.

STALEEN vil. (20) Lower Dulcek bar. *NE. Meath*, 3 m. SSW. of Drogheda-28, on the Boyne, belongs to W. S. Crawford, Esq. of *S. Cottage*.

STALEY BRIDGE. See STAYLYBRIDGE, *Lancash.*

P. STALHAM par. (68) Happing hund. *NE. Norfolk*, 6 m. SE. of N. Walsham-125, near R. Ant. Acres 1210; pop. 729+11; poor r. 226*l.* (Tunstead Incorp.); real prop. 2977*l.*; charities 49*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 180*l.*; patr. Rev. B. Cubitt; church, has a brass.

STALISFIELD par. (3) Faversham hund. Seray lathe, *Mid. Kent*, 6 m. SE. of Faversham-47. Acres 2340, part common, with hop-grounds; pop. 378+3; poor r. 139*l.* (Faversh. U.); real prop. 2213*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Cant.) val. 134*l.*, patr. Archbp.; church, old and cruciform.

STALLING-BUSK chplry. ( ) Bainbridge tnshp. *N. R. York.* 4 m. SE. of Hawes-249, at the fall of R. Ure. Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 86*l.*, patr. Vicar of Aysgarth.

STALLINGBOROUGH par. (86) E. Yarborough wap. *N. Lincoln.* 8 m. NE. of Caistor-153, on Manch. and Linc. rail. near R. Humber, contains Little London. Acres 4950; pop. 437+7; poor r. 169*l.* (Caist. U.); real prop. 7267*l.* St. Peter and Paul *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 127*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, has tombs of the Ayscoughs. *S. House*, —.

STALLINGTON lib. (72) Stone par. *Mid. Stafford.* near Stone-141. Pop. 91; real prop. 1479*l.* *S. Hall*, R. C. Hill, Esq., who derives from the De Montes.

STALMINE chplry. ( ) with Staynal, Lancaster par. *W. Lancash.* 7 m. W. of Garstang-229, near Wyre Water. Acres 1610; pop. 504; poor r. 198*l.* (Garst. U.); real prop. 3334*l.* St. James *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 267*l.*, patr. Vicar. *S. Hall*, J. Bourne, Esq. (?)

STAMBOROUGH hmlt. (20) Old Cleeve par. *W. Somerset.* 5 m. SW. of Watchet-156.

STAMBOURNE par. (47) Hinckford hund. *N. Essex*, 8 m. NW. of Halstead-46, on R. Colne. Acres 1930, part common; pop. 540+7; poor r. 326*l.* (Halstead U.); real prop. 2642*l.*; charities 9*l.*, and a share with Finchingfield. St. Peter *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 353*l.*, patr. Duchy of Lancaster.

STAMBRIDGE, GREAT, par. (1, 2) Rochford hund. *SE. Essex*, 1 m. ENE. of Rochford-38, includes part of Wallisea isld. Acres 1780; pop. 431+3; poor r. 255*l.* (Rochf. U.); real prop. 3630*l.* St. Mary and All Saints *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 600*l.*, patr. Charter-House, London. ☞ S., LITTLE, par. as above, 1 m. NW. Acres 780; pop. 126+2; poor r. 33*l.*; real prop. 1826*l.*; charities 12*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 177*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

Stamer Park (33) near Ennis, *Mid. Clare*, M. Finucane, Esq.

** P. M. A. STAMFORD, or NEWSTED (64) locally in Ness wap. Parts of Kesteven, *SW. Lincoln.* at the *Nhamptn.* and *Rutld.* border, a station on N. West. or E. Count. rail., 115 m. from London, about 82 by Gt. Northn., or 89 by road, and 40 m. S. of Lincoln, a sessions town on the Welland, where Ermine St. (a *stone* way) crossed it; was the *Stanford* of Bede, where Hengist on Vortigern's behalf first routed the Picts 449; was burnt by the Danes 870, who settled in it, as one of the Fif (five) Burgas, and b. a castle, which, though taken 942 by Ed. Ironside, they held till 1041; had 141 'mansiones' at 'Domesdy.,' and was seat of St. Leonard's benedictine priory found. or refound. 1082 by Bp. Carileph; was visited, 1110, by Hen. I., and in Stephen's time taken by Hen. of Anjou, who, as Hen. II., gave the castle, etc. to Rich. Humetz, from whom it came to the Warrens, and at length to the Cecils of Burleigh Ho.; was the head quarters, 1227, of Rich. Earl of Poictou against his brother Hen. III., who was here 1264, and in whose time a university was found. by the Carmelites, with 4 colleges; was the seat of parls. or councils held 1309 by Edw. II., — 1337 by Edw. III. (who was here 1332), and 1377 and '92 by Rich. II. who demolished the castle; was ravaged by the Lancastrians 1461, and was visited 1462, '73, by Edw. IV., — 1552 by Hen. VIII. (entertained by Ald. Lacy), and again 1539, — by Eliz. 1565 (she staid at the Whitefriary) and 1566, when Burleigh received her at the Blackfriary, — by Jas. I. 1603, on his accession, — by Ch. I. 1632, '34, '42, '46 (when he slept at Ald. Wolf's), — by Will. III. 1696, and Prince Regent 1813; — returns *two* members to parl. (since Hen. VIII., occasionally from Edw. I.), the Reform bounds including the old boro' (which contains 5 pars. as below) and S. BARON, — no. of electors 614 (of 10*l.* houses 1538), and chief influence with Marq. of Exeter, of Burghley; was first chartered by Edw. IV., and under the new act is divided into 2 wards, governed by a mayor (who is returning officer), 6 ald. 18 council., with the style of "may. ald. and capital burgesses of town or boro' of S.," and revenue of 3615*l.* Acres of boro' 1950 (or 2399), of old boro' 1860 (or 1623), part common, with lias stone quarries at Barnoak and Ketton, and a mineral spring; pop. 7384, and 6385+75, in the malt and a general trade, with a few weavers; houses 1212, of stone, with 5 churches (*14* before 1461), 4 chapels, — town-hall reb. 1766 with a room 52 ft. by 25, house of correction, etc., — mkt. house 1807, new gaol 1821, assembly-rooms 1725, theatre, gas and water works, 3 banks, savings bk. (62,555*l.* from 1857 depositors), baths, 5-arch'd stone bridge 1834, corn mills, — Ratcliffe's free gram. school (579*l.*) found. 1548, with a preference to 3 fellowships and 5 scholarships at Clare Hall and a scholarship at St. John's Camb., — blue-coat sch. (107*l.*), Wells's or petty school, — W. Browne's hospital (1285*l.*, but val. at 2350*l.*) found. 1493, for a warden, confrater or chaplain, and 12 brethren, with an old chapel, stained windows, etc., — Truesdale's almsh. for 12 (410*l.*), Snowden's almsh. (166*l.*), St. Peter's or Hopkins' hosp. (56*l.*) for 8 couples (on site of St. Peter's gate), Williamson's 'callis' or almsh. (79*l.*) for 6, All Saints callis (60*l.*) for 12, St. John's callis for 8, — *S.* and *Rutld.* infirmary, b. 1827 in pointed style, — lying-in-hosp., and Union p. house at S. BARON; assd. taxes 3224*l.*; poor r. 1631*l.* on 17,095*l.*; real prop. 29,449*l.*; charities 309*l.* Livings are: All Saints *Vic.* with St. Peter *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 467*l.*, patr. Marq. of Exeter and Ld. Chan., — once held by Bp. Cumberland, — church, b. 1465, by J. Brown, a merchant, has a good crocketted spire, the founder's tomb, and 3 brasses (from 1474) of W. Browne who b. the hosp., and others; St. George and St. Paul *Rect.* 124*l.*, Marq. Exeter, — *ch.* reb. 1450 by Bruges, garter-king-at-arms, has tombs of a Cecil; St. J. Baptist and St. Clement *Rects.* 167*l.*, Marq. Exeter and R. Newcombe, Esq., — *ch.* reb. 1452, has 2 brasses, a screen, and stained windows; St. Mary *Rect.* 87*l.*, Marq. Exeter, — *ch.* reb. 13th cent. has a good early eng. spire, with effigies of Philips (who fought at Bosworth Field and found. a chantry) and another; St. Michael and St. Stephen *Rects.* and St. Andrew *Vic.* 136*l.*, Marq. Exeter, — *ch.* lately reb. on site of one older than 1230. Part of the nave and the norman W. front remain of

Bp. Carileph's priory (which St. Wilfrid, they say, found. 7th cent.), also the W. gate of Hen. III.'s white friary, and the postern gate of his grey friary (1225); but nothing is left of Will. de Fortibus' black friary (1220), and Archdn. Fleming's austin friary (1380); or of the university college, viz. Brasenose (on the site of free school), which had Friar Bacon's memorable brass head on the top of it, — Semfringham hall, found. 1292 by Rob. Luttrel, — and Peterboro' and Black Halls (near All Saints), taken down since 1705; or of hospitals found. Hen. II.'s time, 1208 and 1494. Rob. Johnson the founder of Oakham sch. (died 1616), Peck the antiquary and town historian (1692-1743), Will. Jackson (1750-1815), were natives; a roman camp is seen; boro'-english custom prevails; a bull used to be baited by the butchers 13 Nov. It publishes the 'S. Mercury' and 'Lincolnsh. Chron.' newspapers, and gives title of earl to the Greys of Groby and Enville Hall. A branch rail. lately made opens the way to Rugby by Mkt. Harboro'. ✠ S. Deanery, archdy. and dioc. of Lincoln, includes Stamford, as above. *Stamf. P. L. Union*, contains the boro' above, the pars. etc. of Barholm, Braceborough, West Deeping, Greatford, Stow, Tallington, Uffington, Wilsthorpe, in *Linc.*, — Stibbington, in *Hunts.*, — Ashton, Bainton, Barnack, Collyweston, Duddington, Easton, St. Martin's (Stamford Baron), Pilsgate, Southorpe, Thornhaugh, Ufford, Wansford, Wettering, Wothorpe, in *Northmptn.*, — Magna and Parva Casterton, Clipsham, Essendine, Ketton, Pickworth, Ryhall, Timwell, Tixover, in *Ruts.*; acres 50,905, pop. 17,066, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1383 (out-door 1109), expend. 6620*l.*, prop. rated 85,270*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 17,063 + 157. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. Ds.* Mon. Frid. *Fairs*, Tu. before 13 Feb. Mid. Lent Mon. and one before, Mon. before 12 May, and Corp. Christi, 8 Nov. *Races*, July, at Wittering.

Stamford tnshp. ( ) Embleton par. *NE. Northmbrld.* 4 m. NE. of Alnwick-308. Pop. 90; poor r. 60*l.* (Alnw. U.).

Stamford-Baron par. (64) Nassaburgh lib. *NE. Northmptn.*, opposite Stamford in *Lincoln.* as above, within the boro', on R. Welland, containing Walthorpe, and the Union p. house, — was walled by Edw. the Elder, became a *barony* to Peterboro' abbey, and had one of Athelstane's mints, a nunnery (Hen. II.) val. 73*l.*, St. Giles' lepers' hosp. and another hosp. Acres 2170; pop. 1443 + 17; poor r. 559*l.* (Stamf. U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities 502*l.*, of which 239*l.* to Lord Burleigh's hosp., etc., 231*l.* Fryer's for various almshouses. St. Martin *Vic.* (Pet.) val. 215*l.*, patr. Marq. of Exeter; church, built (Edw. IV.) by Bp. Russel, is large and good, and has effigies of *Burleigh* and other Cecils, with the grave of Dan. Lambert, who died 1809, 39 yrs. old, when he was 9 ft. 4 in. girth, 3 ft. 1 in. round the leg, and weighed 739 lbs.

P. Stamford Bridge, East, tnshp. ( ) Catton par. *E. R. York.* 7 m. ENE. of York-199, on Yk. and N. Midld. rail. and R. Derwent, near Aldby, was the roman *Derventio* on Ermine St., and the spot where Harold, 1066, defeated the Northmen under Harfarger and Tosti, with 60,000 men on each side. Acres 680; pop. 408 + 2; poor r. 64*l.* (Pocklington U.); real prop. 2202*l.* ☞ S. Bridge, West, tnshp. with Scoreby, close to the above, has Wharton's school (25*l.*), and is a meet for Sir T. Syke's hounds. Acres 1940; pop. 150; poor r. 84*l.* (York U.); real prop. 2141*l.*

P. Stamford Hill chplry. (1) Hackney par. Tower Hamlets boro', *E. Middlesex*, 4 m. NNE. of St. Paul's, on Ermine St., is a pleasant spot beyond Abney Pk. cemetery, overlooking the Lee, etc. and having the New Asyl. for Infant Orphans (1844), with income of 2000*l.* Pop. 2608. Living, a *Cur.* (Lon.) val. 207*l.*, patr. Rector.

P. Stamfordham par. ( ) NE. Tindale ward, *S. Northmbrld.* 10 m. NE. of Hexham-279, on R. Pont, a polling place, containing Heugh, Ingoe, Matfen *cur.* (the Blacketts'), and 11 other tnshps., was a mkt. town under the Swinburnes of Capheaton (from 1399), who built the cross 1735. Acres 17,430, with coal and lime; pop. 1777 + 4; poor r.—*l.* (Castle Ward U.); real prop. 19,891*l.*; charities 212*l.*, of which 200*l.* to Sir T. Widdrington's school. St. Mary *Vic.* (Dur.) val. 574*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, has effigies of the Fenwicks of Fen Tower. *Fairs*, 2nd Th. Apr. 14 Aug. cattle; Th. before old May day, and 14 Nov. hiring.

Stamullin par. (27-8, 33-4) Upper Duleek bar. *E. Meath*, 6 m. SE. of Duleek-22, contains Gormanstown, on the coast, near Cargee rocks. Acres 5144, good, with lime quarries and bog; pop. 1484 + 16, — of vil. 198. Living, a *Vic.* with Julianstown. Gormanstown, Viscount Gormanstown; Harbourstown, M. O'F. Caddell, Esq.

Stana of the Saxons, is Staines, *Middlesex.*

Stanage lordship (56) Brampton Bryan par. *NE. Radnor.* 2 m. E. of Knighton-155, near R. Teme, seat of E. Rogers, Esq. Pop. 169 + 1; real prop. 1628*l.*

Stanborough Hundred (24-5) *S. Devon.* contains the pars. of E. Allington *rect.*, W. Alvington *vic.*, S. Brent *v.*, Buckfastleigh *v.*, Churchstow *v.*, Dartington *r.*, Dean Prior *v.*, Diptford *r.*, Holne *v.*, North Huish, South Huish *cur.*, Kingsbridge *v.*, Malborough *c.*, S. Milton *c.*, Moreleigh *r.*, Rattery *v.*, Thurlestone *r.*, Woodleigh *r.*, and part of Loddiswell *v.*; acres 61,870, pop. 15,633, houses 2939. See Totness and Woodleigh Deaneries. ☞ *S. Hall*, 5 m. SW. of Totness, in the above hund. Col. Symonds, is a meet for Sir H Seale's hounds.

Stanbridge. See Hinton Parva, *Dorset.* ☞ Stanbridge tythg. (11) Romsey Extra par. *W. Hants.* near Romsey-78. Real prop. 1008*l.*

Stanbrook Green, or Pallenswick, near Hammersmith, *Middlesex.* ☞ *Stanbrook* (54-5) 3 m. SSW. of Worcester, *Mid. Worcest.*

Stanbrough (46) 2 m. NW. of Hatfield, *Mid. Herts.*

Stanbury hmlt. ( ) Haworth chplry. *W. R. York.* 4 m. SW. of Keighley-206, on a branch of R. Aire, near *S. Moor.*

Stanchel Farm, in Staffin Loch as above, NE. side of Skye, *W. Inverness.* near Quiraing, etc.

Stancil tnshp. (86) with Wellingley and Wilsick, Tickhill par. *W. R. York.* 2 m. N. of Tickhill-157. Acres 1140; pop. 59; poor r. 44*l.* (Doncaster U.); real prop. 1481*l.*

Stancombe Park (35) 1 m. WSW. of Dursley, *S. Gloucest.* P. Burnell, Esq. (?) under Stinchcombe Hill.

Stancoombe hmlt. (17) Litton Cheney par. *SW. Dorset.* 5 m. E. of Bridport-135.

Stand chplry. (89) Pilkington tnshp. *SE. Lancash.* 6 m. NW. of Manchester-183. Living, a *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 270*l.*, patr. Earl of Wilton. *S. Hall*, Miss Johnson (?); *S. House*, J. Rowbotham, Esq.

Stand Bridge hmlt. ( ) Sandall Magna tnshp. *W. R. York.* 2 m. S. of Wakefield-182. ☞ *S. Edge* (88) 9 m. WSW. of Huddersfield, *W. R. York.* ☞ *S. Park* (90) 5 m. N. of Liverpool, *SW. Lancash.*

Standalone ( ) 5 m. E. of Bishop Auckland, *Mid. Durham.*

Standard Hill (77) near Nottingham Infirmary, *S. Notts.* was the spot where Ch. I. first hoisted his standard, 22 Aug. 1642, against Parliament. Real prop. 7602*l.*

STANDBRIDGE chplry. (46) Leighton Buzzard par. *S W. Beds.* 3 m. E. of Leighton Buzzard-41. Pop. 519 + 11; poor r. 177*l.* (Leighton U.); real prop. 2660*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. J. Baptist *Cur.* (Ely) val. 100*l.*, patr. Vicar.

Standen (10) near Newport, I. of Wight, *S. Hants.*, E. Roberts, Esq. (?) ☞ *Standen*, or *S. Hussey* (12) 1 m. SW. of Hungerford, *E. Wilts.* —. ☞ *Standen* (12) 3 m. NE. of Ludgershall, *E. Wilts.* —.

STANDERWICK par. (19) Frome hund. *NE. Somerset.* 3 m. NE. of Frome-103, contains Old Ford. Acres 270; pop. 89; poor r. 46*l.* (Frome U.); real prop. —*l.* Living, a *Rect.* with Beckington. *S. Court*, Capt. Edgell (?).

P. STANDFORD par. (3) Stouting hund. Shepway lathe, *E. Kent*, 3 m. NW. of Hythe-65, on Dover rail. and Stone St., contains Gunningbrook, near Westonhanger. Acres 1470; pop. 235; poor r. 86*l.* (Elham U.); real prop. 1816*l.*; charities 10*l.* All Saints *Cur.* with Lyminge; church, has an old font.

Standgate Creek (6) 2 m. WSW. of Queenborough, *N. Kent*, in the Medway, where the lazaretto or quarantine ships are stationed.

STANDGROUND par. (64) Norman Cross hund. *N. Hunts.* and N. Witchford hund. *Cambridge.* 1 m. SE. of Peterboro'-81, on Ely rail. and R. Nen, contains Farcet *cur.* Acres 7650; pop. 1415 + 17; poor r. 402*l.* (Peterb. U.); real prop. 6733*l.*; charities 44*l.*, of which 29*l.* to Andrewes' school. St. J. Baptist *Vic.* (Ely) val. with Farcett 1299*l.*, patr. Eman. Coll. Camb.

STANDHILL lib. (13) Perton par. *E. Oxford.* 4 m. NW. of Watlington-45.

STANDISH par. (43) Upper Whitstone hund. *Mid. Gloucest.* 4 m. NW. of Stroud-101, near Bristol and Glouc. rail. Acres 2610; pop. 540 + 1, some in the woollen mill; poor r. 234*l.* (Wheatenhurst U.); real prop. —*l.* St. Nicholas *Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. with Hardwick 527*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, decorated eng. *S. House*, Lord Sherborne.

P. STANDISH par. (89) Leyland hund. *S. Lancash.* 3 m. NNW. of Wigan-200, near Preston rail., containing Adlington, Coppull (*curs.*), Anderton, Charnock Heath, Char. Richard, Duxbury, Shevington, Welsh Whittle and Worthington, had a castle, and belongs to the Standishes of *S. Hall*, from near the Conquest. Acres 15,190, — of town with Langtree 3240, having pit coal worked since 1350; pop. 8686 + 97, and 2565, in the cotton and linen manufact.; poor r. 473*l.* (Wigan U.); real prop. 10,300*l.*, of which 2300*l.* on mines; charities 569*l.*, of which 114*l.* to Langton's free gram. school, 53*l.* to Smalley's girls' school. St. Wilfrid *Rect.* (Manch.) val. 1874*l.*, patr. Dr. Brandreth; church, b. 1584, has some old tombs. Coins have been found. *Fairs*, 29 June, 22 Nov.

P. STANDLAKE par. (13) Bampton hund. *Mid. Oxford.* 4 m. SE. of Witney-65, where R. Windrush joins the Thames, containing Brittenton, was held by the Greys, De la Poles, etc. Acres 2040, part common; pop. 707 + 4; poor r. 384*l.* (Witney U.); real prop. 2848*l.*; charities 91*l.*, of which 9*l.* to school. St. Giles *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 373*l.*, patr. Magdl. Coll.; church, cruciform and early eng. Gaunt's House farm, an old moated seat, was garrisoned for Ch. I. by Dean Fell 1643-4.

Standlow ( ) near —, *Stafford.* H. Bulkeley, Esq., through the Sharratts.

STANDLYNCH par. (15) Downton hund. *SE. Wilts.* 4 m. SE. of Salisbury-81, on R. Avon. Acres 770; pop. 40 + 1; poor r. 6*l.* (Alderbury U.); real prop. 1057*l.* *S. House*, now called Trafalgar Pk., seat of Earl Nelson, was seat of the Dawkinses.

Standolph Chapel (13) near Stoke Talmage, *SE. Oxford.* now a farm.

STANDON par. (47) Braughin hund. *E. Herts.* 5 m. NNE. of Ware-20, on R. Rib and Ermine St., near E. Count. rail., containing Collier's End, St. Edmund's College, High Cross *cur.*, Puckeridge, and Wadesmill, was a mkt. town, and held by the abbots of Croyland (who had a seat here 1030), the Clares (who found. in Stephen's time a K. Hospitallers' preceptory at Friar's farm, and a hermitage to Stoke at Seltburn), d'Amorys, Mortimers, Sadliers, Astons. Acres 7290; pop. 2299 + 2; poor r. 1268*l.* (Ware U.); real prop. 12,493*l.*; charities 187*l.*, of which 55*l.* to Fysher's school. St. Mary *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 320*l.*, patr. R. Ward, Esq., of Gilston, who has the manor; church, old, has 4 brasses from 1412 (one coloured) of J. Ruggewyne, etc., with tombs and effigies of the Astons, Sadliers, etc. including Secretary Sadlier, who was made a knight banneret for taking the royal banner at Musselburgh, and reb. a seat, now a ruin, near the college at Old Hall Green. Barrows at Haven End. *Fair*, 25 Apr. ☞ STANDON par. (73) N. Pirehill hund. *NW. Stafford.* 5 m. W. by N. of Stone-141, on N. West. rail. and Mees Brook. Acres 2820; pop. 382; poor r. 176*l.* (Stone U.); real prop. 4651*l.*; charities 8*l.*, of which 4*l.* to school. All Saints *Rect.* (Lich.) val. 590*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Salt, rector.

STANE vil. Cambusnethan par. *N. Lanark.* 7 m. SSE. of Airdrie-32. Pop. 570.

Stanedge Rocks (81) 5 m. ENE. of Castleton, *N. Derby.* on the *York.* border.

STANES (84) in *E. Lincoln.* is a *Rect.* with Mablethorpe St. Mary, and was formerly a par.

STANESGATE hmlt. (2) Steeple par. *E. Essex*, 5 m. ESE. of Maldon-37, on R. Blackwater, had a cluniac priory cell to Lewes, found. before 1176, val. 39*l.* Living, a *Vic.* with Steeple.

Stanewig of the Saxons, is STANWICK, *Northmbrld.*

STANFIELD par. (66) Launditch hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 3 m. NE. of Litcham-101. Acres 1100; pop. 159; poor r. 81*l.* (Mitford U.); real prop. 1739*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. Margaret *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 238*l.*, patr. Trustees. *S. Hall*, an old elizabethan seat, belonged to J. Jermy (or Preston), Esq., who with his son (whose wife also and servant Eliz. Chestney were badly wounded), was murdered, 1849, in revenge, by his tenant Rush, of Potash Farm. ☞ *Stanfield* (72) 1 m. N. of Burslem, *N. Stafford.*

STANFORD hmlt. (46) Southill par. *E. Beds.* 2 m. NE. of Shefford-41, on R. Ivel. Pop. 435 + 10; real prop. 2531*l.* ☞ STANFORD par. (66) Grimshoe hund. *SW. Norfolk*, 10 m. S. by E. of Swaffham-93, on a branch of R. Stoke, and the Pedder way. Acres 3220; pop. 184 + 3; poor r. 74*l.* (Swaffh. U.); real prop. 683*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 80*l.*, patr. Bp. of Ely; church, with a round tower, and 8-sided lantern above. ☞ STANFORD par. (53) Guilsborough hund. *NW. Northmptn.* 11 m. N. of Daventry-72, on R. Avon, and *Leicest.* border, near Union canal, belonged to Selby abbey, and is a meet for Pytchley hounds. Acres 1510; pop. 32 + 1; poor r. 44*l.* (Rugby U.); real prop. 3922*l.* St. Nicholas *Vic.* (Pet.) val. 85*l.*, patr. Baroness Braye, of *S. Hall*,

reb. by her father Sir T. Cave the antiquary, who contributed to Bridge's 'Hist. of Northampton,' and of whose fam. the church has brasses, etc. from 1558.

STANFORD, BISHOP, par. (35) Broxash hund. *E. Hereford.* 3 m. SE. of Bromyard-125, near R. Frome, and the roman way from Kenchester to Worcester. Acres 1670, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 233; poor r. 106*l.* (Bromy. U.); real prop. 1764*l.* St. James *Cur.* (Heref.) val. 58*l.*, patr. Vicar of Bromyard. ☞ S.-DINGLEY par. (13) Faircross hund. *Mid. Berks.* 8 m. WSW. of Reading-38, on a branch of R. Thames. Acres 660; pop. 151+2; poor r. 144*l.* (Bradfield U.); real prop. 1414*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Dennis *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 257*l.*, patr. Miss A. Baldock; church, part norman, with brass of Marg. Dyneley (1444). ☞ *S. Hall* (73) 3 m. NW. of Newport, *NE. Salop*, near *S. Bridge*, on R. Mees.

P. STANFORD-IN-THE-VALE par. (13) Ganfield and Ock hunds. *NW. Berks.* 3 m. ESE. of Faringd in-68, on R. Ock, containing Goosey *cur.*, was a mkt. town. Acres 3740; pop. 1149+13; poor r. 532*l.* (Faringd. U.); real prop. 5955*l.*; charities 48*l.*, of which 7*l.* to school. St. Dennis *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. with Goosey 337*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. Westminster church, has brass of R. Campedene a priest (1398). ☞ S.-LE-HOPE par. (1) Barstable hund. *S. Essex*, 9 m. SE. of Brentwood-18, near Hope Reach in the Thames, is a meet for the S. Essex hounds. Acres 2110; pop. 336; poor r. 237*l.* (Orsett U.); real prop. 3984*l.*; charities 55*l.*, of which 38*l.* to Davison's school. St. Margaret *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 591*l.*, patr. Rev. J. C. Knott, rector. ☞ *S. Passage*, near Lowestoff, *E. Norfolk*, was the Inner Channel to Yarmo' Roads, but is now choked with sand. A *light* vessel near the N. end of Newcome sand, leading through the New Channel, is fixed in 3 fath., 23 ft. high, seen 9 m. ☞ S. REGIS tnshp. (35) Bishop's Frome par. *E. Hereford.* 3 m. SSE. of Bromyard-125, near S. BISHOP above. Real prop. 1153*l.*

P. STANFORD RIVERS par. (1) Ongar hund. *W. Essex*, 4 m. E. of Epping-16, has Ongar Union p. house. Acres 2380; pop. 972+7; poor r. 547*l.* (Ongar U.); real prop. 7356*l.* St. Margaret *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 1007*l.*, patr. Chanc. of Duchy of Lancas.; church, has 3 brasses (from 1492). ☞ S.-UPON-SOAR par. (71) S. Rushcliffe wap. *S. Notts.* 1 m. N. of Loughboro'-109, on R. Soar, near Midld. Count. rail. and *Leicest.* border. Acres 1520; pop. 146+2; poor r. 54*l.* (Loughb. U.); real prop. 2979*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 435*l.*, patr. Rev. S. V. Dashwood, rector, of *S. Hall*, which has a fine prospect; church, has brass of a priest (1400). ☞ S.-ON-TEAME par. (55) Upper Doddingtree hund. *NW. Worcest.* 8 m. SW. by W. of Stourport-126, on R. Teame. Acres 1330, sandstone; pop. 164; poor r. 59*l.* (Martley U.); real prop. 1864*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Heref.) val. 260*l.*, patr. Sir T. E. Winnington, Bt. of *S. Court*, which has some fine plantations of oak, cedar, etc. and the Stone House hermitage; church, reb. 1768.

STANFREE hmlt. (82) Bolsover par. *NE. Derby.* 6 m. ENE. of Chesterfield-150. Pop. 38.

STANGOW tnshp. ( ) Skelton par. *N. R. York.* 4 m. E. of Guisboro'-245. Acres 2350; pop. 109; poor r. 59*l.* (Guisb. U.).

Stanham Green (12) 1 m. S. of Hungerford, *SW. Berks.*

STANHOE par. (69) Smithdon hund. *NW. Norfolk*, 4 m. SW. of Burnham Westgate-118, has a savings bk. (12,025*l.* from 286 depositors). Acres 1710; pop. 445+1; poor r. 388*l.* (Docking U.); real prop. 2657*l.*; charities, 8*l.* to school. All Saints *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 345*l.*, patr. D. Hoste, Esq. *S. House*, F. Hare, Esq. (?)

P. STANHOPE par. ( ) NW. Darlington ward, *W. Durham*, 5 m. WNW. of Wolsingham-258, on R. Wear and Tyne rail., a petty sess. and once a mkt. town, and a polling place for *S. Durh.* containing Forest Quarter, Frosterley, Newlandside, and Park Quarter, with Heathery-cleugh, Weardale *curs.*, and Union p. house, had a fort at Castle Hill. Acres 55,030, — of tnshp. 13,010, moorland, with limestone quarries and lead and ironstone mines, belonging to Greenwich Hosp. and the Beaumonts of Bretton; pop. 7063, and 1827, miners; poor r. 2514*l.* (Weardale U.); real prop. 42,857*l.*, of which 18,658*l.* on mines; charities 204*l.*, of which 15*l.* to Hartwell's, 89*l.* to Weardale, 21*l.* to Westgate, and 10*l.* to Boltsburn and Chapel, schools. St. Thom. Apostle *Rect.* (Dur.) val. with Eastgate and Rookhope 484*l.*, patr. Bishop, — who has 1-9th of the lead, and the rector 1-10th; church, old. *S. Hall*, belonged to the Featherstonehaughs; *S. Park*, 12 m. round, and bare, was the Bp.'s hunting ground, and the place where Douglas retired before Edw. III. 1327. Heatherburn cave, ½ m. long. Rails. run to Shields on the Tyne (34 m.), and by Wolsingham, Bp. Auckland, to Darlington (28 m.). *Fairs*, Wed. before Easter, 2nd Frid. Sept. 21 Dec.

Stanhope, 10 m. SW. of Peebles, *W. Peebles.* Sir G. Montgomery, Bt., on *S. Burn*, which runs to the Tweed.

Staningholme ( ) 7 m. NNE. of Beverley, *E. R. York.* on R. Hull.

STANION par. (64) Corby hund. *N. Northmptn.* 6 m. NE. of Kettering-74, on a branch of R. Nen. Acres 1850; pop. 334+2; poor r. 155*l.* (Ketter. U.); real prop. 1906*l.* St. Peter *Cur.* with Brigstock.

STANK hmlt. ( ) Winton tnshp. *N. R. York.* 3 m. NE. of Northallerton-225. ☞ *S. House* ( ) 1 m. NW. of Warwick, *Mid. Warwick.* J. Edwards, Esq. (?)

STANKS hmlt. ( ) Barwick-in-Elmet tnshp. *W. R. York.* 6 m. ENE. of Leeds-189.

Stankthread, or *Stenkrith*, *Bridge* ( ) ½ m. S. of Kirkby Stephen, *E. Westmrld.* in a fine spot on R. Eden, which has a fall of 20 ft. here, through honeycombed strata of limestone.

Stanlake Park (7) near Twyford, *E. Berks.* Rev. Sir H. Dukinfield, Bt. close to Gt. West. rail.

STANLEY chplry. (71) Spondon par. *SE. Derby.* 5 m. NE. of Derby-126. Acres 1470; pop. 368; poor r. 110*l.* (Shardlow U.); real prop. 1939*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Andrew *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 64*l.*, patr. Sir R. Wilmot, Bt., of Chaddesden. ☞ *Stanley* ( ) 8 m. NW. of Durham, *N. Durham*, on Stanhope and Tyne rail. ☞ *Stanley* ( ) 6 m. WSW. of Durham, *Mid. Durham.* ☞ STANLEY (79) 2 m. E. of Liverpool, *SW. Lancash.* has the cattle market. St. Anne *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 78*l.*, patr. Rev. T. Gardner, incumbent. ☞ *Stanley* (52) near Kimbolton, *SW. Hunts.*

P. STANLEY *q. s.* par. in Aughtergaven and Redgorton pars. *E. Perth.* 6 m. N. of Perth-40, on Scot. Midld. rail., near Linn of Campsey fall on the Tay. Pop. 1945, cotton spinners. Living (presb. Perth) val. 150*l.*, patr. Stanley Comp. ☞ STANLEY tnshp. (72) Leek par. *N. Stafford.* 4 m. SW. of Leek-154, near Caldon canal, gives name to the Stanleys, after Adam de *Stanlegh*, who had it from the Aldithleys or Audleys. Pop. 122. ☞ STANLEY, or STANLEGH, tythg. (34) with Studley, Chippenham par. *N. Wilts.* 2 m. E. of

Chippenham-98, has traces of a cistercian priory, brought 1154 from Quarr (I. of Wight) by Hen. II., val. 177*l.*, and given to the Baytons. Pop. 119. Roman coins, pavements, etc. have been found, — Sandy Lane or *Verlucio* being near.

P. STANLEY tnshp. ( ) with Wrenthorpe, Wakefield par. *W. R. York.* 2 m. NNE. of Wakefield-182, on R. Aire, where Rob. Hood in the ballad had a battle with the Pindar of Wakefield, contains S. FERRY hmlt., Lingwell Gate, Lake Lock, Moorhouse, Lofthouse Gate, with *W. Riding* pauper lunatic asylum, and had a roman mint. Acres 4700, with coal pits; pop. 6625+158; poor r. 1849*l.* (Wakef. U.); real prop. 20,811*l.*, of which 5163*l.* on mines; charities, almshouses, and a workhouse. Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Vicar. *S. Hall*, P. Heywood, Esq.

Stanley Gill ( ) a hollow of the Esk, *S. Cumbrld.* near Dalegarth Hall. ☞ *S. Hall* (47) 2 m. NE. of Halstead, *N. Essex.* ☞ *S. Hall* (61) 2 m. N. of Bridgnorth, *SE. Salop*, near the Severn, Sir H. T. Tyrwhitt, Bt. ☞ *S. House* (7) at Little Chelsea, *S. Middlesex*, now St. Mark's College, or National Society's Training School for masters, was reb. by the Stanleys on site of Sir A. Gorge's, who 1599 gave Q. Eliz. a "faire jewell" as she passed by. Adml. Sir C. Wager died here 1743. ☞ *S. House*, or *Ballykisteen* (58) 3 m. NW. of Tipperary, *S. Tipperary*, Lord Stanley.

P. STANLEY, KING'S, par. (35) Lower Whitstone hund. *Mid. Gloucest.* 3 m. W. of Stroud-101, near Cheltenham and Glouc. and Bristol rails. and Stroudwater canal, was a seat of the mercian kings, and held by the Maltravers, Arundels, etc. Acres 1740; pop. 2200, cloth weavers; poor r. 921*l.* (Stroud U.); real prop. 7161*l.*; charities 34*l.*, of which 6*l.* to school. St. George *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 312*l.*, patr. Jesus Coll. Camb. *S. Park*, H. Burgh, Esq. Roman altars, etc. were found near a camp here. ☞ S., ST. LEONARD'S, par. as above, ½ m. SSW., which was a mkt. town, nearly burnt down 1686, was held by Rich. de Bercklai at 'Domesdy.,' and has some fragments of a benedictine priory cell to Gloucester Ab., founded 1146 by a Berkeley, val. 126*l.*, and given to the Kingstons. Acres 910; pop. 864, in the woollen manufact.; poor r. 279*l.*; real prop. 3656*l.*; charities 20*l.*, of which 4*l.* to school. St. Swithin *Cur.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 200*l.*, patr. Mrs. Cumberland; church, cruciform and early eng., with tombs of Croose the last prior, and the Sandfords, who partly rebuilt *S. Priory*, 1750. *Fairs*, St. Swithin's, 6 Nov. ☞ S., NORTH. See STAINLEY, *York.* ☞ S. PONTLARGE par. (44) Lower Kiftsgate hund. *N. Gloucest.* 2 m. NW. of Winchcomb-95, is a meet for the Ledbury hounds. Acres 960; pop. 75+1; poor r. 51*l.* (Winchc. U.); real prop. 815*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Toddington.

Stanlie Castle, 2 m. SSW. of Paisley, *Mid. Renfrew.* near *S. Muir.*

STANLOW ext. par. (80) Higher Wirrall hund. *NW. Cheshire*, 5 m. W. of Frodsham-191, on R. Mersey, had, at a farm, traces of a cistercian abbey found. 1178 by Jno. Lacy, and made a cell to Whalley 1296. Acres 250; pop. 30. ☞ STANLOW tnshp. (61) Worfield par. *E. Salop*, 6 m. NE. of Bridgnorth-139.

STANMER par. (9) Ringmer hund. Pevensey rape, *S. Sussex*, 3 m. NNE. of Brighton-51, near S. Coast rail. and the roman way on the S. Downs, was a seat of the Michelbornes, etc. Acres 3050; pop. 120; poor r. 32*l.* (Newhaven U.); real prop. 1050*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Chic.) val. with Falmer 141*l.*, patr. Archbp. of Canterbury and Earl Chichester of *S. Park*, b. by the Pelhams 1724 out of Kennards; church, early eng.

STANMORE tythg. (13) Beedon par. *Mid. Berks.* 2 m. SW. of E. Ilsley-54. Pop. 68.

P. STANMORE, GREAT, par. (7) Gore hund. *N. Middlesex*, 10 m. NW. of St. Paul's, near N. West. rail., including Brockley Hill, or *Sulloniacæ*, on Watling St., was held by Earl Mortaigne at 'Domesdy.' and came to St. Alban's abbey, Smithfield priory, Gambo a Spaniard, the Leakes, Brydges', and Drummonds. Acres 1670, pasture, once forest; pop. 1177+3; poor r. 592*l.* (Hendon U.); real prop. 7951*l.*; charities 140*l.* St. J. Evangelist *Rect.* (Lon.) val. 440*l.*, patr. Marq. of Abercorn, — once held by Abp. Boyle; church (the construction of which was made a charge against Laud), of brick, with an 'ivy' tower, and effigies, etc. of Wolstenholme (the founder, 1632), Lady Abercorn, Draper the husband of Sterne's Eliza. A new pointed *ch.* by H. Clutton, 105½ ft. long, has a pretty tower of 76 ft., and an E. stained window (by Willement) to the memory of Q. Adelaide, who died at Bentley priory. *S. House*, G. Drummond, Esq. the banker, was seat of Lord Castlereagh, and has Belmont hill, raised by Duke of Chandos; *S. Grove*, C. Poole, Esq. At *S. Hill*, Dr. Parr took pupils; and Forbes, author of 'Oriental Memoirs,' was a resident. ☞ S., LITTLE, par. 1 m. ESE. of the above, was held by Roger de Rames or Reymes at 'Domesdy.,' came also to the priory, and thence, by the name of Canons, to the Losses (whose old seat is the 'Chandos Arms'), Lakes, and Brydges duke of Chandos, whose famous house, which cost 250,000*l.*, was taken down 1747, reb. by the Hallets, occupied by Kelly the owner of 'Eclipse' (buried in the park), and belongs to Marquis of Abercorn. Acres 1420; pop. 830; poor r. 389*l.*; real prop. 5074*l.*; charities 111*l.*, of which 90*l.* to the Lakes' school and almshouses. St. Lawrence *Rect.* (Lon.) val. 382*l.*, patr. B. J. Armstrong, Esq.; church, of brick, reb. 1715 by D. of Chandos (and opened 1720 with Handel's 'Esther,' which he wrote for it), has some paintings by Laguerre and Belluchi, with tombs of the Brydges', and Coventry author of 'Pompey the Little,' etc., who figures in Mad. D'Arblay's 'Memoirs.'

Stanner Point ( ) N. side of R. Ribble's mouth, *W. Lancash.* has 2 fixed *lights*, 72 and 35 ft. high, put up 1848. ☞ *S. Rocks* (56) E. of Radnor, *E. Radnor.* are trap peaks, covered with wild flowers, called the Devil's Garden, making a pleasant sight.

STANNEY, GREAT, ext. par. (80) Higher Wirrall hund. *NW. Cheshire*, 5 m. N. of Chester-183, on Mersey canal, belonged to Stanlow priory. Acres 950; pop. 53+2; poor r. 12*l.* (Gt. Boughton U.); real prop. 1351*l.* *S. Hall*, Sir H. Bunbury, Bt. ☞ S., LITTLE, tnshp. Stoke par. as above, 1 m. SW. Acres 850; pop. 163; poor r. 64*l.*; real prop. 1416*l.*

STANNINGFIELD par. (51) Thedwestry hund. *W. Suffolk*, 5 m. SSE. of Bury-St.-Edmund's-71. Acres 1620; pop. 327+2; poor r. 111*l.* (Thingoe U.); real prop. 2441*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Ely) val. 308*l.*, patr. J. G. Rokewode, Esq., of Coldham. Mrs. Inchbald, the dramatist, a native (1756-1821).

STANNINGHALL par. (66) Taverham hund. *E. Norfolk*, 6 m. NNE. of Norwich-108, is now joined to HORSTEAD. Living, a *Cur.* with Frettenham; no church.

P. STANNINGLEY hmlt. ( ) Pudsey chplry. and Leeds par. *W. R. York.* 5 m. WNW. of

Leeds-189. Pop. in the cloth trade. Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. —*l.*, patr. —.

STANNINGTON par. ( ) W. Castle ward, *SE. Northmbrld.* 4 m. S. of Morpeth-289, on R. Blyth, in 3 quarters, containing Blagdon, Bellasis, Clifton, Duddo, and Plessey, belonged to Roger de Merlai, the Greystokes, Somervilles, etc. Acres 9650, with coal; pop. 1121+10, in the mines, flax mill, and floor cloth manufact.; poor r. 314*l.* (Castle Ward U.); real prop. 11,707*l.*; charities 11*l.*, of which 2*l.* to Grey's school. St. Mary *Vic.* (Dur.) val. 355*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, old, with stained windows, had De Merlai's chantry, found. 1264. ☞ STANNINGTON tnshp. (81) Ecclesfield par. *W. R. York.* 3 m. WNW. of Sheffield-162, belongs to Burnell of Beauchieff Abbey. Living, a *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Vicar; church, b. 1829.

Stans Ore Point (10) 2½ m. SW. of Calshot Cast. *S. Hants.* in the Solent, opposite Cowes.

STANSFIELD par. (51) Risbridge hund. *W. Suffolk*, 4 m. NNE. of Clare-56. Acres 1140; pop. 510+4; poor r. 422*l.* (Risbr. U.); real prop. 2680*l.*; charities 11*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 395*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *S. Hall*, —. ☞ STANSFIELD tnshp. (88) Halifax par. *W. R. York.* 8 m. W. of Halifax-197, on Leeds and Manch. rail. and canal, the R. Calder, and the roman way to Ilkley, contains Crosstone *cur.*, and part of Todmorden. Acres 5920; pop. 8466+20; poor r. 2044*l.* (Todmor. U.); real prop. 19,460*l.*; charities 2*l.* *S. Hall*, J. Sutcliffe, Esq. The Bride Stones (one 15 ft. high), a druid remain, are here.

STANSHOPE hmlt. (72) Allstonefield tnshp. *NE. Stafford.* 10 m. NE. of Cheadle-146.

STANSTEAD par. (6) Wrotham hund. Aylesford lathe, *NW. Kent*, 6 m. NE. of Sevenoaks-23, containing Fairseat, belongs to Grevis-James of Ightham. Acres 1720; pop. 427+16; poor r. 170*l.* (Malling U.); real prop. 1922*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Cant.) val. 400*l.*, patr. Archbp. ☞ STANSTEAD par. (51) Babergh hund. *SW. Suffolk*, 5 m. NNW. of Sudbury-54. Acres 1490; pop. 387+3; poor r. 139*l.* (Sudb. U.); real prop. 2147*l.*; charities 18*l.* St. James *Rect.* (Ely) val. 247*l.*, patr. Rev. S. Sheen, rector.

STANSTEAD ABBOTS par. (47) Braughin hund. *SE. Herts.* 2 m. NE. of Hoddesdon-17, on E. Count. branch rail. and Ermine St., between Rs. Lea and Stort, containing part of the famous Rye House, was a burgh at 'Domesdy,' and came to Waltham abbey, the Baeshes, etc. Acres 2470; pop. 1017+32; poor r. 505*l.* (Ware U.); real prop. 6630*l.*; charities 120*l.*, of which 77*l.* to Sir E. Baesh's free gram. school and almshouses. St. James *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 134*l.*, patr. W. K. Thomas, Esq.; church, has a tomb of R. Baesh (who reb. it 1578), with a brass. *S. Bury*, Capt. Jocelin (?).

P. STANSTEAD ST. MARGARET par. Hertford hund. as above, ½ m. WSW., is a meet for the Puckeridge hounds. Acres 390; pop. 92; poor r. 62*l.*; real prop. —*l.* Living, a *Don.* (Roch.) val. 6*l.*, patr. Mrs. C. Pratt. Eastwick Hall belongs to Ward of Gilston.

P. STANSTEAD MOUNTFITCHET par. (47) Uttlesford and Clavering hunds. *NW. Essex*, 2 m. NE. of Bishop Stortford-30, on Camb. rail., R. Stort, and roman way to Chesterford, containing Bentfield, had the barony castle of the Gernons or Montfichets, who founded Thremhall priory before 1258. Acres 3740; pop. 1637+7; poor r. 1124*l.* (Bp. Stortfd. U.); real prop. 5741*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 251*l.*, patr. E. F. Maitland, Esq. *S. Hall*, —. ☞ *S. Park* (11) 7 m. NW. of Chichester, *W. Sussex*, in a pleasant spot; C. Dixon, Esq., was formerly seat of Gov. Barwell, the Ways, etc., and visited by Geo. I. 1725.

STANSTY tnshp. (73) Wrexham par. *E. Denbigh.* near Wrexham-179. Pop. 355.

STANSWOOD hmlt. (11) Fawley par. *S. Hants.* 5 m. SSE. of Southampton-74.

STANTHORNE tnshp. (80) Davenham par. *Mid. Cheshire*, 1 m. WNW. of Middlewich-167, near R. Dane. Acres 410; pop. 169+2; poor r. 156*l.* (Northwich U.); real prop. 2631*l.* *S. Hall*, R. Dutton, Esq.; *S. Hill*, R. Jones, Esq. (?)

STANTON tnshp. ( ) with Newhall, Stapenhill par. *S. Derby.* 2 m. SE. of Burton-on-Trent-125. Pop. 1531+35; poor r. 307*l.* (Burton U.); real prop. 5176*l.* *S. Wood House*, Duke of Rutland. ☞ A. STANTON chplry. (81) Youlgrave par. *Mid. Derby.* 2 m. N. of Winster-150, near Rs. Derwent and Wye, where S. harriers are kennelled, belongs to Duke of Rutland. Pop. 691; poor r. 195*l.* (Bakewell U.); real prop. 2595*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Youlgrave. *S. Hall* was seat of the Thornhills, Foljambes, etc. On *S. Moor*, a rugged spot of mountain limestone or millstone grit, are several natural and other remains, as Bradley, Carcliff or Cratcliff, Durwood tors, Druids' pulpit, Robin Hood's Stride or Mockbeggar Hall (called also Graned tor), Row tor or Rowter logan stones, Nine Stone and Nine Ladies druid circles, Eagle, Gorse, and Cats' stones, Castle Ring oval camp 243 ft. by 165, Eyre's chair, many barrows, etc. ☞ STANTON par. (44) Lower Kiftsgate hund. *NE. Gloucest.* 4 m. NE. of Winchcomb-95, on the Cotswolds. Acres 1650; pop. 319+2; poor r. 111*l.* (Winchc. U.); real prop. 2222*l.* St. Bartholomew *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. with Snowshill 377*l.*, patr. Rev. W. H. Bloxsome, rector. ☞ STANTON tnshp. ( ) Long Horsley par. *E. Northmbrld.* 5 m. WNW. of Morpeth-289, on R. Pont. Pop. 128, in the limestone quarries and coal mines; poor r. 68*l.* (Morp. U.). *S. House*, now a workhouse. ☞ STANTON tnshp. (72) Ellastone par. *NE. Stafford.* 8 m. ENE. of Cheadle-146, on a branch of R. Dove. Pop. 393; poor r. 71*l.* (Ashbourne U.); real prop. 1858*l.* Archbp. Sheldon, founder of the Sheldonian theatre, Oxford, a native (1598-1677).

P. STANTON ALL SAINTS WITH ST. JOHN BAPTIST pars. (50) Blackbourn hund. *N. Suffolk*, 9 m. NE. of Bury-St.-Edmund's-71. Acres 3840; pop. 1029; poor r. 616*l.* (Thingoe U.); real prop. 5825*l.*; charities 114*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Norw.) val. with St. John *Rect.* 843*l.*, patr. R. E. Lofft, Esq., of Troston. ☞ S. ST. BERNARD par. (14) Swanborough hund. *Mid. Wilts.* 5 m. E. of Devizes-89, on Kennet and Avon canal. Acres 1950; pop. 362+5; poor r. 123*l.* (Deviz. U.); real prop. 3016*l.*; charities 16*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Sal.) val. 222*l.*, patr. Earl of Pembroke. N. Stephens, the nonconformist, a native (died 1677). ☞ S.-BY-BRIDGE par. (71) Repton hund. *S. Derby.* 6 m. S. of Derby-126, near Swarkestone Br. on the Trent. Acres 1770; pop. 205; poor r. 45*l.* (Shardlow U.); real prop. 2136*l.*; charities, Clarke's for the minister of Shuttington 28*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Lich.) val. 345*l.*, patr. Sir J. Crewe, Bt., of Calke abbey; church, part norman. ☞ S.-BURY par. (46) Newport hund. *N. Bucks.* 3 m. WSW. of Newport Pagnel-50, on Gd. Junct. canal and R. Ousel, near Watling St. Acres 750; pop. 42; poor r. 13*l.* (Newport U.); real prop. 1447*l.* St. Peter *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 54*l.*, patr. Earl Spencer; church, part norman. ☞ S.-BY-DALE par. (71) Morleston hund. *SE. Derby.* 7 m. ENE. of Derby-126, near Erewash canal, is a meet for the Donnington hounds. Acres 1400,

with coal; pop. 480 + 2; poor r. 51*l.* (Shardlow U.); real prop. 2244*l.*; charities, 106*l.* to Middlemore's 6 almshouses, etc. St. Michael *Vic.* (Lich.) val. 240*l.*, patr. Trustees.

P. ✠. Stanton Drew par. (19) Keynsham par. *NE. Somerset.* 6 m. S. of Bristol-114, under Dundry beacon, on the Chew (a branch of R. Avon), near Wansdyke, including Belluton (i. e. 'baal' or 'sun' town), has, on a space of 10 acres, several druid remains, viz. a great circle, 340 to 370 ft. diam., of 22 stones (14 standing, the largest 16 ft. long), joined at E. and NE. to one 84 ft. diam. of 10 stones (largest 15½ ft.) by a rough square of 5, with 7 stones beyond, — also 'Hackell's' or Hautvil's 'Coit' (a great stone) across the river, and 3 more on Maes Knoll hill: about 450 ft. SW. of the great circle is another, 120 to 140 ft diam., of 11 stones; nearer the church is the Cove, or chair, of 3 flat stones, and there are 2 great stones *some* distance further. Acres 2410, good pasture; pop. 704; poor r. 892*l.* (Clutton U.); real prop. 4403*l.*; charities 156*l.*, of which 148*l.* to Jones's schools here, and three other places. St. Mary *Vic.* (Ba. *and* W.) val. with Pensford 236*l.*, patr. Archd. of Bath. Most of the stones above are magnesian limestone, with a few of red sandstone.

P. Stanton, Fen. See Fen Stanton, *Hunts.*

☞ S. Fitzwarren par. (34) Highworth hund. *NE. Wilts.* 2 m. SW. of Highworth-74, near Ryknield St. or the way to Cirencester. Acres 1420; pop. 170; poor r. 158*l.* (Highw. U.); real prop. 2328*l.* St. Leonard *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 174*l.*, patr. Rev. Dr. Trenchard, of *S. House.*

☞ S. St. Gabriel par. chplry. (17) Whitchurch Canonicorum hund. *W. Dorset.* 4 m. WSW. of Bridport-135, on the Channel. Acres 1150; pop. 106; poor r. 58*l.* (Bridp. U.); real prop. 1389*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Whitchurch.

P. Stanton-Harcourt par. (13) Wootton hund. *Mid. Oxford.* 4 m. SE. of Witney-65, near the Thames and the Windrush, containing Sutton, and belonging to Harcourt of Nuneham Courtney, came through a cousin of Hen. I.'s queen Adeliza to Rich. de Harcourt, and has at a farm, remains of the old seat (where Eliz. queen of Bohemia was entertained), including the chapel, lodge (b. 1547), kitchen (39 ft. high, with a great pointed roof or chimney in the middle 25 ft. higher, like Glastonbury), and the tower where *Pope* finished his 5th vol. of Homer, when staying at Cockthorpe, 1718. Acres 3130; pop. 665 + 1; poor r. 374*l.* (Witney U.); real prop. 4645*l.*; charities 34*l.*, of which 19*l.* to school. St. Michael *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. with S. Leigh 186*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, cruciform and part norman, has a piscina, 8-sided font, a women's door, an eagle carrying a banner for a vane, effigies, etc. of the Harcourts from Rich. II., with 8 brasses from 1460, — also epitaphs on Rob. Huntingdon by Congreve, and by Pope on Dr. Friend and a pair of lovers killed by lightning. At Devil's Coit stones the Saxons routed the Britons 614.

☞ S. St. John par. (45) Bullingdon hund. *Mid. Oxford.* 5 m. ENE. of Oxford-54, on the roman way to Bicester, belonged (Edw. III.) to the St. Johns. Acres 3290; pop. 510 + 4; poor r. 50*l.* (Headington U.); real prop. 3080*l.*; charities 91*l.*, of which 47*l.* to Lady Holford's school. St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 287*l.*, patr. New Coll.; church, good early eng. with carved seats and screen. Woodferry House, —.

☞ S. Lacy par. (55) Lower Munslow hund. *S. Salop,* 3 m. NNW. of Ludlow-143, on R. Corve, has Downton, Hayton, Henley, Hopton, Rock, and Wooton, with Ludlow Union p. house. Acres 6030; pop. 1540 + 8, — of town 724; poor r. 466*l.* (Ludl. U.); real prop. 11,859*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Peter *Vic.* (Heref.) val. 485*l.*, patr. Earl Craven. *S. L. Hall,* J. Holder, Esq. (?)

☞ S., Long, par. (61) as above, 9 m. W. of Bridgnorth-139, on R. Corve. Acres 1350; pop. 327 + 5; poor r. 41*l.* (Bridgn. U.); real prop. 2401*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Michael *Vic.* (Heref.) val. 134*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.

☞ S., Long, All Saints, par. (51) Northstow hund. *Mid. Cambridge.* 6 m. NW. of Cambridge-50, on the *Via Devana,* has an old seat of the Hattons, b. 1560, and is a meet for the Cambridgesh. hounds. Acres 1900, with pasture; pop. 409; poor r. 170*l.* (Chesterton U.); real prop. 3557*l.*; charities 62*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Ely) val. 155*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, old, with a round font.

☞ S., Long, St. Michael, par. as *above,* ½ m. SE. Acres 830; pop. 139 + 1; poor r. 65*l.*; real prop. with the above; charities 14*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Ely) val. 237*l.*, patr. Magdl. Coll.; church, thatched (?), with a large E. window, double piscina, 8-sided font, and the Cheneys' chapel.

☞ S.-on-the-Wolds par. (71) N. Rushcliffe wap. *S. Notts.* 7 m. SW. of Bingham-124, near the Fosseway. Acres 1220; pop. 154; poor r. 26*l.* (Bingh. U.); real prop. 862*l.*; charities 6*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Sir R. H. Bromley, Bt., of Stoke; church, small.

☞ S. Prior par. (19) Keynsham hund. *NE. Somerset.* 5 m. WSW. of Bath-108, near S. Drew, belonged to Bath priory, and has a fine view from *S. Bury camp* (near Wansdyke) of 30 acres, single ditched, and 180 yds. long on one side. Acres 1380; pop. 148; poor r. 75*l.* (Keynsh. U.); real prop. 2581*l.* St. Lawrence *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 182*l.*, patr. W. G. Langton, Esq., of Newton Pk.

☞ S. St. Quintin par. (34) Malmesbury hund. *N. W. Wilts.* 4 m. NNW. of Chippenham-93, near Akeman St., had an old seat of the St. Quintins, Dacres, Powers, and is a meet for the Beaufort hounds. Acres 1820, with slate, lime, and stone; pop. 302; poor r. 196*l.* (Chippenh. U.); real prop. 1510*l.* St. Giles *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 312*l.*, patr. Earl of Radnor of Coleshill; church, part norman (and once collegiate), with stone seats, and round font.

☞ S.-Stoney par. (63) Sparkenhoe hund. *S. Leicest.* 4 m. ENE. of Hinckley-99, near the Fosseway and R. Soar. Acres 1750; pop. 663 + 12, stockingers, on 200 frames; poor r. 196*l.* (Hinck. U.); real prop. 3655*l.*; charities 9*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 348*l.*, patr. R. Boyer, Esq.

☞ S.-under-Bardon chplry. (63) Thornton par. *Mid. Leicest.* 8 m. NW. of Leicester-96, near *Via Devana.* Pop. 315 + 2, stockingers, on 49 frames; poor r. 182*l.* (Mkt. Bosworth U.); real prop. 1877*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Thornton.

☞ S.-upon-Arrow par. (55-6) Wigmore and Stretford hunds. *NW. Hereford.* 2 m. NW. of Pembridge-148, on R. Arrow. Acres 2780, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 376; poor r. 205*l.* (Kington U.); real prop. 2775*l.* St. Peter *Vic.* (Heref.) val. 220*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *S. Park,* Mrs. King.

☞ S.-upon-Hine Heath par. (73) N. Bradford hund. *N. Salop,* 5 m. SE. of Wem-163, on R. Roden, contains Booley, Harcourt, High Hutton, and Moston. Acres 4450; pop. 669, — of town 264; poor r. 170*l.* (Wem U.); real prop. 6778*l.*; charities 19*l.*, of which 5*l.* to Baddiley's school. St. Andrew *Vic.* (Lich.) val. 200*l.*, patr. Viscount Hill of Hawkstone.

☞ S. Upper (42) 5 m. NNE. of Abergavenny, *N. Monmouth.*

Stanwardine-in-the-Wood and S.-in-the-Fields tnshps. (73) Baschurch par. *N. Salop,* 5 m. WSW. of Wem-163. Pop. 69 and 160. *S. Hall,* —.

Stanway par. (48) Lexden hund. *NE. Essex,*

8 m. W. of Colchester-51, on E. Count. rail., R. Roman, and the roman way, belonged to Earl Harold, and has Lexden Union p. house. Acres 3440; pop. 807 + 14; poor r. 279*l.* (Lexd. U.); real prop. 5387*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 723*l.*, patr. Magd. Coll. Oxon.; All Saints *Cur.* —*l.*, Bishop. *S. Hall*, W. Green, Esq. (?) Elephants' bones were found 1764.

STANWAY par. (44) Upper Tewkesbury hund. *NE. Gloucester.* 3 m. NE. of Winchcomb-95, near the Cotswolds, contains WOOD-S. hmlt., Hornieleazow, and Taddington. Acres 3390, with limestone; pop. 384; poor r. 207*l.* (Winchc. U.); real prop. 3496*l.*; charities 10*l.* St. Peter *Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 220*l.*, patr. Lady Elcho. *S. House*, Earl Wemyss. ☞ STANWAY tnshp. (55) Leintwardine par. *N. Hereford.* 7 m. WSW. of Ludlow-143, is joined to ADFORTON. ☞ STANWAY tnshp. (61) Rushbury par. *Mid. Salop*, 7 m. SW. of Wenlock-147, on R. Corve, is joined to WILDERHOPE.

P. STANWELL par. (7) Spelthorne hund. *SW. Middlesex*, 2 m. NE. of Staines-16, a T-police stat. on the roman way, containing part of Colnbrook, and Staines Union p. house, was held by the Windsors from the Conquest till 1541 (when Hen. VIII. forced an exchange with Bordesley abbey), and comes thro' the Knyvets (by gift of Jas. I., whose daughter Mary died here 1607), and Falklands, to Sir J. Gibbons, Bt., of *S. House.* Acres 4060; pop. 1495 + 11; poor r. 851*l.* (Staines U.); real prop. 11,061*l.*; charities 244*l.*, of which 24*l.* to Lord Knyvet's free school. St. Mary *Vic.* (Lon.) val. 301*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor, once held by Ryves, who wrote the 'Mercurius Rusticus' in the civil war; church, later eng. with 10 stalls, and effigies of T. Windsor (1486), Lord Knyvet, and traces of brasses. Judge Nares was born 1716.

STANWICK par. (52) Higham Ferrers hund. *E. Northmptn.* 2 m. NE. of H. Ferrers-65, near Peterboro' rail. and R. Nen, had a roman pavement at Meadow Furlong, and is a meet for Earl Fitzwilliam's hounds. Acres 1830; pop. 577 + 7; poor r. 314*l.* (Thrapston U.); real prop. 3098*l.*; charities 25*l.* St. Lawrence *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 373*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, early eng. with an 8-sided tower, etc. Archbp. Dolben born at the rectory (1624-86); R. Cumberland the dramatist (1732-1811) also a native.

STANWICK, ST. JOHN, par. ( ) W. Gilling wap. *N. R. York.* 7 m. NNE. of Richmond-233, has a camp at Castle Hill, *on the roman way from* Catterick, and contains Aldbrough, Caldwell, and E. Layton. Acres 4730, — of town 570; pop. 907, and 37; poor r. 23*l.* (Richm. U.); real prop. 1231*l.*; charities 14*l.* St. J. Baptist *Vic.* (Rip.) val. 61*l.*, patr. J. Wharton, Esq., of Skelton; church, has effigies of the Smithsons, ancestors of Duke of Northumberland of *S. House.*

STANWIX par. ( ) Eskdale and Cumberland wards, *N. Cumbrld.* close to Carlisle-301, at the bridge on R. Eden, a petty sessions town, containing Curgs, Stainton, Etterby, Houghton *cur.*, Linstock, Rickerby, and Tarraby, has traces of the roman *Congavata* on the Wall. Acres 6340, with soft sandstone; pop. 2988 + 30, and 789; poor r. 309*l.* (Carl. U.); real prop. 2753*l.*; charities 7*l.* St. Michael *Vic.* (Carl.) val. 264*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, was b. out of the roman station, where altars, etc. have been found.

STAPELEY tnshp. (73) Wybunbury par. *S. Cheshire*, 1 m. SE. of Nantwich-164. Acres 1510; pop. 448 + 9; poor r. 113*l.* (Nantw. U.); real prop. 3344*l.* *S. Hall*, W. Folliott, Esq.

STAPELEY tythg. (11) Odiham par. *NE. Hants.* 2 m. SE. of Odiham-40, is joined to HILLSIDE.

P. STAPENHILL par. (72) Repton hund. *S. Derby.* close to Burton-125, on R. Trent, contains Cauldwell, Newhall *cur.*, and Stanton. Acres 4620, with coal; pop. 2261 + 34, miners; poor r. 150*l.* (Burton U.); real prop. 4790*l.*; charities 4*l.* St. Peter *Vic.* (Lich.) val. 373*l.*, patr. Marquis of Anglesea. John (1608-82) and Samuel (d. 1687) Hieron, divines, were natives.

Staplake House (22) 2 m. WNW. of Exmouth, *E. Devon.* on R. Exe, E. Lyon, Esq. (?)

STAPLE tythg. (15) Tisbury par. *S. Wilts.* 3 m. SE. of Hindon-94. Real prop. 3104*l.*

STAPLE FITZPAINE par. (21) Abdick hund. *S. Somerset.* 4 m. SSE. of Taunton-141. Acres 2660; pop. 361; poor r. 155*l.* (Taunt. U.); real prop. 2302*l.*; charities, 40*l.* to Sir W. Portman's almsh. St. Peter *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. with Bickenhill 600*l.*, patr. Lord Portman of Orchard Portman.

STAPLE HUNDRED (5) Hastings rape, *NE. Sussex*, contains the pars. of Bodiam, Ewhurst, Northiam, and Seddlescomb; acres 12,420, pop. 3543, houses 673.

STAPLE-NEXT-WINGHAM par. (3) Downhamford hund. St. Augustine lathe, *NE. Kent*, 4 m. W. of Sandwich-68. Acres 1060, partly in hopgrounds; pop. 562 + 6; poor r. 234*l.* (Eastry U.); real prop. 3134*l.* St. James *Cur.* with Adisham; church, has an old curiously carved font, and tombs of the Lynches of Grove.

P. *Staplefield Common* ( ) 5 m. from Crawley, *N. Sussex.*

P. STAPLEFORD par. (51) Thriplow hund. *S. Cambridge.* 4 m. SSE. of Cambridge-50, on Cambridge rail. and R. Granta. Acres 1400; pop. 447; poor r. 184*l.* (Chesterton U.); real prop. 2554*l.*; charities 27*l.* St. Andrew *Vic.* (Ely) val. 181*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. — once held by Bentham the antiquary, who d. here 1794; church, has norman traces, and brass of W. Lee (1617). *S. House*, S. Prest, Esq. (?) ☞ STAPLEFORD par. (46) Hertford hund. *Mid. Herts.* 3 m. NNW. of Hertford-21, on R. Beane. Acres 1300; pop. 259 + 2; poor r. 163*l.* (Hertf. U.); real prop. 1476*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 280*l.*, patr. S. Smith, Esq., of Woodhall. ☞ STAPLEFORD par. (64) Framland hund. *NE. Leicest.* 4 m. ESE. of Melton-Mowbray-105, on Oakham canal and R. Wreake. Acres 3960; pop. 184; poor r. 69*l.* (M. Mowbray U.); real prop. 3756*l.*; charities, 148*l.* to Ld. Harborough's 6 almshouses. St. M. Magdalen *Vic.* with Saxby; church, reb. 1783, has a brass (1490) and effigies by Rysbrach, etc. of the Sherards of *S. Hall*, Earl Harborough, — an old seat begun 1500 by T. Sherard, with 15 niched figures in E. front, and other sculptures. ☞ STAPLEFORD par. (70, 83) Lower Boothby Graffo wap. *W. Lincoln.* 10 m. SW. by S. of Lincoln-132, on R. Witham, near *S. Moor*, a meet for the Burton hounds, belonged to the D'Isneys. Acres 2930; pop. 193 + 1; poor r. 16*l.* (Newark U.); real prop. 2117*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 68*l.*, patr. Lord Middleton.

P. STAPLEFORD par. (71) S. Broxtow wap. *SW. Notts.* 6 m. WSW. of Nottingham-124, near Derby canal, Midld. branch rail., and R. Erewash, has a saxon pillar, and a druid stone. Acres 1450; pop. 1837 + 30, stocking and lace makers; poor r. 569*l.* (Shardlow U.); real prop. 4413*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Helen *Cur.* (Linc.) val. 120*l.*, patr. J. Jackson, Esq.; church, has tombs of the Willoughbys and Warrens of *S. Hall*, Lady Warren, which was b. 1797 by the Admiral. ☞ STAPLEFORD tnshp. (61) Worfield par. *E. Salop*, 4 m. NE. of Bridgnorth -139, on a branch of the Severn. ☞ STAPLEFORD par. (14) Branch hund. *S. Wilts.* 4 m. NW. of Wilton-84, on R. Wiley. Acres 1990; pop.

296; poor r. 193*l.* (Wilton U.); real prop. 2484*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Sal.) val. 105*l.*, patr. Dean and Canons Windsor.

Stapleford Abbot's par. (1) Ongar hund. *S W. Essex*, 4 m. SSE. of Epping-16, near R. Roding. Acres 2320; pop. 498; poor r. 367*l.* (Ongar U.); real prop. 3750*l.*; charities 33*l.*, of which 25*l.* to Sir J. Fortescue's free school. St. Mary *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 483*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. ☞ S. Tawney par. as above, 2 m. N. Acres 2110; pop. 350 + 6; poor r. 124*l.*; real prop. 2472*l.*; charities 18*l.*, and Luther's school house. St. Mary *Rect.* (Roch.) val. with Mount Thoydon 735*l.*, patr. Rev. Sir E. B. Smijth, Bt. ☞ S., Bruen. See Bruen Stapleford, *Cheshire.*

Staplegate Ville ext. par. (3) Westgate hund. *NE. Kent*, near Canterbury-55. Pop. 253; poor r. 47*l.* (Blean U.).

Staplegordon par. is joined to Langholm, *Dumfries.*

Staplegrove par. (21) Taunton hund. *Mid. Somerset.* 2 m. NW. of Taunton-141 (which it was part of till 1554), on Gt. West. rail. and R. Tone, has a lunatic asylum. Acres 890; pop. 471 + 2; poor r. 198*l.* (Taunt. U.); real prop. 4447*l.*; charities 4*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 200*l.*, patr. R. Fort, Esq.

Staplehoe, Upper and Lower (52) 2 m. W. of St. Neot's, *NW. Beds.*

P. Staplehurst par. (6) Marden and Cranbrook hunds. Scray lathe, *Mid. Kent*, a station on S. East. rail. 8 m. SSE. of Maidstone, in a pleasant spot, with many old timbered houses, belonged to Sir H. Mann. Acres 5590, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 1591 + 11; poor r. 814*l.* (Maidst. U.); real prop. 8211*l.*; charities 63*l.*, of which about 35*l.* to Bathurst's school. All Saints *Rect.* (Cant.) val. 674*l.*, patr. St. John's Coll. Camb.; church, has a brass. *S. House*, Lord Wallace. ☞ *Staplehurst* (8) 3 m. SE. of Reigate, *SE. Surrey.*

Stapler's Heath (10) 1 m. E. of Newport, I. of Wight, *S. Hants.* has one of the best views in the island.

Staples Islds. ( ) 4 m. NE. by E. of Bambrough, *NE. Northmbrld.* beyond Farn Islds., include the Brownsman, Longstone (with a revolving ½ min. *light*, 75 ft. high), Knavestone to the NE., Crumstone, S. Fang rock, etc.

Staples Cross (15-6) 1 m. NNE. of Christchurch, *SW. Hants.*

Staplestown (7) 2 m. SE. of Carlow, *NW. Carlow*, H. Waters, Esq., on R. Burren. Living, a *Cur.* (Os. F. L.) val. with 3 others, 374*l.*, patr. Bishop.

Stapleton par. ( ) Eskdale ward, *NE. Cumbrld.* 8 m. ENE. of Longtown-309, on R. Line, contains Bellbank, Solport, and Trough. Acres 13,980, with limestone and coal; pop. 1170, — of town 550; poor r. 102*l.* (Longt. U.); real prop. 2647*l.*; charities 4*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Carl.) val. 98*l.*, patr. Earl of Carlisle.

P. Stapleton par. (35) Barton Regis hund. *SW. Gloucest.* 2 m. NE. of Bristol-114, near Birm. rail., containing the Fishponds (found. 1770 by Dr. Mason) and Ridgeway lunatic asylums, with St. Peter's hosp. for the poor, was the birthplace of *Hannah More* (1744-1833). Acres 2600, stone and coal; pop. 3944 + 123; poor r. 1239*l.* (Clift. U.); real prop. 12,245*l.*; charities 69*l.*, of which 45*l.* to Mrs. Webb's free school and almsh. Holy Trinity *Cur.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 160*l.*, patr. Sir J. Smith, Bt., of Heath Ho. Stoke Court, Duke of Beaufort. The Diocesan training college is building here by Clarke and Anton. *S. Grove*, —; *S. House*, I Elton, Esq. ☞ Stapleton tnshp. (56) Presteigne par. *NW. Hereford.* 1 m. NE. of Presteigne-151. Pop. 155; poor r. 68*l.* (Prest. U.); real prop. 1771*l.* ☞ Stapleton hmlt. (63) Barwell par. *W. Leicest.* 3 m. N. of Hinckley-99. Acres 1380; pop. 245, stockingers; poor r. 140*l.* (Bedworth Incorp.); real prop. 2482*l.* St. Martin *Cur.* with Barwell. ☞ Stapleton par. (61) Condover hund. *Mid. Salop*, 5 m. SSW. of Shrewsbury-153, on a branch of R. Severn. Acres 870; pop. 257 + 2; poor r. 132*l.* (Atcham U.); real prop. 3772*l.* St. John *Rect.* (Lich.) val. 581*l.*, patr. Hon. W. H. Powys of Berwick Ho. ☞ Stapleton hmlt. (18) Martock par. *S. Somerset.* 4 m. ESE. of Ilchester-121. Pop. 147; real prop. 2008*l.* ☞ Stapleton tnshps. ( ) Croft and Barton pars. *N. R. York.* 2 m. SW. of Darlington-241, on R. Tees, gives name to the Stapyltons of Myton, etc. Acres 920; pop. 117; poor r. 41*l.* (Darling. U.); real prop. 1690*l.* ☞ Stapleton tnshp. (87) Darrington par. *W. R. York.* 3 m. SE. of Pontefract-177, on R. Wente. Acres 1660; pop. 138 + 3; poor r. 73*l.* (Gt. Preston Incorp.); real prop. 1222*l.* *S. Park*, Hon. E. R. Petre (?) or J. W. Barton, Esq.

Stapley Green (11) 2 m. SW. of New Alresford, *Mid. Hants.*

Staploe Hundred (51) *E. Cambridge.* contains the pars. of Burwell *vic.*, Chippenham *v.*, Fordham *v.*, Isleham, Kennett *rect.*, Landwade, Snailwell *r.*, Soham *v.*, and Wicken *cur.*; acres 39,570, pop. 11,666, houses 2446. The benefices above, with Ashley *r.*, Cheveley *r.*, Kirtling *v.*, Newmarket *c.*, constitute Fordham Deanery, archdy. of Sudbury, dioc. of Ely.

P. *Stapolin* ( ) near Dublin, *S. Dubl.*

Star vil. Kennoway and Markinch pars. *Mid. Fife.* 3 m. WNW. of Leven-24. Pop. 476.

Starbog Mountns. (52) a sandstone range, between Ballygawley and Omagh, *S. Tyrone*, in a boggy spot, rising 1035 ft. at Shantavny, the highest point.

Starbotton tnshp. ( ) Kettlewell par. *W. R. York.* 11 m. NE. of Settle-235, on R. Wharfe. Acres 2520; pop. 192.

P. Starcross chplry. (22) Kenton par. *E. Devon.* 5 m. S. of Topsham-170, on S. Devon rail. and R. Exe, a pleasant bathing place, near Powderham Cast., opposite Exmouth. Pop. 1377, in a coasting trade, etc. Living, a *Cur.* (Exet.) val. 120*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. of Exet. and Sal. *Fair*, Whit. Wed.

Starling vil. (89) Bury and Radcliffe pars. *SE. Lancash.* near Bury-195.

Starmore ext. par. ( ) with Westrill, Guthlaxton hund. *S. Leicest.*

Starston par. (50) Easham hund. *S. Norfolk*, 1 m. NW. of Harlestow-99. Acres 2160; pop. 482 + 4; poor r. 293*l.* (Depwade U.); real prop. 2588*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. Margaret *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 624*l.*, patr. Rev. A. M. Hopper, rector.

Start Point (28) in the Channel, *SE. Devon.* 8 m. SSW. of Dartmouth at the end of *S. Bay* (6 m. long), 50 from Portland, 64 from Lizard, lat. 50° 13′ N., long. 3° 38′ W., has a 1-min. intermitting *light*, b. 1836, 204 ft. high, seen 19 m.; near it are the Peartree rocks, — 1 m. NE. the Skerries, a dangerous bank of gravel 3 m. long, — and 8 m. SE. *S. Knoll*, with 30 fath. on, and 35 to 40 fath. off, it. ☞ *S. Point*, NE. corner of Sanday Isld. *NE. Orkney Islds.*, has a revolving *light*, lat. 59° 17′ N., long. 2° 22′ W., 100 ft. high, put up 1806, and seen 15 m.

Startforth par. ( ) W. Gelling wap. *N. R. York.* close to Barnard Castle-246, on R. Tees, contains Boldron and Egglestone Abbey. Acres

3310; pop. 782 + 13, in a flax mill; poor r. 180*l.* (Teesdale U.); real prop. 3221*l.*; charities 2*l.* Holy Trinity *Vic.* (Rip.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Earl of Lonsdale; church, old. *S. House*, T. Hill, Esq. (?)

STARTLEY hmlt. (34) Gt. Somerford par. *N. Wilts.* 3 m. S. of Malmesbury-94.

STARTON vil. (53) Stoneleigh par. *Mid. Warwick.* 4 m. S. of Coventry-91.

Startops End (46) near Tring, *W. Herts.* at the highest point of Gd. Junct. canal.

STATFOLD par. (62) S. Offlow hund. *SE. Stafford.* 2 m. NE. of Tamworth-115, is a prebend to Lichfield. Acres 420; pop. 45; poor r. 3*l.* (Tamw. U.); real prop. 745*l.* *S. House*, S. Wolferstan, Esq.

Statham Lodge (80) 4 m. E. of Warrington, *N. Cheshire*, Rev. W. Fox (?), on Bridgwater canal and R. Mersey.

STATHE tythg. (18) Stoke St. Gregory par. *Mid. Somerset.* 3 m. NW. of Langport-128, on R. Parret. Pop. 629 + 36; real prop. 3357*l.*

STATHERN par. (70) Framland hund. *NE. Leicest.* 8 m. NNE. of Melton Mowbray-105, near Grantham canal. Acres 1420; pop. 549 + 6; poor r. 135*l.* (M. Mowbray U.); real prop. 3606*l.* St. Guthlake *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 566*l.*, patr. St. Peter's Coll. Camb.

P. STAUGHTON, GREAT, par. (52) Toseland hund. *SW. Hunts.* 5 m. NW. of St. Neot's-56, on R. Kym, is divided into N. and S. Side. Acres 5940, part common; pop. 1285 + 9; poor r. 697*l.* (St. Neot's U.); real prop. 8498*l.*; charities 49*l.*, of which 3*l.* to school. St. Andrew *Vic.* (Ely) val. 545*l.*, patr. St. John's Coll. Oxon. *S. House*, —. ☞ S., LITTLE, par. (52) Stodden hund. *NE. Beds.* 5 m. WNW. of St. Neot's-56, near the above. Acres 1660; pop. 485 + 3; poor r. 258*l.*; real prop. 2985*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Ely) val. 200*l.*, patr. C. C. Coll. Oxon.

STAUNTON tnshp. ( ) with Streatlam, Gainford par. *S. Durham*, 2 m. NE. of Barnard Castle -246. Acres 2730, with freestone quarries; pop. 373 + 5.

P. STAUNTON par. (43) St. Briavell's hund. *W. Gloucest.* 3 m. E. of Monmouth-130, near R. Wye, in Dean Forest, has a good view from *S. Hill.* Acres 2090; pop. 188; poor r. 87*l.* (Monmo' U.); real prop. 867*l.*; charities 32*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 241*l.*, patr. E. Machen, Esq. ☞ STAUNTON par. (70) S. Newark wap. *SE. Notts.* 6 m. S. of Newark-124, on R. Devon, containing Flawborough *cur.*, has been (through the Charltons) the seat of the Stauntons from the Conquest. Acres 2330; pop. 172; poor r. 71*l.* (Newark U.); real prop. 1517*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Linc.) val. with Kilvington and Flawborough 322*l.*, patr. Rev. Dr. Staunton of *S. Hall*, a large and ancient seat, on the site of *S. Tower*, for which service of 'castle guard' is done when the sovereign comes to Belvoir; church, has mons. of the family. ☞ STAUNTON hmlt. (20) Dunster par. *NW. Somerset.* 1 m. S. of Minehead-163. Pop. 30. ☞ STAUNTON par. (43) Lower Pershore hund. *SW. Worcest.* 7 m. WSW. of Tewkesbury-103, near R. Leadon, is a meet for the Ledbury hounds. Acres 1490; pop. 402 + 6; poor r. 155*l.* (Newent U.); real prop. 2781*l.*; charities 32*l.* St. James *Rect.* (Worc.) val. 404*l.*, patr. Rev. T. Hill, rector; church, later eng.

STAUNTON HARROLD tnshp. (71) Breedon on the Hill par. *NW. Leicest.* 3 m. NNE. of Ashby-de-la-Zouch-115, a meet for the Donnington hounds, near Via Devana, was given to Hen. de Ferariis at the Conquest, and came to the Shirleys 1423. Acres 1840, with coal, iron, limestone, and lead; pop. 389 + 4; poor r. 183*l.* (Ashby U.); real prop. 2736*l.* Holy Trinity *Don.* (Pet.) val. —*l.*, patr. Earl Ferrers, of *S. H. Hall*, which was partly designed by I. Jones, and has 'Confucius' in 16 vols. 4to. chinese,—also portraits by Vandyck, six of Lely's Beauties, Wright of Derby's 'Lecture on the Orrery,' Rubens' 'Last Judgment,' others by N. Poussin, Wouvermans, etc., with tombs of the Shirleys in the chapel. ☞ S. WHIT par. (21) S. Petherton hund. *S. Somerset.* 3 m. NW. of Chard-139. Acres 1850; pop. 321; poor r. 159*l.* (Chard U.); real prop. 1815*l.*; charities, 21*l.* to Somerhayes' school, etc. Living, a *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 255*l.*, patr. I. Elton, Esq. ☞ S. WYVILE. See STONTON, *Leicester.* ☞ S.-UPON-WYE par. (55-6) Grimsworth hund. *Mid. Hereford.* 4 m. SSW. of Weobley-145, near R. Wye. Acres 2570, part common; pop. 548; poor r. 104*l.* (Weob. U.); real prop. 3702*l.*; charities 2779*l.*, of which Jarvis's is 848*l.* for the schools, poor, etc. here, and 1927*l.* for the same purposes at Bredwardine and Letton,—a bequest found to operate injuriously. Living, a *Rect.* (Heref.) val. 340*l.*, patr. C. C. Coll. Oxon.

P. STAVELEY par. (82) Scarsdale hund. *NE. Derby.* 3 m. NE. of Chesterfield-150, on the canal and R. Rother, near Midld. rail., containing Gt. Barlow *cur.*, was the seat of the Frecheville's, taken 1644 by parl. Acres 10,050, with coal and ironstone; pop. 3315 + 39, in the ironworks and collieries; poor r. 630*l.* (Chesterf. U.); real prop. 11,055*l.*; charities 178*l.*, of which about 25*l.* to Netherthorpe school (with 2 scholarships at St. John's Coll. Camb.), and 72*l.* to the Frecheville's' or Woodthorpe hosp. St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Lich.) val. 706*l.*, patr. Duke of Devonshire; church, has brasses of a knight, and P. Freychwell and family (1503). ☞ STAVELEY chplry. ( ) Cartmel par. *N. Lancash.* 5 m. N. of Cartmel-251, at the bottom of Windermere. Acres 2480; pop. 356 + 3; poor r. 121*l.* (Ulverstone U.); real prop. 2907*l.*; charities 33*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 108*l.*, patr. Earl of Burlington.

P. STAVELEY par. ( ) Lower Claro wap. *W. R. York.* 4 m. NNE. of Knaresboro'-204, on a branch of R. Ure. Acres 1240; pop. 347 + 1, some in the flax mill; poor r. 154*l.*; real prop. 2147*l.*; charities 15*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Rip.) val. 354*l.*, patr. Rev. R. Hartley.

P. STAVELEY, NETHER and OVER, chplry. ( ) Kendal par. *Mid. Westmrld.* 4 m. NW. of Kendal-262, on Windermere rail. in a hollow of R. Kent, near *S. Fell*, where lead has been found, was a mkt. town. Pop. 728, in the bobbin and woollen manufact.; poor r. 215*l.* (Kend. U.); real prop. 3544*l.*; charities, Jopson's for school and curate 56*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 120*l.*, patr. Vicar; church, has a good tower. Drunken Barnaby lived here.

STAVERTON par. (22) Haytor hund. *S. Devon.* 2 m. N. of Totness-196, in the S. Hams, on R. Dart, makes good sweet cider. Acres 4710, with slate, limestone, and blue and grey marble; pop. 1069 + 1; poor r. 402*l.* (Totn. U.); real prop. 9219*l.*; charities 66*l.* St. George *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 366*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. ☞ STAVERTON par. (44) Lower Deerhurst hund. *Mid. Gloucest.* 4 m. WNW. of Cheltenham-95, near Glouc. rail. Acres 720; pop. 296 + 5; poor r. 189*l.* (Cheltenh. U.); real prop. 1490*l.* St. J. Baptist *Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. with Boddington 436*l.*, patr. R. Purnell, Esq. *S. House*, D. St. Clair, Esq.

STAVERTON par. (53) Fawsley hund. *W. Northmptn.* 2 m. WSW. of Daventry-72, has Sudbury Hill, where the streams part three ways to the

Leam, Nen, and Cherwell. Acres 2240; pop. 503 + 3; poor r. 123*l.* (Davent. U.); real prop. 4589*l.*; charities 86*l.*, of which 44*l.* to Barker's free, and 6*l.* to Knightley's sunday, schools. St. Mary *Vic.* (Pet.) val. 549*l.*, patr. C. C. Coll. Oxon. ☞ *Staverton* (51) 3 m. ENE. of Woodbridge, *SE. Suffolk.* ☞ STAVERTON chplry. (14) Trowbridge par. *W. Wilts.* 2 m. N. of Trowbridge -99, on Wilts and Berks canal, and R. Avon. Pop. 228, in the cloth trade. Living, a *Cur.* (Sal.) val. 100*l.* and Trinity *Cur.* 190*l.*, patr. Rector.

Stavordale Priory (19) close to Bruton, *SE. Somerset.* now a barn, in a pleasant spot, was found. (Hen. III.) by Rich. Sevill for austin canons, made a cell to Taunton 1533, and granted to the De Veres. Gives title to Earl of Ilchester.

Staward-le-Peel ( ) about 4 m. SW. of Haydon Bridge, *SW. Northmbrld.* in a fine spot, on R. Allen, has the walls, gate, etc. of a border castle (or peel) given 1348 by Edw. duke of York to Hexham priory, and which came to the Bacons.

STAWELL chplry. (19) Moorlinch par. *Mid. Somerset.* 4 m. ENE. of Bridgwater-139. Acres 1040; pop. 221 + 1; poor r. 67*l.* (Bridgw. U.); real prop. 2055*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Moorlinch.

STAWLEY par. (21) Milverton hund. *SW. Somerset.* 5 m. WNW. of Wellington-148. Acres 830; pop. 222 + 4; poor r. 151*l.* (Wellingt. U.); real prop. 1222*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 150*l.*, patr. J. Hayne, Esq.

STAXIGOE vil. Wick par. *W. Caithness.* 2 m. NE. of Wick-282, a tidal port, near Noss Head. Pop. 230, fishermen.

STAXTON tnshp. ( ) Willerby par. *E. R. York.* 6 m. SSW. of Scarboro'-187, near the rail. and R. Derwent. Acres 1640; pop. 263; real prop. 994*l.*

Stay-a-Little (60) 6 m. NW. of Llanidloes, *S. Montgomery.*

STAYLEY tnshp. (88) Mottram-in-Longden-Dale par. *NE. Cheshire,* 1 m. NE. of S. BRIDGE as below. Acres 2760, with coal pits; pop. 3905 + 146, in the cotton manufact.; poor r. 522*l.* (Ashton U.); real prop. 12,238*l.* St. Paul *Cur.* (Ches.) val. —*l.*, patr. Trustees.

P. M. STAYLEY BRIDGE chplry. (88) Ashton-under-Lyme par. *SE. Lancash.* a station of Manch. and Shef. rail. 2 m. W. of Ashton-186, on Huddersfield canal, at the bridge on R. Tame, under Wild Bank (1300 ft. high), was the seat of the *Staveleighs,* and has grown up since 1776. Pop. 5747, in the cotton (formerly the cloth) trade; houses 979, with 2 churches, 4 chapels, bank, savings bk. (39,845*l.* from 1264 depositors), news-rooms, schools, 25 factories, etc.; charities, about 3*l.* Old St. George *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 130*l.*, patr. Earl of Stamford; New St. George *Cur.* 143*l.*, Rector.

STAYNAL chplry. ( ) Lancaster par. *W. Lancash.* 3 m. NNE. of Poulton-le-Fylde-234, is joined to STALMINE.

STAYTHORPE tnshp. (70) Averham par. *E. Notts.* 8 m. E. of Southwell-132, on R. Greet. Acres 530; pop. 68; real prop. 1169*l.*

STEAN, or STENE, par. (45) King's Sutton hund. *SW. Northmptn.* 2 m. NW. of Brackley -63, on R. Ouse, has *S. House* (now a farm) the old seat of the Crewes, barons Steane. Acres 1360; pop. 261; poor r. 63*l.* (Brack. U.); real prop. 1526*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* with Hinton-in-the-Hedges; church, has effigies, etc. of the Crewes from 1619, —including Bp. N. Crewe, who gave the bible which belonged to Ch. II.

STEANBRIDGE tythg. ( ) Stroud par. *Mid. Gloucest.* near Stroud-101. Pop. 1395; real prop. 4239*l.* ☞ STEANBRIDGE tythg. Bisley par. near the above.

STEARSBY tnshp. ( ) Brandsby par. *N. R. York.* 5 m. ENE. of Easingwold-212. Pop. 106.

P. STEBBING par. (47) Hinckford hund. *N. Essex,* 3 m. NE. of Dunmow-38, near R. Chelmer and E. Union rail. Acres 2810, part common; pop. 1458 + 2; poor r. 1100*l.* (Dunm. U.); real prop. 6682*l.*; charities 23*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 205*l.*, patr. Capt. Bingham; church, has brass of a woman (1390).

Stedalt (34) 5 m. SE. of Duleek, *E. Meath,* W. Walsh, Esq.

Steddfa Gyrrig (57) 10 m. WSW. of Llanidloes, *SW. Montgomery.* under Plinlimmon.

STEDE ( ) a *cur.* with Ribchester, *Mid. Lancash.*, has a disused half-norman chapel, with some old tombs, etc. *S. Lodge,* —.

STEDHAM par. (9) Easebourne hund. Chichester rape, *NW. Sussex,* 1 m. WNW. of Midhurst-50, on R. Roding. Acres 1840; pop. 557 + 6; poor r. 288*l.* (Midh. U.); real prop. —*l.* St. James *Rect.* (Chic.) val. with Heyshot 386*l.*, patr. the Harcourt Family; church, has some old wall paintings.

Steed Hill ( ) near —, *N. Kent,* is a meet for the Tickham hounds.

Steeds Stalls, 4 m. E. of Dunkeld, *E. Perth.* under Gourdie hill, near Clunie, a line of 8 mounds, with as many trenches of equal width, having Inchtuthill and Meiklelour roman camps, and Heer (or battle) cairns, not far off.

STEEL tnshp. (73) Prees par. *N. Salop,* 5 m. NE. of Wem-163. Pop. 65.

Steel Bank ( ) near —, *Cumbrld.* J. Steel, Esq. (?) ☞ S. BANK hmlt. ( ) Nether Hallam tnshp. *W. R. York.* 2 m. W. of Sheffield-162.

STEEP par. (11) Upper E. Meon hund. *E. Hants.* 1 m. NNW. of Petersfield-54, contains N. and S. Ambersham. Acres 4970; pop. 885 + 5; poor r. 435*l.* (Petersf. U.); real prop. 3593*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with E. Meon.

Steep Green (14) 5 m. SE. of Marlboro', *E. Wilts.* ☞ *S. Hill Castle* (10) 8 m. SSE. of Newport, I. of Wight, *S. Hants.* J. Hamsbrough, Esq., in Undercliff, near Ventnor and *S. Cove,* was the seat of Earl Dysart and Gov. Stanley. ☞ *S. Holm Isld.* (20) 5 m. W. by S. of Weston-super-Mare, *NW. Somerset.* in Bristol Chan., a mountain limestone rock 1¼ m. round, 400 ft. high, with two landing places,—is the spot whither Githa, K. Harold's mother, retired, and where Gildas wrote his history.

STEEPING, GREAT, par. (84) Candleshoe wap. *E. Lincoln.* 3 m. SE. of Spilsby-129, on *S. River* (which runs from the Wolds 15 m. SE. to Boston Deeps, below Wainfleet), contains Monksthorpe and part of an old moated seat. Acres 1620; pop. 285; poor r. 198*l.* (Spils. U.); real prop. 2638*l.*; charities, some poor's cottages and allotments. All Saints *Vic.* with Firsby. ☞ S., LITTLE, par. E. Bolingbroke soke, as above, 1 m. SSW. on Gt. North. rail. Acres 1490; pop. 289 + 2; poor r. 71*l.*; real prop. 1625*l.*; charities 11*l.*, of which 7*l.* to school. St. Andrew *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 181*l.*, patr. Lord Willoughby d'Eresby, of Grimsthorpe.

Steeple ( ) near Antrim, *S. Antrim,* G. Clarke, Esq. ☞ STEEPLE par. (16) Hasilor hund. *SE. Dorset.* 4 m. S. of Wareham-115, contains W. Creech. Acres 3900; pop. 272 + 4; poor r. 226*l.* (Wareh. U.); real prop. 1857*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Gt. and Br.) val. with Tyneham 382*l.*, patr. W. Bond, Esq.

P. STEEPLE par. (2) Dengie hund. *E. Essex,* 6 m. SE. of Maldon-37, near R. Blackwater, in-

cludes Stanesgate *cur.* and Ramsey isld. Acres 3740; pop. 584+9; poor r. 288*l.* (Mald. U.); real prop. 2527*l.*; charities 2*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Roch.) val. with Stanesgate 195*l.*, patr. Sir B. Bridges, Bt., and H. Hunt, Esq.

P. STEEPLE ASTON. See ASTON-STEEPLE, *Oxon.*

P. STEEPLE-BARTON. See BARTON-STEEPLE, *Oxon.*

P. STEEPLE BUMPSTEAD. See BUMPSTEAD-STEEPLE, *Essex.* ☞ *S. Court Manor* (11) Droxford par. *SE. Hants.* 3 m. ESE. of Bishop's Waltham-65. Pop. 21. ☞ S. MORDEN par. (46) Armingford hund. *SW. Cambridge.* 4 m. WNW. of Royston-38, *on* R. Cam. Acres 3000; pop. 797; poor r. 282*l.* (Royst. U.); real prop. 4663*l.*; charities, town lands 15*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Ely) val. 200*l.*, patr. New Coll. Oxon.; church, has 2 brasses of priests.

STEEPLETON IWERNE, or PRESTON, par. (15) Pimperne hund. *N. Dorset.* 3 m. NNW. of Blandford-103. Acres 370; pop. 34; poor r. 15*l.* (Blandf. U.); real prop. 1030*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 81*l.*, patr. Lord Rivers of Rushmore. *S. House,* Hon. C. Murray.

Steeraway (61) a limestone pit under the Wrekin, *E. Salop.*

Steetley (82) 11 m. ENE. of Chesterfield, *NE. Derby.* on *Notts.* border, was a par. and has a ruined norman chapel.

STEETON tnshp. ( ) with Easburn, Kildwick par. *W. R. York.* 3 m. NW. of Keighley-206, on Midld. rail., near Leeds and Liv. canal and R. Aire. Acres 2160; pop. 963+11; poor r. 198*l.* (Keigh. U.); real prop. 4411*l.*; char. 18*l.* *S. Hall,* W. Sugden, Esq. (?)

STEETON tnshp. ( ) Bolton Percy par. *York Ainsty,* 3 m. E. of Tadcaster-192, on N. Midld. rail. Acres 1220; pop. 93+1; poor r. 19*l.* (Barwick Incorp.); real prop. 1452*l.*

STEIN vil. Durinish par. NW. side of Skye, *W. Inverness.* 15 m. NW. of Portree in Loch bay. Pop. 38.

STEINSCHOLL *q. s.* par. in Kilmuir and Smyort pars. *W. Inverness.* in Skye Isld. near the above. Pop. 1542. Living (presb. Skye) val. —*l.*, patr. Crown.

STELLA tnshp. ( ) Ryton par. *N. Durham,* 4 m. W. of Newcastle-275, on Carlisle rail. and R. Tyne. Acres 370; pop. 563+8, in the coal trade; poor r. 122*l.* (Gateshead U.). St. Cuthbert *Cur.* (Dur.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Crown and Bishop. *S. Hall,* M. Dunn, Esq. (?)

STELLING par. (3) Stouting hund. Shepway lathe, *E. Kent,* 5 m. S. of Canterbury-55, near Stane St. Acres 1380, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 341+3; poor r. 131*l.* (Elham U.); real prop. 1508*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* with Upper Hardres. ☞ S. MINNIS ext. par. Lyminge par. 1 m. SSE. of the above. Pop. 62. ☞ STELLING tnshp. ( ) Bywell St. Peter's par. *S. Northmbrld.* 7 m. E. of Hexham-279. Pop. 53. *S. Hall,* J. H. Hinde, Esq.

STEMBRIDGE ext. par. (36) Cowbridge hund. *SE. Glamorgan.* near Cowbridge-173. Pop. 7.

STENBURY tythg. (10) Godshill par. I. of Wight, *S. Hants.* 6 m. SSE. of Newport-82. Pop. 187.

STENE. See STEAN, *Northmptn.*

STENFIELD hmlt. (70) Hacconby par. *S. Lincoln.* 3 m. NNW. of Bourne-97. Pop. 67.

STENHOUSE hmlt. Libberton par. *N. Edinbro',* near Edinb.

STENHOUSEMUIR vil. Larbert par. *E. Stirling.* near Falkirk-24, where the Falkirk Trysts are held. Pop. 1206. *Stenhouse,* Sir M. Bruce, Bt.

STENIGOT par. (83) N. Gartree wap. *Mid. Lincoln.* 6 m. SW. of Louth-143, on the Wolds, near R. Bain. Acres 1400; pop. 97+1; poor r. 37*l.* (Louth U.); real prop. 1472*l.* St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 222*l.*, patr. Rev. M. Alington.

Stenna Gwynn (31) near St. Austell, *Mid. Cornwall,* a tin mine.

A. STENNESS par. 8 m. W. of Kirkwall, in Pomona, *Orkney Islds.* joined to FIRTH, is on *S. Loch,* an elbow-shaped lake, 7 m. by 1, near the druid *Standing Stones of S.,* including a semicircle of which 3 stones are left (one on the ground), 17 to 18 ft. long, with the stone on which victims were offered, and traces of a mound outside, 96 ft. in diam., — also, 1 m. NW. across the lake, a circle formerly of 37 stones, now 16 upright (3 to 14 ft. long) and 17 broken ones, — all inside a ditch 1071 ft. round, 33 wide, and 7 ft. deep. Tumuli, etc. are near; but a stone with a hole through it, where oaths were sworn to by the promise of Odin, is gone.

Stenness Isld. Northmaven par. *W. Shetland,* N. side of Magnus bay.

Stennis Water, runs to Meggot Water, 6 m. NW. of Langholm, *E. Dumfries.* near its junction with the Esk.

STENSON chplry. (71) Barrow-on-Trent par. *S. Derby.* 4 m. SSW. of Derby-126, on Birm. rail. and Gd. Trunk canal, is joined to Twyford.

P. STENTON par. 6 m. E. of Haddington-17, *E. Haddington.* in detached parts, contains Beilgrange, and Pitcox, which gave name to the par. Size 3½ by 2½, irregular, fertile, and well cultivated, with good stone; pop. 686, — of vil. 236; real prop. 6357*l.*; for poor 189*l.* Living (presb. Dunbar) val. 296*l.*, patr. Mrs. N. Ferguson, of Beil House, near Presmennan lake. *Fair,* last Tu. June and Oct.

STENWITH, or STENWAITES, hmlt. (70) Barrowby par. *SW. Lincoln.* 2 m. W. of Grantham -110; pop. 32.

Stenyng of Alfred's Will, is STEYNING, *Sussex.*

P. STEPASIDE vil. (25) Rathdown bar. *S. Dublin,* 6 m. SSE. of Dublin, a police station under Three Rock mountain. Pop. 149.

STEPHEN'S, ST., par. (25) East hund. N. divis. *NE. Cornwall,* close to Launceston-213, includes Newport old boro', and was *Lanson* at 'Domesdy.' with a canons' college, which Bp. Warlewast 1126 made an austin priory. Acres 3910, or 3401; pop. 1068; poor r. 420*l.* (Launc. U.); real prop. 5666*l.*; charities 224*l.*, of which 193*l.* to Horwell's school. Living, a *Cur.* (Exet.) val. 110*l.*, patr. Inhabitants; church, on a hill, with a good tower. Tredidon, G. Browne, Esq.; Carnedon was the Blighes'; Werrington, Duke of Northumberland. *Fairs,* 12 May, 31 July, 25 Sept., cattle. ☞ STEPHEN'S, ST. See HACKINGTON, *Kent.* ☞ STEPHEN'S, ST., par. (7) Cashio hund. *SW. Herts.* 1 m. SW. of St. Alban's-20, on R. Colne and Watling St., contains Pack, Smallford, and Windridge. Acres 14,040; pop. 1826+8; poor r. 558*l.* (St. Alb. U.); real prop. —*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Roch.) val. with Trinity *Cur.* 514*l.*, patr. Rev. R. M. Southwell, rector.

STEPHEN'S, ST., BY SALTASH, par. (25) East hund. S. divis. *E. Cornwall,* contains Saltash-220 (a *cur.*) on Hamoaze, and Trematon Cast. the old seat of the Valletorts. Acres 4880 (or 5430) slaty; pop. 2963; poor r. 797*l.* (St. Germans U.); real prop. 10,599*l.*; charities 79*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 139*l.*, patr. T. Edwards, Esq.; church, on a hill, has a lich gate, with tombs of Bullers of Shillingham, and Bonds of Earth. Ince Cast. Lord Ashburton.

P. STEPHEN'S, ST., IN BRANNEL, par. (31) E.

Powder hund. *Mid. Cornwall*, 4 m. WNW. of St. Austle-254, is *Bernel* of 'Domesdy.' held by Earl of Mortaigne, and was part of Carhayes. Acres 13,420 (or 8556) granite, with tin, copper, iron, antimony, — and schistose yielding most part of the china stone and clay which go to the potteries; pop. 2643 + 17; poor r. 783*l.* (St. Aust. U.); real prop. 7516*l.* Living, a *Rect.* with St. Michael Caerhayes; church, on a hill, with a tomb and rhyming epitaph on Dr. Wolrige.

Stephenstown (11-2) 4 m. SW. of Dundalk, *N. Louth*, M. Fortescue, Esq.

Steple Hall (55) 2 m. NW. of Cleobury Mortimer, *SE. Salop*, on R. Rea.

P. STEPNEY par. (1) Ossulstone hund. Tower div. and boro', *SE. Middlesex*, 2 m. E. of St. Paul's, on Blackwall rail., including Mile-End New and Old Town, with part of Ratcliffe (and before 1669, also Limehouse, Shadwell, St. George-in-the-East, Spitalfields, Bethnal Green, Bow, Poplar, Blackwall pars.) between Commercial Road and E. Count. rail., and traversed by Mile-End Road, was *Stebenhede* of 'Domesdy.' (later, *Stebunhithe, Stebenhythe, Stebonheath*, etc.), held by the Bps. of London, who had a palace at Bethnal Green before 1404, — was seat of a parl. called 1299 by Edw. I. at lord-may. Walleis' house, — was given by Edw. VI. to the Wentworths, from whom it came to the Manners' and Colebrookes, — was ravaged by the plague 1625 and '65, and is governed by 12 trustees, 14 headboroughs, etc. Acres 2130, or ¾ m. by ½, — flat, on gravel, with open ground about Bow Common, etc.; pop. 63,723 + 1270; houses 10,346, with 6 churches, 10 chapels, K-police-court with 18 stations (partly in *Essex*), — Arbour, Sidney, Henry, Beaumont, and Trafalgar Squares, — proprietary school, Commercial gasworks, savings bk. (38,002*l.* from 2456 depositors), Whitechapel Union p. house, E. London cemetery, young females' establishment, Deacon's City paupers' house, — Baptist college (1810) for 21, on site of Henry, 1st. Marq. of Worcester's house (the gate is left) where Dr. Mead was born (1673-1754), — German and Portuguese Jews' hospitals, Jews' burial ground, Bancroft or Drapers' hosp. and school, Trinity almshouses and chapel for 12, Fuller's almsh. (50*l.*), Gibson's or Coopers' almsh., Pemel's or Drapers' almsh., Bowry's almsh., and Union p. house; poor r. —*l.*; real prop. —*l.*; charities 870*l.*, of which Coborn's for seamen's widows 200*l.* Livings are: St. Dunstan *Rect.* (Lon.) val. 1190*l.*, patr. Brazenose Coll. Oxon., — once held by Abp. Segrave, Bps. Lumley and Fox (founder of Corp. Christ. Coll. Oxon.), Pace the friend of Erasmus, Dean Colet; church, an old-fashioned building in pointed style, much altered by repairs, has a low tower and short spire, a stone in the porch from "Carthage wall," some old sculptures, and tombs of Colet's father, the lord mayor who lived at Great Place (now Spring Gardens), Lady Dethick, J. Entinck, Spert founder of Trinity House, Abp. Kyte, Mead's father (who had a nonconformist chapel here 1674), Adml. Sir J. Leake, Dame Berry (whose epitaph, with T. Saffin's, and some others, are noticed in No. 518. of the 'Spectator'), and Kenton (by Westmacott) who reb. Vintners' almshs., etc. St. Thomas *Cur.* 250*l.*, same patron, — *ch.* b. 1818-23, by Walters, in pointed style. For other *curs.*, see MILE-END. Harrington lord Exton (1592-1683), Lawrence a divine (b. 1615), Strype the annalist (1643-1737), Dr. King a scholar (1685-1763), Hough a lawyer (b. 1741), and Steevens editor of Shakspeare (1735-1800), were natives. Secretary Lake (to Jas. I.) was a resident, and Bailey author of the 'Etymolog. Dict.' kept school and died here 1742; it gave title of visct. to (?); and gavelkind custom prevails. When the par. was a wide flat, stretching to Blackwall (as in the print of Hogarth's 'Idle Apprentice'), some part or other was touched by seamen on landing, and they had a rhyme — 'He who sails on the wide sea, Is a parishioner of Stepney.' *Stepn. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Limehouse, Mile-End Old Town, Ratcliff, Shadwell, Wapping (which have each a poor ho. except Shadwell); acres —, pop. 90,657, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 7601 (out-door 5828), expend. 23,599*l.*, prop. rated 241,774*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same, with Mile-End New Town; pop. 90,687 + 1824: 80 and 'many more' deaths from cholera in 1849. It belongs to Whitechapel New County Court district.

Stepney Marsh (1) an old name for I. of Dogs, *SE. Middlesex*, which was part of the above.

STEPPINGLEY par. (46) Redbornestoke hund. *Mid. Beds.* 2 m. SW. of Ampthill-45. Acres 1060; pop. 377 + 3; poor r. 187*l.* (Ampth. U.); real prop. 1823*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Lawrence *Rect.* (Ely) val. 289*l.*, patr. Duke of Bedford. *S. House*, Miss Parker (?).

Sterborough Castle (6) 4 m. NE. of E. Grinstead, *SE. Surrey*, Sir T. E. Turton, Bt., on R. Medway or Eden, was reb. on site of Prinkham, a moated seat of the Cobhams (Edw. III.), which came to the Burghs or Burrows, and was demolished by parl.

Sterling, or *Starling, Park* (41) near Carmarthen, *W. Carmrthn.* Mrs. Stephenson.

STERNDALE, EARL, chplry. (81) with Hartington Middle Quarter, Hartington par. *W. Derby.* 8 m. W. of Bakewell-156, near R. Dove, and Cromford rail. Pop. 362. Living, a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 130*l.*, patr. Vicar. ☞ S. KING'S (81) 3 m. ESE. of Buxton, *NW. Derby.* on R. Wye.

STERNFIELD par. (50) Plomesgate hund. *E. Suffolk*, 1 m. S. of Saxmundham-89. Acres 520; pop. 193; poor r. 143*l.* (Plomesg. U.); real prop. 1774*l.*; charities, town estate 55*l.* St. M. Magdalen *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 297*l.*, patr. W. Long, Esq., of Hurts Hall. *S. Hall*, —.

STERT hmlt. (18) Babcary par. *Mid. Somerset.* 4 m. NE. of Ilchester-121. ☞ STERT chplry. (14) Urchfont par. *Mid. Wilts.* 2 m. SE. of Devizes-89. Acres 780; pop. 181; poor r. 72*l.* (Deviz. U.); real prop. 1470*l.* St. James *Cur.* with Urchfont.

Stert Isld. (20) 8 m. N. of Bridgwater, *N. Somerset.* in Bridgwater bay, opposite *S. Point*, at the Parret's mouth.

STERTHILL hmlt. (18) W. Camel par. *SE. Somerset.* 5 m. SW. of Castle Cary-113.

P. STETCHWORTH par. (51) Radfield hund. *SE. Cambridge.* 3 m. S. of Newmarket-61. Acres 2824; pop. 673 + 13; poor r. 418*l.* (Newmkt. U.); real prop. 3925*l.*; charities, Ld. Gorge's almsh., etc. 31*l.* St. Peter *Vic.* (Ely) val. 174*l.*, patr. R. Eaton, Esq.

P. M. STEVENAGE par. (46) Broadwater hund. *N. Herts.* 10 m. NW. of Hertford, 31 from London (28 by Gt. North. rail.), a polling and petty sess. town called *Stevenach* in 'Domesdy.' was given by the Confessor to Westminster ab., and by Edw. VI. to Bps. of London. Acres 4640; pop. 1725; houses 366, in a long street, with 2 chapels, Alleyn's free gram. sch. (37*l.*), Hellard's almshouses (31*l.*); poor r. 928*l.* on 7198*l.* (Hitchin U.); real prop. 9064*l.*; charities 115*l.* St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 603*l.*, patr. W. R. Baker, Esq.; church, old, with 2 piscinæ. Near it are 6 barrows in a row, Humbley Wood camp, and such places as Dane End, Dane's Field, etc. *Mkt. D.* Tu. *Fair*, 22 Sept.

P. STEVENSTON par. Cunningham dist. *W. Ayr.*

3 m. NW. of Irvine-69, on Kilwinning rail. where *S. Burn* joins Firth of Clyde, near Irving harbour, containing part of Saltcoats, was given 12th cent. to one Stephen by Rob. de Morville. Size 2½ m. by 2½, with sand, trap, fine sandstone, limestone quarries, coal mines (in 12 seams, 42 ft. thick in the whole, to a depth of 124 fath.), and traces of ironstone; pop. 3791 + 25, miners and weavers; real prop. 6426*l.*; for poor 727*l.* Living (presb. Irvine) val. 250*l.*, patr. Hamilton of Grange and Cunninghame of Auchinbarvie. Kirilaw Castle, a ruined seat of the earls of Glencairn.

Stevenston, 2 m. ENE. of Haddington, *Mid. Haddngtn.* on R. Tyne.

Stevenstone (26) 2 m. E. of Torrington, *N. Devon.* Lord Rolle, was occupied by Fairfax 1646.

STEVENTON par. (13) Ock hund. *N. Berks.* a station on Gt. West. rail. 4 m. SW. of Abingdon-56, on a branch of the Thames, near Wilts. and Berks. canal, has an old cross, and had a castle of the Wakes b. 1281, with a black priory cell to Bec ab. found. (Hen. I.), and given to Westminster. Acres 3520; pop. 948; poor r. 376*l.* (Abingd. U.); real prop. 5548*l.*; charities 66*l.*, of which 10*l.* to Ann's school. St. Michael *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 260*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. Westminster; church, has brass of Rich. Do and wife (1476).

P. STEVENTON par. (12) Overton hund. *N. Hants.* 6 m. SW. of Basingstoke-45, on SW. rail. Acres 1830; pop. 193; poor r. 111*l.* (Basings. U.); real prop. 1747*l.* St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Win.) val. 485*l.*, patr. E. Knight, Esq., of *S. House*, an old seat. Miss Austen was born at the rectory (1775-1817).

STEVENTON END. See LITTLE BARTLOW, *Essex.*

STEVINGTON, or STEVENTON, par. (52) Willey hund. *NE. Beds.* 5 m. NW. of Bedford-50, near R. Ouse. Acres 1950; pop. 602 + 10; poor r. 233*l.* (Bedf. U.); real prop. 2215*l.*; charities, 20*l.* to Barringer's almshouses. St. Mary *Vic.* val. 168*l.*, patr. Duke of Bedford; church, has brass of T. Salle (1422).

Steward's Green (1) near Epping, *W. Essex.*

☞ *S. Hay* (63) 6 m. NW. of Leicester, *Mid. Leicest.*

Stewart Hall (39) near Stewartstown, *E. Tyrone*, as below, Earl of Castlestewart. ☞ *S. Lodge* (12) near Leighlinbridge, *W. Carlow*, W. R. Stewart, Esq.

STEWARTFIELD vil. Old Deer par. *N. Aberdeen.* near Deer-137.

P. M. STEWARTON par. Cunninghame distr. *N. Ayr.* 4 m. N. of Kilmarnock-62, on Glasg. rail. and R. Annock, contains New-Church *q. s.* par. Size 10 m. by 4, or — acres, good dairy land, with moor on stone and lime; pop. 4656 + 15, in the manufact. of woollen tartans, scotch bonnets and caps, carpets, silk, muslin, linen, damask, clocks, and spindles; houses 567, with church, 3 chapels, 2 banks, savings bk., 2 insurance offices, library, 3 bridges, gasworks, carding and spinning mills; real prop. 17,030*l.*; for poor 738*l.* Living (presb. Irvine) val. 281*l.*, patr. W. Cunninghame, Esq., of Lainshaw, who owns the town with Sir J. M. Cunninghame, Bt., of Corsehill. *Mkt. D.* Th. *Fairs*, Th. before 1st Frid. Jan. *o. s.*, Mon. before 1st Th. May, Wed. before last Th. Oct.

Stewarton, near Eddlestone, *N. Peebles.*

STEWARTON and WISHARTON vil. Cambusnethan par. *N. Lanark.* 4 m. E. of Hamilton-38. Pop. 2149.

P. M. STEWARTSTOWN vil. (39) Donaghenry par. Dungannon bar. *E. Tyrone*, 25 m. E. of Omagh, 104 from Dublin, a police and petty sess. station, was given by Jas. I. to Sir A. Stewart, who b. a castle 1608, now in ruins. Pop. 1082 + 7, formerly in the linen and union manufact.; houses 234, with par. church, 3 chapels, mkt. house, dispensary, schools. *Mkt. D.* Wed. *Fairs*, 1st Wed. in the month *o. s.*, cattle, sheep, etc. *Stewart Hall*, Earl of Castlestewart.

P. STEWKLEY par. (46) Cottesloe hund. *Mid. Bucks.* 5 m. ESE. of Winslow-49, near N. West. rail. on the Chilterns, contains Littlecote. Acres 4330, oolite; pop. 1262 + 21, straw platters, etc.; poor r. 867*l.* (Winsl. U.); real prop. 6263*l.*; charities 26*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 194*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, a pure norman specimen, 90 ft. by 24, with a good doorway, font, etc.

STEWLEY tythg. ( ) Isle Abbots par. *S. Somerset.* 5 m. SW. of Langport-128. Pop. 110; real prop. 1151*l.*

STEWTON par. (84) Louth Eske hund. *NE. Lincoln.* 2 m. E. of Louth-143. Acres 1030; pop. 55; poor r. 23*l.* (Louth U.); real prop. 1250*l.* St. Andrew *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 131*l.*, patr. T. Heneage, Esq.

STEYNE hmlt. (7) Acton par. *Mid. Middlesex*, 7 m. W. of St. Paul's.

STEYNING HUNDRED (9) Bramber rape, *S. Sussex*, contains the pars. of Bramber, Buttolphs, Coombs, Steyning, Washington, and Wiston; acres 12,250, pop. 2972, houses 522.

P. M. STEYNING par. in the above hund. 20 m. ENE. of Chichester, 50 from London, near S. Coast rail., under a hill, on *Steyne* or Stane St., at the bridge on R. Adur, a petty sess. and (for *W. Susx.*) polling town, and boro' by prescription (which returned 2 members till disfranchised by the Reform act), governed by a constable under Duke of Norfolk, — is *Stenyng* of Alfred's Will, and had a benedictine priory cell to Fécamp ab. Normandy, found. by the Confessor (on site of St. Cuthman's ch., where Alfred's father Ethelwulf was buried), and given to Sion ab. by Edw. IV. Acres 3290, chalk hills; pop. 1495 + 6, cattle dealers, etc.; houses 264, in two streets crossing,—with bank, Holland's free gram. school (94*l.*, to which 'Brotherhood Hall,' an old house of Hen. VIII.'s time, was left); poor r. 1241*l.* on 447*l.*; real prop. 8528*l.*; charities 132*l.* St. Andrew *Vic.* (Chic.) val. 308*l.*, patr. Duke of Norfolk; church, once cruciform, is chiefly norman, with some good arches, etc. *Steyn. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Aldrington, Ashurst, Beeding, Blatchington (West), Bramber, Buttolphs, Combes, Edburton, Hangleton, Henfield, Hove, Kingstone, Patcham, Portslade, Poynings, Preston, Shermanbury, Shoreham (New), Shoreham (Old), Sompting, Southwick, Steyning, Woodmancote; acres 42,595, pop. 14,353, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1191 (out-door 945), expend. 5575*l.*, prop. rated 85,722*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same, except W. Blatchington; pop. 14,353 + 301: 24 deaths from cholera in 1849. It is divided between Brighton and Worthing New County Court districts. *Mkt. D.* Wed. *Fairs*, 9 June, 20 Sept. 10 Oct. live stock, — and monthly.

P. *Steyning*, 11 m. from Hurst Pierpoint, *Sussex.*

STEYNTON par. (38) Roose hund. *S. Pembroke.* contains part of Milford-258, on the Haven, and Pill priory, with some old forts. Acres 6000, lime and culm; pop. 2903; poor r. 639*l.* (Haverfordwest U.); real prop. 9898*l.*; charities, 20*l.* to Devonald's school. St. Peter *Vic.* with Johnstone; church, ancient. St. Botolph's, A. Stokes, Esq.; Castle Hill, Hon. R. F. Greville. At Bolton Hill, James, who took Severndroog Cast., etc. in the E. Indies, was born.

STIBBARD par. (68) Gallow hund. *N. Norfolk*, 4 m. NW. of Foulsham-111, near R. Wensam.

Acres 1230; pop. 453; poor r. 288*l.* (Walsingham U.); real prop. 2542*l.*; charities 30*l.* All Saints *Rect.* with Colkirk.

STIBBINGTON par. (64) Normancross hund. *NW. Hunts.* 6 m. W. of Peterboro'-81, near Northampton rail., on R. Nen, contains Sibson. Acres 1530; pop. 697; poor r. 208*l.* (Stamford U.); real prop. —*l.* St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Ely) val. 431*l.*, patr. Duke of Bedford.

STICHEL par. Kelso distr. *N. Roxburgh.* 2 m. NNW. of Kelso-42, on R. Eden, near Newton Don full of 40 ft., is joined to HUME in *Berwick.* Size 2 m. by 2, well cultivated; pop. 462, — of vil. 161; real prop. 4080*l.*; for poor 125*l.* Living (presb. Kelso) val. 220*l.*, patr. Crown and Sir H. P. H. Campbell, Bt., of Hume Castle and Marchmont. *S. House,* Sir J. Pringle, Bt.

Stickford (62) 3 m. E. of Birmingham, *NE. Worcest.* on N. West. rail. and R. Cole. ☞ STICKFORD par. (84) W. Bolingbroke soke, *E. Lincoln.* 4 m. SW. of Spilsby-129, on the Cotchwater. Acres 670; pop. 426; poor r. 165*l.* (Spils. U.); real prop. 2213*l.*; charities 13*l.*, of which 8*l.* to school. St. Helen *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 133*l.*, patr. Bishop.

STICKILLIN par. (14, 17) Ardee bar. *S. Louth,* 2 m. E. of Ardee-43, near R. Dee. Acres 1362, good; pop. 348 + 5. Living, a *Vic.* with Ardee. *S. House,* —.

STICKLAND hmlt. (20) St. Decuman par. *NW. Somerset.* near Watchet-156.

Stickle Tarn ( ) 3 m. W. of Grasmere, *W. Westmrld.* under Langdale Pikes.

P. STICKLEPATH vil. ( ) Stampford Courtney par. *Mid. Devon.* 4 m. NE. of Okehampton -195. Pop. 221. ☞ STICKLEPATH hmlt. (20) Old Cleeve par. *NW. Somerset.* near Watchet-156.

STICKLINCH hmlt. (19) W. Pennard par. *Mid. Somerset.* 4 m. SW. of Shepton Mallet-116.

P. STICKNEY par. (69) W. Bolingbroke soke, *E. Lincoln.* 7 m. SW. of Spilsby-129, near the Catch water. Acres 4220; pop. 895 + 9; poor r. 342*l.* (Spilsb. U.); real prop. 5006*l.*; charities 149*l.*, of which 105*l.* to Lovell's free school. St. Luke *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 356*l.*, patr. G. Coltman, rector.

Stickwick (22) 2 m. W. of Chudleigh, *SE. Devon.*

STIFFKEY par. (68) N. Greenhoe hund. *N. Norfolk,* 5 m. NE. of Walsingham-113, in a pleasant spot, at mouth of *S. River,* which rises near Swan Novers, and runs 20 m. N. to the sea, has at a farm the W. front, with its towers, of *S. Hall,* b. 1604 by Ld. Keeper Bacon. Acres 2160; pop. 487 + 2; poor r. 185*l.* (Walsingh. U.); real prop. 2749*l.*; charities 1*l.* Living, St. John *Rect.* (Norw.) val. with St. Mary and Morston *Rects.*—*l.*, patr. R. Alston and J. Hildyard, Esqrs. Wareham was seat of the Folkeses, near Warboro' camp.

P. STIFFORD par. (1) Chafford hund. *S. Essex,* 7 m. SE. of Romford-12, is a meet for the S. Essex hounds. Acres 2320; pop. 402 + 13; poor r. 182*l.* (Orsett U.); real prop. 2503*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 450*l.*, patr. R. B. Wingfield, Esq.; church, has 3 brasses of priests, etc. (from 1370). *S. Lodge,* J. Button, Esq. (?)

STILDON constablewick with Hollin (55) Rock par. *NW. Worcester.* 7 m. WSW. of Stourport -126.

Stile Bridge (6) 5 m. S. of Maidstone, *Mid. Kent,* on R. Beult.

STILEWAY hmlt. (19) Meare par. *Mid. Somerset.* 3 m. NW. of Glastonbury-124.

STILLINGFLEET par. ( ) Ouse and Derwent wap. *E. R. York.* and *York Ainsty,* 7 m. S. of York-199, near R. Ouse, contains Kelfield (once the Stillingfleets') and Acaster Selby *cur.* Acres 5820, — of town with Moreby 2770; pop. 921 + 21, and 418; poor r. 65*l.* (York U.); real prop. 3929*l.*; charities 28*l.* St. Helen *Vic.* (Yk.) val. 412*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, part norman. *S. House,* J. Ingham, Esq.

STILLINGTON chplry. ( ) Redmarshall par. *SE. Durham,* 5 m. WNW. of Stockton-242, near Clarence rail. Acres 1670; pop. 67.

P. STILLINGTON par. ( ) Bulmer wap. *N. R. York.* 10 m. N. of York-199. Acres 1490; pop. 748 + 3; poor r. 101*l.* (Easingwold U.); real prop. 2957*l.*; charities 13*l.* St. Nicholas *Vic.* (Yk.) val. 178*l.*, patr. Prebendary, — once held by Sterne. *S. Hall,* H. Croft, Esq. (?)

Stilloques, or *Coumstillogue -beg* and *-more* (14) 7 m. WNW. of Kilmacthomas, *Mid. Waterfd.,* two lakes in the Commeraghs, with black and red trout.

P. STILLORGAN par. (23) Rathdown bar. *SE. Dublin,* 4 m. SE. of Dublin, a police station, near South Bull sand in Dublin bay, with a dispensary, schools, Darley's brewery. Acres 694, good; pop. 1550, — of vil. 611. Living, a *Cur.* (Du. G. K.) with Kilmacud, val. 165*l.*, patr. Dean of Christchurch. *S. Park,* — Verschoyle, Esq., formerly seat of the Allens, to whom it gives title of baron; *S. House,* R. Guinness, Esq.; *S. Park,* J. Busby, Esq.; Redesdale, Archbp. of Dublin.

P. STILTON par. (64) Normancross hund. *N. Hunts.* 13 m. NNW. of Huntingdon-59, on Ermine St., a polling and formerly a mkt. town, gives name to the *Leicester* cheese, first made by Mrs. Paulet of Melton Mowbray, and sold here at the 'Bell Inn' by her relation Cooper Thornhill the jockey. Acres 1620, fenny; pop. 817 + 2; houses 187; poor r. 380*l.* (Peterboro' U.); real prop. 3540*l.*; charities 23*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Ely) val. 355*l.*, patr. Bp. of Lincoln.

Stinchar, or *Ardstinchar, Water,* rises 5 m. W. of Loch Doon, in Currick, *S. Ayr.* and runs WSW. 25 m. past Barr, Colmonel, to the sea at Ballantrae, near *S. Castle* ruins, an old seat of the Kennedys of Bargany.

STINCHCOMBE par. chplry. (35) Upper Berkeley hund. *W. Gloucest.* 2 m. WNW. of Dursley -110, near Bristol and Glouc. rail., has a good prospect from *S. Hill.* Acres 1290; pop. 393 + 4; poor r. 172*l.* (Dursl. U.); real prop. 2205*l.*; charities 25*l.* St. Seir *Cur.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 65*l.*, patr. Bishop.

STINSFORD par. (17) George hund. *S. Dorset.* 1 m. ENE. of Dorchester-120, near R. Froom, contains Bockhampton and Kingston. Acres 1200; pop. 392 + 1; poor r. 185*l.* (Dorches. U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities 12*l.* St. Michael *Vic.* (Sal.) val. 190*l.*, patr. Earl of Ilchester, some of whose family are in the church.

Stiperden Cross ( ) 5 m. SE. of Burnley, *E. Lancash. S. House,* Lady S. O'Brien.

Stiperstones (60) 6 m. WNW. of Church Stretton, *W. Salop,* a ridge, about 10 m. long, of ragged trap hills, 1800 ft. high, producing lead and a little zinc, and large blocks of quartz.

STIRCHLEY par. (61) S. Bradford hund. *E. Salop,* 3 m. WSW. of Shiffnal-135, on Shrewsbury branch canal. Acres 950; pop. 301 + 3, in the coal pits; poor r. 72*l.* (Madeley U.); real prop. 1390*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. James *Rect.* (Lich.) val. 262*l.*, patr. R. Phillips, Esq., and others.

Stirks, or *Hen and Chicken, Rocks* (2) 1 m. NNW. of Dunluce Cast. *NW. Antrim,* are small and sharp, with shoal water inshore.

STIRLINGSHIRE, an inland county, on the isthmus in *Mid. Scotland,* between the Rs. Forth and Clyde, beyond the Antonine Wall, was the seat of

the *Damnii* in the roman *Vespasiana*, and part of the Strathclyde and Northumbrian kingdoms,—is traversed by the Great canal, the Ed. and Glasg. and Scot. Central rails., — and bordered by the Forth and *Perth*. (N.), Forth and *Clackmn*. (E.), the Avon and *Li'thgw*. (SE.), the Kelvin and *Lanark*. (S.), *Dumbrtn*. and L. Lomond (W.). Length from Inversnaid ESE. to Muiravonside 44 m., greatest breadth 17, av. ditto 9; relative size 166-10,000ths; circuit, about 150. It contains 502 sq. m., or 321,820 acres, of which 15 sq. m. or 8320 acres are lake, and 40,000 carse land, near the Forth, etc.; 82,057 + 943 persons, of whom 23,798 are in Stirling, Falkirk, Kilsyth, Bannockburn, — 41,053 are females, 38,512 under 20 yrs. of age, 56,768 county-born, 14,949 or 18·2 per cent. live by manufact., trade, etc., 6415 or 7·8 per cent. by agricult. (1266 being farmers and graziers), 670 educated professions, 1820 are independent, 14,195 labourers and servants; 15,813 houses (flats being counted), besides 837 empty and building; above 94 vils., *hmlts*., etc.; 21 parishes (Buchanan, the largest, — 18 m. by 4), and parts of 5 others; 1 royal and parl. burgh, Selkirk the capital, etc. (as below), — 1 parl. burgh, Falkirk, also a sheriff substitute court, — 1 burgh of barony, Kilsyth, — 3 small debt courts, Balfour, Drymen, Lennoxtown; returns *one* member to parl. for the county (elect. 2476), while Stirling (as below) returns one with Dunfermline, etc., and Falkirk (el. 527), with Airdrie, etc.; is governed by a lord lieut., vice lieut., 21 dep. lieuts., sheriff and 2 substitutes, etc., and belongs to the presbyteries of *S*. as below, Linlithgow, Dumbarton, Glasgow, Dunblane, in synods of Perth, Glasgow, Lothian, with 24 clergy, whose av. stipends are 234*l*. Real prop. (1815) 218,761*l*., — ('43) 279,705*l*., of which 16,578*l*. on mines, 16,199*l*. on ironworks, 1203*l*. on fisheries, 1019*l*. on quarries; gross rental (1811) 177,499*l*., or 11*s*. 4*d*. per acre, — ('43) 181,147*l*., or 11*s*. 7*d*.; valued rent (1674) 108,509*l*. scots; fiar or av. price of wheat (1842-8) 45*s*. 3*d*. per qr., — of meal 17*s*. 3½*d*. per boll of 140 lbs. Savings bks. ('49) 2, with 15,076*l*. from 2029 depositors; expend. for poor (1847-8) in 24 pars. (16 being assessed) 12,848*l*., of which 9585*l*. for 1869 poor on roll, 1513*l*. for 2142 casual poor. Schools, about 155, with 8050 child. attending. Av. number of offenders (1836-46) 126, — but 196 in '48. —— An irregular range of trap hills, 1300 to 1500 ft. high, under various names (as Campsie fells, Kilsyth, Fintry, Gargunnock hills) runs for the most part NE. and SW. through the middle (in a line with the Lennox, Stirling, and Ochills), dividing the coal measures on the S. and SE. from the old red sandstone which prevails on NW., except in the corner under Ben Lomond (3195 ft.), where the chlorite and mica slate of the highlands appear. Coal (1075 hands) is worked at Baldernock (where alum is found), Airth, Campsie, Denny, Kilsyth, St. Ninian's, Muiravonside, Polmont, Falkirk, etc., — with ironstone (113), freestone (176), lime, and a little lead, silver, copper, cobalt. Cast-iron goods (640 hands, — 323 being founders and moulders) are made at Carron, nails (530) at St. Ninian's; the manufactures of cotton, woollen, tartan, worsted (5211 hands altogether, more than half being cotton) are carried on at Stirling, St. Ninian's, Ballindalloch, Dunipace, Fintry, with printworks at Campsie, Denny, E. Kilpatrick, Strathblane; leather is made at Falkirk, St. Ninian's, — paper at Denny, copperas at —; and there are large distilleries at Lillyburn, Milton, etc. The small rivers Avon, Carron, Pow, Bannockburn, Touch, etc. run to the Forth, which runs under Ben Lomond, and flows by a very winding course through the links of Stirling to the open Frith; the Finglen runs to the Kelvin, and that to the Clyde, — the Blane, Carnock, etc. to the Endrick, which has a fall of 91 ft. at the 'loup,' and goes down to L. Lomond. Lakes, all small, are: Black, Ellrig, Coulter, Craigend, Arklet (near L. Katrine), and Airthrey, near Bridge of Allen wells. —— Surface flat to the E., where the carse lands (a sandy clay, with shell marl, moss, etc.) are fertile, well drained, and cultivated, — the farms run from 20 to 300 ac., orchards are seen, and wheat, beans, barley, turnips, potatoes, clover, etc. are raised; but thin and poor towards the highlands on the W., where the farms are 4000 acres, bear and oats are grown, and highland cattle and Linton and Cheviot sheep are grazed. Along the rivers the soil is gravelly; there are about 23,000 ac. of wood and plantation; bog and peat are abundant. —— At Castle Cary are remains of a station on the Antonine Wall; a copy of a roman remain which was at Larbert, called Arthur's Oven (like a great tun), is at Penycuick; Arthur's Lift cromlech has cairns near it. Old castles are at Airth (called Wallace's), Dunmore, Powfonts, Baldernock (the Galbraiths'), Inversnaid, Almond (Callanders'), Stirling, Mugdock, Duntreath; an abbey at Cambuskenneth, nunnery at Muiravonside. Wallace beat the English at Stirling 1297, and was beaten at Falkirk 1298 (when Sir Jno. the Graeme fell), as were the royalists 1745; the battle of Bannockburn was fought 1298; Jas. III. was defeated by his subjects at Sauchieburn, and killed at Beaton's Mill, close by, 1483; Montrose beat Baillie 1645 at Kilsyth. At Dunipace hills Edw. I. signed the treaty of 1301; and Kippen belonged to Buchanan, 'king of Kippen,' when he received the 'gude man of Ballangeich' (Jas. V.). Buchanan was born at Killearn; the old scotch pint for liquids was kept at Stirling; at Craig Leith, near Alva, in the Ochills, falcons were got; large cattle trysts are held at Falkirk (2nd Tu. Aug. Sept. Oct.), when 80,000 black cattle and 50,000 sheep are sold. Demyatt (1345 ft.) and Stirling hills command fine views. Chief seats are: Duke of Montrose *Buchanan Ho*., Earl of Dunmore *Dunmore*, E. of Zetland *Kerse*, Lord Abercrombie *Airthrey*, Bruce Bt. *Stenhouse*, A. Campbell Bt. *Gartscube*, Edmonstone Bt. *Duntreath*, Hay Bt. *Stirling*, Stewart Bt. *Touch Ho*., Livingstone Bt. *Westquarter*, Stirling Bt. *Glorat*, Forbes, M. P., of *Callander*, Bruce, M. P., of *Kinnaird* (where the traveller lived), Blackburn of *Killearn*, Buchanan of *Carbeth*, Campbell of *Boquhan*, Dundas of *Carronhall*, Erskine of *Cardross*, Graham of *Airth*, Lennox of *Woodhead*, Johnstone of *Alva*, Murray of *Polmaise*, Ramsay of *Barnton*, Speirs of *Culcreuch*, etc. Roads from Stirling: (1) To St. Ninian's 2 m., Larbert 8 (Cumbernauld 15, Glasgow 28), Falkirk 10, Li'thgow 17, Edinbro' 33. (2) Alloa 6, Culross 13 (Dunfermline 20), Queensferry 23, Edinbro' 32. (3) Alva 6, Dollar 11, Crook of Devon 16, Kinross 21, Cupar 40, Dundee 50. (4) Br. of Allan 3, Dunblane 5, Blackford 12, Perth 28. (5) Up the Teith to Doune 6, Callander 14, Trossachs and L. Katrine 22, to Ben Lomond 32. (6) Kippen 8 (Fintry 14, Strathblane 20, Kirkintilloch 23, Glasgow 30), Bucklyvie 13 (Killearn 20), Drymen 20, Buchanan 22 (on L. Lomond, up which to Ben Lomond is 10 m.). About 9 m. of Forth and Clyde canal go from Grangemo', by Falkirk, Port Downie, etc. at which last 7 m. of the Union canal turn off towards Edinbro'; 12 m. of the Ed. and Glasg. rail. pass Polmont, Falkirk, Greenhill

(near Castle Cary), where 16 m. of the Scot. Central go off Larbert, Bannockburn, Stirling, Bridge of Allan, etc., — 5 m. of the Campsie branch of the same line pass Milltown and Lennoxtown. *Stirlingsh. Middl. Junct. rail.* of 8 m., lately made, joins Polmont on Ed. and Glas. to Larbert on Scot. Central, viâ Grahamstown; cap. 200,000*l.*

✻ P. M. A. STIRLING par. 35 m. WNW. of Edinbro', *NE. Stirling.* on Scot. Cent. rail. (448 from London), and R. Forth, near R. Teith, Bannockburn, and Sauchie and Gillies hills, containing Abbey district or Cumbus Kenneth (claimed by Logie par.) in *Clackmannan.*, with Raplock and Causeyhead, is the county-town, justiciary, and sheriff's court, a royal and parl. burgh, port, excise collection, and the seat of a presbytery, on the side of a trap-hill, — was a military station of Agricola and the northumbrian kings, which had a stone bridge in 9th cent.; grew out of a castle which was one of the four largest in the kingdom in 12th cent. when it was called *Strivelyn, Stryveling, Sterlinum,* etc.; was, as the key to the highlands, taken and retaken many times in the wars with Edw. I., and was the scene of the battle of 1297, in which Wallace beat the English; became the residence of Jas. I., Jas. II. (who was born here 1430, and stabbed young Will. Douglas when the town was burnt by his partisans), Jas. III., Jas. IV. (who gave it to his wife, daughter of Hen. VII.), — of Jas. V. born (1512) and crowned here, who b. the present palace, and used to go about disguised as the 'Gudeman of Ballangeich,' — of Regent Mary, who b. the French battery, — of Mary, who was crowned here when only 9 months old, — Jas. VI., who was baptized in the old chapel, and crowned here, and b. the new chapel, now an armoury, where his son prince Henry was baptized, and whose room, with that of his tutor Buchanan, is still shown; was visited by Ch. I. 1603, Ch. II. 1650-1 (before the battle of Worcester), who after the Restoration restored the privileges taken away by Cromwell; was the place where the Lords of the Congregation met 1559, and where Regent Murray was surprised by Earl of Huntley while holding a parl.; ravaged by the plague 1645, besieged 1651 by Monk, visited 1681 by Duke of York and his daughter Anne, who when Queen fortified it; occupied 1715 by Argyll against Earl of Marr, and unsuccessfully besieged by Pretender 1746; — returns *one* member to parl. with the contributory burghs of Culross, Dunfermline, Inverkeithing, S. Queensferry. — no. of electors 557 (total 1113 — of 10*l.* houses 4576); and is governed under charter of Alex. I. by a provost, — bailies, 21 council., etc. with a revenue of 2295*l.* Size 3 m. by 1½, good land; pop. 9095 + 54, — of burgh 8307, in the woollen, cotton, carpet, and rope manufact., and the corn, malt, and coasting trade; houses 1295, many old, with 3 churches, 9 chapels, — town-house with spire, where the Stirling Jug, or old standard of dry measure as settled by parl. 1437, is kept, with the silver keys of the old bridge, — gaol, custom ho. at Grangemo', athenæum with spire and clock, reading room and library, corn and meat market, 6 banks, savings bk. (12,433*l.* from 1477 depositors), public wells supplied by pipes from a distance of 2 or 3 m., gas-works, Drummond's agricult. museum 160 ft. long, soap, dye, and other works, — agricultural, horticultural, writers', sabbath school, and caledonian societies, — dispensary, Cunningham's, Allan's, and above 20 other schools, — new bridge of greenstone from Abbey Craig (17,000*l.*), 4-arched old stone bridge (replacing the wooden one at which Wallace beat the English — now a ford) where Archbp. Hamilton was hung 1571, which had towers at each end and in the middle, with a S. arch destroyed 1745 by Gen. Blakeney to cut off the retreat of the Highlanders, — Cowane's hospital, found. 1638 (relieves 150 persons, with an income of above 4000*l.*), with statue of founder, whose trustees bought the abbey lands of the Erskines, — R. Spittal's hosp. 1530, for decayed burgesses (1090*l.*); rent prop. 18,416*l.*, of which 1116*l.* on fisheries; for poor 1569*l.* Living (S. presb.) a collegiate charge —1st val. 349*l.*, 2nd 250*l.*, 3rd 200*l.*, patr. Town Council; church, of stone, in pointed style, b. 1494 by Jas. IV. for a franciscan monastery, was divided 1656 into E. and W. churches, has a tower in W. *ch.* 90 ft. high, Margaret's chapel, and many tombs, — and a chancel in E. *ch.* b. by Cardinal Beaton, where the Regent Arran publicly renounced popery 1543, Jas. VI. was crowned 1567 (when Knox preached), and the Highlanders celebrated the victory of Falkirk 1744. Monk occupied it 1651, and Erskine, founder of the Secession Church, was sometime minister. North *ch.* was b. —. The quadrangular castle, on the highest point of the hill (350 ft. above sea), commanding a noble view of vast extent, has on SE. side Jas. V.'s palace, with figures of Jas. V., Mary, and several others outside, — the 'lion's den,'— the king's room or presence (now a barrack), which had some good oak carvings, preserved in the justiciary court-room; king's closet on S. side, the oldest part, where Jas. II. killed Douglas, with an inscription on the ceiling; parliament ho. on E. side, b. by Jas. III., had saxon hall 120 ft. long, with oak roof, now a barrack; Jas. VI. chapel on W. side, now an armoury, b. 1594, on site of the old one; also 2 out of 4 towers, drawbridge, and portcullis. Ballangeich road, or Windy pass, led to the town, and gave name to Jas. V., the hero of the 'Lady of the Lake,' where he is called the 'knight of Snowdoun,' — for "Stirling's Tower, Of yore the name of Snowdoun claims," — and a scottish herald takes the title of Snowdon from it to this day. In the grounds are: Moat Hill or Hurley Hacket, where executions took place, and the Duke of Albany, Earl of Lennox, Walter ('young Waters' of Percy's 'Reliques'), and Alex. Stuart, were beheaded 1424; King's gardens with King's Knote in the middle; Kingspark 3 m. round, with an old wall, and a ring called Arthur's Round Table, where tournaments were held, close to Ladies' Hill, where the ladies looked on; St. Ninian's chapel and well. Broad St. has ruins of the Regent Marr's ho. b. out of Cambus Kenneth abbey 1570, and in Castle Wynd alley are Argyll's Lodgings (b. 1637 by 1st Earl of Stirling, now a military hosp.), where the Earl of Argyll received the Duke of York 1681. No remains are left of the dominican monast. found. 1233 by Alex. II., nor of the mkt. cross. The castle is one of 4 to be kept in repair by the articles of Union. A fine walk leads under the S. wall of the town. Graham the botanist was a native (1786-1845); it publishes the 'S. Journal' and 'S. Observer' newspapers, is the militia head qrs., and gave title of earl and viscount to the Alexanders. The register of sasines goes back to 1473, and the council records to 1597. Steamers go to Alloa and Edinbro'. *S. and Dunfermline rail.* of 40 m., begun 1846, will pass Alloa, etc. and join the Ed. and North. rail. to the Scot. Central; cap. 520,000*l.*, — recd. (June '49) 249,717*l.*, expend. 245,705*l.* ✻ For S. SYNOD, see PERTH. S. PRESBYTERY, synod of Perth, contains Airth, Alloa*, Alva*, Bothkennar, Clackmannan*, Denny*, Dollar*, Gargunnock*, Larbert*, St.

Ninian's*, Stirling*. *S. Synod* in *Free Church* includes the presbyteries of Stirling, Dunblane, Dunfermline. *S. Presbytery* ditto, contains those marked * above, with Bannockburn, Dunipace, Plean, Tullibody. *Mkt. D.* Frid. *Fairs*, 1st Frid. Feb. 1st and last Frid. March, 1st Frid. Apr. last Frid. May, 1st Frid. Aug. 3rd Frid. Sept. and Oct. 1st Frid. Nov. 2nd Frid. Dec. cattle, horses. *Races* —, on an oblong of 1 m. 3 furl. 180 yds.

Stirling (50-I) near Dunboyne, *S. Meath.*

Stirtloe, or Sturtlow, hmlt. (52) Buckden par. *Mid. Hunts.* 4 m. SW. of Huntingdon-59, near R. Ouse. Pop. 69. *S. House*, J. Linton, Esq. (?)

Stirton tnshp. ( ) with Thorlby, Kildwick par. *W. R. York.* 1 m. NW. of Skipton-216, near Leeds and Liv. canal and R. Aire. Acres 3850; pop. 132; poor r. 45*l.* (Skipt. U.); real prop. 2874*l.*

Sistead par. (47) Hinckford hund. *N. Essex*, 3 m. ENE. of Braintree-40, on R. Blackwater. Acres 2270; pop. 911 + 2; poor r. 488*l.* (Braint. U.); real prop. 4729*l.*; charities 12*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 466*l.*, patr. Archbp. of Canterbury. *S. Hall*, O. Oxley, Esq.

Stitchcomb tythg. Mildenhall par. *E. Wilts.* 3 m. E. of Marlborough-74, on R. Kennet.

Stitchel par. 4 m. NNW. of Kelso-42, *NE. Roxburgh.* on R. Eden, is joined to Hume in *Berwick.* Size (with Hume) 5 m. by 3½, fertile and cultivated; pop. 462 + 3, — of vil. 161; real prop. —*l.*; for poor —*l.* Living (presb. Kelso) val. 215*l.*, patr. Crown. *S. House*, Sir J. Pringle, Bt.; Newton Don, Sir W. Don, Bt., near a fall of 40 ft. on the river.

Stithians, St., par. (31) Kerrier hund. *SW. Cornwall*, 4 m. SSE. of Redruth-263, has Nine Sisters druid stones. Acres 4490 (or 3987), granite and slate, with tin; pop. 2530 + 66, in mines, and Kennal paper and powder mills; poor r. 615*l.* (Redr. U.); real prop. 5056*l.* St. Stedian *Vic.* (Exet.) val. with Perran Arworthal 377*l.*, patr. Earl of Falmouth; church, of granite. Tretheage, Mrs. Curgenven.

Stitt (61) 4 m. NW. of Church Stretton, *W. Salop*, on R. Onny.

Stittenham tnshp. ( ) Sheriff Hutton par. *N. R. York.* 6 m. WSW. of New Malton-217. Acres 1340; pop. 92 + 1; poor r. 47*l.* (Malton U.); real prop. 1893*l.*

Stivichall par. (53) Coventry county of the city, *Mid. Warwick.* 1 m. S. of Coventry-90, on *N.* West. branch rail. Acres 800; pop. 99; poor r. 85*l.* (Warw. U.); real prop. 2085*l.* St. James *Cur.* (Worc.) val. 90*l.*, patr. A. F. Gregory, Esq., of *S. Hall*, who reb. the church, which stood near site of a hermitage.

Stixwould par. (83) S. Gartree wap. *Mid. Lincoln.* 6 m. SW. of Horncastle-134, on Gt. North. rail. near R. Witham, had a cistercian nunnery, found. (Steph.) by Lucy, widow of Jno. Taibois Earl of Chester, val. 163*l.* Acres 2250; pop. 203; poor r. 48*l.* (Horncas. U.); real prop. 2620*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Peter *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 70*l.*, patr. C. Turnor, Esq., of Stoke Rochford.

Stoat hmlt. (35) Tidenham par. *W. Gloucest.* 4 m. NE. of Chepstow-135. Pop. 176.

Stoat's Nest (8) 4 m. S. of Croydon, *NE. Surrey*, on Bright. rail.

Stobbs House, 3 m. S. of Hawick, *Mid. Roxburgh.* Sir W. F. Elliot, Bt., where Lord Heathfield was born (1718-90). ☞ S. Mills vil. Borthwick and Temple pars. *S. Edinbro'*, 6 m. S. of Dalkeith-7, on R. South Eske. Pop. 203, in the gunpowder mills, b. 1794.

Stobhall, near Cargill, *E. Perth.* on R. Tay, Lord Willoughby d'Eresby, was an old seat of the Drummonds from 1360.

Stobhill vil. Newbattle par. *E. Edinbro'*, 4 m. S. of Dalkeith-7. ☞ Stobhill vil. ( ) Morpeth Castle tnshp. *SE. Northmbrld.* near Morpeth -289.

Stobhill Engine vil. Cockpen par. *Mid. Edinbro'*, near the above. Pop. 64.

P. Stobo par. 5 m. WSW. of Peebles-22, *W. Peebles.* where Rs. Lyne and Weston join the Tweed, near *S. Hopes* and Pyked Stane mountns. Size 6 m. by 3½, part arable, and mountn. pasture (rising 1600 ft. in some parts), good slate quarries; pop. 465 + 2; real prop. 3247*l.*; for poor 92*l.* Living (presb. Peebles) val. 158*l.*, patr. Sir G. Montgomery, Bt., of *S. Castle.* Sheriff Muir, where the militia met, has two cairns, the Pinkie's Hole, and some druid stones.

Stoborough Liberty (16) S. Blandford divis. *SE. Dorset.* is part of Wareham boro', had a mayor up to 1714. Pop. 375 + 3.

Stobswood ( ) 6 m. NNE. of Morpeth, *E. Northmbrld.*

P. Stock par. (1) Chelmsford hund. *Mid. Essx.* 2 m. NNE. of Billericay-23, is a meet for the Essex Union hounds. Acres 2620; pop. 605; poor r. 239*l.* (Billeri. U.); real prop. 6187*l.*; charities 24*l.*, of which 14*l.* to Tweedy's almshouses. All Saints *Rect.* (Roch.) val. with Ramsdon Bellhouse 658*l.*, patr. J. Edison, Esq. ☞ *Stock* (19) 5 m. NNE. of Axbridge, *N. Somerset.* ☞ Stock tythg. ( ) Calne par. *Mid. Wilts.* near Calne-87. Pop. 328. ☞ Stock chplry. (54) with Bradley, Fladbury par. *E. Worcester.* 6 m. ESE. of Droitwich-116. Acres 1210; pop. 251; poor r. 47*l.* (Droitw. U.); real prop. 2382*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Fladbury. ☞ Stock hmlt. ( ) Bracewell par. *W. R. York.* 8 m. WSW. of Skipton-216.

Stock Cross (12) near Newbury, *SW. Berks.* Living, a *Cur.* (Oxon.) val. —*l.*, patr. Vicar of Speen. ☞ S. Gayland par. (18) Brownshall hund. *N. Dorset.* 4 m. WSW. of Sturminster-Newton-109. Acres 1500; pop. 60; poor r. 79*l.* (Sturmins. U.); real prop. 1062*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 194*l.*, patr. Rev. H. F. Yeatman, rector, of *S. House.*

Stockaton (25) 3 m. NNE. of Saltash, *E. Cornwall.*

P. M. Stockbridge par. (12) Upper Thorngate hund. *W. Hants.* 9 m. WNW. of Winchester, 66 from London, near S. West. rail., on Andover canal and R. Anton, is a petty sess. town, and boro' by prescription, which returned 2 members (from Eliz.) till disfranchised by the Reform bill; is governed by a bailiff, constable, etc., has good trout fishing, and was the place where Q. Maud's brother Robert was taken 1141, after managing her escape. Acres 1220; pop. 937 + 8; houses 199, with chapel, town-hall (reb. 1810 by Marq. Westminster, who has the manor), race-stand near Danebury hill camp, mkt. house, and Union p. house; poor r. 366*l.* on 1958*l.*; real prop. 2787*l.* St. Peter *Cur.* (Win.) val. —*l.*, patr. Rev. Sir J. B. Mill, Bt. Steele got his election here on one occasion, by promising an apple stuck full of guineas to the man whose wife was brought to bed that day nine months. *S. House*, T. Barham, Esq. Somborne Ho., W. Powlett, Esq., near Worlbury camp. *Stockb. P.L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Ashley, Bossington, Broughton, Frenchmoor, Houghton, Kingsomborne, Leckford, Littlesomborne, Longstock, Stockbridge, Tytherley (East and West), Wallop (Nether and Over), in *Hants.*, and W. Dean in *Wilts.*; acres 42,615, pop. 7096, cases re-

lieved (yr. 1846-7) 1027 (out-door 917), expend. 3614*l.*, prop. rated 36,358*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 7094 + 59. It belongs to Romsey New County Court. *Mkt. D.* Th. *Fairs*, every fortnight, cattle; 10 July, lambs, etc. *Races*, June, on a round hilly course.

Stockbridge Hall ( ) 2 m. SSW. of Penrith, *N. Westmrld.* on R. Eamont, W. Sanderson, Esq., was the old seat of the Lancasters, before it came to the Lowthers 1650. ☞ STOCKBRIDGE hmlt. (87) Bentley par. *W. R. York.* 2 m. N. of Doncaster-162, on Lanc. and Yksh. rail.

P. STOCKBURY par. (6) Eyhorne hund. Aylesford lathe, *N. Kent*, 6 m. SE. of Chatham-30, includes Yelsted, Hill Green, and Bozair, in a well wooded hollow. Acres 3040, partly in hopgrounds; pop. 603; poor r. 486*l.* (Milton U.); real prop. 3704*l.*; charities 15*l.* St. M. Magdalen *Vic.* (Cant.) val. 243*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. of Rochester; church, on the hill above, is cruciform, and has tomb of Dr. Thorpe, who edited the 'Registrum Roffense,' etc.

STOCKELD hmlt. ( ) Spofforth par. *W. R. York.* 2 m. NW. of Wetherby-194, has a curiously shaped rock 30 ft. high, 65 round. Real prop. 1299*l.* *S. Park*, P. Middleton, Esq.

Stocken Hall (64) 9 m. NNW. of Stamford, *NE. Rutland.*, G. Heathcote, Esq., M. P.

STOCKERSTON par. (64) Gartree hund. *SE. Leicest.* 2 m. SW. of Uppingham-89, on R. Eye, had an almshouse found. 1465 by J. Boyville. Acres 730; pop. 48; poor r. 40*l.* (Uppingh. U.); real prop. 1593*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 270*l.*, patr. T. Walker of *S. House*, and G. Bellairs, Esqrs.

STOCKETT tnshp. (73) Ellesmere par. *NW. Salop*, 3 m. S. of Ellesmere-169, is joined to KENWICK.

Stockgill Force ( ) rises in Scandale Fells, *W. Westmrld.*, 3 m. above Ambleside, and makes a fine fall of 150 ft. close to the town.

Stockgrove (46) 2 m. N. of Leighton Buzzard, *NE. Bucks.* Coi. Hanmer.

STOCKHAM tnshp. (80) Runcorn par. *N. Cheshire*, 3 m. NE. of Frodsham-191. Acres 340; pop. 43.

Stockham Isld. See SKOKHAM, *Pembroke.*

STOCKHILL vil. ( ) Ilkley par. *W. R. York.* 7 m. WNW. of Otley, on R. Wharfe.

Stockhill Green ( ) 7 m. S. of Haltwhistle, *S W. Northmbrld.*

Stockholt (45) 3 m. N. of Buckingham, *NW. Bucks.* near Stowe.

Stockhouse (46) 3 m. ENE. of Tring, *NW. Herts.* J. A. Gordon, Esq.

Stockhow Hall ( ) 5 m. NE. of Egremont, *S W. Cumbrld.* near R. Ehen.

P. STOCKINGFORD hmlt. (63) Nuneaton par. *N. Warwick.* 2 m. W. of Nuneaton-100. Pop. 1386; real prop. 4486*l.* St. Peter *Cur.* (Worc.) val. 120*l.*, patr. Vicar.

P. STOCKLAND par. (21) Whitchurch Canonicorum, and Fordington lib. *Dorset.* locally in *Devon.* 4 m. NW. of Axminster-147, contains Dalwood *cur.* Acres 7510; pop. 1841 + 20; poor r. 622*l.* (Axmin. U.); real prop. 7530*l.*; charities 60*l.*, of which 10*l.* to school. St. Michael *Vic.* (Exet.) val. with Dalwood 457*l.*, patr. Freeholders and Inhabitants; church, old.

STOCKLAND-BRISTOL par. (20) Cannington hund. *N. Somerset.* 6 m. NW. of Bridgwater-139, near Brist. Chan. and R. Parret. Acres 670; pop. 193; poor r. 87*l.* (Bridgw. U.); real prop. 299*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. 161*l.*, patr. T. Daniel, Esq.

STOCKLEDALEWATH BOUND tnshp. ( ) Castle Sowerby par. *Mid. Cumbrld.* 8 m. S. of Carlisle -301. Pop. 291.

STOCKLEIGH ENGLISH par. (22) W. Budleigh par. *Mid. Devon.* 4 m. NNE. of Crediton-180, on R. Creedy. Acres 1320; pop. 161; poor r. 78*l.* (Credit. U.); real prop. 1620*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 160*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. ☞ S. POMEROY par. as above, 3 m. SE. Acres 1480; pop. 258 + 2; poor r. 88*l.*; real prop. 1358*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 222*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, part norman.

STOCKLEY tnshp. ( ) Brancepeth par. *Mid Durham*, 4 m. SW. of Durham-258. Acres 1160; pop. 53; poor r. 22*l.* (Durh. U.); real prop. 995*l.* ☞ *Stockley Park* (72) 2 m. SSW. of Tutbury, *E. Stafford.* — . ☞ STOCKLEY tythg. (34) Calne par. *Mid. Wilts.* near Calne-87.

STOCKLINCH MAGDALEN par. (21) Abdick hund. *S. Somerset.* 2 m. NNW. of Ilminster-136, on Chard canal, near R. Isle. Acres 100; pop. 92; poor r. 44*l.* (Chard U.); real prop. 1488*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. M. Magdalen *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 140*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Upton. ☞ S. OTTERSAY par. (18) as above, 2 m. E. Acres 220; pop. 132 + 1; poor r. 34*l.*; real prop. —*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 148*l.*, patr. J. Allen, Esq.

* * P. M. STOCKPORT par. (81) Macclesfield hund. *NE. Cheshire*, a stat. on Man. and Birm. rail. (which passes by on a noble viaduct), 182 m. from London, or 176 by road, and 36 ENE. of Chester, a polling and petty sess. town on a steep rock by R. Mersey, where the Thame joins (including Bredbury *, Disley, Dukinfield, Hyde *, Marple *, Norbury *, Portswood, Romiley *, Werneths * *curs.*, with Bramall *, Brinnington *, S. ETCHELLS *, Offerton *, Torkington *), was a post, 'Stoke-port,' where the Danes were driven back, — made a barony to the earls of Chester with a castle held by Geof. de Constantin against Hen. II. 1173, — came from Rob. de *S.* (who made it a free boro' in Hen. III.'s time) to the Warrens, — was occupied by Pr. Rupert 1644, by Lesly 1645, and by Ch. Stuart 1745, — and was the first seat of the silk winding trade; returns *two* members to parl. by the Reform bill, — the bounds including the old boro' or tnshp., Brinksway, Edgeley, with parts of Brinnington, and Heaton Norris in *Lancash.*, — no. of electors 1205 (of 10*l.* houses 11,299); is divided under the late act into 7 wards, governed by a mayor (who is returning officer), 14 ald., 42 council., with the style of "may. ald. and burg. of the boro' of S." and revenue of 1850*l.* Acres of par. 24,810, soft sandstone, — of boro' 2505, tnshp. 1740; pop. 84,282 + 1767, and 50,154, and 28,431 + 136, engaged in the manufact. of cotton (5694), calico, fustian, etc. (1270), hats (488), silk (128), woollens (114), with 123 dyers, and 78 cotton printers; houses (tnshp.) 5606, with 3 churches, 12 chapels, court-house, mkt. place and shambles, news-room (1830), theatre, 5 bridges (one 90 ft. span b. 1826, carries the new road across the river, which in a flood of 1798 swept away another of 210 span), rail. viaduct 111 ft. high (on 27 arches, some 63 ft. span), 2 banks, savings bk. (93,983*l.* from 2795 depositors), about 50 factories, including Marsland's and Orrell's (one of the largest in the kingdom, 300 ft. by 200, 6 stories and 600 windows), barracks, — Shaa's free gram. school (22*l.*) found. 1487, 60 ft. by 30, as reb. 1830-2 by T. Hardwicke for the Goldsmith's Comp., — many schools, above 20 sund. schools attended by 12,000 child., including a very large one found. 1804-6, with a front of 140 ft. (besides wings), 84 class rooms (where 5200 child. attend on Sundays), library, lecture-hall, etc., and income of 560*l.*, — Warren's almsh.

(6*l.*), dispensary and infirmary (b. 1832-3 by Lane, with doric front of 100 ft.), and Union p. house; assd. taxes 2665*l.*; poor r. 4678*l.* on 58,031*l.*; real prop. 76,786*l.*; charities 30*l.* Livings are: St. Mary *Rect.* (Ches.) val. 1882*l.*, patr. Lord Vernon of Poynton who has the manor, — church, of 14th cent., has a decorated eng. chancel, restored 1848 by Ordish, with good stone stalls, effigies of Rich. de Vernon (Edw. II.), and tombs of the Leghs of Lyme, Davenports of Bramhall, Ardernes of Harden Hall (an old timbered house, now a bank); St. Peter *Cur.* 220*l.*, Rev. H. Wright of Mottram, — *ch.* b. 1768; St. Thomas *Cur.* 110*l.*, Rector, — *ch.* b. 1825 for 14,555*l.*, in grecian style. An inn stands on the site of the castle; the roman way from Manchester went to Derby; and a branch rail. goes to Macclesfield. It publishes the 'S. Advertiser' newspaper. *Stockp. P. L. Union*, contains the places marked * in the par. above, with Cheadle (Bulkeley and Moseley), Handforth, in *Ches.*, — Heaton-Norris, Reddish, in *Lanc.*; acres 26,458, pop. 85,672, cases relieved (1846-7) 7219 (out-door 6399), expend. 10,710*l.*, prop. rated 208,708*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same, with Dukinfield; pop. 85,678 + 1545; births 3218 (1641 being females, 287 illegit.), — deaths 2072, — marriages 681, of which 738 persons signed with marks: 56 deaths from cholera in 1849. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the Registry (except Hyde sub-dist. which goes to Hyde). *Mkt. D.* Frid. *Fairs*, 4, 25 Mar. 1 May, 23 Oct., cattle.

Stocks tnshp. (73) with Coptivinney, Ellesmere par. *N. Salop*, 1 m. NNE. of Ellesmere-169. Pop. 48.

P. Stocksfield Hall tnshp. ( ) St. Peter's Bywell par. *S. Northmbrld.* 7 m. ESE. of Hexham -279, on Yk. and Berwk. rail. Pop. 29.

Stockton tnshp. (73) Malpas par. *SW. Cheshire*, 2 m. SW. of Malpas-168, on R. Elf. Acres 610; pop. 31.

Stockton vil. (80) 1 m. S. of Warrington, *N. Chesh.* has *S. Lodge*, G. Boyer, Esq. (?) ☞ *Stockton* (55) 2 m. NE. of Leominster, *N. Hereford.* ☞ Stockton par. (66) Clavering hund. *SE. Norfolk*, 3 m. NW. of Beccles-109. Acres 910; pop. 129 + 1; poor r. 48*l.* (Loddon U.); real prop. 1570*l.*; charities, town estate 65*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 275*l.*, patr. Duke of Norfolk. ☞ Stockton par. (61) Brimstree hund. *E. Salop*, 4 m. NNE. of Bridgnorth-139, near the Severn. Acres 3560; pop. 422; poor r. 258*l.* (Shiffnal U.); real prop. 4703*l.*; charities 4*l.* St. Chad *Rect.* (Lich.) val. with Boninghall —*l.*, patr. T. Whitmore, Esq., of Apley. *S. House*, —. ☞ Stockton tnshp. (60) Chirbury. par. *W. Salop*, 10 m. NW. of Bishop's Castle-159. Pop. 58. ☞ Stockton tnshp. (61) Longford par. *NE. Salop*, 2 m. SE. of Newport-142. ☞ Stockton par. (53) Knightlow hund. *E. Warwick.* 2 m. NE. of Southam-82, near Warwick and Napton canal. Acres 1800; pop. 452 + 7; poor r. 185*l.* (South. U.); real prop. 2656*l.*; charities 26*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Worc.) val. 338*l.*, patr. New Coll. Oxon. ☞ Stockton par. (14) Elstub hund. *S. Wilts.* 3 m. SE. of Heytesbury -90, on R. Wiley, has, near the Ridgeway or roman road to Sarum, *S. Works* of 62 acres, with remains of ditches, where roman coins, millstones, bricks, tiles, british pottery have been found. Acres 2000; pop. 307 + 3; poor r. 58*l.* (Warminster U.); real prop. 2169*l.*; charities 15*l.* to Topp's almsh. for 8. St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 436*l.*, patr. Bp. of Winton. *S. House*, H. Biggs, Esq. *S. Wood*, a meet for S. Wilts. hounds.

P. Stockton par. (55) Lower Doddingtree hund. *NW. Worcest.* 6 m. SW. of Stourport-126, near R. Teme. Acres 610, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 223 + 11; poor r. 44*l.* (Martley U.); real prop. 1468*l.* St. Andrew *Rect.* (Heref.) val. 254*l.*, patr. W. Raymond, Esq. ☞ Stockton hmlt. ( ) Harewood tnshp. *W. R. York.* 7 m. N. of Leeds-189.

P. Stockton-on-the-Forest par. ( ) Bulmer wap. *N. R. York.* 5 m. NE. of York-199, a meet for Sir T. Sykes' hounds. Acres 3270; pop. 389 + 7; poor r. 57*l.* (York U.); real prop. 2538*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 157*l.*, patr. Archbp.

Stockton, South, tnshp. ( ) Thornaby par. *W. R. York.* opposite Stockton-on-Tees-241, as below, on Darlington rail.

Stockton (NE.) Ward ( ) *SE. Durham*, contains the pars. of *Billingham *vic.*, Bishop's Middleham *v.*, *Elwick Hall *rect.*, *Greatham *v.*, *Grindon *v.*, *Hartlepool *cur.*, Sedgefield *r.*, Gt. Stainton *r.*, *Stranton *v.*, and part of *Hart *v.*; acres 59,550, pop. 14,550, houses 2733. Stockton (SW.) Ward, as above, contains the pars. of Bishopton *vic.*, Craike, Low Dinsdale *rect.*, *Eaglescliffe *r.*, *Elton *r.*, Harworth *r.*, Middleton St. George *r.*, *Long Newton *r.*, *Norton *v.*, *Redmarshall *r.*, *Stockton-upon-Tees, Haughton-le-Skerne, and Sockburn *v.*; acres 46,310, pop. 16,789, houses 3346. ✠ S. Deanery, archdy. and dioc. of Durham, contains the benefices marked above.

P. M. Stockton-upon-Tees par. in the above ward, a station on Darl. rail. 278 m. from London, or 241 by road, and 19 SE. of Durham (including E. Hartburn and Preston), a petty sess. and polling town, and bonding port on the Tees, above where Hartburn Beck joins, 10 m. from the sea, had a castle of the Bps. which John visited 1214, — was ravaged by the Scots 1325, — held for Ch. I. but taken by the Scots 1644, and the castle dismantled, — had about 40 wooden houses 1666, and was a chplry. to Norton up to 1711; was chartered before 1344, and under the late act is enlarged and divided into 2 wards, governed by a may. 6 ald. 18 council., with the style of "may. ald. burg. and commonalty of boro' of S." and revenue of 1318*l.* Acres 4190, — of tnshp. 2610 (of old boro', or freehold part in centre of the town —); pop. of tnshp. 9825 + 206, of par. 10,071 + 308, engaged in the manufact. of engines and iron (99), rope and flax (80), sails (40), nails (14), besides ship-carpenters (96), weavers (83), potters (27), moulders (15); houses (tnshp.) 1859, well built of brick, with 2 churches, 6 chapels, town-hall and assembly rooms (1735), shambles, etc. near mkt. pillar 33 ft. high on site of the old cross, custom-house (a member of Newcastle), a news-room, mechanics' institute, theatre, 3 banks, savings bank (47,565*l.* from 1569 depositors), several benefit societies, gas and water works, 7 rope and sail factories, 2 foundries, pottery, corn, yarn, and worsted mills, ship-yards, 5-arch'd stone bridge 1764-71 (mid. arch 72 ft. span), subscription gram. school, blue-coat school (250*l.*) reb. 1819, almshouses for 36, dispensary, and Union p. house; poor r. 1811*l.* on 28,212*l.*; real prop. 46,771*l.*, of which 6000*l.* on rail.; charities 268*l.* Livings: St. Thomas *Vic.* (Durh.) val. 247*l.*, — church, reb. 1710-12 (on site of one which was as old as 1234), 150 ft. long, with a tower 80 ft. high, and divinity library; Trinity *Cur.* 300*l.*, patr. of both Bishop. By means of a cutting made 1808, 300-ton-vessels come up to the quays, — the way down winds past the floating light to the Scar rocks at the bar, outside of which is 15 fath. In 1846, 158 sail of 26,285 tons (141 being under 50 t.

each), and 25 steamers of 592 t. (24 under 50 t.) belonged to the port, which has Cleveland Port, Middlesboro', for sub-ports; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 894 sail of 62,476, and 4586 of 477,682 tons (besides 7 steamers of 130 and 4 of 68 t.),—from and to 'colonies' 42 of 9506, and 52 of 7255 t. (besides 1 foreigner of 61 t. *inw.*), —from and to 'foreign ports' 333 of 52,883, and 866 of 65,428 t. (besides 233 foreigners of 23,421, and 431 of 39,685 t.); total customs 81,655*l.*; trade, in coal, timber, corn, lead, yarn, etc. The salmon fishery has gone down; an earthquake was felt Dec. 1780; 846 coins of Edw. VI. to James II. were found 1792; a rail. from Darlington 40 m. long, made 1825 as a tramway for the coals of Witton Park colliery, etc. was altered 1828-35 for passengers, at a cost of 9000*l.* per mile, and has a branch hence (carried over the river by a suspension and 2 other bridges) to Middleboro' and Redcar,—another branch rail. joins the Clarence and Hartlepool line, and the Wear Valley and Bp. Auckland, Weardale, Wear and Derwent, etc. were united 1847; cap. 777,000*l.* It is the oldest and one of the most profitable of rails. Jos. Reed a dramatist (1722-87), Ld.-mayor Crosby (whose obelisk stands at Southwark) 1726-93, Ritson the antiquary (1752-1803), and Allison a brave seaman, were natives. *Stockt. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. marked * in the above wards, with Aislaby, Brierton, Claxton, Coopen Bewley, Carlton, Dalton-Percy, E. Hartburn, Newton-Bewley, Newsham, Preston, Seaton Carew, Throston, Thorp Bulmer, Whitton, Wolviston in *Durh.*, and Acklam, Castlelevington, Ingleby Barwick, Kirk Levington, Linthorpe, Maltby, Middlesbrough, Pickton, Stainton, Thornaby, Worsall (High and Low), Yarm, in *N. R. York.*; acres —, pop. 33,944, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1472 (out-door 1407), expend. 5762*l.*, prop. rated 149,044*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same, with Bp. Middleham, Bishopton, Merrington, Sedgefield, Nesbitt, Hett, in *Durh.*, and Hemlington in *York.*; pop. 39,915 +1515: 113 and 'many more' deaths from cholera in 1849. The New *County Court* district includes the Registry, with that of Sedgefield, including Billingham, but excepting the rest of Hartlepool sub-dist. *Mkt. Ds.* Wed. Sat. *Fairs*, Wed. before 13 Mar., 23 Nov.; last Wed. every month, cattle. *Races* —, on an oblong course of 1 m. 100 yds.; two yr. old co. ¾ m.; Cleveland co. ½ m.

Stockwell (7) 3 m. NW. of Gt. Marlow, *S. Bucks.* ☞ *Stockwell*, near Glasgow, *NW. Lanark.* has Hamilton's tobacco works.

P. Stockwell chplry. (7) Lambeth par. and boro', *NW. Surrey*, 3 m. SSW. of St. Paul's, came from the Riverses earls of Devon, through the Crown, to the Chutes and Thorneycrofts (who had a moated seat here), and has 3 chapels, a proprietary school (94 ft. front, with a room 50 ft. by 26), nat. schools, and brewery. St. Michael *Cur.* (Win.) val. 250*l.*, patr. Incumbent of St. Mark's, Kennington; S. Chapel *Cur.* —*l.*, Trustees. Angell's College, for which he left 6000*l.* in 1784, has not been founded.

Stockwell Hall (1) 1½ m. SSW. of Billericay, *S. Essex*, J. French, Esq. (?)

P. Stockwith, East, tnshp. (86) Gainsborough par. *NW. Lincoln.* 3 m. NNW. of Gainsboro'-148, on R. Trent, is a sub-port to Hull. Acres 800; pop. 266; poor r. 67*l.* (Gainsb. U.); real prop. 1629*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Morton.

P. Stockwith, West, tnshp. Misterton par. *NE. Notts.* close to the above, where Chesterfield canal joins the Trent, contains Heckdike. Pop. 654; poor r. 186*l.*; real prop. 2205*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Misterton.

Stockwood (46) 1 m. SSW. of Luton, *S. Beds.* J. Crowley, Esq. ☞ Stockwood par. (18) Sutton Poyntz hund. *NW. Dorset.* 7 m. SSW. of Sherborne-117, near Melbury Pk. Acres 590; pop. 28; poor r. 31*l.* (Sherb. U.); real prop. 915*l.* St. Edwald *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 160*l.*, patr. Miss E. Bellamy.

Stockwood House (19) 3 m. SE. of Bristol, *NE. Somerset.*

Stoddat tnshp. ( ) Lancaster par. *N. Lancash.* 2 m. S. of Lancaster-240, is joined to Ashton. *S. Lodge*, J. Fielding, Esq. (?)

Stodden Hundred (52) *N. Beds.* contains Bedford, the pars. of Bolahurst *rect.*, Clapham, Dean *cur.*, Kysoe *vic.*, Knotting, Melchbourne *v.*, Milton-Earnest, Oakley, Pertenhall *v.*, Riseley *v.*, Sheldon *r.*, Little Staughton *r.*, Tilbrook *r.*, and Yielding *r.*; acres (without Bedford) 27,590, pop. 6042, houses 1248. See Eaton Deanery.

Stodmarsh par. (3) Downhamford hund. St. Augustine lathe, *NE. Kent*, 3 m. ENE. of Canterbury-55. Acres 1280; pop. 145 + 3; poor r. 74*l.* (Bridge U.); real prop. 1769*l.* St. Mary *Don.* (Expt.) val. 128*l.*, patr. Archdn. of Cant.; church, early eng.

Stody par. (68) Holt hund. *N. Norfolk*, 3 m. SW. of Holt-119. Acres 1290; pop. 187 + 2; poor r. 172*l.* (Erpingham U.); real prop. 1354*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Norw.) val. with Hunworth 342*l.*, patr. Lady Suffield, of Gunton.

Stoford hmlt. (18) Barwick par. *S. Somerset.* 1 m. S. of Yeovil-123. Pop. 321. ☞ Stoford, or Stolford, hmlt. (20) Stogursey par. *N. Somerset.* 6 m. NW. of Bridgwater-139, near the bay. Pop. 122. ☞ Stoford tythg. (14) S. Newton par. *S. Wilts.* 2 m. NNW. of Wilton-84, on R. Wiley.

P. Stogumber par. (28) Williton hund. *NW. Somerset.* 4 m. SE. of Watchet-136, under Quantock hills, containing Capton, Halsway, Kingswood, Preston, Rexton, Vellow, and Vexford, was a mkt. town, and has a medicinal pale ale spring. Acres 5890; pop. 1384 + 9; poor r. 1008*l.* (Willit. U.); real prop. 2196*l.*; charities 48*l.*, of which 15*l.* to an almshouse. St. Mary *Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. 239*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, large and good, has perp. english specimens, effigies of a Sydenham of Combe Sydenham, an ancient knocker, and a cross in ch.-yard. Roman coins have been found. *Fairs*, 6 May, 1 Aug.

P. Stogursey, or Stoke Courcy, par. (20) Cannington hund. *N. Somerset.* 7 m. NW. of Bridgwater-139, near Bristol Channel (where Bp. Alston routed the danish pirates 845), containing Burton, Knighton, Shurton, Stoford, Week, and Fairfield, was a mkt. town, which sent members to parl. 34-5 Edw. III., and has some remains of the seat of the De Courcys, built (Hen. III.) by Fulk de Brent. Acres 5870; pop. 1467; poor r. 664*l.* (Willit. U.); real prop. 1189*l.*; charities 322*l.*, of which 208*l.* to almshouses, and 84*l.* is Stodden's for 'poor old maidens above 50.' St. Andrew *Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. with Lilstock 389*l.*, patr. Eton Coll.; church, includes part of a priory cell, found. (Hen. II.) by Will. de Falaise, val. 58*l.*, and given by Hen. VI. to Eton,—and effigies of J. Vernai of Fairfield, now seat of the Aclands.

Stoke par. (80) Higher Wirrall hund. *NW. Cheshire*, 4 m. NNE. of Chester-183, on Mersey canal, contains Little Stanney and Whitby. Acres 1970,—of town 790; pop. 346 + 1, and 111; poor r. 34*l.* (Gt. Boughton U.); real prop. 1170*l.*; charities 28*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 130*l.*,

patr. Sir E. Bunbury, Bt., of Stanney; church, has a norman porch, and old tombs. 'Stoke,' or 'Stock,' from the saxon *stocce*, the stock or trunk of a tree, because towns at first were built of wood within a *stockade*, from the neighbouring forests. ☞ STOKE tnshp. (73) Acton par. *S. Cheshire*, 3 m. NW. of Nantwich-164, near Chester rail. and Gd. Junct. canal. Acres 1000; pop. 119; poor r. 54*l.* (Nantw. U.); real prop. 1194*l.* ☞ STOKE tnshp. (81) Hope par. *N. Derby.* 5 m. NNE. of Bakewell-153, on R. Derwent. Pop. 46. *S. Hall*, R. Arkwright, Esq. ☞ STOKE tythg. (12) Bourne St. Mary par. *NW. Hants.* 4 m. NW. of Whitchurch-56. Pop. 186.

P. STOKE par. (1) Hoo hund. Aylesford lathe, *N. Kent*, 5 m. NE. of Chatham-30, on R. Medway. Acres 3030, marshy; pop. 445; poor r. 220*l.* (Hoo U.); real prop. 4309*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 180*l.*, patr. J. Pearson, Esq.; church, has a brass of a priest, 1415. ☞ STOKE tnshp. (55) Burford par. *S. Salop*, 3 m. NW. of Tenbury-133. Pop. 41. ☞ STOKE tnshp. ( ) with Newtown, Stokesay par. *S. Salop*, 6 m. NW. of Ludlow-143, on R. Onny. Pop. 188. ☞ STOKE tnshp. (72) Stone par. *Mid. Stafford.* 1 m. SE. of Stone-141, on N. Stafd. rail., Gd. Trunk canal and R. Trent, is joined to ASTON. ☞ STOKE par. (53) Coventry county of the city, *NE. Warwick.* 1 m. E. of Coventry-91, on the canal near R. Sowe. Acres 950; pop. 936 + 9, ribbon weavers; poor r. 241*l.* (Foleshill U.); real prop. 8270*l.* St. Michael *Vic.* (Worc.) val. with Sowe 333*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *S. Hill*, 1 m. SE.

STOKE ABBAS, or ABBOTS, par. (18) Beaminster Forum hund. *W. Dorset.* 2 m. WSW. of Beaminster-137, near R. Bret, has Beaminster Union p. house. Acres 1980; pop. 808 + 22; poor r. 326*l.* (Beamins. U.); real prop. 5357*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 420*l.*, patr. New Coll. Oxon. ☞ *S. Abbey* (26) 1 m. WNW. of Hartland-214, *NW. Devon.* near the coast, Mrs. Orchard (?). ☞ S.-ALBANY par. (64) Corby hund. *N. Northmptn.* 5 m. E. of Mkt. Harboro'-83. Acres 1770; pop. 362 + 3; poor r. 273*l.* (M. Harb. U.); real prop. 2698*l.*; charities 19*l.* St. Botolph *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 216*l.*, patr. Hon. R. Watson. ☞ S. ASH par. (50) Hartismere hund. *N. Suffolk*, 3 m. SW. of Eye-89. Acres 850; pop. 423 + 3; poor r. 326*l.* (Hartism. U.); real prop. 2020*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 363*l.*, patr. Rev. S. W. Bull, rector. ☞ S. BARDOLPH tnshp. (70) Gedling par. *S. Notts.* 4 m. ENE. of Nottingham-124, at the ferry on R. Trent. Pop. 216 + 3; poor r. 69*l.* (Basford U.); real prop. 2060*l.* ☞ S. BISHOP tythg. (35) Westbury-on-Trym par. *SW. Gloucest.* 2 m. NNW. of Bristol-114, was seat of the Lippincotts. Pop. 2651 + 33; real prop. 17,795*l.* ☞ S. BISHOP. See BISHOP STOKE, *Hants.* ☞ S. BLISS par. (55) Broxash hund. *Hereford.* and Upper Doddingtree hund. *Worcest.* 5 m. SE. of Tenbury-133, contains Little Kyre. Acres 2410, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 351 + 18; poor r. 32*l.* (Tenb. U.); real prop. 1569*l.*; charities 21*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Heref.) val. 374*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. ☞ S. BRUERNE par. (52) Cleley hund. *SW. Northmptn.* 3 m. E. of Towcester-60, near N. West. rail. on Gd. Junct. canal (at Blisworth tunnel) and R. Tove, containing Shuttlehanger, is a meet for Lord Southampton's hounds. Acres 3310; pop. 808 + 4; poor r. 244*l.* (Towcest. U.); real prop. 2712*l.*; charities 42*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 422*l.*, patr. Brazen. Coll. Oxon.; church, has tomb of F. Crane, servant to Eliz., Jas. I., etc., who tried to establish the tapestry manufact. at Mortlake, and built *S. House*, in the italian style, where he received Ch. I. about 4635.

P. STOKE-BY-CLARE par. (47) Risbridge hund. *SW. Suffolk*, 2 m. WSW. of Clare-56, on R. Stour, had a benedictine house found. by Rich. de Tonbridge, made a college 1415, val. 324*l.*, and given to the Chekes, etc. Acres 2590; pop. 868 + 7; poor r. 532*l.* (Risbridge U.); real prop. 3727*l.*; charities 84*l.*, of which 8*l.* to Brown's almshouses. St. Austin's *Cur.* (Ely) val. 77*l.*, patr. Mrs. Rush; church, has 4 brasses from 1609. *S. College*, was the seat of Jno. Elwes, Esq., the miser, who died worth 800,000*l.*, whose uncle, Sir Hervey, as great a miser, was worth 250,000*l.* and whose mother starved herself to death, though worth 100,000*l.*

P. STOKE-BY-NAYLAND par. (48) Babergh hund. *S. Suffolk*, 2 m. NE. of Nayland-57, near R. Stour, containing Leavenheath *cur.*, was once a mkt. town, and had a monastery endowed by the saxon Earl Algar. Acres 4530; pop. 1362; poor r. 832*l.* (Sudbury U.); real prop. 9980*l.*; charities 25*l.*, of which 8*l.* to Lady Windsor's hosp., — besides almshouses. St. Mary *Vic.* (Ely) val. 278*l.*, patr. Sir J. Rowley, Bt., of Tendring; church, good later eng., on a hill, has a steeple 100 ft. high (with a fine view as far as Harwich), and tombs, etc. of the Howards and Mannocks of Gifford Hall (an old seat), including 6 brasses from 1400 (a good one of Sir W. Tendring 1408, — double canopied one of Sir J. Howard 1426), and traces of 3 others of Edw. II.'s time. Ld.-mayor Capel, ancestor of Earl Essex, a native (died 1503).

P. STOKE CANON par. (22) Wonford hund. *E. Devon.* 4 m. NNE. of Exeter-164, on Bristol rail. and Rs. Exe and Culm, was given by Athelstane to the Exeter canons. Acres 1190; pop. 490 + 5; poor r. 114*l.* (St. Thomas U.); real prop. 3170*l.*; charities 4*l.* St. M. Magdalen *Cur.* (Exet.) val. 180*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, has an old carved font. ☞ S. CHARITY par. (12) Upper Buddlesgate hund. *Mid. Hants.* 6 m. N. of Winchester-62, near S. West. rail. Acres 1040; pop. 167 + 3; poor r. 51*l.* (New Winch. U.); real prop. 1638*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Win.) val. 389*l.*, patr. Corpus Ch. Coll. Oxon.

P. STOKE CLIMSLAND par. (25) East hund. N. divis. *E. Cornwall*, 3 m. N. of Callington-213, which was held by Tavistock and Launceston abbeys, includes Cary Bullock (*caer bulack*, prince's town), which belongs to the duchy. Acres 8880 (or 7973), granite, schistose, porphyry, tin; pop. 2073 + 47; poor r. 557*l.* (Launceston U.); real prop. 10,247*l.*; charities 20*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 621*l.*, patr. Crown. Whiteford, Sir W. Call, Bt.; Carthamartha, J. Gould, Esq. (?) ☞ S. COURCY. See STOGURSEY, *Somerset.* ☞ S. D'ABERNON par. (8) Second Elmbridge hund. *N. Surrey*, 3 m. NW. of Leatherhead-18, on R. Mole, containing Oxshot, was the seat of the D'Abernons (to Edw. III.), the Brays, and Vincents. Acres 1940, part common, with Jessop's mineral well; pop. 352 + 7; poor r. 179*l.* (Epsom U.); real prop. 3163*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Win.) val. 418*l.*, patr. Rev. H. Smith, rector, of *S. House*, where the Vincents received Q. Eliz. 1623; church, has 6 brasses, including Sir Jno. D'Aubernoun in chain mail, with lance and pennon, enamelled shield (1277, the *oldest* in Engld.), another Sir John, single canopied (1327).

P. STOKE DAMERELL par. (24) Devonport boro', *SW. Devon.* 1 m. NW. of Plymouth-216, includes Devonport town and dockyard, Morice Town, New Passage (with a steam floating bridge to Torpoint), the powder magazine, Keyham steam-basin (making), Ford, Swilly, the water-works, Tamar brewery, blockhouse, 2 churches, 4 chapels, dispensary, and military hosp. built 1797. Acres

—, with slate and stone; pop. 33,820; poor r. 9317*l.* on 58,214*l.*; real prop. 85,847*l.*; charities 18*l.* Livings: a *Rect.* (Exet.) val. —*l.*, patr. Rev. H. St. Aubyn; St. Michael *Cur.* —*l.*, Rector. *St. Dam.* Sup. *Registry* includes the par. above; pop. 33,820, decreasing: 685 deaths from cholera in 1849. It belongs to Plymouth New County Court district. *Fair*, Whit. Mon.

STOKE DOYLE par. (64) Navisford hund. *NE. Northmptn.* 1 m. SW. of Oundle-78, on R. Nen. Acres 1520; pop. 169; poor r. 124*l.* (Ound. U.); real prop. 2533*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Rumbald *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 142*l.*, patr. G. Capron, Esq. *S. D. House*, G. Healey, Esq. (?) ☞ S. DRY par. (64) Wrangdike hund. *Rutland.* and Gartree hund. *Leicest.* 2 m. SSW. of Uppingham-89, on R. Eye, contains Holy Oakes. Acres 1800; pop. 51; poor r. 14*l.* (Uppingh. U.); real prop. 1627*l.* St. Andrew *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 385*l.*, patr. Marquis of Exeter. ☞ S., EARL. See EARL STOKE, *Wilts.* ☞ S., EAST, par. (16) Winfrith hund. *SE. Dorset.* 3 m. WSW. of Wareham-115, on R. Frome, contains W. Holme and Bindon abbey. Acres 5840; pop. 590 + 3; poor r. 397*l.* (Wareh. U.); real prop. 1074*l.*; charities, Bond's sunday school 3*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 326*l.*, patr. Sir W. Oglander, Bt., of Parnham. Heffleton, *J.* Fyler, Esq.

P. STOKE, EAST, par. (70) N. Thurgarton wap. *SE. Notts.* 4 m. SW. of Newark-124, within the boro', on R. Trent and Fosseway, contains Elston *cur.*, and S. FIELD towards Fiskerton ferry, where Hen. VII., June, 1487, defeated De la Pole and the pretender Simnel, whom he made his turnspit. Acres 1590; pop. 670 + 35; poor r. 73*l.* (Southwell U.); real prop. 4841*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. Oswald *Vic.* (Linc.) val. with Coddington, Syerston, and Elston 275*l.*, patr. Chancellor of Cath. *E. S. Hall*, Sir R. H. Bromley, Bt. A hosp. was found. before Hen. I. val. 9*l.* ☞ *S. Farm* (7) 3 m. NNE. of Windsor, *S. Bucks.* Earl Sefton, near S. POGES. ☞ S. EDITH par. (43) Radlow hund. *Mid. Hereford.* 6 m. E. of Hereford-134, near R. Frome, containing W. Hide, and called after St. Editha, K. Egbert's daughter, came from the Wallwayns, Milwaters, etc. to the Foleys (Ch. II.). Acres 2660, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 506; poor r. 194*l.* (Heref. U.); real prop. 2635*l.*; charities 6*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Heref.) val. with W. Hide 470*l.*, patr. E. T. Foley, Esq., of *S. E. Park*, which has paintings by Thornhill, portrpits, etc.; church, with low tower and tall spire. Near St. Ethelbert's camp is Sufton Court, R. Hereford, Esq. ☞ S. FARTHING hmlt. (15) Broad Chalk par. *S. Wilts.* 3 m. SSW. of Wilton-84, on a branch of the Avon.

P. M. STOKE FERRY par. (65) Clackclose hund. *SW. Norfolk*, 34 m. WSW. of Norwich, 88 from London, on *R. Stoke* or Wissey, near E. Union rail. Acres 1520, with chalk; pop. 663 + 16, in the corn and malt trade; houses 139; poor r. 311*l.* (Downham U.); real prop. 5121*l.*; charities, fuel allotments. All Saints *Cur.* (Norw.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *S. F. House*, C. Saunders, Esq. (?) *Mkt. D.* Frid. *Fair*, 6 Dec. cattle.

P. STOKE GABRIEL par. Haytor hund. *SE. Devon.* 4 m. SE. of Totness-196, on R. Dart, once had a chantry at Watton Court. Acres 2350; pop. 691; poor r. 327*l.* (Totn. U.); real prop. 6335*l.*; charities 10*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 163*l.*, patr. Sir S. H. Northcote, Bt. and others. Davis, who discovered the Straits in N. America, was born at Sandridge 1585. ☞ S. GIFFORD par. (35) Upper Henbury hund. *SW. Gloucest.* 5 m. NNE. of Bristol-114. Acres 2070; pop. 480 + 4; poor r. 274*l.* (Clifton U.); real prop. 5637*l.*; charities 37*l.* St. Michael *Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 60*l.*, patr. Duke of Beaufort, of *S. House*, b. in Elizabeth's time, but since reb. ☞ S. GOLDING chplry. (63) Hinckley par. *S W. Leicest.* 3 m. NW. of Hinckley-99, on Ashby-de-la-Zouch canal. Acres 1190; pop. 663 + 12, stockingers on 200 frames; poor r. 347*l.* (Bedworth Incorp.); real prop. 2509*l.*; charities 156*l.*, of which 106*l.* to Hodge's free gram. school. St. Margaret *Cur.* with Hinckley.

P. STOKE GOLDINGTON par. (46) Newport hund. *N. Bucks.* 4 m. NW. of Newport-Pagnel -50, near R. Ouse, containing Eakley Lanes, was the seat of Coke the lawyer, who died here 1634. Acres 2070; pop. 855; poor r. 385*l.* (Newport U.); real prop. 2708*l.*; charities 16*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* with Gayhurst.

P. STOKE GREEN, near STOKE POGES, *Bucks.* as below. ☞ S., ST. GREGORY, par. (21) N. Curry hund. *Mid. Somerset.* 4 m. W. of Langport -128, between Rs. Parret and Tone, near Athelney isld., contains E. Curry, Curryload, and Stathe. Acres 3510; pop. 1499; poor r. 824*l.* (Taunton U.); real prop. —*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Ba. and W.) val. 120*l.*, patr. Vicar of N. Curry. ☞ S. HAMMOND par. (46) Newport hund. *NE. Bucks.* 4 m. NW. of Leighton Buzzard-41, on N. West. rail., Gd. Junct. canal, and R. Ouzel. Acres 1470; pop. 407 + 8; poor r. 189*l.* (L. Buzzard U.); real prop. 1840*l.*; charities 6*l.* to free school. St. Mary *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 249*l.*, patr. Bp. of Lincoln.

P. STOKE, HOLYCROSS, par. (66) Henstead hund. *SE. Norfolk*, 5 m. S. of Norwich-108, near E. Union rail. Acres 1400; pop. 453 + 10; poor r. 246*l.* (Henst. U.); real prop. 3314*l.*; charities, fuel allotment 12*l.* Holycross *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 162*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.

STOKE HUNDRED (7) *SE. Bucks.* contains Colnbrook *cur.* and Slough, the pars. of Denham *rect.*, Datchet *vic.*, Eton *r.*, Fulmer *r.*, Hedgerley *r.*, Horton *r.*, Iver *c.*, Langley-Marish *c.*, Stoke Poges *v.*, Upton *v.*, Wexham *r.*, and Wyrardisbury *v.*; acres 28,140, pop. 15,647, houses 2722. See BURNHAM DEANERY.

STOKE LACEY par. (55) Broxash hund. *Mid. Hereford.* 4 m. SW. of Bromyard-125. Acres 2320, with limestone and hop-grounds; pop. 413 + 3; poor r. 192*l.* (Bromy. U.); real prop. 2868*l.*; charities, Lilly's school 20*l.* St. Peter and Paul *Rect.* (Heref.) val. 250*l.*, patr. J. Kempson, Esq. ☞ S. LANE, or S. ST. MICHAEL, par. (19) Whitstone hund. *E. Somerset.* 4 m. NE. of Shepton Mallet-116. Acres 2250; pop. 1056 + 7; poor r. 742*l.* (S. Mallet U.); real prop. 3331*l.*; charities 7*l.* St. Nicholas *Cur.* (Ba. and W.) val. 120*l.*, patr. Vicar of Doulting. ☞ S. LIMPLEY. See LIMPLEY, *Wilts.* ☞ S. LYNE par. (45) Ploughley hund. *NE. Oxford.* 4 m. NNW. of Bicester-54, contains Bainton and Fewcott. Acres 3730; pop. 601 + 1; poor r. 410*l.* (Bicest. U.); real prop. 3644*l.* St. Peter *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 173*l.*, patr. Bullock's Trustees. *S. L. House*, S. Cole, Esq. ☞ S. MANDEVILLE par. (46) Aylesbury hund. *Mid. Bucks.* 2 m. NW. of Wendover-35, contains Prestwood. Acres 1460; pop. 493 + 3; poor r. 245*l.* (Wycombe U.); real prop. 2445*l.*; charities 4*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* with Bierton. ☞ S. ST. MARY par. (21) Taunton hund. *S. Somerset.* 3 m. SE. of Taunton-141, contains S. HILL hmlt. (pop. 80), and Broughton. Acres 900; pop. 315 + 4; poor r. 124*l.* (Taunt. U.); real prop. 1978*l.* Living, a *Rect.* and *Don.* (Ba. and W.) val. 133*l.*, patr. Lord Portman. ☞ S. ST. MARY. See ST. MARY STOKE, Ipswich, *Suffolk.* *S. Park*, A. Steward, Esq. ☞ S. ST. MICHAEL. See STOKE LANE, *Somerset.* ☞ S. ST. MILBOROUGH par. (61) Lower Munslow hund. *S. Salop*, 6 m.

NE. of Ludlow-143, contains Heath *cur.*, Blackford, Bockleton, Clee Douriton and Stanton, and The Moor. Acres 6500; pop. 596; poor r. 176*l.* (Ludl. U.); real prop. 4696*l.*; charities 3*l.* to school. St. Milburgh *Vic.* (Heref.) val. with Heath 474*l.*, patr. Rev. G. Morgan, vicar.

P. STOKE NEWINGTON par. (1, 7) Ossulstone hund. Finsbury div. and boro', *E. Middlesex*, 3 m. NNE. of St. Paul's, an N-police stat., in a pleasant spot, near the New River, formerly called *Newton*, etc., is a prebend to St. Paul's, of which it was held by the Pattens, Dudleys, Pophams, Gunstons, Abneys, Eades. Acres 650, with meadow and brick land; pop. 4490 + 104; houses 713, many being old (in High St., etc.), with 3 chapels, reservoir, savings bk., lunatic and female invalid asylums, parish and lancasterian schools, Abney Park cemetery; poor r. 1276*l.* on 23,280*l.* (Hackney U.); real prop. 27,835*l.*; charities 94*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Lon.) val. 438*l.*, patr. Bishop, — church, reb. 1563 by the Pattens, and since enlarged, has a pretty wooden spire, effigies of a Dudley, with tombs of Hartopp (by Banks), and Mrs. Standerwick, the granddaughter of *Defoe* (a resident); St. Matthias *Cur.* 130*l.*, Crown and Bishop. Paradise Ho., Rev. A. Clissold, through the Crawshays. The gate only remains of *S. N. House*, where the two husbands of Mrs. Dudley, Sutton (founder of Charter-Ho.), and Leicester, Q. Elizabeth's favourite, lived; Abney Ho., b. 1690, by the Gunstons, afterwards the seat of the Abneys and Freshfields, is down, and a statue of Dr. *Watts*, who died in it 1748, stands in the Park (now a cemetery) close to its site. The palatine houses in *S. N. Road* were b. 1709 for German refugees from the wars of the Palatinate. Other residents were, Gen. Fleetwood, Day, Howard (born at Enfield), Anderson who wrote 'Hist. of Commerce,' Fletcher (for his health), and W. Allen; and many Friends live here. The head qrs. of the King's Own Light Infantry is at *S. N. Common.* See *Newington Green.* ☞ S.-NEXT-GUILDFORD par. (8) First Woking hund. *W. Surrey*, close to Guildford-29, on S. West. branch rail. and R. Wey, has Guildford Union p. house. Acres 2410; pop. 2054 + 73; poor r. 970*l.* (Guildf. U.); real prop. 10,205*l.*; charities 149*l.*, of which 113*l.* to Parson's hosp. St. J. Evangelist *Rect.* (Win.) val. 597*l.*, patr. Trustees; church, has a punning epitaph on a Stoughton of Stoughton Place (now down), and other tombs. *S. Hill*, W. Spicer, Esq.; *S. H. House*, H. Budd, Esq.; *S. Place*, Col. Delap (?); Woodbridge Ho., R. Mangles, Esq., M.P. ☞ S., NORTH, tnshp. (70) S. Stoke par. *Lincoln.* as below. Acres 1910; pop. 118; poor r. 57*l.* (Grantham U.); real prop. 1747*l.* ☞ S., NORTH, par. (13) Langtree hund. *S. Oxford.* 2 m. S. of Wallingford-46, on the Thames, including S. ROW *Cur.* is a meet for the Wormsley harriers. Acres 1090; pop. 160; poor r. 98*l.* (Wallingf. U.); real prop. 1163*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. with Newnham Murren and Ipsden 568*l.*, patr. St. John's Coll. Camb. ☞ S., NORTH, par. (19) Bath Forum hund. *NE. Somerset.* 4 m. NW. of Bath-104, on the Avon, under Lansdown hill. Acres 810; pop. 173 + 5; poor r. 24*l.* (Keynsham U.); real prop. 1370*l.* St. Martin *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 178*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. ☞ S., NORTH, par. (9) Poling hund. Arundel rape, *S W. Sussex*, 2 m. N. of Arundel-55, on R. Arun, where an oak canoe 34½ ft. long, in the Brit. Museum, was found 1834. Acres 860; pop. 89; poor r. 32*l.*; real prop. 1001*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Chic.) val. 57*l.*, patr. Gen. Wyndham of Petworth. ☞ S.-ORCHARD hmlt. (44) Bishop's Cleeve par. *N. Gloucest.* 4 m. NNW. of Cheltenham-95, near Birm. and Glouc. rail. Pop. 231 + 1; poor r. 66*l.* (Tewkesbury U.); real prop. 1745*l.* ☞ S. PERO par. (20) Carhampton hund. *NW. Somerset.* 6 m. SW. of Minehead-163, under Dunkerry Beacon (1770 ft.). Acres 2860; pop. 84 + 2; poor r. 45*l.* (Williton U.); real prop. —*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 92*l.*, patr. J. Quick, Esq.

STOKE POGES par. (7) Stoke hund. *SE. Bucks.* 3 m. N. of Windsor-22, near Gt. West. rail., containing Ditton and part of Slough, was held by Rob. Poges (about 1300), and came to the Molins, Hastings, Coke the lawyer (who received Eliz. 1601), Lord Purbeck, who married the widow of Hatton (the "grave lord keeper," who it seems, was never the owner), the Gayers, Halseys, Lady Cobham (the friend of Gray), and Will Penn founder of Pennsylvania. Acres 3380; pop. 1528 + 27; poor r. 529*l.* (Eton U.); real prop. 8125*l.*; charities 204*l.*, of which 29*l.* to Salter's sch., 129*l.* to Hastings' hosp. found. 1557 as a chantry, and since reb. St. Giles *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 319*l.*, patr. Lord Godolphin of Farnham Royal; the ancient church, with ivy and old yews about it, has 3 brasses of the Molins or Mullens (1425), and E. Hampden, with mons. of Gray's aunt and mother (who lived at West End cottage), and of the poet, who made it the scene of his "Elegy," and was buried here. *S. Park*, G. Penn, Esq., author of 'Mineral and Mosaic Geologies,' etc. has well wooded grounds laid out by Repton, Gray's cenotaph, the Coke pillar 68 ft. high by Wyatt, who 1789 reb. the house (near the remains of the old elizabethan one) which has 196 ft. front, and portraits of Ch. I.'s children by Vandyck, W. Penn and others by Lely, Kneller, Reynolds, etc.; *S. House*, J. Evans, Esq.; *S. Place*, Col. Vyse. *Fair*, Whit. Tu. ☞ *S. Point* (24) W. side of Bigbury bay, *SW. Devon.* near Revelstoke. ☞ S. PRIOR par. (55) Wolphy hund. *N. Hereford.* 2 m. SE. of Leominster-137, near R. Lug, contains Risbury and Wickton. Acres 2480, — of town 1460; pop. 468, and 320; poor r. 67*l.* (Leomins. U.); real prop. 2990*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Heref.) val. with Docklow 132*l.*, patr. Vicar of Leominster.

P. STOKE PRIOR par. (54) Mid. Oswaldslow hund. *NE. Worcest.* 2 m. SSW. of Bromsgrove-116, on Birm. and Glouc. rail. and Worc. canal, has chemical works, and pits of rock salt. Acres 3500; pop. 1576 + 47; poor r. 574*l.* (Bromsg. U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities 29*l.*, of which 16*l.* to sunday school. St. Michael *Vic.* (Worc.) val. with St. Godwuld *Cur.* 280*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. *S. Court*, —. ☞ S. RIVERS par. (27) Sherwill hund. *N. Devon.* 5 m. ENE. of Barnstaple-192. Acres 2100; pop. 299 + 2; poor r. 100*l.* (Barnst. U.); real prop. 1905*l.* St. Bartholomew *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 231*l.*, patr. Rev. H. Hiern, rector. ☞ S. ROCHFORD. See SOUTH STOKE, *Lincoln.* ☞ S. RODNEY. See RODNEY STOKE, *Somerset.* ☞ S. ROW (13) 2 m. S. of Wallingford, *S. Oxford.* Living, a *Cur.* (Oxon.) val. 90*l.*, patr. St. John's Coll. Cambridge. ☞ S., SOUTH, or ROCHFORD, par. (70) Grantham Soke and Winnibriggs wap. *SW. Lincoln.* 6 m. S. of Grantham-110, on the Witham, contains NORTH S. tnshp. as above, and Easton, belonged to the Rochfords, and has remains of a roman villa. Acres 5270; pop. 456; poor r. 13*l.* (Granth. U.); real prop. 1351*l.*; charities 83*l.*, of which 15*l.* to Dodwell's school, 31*l.* to Turnor's almshouses. St. Andrew and Mary *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 785*l.*, patr. Preb. of S. Grantham; church, has tombs of the Rochfords, Cholmeleys of Easton, Turnors of *S. R. House*, now C. Turnor, Esq.

P. STOKE, SOUTH, par. (13) Dorchester hund. *S. Oxford.* 4 m. S. of Wallingford-46, on Gt. West.

rail. at the ferry on the Thames, contains Woodcot *cur.* Acres 3440, hilly, with beeches; pop. 907 + 15; poor r. 765*l.* (Wallingf. U.); real prop. 1116*l.*; charities 33*l.*, of which 25*l.* to Higgs's school. St. Andrew *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. with Woodcot 147*l.*, patr. C. C. Coll. ☞ S., SOUTH, par. (19) Bath Forum hund. *NE. Somerset.* 2 m. S. of Bath-104, on Radford river and canal, includes Monckton-Combe, and Combe Down *curs.* Acres 740; pop. 330 + 7; poor r. 41*l.* (Bath U.); real prop. 2302*l.* St. James *Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. 200*l.*, patr. Rev. H. Blayds, vicar. ☞ S., SOUTH, par. (9) Avisford hund. Arundel rape, *SW. Sussex,* 2 m. NNE. of Arundel 55, on R. Arun, containing Offham, is a meet for Mr. Napper's hounds. Acres 1240; pop. 102; poor r. 92*l.*; real prop. 1443*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Chic.) val. 162*l.*, patr. Earl of Albemarle. ☞ S. STONEY (18-9) 2 m. N. of Wincanton, *SE. Somerset.* on R. Cale. ☞ S. TALMAGE par. (13) Pirton hund. *E. Oxford.* 3 m. N. of Watlington-45. Acres 720; pop. 101; poor r. 115*l.* (Thame U.); real prop. 1540*l.* St. M. Magdalen *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 248*l.*, patr. Earl of Macclesfield of Sherborne. ☞ S. TRISTER par. (18) Norton Ferris hund. *SE. Somerset.* 2 m. E. of Wincanton-109, contains Bayford. Acres 1090; pop. 436 + 1; poor r. 369*l.* (Wincant. U.); real prop. 2587*l.*; charities 5*l.* Living, a *Rect.* with Cucklington. ☞ S.-UPON-TERN par. (73) N. Bradford hund. *NE. Salop,* 4 m. SW. of Mkt. Drayton-153, on R. Tern, contains Eaton, Ollerton, and Westanswick, and at a farm part of a tower, hall, etc. of the old seat of the Corbets. Acres 5770; pop. 1000; poor r. 287*l.* (Drayton U.); real prop. 8992*l.*; charities 2*l.*, and a poor's house. All Saints *Rect.* (Lich.) val. 878*l.*, patr. Rev. H. C. Cotton; church, has tombs of the Corbets.

P. STOKE-UNDER-HAMDON par. (18) Tintinhull hund. *S. Somerset.* 5 m. WNW. of Yeovil-123, has traces of the chapel to a chantry or college, found. 1304 by Sir Jno. Beauchamp, who had a castle here. Acres 1410, with a quarry of iron-brown stone, 140 lbs. per cub. foot; pop. 1367, glove-makers, etc.; poor r. 478*l.* (Yeov. U.); real prop. 3855*l.* St. Dennis *Cur.* (Ba. and W.) val. 89*l.*, patr. — Hawkesworth, Esq. A branch road goes to the Fosseway from Hamdon or Hampden camp, a very large one.

* * P. M. STOKE-UPON-TRENT par. (72) N. Pirehill hund. *NW. Stafford.* a station on N. Staffd. rail. 149 m. from London, 15 N. of Stafford, on R. Trent and Gd. Junct. canal, where Caldon can. joins, containing * Boothen, Edensor, * Great and * Lit. Fenton, * Hanley, Hartshill, * Lane End, * Longton, Northwood, Penkhull, * Shelton, Trent Vale, Wellington (all *curs.*), Botteslow, Seabridge, Bucknall (and, till 1807, Newcastle-under-Lyne, * Burslem, Whitmore, Norton-on-the-Moors), has grown up with the potteries established by Wedgwood, and was created a boro' by the Reform bill, the bounds including those marked *, with part of Penkhull, Tunstall, Rushton Grange, Sneyd, and other hmlts. — no. of electors 1695 (of 10*l.* houses 4364), returning officer chosen by sheriff. Acres of boro' 7084 (or 7 m. by 2), — of tnshp. (or Penkhull with Boothen) ?, — of par. 10,490, with coal, potters' clay, etc.; pop. 67,798, and 8091 and 46,342 + 912, of whom are makers of pottery 10,527 (3960 being females, 1970 painters, etc., 196 engravers), crates 190, iron and steel 166, engines 149, besides 1307 coal and iron miners, 211 china dealers; houses (tnshp.) 1512, with 2 churches, 6 chapels, town-hall and mkt. house (1834), bank, gas-works, large hotel and rail. station (laid with Minton's tesselated pavement) b. in the tudor style for 150,000*l.*, — Copeland's (once Spode's), Minton's and other porcelain and pottery works or 'banks,' — Lane End school (66*l.*), Allen's school (11*l.*), and Union p. house; assd. taxes 4950*l.*; poor r. 8444*l.* on 124,781*l.*; real prop. —*l.*; charities 110*l.* St. Peter ad Vincula *Rect.* (Lich.) val. 2717*l.*, patr. J. Tomlinson, Esq., of Cliff Ville; church, reb. 1826 (on site of the old part norman one), has tombs of Wedgwood, who died 1795 at Etruria (now seat of J. Wedgwood, Esq.), and Spode of The Mount, a great potter. Dr. Lightfoot, the hebraist, a native (1602-75). *S. House,* J. Fenton, Esq., where the poet Fenton was born (1683-1730). *S. Heath,* a meet for the N. Staffordsh. hounds. The N. Staffd. rail., which goes by Stone to the Trent Valley, was opened 1847, and a branch goes from Stoke to Uttoxeter, etc. *Stoke P. L. Union,* contains the par. above; acres 11,705, pop. 47,925, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2254 (out-door 1568), expend. 8444*l.*, prop. rated 124,781*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 47,951 + 1073: 24 and 'many more' deaths from cholera in 1849. It is divided between Hanley and Newcastle New County Courts. *Mkt. D.* Sat.

STOKE-WAKE par. (18) Whiteway hund. *Mid. Dorset.* 5 m. S. of Sturminster Newton-109. Acres 2050; pop. 156 + 1; poor r. 82*l.* (Sturmins. U.); real prop. 1227*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 156*l.*, patr. H. K. Seymer, Esq., of Handford. ☞ S., WEST, par. (9) Bosham hund. Chichester rape, *W. Sussex,* 3 m. NW. of Chichester-62. Acres 880; pop. 98; poor r. 14*l.* (W. Hampnett U.); real prop. 861*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Chic.) val. 170*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *S. House,* C. S. Dickens, Esq.

P. STOKEFLEMING par. (23) Coleridge hund. *SE. Devon.* 2 m. SSW. of Dartmouth-202, on Start bay. Acres 2890; pop. 736 + 1; poor r. 370*l.* (Kingsbridge U.); real prop. 6011*l.*; charities 11*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 649*l.*, patr. Rev. W. Farwell; church, has a canopied brass of J. Corp (1361). *Stoke House,* Mrs. Full.

STOKEHAM par. (83) Bassetlaw wap. *NE. Notts.* 4 m. NE. of Tuxford-137. Acres 560; pop. 49; poor r. 21*l.* (E. Retford U.); real prop. 901*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with E. Drayton.

STOKEINTEIGNHEAD par. (22) Wonford hund. *SE. Devon.* 4 m. E. of Newton Bushel-188, on the coast near R. Teign's mouth. Acres 2250; pop. 591; poor r. 216*l.* (Newton Abbot U.); real prop. 3918*l.*; charities 9*l.* St. Andrew *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 467*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, was made collegiate (Edw. III.) by John de Sandford, and has a brass of a priest (1497).

P. STOKENCHURCH par. (7, 13) Lewknor hund. *SE. Oxford.* 5 m. ENE. of Watlington-45, near Beacon hill and the Portway or Icknield St., on the Chilterns, whence there is a good prospect. Acres 4080, chalky, part common; pop. 1334 + 4, rush chair-makers; poor r. 753*l.* (Wycombe U.); real prop. 4579*l.* St. Peter and Paul *Cur.* (Oxon.) val. 135*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; the old church, with niches, a piscina, 2 brasses, and tombs of the Morles or Morleys (1401-2), was restored 1847-8 by E. Lamb. An earthquake was felt 1250, urns were found 1738, and the hellebore, wood barley, etc. are native in the woods.

P. STOKENHAM, or STOKINGHAM, par. (23) Coleridge hund. *S. Devon.* 4 m. ESE. of Kingsbridge-208, on Start bay, contains Chillingham, Beeston, and 4 other hmlts. Acres 6190; pop. 1619 + 1; poor r. 698*l.* (Kingsbr. U.); real prop. 8756*l.* St. Barnabas *Vic.* (Exet.) val. with Chibelstone and Sherford 625*l.*, patr. Crown. *S. House,* —.

P. *Stokes Bay* (11) 2 m. SW. of Gosport, *S.*

Hants. a coast-gd. station near Anglesea, has the measured mile between two buoys for trying the speed of steamers.

Stokesay par. (55, 61) Lower Munslow hund. *S. Salop*, 6 m. NW. of Ludlow-143, on R. Onny contains Aldon, Broom, Stoke, and Wettleton. Acres 3750; pop. 556+3; poor r. 241*l.* (Ludl. U.); real prop. 4533*l.*; charities 10*l.*, of which 7*l.* to school. St. J. Baptist *Vic.* (Heref.) val. 351*l.*, patr. R. Marston, Esq. *Stoke Castle*, a ruin (?).

Stokesby par. (66) with Herringby, E. Flegg hund. *E. Norfolk*, 7 m. WNW. of Yarmouth-124, on R. Bure. Acres 2150; pop. 366+4; poor r. 230*l.* (Flegg Incorp.); real prop. 2772*l.*; charities, March allotments. St. Andrew *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 526*l.*, patr. Rev. L. Worship; church, has brass of E. Clere (1485).

P. Stokescroft (35) 1 m. from Bristol.

M. Stokesley par. ( ) W. Langbaurgh lib. *N. R. York.* 38 m. N. of York, 238 from London, a polling and petty sessions town, containing Busby, Easby, and Newby, in a quiet spot on R. Leven, under Wainstone (1300 ft. high) and other hills. Acres 6690, good pasture, — of tnshp. (with Tanton) 1490; pop. 2734+36, and 2310, in the linen trade, etc.; houses 466, in a long street, with 3 chapels, 2 banks, savings bk. (24,006*l.* from 805 depositors), mills, Preston's school (139*l.*), and Union p. house; poor r. 508*l.* on 6971*l.*; real prop. 8190*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Yk.) with Westerdale *Cur.* val. 1220*l.*, patr. Archbp. *Stokesl. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Ayton (Great and Little), Broughton (Great and Little), Busby (Great and Little), Carlton, Crathorne, Easby, Faceby, Hemlington, Hilton, Hutton, Ingleby (Arncliffe and Greenhou), Kildale, Kirby, Marton, Middleton-upon-Leven, Newby, Nunthorpe, Potto, Rownton (East), Rudby, Seamer, Sexhou, Skutterskelfe, Stokesley, Whorlton; acres 59,723, pop. 9046, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 841 (out-door 798), expend. 3118*l.*, prop. rated 56,205*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same, except Hemlington; pop. 8988+30. The New *County Court* district includes the Registry, and that of Guisborough. *Mkt. D.* Sat. *Fairs*, Sats. before Palm Sund., Trinity Sund. Old Lammas day. *Races*, June.

Stokestown (34) 3 m. SW. of New Ross, *S W. Wexford*, on the Barrow, J. Deane, Esq.

Stoketon (25) 3 m. WNW. of Saltash, *SE. Cornwall*, Mrs. De Courcy.

Stolford. See Stoford, *Somerset.*

Stonar par. (3) Ringslow hund. St. Augustine lathe, *NE. Kent*, 1 m. NNE. of Sandwich-68, on R. Stour, near the coast, and once called *Eastanore, Stonore*, etc., was given by Canute to St. Augustine's ab., and was a member of Sandwich up to 1773; was the place where Louis the Dauphin landed 1216, and Edw. III. took ship 1359, but was ruined by the French 1385. Acres 670; pop. 52, in the salt-works; poor r. 10*l.* (I. of Thanet U.); real prop. 1628*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Cant.) val. — *l.*, patr. Crown; no church. Traces of old houses are seen.

Stondon Massey par. (1) Ongar hund. *W. Essex*, 7 m. E. of Epping-16, near R. Roding. Acres 760; pop. 291; poor r. 147*l.* (Ongar U.); real prop. 2118*l.*; charities 11*l.* St. Peter and Paul *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 461*l.*, patr. E. Reeve, Esq.; church, has 2 brasses of J. Carr (1570) and R. Hollingworth. *S. Place*, Mrs. Hollingworth. (?) ☞ S., Upper, par. (46) Clifton hund. *SE. Beds.* 2 m. S. of Shefford-41. Acres 575; pop. 88; poor r. 8*l.* (Biggleswade U.) real prop. 534*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Ely) val. 125*l.*, patr. J. and T. Smyth, Esqrs. ☞ S., Lower, hmlt. Shitlington par. as above, ½ m. SE. Acres 1740; pop. 137; real prop. 1296*l.*

Stone par. (46) Aylesbury hund. *Mid. Bucks.* 2 m. WSW. of Aylesbury-40, contains Bishopstone, Littleworth, and Sedrup. Acres 2590; pop. 809+3, lacemakers; poor r. 440*l.* (Aylesb. U.); real prop. 4413*l.*; charities 4*l.*, and a share with Hartwell. St. J. Baptist *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 149*l.*, patr. Dr. Lee; church, part norman, with 2 brasses of the Gurneys (1472). ☞ Stone hmlt. (15) Wimborne par. *E. Dorset.* 1 m. W. of Wimborne-100. Real prop. 2658*l.* *S. Cottage*, J. Garland, Esq.

P. Stone chplry. (35) Berkeley par. *W. Gloucest.* 2 m. S. of Berkeley-114. Pop. 296; real prop. 2970*l.* All Saints *Cur.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 80*l.*, patr. Vicar. ☞ Stone hmlt. (11) Fawley par. *S. Hants.* 8 m. SSE. of Southampton-74, near *Stans Ore* point, is *Ad Lapidem*, where Ceadwall, 687, put the brothers of Arvandus to death. ☞ Stone hmlt. (4) Oxney hund. Shepway lathe, *S. Kent*, 5 m. SE of Tenterden-55, near Military Canal and R. Rother. Acres 2840; pop. 467+5; poor r. 339*l.* (Tenterd. U.); real prop. 5607*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Cant.) val. 345*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, has 2 brasses of J. Lumbarde, a priest (1408), etc. *Fair*, Holy Th. ☞ Stone hmlt. (3) St. Peter par. *NE. Kent*, near Margate-72. *S. House*, Mrs. Cuthbert. (?)

Stone Hundred (18) *SE. Somerset.* contains the pars. of Ashington, Brimpton *rect.*, Chilthorne, Domer *vic.*, Limington *r.*, Lufton *r.*, Mudford, Preston, Plucknett, and Yeovil; acres 10,720, pop. 8706, houses 1556. See Ilchester Deanery.

Stone tythg. (19) Chew Magna par. *NE. Somerset.* 6 m. S. of Bristol-114. Pop. 648; real prop. 3499*l.*

P. M. Stone par. (72) S. Pirehill hund. *Mid. Stafford.* a station on N. Stafford. rail., 137 m. from London, 141 by road, or 6 m. N. of Stafford, a polling and petty sessions town, on Gd. Trunk canal and R. Trent, including Aston, Fulford, Hilderstone *curs.*, Darlaston, Kibblestone, Normicott, Stallington, Tittinsor, Walton, and part of Beech, has an arch, etc. of a canonry, found. 670 by K. Wulfhere, which was made by Rob. de Stafford (Hen. I.) a cell to Kenilworth, and val. 119*l.* Acres 20,030; pop. 8349+54, — of tnshp. 2923, who make shoes, etc.; houses 565, with 2 churches, 3 chapels, bank, corn-mills, Alleyn's free-school, Froghole sch. (15*l.*), Union p. house; poor r. 1955*l.* on 35,868*l.*; real prop. 92,544*l.*, of which 83,946*l.* on canal; charities 159*l.*, of which Lady Gower's for poor 100*l.* Livings are: St. Michael *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 214*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor, — church, has 'Michael binding Satan,' by Beechey, and a mon. to St. Vincent, who was born at Meaford Hall; Christ Ch. *Cur.* — *l.*, patr. Simeon's Trustees. *S. Park*, Earl Granville; Aston Hall, Earl St. Vincent. A branch rail. goes to Eccleshall on the N. Western. *Stone P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Barlaston, Chebsey, Cold Norton, Eccleshall, Milwich, Sandon, Standon, Stone, Swynnerton, Trentham; acres 69,804, pop. 18,837, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 3334 (out-door 3133), expend. 4549*l.*, prop. rated 113,459*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 18,806+132; — births 552 (271 being females, 47 illegit.), — deaths 337, — marriages 142, of which 146 persons signed with marks. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the Registry, except Trentham, which goes to Hanley. *Mkt. D.* Tu. *Fairs*, Tu. after Mid. Lent, Shrove Tu. Whit. Tu. 5 Aug. Tu. before St. Michael's day.

Stone par. (54) Lower Halfshire hund. *N*

Worcest. 2 m. SE. of Kidderminster-126. Acres 2520; pop. 496; poor r. 228*l.* (Kiddermin. U.); real prop. 5444*l.*; charities 232*l.*, of which 37*l.* to Hill's school, and Folyott's for church, etc. 184*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Worc.) val. 827*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *S. House*, Rev. — Evans. (?) ☞ STONE hmlt. (82) Firbeck and Maltby pars. *W. R. York.* 8 m. SW. of Tickhill-157. ☞ STONE hmlt. (88) Fixby tnshp. *W. R. York.* 2 m. NNW. of Huddersfield-189.

STONE ACTON tnshp. (61) Rushbury par. *S. Salop*, 3 m. E. of Church-Stretton-158. Pop. 24. ☞ S. BRIDGE hmlt. (79) Saltney tnshp. *Mid. Flint.* near Hawarden-189.

P. STONE BRIDGE (62) 8 m. WNW. of Coventry-91, *N. Warwick.* on N. West. branch rail. ☞ *S. Bury* (47) 2 m. SE. of Buntingford, *NE. Herts.* ☞ S. CROUCH hmlt. (5) 4 m. WSW. of Cranbrook, *S. Kent*, had an austin priory at Combwell. ☞ S.-NEAR-DARTFORD par. (1) Axton hund. Sutton-at-Hone lathe, *NW. Kent*, 2 m. ENE. of Dartford-15, on Watling St., near the Thames, was given by Ethelred 995 to the Bps. of Rochester, who had a seat here. Acres 1850; woody; pop. 1066; poor r. 241*l.* (Dartf. U.); real prop. 6269*l.*; charities 6*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 765*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, a good later eng., with a tower on flying buttresses, carved stalls, brass of J. Lumbarde a priest (1408), and effigies of Willshyre (1526) of *S. Castle*, which belonged to Sir Jno. de Northwood (Edw. III.) and others.

P. STONE EASTON par. (19) Chewton hund. *NE. Somerset.* 6 m. N. of Shepton Mallet-116. Acres 1230; pop. 430 + 5; poor r. 142*l.* (Clutton U.); real prop. 3481*l.*; charities 4*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Chewton Mendip. *S. E. Park*, Sir J. S. Hippesley, Bt. ☞ S. FIELD, or STANFIELD, vil. (72) 4 m. NNE. of Newcastle-under-Lyne, *N. Stafford.* was occupied by the Duke of Cumberland 1745 to stop the Pretender, who went by Leek. ☞ *S. Hall* (48) 5 m. SE. of Manningtree, *NE. Essex.* ☞ *S. Hall* (40) near Haverfordwest, *S. Pembroke.* where S. hounds are kennelled. ☞ *S. Hall* (6) near Oxtead, *E. Surrey*, Col. Clayton, on 'Oxtead Street,' which was a roman way. ☞ *S. Head* (34) 2 m. SE. of Whithorn, *SE. Wigton.* near Port Yarrock. ☞ *S. Hill* (82) 2 m. SE. of Bawtry, *N. Notts.* on R. Idle. ☞ *S. House* (55) 5 m. NW. of Ludlow, *S. Salop*, Earl Powis. ☞ *S. House* (6) 3 m. NE. of E. Grinstead, *SE. Surrey.* ☞ *S. House* (3) 1 m. E. of Canterbury, *NE. Kent.* ☞ *S. Lud*, a druid stone, 4 m. SSE. of Castletown, *N. Caithness.* ☞ S.-NEXT-FAVERSHAM par. (3) Faversham hund, Scray lathe, *N. Kent*, 2 m. WNW. of Faversham-47, near Juddehill camp, on Watling St. Acres 560; pop. 86; poor r. 53*l.* (Faversh. U.); real prop. 1469*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Cant.) val. — *l.*, patr. —; church, in ruins, partly built of roman bricks. ☞ *S. Street* (6) 2 m. E. of Sevenoaks, *W. Kent.* ☞ *S. Street* (48) 1 m. NW. of Hadleigh, *S. Suffolk.* ☞ *S. Street Farm* (50) 3 m. N. of Halesworth, *NE. Suffolk.* ☞ S. STREET vil. (8) 6 m. SSW. of Dorking, *S. Surrey*, on *S. Street* roman way, which went from Southwark to Streatham, Walton-on-the-hill, Mickleham, Dorking (where the way along the Downs to Guildford, etc., crosses), Ockley (near Holmbury), Bignor, and Chichester (anct. *Regnum*), where the way along the S. Downs crosses to Porchester. The roads by Holwood Hill, Tonbridge, etc. to Pevensey,—from Canterbury to Lympne, Caistor to Dunwich, etc., are called Stone or Stane Streets, the roman ways being usually paved with stone.

STONEBECK DOWN tnshp. ( ) Kirkby Malzeard par. *W. R. York.* 3 m. NW. of Pateley Bridge-224, contains Ramsgill. Acres 12,220; pop. 429; poor r. 179*l.* (Patel. U.); real prop. 3725*l.* ☞ S., UP, tnshp. as above, 4 m. N., contains Middlesmoor. Acres 12,050; pop. 373 + 4; poor r. 100*l.*; real prop. 2935*l.*

Stonebridge (62) near Packington Park, a meet for the *N. Warwickshi.* hounds.

Stonebrook ( ) near Blessington, *S. Dublin*, D. O'C. Henchy, Esq. ☞ *Stonebrook* (29) near Ballymore Eustace, *Mid. Kildare.*

Stonebyres, a fall of the Clyde, of 70 ft., 2 m. below Lanark, *Mid. Lanark.* in three distinct leaps. *S. House*, late seat of D. Vere, Esq.

STONECARTHY par. (27, 31) Kells, Knoctopher, and Shillelogher bars. *S. Kilkenny*, 3 m. NW. of Knocktopher-78. Acres 1490, good; pop. 355. Living, a *Vic.* with Kells.

Stonecastle, near Irving, *NW. Ayr.* on Annack Water, on site of a nunnery, belongs to Earl of Eglinton.

Stonecot Hill (8) 4 m. WNW. of Croydon, *NE. Surrey.*

Stonecrofts ( ) 5 m. NW. of Hexham, *S. Northmbrld.* on a branch of R. Tyne.

Stonefauld, 4 m. SE. of Greenlaw, *S. Berwick.*

STONEFERRY vil. (86) Sutton par. *E. R. York.* 1 m. NNE. of Hull-171. Pop. 237.

Stonefield, 6 m. SSW. of Tarbert, *S. Argyll.*, E. side of Loch Tarbert, J. Campbell, Esq.

STONEFIELD vil. Muckairn par. *N. Argyll.* near Muckairn-112. ☞ STONEFIELD vil. Blantyre par. *Mid. Lanark.* 3 m. W. of Hamilton-38. Pop. 174. ☞ *Stonefield* (9) 4 m. E. of Oldcastle, *NW. Meath.*

Stonegarthside ( ) 10 m. NE. of Longtown, *NE. Cumbrld.* near *S. Hall.*

STONEGATE (5) 8 m. SE. of Tonbridge Wells, *NE. Sussex*, is a *Cur.* (Chic.) val. — *l.*, patr. —.

STONEGRAVE par. ( ) Rydale wap. *N. R. York.* 5 m. SE. of Helmesley-222, on R. Rye, contains W. Ness and E. Newton. Acres 2490, — of town 720; pop. 351 + 3, and 194; poor r. 50*l.* (Helms. U.); real prop. 1502*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Yk.) val. 495*l.*, patr. Crown.

STONEHALL vil. (11) Kenry bar. *N. Limerick*, 2 m. S. of Pallas-Kenry-132. Pop. 187. *Fairs*, 14 May, 25 Sept. ☞ STONEHALL par. (7, 12) Corkaree bar. *N. Westmeath*, 5 m. N. of Mullingar-48, near Lough Dereveragh. Acres 3106, good, with bog and mountain; pop. 635. Living, a *Cur.* (Meath) with Multifarnham, val. 112*l.*, patr. Incumbent of Taghmon; church, in ruins. Mornington, O. Daly, Esq.

STONEHAM, NORTH, par. (11) Lower Mainsbridge hund. *Mid. Hants.* 4 m. N. of Southampton -74, on S. West. rail. near R. Itching, contains MIDDLE S., and 4 other hmlts. Acres 5900; pop. 871 + 11; poor r. 481*l.* (S. Stoneham U.); real prop. 9292*l.*, of which 2482*l.* on rail.; charities 12*l.* St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Win.) val. 536*l.*, patr. J. W. Fleming, Esq., of *S. Park*, a meet for the Hursley hounds; church, has effigies of the Flemyngs from Jas. I., and mon. by More of Lord Hawke who died at Weston Grove. ☞ S., SOUTH, par. as above, 1 m. S., containing Portswood *cur.* (in Southmptn. boro'), Allington, Barton, Bittern, Eastley, Pollack, and Shamblehurst, is the roman *Ad Lapidem*, on the way to Winchester. Acres 8260; pop. 3763 + 168; poor r. 1208*l.* on 26,659*l.*; real prop. — *l.*; charities 4*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Win.) val. 500*l.*, patr. Rector of St. Mary, Southmptn.; St. James *Cur.* 150*l.*, Vicar. *South S. Park*, Gen. Gubbins. At Wood Mills were Taylor's block-making works. *S. Stoneh. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of

Botley, Bursledon, Chilworth, Hamble, Hound, St. Mary Extra, Millbrook, Stoneham (North and South); acres 26,445, pop. 12,692, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1251 (out-door 1037), expend. 4039*l.*, prop. rated 73,818*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 12,693 + 328: 'many' deaths from cholera in 1849. It belongs to Southampton New County Court district.

P. M. STONEHAVEN, or 'STANEHIVE,' vil. Dunotter and Fetteresso pars. *E. Kincardine.* 15 m. SSW. of Aberdeen, 94 from Edinbro', or 118 by Aberdeen rail., the county town and sheriffs' court, a burgh of barony, and a sub-port to Aberd. on *S. Bay*, near Carron and Downy Points, where Rs. Carron and Cowie join the N. Sea. Pop. 3012, *in* the herring fishery, distillery, brewery, etc.; houses 450, with 2 churches, 2 chapels, market-house, with hall and dispensary, 2 banks, savings bk. (20,081*l.* from 947 depositors), bridge over the Carron between old and new towns, water and gas works, quay, Donoldson's free school. On the pier are 2 fixed *lights*, 18 and 24 ft, high, put up 1839, and seen 12 m.; the harb. inside has 16 ft. water. It publishes the 'S. Journal' newspaper. *Mkt. D.* Th. *Fairs*, Th. before Candlemas *o. s.*, day before 26 May, 3rd Th. June *o. s.*, 2nd Th. Aug., 2nd Th. Oct. *o. s.*, day before 22 Nov., Th. before Christmas *o. s.*

A. *Stonehenge*, i. e. Hanging Stones (14) on Salisbury Plain, *S. Wilts.* 2 m. WNW. of Amesbury, is partly druidical, but enlarged 5th cent. by Vortigern's successor Ambrosius, through the skill of Merlin the magician — as men of science were then reckoned. It consists of the remains of 2 ovals within 2 circles, which have all the same centre, and stand inside a circular bank, 15 ft. high, 1009 round; the outer circle, about 100 ft. diam., has 17 stones left out of about 30, 20 ft. by 7, and 3 thick, standing 13 to 15 ft. high, with top stones here and there forming what is called a trilithon; the next circle, 9 ft. within the first, has 8 stones left, with parts of 12 others, out of 30 or 40; first oval, — 8 out of 10 left, 16 to 21 ft. high, with top stones across 16 ft. long; inner oval has 11 left out of about 20, the largest being 7½ ft. high; flat altar stone, at the centre, 15 ft. long. Half way (about 100 ft.) between the largest circle and outer vallum or bank, towards the avenue, is Friar's Heel stone, and outside the vallum are 3 more; total no. of stones when complete was about 140, weighing 10 to 70 tons, and chiefly sandstone, of the kind found in the Downs, — but some are a mixture of quartz, felspar, chlorite, etc. The avenue, a little raised, runs NE. 594 yds. and turns off S. past New and Old King's barrows, and N. to the Cursus (or *Yestre* of the welsh bards, where Vortigern and Hengist met), which is a flat between banks, 1⅛ m. 176 yds. long by 110 yds. broad, lying E. and W., with a smaller one ¼ m. E. Many barrows, Vespasian's camp, etc., are about.

P. STONEHOUSE par. (35) Lower Whitstone hund. *Mid. Gloucest.*, a station on Gt. West. Union rail. 3 m. W. of Stroud-101, on Stroudwater canal, contains Cain's Cross *cur.* and Haywardsfield, in a pleasant spot. Acres 2260, oolite; pop. 2711 + 25, power and hand-loom cloth weavers, of a better class, educated, moral, and fond of music; poor r. 686*l.* (Stroud U.); real prop. 10,791*l.*; charities 51*l.*, of which 47*l.* to schools. St. Cyril *Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 510*l.*, patr. Crown. *S. Court*, —. *Fairs*, 1 May, 11 Oct.

P. STONEHOUSE par. Middle Ward, *Mid. Lanark.* 6 m. SSE. of Hamilton-38, on R. Avon, containing Sandford, and the ruins of Ringsdale and Cat castles. Size 6 m. by 3, good arable, with coal, lime, building stone, ironstone, and a sulphur spring; pop. 2471 + 12, — of vil. 1794, weavers; real prop. 7079*l.*; for poor 251*l.* Living (presb. Hamilt.) val. 250*l.*, patr. Lockhart of Castlehill, chief heritor; church, with spire. *Fairs*, last Wed. May, 3rd Wed. July, last Wed. Nov. cows, etc.

☞ *Stonehouse* (21) near Dunleer, *S. Louth*, M. Chester, Esq.

P. STONEHOUSE, EAST, par. (24) Devonport boro', *SW. Devon.* between Devonport and Plymouth-216, a coast-gd. station on Mill Bay and *S. Pool*, which runs up past Cremil or Devil's Point from the Sound, and has a toll bridge over it, was held by Joel de Stonehouse (Hen. III.), and came to the Edgcumbes. Acres —; pop. 9712 + 14; houses 1069, with 3 churches, 4 chapels, naval hospital (b. 1762) with a chapel, etc. on 24 acres, marine barracks, Royal William victualling yard (a noble granite pile which 74's can come alongside, b. —, round three sides of a quadrangle, on a site of 15 acres, for 1,500,000*l.*, and including corn mills, Grant's biscuit baking machinery, cooperage, and stores of all kinds), school, and Union p. house; poor r. 2884*l.* on 21,116*l.*; real prop. 37,302*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. George *Cur.* (Exet.) val. 197*l.*, patr Vicar of Plymo', — church, reb. 1787; St. Paul *Cur.* —*l.*, Incumb. of St. George's; St. Peter *Cur.* 130*l.*, Crown and Bishop. *E. Stoneh. P. L. Union*, contains the par. as above; cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 783 (out-door 658), expend. 2884*l.*, prop. rated 21,116*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 9712 + 14: 160 deaths from cholera in 1849. It belongs to Plymo' New County Court dist. *Fairs*, 1st Wed. May, 2nd Wed. Sept.

STONELANDS ext. par. ( ) Bampton hund. *W. Oxford.* 2 m. SE. of Burford-73. Pop. 8.

☞ *Stonelands* (6) near Withyam, *NE. Sussex*, the seat of the Sackvilles, is now part of Buckhurst Pk., Earl Delawarr.

STONELEIGH par. (53) Knightlow hund. *Mid. Warwick.* 5 m. NE. of Warwick-90, a meet for the Warwicksh. hounds, on R. Avon, where the Sow joins, near Fosseway, containing Cryfield, Westwood *cur.*, and 6 other hmlts., was a mkt. town, and has a gate (before 1349), crypt, etc. of a cistercian abbey, brought from Radmore, 1154, by Hen. II., val. 151*l.*, and given to the Brandons. Acres 8680; pop. 1371 + 8; poor r. 984*l.* (Warw. U.); real prop. 15,642*l.*; charities 160*l.*, of which 139*l.* to the Leigh school and almshouses. St. Mary *Vic.* (Worc.) val. 510*l.*, patr. Lord Leigh; church, part norman, has an old font, and effigies, etc. of the Leighs, of *S. Park*, Lord Leigh, — a fine spot on the Avon, well wooded with oak, beech, etc., having the house b. by Ld.-mayor Leigh, who received Ch. I. 1662, and lately altered to the grecian style, with remains of the abbey, a gallery of dutch masters, 'Ch. I.' by Vandyck, 'Garrick telling a ghost story' by Zoffany, 'Lord Byron' by Phillips, etc. ✠ S. DEANERY, archdy. of Coventry, dioc. of Worcest., contains the benefices in Kington and Knightlow hunds. with Binley *don. c.*, Chesterton *c.*, Radford Semele *vic.*, Radway *v.*, Weston-under-Weatherley *v.*

STONELEY vil. (52) near Kimbolton, *W. Hunts.* has *S. Hall*, F. Wilstead, Esq., on the site of an austin priory found. about 1180 by Will. de Mandeville.

STONERAISE tnshp. ( ) Westward par. *Mid. Cumbrld.* 2 m. SSE. of Wigton-303, on R. Wampool, has traces of *Olenacum* or Old Carlisle. Pop. 446; real prop. 4788*l.*

Stoneridge, or *Stonerig*, 4 m. NW. of Coldstream, *S. Berwick.* J. Hood, Esq.

STONESBY par. (70) Framland hund. *NE. Leicest.* 6 m. NE. of Melton Mowbray-105. Acres 1370; pop. 283; poor r. 49*l.* (M. Mowbray U.); real prop. 1861*l.*; charities 11*l.* St. Peter *Vic.* (Pet.) val. 90*l.*, patr. R. Norman, Esq.

STONESDALE hmlt. ( ) Muker chplry. *N. R. York.* near Muker-252.

STONESFIELD par. (45) Wootton hund. *Mid. Oxford.* 3 m. WNW. of Woodstock-62, on R. Evenlode, near Akeman St., where a roman pavement, 35 ft. by 20, was found 1711, and a bath 779. Acres 1020, slaty oolite, which has impressions of ferns and other plants, wing covers of beetles, etc. with remains of the oldest mammalia; pop. 553 + 2; poor r. 376*l.* (Woodst. U.); real prop. 963*l.*; charities 19*l.* St. James *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 139*l.*, patr. Duke of Marlborough.

Stonethwaite Vale ( ) 7 m. S. of Keswick, *SE. Cumbrld.* at the head of Borrowdale, has a fine view of Eagle Crag, etc.

STONETON HOUSE ext. par. (53) Chipping Warden par. *SW. Northmptn.* 8 m. SW. of Daventry-72.

P. *Stoneview* ( ) near Dublin, *S. Dubl.*

Stoneville (20) near Rathkeale, *N. Limerick.*

Stoney Croft Bridge ( ) 3 m. SW. of Keswick, *Mid. Cumbrld.* under Causey Pike. ☞ S. HOUGHTON hmlt. (82) Pleasley par. *NE. Derby.* 8 m. NE. of Alfreton-139. ☞ *S. Lane House* (19) 4 m. W. of Frome, *E. Somerset.* J. Fussell, Esq., on the roman way to Sarum. ☞ S. STRATTON hmlt. (19) Evercreech par. *E. Somerset.* 3 m. NW. of Bruton-109, near Fosseway. Pop. 285. ☞ S. THORPE hmlt. (53) Long Itchington par. *E. Warwick.* 1 m. W. of Southam-82, on R. Ichene, seat of C. Chamberlain, Esq., near Fosseway.

STONEYHILL vil. Inveresk par. *NE. Edinbro'*, near Musselburgh-6, a place where witches were burnt. Pop. 36. *S. House,* belonging to Earl Wemyss, was the seat of Sir W. Sharp, son of the archbp., and of Col. Charteris.

STONEYKELD hmlt. ( ) Bowes tnshp. *N. R. York.* 5 m. WSW. of Barnard Castle-246.

P. STONEYKIRK, or STEPHENKIRK, par. (21-2, 27) 23 m. W. of Wigton, *W. Wigton.* 149 from Edinbro', between Luce Bay and the Irish Sea, containing Sandhead, included Cluckshant and Toskerton pars. Size 7 m. by 3 to 5, hilly and moorland, with a rocky coast on W. side, including Port Spittal, Port Float (where some of the Armada were wrecked), Ardwell, and Port Gill bays, and sandy on E. side; pop. 3062 + 10, — of vil. 58, formerly in the flax mills, salt and kelp manufact.; real prop. 11,365*l.*; for poor 922*l.* Living (presb. Stranraer) val. 232*l.*, patr. Crown, and Hawthorn of Garthland, an old seat of the Earls of Galloway, with a tower b. 1274. Ardwell, Sir J. M'Taggart, Bt., M. P., has some druid and pictish remains. At Balgreggan is a moot hill, 460 ft. round, 60 high; and there are two others.

P. STONHAM-ASPALL par. (50) Bosmere hund. *Mid. Suffolk,* 5 m. NE. of Needham Market-74, near the roman way to Caistor, belonged to the Aspales or Haspeles. Acres 2450; pop. 772 + 16; poor r. 47*l.* (Bosm. U.); real prop. 4414*l.*; charities, Metcalf's for school, poor, church, etc. 175*l.* St. Lambert *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 504*l.*, patr. Sir W. Middleton, Bt. of Shrubland; church, has effigies of a Wingfield of Broughton Hall, and 2 brasses (1574).

P. STONHAM, EARL, par. as above, 2 m. W., belonged to the Earls of Norfolk, and was a mkt. town. Acres 1070; pop. 878 + 12; poor r. 438*l.*; real prop. 4803*l.*; charities 90*l.*, of which 30*l.* to school. St. Mary *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 659*l.*, patr. Pemb. Coll. Camb. Deerbolts, was a seat of the Drivers. ☞ S. PARVA par. as above, 1 m. NNE. belonged to the Jerninghams. Acres 2060; pop. 368 + 4; poor r. 190*l.*; real prop. 2433*l.*; charities 87*l.*, of which 1*l.* is the constable's 'pightle.' St. Mary *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 360*l.*, patr. W. Heydon, Esq. Bloomfield, seat of the Bloomfields.

STONNAL, LOWER and OVER, hmlts. (62) with Lynn Shenstone par. *SE. Stafford.* 4 m. SSW. of Lichfield-119, has Castle Old Fort, a double-ditched camp. Pop. 121 and 722. Living, a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 112*l.*, patr. Vicar.

Stonnis, or *Stonehouse,* or *Black Rock* (71) 3 m. SSW. of Matlock, *Mid. Derby.* near High Peak rail., a gritstone peak, commanding one of the most beautiful views in this quarter.

Stonor Park (13) 4 m. NNW. of Henley-on-Thames, *SE. Oxford.* Lord Camoys, whose family have been here since Hen. III.

Stonriggan Burn, in Dalry par. *N. Kirkcudbt.*

STONTON WYVILLE, or BRUDENELL, par. (64) Gartree hund. *SE. Leicest.* 5 m. N. of Mkt. Harboro'-83, on a branch of R. Welland. Acres 1190; pop. 102; poor r. 18*l.* (M. Harboro' U.); real prop. 1917*l.* St. Dennis *Rect.* val. 190*l.*, patr. Earl Cardigan, who takes hence title of baron; church, has tombs of the Brudenells. Bp. de Wyvile, a native (1329-75).

P. *Stony Cross* (15) 11 m. W. of Southampton, *SW. Hants.* in the New Forest, near Castle Malwood, a meet for the New Forest hounds, marks the spot where, according to report, W. Rufus was shot by the glancing of Tyrrel's arrow from the Canterton oak, which stood here till 1745. ☞ S. DELPH tnshp. (62) Tamworth par. *N. Warwick.* 2 m. NE. of Tamworth-115, is joined to ALMINGTON. ☞ *S. Gate House* (53) 2 m. SE. of Leicester, *Mid. Leicest.* on Via Devana way. ☞ S. HOUSES hmlt. (79) Pentrobbin tnshp. *Mid. Flint.* 1 m. SE. of Mold-191. ☞ S. STRATFORD. See STRATFORD, STONY, *Bucks.* ☞ S. STRETTON tnshp. (60) Westbury par. *W. Salop,* 7 m. WSW. of Shrewsbury-153, on Watling St.

STONYFORD hmlt. (22) Colyton Rawleigh par. *E. Devon.* 2 m. W. of Sidmouth-158.

P. STONYFORD vil. (27) Knocktopher bar. *Mid. Kilkenny,* 8 m. S. of Kilkenny, 77 from Dublin, a police and petty sess. station, where King's River joins R. Nore. Pop. 413.

Stonyford Rivulet (2) rises 3 m. W. of Athboy, *W. Meath,* and runs 9 m. SE. to the Boyne, 5 m. above Trim.

Stonyhurst College ( ) 4 m. SW. of Clitheroe, *Mid. Lancash.* under Longridge Fell, was established 1794 for roman catholics, and includes the old seat of the Sherbournes (which came to the Welds), b. 1594-6, with a new tudor front, b. 1810, 300 ft. long, — a chapel, library (which has the gospel of St. John of 7th cent. taken out of St. Cuthbert's tomb), museum, etc.

STOODLEIGH, or STOODLEY, par. (28) Witheridge hund. *N. Devon.* 4 m. NNW. of Tiverton-165, contains Hightleigh and *S. Beacon,* put up by Edw. II. Acres 5650; pop. 537 + 1; poor r. 195*l.* (Tivert. U.); real prop. 3503*l.* St. Margaret *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 341*l.*, patr. T. Daniel, Esq.

STOODLEY hmlt. (88) Langfield tnshp. *W. R. York.* 9 m. W. of Halifax-197.

STOPHAM par. (9) Rotherbridge hund. Arundel rape, *Mid. Sussex,* 3 m. SE. of Petworth-49, near Arun and Wye canal and R. Rother. Acres 890; pop. 135 + 1; poor r. 66*l.* (Thakeham U.); real

prop. 1206*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Chic.) val. 150*l.*, patr. G. B. S. Bartelot, Esq., of whose family the church has brasses. *S. Hall*, W. B. Smith, Esq.

STOPSLEY hmlt. (46) Luton par. *S. Beds.* 2 m. NNE. of Luton-31. Pop. 563+5; real prop. 4677*l.*

STORE *q. s.* par. in Assynt par. *W. Suthrld.* 14 m. SW. of Scourie-233, on the coast, 4 m. SSE. of *Ru Store.* Pop. 1478. Living (presb. Dornoch) val. 120*l.*, patr. Crown.

STOREHOUSE vil. (36) Llantrisaint par. *E. Glamorgan.* near Llantrisaint-171.

STORETON tnshp. (79) Bebbington par. *NW. Cheshire*, 3 m. SW. of Birkenhead-199, on a creek of R. Mersey, near Chester rail. Acres 1380; pop. 214+2; poor r. 46*l.* (Wirrall U.).

STORITHS tnshp. (92) Skipton par. *W. R. York.* 6 m. ENE. of Skipton-216, on R. Wharfe, is joined to HAZLEWOOD.

STORKHILL tnshp. ( ) with Sandholme, St. John par. *E. R. York.* near Beverley-183. Pop. 61; poor r. 17*l.* (Beverl. U.).

Storm Hill (60) near Aughnacloy, *S. Tyrone*, R. M. Moore, Esq.

P. *Stormanstown* ( ) near Dublin, *S. Dubl.*

Stormont, a district in *E. Perth.* including Blairgowrie, Caputh, Cluny, Dunkeld, Kinloch, Lethendy, and part of Bendochy, with *S. Loch* (near Cupar Angus), and 10 other lochs; it gives title of viscount to Earl Mansfield. *S. Field*, has a bleach ground.

Stormount (10) 3 m. S. of Blessington, *N. Wicklow.*

P. STORNOWAY par. E. side of Lewis, *Western Islds.* on Airds point between *Loch S.* and Broad bay, containing Knock *q. s.* par., was made a burgh of barony by Jas. VI., and belongs to *Ross.* Size 19 m. by 7 to 10, flat, with moorland and moss, and caves on the coast, where seals are caught; pop. 6218+212, — of town 1354, in the herring, cod, ling fishery; houses 291, with church, townhouse, custom-house, bank, assembly room, endowed school, saw, corn, and malt mills, distillery, rope-walks; real prop. 3106*l.*; for poor 595*l.* Living (presb. Lewis) val. 158*l.*, patr. Crown. *S. Castle*, J. Matheson, Esq., M.P., chief heritor; Seaforth House, A. S. Mackenzie, Esq. A great moor lies toward Uig. Ruins of Gress and Eye chapels (which were sanctuaries), and of a fort occupied by Cromwell (?) or his party, near an old seat of the Macleods. *S. Loch*, near Ardnish *light*, is 2 m. by 2½, with good anchorage for 200 sail. In 1846, 57 sail of 2965 tons (15 being under 50 t. each) belonged to the port, which has Newburgh for subport, and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 81 sail of 2991, and 71 of 2446 tons (besides 22 steamers of 2750, and 24 of 3000 t.), — from and to 'colonies' 1 of 107 t. *inw.* and *outw.*, — from and to 'foreign ports' 5 of 396, and 8 of 630 t. (besides 4 foreigners of 428, and 1 of 117 t.); total customs 1009*l.*; exports, cattle, etc. From 'Stronevaidh,' or 'Stronabhaigh,' meaning a 'nose' or point. *Fair*, 2nd Wed. July, cattle.

Storr Mountn. N. Skye, *W. Inverness.* 7 m. N. of Portree, 2100 ft. high.

P. STORRINGTON par. (9) W. Easwrith hund. Arundel rape, *Mid. Sussex*, 5 m. NE. of Arundel -55, was a mkt. town. Acres 4940; pop. 990+8; poor r. 343*l.* (Thakeham U.); real prop. 4502*l.*; charities 69*l.*, of which 30*l.* to Downer's school. St. Mary *Rect.* (Chic.) val. 600*l.*, patr. Duke of Norfolk.; church has brass of Dr. Wilsha (1591). *S. House*, —. ✠ S. DEANERY, archdy. and dioc. of Chichester, includes the benefices in E. and W. Easwrith, Singlecross, Steyning, W. Grinstead hunds., with Broadwater *rect.*, Findon *vic.*, Goring *v.*, Sompting *v.*, Wisboro' Green *v.*

Storrs ( ) 9 m. NE. of Lancaster, *N. Lancash.* came to the Askews from the Storrs. ☞ STORRS hmlt. ( ) Undermilbeck tnshp. *W. Westmrld.* 7 m. W. of Kendal-262, has *S. Hall*, Col. Bolton, in a fine spot on E. side of Windermere, where Scott, Canning, Prof. Wilson, Wordsworth, Lockhart, etc. met, Aug. 1825. ☞ STORRS hmlt. ( ) Ecclesfield tnshp. *W. R. York.* 4 m. N. of Sheffield-162. ☞ STORRS hmlt. ( ) Oxspring tnshp. *W. R. York.* near Penistone-175.

Stort River (47) rises above Meesdon, *NE. Herts.* and passes 22 m. S. along *Essex* border by Bp.'s Stortford, and *S. Lodge*, Sir G. Duckett, Bt., at Roydon, to the Lea at Broxbourn.

P. STORTFORD, BISHOP'S. See BISHOP'S STORTFORD, *Herts.* Poor r. 2062*l.* on 21,052*l.*

STORTHWAITE, or STORWOOD, tnshp. ( ) Thornton par. *E. R. York.* 8 m. SE. of York-199, on Pocklington canal. Acres 1120; pop. 98; real prop. 1295*l.*

STOTFIELD vil. Drainie par. *N. Elgin.* 4 m. N. of Elgin-138, near Lossiemouth, on the coast, near *S. Point.* Pop. 159.

STOTFOLD par. (46) Clifton hund. *SE. Beds.* 5 m. ESE. of Shefford-41. Acres 2840, part common; pop. 1029+19; poor r. 315*l.* (Biggleswade U.); real prop. 3951*l.*; charities 21*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Ely) val. 185*l.*, patr. Trin. Coll. Camb. ☞ STOTFOLD ext. par. (87) S. Strafforth wap. *W. R. York.* 6 m. NW. of Doncaster -162. Pop. 9. ☞ *Stotfold, High* ( ) 6 m. N. of Stockton, *SE. Durham*, is a meet for the Durham hounds.

STOTSBURY. See STUTCHBURY, *Northmptn.*

STOTTESDEN HUNDRED (55, 61) *SE. Salop*, contains the divisions of Chelmarsh and Cleobury; acres 88,790, pop. 12,284, houses 2426. ☞ STOTTESDEN par. in the above and Wolphy hund. *Hereford.* 5 m. N. of Cleobury Mortimer-137, on R. Rea, contains Farlow *cur.*, Oreton, Bardley, Chorley, and 14 other tnshps. Acres 10,520; pop. 1578; poor r. 460*l.* (Cleobury U.); real prop. 6990*l.*; charities 3*l.*, and an almshouse. St. Mary *Vic.* (Heref.) val. with Farlow 676*l.*, patr. Duke of Cleveland; church, b. by Rob. de Belême.

STOUGHTON chplry. (63) Thurnby par. *Mid. Leicest.* 3 m. ESE. of Leicester-90. Acres 1290; pop. 121; poor r. 85*l.* (Billesdon U.); real prop. 2533*l.*; charities, church lands 36*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* with Thurnby. *S. Grange*, G. Kech, Esq. ☞ *Stoughton* (19) 3 m. S. of Axbridge, *Mid. Somerset.* ☞ STOUGHTON par. (9) Westbourne hund. Chichester rape, *W. Sussex*, 6 m. NW. of Chichester-62, contains Walderton, Northwood, and E. Marden. Acres 5350; pop. 578; poor r. 437*l.* (Westb. U.); real prop. 3174*l.*; charities, H. Smith's 30*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Chic.) val. 260*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, early eng.

Stoughton Place (8) at Stoke near Guildford, *W. Surrey*, now down, was the moated seat of the Stoughtons or Stoctuns from the Conquest to the 17th cent.

STOULTON, or STOUGHTON, par. (54) Lower Oswaldslow hund. *Mid. Worcest.* 4 m. NW. of Pershore-102, on Birm. and Glouc. rail. Acres 2520; pop. 346+3; poor r. 119*l.* (Persh. U.); real prop. 2628*l.* St. Edmund *Cur.* (Worc.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Earl Somers, of Eastnor; church, has tombs of the Vincents. Derham, author of 'Physico- and Astro- Theology,' was a native (1656-1735).

STOUPE, or STOWBOROUGH, BROW, hmlt. (95)

Fylingdales tnshp. *N. R. York.* 9 m. NNW. of Scarboro'-187, near the coast, on a cliff 893 ft. high, with large alum works, belonging to Cooke of Peak.

Stour Head (19) 3 m. WNW. of Mere, *Wilts.* and *Somerset.* border, at the source of the Stour, seat of Sir H. R. Hoare, Bt., was b. on site of the Stourtons' castle, by Campbell, and has a picture gallery, including Rembrandt's 'Gypsies at the Fire,' 'Elisha restoring the Widow's Son,' N. Poussin's 'Rape of the Sabines' and 'Judgment of Hercules,' C. Dolci's 'Baptist's Head,' landscapes and views by Claude, Vernet, Canaletti, Gainsboro', Wilson ('Lake of Nemi'), Calcott, cattle pieces by Ward, etc., and Pope Sixtus VI.'s cabinet; and in the fine grounds are Rysbrach's 'Flora' and 'Hercules,' Bristol old cross, b. 1373, taken down 1733, and brought here about 1770, — Peter's pump at the river's head, near the six wells, or "fountains proper," which figure in Lord Stourton's arms, — Alfred's tower, 160 ft. high (commanding a wide prospect), on Kingsettle hill, on the Hardway road, — Jack's Castle beacon, and a circular double-ditched camp of 7 acres, 680 yds. round. ☞ *S. River* (47-8) anct. *Sturius*, rises above Steeple Bumpstead, *N. Essex*, and runs 47 m. E. along *Suffk.* border past Haverhill, Clare, Sudbury, Nayland, Higham (where the Bret joins), Manningtree, to the German Ocean at Harwich, where the Orwell meets it. ☞ *Stour River* (3) anct. *Sturius*, rises 2 m. N. of Hythe, *SE. Kent*, and runs 40 m. NE. past Ashford, Canterbury, Stourmouth, Sandwich, to Pegwell bay, near *Ebb's Fleet*, 3m. SW. of Ramsgate, — receiving, at Stourmouth, the *Lesser Stour*, which rises near the head of the above, and comes by Barham, Bridge, Littlebourn. ☞ *S. River* (44-5, 54) rises near Tadmarton, *NW. Oxford.* and runs 20 m. NNW. past Shipston and Atherstone to the Avon, below Stratford, *S. Warwick.* ☞ *S. River* (15, 18-9) rises at Stour head, near Stourton, *SE. Somerset.* and runs 55 m. SE. thro' *Dorset.* past Haltridge, Sturminster Newton, Blandford, Wimborne Minster, to the Avon, near Christchurch, *SW. Hants.*

Stourbridge (51) E. side of Cambridge, *S. Camb.* at Barnwell, has remains of St. M. Magdalen's lepers' hosp., and is noted for its fair, 18 Sept. to 7 Oct. Tea was first sold here in England, and hackneys ran from London in 1605.

P. M. STOURBRIDGE tnshp. (62) Old Swinford par. Lower Halfshire hund. *N. Worcest.* 19 m. NNE. of Worcester, 122 from London, on Stafford branch canal and R. Stour, a petty sess. and excise collection, and (for *E. Worc.*) a polling town, in a spot abounding with coal, iron, fire-clay, etc., was called *Bedcote* up to Hen. VI. (thought to be the site of a monastery found. 736 by Cynebalt the Saxon), and has been the seat of the glass trade since Henzole, a Lorraine refugee, estab. it at Hungary Hall, 1557. Pop. 7481 + 134, in the collieries, and manufacts. of glass (the sand being brought from Alum Bay and Aylesbury), iron, crucible, nails, and fire bricks which stand a great heat; houses 1499, with 6 chapels, new mkt. house, 3 banks, theatre, race-stand, library (1790), 12 glass works, Bradley's, Forster's, and other ironworks, Edw. VI.'s free gram. school (462*l.*) where *Johnson* was educated; poor r. 1411*l.* on 12,694*l.*; real prop. 19,121*l.* St. Thomas *Cur.* (Worc.) val. 134*l.*, patr. Householders. Wollescote, G. Bate, Esq. *Stourb. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Cakemore, Halesowen, Hasbury, Hawn, Illy, Lapal, Ridgacre, The Hill, in *Salop*, — Amblecote, Kingswinford, in *Staffd.*, — Cradley, Lutley, Oldswinford, Stourbridge, Wollaston, Wollescott, in *Worc.*; acres 15,437, pop. 47,948, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 3619 (out-door 3314), expend. 7355*l.*, prop. rated 114,727*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same, with Warley-Wigorn in *Worc.*, Langley and Warley in *Salop*; pop. 47,929 + 1284; births 2047 (1029 being females, 119 illegit.), — deaths 1285, — marriages 436, of which 575 persons signed with marks: 186 deaths from cholera in 1849. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. The *Excise* district includes Stourbridge, Wednesbury, Bilston, Dudley, Kidderminster, Bewdley, Bridgnorth, Kinver, Halesowen, and in 1835 had 98 officers, and collected 307,050*l.* (each collector's round being 63 m.), of which 152,368*l.* on glass, 90,961*l.* on malt, 30,612*l.* on soap, 1478*l.* on licences, 13,887*l.* on bricks, 1543*l.* on hops, 1421*l.* on auctions, etc.; and the total no. of traders (7155) included 2871 dealers in tobacco, 1059 in tea, 782 in wine and spirits, 2303 brewers and maltsters, 600 (?) makers of bricks, 8 of tobacco, etc. *Mkt. D.* Frid. *Fairs*, 29 Mar. to 5 Apr. 8 Sept. horses, cattle, etc. *Races*, Aug. on a triangular course of 7 furl. 26 yds.; 2 yr. old co. 4 f. 20 yds.

Stoure, or *Stour, River* (61-2, 54-5) rises among the Clent hills, near Halesowen, *N. Worcest.* and runs 20 m. SW. past Halesowen, Stourbridge, Stourton (where the Smestow joins), Kidderminster, to the Severn at Stourport.

Stourfield (16) 1 m. W. of Christchurch, *SW. Hants.*

Stourholm Isld. 2 m. W. of Yell, *N. Shetld. Islds.* in Yell Sound.

P. STOURMOUTH par. (3) Bleangate hund. St. Augustine lathe, *NE. Kent*, 7 m. ENE. of Canterbury-55, on R. Stour. Acres 1160, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 253; poor r. 147*l.* (Eastry U.); real prop. 2743*l.*; charities 18*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Cant.) val. 399*l.*, patr. Bp. of Rochester.

STOURPAIN par. (15) Pimperne hund. *N. Dorset.* 3 m. NW. of Blandford-103, on R. Stour, contains Ashe and Hod Hill camp. Acres 2250; pop. 637 + 4; poor r. 425*l.* (Blandf. U.); real prop. 1081*l.* Holy Trinity *Vic.* (Pec.) val. 130*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. Sal. *S. Cottage*, P. Bastard, Esq. (?)

P. M. STOURPORT, or LOWER MITTON, chplry. (55) Kidderminster par. *NW. Worcest.* 10 m. NNW. of Worcester, 126 from London, a polling place on the Stoure, which has grown up since Brindley, 1771, cut the Stafford canal, of which it is a depôt, with docks, etc. Pop. 3012, in the corn, timber, and carrying trade; houses 587, with a chapel, mkt. house, library, Harris's carpet factory, Baldwin's foundry, barge building yards, schools, and iron bridge of one arch, 150 ft. span, 50 high; poor r. 781*l.* on 7612*l.* (Kiddermins. U.); real prop. 11,897*l.* *Mkt. D.* Wed. *Fairs*, 1st Tu. Apr. 2nd Tu. Oct.

STOURTON. See STORETON, *Cheshire*, which has a good stone quarry, where Cunningham in 1838 first noticed the footsteps of the *chirotherium* in the ripple marks of the sandstone and clay. ☞ STOURTON. See STURTON, *Lincoln.* ☞ STOURTON, or STOWERTON, hmlt. (45) Whichford par. *S. Warwick.* 3 m. SE. of Shipston-83, on R. Stour. Pop. 189; real prop. 189*l.* ☞ STOURTON par. (19) Mere hund. *Wilts.* and Norton Ferris hund. *Somerset.* 2 m. WNW. of Mere-101, in a pleasant vale on R. Stour, containing Gasper, was the seat of the Stourtons (who take their title hence, — now of Allerton) from the Conquest to Q. Anne. Acres 3550; pop. 645; poor r. 531*l.* (Mere U.); real prop. 2167*l.*; charities 68*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Sal.) val.

520*l.*, patr. Sir H. R. Hoare, Bt., of Stour Head; church, has tombs of the Stourtons (who b. Bonhomes, now a farm) and Hoares, including Sir Rich. the antiquary. Towards Penn or Penzlewood are many thousand pits or hollows.

Stourton Castle (62) 3 m. W. of Stourbridge, *SW. Stafford.* on R. Stour, Mrs. Grazebrook, near the old seat of the Hamptons, which was the birthplace of Card. *Pole* (1500-58), and was taken by parl. 1644.

Stout Hall (37) under Cefn Bryn, *W. Glamorgan.* S. Lucas, Esq., has a limestone cave large enough for 2000 persons.

STOUTING HUNDRED (3) Shepway lathe, *SE. Kent*, contains the pars. of Elmsted, Monks Horton, Standford, Stelling, and Stouting; acres 8100, pop. 1528, houses 285. ☞ STOUTING par. in the above hund. 6 m. E. of Ashford-53, on Stane St. and the Stour. Acres 1500, part common, with hop-grounds; pop. 276 + 2; poor r. 187*l.* (Elham U.); real prop. 1730*l.*; charities 18*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Cant.) val. 252*l.*, patr. J. G. Wrench, Esq.

STOUTS hmlt. (20) Old Cleeve par. *NW. Somerset.* near Watchet-156.

Stouts Hill (35) 1 m. E. of Dursley, *S. Gloucest.* on the Cotswolds, was the birthplace of Rudder the county historian.

STOVEN par. (49) Blything hund. *NE. Suffolk*, 4 m. NE. of Halesworth-100. Acres 690; pop. 127 + 1; poor r. 73*l.* (Blyth. U.); real prop. 111*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* (Norw.) val. 69*l.*, patr. Rev. G. O. Leman, curate; church, has norman remains.

Stover's Lodge (22) 2 m. NW. of Newton Abbot, *SE. Devon.* Duke of Somerset, is a meet for Sir H. Seale's hounds.

P. STOW par. 24 m. SE. of Edinbro', *SE. Edinb.* and partly in *Selkirk.* on N. Brit. branch rail. at the head of Gala Water, containing Fountainhall, Killochyett, in Wedale, 'the vale of woe,' belonged to the bps. of St. Andrew's (who resided here), and had the privilege of sanctuary. Size 15 m. by 5, or 48,000 acres, hilly pasture; pop. 1734, decreasing, — of vil. 408; real prop. 17,956*l.*; for poor 275*l.* Living (presb. Lauder) val. 256*l.*, patr. Crown. Torwoodlee, J. Pringle, Esq.; Pirn, — Tait, Esq.; Burn House, — Thompson, Esq. *Fair*, 2nd Tu. March. 'Stow,' or 'stowe,' a house.

STOW, or LONG STOW, par. (52) Leightonstone hund. *W. Hunts.* 2 m. N. of Kimbolton-63, contains Little Catworth. Acres 1480; pop. 263; poor r. 99*l.* (St. Neot's U.); real prop. 1534*l.*; charities 6*l.* St. Botolph *Cur.* (Ely) val. 70*l.*, patr. Bishop. ☞ STOW par. (83) Well hund. *W. Lincoln.* 8 m. NW. of Lincoln-132, containing Bransby, Normanby, and Sturton, was the saxon *Sidnaceaster* on Ermine St. (the head of the diocese before moved to Lincoln), and had a college found. by Bp. Eadnorth, afterwards made a benedictine abbey at Eynsham. Acres 4620; pop. 943 + 14; poor r. 108*l.* (Gainsboro' U.); real prop. 3658*l.*; charities 43*l.*, of which 5*l.* to Lady Warwick's school. St. Mary *Cur.* (Linc.) val. 300*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, cruciform and part norman (with the horse-shoe arch, etc.), 146 ft. by 77, has a carved pulpit, old font, and tombs of a Burgh, etc., of *S. Park*, where remains of a palace are seen. ✠ S. ARCHDEACONRY, dioc. of Lincoln, includes the deaneries of Corringham, Aslacko, Lawres, Manlake. *Fair*, 10 Oct. horses.

STOW hmlt. (64) Threckingham par. *S. Lincoln.* 1 m. NE. of Folkingham-106. Pop. 34.

P. STOW BARDOLPH par. (65) Clackclose hund. *W. Norfolk*, 2 m. NE. of Downham Mkt.-84, near Lynn and Ely rail. near Stow Br. on the Ouse. Acres 5840; pop. 1076 + 31; poor r. 504*l.* (Downh. U.); real prop. 7053*l.*; charities 110*l.*, of which 80*l.* to Sir R. Hare's almsh. Holy Trinity *Vic.* (Norw.) val. with Wimbotsham 400*l.*, patr. Sir T. Hare, Bt., of *S. Hall. Fair*, Trinity eve. ☞ S. BEDON par. (66) Wayland hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 10 m. NE. of Thetford-80. Acres 1160; pop. 300; poor r. 232*l.* (Wayl. U.); real prop. 1868*l.*; charities 10*l.* St. Botolph *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 295*l.*, patr. Rev. W. M. Wright, vicar; church, had a guild attached to it. ☞ S. BROW hmlt. ( ) Fylingdales tnshp. *N. R. York.* 5 m. SE. of Whitby-236.

✠ STOW DEANERY. See STOW-MARKET, *Suffolk.*

STOW DIVISION (55-6, 60-1) Purslow hund. *SW. Salop*, contains the pars. of Bedstone, Clungerford, Edgton, Hopesay, Hopton Castle, Sibdon Carwood, Stowe, Wistanstow, and part of Bucknell; acres 32,950, pop. 4441, houses 929.

Stow Heath (62) between Wolverhampton and Bilston, *S. Stafford.* has coal and iron mines belonging to Giffard of Chillington. ☞ *S. House* ( ) 5 m. NE. of Wolsingham, *Mid. Durham.* ☞ S., LONG. See STOW, *Hunts.*, above. ☞ S., LONG. See LONGSTOW, *Cambridge. L. S. Hall*, F. Pyne, Esq. (?)

P. STOW MARIES par. (1) Dengie hund. *SE. Essex*, 5 m. SSW. of Maldon-37. Acres 3060; pop. 257 + 1; poor r. 185*l.* (Mald. U.); real prop. 2968*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Mary and Margaret *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 439*l.*, patr. Rev. T. C. Storie. ☞ S.-CUM-QUI par. (51) Staine hund. *S. Cambridge.* 4 m. ENE. of Cambridge-50. Acres 1300; pop. 445 + 4; poor r. 319*l.* (Chesterton U.); real prop. 3314*l.*; charities 16*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* (Ely) val. 52*l.*, patr. Bishop. Jeremy Collier, the nonjurer, a native (1650-1726).

STOW HUNDRED (50) *Mid. Suffolk*, contains the pars. of Buxhall, Combs, Creeting St. Peter, Great and Little Finborough, Harleston, Haughley, Old Newton, Onehouse (where poor ho. is), Shelland, Stow Upland, Stowmarket, and Wetherden; acres 22,010, pop. 9025, houses 1806. *Stow P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of the above hund. with Ashfield Magna, Badwell Ash, Beyton, Drinkstone, Elmswell, Felsham, Gedding, Gipping, Hesset, Hinderclay, Hunston, Langham, Rattlesden, Rickinghall Infra, Stowlangtoft, Thurston, Tostock, Walsham-le-Willows, Wattisfield, Woolpit; acres 54,978, pop. 19,675, cases relieved (yr. 1826-7) 2960 (out-door 2660), expend. 8568*l.*, prop. rated 82,477*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 19,678 + 118. It is divided between Stowmarket and Bury St. Edmund's New County Court districts. ☞ STOW, UPLAND, par. in the above hund. close to Stowmarket-76, of which it has a good view. Acres 2890; pop. 903 + 8; poor r. 291*l.* (Stow U.); real prop. 5819*l.*; charities, poor's estate 65*l.* Living, a *Vic.* with Stowmkt.; church, b. 1842, by Rev. A. G. Hollingworth, vicar.

P. M. STOW-ON-THE-WOLD par. (44) Upper Slaughter hund. *NE. Gloucester.* 24 m. ENE. of Gloucester, 82 from London, a polling and petty sessions town, containing Donnington and Mangersbury, in a healthy spot on the Cotswolds and Fosseway, belonged to Evesham abbey, and is governed by 2 bailiffs, etc. Acres 3130, lias; pop. 2140 + 33, in the cloth and shoe trade; houses 286, of stone and old-looking, with a chapel, bank, savings bk. (45,597*l.* from 1290 depositors), Chestre's free gram. school and almsh. (52*l.*) founded Edw. IV.'s time, and Union p. house; poor r. 597*l.* on 1877*l.*; real prop. 2506*l.*; charities 189*l.*

St. Edward *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 525*l.*, patr. H. Hippesley, Esq.; church, on a hill, b. 14th cent. (on site of one 10th cent. by Ethalmere, who found. a hosp. here), has a tower of 81 ft. with a fine view, effigies to D. Keyt, and tombs of the Chamberlaines of Mangersbury, who hold the manor. St. Margarets-at-Merke was a seat of Ch. I. ✠ S. DEANERY, archdy. and dioc. of Gloucest. contains the benefices in Upper and Lower Slaughter hund. with Aston Blank *vic.*, Lit. Compton *cur.*, Guiting Inferior *v.*, Hawling *rect.*, Hazleton *r.*, Notgrove *r.*, Cold Salperton *c.*, Shipton Sollars *r.*, Sutton-under-Brailes *r.*, Upper Swell *r.*, Temple Guiting *c.*, Tuck Dean *v.*, Windrush *r.* *Stow P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Addlestrop, Great Harrington, Bledington, Bourton-on-the-Water, Broadwell, Clapton, Condicote, Donnington, Eyford, Icomb, Longborough, Mangersbury, Naunton, Notgrove, Oddington, Risington (Great, Little, and Wick), Sezincote, Slaughter (Lower and Upper), Stow-on-the-Wold, Swell (Lower and Upper), Wistcote, in *Glouc.*,—Dalesford, Evenlode, in *Worc.*; acres 38,430, pop. 9522, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1486 (out-door 1122), expend. 4918*l.*, prop. rated 52,644*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 9522+79. The New *County Court* distr. corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D.* Th. *Fairs*, 12 May, 24 Oct., sheep, cheese, etc.

STOW, WEST, par. (51) Blackbourn hund. *NW. Suffolk*, 4 m. NW. of Bury St. Edmund's-71, on R. Lark, containing Chimney Mills, came from the Crofts (Edw. III.) to Bury abbey, and thence to the Kitsons, Bacons, etc. Acres 3050; pop. 279+1; poor r. 89*l.* (Thingoe U.); real prop. 1236; charities 5*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 302*l.*, patr. R. B. de Beauvoir, Esq. of Culford. *W. S. Hall*, now a farm, was b. 16th cent., and is ancient looking. ☞ S. WOOD par. (45) Bullingdon hund. *Mid. Oxford.* 3 m. NE. of Oxford-54. Acres 640; pop. 33+1; poor r. 21*l.* (Headington U.); real prop. 396*l.* No church.

STOWBOROUGH. See STOUPE BROW, *N. R. York.*

STOWE par. (45) Buckingham hund. *NW. Bucks.* and Ploughley hund. *Oxford.* 2 m. NW. of Buckingham-55, containing Boycott, Datford, and Lamport, was held at the Conquest by Rob. D'Oyley (who gave it to Oseney abbey), and came to the Temples 1560, and Grenvilles before 1749. Acres 3120; pop. 410; poor r. 260*l.* (Buck. U.); real prop. 3729*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 95*l.*, patr. Duke of Buckingham, of *Stowe*,—a noble pile, designed by Lords Cobham and Camelford, in the grecian style, with a centre 454 ft. long (or a total front of 916 ft.), including a chapel, oval saloon 60 ft. by 43, and 56½ high,—hall by Kent, drawing-room 50 ft. by 32, gallery 70 ft. by 25, dressing-room, state bed-chamber 50 ft. by 35, etc.—the ornaments of which, pictures, antiques, books, engravings, MSS., portraits, etc., as well as the principal family estates, were all sold 1848 (to pay off a mortgage of 1,500,000*l.*, the rent-roll being 61,000*l.*). The *Grounds*, laid out by Kent, have an entrance gate 60 ft. by 60, and contain a hermitage, temple of Venus by Kent, Q. Caroline's statue, Boycott pavilion and temp. of Bacchus by Vanbrugh, rotunda, temp. of Ancient Virtue (busts by Scheemakers, of Lycurgus, Socrates, Homer, Epaminondas, with inscriptions by Ld. Lyttleton), temp. of British Worthies (busts of Alfred, the Black Prince, Q. Eliz., Shakspeare, Bacon, Raleigh, Gresham, Drake, I. Jones, Hampden, Milton, Wil. III., Newton, Locke), Capt. Grenville's pillar, a grotto, temp. of Concord by Borra, Cobham pillar 115 ft. high, Q. Charlotte's building, gothic temp. 70 ft. high (with the family blazonings and a fine prospect), statues by Rysbrach of saxon gods, Palladian bridge, doric arch leading to temp. of Friendship, with busts of Chesterfield, Pitt, Lyttleton, Congreve, etc.

Stowe (26) near Kilhampton, *NE. Cornwall*, now gone, was for many ages the first seat of the Grenvilles, etc., and one of the best in W. of England. ☞ STOWE par. (64) Ness wap. *S. Lincoln.* 5 m. NE. of Stamford-89. Acres 310; pop. 11; poor r. 16*l.* (Stamf. U.); real prop. 542*l.* St. J. Baptist *Vic.* with Barholme. ☞ STOWE par. (56) Purslow hund. *SW. Salop*, 2 m. NE. of Knighton-165, on R. Teme, near *S. Hill*, contains Weston. Acres 2710; pop. 185+4; poor r. 72*l.* (Knight. U.); real prop. —*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Heref.) val. 188*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. ☞ STOWE par. (72) S. Pirehill hund. *Mid. Stafford.* 5 m. NE. of Stafford-141, contains Amerton, Drointon, Grindley, Haywood, Hixon, and Chartley Holme, with its castle. Acres 7080; pop. 1267,—of town 156; poor r. 374*l.* (Staf. U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities 33*l.*, of which 17*l.* to school. St. J. Baptist *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 61*l.*, patr. Mrs. Mould; church, has effigies of Walter Devereux, 1st Visct. Hereford, of Chartley, and others.

Stowe House (62) near Lichfield, *SE. Stafford.* R. Gresley, Esq. (?); *S. Hill House*, belonged to the Astons, with whom Johnson, while staying here, wrote most of his 'Lives of the Poets.'

STOWE-NINE-CHURCHES par. (53) Fawsley hund. *W. Northampton.* 5 m. SE. of Daventry-72, on R. Nen, near Watling St., N. West. rail. (a tunnel of 1200 ft.), and Gd. Junct. canal, so called because 9 advowsons went with the manor, is a meet for the Pytchley hounds. Acres 3100.; pop. 392; poor r. 25*l.* (Davent. U.); real prop. 3568*l.*; charities 24*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 705*l.*, patr. Rev. J. L. Crawley; church, has effigies of Lady Danvers by Stone, and mon. of Dr. Turner, president of Corpus Christi, Oxon.

STOWELL par. (44) Bradley hund. *E. Gloucest.* 2 m. SW. of Northleach-82, on R. Coln and Fosseway, came from the Wentworths, etc. to the Chedworths, and Lord Stowell, who took his title hence. Acres 830; pop. 42; poor r. 29*l.* (Northl. U.); real prop. 991*l.* St. Leonard *Rect.* with Hampnett. *S. Park*, —. ☞ STOWELL par. (18) Horethorne hund. *SE. Somerset.* 4 m. SSW. of Wincanton-109. Acres 670; pop. 117; poor r. 80*l.* (Wincant. U.); real prop. 1217*l.* St. M. Magdalen *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 193*l.*, patr. H. M. Doddington, Esq. ☞ STOWELL tythg. (14) Wilcott par. *Mid. Wilts.* 6 m. SSW. of Marlborough-74. *S. Lodge* was seat of Admi. Sir G. Montague, Bt.

STOWELL, WEST, tythg. Overton par. near the above. Pop. 57.

P. STOWER, EAST, par. (18) Redlane hund. *N. Dorset.* 4 m. W. of Shaftesbury-101, on R. Stour. Acres 2130, part common; pop. 554+2; poor r. 219*l.* (Shaftesb. U.); real prop. 3365*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* with Gellingham. Fielding lived here for a time. ☞ S., WEST, par. as above, 1 m. W. near *S. Hill.* Acres 1820; pop. 237+2; poor r. 119*l.*; real prop. 2178*l.* Holy Trinity *Cur.* with Gillingham. ☞ S., PROVOST, liberty and par. Sturminster div. as above, 4 m. WSW. of Shaftesbury on R. Stour, had a cell to St. Leger de Pratellis nunnery, Normandy, found. (K. Jno.) and given to King's Coll. Camb. Acres 2480; pop. 1172+2; poor r. 463*l.*; real prop. 4977*l.*; charities, 6*l.* to Archer's school. St. Michael *Rect.* (Sal.) val. with Todbere 655*l.*, patr. King's Coll. Camb.

STOWERTON. See STOURTON, *Warwick.*

P. Stowey par. (19) Chew hund. *NE. Somerset.* 8 m. S. of Bristol-114. Acres 430; pop. 188; poor r. 148*l.* (Clutton U.); real prop. 1802*l.*; charities 35*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. 183*l.*, patr. Bishop. *S. House*, —.

Stowey. See Cathanger-cum-Stowey, *Somerset.*

P. M. Stowey, Nether, par. (20) Williton hund. *Mid. Somerset.* 7 m. WNW. of Bridgwater -139, on a branch of the Parret, had a castle which looked over Brist. channel. Acres 1280, with a petrifying spring; pop. 787 + 1, some silk weavers; houses 161, with a chapel, mkt. house, savings bk. (19,383*l.* from 674 depositors), school; poor r. 329*l.* on 3463*l.* (Bridgw. U.); real prop. 2240*l.*; charities 24*l.*, of which about 5*l.* to Stephens' sunday school. St. Mary *Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. 334*l.*, patr. Dean and Canons of Windsor. Parsons the jesuit, a native (1546-1610). *Mkt. D.* Sat. *Fair*, 18 Sept.

Stowey, Over, par. Cannington hund. as above, 1 m. SW. Acres 3560; pop. 568, some in the silk trade; poor r. 201*l.*; real prop. —*l.*; charities 27*l.*, of which 5*l.* to Rich's sunday school. St. M. Magdalene *Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. 153*l.*, patr. Bishop.

Stowford par. (25) Lifton hund. *W. Devon.* 8 m. NNW. of Tavistock-207, on a branch of R. Tamar, has a saxon camp. Acres 6630; pop. 647 + 18; poor r. 212*l.* (Tavist. U.); real prop. 2607*l.*; charities 44*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 241*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Woolocombe, rector. Jno. Prideaux, a deprived bishop, a native (1578-1650). ☞ *Stowford* (24-5) near Ivy Bridge, *S. Devon.* J. Bowen, Esq., under W. Beacon, which commands a fine land and sea view. ☞ Stowford hmlt. (22) Colyton Rawleigh par. *E. Devon.* 2 m. W. of Sidmouth-158.

Stowick tythg. (35) Henbury par. *SW. Gloucest.* 4 m. NNW. of Bristol-114. Acres 1210; pop. 552; real prop. 5637*l.*

Stowlangtoft par. (50) Blackbourn hund. *Mid. Suffolk*, 6 m. ENE. of Bury St. Edmund's-71. Acres 1460; pop. 183; poor r. 120*l.* (Stow U.); real prop. 1780*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. George-*Rect.* (Ely) val. 307*l.*, patr. J. Wilson, Esq., of Stow Hall, once the seat of Sir S. D'Ewes the antiquary, and the Rawlinsons; church, b. 1370, stands in a camp, near which later roman coins were found 1764.

P. M. Stowmarket par. (50) Stow hund. *Mid. Suffolk*, a stat. on E. Union rail., 80 m. from London, or 76 by road, and 12 m. NW. of Ipswich, a petty sess. (and once the county) town, and polling place (for *W. Suff.*), on R. Gipping, in a fertile spot, including Gipping (seat of the Tyrells) and Chilton, had 2 churches at 'Domesdy,' was given by Hen. II. to Osyth abbey, by Hen. VIII. to the Dacres, and belongs to the Marriotts. Acres 2140, soil rich in corn, hops, chicory, vegetables, fruit, timber, etc.; pop. 3136 + 46, in a thriving malt trade, with a few rope and sacking makers, and potters; houses 609, well built, with 2 churches, 2 chapels, new townhall, gas-works, bank, malt-houses, pale and bitter ale breweries, foundry, nurseries, schools, and Union poor house (at Onehouse); poor r. 816*l.* on 4987*l.*; real prop. 10,577*l.*, of which 1046*l.* on canal; charities 30*3l.* St. Mary and Peter *Vic.* (Norw.) val. with Stow Upland 380*l.*, patr. Rev. A. G. H. Hollingsworth, vicar, — church, early and decorated eng. (1270), has a modern steeple 120 ft. high, brass of A. Tyrell (out of many which the Roundheads destroyed along with the stained windows), tombs of the Tyrells, and the grave of Dr. Young, tutor of *Milton*, whose room, and the mulberry trees planted by him, are seen at the vicarage; Trinity *Cur.* 100*l.*, Vicar. The Gipping (1793) was turned into a canal, 16 m. long, with 15 locks. Abbot's Hall, J. Rust, Esq., belonged to St. Osyth's. At Pleshwood is a roman camp. The New *County Court* district corresponds with Stow registry, including Elmswell and Thurston, but excepting the rest of Walsham-le-Willows and Rattlesden sub-districts, which go to Bury St. Edmund's. *Mkt. D.* Th. corn, pigs, cattle. *Fairs*, 10 July, 12 Aug. cattle, cheese, hops, etc. [See 'Hollingworth's History of S. 1844.']

Stoxworthy (26) 10 m. W. of Torrington, *NW. Devon.* on R. Torridge.

Straba Fl. of the Romans, is Strathy Water, *NE. Suthrld.*

Strabane Barony (16-20, etc.) *N. Tyrone*, contains the pars of Ardstraw, Bodony (Upper and Lower), Camus, Donaghedy, Leckpatrick, Urney, and parts of Cappagh, Upper Cumber, and Termonmaquirk; acres 240,490, an. val. 58,992*l.*, pop. 71,145, houses 13,397.

P. M. Strabane vil. (5) Leckpatrick, Urney, and Camus pars. in the above bar. 18 m. NNW. of Omagh, 129 from Dublin, a chief police, sessions-station, and decayed boro' (which sent 2 members till the Union), where R. Mourne joins the Finn, and *S. Canal* of 4 m. runs to the Foyle, under the Sperrin mountns., had a franciscan monastery found. 14th cent. (which became a cell to Scarvaherin abbey), was chartered by Jas. I. and given to Earl of Abercorn 1611, who settled it and b. the castle and church, — was taken by O'Nial 1641, and retaken by Col. Hamilton, — garrisoned for the Protestants 1688, and taken by James II., — and is governed by Commissioners with an income of 1535*l.* Pop. 5456, in a good general trade, formerly in the linen manufact.; houses 880, with church, 5 chapels, sess. and mkt. house, 2 banks, savings bk. (10,828*l.* from 301 depositors), bridewell, fever hospital, Union workhouse, schools. Gives title of baron and viscount to Marq. of Abercorn, who has the manor, and salmon fisheries; Milltown, Major Dumfries; Hollyhill, near *S. Glen*, J. Sinclare, Esq. About 14¼ m. of the Londondy. and Enniskillen rail. from this to Derry were opened Aug. 1847. *Strabane P. L. Union*, contains 24 elect. divs. in *Tyrone* and *Donegal*, with 25 guardians; acres 134,395, pop. 58,883, ho. room for 960, cases relieved (yr. 1847-8) 2771 (out-door 2518), expend. 6692*l.*, prop. rated 81,529*l.* *S Presbytery*, includes Ardstraw, Ballyhennon, Clady, Donemana, Douglass, Glenelly, Newton Stewart, Strabane, Urney. *Mkt. D.* Tu. *Fairs*, 1st Th. in the month, 12 May and Nov. *o. s.*

Strabeaga, or *Trawbeaga, Bay* (4) between Malin and Dunaff Heads, *NE. Donegal*, near Lough Swilly, has a narrow bar harb. for small craft, inside Runevad Point.

Straboe par. (3, 8) Rathvilly bar. *N. Carlow*, 4 m. NNW. of Tullow-48, has a danish rath, and the ruins of Templeboy church and a castle. Acres 1104; pop. 214 + 2. Living, a *Rect.* with Rathvilly. ☞ Straboe par. (8, 13) E. Maryborough bar. *N. Queen's Co.* 2 m. NNE. of Maryborough-50, on R. Trihogue, a branch of the Barrow. Acres 5758, with bog, and limestone quarries; pop. 2002. Living, a *Vic.* with Maryborough; church, in ruins, near a well and castle ruins. Shean, or Shane, or Shara, House, T. Kemmis, Esq., on the site of the old castle.

P. Strachan par. 15 m. W. of Stonehaven, *W. Kincardine.* 94 from Edinbro', on Rs. Dee, Avon or Aven, Feugh, and Dye, among the Grampians, gives name to the Strachans, descendants

of Walderus de *Strachane* (i. e. Strath-aven) of the 12th cent. Size 11 m. by 6, or 40,230 acres, chiefly mountain, rising 3459 ft. at Mount Battock, 2370 at Clochnabane Hill, 1890 at Kerloack Hill; pop. 944, decreasing; real prop. 2906*l.*; for poor 252*l.* Living (presb. Kincardine O'Neill) val. 158*l.*, patr. Sir J. Carnegie, Bt., of Glen Dye. *Fairs*, Mond. before Stonehaven, in May and Nov.

STRACHUR and STRACHLACHLAN pars. Cowal dist. *E. Argyll.* 5 m. S. of Inverary-104, at the ferry on Loch Fyne, near L. Eck, to which R. Cur runs. Size 18 m. by 3 to 6, hilly pasture, well wooded; pop. 1086, gaelic-speaking; real prop. 4361*l.*; for poor 165*l.* Living (presb. Dunoon) val. 170*l.*, patr. Calender of Ardkinglass and Maclachlane of Maclachlane. *Strachur House*, — Campbell, Esq., near a pillar stone 10 ft. high; Castle Lachlan, near *Strachlachlan Bay*, —. Cailleach-Vear stone is on the hills, with Sien Sluai fort. *Fairs*, last Sat. May, 1st Tu. Oct.

STRADBALLY par. (95, 103) Dunkellin bar. *S. Galway*, 4 m. SSE. of Oranmore-127, a fishing station on Galway bay, contains Claran-Bridge. Acres 4167, rocky sheep-walks; pop. 1264 + 20,— of vil. 280. Living, a *Vic.* with Kilcolgan. Kilcornan, T. N. Redington, Esq., near Norah Burke's castle and the ruins of a church. ☞ STRADBALLY par. (26, 35) Corkaguiny bar. *W. Kerry*, 3 m. SW. of Castle-Gregory-213, on Brandon bay, near Brandon mountain. Acres 4103, light soil, with bog; pop. 1202,—of vil. 336. Living, a *Vic.* with Kilflyn; church, in ruins. *S. House*, G. Hickson, Esq. ☞ STRADBALLY par. (1, 6) Clanwilliam bar. *N. Limerick*, contains Castleconnell-112. Acres 6678; pop. 5433. For living, see CASTLECONNELL.

STRADBALLY BARONY (18-9, etc.) *E. Queen's Co.* contains the pars. of Curraclone, Kilkenny, Moyanna, Stradbally, Timogue, and parts of Ballyadams, Dysartenos, Tossy, or Timahoe, Kilteale, and Tullomoy; acres 27,896, an. val. 18,844*l.*, pop. 8736, houses 1470.

P. M. STRADBALLY par. in the above bar. 5 m. ESE. of Maryborough, 50 from Dublin, a chief police and sessions town on R. Straid, a branch of the Barrow, near Gd. canal, in a pretty spot, had a franciscan monastery, found. 12th cent. by the O'Mores, and given to the Crosbys 1592. Acres 2467, good, with limestone quarries; pop. 2588 + 19,— of vil. 1684; houses 299, with church, chapel, court-house, bridewell, dispensary, savings bank (2552*l.* from 75 depositors), 3-arched bridge, 2 flour-mills. Living, a *Vic.* (Os. F. L.) val. with Moyanna 216*l.*, patr. T. Crosby, Esq., of *S. House*, on the site of O'More's castle; church, old, on the site of an older one, with tombs of the Crosbys. Brockley Park, W. D. Ferrar, Esq., formerly seat of earls of Roden; Ballykilcavin, —. *Mkt. D.* Sat. *Fairs*, 6 May, 10 July, 21 Aug., 14 Sept., 21 Nov.

P. STRADBALLY par. (15, 24, 32) Decies-without-Drum bar. *Mid. Waterford*, 4 m. SSW. of Kilmacthomas-112, a police, petty sess. and bathing place, where R. Tay runs to St. George's channel, at *S. Cove.* Acres 10,917, part waste; pop. 4419 + 99,—of vil. 814 + 6, formerly in the salmon fishery. Living, a *Vic.* (Ca. E. W. L.) with two others val. 589*l.*, patr. Duke of Devonshire; church, on the site of an old one, near the ruins of an austin abbey. Faher, P. Barron, Esq., has the ruins of a stronghold of the Fitzgeralds; Woodhouse, or Torc-Raith, R. Uniacke, Esq., belonged to the Geraldines. A house of the Knights Templars exists at Ballyvoney.

Stradbrook (23) near Blackrock, *SE. Dublin*, Sir W. Betham, Ulster king-at-arms.

P. STRADBROOK par. (50) Hoxne hund. *N. Suffolk*, 5 m. E. of Eye-89, on a branch of R. Waveney, a polling place, with Hoxne Union p. house, was a mkt. town. Acres 3120; pop. 1637 + 11; poor r. 1235*l.* (Hoxne U.); real prop. 8279*l.*; charities 129*l.*, of which 20*l.* to Grendling school,— with a town-house for poor, etc. All Saints *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 712*l.*, patr. Bp. of Ely. Bp. Grossetête, a native, born 1175.

STRADDLE vil. (42-3) Vowchurch par. *SW. Hereford.* 7 m. WSW. of Hereford-134.

Strade, or *Straid, River* ( ) rises in the Dysart Hills, *SE. Queen's Co.* and runs about 8 m. NE. past Stradbally to the Barrow, 4 m. above Athy, crossing Gd. canal.

STRADISHALL par. (51) Risbridge hund. *SW. Suffolk*, 5 m. N. of Clare-56. Acres 1460; pop. 379; poor r. 255*l.* (Risb. U.); real prop. 1625*l.*; charities 20*l.*, and Hoult's almsh. St. Margaret *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 325*l.*, patr. Sir R. Harland, Bt., of Orwell Pk. (?)

Stradmore (40) 3 m. W. by N. of Newcastle Emlyn, *SW. Cardigan.* Dr. Sheriff, on R. Teivi.

P. M. STRADONE vil. (26) Larah par. Upper Loughtee bar. *Mid. Cavan*, 4 m. SE. of Cavan, 65 from Dublin. Pop. 322 + 7. *S. House*, R. Burrowes, Esq. *Mkt. D.* Mon. *Fairs*, 7 Feb, 28 Mar., 10 May, 24 June, 16 Aug., 10 Oct., 18 Dec. *S. House*, R. Burrowes, Esq.

STRADSETT par. (65) Clackclose hund. *W. Norfolk*, 4 m. ENE. of Downham Market-84, on E. Anglian rail. Acres 1230; pop. 194 + 1; poor r. 140*l.* (Downh. U.); real prop. 2070*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 108*l.*, patr. W. Bagge, Esq., of *S. Hall*; church, has stained glass,— and Emma, wife (?) of Jno. of Eltham, son to Edw. II., was buried here.

Straduff (5) 9 m. N. of Nenagh, *N. Tipperary.*

Straecled-wealllys, i. e. Strathclyde strangers, of the Saxons, were the native people of Strathclyde, *Lanark.*

P. STRAFFAN par. (10, 14) N. Salt bar. *NE. Kildare*, 3 m. SW. of Celbridge-14, on Cork rail. and R. Liffey, near Gd. canal. Acres 2286; pop. 834 + 11. Living, a *Vic.* with Kildrought. *S. House*, H. Barton, Esq. *S. Lodge*, Mrs. Whitelaw.

Strafford Lodge (26-7) near Baltinglass, *W. Wicklow.*

STRAFFORTH and TICKHILL (NORTH) WAPENTAKE (81-2, 87-8) *W. R. York.* contains the pars., etc. of Adwick-le-Street *cur.*, Adwick-on-Dearne *rect.*, Barnbrough *r.*, Bentley, Bolton-on-Dearne *c.*, Brodsworth *v.*, Clayton, Ecclesfield *v.*, Hickleton *c.*, Hooton-Pagnell *v.*, Marr *c.*, High Melton *c.*, Rawmarsh *r.*, Sprotbrough *r.*, Thurnscoe *r.*, Wath-upon-Dearne *v.*, and parts of Blyth, Darfield *v.*, Doncaster *v.*, Rotherham *v.*, and Sheffield *v.*; acres 107,240, pop. 51,146, houses 9912. S. and TICKHILL (SOUTH) WAPENTAKE, as above, contains the pars. of Anston *c.*, Armthorpe *r.*, Aston *r.*, Barnby-on-Don *v.*, Braithwell *v.*, Cantley *v.*, Conisbrough *v.*, Dinnington *r.*, Edlington *r.*, Firbeck *c.*, Fishlake *v.*, Handsworth *r.*, Harthill *r.*, Hatfield *c.*, Hooton *r.*, Roberts, Throapham St. John, Laughton-en-le-Morthen *v.*, Maltby *v.*, Mexborough *c.*, Ravenfield *c.*, Kirk Sandall *r.*, Stainton *v.*, Thorne *c.*, Thorpe Salvin *c.*, Thribergh *r.*, Tickhill, Todwick *r.*, Treeton *r.*, Wadworth *v.*, Wales *c.*, Warmsworth *r.*, Whiston *r.*, Wickersley *r.*, and parts of Blyth, Rotherham, and Sheffield; acres 147,600, pop. 137,392, houses 28,210. See DONCASTER DEANERY. Gives title of earl and baron *Strafford* to the Byngs.

Strageath, near Muthill, *S. Perth.* has traces of the roman *Hierna* on R. Earn, a camp of about

40 acres, near another, which was 450 ft. by 400, treble-ditched.

STRAGGLETHORPE par. (70) Loveden wap. *W. Lincoln.* 10 m. N. of Grantham-110, on R. Brant. Acres 1150; pop. 85; poor r. 3*l.* (Newark U.); real prop. 1353*l.* St. Michael *Cur.* with Beckingham. ☞ STRAGGLETHORPE hmlt. (71) Cotgrave par. *S. Notts.* 8 m. SW. of Bingham-124, near Grantham canal. Pop. 47.

STRAID vil. (46) Lower Belfast bar. *E. Antrim,* 5 m. NW. of Carrickfergus-110. *Fairs,* 4 Sept., 23 Oct.

P. *Straid* ( ) near Carndonagh, *NE. Donegal.* ☞ STRAID. See TEMPLEMORE, *Mayo. Straid Abbey,* 4 m. SW. of Foxford, was found. for franciscans by the MacJordans; walls of the church, etc. remain.

STRAIDKELLY vil. (25) Lower Glenarm bar. *E. Antrim,* 1 m. NW. of Glenarm-131, on Clooney Hill.

P. STRAITON par. Carrick distr. *S. Ayr.* 11 m. S. of Ayr, 83 from Edinbro', on Rs. Girvan and Doon, near Loch Doon and R. Stinchar, contains Patna. Size 15 m. by 5, chiefly mountain pasture, rising from 1150 to 1300 ft., with coal, lime, ironstone, marl, and Finlas, Braden, Lochriccar, and other lochs; pop. 1363, some weavers; real prop. 9107*l.*; for poor 263*l.* Living (presb. Ayr) val. 135*l.*, patr. Crown. Blairquhan Castle, —; Berberth, —; Whiteford, —. Cairns are left, and parts of castles in Lochs Doon and Braden. ☞ STRAITON vil. Libberton par. *N. Edinbro',* 4 m. S. of Edinb. near where the battle of Roslin was fought 1302.

STRALOCH LANDS, in New Machar par. *E. Aberdeen.* 10 m. NW. of Aberdeen-110, belongs to *Banff.* Pop. 245.

STRAMSHALL lib. (72) with Creighton, Uttoxeter par. *E. Stafford.* 1 m. NW. of Uttoxeter-135, on the canal. Real prop. 1190*l.*

Stranagapple (20) 7 m. N. of Muff, *NE. Donegal.*

Stranakiley Bank ( ) off Ayre Point, *I. of Man,* 1½ m. long, has only 3 fath. at the E. end, with room to sail inshore.

Strancally Castle (34) 6 m. ESE. of Tallow, *W. Waterford,* where R. Bride joins the Blackwater, J. Kelly, Esq., near the ruins of a stronghold of the Desmonds, blown up by Elizabeth on account of the atrocities carried on in it.

P. STRAND GREEN hmlt. (7) 1 m. E. of Brentford, *S. Middlesex,* on the Thames, has some almshouses, and was the place where Miller the comedian, the real Joe Miller, died 1738, and Zoffany the painter 1810. 'Strand,' a raised way by the water-side. ☞ *S. Hill* ( ) near Drumkeeran, *Mid. Leitrim,* J. Fawcett, Esq. ☞ *S. Hill* ( ) near Cong, *N. Galway,* T. Elwood, Esq.

Strandfield (7) near Dundalk, *N. Louth.*

STRANDS vil. ( ) near Wastdale, *S. Cumbrld.* at the bottom of Wast Water.

STRANDTOWN vil. (5) Lower Castlereagh bar. *N. Down,* 2 m. E. of Belfast-101, on the Lough. Pop. 109.

Strangeways (88) near Manchester, *SE. Lancash.,* Rev. C. S. Wray.

P. STRANGFORD vil. (31) Lecale bar. *E. Down,* 6 m. ENE. of Downpatrick, 102 from Dublin, a police and coast-gd. station, and sub-port to Newry, on *S. Harbour,* near the head of *S. Lough,* opposite Portaferry, has remains of 4 of De Courcey's castles. Pop. 571, some fishermen, and in a small coast trade; houses 111, with church, chapel, custom-house, quay. Castle Ward, Viscount Bangor. Gives title of viscount to the Smythes. *S. House,* Lord de Ros, premier baron (1264). *Fairs,* 12 Aug., 8 Nov.

Strangford (43) 3 m. NNW. of Ross, *S. Hereford.* on R. Wye.

Strangford Lough (11, 17, 24, 31) Ards, Up. Castlereagh, and Dufferin bars. *E. Down,* inside Killiard and Ballyquintin points, and Ards peninsula, has a mouth from the sea, 6 m. long by ½ to 1 m. broad, leading past Portaferry, Strangford, Kilchief, and Audley castles; thence it widens to the N., about 15 m. long and 3 broad, with '365,' i. e. a great many, islds. and rocks (the largest about 100 acres, and 6 of them peopled), and 2 to 26 fath. water. On the E. side are, Kirkcubbin, Bloody Burn bay, Grey abbey; on the W., Newtownards (at the top), Comber, Killinchy, Killyleagh and castle, and Marlfield bay (at the bottom), into which the Annachy runs past Downpatrick. Pladdy bar, St. Patrick's rocks, etc., lie outside the mouth, and the tide runs up it 8 or 9 m. an hour, with a depth of 2 to 20 fath.

STRANOCUM vil. (12) Upper Dunluce bar. *N. Antrim,* 5 m. NE. of Ballymoney-140, on R. Bush. Pop. 140 + 1. *S. House,* J. Thompson, Esq. *Fairs,* 20 Apr. 29 Dec.

P. M. STRANORLAR par. (78) Raphoe bar. *S. Donegal,* 11 m. S. of Letterkenny, 143 from Dublin, a petty sess. station on R. Finn, contains Ballybophey. Acres 15,509, with traces of spar, ochre, and lead; pop. 6161, — of vil. 383, decreasing, some in the linen trade; houses 66, with church, 3 chapels, mkt. and court house, inn, Union p. house. Living, a *Rect.* (Dy. R.) val. 429*l.*, patr. Crown; church, old. Drumboe Castle, Sir E. Hayes, Bt.; Summerhill, C. Johnston, Esq. *Stranorlar P. L. Union,* contains 11 elect. divs. in *Donegl.,* with 19 guardians; acres 121,136, pop. 25,786, ho. room for 460, cases *relieved* (yr. 1847-8) 1145 (besides 25 out-door), expend. 2187*l.*, prop. rated 29,402*l. Mkt. D.* Sat. *Fairs,* 29 Mar. 11 June, 6 July, 12 Aug. 10 Oct. 9 and 10 Dec.

✻ P. M. STRANRAER par. (16) 24 m. W. of Wigton, *W. Wigton.* 151 from Edinbro', a port on Loch Ryan, a royal and parl. burgh, sheriff's court, and the seat of a presbytery, containing Sheuchan *q. s.* par., contributes to return *one* member to parl. with Wigton, — no. of electors 192; was first chartered by Jas. VI., and is governed by a provost, 18 council., etc., with a revenue of 314*l.* Size 40 acres; pop. 3440 + 12, in a good export trade, some weavers; houses 740, with church, 5 chapels, town-house, gaol (once a castle of Kennedy of Clrapel), custom-house, 3 banks, 2 libraries, mechanics' institute, dispensary; real prop. 3979*l.*; for poor 1060*l.* Living (S. presb.) val. 158*l.*, patr. Crown. Castle Kennedy, —; Culhorn, Earl of Stair. It publishes the 'Galloway Advertiser' newspaper; St. John's Well fills at every high tide, sending up a spring of good *fresh* water; vessels of 100 tons come inside the pier. In 1846, 36 sail of 1799 tons (6 being under 50 t. each), belonged to the port, which has Dromore, Portnessock, Port Patrick, for sub-ports, — and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards,* including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 371 sail of 21,663, and 295 of 20,126 tons (besides 2 steamers of 256, and 3 of 337 t.), — from and to 'colonies' 3 of 844, and 2 of 562 t., — from 'foreign ports' 1 foreigner of 200 t. *inw.*; total customs 112*l.*; trade in provisions, coal, cheese, cattle, leather, etc. ✻ S. PRESBYTERY, synod of Galloway, contains Ballantrae*, Colmonell*, Inch, Kirkcolm, Kirkmaiden, Leswalt, Luce (New and Old), Port Patrick, Stonykirk, Stranraer. Ditto *Free Church* contains the

same, except those marked *, with Cairnryan and Sheuchan. *Mkt. D.* Frid. *Fairs*, Mon. before 1st Wed. Jan., 3rd Frid. Apr., 1st and 3rd Frid. May, Th. before Kelton hill June fair, 3rd Frid. July, Aug. Sept. Oct. and Nov.

P. STRANTON par. ( ) NE. Stockton ward, *E. Durham*, 1 m. SW. of Hartlepool-253, on Clarence rail. and the coast, contains Brierton, and Seaton Carew *cur.* Acres 6430, — of town 3100, with lime quarries and coal mines; pop. 2106 + 137; poor r. 157*l.* (Stockton U.); real prop. 6920*l.*; charities, Fulthorpe's bequest for a school, etc. All Saints *Vic.* (Dur.) val. 280*l.*, patr. Sir M. W. Ridley, Bt.

A. *Strata Florida*, or *Ystrad Fflur* (57) at Caron-Uwch-Clawdd, *E. Cardigan.* 5 m. NNE. of Tregaron, in a wild spot, once wooded, near Sarn Helen way and the Teivi's head, has the saxon gate, etc. of a cistercian abbey, found. 1164 by Rhys-ab-Gruffydd, reb. 1294 after a fire, and val. 118*l.* Several yspyttys or hospitia (i. e. inns, with a chapel) were attached to it; G. Owain the poet, wrote a Sketch of British History, and Caradoc of Llancarvan's Chronicle was kept, here; some old yews, a piece of wall 40 ft. high, a barn, etc., are left, and a chapel has been built out of the ruins. 'Stratum,' a paved way, whence such names as Stratford, Stratton, Street, Stretton, etc.

STRATFIELD, MORTIMER. See MORTIMER STRATFIELD, *Berks.* and *Hants.*

STRATFIELD-SAYE par. (12) Lower Holdshott hund. *NE. Hants.* and Reading hund. *Berks.* 6 m. NE. of Basingstoke-46, on R. Loddon and a roman way to Silchester, containing Beechhill, was the seat of the Says (till Rich. II.), D'Abridgecourts, and Pitts, and was bought 1815 of Lord Rivers, by parl. for the hero of Waterloo. Acres 3860; pop. 839 + 3; poor r. 456*l.* (Basingst. U.); real prop. 3988*l.*; charities 43*l.*, of which 22*l.* to Pitt's school. St. Mary *Rect.* (Win.) val. 669*l.*, patr. Duke of Wellington. Is a meet for the Bramshill hounds. ☞ S.-TURGIS par. Lower Holdshott hund. as above, 1 m. S. on R. Loddon. Acres 900; pop. 243 + 1; poor r. 187*l.*; real prop. 1610*l.*; charities 3*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Win.) val. 204*l.*, patr. Duke of Wellington, of Stratfield-Saye.

Stratford (52) 2 m. NNW. of Biggleswade, *E. Beds.* on R. Ivel and the roman way from Baldock, near Galley camp. ☞ STRATFORD ward, (1) W. Ham par. *SW. Essex*, near Stratford-le-Bow, as below. St. John *Cur.* (Lon.) val. 310*l.*, patr. Vicar. *S. House*, J. Boulcott, Esq.

STRATFORD ST. ANDREW par. (50) Plomesgate hund. *E. Suffolk*, 3 m. SW. of Saxmundham -89, on a branch of R. Alde. Acres 300; pop. 201; poor r. 128*l.* (Plomesg. U.); real prop. 1158*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 137*l.*, patr. Chanc. of Duchy of Lancas. ☞ S. ST. ANTHONY, or STRATFORD TONY, par. (15) Cawden hund. *S. Wilts.* 4 m. SW. of Salisbury-81, on a branch of R. Avon and Icknield St., belonged to the Wests. Acres 1450; pop. 156 + 3; poor r. 115*l.* (Alderbury U.); real prop. 952*l.* St. Lawrence *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 393*l.*, patr. C. C. Coll. Oxon.

STRATFORD DIVISION (54) Barlichway hund. *SW. Warwick.* contains the pars. of Aston Cantlow *vic.*, Bidford *v.*, Billesley *rect.*, Binton *r.*, Exhall *r.*, Hasselor *v.*, Salford Priors *v.*, Old Stratford, Temple Grafton *cur.*, Wixford, and parts of Arrow and Welford; acres 29,230, pop. 11,304, houses 2305. See WARWICK DEANERY.

P. M. STRATFORD, FENNY, chplry. (46) Bletchley and Simpson pars. Newport hund. *NE. Bucks.* 12 m. E. of Buckingham, 44 from London, on a hill among the fens (which were here), near N. West. rail. and Gd. Junct. canal, containing *Magiovinium* in Old Fields camp, on Watling St., at the ford on the Ouzel or Lofield, was ravaged by the plague 1665, and came from the Villierses to B. Willis the antiquary. Acres 930; pop. 1033 + 40, lace-makers; houses 210, include 2 chapels and a school; poor r. 289*l.* on 4112*l.* (Newport Pagnel U.); real prop. 3071*l.*; charities 13*l.* St. Martin *Cur.* (Oxon.) val. —*l.*, patr. J. Willis, Esq., whose ancestor reb. the church 1724. *Mkt. D.* Mon. *Fairs*, 19 Apr. 18 July, 10 Oct. 28 Nov.

STRATFORD LANGTHORNE ward (1) W. Ham par. *SW. Essex*, a stat. on E. Count. rail. (where the Camb. and Woolwich lines turn off), 4 m. ENE. of London, on the roman way (to Colchester), beyond the Lea, has 3 chapels, a brewery, chemical and dye works, school, locomotive and other workshops of the rail. (b. for 60,000*l.*), — with a brick gate, arch, etc. of a mitred cistercian abbey, found. 1135 by Will. de Montfitchet, moved to Burghsted, brought back by one of the Kings Richard, val. 574*l.*, and given to Sir P. Meautis by Hen. VIII., who confined the Countess Salisbury here. The moat took in 10 acres. Real prop. 25,296*l.* St. John *Cur.* (Lon.) val. 310*l.*, patr. Vicar; church, b. 1833, in the pointed style, with a spire, etc. for 7100*l.* The branch rail. of 5 m. to N. Woolwich, opened 1847, goes off with a sudden bend by *S. Bridge*, etc.

P. STRATFORD-LE-BOW. See BOW, *Middlesex*, ¾ m. nearer London than the above.

P. STRATFORD ST. MARY par. (48) Samford hund. *S. Suffolk*, 4 m. E. of Nayland-57, on R. Stour, near or at the roman *Ad Ansam*, on the way to Caistor, is a meet for the Essex and Suffolk hounds. Acres 1440; pop. 647 + 1; poor r. 312*l.* (Samf. Incorp.); real prop. 3970*l.*; charities 27*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 296*l.*, patr. Duchy of Lancas.; church, has a tomb of E. Mors (1430). ☞ S., OLD, hmlt. (46) Cosgrove, Furtho, Passenham, and Potterspury pars. *S. Northmptn.* near Stony Stratford, as below. ☞ S., OLD, par. (54) Barlichway hund. *S. Warwick.* contains Stratford-on-Avon-96, as below, with Luddington, Bishopton, Drayton, Bushwood, and Shottery, and has Stratford Union p. house. Acres 6860; pop. 6022; poor r. 714*l.* (Stratford U.); real prop. 18,484*l.*; char. 40*l.* to Eden's school. Living, see STRATFORD.

P. STRATFORD-ON-SLANEY vil. (21) Rathbran par. Upper Talbotstown bar. *W. Wicklow*, 27 m. W. of Wicklow, 54 from Dublin, on a hill by R. Slaney, near Imale glen, was found. 1790 by Earl of Aldborough, who has the manor. Pop. 618, decreasing, in Orr's cotton factory; houses 90, with church, 2 chapels, fever hospital, dispensary. Living, a *Cur.* (Os. F. L.) val. —*l.*, patr. Hon. J. W. Stratford; church, b. by Earl of Aldborough. *Mkt. Ds.* Tu. Sat.

P. M. STRATFORD, STONY, EAST and WEST-SIDE, pars. (46) Newport hund. *N. Bucks.* 7 m. NE. of Buckingham, 52 from London, a petty sess. town, near N. West. rail. and Bucks. and Gd. Junct. canals, at R. Ouse, on Watling St, was Camden's *Lactodorum* (which is fixed at Towcester), and the place where, at the Old Cock Inn, Rich. III. seized Edw. V., with Lord Grey, Vaughan, etc. Acres 70; pop. 1757 + 14, some lace-makers; houses 347, with 3 chapels, mkt. place (which had one of Q. Eleanor's crosses, destroyed in civil war), 2 banks, Hipwell's free school (24*l.*), and new bridge; poor r. 530*l.* on 3990*l.* (Potterspury U.); real prop. 5674*l.*; charities 450*l.*, of which for town 245*l.*, Whally's for apprentices 163*l.* St. Giles *Cur.* (Oxon.) val. 130*l.*, patr. Bishop of Lincoln; church, reb. 1776-7, except the tower. Only the tower of St. M. Mag-

dalen's is left, burnt in a great fire of 1742. *Mkt. D.* Frid. *Fairs*, Frid. before St. Michael's day, All Saint's day, 9 Apr., Wed. before Whitsuntide.

STRATFORD TONY. See STRATFORD ST. ANTHONY, *Wilts.* ☞ S.-UNDER-THE-CASTLE par. (14-5) Underditch hund. *S. Wilts.* 2 m. NW. of Salisbury-81, on Icknield St. and the Avon, contains Old Sarum or *Sorbiodunum*, and Avon. Acres 1350; pop. 352; poor r. 431*l.* (Alderbury U.); real prop. 2278*l.* St. Laurence *Cur.* (Sal.) val. 80*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, partly reb. by Lord Camelford, near which was the tree (since blown down) where the great Earl of Chatham, whose father had a seat here, was first elected.

P. M. A. STRATFORD-UPON-AVON tnshp. (54) Old Stratford par. *S W. Warwick.* 8 m. SW. of Warwick, 96 from London, a sess. and polling town, and the birthplace of *Shakspeare*, on Birm. canal, Moreton coal rail. and the Avon, in a pleasant spot, near the Fosseway (whence a branch road to Alcester struck across the river by the town), had a monastery found. 7th cent., was given by Æthelard a saxon to the Bps. of Worcester, who (Edw. VI.) changed it away to the Dudleys, and by Ch. II. was granted to the Sackvilles,—was much burnt 1594-5, taken from the royalists 1642 by Lord Brooke, but occupied 1643 by Q. Henrietta (who stopped at New Place),—and was the scene of a jubilee 1769, under Garrick, etc.; was first chartered by Edw. VI., and by the late act is governed by a may., 4 ald., 12 council., with the style of "may., ald., and burg. of boro' of Stratford-on-Avon," and revenue of 2069*l.* Size ¾ m. by ¾; pop. 3321, in a general trade; houses 665, some old-fashioned, with 2 churches, 3 chapels, — town-hall (b. 1768) having Shakspeare's statue, given by Garrick at the jubilee, on N. side, and a room 60 ft. by 30, with portraits of the Poet (by Wilson), and Garrick (by Gainsboro'),—old guildhall with an oak roof, etc. (which belonged to Holy Cross guild, found. 1269 by Rob. de *S.*, val. 46*l.*, and given to town by Edw. VI.),—Shakspeare's house in Henley St. with the chamber where he was born; 23 Apr. 1564, covered with names of visitors, — mkt. house (1821) on site of the stump cross, 2 banks, savings bk. (26,369*l.* from 958 depositors), reading rooms, theatre in Shakspeare's garden, — free gram. school, found. 1482 by T. Jolepe, or Jolyfe, refound. by Edw. VI., and held over the guildhall, — almshouses for 24, infirmary, Lord-mayor Clopton's 14-arched bridge (Hen. VII.) 1128 ft. long, with the railroad bridge near it; poor r. 960*l.* on 11,185*l.*; real prop. 16,405*l.*; charities 888*l.*, of which 680*l.* for school, almsh., vicar, etc. Holy Trinity *Vic.* (Worc.) val. 239*l.*, patr. Lady Amherst, — the venerable cruciform church, once collegiate, is in the early eng. and perp. style, carefully restored, and has an 8-sided stone spire, 3 empty niches, stained windows, piscina, many carved stalls, and tombs of the great Poet, who died 23 Apr. 1616 (a bust, once coloured, carved by G. Johnson, with some worthy lines beginning 'Judicio Pylius' and 'Stay Passenger'), his wife Anne Hathaway (whose family lived at Shottery till 1838 — the house being still there), his daughter Susannah (who received Q. Henrietta at New Place), his friend Jno. Combe (effigies by Johnson), and the Cloptons, who were till lately in Becket's chapel, which was found. 1332 by Jno. of *S.*, had two altars, was made by Ralph de *S.* (1353) a college (val. 12*l.*), became Combe's house, and was taken down 1800; Holy Trin. *Cur.* val. —*l.*, patr. —, is held with the mastership of the school; — the old chapel, which was part of Holy Cross guild, and used as the school in Shakspeare's time, was reb. 1443, and partly (Hen. VII.) by the Cloptons, and has, under the plaster, 11 curious frescoes of the legend of the cross. New Place, bought by Shakspeare 1597, of the Cloptons, was left to his daughter Mrs. Hall, but came to the Cloptons again (who reb. it), and to one Gastrell a clergyman, who razed it 1757, after cutting down (1756) the Poet's mulberry tree, under which Sir Hugh Clopton entertained Garrick, Delany, and Macklin 1742, and which Mr. T. Sharpe turned into boxes, etc. Shakspeare's house, a low timbered building, which had become an inn and butcher's shop, was bought 1849, by the Shakspeare Club, to be preserved as a memorial. Archbp. John de *S.* (died 1348), his brother Bp. Robert (d. 1362), and nephew Bp. Ralph (d. 1354), were natives. To the N. is Welcombe, C. Ward, Esq., close to the Cloptons' old seat (a fine view of the town here), and Ingon, where Shakspeare's father had a farm; and 3 m. E. is Charlecote, C. Lucy, Esq. Wheler, the town historian, is a resident. Shakspeare was born on St. George's day (his mother was Mary Arden of Asbies, and his father, a wool merchant or glover, lived to be high bailiff), was educated at the gram. school, married Anne Hathaway Nov. 1582, left Stratford about 1584, wrote 'Pericles' and 'Two Gentlemen of Verona' before 1590, and upwards of eighteen pieces before 1598; was living near his 'Globe' theatre in Southwark when he bought New Place, came back to Stratford before 1613, and died on his birth-day. *Stratf. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Clifford Chambers, Dorsington, Marston Sicca, Preston-on-Stour, Welford, Weston-on-Avon, in *Glouc.*, — Alveston, Atherstone-on-Stour, Beaudesert, Bearley, Billesley, Binton, Charlecote, Claverdon, Combroke, Compton Verney, Eatington, Fulbroke, Grafton, Hampton Lucy, Kineton, Langley, Loxley, Luddington, Moreton Morrell, Newbold Pacey, Preston Bagot, Snitterfield, Stratford-on-Avon, Stratford (Old), Wellesbourne (Hastings and Mountford), Whitchurch, Wolverton, Wootton Warren, in *Warwk.*,—Alderminster in *Worc.*; acres 73,896, pop. 20,202, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2201 (out-door 2072), expend. 8247*l.*, prop. rated 131,665*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same, except Fulbrook; pop. 20,202 + 146. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the Registry, except Wootton Warren sub. dist. which goes to Warwick. *Mkt. D.* Frid. *Fairs*, 14-7 May, 25 Sept. cattle, horses, cheese; 3rd Mon. Feb. Frid. after 25 Mar. 2nd Mon. Dec. cattle.

STRATFORD WATER par. (45) Buckingham hund. *NW. Bucks.* 3 m. W. of Buckingham-55, on R. Ouse. Acres 2570; pop. 172; poor r. 125*l.* (Buck. U.); real prop. 1609*l.* St. Giles *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 400*l.*, patr. Duke of Buckingham of Stowe, — once held by Mason, who predicted the Millenium; church, part norman.

Stratfords ( ) close to Stroud, *Mid. Gloucest.* J. Watts, Esq on the roman way to Ci'cester.

STRATH, or STRATHSWORDLE, par. SE. side of Skye, *W. Inverness.* containing Broadford-211, on that bay, Kyleakin at the ferry on Loch Alsh, Scalpa isld. and sound, Pabba and Longa islds., lochs Sligachan and Ainort to the N., and lochs Eishort, Slapin, and Scavig, with the famous spar cave of *Strathaird* near *S. Point*, to the S. Size 28 m. by 7, or 68,000 acres, chiefly mountain pasture (the hills rising in cone-shaped peaks), with bluestone and lime quarries, marl, traces of iron, manganese, etc.; pop. 3150 + 19, some in the fisheries; real prop. 3033*l.*; for poor 46*l.* Living (presb. Skye) val. 271*l.*, patr. Crown. Ruins of 3 chapels, and 7 hill forts exist, and a

rocking stone. Killibost, Dr. Macalister of Loup, who owns *Strathaird*, where Ch. Stuart was hid 1746. Fossil fish and shells are found in Scalpa and Pabba. 'Strath,' or 'Ystrad,' a long valley.

Strathairdle in Moulin Kinloch, Kirkmichael, and Blairgowrie pars. *NE. Perth.* through which R. Airdle flows.

Strathairly, near Largo, *SE. Fife.* Col. Briggs.

Strathallan, the valley of the Allan, in Dunblane and Blackford pars. *S. Perth.* *S. Castle*, Lord Strathallan, who takes his title of visct. hence.

Strathaven, Kirkmichael and Inveraven pars. *SW. Banff.* the vale of the Aven, from which Marq. Huntly takes title of Baron *Strathavon* of Glenlivet.

P. STRATHAVEN vil. Avondale par. Middle Ward, *W. Lanark.* 10 m. W. of Lanark, 42 from Edinbro', near R. Aven, was made a burgh of barony 1450, under the Hamiltons of *S. Castle*, now in ruins, and is famous for its horses and calves. Pop. 3852, weavers; houses 895, with 2 banks. About 500 silver coins of Trajan, Antoninus, etc. were found 1805 near the roman way. *Mkt. D.* Th. *Fairs*, 1st Th. Jan. March, and Apr. last Th. June, Th. after Lanark in Oct. 1st Th. Nov. cattle, horses. S. EAST *q. s.* par. in Strathaven par. near the above. Pop. 2282. Living (presb. Hamilton) val. —*l.*, patr. Communicants and Seatholders.

Strathbeg Loch, 8 m. NNW. of Peterhead, *NE. Aberdeen.* near Rattray, had a sort of lagoon harb. now choked with sand.

P. STRATHBLANE par. 3 m. SW. of Fintry-45, *SW. Stirling.* on R. Blane, near Earl's Seat in the Lennox range. Size 5 m. by 4, fertile, part hilly sheep-walks, with 6 small lakes; pop. 894, decreasing, some in the cotton, bleach, and print works; real prop. 5299*l.*; for poor 61*l.* Living (presb. Dumbarton) val. 232*l.*, patr. Duke of Montrose; church, has tomb of Mary, daughter of Rob. III. and wife of Sir W. Edmonstone, of Duntreath Castle, now Sir A. Edmonstone, Bt. Mugdock Castle, in ruins, has an echo which repeats 6 syllables. Basalt pillars 30 ft. high, 4, 5, and 6 sided, 2 to 3 diam. are seen; near Ballagan Spout or fall of 70 ft. on the Blane, are "192 alternate strata of earth and limestone."

STRATHBOGIE DISTRICT, *NW. Aberdeen.* watered by R. Bogie, contains the pars. of Drumblade, Forgue, Huntly, and parts of Cairney, Gartly, and Glass, given by Bruce to the Gordons; pop. 9762, houses 1983.

Strathbrān, in Little Dunkeld par. *Mid. Perth.* the valley of R. Brān or Braan.

Strathbrora, in Rogart and Clyne pars. *S. Sutherld.* through which R. Brora runs to Loch Brora, under hills 1000 ft. high.

STRATHBUNGO vil. Govan par. *NE. Renfrew.* 2 m. S. of Glasgow-44. Pop. 491 + 19.

Strathclyde, was a kingdom of the *Damnii, Selgovæ*, and other Cumbrian Britons, in *SW. Scotland*, between the Forth and Solway (including the vale or strath of the Clyde), who had Dumbarton for their capital, were overrun by the Danes 9th cent., and, being hard pressed by the Picts and Scots, emigrated to the Vale of the Clwyd (another Strath-clyde) in *Denbigh.* The Catrail and Pictsworksditch marked the E. bounds of their territory, which was annexed to Scotland by Ken. III.

STRATHCONAN DISTRICT, between Loch Benachan and Contin, *S. Ross.* under Scuir Vuillin, and noted for its honey, is 15 m. by 13, watered by Rs. Conan and Meig, well wooded, and was forfeited 1745, by the Mackenzies.

Strathcrunachan in Badenoch, *E. Inverness.* near the head of Loch Laggan.

Strathdearn, from the head of R. Findhorn, in Badenoch, *E. Inverness.* through *Nairn.* to where it enters Elgin. *Fairs*, Sat. after 19 May, Sat. after Beauly Oct. fair.

Strathdichty, the vale of the Dichty, *W. Forfar.* gives title of Baron *Stradichtie* to Earl of Strathmore.

P. STRATHDON, or INVERNOCHTIE, par. Alford dist. *W. Aberdeen.* 9 m. NW. of Ballater-150, on Rs. Don and Nochtie, includes part of Tarland. Size 16 m. by 9, part arable, with mountain, granite, limestone, and slate; pop. 1563, decreasing; real prop. 4252*l.*; for poor 156*l.* Living (presb. Alford) val. 198*l.*, patr. Crown; church, near the Doun of Invernochtie, a mound of ½ acre. Glenkindy, —. Curgarff has plenty of game, near the Forbeses' old seat. *Fairs*, last Tu. Apr., Frid. after Glass July and after Mearns Aug. fairs, 1st Tu. Dec.

Strathearn, through which R. Earn flows, *Mid. Perth.* from Loch Earn to Firth of Tay, is 40 m. by 7, gave title of earl to the Stewarts, and of duke to the late Duke of Kent, and contains Dunira, Dalchonzie, Aberuchill, Comrie (near Dealginross roman camp or *Victoria*), Lawers Ho., Drummond Castle, and many other seats, in fine situations. Strageth camp, or *Hierna*, was near Aberuthven.

Stratheden, the valley of R. Eden, *Mid. Fife.* gives title of baroness to the wife of Lord Campbell.

Strathcrrick, SW. side of Loch Ness, *Mid. Inverness.*

Strathfarrar. See *Glenstrathfarrar, Inverness.*

☞ *Strathfarrer*, the vale of R. Farrer, from Loch Monar to Strathglass at Erchless Castle, *N. Inverness.*

STRATHFILLAN *q. s.* par. in Glenorchy par. *E. Argyll.* and Killin par. *Perth.* near Tyndrum-88, through which R. Tay runs 10 m. to Loch Dochart, contains Clifton, and had St. Fillin's chapel, pool, and bell. Pop. 735. *Fair*, 3 July.

Strathfleet, the valley of R. Fleet, in Rogart par. *S. Sutherld.* up to Loch Fleet, near Golspie.

Strathgarve, 5 m. W. of Dingwall, *Mid. Ross.* near Loch Garve, Rogie falls, and the Inn of Garve, where Sir H. Davy lived.

Strathglass, the valley of R. Glass, *N. Inverness.* is well wooded before it joins the Beauly at Erchless Castle, the seat of The Chisholm, and Struy Bridge. Ch. Stuart was hid here, 1746.

Strathgryfe, the valley of R. Gryfe, *Mid. Renfrew.* which gave name to the whole county.

Strathhenry, or *Strathendry*, 5 m. SW. by S. of Falkland, *Mid. Fife.*

STRATHKINNESS vil. St. Andrew's par. *NE. Fife.* 3 m. W. of St. Andrew's-41. Pop. 490. *S. House*, J. W. Melville, Esq.

STRATHLACHLAN. See STRACHUR and STRALACHLAN, *Argyll.*

STRATHMARTINE par. 4 m. N. of Dundee-45, *S. Forfar.* on Newtyle rail. and R. Dighty, contains Baldovan and Kirkton. Size 2 m. by 2, fertile, with stone; pop. 815, decreasing; real prop. 4686*l.*; for poor —*l.* Living, with Mains. *S. House*, D. Laird, Esq. A camp on Clatto Muir, and there are Marten's and another pillar stone.

Strathmashie, the valley of R. Mashie, in Badenoch, *SE. Inverness.* near Loch Laggan, thro' which the road to Fort William is carried.

P. STRATHMIGLO par. Cupar dist. *NW. Fife.* 3 m. WNW. of Falkland-25, on R. Eden or Miglo, was a burgh of barony under the Scotts of Balweary, and Balfours of Burleigh, the site of whose old castle is still shown. Size 7 m. by 4, fertile, and well cultivated, rising 1280 ft. at W. Lomond

Hill, with quarries of good stone; pop. 2187 + 24, — of vil. 1304, in the linen manufact., some cotton weavers; houses 330, with town-hall b. out of old castle 1734, with tower 70 ft. high, church, 2 chapels; real prop. 9366*l.*; for poor 351*l.* Living (presb. Cupar) val. — *l.*, patr. Earl of Mansfield of Balvaird. Corstoun, J. Balfour, Esq., formerly of the Ramsays; Pitlour, — Skene, Esq. Cairns, weapons, etc., are found at Merlsford. *Fairs*, last Frid. June, 1st Frid. Nov.

Strathmore, in Halkirk par. *W. Caithness.* contains Loch More. ☞ *Strathmore*, or the Great Valley, extending from Methven, *E. Perth.* to Brechin, *E. Forfar.* is about 40 m. long, very fertile, and gives title of earl to the Lyons' of Glammis Castle. ☞ *Strathmore*, the vale of R. More, which runs to Loch Hope, *N. Suthrld.* under Ben Hope.

Strathnairn, through which R. Nairn flows in *Inverness.* and *Nairn.* between Strathdearn, and Lochs Ness and Beauly, has Daviot Ho., E. Macintosh, Esq., near the old castle of the Crawfords.

Strathnaver, in Farr par. *N. Sutherld.*, the vale of R. Naver from Loch Naver to Farr bay.

Strathoikel, the glen of R. Oikel, between *N. Ross.* and *S. Sutherld.* near the Kyle of Sutherland.

Strathore, 3 m. N. of Kirkcaldy, *S. Fife.*, near Ore Water, J. Fergus, Esq., M. P.

P. *Strathpeffer*, reaching from Dingwall, Cromarty Firth, *E. Ross.* and *Cromarty.* under Ben Wyvis, with two good mineral spas (the upper being best), belongs to Hon. Mrs. H. Mackenzie of Cromarty, and was the scene, 1478, of the battle of Blar-na-Parc, between the Mackenzies and Macdonalds.

Strathspey, the valley of the Spey, *S W. Elgin.* gives name to the lively Scotch dances and music.

Strathtay, the vale of the Tay, *Mid. Perth.*

Strathtummel, the vale of the Tummel, *N. Perth.* N. of Strathtay.

Strathy *q. s.* par. in Farr par. *NE. Sutherld.* 7 m. ENE. of Farr-261, where *S. River* runs from *S. Loch* 10 m. N. to *S. Bay*, 3 m. S. of *S. Point.* Pop. 880, in the fisheries, and limestone and sandstone quarries. Living (presb. Tongue) val. 120*l.*, patr. Crown.

Strathyre vil. Balquhidder par. *S W. Perth.* 5 m. NW. of Callander-52, between Lochs Voil and Lubnaig. Pop. 135.

Stratton hmlt. (46) Biggleswade par. *E. Beds.* 1 m. SE. of Biggleswade-45, on the roman way (*Stratum*) to Sandy. Pop. 84; real prop. 2448*l.* *S. Park*, C. Barnett, Esq., through the Cottons.

Stratton Hundred (25-6, 29) *NE. Cornwall*, contains the pars. of Jacobstow *rect.*, Kilkhampton *r.*, Launcells *vic.*, Marham-Church *r.*, Moorwinstow *v.*, Poughill *v.*, Stratton *v.*, N. Tamerton *cur.*, Week St. Mary *r.*, Whitstone *r.*, and parts of Boyton *c.*, and Bridgerule; acres 5502, pop. 9436, houses 1830. See Trig Major Deanery.

P. M. Stratton par. in the above hund. 15 m. NW. of Launceston, 221 from London, near Bude canal, on the coast, a polling and petty sessions town, containing Bude *cur.*, is the roman *Musidunum* on the way from Exeter, — the *Stratone* of "Domesdy.," when it had salt works, and was held by Rob. earl of Mortaigne,— and was the place of Chudleigh's defeat, 1643, by Hopton and Berkeley, after ten hours' hard fighting. Acres 2380 (or 2800), dunstone, etc. with cliffs upwards of 400 ft.; pop. 1959 + 34, — of town 429; houses about 80, with a chapel, school; poor r. 449*l.* on 5193*l.*; real prop. 6599*l.*; charities 189*l.*, of which 18*l.* to school. St. Andrew *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 201*l.*, patr. Duke of Cornwall; church, good later eng., with a pinnacled tower, has effigies of a Blanchminster of Bimomy cast. (which came to the Arundells and Cartarets), and a brass (1490) of Sir J. Arundell, of Efford (now the Aclands'). Good shell sand is carried from the beach into the country by the canal and its inclined planes. *Stratt. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. in the above hund. (except N. Tamerham, Boyton, and Bridgerule), with St. Gennys; acres 54,120, pop. 9432, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1237 (all outdoor), expend. 3677*l.*, prop. rated 33,877*l.* It belongs to Holsworthy New County Court dist.

P. Stratton par. (17-8) George hund. *Mid. Dorset.* 3 m. NW. of Dorchester-120, on R. Froom, and roman way to Ilchester, contains Grimstone and Wrackleford. Acres 1360; pop. 331 + 2; poor r. 164*l.* (Dorch. U.); real prop. 2313*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* with Charminster; church, has a tower, with no body. ☞ Stratton par. (34) Crowthorne hund. *SE. Gloucest.* 1 m. NW. of Cirencester-88, on Ermine St. Acres 1320; pop. 546 + 8, some in the woollen mill; poor r. 59*l.* (Cirencest. U.); real prop. 3073*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 336*l.*, patr. Mrs. J. Masters; church, old.

Stratton Audley par. (45) Ploughley hund. *NE. Oxford.* and Buckingham hund. *Bucks.* 3 m. NE. of Bicester-54, on Akeman St., is a meet for Mr. Drake's hounds. Acres 2810; pop. 319; poor r. 137*l.* (Bicest. U.); real prop. 2621*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* (Oxon.) val. 128*l.*, patr. C. C. Coll. *S. A. Park*, E. M. Lloyd, Esq.

P. Stratton, East, par. (12) Lower Mitcheldever hund. *N. Hants.* 8 m. NNE. of Winchester -62, near S. West. rail., on the roman way to Silchester. Acres 2190; pop. 419 + 3; poor r. 104*l.* (New Winch. U.); real prop. 2245*l.* All Saints *Cur.* with Mitcheldever. *S. Park*, Rt. Hon. Sir F. Baring, Bt., M. P., has a gallery, including Del Piombo's 'Virgin,' and Loutherberg's 'Fire of London;' Raphael's 'Madonna' is now at Munich. ☞ S., West, tythg. Mitcheldever par. as above, 1 m. W. Pop. 187; real prop. 1407*l.* ☞ S. Hall ext. par. (48) Trimley St. Martin par. *SE. Suffolk*, 3 m. NE. of Harwich-71, seat of —, with a ruined church. Pop. 10. ☞ *S. House* (8) near Godstone, *SE. Surrey*, on a roman way (?). ☞ S., St. Margaret, par. (34) Highworth hund. *NE. Wilts.* 4 m. SSW. of Highworth-74, on Gt. West. rail., Ryknield St., and Wilts. and Berks. canal, containing Upper S. tythg. (pop. 383), and Highworth Union p. house, had an alien priory cell, found. 1066, and given by Hen. VI. to King's Coll. Camb. Acres 2620; pop. 1565; poor r. 633*l.* (Highw. U.); real prop. 5696*l.*; charities 22*l.*, of which 3*l.* to school. Living, a *Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 216*l.*, patr. Bp. of Sarum and Merton Coll. Oxon.

P. Stratton St. Mary, or Long Stratton, par. (66) Depwade hund. *SE. Norfolk*, 7 m. NW. of Harleston-99, a petty sess. and polling town, on the roman way to Caistor, near *Ad Taum*, on Icknield St., was the *Estratunas* of the E. Anglian kings, having 3 churches, and a mkt. Acres 1720; pop. 690; poor r. 285*l.* (Depw. U.); real prop. 3577*l.*; charities 4*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 345*l.*, patr. Caius Coll. Camb.; church, built 1330 by Roger de Bourne, has a round tower, with tombs of the founder, of Judge Reeve, and the Burroughes, who own the manor, with the old moated seat. Coins, urns, etc. have been found here. ☞ S. St. Michael par. as above, 1 m. NNE. Acres 960; pop. 273 + 7; poor r. 93*l.*; real prop. 2299*l.*; charities 7*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Norw.) val. with St. Peter *Rect.* 388*l.*, patr.

New Coll. Oxon.; no church. ☞ S.-ON-THE-Foss par. (19) Kilmersdon hund. *NE. Somerset.* 5 m. NNE. of Shepton Mallet-116, on Fosseway. Acres 2860, good dairy ground, with coal, ironstone, and marl; pop. 464 + 6; poor r. 214*l.* (S. Mallet U.); real prop. 1926*l.* St. Vigor *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Crown. *S. House*, Mrs. Gray. ☞ S. OVER tythg. (18) S. Petherton par. *S. Somerset.* 1 m. S. of S. Petherton-130. Pop. 279. ☞ S.-STRAWLESS par. (66) S. Erpingham hund. *NE. Norfolk*, 7 m. N. of Norwich-108, on the way to Cromer. Acres 1510; pop. 277 + 6; poor r. 100*l.* (Aylsham U.); real prop. 1823*l.*; charities 15*l.* St. Margaret *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 288*l.*, patr. R. Marsham, Esq., of *S. Hall*, bought 1554.

Straughroy ( ) near Omagh, *Mid. Tyrone*, C. R. Scott, Esq.

Straw Hall ( ) near Fermoy, *E. Cork*, — Carey, Esq.

Strawberry Hill (52) 8 m. NNW. of Bedford, *N. Beds.* ☞ *S. Hill* (22) near Cloghan, *W. King's Co.* Major J. Molloy. ☞ *S. Hill* (7) 2 m. NNW. of Kingston, *S. Middlesex*, on the Thames, seat of Earl Waldegrave, through Mrs. Damer, was occupied by C. Cibber, Bp. Talbot, Duke of Chandos, and reb. in a miniature 'gothic' style by Horace Walpole, who printed most of his works here, and whose collection of pictures, busts, bronzes, antiques, china, etc. was sold off 1848. Many of these are now at Sudeley Cast. *Lit. S. Hall*, was the seat of Mrs. Clive the actress, and Misses Berry, Walpole's friends.

STREAM hmlt. (20) St. Decuman par. *NW. Somerset.* near Watchet-156.

STREAMSTOWN vil. (22) Ballinahinch bar. *NW. Galway*, 2 m. NNW. of Clifden, on *S. Bay*, near Omey Isld., has a copper mine and marble quarry. *S. House*, —.

STREAMSTOWN vil. (31) Moycashel bar. *S. Westmeath*, 5 m. SE. of Ballymore-62, is a police station. *S. House*, —; *S. Cottage*, —.

P. STREATHAM par. (7, 8) E. Brixton hund. *NE. Surrey*, 6 m. SSW. of St. Paul's, on the roman Stane Street, in a pleasant spot, contains Upper Tooting (where the Howlands had a seat), Balham *cur.*, Knights Hill, and *S. Park*, the seat of the Thrales, where *Johnson* lived from 1766, and wrote part of his 'Lives of the Poets,' his 'Tour to the Hebrides,' 'Political Pamphlets,' and the new edit. of his 'Dictionary.' Acres 2770, part common; pop. 5994 + 93; houses 900, with 2 churches, 2 chapels, P-police stat., gutta-percha factory, St. Anne's Society schools, Howland's school; poor r. 1649*l.* on 41,214*l.* (Wandsworth U.); real prop. 41,605*l.*; charities 192*l.*, of which Livesay's for poor 100*l.* St. Leonard *Rect.* (Win.) val. 1136*l.*, patr. Duke of Bedford, who, as baron Howland of *S.*, has the manor; — church, reb. 1841-2 (the old one having been struck by lightning in '41), by Wild, is on the plan of a basilica, in the pointed style, 85 ft. by 67, with a campanile tower of 85 ft., brass of a priest (1513), and mons. to Thrale and Mrs. Piozzi's mother, with epitaphs by Johnson; Christch. *Cur.* —*l.*, Rector. The summer-house where the Doctor wrote, remains, but the gallery of three-quarter portraits by Reynolds, of Burke, Johnson, Goldsmith, Garrick, and nine others, was sold 1816. A mineral spring on *S. Common*, and seats of Earl Coventry, etc.

STREATLAM tnshp. ( ) Gamford par. *S. Durham*, 2 m. NE. of Barnard Castle-246, joined to STAINTON on a roman way, has large stone quarries, and at *S. Whin* a meet for the Bedale hounds. Poor r. 97*l.* (Teesdale U.); real prop. 3177*l.* *S. Castle*, J. Bowes, Esq., b. 13th cent. by Sir J. Trayne, and reb. 15th cent. by Sir J. Bowes, gave title of Baron Bowes to 10th earl of Strathmore.

STREATLEY par. (46) Flitt hund. *S. Beds.* 5 m. N. of Luton-31, contains Sharpinhoe, near Icknield St. Acres 2180; pop. 345 + 1; poor r. 233*l.* (Luton U.); real prop. 2359*l.*; charities, 10*l.* to Norton's school. St. Margaret *Vic.* (Ely) val. 79*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

P. STREATLEY par. (13) Moreton hund. *Mid. Berks.* 5 m. S. of Wallingford-46, a country spot on the Thames, near Gt. West. rail. and Icknield St. Acres 3870; pop. 597 + 1; poor r. 450*l.* (Bradfield U.); real prop. 6846*l.*; charities 28*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 250*l.*, patr. Bp. of Sarum. Basildon, Sir F. Sykes, Bt. Roman ways run hence W. along the Downs, and N. towards Dorchester (*Oxon.*), etc.

STREDALFEDEN tnshp. (60) Welshpool par. *E. Montgomery*, near Welshpool-171. Pop. 208.

Streedagh (5) near Grange, *N. Sligo*, O. Jones, Esq.

STREET (23) 3 m. SW. of Dartmouth, *S. Devon.* on Start Bay, is a *cur.* (Exet.) val. —*l.*, patr. Vicar of Blackanton. ☞ STREET tythg. ( ) Christchurch par. *SW. Hants.* near Christchurch -100. Real prop. 2062*l.* ☞ STREET vil. (56) Kingsland par. *N. Hereford.* 2 m. NE. of Pembridge-148, on a roman way to Staunton, etc. ☞ STREET. See COURT-AT-STREET, *Kent.* ☞ STREET par. (10, 15-6) Ardagh bar. *E. Longford*, and (2, 6) Moygoish bar. *N. Westmeath*, 2 m. NNE. of Rathowen-61, on R. Inny, near Lough Dereveragh, has the ruins of Clonmore monastery and Kinard nunnery. Acres 16,723, good with bog, and lime, marble, and black flagstone quarries; pop. 3905, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* (K. E. A.) val. 174*l.*, patr. F. Greville, Esq.; church, near a large rath. Coolumber, P. O'Reilly, Esq., on the site of a castle taken by Cromwell.

P. STREET par. (19) Whitley hund. *Mid. Somerset.* 1 m. SSW. of Glastonbury-124. Acres 2730, lias, etc.; pop. 1219 + 33; poor r. 295*l.* (Wells U.); real prop. 8661*l.* Holy Trinity *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. with Walton 675*l.*, patr. Marquis of Bath of Longleat. *Fair*, Christmas, cattle. ☞ STREET tythg. with Leigh (21) Winsham par. *S. Somerset.* 2 m. SE. of Chard-139, on Rumansleigh ridgeway (?). ☞ *Street* (19) 2 m. S. of Shepton Mallet, *E. Somerset.* on the Fosseway.

Street End (3) 2 m. S. of Canterbury, *E. Kent*, is a meet for the E. Kent hounds. ☞ S. FIELDS, or S. ASTON, hmlt. (63) Monks Kirby par. *NE. Warwick.* 5 m. NW. of Rugby-83, on the Fosseway, near *S. Aston Lodge.* ☞ S. HOUSE hmlt. near OXNAM, *E. Roxburgh.* on the Catrail roman way. ☞ S. HOUSES hmlt. ( ) Loft-house par. *N. R. York.* 7 m. ENE. of Guisborough-245.

Street End (3) 2 m. S. of Canterbury, *E. Kent*, J. Tillard, Esq. (?) on Stone St.

STREET HUNDRED (5, 9) Lewes rape, *Mid. Sussex*, on the roman way over the Downs, contains the pars. of Chailey, Ditchling, St. John-under-the-Castle, Plumpton, Street, Westmeston, and Wivelsfield; acres 21,200, pop. 3725, houses 720. ☞ STREET par. in the above hund. 4 m. NW. of Lewes-50. Acres 1870, part common; pop. 197 + 3; poor r. 55*l.* (Chailey U.); real prop. 1965*l.*; charities 3*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Chic.) val. 172*l.*, patr. H. C. Lane, Esq.; church, old.

STREET HUNDRED (3, 4) Shepway lathe, *SE. Kent*, traversed by Stone St., contains the par. of Sellinge, and parts of Hurst, Donnington, and Lympne; acres 4710, pop. 1201, houses 229.

Street Lodge (3) 1 m. WSW. of Margate, *NE. Kent*, G. Rammell, Esq.

STREETHALL par. (47) Uttlesford-hund. *NW. Essex*, 4 m. WNW. of Saffron-Walden-42, near Icknield St. Acres 1340; pop. 37; poor r. 18*l.* (S. Walden U.); real prop. 650*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 155*l.*, patr. Rev. W. F. Raymond, rector; church, has 2 brasses (from 1480).

STREETHAY tnshp. (62) St. Michael Lichfield par. *SE. Stafford.* near Lichfield-119, on Ryknield St. Poor r. 21*l.* (Lichf. U.); real prop. 3051*l.*

STREETLAM hmlt. ( ) Danby Wiske tnshp. *N. R. York.* 3 m. NW. of Northallerton-225.

STREETTHORPE hmlt. (87) Kirksandall par. *W. R. York.* 3 m. NE. of Doncaster-162. Pop. 24. *S. Hall*, G. Parker, Esq.

Streeve Mountn. ( ) 3 m. S. of Dungiven, *S. Londonderry*, is 1280 ft. high.

STREFLYN tnshp. (74) Llanykil par. *NE. Merioneth.* near Bala-194. Pop. 86.

STRELLEY par. (71) S. Broxtow wap. *SW. Notts.* 4 m. WNW. of Nottingham-124, gave name to the Strelleys or Struleys, whose old seat remains. Acres 1050; pop. 284, decreasing, through the closing of coal mines; poor r. 208*l.* (Basford U.); real prop. 1671*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 90*l.*, patr. T. W. Edge, Esq., of *S. Hall*; church, cruciform, has a carved screen, old font, and effigies of the Strelleys (brass of Rob. S., 1487), etc.

STRELLINGTON tythg. (9) Boxgrove par. *SW. Sussex*, 2 m. NE. of Chichester-62. Pop. 23.

P. STRENSALL par. ( ) Bulmer wap. *N. R. York.* 5 m. NNE. of York-199, on Scarboro' rail. and R. Foss. Acres 2710; pop. 430 + 4; poor r. 155*l.* (York U.); real prop. 2866*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Yk.) val. with Haxby 250*l.*, patr. Archbp.

P. STRENSHAM par. (44) Upper Pershore hund. *S. Worcest.* 4 m. SW. of Pershore-102, near Birm. and Glouc. rail. on R. Avon, was the birthplace of Sam. *Butler* the poet 1612-80. Acres 1800, lias; pop. 304; poor r. 116*l.* (Persh. U.); real prop. 3356*l.*; charities 65*l.*, of which 54*l.* to the Russels' school and almshouses. St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Worc.) val. 200*l.*, patr. J. Taylor, Esq., of *S. Hall*, the old seat of the Russels, whose tombs are in the church, which stands on a hill.

Streonesheale of the SAXONS, is WHITBY, *N. R. York.*

STRETE RALEIGH tythg. (21) Whimple par. *NE. Devon.* 3 m. WNW. of Ottery St. Mary-161. Pop. 128.

STRETFORD HUNDRED (55-6) *NW. Hereford.* contains the pars. of Almeley, Birley, Dilwyn, Eardisland, Kingsland, King's Pion, Kinnersley, Lyonshall, Monkland, Pembridge, Shobdon, Stretford, Weobley, and parts of Aymestry, Letton, and Stanton-on-Arrow; acres 47,480, pop. 8637, houses 1850. ☞ STRETFORD par. in the above hund. 3 m. NE. of Weobley-145, on branches of R. Lug, and Watling St. Acres 460; pop. 35; poor r. 4*l.* (Weob. U.); real prop. 629*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Heref.) val. 94*l.*, patr. T. Dunne, and E. Evans, Esqrs. ☞ STRETFORD tnshp. (55) with Hennor, Leominster par. *N. Hereford.* 2 m. ESE. of Leominster-137, on a branch of R. Lug. Pop. 86.

P. STRETFORD chplry. (80) Manchester par. *SE. Lancash.* 3 m. SW. of Manchester-183, on Bridgwater canal, near R. Mersey, where the roman way to Chester crossed, was the *Finibus Maximæ et Flaviæ*, on the boundary of those provinces, — and has Henshaw's blind asylum, and a deaf and dumb school. Acres 3040; pop. 3524 + 106; poor r. 640*l.* (Chorlton U.); real prop. 22,492*l.*; charities, about 100*l.* to Hinde's school. Living, a *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. ☞ *Stretford* (61) 5 m. S. of Church Stretton, *S. Salop*, at the bridge on R. Onny, and the roman way.

P. STRETHAM par. (51) S. Wichford hund. *Mid. Cambridge.* 4 m. SSW. of Ely-67, on Cambridge rail. near Rs. Ouse and Cam, contains Thetford. Acres 6940, part common; pop. 1357 + 18; poor r. 471*l.* (Ely U.); real prop. 7644*l.*; charities 142*l.* St. James *Rect.* (Ely) val. 756*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, has a good spire, old font and tomb, brass of Joan Swan (1487), and carved arms in the roof.

P. STRETTON chplry. (80) Gt. Budworth par. *N. Cheshire*, 3 m. S. of Warrington-184, on the roman way to Kinderton. Acres 1480; pop. 362 + 4; poor r. 126*l.* (Runcorn U.); real prop. 2717*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Rev. R. Greenall, curate; church, b. 1827. ☞ STRETTON tnshp. (73) Tilston par. *SW. Cheshire*, 4 m. NW. of Malpas-168. Acres 990; pop. 84; poor r. 24*l.* (Gt. Boughton U.); real prop. 1460*l.* ☞ STRETTON tnshp. (82) N. Wingfield par. *E. Derby.* 3 m. NW. of Alfreton-139, near Midld. Count. rail., on the roman way to Temple Brough. Pop. 482 + 15; poor r. 98*l.* (Chesterfield U.); real prop. 8322*l.* *S. Hall*, Sir J. R. Cave, Bt. ☞ STRETTON. See STURTON, *Notts.* on a roman way.

P. STRETTON par. (64) Alstoe hund. *N. Rutland.* 8 m. NE. of Oakham-95, an old spot on Horne Lane, or Ermine St. Acres 2670; pop. 220 + 2; poor r. 68*l.* (Oakh. U.); real prop. 1904*l.* St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 300*l.*, patr. Sir G. Heathcote, Bt., of Normanton, and *S. House*, an old seat; church, ancient. ☞ STRETTON tnshp. (72) Burton-on-Trent par. *E. Stafford.* 2 m. N. of Burton-125, near Midld. Count. rail. on Gd. Trunk canal, near the Via Devana and Rs. Dove and Trent. Acres 1210; pop. 410 + 4; poor r. 103*l.* (Burton U.); real prop. 2577*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Trinity *cur.* ☞ STRETTON chplry. (61) Penkridge par. *Mid. Stafford.* 2 m. SW. of Penkridge-131, near Gd. Junct. canal and Watling St. near the roman *Pennocrucium*, is a meet for the Albrighton hounds; pop. 272 + 1; poor r. 78*l.* (Penkr. U.). Living, a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 96*l.*, patr. Lord Hatherton of Teddesley. *S. Hall*, Dow. Countess Rosse; *S. House*, G. Monckton, Esq., was the Congreves'.

STRETTON BASKERVILLE par. (63) Knightlow hund. *NE. Warwick.* 3 m. E. of Nuneaton-100, on Watling St. and Ashby-de-la-Zouch canal. Acres 760; pop. 75 + 2; poor r. 78*l.* (Hinckley U.); real prop. 1499*l.* All Saints *Sin. Rect.* (Worc.) val. —*l.*, patr. Miss Pinchin and Mrs. Wilcox; church, in ruins.

P. M. STRETTON, CHURCH, par. (61) Upper Munslow hund. *Mid. Salop*, 12 m. SSW. of Shrewsbury, 158 from London, on the branch Watling St., and a stream of R. Onny, is a petty sess. and (for *S. Salop*) election and polling town, containing S. ALL and S. LITTLE tnshps. (pop. 454 and 165), in a fine rugged hollow near Caer Caradoc, between Long Mynd (1845 ft.) and Wenlock Edge, and belonged to the Thynnes, whose old seat is an inn. Acres 11,790, sheep-walks; pop. 1604 + 30,— of town 860, woollen and hop-bag makers, and in the malt trade; houses 170, in a long street, with a timbered mkt. house (1617), free school (43*l.*), Lloyd's school (8*l.*), almshouses, and Union p. house; poor r. 427*l.* on 6187*l.*; real prop. 5942*l.*; charities 71*l.* St. Lawrence *Rect.* (Heref.) val. 542*l.*, patr. C. O. C. Pemberton, Esq.; church, early eng., cruciform, with norman traces. Sir Jno. Thynne (died 1580), W. Thynne (d. 1546), and Bp. Mainwaring (d. 1653), were natives; and

Brocard's castle camp, and several tumuli, are near. The United Pack hounds hunt here. *Ch. Stret. P. L. Union,* contains the pars. etc. of Acton Scott *, Cardington, Church Stretton, Easthope, Eaton-under-Haywood, Hope Bowdler, Leebotwood, Longnor, Rushbury, Shipton, Sibdon-Carwood *, Smethcott, Winstanstow *, Woolstaston; acres 40,053; pop. 6069, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 609 (out-door 507), expend. 2355*l.*, prop. rated 38,845*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 6066 + 36. It belongs to Shrewsbury New County Court district, except those places marked * as above, which go to Ludlow. *Mkt. D.* Th. *Fairs,* 10 Mar. cattle, horses, etc.; 14 May; 8 July, wool; 25 Sept. last Th. Nov. cattle, sheep, etc.

Stretton-en-le-Field par. (71) Repton hund. *S. Derby.* 5 m. SW. of Ashby-de-la-Zouch-115, on R. Mease, near the Upper Saltway, contains Oakthorpe. Acres 1640; pop. 354 + 25; poor r. 193*l.* (Ashby U.); real prop. 2288*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Lich.) val. 196*l.*, patr. Sir J. Cave, Bt., of *S. Hall*; church, has some old tombs. *S. Hill,* —. ☞ S. Grandisome par. (43) Radlow hund. *E. Hereford.* 6 m. NW. of Ledbury-120, on R. Frome, has a camp near the roman way to Kenchester. Acres 710, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 139; poor r. 134*l.* (Ledb. U.); real prop. 1584*l.*; charities 13*l.*, of which 10*l.* to Lady Langley's school. St. Laurence *Vic.* (Heref.) val. with Ashperton 479*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Hopton.

Stretton, Little. See Stretton, Church, *Salop,* as above. ☞ S. Magna chplry. (63) Glenn Magna par. *Mid. Leicest.* 5 m. ESE. of Leicester -96, on *Via Devana,* was the seat of the Eyricks. Acres 780; pop. 38 + 1; poor r. 19*l.* (Billesdon U.); real prop. 1294*l.* St. J. Baptist *Cur.* with Glenn Magna; church, had a chantry found. by Bp. Eyrick or de Stretton, and has mons. of the Hewetts of *S. Hall,* now seat of Rev. Sir G. S. Robinson, Bt. ☞ S.-on-the-Foss par. (44) Kington hund. *S. Warwick.* 3 m. SW. of Shipston-on-Stour-83, on Moreton rail. and the Fosseway, contains Lower Ditchford *cur.*, which had a friary. Acres 1830; pop. 434; poor r. 172*l.* (Shipston U.); real prop. 1987*l.*; charities 15*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Worc.) val. with Ditchford 288*l.*, patr. Mrs. Jervoise. ☞ S. Parva chplry. King's Norton par. as above, 1 m. E. Acres 1390; pop. 108 + 1; poor r. 56*l.* (Billesdon U.); real prop. 1065*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with King's Norton. *Lit. S. Hall,* —. ☞ S. Sugwas par. (43) Grimsworth hund. *Mid. Hereford.* 3 m. NW. of Hereford-134, on the roman way to Kenchester. Acres 1010; pop. 190 + 4; poor r. 37*l.* (Heref. U.); real prop. 1535*l.* St. M. Magdalen *Rect.* (Heref.) val. 184*l.*, patr. Guy's Hosp. London. Sugwas Court, P. Jones, Esq. (?)

P. Stretton-under-Foss hmlt. ( ) with Newbold Revel, Monks Kirby par. *NE. Warwick.* 5 m. NW. of Rugby-83, near the Fosseway. Pop. 336 + 3; poor r. 171*l.* (Lutterworth U.); real prop. 2593*l.* Newbold Pacey, Sir G. Skipwith, Bt.

P. Stretton-upon-Dunsmore par. (53) Knightlow hund. *Mid. Warwick.* 6 m. WSW. of Rugby-83, on the Fosseway, and Dunsmore Heath, near Knightlow Cross, includes Princethorpe, with St. Mary's priory, and the county asylum for juvenile offenders of 14 to 16 yrs., on a farm, estab. 1817 by Judge Dallas, etc. Acres 3110, gypsum and limestone; pop. 1080 + 27; poor r. 159*l.* (Rugby U.); real prop. 6275*l.*; charities 309*l.*, of which 52*l.* to Herbert's school. All Saints *Vic.* (Worc.) val. 433*l.*, patr. F. Fauquier, Esq., and Rev. H. T. Powell, vicar. *S. Lodge,* —.

Streven Loch, on W. side of Firth of Clyde, *SE. Argyll.* between Cowal and Bute.

Strickathron par. 3 m. N. of Brechin-71, *NE. Forfar.* where Rs. Cruik and West join the N. Esk, in Strathmore, near Lundie Hill, includes Dunlappie old par. (since 1618). Size 7 m. by 2, with stone, lime, and mineral springs; pop. 553; real prop. 3828*l.*; for poor 172*l.* Living (presb. Brechin) val. 170*l.*, patr. Crown and Earl of Kintore. In the church-yd. Baliol, they say, resigned his crown to Edward, 1296. Remains of a roman camp at Blackdykes.

P. Stricken par. Buchan dist. *NE. Aberdeen.* 5 m. N. of Deer-137, on R. Ugie, near Mormond Hill, containing New Leeds, was taken out of Ratho and Fraserburgh 1627. Size 6 m. by 2, or 10,000 acres, hilly and well wooded, — with lime; pop. 2012 + 21, — of vil. or Mormond 681, in the linen manufact.; real prop. 4245*l.*; for poor 418*l.* Living (presb. Deer) val. 158*l.*, patr. Lord Lovat, of *S. House.* From 'Strathian,' i. e. John's Strath. *Fairs,* 1st Tu. Jan., Tu. after 4 March, Wed. after 19 May, Wed. after 12 July, Wed. after 19 Aug. and Nov.

Strickland, Great, tnshp. ( ) Morland par. *N. Westmrld.* 4 m. N. of Shap-277, near Carlisle rail. and R. Leathe, was seat of the Stricklands of Sizergh (till Hen. VI.), the Fallowfields, etc. Pop. 277 and 104; poor r. 152*l.* (West Ward U.); real prop. 2615*l.* Bp. de Strickland, b. 1396, was a native; Little S. tnshp. was the Crackenthorpes'. ☞ S. Kettle and S. Roger tnshps. ( ) Kendal par. *Mid. Westmrld.* about 3 m. NNW. of Kendal-262, contains Green Bank, Bonnen Gate, Burneside, and the old tower of the Godmonds. Pop. 527 and 466, in a paper mill, etc.; poor r. 278*l.* (Kend. U.); real prop. 6150*l.* *S. Kettle* belongs to Bateman of Knypersley.

Stride, The ( ) near Bolton Abbey, *W. R. York.* a deep cleft on the Wharfe, narrow enough to jump over, where the young heir of the founders of the abbey was drowned, by his hound hanging back as he leaped across.

Striguil, Skigil, or *Troggy, Castle* (35) 4 m. SSE. of Usk, *S. Monmo',* in Went Wood, was b. by Rich. de Clare, or Strongbow, and has a tower, part of moated walls, etc. left, belonging to Duke of Beaufort.

Strilitz, or Strelitz, vil. Cargill par. *E. Perth.* near Cupar-Angus-57, was b. 1763 for discharged soldiers, and called after Q. Charlotte, who was Duchess of Mecklenburgh-Strelitz.

Strines Hall (81) near Disley and Lyme Pk., *E. Cheshire,* has Robinson's print-works.

Stringston par. (20) Cannington hund. *N. Somerset.* 8 m. WNW. of Bridgwater-139, has Douxboro' camp. Acres 1310; pop. 143 + 2; poor r. 73*l.* (Williton U.); real prop. 828*l.*; charities 2*l.* Living, a *Vic.* with Kilve; church, has an old stone cross in ch.-yard. Fairfield, Sir T. P. Acland, Bt.

Strip-and-at-it (43) near Suridge Green, *E. Gloucest.* a colliery in Forest of Dean.

Stritt tnshp. (61) with Gattin, Ratlinghope par. *Mid. Salop,* 4 m. NW. of Church Stretton-158, on R. Onny. Pop. 153.

Strixton par. (52) Higham Ferrers hund. *Mid. Northmptn.* 4 m. S. of Wellingboro'-67, near Northmp. and Peterb. rail. Acres 1150; pop. 55; poor r. 36*l.* (Wellingb. U.); real prop. 1161*l.* St. J. Baptist *Rect.* with Bozeat; church, early eng.

P. M. Strokestown vil. (23, 29) Bumlin and Kiltrustan pars. Roscommon bar. *Mid. Roscomn.* 12 m. NE. of Roscommon, 94 from Dublin, a sessions and police station under Slievebawn, belongs to Lord Hartland of Bawn, or *S. House.* Pop. 1611 + 7; houses 276, with church, chapel, ses-

sions house, bridewell, dispensary, brewery. It is to be the head of a new poor l. union. *Mkt. D.* Tu. *Fairs*, 1st Tues. in May, June, Oct. Nov.

Strom Loch, or *Stromness Voe*, N. side of Scalloway bay, *Shetland Islds.*, has an islet where a son of an Earl of Orkney was slain.

Stroma Isld. Cannisbay par. *N. Caithness*, in Pentland Frith, 2 m. N. of Cannisbay-298, opposite Gill's Bay, has the ruins of a castle and chapel. Size 2 m. by 1, with a rocky coast; pop. 186.

Stromay Isld. N. side of N. Uist Isld. *Western Islds.* in Harris Sound, near Loch Mhiefail.

P. M. Stromness par. SW. side of Pomona, *W. Orkney Islds.* 12 m. W. of Kirkwall-328, a burgh of barony and sub-port to Kirkwall, on *S. Harbour*, and Hoy Sound, opposite Graemsay Isld., belonged to the see of Orkney. Size 5½ m. by 3½, part arable and fertile, on old red sandstone, with a rocky coast on the W. rising 500 ft. in some parts, with limestone and slate quarries, traces of lead and iron, and mineral springs; pop. 2785, — of burgh 2057, in the fisheries, boat and ship builders, and straw platters; houses 395, with church, chapel, bank, library, warehouse, bridge; real prop. 1178*l.*; for poor 219*l.* Living (presb. Cairston) val. 158*l.*, patr. Earl of Zetland. Cairston House, — Pollexfen, Esq., chief heritor. Brackness House, near Brackness Point, with a fine sea view, was b. 1633 by Bp. Graham; ruins of the old church, a monastery, and 2 chapels, remain. *S. Harbour*, 1 m. long and ¼ wide at mouth, with a pier, has water enough for large ships, and is used by whalers and others; Riddock shoal, near Graemsay, was formed of great stones by the storm of 1783. Sillocks, a small grey fish, are caught Sept. to March; linen yarn, hides, feathers, rabbit skins, stockings, fish, provisions, etc. are exported. 'Stronmite,' a variety of strontium, was found here by Dr. Traill; figured stones have been noticed in the cliffs; and the sandstone abounds with specimens of *asterolepis*, the oldest of vertebrated fossils, besides many others first described by H. Miller. *Mkt. D.* Wed. *Fair*, 1st Tu. Sept.

Strone, 3 m. E. of Dalmally, *NE. Argyll.* in Glenorchy, Capt. D. Cameron.

Stronfernan vil. Kenmore par. *Mid. Perth.* near Kenmore-92. Pop. 178.

Stronsay Isld., 12 m. NE. of Kirkwall-328, *E. Orkney Islds.*, separated from the mainland by *S. Frith*, and joined to Eday, contains the pars. of Ladykirk, St. Nicholas, St. Peter's, with Holm of Midgarth, Papa-Stronsay Islds., and Whitehall. Size 6 m. by 7, pasture, with Linga sound on the W., Rousholm bay and head, Housby bay and Lamb head to the S., Burrow and Odness heads, and Kirbaston and Mill bays to the E.; pop. 2279 + 45; real prop. 2482*l.*; for poor 102*l.* Living (presb. N. Isles) val. 120*l.*, patr. Earl of Zetland. Kelp was first made here 1722, by J. Fea of Whitehall; traces of lead have been found; at Kildinguie well is a good mineral spring, which invalids used to drink, along with dulse or seaweed. Ruined chapels are seen.

Strontian *q. s.* par. in Ardnamurchan par. *N. Argyll.* 19 *m.* NNW. of Oban-124, at the head of Loch Sunart, belongs to Sir J. M. Riddell, Bt., of *S. House*, a great benefactor, and gives name to the metal 'strontium' or strontites, discovered here 1792 by Dr. Hope. Pop. 982, decreasing, in the lead mines and straw plat manufact. Living (presb. Mull) val. 120*l.*, patr. Crown. Galena, spars, talc, etc. are found in the gneiss and granite. *Fairs*, Th. before last Wed. May, Frid. after 3rd Th. June *o. s.*, 12 Aug. or Wed. after, Th. before last Wed. Oct.

P. Strood, or S. Extra and Infra, par. (6) Shamwell hund. *N. Kent*, on N. Kent rail. and the Medway, opposite Rochester-29 (partly within that boro'), to which the bridge joins it, was given by Hen. II. to the K. Templars (who had a grange on the site of Temple farm, an old building), by the Countess Pembroke to her abbey at Denny, and came to the Cobhams, etc. Acres 1340; pop. 2881 + 16, in the oyster fishery, etc.; houses 504, with a chapel, Hayward's school (10*l.*), and N. Aylesford Union p. house; poor r. 1467*l.* on 9414*l.* (N. Aylesford U.); real prop. 11,775*l.*; charities 53*l.* St. Nicholas *Cur.* (Roch.) val. 238*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, has a stone seat, and brass of T. Glover (1444) and his three wives. Dr. Harris, the 1st vol. of whose Hist. of Kent has been published, was curate. A stable has remains of Bp. de Glanville's hosp. found. (Rich. I.), val. 52*l.*, and given to the Chapter. The Gravesend canal ends here, with the rail. which is to be carried over the river by a new bridge and viaduct. *Fairs*, 26-8 Aug.

Strood hmlt. (3) Herne par. *NE. Kent*, 5 m. NNE. of Canterbury-55. *S. Park*, —. ☞ *Strood*, or *Strode* (9) 2 m. NW. of Horsham, *N. Sussex*, J. Commerell, Esq.

Stroud tythg. (13) Cummer par. *N. Berks.* 3 m. WSW. of Oxford-54. Pop. 58.

** **P. M.** Stroud par. (34) Bisley hund. *Mid. Gloucest.*, a stat. on Gt. West. Union rail., 101½ m. from London, 8 m. SSE. of Gloucester, a petty sess. and (for *E. Glouc.*) polling town, and centre of W. of Engld. clothing trade, on R. Frome or Slade, and Thames canal, in a fine hilly spot near the Cotswolds, where the vales of Avening, Rodboro', Chalford, Painswick meet, — was part of Bisley up to Edw. II., belongs to the Wathens of Woodchester, and was created a boro' by the Reform bill, the bounds including Avening, Bisley, Horsley, Minchinhampton, Painswick, Pitchcomb, Randwick, Rodboro', King's Stanleys, Leonard's Stan. (except Lorridge farm), Stonehouse, Woodchester, — no. of electors 1210 (of 10*l.* houses 8803), returning officer appointed by sheriff, and chief influence with Lord Ducie of Woodchester, and Watts of Stratfords. Acres of boro' 42,356, lias hills with beech, — of par. (which contains Up. and Low. Lyppiatt, Pakenhill, Steanbridge) 3990; pop. 8680 + 8, employed in 20 power and on about 370 hand looms, besides dyers, fullers, etc.; houses 1787, many old fashioned, with 3 churches, 4 chapels, 2 banks, gas-works, mills, dyehouses, Taylor's pin factory, char. schools (about 150*l.*), casualty hosp., and Union p. house; assd. taxes 2274*l.*; poor r. 2334*l.* on 24,078*l.*; real prop. —*l.*; charities 506*l.*, of which par. lands are 314*l.* Livings are: St. Lawrence *Cur.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 132*l.*, patr. Bishop; Holy Trin. *Cur.* —*l.*, Incumbent; St. Paul Whiteshill *Cur.* —*l.*, Bishop. The clothing trade in 24 places in this quarter employed about 100 power and 1000 hand looms, in full work; but it is on the decline, and not more than two-thirds are in use. Four operations, subdivided into 28, are requisite to prepare the wool and cloth for the market. *S. Water* canal, cut 1775, runs 8 m. W. with a fall of 802 ft. to the Severn at Framilode, passing close along the Slade or *Stroud* river (which gives an excellent scarlet dye), and is joined to the Thames by a canal which goes E. to Lechlade. Canton (1718-72) who first made artificial magnets, and White (1746-1814) the arabic scholar, both weavers, were natives. *Stroud P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Avening, Bisley, Cranham, Horsley, Kingstanley, Leonardstanley, Minchinhampton, Miserdine, Painswick, Pitchcomb, Randwick,

[redacted]borough, Stonehouse, Stroud, Woodchester; acres 40,174, pop. 38,920, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 4834 (out-door 4122), expend. 14,545*l.*, prop. rated 99,518*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 38,929, decreasing, — births 1104 (564 being females, 86 illegit.), — deaths 772, — marriages 323, of which 257 persons signed with marks: 11 deaths from cholera in 1849. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D.* Frid. *Fairs*, 10 May, 21 Aug., cattle, pigs, etc.

STROUD END tythg. Painswick par. near the above. Pop. 850 + 2, real prop. 10,602*l.*, of which 4780*l.* on canal. ☞ *S. Green* (1) 1 m. W. of Rochford, *SE. Essex.* ☞ S. GREEN hmlt. (7) Hornsey par. *E. Middlesex*, 4 m. N. of St. Paul's. ☞ *S. Green* (8) 2 m. SW. of Staines, *NW. Surrey.* ☞ *S. Green* (6) 2 m. ENE. of Croydon, *NE. Surrey.* ☞ *S. House* (18) 2 m. SSW. of Beaminster, *W. Dorset.* G. Tilley, Esq. (?)

Stroudwater. See STROUD, *Gloucest.* as above.

STROWAN vil. Edzell par. *NE. Forfar.* 5 m. N. of Brechin-71. ☞ STROWAN par. 4 m. W. of Blair Atholl, *N. Perth.* on R. Erockie, is joined to BLAIR ATHOLL. ☞ STROWAN par. near Monivaird, *Mid. Perth.* is joined to MONIVAIRD.

STROXTON par. (70) Winnibriggs wap. *SW. Lincoln.* 3 m. S. of Grantham-110. Acres 970; pop. 94; poor r. 24*l.* (Granth. U.); real prop. 1474*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 250*l.*, patr. Sir. W. E. Welby, Bt., of Denton. *S. Hall*, Rev. J. E. Welby.

P. *Struan Inn*, 17 m. WNW. of Broadford, in Skye, *W. Inverness.* near *S. Loch*, in Loch Bracadale, whence Macleod's Maidens are visited.

STRUBBY par. (84) Calceworth hund. *E. Lincoln.* 4 m. N. of Alford-138, contains Woodthorpe. Acres 1700; pop. 268 + 6; poor r. 139*l.* (Louth U.); real prop. 2918*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. Oswald *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.

Struel, or *St. Patrick's, Wells* (38) near Downpatrick, *S. Down*, at the foot of Slievenagriddle, a noted pilgrimage.

STRUGSHILL hmlt. ( ) Sutterton par. *SE. Lincoln.* 4 m. SE. of Swineshead-109.

Strule River (34) a part of R. Mourne, between Omagh and Newtown Stuart, *Mid. Tyrone.*

Strumble Head (40) 5 m. WNW. of Fishguard *NW. Pembroke.* near Carigonan Bay.

STRUMPSHAW par. (66) Blofield hund. *E. Norfolk*, 6 m. N. of Loddon-112, near Yarmouth rail. and R. Yare, has a fine view over the marshes, from the Windmill. Acres 1330; pop. 412 + 4; poor r. 139*l.* (Blof. U.); real prop. 2846*l.*; charities 11*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Norw.) val. with Bradeston 520*l.*, patr. Rev. E. S. Whitbread, Rector.

Struthers, 3 m. S. by W. of Cupar, *Mid. Fife.* an old castle-like seat of the Crawfurds, belonging to Earl of Glasgow.

Struve Point (13) near Inishowen Head, *NE. Donegal*, at the mouth of Lough Foyle.

P. *Struy House*, 8 m. SW. of Beauly, *N. Inverness.* in Glenstrathfarrer, near *S. Bridge* on R. Glass, a seat of the Frazers.

Struye Rocks, off Kilbride par. S. Arran Isld. *S. Bute.*

P. STUARTFIELD vil. Old Deer par. *NE. Aberdeen.* near Deer-137. Pop. 614.

STUARTOWN vil. Petty par. *NE. Inverness.* near Inverness-161. Pop. 204.

Stub Hall ( ) 4 m. E. of Barnard Cast. *S. Durham*, T. Harrison, Esq. (?)

Stubbers (1) 5 m. SE. by E. of Romford, *S W. Essex*, J. Russell, Esq.

STUBBIN hmlt. (87) Rawmarsh par. *W. R. York.* 2 m. N. of Rotherham-159. ☞ STUBBIN hmlt. (87) Nether Hoyland chplry. *W. R. York.* 5 m. NW. of Rotherham-159.

Stubbing Hall (82) 3 m. SW. of Chesterfield, *N. Derby.* C. Gladwin, Esq. *S. Court*, Hon. J. Abercromby; *S. Edge*, W. Milner, Esq. (?) ☞ *S. House* (7) 2 m. W. of Maidenhead, *NE. Berks.* H. Skrine, Esq. (?)

STUBBINGTON hmlt. (11) Crofton chplry. *S. Hants.* 3 m. SW. of Fareham-73, has *S. House*, Rev. W. Foster.

Stubbins (89) near Haslingden, *E. Lancash.* on E. Lanc. rail.

STUBBY LANE hmlt. (72) Draycott tnshp. *E. Stafford.* 4 m. SE. of Uttoxeter-135.

STUBHAMPTON tythg. (15) Tarrant Gunville par. *NE. Dorset.* 5 m. NNE. of Blandford-103.

STUBLACH tnshp. (80) Middlewich par. *Mid. Cheshire*, 3 m. NNE. of Middlewich-167, belongs to France of Bostock Hall. Acres 540; pop. 71; poor r. 31*l.* (Northwich U.). *S. House*, Dr. J. Brandreth.

Stubley (82) 1 m. WNW. of Dronfield, *N. Derby.* ☞ *Stubley* (88) near Rochdale, *SE. Lancash.* an old timbered seat of the Holts up to 1640.

P. STUBTON par. (70) Loveden wap. *W. Lincoln.* 8 m. NNW. of Grantham-110. Acres 860; pop. 170; poor r. 22*l.* (Newark U.); real prop. 1997*l.*; charities, Hargrave's for church, poor, etc. 58*l.* St. Martin *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 295*l.*, patr. Sir R. Heron, Bt., of *S. Hall*, who has a heronry here.

STUBWOOD hmlt. (72) Rocester par. *NE. Stafford.* 4 m. NNE. of Uttoxeter-135.

Stuccia, or *Stucia, Fl.*, of the Romans, is R. Dovy or Dyfi, between *Merioneth.* and *Cardigan.*

STUDDOW hmlt. ( ) Burton Constable chplry. *N. R. York.* 3 m. WNW. of Leyburn-235.

STUDFIELD hmlt. ( ) Horton-in-Ribblesdale par. *W. R. York.* 4 m. N. of Settle-235.

STUDHAM par. (46) Manshead hund. *Beds.* and Dacorum hund. *Herts.* 6 m. SW. of Luton-31, contains Humbershoe. Acres 3100, — of hmlt. 1640; pop. 817, and 206; poor r. 153*l.* (Luton U.); real prop. 2927*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Ely) val. 129*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, has a round stone font.

Studholme ( ) 5 m. N. of Wigton, *N. Cumbrld.*

STUDLAND par. (16) Rowbarrow hund. *SE. Dorset.* 5 m. SSE. of Poole-106, a coast-gd. station on the cliffs of *S. Bay* in the Channel, includes Brownsea isld. in Poole harbour, and has the Agglestone, 20 ft. high, 80 round, weighing 400 tons, with several barrows about it. Acres 3860, part common; pop. 453 + 2; poor r. 201*l.* (Wareham U.); real prop. 891*l.*; charities 11*l.* St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 175*l.*, patr. Mrs. Michel, of Dewlish. *S. House*, Mrs. Fane (?). *S. Bay* has a sheltered anchorage in W. winds, in 6 fath.

STUDLEY hmlt. (45) Beckley par. *W. Bucks.* 7 m. NW. of Thame-44, but partly in *Oxford.* where it forms a distinct hmlt. with HORTON, had a benedictine nunnery, found. about 1184 by Bernard de St. Valery, val. 102*l.* Acres 660; pop. 88; poor r. 68*l.* (Headington U.). *S. Priory*, — Croke, Esq.

P. STUDLEY par. (54) Barlichway hund. *W. Warwick.* 4 m. N. of Alcester-103, on the R. Arrow, contains Mapleborough, with remains of an austin priory, found. (Steph.) by Peter Corbezon, or de Studley, as a branch of Wicton or Wick. Acres 5070; pop. 1992 + 9, needle and fish-hook makers; poor r. 591*l.* (Alcest. U.); real prop. 9817*l.*; charities 57*l.*, with a school house. St. Mary *Vic.* (Worc.) val. 103*l.*, patr. R. Knight, Esq.

S. Castle, on site of an old one, is seat of T. Holyoake, Esq. (through the Littletons), who has also *S. Hay*, and the manor of St. Jno. of Jerusalem. ☞ STUDLEY tythg. (34) Bremhill par. *N. Wilts.* 2 m. W. of Calne-93, on Wilts. and Berks. canal. *S. Hill*, J. B. Angell, Esq., was the old seat of the Hungerfords. ☞ STUDLEY tythg. Colne par. near the above. Pop. 550. ☞ STUDLEY tythg. Chippenham par. near the above, is joined to STANLEY.

STUDLEY ROGER tnshp. ( ) Ripon par. *W. R. York.* 1 m. WSW. of Ripon-212. Acres 500; pop. 152; poor r. 38*l.*; real prop. 1236*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Aldfield. ☞ S. ROYAL tnshp. as above, ½ m. W. (acres 590, pop. 50), late seat of Mrs. Lawrence, through the Mallories, Aislabies, Allansons, in a fine spot, has many family portraits, with those of Bacon, Lady J. Grey, Peter the Great, etc.; and the beautiful grounds include Fountain abbey, rotunda, banquetting room, Mackershaw hollow, and many antiques. ☞ S., *Upper and Lower* (14) 1 m. S. of Trowbridge, *W. Wilts.*

Stuffings ( ) near — *Berks.* Lord Dorchester.

Stuic a Chroin, in Callander par. *SW. Perth.*

P. STUKELEY, GREAT, par. (52) Hurstingstone hund. *Mid. Hunts.* 2 m. NW. of Huntingdon-59, on Ermine St., has the county gaol, and, with the name of *Stivecle*, was given by David earl of Huntingdon (K. of Scotld.) to the Camoys', from whom it came to the Stones, etc. Acres 2990; pop. 417 + 2; poor r. 349*l.* (Hunts. U.); real prop. 3847*l.*; charities 16*l.*, and Spittal's almshouse. St. Bartholomew *Vic.* (Ely) val. 124*l.*, patr. Trin. Hall, Camb.; church, part norman, has mons. of the Stones. Prestley was held by Sir N. de *Styveile* (Rich. II.). Broughton, author of "Monast. Brit.," a native, Jas. I.'s time.

P. STUKELEY, LITTLE, par. as above, 1 m. NW. Acres 1500; pop. 396; poor r. 144*l.*; real prop. 2125*l.*; charities 14*l.* St. Martin *Rect.* (Ely) val. 252*l.*, patr. Heirs of late Lady O. Sparrow, of Brampton.

Stukey Overfall, a sand off Wells, *N. Norfolk*, with 1 to 3 fath. near.

STUMP CROSS hmlt. (88) Morley tnshp. *W. R. York.* 4 m. SW. by S. of Leeds-189.

STUMPERLEY hmlt. ( ) Upper Hallam tnshp. *W. R. York.* 2 m. SW. of Sheffield-162.

STUNTNEY chplry. (51) Ely Trinity par. Ely city, *Mid. Cambridge.* 2 m. SE. of Ely-67. Pop. 220; real prop. 415*2l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Ely) val. 77*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, chiefly norman. *S. House*, —. Cromwell lived at the rectory, 1637-40.

STURBRIDGE. See STOURBRIDGE, *Camb.*

Sturemuth of the Saxons, is the *Stour's Mouth*, at Harwich, *Essex.*

STURGATE hmlt. (83) Springthorpe par. *NW. Lincoln.* 4 m. E. of Gainsboro'-148. Pop. 41.

Sturges, or *Sturdy's, Castle* (45) near Woodstock, *Mid. Oxford.* is a meet for the Heythrop hounds.

Sturius Fl. of the Romans, is the Stour, *Kent*; and also that in *Essex*, on which was the station *Ad Sturium Amnem* (?).

STURMERE par. (47) Hinckford hund. *N. Essex*, 1 m. SE. of Haverhill-59, near R. Stour and Stour Mere, at one time contained Haverhill and Ketton. Acres 860; pop. 333 + 1; poor r. 242*l.* (Risbridge U.); real prop. 1694*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 189*l.*, patr. Duke of Rutland. *S. Hall*, R. Todd, Esq.

STURMINSTER DIVISION (18) *N. Dorset.* contains the hunds. of Brownshall, Redlane, Sturminster-Newton-Castle, and Stower Provost lib.; acres 41,940, pop. 12,000, houses 2420. NEWTON-CASTLE HUNDRED, in the above divis., contains the pars. of Hinton St. Mary *cur.*, Marnhull *rect.*, Margaret Marsh *cur.*, Okeford-Fitzpaine *r.*, and Sturminster-Newton-Castle *vic.*; acres 12,430, pop. 4503, houses 952. See SHAFTESBURY DEANERY.

P. M. STURMINSTER-NEWTON-CASTLE par. in the above hund. 16 m. NNE. of Dorchester, 109 from London, a petty sess. town, at the 6-arch'd bridge on R. Stour, containing Newton and Bagbere, with remains of a D-shaped camp, was given by Alfred to his son Ethelwald, by Egbert to Glastonbury ab., and came to Q. Cath. Parr, and from Q. Eliz. to the Hattons. Acres 4530; pop. 1920 + 9, white baize makers, formerly in the swan-skin trade; houses 407, with chapel, mkt. house, 2 banks, schools, and Union p. house; poor r. 1210*l.* on 901*l.*; real prop. 9246*l.*; charities, 21*l.* and 596*l.* for BLANDFORD triennially. St. Mary *Vic.* (Sal.) val. 712*l.*, patr. Rev. T. L. Fox, vicar, who has restored the church, b. by Abbot Selwood. Rushmore, Lord Rivers. The Blackmoor Vale harriers hunt here. *Sturminis. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. in the above hund. with Belchalwell, Caundle Stourton, Fifehead (Magdalen and Neville), Hammoon, Hazelbury Brian, Ibberton, Lydlinch, Manstone, Okeford (Child and Shilling), Stalbridge, Stock (Gayland and Wake), Woolland; acres 38,910, pop. 10,235, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2715 (outdoor 2483), expend. 6010*l.*, prop. rated 61,984*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 10,207 + 65. It belongs to Shaftesbury New *County Court* district. *Mht. D.* Th. *Fairs*, 12 May, 24 Oct.

P. STURMINSTER MARSHALL par. (15) Cogdean hund. *E. Dorset.* 4 m. W. of Wimborne Minster-100, at the 8-arch'd bridge on R. Stour, containing Coombe Almer, was a mkt. town under the Pembrokes, earls marshal. Acres 3590; pop. 902 + 10; poor r. 490*l.* (Wimb. U.); real prop. 2894*l.*; charities, 39*l.* to Mackrell's school, etc. St. Mary *Rect.* (Sal.) val. with Lytchett Minster, Corfe Mullen, and Hamworthy 920*l.*, patr. Eton Coll.

P. STURRY par. (3) Bleangate hund. St. Augustine lathe, *NE. Kent*, 2 m. NE. of Canterbury-55, on Ramsgate rail., at the bridge on R. Stour, was given by Ethelbert to St. Augustine's Ab. Acres 3140, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 1001 + 8; poor r. 597*l.* (Blean U.); real prop. 5421*l.*; charities 40*l.* St. Nicholas *Vic.* (Cant.) val. 255*l.*, patr. Archbp.; church, large early eng. *S. House*, S. Kingsford, Esq. (?); *S. Court* was the Strangfords' seat. *Fair*, Whit. Mon.

Stursdon (29) 5 m. NNE. of Stratton, *NE. Cornwall*, on a branch of R. Tamar.

STURSTON tnshp. (72) Ashborne par. *Mid. Derby.* 2 m. E. of Ashborne-139, on a branch of R. Dove. Pop. 662 + 9; poor r. 105*l.* (Ashb. U.); real prop. 3307*l.* ☞ STURSTON par. (66) Grimshoe hund. *S. Norfolk*, 8 m. NNE. of Thetford-80, on R. Wissey. Acres 2000; pop. 47; poor r. 18*l.* (Thetf. U.); real prop. 429*l.* Holy Cross *Cur.* (Norw.) val. 28*l.*, patr. Lord Walsingham, of Merton; no church.

STURTHILL, BROAD, tythg. (17) Shipton George par. *SW. Dorset.* 3 m. E. of Bridport-135. Real prop. 1695*l.*

Sturtlow. See *Stirtloe, Hunts.*

STURTON, or STOURTON, tnshp. (86) Scawby par. *N. Lincoln.* 2 m. SW. of Glanford Brigg-155. Pop. 86. ☞ STURTON tnshp. (83) Stow par. *W. Lincoln.* 8 m. NW. of Lincoln-132, on Ermine St. Acres 1730; pop. 394 + 8; poor r. 151*l.* (Gainsboro' U.); real prop. 1957*l.* ☞ STURTON, or

[redacted], par. (83) Bassetlaw wap. *NE. Notts.* 6 m. ENE. of E. Retford-141, on Ermine St., near R. Trent, contains Fenton. Acres 4600; pop. 648 +1; poor r. 283*l.* (E. Retford U.); real prop. 5398*l.*; charities 26*l.* St. Peter *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 282*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. York; church, has a pinnacled tower, and tombs of the Thornhaughs, etc. ☞ STURTON, or S. GRANGE, tnshp. (87) Aberford par. *W. R. York.* 7 m. E. of Leeds-189, on Selby rail. Acres 760; pop. 77; poor r. 27*l.*; real prop. 3254*l.*, of which 2596*l.* on mines.

STURTON GRANGE tnshp. (109) Warkworth par. *E. Northumbrld.* 4 m. SE. of Alnwick-308. Pop. 108; poor r. 27*l.* (Alnw. U.). ☞ S., GREAT, par. (83) N. Gartree wap. *Mid. Lincoln.* 5 m. NNW. of Horncastle-134, on the Wolds, near R. Bain. Acres 1440; pop. 127; poor r. 114*l.* (Horncas. U.); real prop. 1392*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 116*l.*, patr. Lord Chancellor.

STUSTON par. (50) Hartismere hund. *N. Suffolk,* 2 m. N. of Eye-89, near R. Waveney. Acres 860; pop. 252 +4; poor r. 126*l.* (Hartism. U.); real prop. 1359*l.*; charities 1*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 174*l.*, patr. Sir E. Kerrison, Bt., of Oakley.

Stutfall Castle (4) at Lympne, *SE. Kent,* at the end of Stone St., on the brow of the hill, commanded the roman *Portus Lemanis,* where coins have been found, and masses of wall exist.

STUTCHBURY, or STUTSBURY, par. (45) King's Sutton hund. *SW. Northmptn.* 5 m. N. of Brackley-63, on R. Tove. Acres 250; pop. 21; poor r. 21*l.* (Brackl. U.); real prop. 1740*l.* St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 5*l.*, patr. Crown; no church.

Stutteridge (13) 4 m. ENE. of Watlington, *SE. Oxford.*

P. STUTTON par. (48) Samford hund. *S. Suffolk,* 6 m. S. of Ipswich-69, on R. Stour, has at a farm remains of the Jermys' elizabethan seat. Acre 2060; pop. 492 +2; poor r. 144*l.* (Samford Incorp.); real prop. 4101*l.*; charities 7*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 550*l.*, patr. Rev. T. Mills, rector; church, has brass of a priest (1413).

STUTTON tnshp. ( ) with Hazlewood, Tadcaster par. *W. R. York.* 3 m. SW. of Tadcaster -192, has at *S. Mill* a meet for the Bramham Moor hunt. Acres 2610, with lime quarries; pop. 380 +5; real prop. 3037*l.*

STYCHE tnshp. (73) with Woodlands, Moreton Sea par. *NE. Salop,* 2 m. WNW. of Market Drayton-153. Pop. 145. *S. House,* W. Clive, Esq.

STYDD tnshp. (72) Shirley par. *SW. Derby.* 4 m. S. of Ashborne-139. Acres 120; pop. 40.

Stybarrow Crag ( ) SW. side of Ulleswater, *NW. Westmrld.*

Stye Head ( ) 9 m. SSW. of Keswick, *SW. Cumbrld.* near Borrowdale, is 1250 ft. high, with a tarn on it.

STYFORD tnshp. ( ) Bywell St. Andrew's par. *S. Northmbrld.* 5 m. ESE. of Hexham-279, on Newcastle rail. and R. Tyne. Pop. 104+4. *S. House,* C. Bacon, Esq. (?)

Styperson Park (81) 4 m. NNE. of Macclesfield, *NE. Cheshire,* on the canal, R. Leigh, Esq.

STYRRUP tnshp. (82) Blyth and Harworth pars. *NW. Notts.* 2 m. NNW. of Blyth-152, contains Oldcoats and Norney. Pop. 634 +12; poor r. 239*l.* (Worksop U.); real prop. 4388*l.*

Sualva Fl. of Bede, is the *Swale, N. R. York.*

✠ SUBAYRON DEANERY, archdy. of Cardigan, dioc. of St. David's, S. of R. Ayron, contains the benefices in Moddyn and Troedyraur hunds. *Cardigan.* with Cynon *cur.*, Henfenyes *c.*, Llanychaiarn *c.*, Trefilan *rect.*

SUBBERTHWAITE tnshp. ( ) Ulverstone par. *N. Lancash.* 6 m. NNW. of Ulverstone-272. Acres 840, with good roofing slate; pop. 147; poor r. 25*l.* (Ulverst. U.); real prop. 711*l.*

SUBULTER par. (23-4) Duhallow bar. *N. Cork,* 4 m. NE. of Kanturk-158, near Knockinoss, where Lord Inchiquin defeated the rebels 1647. Acres 742, good land, with limestone; pop. 273 +1. *Living,* a *Rect.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 60*l.*, patr. Bishop. *S. House,* J. Leahy, Esq.

Succoth, near —, *Dumbarton.* Sir A. Islay Campbell, Bt.

Suck River, rises in Lough O'Flyn, borders of *Roscommon* and *Mayo,* and runs about 60 m. SE. and S. past Castlerea, Ballymoe (where it begins to divide *Roscommon* from *Galway*), Athleague, Mount Talbot, Ballinasloe (where it runs beside Gd. canal), to the Shannon at Shannon bridge.

SUCKLEY par. (55) Upper Doddingtree hund. *W. Worcest.* 8 m. WSW. of Worcester-111, on Cradley Brook, contains Alfrick and Lulsley *curs.* Acres 5540, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 1153; poor r. 293*l.* (Martley U.); real prop. 4135*l.*; charities 84*l.*, of which 11*l.* to Palmer's free school. St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Worc.) val. with the above 634*l.*, patr. Crown.

Suckstead (47) 2 m. SW. of Thaxted, *NW. Essex.*

Suckville ( ) near Ballinasloe, *S. Roscommon,* on R. Suck.

P. SUDBOROUGH par. (52) Huxloe hund. *NE. Northmptn.* 3 m. NW. of Thrapstone-73, on a branch of R. Nen. Acres 2730; pop. 332; poor r. 230*l.* (Thrapst. U.); real prop. 2279*l.*; charities 27*l.*, of which 11*l.* to sunday school. All Saints *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 357*l.*, patr. Bp. of London; church, early eng. in part, with 2 brasses of the Wasts (1415). *S. Hall,* Duke of Cleveland.

SUDBROOKE par. (83) Lawress wap. *Mid. Lincoln.* 4 m. NE. of Lincoln-132. Acres 1000; pop. 81; poor 9*l.* (Linc. U.); real prop. 10,419*l.*, of which 9399*l.* on canal. St. Edward *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 155*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, reb. by R. Ellison, Esq., of *S. Holme,* has the stump of an old cross. ☞ SUDBROOKE hmlt. (70) Ancaster par. *SW. Lincoln.* 6 m. NNE. of Grantham-110, on R. Sleaford, near Ermine St. Pop. 192. *S. House,* R. Elmhirst, Esq. (?) ☞ SUDBROOKE, or SOUTHBROOK (35) 4 m. SSW. of Chepstow, *SE. Monmouth.* on the Severn, near New Passage, has a triple-ditched camp. Holy Trin. *Rect.* with Portskewet; church, in ruins.

SUDBOURNE par. (50) Plomesgate hund. *SE. Suffolk,* 1 m. N. of Orford-90, near R. Alde, and Orfordness. Acres 4520; pop. 623; poor r. 430*l.* (Plomesg. U.); real prop. 3834*l.*; charities 250*l.*, of which 167*l.* for church, etc. All Saints *Rect.* (Norw.) val. with Orford 577*l.*, patr. Crown. *S. Hall,* Marq. of Hertford, was rebuilt by Wyatt.

P. SUDBURY par. (72) Appletree hund. *SW. Derby.* 5 m. ESE. of Uttoxeter-135, a petty sess. town on N. Staffd. rail. and R. Dove, near *S. Coppice* (a meet for the Hoar Cross hounds), was held by the Montgomeries till Hen. VIII. Acres 3500; pop. 599; poor r. 157*l.* (Uttox. U.); real prop. 6709*l.*; charities 27*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Lich.) val. 747*l.*, patr. Lord Vernon, of *S. Hall* (through the above), which was reb. about 1620, and has portraits of Thom. Cromwell, Strafford, etc.; church, old and ivied, with the Vernon mons. Q. Adelaide was for a time at the *Hall.* ☞ SUDBURY hmlt. (7) Harrow-on-the-Hill par. *Mid. Middlesex,* 10 m. NW. of St. Paul's, on N. West. rail., was a seat of the Archbps. of Canterbury. Pop. 566. *S. Grove,* C. Hamilton, Esq. (?)

P. M. SUDBURY (47) locally in Babergh hund. *SW. Suffolk,* 19 m. WSW. of Ipswich, 54 from

London, on R. Stour, was the saxon *Sudberi*, had a mint at 'Domesdy.,' and was settled by the Flemings (Edw. III.), who brought in the woollen trade, which has gone down; returned *two* members since 1559, — the Reform bounds including the old boro' (which contains 3 pars. as below), with St. Bartholomew ext. par., and Ballingdon, *Essex*, no. of electors being 594, — but was disfranchised (?) for bribery 1848; was first chartered by Eliz., and under the late act is governed by a mayor, 4 ald., 12 council., with the style of "may., ald., and burg. of boro' of S.," and revenue of 827*l.* Acres of boro' 1685 (or 1589), — of old boro' 1260 (or 925), marshy; pop. 5728, and 5085 + 31, silk and bunting weavers; houses (old boro') 1051, well-built, with 3 churches, — chapels, new town-hall and gaol, 2 banks, savings bk. (22,977*l.* from 725 depositors), theatre, mill, Wood's free gram. school (90*l.*) found. 1491, Girling's schools (34*l.*), nat. school (20*l.*), St. Leonard's hosp. (19*l.*) first found. for lepers in John's time, bridge, and Union p. house; assd. taxes 1131*l.*; poor r. 1556*l.* on 10,030*l.*; real prop. 16,602*l.*, of which 1611*l.* on canal; charities 333*l.*, of which Carter's 100*l.* for coats and gowns to 100 poor. Livings are: All Saints *Vic.* (Norw.) val. with Ballingdon 140*l.*, patr. Simeon's Trustees, — church, later eng.; St. Gregory with St. Peter *Cur.* 160*l.*, Rev. H. Maclean, — St. Gregory *ch.*, was partly b. by Archbp. Simon de *S.*, who found. on the spot where he was born, a college val. 123*l.* (given to the Pastons), and being murdered by Wat Tyler's mob 1381, was buried here. A gate of the college is left, and that of an austin friary (val. 223*l.*). St. Bartholomew's was the site of a benedictine priory cell to Westminster, found. (Hen. III.) by Wulfric, and pulled down 1779. Gainsborough the painter (1727-88), and Enfield author of the "Speaker," etc. (1741-91), were natives; and it gives title of baron to Duke of Grafton of Euston Hall. ✠ S. Archdeaconry, dioc. of Ely, contains the deaneries of Blackburne, Camps, Clare, Fordham, Sudbury, Thedwaster, Thingo. S. Deanery, includes the benefices in Babergh and Cosford hunds. *Sudb. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Alphamstone, Ballingdon, Belchamp (Otton, St. Paul, and Walter), Borley, Bulmer, Foxearth, Gestingthorpe, Henny (Great and Little), Lamarsh, Liston, Middleton, Pentloe, Twinstead, Wickam (St. Paul), in *Essex*, — Acton, Alpheton, Assington, Boxted, Bures (St. Mary), Cavendish, Chilton, Cornard (Great and Little), Glemsford, Hartest, Hawkedon, Lawshall, Melford, Nayland, Newton, Shimpling, Somerton, Stanstead, Stoke near Nayland, Sudbury, Waldingfield (Great and Little), Wiston, in *Suffolk*; acres 76,830, pop. 30,048, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 5131 (out-door 4624), expend. 16,403*l.*, prop. rated 124,372*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 30,019 + 128. The New *County Court* district includes the Registry, and the pars. of Brettenham, Cockfield, Kettlebaston, Lavenham, Preston, Thorpe-Morieux. *Mkt. Ds.* Th. Sat. *Fairs*, 12 Mar. 10 July, earthenware, etc.

Suddy par. is joined to Knockbain, *Ross.*

A. Sudeley Manor par. (44) Lower Kiftsgate hund. *N. Gloucest.* ½ m. SE. of Winchcombe -95, on R. Isborne, under the Cotswolds, had till lately the ruined walls, towers, chapel, etc. of the castle, taken by Edw. IV. from Boteler lord *S.* (who b. it Hen. VI.'s time, on site of Harold de Sudeley's, as old as the Conquest), given by Edw. VI. to the Lord Adml. Seymour, who restored it (whose wife Q. Cath. Parr died here 1548), and by Mary to the Bridges lords Chandos of *S.* (who received Eliz. here 1592), but taken by Parl. 1642 and dismantled. Acres 1720; pop. 84; real prop. 1461. (Winchc. U.); real prop. 4588*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 45*l.*, patr. Lord Rivers, who holds the manor; church, has the bones of Q. Cath. Parr. Gives title of baron to the Tracys of Toddington; that of "Chandos of *S.*" was claimed by Sir E. Bridges of Denton. *S. Castle*, J. and T. Dent, Esqrs., who have partly restored it, and possess many portraits, etc. with much of Walpole's collection from Strawberry Hill.

Sudeley Tenements hmlt. Winchcomb par. near the above. Real prop. 3050*l.*

Sueno's Pillar. See *Sweno's Pillar, Elgin.*

Suffield par. (68) N. Erpingham hund. *NE. Norfolk*, 4 *m.* NE. of Aylsham-118, on a branch of R. Bure. Acres 1300; pop. 249; poor r. 181*l.* (Erpingh. U.); real prop. 1974*l.*; charities 28*l.* St. Margaret *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 255*l.*, patr. Lord Suffield, of Gunton Pk., who takes his title hence.

Suffield-cum-Everley tnshp. ( ) Hackness par. *N. R. York.* 4 m. NW. of Scarboro'-187. Acres 1910; pop. 132 + 1; poor r. 32*l.* (Scarb. U.); real prop. 142*l.*

Suffolk (47-8, 49-51, 65, 66-7) a seaside county, *SE. England*, between the Rs. Stour and Waveney, was a seat of the *Iceni* in *Flavia Cæsariensis*, and of the *Sud-folc*, or *South-folk*, in *E. Anglia*, and the Danelagh, — ravaged by Sweyne the Dane 1010, — was an earldom before the Conquest, and came to the Malets, Bigods, Clares, Magnavilles, etc., — is traversed by the E. Union rail., watered by Rs. Deben, Orwell, etc., and bordered by the Waveney and *Norfk.* (N.), N. Sea (E.), Stour and *Essex* (S.), *Camb.* (W.). Length from Burnt Fen ESE. to Orfordness 57 m., greatest breadth 52, av. ditto 33; relative size 262-10,000ths; circuit 212, of which 52 is a low, sandy, broken coast, of crag and clay, upon which the sea gains, and having along it (with 4 to 20 fath. outside), Languard fort opposite Harwich, at the mouth of the Stour and Orwell (which leads to Ipswich), with the Cork, Rough, and other shoals, and a *light* outside, — Bawdsey haven (and sand) leading to Woodbridge by the Deben, Hollesley or Hosely bay with Whiting and Shipwash sands (and *lt.*), Orfordness *lt.*, Aldboro' and the Knapes sand, Sizewell bank off Leiston, Dunwich (nearly swallowed by sea), Southwold bay or Sole bay where Duke of York fought the Dutch 1672 (and mastodon bones have been found), Covehithoness, Lowestoft and *lt.* (outside L. Lothing) where the Dutch were beaten 1665, with Barnard and Holm sands, Yarmo' and its roads (or anchorage) and *lt.* inside the Newarp and other sands. It contains 1515 sq. m., or 969,600 acres (918,760 by sum of pars.), of which 820,000 are arable, meadow, and pasture; 315,073 + 4876 persons, of whom 54,894 are in Ipswich, Bury, Sudbury, Woodbridge, Lowestoft, Beccles, 160,978 are females, 148,782 under 20 yrs. of age, 287,446 county-born, — 31,572 or 10 per cent. live by trade, manufact., 43,858 or 13·9 per cent. by agricult. (5382 being farmers and graziers), 2595 educated professions, 7499 independent, 60,380 labourers and servants, etc.; 64,044 houses, besides 2926 empty and building; 21 hundreds (6 constituting the franchise of St. Ethelred, 7 of Bury, and the remainder the 'Gueldable' or Guildable) in two divisions, — *E. Div.* including * Blything (E.), * Bosmere (Mid.), Carlford and Colneis (SE.), * Hoxne (N.), Loes (E.), * Mutford (NE.), * Plomesgate (E.), * Samford (S.), Thredling (Mid.), * Wangford (NE.), Wilford (SE.), — *W. Div.* including Babergh (SW.), Blackbourn (N.), * Cosford (S.), * Hartismere (N.), Lackford (NW.), Risbridge

[redacted], Stow (Mid.), Thedwestry and *Thingoe (W.); 438 parishes (Mildenhall the largest, — 13,710 ac.), besides parts of 4 others, and 11 ext. par. places; above 561 vils., hmlts., etc.; 18 market towns,—*Bury (*e.*) for assizes and sessions, *Ipswich (*w.*) for the same, Beccles (*e.*) and *Woodbridge for sessions, Framlingham (*e.*), Hadleigh (*w.*), Halesworth (*e.*), *Mildenhall (*w.*), *Stowmarket (*w.*), *Sudbury, Eye, Lowestoft, Bungay, Clare (*w.*), Debenham, Lavenham (*w.*), Saxmundham (*e.*), Southwold, — the first 12 with Haverhill being new county courts,—those marked *, and the hunds. marked above, being poor law unions and sup. registry districts; returns *eleven* members to parl. (instead of 16 before the Reform Bill, which disfranchised Aldboro', Dunwich, Orford, and reduced Eye), viz. 2 for *E. Div.* (pop. 47,022, elect. 6677), with Ipswich for election town, and those above marked (*e.*) with Needham and Stradbrooke, for polling places, —2 for *W. Div.* (pop. 268,097, el. 4819), with Bury for election, and those marked (*w.*) with Botesdale and Wickham Brook, for pol. places,—2 each for Bury (el. 763), Ipswich (el. 1730), and Sudbury (vacant since '48), and 1 for Eye (el. 325); is governed by a lord lieut. and custos, high sheriff, about 60 deputy lieuts., and 190 magistrates,—is in Norfolk circuit, Home military district,—and constitutes an archdeaconry (as below), etc. in dioceses of Norwich and Ely, province of Canterbury. Real prop. (1815) 1,151,305*l.*,—('43) 1,717,325*l.*, of which 4955*l.* on canals; ditto rentals 743,605*l.* or 15*s.* 4*d.* per acre (when wheat was 77*s.*), and 1,147,536*l.* or 23*s.* 8*d.* per acre (wheat 55*s.*); county income ('48) 39,391*l.* (for the 4 divisions), of which 18,915*l.* from co. rate (on vals. of 215,141*l.*, 324,833*l.*, 342,717*l.*, 166,600*l.* respectively, for the divs. of Beccles, Bury, Ipswich, Woodbridge, made 1836, '29, '41, '35), 9798*l.* from police r., 3325*l.* from the Treasury. Poor r. (yr. 1846-7) for 17 unions, 151,821*l.* on 1,407,413*l.*, or 2*s.* 2*d.* in the £ (wheat being 59*s.*), — cases relieved 45,514 (out-door 37,989) in estimated pop. of 826,673. Total charities 28,949*l.*, of which 4430*l.* for schools and education (1389*l.* for gram. sch.); savings bks. ('49) 13, with 418,430*l.* from 13,791 depositors. In yr. '46-7, out of 499 pars., etc. 474 had 699 church schools, supported by 21,652*l.* with 32,667 child. attending, and 913 paid teachers (178 being monitors) whose salaries were 16,084*l.*, and who had 218 teachers' houses: out of these 11 were free schools, and 182 sund. sch. (exclusively, with 955 teachers and 12,783 child.), and 305 in union with the National Soc. had 18,755 child., and total grants of 3349*l.* Offenders in '48, 495 (or 502 av. of 5 yrs.), of whom 335 were convicted, 57 were females, 6 under 15 yrs. of age, 179 could not read or write. Following the Sup. Registry districts of '45 (total pop. 314,681 + 1824), the 'births' were 10,486, of whom 5186 were females, 937 or 8·9 per cent. illegit.; 'deaths' 6572 or 1 in 51,—the all-England av. being 46; 'marriages' 2446 (at church 2153), of which 2436 persons or 4·9 per cent. signed with marks. In yr. '38-9, 3333 m. of road (221 being turnpike) were maintained for 25,838*l.* —— Climate dry, with E. winds in spring, and the surface nearly level. A line through Debenham, Needham, Sudbury, 12 to 15 m. from the coast, divides the shelly crag on the E. from the marl and chalk prevailing to the W. Coprolites are burnt for lime, and remains of a fossil monkey, etc. have been found in the blue clay. Soils are various; there are about 500,000 ac. of loamy clay and sand,—with 100,000 ac. of sand near the coast, on the 'Sandlings,' — 30,000 of warren, fen, and sheep-walk in the NW. towards Newmarket and Thetford, rich pasture for black cattle on the Waveney (also about Framlingham, Debenham, Eye), and a very fertile tract S. of Ipswich; chief crops are: wheat, barley, oats, rye, good beans and peas, buckwheat, carrots, tares, coleseed, turnips, clover, trefoil, sanfoin, good hemp (Eye to Beccles), chicory (first grown by A. Young), and a few hops about Stowmarket; the long fallow for barley on the clay lands is practised, and the four-course shift for turnip lands; cows a light red polled breed and rich milkers, producing 4 gals. a day, and 50,000 firkins of butter yearly; about 500,000 sheep, yielding 9000 wool-packs, replace the old Norfolk kind; good working horses or 'Suffolk punches,' small white pigs, turkeys, pigeons, etc. are bred; improved machinery is common; there are many small estates; farms are large, at 100*l.* to 400*l.* rent on the average, and 7 to 14 yrs. lease; many of the old timbered farm-houses have been rebuilt on a large scale; cottages are poor, and wages 7 to 8*s.* per week. Silk (879 hands), woollens and worsted (169 hands, besides 929 returned as 'weavers,' etc.), are manufactured at Sudbury, Glimsford, — hemp drabbets (for smock frocks), fustians, etc. at Haverhill, — sacking at Stowmarket, — iron and machinery (131) at Ipswich, — malt (412) at Stowmarket, Woodbridge, etc. Gun-flints are no longer made at Brandon. The herring fishery is carried on at Lowestoft and other ports. Rivers are: the Gipping, Deben, Ald, Blythe, Larke, Lit. Ouse. A roman way from Colchester is traced past Stratford (*Ad Ansam*) to Caistor, to which another goes by Bury and Ixworth (*Iciani*),—also one from Burgh Castle (*Garianonum*) and Stone St. from Dunwich (*Sitomagus*); part of Peddar way goes towards Castleacre. Seven Hills barrows are near Trimley. Ruins of old abbeys, etc. are: Eye, Ipswich (friary), Mendham, Butley, Leiston (ab.), Herringfleet, Sibton, Dunwich, Clare; old churches at Bury (abbey ch. and gate), Lavenham, Melford, Bradfield St. George (view of 60 churches), Framlingham, Woodbridge, Dunwich (nearly swallowed by the sea), Southwold, Blythburgh; castle ruins at Clare (Will. de Warenne's), Freston, Peyton (the Uffords'), Framlingham (Howards'), Wingfield, Orford, Bungay (Bigods'), Mettingham. Wolsey was born at Ipswich (in a house called Giffard's hall), which has several ancient buildings, Bp. Bale at S. Cove, Earl of Surrey at Framlingham, Gainsborough at Sudbury, A. Young at Bradfield, Thurlow at Ashfield, Bloomfield the poet at Honington, Crabbe at Aldboro'; Rowland Taylor was burnt at Hadleigh; St. Felix was first bishop of Dunwich. Some of the seats are: Duke of Grafton *Euston*, D. of Norfolk *Fornham St. Genevieve*, D. of Hamilton *Easton Ho.*, Marq. of Bristol *Ickworth*, Marq. of Hertford *Sudborne*, Marq. Conyngham *Wherstead*, Earl Howe *Acton Pl.*, E. Albemarle *Elvedon*, Countess Dysart *Helmingham*, E. Stradbrooke *Henham*, E. Cadogan *Sandy Downham*, E. Gosford *Worlingham*, Lord Calthorpe *Ampton*, Ld. Huntingfield *Haveningham*, Ld. Rendlesham *R. House*, Ld. Henniker *Thornham*, Ld. Manners *Foxford Grove*, Wombwell Bt. *Aldboro'*, Bunbury Bt. *Barton*, Gooch Bt. *Benacre*, Kerrison Bt. M. P. *Broom Ha.*, Blois Bt. of *Cockfield*, Affleck Bt. *Dalham*, Hughes Bt. *E. Bergholt*, Fludyer Bt. *Felixston*, Gage Bt. *Hengrave*, Parker Bt. *Melford*, Broke Bt. *Nacton*, Harland Bt. *Orwell Pk.* (once Adml. Vernon's), Hammond Bt. *Plumpton*, Middleton Bt. *Shrubland*, Rowley Bt. *Tendering*, Rush of *Abbot's*

Ha., Gurdon of *Assington*, Moore of *Bealings*, Bedingfield of *B. House*, Campbell of *Birkfield*, Hall of *Bosmere*, Lloyd of *Branches*, Genney of *Bredfield*, Agar Knt. *Brent Ileigh*, Meadow of *Burgersh*, Waddington M. P. of *Cavenham*, Collinson of *Chauntry*, Ward of *Chilton*, Rookwood of *Coldham*, Sicklemore of *Debenham*, Purvis of *Darsham*, D'Ewes Coke of *Debdale*, Lee of *Drinkstone*, Barne of *Dunwich*, Bussell of *Finboro'*, Adair of *Flixton* (old), Kerridge of *Geldeston*, Tyrell of *Gipping*, Mrs. North of *Lit. Glenham*, Moseley of *Gt. Glenham*, Arcedeckne of *Glevering*, Miss Metcalfe of *Hawstead* (old), Lcheup of *Hessett*, Anstruther of *Hintlesham*, Penrice of *Hobland*, Berners of *Holbrook*, Donovan of *Horham*, Bayley of *Hurts Ha.*, Logan of *Kentwell* (old), Shawe of *Kesgrave*, White of *Londham*, Brooke of *Martlesham*, Gatacre of *Mildenhall*, Leathes of *Normanston*, Mrs. Corrance of *Parham* (old), Wilson of *Redgrave*, Rushbrook of *R. House*, Peto M. P. of *Somerleyton*, Anguish of *Somerleyton Ha.*, Wilson of *Stowlangtoft*, Doughty of *Theberton*, Bence of *Thorington*, Elwes of *Thurlow Ha.* (old), Lofft of *Troston*, Brooke of *Ufford*, Berners of *Woolverston*, Leake of *Yaxley*. It gives title of earl to the Howards of Charlton; the Suffolk hounds, and Messrs. Mure's and Buck's harriers hunt hose. Roads from Ipswich are: (1) Witnesham 4 m., Helmingham 9, Debenham 13, Eye 20 (Botesdale 26, or Diss 25), Scole 23 (Harleston 30), Norwich 42. (2) Woodbridge 8, Wickham Market 13 (Framlingham 18), Farnham 18 (Aldboro' 24), Saxmundham 21, Yoxford 25 (Dunwich 30; or Halesworthy 32, Bungay 41), Blythburgh 31 (Southwold 35; or Beccles 41), N. Hales 37, Lowestoft 45, Yarmouth 54. (3) Down the Orwell to Harwich 10. (4) Shrubland 6, Needham Mkt. 9, Stowmarket 12, Woolpit 18, Bury 25 (Thetford 37, Brandon 43, Stoke Ferry 52, Lynn 65), Newmarket 38, Cambridge 50. (5) By cross roads to Hadleigh 7 (Nayland 13), Sudbury 17, Clare 24, Haverhill 30, Linton 37, Cambridge 47. (6) Stratford 10 (Manningtree 14), Colchester 16. About 54 m. of the E. Union rail. pass Manningtree, Bentley (branch of 6 to Hadleigh), Ipswich, Claydon, Needham Mkt., Stowmarket, Haughley (branch of 12 by Elmswell to Bury), Bacton, to Diss,—thence on to Norwich. ✠ S. Archdeaconry, dioc. of Norwich, contains the deaneries of Bosmere, Carlesford, Cleydon, Colneys, Hartismere, Hoxne, Ipswich, Loose, Lothingland, Orford, Southelmham, Stow, Waynford, Wilford.

Sufton hmlt. (43) Mordiford par. *Mid. Hereford.* 4 m. ESE. of Hereford-134, near R. Wye, was held by the Ferrers', Herefords (since Hen. III.) of *S. Court*, R. Hereford, Esq., near the remains of the old seat.

Sugarloaf ( ) near Belturbet, *Mid. Cavan*, on R. Erne, Sir T. Finlay.

Sugarloaf Hill (17) 4 m. SW. of Waterford, *E. Waterford*, has a cromlech on the top, and ruins of a church.

Sugarloaf Mountn. (140) 4 m. SW. of Glengariff, *SW. Cork*, on Bantry Bay, is 1881 ft. high. ☞ *S. Mountn.* (3) 3 m. NW. by N. of Abergavenny, *NW. Monmo'*, 1852 ft. high, with an ascent of 3 m.

Sugarloaf (Great) Mountn. (7) 4 m. SSW. of Bray, *NE. Wicklow*, commanding a fine land and sea view, is of quartz, 1651 ft. high. ☞ *S. (Little) Mountn.*, 2 m. NE. of the above, near Bray Head, is 1120 ft. high. The old Irish name for these is 'Gilt Spears,' from the glittering of the sun upon them as he goes down.

Sugarsway Farm (46) 1 m. WNW. of [redacted]hampstead, *W. Herts.*

Sugden tnshp. (61) Roddington par. *Mid. Salop*, 6 m. ENE. of Shrewsbury-153. Pop. 101.

Sugley hmlt. ( ) Horsley par. *Mid. Gloucest.* 8 m. SW. of Minchinhampton-98. ☞ Sugley tnshp. ( ) Newburn par. *SE. Northmbrld.* 4 m. W. of Newcastle-275, on R. Tyne. Pop. 212, decreasing, in the Tyne ironworks; poor r. 28*l.* (Castle Ward U.).

Sugnall Magna and Parva tnshps. (73) Eccleshall par. *NW. Stafford.* 2 m. NW. of Eccleshall-148. Acres 580 and 790; pop. 138 and 54. *S. Hall*, R. Hodges, Esq. (?)

Sugwas Court (43) 4 m. W. of Hereford, *Mid. Hereford.* on the R. Wye. P. Jones, Esq., has a farm on the site of a palace of the Bishops.

Suir River ( ) rises 2 m. S. of Moneygall, *N. Tipperary*, in the Devilsbit mountains, and runs S. and E. about 85 m. past Templemore, Thurles, Golden (the Mullen joins), Caher (the Aherlow joins), Newcastle (the Tar and Nier join, and it divides *Tippery.* from *Waterfd.*), Clonmel, Carrick (where it divides *Kilky.* from *Waterfd.*), Waterford, to Waterford harbour at Check Point, where Barrow joins. *Suirdale* gives title of visct. to Earl Donoughmore.

Suir-Castle ( ) near Golden, *Mid. Tipperary*, on the Suir, J. Robbins, Esq.

Suithi Fheargus, or *Fergus' Seat*, a hill near Glen Sannox, E. Arran Isld., *Bute.*

Sulby vil. ( ) Kirk Lezayre par. *I. of Man*, 4 m. W. of Ramsey, has a good waterfall in a fine glen and a fertile spot on *S. River*, which, rising under Snafell, runs 9 m. E. to Ramsey, and has good trout. St. Stephen *Cur.* (S. and M.) val. 60*l.*, patr. Bishop. ☞ Sulby ext. par. (53, 63) Rothwell hund. *NW. Northmptn.* 10 m. W. of Rothwell-77, on R. Avon, had a premonstratensian abbey, found. about 1155 by Will. de Widvile, val. 305*l.*, and given to the Hattons. Acres 700; pop. 70; poor r. 74*l.* (Mkt. Harboro' U.); real prop. 2953*l.* *S. Hall*, G. Payne, Esq. (or Hon. Capt. Villiers ?) has a gallery of choice flemish masters.

Sulehay Walk and Lodge ext. par. (64) Yarwell par. *NE. Northmptn.* 5 m. N. by E. of Oundle-78, was in Kingscliffe forest. Acres 1080.

Sulgrave par. (53) Chipping Warden hund. *SW. Northmptn.* 6 m. NNW. of Brackley-63, at R. Tove's head, has Castle Hill camp, with a view of several counties, near which is Burrough tumulus 40 ft. square. Acres 4100; pop. 560; poor r. 320*l.* (Brackl. U.); real prop. 3823*l.*; charities 42*l.*, of which 4*l.* to Hodge's school. St. James *Vic.* (Pet.) val. 231*l.*, patr. Rev. W. Harding, vicar.

Sulham par. (13) Theale hund. *Mid. Berks.* 4 m. W. of Reading-38, on a branch of the Thames. Acres 730; pop. 124+5; poor r. 72*l.* (Bradfield U.); real prop. 1133*l.* St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 147*l.*, patr. F. Wilder, Esq.

P. Sulhampstead Abbotts par. (12) Reading hund. *S. Berks.* 5 m. SW. of Reading-38, near Gt. West. branch rail. and R. Kennet, contains Graizeley. Acres 3040; pop. 425; poor r. 130*l.* (Bradfield U.); real prop. 2269*l.*; charities 25*l.*, of which 17*l.* to sunday school. St. Bartholomew *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. with St. Bannister as below 600*l.*, patr. Queen's Coll. ☞ S.-Bannister, or Meals, Upper and Lower End, par. Theale hund. as above, ½ m. NNW. Acres 630; pop. 302+2; poor r. 180*l.*; real prop. 1523*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* with S. Abbots. *S. House*, Mrs. Thoyts. (?)

Sulisker Isld. about 13 leagues NW. of the Butt

[illegible]wis, *Western Isldsₓ*, is uninhabited, and [illegible]m visited.

[illegible]ullane Rivulet (68) rises in the Derrynasaggart mountns. *W. Cork*, and runs 14 m. E. to R. Lee near Macroom-171.

Sullatobber Rivulet ( ) falls into Belfast Lough, near Carrickfergus, *SE. Antrim.*

SULLINGTON par. (9) E. Easwrith hund. Bramber rape, *Mid. Sussex*, 5 m. WNW. of Steyning -50. Acres 1660; pop. 242; poor r. 288*l.* (Thakeham U.); real prop. 3209*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Chic.) val. 296*l.*, patr. Rev. G. Palmer, rector; church, early eng.

Sulloniacæ, or *Sulomagus*, of the Romans, is Brockley Hills, *Midlsx.*, on Watling St., where coins, urns, rings, bricks, etc. have been found.

SULLY par. (20) Dinas Powis hund. *SE. Glamorgan.* 5 m. SSW. of Cardiff-160, and a sub-port to it, at the ferry on Bristol Chan. near *S. Isld.*, was given by Fitzhammon to Sir Rob. de *S.*, who had a castle. Acres 900; pop. 144; poor r. 97*l.* (Card. U.); real prop. 1502*l.* St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Llan.) val. 250*l.*, patr. Sir J. Guest, Bt., M. P. *S. Castle*, — Thomas, Esq.

Sumburgh Head, 23 m. SSW. of Lerwick, the most southerly point of *Shetland Islds.* 5 m. SE. of Fitful Head, has a fixed *light*, lat. 59° 51′ N., long. 1° 16′ W., 300 ft. high, put up 1821, and seen 22 m., but frequently hid in mists.

Summer Castle (83) 8 m. N. of Lincoln, *NW. Lincoln.*, seat of Lady Wray, b. 1760, with a fine view, is on Ermine St., near a roman camp, where coins, spear heads, swords, coffins, etc. have been found. ☞ *S. Court* (31) 5 m. SSW. of St. Colomb Major, *Mid. Cornwall.* ☞ *S. Hill* (6) 1 m. SE. of Tonbridge, *SW. Kent*, on S. East. rail., J. Alexander, Esq., was, with South Frith, a Chase of the Clares, given by Eliz. to Dudley, and came to Earl Clanricarde (Baron *S.* who built the house in Jas. I.'s time), to Pres. Bradshaw, Beau Fielding, Villiers (Earl of Buckingham), the Woodgates 1712, and Rev. E. P. Owen of Bettws 1849. ☞ *S. Hill* ( ) 1 m. NE. of Douglas, *I. of Man*, belongs to Deemster Heywood. ☞ *S. Hill* (55) close to Kidderminster, *NW. Worcest.*, J. Woodward, Esq. (?) ☞ *S. Islds.* in the entrance to Loch Broom, *NW. Ross.* and *Cromarty.* 12 m. NW. of Ullapool -225, including Tanera (More and Beg), and about 30 other red sandstone rocks. ☞ *S. Vale* (80) 4 m. E. of Liverpool, *SW. Lancash.* T. Case, Esq. ☞ *S. Wood* (7) 2 m. NW. of Barnet, *S. Herts.*

SUMMERBRIDGE hmlt. (92) Hartwith chplry. *W. R. York.* 3 m. W. of Ripley-215.

SUMMERCOTES hmlt. (71) Alfreton par. *E. Derby.* 2 m. SE. of Alfreton-139, near Erwash canal. Pop. 1744, in the collieries.

Summerfield ( ) near Dundonald, *NE. Down*, R. A. Gordon, Esq.

Summerfield ( ) 1 m. SSE. of Kirkby Lonsdale, *N. Lancash.* E. Tatham, Esq.

Summergrove (7) near Mountmellick, *N. Queen's Co.* J. Sabbatier, Esq.

P. *Summerhill*, near Aberdeen, *SE. Aberd.* ☞ *Summerhill* (50) near Antrim, *S. Antrim.* ☞ *Summerhill* (78) near Ballybofey, *S. Donegal*, — Johnston, Esq. ☞ *Summerhill* (28) near Thomastown, *Mid. Kilkenny*, J. S. Davis, Esq. ☞ *Summerhill* ( ) near Killala, *N. Mayo* T. Palmer, Esq. ☞ *Summerhill* ( ) near Ballyglass, *S. Mayo*, P. Persse, Esq.

P. SUMMERHILL vil. (43) Lavacor par. Lower Moyfenrath bar. *S. Meath*, 6 m. SSE. of Trim, 23 from Dublin, a chief police and petty sess. station, gave title of baron to the Langfords. Pop. 287, decreasing. *S. House*, Lord Langford, through the Rowleys, in ruins; Dangan, the old seat of the Wellesleys. *Fairs*, 30 April, 9 June, 22 Sept. 25 Nov.

SUMMERHOUSE tnshp. ( ) Gainford par. *S. Durham*, 6 m. NW. of Darlington-241. Acres 1040; pop. 165; poor r. —*l.* (Darlingt. U.); real prop. 1260*l.*

SUMMERLEE vil. Old Monkland par. Middle Ward, *N. Lanark.* 7 m. E. of Glasgow-44. Pop. 625.

Summerley (82) 1 m. ENE. of Dronfield, *NE. Derby.*

Summerling (12) 7 m. SW. of Reading, *S. Berks.*

SUMMERS COVE hmlt. ( ) Kinsale b. *Cork*, E. side of Kinsale harbour.

Summerseat ( ) near —, *Cavan*, J. B. Greaves, Esq. ☞ SUMMERSEAT vil. (89) Elton tnshp. *S. Lancash.* near Bury-195, on E. Lancash. rail. ☞ *Summerseat* (51) near Dunboyne, *SE. Meath*, S. Garnet, Esq.

P. SUMMERSTOWN (45) 2 m. N. of Oxford-54, *Mid. Oxford.* on R. Cherwell, is a *Cur.* (Oxon.) val. — *l.*, patr. St. John's Coll.

Summerville (41) on Lough Sheelin, *S. Cavan.* ☞ *Summerville* (32) near Mallow, *N. Cork.* ☞ *Summerville* (3) near Pallas Kenry, *N. Limerick.* ☞ *Summerville* (16) near Elphin, *N. Roscommon.* ☞ *Summerville* (83) near Clonmell, *S. Tipperary*, — Bradshaw, Esq. ☞ SUMMERVILLE hmlt. (27) Gaultiere bar. *SE. Waterford*, near Tramore, a coast-gd. and fishing station, on Tramore bay, near *S. Lodge*, Earl Fortescue.

Sumursaetas of the Saxons, is *Somersetsh.*; and *Sumurtun* is SOMERTON in *Somerset.*

SUNART par. 15 m. W. of Fort Augustus-135, *N. Argyll.* is joined to ARDNAMURCHAN. Real prop. 6727*l.* *S. Loch*, inside the N. end of Sound of Mull, is 14 m. by about 1½, with Oronsay and other islds., and Strontian at its head.

SUNBEGIN hmlt. ( ) Orton par. *Mid. Westmrld.* 2 m. E. of Orton-276; has *S. Tarn*, where red trout, eel, wild ducks, etc. are caught.

P. SUNBURY par. (8) Spelthorne hund. *SW. Middlesex*, 4 m. W. of Kingston-12, a V-police stat. on the Thames, containing Upper Halliford and Charlton, was *Suneberie* of 'Domesdy.' and gave title of visct. to the Montagues. Acres 2400; pop. 1828; poor r. 894*l.* (Staines U.); real prop. 10,340*l.*; charities 146*l.*, of which 9*l.* to free school. St. Mary *Vic.* (Lon.) val. 336*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. St. Paul's; church, reb. 1752. *S. Place*, —. Kenton Pk., F. Manners, Esq., was a royal seat called Chenestone.

SUNDERLAND tnshp. ( ) Isell par. *W. Cumbrld.* 5 m. NE. of Cockermouth-306. Pop. 81 + 1.

* * P. M. SUNDERLAND par. ( ) locally in Easington ward, *NE. Durham*, 12 m. NE. of Durham, on Durh. rail., 290 from London, or 268 by road, a petty sess. and polling town, coast-gd. station, bonding port at the Wear's mouth, which has grown up with the coal trade, was called *S. Wearmo'* in Bp. Pudsey's charter (1154), was garrisoned by parl. in the civil war, and remained part of Bp. Wearmouth till 1719; was created a boro' by the Reform bill, the bounds including the par., with the tnshps. of Bp. Wearmo', Bp. W. Pans, Monk Wearmo', and Monk W. Shore, Southwick, — no. of electors 1692 (of 10*l.* houses 3770); was nominally incorporated by Bp. Morton 1634, and, under the late act, is divided into 7 wards, governed by a may., 14 ald., 42 council., with the style of "may., ald., and commonalty of boro' of S." and revenue of 4570*l.* Acres of boro' 5095 (or 4761), — of par. 120, on new red sand-

stone, and bronze-coloured lime, which burns with less fuel; pop. 52,818, and 19,022, stationary, with 186 ship carpenters, 76 keelmen (who bring the coal down in keels or barges), 39 potters, 27 rope makers, 21 nailers, and in the fisheries and shipping trade; houses 1784, old and densely built, with 2 churches, 20 chapels, assembly rooms, exchange (1814), custom-house, 5 banks, library (1802), mech. institute, barracks, theatre, baths, gas and water works, ropery at Deptford, steam saw mills, 35 ship and boat yards, iron bridge to Monk Wearmo' of 236 ft. span and 100 high (by Wilson 1793), Mr. Donnison's girls' school (110*l.*), Walton's or the Friends' school (6*l.*), nat. school (40*l.*), sch. of industry, seamens' almshouses for 38, Mrs. Woodcock's maritime institutn. for 10 shipmasters' widows, infirmary, mason lodges, benevolent societies, and Union p. house; poor r. 5251*l.* on 16,203*l.*; real prop. 36,181*l.*, of which 11,806*l.* on rail.; charities 176*l.* Holy Trin. *Rect.* (Durh.), with St. John *Cur.* val. 386*l.*, patr. Bishop, — church, b. 1720. The harb. below is made by a N. pier 1890 ft. and S. pier 1850 ft. long, with fixed *lights* put up 1802 and 1780, 73 and 32 ft. high, seen 13 and 10 m.; in 1841 the N. lighthouse (of stone) was moved bodily 500 ft. from its old place by the skill of Murray the engineer. New Docks for 300 sail were opened 1850, of 18 acres, 2000 ft. by 440 (partly gained from the sea by carrying out groynes or low walls, 500 ft. long on one side), with 20 to 24 ft. water, a half tide basin, and 6300 ft. quay room, — the W. side being for colliers. The bar has 10 to 18 ft. water, and 300-ton ves. come up. In 1846, 851 sail of 177,991 tons (791 being under 50 t. each) and 19 steamers of 591 t. (18 under 50 t.) belonged to the port, which has Seaham for sub-port; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 1061 sail of 88,972, and 7904 of 1,103,167 tons (besides 42 steamers of 9262, and 43 of 9207 t.), — from and to 'colonies' 80 of 20,855, and 111 of 26,921 t. (besides 3 foreigners of 419 t. *inw.*), — from and to 'foreign ports' 833 of 135,072, and 1300 of 240,796 t., besides 873 foreigners of 75,778, and 1011 of 89,225 t.; total customs 68,806*l.*; trade, in coal, timber, corn, wine, tallow, iron, lime, glass, pottery, etc. As many as 302 vessels of 87,623 tons were b. here 1840, but they are smaller and less thought of than those of many other ports. At the pier is a self-registering tide gauge by Messrs. Meek and Watson, showing the height by day or night. A cheap water comp. for the poor at 1*d.* per week, is on foot. A rail. from Durham — m. (with a branch to Hartlepool) comes to the Hetton and Lambton stathes (where coals are shipped), and goes N. to Shields and Newcastle. Low Barns, R. Pemberton, Esq.; Ettrick Hall, —; it publishes the 'S. Herald,' and 'S. Times,' newspapers, and gives title of earl to Duke of Marlborough. *Sunderld. P. L. Union*, contains the boro' above, with Ford, Fulwell, Hylton, Ryhope, Tunstall; acres 11,565, pop. 56,226, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 5677 (out-door 5380), expend. 14,288*l.*, prop. rated 97,986*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same, with Silksworth and Burdon; pop. 56,226 + 1348; — births 2047 (1011 being females, 114 illegit.), — deaths 1307, — marriages 745, of which 582 persons signed with marks: 299 and 'many more' deaths from cholera in 1849. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D.* Sat. *Fairs*, 13-4 May, 12-3 Oct.

Sunderland chplry. ( ) Lancaster par. *NW. Lancash.* 3 m. SW. of Lancaster-240, near *S. Point*, is joined to Overton, and has a harb. in the Lune with 12 ft. water, opposite Glasson basin.

Sunderland Bridge tnshp. ( ) St. [illegible] par. *Mid. Durham*, 8 m. S. of Durham-258, R. Wear. Poor r. 46*l.* (Durh. U.); real p. 2057*l.* ☞ *S. Hall*, 2 m. N. of Selkirk, *N. Selkirk.* on Rs. Ettrick and Tweed.

P. Sunderland, North, chplry. ( ) Bambrough par. *NE. Northmbrld.* 6 m. E. of Belford-322, has a small port on the coast. Pop. 1103 + 24, in the lime-kilns, etc.; poor r. 221*l.* (Belf. U.). Living, a *Cur.* (Dur.) val. 200*l.*, patr. Lord Crewe's Trustees, who built the ch. 1838.

Sunderlandwick tnshp. ( ) Hutton Cranswick par. *E. R. York.* 2 m. SSW. of Gt. Driffield-196, on a branch of R. Hull. Acres 810; pop. 41 + 1; poor r. 35*l.* (Driff. U.); real prop. 1057*l.* *S. Hall*, C. Raynard, Esq. (?)

Sunderlin, or *Suidy*, *Lough* (24) near Ballymore, *W. Westmeath*, gave title of baron to the Malones.

Sundhope, 7 m. S. of Inverleithen, *Mid. Selkirk.* on R. Yarrow, near *S. Hill.*

Sundon par. (46) Flitt hund. *S. Beds.* 4 m. NW. of Luton-31, near Icknield St. and the chalk hills, was a mkt. town. Acres 2160; pop. 449 + 4; poor r. 337*l.* (Luton U.); real prop. 2365*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Ely) val. 83*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *S. Park*, —.

Sundorn Castle (61) 3 m. NE. of Shrewsbury, *Mid. Salop*, near R. Severn, seat of A. Corbet, Esq. (whose hounds hunt here), through the Kynastons, with a good collection of pictures.

P. Sundridge par. (6) Codsheath hund. Sutton-at-Hone lathe, *W. Kent*, 3 m. W. of Sevenoaks-23, on R. Darent, having Idehill *cur.* (and Sevenoaks Union p. house), was *Sondresse* at 'Domesdy.' and came to the Freminghams and De Lisles or Isleys of *S. Place*, now a farm. Acres 3830, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 1254, some paper makers; poor r. 58*l.* (Seveno. U.); real prop. 6323*l.*; charities 67*l.*, of which 10*l.* to school, and 44*l.* from Bp. Porteus for poor cottagers. Living, a *Rect.* (Cant.) val. 615*l.*, patr. Archbp.; church, has tombs of the above, with 3 brasses from 1429. Combe Bank, Duke of Argyll, who takes hence the title of baron. Bp. Porteus, once rector. ☞ *Sundridge* (6) near Bromley, *NW. Kent*, S. Scott, Esq., came from Peter le Blund (Hen. III.) to the Willoughbys, etc.

Sundrum Castle, 5 m. E. of Ayr, *W. Ayr.* J. Hamilton, Esq.

Sunfish Bank, off SW. coast of *Mayo*, 24 m. SW. of Slievemore in Achill Isld. where the sunfish, or basking shark, is caught.

Sunk Island par. (85) S. Holderness wap. *E. R. York.* 3 m. SW. of Patrington-102, on the Humber coast, first appeared above water about 1630, had grown to 4400 acres in 1812, nearly touching the shore, and is leased under the Crown. Acres 5550 (or 10,000 ?), sandy and well cultivated; pop. 264 + 2; poor r. 132*l.* (Patringt. U.); real prop. 9139*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 250*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. ☞ *S. Sand*, at the Thames' mouth, is 10 m. long NE. and SW., and 1 to 2 broad, partly dry at low water, having 5 to 12 and 14 fath. in King's Chan. to W., and in Black Deeps or *S. Channel* to E., with a fixed ship *light* at N. end, 10 m. SE. of Harwich, 38 ft. high, and seen 10 m.

Sunlawn (21) near Cappoquin, on the Blackwater, *W. Waterford.*

Sunlodge (64) 6 m. NE. of Cork, *E. Cork*, T. B. Herrick, Esq.

Sunning Hill (97) near Innishannon, *S. Cork.*

Sunningdale (8) near Old Windsor, *NW. Surrey*, has Trinity *Cur.* (Oxon.) val. 72*l.*, patr. Bishop. *S. House*, Hon. Col. Westenra.

Sunninghill par. (8) Cookham hund. *SE.* 6 m. SSW. of Windsor-22, near the Forest Ascot Heath, had a benedictine nunnery at Sunnyhall (whither Rich. II.'s queen, Isabella, retired), given to St. John's Coll. Camb. 1522. Acres 4090, with mineral springs at *S. Wells*; pop. 2062; poor r. 410*l.* (Winds. U.); real prop. 9761*l.*; St. Michael *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 328*l.*, patr. St. John's Coll. Camb.; church, a small norman, with a good arch, etc., and old inscription on the tower. *S. Park*, G. Crutchley, Esq., who has a choice mixed breed of pigs; *Sunning Dale*, J. Stewart, Esq.; Silwood Pk., M. Forbes, Esq.

Sunningwell par. (13) Hormer hund. *N. Berks.* 2 m. N. of Abingdon-56, in a pleasant spot, near Oxford rail. and the Thames, contains Bayworth and Kennington. Acres 1200; pop. 332; poor r. 308*l.* (Abingd. U.); real prop. 1866*l.*; charities 56*l.*, of which Schutz for school 38*l.* St. Leonard *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 318*l.*, patr. Sir G. Bowyer, Bt. of Radley; church, old, with a tomb to Bp. Jewell.

Sunny Bank hmlt. (88) Longwood chplry. *W. R. York.* 2 m. W. of Huddersfield-189.

Sunnyside ( ) 4 m. N. of Sunderland, *NE. Durham.* ☞ *Sunnyside* (61) near Coalbrookdale, *E. Salop*, F. Darby, Esq., whose father built the great iron bridge here.

Sunville (56) near Kilfinnane, *S. Limerick*, T. Kearney, Esq.

P. Supperton ( ) 5 m. from Cirencester, *E. Gloucest.*

P. Surbiton (8) ½ m. S. of Kingston, *N. Surrey*, on the Thames, near *S. Hill.* St. Peter *Cur.* (Win.) val. 68*l.*, patr. Earl Talbot.

Surfleet par. (70) Kirton wap. *SE. Lincoln.* 4 m. N. of Spalding-98, on a branch of R. Welland, near Gt. North. rail., contains Risegate, and a heronry at Cressy Hall. Acres 3730; pop. 951 + 8; poor r. 301*l.* (Spald. U.); real prop. 8858*l.*; charities 130*l.*, of which Lady Frazer's school 38*l.*, and poor's lands 82*l.* St. Lawrence *Cur.* (Linc.) val. 65*l.*, patr. J. and G. Pickworth, Esqrs.; church, early eng. in part.

Surlingham par. (66) Henstead hund. *E. Norfolk*, 4 m. ESE. of Norwich-108, at the ferry on R. Yare. Acres 1740; pop. 446 + 5; poor r. 252*l.* (Henst. U.); real prop. 3208*l.*; charities 63*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Norw.) val. with St. Saviour *Cur.* 40*l.*, patr. Bishop.

Surnant tnshp. (60) Llanwnog par. *S. Montgomery.* 5 m. W. of Newtown-175. Pop. 330.

Surrenden, Old (3) at Bethersden, *S. Kent*, was the first seat of the Surrendens, which came to Card. Kemp, and Choute, Hen. VIII.'s standard bearer. ☞ *S. Park* (3) 5 m. WNW. of Ashford, *Mid. Kent*, near S. East. rail., Sir E. Dering, Bt., came through the Pluckleys, Surrendens, Hauts.

Surrendral, or Surrendell, tythg. (34) Hallavington par. *NW. Wilts.* 5 m. SW. of Malmesbury-94, near Ackman St. Acres 800; pop. 41 + 1.

Surrey (1, 6-9) an inland county, *SE. England*, S. of the Thames, was the seat of the *Bibroci*, or *Rhemi*, or *Regni*, in *Britannia Prima*, became part of 'Suth-Seaxna-rice' found by Ella 477, but mostly belonged, with the name of *Suthrea*, to the saxon kingdom of *Wessex*, or *Mercia*, and later of *Kent*; — was given to Will. de Warenne, etc. at the Conquest, made a royal forest by Hen. II., but disafforested by Rich. I. and John (except the 'bailiewick' of 14 pars. round Windsor); is traversed by Ermine and Stane Sts., by the Arun and Wey, and Basingstoke canals, and the S. West., S. East., Reading and Reigate, and Brighton rails., — watered by the Wey, Mole, etc. and bordered by the Thames and *Midsx.* (N.), *Kent* (E.), *Sussx.* (S.), *Hants.* (W.), *Berks.* (NW.). Length from Frensham ENE. to Addington 38 m. Greatest breadth 27, av. ditto 22; relative size 131-10,000ths; circuit about 145, of which the Thames makes 45, including Runnemede where John signed Magna Charta 1215, Staines bridge, Lalcham ferry, Chertsey br., Oatlands, Walton br. near Coway Stakes where Cæsar crossed, Hampton Court br., Kingston br., Teddington lock (to which the tide comes), Richmond br., Kew gardens (opposite Sion Ho.), Brentford, Kew br., Barnes rail. br., Hammersmith suspension br., Putney br. near Fulham palace, Battersea br. opposite Chelsea hosp., Vauxhall br., Lambeth palace near Westminster br. opposite the Abbey and Houses of Parl., Hungerford suspension br., Waterloo br. near Somerset Ho., Blackfriars br. opposite St. Paul's, Southwark iron br., London br., Thames Tunnel at Rotherhithe opposite London docks, Upper and Lower Pool, Surrey and E. Country docks opposite Limehouse. It contains 759 sq. m., or 485,760 acres (474,480 by sum of pars.), of which about 400,000 are arable, meadow, etc., and 60,000 heath; 582,078 + 9634 persons, of whom 340,032 are in Southwark and Lambeth boroughs (including Camberwell, Newington, Rotherhithe, etc.), 37,888 in Battersea, Wandsworth, Croydon, Kingston-on-Thames, 304,475 are females, 249,954 under 20 yrs. of age, 329,473 county-born, 94,389 or 16·2 per cent. live by trade, manufact., etc., 25,352 or 4·4 per cent. by agricult. (2030 being farmers and graziers), 12,257 educated professions, 24,539 independent, 95,563 labourers and servants; 95,372 houses, besides 5185 empty and building; 14 hundreds (each in two parts except Effingham, Farnham) in two divisions, — *E. Div.* containing Brixton (NE.), Kingston (N.), Reigate (S.), Tandridge (SE.), Wallington (E.), — *W. Div.* containing Blackheath (S.), Copthorne and Effingham (Mid.), Elmbridge (N.), Farnham and Godalming (SW.), Godley (NW.), Woking (W.); 143 parishes (Farnham the largest, 10,510 ac.), besides part of another, and 2 ext. par. places; about 450 vils. hmlts., etc.; 10 market towns — Southwark, Lambeth (*e.*), Guildford (*w.*) for assizes and sessions, Reigate (*e.*) for sessions, Chertsey (*w.*), Croydon (*e.*) for sessions, Dorking (*w.*), Kingston (*w.*) for assizes and sessions, *Farnham (*w.*), *Godalming (*w.*) — all, with Epsom (*w.*) and Wandsworth (*e.*), being new county courts, — all except Godalming (*w.*) sup. registries, along with Epsom, Wandsworth, *Newington, Bermondsey (*e.*), Camberwell (*e.*), Rotherhithe, *Farnboro', Hambledon, Godstone, Richmond, — and all (down to Richmond) except those marked *, being poor l. unions (Southwark having three unions and registries); returns *eleven* members to parl. (in place of 14 before the Reform bill, which disfranchised Bletchingley, Gatton, Haslemere, and took 1 from Reigate), viz. 2 for *E. Div.* (pop. 447,742, elect. 6028) with Croydon for election town, and those above marked (*e.*) with Kennington, for polling places, — 2 for *W. Div.* (134,870, el. 3788) with Guildford for election, and those marked (*w.*) with Chobham, for pol. places, — 2 each for Lambeth (el. 13,885), Southwark (el. 8463), and Guildford (el. 475), 1 for Reigate (el. 198); is governed by a lord. lieut. and custos, high sheriff, about 90 deputy lieuts. and 410 magistrates, — is in Home circuit, and Central Criminal Court (the co. prison being at Newington), and constitutes an archdeaconry (as below), in dioc. of Winchester, province of Canterbury. Real prop. (1815) 1,589,702*l.*, — ('43) 2,939,068*l.*, of which 191,018*l.*

on rails., 19,619*l.* on canals, 501*l.* on quarries; ditto rentals 394,162*l.*, or 16s. 2½*d.* per acre (when wheat was 77*s.*), and 433,505*l.*, or 17*s.* 10*d.* per acre (wheat 55*s.*); county income ('48) —*l.*, of which —*l.* from co. rate (on a val. of 2,219,811*l.* made 1843), —*l.* from police r., —*l.* from the Treasury. Poor r. (yr. 1846-7) for 18 unions, 220,077*l.* on 2,291,123*l.*, or 1*s.* 1*l.d.* in the £ (wheat being 59*s.*), — cases relieved 57,588 (out-door 44,786) in estimated pop. of 573,506. Total charities 37,686*l.*, of which 6619*l.* for schools and education (2318*l.* for gram. sch.); savings bks. ('49) 21, with 753,030*l.* from 34,101 depositors; in yr. 38-9, 1814 m. of road (289 being turnpike) were maintained for 34,619*l.* In '46-7, out of 199 pars., etc., 195 had 519 church schools, supported by 26,476*l.*, with 35,695 child. attending, and 847 paid teachers (306 being monitors), whose salaries were 20,126*l.*, and who had 268 teachers' houses: out of these 24 were free schools and 61 sund. sch. (exclusively, — with 802 teachers and 8091 child.); and 231 in union with the National Soc., had 19,626 child. and total grants of 8667*l.* Offenders '48, 1296 (or 1090 av. of 5 yrs.), of whom 1026 were convicted, 278 were females, 60 under 15 yrs. of age, 340 could not read or write. Following the sup. registry districts of '45 (total pop. 187,868 + 2597, —exclusive of 398,537 + 7071 for Southwark, Bermondsey, Camberwell, Lambeth, Newington, Rotherhithe, Wandsworth, which go with 'London'), the 'births' were 5177, of whom 2549 were females, 336 or 6·5 per cent. illegit.; 'deaths' 3326, or 1 in 56, — the all-England av. being 46; 'marriages' 1039 (at church 1000) of which 724 persons, or 33·6 per cent., signed with marks. —— London clay and sandy Bagshot deposits prevail in the N. down to the chalky ridge, which, under the name of Hog's Back, etc., runs E. and W. past Seale, Guildford, Dorking, Banstead Downs (576 ft. high), Botley Hill (880 ft.) near Croydon, — is lined with parks on both sides, and commands a succession of fine prospects; S. of it is a strip of upper and lower greensand, to a line along the hills past Haslemere, Devil's Punch Bowl (near Hind Head common 923 ft.), Hambledon, Hascomb, Wonersh, Hurtwood common, Leith hill (993 ft.), Reigate, Merstham, etc. into *Kent*, — which line marks the N. edge of the Weald, a tract 30 m. by 4. St. Anne's hill near Chertsey is 240 ft., Norwood hill near Croydon rail. 390 ft. Ragstone is quarried at Send, Chobham, Reigate, Bletchingley, Merstham, Godstone, Nonsuch; fire clay at the last three, and other places; fullers' earth at Bletchingley, Croydon, Nutfield, Reigate, Sutton; lime and chalk at Carshalton, Croydon (*croie*, chalk), Dorking, Guildford, Sutton, etc. Many old houses in London have railings, etc. of the iron which used to be extracted from the greenstone and wealden clay; mineral springs are found at Epsom, Cobham, Streatham, Kingston, Dulwich, Godstone, Stoke, Dorking. Chief crops are: wheat (2 to 6 qrs. per acre), barley for malt (4 to 7 qrs.), beans, peas, turnips, — with cabbages, carrots, asparagus, parsnips, etc. in the mkt. gardens near the Thames, where they raise as much as 5 crops a year in the rich sandy loam, — clover, sanfoin for hay, and woad (both sown with barley, on the Downs), — hops (1200 ac.) near Farnham, — also peppermint, lavender, roses, liquorice, camomile, poppies, and other medical 'simples' at Mitcham and Tooting; short-horned and other sorts of cattle are fatted, and house-lamb (near Guildford, etc.) reared for market; about 300,000 S. Down sheep yield 4500 woolpacks; Berkshire pigs are kept, geese in the Weald, rabbits and 5-clawed fowls about Dorking, of all sizes, 200 to 800 ac. on the average, leases run to 21 yrs. (?); many old farm buildings remain. Oak, beech, walnut, grow in the clay of the Weald, box on Box hill, furze on the heaths, and ash, alder, willow, osier, etc. in coppices, for hop-poles, faggots, charcoal (for the powder works at Ewell, Maldon). Some of the wells are 200 to 300 ft. deep; grass lands lie on the Thames: but there are many tracts of barren common, as Wimbledon, Esher, Epsom, Ockham, Clandon, Pirbright, Woking, and especially down the W. border (at Bagshot, Chobham, Bisley, Farnham, Thursley, Frensham, etc.), where, on a space of 100 sq. m. of sand and moor, about 2200 tons per acre of pure water fall yearly, with which it is proposed to supply London. The rivers run to the Thames, — as the Wey and Mole (through gaps in the Downs — the latter being sucked in at the 'Swallows' near Thorncroft bridge), Bourne, Hog's Mill, and Wandle — which has, or had, good fishing, and turns above 90 mills for paper, snuff, oil, flour, etc. Leather (2311 hands), hats (2191), parchment and vellum (112), are made at Bermondsey; calico bleaching and printing (144) is carried on at Carshalton, Merton, Mitcham, Wallington; woollens (133) are made at Wandsworth, coarse linens at Farnham, pottery (217) at Battersea and Waterloo; silk employs 247, paper 200, glass 292, iron 223, hands, — all near London. Stockings were knit at Godalming, and there are copper works at Wimbledon. Cooper's, St. Anne's, Sandersted, and Richmond hills, are famous for their views, — as well as those on the Downs from Guildford, etc., and from Leith hill, and other points, which overlook a vast extent of the Weald, with glimpses (sometimes) of the sea. Ermine St. went from St. George's Fields to Croydon and Godstone; Stane St. by Streatham, etc. There are camps at Holmbury hill (roman), St. George's hill near Cobham, Aldbury (a temple), Warlingham, Cæsar's at Walton-on-Thames and Farnham, Anstiebury (rom.), Caterham (danish), Wimbledon (saxon), Hascombe near Godalming; an old abbey at Waverley, priories at Merton and Newark (or Send); castles at Farnham, Guildford. Nonsuch palace was at Cuddington; Dr. Hammond was born at Chertsey (where Cowley died), Bolingbroke at Battersea, T. Cromwell and Gibbon at Putney, Benbow at Rotherhithe (?), Abp. Abbot at Guildford. Raleigh lived at W. Horsley, Temple at Moor Park, Johnson at Streatham, Fox at St. Anne's hill; Princess Charlotte and Louis Philippe died at Claremont. Hollies, 60 ft. high (?), grow at Frensham. Dulwich has a picture gallery; Kew the botanical gardens. Seats are: The King of the Belgians *Claremont*, King of Hanover *Kew*, Duke of Gloucester *Bagshot Pk.*, Archbp. of Canterbury *Lambeth Palace* and *Addington Pk.*, Duchess of Buccleugh *Richmond*, Duke of Somerset *Wimbledon*, Duke of Sutherland *Melrose Hall*, Marq. of Bristol *Putney Heath*, Marq. Lansdowne *Richmond Hill*, Earl Onslow *Clandon*, E. Cottenham *Copse Hill*, E. Dysart *Ham Ho.*, E. Egmont *Nork*, E. Derby *The Oaks*, E. Ellesmere *Outlands*, E. Lovelace *Ockham*, E. Erroll *Pembroke Lodge*, E. Somers *Reigate Priory*, E. Mount Edgecumbe *Richmond Hill*, E. Besborough *Rochampton*, E. Spencer *Wimbledon*, E. Winterton *Shillinglee*, Visct. Midleton *Pepperharrow*, V. Templetown *Wonham*, Bp. of Winchester *Farnham Cast.*, Lord Abinger *A. Hall*, Ld. Ashbrook *Beaumont Ho.*, Ld. Londesborough *Denbies*, Ld. Montague *Ditton Pk.*, Ld. Monson *Gatton*, Ld.

[illegible]ort *Monk's Grove*, Ld. Grantley *Wonersh*, [illegible]her Bt. *Ashley*, Inglis Bt. *Battersea Rise*, [illegible]die Bt. *Brome Pk.*, Frederick Bt. *Burwood Pk.*, Le Marchant Bt. *Chobham Pl.*, Baker Bt. *Dunstable Ho.*, Heathcote Bt. *Durdans*, Kay Bt. and Macdonald Bt. *E. Sheen*, Sullivan Bt. *Ember Pk.*, Scott Bt. *Elms*, Reid Bt. *Ewell Grove*, Turton Bt. *Felcourt*, Easthope Bt. *Firgrove*, W. Farquhar Bt. *Greenwood*, Home Bt. *Ham*, Taylor Bt. *Hollycombe*, Antrobus Bt. *Lower Cheam*, Clayton Bt. *Marden*, Joliffe Bt. *Merstham*, Lubbock Bt. *Mitcham*, Larpent Bt. *Roehampton Ho.*, Colebrooke Bt. *Sandersted*, Price Bt. *Spring Grove*, Clayton Bt. *Tandridge*, Bridges Knt. *Beddington Ho.*, Freemantle Knt. *Englefield Green*, Austen Knt. *Shalford*, Tupper of *Albury*, H. Drummond M.P. of *Albury Pk.*, Parker of *Ankerwyke*, Colebrooke of *Barnes Elms*, Pollen of *Lit. Bookham*, Carew of *Beddington*, Barclay of *Beechworth*, Goulbourn M.P. of *Betchworth*, Hall of *Botleys*, Tynte M.P. of *Burhill*, Donovan of *Chillorcis*, — T. Hankey, Humphery M.P., Pearson M.P., all on *Clapham Com.*,—Combe of *Cobham Pk.*, Hope M.P. of *Deepdene*, Grote of *Dulwich Wood*, Barclay of *Eastwick*, Spicer of *Esher Pl.*, Calverley of *Ewell Cast.*, J. Hankey of *Fetcham*, Bolton of *Gibbon's Grove*, Sumner of *Hatchlands*, Halsey of *Henley*, Currie M.P. of *W. Horsley*, Steere of *Jays*, Pepys of *Juniper Hill*, Alcock M.P. of *Kingswood Warren*, Leigh of *Leatherlake Ho.*, Molyneux of *Loseley*, Broadwood of *Lyne Ho.*, Edgell of *Milton Pl.*, Mrs. Garth of *Morden*, Croker of *Molesey*, Lomax of *Netley Pl.*, Farmer of *Nonsuch*, Lowe of *Norbiton*, Sperling of *Norbury Pk.*, Anderson M.P. of *Northwood*, Stonehewer of *Ottershaw Pk.*, Mrs. Cooper of *Painshill*, Challoner of *Potnall*, Robarts of *Roehampton Pk.*, Bray of *Shere*, Skinner of *Shirley Pk.*, Storie of *Springfield*, Weston of *Sutton Pl.*, Gower of *Titsey*, Thomas of *Tooting*, Nicholson of *Waverley Ab.*, Marten of *Wilderness*, King M.P. of *Woburn*, Mangles M.P. of *Woodbridge*, Northey of *Woodcot*, Leake of *Woodhurst*, Evelyn M.P. of *Wootton*, Taylor of *Worcester Pk.* Addiscombe is the E. I. Comp.'s college for civil cadets; at Putney is one for engineers. It gives title of earl to Duke of Norfolk; and the Surrey and Surrey Union hounds hunt here. Roads from London are: (1) To Streatham 6 m., Croydon 9 (Addiscombe 10, Addington 11, — or to Beddington 10½), Purley Ho. 10½, Marden Pk. 16½, Godstone 19, on to E. Grinstead 28; or by Purley to Clipstead 15, Merstham and Gatton 17 (Reigate 19½), Horley 24, on to Cuckfield 35 (and Brighton 48), or to Horsham 37. (2) Clapham 3, Tooting 6, Mitcham 8, Sutton 11 (Carshalton or Cheam 12), Banstead on the Downs 14, Tadworth Court 16 (Reigate 21), over Box Hill to Dorking 22 (near Betchworth, Deepdene, etc.), Bear Green 26 (Leith hill 28), on to Horsham 36; or by Tooting to Marden Pk. 9, Ewelf 13, Epsom 15, Leatherhead 28 (Dorking 23, past Norbury Pk. and Box Hill), Bookham 20, Horsley 24, Clandon Pk. 27, Guildford 30. (3) Wandsworth 7 (E. Sheen 9, Richmond 12), Richmond Pk. 10, Kingston 12 (Hampton Court 13), Esher 16, Claremont 17, Painshill 20, Ripley 24, Guildford 29 (along the Hog's Back to Farnham 38), Godalming 33 (Pepperharrow 35; or to Petworth 49; or to Haslemere 42, and Chichester 62), Thursley 38, Devil's Punch Bowl 40, on to Petersfield 53, and Portsmouth 70. (4) By Kingston to E. Moulsey or Molesey 14, Walton-on-Thames 18, Oatlands 19, Chertsey 22, Virginia Water and Windsor Forest 27, on to Reading 43. (5) Camberwell 2, Dulwich 4, Norwood 6. (6) Along the Downs from Farnham to Scale 3, Puttenham 5, Guildford 9, Newland's Corner 12 (Albury 13), Netley Place 14, Denbies 19, Dorking 20, Betchworth 21, Tranquil 23, Reigate 27, Red Hill 28½, Nutfield 20½, Bletchingley 32, Godstone 34, Limpsfield 37, on to Westerham 41. Upwards of 60 m. of S. Eastern rail. from London pass Rotherhithe (branch to Greenwich), Croydon, Reigate, Godstone, etc. (to Dover), — including 28 through Reigate, near the Downs to Dorking, Guildford, Ash, Farnham, Farnboro' (on S. Western), on to Reading (on Gt. Western); about 6 m. (from Reigate) of the Brighton rail. go by Horley, etc.; 7 m. of rail. go from Croydon by Beddington and Cheam to Epsom. About 62 m. of S. Western rail. cross from London to Tooting (branch to Barnes, etc. on to Windsor), Kingston, Weybridge (br. to Chertsey), Woking Common (br. to Guildford and Godalming), on to Farnboro'. About 12 m. of the Arun and Wey canal pass near Aldford, and by Bramley to the Wey; another 6 m. go from Pirford Pl. to Weybridge near its mouth on the Thames, — being joined at Ham Haw Common by 18 m. of Basingstoke canal from Ash, Pirbright, Horsell. ✠ S. Archdeaconry, dioc. of Winchester, contains the deaneries of Ewell, Southwark, Stoke. The *Excise* district includes Ewell (the head qrs. of the collection), Staines, Chertsey, Woking, Kingston, Brentford, Southwark, Bromley, Croydon, and in 1835 had 63 officers, and collected 564,923*l.* (each collector's round being 109 m.), of which 343,173*l.* was on spirits, 143,340*l.* on malt, 43,854*l.* on soap, 16,270*l.* on licences, 10,134*l.* on bricks, 6836*l.* on paper, and the total no. of traders (5709) included 2532 dealers in tobacco, 1366 in tea, 1360 in wine and spirits, 294 brewers and maltsters, 106 makers of bricks, 6 of soap, etc.

Sussex (4-6, 8, 9, 11) a seaside county, *SE. England*, on the Channel, was the seat of the *Regni* (in *Britannia Prima*), whom Fluvius subdued A. D. 47, — was overrun 477-50 by Ella the Saxon, who founded the *Sud-sexe* kingdom (as below), and was divided by the Conqueror among Rob. earl of Mortaigne, Will. de Warenne, etc., — is traversed by Ermine and Stane Streets, the Brighton and S. Coast rail., — watered by Rs. Arun, Ouse, etc., and bordered by *Surrey* (N.), *Kent* (NE.), the Channel (S.), *Hants.* (W.). Length from Ladyholt Park E. to Kent Ditch 73 m., greatest breadth 25, av. ditto 18½; relative size 254-10,000ths; circuit 185 m., including 85 of shallow coast (with 1 to 10 fath. off it, and two or three small havens), along which are part of Romney marsh, Rye cinque port and harb. at mouth of R. Rother (anct. *Limanus*) in West bay, Winchelsea cinque port and 6 martello towers, Fairlight Down chalk cliffs (599 ft. high), near Hastings cinque port and watering place, where iguanodon and other saurian bones, with plants, freshwater shells, etc., have been found, — Pevensey (*Anderida*) and its bay (off which are Willingdon, Rattan, and Royal Sovereign shoals), defended by about 22 martello towers past Langney point (where the Wealden clay ends), — Beachey Head chalk cliffs (564 ft.) and *light*, off which the English and Dutch were beaten 1690, — Cuckmere haven, Seaford with the last martello (no. 74), Newhaven at R. Ouse's mouth, Brighton bathing place and chain pier, Shoreham harb. at R. Adur's mouth, Worthing bathg. place, Littlehampton or Arundel harb. at R. Arun's mouth, Bognor bathg. place and (shelly) rocks off it, Pagham harb. inside the Park shoals, Selsey Bill, with the Mixon, Boulder, and other shoals in front, having the Looe channel through them and Owers *lt.* outside, — Hoongate rocks in

Bracklesham bay, Chichester harb. leading up past Thorney isld. and Bosham creek. It contains 1466 sq. m. or 938,240 acres (907,920 by sum of pars.), of which about 425,000 are in the Weald, 150,000 woodland elsewhere, 100,000 on the Downs, 70,000 sandy waste, 30,000 marsh; 299,753 + 2741 persons, of whom 80,691 are in Brighton, Hastings, Lewes, Chichester, Worthing, — 152,149 are females, 142,147 under 20 yrs. of age, 255,455 county-born, — 29,134 or 9·7 per cent. live by trade, manufact., etc., 35,708 or 11·9 per cent. by agricult. (4042 being farmers and graziers), 2901 educated professions, 8915 independent, 62,879 labourers and servants, etc.; 54,069 houses, besides 3901 empty and building; 68 hunds. in 6 rapes and two divisions, — *E. Div.* containing Hastings and its 5 hunds. (given to Will. de Eu, — now held by the Pelhams), Lewes and 12 hunds. (to Will. de Warenne, now Earl Abergavenny, Duke of Norfolk, and Sackvilles), Pevensey and 19 hunds. (to Earl of Mortaigne, now Cavendishes), — *W. Div.* containing Arundel and 5 hunds. (to Roger de Montgomerie, — now Duke of Norfolk), Bramber and 11 hunds. (to Will. de Braose, now Duke of Norfolk), Chichester and 8 hunds. (same as Arundel); 317 parishes (Horsham, the largest, — 20,040 ac.), besides parts of 4 others, and 5 ext. par. places; above 390 vils., hmlts., etc.; 17 market towns, — Chichester (*w.*) city and sessions town, Hastings (*c.*), Horsham (*w.*) assize and sess. town, Lewes (*c.*) assize and sess. town, Midhurst (*w.*), Cuckfield (*c.*), E. Grinstead (*c.*), Petworth sess. town (*w.*), Brighton (*c.*), Worthing (*w.*), Rye (*c.*), Hailsham, Steyning (*w.*), Littlehampton, Shoreham, Winchelsea, Arundel (*w.*), — the first 10 and last being new county courts, — the first 13, with Battle (*c.*), Eastbourne, Uckfield, Ticehurst, Thakeham, W. Hampnett, Westbourne, sup. registries, — and the first 13 (except Chichester), with these latter (from Battle), and Chailey, Newhaven, poor l. unions; returns *eighteen* members to parl. (instead of 28 before the Reform bill, which disfranchised Winchelsea, E. Grinstead, Bramber, Seaford, Steyning, took 1 from Rye, and gave 2 to Brighton new boro'), viz. 2 for *E. Div.* (pop. 185,943, elect. 5503), with Lewes for election town, and those above marked (*c.*), with Mayfield, for polling places, — 2 for *W. Div.* (pop. 113,827, el. 3453), with Chichester for election, and those marked (*w.*) for pol. places, — 2 each for Chichester (el. 797), Brighton (el. 2776), Hastings (el. 923), Horsham (el. 351), Shoreham (el. 1921), 1 each for Arundel (el. 221), Lewes (el. 866), Midhurst (el. 297), Rye (el. 574); is governed by a lord lieut. and custos, high sheriff, about 90 deputy lieuts., and 380 magistrates, — is in the Home circuit and military district, — and constitutes 2 archdeaconries in dioc. of Chichester, province of Canterbury. Real prop. (1815) 919,350*l.*, ('43) 1,676,999*l.*, of which 269*8l.* on canals; ditto rentals 577,563*l.* or 12*s.* 3½*d.* per acre (when wheat was 77*s.*), and 855,373*l.* or 18*s.* 3*d.* per acre (wheat 55*s.*); county income ('48) 26,068*l.* (5270*l.* for E. div.), of which 9235*l.* from co. rate (on vals. of 505,603*l.* and 364,761*l.* for E. and W. divs. made 1831 and '36), 4369*l.* from police r. (for E. div.), 4362*l.* from the Treasury. Poor r. (yr. 1846-7) for 20 unions 144,881*l.* on 1,348,701*l.*, or 2*s.* 2*d.* in the £ (wheat being 59*s.*), — cases relieved 32,153 (out-door 26,607) in estimated pop. of 236,928. Total charities 10,478*l.*, of which 4156*l.* for schools and education. Savings bks. ('49) 14, with 479,537*l.* from 18,088 depositors; in yr. '38-9, 2954 m. of road (622 being turnpike) were maintained for 27,400*l.* In '46-7, out of 333 pars. etc., 307 had 624 church s[illegible] supported by 27,349*l.*, with 32,014 child. at[illegible] ing, and 845 paid teachers (162 being monit[illegible] whose salaries were 17,938*l.*, and who had 30[illegible] teachers' houses, — out of these 11 were free schools, and 82 sund. sch. (exclusively, — with 655 teachers and 7649 child.), and 209 in union with the National Soc. had 17,856 child., and total grants of 9212*l.* Offenders in '48, 546 (or 471 av. of 5 yrs.), of whom 405 were convicted, 92 were females, 20 under 15 yrs. of age, 168 could not read or write. Following the Sup. Registry districts of '45 (total pop. 302,460 + 2697), the 'births' were 9294, of whom 4614 were females, 657 or 7·1 per cent. illegit.; 'deaths' 5223, or 1 in 55, — the all-England av. being 46; 'marriages' 2247 (at church 2142), of which 1594 persons, or 34 per cent., signed with marks. —— A broad ridge of chalk, called the S. Downs, runs ESE. past Bow hill (702 ft. high), near W. Dean, Waltham (near which Stane St. crosses), Amberley, Chanctonbury Ring (814 ft.) near Wistow, Steyning, Devil's Dyke (685 ft., with a vast prospect over the Weald), Lewes, Firle beacon (820 ft.), to the coast at Beachey Head (564 ft.), where it ends between it and Brighton; the N. side of this is bordered by a strip of hilly greensand through Midhurst, on to Ashurst, Ditchling beacon (858 ft.), and Pevensey; and all beyond belongs to the clay, 'Hastings sand,' and 'Purbeck stone,' of the Weald, — rising into hills in the Forest ridge in the N. (as at Crowboro', 804 ft.) and E. (where Brightling is 646 ft., and Fairlight Down beyond Hastings is 599 ft.). The SW. corner, from Brighton westward, is part of the 'I. of Wight' formation, which prevails in *S. Hants.* Limestone for building, for mantel-pieces, etc., is quarried as 'Sussex marble' at Petworth, and good cement made of it; marl in abundance is dug under the chalk hills; fullers' earth at Tillington; red ochre at Graffham, and Chidham; iron was extracted from the greensand and clay in the Weald; and there are several tile and brick works. Paper (60 hands) is made at Iping, powder at Battle. The rivers, all short, are the Lavant, Arun (which has good angling), Adur, Ouse, Rother; herrings, mackerel, flatfish, etc., are got along shore; carp, tench, perch, pike, eels, are found in the lakes and ponds, — many of which belong to deserted ironworks. 'It boasts,' says I. Walton, 'of several fish, as namely a Shelsey (Selsea) cockle, a Chichester lobster, an Arundel mullet, an Amerly (Amberley) trout,' — the two last found in the Arun. Climate mild in the W., but bleak on the Downs, — which are green, and have a light mould, with patches of furze; their S. side is gravelly or 'shrevey,' but fertile; good loam is found on the N. side, sand in St. Leonard's and Ashdown forests (28,000 ac.), and about 30,000 ac. of marsh (for fatting cattle) on the E. near Pevensey, where shells and logs are in the soil; chief crops are beans, potatoes (400 to 700 bush. an acre), wheat (the 'Chidham white,' etc.), oats in the Weald, hops (8000 to 10,000 ac. in *E. Susx.*), rhubarb, opium, chicory, peas, sanfoin, with coleseed, rye, etc. (as food for cattle), and apples for cider (about Petworth); cattle are good native deep-red breed, fine-haired, good milkers (5 lb. butter per week), and 120 stone on the average, — the oxen being used to work, 8 to a team sometimes; about 863,000 sheep, yielding 10,800 packs, are kept, of the Dorset., Wilts., and other breeds, but chiefly (450,000) the 'S. Downs,' which are polled and hardy, with grey and speckled faces, fine-woolled (2½ lbs. the fleece), weighing 8 to 11 stone, and

quarter; rabbits, pigs (a Berkshire [illegible] bred, with large 5-clawed poultry (5 lbs. [illegible]ne av.) about Horsham, etc.; farms run to 0 ac. in the Weald, 1200 to 2000 on the Downs, and are mostly held at will; farm bldgs. and cottages are good, — but the system of husbandry is rather backward. The delicate wheatear is shot on the Downs; good oaks, dwarf beech, are grown; timber, charcoal, bark, cattle, sheep, hides, wool, are exported. —— Stane St. came in by Pulboro', past Bignor (anct. *Ad Decimum*), to Chichester (*Regnum*), whence another road struck off to Midhurst (*Mida*), etc.; Ermine St. came in by E. Grinstead, Isfield, to Lewes (*Mutuantonis*) and Seaford (*Anderida?*), crossing another which came from Pevensey (*Anderida Portus*) along the coast and the Downs past Newhaven, Aldington (*Portus Adurni*), Lancing, Amberley (*Anderesio*), Bignor, Chichester, on to Porchester. Traces of british forts (round) and roman camps (square), etc., are found on or near these ways, at Broile, Gonshill, and St. Rook's, near Chichester, — Bury, Storrington, Sullington, High Down, near Arundel, — Chanctonbury and Cisbury near Steyning; another near Poynings, Wolstenbury near Pyecomb, Ditchling, Hollingbury, and another near Brighton, Tellescombe (two), Newhaven, Seaford, Burling Gap (two or three), Mt. Caburn near Lewes; abbey or priory ruins are left at Battle (where the Conqueror defeated Harold, 14th Oct. 1066), Robertsbridge, Shelbred, Lewes, Bayham, Michelham; old churches at Chichester (cathedral), Boxgrove, Parham, Horsham, Shoreham, Steyning, Broadwater, Poynings, Fletching (where Gibbon was buried); castle ruins at Amberley (was the bishops'), Bramber, Pevensey (roman bricks in it), Eridge, Mayfield (was archbp's.), Hastings, Ipres (at Rye), Winchelsea (Hen. VIII.), Bodiham, Hurstmonceaux. Abp. Juxon and Collins were born at Chichester (where Chillingworth died), Otway at Trotton, Selden at Salvington, the Shirleys at Wistow, Andrea Borde (the first 'merry Andrew') at Pevensey, Abp. Frewen at Northiam. At this place, in the Rother, a danish barge was found 1822, — and another in the Arun 1834, 34½ ft. long. Cowdray Ho. was the Montagues' old seat; Selsea was a bishop's see 711-1082; De Montfort defeated Hen. III. at Lewes; Bolebrook Ho. is brick of 15th cent. Among the seats are: Duke of Norfolk *Arundel Cast.*, D. of Richmond *Goodwood*, Marquis Camden *Bayham Ab.*, Earl Ashburnham *A. House*, E. Arran *Arran Lodge*, E. Delawarr *Buckhurst*, E. Liverpool *Buxted*, E. Abergavenny *Eridge*, E. Strafford *Lavington*, E. Sheffield, *S. Park*, E. Newburgh *Slinden*, E. Chichester *Stanmer*, Visct. Gage *Firle*, Bp. of Chichester *C. Palace*, Bp. Wilberforce *Woollavington*, Lord Colchester *Kidbrook*, Baroness de la Zouch *Parham Pk.*, Pechell Bt. M. P. *Aldwick Cottage*, Clarke Bt. *Aldwick Place*, Webster Bt. *Battle Ab.*, Lamb Bt. *Beauport*, Trowbridge Bt. *Blomer*, Orde Bt. *Bognor*, Ashburnham Bt. *Bromham*, P. Shelley Bt. *Field Pl.*, Blunt Bt. *Heathfield*, Goring Bt. *Highden*, C. Hamilton Bt. *Iping*, Burrell Bt. *Knepp Cast.* (old), J. Shelley Bt. *Maresfield*, Elphinstone Bt. *Ore Pl.*, Featherstonehaugh Bt. *Up Park*, Burrell Bt. *W. Grinstead Pk.*, Sugden Knt. *Tilgate Forest*, Hollond M. P. of *Allegria*, Henniker of *Ashdown*, Webber of *Boxgrove*, Biddulph of *Brambletye Ho.*, Turner of *Brickwell*, Calverley of *The Broad*, Salomons of *Burswood*, Woods of *Chilgrove*, Briscoe M. P. of *Coghurst*, Bedingfield of *Catsfield*, Poyntz of *Cowdray*, Pelham of *Crowhurst*, Sergison of *Cuckfield*, A. Smith M. P. of *Dale Pk.*, Campion of *Danny* (old), Gilbert of *Eastbourne*, Richardson of *Finden*, Donovan of *Framfield*, Brand of *Glynd Pl.* (old), Maitland of *Hollyhill*, Hurst of *Horsham Ph.*, Lloyd of *Lancing*, Frankland of *Muntham*, Wigney of *Newtimber*, Frewen M. P. of *Northiam*, Margesson of *Offington*, Curteis M. P. of *Peasman*, Le Blanc of *Peppingford*, Wyndham of *Petworth*, Streathfield of *The Rocks*, Buckle of *Rogate Lo.*, Fuller M. P. of *Rosehill*, Challen of *Shirmanbury*, Hussey of *Scotney* (old), Fitzgerald of *Seaford*, Hazlewood of *Slaugham*, Dickens of *Stoke Ho.*, Smithe of *Stonham*, Prince M. P. of *Walberton*, Tredcroft of *Warnham*, Mrs. Dorrien of *W. Lavant*, Dennett of *Woodmancote*, Montefiore of *Worth Pk.* Gave title of duke to Augustus Fred., son of Geo. III.; Gen. Wyndham's, Mr. Napper's, and the Horsham hounds, and the Brighton and Brookside harriers, hunt here. Roads from Brighton are: (1) To Shoreham 6 m., Sompting 10 (Worthing 12), Arundel 17 (Lit. Hampton 20), Binstead 19 (Bognor 24, Selsea 29), Chichester 25, Havant 34, Portsmo' 44. (2) By Shoreham to Steyning 9, Sullington 15, Pulboro' 18, Petworth 22, Midhurst 28 (Haslemere 35), Petersfield 37. (3) Devil's Gap 5, Hurstperpoint 8, Bolney 11 (Cuckfield 14, or to Horsham 19), St. Leonard's Lodge 16, Crawley 19, Reigate 28. (4) Stanmer 3, Lewes 7, Lit. Horsted 13, Uckfield 15, Maresfield 17 (Peppingford 22, E. Grinstead 26), Crowboro' 21, Tunbridge 27. (5) By Lewes to E. Hoathley 14, Heathfield 21, Burwash 27, Hawkhurst 33, Cranbrook 37. (6) Rottingdean 3, Newhaven 8, Seaford 11, E. Dean 16 (Beachey Head 18), E. Bourne 19 (Hailsham 26), Pevensey 24, Bexhill 30 (Battle 36), St. Leonard's 34, Hastings 35, Winchelsea 42, Rye 44, on to Hythe 64. About 126 m. of the Bright. and S. Coast rail. go by Horley, Three Bridges (branch to Horsham), Cuckfield (br. to Lewes and Newhaven), Brighton, — thence E. through Lewes, Polegate (branches to E. Bourne and Hailsham), Pevensey, Bexhill, to Hastings, — and W. by Shoreham, Worthing, Arundel, Bognor, Chichester, Enesworth, on to Portsmo'; 12 m. of S. Eastern rail. come in from Ashford by Rye and Winchelsea to Hastings. For the *Excise* district, see BRIGHTON. The saxon kingdom of *Sussex*, or *Suthseaxnarice*, including *Sussex* and *Surrey* (i. e. Suth-rige), was found. 477-91, by Ella the Saxon (and 'Bretwalda'), who was succeeded by Cissa his son 514, etc. to Adelwalch 648, — and coming to *Wessex* 685-8, was put under 'eorls,' but reckoned part of Kent.

SUSTEAD par. (68) N. Erpingham hund. *N. Norfolk*, 4 m. SW. of Cromer-129, on a branch of R. Bure. Acres 560; pop. 143; poor r. 104*l.* (Erpingh. U.); real prop. 774*l.* St. Peter and Paul *Cur.* (Norw.) val. 34*l.*, patr. W. H. Wyndham, Esq., of Felbrigg.

SUSWORTH hmlt. ( ) Scotter par. *NW. Lincoln.* 8 m. NE. of Gainsboro'-148.

SUTCOMBE par. (26) Black Torrington hund. *NW. Devon.* 5 m. N. of Holsworthy-214, on R. Waldon. Acres 2790; pop. 523+3; poor r. 100*l.* (Holsw. U.); real prop. 2354*l.*; charities, Sir W. Morice's almshouse, etc. 38*l.* St. Andrew *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 170*l.*, patr. Rev. W. B. Coham; church, has norman traces.

Sutes (47) 3 m. NNE. of Ware, *E. Herts.*

SUTGROVE hmlt. (44) Miserden par. *Mid. Gloucest.* 7 m. NW. of Cirencester-88.

Suthberi of the Saxons, is SUDBURY, *Sufk.*; *Suthfolc* is *Suffolk*; *Suthkymbras*, the people S. of the Humber; *Suthpihtar*, the S. Picts; *Suthrige*, *Suthrie*, *Suthrea*, is *Surrey*; *Suthseaxe*, is *Sussex*; *Suthseaxnarice*, the S. Saxon kingdom,

including *Surrey* and *Sussex*; and *Suthwerc* is SOUTHWARK.

SUTHERLANDSHIRE, a seaside county, at the corner of *NW. Scotland*, meaning 'Southern Land' of the Orkney Northmen, — includes the districts of Assynt, Durness, Edderachillis, Strathnaver, etc., — was the seat of the *Carnonacæ*, *Logi*, and *Mertæ* in *Vespasiana*, and of the Clan Chattan, — became a thanedom or earldom 1228, now a dukedom in the Gowers, who hold nearly all of it, — and is bordered by the Minch Channel and Atlantic (W. and N.), *Caithness.* (NE.), North Sea (SE.), Dornoch frith or the Oikel, *Ross.* and *Cromarty.* (S. and SW.). Length from Cape Wrath SE. to Brora 56 m., greatest breadth 51, av. ditto 32; relative size 596-10,000ths; circuit 220 m. including 28 of *N. Sea* coast, which has on it: Meikle Ferry at R. Oikel's mouth near Dornoch in that frith (*Abona Æstuar.*), Little Ferry over L. Fleet, Goldspie near Dunrobin castle, Brora, Port Gower, Helmsdale near the Pass of Ord (into *Caithn.*), — and 100 m. of *Atlantic* coast, along which are: Port Skerry, Strathy bay (*Straba Fluv.*) near that point, Armidale hd., Farr and Torrisdale bays, Comb and Rona islds. near Kyle or Tongue (*Nabæus Fluv.*), Whiten hd. near L. Eribol, Farout hd. near Kyle of Durness, Stack-a-Cloagh rock (a peak 210 ft. high), Cape Wrath (*rath*, a fort) with cliffs 600 ft. high (and many caves), Sandwood bay, Roan isld. off Old Shores, Chonnie isld. in L. Inchard, L. Laxford, Handa isld. and its cliffs near Scourie; Edderachylis in Badcall bay, Kyle Scow or Sku (with Mell, Calva, Oldernay, and islds. in it), Clashnessie bay near Ru Storr and castle, and L. Inver in Assynt. It contains 1801 sq. m. or 1,152,640 acres, of which 47 sq. m. or 30,080 acres are lake; 24,782 persons (being 736 *less* than in 1831) mostly gaelic-speaking, of whom 4598 are in Criech and Dornoch pars., 13,398 are females, 11,467 under 20 yrs. of age, 22,587 county-born, — 1166 or 4·8 per cent. live by trade, etc., 3380 or 13·7 per cent. by agricult. (450 being farmers and graziers), 120 educated professions, 423 are independent, 4651 labourers and servants; 4977 houses (flats being reckoned), besides 222 empty and building; 13 parishes (Farr, the largest, — 30 m. by 10), and part of another; above 37 vils., hmlts., etc.; 1 royal and parl. burgh, Dornoch, the capital, sheriff's and sessions court, — 3 small debt courts, Bettyhill, Golspie, Helmsdale, Kirkiboll, Lairg, Melvich, Scourie, Tongue; returns *one* member to parl. for the county (elect. 197), while Dornoch (el. 36) contributes to Wick; is governed by a lord lieut., vice lieut., 20 dep. lieuts., sheriff and substitute, etc., and belongs to the presbyteries of Dornoch, Tongue, Caithness, in S. SYNOD as below, with 13 clergy, whose av. stipends are 182*l*. Real prop. (1815) 33,878*l*., — ('43) 36,113*l*., of which 1564*l*. on fisheries; gross rental (1811) 28,457*l*. or 0*s*. 6*d*. per acre, — ('43) 33,689*l*. or 0*s*. 7*d*.; valued rent (1674) 26,093*l*. scots; fiar or av. price of barley (1842-8) 29*s*. 0*d*. per qr., — of meal 17*s*. 11*d*. per boll of 140 lbs. Savings bks. ('49) 0; expend. for poor (1847-8) in 13 pars. (all being assessed) 3803*l*., of which 3070*l*. for 1003 poor on roll, 44*l*. for 39 casual poor. Schools about 56, with 2930 child. attending. Av. number of offenders (1836-46) 11, — but only 5 in '48. —— The surface is all mountain, lake, and moss, except on the E. side coast, which has a flat sheltered strip under hills 300 to 800 ft. high. From a crooked ridge from Cape Wrath SE. to Brora, short rivers run down to the N. and S. through narrow straths of the same[illegible] the Cassley and Tyvie into the Oik[illegible] Evlix, Fleet, Brora, and Helmsdale to t[illegible] coast, — the Halladale, Strathy, Naver, Borgie, More, Gradie to the N. coast, — most of them having good salmon fisheries. Gneiss and mica slate prevail as a substratum, with granite near Helmsdale, also in Rogart between L. Shin and Dunrobin, — old red sandstone near Cape Wrath, Ben Stomie, and Ru Storr, — limestone along the coast near Brora (with new red sandstone and jet coal), and in Durness and Assynt (where it becomes marbly); traces of bog-iron and manganese are found. Some heights along the W. and N. coast are: Ben More 3230 ft., Queenaig 2200, Suilben 2700, B. Leod 2200, Ben Stack 2400, Mealrynie 2000, B. Fionaven or Finevan 3015, Arkle 2500, B. Spenue or Spinnue 2566, B. Huli —, B. Hope 3061, B. Laoghal or Loyal 2500, B. Stomine 1800, B. Griam-beg (granite) 1926, B. Griam-more 1500. In the middle are: B. Diriemore —, B. Hee 2858, B. Klibreck (in Diriechatt) 3164, B. Ormen or Armin 2306; B. Horn (granite) 1712, is on the E. coast, and there are other peaks from 1400 to 2000 ft. Among the lakes, mostly in the middle and W., are: Shin (the largest, 18 m. long), Naver, Hope, More, Assynt, Loyal, Brora, Merkland, Maddie, Nacarr and Nacnan, Sandwood, etc.; red-bellied trout are got in L. Borley, — and trout, salmon, pike, etc. in the others. Cod, ling, herrings, mackerel, lobsters, are caught along the coast; red and roe deer are in the deer forests ('Lord Reay's' was in Edderachyllis), and grouse, blackcock, ptarmigan, and other game abound. A few native oaks, birch, alder are seen. Climate, changeable and wet, but mild and warm in the valleys; plenty of turnips and potatoes, with fine barley, oats, and a little wheat and rye, are raised in the arable strip on the E. coast. Dunrobin cattle are kept, with about 170,000 cheviot sheep on the sheep-farms, yielding 430,000 lbs. of fleece. Great improvements have been made by the Gowers (heritors of 10 parishes, and parts of others), who have laid out nearly 400 m. of the road (free of toll), and promoted agriculture and the fisheries. Among the antiquities are: Clacktoll druid stones; pictish forts at Ru Storr, Bonfrectan, Rogart, Craigbarr, Farr, Helmsdale; danish forts at Loth, and pillars at Criech and Goldspie; old castles at Ardvraick (the M'Leods'), Criech (Rosses'), Skilbo, Borve, Dunrobin, Helmsdale, Bighouse (Mackays'), Tongue, and Dun Reay (Lord Reay's); Dornoch has the bishop's old palace, and cathedral (restored). Montrose was taken in Assynt by the M'Leods. Some of the seats are: Duke of Sutherland *Dunrobin* and *Tongue*, Gunn of *Rhives*, Matheson M. P. of *Achany*, Loch M. P. of *Kirtomy*, Anderson of *Rispond*, Baigrie of *Scourie*, Clark of *Erribol*, Dempster of *Skibo*, Gilchrist of *Ospisdale*, Houston of *Kintradwell*, Leslie of *Torboll*, W. M'Kenzie of *Muirtown*, M'Pherson of *Drumnie*, Seller of *Westfield*, etc. Roads from Dornoch are: (1) Along the coast to Little Ferry 3 m., Dunrobin Cast. 7, Brora 11, Loth 17, Helmsdale 21, Pass of Ord 24, on to Wick 56. (2) Meikle Ferry 5, Tain 10, Dingwall 27, Inverness 37. (3) Criech 11, Bonar Bridge 14, Duffus 18, Rosehall and Invercaslie 28, Assynt 46 (Inver 54), Kylestroom Ferry 54, Edderachyllis 59, Rhiconich 73, Durness 86. (4) By Duffus to Lairgy Inn on L. Shin 25, Green Table 37, Aultnaharra Inn 44 (Dornadilla 54, Eribol 72, Durness 86; or to Farr Inn 64), Tongue 57. (5) By Helmsdale to

[illegible]29, under Ben Griam-more 43, Torr 58. Caithness Synod, contains the presbs of Dornoch, Tongue, Caithness. Ditto *see Church*, the same.

Sutton divis. (66) Wymondham par. *Mid. Norfolk*, near Wymondham-100. Pop. 669.

Sutors, or *Souters, of Cromarty*, on the N. and S. sides of the entrance to Cromarty Frith, *E. Ross.* and *Cromty.* are high cliffs (with 12 to 20 fath. water, and a rocky bottom between), chiefly of lias, mixed with conglomerate, old red sandstone, and granite, where H. Miller first found the *pterichthys*, or winged fish, the *osteolepis*, and other rare fossils.

Sutterby par. (84) Candleshoe wap. *E. Lincoln.* 4 m. NNW. of Spilsby-129. Acres 310; pop. 44+1; poor r. 10*l.* (Spils. U.); real prop. 773*l.* St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 125*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

P. Sutterton par. (70) Kirton wap. *SE. Lincoln.* 5 m. SW. of Boston-113, contains Shugs Hill and Dowdike. Acres 6550; pop. 1303+21; poor r. 579*l.* (Bost. U.); real prop. 11,789*l.*; charities 166*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 885*l.*, patr. Crown; church, later eng., with crocketted spire.

Sutton par. (52) Biggleswade hund. *E. Beds.* 3 m. NE. of Biggleswade-45, was a seat of John of Gaunt, who, they say, gave it by a rhyming grant with Potton to Roger Burgoyne. Acres 2470; pop. 415+3; poor r. 302*l.* (Bigglesw. U.); real prop. 3459*l.*; charities, Burgoyne's for church, etc. 30*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Ely) val. 362*l.*, patr. St. John's Coll. Oxon.; church, has a brass of T. Burgoyn (1516). Stillingfleet wrote his 'Origines Sacræ' here, while rector. *S. Park*, Sir J. Burgoyne, Bt., has the site of the old seat, and John of Gaunt's mount. From "Southtown," as opposed to Norton, or North-town.

P. Sutton par. (51) S. Wichford hund. *Mid. Cambridge.* 6 m. WSW. of Ely-67. Acres 7850; pop. 1599+23; poor r. 628*l.* (Ely U.); real prop. 14,812*l.* St. Andrew *Vic.* (Ely) val. 1200*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, on a hill, a good decorated eng., by Bp. Barnet (before 1373), with a tower of two octagon stories, double piscina, stone font, etc. Saxon coins, rings, silver plates, found here 1654. ☞ Sutton tnshp. (80) Middlewich par. *Mid. Cheshire*, 1 m. S. of Middlewich-167, on R. Wenlock. Acres 160; pop. 38+2. ☞ Sutton tnshp. (80) Runcorn par. *N. Cheshire*, 2 m. NE. of Frodsham-191, near R. Weaver. Acres 1220; pop. 275+4; poor r. 47*l.* (Runc. U.); real prop. 2756*l.* ☞ Sutton tnshp. (73) Holt par. *E. Denbigh.* 5 m. E. of Wrexham-179, on R. Dee. Pop. 203. ☞ Sutton hmlt. (24) S. Milton tnshp. *S. Devon.* 3 m. SW. of Kingsbridge-208. ☞ Sutton hmlt. (15) Gussage St. Michael par. *NE. Dorset.* 5 m. WSW. of Cranborne-93. Pop. 82.

P. *Sutton* ( ) near Dublin, *S. Dublin.* ☞ Sutton par. (1) Rochford hund. *SE. Essex*, 1 m. SE. of Rochford-38. Acres 760; pop. 120+3; poor r. 71*l.* (Rochf. U.); real prop. 1151*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 254*l.*, patr. J. Aitken, Esq. ☞ *Sutton* (36) 3 m. SW. of Bridgend, *S. Glamrgn.* at R. Ogmore's mouth, has a quarry of cream-coloured limestone, 136 lbs. per cub. foot.

P. Sutton tnshp. (80) Prescot par. *S. Lancash.* 3 m. ENE. of Prescot-198, near *S. Incline* (1 ft. in 96) on Liv. and Manch. rail., has Prescot workhouse. Acres 3350, with coal, ironstone, potters' clay, and limestone quarries; pop. 4095+92, in the glass works, potteries, etc. and watch movement manufact.; poor r. 658*l.* (Prescot U.); real prop. 27,825*l.*, of which 5500*l.* on mines, 1928*l.* on rail.; charities 7*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Ches.) val. 715*l.*, patr. St. John's Coll. Camb. *S. Lodge*, T. Caldwell, Esq.; Shirley Hall, M. Hughes, Esq. ☞ Sutton hmlt. (70) Beckingham par. *W. Lincoln.* 10 m. NNW. of Grantham-110, near R. Witham. Pop. 70.

P. Sutton vil. or 'The Dean's' (7) Heston par. *SW. Middlesex*, 3 m. W. of Brentford-7, is a prebend. to St. Paul's, and a P-police stat. *S. Court*, was the seat of Mary, countess Falconberg, Cromwell's third daughter; near it is a house, once used by Dr. Busby, and where Ralph the political writer died 1762. ☞ Sutton par. (66) Happing hund. *NE. Norfolk*, 7 m. SE. of N. Walsham-125, near *S. Broad* lake. Acres 1470; pop. 365+5; poor r. 145*l.* (Tunstead Incorp.); real prop. 3844*l.*; charities 1*l.*, and 80 acres fuel allotment. St. Michael *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 292*l.*, patr. Earl of Abergavenny. ☞ Sutton chplry. (64) Castor par. *NE. Northmptn.* 6 m. W. of Peterboro'-81, on Northmptn. rail. and R. Nen; pop. 121+1, in the stone quarry; charities 10*l.*; poor r. 70*l.* (Peterb. U.); real prop. 887*l.* St. Michael *Cur.* with Castor. ☞ Sutton hmlt. (70) Granby par. *SE. Notts.* 3 m. ESE. of Bingham-124. Pop. 126. ☞ Sutton hmlt. (13) Stanton Harcourt par. *Mid. Oxford.* 6 m. W. of Oxford-54, near the Thames. Pop. 259. ☞ Sutton par. (61) Condover hund. *Mid. Salop*, 1 m. SE. of Shrewsbury-153, on a branch of R. Severn, has a good sulphur spa. Acres 730; pop. 69; poor r. 2*l.* (Atcham U.); real prop. —*l.* St. John *Rect.* (Heref.) val. 17*l.*, patr. Lord Berwick, of Attingham. ☞ Sutton tnshp. (61) Claverley par. *SE. Salop*, 4 m. E. of Bridgnorth-139. Pop. 17. ☞ Sutton tnshp. (73) Drayton-in-Hales par. *NE. Salop*, 1 m. SSW. of Drayton-153. Pop. 177. ☞ Sutton tnshp. (74) W. Felton par. *NW. Salop*, 4 m. ESE. of Oswestry-171, near Llanymynech canal. Pop. 155. ☞ *Sutton* (61) 4 m. S. of Bridgnorth, *SE. Salop.* ☞ *Sutton* (19) 1 m. NW. of Castle Cary, *SE. Somerset.* ☞ Sutton tnshp. (73) Forton par. *W. Stafford.* 2 m. NNE. of Newport-142, near the canal.

P. Sutton par. (48) Wilford hund. *SE. Suffolk*, 2 m. SE. of Woodbridge-79, at the ferry on R. Deben. Acres 2530; pop. 707+2; poor r. 507*l.* (Woodb. U.); real prop. 4373*l.*; charities 10*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 299*l.*, patr. Rev. R. Field, vicar. *S. Hall*, —, an old seat.

P. Sutton par. (8) Second Wallingford hund. *NE. Surrey*, 4 m. W. of Croydon-9, on Epsom branch rail. Acres 1830, chalky; pop. 1304+18; poor r. 530*l.* (Epsom U.); real prop. 6922*l.*; charities 57*l.*, of which 6*l.* to Beck's school. St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Win.) val. 660*l.*, patr. Rev. T. Hatch. *S. Lodge*, F. T. Froggatt, Esq. (?) *S. House*, Lady R. Manners. ☞ Sutton tythg. (8) Woking par. *W. Surrey*, 4 m. NNE. of Guildford-29, on R. Wey, near S. West. rail., has fullers' earth pits, and *S. Place*, J. W. Weston, Esq., a quadrangle 80 ft. square, with a hall of 50 ft., and long gallery, etc., mostly built 1530 by the Westons, to whom Hen. VIII. gave it, and which took fire 1591, after Q. Elizabeth's visit; Sir Rich., who brought in clover, turnips, etc. was of this house. ☞ *Sutton* (8) 4 m. SW. of Dorking, *S. Surrey.* ☞ Sutton par. (9) Rotherbridge hund. Arundel rape, *W. Sussex*, 3 m. S. of Petworth-49. Acres 1580; pop. 420+5; poor r. 342*l.*; real prop. 1530*l.* St. John *Rect.* (Chic.) val. 256*l.*, patr. Gen. Wyndham, of Petworth; church, early eng. *Sutton P. L. Incorporation*, contains the pars. etc. of Barlavington, S. Bersted, Bignor, Bury, Burton, Coates, Clapham, Duncton,

Egdean, Fittleworth, Greatham, Heyshott, Patching, Slindon, Sutton, Warningcamb; expend. 3331*l.*, prop. rated 25,798*l.*

Sutton hmlt. (55) Tenbury par. *NW. Worcest.* 2 m. SE. of Tenbury-133, has a chapel, with tombs of the Arundels, etc. Pop. 186. *S. Court*, J. Robinson, Esq. (?)

P. Sutton par. (86, etc.) Mid. Holderness wap. *E. R. York.* 3 m. NE. of Hull-174, near R. Hull, contains Stoneferry, and had a white friary, found. Edw. I.'s time. Acres 4450; pop. 6384+200; poor r. 1970*l.* (Scuicoates U.); real prop. 27,865*l.*; charities 21*l.*, of which about 12*l.* to school. St. James *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 110*l.*, patr. H. Broadley, Esq.; church, had a chantry, val. 14*l.* ☞ Sutton hmlt. ( ) Norton par. *E. R. York.* 1 m. S. of New Malton-217. ☞ Sutton tnshp. ( ) Kirklington par. *N. R. York.* 5 m. N. of Ripon -212. Acres 660; pop. 97; real prop. 1093*l.* ☞ Sutton tnshp. ( ) Masham par. *N. R. York.* 2 m. W. of Masham-223, is joined to Healey. ☞ Sutton tnshp. (87) Burgh Wallis and Campsall pars. *W. R. York.* 5 m. N. of Doncaster-162. Acres 730; pop. 133; real prop. 2625*l.* ☞ Sutton tnshp. (87) Brotherton par. *W. R. York.* 8 m. NE. of Pontefract-177. Acres 480; pop. 52; real prop. 1032*l.* ☞ Sutton tnshp. ( ) Kildwick par. *W. R. York.* 4 m. NW. of Keighley-206, near R. Aire and Leeds and Liv. canal. Acres 2650; pop. 1292+14, in the cotton and worsted manufact.; poor r. 442*l.* (Keighl. U.); real prop. 3293*l.*

Sutton-at-Hone Lathe (1, 6) *NW. Kent*, contains the hunds. of Axton, Blackheath, Bromley, Codsheath, Lessness, Ruxley, Somerden, and Westerham; acres 169,510, pop. 86,666, houses 15,239.

P. Sutton-at-Hone par. Axton hund. in the above lathe, 2 m. S. of Dartford-15, a pleasant spot on R. Darent, containing Swanley, was given by Rob. Basing (Rich. I.) to the K. Hospitallers, who had a commandery here. Acres 4040; pop. 1128+11; poor r. 454*l.* (Dartf. U.); real prop. 6575*l.*; charities 45*l.*, of which 12*l.* to Wrott's almshouses. St. Jno. Baptist *Vic.* (Cant.) val. 519*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. Roch.; church, old. *S. House*, C. Chapman, Esq.; St. John's, C. Muniford, Esq., has traces of the commandery. ☞ S. Bassett par. (64) Corby hund. *N. Northmptn.* 3 m. NE. of Mkt. Harboro'-83, near R. Welland. Acres 720; pop. 179+4; poor r. 179*l.* (M. Harboro' U.); real prop. 1555*l.* Living, a *Vic.* with Weston-by-Welland. ☞ *S. Baron* (6) at Borden, *N. Kent*, was the birthplace of Plot the antiquary (1641-96).

P. Sutton Benger par. (34) Malmesbury hund. *N. Wilts.* 4 m. NNE. of Chippenham-93, on R. Avon, near Gt. West. rail. Acres 1220; pop. 526+8; poor r. 253*l.* (Chippenh. U.); real prop. 2486*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 285*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. Sal. ☞ S. Bingham par. (18) Houndsborough hund. *S. Somerset.* 3 m. SSW. of Yeovil-123, on R. Yeo. Acres 560; pop. 66, some in the flax mill; poor r. 20*l.* (Yeov. U.); real prop. 829*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 214*l.*, patr. W. Helyar, Esq.; church, old. ☞ S. Bonnington, St. Ann and St. Michael, pars. (71) S. Rushcliffe wap. *SW. Notts.* 4 m. NW. of Loughboro'-109, on Midld. Count. rail. and R. Soar, contains Zouch. Acres 1910; pop. 620, and 687, in the worsted and stocking manufact.; poor r. 331*l.* (Loughb. U.); real prop. 6129*l.*; charities 64*l.*, of which 52*l.* to school. St. Ann *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 208*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; St. Michael *Rect.* 520*l.*, Dean and Chap. of Bristol. ☞ S. Bridge (65) 2 m. SE. of Long Sutton, *E. Lincoln.* lately reclaimed from the Wash, has a pop. of 1000. ☞ S.-by-Dover par. (3) Cornilo hund. St. Augustine lathe, 5 m. NNE. of Dover-71, contains Little S. Acres 920; pop. 160; poor r. 56*l.* (Eastry U.); real prop. 1101*l.*; charities 7*l.* St. Peter and Paul *Cur.* (Cant.) val. 47*l.*, patr. Archbp.; church, early eng. ☞ S.-Bourne. See Sutton, Long, *Lincoln.* below. ☞ S. Cheney chplry. (63) Market Bosworth par. *W. Leicest.* 2 m. SSE. of Bosworth-106, near Ashby-de-la-Zouch canal. Acres 1530; pop. 352+2, a few stockingers; poor r. 70*l.* (Bedworth Incorp.); real prop. 2855*l.*; charities, Sir W. Roberts's almshouses 24*l.* St. James *Cur.* with Bosworth.

P. M. Sutton Coldfield par. (62) Hemlingford hund. *NW. Warwick.* 6 m. NNE. of Birmingham, 112 from London, on a branch of R. Tame, near Rycknield St., a polling and sessions town, containing Little S. vil., Ashfurlong (the Lawleys'), Hill, Mancy, Hill-Hook, Moor, and Warmley *cur.*, in a waste spot (Cold-Field), was given by Hen. I. to Guy earl of Warwick, and revived by Bp. Vesey or Harman, a native (1452-1555), who gave the Chase, or *S. Park*, to the town, built the moot-house, school, etc. and procured a charter for a warden, 2 burg., 22 members, etc. Acres 13,030, barren; pop. 4300+62, in the Birmingh. trade; houses 834, well built, with 2 churches, 2 chapels, town-hall, savings bk. (13,695*l.* from 374 depositors), Bp. Vesey's gram. school (469*l.*), reb. 1728, 4 corp. schools, sch. of industry, and almshouses; poor r. 902*l.* on 19,256*l.* (Aston U.); real prop. 25,820*l.*; charities 2295*l.*, of which 1744*l.* is town char. for marriage portions, schools, poor, etc. Holy Trinity *Rect.* (Worc.) val. —*l.*, patr. B. Bedford, Esq., —church, partly b. by Bp. Vesey, has 2 brasses (1660-1); St. James *Cur.* —*l.*, Rector. *S. Park*, 3500 acres, and a peaty soil, is common pasture, and has two or three lakes, Rounton mineral well, and King's Standing camp, where Ch. I. harangued his soldiers. *S. C. Hall*, Miss Byland; Moor Hall, — Hacket, Esq.; Four Oaks Ha., Sir W. E. Hartopp, Bt. *Mkt. D.* Mon. *Fairs*, Trin. Mon. 8 Nov. *Races*, July, on a 1 m. course.

Sutton Court (19) 7 m. S. of Bristol, *NE. Somerset.* near Stowey, Sir H. Strachey, Bt., an old seat. ☞ S. Courtney par. (13) Ock hund. *N. Berks.* 2 m. S. of Abingdon-56, on the Thames, near Oxfd. rail. and Wilts. and Berks. canal, contains S. Wick tnshp. (acres 1620, pop. 190) and Appleford. Acres 4200; pop. 1378+9, some in the paper mill; poor r. 771*l.* (Abingd. U.); real prop. 8313*l.*; charities 160*l.*, of which 45*l.* to Bradstock's school, 63*l.* to Elderfield's almshouses. All Saints *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 180*l.*, patr. Dean and Canons of Windsor; church, old, with a good E. window, old wall paintings, and round norman font, sculptured. *S. C. House*, T. Allnutt, Esq. (?) ☞ S.-cum-Duckmanton par. (82) Scarsdale hund. *NE. Derby.* 4 m. ESE. of Chesterfield-150, was the seat of the Harstones, Greys, Leakes, etc. Acres 4870; pop. 628; poor r. 64*l.* (Chesterf. U.); real prop. 5403*l.*; charities 23*l.*, of which 18*l.* to school. St. Mary *Rect.* (Lich.) val. 309*l.*, patr. R. Arkwright, Esq., of *S. Hall*, an old seat fortified by Leake earl Scarsdale for Ch. I., but taken 1643; church, has stained windows. ☞ S.-cum-Lound par. (82) Bassetlaw wap. *N. Notts* 8 m. N. of E. Retford-141, near R. Idle, contains Lound, and an old seat of the Fitzwilliams. Acres 4370; pop. 890+9; poor r. 140*l.* (E. Retford U.); real prop. 2570*l.*; charities 32*l.*, of which 27*l.* to school. St. Bartholomew *Vic.* (Linc.) val. with

[redacted]*l.*, patr. Duke of Portland. ☞ S., [redacted]. (6) Eyhorne hund. Aylesford lathe, [redacted]*nt*, 6 m. SE. of Maidstone-34, near the [redacted] Acres 1840, partly in hop-grounds; pop. [redacted]; poor r. 291*l.* (Hollingbourne U.); real [redacted]. 2275*l.*; charities, Filmers' and others for poor 89*l.* St. Peter and Paul *Cur.* with Sutton Valence; church, has a brass (1638) of a Filmer, with tombs of the Argalls, etc. of Lit. Charlton (now a farm), and *E. S. Place*, Sir E. Filmer, Bt. ☞ S. St. Edmund's chplry. (65) Long Sutton par. as below, *SE. Lincoln.* 7 m. S. of Holbeach-105. Acres 6230; pop. 776 + 15; poor r. 351*l.* (Holb. U.); real prop. 13,062*l.*; charities 462*l.*, of which 20*l.* to school, and 275*l.* is Phillips's for church and vicar. Living, a *Cur.* (Linc.) val. 365*l.*, patr. Vicar. ☞ S. Grange tnshp. ( ) Ripon par. *W. R. York.* 2 m. NW. of Ripon -212. Acres 950; pop. 101 + 4; poor r. 83*l.*

P. Sutton, Great and Little, tnshps. (69) Eastham par. *NW. Cheshire*, 6 m. NNW. of Chester-183, near Birkenhead rail. and R. Mersey. Acres 1190, and 1140; pop. 203, and 426; poor r. 155*l.* (Wirrall U.); real prop. 4194*l.* *S. Hall*, J. White, Esq., near this and Guilden Sutton. ☞ S., Great, tnshp. (61) Diddlebury par. *S. Salop*, 5 m. N. of Ludlow-143, on R. Coroe. Pop. 64. ☞ S., Little, tnshp. as above, ½ m. SSW. is joined to Lawton. ☞ S. Higher chplry. (81) Prestbury par. *E. Cheshire*, 1 m. SSE. of Macclesfield-167, on the canal, has the Union p. house. Acres 4460; pop. 7035 + 118, in the silk manufact.; poor r. 895*l.* (Macclesf. U.); real prop. 20,380*l.*; charities 28*l.* St. George *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 225*l.*, and St. James *Cur.* —*l.*, patr. of both, Trustees.

P. Sutton-in-Ashfield par. (82) N. Broxton wap. *W. Notts.* 3 m. SW. of Mansfield-138, near Pinxton rail., contains Hucknall. Acres 6040; pop. 6557 + 81, in the lace and stocking manufact. (on 1968 frames), cotton weavers, and potters; poor r. 2240*l.* (Mansf. U.); real prop. 9256*l.*; charities, 13*l.* to school, etc. St. Mary *Cur.* (Linc.) val. 118*l.*, patr. Duke of Devonshire. ☞ S.-in-the-Elms tnshp. (63) Broughton Astley par. *S. Leicest.* 6 m. NNW. of Lutterworth-89, near Midld. Count. rail. and the Fosseway. Pop. 136. ☞ S.-in-the-Marsh par. (84) Calceworth hund. *E. Lincoln.* 5 m. NE. of Alford-138, on the coast. Acres 1830; pop. 274 + 91; poor r. 134*l.* (Spilsby U.); real prop. 3441*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Clement *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 68*l.*, patr. Prebendary. ☞ S. St. James chplry. (69) Long Sutton par. as below, *SE. Lincoln.* 4 m. SSE. of Holbeach-105, on S. Holland Drain, near Ivy Cross Stone. Acres 2870; pop. 535 + 14; poor r. 179*l.* (Holb. U.); real prop. 6577*l.*; charities 111*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Linc.) val. 66*l.*, patr. Vicar; church, in ruins. ☞ S., Little. See Sutton, Great, above.

P. Sutton, Long, par. (12) Upper Crondall hund. *NE. Hants.* 2 m. S. of Odiham-40, near *S. Common*, a meet for the H. H. hounds and Mr. Scotland's harriers. Acres 2030; pop. 321; poor r. 88*l.* (Ash Incorp.); real prop. 2253*l.*; charities 4*l.* All Saints *Cur.* (Win.) val. 43*l.*, patr. St. Cross Hosp.

P. M. Sutton, Long, or St. Mary, par. (65, 69) Elloe wap. *SE. Lincoln.* 5 m. ESE. of Holbeach-105, near E. Anglian rail. and the Wash, containing S. St. Nicholas, S. St. Edmund, and S. St. James, is a pilot and coast-gd. station (?). Acres 22,580; pop. 5845 + 61; poor r. 1565*l.* on 19,853*l.* (Holb. U.); real prop. 24,763*l.*; charities 905*l.*, of which 56*l.* to Phillips's school, 24*l.* to Tilson's almshouses, 226*l.* for church, etc. St. Mary *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 600*l.*, patr. Trustees, — church, old, with ancient brass lectern; St. Matthew *Cur.* 60*l.*, Bishop. See S. Bridge, above. *Mkt. D.* Frid.

P. Sutton, Long, par. (18) Somerton hund. *Mid. Somerset.* 2 m. SSW. of Somerton-123, near R. Yeo, contains Knowle, Load, and Upton. Acres 4480; pop. 979; poor r. 294*l.* (Langport U.); real prop. —*l.* Holy Trinity *Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. 229*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, has an old rood loft. Roman coins, pottery, etc. have been found. ☞ S. Maddock par. (61) Brimstree hund. *E. Salop*, 4 m. SW. by S. of Shiffnal-135, near the Severn. Acres 3240; pop. 352, in the china manufact.; poor r. 278*l.* (Shiff. U.); real prop. 4874*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* with Kemberton. ☞ S. Mallett chplry. (19) Moorlinch par. *Mid. Somerset.* 4 m. E. of Bridgwater-139. Acres 810; pop. 126; poor r. 77*l.* (Bridgwater U.); real prop. 1792*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Moorlinch. ☞ S. Mandeville par. (15) Cawdor hund. *S. Wilts.* 7 m. WSW. of Wilton-84. Acres 1440; pop. 275 + 2; poor r. 78*l.* (Tisbury U.); real prop. 2254*l.*; charities 5*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 310*l.*, patr. W. Wyndham, Esq. ☞ S. St. Mary. See Sutton, Long, *Lincoln.* ☞ S. St. Michael, or S. King's, par. (55) Broxash hund. *Mid. Hereford.* 4 m. NNE. of Hereford-134, on R. Lug, in Marden, has on a hill *S. Walls* camp of 30 acres, on which stood K. Offa's palace, where he killed Ethelbert 792. Acres 780, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 102 + 1; poor r. 133*l.* (Heref. U.); real prop. 3364*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Heref.) val. 64*l.*, patr. — Allen and — Unett, Esqrs. ☞ S. St. Nicholas par. as above, ½ m. SE. Acres 720; pop. 269 + 3; poor r. —*l.*; real prop. —*l.*; charities 14*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Heref.) val. 195*l.*, patr. J. Johnston, Esq. ☞ S. Montis, or Montague, par. (18) Catsash hund. *SE. Somerset.* 6 m. WSW. of Wincanton-109, is a meet for the Blackmoor Vale harriers. Acres 1070; pop. 191 + 2; poor r. 64*l.* (Wincant. U.); real prop. 1727*l.* Holy Trinity *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 220*l.*, patr. Rev. W. B. Leach, rector. ☞ S. St. Nicholas. See Lutton Bourne, *Lincoln.* which is probably a misprint in the Pop. Return for Sutton Bourne.

P. Sutton-on-the-Forest par. ( ) Bulmer wap. *N. R. York.* 8 m. N. of York-199, containing Huby, was part of Galtres Forest Acres 10,070, — of town 5280; pop. 1123 + 11, and 567; poor r. 234*l.* (Easingwould U.); real prop. 4722*l.*; charities 26*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Yk.) val. 390*l.*, patr. Archbp., — once held by Sterne. *S. Hall*, W. Harland, Esq. ☞ S.-on-the-Hill par. (72) Appletree hund. *S. Derby.* 7 m. N. of Barton-on-Trent-125, on a branch of R. Dove, contains Ash and Osleston. Acres 4480; pop. 594 + 2, — of tnshp. 136; poor r. 82*l.* (Burton U.); real prop. 1913*l.*; charities 20*l.*, of which 12*l.* to school. St. Michael *Vic.* (Lich.) val. 225*l.*, patr. Rev. G. Buckston, vicar. ☞ *S. Place* (5) 7 m. SE. of Lewes, *SE. Sussex*, the site of a par. and prebend. in Chichester cath., joined to Seaford; church, in ruins. ☞ S. Poyntz Liberty (17) Dorchester divis. *S. Dorset.* contains the pars. of Preston, Stockwood, and part of W. Chickerell; acres 2800, pop. 791, houses 176. ☞ S. Poyntz tythg. Preston par. as above, 4 m. SSE. of Dorchester-120, has a ruined chapel. Real prop. 3124*l.* ☞ S. Prior, or Valletort, was the name of Plymo', *Devon.* up to 1438, and gives name to *S. Pool*, or the town harb.; S. on Peym *Cur.* (Dev.) val. 130*l.*, patr. Crown and Bishop.

P. Sutton Scotney hmlt. (12) Wonston par. *Mid. Hants.* ½ m. S. of Whitchurch-56, is a

meet for the Kingsworthy hounds. Real prop. 3202*l.* ☞ S.-UNDER-BRAILS par. (45) Upper Westminster hund. *Gloucest.* locally in *Warwick.* 8 m. SE. of Shipston-on-Stour-83. Acres 1180; pop. 232; poor r. 64*l.* (Shipston U.); real prop. 2253*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Thos. à Becket *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 313*l.*, patr. Bp. of London. ☞ S.-UNDER-WHITESTONE-CLIFFE tnshp. ( ) Feliskirk wap. *N. R. York.* 3 m. E. of Thirsk -217. Acres 1610; pop. 365+4; poor r. 173*l.* (Thirsk U.); real prop. 5362*l.*

P. SUTTON-UPON-DERWENT par. ( ) Harthill wap. *E. R. York.* 6 m. WSW. of Pocklington -212, near the canal at R. Derwent's bridge, contains Woodhouse. Acres 3360; pop. 407; poor r. 201*l.* (Pockling. U.); real prop. 4312*l.*; charities, Wilberfoss's for poor 2*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Yk.) val. 509*l.*, patr. Trustees of late Sir T. Clarges. ☞ S.-UPON-TRENT par. (83) N. Thurgarton wap. *E. Notts.* 9 m. NE. of Southwell-132, on R. Trent, is a polling place for *S. Notts.* and was a mkt. town under the Suttons, etc. Acres 2930; pop. 1142+10; poor r. 223*l.* (Southw. U.); real prop. 6971*l.*; charities 11*l.*, of which 6*l.* to Sprigg's school. All Saints *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 270*l.*, patr. Rev. R. Thompson, vicar; church, has a good spire.

P. SUTTON VALENCE par. (6) Eyhorne hund. Aylesbury lathe, *Mid. Kent,* 5 m. SE. of Maidstone-34, near the Weald, was part of the castle keep of Will. de Valence, earl Pembroke. Acres 2150, in hop-grounds, orchards, etc.; pop. 1138; poor r. 551*l.* (Hollingbourn U.); real prop. 4083*l.*; charities 90*l.*, of which 87*l.* to Lambe's almshouses and free gram. school (under the Clothworkers' Comp.), with 2 exhibitions at St. John's Coll. Camb. St. Mary *Vic.* (Cant.) val. with E. Sutton 318*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. Roch. ✠ S. DEANERY, archdy. of Maidstone, dioc. of Cant., includes the benefices in Eyhorne and Maidstone hunds. with Croydon *vic.*, Goudhurst *v.*, Marden *v.*, Staplehurst *rect.*, Worth *cur.* ☞ S. VENEY par. (14) Warminster hund. *SW. Wilts.* 1 m. SW. of Heytesbury-80, near R. Wiley. Acres 3580; pop. 855+1; poor r. 523*l.* (Warminst. U.); real prop. 4960*l.*; charities 11*l.* St. Leonard *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 800*l.*, patr. G. W. Heneage, Esq., of Compton Basset. ☞ *S. Walls.* See SUTTON ST. MICHAEL, *Herefd.*, above. ☞ S. WALDRON par. (15) Redlane hund. *NE. Dorset.* 4 m. S. of Shaftesbury-101. Acres 1190; pop. 351+12; poor r. 163*l.* (Shaftesb. U.); real prop. 1156*l.* St. Bartholomew *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 169*l.*, patr. H. C. Sturt, Esq., of Critchell. Rev. A. Huxtable, the rector, author of 'Present Prices,' has model farms at West Hill and Hill Farm. ☞ S. WICK. See S. COURTNEY, *Berks.*, above.

Suttons (1) 4 m. SE. of Epping, *SW. Essex,* Sir C. C. Smith, Bt.

Suursay Isld. in Harris Sound, *Western Islds.*, near Bernera Isld.

SWABY par. (84) Calceworth hund. *E. Lincoln.* 4 m. W. of Alford-138, contains White Pit. Acres 1160; pop. 391; poor r. 59*l.* (Louth U.); real prop. 1953*l.*; charities 10*l.* St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 330*l.*, patr. Magdl. Coll. Oxon.

SWADLINCOTE tnshp. (63) Church Gresley par. *S. Derby.* 3 m. SE. of Burton-on-Trent-125. Pop. 858+21, in the potteries and coal mines; poor r. 123*l.* (Burton U.).

Swadling Down (3) near Chartham, *E. Kent,* has three or four entrenchments, with some barrows, etc. about.

P. M. SWAFFHAM par. (65) S. Greenhoe hund. *Mid. Norfolk,* a station on E. Anglian rail. 113¼ m. from London, or 93 by road, and 26 W. of Norwich, a sessions and (for *W. Norfk.*) and polling town, in a healthy spot on it longed to the earls of Richmond. Acr heathy; pop. 3358+7, in a general trad exempt from jury service; houses 662, v chapels, town-hall, house of correction, cou gaol, 2 banks, savings bk. (21,322*l.* from 527 depositors), assembly rooms, theatre, race-stand, mkt. cross (1783, by 3rd Earl Orford of Wolterton), Hammond's gram. school (24*l.*), almshouses, and Union p. house; poor r. 1556*l.* on 12,664*l.*; real prop. 15,082*l.*; charities 235*l.*, of which town estate 150*l.* St. Peter and Paul *Vic.* (Norw.) val. with Threxton 738*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, large later eng., cruciform (1474), with a good tower, etc., carved pews, remains of stained glass, and effigies of Dr. Bowright. Bp. John de *S.*, living in Wickliffe's time, was a native. *Swaff. P. L. Union,* contains the pars. etc. of Ashill, Beachamwell, Bodney, Bradenham (East and West), Buckenham Tofts, Caldecot, Cockley Cley, Colveston, Cressingham (Great and Little), Didlington, Foulden, Gooderstone, Hillborough, Holme Hale, Houghton-on-the-Hill, Igburgh, Langford, Narburgh, Narford, Necton, Newton by Castle Acre, Oxborough, Pickenham (North and South), Saham Toney, Shingham, South Acre, Sporle-with-Palgrave, Stanford, Swaffham, Threxton; acres 76,222, pop. 13,084, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1768 (out-door 1307), expend. 8065*l.*, prop. rated 76,576*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 13,086+80. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D.* Sat. *Fairs,* 12 May, 21 June, 8 Nov. cattle. *Races,* Nov., coursing matches, etc.

P. SWAFFHAM BULBECK par. (51) Staine hund. *SE. Cambridge.* 5 m. W. of Newmarket-61, on *S. Lode,* a branch of the Cam, has remains of a benedictine nunnery, found. before John's time by the Bolebecs, val. 47*l.* Acres 3000; pop. 806+8; poor r. 503*l.* (Newmkt. U.); real prop. 7696*l.*; charities 184*l.*, of which 20*l.* to Towers' school. St. Mary *Vic.* (Ely) val. 219*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, b. 1350-2, has some stalls, arms, etc.

P. SWAFFHAM PRIOR, or LITTLE, par. as above, 1 m. NNE., containing Reach, near Devil's Dyke, was a mkt. town to Ely priory. Acres 5297; pop. 1226+12; poor r. 794*l.*; real prop. 5487*l.*; charities 68*l.*, of which 30*l.* to Thompson's school. St. Mary *Vic.* (Ely) val. with St. Cyriac 301*l.*, patr. Bishop, Dean and Chap.; — church, has brass of J. Tochyll in armour (1462), with 4 others of the Waters', etc.; St. Mary's *ch.*, with its square tower, 8-sided at top, is in ruins, close to St. Cyriac's, which had a like tower, and has been rebuilt. *S. House,* J. Allix, Esq.

SWAFIELD par. (68) Tunstead hund. *NE. Norfolk,* 2 m. N. of N. Walsham-125. Acres 840; pop. 167+1; poor r. 34*l.* (Tunstead Incorp.); real prop. 1605*l.* St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 200*l.*, patr. Duchy of Lancas.

Swail's Green (5) 8 m. NNE. of Battle, *E. Sussex.*

SWAINBY tnshp. ( ) with Allerthorpe, Pickhill par. *N. R. York.* 3 m. ESE. of Bedale-223. Acres 1190; pop. 31+1, cutlers; poor r. 23*l.* (Bed. U.); real prop. 1330*l.*

P. SWAINBY vil. ( ) Whorlton tnshp. *N. R. York.* 5 m. SW. of Stokesley-238.

Swains (48) 2 m. ESE. of Colchester, *NE. Essex,* near R. Colne.

Swainshawbank Abbey ( ) 3 m. NE. of Milnthorpe, *S. Westmrld.*, a moated ruin near Preston Patrick.

SWAINSTHORPE par. (66) Humbleyard hund. *SE. Norfolk*, 5 m. SSW. of Norwich-108, on E. Union rail. and a branch of R. Yare, has Henstead Union p. house. Acres 710; pop. 293 + 11; poor r. 120*l.* (Heust. U.); real prop. 1601*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Norw.) val. with Newton Flotman 422*l.*, patr. Rev. H. C. Long, rector; church, small, with a round tower, and 6-sided lantern.

Swainston ( ) 3 m. E. of Sedgefield, *SE. Durham.* ☞ *Swainston* (10) 4 m. WSW. of Newport, I. of Wight, *S. Hants.* J. Simeon, Esq., was seat of the Barringtons up to 1833, and belonged to the Bps. of Winton, etc.

Swainstown ( ) near Kilmessan, *Mid. Meath*, N. Preston, Esq.

SWAINSWICK par. (19) Bath-Forum hund. *NE. Somerset.* 2 m. NNE. of Bath-104. Acres 1010; pop. 572 + 15; poor r. 99*l.* (Bath U.); real prop. 4308*l.*; charities 4*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 220*l.*, patr. Oriel Coll. Oxon.; church, has brass of E. Ford (1439), and the grave of Prynne, a native (1600-69), whose ears Laud cut off.

SWAITH hmlt. ( ) Worsbrough chplry. *W. R. York.* 2 m. S. of Barnsley-172.

Swakeley (7) 1 m. NE. of Uxbridge, *W. Midx.* T. Clarke, Esq., was b. by Ld.-mayor Wright 1638, on the site of the Brocas' and Sherleys' seat.

SWALCLIFFE, or SWACLIFF, par. (45) Banbury and Bloxham hunds. *NW. Oxford.* 5 m. WSW. of Banbury-71, containing Epwell, Shutford, and Sibford-Ferris *curs.*, and Gower, is a meet for the Warwksh. hounds, and has Madmason double-ditched camp. Acres 6270; pop. 1924; poor r. 252*l.* (Banb. U.); real prop. 2834*l.*; charities 184*l.*, of which 30*l.* to school. St. Peter and Paul *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. with Shutford and Epwell 209*l.*, patr. New Coll. *S. House*, — Wickham, Esq., since 1200.

Swale River (3) or Channel, *N. Kent*, separating Sheppey, Elmley, and Harty from the main, and noted for its oyster beds, is 16 m. long from Queenboro' to Whitstable, ¼ to 1½ broad, with 3 to 5 fath. water in the *East S.* which leads to Feversham and Milton. When the Wantsum channel, which went S. of Thanet, was open in saxon and later times, these two passages made the shortest way from the Downs to London. ☞ *S. River* ( ) rises in two heads, called Gt. and Lit. Steddale becks, near Nine Standards and Shunner Fells, *Westmrld.* and *N. R. York.* border, and runs E. and SE. 60 m. past Muker, Reeth (near which is *S. Hall*, an old seat of the Swales), Richmond, to the R. Ure below Boroughbridge, having in *S. Dale* (a bare, but once forest tract, under the Whartons), at its head, Brian's Cave, Bowbridge, Stonesdale, Keld, Kisdon, Ivelet, and other falls, many lead mines at Lownithwaite Gang, Spoutgill, etc., and Maiden's Cast. camp, where Watling St. crosses.

SWALECLIFFE par. (3) Bleangate hund. St. Augustine lathe, *NE. Kent*, 6 m. N. of Canterbury -55, a const-gd. station on the Thames at the *E. Swale's* mouth. Acres 890; pop. 165 + 3; poor r. 180*l.* (Blean. U.); real prop. 1783*l.*; charities, for school, etc. 6*l.* St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Cant.) val. 292*l.*, patr. Earl Cowper; church, has tombs of family of Will. of Wykeham, who sometimes staid here.

Swallock (30) 3 m. S. of Camelford, *NE. Cornwall.*

SWALLOW par. (86) Bradley Haverstoe wap. *N. Lincoln.* 4 m. ENE. of Caistor-153, on the Wolds. Acres 2790; pop. 221 + 6; poor r. 36*l.* (Caist. U.); real prop. 3326*l.* Holy Trinity *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 408*l.*, patr. Earl Yarborough of Brocklesby.

SWALLOWBECK hmlt. (83) Skellingthorpe par. *W. Lincoln.* 4 m. W. of Lincoln-132.

SWALLOWCLIFFE par. (15) Dunworth hund. *S. Wilts.* 4 m. SE. of Hindon-94, under Sheet Hill. Acres 1370; pop. 282 + 1; poor r. 114*l.* (Tisbury U.); real prop. 1740*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Sal.) val. 80*l.*, patr. Bishop.

P. SWALLOWFIELD par. (12) Charlton hund. *S. Berks.* and Amesbury hund. *Wilts.* 5 m. SW. of Wokingham-31, where R. Blackwater joins the Loddon, is a meet for the Bramshill hounds. Acres 3070; pop. 1134 + 3; poor r. 749*l.* (Wokingh. U.); real prop. 5625*l.*; charities 8*l.* All Saints *Cur.* with Shinfield. *S. Place*, H. Russell, Esq., where Clarendon wrote his 'History.' *Fair*, 9 June.

SWALLOWHILL hmlt. ( ) Darton tnshp. *W. R. York.* 3 m. NW. of Barnsley-172.

SWALLWELL tnshp. ( ) Whickham par. *N. Durham*, 4 m. W. of Gateshead-274, on Carl. rail. where R. Derwent joins the Tyne, has large iron-works for anchors, chain cables, etc. founded 1691 by Crawley, who was at first a blacksmith there. Pop. 1611 + 24, in the works; real prop. 2597*l.* Shield the composer, a native (1749-1829).

Swan Hill (74) close to Oswestry, *NW. Salop*, Gen. Despard (?). ☞ *S. Street* (47) 2 m. NW. of Halstead, *N. Essex*, on R. Colne.

P. M. SWANAGE, or SWANWICH, par. (16) Rowbarrow hund. *SE. Dorset.* 4 m. ESE. of Corfe Castle-116, a sub-port to Poole, coast-gd. station and pleasant bathing place in the Channel on *S. Bay* (where the Danes were wrecked in Alfred's time), containing Herston and Ulwell, is the saxon *Swanawic*, or *Sonwic*, of 'Domesdy,' and was part of Matravers till 1500. Acres 3770, Purbeck stone, white and shelly, with fossils, pyrites, etc.; pop. 1990 + 26, quarriers, herring fishers, and straw platters; houses 404, mostly in a long street, with 2 chapels, bank, library, baths, hotel; poor r. 916*l.* on 5116*l.* (Wareham U.); real prop. 3448*l.*; charities —*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 555*l.*, patr. Rev. J. L. Jackson, rector; church, very ancient, with an old stone tower 80 ft. high. The bay is 2 m. wide, and has 5 to 8 fath. water. *Mkt. D.* Tu. Frid.

SWANBOROUGH HUNDRED (5) Lewes rape, *S. Sussex*, contains the pars. of St. Ann and St. J. Baptist Southover in Lewes borough, Iford, and Kingston; acres 4670, pop. 323, houses 58.

SWANBOROUGH HUNDRED (14) *Mid. Wilts.* contains the pars. of Allcannings, Alton Barnes, Beeching Stoke, Charlton, Churton, Great and Little Cheverell, Hewish, E. Lavington, Manningford-Abbots and Bruce, Marden, N. Newnton, Rushall, St. Bernard Stanton, Upavon, Urchfont, Wilcott, Wilsford, Woodborough, and part of Imber; acres 47,310, pop. 10,375, houses 2154.

P. SWANBOURNE par. (46) Cottesloe hund. *N. Bucks.* 2 m. E. of Winslow-49. Acres 2510; pop. 679 + 1; poor r. 456*l.* (Winslow U.); real prop. 4702*l.*; charities 43*l.*, of which 15*l.* to Godwin's school. St. Swithin *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 158*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *S. House*, Rt. Hon. Sir T. Freemantle, Bt.

SWANCOTT tnshp. (61) Worfield par. *SE. Salop*, 1 m. ENE. of Bridgnorth-139.

Swangleys (46) 3 m. SSE. of Stevenage, *Mid. Herts.*

SWANHILL. See SMANNELL, *Hants.*

P. SWANLAND tnshp. (86) N. Ferriby par. *E. R. York.* 6 m. W. of Hull-171, near Selby rail. and the Humber, containing Braffords, belonged to the Stapyltons of Mytton. Acres 2150, with

pasture; pop. 456 + 9; poor r. 167*l.* (Sculcoates U.); real prop. 5703*l.*

SWANLEY hmlt. (6) Sutton-at-Hone par. *NW. Kent*, 3 m. SSW. of Dartford-15. Pop. 534.

P. SWANLINBAR vil. (7) Kinawley par. Tullyhaw bar. *NW. Cavan*, 23 m. NW. of Cavan, 92 from Dublin, a chief police and petty sess. station on R. Claddagh, between Legavagra and Cratty mountains, has a mineral spa. Pop. 492 + 10. *Fairs*, 2 Feb. 30 Mar. 18 May, 29 June, 27 July, 18 Aug. 3 and 29 Sept. 26 Oct. 29 Dec.

SWANMOOR hmlt. (72) Gt. Haywood tnshp. *Mid. Stafford.* 4 m. NW. of Rugeley-136.

P. SWANMORE tythg. (11) Droxford par. *S. Hants.* 1 m. ESE. of Bishop's Waltham-65. Pop. 405; real prop. 2550*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Win.) val. 125*l.*, patr. Rector. *S. House*, Sir W. Lumley. (?)

Swannay. See *Swona Islds., Orkney Islds.*

SWANNINGTON chplry. (63) Whitwick par. *NW. Leicest.* 4 m. E. of Ashby-de-la-Zouch-115, on Leicester coal rail., 22 m. long, which runs by to Ashby. Acres 1450, with coal pits; pop. 744 + 20; poor r. 191*l.* (Ashby U.); real prop. 4107*l.*

☞ SWANNINGTON par. (66) Eynsford hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 9 m. NW. of Norwich-108. Acres 1530; pop. 358; poor r. 243*l.* (St. Faith U.); real prop. 2091*l.*; charities 13*l.* St. Margaret *Rect.* (Norw.) val. with Wood Dalling 531*l.*, patr: Trin. Hall, Camb.

P. SWANSCOMBE par. (1) Axton hund. Sutton-at-Hone lathe, *NW. Kent*, 3 m. E. of Dartford -15, near the Thames (containing Greenhithe), in a hollow (*coomb*), where *Sweyne* the Dane had a camp to protect his fleet, and where the Kentishmen, they say, made the Conqueror confirm their privileges,—was *Swene's Camp* at 'Domesdy.' and came to Will. de Valence, the Mortimers, and by gift of Eliz. to the Weldons, who held it with Rochester Cast. Acres 3460, chalky; pop. 1703 + 54; poor r. 346*l.* (Dartf. U.); real prop. 7636*l.*; charities 23*l.*, and Beare's almshouses. St. Peter and Paul *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 612*l.*, patr. Sydney Sus. Coll. Camb.; church, early eng., with effigies, etc. of the Weldons.

SWANSEA HUNDRED (37) *W. Glamorgan.* contains the pars. of Bishopston *rect.*, Cheriton *r.*, Ilston *r.*, St. John *cur.*, Knelston, Llandewy *vic.*, Llandilo-talybont *v.*, Llangennith *v.*, Llanmadock *r.*, Llanrhidian *v.*, Loughor *r.*, Nicholaston *r.*, Oxwich *r.*, Oystermouth *c.*, Penmaen *r.*, Pennard *v.*, Penrice *r.*, Port Eynon *r.*, Reynoldston *r.*, Rhoscilly *r.*, and Swansea *v.* Pop. 13,322; houses 2686. The benefices in the hund. above, with Ilston *r.*, Llangevalach *v.*, Llanguick *c.*, Llansanilit *c.*, constitute GOWER DEANERY, archdy. of Carmarthen, dioc. of Llandaff.

✻ P. M. SWANSEA par. in the above hund. 36 m. WNW. of Cardiff, 206 from London (about 210 by S. Wales rail.), on *S. Canal*, at R. Tawe's mouth, in *S. Bay*, on Bristol Chan., an assize, sessions, and polling town, bathing place, bonding port, and the seat of the copper trade since 1719, —is the welsh *Abertawy*, with remains of the castle b. 1099 by Hen. de Beaumont lord of Gower, which was destroyed 1260 by Llewelyn ab Gruffydd, rebuilt, and taken from Laugharne 1648 by Cromwell; was visited by the Brit. Association —; returned a member with Cardiff, etc. from Hen. VIII., but by the Reform bill returns *one* as the head of a district, including Aberavon, Kenfig, Loughor, Neath, — no. of electors 1563, of 10*l.* houses 4613 (total pop. 32,649); is a boro' by prescription, first chartered by John, divided under the new act into 3 wards, governed by a may., 6 ald., 18 council., with the style of "portreeve, ald., and burg. of boro' of S." and [redacted] of 5281*l.* Size of boro' (including the town of franchise, St. John par., Lower Clase or Morriston, High and Low Llansamlet, St. Thomas) 4½ by 1½ to 3, — of par. (including St. Thomas, Cocket, Weeg, Crossrum, Penyrhwel) —, chiefly on coal; pop. 22,982, and 19,115 + 3612, and (town) 16,787, in the collieries, copper, iron, and patent metal works, potteries, and shipping trade; houses (town) 3166, with 2 churches, 16 chapels, town-hall b. 1827 (on site of castle), house of correction, new mkt. house (1830) 320 ft. by 220, 2 banks, savings bk. (97,355*l.* from 2431 depositors), public rooms, theatre, — Royal institn. of S. Wales found. 1835 (b. 1838), with a good library of welsh history, and museum of geology, nat. hist., antiquities, etc., — barracks and gaol at the castle, 8 copper works in the neighbourhood (of which Hafod employs 560 hands), with great chimneys, baths, gas-works, Bp. Gore's free gram. school (110*l.*), british and infant schools, infirmary, and Union poor house; assd. taxes 3644*l.*; poor r. 4661*l.* on 35,000*l.*; real prop. 52,447*l.*, of which 7234*l.* on canal; charities 125*l.* Livings are: St. Mary *Vic.* (Llan.) val. 291*l.*, patr. Sir J. Morris, Bt., — church, reb. after the fall of the old one 1739, has 3 side chapels, a brass (1481) of Sir H. Johnys, of Llandimore, and effigies of a Cradock; Trinity *Cur.* 40*l.*, Church Patr. Soc. St. John's stands on site of a Templars' preceptory. Two stone piers (b. 1791) 1800 ft. and 900 ft. long, and 215 apart at the mouth, make the harb., which is dry at low, and has 10 to 24 ft. at high, water, — has cost about 100,000*l.* in improvements, and has (on W. side) a fixed *light*, 28 ft. high, seen 9 m., besides a tide *light* to show when there is 8 ft. water. New docks, 1440 ft. by 300, with a basin 300 ft. long, are making. In 1846, 173 sail of 16,925 tons (98 being under 50 t. each), and 10 steamers of 448 t. (— under 50 t.) belonged to the port, which has Aberavon, Loughor, Neath, Newton, Oxwich, Pennard, for sub-ports, and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 3824 sail of 249,566, and 6799 of 421,653 tons (besides 370 steamers of 46,276, and 381 of 45,368 t.), — from and to 'colonies' 58 of 9069, and 63 of 6908 t., — from and to 'foreign ports' 175 of 35,530 and 278 of 45,580 t., besides 157 foreigners of 9289, and 167 of 9910 t.; total customs 46,132*l.*; trade, in copper, iron, coal, pottery, timber, grain, lime, etc. The *S. Canal*, up the Vale of Tawe to Ystradynglais, etc., made 1794-8, is 17 m. long, and has 36 locks, with a fall of 373 ft.; several tram rails. run to it to bring down bituminous and anthracite coal, and lime, and many copper, tin, zinc, alkali, pottery works lie near it. A branch canal goes to Llansamlet, and the Neath Junct. 9 m. long, from Port Tennant dock, was cut 1789. From 1833 to '48, 3,106,274 tons of copper ore (from *Cornwall*, Ireland, *Cumbrld.*, Cuba, Chili, Australia, etc.) were smelted here, producing 297,071 t. of metal, val. 22,806,689*l.* Bp. Gower, a native (of the family of Gower the poet, supposed to be a native too), found. 1332, a hosp. val. 20*l.* A round tower, with a good open parapet, etc. are left of the castle, which belongs to Duke of Beaufort through the Herberts. Abbot Swinesay of Glastonbury, and Beau Nash (1673-1761) were natives; it publishes the 'Cambrian,' the oldest of welsh papers; and several rare plants and fish are found. Steamers go to Bristol, Gloucester, Ilfracombe, Tenby, Milford. Singleton, J. Vivian, Esq., M.P.; Sketty, Sir J. Morris, Bt. Sketty Lodge, J. Dillwyn, who has written the hist. of the town. A normal training college is

be built. *S. Bay*, outside, is 9¼ m. across from the Scar to Mumbles Pt. light, and has along it Aberavon, Neath, Swansea (with a fine sandy beach of 3 m.), Oystermouth, and Mixon Rock, with 1 to 5 fath., and the Skarweather shoal in front. *Swans. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. in the above hund. with Clase, Mawr, Penderry, Rhyndwy-Clydach; pop. 38,641, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2724 (out-door 2497), expend. 10,431*l.*, prop. rated 84,796*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 38,649+737, births 1164 (527 being females, 35 illegit.), — deaths 745,— marriages 349, of which 364 persons signed with marks: 'many' deaths from cholera in 1849. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. Ds.* Wed. Sat. *Fairs*, 2 May, 2 July, 15 Aug. 30 Oct. *Races*, at Crumlyn Burrows. *Regatta*, —.

Swansfield House ( ) close to Alnwick, *E. Northmbrld.* H. Selby, Esq.

SWANSTON vil. Colinton par. *NW. Edinbro'*, 4 m. S. of Edinb. Pop. 115.

SWANTHROPE tythg. (8) Crondall par. *NE. Hants.* 4 m. SE. of Odiham-40. Pop. 72.

SWANTON ABBOTT par. (68) S. Erpingham hund. *NE. Norfolk*, 5 m. ESE. of Aylsham-118, on a branch of R. Bure. Acres 1140; pop. 501+6; poor r. 219*l.* (Aylsh. U.); real prop. 1900*l.*; charities 15*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 228*l.*, patr. Rev. W. J. Blake; church, has an old font, and brass of Multon a rector. *S. A. House*, W. Blake, Esq. ☞ *S. Court* (3) at Lydden, *SE. Kent*, now a farm, was a seat of the Monins or Monings, in the pointed style. ☞ S. MORLEY par. (66) Launditch hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 3 m. NE. of E. Dereham-100, on R. Wensum. Acres 2610; pop. 779, some paper makers; poor r. 414*l.* (Mitford U.); real prop. 4924*l.*; charities 95*l.*, of which town lands 84*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Norw.) val. with Worthing 920*l.*, patr. E. Lombe, Esq., of Melton; church, b. 1379. ☞ S. NOVERS par. (68) Holt hund. *N. Norfolk*, 5 m. SE. of Walsingham-113, on R. Stiffkey. Acres 1260; pop. 293; poor r. 81*l.* (Walsingh. U.); real prop. 1980*l.* St. Edmund *Rect.* with Wood Norton.

SWANTONSTOWN vil. ( ) Carbery West bar. *S. Cork*, near Ballydehob-216.

SWANWICK hmlt. (71) Alfreton par. *E. Derby.* 1 m. SSW. of Alfreton-139, has coal, ironstone, red clay, etc. Pop. 1319, in the collieries, and stockingers. *S. Grange*, J. Hall, Esq.; *S. Hall*, Rev. J. Wood, an old seat.

P. SWANWICK hmlt. (11) Sarisbury chplry. *S. Hants.* 4 m. NW. of Farcham-73, on R. Hamble.

SWARBY par. (70) Aswardhurn wap. *S. Lincoln.* 3 m. SSW. of Sleaford-115, contains Crofton. Acres 910; pop. 200+6; poor r. 27*l.* (Sleaf. U.); real prop. 1302*l.* St. Mary and All Saints *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 60*l.*, patr. Sir T. Whichcote, Bt., of Aswarby; church, early eng.

SWARCLIFFE hmlt. ( ) Birstwith tnshp. *W. R. York.* 3 m. WSW. of Ripley-215. *S. Hall*, J. Greenwood, Esq.

Swardcott (26) 4 m. WNW. of Hatherleigh, *NW. Devon.*

SWARDESTON par. (66) Humbleyard hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 4 m. SW. of Norwich-108. Acres 890; pop. 359; poor r. 264*l.* (Henstead U.); real prop. 2185*l.* St. Andrew *Vic.* (Norw.) val. —*l.*, patr. Rev. J. H. Steward, vicar.

SWARKESTON par. (71) Repley hund. *S. Derby.* 5 m. SSE. of Derby-126, on Gd. Trunk canal and R. Trent, at the old bridge of 29 arches, 3912 ft. long (the river being only 514 wide), where Geil defeated the royalists 1643. Acres 1430; pop. 321+2; poor r. 44*l.* (Shardlow U.); real prop. 1474*l.* St. James *Rect.* (Lich.) val. 182*l.*, patr. Sir J. Crewe, Bt., of *S. House* and Caulke abbey.

SWARLAND tnshp. ( ) Felton par. *E. Northmbrld.* 6 m. S. by W. of Alnwick-308, near Nelson's pillar and R. Coquet. Pop. 194; poor r. 85*l.* (Alnw. U.). *S. House*, Capt. Coulson.

SWARLING hmlt. (3) Petham par. *E. Kent*, 4 m. SSW. of Canterbury-55, on the Downs, where they say the Britons encountered Cæsar at his first coming.

SWARRATON par. (12) Lower Mitcheldever hund. 3 m. NW. of New Alresford-57. Acres 1710; pop. 108; poor r. 23*l.* (Alresf. U.); real prop. 231*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Win.) val. 110*l.*, patr. Lord Ashburton of the Grange.

Swartbeck Fell ( ) NE. side of Ulleswater, *NW. Westmrld.*

Swarte, or *Black, Bank*, in N. Sea, lat. 53° N., long. 3° E., is of dark sand.

Swarth Moor Hall ( ) ½ m. SE. of Ulverstone, *NW. Lancash.*, in a spot where Swartz, a German supporter of Lambert Simnel, encamped, was seat of Judge Fell, whose widow married George Fox, who gave the Friends a meeting-house close by, with "Ex Dono, G. F. 1688," on it.

Swarthdale Ho. ( ) 5 m. NE. of Lancaster, *N. Lancash.*

P. SWATHLING hmlt. (11) N. Stoneham par. *Mid. Hants.* 3 m. NNE. of Southampton-74, on S. West. rail.

SWATON par. (70) Aveland wap. *S. Lincoln.* 6 m. SE. of Sleaford-115, on Carr Dyke. Acres 3670; pop. 304; poor r. 68*l.* (Sleaf. U.); real prop. 5127*l.* St. Michael *Vic.* (Linc.) val. with Spanby 514*l.*, patr. Mrs. Knapp.

P. SWATRAGH vil. (32) Loughinsholin bar. *E. Londonderry*, 4 m. N. of Maghera-120, on R. Clody, near *S. Hill* and Cairntogher, belongs to the Mercers' Company. Pop. 238+2.

P. SWAVESEY par. (51) Papworth hund. *W. Cambridge.* 3 m. ESE. of St. Ive's-62, on E. Count. rail. and R. Ouse, was a mkt. town, and seat of the Zouches, having traces of a black alien priory, found. after the Conquest, and given by Rich. II. to Coventry priory. Acres 3500; pop. 1273+16; poor r. 405*l.* (St. Ive's U.); real prop. 8609*l.*; charities 64*l.* St. Andrew *Vic.* (Ely) val. 428*l.*, patr. Jesus Coll.; church, which belonged to the priory, has a piscina, stone stalls, niches, etc. and grave of Lady Cutts. Ockley, an arabic scholar, died vicar 1720.

SWAY tythg. (15) Boldre par. *S W. Hants.* 4 m. W. of Lymington-93, on Avon Water. Pop. 676; real prop. 1278*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Win.) val. 120*l.*, patr. Bishop.

SWAYFIELD par. (70) Bettisloe wap. *S W. Lincoln.* 7 m. WNW. of Bourne-97, on R. Glen. Acres 1300; pop. 265; poor r. 97*l.* (Bourne U.); real prop. 1588*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 293*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

SWEENEY tnshp. (74) Oswestry par. *NW. Salop*, 2 m. S. of Oswestry-17. Pop. 513; real prop. 5676*l.* *S. Hall*, T. Parker, Esq. (?)

SWEEP hmlt. (16) Middlethird bar. *E. Waterford*, 6 m. WSW. of Waterford-96.

SWEET LOVES vil. (89) Sharples tnshp. *S. Lancashire*, 2 m. N. of Bolton-le-Moors-197.

Sweetheart Abbey, the english name for Newabbey, *Kirkcudbt.*, or Douzquer (i. e. Douce cœur) abbey, as it was called when Edw. I. stayed here 1300.

Sweethill (9) near Ballyragget, *N. Kilkenny.*

SWEETHOPE tnshp. ( ) Thockrington par. *Mid. Northmbrld.* 7 m. ESE. of Bellingham-294,

on R. Wansbeck. Acres 950; pop. 9; poor r. 12*l.* (Bellingh. U.).

Swefling par. (50) Plomesgate hund. *E. Suffolk*, 3 m. WNW. of Saxmundham-89, near the bridge on R. Alde. Acres 880; pop. 308; poor r. 90*l.* (Plomesg. U.); real prop. 2092*l.*; charities 15*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 262*l.*, patr. T. Williams, Esq.

Swell par. (18) Abdick hund. *S. Somerset.* 8 m. SW. of Langport-128, near R. Isle. Acres 910; pop. 109+2; poor r. 37*l.* (Langp. U.); real prop. 4473*l.* St. Catherine *Vic.* with Fivehead.

Swell, Lower, par. (44) Upper Slaughter hund. *E. Gloucester.* 1 m. W. of Stow-on-the-Wold-82, near Donnington hill and the Fosseway. Acres 1670; pop. 352+7; poor r. 157*l.* (Stow U.); real prop. 2845*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Christ Ch. Oxon. ☞ S., Upper, par. Upper Kiftsgate hund. as above, 1 m. NNE. Acres 1460; pop. 80; poor r. 123*l.* (Stow U.); real prop. 1585*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 85*l.*, patr. C. Pole, Esq.

A. *Sweno's*, or *Sueono's*, or *Standing, Stone*, near Forres, *N. Elgin.* a slab of hard granite 25 ft. high, 4 broad at bottom (on a circular base of 4 steps), carved in the style of an egyptian obelisk, having (on one side) 7 rows of figures on horse and foot, armed with swords, targets, bows and arrows, and (on the other) a cross, with figures below it, —and supposed to commemorate a. treaty between Mal. II. and Sueono the Dane.

P. Swepstone par. (63) W. Goscote hund. *W. Leicest.* 4 m. S. of Ashby-de-la-Zouch-115, near the canal and R. Mease, contains Newton-Burgoland and Nethercote. Acres 2260; pop. 614; poor r. 143*l.* (Ashby U.); real prop. 5231*l.*; charities 15*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Pet.) val. with Snareston 894*l.*, patr. Miss A. M. Leslie.

Swerford par. (45) Chadlington hund. *N. Oxford.* 5 m. NE. of Chipping Norton-73, on R. Snere. Acres 4630; pop. 430; poor r. 245*l.* (C. Norton U.); real prop. 3103*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 496*l.*, patr. Magd. Coll. *S. House*, Sir R. Bolton (?).

Swettenham par. (80) Northwich hund. *Mid. Cheshire*, 4 m. NW. of Congleton-162, in a pleasant (*sweet*) spot on R. Dane, contains Kermincham. Acres 2110, —of town 1030; pop. 420, and 229; poor r. 59*l.* (Congl. U.); real prop. 1825*l.*; charities 18*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Ches.) val. 255*l.*, patr. Rev. J. D'Arcey. *S. Hall*, T. Swettenham, Esq., who has the patriot Lord W. Russell's watch, and whose family was seated here before the Conquest.

Swift River (53, 63) rises near Knaptoft, *S. Leicest.* and runs 12 m. SW. past Lutterworth, across the *Warwick.* border to the Avon at Rugby, — and is memorable as that into which the ashes of the great reformer *Wickliffe* were thrown by his enemies 40 yrs. after his death.

Swift's House (45) 3 m. NNE. of Bicester, *NE. Oxfd.* Lord Mostyn.

Swiftgate River (44) rises at Cheltenham (?), *N. Gloucest.* and falls into the Avon at Tewkesbury.

Swilland par. (50) Bosmere hund. *Mid. Suffolk*, 6 m. NNE. of Ipswich-69. Acres 520; pop. 270; poor r. 204*l.* (Bosm. U.); real prop. 1793*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 227*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

Swillington par. (87) Lower Skyrack wap. *W. R. York.* 5 m. ESE. of Leeds-189, near R. Aire, contains Astley. Acres 2760; pop. 565+4; poor r. 197*l.* (Gt. Preston Incorp.); real prop. 6883*l.*, of which 1149*l.* on mines; charities 34*l.*, of which 18*l.* to school, and 12*l.* to almshouse. St. Mary *Rect.* (Rip.) val. 510*l.*, patr. Sir J. Lowther Bt., of *S. Hall*; church, decorated eng.

Swilly Lough (37-8, etc.) a creek between Dunaff and Fannat point and light, *NE. Donegal*, 25 m. long and about 3 m. wide, contains Inch Isld. between Buncrana and Ramelton, — and at Letterkenny receives *S. River*, which rises in the Glendoan mountains near Conwal, and runs 10 m. ENE. The Saldanah was lost here.

P. Swimbridge par. (26) S. Molton hund. *N. Devon.* 4 m. ESE. of Barnstaple-192. Acres 7280, with limestone; pop. 1746+23; poor r. 696*l.* (Barnst. U.); real prop. 7630*l.*; charities, 132*l.* for parish lands, school, etc. St. James *Cur.* with Landkey; church, later eng., with a figured stone pulpit, carved screen, and tombs of the Chichesters of Athrington.

Swin Channel, in the *Thames*, the main way out from the Nore to the N., between the Maplin and Barrow sands, is 1 to 3 m. broad, and 15 m. long (or 30, including the *S. Middle*, and *East S.* or King's Chan.), with 5 to 9 fath. water, buoyed, having *lights* on the Mouse, Maplin, and Middle, the latter moored in 4 fath. revolving, 38 ft. high, put up 1837, and seen 10 m. ☞ *S. Loch*, W. side of Knapdale, *Mid. Argyll.* opposite Jura, 10 m. long, has some islds. at the mouth, near *S. Castle* ruins.

Swinabbey, near Bathgate, *SW. Linlithgow.*

Swinaness, N. side of Balta Sound, *N. Shetld. Islds.* has fine serpentine rocks, with veins of amianthus, asbestos, magnesia, talc, etc.

Swinbrook par. (44) Chadlington hund. *W. Oxford.* 5 m. WNW. of Witney-65, on R. Windrush, near Wychwood Forest, has part of an old seat of the Fettiplaces. Acres 1140; pop. 218; poor r. 56*l.* (Witney U.); real prop. 1099*l.*; charities 343*l.*, of which 60*l.* to Mrs. Pytt's school, 238*l.* is Sir G. Fettiplace's for poor, schools, etc. here and 11 other places. St. Mary *Cur.* (Oxon.) val. 57*l.*, patr. Lord Redesdale; church, part norman, with some old tombs.

Swinburn tnshp. ( ) Chollerton par. *S. Northmbrld.* 6 m. N. of Hexham-279, on Watling St. and a branch of R. Tyne, is joined to Colwell, and came from the Gunnertons, Swinburnes (Edw. II.), Widdringtons, etc., to the Riddells of *S. Castle*, T. Riddell, Esq. A meet for the Tindale hounds. ☞ S., Little, vil. as above, 2 m. NNE. Pop. 52.

Swincliffe hmlt. ( ) Felliscliffe tnshp. *W. R. York.* 3 m. SW. of Ripley-215.

Swincombe, or Swyncombe, par. (13) Ewelme hund. *SE. Oxford.* 7 m. NW. of Henley-on-Thames-35, on the Chilterns. Acres 2320; pop. 399+3; poor r. 255*l.* (Henley U.); real prop. 2359*l.* St. Botolph *Cur.* (Oxon.) val. 325*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *S. House*, —.

Swindale chplry. ( ) Shap par. *Mid. Westmrld.* 4 m. SW. of Shap-277, on R. Lowther, in a narrow vale, near Hawes Water. Pop. 73. Living, a *Cur.* (Carl.) val. 56*l.*, patr. Vicar.

Swinden tnshp. (92) Gisburn par. *W. R. York.* 7 m. W. of Skipton-216. Acres 1320; pop. 26; poor r. 39*l.* (Settle U.); real prop. 1200*l.*

Swinderby par. (83) Lower Boothby Graffo wap. *W. Lincoln.* 8 m. SW. of Lincoln-132, near the Foss Road, was held by the Disneys of Ingatestone. Acres 1640; pop. 490+5; poor r. 92*l.* (Newark U.); real prop. 2997*l.*; charities 30*l.*, of which 3*l.* to Disney's school. All Saints *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 148*l.*, patr. Rev. W. J. Clarke, vicar.

Swindon par. (44) Cheltenham hund. *N. Gloucester.* 1 m. NNW. of Cheltenham-95, on Birm. and Glouc. rail. Acres 720; pop. 204; poor r. 104*l.* (Cheltenh. U.); real prop. 2244*l.* St. Law-

ice *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 339*l.*, patr. Rev. S. Raymond, rector. ☞ SWINDON lib. (62) Wombourn par. *S W. Stafford.* 5 m. W. of Dudley-119, on Stafford and Birm. canal. Pop. 419.

P. M. SWINDON par. (34) Kingsbridge hund. *NE. Wilts.* a principal stat. on Gt. West. rail. (where the Cheltenham Union turns off), 80 m. from London or 77 by road, and 84 N. of Salisbury, a polling and petty sess. town (containing Castcott), on a hill near Wilts. and Berks. canal, was called *Svindune* at 'Domesdy.' Acres 3510, with good stone; pop. 2459 + 20, in the quarries, railway works employing now (1851) about 3000 hands; houses 327, with 2 churches, 2 chapels, 2 banks, savings bk. (27,332*l.* from 800 depositors), and free school (54*l.*); poor r. 942*l.* on 16,108*l.* (Highworth U.); real prop. 24,463*l.*, of which 10,690*l.* on canal; charities 162*l.* Holy Rood *Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 302*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; St. Mark *Cur.* 150*l.*, Bishop. *S. Lawn*, A. Goddard, Esq., M. P., commands a fine view. At Brome is Long Stone druid remain. *Mkt. Ds.* Mon. corn, and every other Mon. cattle; Mon. before 5 Apr., 2nd Mon. after 12 May and 11 Sept., 2nd Mon. Dec., cattle, etc.

SWINDON hmlt. ( ) Kirkby Overblow par. 5 m. W. of Wetherby-194. Acres 1090; pop. 43.

P. SWINE par. ( ) Middle and N. Holderness waps. *E. R. York.* 5 m. NNE. of Hull-171, containing Belton, N. and S. Skirlaugh *curs.*, Ellerby, and 8 tnshps., had a cistercian nunnery, found. Stephen's time by Rob. de Verli, val. 82*l.*, and given to the Greshams. Acres 13,530, — of town 2190, flat; pop. 1701 + 10, and 227; poor r. 133*l.* (Skirlaugh U.); real prop. 34801.; charities 68*l.*, of which 11*l.* to Langdale's school. St. Mary *Vic.* (Yk.) val. with Skirlaugh 102*l.*, patr. W. Wilberforce, Esq.; church, old.

Swinecotes (69) 4 m. N. of Boston, *SE. Lincoln.*

P. SWINEFLEET chplry. (87) Whitgift par. *W. R. York.* 4 m. SSE. of Howden-180, on R. Ouse. Acres 2510; pop. 1145 + 9; poor r. 443*l.* (Goole U.); real prop. 6137*l.*; charities 35*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 127*l.*, patr. Vicar.

P. M. SWINEFORD vil. (62) Kilconduff par. Gallen bar. *E. Mayo*, 15 m. ENE. of Castlebar, 142 from Dublin, a chief police and petty sess. station, on a branch of R. Moy. Pop. 1016 + 20; houses 157, with church, chapel, mkt. and sessions house, inn, dispensary, Union p. house. Brabazon, late Sir W. Brabazon, Bt. *Swinef. P. L. Union*, contains 12 elect. divs. in *Mayo* and *Sligo*, with 21 guardians; acres 207,964, pop. 73,529, ho. room for 850, cases relieved (yr. 1847-8) 6400 (besides 38,853 out-door), expend. 13,639*l.*, prop. rated 46,016*l. Mkt. D.* Tu. *Fairs*, 20 May, 2 July, 18 Aug 29 Oct. 18 Dec.

Swinertown ( ) near Navan, *Mid. Meath.*

Swine's Gate (5) 3 m. SSW. of Hailsham, *SE. Sussex*, on S. Coast rail.

SWINESHEAD par. (54) Leightonstone hund. *S W. Hunts.* 3 m. WSW. of Kimbolton-63, on Gt. North. rail. and a branch of R. Kym, is surrounded by *Beds.* Acres 1330; pop. 294 + 3; poor r. 125*l.* (St. Neot's U.); real prop. 1698*l.* St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Ely) val. 280*l.*, patr. Duke of Manchester, of Kimbolton.

P. SWINESHEAD par. (70) Kirton wap. Parts of Holland, *SE. Lincoln.* 25 m. SE. of Lincoln, 109 from London, a decayed mkt. town (containing Chapel Hill *cur.*, and 5 ext. par. places), is the saxon *Swinesaefed*, to which the sea came up, and had a cistercian abbey, found. 1134 by Rob. de Greslei (val. 168*l.*), to which K. John escaped 1216, after losing his baggage in the Wash, and died at Newark. Acres 6100, fenny; pop. 2079 + 8; houses 411, with Cowley's free school (73*l.*); poor r. 876*l.* on 12,256*l.* (Boston U.); real prop. 18,901*l.*; charities 456*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 240*l.*, patr. Trinity Coll. Camb.; church, large and good, with tombs of the Locktons of *S. Abbey*, reb. on the old site. *S. Villa*, —; *S. Drayton*, —. Man-of-War Rings, a double-ditched camp 180 ft. round. *Fair*, 2 Oct.

SWINESIDE hmlt. ( ) Carlton-Highdale tnshp. *N. R. York.* 5 m. SW. of Middleham-232.

SWINETHORPE ext. par. (83) Higher Boothby Graffo wap. *W. Lincoln.* 6 m. WSW. of Lincoln -132. Acres 980, with peat coal; pop. 67 + 1; poor r. 21*l.* (Linc. U.); real prop. 2048*l.* ☞ SWINETHORPE hmlt. (83) Snelland par. *Mid. Lincoln.* 3 m. NW. of Wragby-143. Pop. 19.

SWINETHWAITE hmlt. ( ) W. Witton par. *N. R. York.* 5 m. W. of Middleham-232. *S. Hall*, —.

SWINEY vil. Latheron par. *S. Caithness.* near Lybster-269. Pop. 71.

Swineyard (80) 6 m. NW. of Knutsford, *N. Cheshire.*

SWINFIN hmlt. (62) Weeford par. *SE. Stafford.* 2 m. SE. of Lichfield-119. Acres 1370; pop. 95; poor r. 61*l.* (Lichf. U.). *S. Hall*, S. Swinfin, Esq.

SWINFORD tythg. (45) Cumner par. *N. Berks.* 4 m. WNW. of Oxford-54, near the bridge on the Thames. Pop. 48.

P. SWINFORD par. (53) Guthlaxton hund. *S. Leicest.* 3 m. SSE. of Lutterworth-89, near R. Avon and Watling St., was a K. Templars' preceptory. Acres 1690; pop. 444 + 1; poor r. 194*l.* (Lutterw. U.); real prop. 3100*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Pet.) val. 216*l.*, patr. Baroness Braye, of Stanford Hall; church, had a chantry found. by Nic. Cowley, and has a circular E. end, and pillar font.

SWINFORD, KING'S. See KINGSWINFORD, *Stafford.* ☞ S., OLD, par. (62) Lower Halfshire hund. *N. Worcest.* and S. Seisdon hund. *Stafford.* close to Stourbridge-122, near the canal and R. Stour, contains UPPER S. tnshp. (pop. 2373), Stourbridge, Ambleside, Lye (all *curs.*), Wollaston, Wollescott. Acres 3250, with coal (?); pop. 17,597 + 372, some nail makers; poor r. 274*l.* (Stourbr. U.); real prop. 21,399*l.*, of which 2554*l.* on mines; charities 3159*l.*, of which 462*l.* to free gram. school, 159*l.* to Glover's and Wheler's, 50*l.* to Scott's, 6*l.* to Waste Bank, schools, — and 2352*l.* to Foley's blue-coat hospital or school for 70 boys. St. Mary *Rect.* (Worc.) val. 781*l.*, patr. Lord Ward; church, has a good spire, and lich-gate.

A. SWINGFIELD par. (3) Folkestone hund. Shepway lathe, *E. Kent*, 4 m. N. of Folkestone -70, a meet for the E. Kent hounds, has, at a farm in the 'Park,' the chapel and other remains of the K. Templars' preceptory (found. before 1190), where K. John 1213, 'apud domum militum Templi, juxta Doveram,' submitted to Pandulph the Pope's legate. Acres 2470, part common; pop. 323 + 4; poor r. 257*l.* (Elham U.); real prop. 1911*l.* St. Peter *Cur.* (Cant.) val. 54*l.*, patr. Rev. G. C. Lamotte, curate; church, has part of an old tomb, with a steeple 530 ft. above sea. Sir J. W. Brydges, Bt., of Denton, holds the preceptory estate (val. 89*l.*, and first given to the Auchers); Bp. Rob. de S., a native, d. 1316.

SWINHOE tnshp. ( ) Bambrough par. *NE. Northmbrld.* 9 m. NNE. of Alnwick-308, near the coast. Pop. 118; poor r. 21*l.* (Belford U.).

SWINHOPE par. (83, 86) Bradley Haverstoe wap. *NE. Lincoln.* 7 m. SE. of Caistor-153, on the Wolds. Acres 1310; pop. 117; poor r. 8*l.* (Caist. U.); real prop. 1690*l.* St. Helen *Rect.* (Linc.)

val. 117*l.*, patr. Rev. M. Alington. *S. Hall*, M. Alington, Esq.

Swinhope ( ) 1 m. ESE. of St. John Weardale, *W. Durham*, on R. Wear.

Swinley Lodge (8) 6 m. ESE. of Wokingham, *E. Berks.* near Bagshot, seat of —.

SWINMORE (43) 5 m. W. of Hereford, *Mid. Hereford.* near R. Wye.

P. SWINNERTON par. (72) N. Pirehill hund. *Mid. Stafford.* 3 m. WNW. of Stone-141, near N. West. rail. and R. Trent, and once a mkt. town (containing Acton, Hatton, Shelton, Yarnfield, Millstone Green, and Stableford), belonged to the saxon kings, came to the Swinnertons and (Hen. VIII.) the Fitzherberts, and is a meet for the N. Staffordsh. hounds. Acres 4610; pop. 967 + 17; poor r. 276*l.* (Stone U.); real prop. 7868*l.*; charities 9*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Lich.) val. —*l.*, patr. Rev. C. Dodsley, rector; church, has effigies of a Swinnerton, with his legs crossed (i. e. a crusader). *S. Hall*, T. Fitzherbert, Esq., descendant of Judge F. (who wrote "De Natura Brevium," and whose portrait is here), and nephew to Mrs. Fitzherbert.

Swins Park (82) 2 m. SE. by E. of Matlock, *Mid. Derby.*

SWINSCOE tnshp. (72) Blore par. *NE. Stafford.* 3 m. NW. of Ashborne-139, is joined to BLORE.

Swinside ( ) 3 m. NE. of Egremont, *SW. Cumbrld.* near R. Ehen. ☞ *Swinside* ( ) 7 m. NE. of Keswick, *Mid. Cumbrld.* on R. Caldew, in a fertile wooded spot.

SWINSTEAD par. (70) Beltisloe hund. *S. Lincoln.* 4 m. WNW. of Bourne-97. Acres 1330; pop. 451 + 5; poor r. 114*l.* (Bourne U.); real prop. 1945*l.*; charities 4*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 80*l.*, patr. Lord Willoughby d'Eresby, of Grimsthorpe.

P. SWINTON par. in the Merse, *SE. Berwick.* 5 m. N. of Coldstream-48, on R. Leet, including Simprin old par. (since 1761), has been held 800 yrs. by the Swintons of *S. House*, of which family were the hero of Scott's 'Homildon Hill,' and the poet's grandmother. Size 3¾ m. by 2¾, fertile, on new red sandstone, and well cultivated; pop. 1095 + 12, in a brick and tile work, etc.; real prop. 5392*l.*; for poor 341*l.* Living (presb. Chirnside) val. 230*l.*, patr. Crown; church, was once fortified against the moss-troopers, and has effigies of Allan Swinton (d. about 1200). Simprin came from the Cockburns to Lord Elibank, who built the great barn here, which is seen a long distance round. Pike are caught in the river. *Fairs*, 3rd Th. June, 4th Tu. Oct. ☞ SWINTON vil. Old Monkland par. *N. Lanark.* 6 m. E. of Glasgow-44. Pop. 184.

P. SWINTON hmlt. (89) Worsley tnshp. *SE. Lancashire*, 4 m. NW. of Manchester-183, has the Manch. training school. St. Peter *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 126*l.*, patr. Vicar of Eccles. *S. House*, J. W. Barton, Esq.; *S. Hall*, E. Chadwick, Esq. ☞ SWINTON tnshp. ( ) Appleton-le-Street par. *N. R. York.* 2 m. NW. of New Malton-217. Acres 810; pop. 387 + 3; poor r. 172*l.* (Malton U.); real prop. 1484*l.* ☞ SWINTON tnshp. ( ) with Wathermask, Masham par. *N. R. York.* close to Masham-223, contains Roomer. Acres 1520; pop. 214 + 1; poor r. 59*l.* (Bedale U.); real prop. 1852*l.* *S. House*, — Danby, Esq.

P. SWINTON chplry. (87) Wath-upon-Dearne par. *W. R. York.* 4 m. NNE. of Rotherham-159, on N. Midld. rail., contains Birdwell Flat, and Kilnhurst. Acres 1550; pop. 1660 + 41, some potters; poor r. —*l.* (Rotherh. U.); real prop. 5321*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 160*l.*, patr. Earl Fitzwilliam, of Wentworth; church, has a [illegible] porch.

Swirrell Edge Fell ( ) near Helvellyn, *NW. Westmrld.*

Swithamley Hall (81) 5 m. N. of Leek, *N Stafford.* on R. Dane, —.

SWITHEN hmlt. ( ) Kexborough tnshp. *W. R. York.* 4 m. NW. of Barnsley-172.

SWITHLAND par. (63) W. Goscote hund. *Mid. Leicester.* 5 m. NNW. of Leicester-96, on a branch of R. Soar. Acres 2180, with good blue slate quarries; pop. 306; poor r. 200*l.* (Barrow-on-Soar U.); real prop. 2185*l.* St. Leonard *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 300*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, has brass of Lady Ferrers (1460). *S. Hall*, J. Danvers, Esq.

Swithland's Corner (6) 7 m. SSE. of Maidstone, *Mid. Kent*, on S. East. rail.

SWONA, or SWANNAY, ISLD. St. Mary's par. S. Ronaldshay isld. *S. Orkney Islds.* 6 m. N. of Camsbay-298, N. side of Pentland frith, near the *Wells of S.* whirlpools. Size 1 m. by ½; pop. 54, fishermen and pilots.

P. A. SWORDS par. (7, 8, 11-2, 14) Coolock and Nethercross bars. *Mid. Dublin*, 7 m. N. of Dublin, near Drogh. rail., a police and petty sess. station, decayed mkt. town and boro' (which sent 2 members from 1578 till the Union) on *S. River* (which runs 7 m. E. to Malahide bay), grew out of a monastery found. 512 by St. Columbkill, of which St. Finian was first abbot, and to which the body of Brian Boru was brought after the battle of Clontarf, — was burnt several times by the Danes, and by Conor O'Melaghlin 1035,—made a prebend to St. Patrick's, Dublin, called the Golden Prebend, and once held by Wm. of Wykeham,—chartered by Eliz., revived by Jas. I., and was the place where Coote beat the rebels 1642. Acres 9675, good; pop. 3638, — of vil. 1788, decreasing; houses 360 in a long street, with a chapel, loan fund, endowed school for 300, nat. sch., dispensary. Living, a *Vic.* (Du. G. K.) val. with 2 others 312*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, includes the belfry of the old abbey, which was on the site of St. Columbkill's. Near it is a *round tower*, 73 ft. high, 52 girth. *S. Castle*, on the river, the ruined seat of the archbps. of Dublin. *Fairs*, 17 Mar. 9 May.

SWYDD vil. (57) Upper Lledrod tnshp. *E. Cardigan.* 4 m. NNE. of Tregaron-204, on R. Teifi. ☞ SWYDD tnshp. (56) with Gaig, Llandegley par. *Mid. Radnor.* 5 m. NW. of Radnor-159, has Llandegley spa. Pop. 225.

SWYNCOMBE. See SWINCOMBE, *Oxford.*

SWYRE par. (17) Uggscombe hund. *SW. Dorset.* 4 m. SE. of Bridport-135, on the Channel. Acres 1190, shelly stone; pop. 231 + 1; poor r. 106*l.* (Bridp. U.); real prop. 1100*l.*; charities 4*l.* Holy Trinity *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 140*l.*, patr. Duke of Bedford.

Sybil Head (42) 9 m. WNW. of Dingle, *W. Kerry*, 4 m. N. of Dunmore head. ☞ *S. Hill* ( ) near Raheny, *E. Dublin*, J. Barlow, Esq.

SYCH-DYN. See SOUGHTON, *Flint.*

Sychaint, or *Sycharth* (74) 3 m. E. of Corwen, *NE. Merioneth.* near the Dee, has, on a tumulus, some remains of O. Glyndwr's seat.

SYCHART tnshp. (74) Llansilin par. *SE. Denbigh.* 4 m. WSW. of Oswestry-171. Pop. 214.

Sychnant (56) 6 m. N. of Rhayader, *NW. Radnor.*

Sychryd River (42) border of *Glamorgan.* and *Brecon.*, joins the Hepste near Pontnyddfechan, at Craig y Ddinas rock.

SYCHTYN tnshp. (74) Llansillin par. *NW. Salop*, 4 m. W. of Oswestry-171. Acres 4320; pop. 251.

P. Sydenham chplry. (1) Lewisham par. *NW. Kent*, a stat. on Croydon rail. 6½ m. S. of London, in a pleasant country spot, has a deserted mineral well, found 1640. Pop. 2715. St. Bartholomew *Cur.* (Lon.) val. 248*l.*, patr. Vicar; Old Chapel *Cur.* —*l.*, French's Trustees. Campbell lived here when Byron and Moore visited him 1811. ☞ Sydenham par. (13) Lewknor hund. *E. Oxford.* 3 m. SE. of Thame-44, contains S. Street hmlt. Acres 1650; pop. 438 + 1; poor r. 347*l.* (Thame U.); real prop. 1804*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Trustees. *S. House*, Wykeham of Thame.

Sydenham Damarell par. (25) Lifton hund. *SW. Devon.* 4 m. WNW. of Tavistock-207, on R. Tamar. Acres 2250, with traces of copper; pop. 369 + 7; poor r. 155*l.* (Tavist. U.); real prop. 1751*l.*; charities, Tremayne's 70*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 207*l.*, patr. J. Carpenter, Esq. *S. House*, J. Tremayne, Esq., an old quadrangle, built by the Wises, which they garrisoned for Ch. I.

Syderstone par. (69) Gallow hund. *NW. Norfolk*, 6 m. WNW. of Fakenham-109. Acres 2030; pop. 504 + 8; poor r. 262*l.* (Docking U.); real prop. 2746*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 534*l.*, patr. Marq. Cholmondeley of Houghton.

P. Sydling St. Nicholas lib. and par. (18) Cerne subdivis. *Mid. Dorset.* 2 m. SW. of Cerne Abbas-127, a meet for Mr. Farquharson's hounds, contains Fifehead S. and Up. S. tythgs., — the latter an old seat of the Hardys. Acres 4930; pop. 675 + 6; poor r. 393*l.* (Cerne U.); real prop. 3910*l.*; charities, Barber's school 31*l.* St. Nicholas *Vic.* (Sal.) val. with Hilfield 169*l.*, patr. Winchester Coll. *S. House*, Sir J. W. Smith, Bt.

Sydmonton (12) 3 m. NW. of Kingsclere, *N. Hants.* belonged to Romsey Ab., and was given by Hen. VIII. to the Kingsmills.

Sydney Lodge (11) 4 m. SE. of Southampton, *S. Hants.* late Admi. Sir J. Yorke, on Southampton Water.

Sydnope (82) 3 m. NNW. of Matlock, *Mid. Derby.* Sir F. Darwin.

Syerscote, or Sterscote, tnshp. (62) Tamworth par. *SE. Stafford.* 3 m. NNE. of Tamworth -115. Acres 950; pop. 46; real prop. 900*l.* *S. House*, —.

Syerston par. (70) S. Newark wap. *SE. Notts.* 4 m. SE. of Southwell-132, on Foss Road, near R. Trent. Acres 610; pop. 208 + 7; poor r. 18*l.* (Southw. U.); real prop. 1813*l.* All Saints *Cur.* with E. Stoke. *S. Hall*, J. Fillingham, Esq. (?)

Sygdiles of the Romans, are the *Scilly Islds.*, *W. Cornwall.*

Syke-Green West hmlt. ( ) Felliscliffe tnshp. *W. R. York.* 3 m. SW. of Ripley-215.

Sykehouse chplry. (87) Fishlake par. *W. R. York.* 4 m. NW. of Thorne-166, near R. Wente. Acres 3220; pop. 628 + 1; poor r. 329*l.* (Thorne U.); real prop. 5780*l.*; charities 22*l.*, of which 3*l.* to school. St. Peter *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Vicar.

Sykes hmlt. ( ) Keighley par. *W. R. York.* near Keighley-206.

Syleham par. (50) Hoxne hund. *N. Suffolk*, 5 m. NE. of Eye-89, on R. Waveney, has marshy ground, where 'Syleham lamps,' or *ignes fatui*, are often seen. Acres 1420; pop. 399; poor r. 174*l.* (Hoxne U.); real prop. 3003*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* (Norw.) val. 88*l.*, patr. L. Press, Esq.

Sylfaen tnshp. (60) Castle Caereinion par. *E. Montgomery.* 4 m. SW. of Welshpool-171. Pop. 75.

P. Symington par. Kyle dist. *W. Ayr.* 7 m. NNE. of Ayr-74, on Glasgow rail., was held with the par. in *Lanark.* (as below) by Symon Lockhart, of whom were the Lockharts of Lee, etc. Size 4 m. by 1½, or 5000 acres, fertile, on sandstone, with whinstone quarries and traces of limestone and coal; pop. 918 + 3; real prop. 5625*l.*; for poor 103*l.* Living (presb. Ayr) val. 247*l.*, patr. Earl of Eglinton. The hills about have good prospects. ☞ Symington par. Upper ward, *E. Lanark.* 5 m. WSW. of Biggar-28, on R. Clyde, near Tinto Hill, which is 2310 ft. high, with a view of 16 counties. Size 3 m. by 1½, fertile, with pasture; pop. 488, — of vil. 213; real prop. 2305*l.*; for poor 127*l.* Living (presb. Biggar) val. 164*l.*, patr. Sir N. M'D. Lockhart, Bt., of Lee and Carnwath, through Symon Lockhart, as above, and the Symingtons, who b. Fatlips Castle, now in ruins. Tumuli, urns, etc. are seen; Castle hill, is planted over.

Symond's Green (48) 5 m. NW. of Colchester, *NE. Essex.* ☞ *S. Green* (46) near Stevenage, *N. Herts.* ☞ *S. Hill* (46) 3 m. NW. of Hatfield, *Mid. Herts.* ☞ *S.* or *Cymon's Yat*, or *Rock* (43) 4 m. NE. of Monmouth, *S. Hereford.* near New Weir foundry, on a bend of the Wye, has a camp on top, with some grand prospects.

Symondsbury par. (17) Whitchurch Canonicorum hund. *W. Dorset.* 1 m. W. of Bridport-135, has some iron springs. Acres 3230; pop. 1316 + 17; poor r. 687*l.* (Bridp. U.); real prop. 7345*l.*; charities 19*l.* St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 969*l.*, patr. Rev. G. Raymond, rector; church, large, early eng., cruciform.

Sympson. See Simpson, *Bucks.*

Syndale House (3) 1 m. WSW. of Faversham, *N. Kent*, seat of W. Hyde, Esq., is a meet for the Tickham hounds.

Syndercombe (21) 3 m. NW. of Wyveliscombe, *W. Somerset.*

Syngefield (35) near Parsonstown, *W. King's Co.* — Synge, Esq.

Syningthwaite ( ) 4 m. E. of Wetherby, *W. R. York.*

Syren Cottage (14) 3 m. NNE. of Amesbury, *E. Wilts.* on R. Avon.

Syresham par. (45) King's Sutton hund. *SW. Northmptn.* 4 m. NE. of Brackley-63, on a branch of R. Ouse. Acres 4060; pop. 889; poor r. 282*l.* (Brack. U.); real prop. 3509*l.*; charities 43*l.* St. James *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 152*l.*, patr. C. C. Dormer, Esq.

Syrior tnshp. (74) Llandrillo par. *NE. Merioneth.* 5 m. SSW. of Corwen-194. Pop. 83.

Sysonby par. (64) Framland hund. *NE. Leicest.* 1 m. W. of Melton Mowbray-105, on R. Wreak. Acres 980; pop. 68; poor r. 11*l.* (M. Mowbray U.); real prop. 1882*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Melton Mowbray. *S. Lodge*, Earl Besborough, who takes hence title of baron.

P. Syston par. (63) E. Goscote hund. *Mid. Leicest.* 5 m. NNE. of Leicester-96, on Midld. Count. rail., near R. Wreak, and Fosseway, has a tumulus, belongs to Earl of Stamford, and is a meet for the Belvoir hounds. Acres 1380, with good gypsum; pop. 1421 + 8, stockingers, etc. on 280 frames; poor r. 461*l.* (Barrow-on-Soar U.); real prop. 6666*l.*; charities 46*l.* St. Peter *Vic.* (Pet.) val. 115*l.*, patr. Oxon Univers.; church, large and good, had a chantry, and has a screen. The branch rail. of 36 m. to Melton and Peterboro', was made 1845-8.

P. Syston par. (70) Winnibriggs wap. *SW. Lincoln.* 3 m. NNE. of Grantham-110. Acres 1730; pop. 226 + 2; poor r. 84*l.* (Newark U.); real prop. 2329*l.*; charities, Dame Thorold's school, etc. 13*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 83*l.*, patr. Sir J. C.

Thorold, Bt., of *S. Park*, of which family the church has tombs.

Syweil par. (52) Hamfordshoe hund. *Mid. Northmptn.* 4 m. W. of Wellingboro'-67, contains S. Bray Lodge ext. par. (pop. 9). Acres 2500; pop. 211; poor r. 130*l.* (Wellingb. U.); real prop. 2944*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Peter and Paul *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 492*l.*, patr. Earl Brownlow. *S. Hall*, E. Pell, Esq.

T.

Ta, or *Lady's Island Lough* (53) near Broadway, *SE. Wexford*, 1 m. W. of Carnsore Point, about 2 m. long and 1 m. broad, contains Inish and Lady's islds. with a ruined castle.

Taasker, or *Tarsker, Isld.*, S. side of Islay, *S. Argyll.*

Table Mountain (22) 5 m. E. of Donard, *Mid. Wicklow*, is 2302 ft. high.

Tabley, Inferior, tnshp. (80) Gt. Budworth par. *N. Cheshire*, 2 m. WSW. of Knutsford-172, belonged to the Leycesters before 1276. Acres 1240; pop. 100; poor r. 52*l.* (Altrincham U.); real prop. 1927*l.*; charities 1*l.*

Tabley, Superior, tnshp. Rostherne par. as above, 2 m. NNE. Acres 2650; pop. 510 + 7; poor r. 150*l.*; real prop. 4625*l.*; charities 3*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. — *l.*, patr. Lord de Tabley of *T. House* (reb. by Carr, near the old seat), whose ancestor, Sir P. Leycester the antiquary, was a native (1613-78).

Tachbear (26) 3 m. SE. of Stratton, *NE. Cornwall*, L. Hawkey, Esq. (?)

Tachbrook, Bishop's. See Bishop's Tachbrook, *Warwick*. ☞ T. Mallory hmlt. (53) Bishop's Tachbrook par. *Mid. Warwick*. 3 m. SE. of Warwick-90, on a branch of R. Avon, is a meet for the Warwicksh. hounds. Acres 1010; pop. 75; real prop. 1724*l.*

Tachbyan hmlt. (41) Llandilo-fawr par. *Mid. Carmarthen.* near Llandilo-fawr-202. Pop. 197.

P. Tackley par. (45) Wotton hund. *Mid. Oxford.* 3 m. NE. of Woodstock-62, on Oxford canal, Akeman St., and R. Cherwell, containing Nethercote (the Jodrells'), belonged to the Nowers and Aylworths. Acres 3040, heathy, with sandstone; pop. 583 + 2; poor r. 291*l.* (Woodst. U.); real prop. 3797*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 742*l.*, patr. St. John's Coll.; church, old and cruciform. Blenheim, Duke of Marlborough; Kirtlington, Sir H. Dashwood, Bt.

Tacolneston, or Tacolston, par. (66) Depwade hund. *S. Norfolk*, 4 m. NE. of New Buckingham-93. Acres 1540; pop. 518 + 3; poor r. 308*l.* (Depw. U.); real prop. 2857*l.*; charities 20*l.*, of which 5*l.* to Knife's almshouses. All Saints *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 498*l.*, patr. Mrs. Warren of *T. Hall*, b. 1670 in the italian style by the Brownes. Prior *Tacesphalus*, who wrote against the Lollards (about 1404), a native.

Tacumshin par. (48, 53) Forth bar. *SE. Wexford*, 3 m. SE. of Killinick-100, a fishing and coast-gd. station on *T. Lough*, which is 3 m. by 1, abounding with wild-fowl and fish. Acres 3154, good, with rabbit warren and marl pits; pop. 196 + 6, in the herring, oyster, and other fisheries. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) val. with 6 others 875*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, in ruins. Bennetstown, —.

P. M. Tadcaster par. ( ) Upper Barkstone Ash wap. *W. R. York.* and *York Ainsty*, 9 m. SW. of York, 192 from London (214 by N. Midld. rail.), at the bridge on R. Wharfe, containing East and West T. tnshps. (pop. 867 and 1826), Catterton, Oxton, and Sutton, was the roman *Calcaria* ('calx,' lime) on Watling St., or *Calca-ceaster* of Bede, was taken from Fairfax by Newcastle 1642. Acres 6100, magnesian limestone, etc. (at Jackdaw Craig, belonging to the Vavasours, and Marle quarry), of which York cath. and 2 other churches were built; pop. 3178 + 32, in a general trade; houses 397, neatly built, with 4 chapels, bank, flour mills, a long stone bridge ('magnificè structum sine flumine pontem,' according to the epigram, having little water under it except at floods), Bp. Oglethorpe's gram. school and hosp. (155*l.*), Mrs. Dawson's girls' sch. and almshouses (376*l.*), Hott's sund. school; poor r. 274*l.* on 2951*l.*; real prop. 7507*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Yk.), val. 240*l.*, Gen. Wyndham; church, later eng. Roman coins have been found; and at Towton the Lancastrians were beaten 1461. Gave title of baron to 2nd Marq. of Thomond. *Tad. Sup. Registry* includes Bilbrough, Bilton, Bolton-Percy, Healaugh, Long Marston, Thorp-Arch, Walton, Wighill, Angram, Hutton-Wandesley, in E. Riding,—and Tadcaster, Sutton-with-Hazlewood, Aberford, Bardsey, Barwick-in-Elmett, Boston, Bramham, Collingham, Kirkby-Wharf, Kirk-Fenton, Newton-Kyme, Saxton, Sherburn, Thorner, Huddleston, and Lumby, Micklefield, S. Milford, Newthorpe, Shadwell, Wyke, in W. Riding; pop. 19,565 + 201: 6 deaths from cholera in 1849. It belongs to Boston New County Court district. *Mkt. D.* Wed. *Fairs*, last Wed. May, Oct., and Nov., cattle, hiring, etc.

P. Taddington chplry. (81) with Priestcliff, Bakewell par. *N. Derby.* 6 m. WNW. of Bakewell 153, in *T. Vale*, which has some fine scenery. Pop. 499 + 10; poor r. 131*l.* (Bakew. U.); real prop. 2968*l.*; charities 90*l.*, of which 70*l.* to Wilkson's school. St. Michael *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 87*l.*, patr. Vicar; church, old, with a stump cross. ☞ Taddington hmlt. (44) Stanway par. *NE. Gloucester.* 4 m. NE. of Winchcomb-95. Pop. 65.

Tadencliff of the Saxons, is Topcliff.

Tadley par. (12) Overton hund. *N. Hants.* 5 m. ENE. of Kingsclere-54. Acres 1990; pop. 817 + 13; poor r. 368*l.* (Kingsc. U.); real prop. 1015*l.*; charities 4*l.* St. Peter *Cur.* with Overton.

Tadlow par. (52) Armingford hund. *SW. Cambridge.* 7 m. NW. of Royston-38, on R. Cam. Acres 1636; pop. 173; poor r. 111*l.* (Caxton U.); real prop. 1487*l.* St. Giles *Vic.* (Ely) val. 120*l.*, patr. Downing Coll.; church, has effigies of Dame M — ? (1496).

Tadmarton par. (45) Bloxham hund. *NW. Oxford.* 4 m. SW. of Banbury-71, on a branch of R. Cherwell, has remains of a round and another camp, where the Danes beat the Saxons 914. Acres 2500; pop. 404 + 5; poor r. 270*l.* (Banb. U.); real prop. 3400*l.* St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 307*l.*, patr. Worcester Coll. Roman coins have been found.

Tadon, or *Atedaun, Lough* (17) close to Curofin, *Mid. Clare.*

Tadworth Court (8) 4 m. NNW. of Reigate, *Mid. Surrey*, R. Hudson, Esq. (?)

Taf, or *Tave, River* (37, 40) rises under E. side of Precelly mountn. *W. Carmrthn.* on *Pembroke.* border, and runs 25 m. S. and E. past Cilmaenlwyd, Llangan, Whitland ab. ('Ty Gwyn ar Dav,' White House on the Taf), Llandowror, St. Clear (where the Afon Gwynnen and Dewifawr join), Llandeilo-Abercywyn (Cywin or Corwen joins), to Carmarthen bay, below Laugharne, and close to the Towy.

Taf-Vechan (42) 9 m. S. of Brecknock-171, *S. Brecon.* on R. Taff. Living, a *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. — *l.*, patr. Rector of Llanthetty.

Tafarn-y-Bwlch (40) 4 m. SE. of Newport, *E. Pembroke.*

Taff hmlt. (36) with Cynon, Merthyr Tydfil par. *NE. Glamorgan.* 6 m. S. of Merthyr Tydfil -171, on *T. River*, which rises under Brecknock Beacons, *S. Brecon.* in two heads (*Greater* and *Lesser T.*, joining at Coed-y-Cymmer), and runs 35 m. SSE. past M. Tydvil (whence the fall to Cardiff, 24 m. off, is 568 ft.), Quaker's Yard (*Bangoed T.*, 7 m. long, joins), White Hall (the Cynon joins), Newbridge (the Rhonddas joins), Garth Fawr (near *T. Well* mineral spring), Llandaff (i. e. Llan-Taff), to the Brist. Chan. at Cardiff (i. e. Caer-Taff). The *T. Vale Rail.* 24½ m. long, made 1840-1, goes down from M. Tydvil to Cardiff, having an aqueduct at Quaker's Yard, 600 ft. long, 100 high, a branch 8½ m. long to Aberdare, and other branches for the mineral traffic, which is immense; cap. 1,068,000*l.*

Tafolog tnshp. (60) Cemmes par. *W. Montgomery.* 7 m. NE. of Machynlleth-205. Pop. 91.

Taggart Isld. (24) near Killyleagh, *E. Down*, in Lough Strangford.

Taggart Isld. (76) 5 m. WNW. of Westport, *W. Mayo*, in Clew bay.

Taghadoe par. (10-1) N. Salt bar. *NE. Kildare*, 2 m. SSW. of Maynooth-15, near Royal canal and R. Liffey, belonged to All-Hallows, Dublin, and has a *round tower* 60 ft. high. Acres 4126, pasture; pop. 423. Living, a *Rect.* (Du. G. K.) val. 220*l.*, patr. Corp. of Dublin. Brooklawn, —.

Taghboy par. (47, 61) Killian bar. *E. Galway*, and (44, 47) Athlone bar. *S. Roscommon*, 12 m. N. of Ballinasloe-91, a police station on R. Suck. Acres 14,098, light soil, with bog; pop. 3825 + 52. Living, a *Vic.* with Fessaragh. Claremont, Hon. G. Ffrench.

Tagheen par. (100-1, 110-1) Clanmorris bar. *S. Mayo*, 3 m. W. of Clare-150. Acres 6837, good, with *bog*; pop. 3084 + 52. Living, a *Rect.* with Kilcommon. Hollybrook, A. C. Lynch, Esq.

Taghma-connell par. (47-8, 50-1, 53-4) Athlone bar. *S. Roscommon*, 5 m. NE. of Ballinasloe -91, near R. Suck, has remains of *T. Abbey*, and some castles of the Keoghs. Acres 18,827, bog, with limestone; pop. 4897 + 39. Living, a *Rect.* with Creagh. Glenmore, —.

Taghmon par. (12-3) Corkaree bar. *NE. Westmeath*, 6 m. NNE. of Mullingar-48, on Lough Dereveragh. Acres 3453, arable, with black limestone quarries; pop. 958 + 3. Living, a *Rect.* (Meath) with 2 others, val. 285*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, old.

P. M. Taghmon par. (36, 41) Bargy and W. Shelmaliere bars. *S. Wexford*, a chief police, petty sess. station, and decayed boro' (which sent 2 members to parl. till the Union), grew out of an austin monastery found. in 6th cent. by St. Munno, plundered by the Danes 917, and given by Dermod Mac Murrough to Ferns abbey. Acres 10,125, fertile, with limestone quarries; pop. 3737 + 93, — of vil. 1303 + 20; houses 286, with church, chapel, court-house, barrack, dispensary, inn. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) with 2 others, val. 567*l.*, patr. Bishop. Slevoy Castle, Col. Pigott; Harperstown, W. Hore, Esq., with remains of the Talbots' castle. *Mkt. Ds.* Tu. Frid. *Fairs*, monthly.

Taghsheenod par. (18-9, 22-3) Shrule and Moydow bars. *S. Longford*, 4 m. NE. of Ballymahon-70, has remains of Mornine castle and Deirg abbey. Acres 5713, good, with bog and limestone; pop. 2533. Living, a *Rect.* with Moydow; church, in ruins. Loughan, —.

P. Taghshinny par. (23) Rathcline and Shrule bars. *S. Longford*, 2 m. NE. of Ballymahon-70, on R. Inny, near Royal Canal, contains Barry. Acres 4881, good, with black stone quarries, and bog; pop. 2333. Living, a *Rect.* (K. E. A.) with Abbeyshruel, val. 297*l.*, patr. Bishop. Park Place, A. Bole, Esq.; Doory Hall, F. T. Jessop, Esq. *Fairs*, 27 Mar., 28 May.

P. Tagoat vil. (48) Forth bar. *SE. Wexford*, 3 m. SE. of Killinick-100, a police station, on the coast, near Wexford harbour. Hill Castle, G. M. Dance, Esq.

Tags End (46) 3 m. NNE. of Hemel-Hempstead, *W. Herts.*, —.

Tai tnshp. (79) Bettws-yn-Rhos par. *NW. Denbigh.* 3 m. SW. of Abergele-214. Pop. 97.

P. Taibach vil. (37) Havod-y-Porth hmlt. *Mid. Glamorgan.* 1 m. SE. of Aberafon-192, near Bristol Chan., has Vivian's Constantinople copper, tin, coal works.

Tailbert hmlt. ( ) Shap par. *Mid. Westmrld.* 2 m. WSW. of Shap-277.

✻ P. M. Tain par. 22 m. NE. of Dingwall, *NE. Ross.* 207 from Edinbro', a royal and parl. burgh, and the seat of a presbytery, on *T. Bay*, in Dornoch Firth, containing Inver, had the ruins of St. Duthus church and chapel (whence the gaelic name *Balduich*); contributes to return *one* member with Wick, etc. (no. of electors 88), and is governed, under charter of Jas. VI., by a provost, 15 council., etc., with a revenue of 386*l.* Size 8 m. by 2, flat and sandy on the coast, well wooded, and rising 800 ft. at *T. Hill*, where limestone is quarried; pop. 3128 + 5, — of burgh 2287; houses 441, with church, town-house, and gnol, 3 banks, savings bk. (2774*l.* from 245 depositors), school, reading-room, iron foundry, brewery, 4 mills, etc.; real prop. 5822*l.*; for poor 658*l.* Living (T. presb.) val. 281*l.*, patr. J. Mackenzie of Cromarty. The old church, b. 1471 for a college (1481), and to which Jas. IV. made a pilgrimage from Falkland 1527, has a carved oak pulpit with effigies of the saint. St. Duthus chapel, also in ruins, had the privilege of sanctuary, and was that to which the wife and daughter of Rob. Bruce fled when given up to the English. Gizen Briggs sand, 3 m. long, stretches alongshore to Meikle ferry, and is covered with mussels; the sea gains ground. ✠ T. Presbytery, synod of Ross, contains Eddertoun, Fearn, Kilmuir-Easter, Kincardine, Logie-Easter, Nigg, Rosskeen, Tain, Tarbat. Ditto *Free Church*, includes the same. *Mkt. Ds.* Tu. Frid. *Fairs*, 1st Tu. Jan., 3rd Tu. March, Wed. after 2nd Tu. July, Wed. after 3rd Tu. Aug., 3rd Tu. Oct., Tu. before Christmas, ponies, cattle, etc.

Taixali, of the old geographers, were the people of *Aberdeen*, as far as *Taixalorum Prom.* or Kinnaird's Head.

P. Takeley par. (47) Uttlesford hund. *NW. Essex*, 4 m. W. of Dunmow-38, on Pincey Brook, near E. Count. rail., had at Warish hall a cell to St. Valery, France, given by Edw. III. to Will. of Wykeham for his college. Acres 3110; pop. 899; poor r. 643*l.* (Dunm. U.); real prop. 4551*l.* Holy Trinity *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 207*l.*, patr, Bp. of London. A meet for the Essex hounds.

Tal-Llacharn. See Laugharne, *Carmarthen.*

Talachddû par. (42) Penkelly hund. *Mid. Brecon.* 4 m. NE. of Brecknock-171, at the Achddhu's head, contains Velin-vach (on the Dulais) and Llwyneyrog. Acres 1550, with copper; pop. 196 + 2; poor r. 207*l.* (Breckn. U.); real prop. 764*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. 143*l.*, patr. Mrs. A. Griffith. 'Tal,' a head.

Talacre, or *Trelacre* (79) 6 m. NW. of Holywell, *NW. Flint.* near the Dee's mouth, on Gronant moor, seat of Sir P. Mostyn, Bt., reb. after

fires 1824 and '7, on the site of the old one of Jas. I.'s time. Coal, etc. are worked here.

TALAR tnshp. (79) St. Asaph par. *NW. Flint.* near St. Asaph-208. Pop. 669.

Talargoch (79) 3 m. ENE. of Rhuddlan, *N. Denbigh.* has a lead mine.

TALATON par. (22) Hayridge hund. *E. Devon.* 6 m. WSW. of Honiton-148. Acres 2390; pop. 462; poor r. 247*l.* (Honit. U.); real prop. 3699*l.*; charities 18*l.* St. Thomas *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 518*l.*, patr. Rev. L. P. Welland, rector; church, has a rich screen. Escot Ho., Sir J. Kennaway, Bt. Bp. Sprat the poet, a native (1636-1713).

Talavan, or *Talyfuen Castle* (36) near Hensol, *SE. Glamorgan.*, belonged to Sir Rich. de Seward.

Talavera ( ) near Baldoyle, *E. Dublin*, Capt. N. K. Furnace.

TALBENNY par. (40) Roose hund. *SW. Pembroke.* 6 m. NW. of Milford-258, near Goldtop anchorage, in St. Bride's bay. Acres 1200, with coal mines; pop. 257 + 3; poor r. 58*l.* (Haverfordwest U.); real prop. 1401*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. 140*l.*, patr. Sir J. Owen, Bt., of Orielton.

Talbot Hall (29) near New Ross, *W. Wexford*, T. N. Reddington, Esq. ☞ *T. House* ( ) near Rosslea, *SE. Fermanagh*, J. Whitsitt, Esq.

TALBOTSTOWN (LOWER) BARONY (9-11, etc.) *NW. Wicklow*, contains the pars. of Blessington, Boystown, Burgage, Crehelp, Donard, Hollywood, Kilbride, and parts of Dunlavin and Tober; acres 83,964, an. val. 23,088*l.*, pop. 14,638, houses 2277. T. (UPPER) BARONY (20-2, etc.) *W. Wicklow*, contains Stratford-on-Slaney, with the pars. of Ballymore, Donaghmore, Freynestown, Kilranelagh, Rathbran, Rathsallagh, Rathtoole, and parts of Baltinglass, Dunlavin, Kiltegan, and Tober; acres 65,404, an. val. 33,033*l.*, pop. 18,631, houses 2964. ☞ TALBOTSTOWN hmlt. (27) in the above bar. 3 m. ESE. of Baltinglass-37.

TALGARTH HUNDRED (42) *E. Brecon.* contains the pars. of Aber-Hunvey, Broynllis *vic.*, Cathedine *rect.*, Crickadarn *cur.*, Gwen-ddwr *c.*, Hay *v.*, Llandefalley, Llanelieu *r.*, Llanfihangel-Tal-y-llyn *r.*, Llangorse *v.*, Llanigon *v.*, Llyswen *r.*, Talgarth *v.*, and part of Glasbury *v.*; pop. 7905, houses 1624. See BRECON DEANERY. ☞ TALGARTH par. in the above hund. 7 m. SSW. of Hay-154, on R. Llyffin, under Pen-cader-fawr, in Black mountns. on R. Ennig, containing Forest, Grwyne, Pwll-y-wrach, and Trefecca (where Howel Harris founded his sect), was a boro' by prescription, and mkt. town, and had a castle at Dinas Hill. Acres 90,143, hilly sheep-walks; pop. 1388, — of boro' 673; poor r. 667*l.* (Hay U.); real prop. 2126*l.*; charities 31*l.*, and Gunter's almshouse. St. Gwendeline *Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. 250*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. of Windsor; church, old. Porthaml, was the Vaughans'; Tredustan, the Prossers', where Lady Huntingdon had her school; Tregunter, the Prossers', now seat of Mrs. Maddocks. A cromlech at Croeslechan, and druid stones on the hills. *Fairs*, 2 Feb. 12 Mar. 31 May, 10 July, 23 Sept. 2 Nov. 3 Dec. cattle, etc. ☞ *Talgarth* (59) 3 m. WSW. of Machynlleth, *S. Merioneth.* on R. Dovey.

TALHAIRN tnshp. (79) Llanfairtalhaiarn par. *NW. Denbigh.* 9 m. WNW. of Denbigh-201. Pop. 389.

TALIARIS chplry. (41) Llandilofawr par. *E. Carmarthen.* 4 m. NNE. of Llandilofawr-202, on a branch of R. Towey. Pop. 178; real prop. 981*l.* Holy Trin. *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 133*l.*, patr. W. Peel, Esq., of *T. House*, which belonged to the Gwynes, and Lord R. Seymour, who built the church.

TALISKER vil. W. side of Skye isld. *W. Inverness.* 12 m. W. of Broadford, in a fine spot on *Bay*, near Loch Bracadale, whence Sligachan visited.

TALK-O'-TH'-HILL tnshp. (72-3) Audley par. *NW. Stafford.* 5 m. NNW. of Newcastle-under-Lyne-150, near Gd. Trunk canal, on a hill which looks over 9 counties, has a mkt. cross, and sulphur spring. Pop. 1611 + 52; real prop. 8559*l.*, of which 3626*l.* on mines. Living, a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 138*l.*, patr. Vicar.

TALKIN tnshp. ( ) Hayton par. *NE. Cumbrld.* 3 m. SSE. of Brampton-311, near *T. Turn*, on Carl. and New. rail. and R. Gelt. Pop. 344, in the coal mines, slate and stone quarries; real prop. 1379*l.*

Tall Water (13) rises near Hamilton's Bawn, *Mid. Armagh*, and runs 9 m. NW. to R. Callan.

Talla Isld., in Menteith Loch, *S. Perth.* has traces of a castle of the Grahams lords of Menteith. ☞ *T. Water*, runs 6 m. NNW. to R. Tweed, at Tweedsmuir, *SW. Peebles.*

TALLAGHOBIGLY chplry. ( ) Kilmacrenan bar. *N. Donegal*, near Dunfanaghy-170.

P. TALLAGHT par. (21-2, 24-5) Uppercross bar. *S. Dublin*, 6 m. SW. of Dublin, a police and petty sess. station, on R. Dodder, near *T. Hills* (commanding fine views), and Glen Saggart, containing Greenhills, had an abbey found. in 8th cent. and a castle built before 1324 by Archbp. Bicknor, which was plundered by O'Toole in 1331, and taken down 1825. Acres 21,868, hilly, with clay slate, greenstone, and porphyry; pop. 4921 + 28, — of vil. 348, in the paper, flour, and woollen mills. St. Maelrune *Vic.* (Du. G. K.) val. with Whitechurch and Cruagh 238*l.*, patr. Bishop and the Bryan family; church, reb. except the old belfry. *T. House*, J. Lentaigne, Esq., on the site of the archbp.'s palace, of which a square tower is left. Friarstown, P. Shaw, Esq.; Kiltaloun, J. Robinson, Esq., and many seats. Greenhills rath, and ruins of Timon and Aughfarrel castles exist. Fir House and Mt. Anne are carmelite convents, with schools attached.

TALLAND par. (24, 31) West hund. *SE. Cornwall*, 7 m. S. of Liskeard-221, on *T. Bay*, in the Channel, contains E. Looe, Looe isld., and Polperro, with Lammana priory ruins at Portlooe, and an earthwork on W. Looe Downs, which command fine views. Acres 2690 (or 2208); pop. 1450 + 2; poor r. 420*l.* (Lisk. U.); real prop. 3490*l.*; charities, 11*l.* to Kendall's school. St. Tallan *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 110*l.*, patr. N. Kendall, Esq., of Pelyn; church, in a pleasant spot, with a tomb of Beville of Gwarnack. Polvellan, C. Butler, Esq.; Kilmenawth was Sir C. Wager's, the navigator. At Berry park are two ring camps, 122 paces diam., — and a kistvaen was found near Five-barrow field.

TALLANSTOWN par. (11, 13-4) Ardee bar. *Mid. Louth*, 3 m. S. of Louth-49, on R. Glyde. Acres 3210, good; pop. 933. Living, a *Vic.* with Charlestown. Lisrenny, W. Tilgate, Esq.; Louth Hall, Lord Louth.

TALLENTIRE tnshp. ( ) Bridekirk par. *W. Cumbrld.* 3 m. NW. of Cockermouth-306. Pop. 246 + 1, lime-burners; real prop. 2421*l.* *T. Hall*, W. Browne, Esq.

TALLEY par. (41) Cayo hund. *E. Carmarthen.* 7 m. N. of Llandilofawr-202, on a branch of R. Towy, or Cothi, containing Cefnblaidd, Eskernant, Gwastade, Llanfihangel, and Traethnelgan, has, in a fine spot at Tal y Llychau, 'head of the lakes,' remains of a premonstratensian priory cell to Welbeck Ab., found. by Rhys ab Gruffydd, val. 136*l.*, and given to the Williamses. Acres 4000; pop. 1068 + 1; poor r. 267*l.* (Llandilof. U.); real prop. 5152*l.* St. Lawrence *Cur.*

St. Dav.) val. 127*l.*, patr. Rev. W. Nicholls; church, reb. 1773, out of the priory ruins. Glenyfannel, L. Jones, Esq. *Fairs*, 22 June, 20 Sept.

TALLINGTON par. (64) Ness wap. *S. Lincoln.* 4 m. E. of Stamford-89, on R. Welland. Acres 690; pop. 246+2; poor r. 159*l.* (Stamf. U.); real prop. 3116*l.*; charities 98*l.*, of which 5*l.* to school. St. Lawrence *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 200*l.*, patr. Earl of Lindsey, of Uffington.

TALLOG vil. (41) Abernant par. *W. Carm.* 5 m. NW. of Carmarthen-218.

P. M. TALLOW par. (28, 33) Coshmore bar. *W. Waterford*, 45 m. SW. of Waterford, 133 from Dublin, a police and petty sess. station, on R. Bride, and decayed boro' (which sent 2 members till the Union), was given by Elizabeth to Raleigh, from whom it came to the Earl of Cork, who held it against the rebels 1641. Acres 5027, fertile; pop. 4867+15, — of vil. 2969, in the grain trade, coarse lace manufact., formerly wool combing; houses 416, with church, 2 chapels, mkt. and court house, bank, fever hospital, dispensary, 2 almshouses, flour mills, brewery. Living, a *Rect.* (Ca. E. W. L.) val. with Kilwatermoy 403*l.*, patr. Duke of Devonshire. Hogan the sculptor, a native (b. 1800). Kilmore Hill, Rev. W. Percival. *Mkt. D.* Sat. *Fairs*, 1 Mar. Trin. Mon. 10 Oct. 8 Dec.

TALLOWBRIDGE vil. 1 m. NNE. of the above, on R. Bride.

P. TALSARN hmlt. (57) Trefilan par. *Mid. Cardigan.* 7 m. NNW. of Lampeter-209, near the Sarn Helen ('sarn,' a way), and *T. Hill*, 1148 ft. high. Pop. 57. ☞ *Talsarn* (41) 5 m. ESE. of Llangadock, *E. Carmarthen.* near *T. Hill* (in the Black mountns.) 2596 ft. high, and a roman way.

Talt Lough (30) 9 m. WNW. of Tobercurry, *W. Sligo*, among the Ox mountains, is 455 ft. above the sea, and full of trout.

TALWORTH hmlt. (8) Long Ditton par. *N. Surrey*, 2 m. SSE. of Kingston-12. Acres 1190; pop. 347.

TAL-Y-BOLION HUNDRED (78) *W. Anglesea*, contains the pars. of Llanbalo *rect.*, Llanbadrig *vic.*, Llanddansaint *r.*, Llanfairynghornwy *cur.*, Llanfachreth *r.*, Llanfaethly *r.*, Llanfechell *r.*, Llanfigael, Llanfflewyn *c.*, Llanfwrog *c.*, Llanrhwydrys *c.*, Llanrhyddlad *r.*, and part of Holyhead *c.*; pop. 5809, houses 1307. ✠ T. DEANERY, archdy. and dioc. of Bangor, contains the above benefices.

TAL-Y-BONT vil. (42) Llanthratty and Llanvigan pars. *SE. Brecon.* 5 m. SE. of Brecknock-171. 'Tal,' a head. ☞ TAL-Y-BONT vil. (78) Llanllechid par. *N. Carnarvon.* 3 m. SE. of Bangor-236, has lead works at Alltycrib, opened 1851.

TAL-Y-BRYN tnshp. (79) Llannefydd par. *N. Denbigh.* 5 m. NW. of Denbigh-201.

TAL-Y-CAFND tnshp. (78) Llanbedr-y-Cennin par. *NE. Carnarvon.* 3 m. S. of Conway-223, at the ferry on R. Conway to Eglwys Bach.

TAL-Y-LLYN (78) 3 m. NNE. of Aberffraw-246, *S. Anglesea*, on R. Ffraw. St. Mary *Cur.* (Bang.) val. 62*l.*, patr. O. F. Meyrick, Esq., of Bodorgan. ☞ TAL-Y-LLYN. See LLANFIHANGEL-TAL-Y-LLYN, *Brecon. T. House*, now a farm, was the Crespignys'.

TALYBONLLWYD hmlt. (57) Llanarth par. *SW. Cardigan.* 4 m. SW. of Aberavon-192. Pop. 249.

TALYBONT and MOWDDWY HUNDRED (59, 60, 74-5) *S. Merioneth.* contains the pars. of Dolgelly, Llanegryn, Llanfachreth, Llangelynin, Llanymowddwy, and part of Mallwyd; pop. without Dolgelly 4397, houses 947.

TALYGARN (36) 2 m. SSW. of Llantrisaint, *SE. Glamorgan.* Living, a *Cur.* (Llan.) val. 50*l.*, patr. Jesus Coll. Oxon.

TALYGARTH tnshp. (74) Llangollen par. *SE. Denbigh.* near Llangollen-184. Pop. 14.

TALYLLYN par. (59) Estimaner hund. *S. Merioneth.* 5 m. SSW. of Dolgelly-208, on R. Mathew, under Cader-Idris and Arran-y-Gessel, contains Cedris, Ceuswyn, Corris, Llanerchgoediog, and Ystradgwyn. Acres 36,000, bare slaty hills, with Llyns Cau, Lladron, Tri Greienyn; pop. 1069+30, some woollen weavers; poor r. 520*l.* (Dolgel. U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities 4*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* (Ban.) val. 84*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, small early eng., at the head (*tal*) of Llyn Mwyngil, which has good trout and eel.

Tamanweorthege of the Saxons, is TAMWORTH, *Stafford.*

Tamar River (25-6) anct. *Tamarus*, rises near Wooley, *NE. Cornwall*, and runs 45 m. SSE. through some fine spots, along the *Devon* border, past Launceston (the Attery joins), Lifton (the Lyd joins), Beer Alston (the Tavy joins), Tamerton (anct. *Tamara?*), Devonport (where it makes Hamoaze harb., and the Lynner joins), to Plymo' Sound.

Tame River (62) rises near Wednesbury, *S. Stafford.* and runs past Birmingham and Tamworth, to R. Trent, near Alrewas. ☞ *T.*, or *Thame, River* (88) rises near Saddleworth, *W. R. York.* and runs 18 m. SW. past Stayley Bridge to the Mersey at Stockport, *SE. Lancash.*

Tamea, of the Romans, is Braemar Cast., *Aberdeen.* at R. Dee's head.

P. TAMERTON FOLIOTT par. (25) Roborough hund. *SW. Devon.* 4 m. N. of Plymouth-216, where R. Tavy joins R. Tamar, in a fine spot, is the roman *Tamara (?)*, on Icknield St. Acres 3910; pop. 1214+15; poor r. 433*l.* (Plympton St. Mary U.); real prop. 6749*l.*, charities 140*l.*, of which 124*l.* to Dean's school, and 8*l.* to Sir C. Bampfylde's almsh. St. Mary *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 315*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, has tombs of the Coplestons and Bampfyldes of Warleigh. Maristow, Sir R. Lopaz, Bt. ✠ T. DEANERY, archdy. of Totness, includes the benefices in Roboro' hund. ☞ T., NORTH, par. (26) Stratton hund. *NE. Cornwall*, 8 m. N. of Launceston-213, on Bude canal and R. Tamar. Acres 5400 (or 4788); pop. 589+7; poor r. 190*l.* (Holsworthy U.); real prop. 2615*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Dennis *Don.* (Exet.) val. 230*l.*, patr. R. P. Coffin of Portledge, and — Cowlard, Esqrs. Vacye, G. Call, Esq.; Hornicote, seat of —.

Tamesis, of the Romans, a station near Wallingford (?), *Berks.* on R. Thames.

Tamfretton ( ) near —, *Glouc.* J. S. Harford, Esq.

TAMHORN ext. par. (62) N. Offlow hund. *SE. Stafford.* 2 m. NW. of Tamworth-115, on Coventry canal and R. Tame. Acres 770; pop. 5; real prop. 1149*l.*

TAMLAGHT par. (48-9) Loughinsholin bar. *S. Londondy.* and (30, 39) Dungannon bar. *E. Tyrone*, 3 m. SSE. of Moneymore-110, on R. Ballinderry, contains Croagh, with Cloughtogel druid stone. Acres 4955, fertile, with limestone quarries; pop. 3006+15, in the linen manufact. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 227*l.*, patr. Bishop. *T. House*, —. ☞ TAMLAGHT vil. (33) Loughinsholin bar. *E. Londondy.* 4 m. SSW. of Kilrea-138. Pop. 211+3. See T. O'CRILLY as below.

TAMLAGHT FINLAGAN par. (5, 9, 16) Keenaught bar. *N. Londondy.* near Newtown Limavady-142, where R. Roe joins Lough Foyle, under Benyeveragh mountains, containing Ballykelly Crindle, and Moys, had a monastery found. 584 by St. Columbkill, which was given to the see of Derry. Acres 17,492, fertile; pop. 7252. Living,

a *Rect.* (Dy. R.) val. 1104*l.*, patr. Bishop. Roe Park, C. C. M'Naughton, Esq. At *Tamlaghtard* on the Lough, Gen. Colby measured his base line 1824. ☞ T. O'Crilly par. (26-7, 32-3) Coleraine and Loughinsholin bars. *E. Londondy.* 3 m. SW. of Kilrea-138, contains Tamlaght as above, Innisrush, and part of Portglenone. Acres 16,840, boggy; pop. 10,460 + 39. Living, a *Rect.* (Dy. R.) val. 787*l.*, patr. Bishop. Innisrush, H. Ellis, Esq.

Tamnagh (34) 7 m. SW. of Dungiven, *SW. Londonderry.*

P. *Tamnavoulan*, or *Tomnavoulan*, 7 m. SSE. of Inveraven, *S. Banff.* in Glen Livet.

P. *Tamney* ( ) near Ramelton, *E. Donegal.*

Tamworth Division (62-3) Hemlingford hund. *N. Warwick.* contains the pars. of Austrey *vic.*, Buddesley-Ensor *cur.*, Grendon *rect.*, Kingsbury *v.*, Middleton *c.*, Newton-Regis *r.*, Polesworth *v.*, Seckington *c.*, Shuttington *c.*, and part of Tamworth; acres 32,640, pop. 9590, houses 2027. See Arden Deanery.

* * P. M. T. Tamworth par. in the above hund. and N. and S. Offlow hunds. *SE. Stafford.*, a station on Trent Val. rail. 109½ m. from London, or 115 by road, 14 m. NE. of Birmingham, 22 from Stafford, a sessions and polling town, in a fertile spot on R. Tame, where the Anker joins, near Coventry canal and Watling St., was *Taman-weorthege, Tamaweorthige*, etc. of the Mercian kings, who kept court and had a mint here, — was burnt by the Danes about 911, and reb. by Ethelfledra, Alfred's daughter, who died here 920, — was the place where Athelstane's sister was married 924, and was visited by Jas. VI. 1619, — and has remains of a castle held at the Conquest by Rob. de Marmion ("lord of Fontenaye, of Tamworth tower and town,") which came (Edw. II.) to the Frevilles, Ferrers', Comptons; returns *two* members (from Eliz.), the Reform bill bounds being those of the par., which contains Almington, Fazeley, Hopwas, Wigginton, Wilnecote (all *curs.*), Bolehall, Syerscote, etc., — no. of electors 407 (10*l.* houses 709), and chief influence with Sir R. Peel, Bt., of Drayton Manor; was first chartered by Eliz., and under the new act is governed by a mayor (who is returning officer), 4 ald., 12 council., with the style of "bailiffs and commonalty of boro' of T." and revenue of 376*l.* Acres of boro' and par. 12,920 (or 11,000), with clay, coal, — of old boro' 83; pop. 7746 + 56, and 3789, in a declining cotton, lace, and tape trade; houses 781, well built, with town-hall (reb. by Guy), 2 churches, 6 chapels, bank, savings bk. (31,245*l.* from 891 depositors), gas-works, library, Edw. VI.'s free gram. school (34*l.*, with a scholarship and fellowship at Camb.), Sir R. Peel's school, Barnes's sch. (14*l.*), Guy's hosp. and almsh. for 60 (191*l.*), a bridge over each river, lunatic asylum, and Union p. house; assd. taxes 914*l.*; poor r. 1403*l.* on 5045*l.*; real prop. 9579*l.*; charities 634*l.*, of which Rawlet's for poor, etc. 110*l.* St. Edith *Vic.* (Lich.) val. with Almington and Hopwas 200*l.*, patr. Capt. A'Court; church, large decorated eng. (with norman traces), was made collegiate by the Marmions, and has a heavy tower with spiral stairs in it, a crypt, brass of M. Archer (1614), and tombs of the Frevilles, Peels, etc. *T. Castle*, stands on site of Ethelfleda's Tower; remains of the town ditch, 45 ft. broad, are seen, and the town gives title of visct. to Earl Ferrers of Chartley. ✠ T. Deanery, archdy. of Stafford, dioc. of Lichfield, contains the benefices marked in Offlow hund., with Colton *rect.*, Colwich *vic.*, N. Harbourne *v.*, Rugeley *v.* *Tamw. P. L. Union*, contains the boro' above, the pars. in the above divis. (except Baddesley-Ensor, Grendon, Polesworth), with C[illegible]well, Edingale, Clifton-Campville, Drayton Bassett, Harlaston, Hints, Statfold, Thorpe Constantine in *Staff.*,—Chilcote and Croxhall in *Derb.*; acres 39,483, pop. 12,904, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1367 (out-door 1256), expend. 6584*l.*, prop. rated 83,215*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same, with Colton in *Derb.*; pop. 12,904 + 48. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D.* Sat. *Fairs*, 4 May, 26 July, 24 Oct. cattle, etc.

Tan-Hill hmlt. ( ) Muker chplry. and Bowes tnshp. *N. R. York.* near Muker-252.

Tanagh (22) near Cootehill, *SW. Monaghan.*

Tanar River, rises in Glenmuick par. *S. Aberdeen.* in the Grampians, and runs 10 m. NE. through Glentanar to R. Dee at Aboyne.

Tanara or *Tanaramore*, and *Tanaraleg, Islds.*, two of the Summer Islds. *NW. Ross.* 12 m. NW. of Ullapool-225, belongs to Lochbroom par. Pop. 99.

Tanat River (60, 74) rises in Berwyn Mountains, *N. Montgomery.* and runs 20 m. E. to the Vyrnwy, at Llandysilio.

P. M. Tanderagee, or Tawnatclee, vil. (14) Ballymore par. Lower Orior bar. *E. Armagh*, a police and petty sess. station on R. Cusher, near Newry canal, belonging to the Duke of Manchester, of *T. Castle*, grew out of a castle built by the O'Hanlons, by whom it was forfeited to the Crown, and given by James I. to Sir O. St. John, who settled it and built the church 1622. Pop. 1562, in the linen manufact., which has declined; houses 294, with par. church, 3 chapels, bank, female orphan asylum, Monte de Piété, fever hospital, dispensary, schools, chiefly supported by the Duke, who is a great benefactor. *T. Castle*, on the site of O'Hanlon's. *Mkt. D.* Wed. *Fairs*, 1st Wed. in the month, 5 July and Nov.

Tandridge (First) Hundred (6, 8) *SE. Surrey*, contains the pars. of Bletchingley *rect.*, Crowhurst *cur.*, Godstone *vic.*, Horne *r.*, Limpsfield *r.*, Lingfield *c.*, Oxted *v.*, and Tandridge *c.* T. (Second) Hundred, contains the pars. of Caterham *r.*, Chelsham *c.*, Farley *r.*, Tatsfield *r.*, Titsey, Warlingham *v.*, and Woldingham *c.*; acres of both 52,380, pop. 13,325, houses 2071. See Ewell Deanery. ☞ Tandridge par. in the above hund. 8 m. E. of Reigate-21, under the hills near S. East. rail. and Stane St. (whence it is thought to be *Stanerige*), had an austin priory, found. (Rich. I.), val. 87*l.*, and given to the Redes, with Rook's Nest. Acres 3720, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 674; poor r. 346*l.* (Godstone U.); real prop. 4204*l.* St. Peter *Cur.* (Win.) val. 70*l.*, patr. C. H. Turner, Esq., of Rook's Nest. *T. Hall*, J. Pearson, Esq.; *T. Court*, —.

Taney par. (22-3) Dublin and Rathdown bars. *SE. Dublin*, 4 m. S. of Dublin, in a pretty spot on R. Dodder, under the Dublin and Wicklow mountains, contains Dundrum and Windymills. Acres 4543, good; pop. 3848, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* with St. Peter's, Dublin; church, has the grave of W. Halliday, the linguist. *T. Lodge*, —; *T. Hill*, W. Bourne, Esq., and many seats.

P. Tanfield chplry. ( ) Chester-le-Street par. *N. Durham*, 10 m. NW. of Durham-258, on Urpeth Burn, near *T. Arch* (130 ft. span), contains Beamish and Lintz Green. Acres 6760, with iron and coal mines; pop. 2671 + 18, in the collieries and paper mills; poor r. 753*l.* (Lanchester U.); real prop. —*l.*, charities 48*l.* St. James *Cur.* (Dur.) val. 133*l.*, patr. Lord Ravensworth.

Tanfield, East, tnshp. ( ) Kirklington par. *N. R. York.* 5 m. NNW. of Ripon-212, on R. Ure,

[illegible]60; pop. 38; poor r. 26*l.*; real prop. [illegible]*l.* ☞ T., West, par. ( ) Hallikeld wap. above, 2 m. WNW. at the bridge on R. Ure, contains Binsco, Nosterfield, and Thornbrough. Acres 3070; pop. 696; poor r. 186*l.*; real prop. 4207*l.*; charities 33*l.*, of which 8*l.* to school. St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Rip.) val. 416*l.*, patr. Marquis of Ailesbury, of Jervaulx Ab.; church, old, with a brass (1480), and effigies, etc. of the Marmions, whose old castle is here.

Tangier (12) 4 m. WNW. of Basingstoke, *N. Hants.* B. Wither, Esq.

Tangleha vil. St. Cyrus par. *S. Kincardine.* 4 m. S. of Laurencekirk-82. Pop. 19.

Tangley par. (12) Upper Pastrow hund. *NW. Hants.* 4 m. NNW. of Andover-63. Acres 2000; pop. 281; poor r. 173*l.* (Andov. U.); real prop. 1553*l.* St. J. Baptist *Cur.* with Faccombe. *Fair,* 15 Apr., sheep. ☞ *Tangley* (44) 3 m. NNW. of Burford, *W. Oxford.* near *T. Woods.*

Tangley, Great and *Little* (8) 2 m. SE. of Guildford, *SW. Surrey.*

Tangmere par. (9) Aldwick hund. Chichester rape, *SW. Sussex,* 2 m. NE. of Chichester-62, near Brighton rail. Acres 730; pop. 225+3; poor r. 42*l.* (W. Hampnett U.); real prop. 1849*l.* St. Andrew *Rect.* (Chic.) val. 282*l.*, patr. Duke of Richmond, of Goodwood; church, early eng.

Tangwick, near Lerwick, *Shetland Islds.*

Tanhurst (8) 6 m. SW. by S. of Dorking, *S. Surrey,* — Perrin, Esq., on Leith Hill.

Tankardstown hmlt. (9) Rathvilly bar. *N. Carlow,* 2 m. NE. of Tullow-48, on Rs. Derreen and Slaney. ☞ Tankardstown par. (39, 47) Coshma bar. *S. Limerick,* 2 m. WNW. of Kilmallock-140, near R. Maigue and Knocksowney Hill. Acres 1710, good, with limestone; pop. 660+4. Living, a *Rect.* (Lk. A. A.) val. 144*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, in ruins. ☞ *Tankardstown* (18) 3 m. NW. of Slane, *N. Meath,* Rt. Hon. F. Blackbourne. ☞ Tankardstown par. (20, 26) Ballyadams bar. *E. Queen's Co.* and (35, 37) Narragh and Kilkea bars. *S. Kildare,* 3 m. SSE. of Athy-42, on R. Barrow. Acres 8350, with limestone quarries; pop. 1914. Living, a *Rect.* with Athy; church, in ruins, on the river.

Tankerness, near —, *Orkney Islds.* J. Baikie, Esq.

Tankersley (39) 4 m. NE. of Tinahely, *S. Wicklow,* — Coates, Esq.

Tankersley par. (87) Staincross wap. *W. R. York.* 8 m. N. of Sheffield-162, contains Wortley *cur.* Acres 8050, — of town with Pilley 2500, with coal-pits; pop. 1802+21, and 812, in the mines and ironworks; poor r. 186*l.* (Wortley U.); real prop. 2763*l.*, of which 1340*l.* on mines, 1302*l.* on ironworks. St. Peter *Rect.* (Yk.) val. 474*l.*, patr. Earl Fitzwilliam. *T. House,* —.

Tankerton Tower (3) near Whitstable, *N. Kent,* belongs to Pearson of Ravensbourne Ho.

Tanlaw Hill, in Westerkirk par. *NE. Dumfries.* where Rs. Black and White Esk join to form R. Esk.

Tannachy, New, vil. Rathven par. *N. Banff.* 8 m. NW. of Keith-136, near Port Gordon and Spey bay. Pop. 136.

Tannadice par. 5 m. N. of Forfar-58, *Mid. Forfar.* on Rs. Noran and S. Esk, in Strathmore, was a seat of the Lindsays (at Barnyards), and Buchans (at Quiech). Size 12 m. by 6, or 48,000 acres, fertile along the rivers and hilly sheepwalks towards the N., with clay slate, coarse marble, sandstone, and iron pyrites, — grouse, red deer, foxes, otters; pop. 1654+10, — of vil. 128, in the spinning and splash mills; real prop. 9725*l.*; for poor 115*l.* Living (presb. Forfar) val. 142*l.*, patr. St. Mary's Coll. at St. Andrew's, which holds the lands. *T. House,* D. Ogilvy, Esq. Several Law hills are seen, with a cairn on St. Arnold's Seat; and Battledykes roman camp is across the Esk.

Tannington par. (50) Hoxne hund. *Mid. Suffolk,* 3 m. NW. of Framlingham-87. Acres 1650, part common; pop. 252; poor r. 150*l.* (Hoxne U.); real prop. 2503*l.*; charities, town land 60*l.* St. Ethelbert *Vic.* (Norw.) val. with Brundish 196*l.*, patr. Bp. of Rochester; church, has brass of Ann Dade 1612. *T. Place,* —.

Tanrego (19) 3 m. N. of Coolaney, *N. Sligo,* near Ballysadare bay, Col. J. Irwin.

Tanshelf tnshp. (87) Pontefract par. *W. R. York.* near Pontefract-177. Acres 270; pop. 502+8; poor r. 113*l.* (Gt. Preston Incorp.); real prop. 2106*l.*

Tansley hmlt. (82) Crich par. *Mid. Derby.* 1 m. E. of Matlock-144. Acres 1150; pop. 549+4; poor r. 137*l.* (Bakewell U.); real prop. 1459*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Vicar.

Tansor par. (64) Willybrook hund. *NE. Northmptn.* 2 m. NNE. of Oundle-78, on Peterboro' rail. and R. Nen. Acres 2050; pop. 303+5; poor r. 151*l.* (Oundle U.); real prop. 2229*l.*; charities 39*l.*, of which 3*l.* to sunday school. St. Mary *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 283*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. Lincoln; church, part norman, with brass of a priest.

Tanston hmlt. ( ) Aldbrough tnshp. *E. R. York.* 6 m. NNE. of Hedon-182, is a meet for the Holderness hounds.

A. *Tantallon,* or *Tamtallon, Castle,* 3 m. E. of N. Berwick, *N. Haddington.* on the coast opposite the Bass rock, belonging to the Dalrymples, is the ruined stronghold of the Douglases as described in 'Marmion' ("Tantallon vast, broad, massive, high"), — was unsuccessfully besieged 1528 by Jas. V., and taken and destroyed by the Covenanters 1639. A drawbridge led over two deep ditches on one side, the other three being in the sea; and it was thought so strong, that they had a saying, 'Ding doon Tantallan! Mak' a brig to the Bass' (which is 2 m. off).

Tanton hmlt. ( ) Stokesley tnshp. *N. R. York.* near Stokesley-238.

Tantovy ( ) 8 m. SW. of Gateshead, *N. Durham.*

Tantun of the Saxons, is Taunton, *Somerset.*

Tanworth par. (54) Kington hund. *W. Warwick.* 4 m. NW. of Henley-in-Arden-102, is divided into 4 quarters. Acres 10,410; pop. 1925; poor r. 818*l.* (Solihull U.); real prop. 13,252*l.*; charities 124*l.*, of which 8*l.* to schools. St. M. Magdalen *Vic.* (Worc.) val. 380*l.*, patr. Visct. Holmesdale, — church, has brass of Marg. Archer (1614); St. Patrick *Cur.* 150*l.*, Vicar. Umberslade, E. King, Esq.

P. *Tan-y-Bwlch* (75) 8 m. NE. of Harlech, *N. Merioneth.* W. Oakley, Esq., on a hill side, with a fine view over the Vale of Festiniog, near the Rhiadr Du and Raven falls; roman coins, urns, etc., have been found.

Tan-yr-Alt (75) near Tremadoc, *S. Carnarvon.* E. Carreg, Esq., was seat of W. Madock, Esq., who recovered 7000 acres in Traeth Mawr from the sea, and founded Tremadoc.

P. Taphouse, West, hmlt. (30) Broadoak par. *E. Cornwall,* 4 m. W. of Liskeard-221.

Tapley (26) 2 m. NE. of Bideford, *NW. Devon.* on R. Torridge, seat of A. Willett, Esq.

P. Taplow par. (7) Burnham hund. *S. Bucks.* 5 m. NW. of Windsor-22, on Gt. West. rail. and the Thames, has *T. Court,* Earl of Orkney, where Eliz., when princess, was confined about 1554. Acres 1920; pop. 744+10, some in Venables' paper mill; poor r. 419*l.* (Eton U.); real prop.

5024*l.*; charities 25*l.*, of which church lands 15*l.* St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 329*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, lately reb. near the old one (which has the grave of Milton's mother), contains brasses of Nich. de Aumberdene, a fishmonger (1330, a cross 6 ft. by 2½), and the Manfelds. Gave title of Baron Thomond of *T.* to the O'Briens. *T. House*, J. Sanders, Esq. M.P.; Chiefden, Sir G. Warrender, Bt., was seat of Frederick, father of Geo. III.

TAPTON tnshp. (82) Chesterfield par. *NE. Derby.* 1 m. NE. of Chesterfield-150; pop. 178; poor r. 22*l.* (Chesterf. U.). *T. Grove*, J. Meynell, Esq.; *T. Hall*, near N. Wingfield, belonged to G. Stephenson the engineer, who died here 1848. ☞ TAPTON hmlt. ( ) Nether Hallam tnshp. *W. R. York.* near Sheffield-162. *T. Grove*, Mrs. Shore.

Tar Rivulet (80) rises near Templetenny, *SW. Tipperary*, and runs E. 18 m. between the Galtee and Knockmealdown mountains, to R. Suir near Newcastle.

Tar Wood (13, 46) 2 m. SE. of Witney, *Mid. Oxford.* a meet for the Heythrop and old Berksh. hounds.

Tura (37) near Lough Sheelin, *S. Cavan.*

P. (*T.* TARA par. (31-2, 37-8) Skreen bar. *Mid. Meath*, 5 m. SE. of Navan-29, near R. Boyne, contains the famous *T. Hill*, 507 ft. high, which was a seat of the Irish kings till 563, was the spot where St. Patrick preached Christianity, and the Danes were defeated 890, — was occupied by Roderick, the last king, before attacking the English in Dublin, and by O'Niell in 1589, — was the place where the rebels were defeated 1798, and O'Connell held one of his repeal meetings 1843, — and has remains of Rath Righ (an oval 850 ft. long, including the Forradh mound, which has the Lia Fail pillar stone, 6 ft. high, on which the kings were crowned, and Teach Cormac ring, 140 ft. diam.), Rath-Graine, Rath Caelchu, Fothath-Ratha-Graine, and Teach Midhchuarta or the Banquetting hall, 360 ft. by 40 ft. Acres 3364, good, with lime and black stone quarries; pop. 586, — of vil. 126. Living, a *Rect.* (Meath) val. with 2 others 413*l.*, patr. Crown; church, on the hill. *T. Hall*, P. Lynch, Esq. The common story is, that the Lia Fail, or Stone of Destiny (so called because of a prophecy that a 'scottish' king should reign wherever it was kept), which, they say, first served for Jacob's pillow in the Holy Land, was carried hence over to Cantyre 503 by Fergus the leader of the Scotti, thence to Dunstaffnage castle, from which it was taken to Scone 834 by Kenneth, and to Westminster by Edw. I.; but Dr. Petrie thinks, with good reason, that this is in the 'highest degree improbable,' and that the real stone remains here, though moved a little from its old place by the people 1798 to mark where their comrades fell. "The harp that once thro' Tara's halls."

Tara Bay (38) near Ballyquintin Point, *E. Down*, well sheltered, is ½ m. from *T. Hill*, 191 ft. high, with a rath on it. ☞ *T. Rivulet* ( ) rising near Newtown Hamilton, *S. Armagh*, runs into Dundalk river, *Louth.*

Tarah Hill (7) 4 m. NE. of Gorey, *NE. Wexford*, near the coast, is of trap, 826 ft. high.

TARBAT par. 10 m. NE. of Tain-207, *NE. Ross.* and *Cromarty.* near *T. Ness*, between Dornoch and Moray Friths, containing Balnabruach, Portnahomack, Rockfield, and the ruins of some castles, and a chapel. Size 7½ m. by 4½, or 6300 acres, fertile, with a rocky coast, and Culloden rock (only 1½ fath. water) near it; pop. 1826 + 2, some in the hemp factory, and fisheries; real prop. 4194*l.*; for poor 383*l.* Living (presb. Tain) val. 151*l.*, patr. Crown and Mackenzie of [illegible] *T. House*, belonged to the Earls of Cromarty, whom it gave title of viscount. Geanies, — Macleod, Esq. *T. Ness*, the anct. *Aræ Finium*, has a revolving *light*, in lat. 57° 51′ N., long. 3° 48′ W., 175 ft. high, put up 1830, seen 18 m. 'Tarbat,' 'tarbert,' etc., a harbour.

P. TARBERT vil. Kilcalmonell par. *S. Argyll.* on a neck of land between *East* and *West T. Lochs*, as below, across which fishing boats are sometimes carried (saving nearly 100 m. round Cantyre), has the ruins of *T. Castle*, occupied by Argyll 1685. Pop. 594, fishermen. 'Up Tarbet's western lake they bore, Then dragg'd their bark the isthmus o'er.'

P. TARBERT vil. (8) Kilnaughtin par. Iraghticonnor bar. *NE. Kerry*, 30 m. NE. of Tralee, 160 from Dublin, a police, petty sess., and revenue station, and sub-port to Limerick, on *T. Bay*, in R. Shannon, near *T. Rock*, or *Isld.* (which has a fixed *light*, lat. 53° 36′ N., long. 9° 22′ W., 58 ft. high, put up 1834, seen 13 m.), was given by Jas. I. to the Crosbies, and came to the Leslies of *T. House*, who have the manor. Pop. 1024, in the export grain, pig, butter trade; houses 185, with church, 2 chapels, bridewell, dispensary, inn, schools. There is a pier, and anchorage inside the isld. in 4 fath., with Bowline rock near it. *Fairs*, 20 Feb., Easter Mon., 22 June, 20 July, 12 Aug., 11 Dec.

Tarbert, East, Loch, W. side of Loch Fyne, *S. Argyll.* separated from W. Loch Tarbert, as below, by a strip of land about 2 m. broad, has a safe land-locked harbour (a sub-port to Campbeltown), with a quay to which steamers from Glasgow, Inverary, Lochgilphead come. ☞ *T., West, Loch*, W. side of Kantyre, opposite the above, is 10 m. by about 1, with 3 islds. in it, and a quay to which Islay steamers come. Corran Point has a shoal off it; there are rocks near Ilantrain and Dunetürik, and good anchorage off Ardforick and Ilanagalligan. The tide is very irregular — sometimes rising and falling 6 or 7 times in 12 hrs., and falling as much in 2 hrs. as it rises in 6 or 8: with W. winds there is scarcely any fall, and with N. winds scarcely any rise. ☞ *T. Glen*, between Lochs Leven and Eil, in Lochaber, *S. Inverness.*

P. TARBET par. 8 m. N. of Luss, *NW. Dumbartn.* on Loch Lomond, at the ferry to Ben Lomond, is joined to ARROQUHAR. *Fair*, 3rd Wed. July *o. s.*

Tarbet, East, Loch, E. side of Harris, *Western Islds.*, inside Scalpay isld ☞ *T., West, Loch*, W. side of Harris, inside Tarrinsay and Soay islds., is separated from the above by a slip of land about 1 m. broad, on which is TARBERT, or TARBET, vil. ☞ *T., East* and *West, Lochs*, are separated by the Mull of Galloway, *SW. Wigton.* ☞ *T.*, or *Turbot, Isld.* (34) 5 m. WNW. of Clifden, *NW. Galway*, at the entrance to Ardbear harbour.

Tarbetness. See TARBAT, *Ross.* above.

TARBOCK tnshp. (80) Huyton par. *SW. Lancash.* 3 m. S. of Prescot-198. Acres 2360; pop. 740; poor r. 133*l.* (Presc. U.); real prop. 4400*l.*

P. TARBOLTON par. Kyle distr. *Mid. Ayr.* 4 m. W. of Mauchline-63, a burgh of barony on Rs. Ayr and Feale, included part of Barnwell. Size 7½ m. by 6, formerly moorland, now well cultivated and wooded, with good dairy land; pop. 2612 + 34, — of vil. 1083, cotton, wool, and silk weavers on 122 looms; real prop. 12,151*l.*; for poor 300*l.* Living (presb. Ayr) val. 244*l.*, patr. Earl of Eglinton; church, with a spire. Burns lived at Lochlee farm (1780-3), and wrote his farewell to his 'Dear brothers of the mystic tie,

[illegible]mes freemason lodge, here. 'Willie's Mill,' the 'Castle of Montgomerie' or Coilsfield, near, with the ruins of Faile convent. Hood's hill has a danish camp. Gave title of baron to Duke of Lennox, 1581. *Fairs*, 1st Mon. May, Tu. after 11 June, 2nd Tu. Oct. *o. s.*, 1st Wed. Nov.

TARDEBIGG par. (54) Upper Halfshire hund. *NE. Worcest.* and Barlichway hund. *Warwk.* 2 m. ESE. of Bromsgrove-116, on Worc. and Birm. canal, near Glo'ster rail., contains Bentley Pauncefoot, Redditch *cur.*, Webheath, and Tutnall. Acres 8640, with good stone; pop. 4877 + 73; poor r. —*l.* (Bromsg. U.); real prop. 17,345*l.*; charities 38*l.*, of which 5*l.* to Allen's school. St. Bartholomew *Vic.* (Worc.) val. 631*l.*, patr. Hon. R. H. Clive, of Hewell Grange, which has the site of Bordesley Ab.; church, reb. 1776. *Fairs*, 1st Mon. Aug. 3rd Mon. Sept. cattle.

Tarf River rises in Loch Whinyeon, *S. Kirkcudbt.* and runs E. and S. 9 m. to the Dee, near Kirkcudbright. Trout and salmon are caught. ☞ *T. River* rises in the Grampians, *NE. Perth.* and runs 9 m. to the Tilt, near Loch Tilt, in Atholl forest. ☞ *T. Water* rises in *T. Loch*, *S. Inverness.* and runs 8 m. to Loch Ness at Fort Augustus.

TARESIDE hmlt. Lochlee par. *N. Forfar.* near Lochlee-39. Pop. 32.

P. TARLAND and MIGVIE par. Kincardine O'Neill dist. *S. Aberdeen.* 29 m. W. of Aberdeen, 140 from Edinbro', near R. Don, is a burgh of barony, with 2 banks, etc. Size 12½ m. by 7½, in 4 detached parts, fertile, with hilly pasture; pop. 1093 + 2; real prop. 3762*l.*; for poor 124*l.* Living (presb. Kincard. O'Neill) val. 177*l.*, patr. Crown. Edinglassie, —; Skellater, —; Inverernon, —. *Fairs*, Wed. before 5 Jan., last Wed. Feb. *o. s.*, Wed. before and after 26 May, Frid. after St. Sairs, Frid. after Old Rayne, Tu. and Wed. after 22 Nov., sheep, cattle, etc.

P. TARLETON par. (89) Leyland hund. *Mid. Lancash.* 8 m. NNE. of Ormskirk-219, on R. Douglas, near *T. Moss.* Acres 5230; pop. 1877; poor r. 284*l.* (Ormsk. U.); real prop. 7301*l.*; charities 37*l.*, of which 29*l.* to school. St. Mary *Rect.* (Ches.) val. 800*l.*, patr. Rev. R. M. Master.

Tarling (47) 5 m. ENE. of Hoddesdon, *E. Herts.* on Cambridge rail. and R. Stort.

Tarlton (34) 4 m. WSW. of Cirencester, *Mid. Gloucest.*

TARMON, or TERMON, hmlt. (24) Erris bar. *NW. Mayo*, 7 m. SSW. of Binghamstown, in the Mullet, a coast-gd. station on Blacksod bay, under *T. Hill*, 342 ft. high, has a pier.

Tarmon Rivulet (102) rises near Crockinnagoe mountn. *S. Donegal*, and runs 8 m. SW. past Pettigoe to Lower Lough Erne, *N. Fermanagh*, opposite Boa Isld.

Tarn Crag ( ) on Saddleback, *Mid. Cumbrld.* hangs over Scales Tarn. ☞ *T. Green* ( ) 5 m. NNE. of Cartmel, *N. Lancash.* ☞ *T. Wadling* ( ) near High Hesket, *Mid. Cumbrld.* covers 100 acres. 'At Tearne Wadling his castle stands,' — see 'Marriage of Sir Gawaine,' in Percy's 'Reliques.'

TARNACRE tnshp. (91) St. Michael-on-Wyre par. *Mid. Lancash.* 4 m. SW. of Garstang-229, is joined to UPPER RAWCLIFFE.

Tarnbrook ( ) 9 m. NE. of Garstang, *N. Lancash.* near *T. Fell.*

TARNTIE, old par. is joined to TRINITY GASK, *Perth.*

P. M. TARPORLEY par. (80) First Eddisbury hund. *Mid. Cheshire*, 9 m. ESE. of Chester, 178 from London, near Beeston Cast., Crewe rail., and Nantwich canal, containing Eaton, Rushton, and Utkinton, is a meet for the Cheshire hounds, and was governed by a mayor, now by 2 constables. Acres 5940, — of town 1130, heathy; pop. 2546 + 25 and 1114, some stockingers; houses 216, in a long street, with a chapel, Lady Done's school (20*l.*), Pickering's sch. (16*l.*), Sir T. Crew's almshouses (6*l.*); poor r. 364*l.* (Nantwich U.); real prop. 4073*l.*; charities 159*l.* St. Helen *Rect.* (Ches.) val. 644*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap., Lord Alvanley, of *T. Hall*, and Sir P. G. Egerton, Bt., M. P., of Oulton; church, old. *Mkt. D.* Th. *Fairs*, 1 May, 1st Mon. after 24 Aug. 11 Dec. *Races*, the T. Hunt in Oct. on a 1 m. course.

TARRABY tnshp. ( ) Stanwix par. *N. Cumbrld.* 1 m. NNE. of Carlisle-301. Pop. 135; real prop. 954*l.*

Tarradale, near —, *Ross.*, H. Baillie, Esq., M.P.

TARRANT CRAWFORD par. (45) with Preston, Badbury hund. *E. Dorset.* 3 m. SE. of Blandford -103, near the Stour, where joined by *T. River* (which has a course of 6 m. SW. past the following places), had a cistercian nunnery, found. (Rich. I.) by Raph de Kahaines, reb. (1230) by Bp. Poor, val. 214*l.*, and given to the Wyatts, etc. Acres 600; pop. 67; poor r. 13*l.* (Blandf. U.); real prop. 700*l.* St. Mary *Don.* (Sal.) val. 50*l.*, patr. J. S. Drax, Esq., of Charboro'. In the nunnery ch. Joan (K. John's daughter), Joan (Alex. II.'s queen), and the founders were buried.

P. TARRANT GUNVILLE par. (15) Cranborne hund. *NE. Dorset.* 4 m. NE. of Blandford-103, contains Stubhampton, Gunville, and Eastbury. Acres 2660; pop. 518 + 1; poor r. 267*l.*; real prop. 2487*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 448*l.*, patr. University Coll. Oxon.; church, b. before 1503. ☞ T. HINTON par. Pimperne hund. as above, 1 m. SSE. at the Tarrant's head. Acres 620; pop. 278 + 3; poor r. 161*l.*; real prop. 1981*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 370*l.*, patr. Mrs. L. Saunders. ☞ T. KEYNSTON par. as above, 3 m. SE. of Blandford-103. Acres 1560; pop. 334 + 11; poor r. 132*l.*; real prop. 2122*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 394*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Austen, rector. ☞ T. LAUNCESTON par. as above, 4 m. NE. of Blandford-103. Acres 710; pop. 123 + 3; poor r. 21*l.*; real prop. 1091*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with T. Monckton. ☞ T. MONCKTON par. Monckton-up-Wimborne par. joining the above. Acres 3210; pop. 246 + 2; poor r. 150*l.*; real prop. 1597*l.*; charities 1*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Sal.) val. with T. LAUNCESTON 55*l.*, patr. J. J. Farquharson, Esq., of Langton. ☞ T. RAWSTON par. Pimperne hund. as above, 3 m. ENE. of Blandford -103. Acres 310; pop. 64; poor r. 41*l.*; real prop. 631*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 110*l.*, patr. Sir J. W. Smith, Bt., of Down Ho. ☞ T. RUSHTON par. Cranborne hund. as above, 1 m. SSW., had St. Leonard's chantry, which Edw. III. gave to Christchurch priory. Acres 2110; pop. 184; poor r. 148*l.*; real prop. 1391*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 219*l.*, patr. Sir J. W. Smith, Bt.

Tarras River, rising under Pike Fell, *E. Dumfries.* runs SSW. 9 m. over some rugged falls to the Esk at Irvine Bridge, 2 m. S. of Langholm, and is noted for its 'good bull trout.'

TARRELL old par. is joined to KIRKMICHAEL, *Dumfries.*

Tarrell River (42) rises near Brecknocksh. Beacons, *S. Brecon.* and runs 8 m. NE. thro' *Glyn T.* past Bolgoed, etc., to the Usk at Brecknock.

TARRETBURN QUARTER tnshp. ( ) Bellingham par. *Mid. Northmbrld.* 4 m. NW. of Bellingham-294. Pop. 247; poor r. 95*l.* (Bellingh. U.).

TARRING, or TERRING, NEVILLE or EAST, par. (5) Danehill Horsted hund. Pevensey rape, *S. Sussex*, 4 m. SSE. of Lewes-50, on R. Ouse. Acres 1300; pop. 81; poor r. 46*l.* (Newhaven U.); real prop. 922*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* with S. Heighton.

P. TARRING (WEST) HUNDRED and par. (9) Bramber rape, *S. Sussex*, 1 m. NW. of Worthing -56, on S. Coast rail., containing Salvington where *Selden* was born, was a mkt. town, and given by Athelstane to Christch. Canterbury. Acres 970; pop. 567; poor r. 256*l.* (E. Preston Incorp.); real prop. 4232*l.* St. Andrew *Vic.* with Patching; church, early eng. ✠ T. DEANERY, archdy. and dioc. of Chichester, contains E. and W. Tarring *vics.* and Patching *r.*

P. TARRINGTON par. (43) Rudlow hund. *Mid. Hereford.* 6 m. WNW. of Ledbury-120. Acres 2070, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 546; poor r. 161*l.* (Ledb. U.); real prop. 3145*l.*; charities 20*l.* St. James *Vic.* (Heref.) val. 300*l.*, patr. E. T. Foley, Esq., M. P., of Stoke Edith.

Tarrinsay Isld., W. side of Harris, *Western Islds.* in W. Loch Tarbet, belongs to *Inverness.* Size 4 m. by 1, rocky, and rising 800 ft.; pop. 88, fishermen.

TARSET, WEST, tnshp. ( ) Thorneyburn par. *Mid. Northmbrld.* 8 m. WNW. of Bellingham -294, on *T. Burn* (which rises in Kielder Moor, under the Cheviots, and runs 15 m. SE. to R. Tyne, at Graystead), had an old castle or hall of the Comins, or Comyns, or Cummings. Pop. 173; poor r. 70*l.* (Bellingh. U.).

P. TARTARAHAN par. (1, 2, 4, 5, 9) W. O'Neil-land bar. *N. Armagh*, 6 m. N. of Richhill-81, on Lough Neagh, between Rs. Bann and Blackwater, contains Maghery and Milltown. Acres 11,612, light soil, with bog and whinstone; pop. 7313 + 99, in the linen manufact. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 265*l.*, patr. Bishop, Earl of Charlemont, and C. Brownlow, Esq.; church, in ruins.

Tarth, River, rises in Mendick Hill, *NW. Peebles.* and runs S. and E. 6 m. to the Lyne, near Drochil Castle, 5 m. WNW. of Peebles, has good trout.

P. TARVES par. Ellon distr. *E. Aberdeen.* 5 m. W. of Ellon-126, near R. Ythan. Size 9 m. by 6, flattish; pop. 2397 + 16; real prop. 7733*l.*; for poor 262*l.* Living (presb. Ellon) val. 191*l.*, patr. Earl of Aberdeen. *Fairs*, Wed. after Old Deer in Jan. Sept. and Dec., Wed. after 19 Mar., Wed. after 26 July, Wed. after 2 Nov.

P. TARVIN par. (80) Second Eddisbury and Lower Broxton hund. *W. Cheshire*, 5 m. NW. of Tarporley-178, near N. West. rail. and the edge ('tre-fyn,' border tower) of Delamere Forest, containing Kelsall, Ashton, Hargrave *curs.*, Clotton Hoofield, and 7 other tnshps., belonged to the Bp. of Lichfield, was a mkt. town under the Savages, of Rock Savage, and was fortified by both parties in the civil war. Acres 11,490, — of town with Oscroft 2080; pop. 3585 + 17; poor r. 387*l.* (Gt. Boughton U.); real prop. 5054*l.*; charities 276*l.*, of which Sir T. Moulson's for chapel and school 22*l.* St. Andrew *Vic.* (Ches.) val. 563*l.*, patr. Bp. of Lichfield; church, later eng. with a good tower, and a tomb to Thomason, a famous penman. *T. Hall* is a school.

TASBURGH, or TASBOROUGH, par. (66) Depwade hund. *SE. Norfolk*, 8 m. SSW. of Norwich -108, near E. Union rail. on the R. Tees, Tese, Taiis, etc., a branch of R. Yare, was the roman *Ad Taum* on the way to Caistor, and seat of the Tasburghs. Acres 680; pop. 527 + 5; poor r. 231*l.* (Depw. U.); real prop. 2146*l.*; charities 38*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 275*l.*, patr. J. Jermy, Esq. (?) *T. Hall*, W. Gwynn, Esq.; church, with a round tower (1385), in the camp of 24 acres, where coins, etc. have been found.

TASHMINY. See TAGHSHINNY, *Longford.*

TASLEY par. (61) Stottesden hund. *E. Salop*, 1 m. WNW. of Bridgnorth-139. Acres 1120; pop. 83; poor r. 18*l.* (Bridgn. U.); real [illegible] Living, a *Rect.* (Heref.) val. 212*l.*, patr. [illegible] Acton, Esq.

TASTON hmlt. (45) Spelsbury par. *NW. Oxford* 6 m. NW. of Woodstock-62. Pop. 185.

TATCHBURY tythg. (14) Eling par. *SW. Hants.* 4 m. SSW. of Romsey-73, has a station at *T. Mount*, H. Timson, Esq. Pop. 50.

TATENHILL par. (72) N. Offlow hund. *E. Stafford.* 3 m. WSW. of Burton-125, in Needwood Forest, near Birm. and Derby rail., Gd. Trunk canal, and R. Trent, containing Barton-under-Needwood and Wichnor *curs.*, and Dunstall, is a petty sess. town, and was held by the Ferrers', Jno. of Gaunt, Somervilles, Griffyths, etc. Acres 10,520; pop. 2229 + 4, — of town 155; poor r. 111*l.* (Burton U.); real prop. 4091*l.*; charities 103*l.*, of which 31*l.* to Barton school. St. Michael *Rect.* (Lich.) val. —*l.*, held by the Dean; church, old, with old tombs and a heavy tower, having a 5-syllable echo 70 yds. from it.

TATHAM par. ( ) S. Lonsdale hund. *N. Lancash.* 10 m. NE. of Lancaster-240, on R. Lune, and roman way, contains T. FELL chplry. (pop. 353). Acres 6010, with coal mines; pop. 677; poor r. 276*l.* (Caton Incorp.); real prop. 5446*l.*; charities 28*l.* St. James *Rect.* (Manch.) val. 195*l.*, patr. P. Dawson, Esq.; T. FELL *Cur.* 125*l.*, Rector.

TATHWELL par. (84) Louth Eske wap. *E. Lincoln.* 2 m. S. of Louth-143, on the Wolds, contains Dovendale and Caldwell. Acres 4530; pop. 365 + 3; poor r. 93*l.* (Louth U.); real prop. 3953*l.* St. Vedast *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 345*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, has tombs of the fam. at *T. Hall*, G. Chaplin, Esq., which has 6 barrows near it, commanding fine views.

TATSFIELD par. (6) Second Tandridge hund. *E. Surrey*, 8 m. SE. of Croydon-9. Acres 970; pop. 172 + 1; poor r. 165*l.* (Godstone U.); real prop. 803*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Win.) val. 150*l.*, patr. W. L. Gower, Esq., of Titsey.

P. TATTENHALL par. (80) Lower Broxton hund. *W. Cheshire*, 5 m. SW. of Tarporley-178, on a branch of R. Dee, near Chester and Crewe rail., contains Golbourn-Bellow and Newton. Acres 4080, — of town 2290; pop. 1119 + 3, and 904; poor r. 280*l.* (Gt. Boughton U.); real prop. 5637*l.*; charities 23*l.* St. Alban *Rect.* (Ches.) val. 377*l.*, patr. Bishop.

TATTENHOE, or TOTENHOE, par. (46) Cottesloe hund. *N. Bucks.* 3 m. W. of Fenny Stratford-44. Acres 690; pop. 15; poor r. 18*l.* (Winslow U.); real prop. 763*l.* Living, a *Don.* (Oxon.) val. 50*l.*, patr. W. S. Lowndes, Esq., of Whaddon.

TATTERFORD par. ( ) Gallow hund. *N. Norfolk*, 3 m. WSW. of Fakenham-109, on R. Wensum. Acres 880; pop. 59; poor r. 25*l.* (Walsingham U.); real prop. 1592*l.*; charities, some poor's houses. St. Margaret *Rect.* with Tattersett.

TATTERSETT, or GATESEND, par. (69) Gallow hund. *N. Norfolk*, 5 m. W. of Fakenham-109, on R. Wensum. Acres 1820; pop. 160 + 4; poor r. 190*l.* (Walsingham U.); real prop. 2771*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. Andrew *Rect.* (Norw.) val. with Tatterford 685*l.*, patr. Sir C. Chad, Bt., of Thursford.

M. A. TATTERSHALL par. (70) S. Gartree wap. *Mid. Lincoln.* 17 m. SE. of Lincoln, 128 from London, on Gt. North. rail. (148 m.), Horncastle canal and R. Bain, near R. Witham and Upper Saltway (?), containing THORPE T. hmlt. (acres 740, pop. 300), was given by the Conqueror to Eudo, and has remains of a castle, b. about 1440 (on site of Fitz-Eudo's) by Sir Ralph Cromwell, which Hen. VII. gave to his mother, Countess

[illegible]nd, 1487, and which came to the Bran- and Clintons. Acres 4580; pop. 907; houses 130, with chapel, school (20*l.*), Sir R. Cromwell's almshouses (30*l.*); poor r. 371*l.* on 3941*l.* (Horncastle U.); real prop. 5914*l.*; charities 89*l.* Holy Trinity *Don.* (Linc.) val. 110*l.*, patr. Earl Fortescue, who has the manor; church, made collegiate by Cromwell (val. 348*l.*), is a good cruciform, but half ruined, and has 3 brasses (from 1486, one canopied), and stained windows. A machicolated tower remains of the castle, 100 ft. high, on groined arches, with 8-sided corner turrets, and a double ditch; also two roman camps at *T. Park. Mkt. D.* Th. *Fairs*, 15 May, 25 Sept.

Tattershall Hall (51) 1 m. NE. of Ely, *N. Camb.*, belonged to Tattershall the sporting man, who kept his horse High-Flyer at that farm.

P. TATTINGSTONE par. (48) Samford hund. *S. Suffolk*, 4 m. SSW. of Ipswich-69, near E. Union rail., on a branch of R. Stour, has Samford Union p. house. Acres 2060; pop. 628 + 27; poor r. 79*l.* (Samf. Incorp.); real prop. 2763*l.*; charities, 2 poor's houses. St. Mary *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 414*l.*, patr. C. Elliott, Esq. *T. Place*, T. Western, Esq.

Tattlebury (6) 3 m. WNW. of Cranbrook, *S. Kent.*

TATTNALL. See TOTTANHOE, *Bedford.*

TATTON tnshp. (80) Rostherne par. *N. Chesh.* close to Knutsford-172. Acres 1900; pop. 80 + 2; poor r. 50*l.* (Altrincham U.); real prop. 2230*l.* *T. Hall*, W. Egerton, Esq., b. by Wyatt, near *T. Mere*, with a fine prospect.

Tattymole Hill (57) 4 m. SSW. of Tintora, *S. Tyrone*, 1031 ft. high.

TATWORTH tythg. (21) Chard par. *S. Somerset.* near Chard-139. Pop. 383; real prop. 1512*l.*

Taud River (89) runs 6 m. N. past Lathom Pk., *SW. Lancash.* to the Douglas, at Rufford.

TAUGHBOYNE par. (54-5, 62-3, 70) Raphoe bar. *SE. Donegal*, containing St. Johnstown-151, and Creaghdoos, at the ferry on R. Foyle, was found. by St. Baithen in 6th cent. Acres 15,774, fertile hills; pop. 5782. Living, a *Rect.* (Dy. R.) val. 1497*l.*, patr. Marquis of Abercorn. Mongavlin Castle, —.

Taum, Ad, of the Romans, was TASBOROUGH, *Norfolk*, on Icknield St.

TAUNTON and TAUNTON DEAN HUNDRED (20) *Mid. Somerset.* contains Taunton *cur.*, and the pars. of Angersleigh *rect.*, W. Bagborough *r.*, Bradford *vic.*, Cheddon Fitzpaine *r.*, Combe-Florey *r.*, Corfe *c.*, Cothelstone *c.*, Heathfield *r.*, Hillfarrance *c.*, Hull-Bishop's *r.*, Kingston *v.*, Lydeard St. Lawrence *r.*, Norton-Fitzwarren *r.*, Nynehead *v.*, Oake *r.*, Orchard-Portman *r.*, Otterford *c.*, Pitminster *v.*, Rimpton, Ruishton *c.*, Staplegrove *r.*, Stoke St. Mary *c.*, Tolland, Trull *c.*, Wilton *c.*, and Withiel-Florey; acres (without Taunton) 40,510, pop. 11,940, houses 2336. ✠ T. DEANERY, archdy. of T., dioc. of Bath and Wells, includes the benefices marked in the above and Milverton hunds., with Ash Priors *c.*, Creech St. Michael *v.*, N. Curry *v.*, Halse *v.*, Bps. Lydeard *v.*, Thorn Falcon *r.*, Thurlbere *r.*, Upton *c.*, Wellington *v.* 'Dean,' a fertile valley.

✱✱ **P. M. T.** TAUNTON *town* (20) locally in the above hund. 9 m. SW. of Bridgwater, a station on Brist. and Ex. rail., 163 m. from London, or 141 by road, and an assize (Lent), qr. sessions (Michaelmas), and (for *W. Somerst.*) election and polling town, in a fertile spot on the canal and R. Tone, was the saxon *Tuntun, Thoneton*, etc., with a castle or fort b. 680 by Ina, king of Wessex (whose great council framed a code here), and pulled down 722, — was a mint town at the Conquest, under the Bps. of Winton who reb. the castle, which was seized by P. Warbeck 1497, by parl. 1642, by the royalists 1643, by Blake 1645 (who held it in a siege of some months till relieved by Fairfax), and 1685 by Monmouth, who proclaimed himself king here; returns *two* members (since Edw. I.), the Reform *bill* bounds including Ashleigh, Sherford, Haydon, Holway, North Town, Shoreditch, etc. in the town pars. (as below), and parts of Bishophull and Wilton, — no. of electors 1016 (of 10*l.* houses 2990); is a boro' by prescription, with a charter given by Ch. I., but forfeited 1792 by neglect, and now governed by 2 portreeves, 2 bailiffs (returning officers), 2 constables, etc., under the lord of the manor. Acres, old boro' 2730 (or 158?), — of new boro' 742, fertile; pop. 12,066 + 93, and 12,306, in a general trade, with 323 *hands* engaged in the manufact. of silk (which superseded woollens 1778), and 35 lace makers; houses 2310, well built in the midst of gardens, etc., with 3 churches, 7 chapels (many of old date), court-hall (in the old castle) where Jeffreys held his "bloody assize" after Monmouth's capture, town-hall (b. 1772) and mkt. house and assembly-rooms (all in one) close to the Parade, new mkt. house (1821), bridewell reb. 1815, Taunt. institution (1823) with a museum and news-room, *etc.*, 3 banks, savings bk. (220,746*l.* from 7637 depositors), factories, theatre, race-stand, gas and water works, 2-arch'd bridge, cav. barracks, — Bp. Fox's free gram. school (37*l.*, but val. at 118*l.*) found. 1522, where Abp. Sheldon was a pupil, — Wesleyan colleg. institutn. b. 1845-7 in the tudor style by J. Wilson, 250 ft. front, with a tower of 80 ft., — sch. of industry and others, Huish's hosp. (364*l.*) for 13 with a chapel, R. Gray's almsh. (183*l.*) for 18 with a chapel and school, Pope's, Henley's, and James St. almshouses, Taunt. and Somerset or Jubilee infirmary (1809-12), eye infirm. (1816), lunatic asyl. (1820), *T. Lodge* convent, and Union p. house; assd. taxes 2699*l.*; poor r. 3694*l.* on 48,663*l.*; real prop. 33,819*l.*; charities 1146*l.*, of which town lands 3 1*l.* Livings are: St. James *Cur.* (Ba. and W.) val. 254*l.*, patr. Dr. Cottle, — church, of 13th cent., with an old 8-sided font, belonged to Bp. Giffard's black priory, found. 1127, at 'Priory farm;' St. M. Magdalene *Vic.* 250*l.*, Parr's Trustees, — *ch.*, florid gothic (Hen. VII.), with 5 aisles, a noble tower 153 ft. high (of 4 stories, with niches, battlements, pinnacles, and many delicate ornaments), a carved pulpit, niches, stained glass, and a rhyming epitaph on Gray ('Taunton bore him, London bred him,' etc.); Trinity *Cur.* 150*l.*, Bishop. The remains of the *Castle* (which Chaucer's son was once constable of) include Bp. Langton's gate (1487), and the assize-hall, 119½ ft. by 30½, b. 1577, and since restored, with some other parts; a white friary was found. 1322 by W. de Meryet, and a lepers' hosp. before 1269. Not far off is Ram's Horn *roman* bridge of one arch (somewhat pointed) over a small stream, near another on the roman way to Bridgwater. Daniel the historian (1562-1619), Grove a divine (1683-1736) who wrote nos. 588, 601, etc. of the 'Spectator,' and Dr. Amory a divine (1701-74), were natives. It publishes the 'T. Courier,' 'Somerset County Herald,' and 'Somerset Gazette,' newspapers; by manor custom, the wife or youngest son is next heir; Jos. Toulmin, who wrote the town 'History,' was a baptist minister here; and it is the head qrs. of 1st Somerset. militia. The *Canal*, 12½ m. long, was cut 1811, from Bridgwater, and is carried on — m. to Chard. ✠ T. ARCH-

DEACONRY, dioc. of Bath and Wells, includes the deaneries of Bridgwater, Crewkerne, Dunster, and Taunton (as above). *Taunt. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. in the above hund. (except Bradford, Hillfarrance, Nynehead, Withiel-Florey), with Ash Priors, Beckenhall, Bishop's-Lydeard, Creech-St.-Michael, Curland, N. Curry, Durston, Halse, Hatch (Beauchamp and West), W. Monkton, Staplefitzpaine, Stoke St. Gregory, Thorn Falcon, Thurlbeer, in *Somerset.*, — Church Stanton, in *Devon.*; acres 71,194, pop. 33,422, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 6601 (out-door 5841), expend. 14,043*l.*, prop. rated 181,754*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 33,422 + 205; births 977 (461 being females, 57 illegit.), — deaths 614, — marriages 289, of which 212 persons signed with marks: 59 deaths from cholera in 1849. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the Registry, except Stoke St. Gregory, which goes to Langport. *Mkt. Ds.* Wed. Sat. *Fairs*, last Sat. every month, 17 June, cattle. *Races*, Aug.

Taurane ( ) near Ballaghadereen, *E. Mayo*, F. R. O'Grady, Esq.

TAVERHAM HUNDRED (66) *E. Norfolk*, contains the pars. of Attlebridge *vic.*, Beeston St. Andrew, Catton *v.*, Crostwick *rect.*, Drayton *r.*, Felthorpe *r.*, Frettenham *r.*, Hainforth *r.*, Horsford *v.*, Horsham St. Faith *cur.*, Horstead *r.*, Newton St. Faith, Rackheath *r.*, Salhouse, Spixworth *r.*, Sprowston *c.*, Taverham *r.*, Wroxham *v.*, and part of Hellesdon (*r.* with Drayton); acres 30,980, — heathy in part, pop. 8118, houses 1635. ✠ T. DEANERY, archdy. and dioc. of Norwich, includes the above benefices. ☞ TAVERHAM par. in the above hund. 6 m. NW. of Norwich-108, on R. Wensum. Acres 2630; pop. 211 + 2, some in the mill; poor r. 188*l.* (St. Faith's U.); real prop. 1962*l.* St. Edmund *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 300*l.*, patr. Bishop, and N. Micklethwaite, Esq., of *T. Hall*; church, has brass of J. Thorp (1515).

TAVERNSPITE vil. (40) 7 m. WNW. of Langharne, *SE. Pembroke.*

TAVISTOCK HUNDRED (25) *SW. Devon.* belonged to the abbots, and contains the pars. of Brent-Tor *cur.*, Milton Abbots *vic.*, and Tavistock *v.*; acres 19,790, pop. 7697, houses 1694. ✠ T. DEANERY, archdy. of Totness, dioc. of Exeter, contains the benefices in the above and Lifton hunds., with Bradstone *r.*, Marystow *v.*

✻✻ **P. M.** TAVISTOCK par. in the above hund. 31 m. SW. of Exeter, 207 from London, a polling and stannary town, in a fine hollow on R. Tavy, belonged to Orcar, 'earl' or 'duke' of Devon (father-in-law to K. Edgar), who, 961-81, with his tall son Ordulph, found. a black abbey, which being burnt by the Danes, was reb. and given by Hen. VIII. to the Russells, — was noted for its kersey cloth, occupied by the royalists 1643, and visited by Ch. I. 1644; returns *two* members to parl. (since Edw. I.), the Reform bounds being those of the par. (except Cudliptown), — no. of electors 342 (of 10*l.* houses 673), and chief influence with Duke of Bedford; was never chartered, and is governed by a portreeve, who is returning officer. Acres 11,660 (or 11,112), slaty hills, with porphyry, copper, lead, silver, tin, iron, manganese, — also good oilstone for tools; pop. 6272 + 67, — of town 4922, in a general trade, the mines, etc.; houses 822, irregular, with 4 chapels, guildhall (b. 1848 by Duke of Bedford) near the abbey refectory, 2 banks, savings bk. (29,594*l.* from 937 depositors), pub. library on the old ab. gate, gas-works, race-stand, foundry, metal works, 3 bridges, old gram. school, Lord Courtenay's almsh. (9*l.*), the gift-house for poor, dispensary (1832), and Union p. house; assd. taxes 1282*l.*; poor r. 2[illegible] 27,561*l.*; real prop. 26,465*l.*; charities 216*l.* Eustachius *Vic.* (Ex.) val. 298*l.*, patr. Duke of Bedford; church, has a tower on arches, and tombs of the Glanvilles of Holwell, and Carpenter of Mt. Tavy. Remains of the abbey (which was mitred after 1513, and val. 900*l.*) are, the gate near 'Bedford Inn,' and parts of the refectory (now a chapel) and walls, the Still House, and Betsy Grimbal's tower; the church was 378 ft. long, — and at Old Morwell is a seat of the abbots, who, we are told, cultivated the Saxon tongue, and printed 'Boethius' and other books as early as 1525. *T. Canal*, cut 1803-17, 4 m. long, to the Tamar, with a fall of 250 ft., has Morwell tunnel 1¾ m. long, and a branch of 2 m. to Millhill. The lawyers, Sir J. Granville (died 1600), his son the Speaker, and Sir J. Maynard (d. 1690), also *Drake* 1545-96 (at Croundale), and W. Browne (b. 1590) who wrote 'Britannia's Pastorals,' etc., were natives; Mr. Deacon's hounds hunt here, and it gives title of marq. to D. of Bedford of Endsleigh. *Tavist. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Beer Ferris, Bradstone, Brentor, Buckland Monachorum, Coryton, Dunterton, Kelly, Lamerton, Lew Trenchard, Lidford, Lifton, Maristow, Mary Tavy, Meavy, Milton Abbott, Peter Tavy, Sampford Spiney, Sheepstor, Stowford, Sydenham Damerel, Tavistock, Thurshelton, Walkhampton, Whitchurch; acres 154,960, pop. 23,995, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2216 (out-door 1826), expend. 8239*l.*, prop. rated 93,937*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 23,995 + 336; 78 deaths from cholera in 1849 at Buckland, and 'many more.' The New *County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D.* Frid. *Fairs*, 2nd Wed. of each month (except Feb. Apr. June). *Races*, on Whitchurch Down, on an oval of 2 m.

Tavum, Ad, of the Romans, was near Perth, or Dundee, *Forfar.* on the *Tava*, *Tavus*, or Tay.

TAVY ST. MARY par. (25) Lifton hund. *SW. Devon.* 4 m. NE. of Tavistock-207, on *T. River*, which rises at Cranmere pool under Okement Tor, in Dartmoor Forest, and runs 20 m. SW. past *T. Cleave* (a deep chasm 4 m. above St. Mary T.), Tavistock, to R. Tamar, at Tamerton Foliatt. Acres 3950; pop. 1552 + 43, in Weal Friendship copper mine; poor r. 240*l.* (Tavist. U.); real prop. 7872*l.*, of which 5133*l.* on mines. Living, a *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 224*l.*, patr. J. Buller, Esq. ☞ T. ST. PETER par. Roborough and Lifton hunds. as above, 1 m. S., in a fine spot (with a rustic mill, bridge, fall, church, etc. often sketched by painters), contains Willsworthy, which had an old chantry. Acres 8450; pop. 587 + 8; poor r. 188*l.*; real prop. 1937*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Exet.) val. —*l.*, patr. Bishop. ☞ *T. Mount*, as above, 1 m. ENE. of Tavistock, J. Carpenter, Esq.

P. *Taw Bridge*, 13 m. from Crediton, *Devon.* ☞ *T. River* (26-7) rises under Okement Hill in Dartmoor Forest, *Mid. Devon.* and runs 48 m. NE. and NW. past Bow, Chumleigh (where the Lit. Dart joins), New Place (where R. Yeo joins), and Barnstaple to Barnstaple bay, close to R. Torridge. *T. Vale Rail.* of 47¼ m. was to run in a line with the Exeter and Crediton (a branch of Gt. Western, altered to narrow gauge) to Barnstaple harb., but only 3 m. on *narrow* gauge from Barnst. to the Docks, and 6 m. on the *broad* gauge between Barnst. and Crediton, have been made; cap. 970,666*l.*, — recd. (June '49) 160,419*l.*, expend. 157,000*l.*, besides liabilities for 36,000*l.*

Tawe River (37, 42) rises in Llyn-y-fan-fawr

[redacted]con. and runs 36 m. SW. past Capel Celwen, Cadynglais, in Blaenan Cwm Tawe (where R. Twrch joins), Trehannos (the two Clydachs join), to Swansea or Aber Tawe,—having a canal down the greatest part.

Tawin Isld. (102) 4 m. SE. of Galway, *S. Galway*, in Galway bay.

TAWNAGH par. (27, 34) Tirerill bar. *E. Sligo*, 6 m. SSE. of Collooney-124, on R. Arrow, near Lough Arrow. Acres 3235, good; pop. 1597 + 3. Living, a *Vic.* with Boyle; church, in ruins, near Bahy castle ruin. *Patron Fair*, 17 March.

TAWNY vil. (17) Kilmacrenan bar. *N. Donegal*, 4 m. NE. of Carrickart-164, near *T. Lough*. Pop. 128.

P. TAWSTOCK par. (26) Fremington hund. *NW. Devon.* 2 m. S. of Barnstaple-192, on R. Taw, in a fine spot, comes from the Tracis, Audleighs, Fitzwarrens, Bourchiers (who derive from the Plantagenets), to the Wreys. Acres 6430; pop. 1429 + 8; poor r. 745*l.* (Barnst. U.); real prop. 7274*l.*; charities 100*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 783*l.*, patr. Sir B. Wrey, Bt. of *T. House*, reb. 1787, near the site of the old house, which Fairfax occupied 1646; church, old, has tombs of the above.

TAWTON, BISHOP'S. See BISHOP'S TAWTON, *Devon.* ☞ T. NORTH WITH WINKLEIGH HUNDRED (26) *Mid. Devon.* contains the pars. of Ashreigney, Atherington, High Bickerton, Bow *rect.*, Brushford *cur.*, Bondleigh *r.*, Burrington *vic.*, Chawleigh *r.*, Clanaborough *r.*, Coldridge *v.*, Dolton, Dowland, Down St. Mary, Eggesford *r.*, Lapford *r.*, Mymet-Rowland *v.*, N. Tawton *r.*, Wembworthy *r.*, Winkleigh, and Zeal Monachorum *r.*; acres 65,300, pop. 13,955, houses 2589. See CHUMLEIGH DEANERY.

P. TAWTON, NORTH, par. in the above hund. 6 m. NE. of Okehampton-195, on R. Taw, containing Broad Nymet, is a decayed mkt. town and boro' under a portreeve. Acres 6670, with stone; pop. 1778, some in a woollen mill; poor r. 705*l.* (Okehmptn. U.); real prop. 7460*l.*; charities 48*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 751*l.*, patr. Rev. G. Hole, rector. Ch. Justice de Bathe (died 1262), and Tozer, who wrote "Directions for a Devotional Life" (17th cent.), were natives. *Fairs*, 3rd Tu. Apr. 3 Oct. 18 Dec. ☞ T., SOUTH, par. Wonford hund. as above, 3 m. ESE. of Okehampton-195, on R. Taw, contains TAW GREEN, Itton, S. Zeal, and 5 other hmlts. Acres 9720; pop. 1871; poor r. 860*l.*; real prop. 7640*l.*; charities 35*l.*, of which 2*l.* to Burgoyne's almsh. St. Andrew *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. of Windsor.

TAXALL par. (81) Macclesfield hund. *NE. Cheshire*, 8 m. NE. of Macclesfield-167, on Cromford rail., Peak Forest canal, and R. Govt, contains Whaley-cum-Yeardsley. Acres 5400; pop. 853 + 27; poor r. 61*l.* (Macclesf. U.); real prop. 1569*l.*; charities 17*l.* St. James *Rect.* (Ches.) val. 250*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Swain; church, reb. 1825, has tombs of the Shallcrosses of Shallcross Hall. *T. Lodge*, G. Newton, Esq., belongs to Jodrell of Yeardsley.

Tay Loch, in Breadalbane, *Mid. Perth.* between Killin and Kenmore, near Ben Lawers, 15 m. by 1, has an isld. on which are remains of a priory, found. by Alex. I. whose queen is buried in it, and Rs. Lochy and Dochart at the head, with *R. Tay*, as below, running out at Taymouth, seat of Marquis of Breadalbane, who owns the loch. ☞ *T. River*, runs from Tay Loch, as above, SE. with a winding course about 50 m. past Taymouth (R. Lyon joins), Aberfeldy, Logierait (the Tummel joins), Dunkeld (R. Brand joins), Kinclavin (R. Isla joins), Luncarty (R. Slochie joins), Scone (R. Almond joins near *Orrea*), Perth (where it is navigable), Rhynd (R. Earne joins), to *Firth of Tay* at Newburgh and Mugdrum Isld. The *Firth* stretches 20 m. ENE. from Newburgh to Abertay sands at the mouth,—having on the N. or *Perth.* and *Forfar.* side, Errol, Inchture, Kingudie (where it widens to 4 m., then narrows again), Dundee, Broughty Castle, and Buddonness *light*; on the S. or *Fife.* side, Flisk, Balmerino, Newport, Ferryport-on-Craig, Tentsmoor Point: there is 3 to 9 fath. water in the fair way, with several sands. About 34,000 salmon, and 64,000 grilses were caught in the Tay and Earne 1835. At one time the Tay joined the firth at Invergowrie, near Dundee, bending more to the N. ☞ *T. Lough*, or *Luggelaw* (12) 4 m. NW. of Roundwood, *N. Wicklow*, 807 ft. above the sea, surrounded by mountains, in a fine spot at the head of R. Annamoe, near the fall. Luggelaw Cottage, D. La Touche, Esq. ☞ *T. Rivulet* (14) rises in the Commeragh mountns. *Mid. Waterford*, runs 10 m. S. to the sea near Stradbally.

Tayfield, near Newport, *NE. Fife.* opposite Dundee.

P. *Tayinlone Inn*, near Portree, NW. side of Skye, *W. Inverness.* on Loch Snizort, in Lyndale.

Taymouth Castle, near Kenmore, at the mouth of Loch Tay as above, the fine seat of Marquis Breadalbane (on the site of Balloch Castle, b. 1580 by Sir C. Campbell), was visited by Queen Victoria 1842, when she planted a tree in the park,—is of stone, with 4 round towers, and a centre quadrangle, including the baron's hall, chinese rooms, etc. and a good picture gallery. The park has black, red, fallow, and moose deer, buffaloes, and a terrace on the river 3 m. long, commanding a noble view.

Taynnilt, 8 m. E. of Oban, *N. Argyll.* near Bunawe, on Loch Etive.

P. TAYNTON par. (43) Botloe hund. *NW. Gloucest.* 2 m. SE. of Newent-113. Acres 2670; pop. 634 + 8; poor r. 291*l.* (Newent U.); real prop. 4011*l.*; charities 10*l.* St Lawrence *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 321*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, reb. 1647. ☞ TAYNTON par. (44) Chadlington hund. *W. Oxford.* 1 m. WNW. of Burford-73, on R. Windrush. Acres 1780, with good, brown, oolite limestone (136 lbs. per cub. foot), of which Blenheim and many churches are built, and St. Paul's lined; pop. 331 + 7; poor r. 301*l.* (Whitney U.); real prop. 1799*l.*; charities 12*l.*, of which 4*l.* to school. St. John *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 56*l.*, patr. Lord Dynevor, who has the manor; church, later eng. with an old 8-sided font.

P. TEALBY par. (83) S. Walshcroft wap. *N. Lincoln.* 7 m. SSE. of Caistor-153, on the Wolds, where 5700 pence of Hen. II. were found 1814, and are mostly in Brit. Museum. Acres 3950; pop. 996 + 17, in the paper mills; poor r. 320*l.* (Caist. U.); real prop. 5403*l.*; charities 17*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 120*l.*, patr. Rt. Hon. C. Tennyson D'Eyncourt.

TEALING par. 4 m. N. of Dundee-45, *S. Forfar.* near Newtyle rail. under the Sidlaws, contains Balgray, Balkello, Kirkton, Newbigging, Todhills. Size 4 m. by 4, or 4300 acres, chiefly arable, with grey-slate and sandstone, and rising 1100 ft. at Craigowl; pop. 854 + 9; real prop. 5263*l.*; for poor 82*l.* Living (presb. Dundee) val. 162*l.*, patr. Crown; church, on site of St. Boniface's, b. about 690. *T. House*, — Scremseour, Esq., chief heritor. Glass, founder of the Glassites, once held the living. Druid stones at Balkembeck; and kistvaens have been found.

Teampol Chapel (29) on Iniscealtra Isld. in Lough Derg, *E. Clare.*

P. TEAN, UPPER and LOWER, hmlts. (72) Checkley par. *N. Stafford.* 2 m. S. of Cheadle -146, on *T. River*, which rises near Kingsley and runs 15 m. SE. past Cheadle to the Dove near Uttoxeter. Pop. in the largé tape factory estab.1748. Living, a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 140*l.*, patr. Rector.

Teaninich, near —, *Ross.* Major J. Munro.

Teannassie, near Beauly, *N. Inverness.* a shooting lodge in Glenstrath-farrar, near Erchless Castle.

P. TEARNSIDE hmlt. ( ) Kirkby Lonsdale tnshp. *S. Westmrld.* 1 m. WNW. of Kirkby Lonsdale-252.

TEATH, ST., par (30) Trigg hund. *NE. Cornwall*, 2 m. SW. of Camelford-228, near Bristol Chan. Acres 5900 (or 4721), slaty, with Trevanion's excellent Delabole slate quarry,— also lead, silver, iron, antimony, etc.; pop. 1719 + 45; poor r. 545*l.* (Camelf. U.); real prop. 11,055*l.*, of which 5000*l.* on mines. Living, a *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 226*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, of Hen. VII.'s time, has tombs of the Cheyneys of Bodanan, Phillippses of Treveares. Gov. Bligh, of the 'Bounty,' a native.

TERAY tnshp. ( ) Orton par. *Mid. Westmrld.* 2 m. SSW. of Orton-278, on Lancas. and Carl. rail. and R. Lune, near *T. Fell.* Pop. 368; real prop. 2116*l.*

TEBWORTH hmlt. (46) Chalgrave par. *S. Beds.* 4 m. NW. of Dunstable-33, near Watling St. Pop. 408.

Techmuiry, near Deer, *NE. Aberdeen.* W. J. Anderson, Esq.

TECOLM par. (25) Ballyadams bar. *SE. Queen's Co.* 5 m. SE. of Stradbally-50. Acres 1023, good; pop. 239 + 1. Living, a *Vic.* (Os. F. L.) with Dysertenos and Kilteale, val. 206*l.*, patr. Bishop and Lord Carew.

TEDAVNET par. (5, 6, 8, 9) Monaghan bar. *N. Monaghan*, 5 m. NW. of Monaghan-76, a police station on R. Blackwater, under Slieve Beagh mountns., contains Bellanode and Scotstown. Acres 26,502, chiefly mountain, bog, and water; pop. 11,645 + 39. Living, a *Vic.* (Arm. C.) val. 623*l.*, patr. Bishop. Mount Louise, R. Evatt, Esq.; Tallaghan, Rev. Sir T. Foster, Bt. *Fairs*, 19 Jan. 2 and 31 Mar. 24 June, 28 Sept.

TEDBURN ST. MARY par. (21-2) Wonford hund. *Mid. Devon.* 4 m. SSW. of Crediton-180. Acres 5460; pop. 867 + 4; poor r. 469*l.* (St. Thomas U.); real prop. 3371*l.*; charities 34*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 319*l.*, patr. Rev. C. Burne, rector. *Fair*, Mon. before Michaelmas, cattle.

TEDDESLEY, or TIDDESLEY, HAY ext. par. (61) E. Cuttlestone hund. *Mid. Stafford.* 2 m. NE. of Penkridge-131, on Staff. and Worc. canal. Acres 2430; pop. 61; real prop. 4073*l.* *T. Park*, Lord Atherton.

P. TEDDINGTON par. (7, 8) Spelthorne hund. *S. Middlesex*, 1 m. NNW. of Kingston-13, on the Thames, near *T. Lock* and Bushy Pk., was called *Todynton*, etc. Acres 1120; pop. 1199 + 30, some in Barclay's wax candle factory; poor r. 400*l.* (Kingst. U.); real prop. 7779*l.*; charities 23*l.*, of which 20*l.* to Dame Bridgman's school. St. Mary *Don.* (Lon.) val. 91*l.*, patr. Earl of Bradford, whose ancestor, Lord-keeper Bridgman, is in the church (part later eng.), with Whitehead the poet, Dr. Step. Hales (a rector), Mrs. Whiffington the actress. *T. House*, Hon. W. Jervis, with a ceiling by Verrio, and carvings by G. Gibbons, was Lord-may. Duncombe's; *T. Place*, C. Devon, Esq., on site of Ld. Buckhurst's; Broom Ho. was built by Sir W. Chambers. *T. Lock*, to which the tide flows 2 hrs. later, is 19 m. above London Br.; low and high water levels are 16¾ and 1½ ft. higher, — the bed rising about 1 ft. pe[illegible] There is only 3¾ ft. (instead of 6) on the [illegible] since new London Br. was made, and a sho[illegible] has disappeared. ☞ TEDDINGTON chplry (44) Overbury par. *S. Worcest.* 4 m. E. of Tewkesbury-103, surrounded by *Gloucest.*, is a meet for the Cheltenham stag-hounds. Pop. 115; poor r. 8*l.* (Tewkesb. U.). St. Nicholas *Cur.* with Overbury.

Tednam Farm (47) 4 m. S. of Bishop Stortford, *E. Herts.* on Cambridge rail.

TEDSMORE tnshp. (74) W. Felton par. *NW. Salop*, 5 m. ESE. of Oswestry-171. Pop. 87. *T. Hall*, T. Owen, Esq.

TEDSTONE DELAMERE par. (55) Broxash hund. *NE. Hereford.* 3 m. NE. of Bromyard-125. Acres 1800, limestone, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 207; poor r. 100*l.* (Bromy. U.); real prop. 1965*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. James *Rect.* (Heref.) val. 238*l.*, patr. Brazen. Coll. Oxon. ☞ T.-WAFER par. as above, 1 m. WNW. Acres 620, with limestone and hop-grounds; pop. 92; poor r. 22*l.*; real prop. 661*l.* Living, a *Rect.* with Edwin-Loach.

P. *Tedworth* ( ) 16 m. from Salisbury, *Wilts.* (?)

Teel River, runs from Camilla Loch in Auchtertool par. *S. Fife.* to Firth of Forth, near Kirkcaldy.

TEELIN vil. (96) Bannagh bar. *SW. Donegal*, 6 m. W. of Killybegs, a coast-gd. station on *T. Bay*, near *T. Head* and Slieveleague cliffs, having a small exposed harbour.

Tees River ( ) rises at Cross Fell, *E. Cumbrld.* and runs 70 m. E. along the border of *Westmrld.* and *N. R. York.* over Caldron Snout and other falls in *Teesdale*, past Barnard Castle, Croft Bridge (where Gt. N. of Engld. rail. crosses), Yarm, Stockton (where Darlington rail. crosses), Middlesboro', to the N. Sea, between Snook Point and Turn Point, near Bran Sand, Seaton, and Care Sand *lights.* Lead ores are found. *Teesdale P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Barnard Castle (where poor ho. is), Cleatlam, Cockfield, Eggleston, Forest and Frith, Gainford, Headlam, Hilton, Ingleton, Langleydale and Shotton, Langton, Marwood, Middleton, Morton Tinmouth, Newbiggin, Raby and Keverston, Staindrop, Streatlam and Stainton, Wackerfield, Westwick, Whorlton, Winston, Woodland, in *Durh.*,— Barningham, Barforth, Boldron, Bowes, Brignall, Cotherston, Eggleston Abbey, Gilmonby, Holwick, Hope, Hunderthwaite, Hutton, Lartington, Lunedale, Mickleton, Ovington, Rokeby, Romaldkirk, Scargill, Startforth, Thorpe, in *N. Riding York.*; acres 169,962, pop. 19,574, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1448 (out-door 1336), expend. 5354*l.*, prop. rated 96,329*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same (except Barforth and Ovington), with Newsham, W. Layton, in *York.*, Piersebridge, Summerhouse, in *Durh.*; pop. 19,573, decreasing: 'many' deaths from cholera in 1849 at Barnard Castle. It belongs to Barnard Castle New County Court district.

TEETON hmlt. (53) Ravensthorpe par. *Mid. Northmptn.* 7 m. NW. of Northampton-66. Acres 680; pop. 95; poor r. 60*l.* (Brixworth U.); real prop. 1503*l.* *T. House*, T. Langton, Esq.

Teffia of the old Irish, took in all *Longfd.* and much of *Westmeath*, including the Foxes' country, Calrigia, Muintir Hagan, Bregmuin, Cuircnia, Carbria-gaura, etc.

P. TEFFONT EVIAS, or EWYAS, par. (14-5) Dunworth hund. *S. Wilts.* 6 m. W. of Wilton-84, at R. Nadder's head, belonged to Speaker Hungerford (of Edw. III.'s time), the first who held

[illegible]ce. Acres 700, with a good stone quarry [illegible]out; pop. 149; poor r. 74*l.* (Tisbury U.); [illegible]l prop. 1331*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 240*l.*, patr. Mrs. Mayne, of *T. House*, a later eng. seat, where Ld. Treasurer Marlborough was born. ☞ T. MAGNA par. Warminster hund. as above, 1 m. NNW. Acres 1440; pop. 264 + 5; poor r. 95*l.*; real prop. 1894*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Dinton.

TEHALLAN par. (7, 9, 10) Cremorne and Monaghan bars. *N. Monaghan*, 3 m. ENE. of Monaghan-76, a police station on Ulster canal and R. Blackwater. *Acres* 5949, *good*, with bog and lime quarries; pop. 4630, in the linen manufact. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 377*l.*, patr. Bishop. Liscarty, Major Ross.

Tekidy (31, 33) 3 m. WNW. of Redruth, *SW. Cornwall*, seat of Baroness Basset, through the Dunstanvilles, has large plantations, and a gallery of family portraits by Vandyck, Lely, Kneller, Hudson, Gainsboro', Reynolds, Ramsey, — with some foreign masters.

TEIGH par. (64) Alstoe hund. *NW. Rutland.* 5 m. N. of Oakham-95, on Melton Mowbray canal, was held by the Mallets at the Conquest, and came to the Folvilles, etc. Acres 1190; pop. 235 + 6; poor r. 32*l.* (Oakh. U.); real prop. 2236*l.* Holy Trinity *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 430*l.*, patr. Earl of Harborough of Glaiston, who had the manor.

Teign River (22, 25) rises in Dartmoor Forest, *Mid. Devon.* near Siddaford Tor, and runs about 30 m. E. to the Channel, at Teignmouth as below. The E. Devon otter hounds hunt along it.

TEIGNBRIDGE HUNDRED (22, 25) *Mid. Devon.* contains the pars. of Ashburton *vic.*, Bickington *cur.*, N. Bovey *rect.*, S. Bovey *v.*, Hennock *v.*, Highweek *c.*, Ideford *r.*, Ilsington *v.*, Kingsteignton *v.*, Lustleigh *r.*, Manaton *r.*, Moreton Hampstead *r.*, and Teigngrace *r.*; acres 65,300, pop. 13,955, houses 2589. It constitutes MORTON DEANERY, archdy. of Totness, dioc. of Exeter.

TEIGNGRACE par. in the above hund. 2 m. NNW. of Newton Abbot-188, near R. Teign, on Stover canal and rail. Acres 1760, with granite and potters' clay; pop. 180 + 2; poor r. 38*l.* (N. Abbot U.); real prop. 2409*l.* St. Peter and Paul *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 171*l.*, patr. Duke of Somerset, of Berry Pomeroy; church, reb. 1787, by the Templars of Stover, who made the canal, etc.

TEIGNHOLT hmlt. (25) Drewsteignton par. *Mid. Devon.* 3 m. NNW. of Moreton Hampstead -185. Pop. 181.

P. TEIGNMOUTH, EAST, par. (22) Exminster hund. *E. Devon.* a station on S. Devon rail., 208¾ m. from London, 6 m. ENE. of Newton Bushel-188, a coast-gd. station, watering place, in a fine spot, sheltered by the hills, at R. Teign's mouth, was alienated by the see of Exeter to the Courtenays of Powderham, and is under a reeve and 4 constables. Acres 700, red sandstone; pop. 1576; houses 303, with 2 chapels, mkt. house, 2 banks, assembly rooms in the crescent, library, theatre, hotels, baths, Coleman's and Elwell's schools; poor r. 367*l.* (Newton Abbot U.); real prop. 9348*l.*; charities, parish lands 17*l.* St. Michael *Cur.* (Exet.) val. 127*l.*, patr. Vicar of Dawlish; church, reb. on site of the norman one. The myrtle and other exotics flourish; it has a wide sandy beach; and the cliffs near rise 150 to 200 ft. The Denn promenade has good prospects, and a fixed *light* on SW. end, 31 ft. high, put up 1845, seen 9 m. *T. House*, Mrs. Temple. Gives title of baron to the Shores. *Regatta*, Aug.

P. M. TEIGNMOUTH, WEST, par. and sub-port to Exeter, close to the above, was the saxon *Teigntun*, burnt by the Danes 970, and by the French 1338 and 1690, returned members to parl. 14-5 Edw. III., sent 7 ships to the siege of Calais 1348, and is governed by a portreeve, 2 constables, etc. Acres 580, with pipe clay; pop. 2883 + 1, in the fisheries and coasting trade, employing — sail belonging to the port, which is a small bar harb. improved by the Templars of Stover, whose canal, comes to it; houses 568, with 3 chapels, school, bridge, etc.; poor r. 713*l.* (N. Abbot's U.); real prop. 10,808*l.*; charities —*l.* St. James *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 157*l.*, patr. Vicar of Bishop's Teignton; church, reb. on site of the old cruciform one. *Mkt. D.* Sat. *Fairs*, 3rd Tu. Jan., *last* Tu. Feb. and Sept.

TEIGNTON, BISHOP'S. See BISHOPSTEIGNTON, *Devon.*

TEIRTREF tnshp. (60) Meifod par. *NE. Montgomery.* 5 m. NW. of Welshpool-171. Pop. 316; real prop. 1753*l.*

Teith River, rises in two head streams near Loch Lomond, *SW. Perth.* one passing through Lochs Doine and Voil, Balquhidder, Strathire, Loch Lubnaig, parts of Leny,—the other through Loch Katrine, the Trossachs, Lochs Achray and Vennachar to Callander, where they unite, and whence 'Teith's young waters roll,' SE. 10 m. past Doune, to the Forth at Drip Bridge, 2 m. NW. of Stirling. Salmon and trout are found, formerly pearl mussels. Its whole course is through the scenery of the 'Lady of the Lake.'

TEITH, BRIDGE OF, vil. Kilmadock par. *S. Perth.* near Doune-44, on R. Teith as above. Pop. 163.

TELLAROUGHT, or TALLERATH, par. (34, 39) Shelburne bar. *SW. Wexford*, 4 m. SE. of New Ross-90, a police station, belonging to H. Lambert, Esq., with remains of a castle. Acres 1654, good; pop. 381. Living, a *Rect.* with St. Mary's New Ross church in ruins.

Telling Head (89) is close to Malinbeg, *SW. Donegal*, opposite Rathlin O'Birne islds., and not far from *Teelin Bay*, which gives name to it.

TELLISFORD, or TELSFORD, par. (19) Wellow hund. *NE. Somerset.* 5 m. NNE. of Frome-103, at the bridge on R. Frome, was partly burnt 1785. Acres 560; pop. 150; poor r. 127*l.* (Frome U.); real prop. 1389*l.*; charities 4*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 173*l.*, patr. Rev. C. W. Baker, rector.

TELSCOMBE par. (5) Holmstrow hund. Lewes rape, *S. Sussex*, 6 m. E. of Brighton-50, has at *T. Tye* a meet for the Brookside hounds. Acres 1320; pop. 167 + 4; poor r. 117*l.* (Newhaven U.); real prop. 1511*l.*; charities, 9*l.* for Povey's school. St. Lawrence *Rect.* (Chic.) val. 231*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Hutchins, rector; church, part norman.

TELTOWN, or KILLALTON, par. (17) Upper Kells bar. *N. Meath*, 2 m. ESE. of Kells-39, on R. Blackwater. Acres 4266, good pasture; pop. 1613 + 31. Living, a *Rect.* and *Vic.* with Donaghpatrick. *T. House*, H. Garnett, Esq. Hurdlestown, Mrs. Rothwell.

TELYCH hmlt. (41) Llandingat par. *E. Carmarthen.* near Llandovery-191. Pop. 218; real prop. 1605*l.*

Teme River (55-6) rises on the borders of *Radnor.* and *Montgomery.* near Kerry Hill, and runs about 60 m. ESE. past Knighton, Ludlow, Tenbury, to R. Severn, near Worcester, *Mid. Worcest.*

Temese, or *Taemese*, of the SAXONS, is the Thames. *Temesford*, is TEMPSFORD, *Beds.*

Temora House (31) near Frankford, *Mid. King's Co.*, C. Banon, Esq. *Temora*, Count Magawley.

Tempe ( ) near —, *Leicest.* Miss Bakewell.

TEMPLAND vil. Lochmaben par. *Mid. Dumfries.* near Lockerby-67. Pop. 111.

TEMPLE par. (30) Trig hund. *E. Cornwall*, 6 m.

NE. of Bodmin-234, on the granite moors, belonged to the K. Templars' preceptory at St. Ive's. Acres 780 (or 936); pop. 37 + 1; poor r. 1*l.* (Bodm. U.); real prop. 314*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Exet.) val. 21*l.*, patr. Sir B. Wrey, Bt.; no church. ☞ TEMPLE par. 6 m. S. of Dalkeith -7, *S. Edinbro'*, on Rs. Gladhouse and S. Esk, under Moorfoot Hills, containing Gorebridge and Stobbsmills, and Clerkington old par., the Hepburns' seat, belonged to a preceptory of K. Templars found. by Dav. I. Size, 8 m. by 5, hilly, rising 2000 ft. in some parts, with coal, sandstone, limestone; pop. 1759, decreasing, formerly in Arniston colliery; real prop. 7039*l.*; for poor 226*l.* Living (presb. Dalk.) val. 158*l.*, patr. Dundas of Arniston, chief heritor; church, near the Templars' older pointed one. Toxside, W. Tait, Esq. ☞ TEMPLE vil. Largo par. *S. Fife.* near Largo-27. Pop. 109. ☞ TEMPLE hmlt. (11) Selborne par. *NE. Hants.* 4 m. SE. of Alton -47, was made a grange to Southington preceptory by Adam Gordon the outlaw, whom Edw. I., when prince, captured here in single combat 1266.

TEMPLE BALSALL. See BALSALL, *Warwick.* ☞ *T. Bar* (57) 6 m. N. of Newcastle Emlyn, *SW. Cardigan.* ☞ *T. Bellwood* (86) 2 m. NNE. of Epworth, *NW. Lincoln.* S. Johnson, Esq. ☞ T.-BRUER, or T. HIGH GRANGE, ext. par. (70) Flaxwell and Second Langoe waps. *Mid. Lincoln.* 6 m. NW. of Sleaford-115, near Ermine St., has, at a farm, a tower, etc. of a K. Templars' preceptory, found. 1185, and val. 184*l.* Acres 3910; pop. 94 + 2; real prop. 1830*l.* ☞ *T. Chelsing* (47) near Saccombe Pk. *E. Herts.* has the moated site of a Templars' preceptory, found. by the Baliols, and given with Temp. Dinsley, etc. to the Sadliers.

P. *Temple Cloud* ( ) 10 m. from Bristol.

P. TEMPLE-COMBE. See ABBAS and TEMPLE COMBE, *Somerset.* ☞ *T. Dinsley* (46) 2 m. S. of Hitchin, *N. Herts.* seat of H. Crabb, Esq., on site of a preceptory. ☞ *T. Druid* (40) near New Moat, *E. Pembroke.* seat of —, close to a cromlech which stood here. ☞ *T. Farm* (47) 2 m. NNW. of Ware, *E. Herts.* ☞ T. GUYTING. See GUYTING, TEMPLE, *Gloucest.* seat of G. Talbot, Esq. ☞ T.-HALL hmlt. (63) Sibson par. *W. Leicest.* 3 m. WSW. of Mkt. Bosworth-106, near *T. Mill,* on a branch of R. Anker, is joined to WELLESBOROUGH, and gives name to the Temples of Morlands, descended from Leofric and Godiva of the Confessor's time. ☞ *T. House* (7) 4 m. NW. of Maidenhead, *E. Berks.* on the Thames, T. Williams, Esq., M. P., near his copper works at *T. Mills.* ☞ *T. House* (63) at Arbury Pk. *N. Warwick.* on site of a moated house of the Templars. ☞ T. MARSH (2) Little Wakering par. *SE. Essex,* 4 m. ESE. of Rochford-38. ☞ *T. Mill* (1) 1 m. NW. of Stratford, *SW. Essex,* on R. Lea, belonged to the Templars, etc.

P. TEMPLE SOWERBY chplry. ( ) Kirkby Thore par. *N. Westmrld.* 6 m. NW. of Appleby -270, on Lanc. and Carl. rail. and a branch of Watling St. where R. Crowdundle joins the Eden at the bridge, was given by the Viponts to the K. Templars, and came to the Dalstons of Acornbank. Pop. 381; poor r. 36*l.* (East Ward U.); real prop. 2593*l.* St. James *Cur.* (Carl.) val. 96*l.*, patr. Heirs of Earl of Thanet. *T. Hall,* M. Atkinson, Esq. A roman milestone is or was to be seen 100 yds. from the 14th milestone from Brough.

TEMPLEACHALLY par. (19, 25) Owney and Arra bar. *NW. Tipperary,* contains Ballina-107, on Shannon and Lough Derg, opposite Killaloe. Acres 10,039, good, with bog and mountain, stone and slate quarries; pop. 4259, decr. Living, a *Rect.* with Kilmastulla. Forthenry, White, Esq.

TEMPLEBEG par. (34, 39, 40) Upper Kilnamanagh bar. *W. Tipperary,* 7 m. W. of Thurles -95. Acres 3427; pop. 1207 + 14. Living, an Impropriate *Rect.* and *Vic.* (Ca. E. W. L.).

TEMPLEBODEN par. (53-4, 65) Barrymore bar. *E. Cork,* 5 m. SSE. of Rathcormack-142, at the head of R. Middleton. Acres 4736, good, with bog and waste; pop. 1583 + 25. Living, a *Vic.* (Co. R. C.) val. 168*l.*, patr. Bishop. Cadogan, D. O'Callaghan, Esq.

TEMPLEBOY par. (12-3, 18) Tireragh bar. *N. Sligo,* 3 m. ESE. of Dromore-143, on Sligo bay, near Aughris head, among the Ox mountns. Acres 9112, bog and mountain, with good stone and slate quarries; pop. 3812 + 3. Living, a *Vic.* with Kilmacshalgan. Dunowla, —.

TEMPLEBREDON par. (57) Clanwilliam bar. *SW. Tipperary,* and (33) Coonagh bar. *E. Limerick,* 3 m. SSE. of Pallas-Grean-128. Acres 2455, good; pop. 1457 + 10. Living, a *Vic.* (Ca. E. W. L.) val. 111*l.*, patr. Earl of Kenmare.

TEMPLEBREEDY par. (99) Kerrycurrihy bar. *SE. Cork,* 5 m. S. of Queenstown-170, where R. Annabuoy joins Cork harbour, contains Crosshaven, where Sir F. Drake escaped from the Spaniards in 1589. Acres 2654; pop. 1613. Living, a *Cur.* (Co. R. C.) val. 71*l.*, patr. Dean of Cork; church, has a spire serving as a landmark for seamen. Hoddersfield, Col. Hodder.

Templebrick Copper Mines (24) near Bunmahon, *S. Waterford.*

TEMPLEBRYAN par. (122,135) E. Carbery-East bar. *S. Cork,* 2 m. N. of Clonakilly-188, belonged to the Knights Templars, and has remains of a druid circle, a cross, and tower. Acres 1189; pop. 776 + 28. Living, a *Vic.* with Kilnagross; church, in ruins.

TEMPLECARN par. (4, 9) Lurg bar. *N. Fermanagh,* and (100-2, 104-5) Tirhugh bar. *S. Donegal,* contains Pettigoe-123, on R. Termon, with Lough Derg and its islds. and part of Lough Erne and Boa isld. Acres 45,868, chiefly barren mountain, rising 1200 ft. in some parts, with lake, lime, building, millstone, dark marble quarries, and traces of iron ore; pop. 5934 + 47. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 399*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, old, near a ruin (where the first bishop of Clogher is said to have lived), destroyed by Cromwell. Station isld. in Lough Derg, a noted pilgrimage; Waterfoot House, Col. Barton. *Fairs,* 25th of the month.

Templecarrig ( ) near Delgany, *NE. Wicklow,* Major W. Beresford, M. P. ☞ *Templecarrig* ( ) near Bray, *NE. Wicklow,* G. Hudson, Esq.

TEMPLECORRAN par. (46-7, 53) Lower Belfast bar. *SE. Antrim,* 4 m. NE. of Carrickfergus-110, between Loughs Belfast and Larne, contains Ballycarry, where Sir J. Chichester was defeated in 1597, and the Macquillans by the M'Donnells. Acres 4744, with lime and basalt; pop. 1428 + 9, yarn spinners and linen weavers. Living, a *Vic.* with Ballynure, once held by Dean Swift; church, in ruins, with a tomb to Rev. E. Bruce, the first presbyterian minister settled in Ireland.

TEMPLECRONE par. (48-50, etc.) Boylagh bar. *W. Donegal,* in the Rosses, contains Dunglow -174, and the islds. of Arran, Rutland, Cruit, Innisfree, etc., between Gweedore and Trawenagh bays. Acres 5292, chiefly barren mountain, rising 1033 ft. at Croochy mountn., with water; pop. 9842 + 35. Living, a *Rect.* (Dy. R.) val. 348*l.*, patr. Marquis of Conyngham.

[redacted]LEDERRY par. (27, 33) Upper Ormond *Tipperary*, 10 m. SE. of Nenagh-95, on R. [redacted]gh, under the Keeper mountns. Acres 6998; [redacted]. 2032 + 18. Living, a *Rect.* (K. K. C. K.) val. 160*l.*, patr. Bishop. Castle Otway, Hon. R. O. Cave.

TEMPLEDOWNEY par. (21-2) Upper Ormond bar. *N. Tipperary*, near Toomyvara-88, and the Devil's Bit mountns., has on a hill the ruins of Knockane castle. Acres 1850, light soil; pop. 552 + 8. Living, a *Rect.* with Ballymakey; no church.

TEMPLE-ETNEY par. (71, 77-8) E. Iffa bar. *S. Tipperary*, 6 m. ENE. of Clonmell-104, among the Slievenaman mountns. Acres 6677; pop. 1500 + 7. Living, a *Vic.* with Kilcash. Griaque, —.

Temple-eunna ( ) near Tullaghan ferry, *NW. Mayo*, and Blacksod bay.

TEMPLEHARRY par. (44-5) Clonlisk bar. *SW. King's Co.* 3 m. NNW. of Moneygall-84, on R. Ollitrim, near Wolfe Hill rath, where the O'Carrolls defeated a party of English at the Revolution. Acres 4590, with bog and lime; pop. 1137. Living, a *Rect.* (K. K. C. K.) with Cullenwaine, val. 326*l.*, patr. Bishop.

TEMPLEHOUSE hmlt. (32-3) Leyny bar. *Mid. Sligo*, 4 m. WNW. of Ballymote, a police station, at the head of R. Owenmore, near *T. House*, the fine seat of A. Perceval, Esq., with a lake and the ruins of a Knights Templars' house. *Fairs*, 24 May, 30 July, 7 Nov.

TEMPLEKEERAN par. (31-2) Skreen bar. *Mid. Meath*, 3 m. SE. of Navan-29, near R. Boyne. Acres 1068; pop. 342. Living, a *Chplry.* with Skreen.

TEMPLEMACATEER hmlt. (31) Moycashel bar. *S. Westmeath*, 5 m. WNW. of Kilbeggan-56, is the site of *T. Abbey.*

TEMPLEMALEY par.* (25-6, 33-4) Upper Bunratty bar. *Mid. Clare*, 3 m. NE. of Ennis-138, on R. Fergus, near Lough Dromore. Acres 4649, with bog and lake; pop. 1634 + 8. Living, a *Vic.* with Drumcliffe; church, in ruins. *T. House*, J. Enright, Esq.; Newpark, —.

TEMPLEMARTIN par. (83-4, 95-6) Kinalmeaky bar. *Mid. Cork*, 4 m. N. of Bandon-176. Acres 7515, part common with bog; pop. 2362, decreasing. Living, a *Cur.* (Co. R. C.) val. 59*l.*, patr. Dean of Cork. Mossgrove, S. Baldwin, Esq. ☞ TEMPLEMARTIN. See MARTIN, St., *Kilkenny.*

TEMPLEMICHAEL par. (97) Kinalea bar. *SE. Cork*, 3 m. NE. of Innishannon-175. Acres 2064, good, with bog; pop. 711 + 28. Living, a *Rect.* (Co. R. C.) val. 200*l.*, patr. Bishop. Hawthorn Hill, J. Godwin, Esq. ☞ TEMPLEMICHAEL par. (8-9, 13-4) Ardagh and Longford bars. *Mid. Longford*, contains Longford-73, on R. Camlin and Royal Canal. Acres 10,115, good, with bog and limestone; pop. 8484 + 16. Living, a *Rect.* (K. E. A.) with 2 others, val. 1005*l.*, patr. Bishop. Clonbally, —. ☞ TEMPLEMICHAEL par. (71-2, 79) Slievardagh bar. *S. Tipperary*, 7 m. N. of Carrick-on-Suir-113, on R. Lingan, contains Ninemilehouse. Acres 2870, good; pop. 1027 + 23. Living, a *Rect.* with Dysert. ☞ TEMPLEMICHAEL ( ) 2 m. N. of Arklow, *SE. Wicklow.* Living, a *Cur.* with Kilbride; church, in ruins. ☞ TEMPLEMICHAEL par. (33-4, 37) Coshmore bar. *SW. Waterford*, 4 m. NNW. of Youghall-140, a police station on R. Blackwater, has, at Molana, the ruins of an austin abbey found. by St. Molanfide 5th cent., where Raymond-le-Gros was buried, and given with Rincrew Castle to Raleigh. Acres 8215, good, with wood and bog; pop. 2994 + 42. Living, a *Vic.* (Ca. E. W. L.) val. with Kilcockan 266*l.*, patr. Duke of Devonshire; church, rebuilt near *T. Castle* ruins. *T. House*, W. J. Carew, Esq.

TEMPLEMOLAGA par. (9-10, 18-9) Condons bar. *NE. Cork*, 5 m. NW. of Mitchellstown-128, among the Galtee mountns. Acres 4396, part coarse mountain; pop. 1951 + 8. Living, a *Rect.* with Clenore.

TEMPLEMORE par. (13, 20-1) NW. Liberties of Londonderry, *NW. Londonderry*, contains part of Londonderry-143, on R. Foyle, and gives title of baron to the Chichesters. Acres 13,678, fertile hills; pop. 20,379 + 75. Living, a *Rect.* (Dy. R.) with 2 others, val. 2445*l.*, patr. Crown. Boom Hall, Bishop of Derry.* The Farm, Sir R. A. Ferguson, Bt. ☞ TEMPLEMORE, or STRAID, par. (60-1, 70-1) Gallen bar. *E. Mayo*, 4 m. SSW. of Foxford-166, a police station at the old bridge on R. Moy, near Lough Cullin, has the ruins of a franciscan abbey, found. by the MacJordans, and given 1252 to the Dominicans, with remains of Ballyhahan castle. Acres 9463, with lime and bog; pop. 4251 + 12. Living, a *Vic.* (Tu. K. A.) val. with 4 others 842*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, in ruins. *Fairs*, 31 May, 30 July, 23 Oct., 27 Nov.

P. M. TEMPLEMORE par. (23, 29) Eliogarty and Ikerrin bars. *NE. Tipperary*, 20 m. N. of Cashel, 86 from Dublin, or 79 by Cork rail., a police and military station on R. Suir, under the Devil's Bit mountns., belongs to the Cardens who are great benefactors, and have at their seat, the Priory, remains of the Knts. Templars' castle. Acres 8472, good pasture, with lime quarries; pop. 5966 + 38, — of vil. 3685 + 75; houses 510, with church, 2 chapels, court-house, barrack for 1500 men, bridewell, fever hospital, dispensary, news-rooms, schools, etc. Living, a *Vic.* (Ca. E. W. L.) val. with 2 others 776*l.*, patr. Bishop. Lloydsborough, J. Lloyd, Esq. *Mkt. D.* —. *Fairs*, 30 Jan. 30 Mar. 17 May, 28 June, 31 July, 4 Sept. 21 Oct. 7 Dec.

TEMPLEMOYLE hmlt. (14) Tirkeeran bar. *NW. Londonderry*, 1 m. SSW. of Muff, has an agricultural school.

TEMPLEMURRY par. (14-5) Tirawley bar. *N. Mayo*, 2 m. NNW. of Killala-166, on Rathfran bay, near Killala bay. Acres 2241; pop. 1291, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* with Lackan.

TEMPLENACARRIGA par. (54, 65) Barrymore bar. *E. Cork*, 4 m. N. of Middleton-149, contains Walshtown. Acres 5208; pop. 1574. Living, a *Rect.* (Co. R. C.) val. 411*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, in ruins.

TEMPLENEIRY par. (67-8, 74-5, 80) Clanwilliam bar. *S. Tipperary*, 5 m. SE. of Tipperary-112, on R. Aherlow, among the Galtee mountns., contains Bansha. Acres 12,840, part mountain, with bog and limestone; pop. 3700 + 74. Living, a *Rect.* (Ca. E. W. L.) with 2 others, val. 607*l.*, patr. Bishop. Lismacue, W. Baker, Esq.; Bansha Castle, E. O'Ryan, Esq.

TEMPLENEWSAM tnshp. (87) Whitkirk and Leeds pars. *W. R. York.* 3 m. ESE. of Leeds-189, containing Colton, Halton, Whitkirk, and 5 hmlts. was a K. Templars' preceptory, given by Edw. III. to the D'Arcys, and by Hen. VIII. to Earl Lennox (whose son *Darnley* was born here — murdered 1567), from whom it came to the Ingrams. Acres 3660; pop. 1428; poor r. 412*l.* (Carlton Incorp.); real prop. 9255*l.*, of which 1007*l.* on mines. *T. House*, Marq. of Hertford, with a good picture gallery, was built 1612 by Sir A. Ingram, and has, round the battlements, 'All glory and praise be given to God,' etc. cut in stone.

TEMPLENOE par. (82-4, 91-3) Dunkerron bar. *S. Kerry*, 1 m. WSW. of Kenmare-202, on R. Kenmare, near R. Blackwater and Mac Gilli-

cuddy's Reeks, has remains of Dunkerron and Cappancus castles, which belonged to the O'Sullivans. Acres 32,428, chiefly barren mountain, with limestone at Cappancus and Dunkerron islds.; pop. 4189 + 30, some fishermen. Living, a *Rect.* with Kilcrohane. Dunkerrin, Dr. Taylor; Dromore, Rev. D. Mahony.

TEMPLENOE par. (59, 67) Clanwilliam bar. *S W. Tipperary*, 3 m. NE. of Tipperary-112. Acres 2730, good; pop. 1154. Living, a *Rect.* with Tipperary. Greenane, R. S. Mansergh, Esq.

P. TEMPLEOGUE hmlt. (22) Uppercross bar. *S. Dublin*, near Rathfarnham-3, at the bridge on R. Dodder. *T. House*, C. Lever, Esq., the old seat of the Domvilles.

TEMPLEOMALUS par. (135-6) Ibane bar. *S. Cork*, 2 m. ESE. of Clonakilty-188, on Clonakilty bay, contains Arundelmills or Ring vil., where a castle was built 13th cent. by Lord Arundel, which came to the Barrymores. Acres 1931, good, with slate quarries; pop. 1612 + 26, some fishermen. Living, a *Rect.* (Co. R. C.) val. 175*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, in ruins. Lackenduff, J. Lucas, Esq., near some druid remains.

TEMPLEORAN par. (11, 18) Moygoish bar. *Mid. Westmeath*, 5 m. NW. of Mullingar-48, on Royal canal, near Lough Arrow. Acres 5189, good pasture, with bog, rising 568 ft. at Frewin Hill; pop. 1395 + 10. Living, a *Cur.* with Leny; church, in ruins. Sonna, seat of the Tuites for 6 centuries.

Templeoran ( ) near Kilbeggan, *S. Westmeath.*

TEMPLEORUM vil. (39) Iverk bar. *S. Kilkenny*, 3 m. NE. of Pilltown-108, near *T. Castle* ruins.

TEMPLEOUGHTER par. with Ticmacrevan, *Antrim.* See TICMACREVAN.

TEMPLEOUTRAGH. See UPPERCHURCH, *Tipperary.*

P. TEMPLEPATRICK par. (51, 56) Upper and Lower Belfast bars. *S. Antrim*, 6 m. NW. of Belfast-101, had a preceptory of the K. Templars, and was given by Jas. I. to Sir A. Chichester, from whom it came to the Nortons, who built Norton Castle, now Castle Upton, belonging to the Uptons who have the manor, and take hence title of baron and visct. *Templetown.* Acres 11,239, pasture, with lime and basalt quarries; pop. 3559, linen and cotton weavers, and stockingers. Living, a *Vic.* (Dn. C. D.) val. 265*l.*, patr. Marquis of Donegal. Cairn Graine cromlech and other raths exist, and the crypt of the Templars' church in Upton castle has the tomb of J. Welsh, grandson of Knox the first presbyterian minister here. *T. Presbytery*, includes Antrim, Crumlin, Duncane, Dundrod, Donegore, Killead, Lynehill, Muckamore, Randlestown, Templepatrick. ☞ TEMPLEPATRICK ( ) near Donaghdee, *NE. Down*, had a chapel near St. Patrick's Well. ☞ TEMPLEPATRICK. See MOYVORE, *Westmeath.*

TEMPLEPETER par. (12-3) Forth bar. *Mid. Carlow*, 5 m. SW. of Tullow-48, on R. Burren. Acres 1046, with granite; pop. 317. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) val. 58*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, in ruins.

TEMPLEPLACE vil. (11) S. Salt bar. *NE. Kildare*, 1 m. SW. of Celbridge-14, on R. Liffey. Pop. 279.

TEMPLEPORT par. (3-4, 5-10, 13) Tullyhaw bar. *NW. Cavan*, 5 m. WSW. of Ballyconnel-34, contains Bawnboy and 8 lakes, and has at Inch isld., in *T. Lough*, the ruins of St. Maedoc's abbey, with a monastery at Kilnavat. Acres 4217, part mountain waste; pop. 12,100 + 135. Living, a *Rect.* (K. E. A.) val. 585*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, on the lough. Bawnboy, — Hassard, Esq.

TEMPLEQUINLAN par. (122-3, 125-6) E. Carbery-East and Ibane bars. *S. Cork*, of Clonakilty-188, on R. Arigadeen. A pop. 1247 + 20, some coarse linen weavers. ing, a *Vic.* (Co. R. C.) val. 109*l.*, patr. Bish church, in ruins, near Ballinarohan Castle. Castle view, J. Hayes, Esq.

TEMPLEREE par. (29, 30) Ikerrin bar. *NE. Tipperary*, 2 m. E. of Templemore-86, near R. Suir. Acres 4241, good, with bog; pop. 1612 + 20. Living, a *Rect.* (Ca. E. W. L.) val. 156*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, in ruins. Castle Eeny, —.

TEMPLEROAN par. (9, 18, 26) Fermoy bar. *N. Cork*, 4 m. E. of Doneraile-143, on R. Awbeg, contains Shanballymore. Acres 3866, middling, with limestone, and traces of coal at Graig mountain; pop. 1702. Living, a *Rect.* with Doneraile. Graig, J. Hill, Esq.; Clogher, J. B. Low, Esq., once the seat of Burke, with traces of an old castle.

TEMPLEROBIN par. (75-6, 87-8) Barrymore bar. *E. Cork*, contains Queenstown or Cove-170, Spike, Hawlbowline islds., and part of Great isld. Acres 3594; pop. 7391, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* with Clonmel; church, in ruins.

TEMPLESCOBY par. (19, 25) Bantry bar. *Mid. Wexford*, 2 m. WSW. of Enniscorthy-80, on R. Urrin, a branch of R. Slaney. Acres 1707; middling, with good stone quarries, and potters' clay at Clohass; pop. 495 + 9. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) val. 106*l.*, patr. Bishop. Dunsinane, J. B. Graves, Esq.

TEMPLESHANBO par. (8, 9, 13-4, 19) Scarawalsh bar. *NW. Wexford*, 5 m. SW. of Newtownbarry-61, near Mount Leinster, Blackstairs Mountns. and R. Suir. Acres 19,516, mountain, rising 2610 ft. at Mount Leinster, with bog, lime, granite, and good slate quarries; pop. 5178 + 98. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) val. 1070*l.*, patr. Bishop. Killoughram Forest, R. W. Phaire, Esq.; Ballychristal, T. James, Esq.

TEMPLESHANNON par. (20, 26) Ballaghkeen and Scarawalsh bars. *Mid. Wexford*, contains part of Enniscorthy-80, where R. Black Water joins the Slaney, near Vinegar Hill. Acres 4983; pop. 3232 + 49. Living, a *Rect.* with St. Mary of Enniscorthy; church, in ruins.

TEMPLETENNY par. (80, 86, 89) W. Iffa and Offa bar. *S. Tipperary*, 10 m. SW. of Cashel-110, between the Galtee and Knockmealdown mountns. on Rs. Tar and Arraglin, contains Ballyporeen and the Mitchellstoun caves. Acres 18,182, partly waste and bog, with lime quarries; pop. 6907 + 312. Living, a *Vic.* with Shanrahan. Dangan House, —.

TEMPLETOGHER par. (1, 2, 5, 6) Ballymoe bar. *N. Galway*, 6 m. NE. of Dunmore-132. Acres 13,706, bog and mountain, with lime quarries; pop. 4976 + 9. Living, a *Vic.* with Kiltullagh. Springfield, W. M'Dermott, Esq., has a sulphur spring.

TEMPLETON par. (21) Witheridge hund. *N. Devon.* 4 m WNW. of Tiverton-165, on a branch of R. Exe. Acres 2860; pop. 275 + 5; poor r. 96*l.* (Tivert. U.); real prop. 1256*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Margaret *Rect.* (Ext.) val. 162*l.*, patr. Sir J. G. Pole, Bt., of Shute Ho. ☞ *Templeton* ( ) near Killashee, *W. Longford*, 4 m. SW. of Longford, Rev. W. Digby. ☞ TEMPLETON vil. (40) 2 m. SSE. of Narberth, *SE. Pembroke.*

Templeton House (8) near Rochampton, *NE. Surrey*, late Lord Langdale.

P. TEMPLETOUHY par. (30, 35-6) Eliogarty and Ikerrin bars. *NE. Tipperary*, a police station, 5 m. E. of Templemore-86. Acres 8462, good, with bog; pop. 3194 + 54, — of vil. 393, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Ca. E. W. L.) with Callabegs,

[redacted], patr. Bishop. Cranagh, J. Lloyd, Esq. castle ruins exist. *Fairs*, monthly, for

Templetown par. (44, 49, 50, 54) Shelburne bar. *SW. Wexford*, 2 m. WSW. of Fethard-109, a coast-gd. station on Waterford harbour, near Brown's Hill, commanding a fine view, had a Knts. Templars' preceptory, found. in K. John's time by the O'Mores, which was given to the Knts. Hospitallers. Acres 4157, loamy soil; pop. 1426 + 4. Living, a *Cur.* with Hook; church, is joined by a covered way to the tower of the Templars' old church. Kilcloghan castle ruins exist. Ballystraw, J. R. Allen, Esq.

Templetown vil. (9) Lower Dundalk bar. *N. Louth*, 4 m. SSE. of Carlingford-62, is a coast-gd. station on Dundalk bay.

Templetrine par. (124, 137) E. Carbery-East and Courceys bars. *S. Cork*, 4 m. SW. of Kinsale -174, between Kinsale harbour and Courtmacsherry bay. Acres 4874, good, with slate quarries; pop. 2149 + 12, some fishermen. Living, a *Rect.* (Co. R. C.) val. 422*l.*, patr. T. C. Kearney, Esq., of Garretstown; church, on a hill. Crohane church ruins and a danish rath remain.

Templeudigan par. (18, 24) Bantry bar. *W. Wexford*, 8 m. NNE. of New Ross-90, on R. Barrow, near White mountn. Acres 8187, good, with mountain, rising 1679 ft. at the highest point; pop. 2151. Living, a *Cur.* (Os. F. L.) val. 192*l.*, patr. Incumbent of New Ross. Coolbawn, the fine seat of F. Bruen, Esq.

Templeusque par. (52-3, 63-4) Barrymore bar. *E. Cork*, 5 m. NE. of Cork-160, on R. Glanmire, contains Riverstown. Acres 4602, hilly, light soil; pop. 1429 + 14, in the paper and spinning mills, woollen manufact., and bleach works. Living, a *Rect.* with Killaspugmullane; church, in ruins. Riverstown House, Dr. J. Browne.

P. Tempo vil. (23) Enniskillen par. Tirkennedy bar. *NE. Fermanagh*, 7 m. ENE. of Enniskillen, 102 from Dublin, a police station on *T. River*, which rises near Mount Tattymoyle, and runs SSW. about 12 m. to R. Colebrook near Maguire's bridge. Pop. 422; houses 78, — with church, 2 chapels, dispensary, inn. *T. House*, Sir J. E. Tennant. *Mkt. D.* Wed. *Fairs*, 28th of the month.

P. Tempsford par. (52) Biggleswade hund. *NE. Beds.* 5 m. NNW. of Biggleswade-45, where R. Ivel joins the Ouse, and Edward the Elder routed the Danes 921, was burnt by them 1010. Acres 2350; pop. 561 + 3; poor r. 404*l.* (Biggleswade U.); real prop. 3391*l.*; charities 11*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Ely) val. 227*l.*, patr. Crown. *T. Hall*, H. Stuart, Esq., M. P., a meet for the Cambridgesh. hounds; *T. House*, C. Payne, Esq.; *T. Cottage*, W. Hambley, Esq. (?)

Tenantry *q. s.* pars. in Blair Atholl, Dull, and Moulin pars. *N. Perth.* near Blair Atholl-79. Pop. 769. Living (presb. Dunkeld) val. —*l.*, patr. Mrs. Hay and Miss M. Stewart.

P. M. Tenbury par. (55) Upper Doddingtree hund. *NW. Worcest.* 18 m. NW. of Worcester, 133 from London, on R. Teme, where the Kyre joins, near Leinster canal, a polling and petty sessions town, containing T. Foreign hmlt. (pop. with Kyrewood 27), Berrington, and Sutton, was held by Rich. Fitz-Richard at the Conquest, and came from the Lacys, Mortimers, etc. to the Cornwalls. Acres 5450, with hop-grounds and orchards, and a salt spring; pop. 1849 + 8, some turners and maltsters; houses 240, ill built, with a chapel, old mkt. house, butter cross, bank, savings bk., Goff's school (50*l.*), 6-arch stone bridge, and Union p. house; poor r. 536*l.* on 11,144*l.*; real prop. 10,713*l.*; charities 80*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Heref.) val. 900*l.*, patr. Misses Wilkinson; church, old, but modernised, and half ruined by the floods, has effigies of a crusader's child (in armour). Kyre Ho., W. Child, Esq.; Sutton, was the Arundels'. *Tenb. P. L. Union*, contains the pars., etc. of Brimfield, Hereford (Little), Rochford, Stoke Bliss, in *Heref.*, — Boraston, Burford, Greet, Nash, Whitton, in *Salop*, — Bockleton, Eastham, Hanley (Child and William), Knighton-on-Teme, Kyre (Great and Little), Lindridge, Orleton, Tenbury, in *Worc.*; acres 32,857, pop. 7066, — cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 353 (out-door 294), expend. 2365*l.*, prop. rated 51,138*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same, with Hampton Charles in *Heref.*; pop. 7066, decreasing. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D.* Tu. *Fairs*, 22 Apr. 1 May, 18 July, 26 Sept. *Races*, June.

P. M. Tenby par. (38) locally in Narberth hund. *SE. Pembroke.* 9 m. E. of Pembroke, 244 from London, a coast-gd. station, sessions and polling town, sub-port to Milford, fishing and bathing place, in a charming spot, on a rocky point on the W. side of Carmarthen bay, was the welsh Dynbech y Pyscoed, settled by the Flemings (Hen. I.), who brought in the woollen trade, under the earls of Pembroke, whose castle was taken by the Welsh 1151, and again 1186 under Malgwm, and partly destroyed, — was restored 1588 by Eliz. when she expected the Armada, taken 1644 by Laugharne for the king, and retaken 1647 by Cromwell; is a contributory boro' to Pembroke (since Hen. VIII.), with the old bounds and — electors; was first chartered by Will. de Valence, and under the late act is governed by a may., 4 ald., 12 council., with the style of 'may., bailiffs, burgesses, of boro' of T.', and revenue of 2602*l.* Pop. (with St. Margaret's and Caddy islds.) 2912, — of In-Liberty or boro' 2512 + 57, in a general trade and the fisheries; houses in boro' 444, of stone and some old-fashioned, with 4 chapels (St. Julian's on the pier was an oratory), Croft, Lexden, and other terraces, assembly-rooms near the baths (b. by Cockerell), theatre, library, literary institn., 'T. Chronicle' office, prison, water-works, schools, dispensary, St. M. Magdalen's almsh. (15*l.*) found. as a lepers' hosp.; poor r. 647*l.* on 17,914*l.* (Pemb. U.); real prop. 12,976*l.*; char. 229*l.*, of which Dr. Jones's for apprentices 63*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* and *Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. 317*l.*, patr. Crown; church, b. 1250 by the Pembrokes (who found. a chantry, val. 13*l.*), is early eng., 145 ft., with a conspicuous spire 150 ft. high, carved timber roof, stained glass, effigies of Bp. Tully (?) and the Whites (who sheltered Hen. VII. when Earl of Richmond, and escaping to the continent), — also doors leading to what was a carmelite friary (found. 1399 by Jno. de Swynemore), and an old house in ch.-yd. with Hen. VII.'s arms. The pier harb., a creek to Milford, is used by trawlers and oyster smacks, but 300-ton ships lie in the road. Parts of the *Castle* tower (which has a fine sea prospect), a hall 100 ft. by 20, another 80 by 30, with the S. wall and gate, are left; bathing at N. and S. Sands, where many rare shells are found, and the tide rises 30 to 35 ft.; caves at St. Catherine's Isld. and towards Holloway's water, and at Caldey off Giltar Pt.; old seats or castles at Treflyn, Scotsboro', Pinally, Manorbeer, Carew (with a cross), Amroth, etc. The Begelly hounds hunt here. Steamers go to Bristol, Milford. *Mkt. Ds.* Wed. Sat. *Fairs*, 4 May, Whit. Tu. 4 July, 2 Oct. 4 Dec. *Races*, Aug. or Sept.

Tendring Hundred (48) *NE. Essex*, contains

Harwich *cur.*, the pars. of Alresford *rect.*, Ardleigh *vic.*, Beaumont-cum-Moze *r.*, Great and Little Bentley *rs.*, Bradfield, Brightlingsea *v.*, Great and Little Bromley *rs.*, Great and Little Clackton *vs.*, Elmstead *v.*, Frating *r.*, Frinton *r.*, Great (*r.*) and Little Holland, Kirby-le-Soken *v.*, Lawford *r.*, Manningtree *c.*, Mistley *r.*, Great and Little Oakley *rs.*, St. Osyth Chich *dom.*, Ramsey *v.*, Tendring *r.*, Thorpe-le-Soken (*v.* with Kirby), Thorrington (*r.* with Frating), Walton-le-Soken (*v.* with Kirkby), Weeley *r.*, Wix *c.*, and Wrabness *r.*; acres without Harwich 80,840, pop. 24,479; houses 5026. ✠ T. Deanery, archdy. of Colchester, dioc. of Rochester, contains the benefices above (with Dovercourt *v.*) in the rural deaneries of Ardleigh, Harwich, St. Osyth.

Tendring par. in the above hund. 5 m. SSE. of Manningtree-60, is a petty sessions town. Acres 2350; pop. 925+17; poor r. 348*l.*; real prop. 6420*l.* St. Edmund *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 734*l.*, patr. Balliol Coll. Oxon. *Tendr. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. in the above hund. except Brightlingsea; acres 80,010, pop. 26,251, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 3356 (out-door 2925), expend. 10,357*l.*, prop. rated 131,967*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 26,253+96: 'many' deaths from cholera at Harwich in 1849. It is divided between Harwich and Colchester New County Court districts.

Tendring, or *Trudering, Hall* (48) 1 m. ENE. of Nayland, *S. Suffolk*, near R. Stour, Admi. Sir J. R. Rowley, Bt., was b. 1731, by lord mayor Williams, and came from the Tendrings, Howards, Windsors, etc.

Tenet of the Saxons, is *I. of Thanet, Kent.*

Tennel Hall (62) 4 m. WSW. of Birmingham, *S. Stafford.*

Tennelick ( ) near Cole Hill, *S. Longford*, the ruined seat of Lord Annaly.

Tent Lodge ( ) E. side of Coniston Water, *N. Lancash.* with a fine view of the lake, etc. was the seat of Mrs. E. Smith, a hebrew scholar and poetess.

Tenterden Hundred (5) Scray lathe, *S. Kent*, contains the par. of Tenterden (including the town, Boveiste, Castweasle, Dumborne, Shrubcote 'boroughs'), and part of Ebony (or Reding 'borough'). Acres 8620, rich pasture; pop. 3620, houses 619.

P. M. Tenterden par. in the above hund. 23 m. SW. of Canterbury, 55 from London, near S. East. rail., a sessions town and member of Rye cinque port (since Hen. VI.), including Bird's Isle, Lye, Small, Hithe *cur.*, etc., was called *Thein-warden*, first chartered by Hen. VI., and under the late act is governed by a may., 4 ald., 12 council., with the style of "may., jurats, and commons of town and hund. of T." and revenue of 539*l.* Acres 8620, with hop-grounds; pop. 3620+45, graziers, etc.; houses 619, with 3 chapels, town-hall (reb. 1792), 2 banks, Heyman's gram. school (59*l.*), used as a free school, and Union p. house; poor r. 1412*l.* on 12,909*l.*; real prop. 18,504*l.*; charities 269*l.*, of which Curteis' for poor, etc. 101*l.*, and Lady Maynard's for apprentices 80*l.* St. Mildred *Vic.* (Cant.) val. 177*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, large and good, with some old tombs, and a tower steeple, which was the 'cause of Goodwin Sands,' according to the old saying, first related by the facetious Sir T. More. Five protestants were burnt here in Archbp. Wareham's time. Gives title of baron to the Abbotts of Hendon. *T. Place, —. Tenterd. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Appledore, Biddenden, Ebony (Old), Halden (High), Kenardington, Newenden, Rolvenden, Stone, Tenterden, Wittersham, Woodchurch; acres 46,168, pop. 10,999, cases (yr. 1846-7) 1320 (out-door 936), expend. prop. rated 52,632*l.* Sup. *Registry* com[illegible] the same; pop. 10,999+52. The New Co[illegible] *Court* district includes the Registry and that Cranbrook.

Tentergate tnshp. ( ) Knaresboro' par. *W.R. York.* near Knaresboro'-202, is joined to Scriven.

Terenure (22) near Roundtown, *S. Dublin*, F. Bourne, Esq.

P. Terling par. (47) Witham hund. *Mid. Essex*, 3 m. W. of Witham-39, on *R. Ter*, which runs to R. Chelmer at Utling, was held by the Bps. of Ely before the Conqueror gave it to the Peverels, by the Bps. of Norwich under the Bohuns (with a palace and sanctuary, to which Hubert de Burgh fled from Hen. III.), and was granted by Hen. VIII. to the Audleys. Acres 4190; pop. 921+3; poor r. 189*l.* (Witham U.); real prop. 5612*l.*; charities 30*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 226*l.*, patr. Lord Rayleigh of *T. House*, who has the manor. Coins of the later emperors were found 1824.

Termolus of the Romans, is near Chumleigh, *Devon.* and the Romansleigh way.

Termonamongan par. (14-5, 22-4, 32-3) Omagh bar. *W. Tyrone*, 3 m. SW. of Castlederg -126, near Lough Derg, on R. Derg, has some druid remains. Acres 45,399, chiefly mountain pasture, with lime, building stone, whinstone, grauwacke, and traces of coal; pop. 7561+31. Living, a *Rect.* (Dy. R.) val. 369*l.*, patr. Bishop. Derg Lodge, Sir R. A. Ferguson, Bt.

Termonbarry par. (18, 24, 30) S. Ballintober bar. *E. Roscommon*, 6 m. ESE. of Strokestown -94, at the 7-arched bridge on R. Shannon, near the terminus of Royal canal and Lough Forbes, contains Rooskey. Acres 9295, chiefly bog; pop. 4279+23. Living, a *Rect.* (K. E. A.) val. 202*l.*, patr. Bishop.

Termoncarragh vil. (9) Erris bar. *NW. Mayo*, 4 m. WNW. of Belmullet-199, near Portnefranka Bay. Pop. 192.

Termoneeny par. (36-7, 41-2) Loughinsholin bar. *SE. Londonderry*, 3 m. SE. of Maghera-120, on R. Moyola. Acres 4773, good, with bog and basalt at Knockleighrim Hill; pop. 2539, linen and cotton weavers. Living, a *Rect.* (Dy. R.) val. 343*l.*, patr. Bishop. Clover Hill, R. Forrester, Esq.

P. Termonfeckin par. (21-2, 25) Ferrard bar. *S. Down*, 5 m. NE. of Drogheda, 32 from Dublin, a police and petty sess. station and bathing place where *T. Rivulet* joins the Irish Sea, between Clogher Head and R. Boyne's mouth, containing Baltray, was a seat of the Archbps. of Armagh, and had a monastery found. 665, with a nunnery found. by M'Mahon before 1195. Acres 6382, good, with rabbit warren; pop. 3344,—of vil. 412. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. with Clogher and Maine 498*l.*, patr. Crown; church, has tombs of some of the archbps. and a stone cross 6 ft. high in church-yd. Near it are the ruins of a castle. Rath, W. Brabazon, Esq.; Newton House, J. M'Clintock, Esq. Archbp. Usher, and Dr. O. Plunkett, who was executed in 1681, were residents.

Termonmaquirk par. (35-7, etc.) Omagh and Strabane bars. *Mid. Tyrone*, 5 m. W. of Pomeroy -105, contains Termonrock as below, and Six-mile cross. Acres 41,084, fertile, with bog and mountain, good stone quarries, and traces of coal, lead, and copper; pop. 12,098+179. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 126*l.*, patr. Marquis of Waterford; church, in ruins. Loughmacrory, Sir H. Stewart, Bt.

TERMONROCK vil. in the above par. Pop. 113. *Fairs*, last Frid. in the month.

TERN tnshp. (61) Ercall Magna par. *Mid. Salop*, 3 m. NW. of Wellington-142, on *T. River*, which rises near Woore, *NE. Salop*, and runs past Market Drayton, about 30 m. SSW. to the Severn, near Atcham. Pop. 41.

Tern Hill (73) 3 m. SW. of Market Drayton, *NE. Salop*, on R. Tern.

TERNEWAN hmlt. (31) Lansalloes par. *SE. Cornwall*, 3 m. E. of Fowey-239.

TERRACOED hmlt. (41) Llangendeirne par. *Mid. Carmarthen*. 4 m. SE. of Carmarthen-218. Pop. 231.

Terramount ( ) near Rathcormack, *E. Cork*, J. G. Nason, Esq.

TERREGLES par. near Dumfries-73, *NE. Kirkcudbt.* where R. Cluden joins the Nith near College Loch, containing Newbridge, has the ruins of Lincluden college, found. by Malcolm IV. for black nuns, and Moscrops, the old seat of the Earls of Nithsdale, through the Lords Herries. Size 4¾ m. by 2¾, fertile and well cultivated; pop. 564, decreasing, — of vil. 16; real prop. 4339*l.*; for poor 48*l.* Living (presb. Dumf.) val. 158*l.*, patr. Duke of Buccleugh; church, in pointed style. *T. House*, M. Maxwell, Esq. Salmon are caught. From 'Terra ecclesiæ.'

Terrenzean Castle, near Cumnock, *Mid. Ayr.* in ruins.

Terrick Hall (73) 1 m. N. of Whitchurch, *N. Salop*, E. Watson, Esq.

Terriers (7) 1½ m. NE. of High Wycombe, *S. Bucks.* Hon. Mrs. Knight.

TERRING. See TARRING, *Sussex*.

P. TERRINGTON par. ( ) Bulmer wap. *N. R. York.* 7 m. W. of New Malton-217, contains Ganthorpe, Mowthorpe, and Wigganthorpe. Acres 3630, — of town 2930; pop. 732, and 614; poor r. 208*l.* (Malt. U.); real prop. 4012*l.*; charities 10*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Yk.) val. 571*l.*, patr. Rev. C. Hall, rector.

P. TERRINGTON ST. CLEMENT par. (65) Freebridge Marsh-Land hund. *W. Norfolk*, 4 m. W. of Lynn-96, had saltworks on the Wash, in saxon times. Acres 7380; pop. 1675 + 21; poor r. 994*l.* (Wisbeach U.); real prop. 17,918*l.*; charities 11*l.*, of which 7*l.* to school. St. Clement *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 502*l.*, patr. Crown, — held by the Lady Margaret, prof. of divinity, Camb.; church, cruciform, later eng. ☞ T. ST. JOHN par. as above, 3 m. SSW. Acres 2520; pop. 682 + 12; poor r. 296*l.*; real prop. 6045*l.*; charities 93*l.*, of which widows' hosp. or almsh. 5*l.* St. John *Vic.* (Norw.) val. —*l.*, patr. —.

Terry's Cross (9) 4 m. NE. of Steyning, *Mid. Sussex*, near *T. Lodge*, L. Smith, Esq.

TERRYGLASS par. (3-4, 6-7) Lower Ormond bar. *N. Tipperary*, 5 m. NW. of Borrisokane-91, on Lough Derg, had a monastery found. in 6th cent. by St. Columba (who was buried here), accidentally burnt 1162. Acres 9762, part bog, with lime quarries; pop. 2953 + 38. Living, a *Rect.* and *Cur.* (K. K. C. K.) val. of *Rect.* 186*l.*, patr. Bishop, — of *Cur.* 87*l.*, Dean of Killaloe. Ruins of the old church and Old Court castle remain. Castle Biggs, Dr. W. Biggs.

Tervermore (36) near Rathcormack, *E. Cork.*

Tervoe (4) 3 m. N. of St. Patrickswell, *N. Limerick*, on R. Shannon, W. Monsell, Esq., M. P.

Terwich, or *Turwick* (7, 46) 2 m. W. of Wendover, *Mid. Bucks.* ☞ TERWICK par. (9) Dumpford hund. Chichester rape, *NW. Sussex*, 4 m. WNW. of Midhurst-50, on R. Rother. Acres 680; pop. 108 + 1; poor r. 78*l.* (Midh. U.); real prop. 964*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Chic.) val. 150*l.*, patr. T. A. Richards, Esq.

Test River. See *Anton, Hants.*

TESTERTON par. (68) Gallow hund. *N. Norfolk* 2 m. SSE. of Fakenham-109. Acres 1520; pop. 23 + 1; poor r. —*l.* (Walsingham U.); real prop. 862*l.* St. Remigius *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 13*l.*, patr. T. Wythe, Esq.; church, in ruins. *T. Hall*, —.

P. TESTON par. (6) Twyford hund. Aylesford lathe, *Mid. Kent*, 3 m. SW. of Maidstone-34, on S. East. branch rail. and R. Medway, in a fertile spot, was held by the Crevequers, given by Edw. I.'s queen to Cant. Cath., by Hen. VIII. to the Wyatts, and came to the Botelers of Barham. Acres 550, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 268 + 1; poor r. 81*l.* (Maids. U.); real prop. 2806*l.* St. Peter and Paul *Vic.* (Cant.) val. 233*l.*, patr. Earl of Gainsborough, of Teston or Barham Court, through the Botelers, by bequest.

TESTWOOD tythg. (11) Eling par. *SW. Hants.* 4 m. WNW. of Southampton-74, on R. Test, near Southampton Water. Pop. 188; real prop. 2188*l.* *T. House*, late Rt. Hon. S. Bourne.

P. M. TETBURY par. (34) Longtree hund. *S. Gloucest.* 16 m. SSE. of Gloucester, 98 from London, on a hill and a branch of R. Avon, near Gt. West. rail. and Ackman St., a petty sess. town, containing Charlton, Doughton, Elmstree, and Upton, under a bailiff and 2 constables. Acres 4980; pop. 2982 + 5, cloth weavers; houses 603, in a long street, with 2 chapels, bank, savings bk. (40,868*l.* from 1272 depositors), Romney's gram. school (360*l.*), Mrs. Hodge's sch. (60*l.*), sund. school (11*l.*), almshouses, and Union p. house; poor r. 869*l.* on 10,702*l.*; real prop. 7362*l.*; charities 653*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 771*l.*, patr. T. Staunton, Esq.; church, reb. 1781, has a good spire on the old tower. British and roman coins have been found at a camp here. *Tetb. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Beverstone, Boxwell-with-Leighterton, Cherrington, Didmarton, Kingscote, Newington Bagpath, Oldbury-on-the-Hill, Ozleworth, Shipton Moyne, Tetbury, Weston Birt-with-Lasborough, in *Glouc.*, — Ashley, Newton (Long), in *Wilts.*; acres 25,180, pop. 5891, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 425 (outdoor 394), expend. 1665*l.*, prop. rated 32,482*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 5891 + 10. It is divided between Dursley and Malmesbury New County Court districts. *Mkt. D.* Wed. *Fairs*, Ash Wed., Wed. before and after 5 Apr. and 22 July, cheese, cattle, horses, etc.

TETCHILL tnshp. (73) Ellesmere par. *NW. Salop*, 1 m. SSW. of Ellesmere-169, near the canal. Pop. 333.

TETCHWICK par. (45) Ashendon hund. *W. Bucks.* 10 m. WNW. of Aylesbury-40, is joined to LUDGERSHALL.

TETCOLT par. (26) Black Torrington hund. *W. Devon.* 5 m. S. of Holsworthy-214, where R. Claw joins the Tamar, near Bude canal. Acres 1840; pop. 300 + 1; poor r. 44*l.* (Holsw. U.); real prop. 1288*l.*; charities 5*l.* Holy Cross *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 147*l.*, patr. Sir W. Molesworth, Bt., M. P., of Pencarrow.

P. TETFORD par. (14) Hill hund. *E. Lincoln.* 6 m. NE. of Horncastle-134, on R. Steeping and the Wolds. Acres 2210; pop. 778 + 8; poor r. 314*l.* (Horncas. U.); real prop. 3608*l.*; charities, house, etc. for school. St. Mary *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 373*l.*, patr. Miss Harrison.

P. TETNEY par. (85) Bradley Haverstoe wap. *NE. Lincoln.* 8 m. N. of Louth-143, on R. Louth, near *T. Haven* on the coast, is a coast-gd. station. Acres 5030; pop. 819 + 17; poor r. 308*l.* (Louth U.); real prop. 7371*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 250*l.*, patr. Bishop.

P. TETSWORTH par. (13) Thame hund. *E.*

Oxford. 3 m. SSW. of Thame-44. Acres 840; pop. 523; poor r. 414*l.* (Thame U.); real prop. 2872*l.* St. Giles *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 130*l.*, patr. Trustees; church, small and part norman.

P. TETTENHALL REGIS with T. CLERICORUM par. (61) N. and S. Seisdon hunds. *S W. Stafford.* 2 m. WNW. of Wolverhampton-12S, on Staf. and Birm. canal, near N. West. rail., containing Compton, Pirton, Bovenhill, Pendeford, and Wrottesley, and Seisdon Union p. house, was the place where the Danes were beaten 907 or 910, with great slaughter. Acres 7600; pop. 3143 +26, in the hardware trade; poor r. 464*l.* (Seisd. U.); real prop. 15,106*l.*; charities 84*l.* St. Michael *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 196*l.*, patr. Lord Wrottesley; church, early eng. in part (with a carved font), was collegiate from the Conquest.

TETTON tnshp. (80) Warningham par. *Mid. Cheshire,* 3 m. NW. of Sandbach-162, on Trunk canal and R. Wenlock. Acres 1060; pop. 182; poor r. 59*l.* (Congleton U.); real prop. 1550*l.*

Tetton House (2*k*) 4 m. NNW. of Taunton, *Mid. Somerset.* T. G. Carew, Esq.

TETWORTH par. (52) Toseland hund. *S. Hunts.* 6 m. SSE. of St. Neot's-56, is joined to EVERTON, *Beds.* Poor r. 208*l.* (St. Neot's U.). *T. House,* Capt. Foley (?).

TEVERSAIL par. (82) N. Broxtow wap. *W. Notts.* 3 m. W. of Mansfield-138, on R. Meden. Acres 2820, with coal and limestone; pop. 423 +2; poor r. 180*l.* (Mansf. U.); real prop. 2864*l.*; charities 7*l.* St. Catherine *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 510*l.*, patr. Lord Porchester; church, part norman, has tombs of the Molyneuxs, and Greenhaulghs of *T. House,* a ruin of Hen. VII.'s time.

TEVERSHAM par. (51) Flendish hund. *S. Cambridge.* 3 m. E. of Cambridge-50. Acres 1200; pop. 220+3; poor r. 92*l.* (Chesterton U.); real prop. 1955*l.*; charities, Jermy's for school, etc. 29*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Ely) val. 352*l.*, patr. Bishop.

Teviot River, rises near Pikelaw and Wisp Hills, *S W. Roxburgh.* and runs NE. 35 m. through *Teviotdale* past Howick (Slitrig Water joins), Minto Castle and Crags (Rule Water joins in a fine spot), Ancrum (Ale Water joins), *Mt. Teviot* (Jed Water joins below Jedburgh), Eckford (Kail Water joins), to the Tweed at Kelso.

Teviotbank, 4 m. NE. of Hawick, *Mid. Roxburgh.* on R. Teviot.

P. *Teviothead,* near Hawick, *S W. Roxburgh.*

TEW, GREAT, par. (45) Wootton hund. *N. Oxford.* 5 m. ENE. of Chipping Norton-73, in a pleasant spot, was held by the Raynsfords, Tanfields, Ld. Deputy Falkland (whose son fell at Newbury), the Kecks, etc. Acres 3140; pop. 459; poor r. 242*l.* (C. Norton U.); real prop. 5683*l.*; charities, 60*l.* for school and vicar. Is a meet for the Heythrop hounds. St. Michael *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. with LITTLE T. 134*l.*, patr. M. P. W. Bolton, Esq., of *G. T. Park;* church, part norman, with 3 brasses from 1410, and effigies. Roman pavements, a grave, bath, altar, etc. have been found. ☞ T., LITTLE, par. as above, 1 m. WSW. Acres 1600; pop. 215; poor r. 72*l.*; real prop. 1881*l.*; charities 2*l.* Living, a *Vic.* with GT. TEW.

TEWIN par. (46) Hertford hund. *Mid. Herts.* 4 m. WNW. of Hertford-21, on R. Maran, was held by St. Alban's Ab., the Tywinges, St. Bartholomew's priory, Cooks of Broxbourne (from Hen. VIII.), the Cecils, and Ld. May. Fleet, whose daughter-in-law, Lady Cathcart, was confined 20 yrs. in Ireland by her 4th husband, Col. M'Guire, as related in "Castle Rackrent." Acres 3090, part common; pop. 522+5; poor r. 247*l.* (Hertford U.); real prop. 3300*l.*; charities 38*l.*, of which 13*l.* for school, — also a workhouse. St. Peter *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 438*l.*, patr. Jesus Coll. Camb.; church, has mons. of Lady Cathcart and her 2nd husband, Gen. Sabine, who reb. *T. House* (near the old seat, now a farm), which belongs, with Marden, to Earl Cowper, — also the curious tomb of Lady Grimston, which in 100 yrs. has been gradually displaced by 7 ash trees on one root, and sycamores on another, growing from below and around it. *T. Water,* H. Cowper, Esq.

TEWKESBURY (LOWER) HUNDRED (44) *N. Gloucest.* contains Tewkesbury *v.*, with the pars. of Ashchurch *cur.*, Boddington *c.*, Forthampton *c.*, Kemerton, Oxenton *c.*, Tredington, and Walton-Cardiff *c.*; acres (without Tewkesbury) 11,720, pop. 2063, houses 430. See WINCHCOMBE DEANERY. T. (UPPER) HUNDRED, contains the pars. of Alderton, Clifford-Chambers, Lower Leamington, Prescott, Shenington, Stanway, Gt. Washbourne, and parts of Ashton-under-Hill, Bourton-on-the-Hill; acres 11,720, pop. 2063, houses 436. This hund. is in 5 different parts.

* * P. M. T. TEWKESBURY par. locally in the above hund. a station on Birm. and Glouc. branch rail. 129 m. from London or 103 by road, and 10 m. NNE. of Gloucester (including Mythe and Southwick), a sess. and polling town in Vale of Evesham, where the Avon joins the Severn, — is the *Tewdechesberie* of 'Domesdy.' with remains of a mitred benedictine abbey, found. 715 (as a cell to Cranborne) by the saxon brothers Dodo and Odo, in which Britric K. of Wessex was buried, — was held by Matilda the Conqueror's wife, and by Rob. Fitzhamon (who reb. the abbey), — came to the Clares, Despencers, Beauchamps, Warwick the king-maker, Hen. VII. (who seized it for the Crown), the Seymours (by gift of Edw. VI.), — is famous for the great defeat by Edw. IV. 1471 at Bloody Meadow, of the Lancastrians when Q. Margaret was taken prisoner and her son killed, — was ravaged by the plague 1592-3, garrisoned for Ch. I. but taken (1644) by stratagem by Massie, and visited 1788 by Geo. III.; returns *two* members (since 1609), the Reform bounds being those of the par., — no. of electors 407 (of 10*l.* houses 1680); is a boro' by prescription, first chartered by Eliz., and governed under the new act by a mayor (who is returning officer), 4 ald., 12 council., with the style of "bailiffs, burgesses, and commonalty of boro' of T." and revenue of 856*l.* Acres of boro' 1890 (or 2388), with a mineral well at Walton, — of old boro' 53; pop. 5862+8, in the carrying and malt trade, and manufact. of stockings, lace, nails, etc.; houses 1256 (some timbered), in three principal streets, with 2 churches, 6 chapels, town-hall (with a portrait by Beechey of Sir W. Codrington, who b. it 1785), new gaol (the old one was the abbey belfry) and ho. of correction, mkt. house on site of the Tolsey, 3 banks, savings bk. (24,471*l.* from 775 depositors), library and news-room, theatre, gas-works, tannery, old corn mills, Severn iron bridge 179 ft. span (b. 1824-5 for 36,000*l.*), Avon iron bridge and another, gram. school (52*l.*) found. 1576, blue-coat sch. (40*l.*), Q. Mary's almshouses (36*l.*), Russell's (2*l.*), Barne's for 24, dispensary, ho. of industry at Holme Hill, and Union p. house; assd. taxes 1575*l.*; poor r. 2231*l.* on 21,967*l.*; real prop. 19,124*l.*; charities 586*l.*, of which Geest's for poor 25*l.* Livings are: St. Mary *Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 513*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor, — *abbey church,* a fine norman specimen, cruciform, 300 ft. by 70 (120 thro' the transepts), and 120 high, was partly restored 1796, and has a large W. window, carved ceiling,

stained windows, stone stalls, great tower 152 ft. high (which had a wooden spire up to 1559), 18 stout saxon or norman pillars, and 5 chantry chapels at the E. end (which is hexangular), with wall paintings (in a chapel), and effigies, etc. of Fitzhamon (put here 1397), Hugh Despencer and wife, Guy de Brian (1391), Isabel countess of Warwick and her husband (some good tracery), Edmd. and Edw. Despencer, Abbots Alaunus (1200, a native, and friend of Becket), Cotes (1361), Cheltenham (1509), and Wakeman (Bp. of Gloucester at the Reformation), also a Clare, Lord Wenlock (?), and Lady Clarke (by Flaxman); Trinity *Cur.* 300*l.*, Trustees of the abbey (which Fitzhamon refound. 1102, and was ruined at the dissolution, when it was valued 1596*l.*); a gate of 15th cent. remains, with parts of the cloisters (one arch having beautiful tracery), and chapter ho. (now a school). *T. Park*, Rev. J. Shapland; salmon are caught, and in Shakspeare's day cloth and mustard ("as thick as Tewkesbury mustard") were made. A branch rail. of 2 m. goes to the main line. Estcourt a dramatist (1668-1713) was a native; Abp. Secker, Bp. Butler, and Dr. Chandler, went to Jones's presbyterian academy here; and it gives title of baron to Earl Munster of Bushy Pk. *Tewkesb. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. in Lower T. hund. as above, with Deerhurst, Elmstone, Hardwick, Hasfield, Leigh, Stoke Orchard, Tirley, Twyning, Woolstone, in *Gloucest.*, — and Bredon, Chaceley, Conderton, Norton-by-Bredon, Overbury, Pendock, Teddington, in *Worc.*; acres 37,392, pop. 14,957, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2349 (out-door 2148), expend. 5709*l.*, prop. rated 96,037*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same (except Stoke-Orchard), with Uckington; pop. 14,958 + 76: 54 deaths from cholera in 1849. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D.* Wed. Sat. *Fairs*, 2nd Mon. Mar., 2nd Wed. Apr., 14 May, Wed. after 4 Sept. and 10 Oct., cattle, leather, etc.; 2nd Wed. June, Aug. Dec. cattle. *Races*, at Ham, —, on a flat circle of 2 m.

TEY, GREAT, par. (47-8) Lexden hund. *NE. Essex*, 3 m. NE. of Coggeshall-44, including Pontesbright *cur.*, belonged to Algar the Saxon, to Q. Maud, the Fitzwalters, Audleys, etc. Acres 3040, fertile; pop. 733 + 5; poor r. 349*l.* (Lexd. U.); real prop. 4746*l.*; charities 20*l.* St. Barnabas *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 215*l.*, patr. Rector; a *Sin. Rect.* val. 590*l.*, Rev. J. B. Storry. ☞ T., LITTLE, par. as above, 2 m. S. near E. Union rail. Acres 410; pop. 59; poor r. 48*l.*; real prop. —*l.* St. James *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 120*l.*, patr. Bp. of London. ☞ T. MARKS par. as above, 1 m. ENE. on E. Union rail., where the branch to Sudbury turns off. Acres 1350; pop. 397 + 3; poor r. 129*l.*; real prop. —*l.* St. Andrew *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 234*l.*, patr. Balliol Coll. Oxon. ☞ *T. River* (6) joins the Beult, *Mid. Kent*, near Staplehurst.

TEYNHAM HUNDRED (3) Scray lathe, *N. Kent*, contains the pars. of Doddington, Linstead, and Teynham; acres 6210, pop. 2368, houses 459. ☞ TEYNHAM par. in the above hund. 3 m. WNW. of Faversham-47, on R. Swale, near Conyer Creek, has a roman camp, and traces of a palace of the archbps. Acres 2570, with hopgrounds, — also apple and cherry orchards, which they say took rise from 105 ac. of fruit, planted by R. Harris, Hen. VIII.'s fruiterer; pop. 845 + 9; poor r. 267*l.* (Faversh. U.); real prop. 7616*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Cant.) val. 179*l.*, patr. Archbp.; church, early eng. cruciform, with 2 brasses, stained glass, etc. It gives title of baron to Lord Teynham (a Curzon) of *T. Court* here, and *T. Lodge* at LINSTEAD, which was built Jas. I.'s time by the Roper branch of the family.

Thackery (71) 2 m. N. of Belper, *Mid. Derby.*

THACKLEY hmlt. ( ) Idle chplry. *W. R. York.* 3 m. NNW. of Bradford-196.

Thackthwaite ( ) 4 m. SSE. of Cockermouth, *W. Cumbrld.* on R. Cocker.

Thackwood Nook ( ) 4 m. NE. of Hesket Newmarket, *Mid. Cumbrld.* W. Blamire, Esq. (?)

Thaelweale of the Saxons, is THELWALL, *Cheshire.*

Thainestoun, near Kintore, *E. Aberdeen.* D. F. Mitchell, Esq.

THAKEHAM par. (9) E. Easwrith hund. Bramber rape, *Mid. Sussex*, 6 m. NW. of Steyning-50. Acres 2980; pop. 620 + 3; poor r. 432*l.*; real prop. 3909*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Chic.) val. 585*l.*, patr. Duke of Norfolk; church, early eng. in part. *Thakeh. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Ashington, Chillington (West), Colwaltham, Findon, Hardham, Parham, Pulborough, Stopham, Storrington, Sullington, Thakeham, Warminghurst, Washington, Wiston; acres 30,238, pop. 7578, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 855 (out-door 606), expend. 3838*l.*, prop. rated 34,450*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same, with Rackham; pop. 7765. It is divided between Petworth and Worthing New County Court districts.

THAME HUNDRED (13) *E. Oxford*, which was part of Dorchester hund. at 'Domesdy.' contains the pars. of Attington, Little Milton, Tetsworth, Thame, Waterstock, and part of Gt. Milton; acres 10,580, fertile, pop. 4844, houses 992.

P. M. THAME par. in the above hund. 12 m. E. of Oxford, 44 from London, near N. West. rail., on the "fruitful Thame" (which rises 6 m. N. of Aylesbury, *Mid. Bucks.* and runs 30 m. SW. to the Thames at Dorchester, *Oxfd.*) containing NEW and OLD T. tnshps. (pop. 1177 and 1134), T. PARK hmlt. (pop. 51), Priest-end, N. Weston, and Moreton, — was the saxon *Thama*, where Abp. Osketyl died 970, — was ravaged by the Danes 1010, given to Bps. of Lincoln at the Conquest (who built the abbey 1138), and by Edw. VI. to Lord Williams of *T.* (from whom it came to the Berties), and was the scene of a skirmish or two 1644, while Anthony à Wood was here. Acres 5310; pop. 3060 + 18, — of tnshp. 2311, some lace-makers; houses 484, in a long street, with a chapel, town-hall and mkt.-house, bank, savings bk. (1956*l.* from 140 depositors), — Lord Williams's gram. school (where Dr. Fell, A. à Wood, Pococke the traveller, Bp. King, were pupils), found. 1558, now come to nothing (?), — Ld. Abingdon's sch. (35*l.*), almshouses on site of Quatremain's hosp. (found. Hen. VI.), and Union p. house; poor r. 2538*l.* on 10,544*l.*; real prop. 8519*l.*; charities 187*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 170*l.*, patr. Trustees; church, cruciform and decorated eng., has a good tower (1138), stained windows, large font, brasses (from 1420) and effigies, etc. of the Quatremains of Weston (who found. a chantry chapel), Sir J. Clarke a soldier, Ld. Williams, the Dormers of Place Ho. (taken down 1802), — and, adjoining it, parts of the refectory, chapel, etc. of a prebend. found. 1241 by Bp. Grossetête, val. 83*l.*, and given to the Heneages. *T. Park*, Miss S. E. Wykeham, with an old chapel and grounds laid out by Brown, was reb. by Viset. Wenman in place of that where Bp. Settleward took refuge, on the site of a cistercian house brought from Ottington or Otmoor 1138, by Bp. Alexander, val. 257*l.*, and given by Edw. VI. to Somerset, from whom it came to the Williamses,

etc. Etherydge a physician of Leland's time, Ch. Justice Holt (1642-1709), and Figg a swordsman (who appears in 2nd plate of 'Rake's Progress'), were natives; Hampden died here of his wound at Chalgrove field; roman coins have been found. *Thame P. L. Union*, contains the pars. in the above hund., with Brill, Chilton, Crendon (Long), Dorton, Ickford, Oakley, Shabbington, Towersey, Worminghall, in *Bucks.*,—Adwell, Albury, Ascott, Aston Rowant, Chalgrove, Chilworth, Crowell, Easington, Emmington, Haseley (Great), Kingsey, Lewknor, Shirburn, Stoke Talmage, Sydenham, Thomley, Tiddington, Warpsgrove, Waterperry, Weston (South), Wheatfield, in *Oxfd.*; acres —, pop. 15,605, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 3576 (outdoor 2906), expend. 13,131*l.*, prop. rated 77,133*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 15,605. The New *County Court* district includes the Registry, and the par. of Illmire. *Mkt. D.* Tu. *Fairs*, Easter Tu. before Whit. Sun., 1st Tu. in Aug. 11 Oct.

P. THAMES-DITTON par. (8) Second Elmsbridge and Kingston pars. *N. Surrey*, 2 m. SW. of Kingston-12, on the Thames near S. West. rail., contains Ember (formerly the seat of the Onslows, now of the Sullivans), and Claygate. Acres 2900; pop. 2196 + 32; poor r. 877*l.* (Kingst. U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities 90*l.*, of which 35*l.* to Bridges' and Hill's almsh. St. Nicholas *Cur.* (Win.) val. 290*l.*, patr. King's Coll. Camb. *T. Lodge*, A. Raphael, Esq.

Thames Haven (1) 2 m. above Hole or Holy Haven, *SW. Essex*, at the Thames mouth, is a proposed dock for colliers, etc. 1000 ft. by 800, with a rail. to London viâ Romford.

Thames River (1, 2, 7, 8, 13, 34, 45) the largest in the British Islds., and anct. *Tamesis, Tamesa, Tamissa, Thamesis*, or saxon *Temese, Taemese*, with a basin of about 7000 m., rises in 4 springs at Ullen Farm, and the "7 heads" (14 springs) near Coates, 3 m. WSW. of Ci'ster, on the *Glouc.* border, 376 ft. above sea at the Nore, and 216 m. from N. Foreland; passes Leigh, *Wilts.* where the Swill joins; Cricklade-210 (i. e. from the Foreland), where the Churn joins; Lechlade -202, *Glouc.* (258 ft. above low water mark at London br.), near which the Ray, Cole, Colne (243 ft. above sea), and Leach join, the Severn canal falls in, and to which barges come up; Standlake where the Windrush, and Ensham where the Evenlode, joins; Oxford-180, the Cherwell joins, 190 ft. above sea; Abingdon-172, Ock joins and Wilts. canal falls in; Dorchester, the Thame joins; Wallingford-160; Pangbourne-150, the — joins; Reading-144, Kennet joins, and Ken. and Avon canal falls in; Shiplake-140, the Loddon; Henley-137, and 106 ft. above sea; Gt. Marlow -129, Maidenhead-122, Windsor-116, Ankerwyke (near Magna Charta isld.); Staines-109, the Colne joins, and City jurisdiction or 'Western View' begins; Weybridge, the Wey and Bourn join, 41 ft. above sea; Hampton Court-96, to which steamers come, opposite Moulsey, where the Mole joins; Kingston-93, the Hogsmill; Teddington lock (to which the tide comes, — 2 hrs. later than at London br., with low water level 16¾ ft. higher); Twickenham-90; Richmond-89 (and its delightful scenery); Isleworth, the Cran; Sion Ho. and Brentford-87, rail. bridge crosses, the Brent joins, and Gd. Junct. canal falls in; Kew -86, and gardens; Chiswick-83, Hammersmith-82, Fulham-80; Wandsworth, the *Wandle*; Chelsea -77, its hosp. and reach (— ft. wide); Vauxhall -75, and br. near the *Penitentiary* and gardens; Lambeth reach and palace; Westminster-74, its br., abbey, and houses of parl.; Hungerford suspension br., Waterloo br. and Somerset Ho., Temple Gardens; Blackfriars-73, and br., St. Paul's, etc. and St. Saviour's; London br. 4½ ft. above sea, 692 ft. wide, with 12 ft. water at low tide, which rises 17 and 18 ft.; Tower-72, near which 800-ton ships come up to St. Katherine's docks, and tide rises to 30 ft.; *T. Tunnel*-71, 1200 ft. long, made 1825-41 (see LONDON and ROTHERHITHE), near London docks. Thence the river turns by 18 bends or reaches to the sea,—as the Upper and Lower Pool where colliers lie; Limehouse Reach, where Regent's canal falls in, near W. India and Commercial docks, Deptford dockyard; Greenwich Hospital-68 and Reach, where the Ravensbourne joins; Blackwall-66 and Reach, near E. India docks, where the Lea joins; Bugsby's Reach; Woolwich-64 and Reach, dockyard and arsenal; Gallion's Reach; Barking Reach, where the Roding joins; Halfway Reach; Erith-58 and Reach; the Rands near Purfleet-56 (opposite which the Darent joins); Long Reach, and the measured mile for trying steamers; Greenhithe-53; Fiddler's Reach; Northfleet-49 and Hope, where E. Indiamen used to lie; Gravesend-48 and Reach (1250 ft. wide) where outward bound ships stop; Hope Reach (3 to 4 m. wide), and Yantlet Creek -34, where City jurisdiction ends; Sea Reach. Thence along the *S. shore* to Sheerness-29 and dockyard, the Medway joins; the Nore Light -28; Whitstable-17, the Swale joins; Herne Bay -13; Margate-8; N. Foreland, where Port of London begins. Along the *N. shore* are Southend, 17 m. below Gravesend, Shoeburyness 20 m. below; Foulness (32 m.), where the Crouch joins; the Blackwater and Colne (40 m.); the Ness or Naze (48 m.) where the Port of London begins on this side (32 m. from N. Foreland on the other); and Harwich (53 m.) where the Stour joins. The mouth is full of *sands*, as the Margate, Girdler, Long, Kentish Knock, Sunk, Barrows, Cant, Maplin, Heaps, Glenfleet, etc., with South, Queen's, Prince's, Thomas's, Black, and Barrow Deeps, Swin, King's, Wallfleet, and other channels between them. Depth at low water from Lond. to Gravesend 2 to 5 fath.; below it to the sea 5 to 12 and 14. Mean tides at full and change, II¼ hrs. at London br. and the Docks; II hr. at Blackwall; 1½ at Gravesend; XII½ at the Nore, where it rises 14 ft. At Teddington, the low water surface is 16¾ ft., and the high water mark 1½ ft. higher than at London br., to which the fall in the *bed* is about 1 ft. a mile; between Westmr. and London bridges, it runs at the most 3 to 3½ m. an hour. It was frozen over 1269 (for 4 months), 1282 (and 5 arches of the old bridge carried away), 1515 (above bridge), 1739-40 (called the 'great frost') and 1813-4; but since the new bridge (opened 1831) with its wide arches was made, this is not so likely to happen, because the stream runs more freely, scouring the bottom and clearing everything away: the increasing force of it has already loosened Blackfriars and Westminster bridges. *Three* tides in 24 hrs. are recorded, 12 Oct. 1407; and it is observed that in the upper part above Oxford (which poets call the Isis) it begins to freeze from bottom upwards. Pike, chub, eel, roach, flounders, dace, chub, white-bait (below Greenwich), gudgeons, with a few salmon and sturgeons, are caught; in Harrison's time (1586) 'plentie' of 'fat and sweet salmons' were 'daily taken in this streame;' whales came ashore, at Deptford 1658, Gravesend 1718, Seasalter (near Herne bay) 1763, Gray's Thorruck 1849; and porpoises are seen tumbling up

from the sea in rough weather. Drayton says, 'Our flood's queen, Thames, for ships and swans is crown'd;' and the form of nicking the latter (hence the 'Swan with two *necks*') is still gone through at the annual swan-uppings. It was while sailing in a packet boat on it that Bradley made the discovery of the aberration of light. The first steamer on it was Dodd's from Glasgow 1816; the oldest one for passengers, was the 'Kent' to Gravesend in 1829; now they run to all parts above (to Hampton Court) and below bridge, for ½*d.* fare and upwards. The largest ship on it, the Amazon mail steamer of 2256 tons, 800 horse power, was launched June 1851, from Green's Yard, Blackwall. *Regattas* from May to Aug., the best being from Putney to Mortlake or Kew; Morris's coat and badge for 7 yr. apprentices is rowed for in July; Doggett's for the same, 1 Aug.

Thames and Medway Canal (1, 6) in *N. Kent*, 7¼ m. long, cut 1804, on a level with 2 locks, begins at Gravesend, and passes Merston tunnel 2 m. long, to Frindsbury opposite Rochester — passing close to the N. Kent rail., to which it belongs. *T. and Severn Canal*, 30 m. long, cut 1783-92, 42 ft. broad, begins at Stroud Water canal at Walbridge, rises 243 ft. (with 28 locks), following Gt. West. Union rail., past Chalford and Sapperton tunnel (2½ m. long), and falls thence 134 ft. (with 14 locks) towards the Thames Head, Siddington (a branch 1 m. to Ci'ster), Latton (N. Wilts. canal joins), to Lechlade in the Thames.

Thancks (24) opposite Devonport, *E. Cornwall.*

Thanet, Isle of (3) St. Augustine lathe, *NE. Kent*, containing Margate, Ramsgate, etc. (as in Ringslow hund.), was *Ruim* or *Inis Ruochim* of the Britons, *Thanatos* of the old geographers, and *Tenet* or *Tanet-lond* of the Saxons or 'Jutes,' who landed under Hengist 446 at Ebbs Fleet (where Augustine landed 596), in Pegwell bay, at the mouth of the Wantsume channel, then a mile wide, which, following the Stour and Nethergong, came out near Reculver, and was the usual track to London. Size 5 m. by 4, mostly a light, fertile, arable soil, on a chalky bottom, improved by seaweed, etc.; wheat, barley, beans, peas, spinach, mustard, radishes, canary seeds, clover, etc. are grown; cattle fatted on the rich marshes by the river, and pigs reared. Farm buildings good; fossils abound in the cliffs; remains of a nunnery at Minster (where a church was found, as early as 670), near which St. Mildred's Balk runs across the isld. Traces of camps, tumuli, etc., are seen; pieces of boats and anchors have been found in the old channel, which began to fill up in Hen. VIII.'s time. Gave title of earl to the Tuftons of Hothfield, extinct 1849. *Thanet, Isle of, P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Acol, Birchington, St. Lawrence, St. John Margate, Minster (where poor ho. is), Monkton, St. Nicholas, St. Peter, Ramsgate, Sarre, Stonar; acres 25,922, pop. 31,467, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2233 (out-door 1744), expend. 8276*l.*, prop. rated 150,122*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 31,466 + 537: many deaths from cholera at Ramsgate in 1849. It is divided between Ramsgate and Margate New County Court districts.

Thanington par. (3) Westgate hund. St. Augustine lathe, *NE. Kent*, ½ m. SW. of Canterbury ·55, on S. East. branch rail., R. Stour and Stane St., has remains of St. James's leper hosp. founded John's time by Archbp. Walter, and val. 46*l.* Acres 1420; pop. 379 + 6; poor r. 182*l.* (Bridge U.); real prop. 5083*l.* St. Nicholas *Cur.* (Cant.) val. 62*l.*, patr. Archbp.; church, has brass of T. Halls (1480).

Thankeston par. Upper Ward, *E. Lanark.* 5 m. W. of Biggar·78, on Caledn. rail., is joined to Covington. Pop. of vil. 113.

Tharston par. (66) Depwade hund. *SE. Norfolk*, 9 m. SSW. of Norwich·108, on E. Union rail. Acres 1430; pop. 388; poor r. 260*l.* (Depw. U.); real prop. 3295*l.*; charities 30*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 118*l.*, patr. B. of Ely.

P. Thatcham par. (12) Reading and Faircross hunds. *SW. Berks.* 3 m. WNW. of Newbury·56, in a pleasant spot near Gt. West. branch rail., Kennet and Avon canal, and R. Kennet, containing Greenham and Midgham *curs.*, was a mkt. town. Acres 12,960; pop. 4250 + 34, some in the silk manufact.; poor r. 2342*l.* (Newb. U.); real prop. 12,642*l.*; charities 441*l.*, of which 208*l.* to Lady Winchcomb's school, 95*l.* to Loundy's almshouse. St. Mary *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. with the above 800*l.*, patr. J. Hanbury, Esq.; church, early eng. with norman traces. *Fairs*, Tu. after 12 Oct.

P. Thaxted par. (47) Dunmow hund. *NW. Essex*, 5 m. N. of Dunmow·38, on R. Chilmer, near E. Count. rail., once held by the Clares, Audleys, Badlesmeres, Mortimers, was given by Q. Catherine, 1514, to the Cutts, was chartered by Q. Mary, and had a mayor, etc. up to Jas. II. Acres 5890; pop. 2527 + 23, formerly in the cutlery trade, which has declined; houses 528, with 3 chapels, guildhall (now poor house), Yardley's school (60*l.*) at the Old Mote Hall, Chauntry and other almshouses; poor r. 1669*l.* on 9400*l.* (Dunm. U.); real prop. 10,626*l.*; charities 822*l.*, of which Ld. Maynard's for minister, etc. 503*l.*, and town estate 155*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 450*l.*, patr. Viscount Maynard of Easton Lodge; church, later eng., b. 1330-80 by the Mortimers, is 183 ft. by 87, with battlements and pinnacles, buttresses topped by niches, good S. porch, tower and crocketted spire 181 ft. high, brass of a priest (1470), pinnacled font, stained glass, arms,—and a chantry (val. 12*l.*) now an almshouse. Purchas, author of the 'Pilgrim,' a native (1577-1628). *Fairs*, Mond. before Whit. Mond., 10 Aug.

The Fence ext. par. ( ) St. Briavell's par. *W. Gloucester.* 9 m. WSW. of Newnham·112. Pop. 41.

Theakstone tnshp. ( ) Burneston par. *N. R. York.* 3 m. SE. of Bedale·233. Acres 790; pop. 78; poor r. 63*l.* (Bed. U.); real prop. 1719*l.* *T. House*, E. Carter, Esq. (?)

Theal (19) 5 m. W. of Wells, *Mid. Somerset.* is a *Cur.* (Ba. and W.) val. 200*l.*, patr. Vicar of Wedmore.

Thealby hmlt. (86) Burton-on-Stather par. *NW. Lincoln.* 10 m. NW. of Glanford Brigg·155. Pop. 207.

Theale Hundred (12, 13) *Mid. Berks.* contains the pars. of Aldermaston *vic.*, Bradfield *rect.*, Burghfield *r.*, Englefield *r.*, Padworth *r.*, Purley *r.*, Sulham *r.*, Sulhampstead Bannister *r.*, Tedmarsh *r.*, Ufton *r.*, Woolhampton *r.*, and parts of Shinfield *vic.*, and Stratfield Mortimer *v.*; acres 26,690, pop. 6310, houses 1235. See Reading Deanery.

P. Theale chplry. in the above hund. 5 m. WSW. of Reading·38, in a fertile spot on Gt. West. branch rail. and R. Kennet. Living, a *Cur.* with Tilehurst.

Thearne tnshp. ( ) St. John par. *E. R. York.* 3 m. SE. of Beverley·183, on R. Hull. Acres 740; pop. 88 + 2; real prop. 1173*l.*

P. Theberton par. (50) Blything hund. *E. Suffolk*, 3 m. ENE. of Saxmundham·89. Acres 2090; pop. 580 + 5; poor r. 192*l.* (Blyth. U.);

real prop. 2749*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 354*l.*, patr. Crown. *T. Hall*, Rev. C. Doughty.

THEDDINGWORTH par. (63) Gartree hund. *Leicest.* and Rothwell hund. *Northmptn.* 4 m. WSW. of Mkt. Harboro'-83, on R. Welland near Union canal, contains Hothorpe. Acres 2220; pop. 270; poor r. 221*l.* (M. Harboro' U.); real prop. 3165*l.*; charities 17*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Pet.) val. 137*l.*, patr. J. Cook, Esq.

THEDDLETHORPE ALL SAINTS par. (84) Calceworth hund. *NE. Lincoln.* 9 m. E. of Louth-143, on the coast. Acres 1570; pop. 326+6; poor r. 107*l.* (Louth U.); real prop. 7218*l.*; charities 11*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 98*l.*, patr. J. Alcock, Esq. ☞ T. ST. HELEN par. as above, 1 m. WSW. Acres 2890; pop. 347+7; poor r. 215*l.*; real prop. —*l.*; charities 14*l.*, of which 7*l.* to school. St. Helen *Rect.* (Linc.) val. with Mablethorpe 498*l.*, patr. Lord Willoughby d'Eresby, of Grimsthorpe.

THEDWESTRY HUNDRED (50-1) *Mid. Suffolk*, contains the pars. of Ampton *rect.*, Gt. Barton *vic.*, Beyton *v.*, Combust Bradfield *r.*, Bradfield St. Clare and St. George *rs.*, Drinkstone *r.*, Felsham *r.*, Fornham St. Genevieve and St. Martin *r.*, Gedding *r.*, Hessett *r.*, Livermere Magna, Pakenham *v.*, Rattlesden *r.*, Rougham *r.*, Rushbrooke, Stanningfield *r.*, Thurston *v.*, Timworth, Tostock *r.*, Great and Little Whetnetham *rs.*, and Woolpit *r.*; acres 39,820, pop. 10,947, houses 2220. ✠ THEDWASTER DEANERY, archdy. of Sudbury, dioc. of Ely, includes the benefices above.

THEESCOMBE hmlt. (34) par. of Minchinhampton-98, *Mid. Gloucest.*

THELBRIDGE par. (26) Witheridge hund. *N. Devon.* 8 m. NNW. of Crediton-180, near R. Little Dart. Acres 2430; pop. 267+5; poor r. 100*l.* (Crediton U.); real prop. 1485*l.*; charities 4*l.* St. David *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 198*l.*, patr. G. Tanner, Esq.

THELNETHAM par. (50) Blackbourn hund. *N. Suffolk*, 9 m. WNW. of Eye-89, on R. Brandon. Acres 1720; pop. 561+1; poor r. 40*l.* (Thetford U.); real prop. 3130*l.*; charities 34*l.* St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Ely) val. 508*l.*, patr. Rev. E. H. Sowbridge.

THELSFORD hmlt. (53) Charlcote par. *Mid. Warwick.* 4 m. S. of Warwick-90, on a branch of R. Avon.

THELVETON, or THELTON, par. (50) Diss hund. *S. Norfolk*, 2 m. ENE. of Diss-86, near E. Union rail. Acres 1130; pop. 169; poor r. 85*l.* (Depwade U.); real prop. 1645*l.* St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 249*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *T. Hall*, T. Havers, Esq.

THELWALL chplry. (80) Runcorn par. *N. Cheshire*, 3 m. E. of Warrington-184, on Bridgwater canal and R. Mersey, was the saxon *Thaelweale*, found. 920 by Edw. the Elder. Acres 1190; pop. 334, some in the powder mills; poor r. 109*l.* (Warringt. U.); real prop. 3329*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 83*l.*, patr. W. Nicholson, Esq. *T. Hall*, R. Pickering, Esq. (?)

THEMELTHORPE par. (68) Eynsford hund. *N. Norfolk*, 2 m. ESE. of Foulsham-111. Acres 980; pop. 94+1; poor r. 68*l.* (Aylsham U.); real prop. 984*l.* St. Andrew *Rect.* with Bintree.

THENFORD par. (45) King's Sutton hund. *SW. Northmptn.* 5 m. NW. of Brackley-63, on a branch of R. Chirwell, near Arbury roman camp. Acres 890; pop. 155; poor r. 103*l.* (Brack. U.); real prop. 1828*l.*; charities 19*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 120*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, has effigies of a Woodhull of *T. Hall*, now S. A. Severne, Esq., — and urns, coins, tiles, etc., have been found near it.

P. THEOBALD STREET hmlt. (7) Aldenham par. *S. Herts.* 3 m. WNW. of Barnet-11. Pop. 62; real prop. 2882*l.*

Theobalds (1) 2 m. W. of Waltham Abbey, *SE. Herts.* on New River, seat of Sir G. W. Prescott, Bt., was reb. 1765, on site of the great *Burleigh's* favourite seat (b. by him 1560 near a moated one called *Cullynges*, *Thebauldes*, etc.), which Q. Eliz. visited many times (1571-96) for hunting, etc., and in which Burleigh's son Cecil received (1603 and 6) Jas. I., who exchanged Hatfield for it, and died here 1625. Ch. I. went hence 1650 to join the army, and (including two quadrangles 86 ft. and 110 ft. square, with their long galleries, furniture, paintings, gardens, stables, etc.) it was dismantled by parl. 1650, except the cloisters, which were given by Will. III. with the park, which was 10 m. round, to the Bentincks, and stood till 1750. The manor, granted to Monk, came to the Montagues, and Cromwells of Cheshunt. Viset. Barrington born here 1676. *T. Park*, Sir H. Meux, Bt.

Theodford of the Saxons, is THETFORD, *Sufk. Theotenhall*, is TETTENHALL, *Staffd. Theodosia* of the Romans, is *Alcluyth*, or DUMBARTON, *Dumbrtn.*, so called after Theodosius, who conquered the province of *Valentia.*

THERFIELD par. (47) Odsey hund. *NE. Herts.* 2 m. SW. of Royston-38, contains Buckland. Acres 4790, hilly; pop. 1224+25; poor r. 65*l.* (Royst. U.); real prop. 6283*l.*; charities 25*l.*, and a school house. St. Mary *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 937*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. of St. Paul's, — sometime held by Dean Barwick, Bp. Turner (one of the Seven), Bp. Sherlock.

Thermæ of the Romans, is *Aqua Solis*, or BATH, *Somerset.*

THETFORD chplry. (51) Stretham par. *Mid. Cambridge.* 3 m. S. of Ely-67, on Camb. rail. and the ferry on R. Cam. Acres 1630; pop. 250; poor r. 99*l.* (Ely U.); real prop. 1882*l.*; charities 14*l.* ☞ THETFORD hmlt. (64) Baston par. *S. Lincoln.* 3 m. SE. of Bourne-97, on R. Glen, has *T. House*, Col. Denshire.

✱✱ **P. M. T.** THETFORD (50-1) locally in Shropham hund. *S. Norfolk*, and Lockford hund. *Sufk.*, a stat. on E. Count. rail., 95¼ m. from London, or 80 by road, and 28 SW. of Norwich, a sessions and polling town on Lit. Ouse, or Brandon, where joined by *Thet River* (which comes 16 m. S. and W. from Castor), near the Peddar roman way,—was the saxon *Theodford*, or capital of the E. Anglian kings, where a church synod met 672, —was taken by the Danes 870 (after the defeat of Edmd. the Martyr at Sevenhills), burnt 1004 by Sweyne, and again 1010, when Ulfketel the Saxon was beaten, — was made a mint town by Athelstane, had 720 burgesses at 'Domesdy,' was the bishop's seat from 1070 (when Herfast moved from N. Elmham) to 1096, when Herb. Lozinga began to build Norwich cathedral, — was given by the Conqueror to the Bigods (who found. the cluniac priory 1104), and came through the Warrenes to John of Gaunt (whose tower being reb. by Eliz. became a hunting seat to Jas. I., and is called King's House),—and had 20 churches, 8 monasteries, 6 hospitals, etc. in Edw. III.'s time; returns *two* members (since Eliz.), the bounds including the 3 pars. as below, and Ford Place, — no. of electors 214 (of 10*l.* houses 876), and chief influence with Duke of Grafton of Euston Hall, and Lord Ashburton; was first chartered by Eliz., and under the new act is governed by a mayor (returning officer), 4 ald., 12 council., with the style of "may. and burgesses of boro' of T." and revenue of 1164*l.*

Acres 8270 (or 6977, or 6460), chalk, with rabbit warren, a mineral spring, and fossils, — of old boro' 4040; pop. 3934 + 47, in the malt and carrying trade; houses 800 (133 in St. Mary's, on *Suff.* side), irregular, with 3 churches, 4 chapels, guildhall (reb. Ch. II.) by Sir J. Williamson, mkt. house, gaol, bank, library, pump-room or spa, foundry, malt-houses, and 3 breweries, paper factory, iron bridge (b. 1829) and other bridges, — Fulmerton's free gram. school, with a good porch (509*l.*), found. 1566, where Martin the town historian (1697-1771), and the infidel Payne (1737-1809), both natives, were educated, — Harbord's almshouses, and Union p. house; assd. taxes 887*l.*; poor r. 1368*l.* on 12,336*l.*; real prop. 9187*l.*; charities 1009*l.*, of which 308*l.* is Williamson's for apprentices. Livings are: St. Cuthbert *Cur.* (Nor.) val. 50*l.*, patr. — ; St. Peter *Rect.* 55*l.*, — *ch.* of flint, called the 'Black' ch., was partly reb. 1789; St. Mary *Rect.*, 83*l.*, — *ch.* on the *Suff.* side. Among the antiquities are: the walls, chapel, etc. at a farm, of a nunnery cell to Bury, built Canute's time, by Abbot Uvius, val. 50*l.*, and given to the Fulmertons, who had a seat on the spot; the flint gate and part of chapel of R. Bigod's priory (b. at first on the *Suff.* side), val. 313*l.*, and given to the Brandons, now held by Ld. Petre, — the Bigods, Mowbrays, Howards, etc. were buried here; the porter's gate, chapel (now a barn) at Canons, of St. Sepulchre's austin house, val. 83*l.* found. 1109 by Will. de Warren, who also built a Domus Dei 1094; and traces at Friars' Close of Jno. of Gaunt's austin priory (1387). Nothing remains of a black friary (1325-45), Sir Gilbert de Pykenham's college (Edw. I.), Jno. of Gaunt's lepers' hosp., Henry I.'s or St. Mary's hosp., St. M. Magdalene's (Hen. III.), or St. Margaret's (1390). Castle Mount is 100 ft. high, 984 round at the base, and 255 at top, with a ditch 60 to 70 wide; there was a school here older than 1329, of which Jno. de Mordon was master; some protestant martyrs were burnt 1555. *T. Lodge*, —; *T. Place*, —. ✠ T. Deanery, archdy. and dioc. of Norwich, includes Santon House *rect.* and Thetford *cur.* *Thetfd. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Brettenham, Cranwich, Croxton, Feltwell, Hockwold-cum-Wilton, Kilverstone, Lynford, Methwold, Mundford, Northwold, Rushford, Sauton, Sturston, Thetford (St. Cuthbert and St. Peter), Tofts (West), Weeting, Wretham (East and West), in *Norfk.*, — Barnham, Barningham, Brandon, Coney Weston, Euston, Fakenham, Hepworth, Honington, Hopton, Knettishall, Market Weston, Sauton Downham, Sapiston, Thelnetham, Thetford (St. Mary), in *Suffk.*; acres 115,043, pop. 17,542, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2239 (out-door 1756), expend. 7729*l.*, prop. rated 80,629*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same, except Sturston; pop. 17,541 + 135. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D.* Sat. *Fairs*, 14 May, 2 and 16 Aug. sheep; 25 Sept. cattle; July, wool.

Thickbroom Cottage (62) 4 m. S. by E. of Lichfield, *SE. Staffd.* J. Manley, Esq.

Thicket Hall ( ) 8 m. SE. of York, *E. R. York*, on R. Derwent, site of a benedictine nunnery, found. by Roger Fitz-Roger (Rich. I.), val. 21*l.*, and given to the Askes.

Thickley, East, tnshp. ( ) St. Andrew Auckland par. *Mid. Durham*, 3 m. SSE. of Bishop-Auckland-248, on Darl. rail., was the Lilburns' seat, where Col. Lilburn the republican was born (1618-57). Acres 260; pop. 452 + 42.

P. *Thickthorn Inn* (15) 6 m. W. of Cranborne, *NE. Dorset.*

Thimbleby par. (83) Horncastle soke, *Mid. Lincoln.* 1 m. WNW. of Horncastle-134, on the Wolds, near R. Baine. Acres 1770; pop. 398 + 3; poor r. 201*l.* (Horncas. U.); real prop. 3431*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Margaret *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 441*l.*, patr. Trustees.

Thimbleby tnshp. ( ) Osmotherley par. *N. R. York.* 5 m. ENE. of N. Allerton-235, contains Foxton. Acres 1670; pop. 172; poor r. 80*l.* (N. Allerton U.); real prop. 1807*l.* *T. Lodge*, R. Pierse, Esq.

Thingdon. See Finedon, *Northmpton.*

Thingoe Hundred (51) *W. Suffolk*, contains Bury St. Edmund's *cur.*, the pars. of Barrow *rect.*, Brockley *r.*, Chevington *r.*, Flempton *r.*, Fornham All Saints *r.*, Hargrave *r.*, Hawstead *r.*, Hengrave (*r.* with Flempton), Horningsheath, Ickworth *r.*, Lackford *r.*, Nowton *r.*, Rede *r.*, Risby *r.*, Great and Little Saxham *rs.*, Westley (*r.* with Fornham), and Whepstead *r.*; acres, without Bury, 31,850, pop. 6656, houses 1320. ✠ T. Deanery, archdy. of Sudbury, dioc. of Ely, contains the benefices above. *Thing. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. in the above hund. (except Bury), with Ampton, Bardwell, Barton (Great), Bradfield (Combust, St. Clare, and St. George), Chedburgh, Culford, Denham, Depden, Fornham (St. Genevieve and St. Martin), Ingham, Ixworth, Livemere (Great and Little), Pakenham, Rougham, Rushbrooke, Stanningfield, Stanton, Stow (West), Thorpe-by-Ixworth, Timworth, Troston, Whelnetham (Great and Little), Wordwell; acres 35,130, pop. 18,031, — cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 3007 (out-door 2696), expend. 9828*l.*, prop. rated 86,579*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 18,035 + 11*t.* It belongs to Bury New *County Court* district.

Thingwell, or Thingwall, tnshp. (79) Woodchurch par. *NW. Cheshire*, 5 m. NNW. of Gt. Neston-194. Acres 360; pop. 76. ☞ Thingwall hmlt. (80) Little Woolton tnshp. *SW. Lancash.* 6 m. W. of Liverpool-206, on Manchester rail. Pop. 49.

Thirkalow (81) 3 m. S. of Buxton, *NW. Derby*, near R. Dove.

Thirkleby tnshp. ( ) Kirby-Grindalyth par. *E. R. York.* 8 m. ESE. of New Malton-217, near *T. Whins.* Acres 1220; pop. 33 + 1; poor r. 48*l.* (Malt. U.); real prop. 1322*l.*

Thirkleby, High and Low, par. ( ) Birdforth wap. *N. R. York.* 3 m. SE. of Thirsk-217, near Gt. N. of Engld. rail. on a branch of R. Swale, contains Osgoodby. Acres 1800; pop. 309; poor r. 70*l.* (Thirsk U.); real prop. 2274*l.*; charities 20*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Yk.) val. 210*l.*, patr. Archbp.; church, reb. 1849, by E. Lamb, at the cost of Lady Russell of *T. Hall*, Sir R. Frankland-Russell, Bt.

Thirlby tnshp. ( ) Feliskirk par. *N. R. York.* 4 m. ENE. of Thirsk-217, on a branch of R. Swale. Acres 1230; pop. 127; poor r. 62*l.* (Thirsk U.).

Thirle Mere, or *Thurlemere* ( ) 5 m. SE. of Keswick, *Mid. Cumbrld.* under Helvellyn, about 3 m. long, and ¼ broad, is called Leathes, or Wythburn Water, Brackmere, etc. and has trout, perch, pike, and 18 ft. water, with a bridge at the ford, near Dalehead and Armboth Halls, and St. John's Beck at the bottom. The faithful dog of the poor traveller who was lost here 1805, is celebrated by Scott and Wordsworth.

Thirlestane, near Ettrick, *S. Selkirk.* on Ettrick Water, Lord Napier, near the ruins of *T. Castle*, the old seat of the Scotts, where the Flower of Yarrow was born.

Thirlestane Castle, near Lauder, *W. Berwick.* on R. Lauder, seat of the Earl of Lauderdale, on the site of Lauder fort, b. by Edw. I., has some good portraits, including one of Secretary Maitland, who fitted up the house. *Fairs*, last Wed. March, 30 July, 24 Sept., 3rd Frid. Nov., sheep, lambs. ☞ *T. House* (44) at Cheltenham, *Mid. Gloucest.*, Lord Northwick, has a fine gallery of flemish, italian, spanish, and other masters, including a landscape by S. Rosa, Rubens' 'Tiger Hunt,' several Murillos, etc.

THIRLWALL tnshp. ( ) Haltwhistle par. *S.W. Northumbrld.* 3 m. WNW. of Haltwhistle-284, on Carl. rail. and R. Tipple or Tippald, near Gilsland Spa and the Wall (which has been *thirled* or cut through here), has on a rock, by a border pass, the ruined castle of the Thirlwalls, which came to the Swinburnes (1738) and Howards. Pop. 394+7; poor r. 52*l.* (Haltw. U.).

THIRN tnshp. ( ) Thornton Watlass par. *N. R. York.* 3 m. N. of Masham-223. Acres 550; pop. 138; poor r. 28*l.* (Leyburn U.).

THIRNE, or THURNE, par. (66) W. Flegg hund. *E. Norfolk*, 12 m. ENE. of Norwich-108, on R. North. Acres 490; pop. 177+4; poor r. 81*l.* (Flegg Incorp.); real prop. 1204*l.* St. Edmund *Rect.* with Ashby.

* **P. M.** THIRSK par. ( ) Birdforth wap. *N. R. York.* a stat. on Gt. N. of Engld. rail., 241¼ m. from London, or 217 by road, and 23 m. NW. of York, a polling place on the Codbeck (a branch of the Swale), in a fertile spot among hills, has traces of the moated castle of the Mowbrays, b. about 980, and pulled down by Hen. II. in the rebellion of Roger de Mowbray (who b. Byland ab.); returns *one* member to parl. since the Reform bill (before which it sent two regularly from Edw. VI., and once Edw. I.), the new bounds including the par. (which contains Carlton-Miniott, Hutton Sand, Sowerby curs.), with Bagby and S. Kilvington, —no. of electors 331 (of 10*l.* houses 1161), and chief influence with the Franklands of Thirkleby, who have the manor; is a boro' by prescription, governed by a bailiff, who is returning officer. Acres, of new boro' 8570, of old 8460, of tnshp. 3030; pop. 5132, and 4599+177, and 3020, some sacking and leather makers; houses (town) 634, with 3 chapels, mkt. house in New Town, 3 bks., savings bk. (42,774*l.* from 1428 depositors), 2 bridges, Mrs. Day's school, girls' sch. of industry, dispensary, and Union p. house; assd. taxes 606*l.*; poor r. 823*l.* on 11,389*l.*; real prop. 12,824*l.*; charities 39*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 137*l.*, patr. Archbp.; church, large later eng., b. of the castle ruins, with norman traces, 3 sedilia, and old tombs. Under the hawm, or elm tree, in Old Town, where the members were chosen, they say Hen. Percy was killed by the mob in Hen. VII.'s time; the rail. of 39 m. to Leeds was opened 1849. *Thirsk. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Ainderby Quernhow, Bagby, Balk, Birdforth, Boltby, Carlton Miniott, Carthorpe, Catton, Cowesby, Dalton, Elmire-with-Crakehill, Felkirk, Holme, Howe, Hutton Sessay, Kepwick, Kilvington (North), Kilvington (South), Kilburn, Kirby Knowle, Kirby Wiske, Knayton-with-Brawith, Maunby, Newby Wiske, Newsham-with-Breckenbrough, Otterington (South), Pickhill-with-Roxley, Sandhutton, Sessay, Sinderley, Skipton, Sowerby, Sutton-under-Whitestonecliff, Thirkleby, Thirlby, Thirsk, Thornborough, Thornton-le-Moor, Thornton-le-Street, Topcliffe, Upsal; acres 65,896, pop. 12,639, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1068 (out-door 578), expend. 3568*l.*, prop. rated 89,272*l.* Sup. *Registry*, comprises the same; pop. 12,728+100. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D.* Mon. large. *Fairs*, Shrove Tu., 4, 5 Apr., 4, 5 Aug., 28-9 Oct., 1st Tu. after 11 Dec., cattle, sheep, leather; Easter and Whit. Mon. woollens, etc.

THIRSTON, EAST and WEST, tnshp. ( ) with Shot-haugh, Felton par. *E. Northumbrld.* 9 m. N. of Morpeth-289, on R. Coquet, contains Felton Peth. Pop. 307; poor r. 73*l.* (Morp. U.). *T. House*, T. Smith, Esq.

THIRTLEBY tnshp. ( ) Swine par. *E. R. York.* 4 m. N. of Headon-182. Acres 1010; pop. 58; poor r. 98*l.* (Skirlaugh U.); real prop. 985*l.*

Thistleborough ( ) near Crumlin, *S. Antrim.*

THISTLETON tnshp. ( ) Kirkham par. *Mid. Lancash.* 4 m. NNW. of Kirkham-225, is joined to GREENALGH. ☞ THISTLETON par. (64) Alstoe hund. *N. Rutland.* 6 m. NNE. of Oakham -95, belonged to Eric and Sivard the Saxons, to Countess of Huntingdon at 'Domesdy.' (when it was called *Tisterton*), and the Bussys, etc. Acres 1420; pop. 161+1; poor r. 63*l.* (Oakh. U.); real prop. 1458*l.*; charities, Foster's school. St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 118*l.*, patr. G. Fludyer, Esq., of *T. House*, and Ayston. Is a meet for the Cottesmore hounds.

THIXENDALE tnshp. ( ) Wharram-Percy par. *E. R. York.* 8 m. NNE. of Pocklington-212, near *T. Wold.* Acres 3160; pop. 239+3; poor r. 87*l.* (Pockling. U.); real prop. 3566*l.*

Thoby Priory (1) 3 m. NNE. of Brentwood, *Mid. Essex*, W. Grant, Esq., on site of an austin priory, found. 1141-51 by Michael de Capua, val. 75*l.*, and given to Wolsey, and the Pages.

THOCKRINGTON par. ( ) NE. Tindale ward, *Mid. Northumbrld.* 8 m. ESE. of Bellingham-294, contains Little Bavington, Cary-Coats, and Sweethope. Acres 5740; pop. 193,—of town 42; poor r. 33*l.* (Bellingh. U.); real prop. 3814*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Dur.) val. 48*l.*, patr. Prebend. of York.

THOLTHORPE tnshp. ( ) Alne par. *N. R. York.* 5 m. E. of Boroughbridge-206, on a branch of R. Ouse, near Gt. N. of Engld. rail. Acres 1690; pop. 300+4; poor r. 110*l.* (Easingwold U.); real prop. 3070*l.*

Thom Fort ( ) near Castleblayney, *E. Monaghan*, H. M'Math, Esq.

Thomanean, near —, *Kinross.* J. Horn, Esq.

THOMAS CLOSE quarter ( ) Hutton-in-the-Forest par. *Mid. Cumbrld.* 8 m. NW. of Penrith -283. Pop. 99.

Thomas's Channel, or *Smuggler's Swash*, in the *Thames* mouth, between the Girdler and Long Sand, is ¼ m. broad, with 5 to 8 fath.

THOMAS, ST., vil. St. Peter Port par. Guernsey, *Channel Isles.* ☞ THOMAS, ST., hmlt. (37) Swansea par. *W. Glamorgan.* near Swansea-206. Pop. 683. ☞ *Thomas, St.* (72) 2 m. ESE. of Stafford, *Mid. Stafford.* ☞ *Thomas, St., Chapel* (46) 2 m. S. of Shefford, *S.E. Beds.*

THOMAS, ST., THE APOSTLE par. (25) East hund. N. div. *E. Cornwall*, close to Launceston -213, contains ST. THOMAS STREET hmlt. (pop. 759), on the Kensey, in the boro', with part of a wall of the canonry found. 1126 by Bp. Warlewast, val. 354*l.* Acres 2120 (or 1750), slaty; pop. 1125+50; poor r. 121*l.* (Launc. U.); real prop. 2301*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Exet.) val. 110*l.*, patr. Ratepayers; church, on site of the priory, has some old tombs. ☞ THOMAS, ST., THE APOSTLE par. (22) Wonford hund. *Mid. Devon.* close to Exeter-164, contains Oldridge, on the Exe, near the site of the Black cell to Plympton, found. (Hen. III.). Acres 3730; pop. 4301+10;

poor r. 1284*l.*; real prop. 17,406*l.*; charities 59*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 237*l.*, patr. J. Buller, Esq. *Thomas, St., P. L. Union*, includes the pars. etc. of Alphington, Ashcombe, Ashton, Aylesbeare, Bicton, Brampford Speke, Bridford, E. Budleigh, Christow, Clist (Broad and Honiton), Clist (Hydon and Laurence), Clist (St. George and St. Mary), Colaton Raleigh, Doddiscombsleigh, Dunchideock, Dunsford, Exminster, Farringdon, Heavitree, Holcomb Burnell, Huxham, Ide, Kenn, Kenton, St. Leonard's, Littleham, Lympstone, Mamhead, Netherexe, Otterton, Pinhoe, Poltimore, Powderham, Rewe, Rockbeare, Shellingford, Sonton, Stokecanon, Tedburn (St. Mary), St. Thomas, Topsham, Upton Pyne, Whimple, Whitstone, Withycombe Raby, Wordbury; acres 126,510, pop. 47,105, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 5112 (out-door 4759), expend. 18,371*l.*, prop. rated 190,409*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 47,104 + 470; births 1327 (630 being females, 67 illegit.), — deaths 793, — marriages 315, of which 187 persons signed with marks: 16 deaths from cholera in 1849. It belongs to Exeter New County Court district.

THOMASSTREET vil. (47) Athlone bar. *S. Roscommon*, 12 m. NW. of Athlone-76.

THOMASTOWN par. (17, 22) E. Offaly bar. *W. Kildare*, 2 m. SE. of Rathanger-39, is to be the head of a new poor l. union. Acres 853; pop. 119. Living, a *Rect.* (Du. G. K.) with 2 others val. 201*l.*, patr: Duke of Leinster.

P. M. THOMASTOWN par. (28, 32) Gowran bar. *Mid. Kilkenny*, 10 m. SE. of Kilkenny, 75 from Dublin, at the bridge on R. Nore, including Jerpoint abbey ruins, is a sessions, and police station, and decayed boro' which returned 2 members till the Union, — was called Greenan, and found. by Thos. Fitzanthony Walsh, an english settler, who walled it, built a castle, and made it a free boro'. Acres 2042, good, with lime and stone quarries; pop. 2743, — of vil. 2335, decreasing; houses 459, with church, chapel, courthouse, bridewell, bank, schools, 2 flour mills, 5-arch'd stone bridge. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) val. with Columbkill and Famagh-Church 488*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, near the ruins of a dominican abbey; traces of the walls, with Greenan cast. and Dysett cast. where Bp. Berkeley was born (1684), exist. Mount Juliet, Earl of Carrick. *Mht. Ds.* Mon. Sat. *Fairs*, 17 March, 25 May, 29 June, 15 Sept.

Thomastown ( ) near Frankford, *Mid. King's Co.* F. V. Bennett, Esq. ☞ *Thomastown* ( ) 5 m. NW. of Ardee, *W. Louth*, — O'Reilly, Esq. ☞ *Thomastown* ( ) 3 m. W. of Ballyglass, *S. Mayo*, G. Clendenning, Esq. ☞ *Thomastown* ( ) 8 m. SW. of Athlone, *S. Roscommon*, E. H. Naghten, Esq. ☞ THOMASTOWN vil. (60) Clanwilliam bar. *S. Tipperary*, 6 m. NE. of Tipperary -112, a police station near *R. Suir*. Pop. 139. *T. House*, the fine seat of Viscount Chabot, formerly of the Matthews.

THOMLEY hmlt. (45) Waterperry par. *Mid. Oxford.* 5 m. WNW. of Thame-44, on R. Thame. Pop. 13.

Thomond, or *Tuaidh-Muin*, an old kingdom in *N. Munster* or *Clare*, gives title of marquis to the O'Briens.

THOMPSON par. (66) Wayland hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 3 m. SSE. of Watton-91, on a branch of R. Wissey, had a college for 5, found. 1349 by the Bottetourts, and val. 53*l.* Acres 2890; pop. 490 + 2; poor r. 319*l.* (Wayl. U.); real prop. 2577*l.*; charities 25*l.* St. Martin *Cur.* (Norw.) val. 49*l.*, patr. E. D. Emsworth, Esq. *T. House*, J. Tooke, Esq.

THOMPSON-HILL vil. ( ) Ecclesfield par. *W. R. York.* 4 m. N. of Sheffield-162.

THOMPSON'S WALTS tnshp. ( ) Kirk Newton par. *N. Northmbrld.* 8 m. WNW. of Wooler-320, is joined to COULDSMOUTH.

Thonelagee. See *Tonelagee, Wicklow.*

Thong (6) 3 m. SSE. of Gravesend, *N. Kent.*

P. THONG, NETHER, chplry. (88) Almondbury par. *W. R. York.* 4 m. SSW. of Huddersfield -189, on R. Colne, contains T. BRIDGE hmlt. (pop. 132) and Greave. Acres 850; pop. 1156 + 15, woollen weavers; poor r. 169*l.* (Huddersf. U.); real prop. 4149*l.*; charities 1*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Vicar. ☞ T., UPPER, tnshp. as above, 1 m. SW. Acres 710; pop. 2258 + 61, woollen weavers; poor r. 261*l.*; real prop. 9254*l.*; charities 29*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Crown and Bishop.

THONGLANDS tnshp. (61) Munslow par. *S. Salop*, 9 m. NNE. of Ludlow-143, on R. Corve. Pop. 83.

Thonock. See *Thorrock, Lincoln.*

THORALBY tnshp. ( ) Aysgarth par. *N. R. York.* 4 m. SE. of Askrigg-246, on R. Ure. Acres 3100; pop. 299 + 2; poor r. 72*l.* (Bambridge Incorp.); real prop. 2820*l.*

THORESBY hmlt. (82) Edwinstow par. *Mid. Notts.* 2 m. NNW. of Ollerton-137, on R. Meden, has *T. Park*, Earl Manvers, 13 m. round, and well wooded, with the seat rebuilt, after the fire of 1745, by the Duke of Kingston, having an ionic portico, and portraits of P. Paoli, Howe, etc. Lady M. W. *Montague*, born here (1690-1762). ☞ THORESBY. See CARPERBY-CUM-THORESBY, *N. R. York.*

THORESBY, NORTH, par. (85) Bradley Haverstoe wap. *NE. Lincoln.* 7 m. NNW. of Louth -143, on Gt. North. rail. Acres 2390, chalky; pop. 623 + 8; poor r. 242*l.* (Louth U.); real prop. 2977*l.*; charities 54*l.*, of which 30*l.* to free school. St. Helen *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 573*l.*, patr. Rev. H. Bassett, rector. *T. Hall*, C. Wood, Esq. ☞ T., SOUTH, par. (84) Calceworth hund. *E. Lincoln.* 3 m. WNW. of Alford-138. Acres 750; pop. 138; poor r. 117*l.* (Louth U.); real prop. 1480*l.* St. Andrew *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 214*l.*, patr. Duchy of Lancas.

THORESTHORPE hmlt. (84) Saleby par. *E. Lincoln.* 1 m. N. of Alford-138. Pop. 53.

THORESWAY par. (86) S. Walshcroft wap. *N. Lincoln.* 4 m. SE. of Caistor-153, on the Wolds. Acres 2730, part warren; pop. 189 + 3; poor r. 26*l.* (Caist. U.); real prop. 3311*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 493*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

THORGANBY par. (86) S. Walshcroft wap. *N. Lincoln.* 6 m. SE. of Caistor-153, on the Wolds. Acres 1860; pop. 116 + 1; poor r. 53*l.* (Caist. U.); real prop. 1675*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 47*l.*, patr. Earl of Yarborough, of Brocklesby. *T. Hall*, T. Harneis, Esq., was the Willoughbys'. ☞ THORGANBY par. (93) Ouse and Derwent wap. *E. R. York.* 8 m. SE. of York-199, on R. Derwent, contains W. Cottingwith. Acres 3190; pop. 373 + 3; poor r. 35*l.* (York U.); real prop. 3723*l.*; charities 84*l.*, of which 6*l.* to school. St. Helen *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 53*l.*, patr. Rev. J. D. Jefferson, curate.

THORINGTON par. (50) Blything hund. *NE. Suffolk*, 3 m. SE. of Halesworth-100, contains No-where House, and was held by the Uffords, Cokes, etc. Acres 1800; pop. 157; poor r. 140*l.* (Blyth. U.); real prop. 2102*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 239*l.*, patr. Col. Bence, of *T. Hall.*

THORLBY tnshp. ( ) Kildwick par. *W. R. York.* 2 m. NW. of Skipton-216, is joined to STIRTON.

THORLEY par. (10) W. Medina lib. I. of Wight, *S. Hants.* 8 m. W. of Newport-82, on Yarmouth Creek. Acres 1370, formerly warren; pop. 163 + 2; poor r. —*l.* (I. of Wight Incorp.); real prop. 1811*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Win.) val. 107*l.*, patr. C. R. Colville, Esq.; church, old, with no steeple. ☞ THORLEY par. (47) Braughin hund. *E. Herts.* 1 m. SSW. of Bishop Stortford-30, near Camb. rail. and R. Stort. Acres 1540; pop. 396; poor r. 294*l.* (Stortf. U.); real prop. 2885*l.*; charities 4*l.* St. James *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 455*l.*, patr. Bp. of London; church, has a good spire, and norman door. *T. Hall*, —. Bp. Horsley and Jos. Warton, were rectors.

THORMANBY par. ( ) Bulmer wap. *N. R. York.* 4 m. NW. of Easingwold-212. Acres 900; pop. 138; poor r. 50*l.* (Easingw. U.); real prop. 1209*l.*; charities 6*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Yk.) val. 216*l.*, patr. Visct. Downe of Cowick, and Sir G. Cayley, Bt.

THORN vil. Abbey par. *S. Renfrew.* 2 m. S. of Paisley-52. Pop. 504.

P. THORN GUMBALD tnshp. (86) Paul par. *E. R. York.* 1½ m. SE. of Hedon-182. Acres 1450; pop. 271 + 1; poor r. 71*l.* (Patrington U.); real prop. 3264*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Paul. ☞ T. ST. MARGARET par. (21) Milverton hund. *SW. Somerset.* 3 m. WSW. of Wellington-148, near Exeter rail. on Western canal. Acres 650; pop. 136; poor r. 113*l.* (Welling. U.); real prop. 1021*l.* St. Margaret *Cur.* (Ba. and W.) val. 113*l.*, patr. Archdn. of Taunton.

THORNABY chplry. ( ) Stainton par. *N. R. York.* 1 m. SSE. of Stockton-241, near Darl. rail. on R. Tees, contains S. Stockton. Acres 1230; pop. 2310 + 201, yarn spinners, etc.; poor r. 96*l.* (Stock. U.); real prop. 5131*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 120*l.*, patr. —.

THORNAGE par. (68) Holt hund. *N. Norfolk*, 2 m. SW. of Holt-119. Acres 1450; pop. 325; poor r. 173*l.* (Erpingham U.); real prop. 2433*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Norw.) val. with Brinton 467*l.*, patr. Lord Hastings.

Thornbarrow ( ) 3 m. NW. of Penrith-283, near Carlisle rail.

Thornberry (24) near Abbeyleix, *S. Queen's Co.*

Thornberry Hill (72) 1 m. NNE. of Cheadle, *N. Stafford.*

THORNBOROUGH par. (45) Buckingham hund. *N. Bucks.* 3 m. E. of Buckingham-55. Acres 2530; pop. 762 + 9; poor r. 534*l.* (Buck. U.); real prop. 3544*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 187*l.*, patr. Sir H. Verney, Bt., of Claydon.

THORNBOROUGH tnshp. ( ) Corbridge par. *S. Northmbrld.* 6 m. E. of Hexham-279. Pop. 60, in the lime quarries: lead has been found.

THORNBROUGH tnshp. ( ) S. Kilvington par. *N. R. York.* 1 m. NNE. of Thirsk-217. Acres 440; pop. 27. ☞ THORNBROUGH vil. ( ) W. Tanfield par. *N. R. York.* 4 m. ESE. of Masham-223. Pop. 169.

Thornbury (58) near Knock, *S. Clare*, W. Studdert, Esq. ☞ THORNBURY par. (26) Black Torrington hund. *NW. Devon.* 5 m. NE. of Holsworthy-214, on Bude canal and R. Waldon. Acres 1610; pop. 524; poor r. 116*l.* (Holsw. U.); real prop. 1925*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 198*l.*, patr. Mrs. Edgecumbe of Edgecumbe, of whose fam. the church has effigies, with brass of T. Brooke, and a norman door.

THORNBURY (LOWER) HUNDRED (35) *SW. Glouces.* contains the pars. of Almondsbury, Iron-Acton, Thornbury, and part of Tytherington; acres 16,150, pop. 6507, houses 1312. T. (UPPER) HUNDRED, contains the pars. of Marshfield, Ashton-under-Hill, Beckford, and Hinton-on-the-Green; acres 5980, pop. 981, houses 207.

P. M. THORNBURY par. in the above hund. 11 m. NNE. of Bristol, 124 from London, near Gloucest. rail., a polling place on the Severn, containing Falfield, Oldbury-on-Severn, and Rangeworthy *curs.*, Kington Moorton, and governed by a mayor, 12 ald., etc., — has the ruined gate, tower, chimneys, etc. of Stafford, duke of Buckingham's perpendicular eng. castle, begun 1511, and unfinished at his execution 1522. Acres 11,580; pop. 4706 + 33, formerly clothiers; houses —, with 4 chapels, bank, savings bk. (26,983*l.* from 709 depositors), Edward's free gram. school (57*l.*), Atwell's free school (42*l.*), Stafford almshouses (10*l.*), and Union p. house; poor r. 1568*l.* on 25,193*l.*; real prop. 37271.; charities 240*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. with Falfield and Oldbury 500*l.*, patr. Ch. Ch. Oxon.; church, cruciform and later eng., with a good tower, topped by pinnacles, battlements, etc., and brass of Mrs. Tyndall (1571). *T. Park*, built 1679, belongs to the Newmans. *Thornb. P. L. Union*, contains the pars., etc. of Alkington, Almondsbury, Alveston, Aust, Berkeley, Breadstone, Charfield, Cromhall, Elberton, Hamfallow, Ham and Stone, Hill, Hinton, Littleton, Northwick-with-Redwick, Olveston, Rangeworthy, Rockhampton, Thornbury, Tytherington, Tortworth; acres 52,520, pop. 16,466, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1822 (out-door 1560), expend. 6368*l.*, prop. rated 130,207*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 16,467 + 104. The New *County Court* district includes the Registry, except Berkeley sub-dist. and the par. of Cromhall, which go to Dursley. *Mkt. D.* Sat. *Fairs*, Easter Mon. 15 Aug. Mon. before 21 Dec. cattle, pigs.

THORNBURY par. (55) Broxash and Wolphy hunds. *NE. Hereford.* 4 m. NW. of Bromyard -125, on R. Frome, contains Netherwood (the Devereuxs' seat), Westwood, Fencott, and Wall Hill treble-ditch'd camp. Acres 2310, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 227 + 1; poor r. 60*l.* (Bromy. U.); real prop. 1798*l.*; charities 4*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Heref.) val. 183*l.*, patr. W. L. Childe, Esq., of Kinlet. ☞ THORNBURY tnshp. (60) Forden par. *E. Montgmy.* 3 m. N. of Montgomery-168. Pop. 46.

Thornby ( ) 3 m. NE. of Wigton, *N. Cumbrld.*

☞ THORNBY par. (53) Guilsborough hund. *NW. Northmptn.* 11 m. NNW. of Northampton-66. Acres 1090; pop. 229 + 8; poor r. 98*l.* (Brixworth U.); real prop. 2581*l.*; charities 5*l.*, and 24 acres of poor's land. St. Helen *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 364*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Couchman, rector. *T. Hall*, E. Faux, Esq. (?)

THORNCLIFFE vil. (87) 6 m. N. of Sheffield, *W. R. York.* near Rawmarsh, has Newton's coal pits and ironworks.

THORNCOMB hmlt. (15) Langton-Long-Blandford par. *Mid. Dorset.* near Blandford-103.

Thorncomb Street (8) 2 m. SE. of Godalming, *SW. Surrey*, on a branch of R. Wey.

P. THORNCOMBE par. (19) Axminster hund. *E. Devon.* 6 m. NE. of Axminster-147, near R. Axe, surrounded by *Dorset.*, includes Ford Abbey, and was a mkt. town. Acres 5550; pop. 1425 + 6, in the woollen mills; poor r. 975*l.* (Axmins. U.); real prop. 7138*l.*; charities 4*l.*, and a school. St. Mary *Vic.* (Sal.) val. 457*l.*, patr. J. Bragge, Esq.

THORNCOTE hmlt. (52) with Brookend and Hatch, Northill par. *E. Beds.* 3 m. NW. of Biggleswade-45. Pop. 214.

Thorncroft Hall (8) close to Leatherhead, *Mid. Surrey*, on the Mole, seat of J. Trower, Esq., belongs to Merton Coll., and was b. by Sir R. Taylor.

THORNDEN hmlt. (3) Herne par. *NE. Kent*, 4 m. NNE. of Canterbury-55.

P. THORNDON par. (50) Hartismere hund. *N. Suffolk*, 3 m. SSW. of Eye-89. Acres 1140; pop. 732+4; poor r. 582*l.* (Hartism. U.); real prop. 4749*l.*; charities, town estate, etc. 152*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 600*l.*, patr. Rev. T. Howes, rector.

Thorndon Hall (1) 2 m. SE. of Brentwood, *S. Essex*, near E. Count. rail. and R. Wid, at HORNDON, seat of Lord Petre, is a centre and wings of brick, by Paine, with a hall 40 ft. square, and portraits of the Petres, also Hen. VIII. and Edw. VI. by Holbein, Jas. II., Buckingham, etc.

Thorne (3) at Minster, *NE. Kent*, had a grange or chapel of the Thornes, of whom were Abbot Nicholas de *T.* (1283), and William de *T.*, a monkish writer (1380).

P. M. THORNE par. (87) S. Strafforth wap. *W. R. York.* 25 m. SSE. of York, 166 from London, on Stainforth and Keadby canal and R. Don, near Lanc. and Yksh. rail. and Hatfield Chase, contains Bradholme, Ditchmarsh, Waterside, Levels, Moor Ends, and Hangman-Hill quay. Acres 10,840, flat moor and marsh, but fertile; pop. 3507, rope-makers, barge-builders, etc., and in the carrying trade; houses 796, with 5 chapels, 2 banks, Brook's free school (149*l.*), Travis's schools (338*l.*), and Union p. house; poor r. 1134*l.* on 12,193*l.*; real prop. 20,071*l.*, of which 2255*l.* on canal; charities 829*l.* St. Nicholas *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 117*l.*, patr. Sir H. Hetherington's Heirs, — once held by De la Pryme the antiquary; church, later eng. *Thorne P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Althorpe, Amcotts, Belton, Crowle, Eastoft, Epworth, Keadby, Wroot, in *Linc.*, — Fishlake, Hatfield, Stainforth, Sykehouse, Thorne, in *W. Riding, York.*; acres 71,254, pop. 15,316, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1843 (out-door 1719), expend. 4460*l.*, prop. rated 70,022*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 15,316+40. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D.* Wed. *Fairs*, Mon. and Tu. after 11 June and 11 Oct. cattle, horses, etc.

THORNE COFFIN par. (18) Tintinhull hund. *S. Somerset.* 2 m. NW. of Yeovil-123. Acres 490; pop. 87; poor r. 26*l.* (Yeov. U.); real prop. 1289*l.* St. Andrew *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 200*l.*, patr. Rev. W. Sabine, rector. ☞ *T. Green* (46) 2 m. NW. of Dunstable, *S. Beds.* ☞ T. FALCON par. (21) N. Curry hund. *Mid. Somerset.* 3 m. E. of Taunton-141, near Gt. West. branch rail. and Chard canal. Acres 800; pop. 266; poor r. 61*l.* (Taunt. U.); real prop. 1624*l.* Holy Cross *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 296*l.*, patr. J. Batten, Esq.

P. THORNER par. ( ) Lower Skyrack wap. *W. R. York.* 6 m. NE. of Leeds-189, contains Scarcroft and Shadwell *cur.* Acres 4380, — of tnshp. 2190; pop. 1426+20, and 930, some cotton spinners; poor r. 166*l.* (Carlton Incorp.); real prop. 3663*l.*; charities 43*l.*, of which 16*l.* to school. St. Peter *Vic.* (Yk.) val. 143*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

THORNES hmlt. ( ) Templenewsom tnshp. *W. R. York.* 3 m. SE. of Leeds-189. ☞ THORNES hmlt. ( ) Horton-in-Ribblesdale par. *W. R. York.* 5 m. N. of Settle-235. ☞ THORNES tnshp. ( ) Wakefield par. *W. R. York.* near Wakefield-182, is joined to ALVERTHORPE. Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Vicar. *T. House*, J. Gaskell, Esq.

Thorness (10) 3 m. NW. of Newport, I. of Wight, *S. Hants.* on *T. Bay*, in the Solent.

Thorney (7) 2 m. NNE. of Colnbrook, *SE. Bucks.* on Gt. West. rail. and R. Colne, belongs to Sullivan of Richings, and was a seat of Cromwell's.

P. M. THORNEY par. (64) Wisbeach hund. *NW. Cambridge.* 9 m. NW. of March-85, near E. Count. rail., a petty sessions town, and the saxon *Thorne-ie* of William of Malmesbury (who describes it as a "paradise, covered with vines and apple-trees," etc., — before the fens swamped it), was also called *Ankeridge*, after the anchorites of a hermitage or cell to Peterboro', found. 662 by Abbot Saxulphus, which being ruined by the Danes, was refound. 972 by Bp. Ethelwold as a (mitred) benedictine abbey, val. 509*l.*, and given to the Russells. Acres 17,590, well drained, and fertile; pop. 2159+10; houses 320, with a literary society and school (in part of the cloisters); poor r. 1306*l.* on 24,695*l.* (Peterboro' U.); real prop. 24,513*l.* St. Botolph *Don.* (Pec.) val. 220*l.*, patr. Duke of Bedford, who has the manor; church, reb. 1128 by Abbot Gunter, etc. (in a cruciform shape), has only the part norman nave left, 66 ft. by 28, with two 8-sided turrets in the W. front, 9 niched figures over the great window, and tombs of french protestant refugees of 16th cent. Part of the abbey gate and walls are left. Coins of Trajan, and urns, have been found. *T. Abbey*, T. Wing, Esq. *Mkt. D.* Th. *Fairs*, Whit. Mon. 1 July, 21 Sept. cattle, sheep, horses.

THORNEY par. (83) N. Newark wap. *E. Notts.* 12 m. NNE. of Newark-124, near the Fosse Dyke, contains Broadholme (which had a nunnery), and Wiggesley. Acres 4140; pop. 342+4; poor r. 42*l.* (Newark U.); real prop. 1645*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Helen *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 160*l.*, patr. C. Nevile, Esq., of *T. Hall*, of which fam. the church has tombs. ☞ THORNEY hmlt. (18) Kingsbury Episcopi par. *Mid. Somerset.* 2 m. SSE. of Langport-128, on R. Parret. Pop. 83. ☞ THORNEY hmlt. (18) Muchelney par. near the above. Pop. 66.

Thorney Abbey (71) 2 m. WSW. of Southwell, *Mid. Notts.* ☞ T. LANE hmlt. (72) Newborough chplry. *E. Stafford.* 3 m. ENE. of Abbots Bromley-129. ☞ *T. Stone* ( ) 3 m. E. of Ireby, *Mid. Cumbrld.* ☞ T., WEST, par. and isld. (11) Bosham hund. Chichester rape, *SW. Sussex*, 6 m. WSW. of Chichester-62, in the harbour, a coast-gd. station. Acres 940; pop. 128+2; poor r. 33*l.* (Westbourne U.); real prop. 1787*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Chic.) val. 240*l.*, patr. P. Lyne, Esq.

THORNEYBURN par. ( ) NW. Tindale ward, *Mid. Northmbrld.* 4 m. NW. of Bellingham-294, on Tarset burn, in a wild spot near R. Tyne, contains W. Tarset, and was part of Simonburn till 1814. Acres 18,100; pop. 359+2, — of town 186. Living, a *Rect.* (Dur.) val. 200*l.*, patr. Commissioners of Greenwich Hosp., who b. the church 1818.

Thorneycroft Hall (81) 3 m. SW. of Macclesfield, *E. Cheshire*, Rev. C. Thorneycroft.

Thornfield (52) near Carrickfergus, *SE. Antrim*, P. Kirk, Esq. ☞ *Thornfield* (6) near Castleconnel, *N. Limerick*, Gen. Sir R. Bourke.

THORNFORD par. (18) Sherborne hund. *N. Dorset.* 3 m. SW. of Sherborne-117, on R. Yeo. Acres 890; pop. 394+1; poor r. 199*l.* (Sherb. U.); real prop. 1961*l.* St. M. Magdalen *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 200*l.*, patr. Earl Digby, of Sherb. Cast. ☞ *Thornford* (25) near Castleblaney, *E. Monaghan.*

THORNGATE HILL hmlt. ( ) Hunderthwaite tnshp. *N. R. York.* 5 m. NW. of Barnard Castle -246.

THORNGATE (LOWER) HUNDRED (11-2, 14-5) Romney div. *W. Hants.* contains the pars. of Bossington *cur.*, Broughton *rect.*, E. Dean *c.*, Lockerley *c.*, Mitchelmersh *r.*, Mottisfont *r.*,

Sherfield-English *r.*, E. and W. Tytherley *r.*, E. Wellow *v.*, and part of W. Dean; acres 27,000, pop. 5438, houses 1078. T. (UPPER) HUNDRED, Andover divis. *NW. Hants.* contains the pars. of Leckford *v.*, Longstock *v.*, Stockbridge *c.*, and Over and Nether Wallop; acres 7200, pop. 3095, houses 643. See SOMBORNE DEANERY.

THORNGRAFTON tnshp. ( ) Haltwhistle par. *SW. Northmbrld.* 4 m. ENE. of Haltwhistle-284, near Newcastle rail. where R. Allen joins the Tyne, contains House Steads, or *Borcovicus* on the Wall. Pop. 272+1; poor r. 64*l.* (Holtw. U.).

Thorngrove (65) 3 m. NNW. of Worcester, *Mid. Worcest.* near the Severn, seat of Mrs. Griffiths, formerly of Lucien Buonaparte.

P. THORNHAM par. (6) Eyhorne hund. Aylesford lathe, *Mid. Kent*, 3 m. ENE. of Maidstone -34, was *Turneham* at 'Domesdy.', came from the Thurnhams, Northwoods, etc. to the Derings of Surrenden, and has, on the chalk hills, the ruined walls (14 ft. high in part) of Godard's Castle—a roman remain (?) where urns, etc. have been found. Acres 3440, with fine Maidstone sand used for glass; pop. 535; poor r. 317*l.* (Hollingbourne U.); real prop. 3739*l.*; charities, church estate 15*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Cant.) val. with Allingham 392*l.*, patr. Phillips' Trustees; church, decorated eng. ☞ THORNHAM tnshp. (88) Middleton par. *SE. Lancash.* 2 m. NW. of Oldham-191, near Manchester and Leeds rail. Acres 2070; pop. 1456; poor r. 160*l.* (Oldh. U.); real prop. 7818*l.*, of which 2861*l.* on mines.

P. THORNHAM par. (69) Smithdon hund. *NW. Norfolk*, 6 m. WNW. of Burnham Westgate-110, near the coast. Acres 3810; pop. 790 +13; poor r. 385*l.* (Docking U.); real prop. 3992*l.*; charities 28*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Norw.) val. with Holme-next-the-Sea 428*l.*, patr. Bishop.

Thornham Abbey (86) 5 m. NW. of Glanford-Brigg-155, *N. Lincoln.*

P. THORNHAM MAGNA par. (50) Hartismere hund. *N. Suffolk*, 3 m. SW. of Eye-89. Acres 1550; pop. 374; poor r. 205*l.* (Hartism. U.); real prop. 2653*l.*; charities 10*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Norw.) val. with T. Parva 497*l.*, patr. Lord Henniker of *T. Hall*, or Major House. ☞ T. PARVA par. as above, 1 m. N. Acres 570; pop. 203; poor r. 63*l.*; real prop. 1039*l.* Living, a *Rect.* with T. Magna.

THORNHAUGH par. (64) Nassaburgh lib. *NE. Northmptn.* 8 m. NNE. of Oundle-78, on a branch of R. Nen. Acres 2540; pop. 295+2; poor r. 134*l.* (Stamford U.); real prop. 1957*l.*; charities, 14*l.* to Wansford school, etc. St. Andrew *Rect.* (Pet.) val. with Wansford 483*l.*, patr. Duke of Bedford.

THORNHILL tnshp. (81) Hope par. *N. Derby.* 3 m. ENE. of Castleton-164, near R. Noe. Pop. 144+1. ☞ THORNHILL tythg. (18) Stalbridge par. *N. Dorset.* 2 m. S. of Stalbridge-112, on a branch of R. Stour. Pop. 279+2; real prop. 1996*l.* *T. House*, W. Boucher, Esq.

P. THORNHILL vil. Morton par. *W. Dumfries.* a burgh of barony, 14 m. NW. of Dumfries, 62 from Edinbro', on R. Nith. Pop. 1416, some in the stocking trade, which has declined; houses 253, with par. church, 2 chapels, cross b. by Duke of Queensberry, bank, savings bk. (6338*l.* from 578 depositors), library, freemasons' hall, tannery, brewery, gas-works. *Fairs*, 2d Tu. Feb. *o. s.*, last Frid. June, 1st Tu. Dec. *o. s.*

P. THORNHILL vil. Kincardine par. *S. Perth.* 3 m. SW. of Doune, 43 from Edinbro'. Pop. 531. *T. House*, A. M'Farlane, Esq. *Fairs*, 1st Tu. Jan. 2d Tu. March. ☞ *Thornhill* (2) 5 m. NE. of Strabane, *N. Tyrone.* ☞ THORNHILL (34) 2 m. SSE. of Wotton-Bassett, *N. Wilts.*

P. THORNHILL par. (88) Lower Agbrigg wap. *W. R. York.* 5 m. ENE. of Huddersfield-189, on Leeds and Manch. rail. and canal, and R. Calder, containing T. LEES and T. EDGE hmlts., Millbank, Flockton *cur.*, Shitlington, and Lower Whitley, was formerly a mkt. town. Acres 7600, —of town 2580; pop. 7201+93, and 2816, in the Stanfields colliery, the brass and iron works, and the woollen mills; poor r. 651*l.* (Dewsbury U.); real prop. 7920*l.*, of which 1483*l.* on mines; charities 313*l.*, of which 20*l.* to Greenwood's, and 51*l.* to Walker's free schools. St. Michael *Rect.* (Rip.) val. 988*l.*, patr. Earl of Scarborough of *T. Park*, where the family (the Saviles) moated seat was destroyed by the roundheads.

P. THORNHILLS vil. (88) Hartshead hmlt. *W. R. York.* near Dewsbury-187.

THORNHOLM tnshp. ( ) Burton Agnes par. *E. R. York.* 4 m. SW. of Bridlington-206. Acres 1360; pop. 88; poor r. 75*l.* (Bridlingt. U.); real prop. 1381*l.*

THORNINGTON hmlt. ( ) Kilham tnshp. *N. Northmbrld.* 7 m. WNW. of Wooler-320. Pop. 120.

P. THORNLEY tnshp. ( ) Kelloe par. *E. Durham*, 6 m. SE. of Durham-258, on Yk. and Newc. rail., has at *T. Hall* farm, the site of an old castle. Acres 1190; pop. 2730+268, in the colliery and lime works; poor r. 145*l.* (Easington U.); real prop. 13,210*l.*, of which 9910*l.* on mines. Living, a *Cur.* (Dur.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Vicar. ☞ THORNLEY tnshp. ( ) with Wheatley, Chipping par. *Mid. Lancash.* 7 m. W. of Clitheroe-217, on R. Lond, under Long Ridge Fell. Acres 2980; pop. 507; poor r. 125*l.* (Clither. U.); real prop. 2669*l.*

P. THORNLIEBANK vil. Eastwood par. *E. Renfrew.* near Pollockshaws-47. Pop. 1620, in Crum's cotton factory.

THORNS hmlt. ( ) with Keld, Muker chplry. *N. R. York.* near Muker-252.

THORNSETT hmlt. (81) Glossop par. *NW. Derby.* 5 m. NW. of Chapel-le-Frith-167, on a branch of R. Goyt, was the birthplace of *Brindley* the engineer (1716-72). Pop. 764+8.

THORNSHIP hmlt. ( ) Shap par. *N. Westmrld.* near Shap-277.

THORNTHORPE hmlt. ( ) Burythorpe par. *E. R. York.* 2 m. SSW. of New Malton-217.

THORNTHWAITE chplry. ( ) Crosthwaite par. *Mid. Westmrld.* 3 m. WNW. of Keswick-291, near Bassenthwaite water, has fine views of it, Skiddaw, etc. from *T. Fell.* Pop. 187+1, some woollen weavers. Living, a *Cur.* (Carl.) val. 80*l.*, patr. Vicar and Incumbent of Keswick. ☞ THORNTHWAITE tnshp. ( ) with Padside, Hampsthwaite par. *W. R. York.* 4 m. S. of Pateley Bridge -224, on a branch of R. Nidd. Acres 1960; pop. 281, linen weavers; poor r. 78*l.* (Pateley B. U.). Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 109*l.*, patr. Vicar.

Thornthwaite Hall ( ) 3 m. WNW. of Shap, *N. Westmrld.* on a branch of R. Lowther, near Hawes Water, now a farm, belonged to the Patricks, Howards, Hassells, etc.

P. *Thornton*, near Keith, *N. Aberdeen.* ☞ THORNTON par. (15-6) Buckingham hund. *N. Bucks.* 4 m. NE. of Buckingham-55, on the canal and R. Ouse. Acres 1080; pop. 161+1; poor r. 103*l.* (Bucks. U.); real prop. 1837*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 197*l.*, patr. Sir T. C. Sheppard, Bt., of *T. Hall*, which was the Tyrrels'; church, has 2 brasses of the Ingletons (a triple-canopied one of Rob. I. and his wives, 1472). ☞ THORNTON tythg. (18) Marnhull par. *N. Dorset.* 3 m. N. of Sturminster-109. Real prop. 1150*l.*

☞ THORNTON tnshp. ( ) Norham par. *Durham*, locally in *Northmbrld.* 4 m. SW. of Berwick-on-Tweed-337. Acres 1390; pop. 178; poor r. 77*l.* (Berw. U.). ☞ THORNTON vil. Carrington par. *Mid. Edinbro'*, near Borthwick-14. Pop. 70.

P. THORNTON *q. s.* par. in Dysart, Kinglassie, and Markinch pars. *Mid. Fife.* near Dysart-16, on Edinb. and North. rail. Pop. 844. Living (presb. Kirkcaldy) val. —*l.*, patr. Communicants. ☞ THORNTON vil. Glammis par. *SW. Forfar.* 5 m. SW. of Forfar-58. Pop. 58. ☞ *Thornton*, 1 m. W. of Laurencekirk, *S. Kincardine.* A. Crombie, Esq. ☞ THORNTON tnshp. ( ) Poulton-le-Fylde par. *W. Lancash.* 2 m. N. of Poulton-234, on Preston rail. and R. Wyre. Acres 5180; pop. 1014 + 11; poor r. 352*l.* (Fylde U.); real prop. 21,177*l.*, of which 5165*l.* on rail. Living, a *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 105*l.*, patr. Trustees. ☞ THORNTON tnshp. (90) Sephton par. *SW. Lancash.* 6 m. N. of Liverpool-206. Acres 700; pop. 326; poor r. 16*l.* (W. Derby U.); real prop. 2457*l.* ☞ THORNTON par. (68) Sparkenhoe hund. *Mid. Leicest.* 5 m. NE. of Mkt. Bosworth-106, on Leicest. and Stanmington rail. and a branch of R. Soar, contains Bagworth and Stanton-under-Bardon *curs.* Acres 3930; pop. 1875 + 87; poor r. 119*l.* (M. Bosworth U.); real prop. 3122*l.*; charities 89*l.* St. Peter *Vic.* (Pet.) val. with the above *curs.* 202*l.*, patr. Visct. Maynard. ☞ THORNTON par. (83) S. Gartree wap. *Mid. Lincoln.* 2 m. SW. of Horncastle-134, near R. Bain. Acres 1440; pop. 236 + 2; poor r. 25*l.* (Horncas. U.); real prop. 1941*l.* St. Wilfrid *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 160*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. of Lichfield. ☞ *Thornton* ( ) 6 m. WNW. of Morpeth, *Mid. Northmbrld.* ☞ THORNTON hmlt. ( ) Eatington par. *S. Warwick.* 4 m. WSW. of Kington-83. ☞ THORNTON par. ( ) Harthill wap. *E. R. York.* 4 m. SW. of Pocklington-212, on the canal, and a branch of R. Derwent, contains Melbourne and Storthwaite. Acres 6660, — of town 2410, part common; pop. 814 + 2 and 202, some in the cotton mill; poor r. 75*l.* (Pockling. U.); real prop. 1638*l.* St. Michael *Vic.* (Yk.) val. with Allerthorpe 210*l.*, patr. Dean of York. ☞ THORNTON hmlt. ( ) Stainton tnshp. *N. R. York.* 4 m. NNW. of Stokesley-288.

P. THORNTON chplry. (88) Bradford par. *W. R. York.* 3 m. W. of Bradford-196, contains T. HEIGHTS hmlt., Denholme, Leventhorpe, and School Green. Acres 4390, with stone quarries; pop. 6788 + 454, worsted weavers on 2000 looms; poor r. 1347*l.* (Bradf. U.); real prop. 14,021*l.*, of which 1218*l.* on mines; charities 4*l.* St. James *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 160*l.*, patr. Vicar.

THORNTON, BISHOP. See BISHOP THORNTON, *W. R. York.* ☞ T.-BRIDGE tnshp. ( ) Brafferton par. *N. R. York.* 4 m. NE. of Boroughbridge-206, on R. Swale, has an old mansion. Acres 970; pop. 49; poor r. 14*l.* ☞ T. CHILDER tnshp. (79) Eastham par. *NW. Cheshire*, 8 m. NNW. of Chester-183, near Birkenhead rail. and R. Mersey. Acres 670; pop. 361 + 7. *T. Hall*, Sir W. H. Clerke, Bt. (?)

A. THORNTON-CURTIS par. (86) N. Yarborough wap. *N. Lincoln.* 8 m. NE. of Glanford Brigg-155, on Gt. North. rail. and the Wolds, a meet for the Brocklesby hounds, contains Burnham, and the large turretted gate-house, abbot's lodge (a farm), part of the early eng. church and 8-sided chapter-house, etc. of the black priory or *abbey*, found. 1139 by Will. le Gros, val. 731*l.*, and made by Hen. VIII. (who visited it 1541) a *college*, which Edw. VI. 1553, gave to the Bishops. Acres 4610; pop. 393 + 3; poor r. 271*l.* (Glanford U.); real prop. 6326*l.* St. Lawrence *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 123*l.*, patr. C. Winn, Esq.; church, old, with an old font, etc.

P. THORNTON DALE par. ( ) Pickering Lythe wap. *N. R. York.* 8 m. ESE. of Pickering. Acres 5940; pop. 886; poor r. 342*l.* (Picker. U.); real prop. 5338*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Yk.) val. 396*l.*, patr. R. Hill, Esq. ☞ T., EAST and WEST, tnshps. ( ) Hartburn par. *Mid. Northmbrld.* 6 m. W. of Morpeth-289. Pop. 51 and 58; poor r. 26*l.* (Morp. U.). ☞ *T. Hall* ( ) 4 m. NW. of Darlington, *S. Durham.* ☞ *T. Hall*, near Irvine, *W. Ayr.* J. Cunninghame, Esq.

P. *Thornton Heath* (8) 1 m. NNW. of Croydon, *NE. Surrey*, is a P-police station. ☞ T. HOUGH, or MAYOW, tnshp. (79) Neston par. *NW. Cheshire*, 8 m. NNE. of Gt. Neston-194. Acres 1590; pop. 208 + 6; poor r. 43*l.* (Wirrel U.); real prop. 1794*l.*

P. THORNTON-IN-CRAVEN par. ( ) E. Staincliff wap. *W. R. York.* 6 m. SW. of Skipton-216, on Leeds and Liv. canal, and a branch of R. Aire, near *T. Scar* (300 ft. high) and *T. Force* or fall of 90 ft., was once a mkt. town, and contains Easby, Kelbrook *cur.*, and Harden. Acres 6710; pop. 2354 + 1; poor r. 644*l.* (Skipt. U.); real prop. 7326*l.*; charities, 20*l.* to Windle's free school, 60*l.* Smith's almshouses, and Lady Thornton's hosp. and school. St. Mary *Rect.* (Rip.) val. 248*l.*, patr. Sir J. L. L. Kaye, Bt., of Denby Grange.

P. THORNTON-IN-LONSDALE par. ( ) W. Staincliff wap. *W. R. York.* and S. Lonsdale hund. *Lancash.* 10 m. NW. of Settle-235, in Kingsdale, at R. Greta's head, contains Burton *Cur.* and Ireby. Acres 10,670, — of town 7480, with a marble quarry in Yordas Cave; pop. 1138, and 364, some cotton spinners; poor r. 210*l.* (Settle U.); real prop. 4906*l.*; charities, Redymane's school, etc. 51*l.* St. Oswald *Vic.* (Rip.) val. 99*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. Worc.; church, norman. ☞ T.-LE-BEANS tnshp. ( ) N. Otterington par. *N. R. York.* 8 m. SE. of Northallerton-225. Acres 1090; pop. 266 + 5; poor r. 67*l.* (Northal. U.); real prop. 2281*l.* ☞ T.-LE-CLAY tnshp. ( ) Foston par. *N. R. York.* 10 m. NE. of York-199. Acres 1270; pop. 217 + 1; poor r. 53*l.* (Malton U.). ☞ T.-LE-FEN tnshp. (70) Horncastle Soke, *Mid. Lincoln.* 7 m. NW. of Boston-113. Acres 380; pop. 186; poor r. 61*l.* (Bost. U.); real prop. 2703*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Linc.) val. 84*l.*, patr. Trustees. ☞ T.-LE-MOOR par. ( ) N. Walshcroft wap. *N. Lincoln.* 5 m. SW. of Caistor-153. Acres 1520; pop. 102 + 1; poor r. 68*l.* (Caist. U.); real prop. 1626*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 310*l.*, patr. Bp. of Ely; church, has a norman door. ☞ T.-LE-MOOR tnshp. ( ) N. Otterington par. *N. R. York.* 4 m. NW. of Thirsk-217, near Gt. N. of Engld. rail., has an old church. Acres 1010; pop. 348 + 1; poor r. 147*l.* (Thirsk U.); real prop. 2457*l.* *T. House*, T. Beckett, Esq. (?) ☞ T.-LE-MOORS par. (80) Second Eddisbury hund. *NW. Cheshire*, 5 m. NNE. of Chester-183, near Dee and Mersey canal and R. Mersey, contains Dunham, Elton, Hapsford, and Wimbolds Trafford. Acres 5030, — of town 1240; pop. 914, and 165; poor r. 86*l.* (Gt. Boughton U.); real prop. 2133*l.*; charities, school, etc. 31*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Ches.) val. 508*l.*, patr. Hulme's Trustees; church, later eng. ☞ T.-LE-STREET par. ( ) Allertonshire wap. *N. R. York.* 8 m. NNW. of Thirsk-217, on Gt. N. of Engld. rail., contains N. Kilvington, the Meynells' seat, who have the manor. Acres 2750, — of tnshp. 1540; pop. 224, and 161; poor r. 20*l.* (Thirsk U.); real prop. 1786*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Leonard *Vic.* with N. Otterington. Sir R. Lester, the physician, a

native. ☞ *T. Lodge* ( ) near Douglas, *I. of Man*, S. Harris, Esq. ☞ *T. Lodge* ( ) 1½ m. W. of Huddersfield, *W. R. York*. J. Horsfall, Esq. ☞ T.-ON-THE-HILL tnshp. ( ) with Baxby, Coxwold par. *N. R. York*. 3 m. N. of Easingwold -212. Acres 1740; pop. 78+1; poor r. 33*l*. (Easingw. U.); real prop. 2160*l*. ☞ T. RISEBROUGH tnshp. ( ) Normanby par. *N. R. York*. 3 m. SW. of *Pickering-226*. Acres 310; pop. 33; real prop. 1007*l*. ☞ T. RUST tnshp. ( ) Aysgarth par. *N. R. York*. 3 m. SE. of Askrigg-246, on R. Ure. Acres 1330; pop. 178+2; poor r. 51*l*.; real prop. 2117*l*. ☞ T. STEWARD par. ( ) W. Hang wap. *N. R. York*. 4 m. SE. of Leyburn-234, near R. Ure, contains Danby. Acres 2570; pop. 268; poor r. 59*l*. (Leyb. U.); real prop. 3186*l*.; charities 1*l*. St. Oswald *Vic*. (Rip.) val. 234*l*., patr. Bp. of Chester; church, has an old font. *T. Hall*, Sir E. Dodsworth (or Smith), Bt. ☞ T. WATLASS par. ( ) E. Hang wap. *N. R. York*. 2 m. SW. of Bedale-223, contains Clifton, Rookwith, and Thirn. Acres 4850, —of town 2340; pop. 471+3; poor r. 60*l*. (Bed. U.); real prop. 2134*l*.; charities 4*l*. St. Mary *Rect*. (Rip.) val. 475*l*., patr. M. Milbank, Esq., of Thorpe Perrow.

THORNTONLOCH vil. Innerwick par. *E. Haddington*. 5 m. SE. of Dunbar-28, where *T. Water* joins the coast, near *Thornton Tower*, a stronghold of the Humes, blown up by Protector Somerset. Pop. 119.

Thornvale ( ) near Moneygall, *N. Tipperary*, G. Garvey, Esq.

THORNVILLE tnshp. ( ) Whixley par. *W. R. York*. 7 m. NE. of Wetherby-194. Acres 190; pop. 18; poor r. 27*l*. (Barwick Incorp.). *T. Royal*, Lord Stourton.

THORNWOOD hmlt. (1) North-Weald-Bassett par. *W. Essex*, 2 m. NW. of Epping-16. Pop. 293; real prop. 1308*l*.

Thornylee, 5 m. W. of Galashiels, *N. Selkirk*. on the Tweed.

THOROTON par. (70) N. Bingham wap. *S.E. Notts*. 4 m. NE. of Bingham-124, on R. Smite. Acres 730; pop. 152+1; poor r. 27*l*. (Bingh. U.); real prop. 1038*l*. St. Elena *Cur*. with Orston.

Thorp of the Saxons, is KETTERING, *Northmptn*. from 'thorp,' a village.

THORP tnshp. (88) Rothwell par. *W. R. York*. 4 m. NNW. of Wakefield-182. Acres 560; pop. 72; poor r. 55*l*. (Wakef. U.).

P. THORP ARCH par. ( ) York Ainsty, *W. R. York*. 2 m. SE. of Wetherby-194, on Yk. and N. Midld. rail. and R. Wharfe, at the *arched* bridge near the fall, has the Boston mineral spa, discovered 1744. Acres 1370; pop. 326+1; poor r. 125*l*. (Barwick Incorp.); real prop. 2662*l*.; charities 44*l*., of which 38*l*. to free school. All Saints *Vic*. (Yk.) val. 356*l*., patr. Mrs. Wheeler. *T. House*, W. Gossip, Esq. ☞ T. AUDLIN tnshp. (87) Badsworth par. *W. R. York*. 4 m. SSE. of Pontefract-177, contains Wentbridge. Acres 1190; pop. 345; poor r. 68*l*.; real prop. 2046*l*. ☞ *T. Bridge* ( ) 1 m. W. of Southam, *E. Warwk*., near Stony Thorpe, on the Ichene. ☞ T. BULMER tnshp. ( ) Hart par. *E. Durham*, 4 m. NW. of Hartlepool-253, near Clarence rail. Acres 900; pop. 21; poor r. 15*l*. (Stockton U.).

Thorp End (46) 3 m. WNW. of Ampthill, *W. Beds*. ☞ T. STAPLETON tnshp. ( ) Whitkirk par. *W. R. York*. 4 m. ESE. of Leeds-189. Acres 360; pop. 15; real prop. 6399*l*., of which 4042*l*. on mines.

THORPACRE par. (71) W. Goscote hund. *N. Leicest*. 1 m. W. of Loughboro'-109, near Midld. Count. rail. and R. Soar, contains Dishley *cur*., where Bakewell the great agriculturist lived. Acres 890; pop. 298; poor r. —*l*. (Loughb. U.); real prop. 2089*l*.; charities 22*l*., of which 11*l*. to Ransdale's school. Living, a *Don*. (Pet.) val. with Dishley 70*l*., patr. C. M. Phillips, Esq., of Grace Dieu abbey.

THORPE par. (72) Wirksworth hund. *W. Derby*. 8 m. NNW. of Ashborne-139, under *T. Cloud Hill* (300 ft. high), on R. Dove. Acres 1400; pop. 196+1; poor r. 35*l*. (Ashb. U.); real prop. 1966*l*.; charities 2*l*. St. Leonard *Rect*. (Lich.) val. 144*l*., patr. Bishop; church, part norman. Ilam Hall, J. Russell, Esq. ☞ *Thorpe* ( ) 9 m. E. of Durham, *E. Durham*. ☞ THORPE par. (70) S. Newark wap. *E. Notts*. 3 m. SE. of Newark -124, on Fosseway, near R. Trent. Acres 470; pop. 106+7; poor r. 10*l*. (Southwell U.); real prop. 1925*l*. St. Lawrence *Rect*. (Linc.) val. 280*l*., patr. Ld. Chancellor. A roman pavement, coins, etc. have been found. ☞ *Thorpe* (83) 3 m. NNE. of Tuxford, *N. Notts*. ☞ THORPE par. (50) Thredling hund. *Mid. Suffolk*, 1 m. ESE. of Debenham-83, is joined to ASHFIELD. ☞ THORPE hmlt. (49) Aldringham par. *E. Suffolk*, 2 m. NNE. of Aldborough-94, on the coast. Pop. 142. St. Mary church, in ruins.

P. THORPE par. (8) Second Godley hund. *NW. Surrey*, 2 m. NW. of Chertsey-21, near the Thames. Acres 1520; pop. 532+6; poor r. 384*l*. (Windsor U.); real prop. 4189*l*.; charities 10*l*. St. Mary *Vic*. (Win.) val. 141*l*., patr. Ld. Chancellor. *T. House*, Rev. H. Bennett. ☞ THORPE hmlt. ( ) Sockbridge tnshp. *N. Westmrld*. 2 m. SSW. of Penrith-283, near R. Eamont. ☞ THORPE tnshp. (86) Howden par. *E. R. York*. 1 m. NE. of Howden-180, on Hull and Selby rail. Acres 260; pop. 50+1; poor r. 26*l*. (Howd. U.). ☞ THORPE hmlt. ( ) Rudstone par. *E.R. York*. 4 m. W. of Bridlington-206. *T. Hall*, Lord Macdonald of Gunthwaite. ☞ THORPE hmlt. (85) Welwick par. *E. R. York*. 1 m. ESE. of Patrington -192. ☞ THORPE tnshp. ( ) Wycliffe par. *N.R. York*. 4 m. SE. of Barnard Castle-246, on R. Tees. Pop. 55; poor r. 38*l*. (Teesdale U.); real prop. 2516*l*. ☞ THORPE hmlt. ( ) Wentworth chplry. and Kimberworth tnshp. *W. R. York*. 3 m. NW. of Rotherham-159. Living, a *Cur*. (Yk.) val. 49*l*., patr. Trustees. ☞ THORPE hmlt. (88) Almondbury tnshp. *W. R. York*. 1 m. SE. of Huddersfield -189. ☞ THORPE hmlt. ( ) Idle chplry. *W. R. York*. 3 m. NNE. of Bradford-196. ☞ THORPE tnshp. ( ) Ripon par. *W. R. York*. 1 m. SE. of Ripon-212, is joined to WHITCLIFFE.

THORPE ABBOTTS par. (50) Earsham hund. *S. Norfolk*, 4 m. ESE. of Diss-86, on R. Waveney. Acres 1070; pop. 281+1; poor r. 246*l*. (Depwade U.); real prop. 1886*l*.; charities 9*l*. All Saints *Rect*. (Norw.) val. 305*l*., patr. S. Skinner and J. Hodgson, Esqrs. ☞ T. ACHURCH par. (64) Navisford hund. *NE. Northmptn*. 3 m. SSW. of Oundle-78, near Peterboro' rail. on R. Nen. Acres 1580; pop. 218; poor r. 89*l*. (Ound. U.); real prop. 2358*l*.; charities 15*l*. St. J. Baptist *Rect*. (Pet.) val. with Lilford 420*l*., patr. Lord Lilford.

P. THORPE ST. ANDREW, or T.-NEXT-NORWICH, par. (66) Blofield hund. *E. Norfolk*, 2 m. E. of Norwich-108, in a pleasant spot on Yarmo' rail. and R. Yare, has the county lunatic asylum, and a ruined palace of the Bishops, who had a grant of it from Hen. I., but changed it away to Hen.-VIII. Acres 1980; pop. 2197+4; poor r. 574*l*. (Blof. U.); real prop. 8961*l*.; charities 122*l*., of which 45*l*. to Chapman's school. St. Andrew *Rect*. (Norw.) val. 608*l*., patr. Rev. A. Herring. *T. Lodge*, Col. Harvey, father of Sir R. Harvey,

K. T. S., of Mousewold House. ☞ T. Arnold par. (70) Framland hund. *NE. Leicest.* 1 m. NE. of Melton Mowbray-105, near Oakham canal, had a castle b. by *Ernald* de Bois. Acres 1110; pop. 134+2; poor r. 40*l.* (M. Mowbray U.); real prop. 2370*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Pet.) val. with Brentingby —*l.*, patr. Duke of Rutland. ☞ T. Bassett par. ( ) Buckrose wap. *E. R. York.* 4 m. ENE. of New Malton-217. Acres 1870; pop. 201; poor r. 41*l.* (Malt. U.); real prop. 2688*l.*; charities, Graves' school 10*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Yk.) val. 328*l.*, patr. Earl Fitzwilliam. ☞ T.-Bochart, or T.-in-the-Glebe, par. (71) S. Rushcliffe wap. *S. Notts.* 9 m. SSE. of Nottingham-124, on a branch of R. Soar. Acres 930; pop. 44+1; poor r. 20*l.* (Loughboro' U.); real prop. 1089*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Linc.) val. —*l.*, patr. Lord Rancliffe; no church. ☞ T. Brantingham tnshp. (86) Brantingham par. *E. R. York.* 2 m. SE. of S. Cave-182. Acres 1310; pop. 112. *T. B. House*, Col. Shawe. ☞ T.-by-Ixworth par. (50) Blackbourn par. *N. Suffolk*, 6 m. NE. of Bury St. Edmund's-71, has the moated site of a black priory, found. about 1110 by Gilbert de Blount, and val. 280*l.* Acres 770; pop. 142; poor r. 62*l.* (Thingoe U.); real prop. 1272*l.* Living, a *Don.* (Ely) val. 21*l.*, patr. Sir C. Lamb, Bt. ☞ T.-by-Water hmlt. (64) Seaton par. *SW. Rutland.* 3 m. SSE. of Uppingham-89, on R. Welland, was part of Berchedune at 'Domesdy.,' and came to Jno. de Beaufoe, the Seytons, etc. Pop. 84; poor r. 20*l.* (Uppingh. U.); real prop. 941*l.* ☞ T. Constantine par. (62) N. Offlow hund. *SE. Stafford.* 4 m. NE. of Tamworth-115. Acres 880; pop. 42; poor r. 15*l.* (Tamw. U.); real prop. 1933*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. Constantine *Rect.* (Lich.) val. 389*l.*, patr. W. P. Inge, Esq., of *T. C. Hall*; church, small. ☞ T., East. See Aisthorpe, *Lincoln.* ☞ T., East, hmlt. ( ) Londesborough par. *E. R. York.* 2 m. N. of Mkt. Weighton-192. ☞ *T. Hall* (2) 1 m. E. of Southend, *SE. Essex.* ☞ *T. Hall* (84) near Louth, *E. Linc.* Rev. J. Wilson. ☞ *T. Hall* (64) 1 m. W. of Peterboro', *NE. Northmptn.* E. Jenkins, Esq., near Longthorpe. ☞ T.-in-Balne tnshp. (87) Barnby-on-Don par. *W. R. York.* 5 m. NNE. of Doncaster-162, on R. Don. Acres 1440; pop. 119; popr r. 51*l.* (Doncas. U.); real prop. 1459*l.* ☞ T.-in-the-Fallows. See West Thorpe, *Lincoln.* ☞ T.-in-the-Glebe. See Thorpe Bochart, *Notts.* ☞ T. Latimer hmlt. (70) Helpringham par. *S. Lincoln.* 5 m. NE. of Folkingham-106. Pop. 11. ☞ *T.-le-Mire* (83) 6 m. ENE. of Market Raisen, *Mid. Lincoln.*

P. Thorpe-le-Soken par. (48) Tendring hund. *NE. Essex*, 12 m. ESE. of Colchester-51, a petty sessions and polling town, and the court of the Sokens, in *Eadulfes-ness* district (including Kirby, St. Osyth, and Walton), given by K. Athelstane 941 to St. Paul's, and by Edw. VI. to the D'Arcys. Acres 3390, part common; pop. 1365+19; poor r. 576*l.* (Tendr. U.); real prop. 5912*l.*; charities 4*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* with Kirby; church, has an old screen, with 'This cost is the bachelers made by ales (collections), Jhesu be ther med (reward),' in black letter, — also effigies of a crusader of Landmer Hall (?) near that creek. Copyhold lands are nearly equal to freehold, whence the name, from *soc*, a franchise. *Mkt. D.* Wed., by custom. *Fairs*, Mon. before Whitsund. 29 Sept. ☞ T.-le-Street tnshp. ( ) Nun-Burnholme par. *E. R. York.* 3 m. NW. of Market Weighton-192. Acres 640; pop. 30; poor r. 11*l.* (Pocklington U.). ☞ T.-le-Willows tnshp. ( ) Kilburn par. *N. R. York.* 5 m. NE. of Easingwold-212. Pop. 19. ☞ *T. Lee* (8) 1 m. SW. of Staines, *NW. Surrey*, Lady Blackett. ☞ T. Lubbenham ext. par. (63) Marston Trussell par. *N. Northmptn.* 2 m. WSW. of Mkt. Harboro'-83, on R. Welland. Pop. 11; real prop. 992*l.*

P. Thorpe Malsor par. (52) Rothwell hund. *Mid. Northmptn.* 2 m. W. of Kettering-74, on a branch of R. Nen. Acres 680; pop. 366+7; poor r. 213*l.* (Ketter. U.); real prop. 1859*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 255*l.*, patr. T. P. Maunsell, Esq., of *T. M. House.* R. Talbot, the antiquary, was a native (died 1558). ☞ T. Mandeville par. (45, 53) King's Sutton hund. *SW. Northmptn.* 6 m. NW. of Brackley-63, is a petty sessions town. Acres 1230; pop. 154; poor r. 70*l.* (Brack. U.); real prop. 2005*l.* St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 281*l.*, patr. R. P. Humfrey, Esq. ☞ T. Market par. (68) N. Erpingham hund. *NE. Norfolk*, 4 m. NW. of N. Walsham-125. Acres 1290; pop. 261+1; poor r. 89*l.* (Erpingh. U.); real prop. 1203*l.*; charities, Sir T. Rant's almshouses, etc. 13*l.* St. Margaret *Vic.* (Norw.) val. with Bradfield 69*l.*, patr. Lord Suffield, of Gunton, who reb. the church. ☞ T. Morieux par. (50) Cosford hund. *Mid. Suffolk*, 9 m. NE. of Sudbury -54, on R. Brett. Acres 2490; pop. 418; poor r. 161*l.* (Cosfd. U.); real prop. 3420*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 500*l.*, patr. J. H. Harrison, Esq. ☞ T.-next-Haddiscoe par. (66) Clavering hund. *SE. Norfolk*, 5 m. E. of Loddon-112, near Lowestoft rail. and R. Waveney. Acres 600; pop. 101+3; poor r. 72*l.* (Lodd. U.); real prop. 1392*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. Matthias *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 175*l.*, patr. Lord Calthorpe; church, has a round tower, and norman traces. ☞ T.-on-the-Hill par. (83) Lower Boothby Graffo wap. *W. Lincoln.* 6 m. SW. of Lincoln-132, near the Fosse Road. Acres 1820; pop. 342+7; poor r. 80*l.* (Linc. U.); real prop. 2048*l.*; charities 2*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 247*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. ☞ T.-Parva par. (50) Diss hund. *S. Norfolk*, 3 m. ESE. of Diss-86, on R. Waveney. Acres with Scole; pop. 18; real prop. 488*l.* Living, a *Rect.* with Billingford; church, in ruins. ☞ T. St. Peter par. (84) E. Bolingbroke soke, *E. Lincoln.* 1 m. NW. of Wainfleet-128. Acres 2880; pop. 557+6; poor r. 228*l.* (Spilsby U.); real prop. 5102*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. Peter *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 313*l.*, patr. W. Hopkinson, Esq. ☞ *T. Perrow* ( ) 1 m. S. of Bedale, *N. R. York.* seat of M. Milbank, Esq. ☞ T. Salvin par. (82) S. Strafforth wap. *W. R. York.* 11 m. ESE. of Sheffield-162, on Chesterfield canal, contains Netherthorpe. Acres 2180; pop. 340+11; poor r. 103*l.* (Worksop U.); real prop. 1972*l.* St. Peter *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 300*l.*, patr. Preb. of Laughton-en-le-Morthen; church, of 15th cent., has a norman door, good porch, and carved font. ☞ T. Satchville chplry. (64) Twyford par. *E. Leicest.* 5 m. SSW. of Melton Mowbray-105. Acres 910; pop. 153; poor r. 41*l.* (M. Mowbray U.); real prop. 2025*l.*; charities 37*l.* St. Michael church. *T. S. Hall*, E. Paget, Esq. (?) ☞ T.-sub-Montem tnshp. ( ) Burnsall par. *W. R. York.* 6 m. NNE. of Skipton-216, near R. Wharfe, is joined to Burnsall, under Barden Fell. Poor r. 60*l.* (Skipt. U.).

P. Thorpe Thewles tnshp. ( ) Grindon par. *SE. Durham*, 4 m. NW. of Stockton-241, on a branch of R. Tees, belongs to Russell of Brancepeth. ☞ T.-Tinley tnshp. (70) Timberland par. *Mid. Lincoln.* 8 m. NNE. of Sleaford-115. Pop. 126; poor r. 99*l.* (Sleafd. U.); real prop. 3124*l.* ☞ T.-under-Stone hmlt. ( ) Hudswell chplry.

N. R. York. 3 m. W. of Richmond-233, on R. Swale. ☞ T. UNDERWOOD hmlt. (52) Rothwell par. *N. Northmptn.* 1 m. W. of Rothwell-77. ☞ T. UNDERWOODS tnshp. ( ) Little Ouseburn par. *W. R. York.* 9 m. NW. of York-199, on R. Ure. Acres 2200; pop. 182 + 4; poor r. 195*l.* (Gt. Ouseburn Incorp.); real prop. 2800*l.* ☞ T., UPPER and WEST (82) 7 m. NE. of Chesterfield, *NE. Derby.* on the canal. ☞ T., WEST, or T.-IN-THE-FALLOWS, par. (83) Lawress wap. *W. Lincoln.* 7 m. NW. of Lincoln-132, on R. Till. Acres 640; pop. 51; poor r. 2*l.* (Linc. U.); real prop. 1000*l.* Living, a *Vic.* with Aisthorpe. ☞ T. WILLOUGHBY tnshp. (87) Brayton par. *W. R. York.* 2 m. WSW. of Selby-181, on Leeds rail. Acres 850; pop. 157 + 1; poor r. 43*l.* (Selb. U.); real prop. 713*l.*

THORPLAND par. (65) Clackclose hund. *W. Norfolk,* 3 m. N. of Downham-Market-84, is joined to WALLINGTON.

THORRINGTON par. (48) Tendring hund. *NE. Essex,* 8 m. SE. of Colchester-51, on a branch of R. Colne. Acres 1870; pop. 532 + 10; poor r. 133*l.* (Tendr. U.); real prop. 1993*l.*; charities, a poor's house. St. M. Magdalen *Rect.* with Frating; church, has an old brass.

Thorrock, or *Thonock, Hall* (83) 1 m. NNE. of Gainsboro', *W. Lincoln.* H. Hickman, Esq., has a danish camp of 6 acres, where they say K. Sweyne was buried 1014, and is a meet for the Burton hounds.

P. THOVERTON par. (21) Hayridge hund. *NE. Devon.* 6 m. N. of Exeter-164, near R. Exe, has a house called No-Man's-Chapel at E. Roddon, on site of a church. Acres 3270; pop. 1445; poor r. 777*l.* (Tiverton U.); real prop. 7454*l.*; charities 75*l.* St. Thom. à Becket *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 507*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.

THOYDON BOIS par. (1) Ongar hund. *W. Essex,* 8 m. S. of Epping-16, near R. Roding. Acres 2460, part common; pop. 538; poor r. 80*l.* (Epping U.); real prop. 2772*l.*; charities 4*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* (Roch.) val. 67*l.*, patr. Mrs. H. Dare, of Cranbrook Ho. ☞ T. GARNON, or COOPERSAIL, par. as above, 1 m. NE., has Epping Union p. house. Acres 3210; pop. 1072 + 23; poor r. 329*l.* (Epping U.); real prop. 5607*l.*; charities 105*l.*, of which 12*l.* to Lady Fitzwilliam's hospital. All Saints *Rect.* (Lon.) val. 700*l.*, patr. T. N. Abdy, Esq.; church, has brass of a priest (1458). Baron Dimsdale, physician to Empress Catherine, a native (born 1712). ☞ T.-MOUNT par. as above, 1 m. ESE. Acres 1700; pop. 217; poor r. 149*l.* (Ongar U.); real prop. 2316*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* with Stapleford Tawney; church, has tombs of Sir T. Smith, etc., of Hill Hall, a tudor house (1542).

Thrales End (46) 3 m. SSE. of Luton, *S. Beds.* near R. Lea.

THRANDESTON par. (50) Hartismere hund. *N. Suffolk,* 2 m. NW. of Eye-89. Acres 1320; pop. 373 + 2; poor r. 205*l.* (Hartism. U.); real prop. 2449*l.*; charities 29*l.* St. James *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 470*l.*, patr. Sir E. Kerrison, Bt., of Brome Hall.

Thrang Crag ( ) about 5 m. WNW. of Ambleside, *W. Westmrld.* under Langdale Pikes, has a good slate quarry.

P. M. THRAPSTON par. (52) Navisford hund. *NE. Northmptn.* a stat. on Peterboro' rail., 89 m. from London, or 73 by road, and 20 NE. of Northmptn., on R. Nen, in a fertile spot, had a ruined hermitage at the bridge end in Leland's time, and is a meet for Earl Fitzwilliam's hounds. Acres 990, with good stone; pop. 1131 + 12, in the corn and paper mills, whip and lace manufacts., and carrying trade; houses 194, with a chapel, 2 banks, clothing institution, Mrs. Ekin's school (10*l.*), wooden bridge (reb. 1795), and Union p. house; poor r. 518*l.* on 2889*l.*; real prop. 4993*l.*; charities 11*l.* St. James *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 348*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, cruciform, early eng., and later styles, restored, with canopied stalls. Drayton Pk., W. Stopford, Esq. *Thrapst. P. L. Union,* contains the pars. etc. of Brington, Bythorn, Covington, Keyston, Molesworth, Old Weston, in *Hunts.*, — Addington (Great and Little), Aldwinkle (All Saints and St. Peter), Brigstock, Chelveston, Clapton, Denford, Hargrave, Islip, Lowick, Raunds, Ringstead, Slipton, Stanwick, Sudborough, Thrapston, Titchmarsh, Twywell, Woodford, in *Northmptn.*; acres 52,030, pop. 12,041, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1944 (out-door 1661), expend. 7127*l.*, prop. rated 56,402*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 12,041 + 94: 'many' deaths from cholera in 1849. The New *County Court* district includes the Registry, and the pars. of Shelton Dean, Tilbrook, Gt. Catworth, Long Stow. *Mkt. D.* Tu., corn, hogs, etc. *Fairs,* 1st Tu. May, 1st Tu. after Michaelm., cattle, sheep; 5 Aug., shoes, hiring, etc.

THREAPLAND tnshp. ( ) Torpenhow par. *W. Cumbrld.* 6 m. NNE. of Cockermouth-306, is joined to BOTHEL.

THREAPWOOD ext. par. chplry. (73) Higher Broxton hund. *Cheshire,* and Maylor hund. *Flint.* 3 m. WSW. of Malpas-163, near R. Dee. Pop. 442. Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 87*l.*, patr. Bishop.

THRECKINGHAM par. (70) Aveland wap. *S. Lincoln.* 2 m. NNE. of Folkingham-106, containing Stow, takes its name, they say, from a battle fought 870, in which *three kings* or leaders of the Danes were killed. Acres 2270; pop. 197; poor r. 126*l.* (Sleaford U.); real prop. 2559*l.* St. Peter *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 144*l.*, patr. Sir G. Heathcote, Bt., of Normanton; church, norman and early eng., with a red stone font, stall, screen, etc.

THREDLING HUNDRED (50) *Mid. Suffolk,* contains the pars. of Ashfield, Debenham, Framsden, Pettaugh, and Winston; acres 7630, pop. 3504, houses 719.

Three Brethren Mountn. 3 m. NW. of Selkirk, *E. Selkirk.* 1978 ft. high. ☞ *T. Bridges* (8) near Worth, *N. Sussex,* on a branch of R. Mole, and Brighton rail., where the line to Horsham turns off. ☞ *T. Crosses* (37) 5 m. WNW. of Swansea, *W. Glamorgan.* ☞ *T. Castle Head* (146) 2 m. N. by W. of Mizen Head, *SW. Cork,* S. side of Dunmanus bay, has remains of three forts on it, and a rock off it, with only 20 ft. water. ☞ *T. Castle,* or *Castle Isld.* (149) in Long Island Sound, *SW. Cork,* E. of Skull harb. ☞ T. FARMS tnshp. ( ) Eccleshall par. *W. Stafford.* near Eccleshall-148. Acres 410; pop. 71. ☞ *T. Fathom Bank,* off Workington, *W. Cumbrld.* in Solway Frith, is 5 m. long, with 2½ to 5 fath. on it. ☞ *T. Legged Cross* (12) 6 m. WSW. of Kingsclere, *N. Hants.*

P. *Three Mile Cross* (12) 3 m. S. of Reading, *Mid. Berks.* seat of Miss Mitford, near "Belford Regis," or "Our Village" (?). ☞ *T. Shire Stones* (81) 2 m. N. of Flash, *N. Stafford.* where it meets *Derby.* and *Cheshire.* ☞ *T. Stone Burn* ( ) rises under the Cheviots, *N. Northmbrld.* and runs 10 m. NE. to the Till below Wooler, passing a druid circle of 10 stones, 38 yds. diam.

Threebrother-Tree ( ) in Whinfell Forest, *N. Westmrld.* was an oak 39 ft. girth, standing here till about 1790.

Threecastles (14) 4 m. SE. of Freshford, *N. Kilkenny,* — Ball, Esq.

THREE-MILE-TOWN vil. Ecclesmachan par. *N. Linlithgow.* 4 m. E. of Linlithgow-17. Pop. 26.

Threepwood or *Thrapwood* ( ) near Haydon Bridge, *S W. Northmbrld.* G. Lee, Esq. (?)

Threerock Mountn. (25) 7 m. S. of Dublin, *S. Dublin,* 1479 ft. high, with a fine view of the bay.

Threetrouts Rivulet (13) rises in the Glen of Downs, *NE. Wicklow,* and runs 4 m. past Delgany, to the Irish Sea.

THRELKELD chplry. ( ) Greystoke par. *Mid. Cumbrld.* 4 m. ENE. of Keswick-291, under Blencathra, with a view of St. John's valley. Pop. 332+1; poor r. 92*l.* (Penrith U.); real prop. 2073*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* (Carl.) val. 47*l.*, patr. Earl of Lonsdale.

Thremhall (47) at Stansted Montfichet, *N. Essex,* had a benedictine priory, found. at the Conquest by Gilbert de Montfichet, val. 71*l.*, and given to the De Veres.

THRESHFIELD tnshp. ( ) Linton par. *W. R. York.* 7 m. N. of Skipton-216, on R. Wharfe, contains Skirethorns. Acres 1990; pop. 221+1; poor r. 87*l.* (Skipt. U.); real prop. 1597*l.*

THREXTON par. (66) Wayland hund. *Mid. Norfolk,* 2 m. WSW. of Watton-91, on R. Wissey. Acres 1160; pop. 19; poor r. 57*l.* (Swaffham U.); real prop. 1124*l.* Living, a *Rect.* with Swaffham.

THRIBERGH par. ( ) S. Strafforth wap. *W. R. York.* 3 m. NE. of Rotherham-159, on R. Don, contains Dalton. Acres 1290; pop. 314; poor r. 90*l.* (Rotherh. U.); real prop. 2102*l.*; charities, 32*l.* to Hedges' and Finch's schools. St. Leonard *Rect.* (Yk.) val. 329*l.*, patr. J. Fullerton, Esq., of *T. Park.*

Thrieve Isld. in the Dee, 1 m. W. of Castle Douglas-92, *Mid. Kirkcudbt.* has remains of a castle of the Douglases.

Thrift, The (46) 1 m. S. of Welwyn, *Mid. Herts.*

THRIGBY par. (67) E. Flegg hund. *E. Norfolk,* 5 m. NW. of Yarmouth-124. Acres 900; pop. 53+1; poor r. 78*l.* (Flegg Incorp.); real prop. 1304*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 165*l.*, patr. T. Browne, Esq.

THRIMBY tnshp. ( ) Morland par. *N. Westmrld.* 3 m. N. of Shap-277, on Carl. rail. and R. Leathe, has traces of coal, and came from the Thirnebys, Haveringtons, etc., to the Lowthers. Pop. 66; real prop. 950*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* (Carl.) val. 80*l.*, patr. Vicar; church, reb. 1681 by the Fletchers, and again 1814.

THRINGSTONE ST. GEORGE chplry. (63) Whitwick par. *NW. Leicest.* 4 m. E. of Ashby-de-la-Zouch-115. Acres 1510; pop. 1232+7; poor r. 371*l.* (Ashby U.); real prop. 4226*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Linc.) val. 44*l.*, patr. Vicar.

THRINTOFT tnshp. ( ) Ainderby Steeple par. *N. R. York.* 1 m. W. of Northallerton-225. Acres 1130; pop. 164; poor r. 53*l.* (Northallert. U.); real prop. 1665*l.*

THRIPLOW HUNDRED (47, 51) *S. Cambridge.* contains the pars. of Foulmire *rect.*, Foxton *vic.*, Harston *v.*, Hauxton *v.*, Newton *v.*, Great Shelford *v.*, Little Shelford *r.*, Stapleford *v.*, Thriplow *v.*, and Trumpington *v.*; acres 16,279, pop. 5233, houses 1084. See BERTON DEANERY. ☞ THRIPLOW, or TRIPLOW, par. in the above hund. 6 m. NE. of Royston-38, near Camb. rail. and *T. Heath,* where Cromwell, Fairfax, etc., 1647, formed the Council of Agitators. Acres 2607; pop. 477+6; poor r. 159*l.* (Royst. U.); real prop. 3774*l.*; charities 4*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Ely) val. 129*l.*, patr. Bishop.

THRISLINGTON tnshp. ( ) Bishop's Middleham par. *Mid. Durham,* 6 m. SSE. of Durham-258, near Gt. N. of Engld. rail. Acres 690; pop. 24+1; poor r. 12*l.* (Sedgefield U.).

THRIVEWELL vil. ( ) Kirkharle par. *Mid. Northmbrld.* 12 m. NNE. of Hexham-279. Pop. 11.

THROAPHAM ST. JOHN par. (82) S. Strafforth wap. *W. R. York.* 6 m. SW. of Tickhill-157, contains Gildingwells and Letwell. Acres 2710, — of town 1080; pop. 289, and 69; poor r. 22*l.* (Worksop U.); real prop. —*l.* St. John *Cur.* with Laughton-en-le-Morthen.

THROCKING par. (47) Edwinstree hund. *NE. Herts.* 1 m. NW. of Buntingford-31, contains part of Buntingford, and had a seat of the Soameses'. Acres 1060; pop. 66; poor r. 46*l.* (Buntingf. U.); real prop. 1415*l.* Holy Trinity *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 252*l.*, patr. Rev. W. Adams, rector.

THROCKLEY tnshp. ( ) Newburn par. *SE. Northmbrld.* 6 m. WNW. of Newcastle-275, near R. Tyne. Pop. 160; poor r. 42*l.* (Castle Ward U.).

THROCKMORTON chplry. (54) Fladbury par. *SE. Worcest.* 3 m. NE. of Pershore-102, gives name to the Throckmortons of Coughton. Acres 1560; pop. 157; poor r. 89*l.* (Persh. U.). Living, a *Cur.* with Fladbury.

THROOP tythg. (15) Holdenhurst par. *SW. Hants.* 3 m. WNW. of Christchurch-109, on R. Stour. Pop. 96; real prop. 1831*l.*

THROOPE (17) 7 m. NW. of Wareham, *S. Dorset.* on R. Piddle. ☞ THROOPE hmlt. (15) Bishopstone par. *S. Wilts.* 3 m. SSW. of Wilton-84.

THROPHILL, or THROPPLE, tnshp. ( ) Mitford par. *Mid. Northmbrld.* 5 m. W. of Morpeth-289, near Whittle Hill roman camp. Pop. 59; poor r. 18*l.* (Morp. U.).

THROPTON tnshp. ( ) Rothbury par. *Mid. Northmbrld.* 3 m. W. of Rothbury-304, on R. Coquet, where the Snitterburn joins. Pop. 257+4; poor r. 89*l.* (Rothb. U.).

Throsby Park ( ) near —, *Derby.* C. Master, Esq.

Throstle Nest (88) near Manchester, *SE. Lancash.* has Smith's paper-staining works.

THROSTON tnshp. ( ) Hart par. *E. Durham,* 2 m. W. of Hartlepool-253. Acres 1050; pop. 101+3; poor r. 19*l.* (Stockton U.); real prop. 1711*l.*

THROUGHAM tythg. ( ) Bisley par. *Mid. Gloucest.* 3 m. E. of Stroud-101.

THROWLEIGH par. (25) Wonford hund. *Mid. Devon.* 5 m. SE. of Okehampton-195, near R Teign. Acres 3920; pop. 445; poor r. 192*l.* (Okehamp. U.); real prop. 1988*l.*; charities 7*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 200*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

P. THROWLEY par. (3) Faversham hund. Scray lathe, *Mid. Kent,* 4 m. SSW. of Faversham-47, held by the Sondes' of Lee Court since Hen. VI., has traces at the parsonage of a benedictine priory cell to St. Omer's, France, given to Sion abbey. Acres 3230, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 682+1; poor r. 513*l.* (Faversh. U.); real prop. 3596*l.*; charities 2*l.*, and almshouses. St. Paul *Vic.* (Cant.) val. 200*l.*, patr. Archbp.; church, has a brass (1558) and effigies of the Sondes.

THROWLEY hmlt. (72) Ilam par. *NE. Stafford.* 9 m. NE. of Cheadle-146, near the joining of Rs. Manifold and Hamps, was a seat of the Meverls in K. John's time.

THROXENBY tnshp. ( ) Sealby par. *N. R. York.* 1 m. NNW. of Scarboro'-187. Pop. 71; real prop. 1229*l.*

THRUMPTON par. (71) N. Rushcliffe wap. *SW. Notts.* 6 m. SW. of Nottingham-124, on Midld. Count. rail., where Erwash canal and R. Soar join R. Trent, was a seat of the Pigots. Acres

1080; pop. 147+1; poor r. 39*l.* (Basford U.); real prop. 1505*l.* All Saints *Cur.* (Linc.) val. 77*l.*, patr. J. E. Wescomb, Esq., of *T. Hall*, an elizabethan seat, b. 1630 by G. Pigot.

Thrumster, 4 m. SSW. of Wick, *E. Caithness.* near *T. Burn*, R. Innes, Esq.

THRUNSCOE hmlt. (85) Clee par. *NE. Lincoln.* 1 m. SE. of Gt. Grimsby-163. Pop. 25.

THRUP tnshp. (45) Kidlington par. *Mid. Oxon.* 2 m. ESE. of Woodstock-62, on Oxford canal and R. Cherwell. Acres 540; pop. 125.

THRUPP hmlt. (13) Hospital tythg. *NW. Berks.* 2 m. NNE. of Gt. Farringdon-68, on the Thames. ☞ THRUPP lib. (13) with Wick, Radley par. *N. Berks.* 1 m. E. of Abingdon-56, near Oxfd. rail. and the Thames. Pop. 28. ☞ THRUPP hmlt. (53) Norton par. *W. Northamptn.* 2 m. NE. of Daventry-72. Pop. 46.

THRUPP, THE, hmlt. (34) close to Stroud, *Mid. Gloucester.* W. Stanton, Esq., M. P.

THRUSCROSS. See THURCROSS, *W. R. York.*

Thrusgill ( ) 11 m. E. of Lancaster, *N. Lancash.* on R. Hindburn.

THRUSHELTON, or THURSHELTON, par. (25) Lifton hund. *W. Devon.* 9 m. N. of Tavistock 207, on R. Haine. Acres 2440; pop. 628+27; poor r. 211*l.* (Tavist. U.); real prop. 2857*l.* St. George *Cur.* with Mary Stowe.

THRUSSINGTON par. (63) E. Goscote hund. *N. Leicest.* 8 m. NNE. of Leicester-96, on R. Wreak, near the Fosseway, has the Melton hunt stables and kennels for 60 horses and 300 dogs, which cost 12,000*l.* Acres 2200; pop. 645+19; poor r. 227*l.* (Barrow-on-Soar U.); real prop. 4005*l.*; charities 16*l.*, of which 6*l.* to school. Holy Trinity *Vic.* (Pet.) val. 240*l.*, patr. Mrs. Bishop.

THRUXTON par. (14) Upper Andover hund. *NW. Hants.* 5 m. W. of Andover-63. Acres 1530; pop. 246; poor r. 160*l.* (Andov. U.); real prop. 1889*l.*; charities 17*l.* Holy Rood *Rect.* (Win.) val. 390*l.*, patr. Rev. D. Baynes. ☞ THRUXTON par. (43) Webtree hund. *Mid. Hereford.* 5 m. SW. of Hereford-134. Acres 650; pop. 55; poor r. 54*l.* (Dore. U.); real prop. 626*l.*; charities 19*l.* St. Bartholomew *Rect.* (Heref.) val. with Kingston 252*l.*, patr. Dean.

Thuangceaster of the Saxons, is CASTOR, *Lincoln.*

Thule, the 'Ultima Thule' of the Romans, a vague name for the Orkney or Shetland, or more distant 'sIds. in *T. Mare.* Tacitus says that Agricola in his voyage, 'invenit domuitque Insulas quas vocant Orcades *despectaque Thule*,' where it may refer to Foula, which being 1350 ft. high in one part, is seen from the N. Orkneys, 40 to 50 m. off; but in Claudian's line, 'inculuit Pictorum sanguine Thule,' etc., all the N. of Scotland is meant.

THUNDERBRIDGE hmlt. (88) Shelley tnshp. *W. R. York.* 5 m. SE. of Huddersfield-189.

Thundercliffe, or *Cliffe Grange* (82) 4 m. W. of Rotherham, *W. R. York.* Earl of Effingham, was a grange to Kirkstead abbey, which came to the Rokebys, Wombwells, etc.

Thunderfield Castle (8) 5 m. SE. of Reigate, *SE. Surrey*, near Brighton rail., a moated site, near Harrowsley Green, of the saxon *Thurcesfeld*, where K. Alfred, they say, had a seat.

THUNDERLEY hmlt. (47) Wimbish par. *NW. Essex*, 2 m. SE. of Saffron Walden-42. Living, a *Vic.* with Wimbish.

THUNDERSLEY par. (1) Barstable and Rochford hunds. *S. Essex*, 7 m. SE. of Billericay-23. Acres 2610,—of hmlt. 860; pop. 596+7, and 220; poor r. 264*l.* (Billeric. U.); real prop. 2621*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 640*l.*, patr. Rev. G. Hemming, rector; church, has early eng. arches on norman pillars.

THUNDRIDGE par. (47) Braughin hund. *E. Herts.* 2 m. NNE. of Ware-20, on R. Lea, contains Wadesmill. Acres 2110; pop. 535; poor r. 441*l.* (Ware U.); real prop. 3916*l.*; charities 47*l.* All Saints *Vic.* with Ware. *T. Bury*, D. Giles, Esq. (?)

THURCASTON par. (63) W. Goscote hund. *Mid. Leicest.* 4 m. NNW. of Leicester-96, on a branch of R. Soar, contains Anstey *Cur.* and Cropston, and was the birth-place of "brave old Father Latimer," the martyr (1478-1555), whose father rented a farm at 3*l.* to 4*l.*, on which he kept 6 men, 100 sheep, 30 kine, etc. Acres 2960; pop. 1230, stockingers; poor r. 125*l.* (Barrow U.); real prop. 2211*l.*; charities 78*l.*, of which 26*l.* to Hill's school. All Saints *Rect.* (Pet.) val. with Anstey 676*l.*, patr. Eman. Coll. Camb., —once held by Bp. Hurd; church, has canopied brass of a priest (1425).

THURCROSS, or THRUSCROSS, tnshp. ( ) Fewston par. *W. R. York.* 6 m. N. of Otley-205, contains Bramley Head, West End, and Low Mill. Acres 6340; pop. 576; poor r. 134*l.* (Pateley Bridge U.); real prop. 3875*l.*

THURGARTON par. (68) N. Erpingham hund. *NE. Norfolk*, 6 m. N. of Aylsham-108, on a branch of R. Bare. Acres 890; pop. 247; poor r. 195*l.* (Erpingh. U.); real prop. 1904*l.*; charities 1*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 206*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, thatch'd.

THURGARTON (NORTH) WAPENTAKE (71) *Mid. Notts.* contains the pars. of Averham *rect.*, Caunton, Cromwell *r.*, Fledborough *r.*, Holme, Kelham *r.*, Maplebeck *cur.*, Marnham *vic.*, Mering, North Muskham *v.*, South Muskham, Normanton *v.*, Norwell, Ossington *c.*, Park Leys, Sutton *v.*, Weston *v.*, and parts of Kneesal *v.*, Rolleston *v.*, and E. Stoke *v.*; acres 37,990, pop. 7564, houses 1523. See NEWARK DEANERY. T. (SOUTH) WAPENTAKE, contains the pars. of Barton-Joyce, Calverton, Colwick *r.*, Epperstone *r.*, Gedling *r.*, Gonalston *r.*, Lambley *r.*, Lowdham *v.*, Oxton, Snenton *r.*, and Woodborough; acres 25,620, pop. 16,672, houses 3406. See NOTTS DEANERY.

THURGARTON WAPENTAKE. See SOUTHWELL DIVISION, *Notts.*

THURGARTON par. (71) Southwell divis. of the above wap. 3 m. S. of Southwell-132, on Midld. rail. and a branch of R. Trent, has traces of an austin priory, found. 1130 by Ralph d'Ayncourt, val. 360*l.*, and given to the Coopers. Acres 2770; pop. 365+4; poor r. 95*l.* (Southw. U.); real prop. 4425*l.*; charities 6*l.* St. Peter *Cur.* (Linc.) val. 56*l.*, patr. Trinity Coll. Camb.; church, a half-ruined part of the priory, on which is *T. Hall*, W. Martin, Esq.

THURGOLAND tnshp. (86) Silkstone par. *W. R. York.* 2 m. SE. of Penistone-175, on Shefl. rail., contains Coates, Crane-Moor, and Huthwaite. Acres 2080; pop. 1333+19, in *T. Coal-pit* and the woollen and wire manufacts.; poor r. 327*l.* (Wortley U.); real prop. 4520*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. —*l.*, patr. Vicar.

Thurland Castle ( ) 3 m. SSE. of Kirkby Lonsdale, *N. Lancash.* on R. Lune, seat of R. T. North, Esq. (?)

THURLASTON par. (63) Sparkenhoe hund. *Mid. Leicest.* 6 m. SW. of Leicester-96, contains Normanton Turville, and Newhall Park. Acres 2980; pop. 694+6; poor r. 256*l.* (Blaby U.); real prop. 3276*l.*; charities, Smart's school, etc. 10*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 400*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Arkwright. ☞ THURLASTON tnshp. (53)

Dunchurch par. *E. Warwick.* 3 m. SW. of Rugby -83, on Dunsmoor Heath. Pop. 307 + 2; poor r. 92*l.* (Rugby U.); real prop. 2815*l.*

Thurlbear par. (21) N. Curry hund. *S. Somerset.* 3 m. SE. of Taunton-141. Acres 950; pop. 194; poor r. 115*l.* (Taunton U.); real prop. 1206*l.* St. Thomas *Rect.* and *Don.* (Ba. and W.) val. 136*l.*, patr. Lord Portman.

Thurlby hmlt. (84) Bilsby par. *E. Lincoln.* 2 m. E. of Alford-139. Pop. 31. ☞ Thurlby par. (83) Lower Boothby Graffo wap. *W. Lincoln.* 7 m. SSW. of Lincoln-132, on R. Witham, near Fosse Road. Acres 2420; pop. 154 + 1; poor r. 36*l.* (Newark U.); real prop. 1651*l.*; charities 4*l.* St. German *Cur.* (Linc.) val. 55*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, later eng. Pike, eel, etc. are caught. ☞ Thurlby par. (64) Ness wap. *S. Lincoln.* 2 m. SSE. of Bourne-97, near R. Glen, on Caer or Carr Dyke, contains Northorpe, and Obthorpe. Acres 5070; pop. 699 + 6; poor r. 384*l.* (Bourne U.); real prop. 6320*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. Firmin *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 252*l.*, patr. Eton Coll.; church, old.

Thurleigh par. (52) Willey hund. *N. Beds.* 5 m. N. of Bedford-50, has Bury hill round camp, and the moated site of Blackbull Hall. Acres 3480; pop. 617 + 8; poor r. 374*l.* (Bedf. U.); real prop. 2662*l.*; charities 16*l.*, of which 9*l.* to free school. St. Peter *Vic.* (Ely) val. 142*l.*, patr. S. Crawley, Esq.; church, has brass of a man in armour (14..).

P. M. Thurles par. (35, 41-2, 47) Eliogarty bar. *Mid. Tipperary,* a stat. on Cork rail. 87 m. from Dublin, or 95 by road, and 12 m. NNE. of Cashel, a chief police and sess. town on R. Suir, anciently called *Durlas-O'Fogarty,* was the place where the Danes were defeated 10th cent., and the English settlers by O'Brien, — had a castle built by the Butlers, which was destroyed by parliament,—also a carmelite monastery, found. 1300 (and given to the Earl of Ormonde), with a preceptory of the K. Templars. Acres 8249, good, with bog; pop. 10,284 + 25, — of vil. 7523 + 44, in a good trade in corn, etc.; houses 1289, with church, chapel, rom. cath. cathedral and college (where a synod was held 1850), 2 convents, monastery, sessions and mkt. houses, bridewell, 2 banks, savings bank (12,399*l.* from 406 depositors), dispensary, fever hospital, Union workhouse, tannery, brewery, bridge, schools. Living, a *Rect.* (Ca. E. W. L.) val. with 3 others 996*l.*, patr. Bishop. Brittas Castle, H. Langley, Esq. Ruins of the monastery and 2 castles exist. Gives title of viscount to Marquis of Ormonde. *Thurles P. L. Union,* contains 21 elect. divs. in *Tippery.*, with 31 guardians; acres 167,236, pop. 71,976, ho. room for 960, cases relieved (yr. 1847-8) 2327 (besides 22,523 out-door), expend. 21,239*l.*, prop. rated 108,931*l.* *Mkt. Ds.* Tu. Sat. *Fairs,* 1st Tu. in the month, Easter Mon. 21 Aug. and Dec.

Thurlestone par. (24) Stanborough hund. *S. Devon.* 4 m. WSW. of Kingsbridge-208; on Bigbury Bay, in the Channel, contains Buckland, Bantham, and Avonmouth. Acres 2390; pop. 437; poor r. 179*l.* (Kingsb. U.); real prop. 3121*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 321*l.*, patr. Mrs. A. Ilbert; church, is like a barn (?).

Thurlmere. See *Thirle Mere, Cumbrld.*

P. Thurlow, Great, par. (51) Risbridge hund. *SW. Suffolk,* 3 m. NNE. of Haverhill-59, on a branch of R. Stour, had a hosp. found. (Hen. II.) val. 3*l.*, and given by Edw. IV. to King's Coll. Camb., — and a hall which came to the Waldegraves, Vernons, etc. Acres 1460; pop. 431 + 1; poor r. 311*l.* (Risb. U.); real prop. 2862*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Ely) val. 300*l.*, patr. Trustees of Lady Harland, late of *T. Hall.* ☞ T., Little, par. as above, ½ m. NNW., is a meet for the Suffolk hounds. Acres 1470; pop. 422; poor r. 172*l.* (Risbr. U.); real prop. 2346*l.*; charities 69*l.*, of which 60*l.* to Sir S. Soame's school and almshouse. St. Peter *Rect.* (Ely) val. 401*l.*, patr. Mrs. Soame; church, has brass of a man in armour (1500). *T. Hall,* C. Elwes, Esq., an elizabethan seat, b. by Lord Mayor Soames before 1619.

Thurloxton par. (21) N. Petherton hund. *Mid. Somerset.* 4 m. SSW. of Bridgwater-139. Acres 520; pop. 188; poor r. 46*l.* (Bridgw. U.); real prop. 1656*l.* St. Giles *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 170*l.*, patr. Lord Portman.

Thurlston (71) 4 m. SE. of Derby, *S. Derby.* W. Darwin, Esq. (?) ☞ Thurlston. See Whitton-cum-Thurlston, *Suffolk.*

Thurlstone tnshp. (88) Penistone par. *W. R. York.* 2 m. W. of Penistone-175, on Sheffield rail., contains Carlcoates and Ecklands. Acres 7740; pop. 1872 + 28, in the woollen and hair-cloth manufact., fulling mills, etc.; poor r. 423*l.* (Wortley U.); real prop. 6648*l.*

Thurlton par. (66) Clavering hund. *E. Norfolk,* 4 m. E. of Loddon-112, near Lowestoft rail. Acres 1190; pop. 405; poor r. 147*l.* (Lodd. U.); real prop. 2305*l.*; charities, church lands 16*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Norw.) val. —*l.*, patr. Trustees.

P. Thurmaston, North, chplry. (63) Barkby par. *Mid. Leicest.* 3 m. NNE. of Leicester-96, a petty sess. place, on Midld. Count. rail., R. Soar, and Fosseway. Acres 480; pop. 251; poor r. 124*l.* (Barrow U.); real prop. 5527*l.* St. Michael *Vic.* (Pet.) val. 106*l.*, patr. J. M. Pochin, Esq., of Barkby, who has the manor; church, in ruins. ☞ T., South, chplry. Belgrave par. close to the above, where the roman milliary or mile stone (now at Leicester) was found 1771. Acres 1220; pop. 978; poor r. 568*l.* *T. Lodge,* W. Heyrick, Esq., belongs to the Pochins. St. Michael's church, old.

P. Thurnby par. (63) Gartree hund. *Mid. Leicest.* 4 m. E. of Leicester-96, contains Bushby and Stoughton *cur.* Acres 2740, with a petrifying spring; pop. 369; poor r. 109*l.* (Billesdon U.); real prop. 1457*l.*; charities 36*l.* St. Luke *Vic.* (Pet.) val. with Stoughton 258*l.*, patr. G. A. L. Keck, Esq., of Stoughton.

Thurne. See Thirne, *Norfolk.*

Thurnham tnshp. ( ) Lancaster and Cockerham pars. *N. Lancash.* 4 m. SSW. of Lancaster -240, where the branch canal joins R. Lune at Glasson Dock. Acres 1720; pop. 723 + 20; poor r. 188*l.* (Lanc. U.); real prop. 3357*l.* *T. Hall,* J. Dalton, Esq., near ruins of Cockersand abbey.

Thurning par. (52, 64) Leightonstone hund. *Hunts.*, and Polebrook hund. *Northmptn.*, 4 m. SE. of Oundle-78, on a branch of R. Ouse. Acres 1100, part common, with wood; pop. 161 + 3; poor r. 62*l.* (Ound. U.); real prop. 1447*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. James *Rect.* (Ely) val. 181*l.*, patr. Eman. Coll. Camb. ☞ Thurning par. (68) Eynsford hund. *N. Norfolk,* 7 m. WNW. of Aylsham-118, on R. Bure. Acres 1650; pop. 166 + 2; poor r. 84*l.* (Aylsh. U.); real prop. 2006*l.* St. Andrew *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 335*l.*, patr. C. C. Coll. Camb. *T. House,* Mrs. Elwin.

Thurnscoe par. (87) N. Strafforth wap. *W. R. York.* 6 m. E. of Barnsley-172. Acres 1160; pop. 197; poor r. 143*l.* (Doncaster U.); real prop. 2355*l.*; charities, almshouse 5*l.* St. Helen *Rect.* (Yk.) val. 341*l.*, patr. Earl Fitzwilliam. *T. House,* C. Palmer, Esq.

Thurrock, Little, par. Barstable hund. *S. Essex,* 1 m. ESE. of Grays Thurrock. Acres 1580;

pop. 301; poor r. 137*l.* (Orsett U.); real prop. 3277*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 505*l.*, patr. Rev. E. Bowlby, rector. Five or six chalky caves 50 to 80 ft. deep, are near. ☞ T., West, par. Chafford hund. as above, 1 m. WSW. of Grays Thurrock, includes Purfleet *cur.* near Stoneness, where Long Reach in the river turns into St. Clement's or Fiddler's Reach. Acres 2810; pop. 1032+23, brickmakers, chalk and limeburners; poor r. 561*l.* (Orsett U.); real prop. 8004*l.*, of which 1000*l.* on quarries. St. Clement *Vic.* (Roch.) val. with Purfleet 806*l.*, patr. W. H. Whitbread, Esq., who has the manor; church, old, with a brass of H. Ilgies (1584). Belvidere, —.

P. Thursby par. ( ) Cumberland ward, *N. Cumbrld.* 4 m. ENE. of Wigton-303, on Carl. rail. and R. Wampool, containing Crofton (the Briscoes') and Parton, had, they say, a house (*by*) or temple to *Thor*, at Woodrigs. Acres 3190; pop. 574+1; poor r. 86*l.* (Wigt. U.); real prop. 2052*l.*; charities 31*l.*, of which 18*l.* to Tomlinson's school. St. Andrew *Vic.* (Carl.) val. 160*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, partly built by Dav. I.

Thursfield, or Newchapel, tnshp. (72) Wolstanton par. *N. Stafford.* 3 m. N. of Burslem -152. Pop. 495+11. Living, a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 110*l.*, patr. R. Sneyd, Esq., and others; church, has a mon. to Brindley the engineer.

Thursford par. (68) N. Greenhoe hund. *N. Norfolk*, 4 m. SE. of New Walsingham-113, near R. Stiffkey. Acres 1450; pop. 347; poor r. 319*l.* (Walsingh. U.); real prop. 1925*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Andrew *Rect.* with Gt. Snoring. *T. Hall*, Sir C. Chad, Bt., an elizabethan seat.

Thurshelton. See Thrushelton, *Devon.*

Thursley par. (8) Second Godalming hund. *SW. Surrey*, 5 m. SW. of Godalming-33, on R. Wey. Acres 3940, part common; pop. 704; poor r. 349*l.* (Hambledon U.); real prop. 2378*l.*; charities 8*l.* St. Michael *Cur.* with Witley.

P. M. Thurso par. 22 m. NW. of Wick, *N. Caithness.* 286 from Edinbro', where *T. River*, which rises on SW. borders of Halkirk par., runs 25 m. NNE. to *T. Bay*, near Holburn Head, is a sub-port to Wick, a sessions town and burgh of barony under Sir G. Sinclair, Bt., of *T. Castle.* Size 6½ m. by 5, well cultivated, with old red sandstone, coarse slate, trap, traces of lead, and a rocky coast, except near the bay, rising 400 ft. in some parts; pop. 4881+21,—of burgh 2510, in the salmon and other fisheries, flagstone quarries, linen, woollen, leather, straw-plat manufact.; houses 428, with church, 3 chapels, 2 banks, savings bk., custom ho., masons' lodge, ball-room, stone bridge, also a ruined house where Montrose staid on landing here before his capture, par. and other schools; real prop. 8294*l.*; for poor 914*l.* Living (presb: Caithn.) val. 203*l.*, patr. Sir G. Sinclair, whose father (a native 1754-1835), the agriculturist and projector of the great Statistical Account of Scotland, b. the cruciform church for 6000*l.*, and Harold's cross, on the coast near the family seat, to the memory of Harold earl of Caithness, who fell here 1190. Murkle, Sir J. G. Sinclair, Bt.; Forss, J. Sinclair, Esq.; Scrabster, A. Dunbar, Esq. 'Picts' houses' are seen; 2560 salmon were taken at one draught of the net about the year 1743. Steamers run to Leith from the bay, which has good anchorage. *Mkt. D.* Frid. *Fairs*, last Tu. Apr. and May, 29 June *o. s.*, Mon. before Inverness, Frid. after Links of Dunnet, 1st Mon. Sept., last Tu. Oct.

Thurstable Hundred (1, 2, 47-8) *E. Essex*, contains the pars. of Goldhanger, Heybridge, Langford, Tollesbury, Tolleshunt d'Arcy, Major Tolleshunt, Knights Tolleshunt, Great and Little Totham, and Bishop's Wickham; acres 23,640, pop. 6310, houses 1278.

Thurstaston par. (79) Lower Wirrall hund. *NW. Cheshire*, 5 m. NW. of Gt. Neston-194, on R. Dee, contains Greasby and Irby. Acres 860; pop. 168+7; poor r. 2*l.* (Wirrall U.); real prop. 1114*l.*; charities 31*l.* St. Bartholomew *Rect.* (Ches.) val. 242*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.

Thurston, 4 m. SE. of Dunbar, *E. Haddington.* J. W. Hunter, Esq. ☞ Thurston par. (50) Thedwestry hund. *Mid. Suffolk*, 4 m. ENE. of Bury St. Edmund's-71, on E. Union rail. Acres 2400; pop. 599+18; poor r. 327*l.* (Stow U.); real prop. 3772*l.*; charities 52*l.* St. Peter *Vic.* (Ely) val. 250*l.*, patr. Sir H. Blake, Bt., of Langham; church, good. *T. House*, —.

Thurstonfield vil. ( ) Moorhouse tnshp. *N. Cumbrld.* 5 m. W. of Carlisle-301.

Thurstonland tnshp. (88) Kirk Burton par. *W. R. York.* 4 m. SSE. of Huddersfield-189. Acres 2050; pop. 1286+19; poor r. 213*l.* (Huddersf. U.); real prop. 4663*l.*; charities, 25*l.* to school. Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. —*l.*, patr. Vicar.

Thurton par. (66) Loddon hund. *E. Norfolk*, 2 m. NW. of Loddon-112. Acres 750; pop. 246+5; poor r. 163*l.* (Lodd. U.); real prop. 1496*l.*; charities 10*l.* St. Ethelbert *Cur.* (Norw.) val. 70*l.*, patr. Sir W. B. Proctor, Bt., of Langley.

Thurvaston tnshp. (72) Sutton-on-the-Hill, par. *S. Derby.* 7 m. WNW. of Derby-126, is joined to Osleston.

Thurvaston, Nether, hmlt. Longford tnshp. near the above. Pop. 125.

Thuxton par. (66) Mitford hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 3 m. NNE. of Hingham-99, on E. Anglian rail. and R. Blackwater. Acres 1130; pop. 103+2; poor r. 3*l.* (Mitf. U.); real prop. 1534*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. Paul *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 211*l.*, patr. J. O. Taylor, Esq.

P. Thwaite par. (50) Hartismere hund. *N. Suffolk*, 7 m. NE. of Stowmarket-76, was a seat of the Reeves'. Acres 690; pop. 176; poor r. 115*l.* (Hartism. U.); real prop. 1361*l.*; charities 4*l.* St. George *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 270*l.*, patr. J. Sheppard, Esq. ☞ Thwaite hmlt. ( ) Muker chplry. *N. R. York.* 1 m. WNW. of Muker-152, on R. Swale.

Thwaite All Saints par. (68) S. Erpingham hund. *NE. Norfolk*, 4 m. N. of Aylsham-118, on R. Bure. Acres 490; pop. 170+3; poor r. 112*l.* (Aylsh. U.); real prop. 1182*l.*; charities 1*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 110*l.*, patr. Bishop. ☞ T. St. Mary par. (66) Loddon hund. *SE. Norfolk*, 3 m. SW. of Loddon-112. Acres 500; pop. 110+1; poor r. 46*l.* (Lodd. U.); real prop. 1030*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 200*l.*, patr. Duke of Norfolk; church, has a good norman door. *T. Hall*, —Jenner, Esq. (?)

Thwaites chplry. ( ) Millom par. *SW. Cumbrld.* 10 m. SE. of Ravenglass-279. Pop. 356+3; real prop. 2244*l.* St. Anne *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 115*l.*, patr. Landowners; church, reb. 1715.

Thwing par. ( ) Dickering wap. *E. R. York.* 8 m. WNW. of Bridlington-206, on the Wolds, contains Octon, and Wold Cottage. Acres 4060; pop. 452+10; poor r. 162*l.* (Bridling. U.); real prop. 4086*l.*; charities, Austin's 6*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Yk.) val. 520*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

Thwing-garth hmlt. ( ) Lunedale tnshp. *N. R. York.* 10 m. WNW. of Barnard Castle-246.

Tiaquin Barony (44-5, 58-60, etc.) *N. Galway*, contains Castleblakeney, Newtown Bellew, the pars. of Clonkeen, Kilkerrin, Killoscobe, and parts of Abbeyknockmoy, Ballymacward, Boyounagh, Killererin, Killimordally, Killosolan, Monivea,

and Moylough; acres 110,136, an. val. —*l.*, pop. 31,922, houses 5522. *T. House*, 2 m. ESE. of Monivea, — Burke, Esq., near *T. Bog*.

TIBALDSTONE HUNDRED (44) *N. Gloucester*. contains the pars. of Ashton-under-Hill, Beckford, and Hinton-on-the-Green; acres 5980, pop. 981, houses 207.

TIBBENHAM par. (66) Depwade hund. *S. Norfolk*, 3 m. E. of New Buckingham-93, near E. Union rail. and R. Yare, has the site of Chanon's Hall .moated seat. Acres 3360; pop. 749 + 9; poor r. 183*l.* (Depwade U.); real prop. 5654*l.*; charities 70*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 335*l.*, patr. Bishop of Ely.

TIBBERAGHNY, or TIPPERAGHNY par. (38-9) Iverk bar. *SW. Kilkenny*, 1 m. WSW. of Pilltown -108, on R. Suir, has remains of a castle said to be found. by King John, and of the old church. Acres 1148; pop. 278. Living, a *Rect.* with Fiddown; no church.

TIBBERMORE, or TIPPERMUIR, par. 5 m. W. of Perth-40, *SE. Perth.* on R. Almond, containing Hillyland and Ruthvenfield, or Huntingtower, where the old seat of the Gowries, in which Jas. VI. was confined, now belonging to Duke of Atholl, has been turned into a cotton factory. Size 6 m. by 2, fertile and wooded; pop. 1651 + 43, in Duncan's bleachfields and print-works (which are supplied by an old canal from Perth, made before 1244), some in the paper manufact.; real prop. 10,000*l.*; for poor 159*l.* Living (presb. Perth) val. 256*l.*, patr. Crown; church, on the site of St. Serf's chapel. The first battle between Montrose (who was victor) and the covenanters was fought near here; a carmelite convent was found. at Tullilum, and synods were held till 1460 by the bps. of Dunkeld, who resided here.

Tibber's Castle, 2 m. NNE. of Penpont, *W. Dumfries.* on R. Nith, has remains of a roman camp, on the way towards Clydesdale.

TIBBERTON par. (43) Lancaster duchy, *NW. Gloucest.* 5 m. NW. of Gloucester-102, near Hereford canal. Acres 1620; pop. 344 + 4; poor r. 123*l.* (Newent U.); real prop. 2512*l.*; charities 11*l.* Holy Trinity *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 350*l.*, patr. H. Scott, Esq. *T. Court*, W. Price, Esq. ☞ TIBBERTON chplry. (73) Edgmond par. *NE. Salop*, 4 m. WNW. of Newport-142, on R. Mees. Pop. 329. All Saints *Cur.* with Edgmond. ☞ TIBBERTON (54) Mid. Oswaldslow hund. *Mid. Worcest.* 3 m. ENE. of Worcester-111, on Gloster rail. and Birm. canal. Acres 1320; pop. 339; poor r. 94*l.* (Droitwich U.); real prop. 1851*l.*; charities 4*l.* and a poor's house. St. Nicholas *Vic.* (Worc.) val. 123*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. They say, that Roger Tandy, in Jas. I.'s time, lifted a hhd. of beer by sheer strength, and drunk out of the bunghole without resting it on his knee.

TIBBINGTON. See TIPTON, *Stafford.*

TIBERTON par. (42-3) Webtree hund. *Mid. Hereford.* 8 m. W. of Hereford-134. Acres 790; pop. 152 + 4; poor r. 70*l.* (Dore U.); real prop. 1411*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* with Madley. *T. Court*, Rev. Lee Warner.

Tibia Amnia, or *Amnis*, of the Romans, is CARDIFF, or Caerau, *Glamorgan.* on the Via Julia.

TIBOHINE par. (13-15, etc.) Frenchpark bar. *NW. Roscommon*, contains Frenchpark-111, and Loughglynn. Acres 44,093, boggy; pop. 17,804 + 134. Living, a *Rect.* (K. E. A.) val. 29*l.*, patr. Bishop.

P. *Tibradden* ( ) near Dublin, *S. Dubl.*

P. TIBSHELF par. (82) Scarsdale hund. *E. Derby.* 4 m. NNE. of Alfreton-139. Acres 2280; pop. 791 + 4, stockingers and colliers; poor r. 254*l.* (Mansfield U.); real prop. 3093*l.* St. J. Baptist *Vic.* (Lich.) val. 172*l.*, patr. Miss Lord. *T. Hall*, B. Chambers, Esq. (?)

TIBTHORPE tnshp. ( ) Kirkburn par. *E. R. York.* 4 m. SW. of Gt. Driffield-196, on the Wolds. Acres 2780; pop. 249; poor r. 76*l.* (Driff. U.); real prop. 2599*l.*

P. TICEHURST par. (5) Shoyswell hund. Hastings rape, *NE. Sussex*, 8 m. SE. of Tonbridge Wells-36, includes Flimwell and Stonegate *curs.*, with Newington's lunatic asylum. Acres 7280, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 2465 + 15; poor r. 1822*l.*; real prop. 12,050*l.*; charities 20*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Chic.) val. 350*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. of Cant.; church, has a good pinnacled font. *Ticeh. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Bodiam, Burwash, Etchingham, Frant, Lamberhurst, Salehurst, Ticehurst, Wadhurst; acres 51,516, pop. 14,197, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2404 (out-door 2154), expend. 7524*l.*, prop. rated 45,520*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 14,197 + 88. It belongs to Tonbridge Wells New County Court district.

TICHBORNE. See TITCHBORNE, *Hants.*

TICKENCOTE par. (64) East hund. *E. Rutland.* 3 m. NW. of Stamford-89, on Horne Lane and R. Gwash, was held by Countess Judith at 'Domesdy.' Acres 2410; pop. 111; poor r. 45*l.* (Oakham U.); real prop. 1530*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 138*l.*, patr. J. Wingfield, Esq., of *T. Hall*, an old seat; church, saxon, or early norman (restored 1792), with a horse-shoe arch, curious mouldings, old font, scutcheoned door handle, effigies of a knight, etc.

P. TICKENHAM par. (35) Portbury hund. *NE. Somerset.* 8 m. WSW. of Bristol-114, has Cadbury Castle double-ditch'd camp on the hills above it. Acres 1640; pop. 423; poor r. 130*l.* (Bedminster U.); real prop. 3138*l.* St. Quericus and Julietta *Vic.* with Portbury; church, has 3 effigies, and a pillar font, — and near it remains of *T. Court.*

Tickenhill, or *Ticknell* (55) close to Bewdley, *NW. Worcest.* J. Bury, Esq. (?), an old timbered house, in a wooded spot, which belonged to Arthur, brother of Hen. VIII., and came to the Mortimers, Winingtons, etc.

TICKENHURST BOROUGH (3) Northbourne par. *NE. Kent*, 3 m. S. of Sandwich-68.

Tickford Abbey (46) 1 m. SE. of Newport Pagnel, *NE. Bucks.* P. Ward, Esq., on site of a cluniac cell, found. (W. Rufus) by Fulk Paganell, val. 127*l.*, and given to Wolsey.

TICKHILL WAPENTAKE. See STRAFFORTH and TICKHILL, *W. R. York.*

P. TICKHILL par. (82) Strafforth wap. *W. R. York.* 38 m. SSW. of York, 157 from London, a decayed mkt. town, containing Stancill and Lindrick, with ruins of an austin priory at a farm, found. (Hen. III.), — and the ruined gate, walls, etc. of Roger de Busli's castle, which with the honour came to K. Stephen's brother, the Viponts, Jno. of Gaunt, etc., was garrisoned for Ch. I., and destroyed by parl. 1646. Acres 6470, — of town 5330, fertile; pop. 2040 and 1981, some paper makers, and in the malt trade; houses 448, straggling, with 2 chapels, mkt. cross (1776), Maison de Dieu almshouses (48*l.*), Farmery's school (11*l.*); poor r. 765*l.* (Doncaster U.); real prop. 12,687*l.*; charities 76*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Yk.) val. 261*l.*, patr. G. S. Foljambe, Esq., of Osberton; church, large later eng. (Hen. III.) with a pinnacled tower, effigies, etc. of a knight, and W. Eastfield (1386). *T. Castle*, F. Lumley, Esq. It sent members to parl. 23-4 Edw. I. *Fairs*, 21 Aug.

TICKLETON tnshp. (61) Eaton par. *S. Salop*,

2 m. SE. of Church Stretton-158, where the United Pack hounds are kennelled. Pop. 211.

Tickmacrevan par. (30, 34-5, etc.) Lower Glenarm bar. *E. Antrim*, contains Glenarm-131, and Carnlough on Glenarm bay. Acres 20,507, chiefly mountain waste, with limestone; pop. 4443 + 59. Living, a *Rect.* (Dn. C. D.) val. 268*l.*, patr. Bishop.

P. Ticknall par. (71) Repton hund. *S. Derby.* 4 m. N. of Ashby-de-la-Zouch-115. Acres 1770; pop. 1271, lime burners; poor r. 429*l.* (Ashby U.); real prop. 5104*l.*; charities, 16*l.* to school, 80*l.* to Harpur's almshouses. St. Thomas à Becket *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 250*l.*, patr. Sir G. Crewe, Bt., of Caulke Abbey; church, early eng. in part.

Tickton tnshp. ( ) with Hull Bridge, St. John par. *E. R. York.* 2 m. NE. of Beverley-183, on R. Hull. Pop. 193; poor r. 32*l.* (Beverl. ( ); real prop. 1787*l.*

Tidcombe quarter (21) par. of Tiverton- 8, *NE. Devon.* Pop. 578. ☞ Tidcombe par. (14) Kinwardstone hund. *E. Wilts.* 7 m. SSW. of Hungerford-64. Acres 3390; pop. 226; poor r. 118*l.* (Hungerf. U.); real prop. 2905*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. Michael *Cur.* (Sal.) val. 77*l.*, patr. Dean and Canons of Windsor.

Tiddesley-Hay. See Teddesley, *Staffd.*

Tiddington hmlt. (13) Albury par. *Mid. Oxford.* 4 m. WSW. of Thame-44. Acres 700; pop. 207 + 1.

P. Tiddington vil. (54) Alveston par. *Mid. Warwick.* 1 m. NE. of Stratford-96, on R. Avon.

P. Tidenham par. (35) Westbury hund. *W. Gloucest.* 2 m. NE. of Chepstow-135, in a fine spot near Old Passage ferry, on the point between Rs. Wye and Severn, where Offa's Dyke ends, contains Beachley *cur.*, Lancaut, Sedbury (the Ormerods') on Via Julia, and 5 other hmlts., with St. Tecla's old chapel, and belongs to the Beauforts. Acres 6360; pop. 1443 + 26; poor r. 419*l.* (Chepst. U.); real prop. 9681*l.*; charities 7*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 441*l.*, patr. D. H. D. Burr, Esq. 'Winton's Leap,' at *T. Rocks*, marks where that royalist sprung off in the civil war.

P. M. Tideswell par. (81) High Peake hund. *N. Derby.* 28 m. NW. of Derby, 160 from London, a polling place in the moors, containing Litton, Whestone, and Wormhill *cur.*, had a flowing well, was held by Will. Peverel, the Meverells, Cromwells, Eyres, etc., and belongs to honour of Tutbury. Acres 10,950, barren; pop. 3043 + 24, — of town 1777, miners and cotton weavers; houses 360, small, with 2 chapels, Pursglove's free gram. school (228*l.*); poor r. 418*l.* on 3652*l.* (Bakewell U.); real prop. 5039*l.*; charities 260*l.* St. J. Baptist *Vic.* (Lich.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, good decorated eng., cruciform, with crocketted pinnacles to the tower, and effigies, etc. (from 1358) of a Foljambe, Meverel of Throwley (a soldier), de Bower, and Pursglove (brass) suffragan bishop of Hull. *Mkt. D.* Wed. *Fairs*, 24 Mar. 15 May, last Wed. July, 2nd Wed. Sept., 29 Oct., cattle, sheep.

Tidiford (24-5) near St. Germans, *SE. Cornwall*, on R. Tidi, which runs to R. Lynher. Living, a *Cur.* (Exet.) val.—*l.*, patr. Incumbent of St. Germans.

Tidmarsh par. (13) Theale hund. *Mid. Berks.* 5 m. WNW. of Reading-38, on a branch of the Thames, near Gt. West. rail. Acres 800; pop. 146; poor r. 59*l.* (Bradfield U.); real prop. 1433*l.*; charities, 18*l.* St. Lawrence *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 223*l.*, patr. R. Hopkins, Esq., of *T. House*; church, has a norman door, pillars, etc., old wall paintings, and 2 brasses (1500).

Tidmington par. (44) Upper Oswaldslow hund. *SE. Worcest.* locally in Warwick, 1 m. S. of Shipston-83, on R. Stour, was part of Tredington till 1720. Acres 820; pop. 70; poor r. 33*l.* (Shipst. U.); real prop. 1392*l.* Living, a *Rect.* with Shipston. *T. Hall*, —.

P. Tidmouth ( ) 16 m. from Salisbury, *Wilts.* *Tidney* (55) 5 m. NE. of Bromyard, *NE. Hereford.* on R. Tome.

Tidnor Forge (43) 8 m. E. of Hereford, *Mid. Hereford.* on R. Lug.

Tidpit tythg. (15) Martin par. *S. Wilts.* 8 m. SW. of Salisbury-81. Pop. 86.

Tidsley Wood (54) 1 m. SW. of Pershore, *S. Worcest.* on R. Avon, a meet for the Worcestersh. hounds.

P. Tidworth, North, par. (14) Amesbury hund. *E. Wilts.* 2 m. WSW. of Ludgershall-71, on a branch of R. Avon, near Chidbur camp. Acres 3120; pop. 417 + 2; poor r. 147*l.* Andover U.); real prop. 1818*l.*; charities, Pri 's almshouses, etc. 22*l.* Holy Trinity *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 266*l.*, patr. Lord Chancellor. *T. House*, T. A. Smith, Esq., whose hounds are kennelled here, gave rise to Addison's play of "The Drummer, or the Haunted House." Maton, a fifth monarchy divine, born here 1607. ☞ T., South, par. (14) Upper Andover hund. *NE. Hants.* 8 m. WNW. of Andover-63, near the above, contains Hampshire Cross. Acres 2170; pop. 254 + 4; poor r. 157*l.* (Andov. U.); real prop. 1753*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Win.) val. 379*l.*, patr. T. A. Smith, Esq., of *T. House*, above.

Tieraclea House ( ) near Tarbert, *NE. Kerry*, S. E. Collis, Esq.

Tierkelly (42) a mineral well, 3 m. NNE. of Rathfryland, *Mid. Down*, useful in scurvy, etc.

Tierne ( ) near Corofin, *N. Clare*, H. Bridgeman, Esq.

Tiershanahan vil. ( ) Clanmaurice bar. *N. Kerry*, near Ballyheigue-185. Pop. 222.

Tiffield par. (52) Towcester hund. *SW. Northmptn.* 2 m. NNE. of Towcester-60, on Watling St., is a meet for Lord Southampton's hounds. Acres 2530; pop. 146 + 1; poor r. 51*l.* (Towcest. U.); real prop. 1601*l.*; charities 6*l.* St. John *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 175*l.*, patr. Rev. J. T. Flesher, rector.

Tigerton hmlt. Menmuir par. *N. Forfar.* near Brechin-71. Pop. 91.

Tikillin par. (32, 37) E. Shelmaliere bar. *S. Wexford*, 3 m. NW. of Wexford-94, on R. Slaney, contains Castle Bridge. Acres 2867, good; pop. 1260 + 8. Living, a *Vic.* in two parts, with Kilpatrick and Ardcolme. Percy Lodge, — Frake, Esq.

Tilbertwaite hmlt. ( ) 2 m. NW. of Hawkshead, *NW. Lancash.* in Yewdale, near *T. Fells*, which are well wooded.

Tilbrook par. (58) Stodden hund. *N. Beds.* 2 m. NW. of Kimbolton-63, on R. Kym. Acres 1680; pop. 319 + 2; poor r. 225*l.* (St. Neot's U.); real prop. 1802*l.* St. John *Rect.* (Ely) val. 388*l.*, patr. Lord St. John, of Bletso; church, has a brass (1400).

Tilbury-juxta-Clare par. (47) Hinckford hund. *N. Essex*, 7 m. NNW. of Halstead-46. Acres 970; pop. 276 + 4; poor r. 217*l.* (Hlst. U.); real prop. 1597*l.* Living, a *Rect.* with Ovington. ☞ T. East par. (1) Barstable hund. *S. Essex*, 3 m. ENE. of Gravesend-22, on the Thames, is a meet for the S. Essex hounds, and has an old seat of the Gossalynes. Acres 1440, marshy; pop. 311 + 7; poor r. 188*l.* (Orsett

U.); real prop. 3605*l.* St. Catherine *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 244*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

P. TILBURY, WEST, par. as above, 2 m. WNW. at the ferry to Gravesend, is the *Tillaburgh* of Bede, where Bp. Cedda was seated 7th cent., and has *T. Fort*, b. by Hen. VIII., and memorable as the spot where his lion-hearted daughter Eliz. harangued her loving people 1588, and threw her "foul scorn at Parma" and the Armada. Acres 2120, marshy, with a mineral spring; pop. 516 + 24; poor r. 122*l.* (Orsett U.); real prop. 2773*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. James *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 558*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. The Fort, strengthened by Beckman for Ch. II. 1667, when the Dutch sailed up the Medway, has the old Water gate, Q. Elizabeth's block house, a barrack defended by large bastions, and ditch with heavy batteries. Traces of the camp are close by; further off are the Danes' holes, or caverns, in the chalk.

TILDERSLEY. See TYLDESLEY, *Lancash.*

Tile House (45) 3 m. N. of Buckingham, *NW. Bucks.* a meet for Lord Southampton's hounds. ☞ *T. Kiln* (7) 1 m. W. of Upper Edmonton, *NE. Middlesex*, on the New River.

TILEHURST par. (13) Reading hund. *Mid. Berks.* 2 m. W. of Reading-38, between the Thames and Kennet. Acres 5400, heathy; pop. 2147 + 37; poor r. 1171*l.* (Bradfield U.); real prop. 10,162*l.*; charities 100*l.*, of which 20*l.* to Dr. Shepherd's Theale school, and 17*l.* to Mrs. Shepherd's. St. Michael *Rect.* and *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. with Theale —*l.*, patr. Mrs. S. Shepherd, — once held by Chandler the traveller; church, has some brasses. *T. Place*, Col. Blagrave. Bp. Lloyd, one of the Seven, a native (1627-1717).

TILEY hmlt. (18) Mintern Magna par. *Mid. Dorset.* 2 m. N. of Cerne Abbas-127.

TILFORD tythg. (8) Farnham par. *S W. Surrey*, 3 m. SE. of Farnham-38, on R. Wey, near the bridge, is joined to CUEVERLANDS.

Tilgate Forest House (8) Worth par. *N. Sussex*, 7 m. WSW. of E. Grinstead-28, on Brighton rail., was seat of Sugden the lawyer. *T. House*, W. Lambe, Esq. This is part of St. Leonard's forest in the Weald; in the beds of chalky sandstone, Dr. Mantell found the bones of the *iguanodon*, *hylæosaurus*, etc. as described in his 'Wonders of Geology.'

Tiller's End (47) 2 m. SSE. of Buntingford, *NE. Herts.* —.

TILLEY tnshp. (73) with French, Wem par. *N. Salop*, 2 m. SSW. of Wem-163. Pop. 333.

TILLEY DOWN hmlt. (12) Appleshaw par. *NW. Hants.* 4 m. NW. of Andover-63. Pop. 52.

P. TILLICOULTRY par. 3 m. N. of Clackmannan-32, *N. Clackmannan.* on R. Devon, among the Ochils, containing Coalsnaughton and Devonside, once known for its coarse woollen serges, has a bank and savings bank. Size 6 m. by 2, part fertile and cultivated, with hilly sheep-walks rising 2300 ft. at Benecleuch, coal, sandstone, iron ore, granite, clay-slate, fire-brick clay, basalt, mica, and traces of copper, silver, lead, cobalt, arsenic, sulphur; pop. 3213 + 174, — of vil. 2141, in the woollen mills and collieries; real prop. 4896*l.*; for poor 233*l.* Living (presb. Dunblane) val. 241*l.*, patr. Ramsay's Heirs. *T. House*, P. Anstruther, Esq., belonged to Lord Colville, who fought under Hen. IV. of France, and died here 1620, and to Alexander of Menstrie, the poet; Harvieston, — Tait, Esq. A druid circle, 60 ft. diam., at Cuninghar, and traces of a fort at Castle Craig.

Tilling Hill, near Shotts, *N. Lanark.* commands a wide prospect.

P. TILLINGHAM par. (2) Dengie hund. *E. Essex*, 9 m. ESE. of Maldon-37, near the coast. Acres 3760, marshy; pop. 1106 + 23; poor r. 571*l.* (Mald. U.); real prop. 6173*l.*; charities 35*l.*, of which 10*l.* to Baker's almshouse. St. Nicholas *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 287*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. of St. Paul's.

Tillingham River (5) runs to R. Rother, at Rye, *E. Sussex.*

TILLINGTON tnshp. (55) Burghill par. *Mid. Hereford.* 5 m. NW. of Hereford-134. Pop. 462 + 5; real prop. 2969*l.* *T. Court*, Rev. E. Eckley; *T. Lodge*, Mrs. Lingen. ☞ TILLINGTON ext. par. (72) St. Mary and St. Chad par. *Mid. Stafford.* 1 m. N. of Stafford-141. Acres 1090; pop. 55; real prop. 2350*l.* *T. House*, W. Locker, Esq. ☞ TILLINGTON par. (9) Rotherbridge hund. Arundel rape, *W. Sussex*, close to Petworth-49. Acres 4080, with fullers' earth; pop. 949 + 14; poor r. 514*l.* (Midhurst U.); real prop. 4876*l.*; charities 9*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Chic.) val. 740*l.*, patr. Gen. Wyndham of Petworth; church, decorated eng.

Till River ( ) rises under King's Seat in the Cheviots, *N. Northmbrld.*, and runs about 35 m. E. and N. past Chillingham and Ewart (where the Glen joins) to the Tweed at *Tilmouth Ho.*, a seat (with pictures) of the Blakes of Twizel, through the Riddells (1272), Claverings, etc., near which are a ruined church and Holy Chesters camp. 'Still pouring down the rocky den, Where flows the sullen Till.'

Tillyfour, near Garioch, *Mid. Aberdeen.* R. Grant, Esq.

TILMANSTONE par. (3) Eastry hund. St. Augustine lathe, *E. Kent*, 4 m. WSW. of Deal-74. Acres 1100; pop. 445 + 4; poor r. 215*l.* (Eastry U.); real prop. 2176*l.* St. Andrew *Vic.* (Cant.) val. 217*l.*, patr. Archbp.

Tilmore Cottage (46) 1 m. NW. of Stevenage, *N. Herts.*

TELNEY ALL SAINTS par. (65) Freebridge Marsh-Land hund. *W. Norfolk*, 9 m. NE. of Wisbeach-93, was part of *T. Smeath*, a rich pasture ground. Acres 2020; pop. 441 + 2; poor r. 301*l.* (Wisb. U.); real prop. 5875*l.*; charities 60*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Norw.) val. with St. Lawrence 280*l.*, patr. Pembroke Hall, Camb.; church, has or had a stone coffin. ☞ T.-CUM-ISLINGTON par. as above, 1 m. S. Acres 2019; pop. 251 + 2; poor r. 108*l.* (Wisb. U.); real prop. —*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 110*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. ☞ T. ST. LAWRENCE par. as above, 6 m. NE. of Wisbeach-93. Acres 2520; pop. 762 + 9; poor r. 398*l.* (Wisb. U.); real prop. 6915*l.*; charities 22*l.* Living, a *Vic.* with All Saints.

P. TILSHEAD par. (14) Branch hund. *Mid. Wilts.* 9 m. NW. of Amesbury-77, on Salisbury Plain. Acres 3990; pop. 426; poor r. 201*l.* (Amesb. U.); real prop. 2505*l.* St. Thom. à Becket *Vic.* (Sal.) val. 200*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *T. Lodge*, J. Long, Esq.

TILSOP tnshp. (55) Burford par. *S. Wilts.* 4 m. SW. of Cleobury Mortimer-137, on a branch of R. Teme. Pop. 226.

TILSTOCK chplry. (73) Whitchurch par. *N. Salop.* 2 m. S. of Whitchurch-163. Pop. 637. St. Giles *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 87*l.*, patr. Rector.

TILSTON par. (73) Higher Broxton hund. *S W. Cheshire*, 3 m. NNW. of Malpas-168, containing Carden, Grafton, Horton, and Stretton, is a meet for the Cheshire hounds. Acres 3570, — of town 900; pop. 923 + 5, and 450; poor r. 110*l.* (Gt. Boughton U.); real prop. 1606*l.*; charities 21*l.*, of which 16*l.* to school. St. Mary *Rect.* (Ches.) val. 333*l.*, patr. Marquis Cholmondeley, and T. T. Drake, Esq.

TILSTON-FEARNALL chplry. (80) Bunbury par.

Mid. Cheshire, 2 m. SE. of Tarporley-178, on Chest. and Crewe rail. and Birm. canal. Acres 790; pop. 189+1; poor r. 57*l.* (Nantwich U.); real prop. 1629*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. —*l.*, patr. J. J. Tollemache, of *T. Lodge.*

TILSWORTH par. (46) Manshead hund. *SW. Beds.* 3 m. WNW. of Dunstable-33, near Watling St. Acres 1510; pop. 311+4; poor r. 193*l.* (Woburn U.); real prop. 1753*l.*; charities 20*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Ely) val. 60*l.*, patr. Sir E. P. Turner, Bt., of Battlesden; church, has old tombs.

Tilt Rivulet, rises in *T. Loch, NE. Perth.* and runs 16 m. SW. through Glentilt to the Garry, near Blair Atholl.

TILTON par. (64) E. Goscote and Gartree hunds. *E. Leicest.* 10 m. E. of Leicester-96, containing Halstead, Whatborough, and Marefield, and Honback Hill camp, is a meet for the Cottesmore hounds. Acres 2950; pop. 408+6; poor r. 59*l.* (Billesdon U.); real prop. 2923*l.* St. Peter *Vic.* (Pet.) val. —*l.*, patr. Rev. G. Greaves; church, later eng.

TILTS tnshp. (87) Doncaster par. *W. R. York.* 3 m. N. of Doncaster-162, is joined to LANGTHWAITE.

TILTY, or T. ABBEY, par. (47) Dunmow hund. *NW. Essex*, 4 m. NW. of Dunmow-38, on R. Chelmer, was called *Tilteia* when Maurice Fitz-Geoffry found. 1193 a white abbey, val. 177*l.*, and given to the Audleys. Acres 1040; pop. 96+1; poor r. 124*l.* (Dunm. U.); real prop. 1271*l.* St. Mary *Don.* (Roch.) val. 30*l.*, patr. Visct. Maynard, of Easton, who has the manor; church, decorated eng., was part of the abbey, and has some niches, 4 stalls, good E. window, 3 brasses (from 1520), remains of cloisters, etc.

Timah Water runs to R. Ettrick, near Ettrick, *S. Selkirk.*

TIMAHOE par. (8, 9, 12-3) Clane bar. *N. Kildare*, 2 m. NW. of Robertstown-29, on Gd. canal. Acres 9896, part bog; pop. 1680+16. Living, a *Rect.* (Du. G. K.) val. 232*l.*, patr. Crown. *T. House*, —. Near is *T. Bog*, of 12,878 acres.

P. A. TIMAHOE vil. (18) Cullenagh bar. *Mid. Queen's Co.* a police station 7 m. SSE. of Maryboro'-50, had a monastery found. by St. Mochoe before 497, and refound. by the O'Mores, of which some remains exist, near a *round tower* 83 ft. high, and the ruined castle of the Crosbys, who own the manor. Gen. Preston was defeated here in 1642 by Monk. *Fairs*, 5 Apr., 3 July, 18 Oct.

TIMBERLAND par. (70, 83) First Langoe wap. *Mid. Lincoln.* 8 m. NNE. of Sleaford-115, contains Martin and Thorpe Tilney. Acres 9190; pop. 1649+37; poor r. 171*l.* (Sleafd. U.); real prop. 4328*l.*; charities 5*l.*, and a school. St. Andrew *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 216*l.*, patr. Sir T. Whichcote, Bt., of Aswarby.

TIMBERSCOMBE par. (20) Carhampton hund. *NW. Somerset.* 3 m. SW. of Dunster-161. Acres 1530; pop. 476+2; poor r. 239*l.* (Williton U.); real prop. 2279*l.*; charities 197*l.*, of which 187*l.* to Ellsworth's schools, and 2 scholarships at Balliol Coll. Oxon. St. Michael *Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. 170*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, has an old rood loft.

TIMBERTH tnshp. (60) Chirbury par. *W. Salop*, 2 m. E. of Montgomery-168, near Offa's Dyke. Pop. 31.

TIMBLE, GREAT, tnshp. ( ) Fewston par. *W. R. York.* 5 m. NNE. of Otley-205, on R. Washburn, contains Gillbeck and White Cragg. Acres 6450; pop. 206; poor r. 111*l.*; real prop. 1767*l.* ☞ T., LITTLE, tnshp. Otley par. close to the above. Acres 420; pop. 63; poor r. 20*l.*

TIMOGUE par. (19) Stradbally bar. *E. Queen's Co.* 2 m. SSW. of Stradbally-50, on R. Straid. Acres 2491; pop. 367+6. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) val. 115*l.*, patr. Marquis of Lansdowne. *T. House*, —.

P. M. A. TIMOLEAGUE par. (123, 136) E. Carbery-East and Ibane bars. *S. Cork*, a police and petty sess. station, 5 m. ENE. of Clonakilty, 193 from Dublin, where R. Arigadeen joins Courtmacsherry bay, has the court walls 60 yds. square, remains of the church, dormitories, refectory, etc. of a franciscan abbey, found. 1312 by the M'Carthys and restored 1604, and the ruins of O'Shaughnessy's castle, which was burnt by Lord Forbes 1642, and taken by Col. Myn 1643. Acres 2873, good; pop. 1686, — of vil. 635, decreasing; houses 127, with church, chapel, dispensary, indigent housekeeper's society, library, schools. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 367*l.*, patr. Bishop. *T. House*, Col. Travers, who owns the town. Barry's Hall, J. Lucas, Esq. *Mkt. D.* Th. pigs. *Fairs*, 28 Mar., 5 July, 21 Aug., 6 Dec.

TIMOLIN par. (36) E. Narragh bar. *S. Kildare*, contains Ballytore-36, had a monastery found. by St. Moling in 7th cent., with a convent attached to a castle, b. by Lord Narragh in the reign of John, and taken by Marquis of Ormonde in Ch. II.'s time. Acres 2290, good, with sandstone and lime quarries; pop. 1611, — of vil. 172, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* (Du. G. K.) with 4 others, val. 402*l.*, patr. Bishop. Griesemount, —. *Fairs*, East. Mond., 28 June.

Timoney (18) 5 m. SE. of Roscrea, *N. Tipperary*, — Hutchinson, Esq.

TIMOOLE par. (32-3) Skreen bar. *E. Meath*, 3 m. SSW. of Duleek-22, on Nanny Water. Acres 1033; pop. 71. Living, a *Vic.* with Duleek. Guilliamstown, —.

TIMPERLEY tnshp. (80) Bowdon par. *N. Cheshire*, ½ m. E. of Altrincham-179, on Bridgwater canal. Acres 1380; pop. 947+19; poor r. 188*l.* (Altrinch. U.); real prop. 6570*l.*

TIMSBURY par. (15) Lower King's Sombourn par. *W. Hants.* 2 m. N. of Romsey-73, on Salisb. rail., Andover canal, and R. Test. Acres 1360; pop. 223+6; poor r. 151*l.* (Roms. U.); real prop. 1620*l.* St. Anne *Vic.* (Win.) val. 64*l.*, patr. W. Chamberlayne, Esq., of Weston, and J. Fleming, Esq., of Stoneham.

P. TIMSBURY par. (19) Chew hund. *NE. Somerset.* 6 m. SW. of Bath-104, on Radford canal. Acres 1170, with coal mines; pop. 1666+30; poor r. 701*l.* (Clutton U.); real prop. 10,965*l.*, of which 5834*l.* on mines. St. Mary *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 389*l.*, patr. Balliol Coll. Oxon.

TIMWOOD hmlt. (20) St. Decuman par. *NW. Somerset.* near Watchet-156.

TIMWORTH par. (51) Thedwestry hund. *NW. Suffolk*, 3 m. N. of Bury St. Edmund's-71. Acres 1220; pop. 212; poor r. 183*l.* (Thingoe U.); real prop. 1673*l.*; charities 4*l.* St. Andrew *Rect.* with Ingham.

Tina Fluv. of the Romans, is the Tyne, *Northmbrld.* *Tina* or *Tinus* of Bede, is the Tyne, *Haddington.* *Tina* of Rich. of Circencester, is the N. Esk, *Forfar.*, which went by or near to *Ad Tinam.*

Tinamuth, or *Tinemuth*, of the Saxons, is TYNEMOUTH, *Northmbrld.*

Tinarana (37) 4 m. N. of Killaloe, *E. Clare*, on Lough Derg, S. G. Purdon, Esq., near *T. Bay.*

TINCLETON par. (17) Piddletown hund. *S. Dorset.* 5 m. ENE. of Dorchester-120, on R. Froom. Acres 1490; pop. 187+1; poor r. 92*l.* (Dorch. U.); real prop. 918*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Sal.) val. 92*l.*, patr. H. C. Sturt, Esq., of Critchell Ho., and A. Floyer, Esq.; church, has tombs of the Baynards of Cliff, now seat of Mrs. Shirley.

TINDALE (EAST) WARD ( ) *S. Northmbrld.*, in the Tyne valley, contains the pars. of St. Andrew Bywell *vic.*, St. Peter Bywell *cur.*, Corbridge *rect.*, Ovingham *c.*, Shotley *c.*, Slaley *c.*, and parts of Heddon-on-the-Wall, and Newbury; acres 78,930, pop. 10,001, houses 1912. See CORBRIDGE DEANERY. T. (NORTH-EAST) WARD, as above, contains the pars. of Birtley, Chollerton *v.*, Corsenside *v.*, Kirkharle *v.*, Kirkwhelpington *v.*, Stamfordham, Thockrington *c.*, and part of Bolam; acres 84,910, pop. 6777, houses 1311. T. (NORTH-WEST) WARD ( ) *W. Northmbrld.*, contains the pars. of Bellingham *r.*, Fulstone *r.*, Gaystead *r.*, Haydon, Newburg, Simonburn *r.*, Thorneyburn *r.*, Wark *r.*, and Warden; acres 183,250, pop. 7841, houses 1464. See BELLINGHAM DEANERY. T. (SOUTH or HEXHAM) WARD ( ) *S. Northmbrld.*, contains the pars. of Allendale *v.*, Hexham *c.*, and St. John Lee *c.*; acres 89,270, pop. 13,665, houses 2344. T. (WEST) WARD, as above, contains the pars. of Haltwhistle *v.*, Kirkhaugh *r.*, Knaresdale *r.*, Lambley, and Whitfield *r.*; acres 78,300, pop. 5949, houses 1112. See HEXHAM DEANERY.

Tindale Tarn ( ) 4 m. ESE. of Brampton, *NE. Cumbrld.*, under Cross Fell Pike.

Tindon End (47) 2m. NNE. of Thaxted, *N. Essex.*

P. M. TINEHELY vil. (38) Kilcommon par. S. Ballinacor bar. *S. Wicklow*, a sessions and police station, 24 m. SW. of Wicklow, 53 from Dublin, on R. Greenisland, under the Croghan mountns., was destroyed in 1798 and rebuilt, and belongs to Earl Fitzwilliam of Coolatin Park, formerly to Strafford, whose ruined seat remains with the name of Black Tom's Cellars. Pop. 640 + 7; houses 99, with mkt. and court-house, dispensary, soap manufactory, flour-mill, tan-yard, inn. Townview, Lieut. Moreton. *Mkt. D.* Wed. *Fairs*, 1st Wed. Jan., 7 Feb., 3rd Wed. March, 2nd Wed. Apr., 8 May, 4 June, Wed. after 24 June, 3rd Wed. July, 7 Aug., 1st Wed. Sept., Wed. after Michaelmas, 7 Nov., 2nd Wed. Dec.

P. TINGEWICK par. (45) Buckingham hund. *NW. Bucks.* 2 m. WSW. of Buckingham-55, was once a mkt. town. Acres 2290; pop. 911 + 5; poor r. 539*l.* (Buck. U.); real prop. 3707*l.*; charities 13*l.* St. M. Magdalen *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 359*l.*, patr. New Coll.; church, has norman traces, and brass of Williams (1608) a vicar.

TINGLEY hmlt. ( ) W. Ardsley par. *W. R. York.* 4 m. NW. of Wakefield-182, has *T. House*, Rev. W. Wood.

TINGRITH par. (46) Manshead hund. *Mid. Beds.* 4 m. E. of Woburn-41. Acres 840; pop. 158; poor r. 108*l.* (Wob. U.); real prop. 1382*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Ely) val. 176*l.*, patr. R. Trevor, Esq., of *T. House*; church, has brass of R. Hogeson (1611).

TINGWALL, WHITENESS and WEESDALE, par. Mainland of *Shetland Islds.* 4 m. NW. of Lerwick, contains Scalloway, and the islds. of Linga, Oxna, Irondray, between Wadbuster, Laxforth, Deal Voes on the E., Weesdale, Stromness, Ustaness Voes on the W. Size 10 m. by 6, irregular and hilly, part reclaimed and cultivated; pop. 2957 + 16, in the fisheries; real prop. 1557*l.*; for poor 179*l.* Living (presb., Lerw.) val. 263*l.*, patr. Earl of Zetland.

TINHEAD tythg. (14) Edington par. *W. Wilts.* 4 m. ENE. of Westbury-100. Pop. 484.

Tinkler Row ( ) 4 m. SW. of Gateshead, *N. Durham.*

TINNAHINCH BARONY (1-4, 6-8) *N. Queen's Co.* contains the pars. of Castlebrack, Kilmanman, Rearymore, and Rosenallis; acres 54,187, an. val. 21,878*l.*, pop. 17,910, houses 3112.

TINNAHINCH hmlt. (3) Rearymore par. in the above bar., 2 m. E. of Clonaslee, at the bridge on R. Glenbarrow. ☞ TINNAHINCH vil. (24) Lower St. Mullin's bar. *S. Carlow*, on R. Barrow, opposite Graiguenamanagh-77, has the Butlers' ruined castle, and St. Michael's church and well. Pop. 221. *Fair*, 29 Sept. ☞ *Tinnahinch* (7) near Bray, *N. Wicklow*, Rt. Hon. J. Grattan, in a fine spot near the Dargle.

Tinnakill (16) 7 m. NE. of Borris-in-Ossory, *W. Queen's Co.*

Tinney Park (19) near Kilkenny, *Mid. Kilkenny.*

Tinnicross ( ) near Tullamore, *Mid. King's Co.* Sir W. Cox.

Tinnis, or *Thanes Castle*, near Drummelzier, *W. Peebles.* a border tower on the Tweed. ☞ *T. Hill*, 3 m. E. of Langholm, *SW. Roxburgh.* on Dumfries border, 1846 ft. high. *T. Rivulet*, rises in *T. Hill* as above, and runs SE. 3 m. to the Liddel, 2 m. S. of Castletown.

Tinnymuck ( ) near Clara, *N. King's Co.* Rev. S. Gresson.

TINSLEY chplry. (82) Rotherham par. *W. R. York.* 2 m. SW. of Rotherham-159, near N. Midld. and Shef. rails., on Shef. canal and R. Don. Acres 1570; pop. 512 + 15, in *T. Park* colliery; poor r. 161*l.* (Rotherh. U.); real prop. 5700*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Yk.) val. 124*l.*, patr. Earl Fitzwilliam, of Fitzwilliam Ho.

TINTAGEL, or DUNDAGELL, par. (30) Lesnewth hund. *NE. Cornwall*, 5 m. NW. of Camelford-228, near *T. Head*, and a creek on Brist. Channel, contains Bossiney, Oldboro', Trevena, and has on the cliffs (300 ft. high) remains of 'K. Arthur's' slated castle, which came to the Crown, and was the duchy prison. Acres 3960 (or —), good slate, with rock crystals, moonstone, etc.; pop. 1185 + 18; poor r. 422*l.* (Camelf. U.); real prop. 5015*l.* St. Simporian *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 220*l.*, patr. Dean and Canons of Windsor; church, old, with an old font, etc. Trevillet is in a fine spot; barrows at Bossiney, Condolden, etc.

A. TINTERN par. (39, 40, 45) Shelburne bar. *S. Wexford*, 4 m. N. of Fethard-109, a police station on Bannow bay, containing saltmills, has the fine remains of *T. Abbey*, found. 1200, by Will. Earl of Pembroke on escaping shipwreck, for cistercian monks from Tintern in *Monmo'*, and given by Eliz. to the Colcloughs of *T. House*, b. out of the ruins. Acres 6863, good, with bog; pop. 2680 + 8. Living, a *Rect.* with Owenduff. *Fairs*, 24 March, 12 May, 2 Oct., 11 Nov.

P. A. *Tintern Abbey*, Chapel Hill par. as below, ½ m. SSE., in a quiet spot (belonging to the Beauforts), where Theodoric a christian king of Glamorgan was killed 600, was found. 1311 for cistercians by Walter de Clare, finished by Roger Bigod, etc. about 1290, val. 132*l.*, and given to the Somersets. The remains include the beautiful early eng. cruciform church (covered with ivy), with its lanthorn tower and roof gone, but most of the clustered columns, arches, and tracery left, and above all the noble E. window 60 ft. by 27, with one slender mullion out of 8 standing; parts of the cloisters, crypt, sacristy, chapter-house, refectory, dormitory, with tombstones and a crusader's effigy, are also seen.

P. TINTERN PARVA par. (35) Upper Ragland hund. *E. Monmouth.* 4 m. N. of Chepstow-135, on R. Wye, near the abbey, as above. Acres 650; pop. 375 + 6, in the ironworks; poor r. 81*l.* (Cheps. U.); real prop. 1102*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Llan.) val. 162*l.*, patr. W. Gale, Esq.

TINTINHULL HUNDRED (18) *S. Somerset.* contains the pars. of Ilchester, Kingston, Montacute,

Northover, Stoke-under-Hamdon, Thorne-Coffin, and Tintinhull; acres 7450, pop. 4548, houses 894. ☞ TINTINHULL par. in the above hund. 2 m. SW. of Ilchester-12½, on the Ivil and Fosseway, includes Sock Dennis, and Sock Wyndhams, now farms. Acres 2440; pop. 553 + 8; poor r. 73*l.* (Yeovil U.); real prop. 4360*l.* St. Margaret *Cur.* (Ba. and W.) val. 90*l.*, patr. Hon. H. Arbuthnot; church, has brass of a priest (1464).

Tinto Hill, i. e. hill of fire, 6 m. SE. of Lanark, *E. Lanark.* a principal station of the Trig. Survey, 2312 ft. high, with a druid cairn on the top, commanding a view from the Bass to Solway Frith.

Tintrim ( ) near Mountshannon, *S. Galway*, on Lough Derg, J. A. Burke, Esq.

TINTWISTLE tnshp. (88) Mottram-in-Longden-Dale par. *NE. Cheshire*, 5 m. E. of Ashton-under-Lyne-186, on Sheffield rail. and R. Etherow, contains Micklehurst, and has a reservoir of 400,000 cub. yds. making for the Manch. water-works. Acres 17,050, with stone; pop. 2290 + 47, in the cotton and woollen manufact. and quarries; poor r. 175*l.* (Ashton U.); real prop. 7038*l.*; charities, Road's dissenting school, etc. 48*l.* Christ Ch. *Cur.* (Ches.) val. —*l.*, patr. Trustees. *Fairs*, 2 May, 1 Nov., cattle.

Tinvane (85) near Carrick-on-Suir, *SE. Tipperary*, H. W. Briscoe, Esq.

TINWALD par. 4 m. N. of Dumfries-73, *S. Dumfries.* on Ae and Lochar Waters, and the roman way to Brunswark, containing Amisfield (seat of the Charterises), and Trailflat old par. (since 1650), has a british fort on Barshall Hill. Size 4½ m. by 4½, flat arable, formerly wooded; pop. 1085, decreasing, — of KIRKLAND OF T. vil. 116; real prop. 7237*l.*; for poor 180*l.* Living (presb. Dumf.) val. 156*l.*, patr. Crown and Marquis of Queensberry of *T. House.* Glenae, Major Dalzel. Paterson, the projector of the banks of England and Scotland, and of the Darien expedition, was born 1660 at Skipmire Farm.

TINWELL, or TYNWELL, par. (64) East hund. *W. Rutland.*, 1 m. WSW. of Stamford-89, where R. Chater joins R. Welland, contains Ingthorpe. Acres 2440; pop. 258; poor r. 184*l.* (Stamf. U.); real prop. 2853*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 308*l.*, Marquis of Exeter of Burghley; church, old, with a slope roof tower, has tombs of the Cecils, and of Hermanus Raineus, "qui novit multa, et multis impertiit," a converted alchemist or conjurer from Tangier, who died 1668. *T. House*, in the elizabethan style, is a farm, near which were King's Mill, and Bedcroft House.

Tiofulfingaceaster of the Saxons, is SOUTHWELL, *Notts.*

TIPNOAK HUNDRED (9) Bramber rape, *Mid. Sussex*, contains the pars. of Albourne, Henfield, and Woodmancote; acres 9090, pop. 2636, houses 421.

Tippel, or *Tippald*, *River* ( ) rises in Scots Coulthard Waste, *SW. Northmbrld.*, and runs 10 m. SW. past Thirlwall Cast. to the S. Tyne below Blenkensopp Hall.

TIPPER par. (19, 20, 24) N. Naas bar. *NE. Kildare*, 2 m. SE. of Naas-20. Acres 3288; pop. 661, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Du. G. K.) val. 137*l.*, patr. Bishop. *T. House*, —.

TIPPERARY (91 sheets) an inland county, Munster province, *S. Ireland*, once the seat of the *Coriondi*, *Uodiæ*, and *Brigantes*, afterwards of the O'Briens, Meaghers, Kennedys, M'Egans, O'Dwyers, etc. in Thomond, Desmond, and Ormond, came to the Clares, Geraldines, Purcells, and the Butlers (1185), who held it as a co. palatine, and was made shire ground by John 1210, — is watered by R. Suir, etc., traversed by the Gt. S. and West. rail., and bordered by *King's Co.* (N.), *Queen's Co.* (NE.), *Kilky.* (E.), the Suir and *Waterfd.* (S.), *Limrk.* (W.), the Shannon and *Galway.* (NW.). Length from Dromineer SE. to Carrick-on-Suir 56 m., greatest breadth 38, av. ditto 24; relative size 510-10,000ths; circuit 225. It contains 1659 sq. m. or 1,061,731 acres, of which 843,887 are arable, 178,173 uncultivated bog, etc., 2359 in towns, 13,523 water; 74,570 families, of whom 52,805 or 71 per cent. live by agricult., 13,512 or 18 per cent. by manufact., trade, etc., 1607 educated professions and independent, 45,034 manual labour, 55,748 in 3rd and 4th, or lowest class houses; 435,553 + 3299 persons, of whom 57,208 are in Clonmel, Nenagh, Carrick, Thurles, Tipperary, Cashel, Roscrea, — 218,903 are females, 210,389 under 20 yrs. of age, 415,772 county-born; 66,384 houses, besides 2266 empty and building; 12 baronies in 2 ridings, — *N. Ridg.* containing Up. and Low. Ormond (N., — was the Kennedys'), Owney and Arra (NW., — the O'Briens'), Ikerrin (NE.), Eliogarty and Up. Kilnemanagh (Mid.), — *S. Ridg.* containing Low. Kilnemanagh (Mid.), Slievardagh (SE.), Middlethird, and E. and W. Iffa and Offa (S.), Clanwilliam (SW.); 181 parishes (Shanrahan the largest, — 24,928 ac.), and parts of 12 others; 12 market towns, — Clonmel the capital (assizes for S. Ridg.), Nenagh (assizes for N. Ridg.), Cashel City, Carrick, Clogheen, Roscrea, Thurles, Tipperary, Cahir, Killenaule, Fethard, Templemore, — the first eight being sessions towns and poor l. unions, — the first seven with Cahir, Borrisokane, Cloghjordan, fever hosp. stations, — the first ten (except Clogheen) with Borrisokane, Borrisoleigh, Newport and Bansha, police districts (152 stations and 1256 men), — Clonmel having the co. lunatic asyl., Cashel the co. hospital; returns *four* members to parl. (instead of 8 before the Union, which disfranchised Fethard, and took 1 each from the others), viz. 2 for county (elect. 1125), 1 each for Cashel and Clonmel (el. 159, and 324); is governed by a lieut., vice-lieut., custos, high sheriff, 31 dep. lieuts., and about 200 magistrates, — is in Leinster circuit, — the Limerick and Kilkenny military districts (divided by the Suir), — and the dioceses of Cashel, Emly, Killaloe, Lismore (with one par. in Meath), province of Dublin (sometime Cashel). Gross rental (1846) 1,041,214*l.*, or 19s. 10*d.* per acre; val. to poor r. 735,360*l.*; county rate ('48) 91,945*l.*; savings bks. ('48) 6, with 54,430*l.* from 1997 depositors; loan funds 14, with a cap. of 15,235*l.*, and circulating 41,116*l.* Births 1 in 30; deaths 1 in 52, — the all-Ireld. av. being 55. Schools (national) in '48, 169, with 24,562 child. attending; — in '41, 28,555 went to schools of all kinds, and 52 per cent. of the pop. could not read or write; av. no. of committals ('45-8) 2202, of whom 1053 were convicted. — The slaty mountain ranges in the SW. and NW. are bordered by old red sandstone; except these, the prevailing rock is mountain or carboniferous limestone, covered with bogs on the E. side up to Roscrea, and having at Killenaule, Coalbrook, Mardyke, etc., seams of anthracite coal (part of the Kilkenny field), mixed with beds of lime, shale, grit, fire-clay, and containing ferns and a few fossil shells. In the SE., Slievenaman (clay slate) is 2362 ft. high, Knockmealdown (clay slate) in SW. 2598, Galteemore 3008; Keeper mountn. the highest point of Silvermine range in NW. rises 2561, Arra mountn. on L. Derg. 1558, Devil's Bit near Templemore (in a line with Keeper and Sl.

Bloom) 1571. Sandstone for flags is quarried in Sl. na Muck; good slate in the Arra range near Killaloe, millstones in the Keeper,—about which, near Silvermines, lead (with silver), zinc, and manganese have been found, with rich copper at Lackamore. Soil, poor on the hills, but very fertile in the plains along the Shannon (N. of Nenagh) and Suir (down to Ardfinnan), and in the Golden Vale about Cashel and Tipperary (near the rail.); acres in crop ('47) 319,334, of which the chief are: wheat 94,356, oats 81,446, barley or bear and rye 23,012, turnips 27,295, potatoes 17,017, flax 277, meadow and clover 72,991,—and the val. of live stock in '41 on 34,100 farms above *one* acre each (in '47, there were above 44,000 holdings of all sizes) was 1,166,385*l.*, including 58,747 cattle (above 130,000 in '47,—large long-horned natives, besides Durham and Hereford breeds), 131,183 sheep (long-wooled, etc.), 111,660 pigs (about 62,000 in '47), 35,414 horses (light and active) and mules, 7436 asses (spanish breeds, etc.), besides goats (nearly 9000 in '47); much butter and fat cattle (from the rich pasture lands), with flour and meal, from about 60 large mills on the Suir, etc. are sent to market; farms are at will or let to middlemen for 21 and 31 yrs., and the con-acre system is common,—a system by which small patches are let for potatoes, etc. for a season, at the rate of 7 to 15*l.* an acre; wages are 6*d.* a day with diet, i. e. potatoes and milk; the cottages are of mud, thatch'd, with holes for a chimney or window; fences of stone or earth; bog turf is used for fuel, or balls of culm mixed with clay. A few broad cloths are still made at Carrick. The R. Nore rises near Clonakenny, the Nenagh runs by that town to the Shannon, the Honor runs to the Suir.——Among the antiquities, etc. are: abbey and church ruins at Caher or Cahir, Clogheen, Roscrea (with a round tower), Thurles or Holy Cross, Tipperary, Athassel, Emly, Cashel (with a round tower, etc. on the Rock) where K. Cormac MacCuilinan wrote the 'Psalter,' Kilcooley, Donoughmore, Hore, Sierkieran (round tower), Ardfinnan, Lorrha, Mullinahone; old castles at Caher, Nenagh, Roscrea, Thurles, Golden, Ballina, Ballytarsna, Fethard (with its fortified walls, etc.), Ardfinnan, Lismalen, Grestoun, Gralla Mealiffe, Carrick, Knockelly (a fine view), Cappa Uniac (the Burkes'); Knockgraffon mount is as old as 1108. Sterne was born at Clonmel (which Cromwell took by siege 1650, and where Bianconi's cars are established), Keating the historian died at Tubrid. Many relics have been found in the bogs near Cullen; Mitchelstown is noted for its limestone caves. The 'Whiteboys' or Levellers began here about 1760,—the N. part being the most disturbed, and usually on account of land. Some of the seats are: Earl Donoughmore *Knocklofty*, E. Glengall *Caher Cast.*, Visct. Hawarden *Dundrum*, V. Gough *Rathronan*, V. Lismore *Shanbally*, V. Chabot *Thomastown*, Count D'Alton *Grenanstown*, Lord Bloomfield *Laughton*, L. Dunalley *Kilboy*, Carden Bt. *Templemore* (has part of an old preceptory), Dancer Bt. *Modreeny*, Prittie of *Corville*, Maher M. P. of *Turtulla*, Barker of *Kilcooley Ab.*, Armstrong of *Farney Cast.*, Atkinson of *Ashley*, Barton of *Rochetoun*, Butler of *Garnavilla*, Clarke of *Graigenoe*, Despard of *Killaghy* (old), Going of *Ballyphilip*, Jackson of *Inane*, Jephson of *Carrick Ho.*, Lalor of *Gurteen*, Langley of *Brittas Cast.*, Mansergh of *Grenane*, Massey of *Rosanna*, Minchin of *Rockforest*, Meagher of *Kilmoyler*, Pennefather of *Newpark*, Phillips of *Mt. Rivers*, Ryan of *Inch Ho.*, Spaight of *Derry Cast.*, Stuart of *Castletown*, Trant of *Dovea*, French of *Sopwell*, Waller of *Prior Pk.*, etc.; *Burnt Court* is an old seat. Roads from Cashel: (1) To New Birmingham 10 m., *Longford* Pass 15, Urlingford 19, on to Durrow 20, and Dublin 100. (2) Holycross 8, Thurles 12, Templemore 20, Roscrea 30, on to Parsonstown 41. (3) By Thurles to Borrisoleagh 19, under the Keeper Hills to Templederry 24, Silvermines 33 (Newport Tip 43, or Killaloe on Shannon and L. Derg 93), Nenagh 38 (Modreeny 47), Borrisokane 48, Portumna on the Shannon at head of L. Derg 57. (4) Golden 4, Tipperary 12 (Kilmallock 30), on to Limerick 37. (5) Outeragh 6, Caher under the Galtees 10 (Clogheen under Knockmealdown 17), Mitchelstown Caves 21, Mitchelstown 29, on to Fermoy 38, and Cork 55. (6) Clonmel 14, under the Commeraghs to Ballinamult 23, on to Dungarvan 33, and Youghal 48; or by Clonmel to Carrick 26, on to Waterford 39. (7) Kilconnel 5 (Fethard 9), St. Johnstown 10, Mullinahone 17, on to Kilkenny 32. About 50 m. of the Gt. S. and West. or Cork rail. pass Roscrea, Templemore, Thurles, Goold's Cross (near Cashel), Dundrum, Tipperary (near which 5 m. of the Limerick junction turn off), and Knockling.

P. M. TIPPERARY par. (58-9, 66-7) Clanwilliam bar. *S W. Tipperary*, a stat. on Gt. S. and West. rail., 110 m. from Dublin (25 from Limerick), or 112 by road, and 12 m. WSW. of Cashel, a chief police and sessions town, on R. Arra (a branch of R. Suir), under the Galtee mountns., grew out of a castle b. by King John, had an austin monastery found. Hen. III.'s time (which was given to Ryan by Hen. VIII.), and was burnt by O'Breyn in 1329. Acres 4363, good land, with lime and building stone quarries; pop. 7311,—of vil. (which is partly in Cordangan and Corroge pars.) 7370+40, in a good retail trade; houses 1097, with church, 2 chapels, mkt. and court-houses, bridewell, barracks, fever hospital, 2 banks, school, Union p. house, public fountain. Living, a *Rect.* (Ca. E. W. L.) val. with 3 others 903*l.*, patr. Bishop. Sadleir's Well, R. W. R. Sadleir, Esq. *Tippery. P. L. Union*, contains 20 elect. divs. in *Tippy.* with 31 guardians; acres 183,670, pop. 79,516, ho.-room for 1050, cases relieved (1847-8) 4374 (besides 22,700 out-door), expend. 26,798*l.*, prop. rated 148,326*l.* *Mkt. Ds.* Th. Sat. *Fairs*, 5 Apr. 24 June, 10 Oct. 10 Dec. *Races*, Oct.

TIPPERKERIN par. (24-5) S. Naas bar. *E. Kildare*, 2 m. NW. of Ballymore-Eustace-34. Acres 3751, hilly, with traces of slate; pop. 744. Living, a *Rect.* (Du. G. K.) val. 172*l.*, patr. Bishop. Rathsat Slieveroe (1094 ft.), Bishop's Hill, and Donode.

TIPPERLIN hmlt. St. Cuthbert's par. *N. Edinbro'*, near Edinburgh.

Tippermalloch, 8 m. W. of Perth, *SE. Perth.* R. Smythe, Esq.

TIPTON (22) 2 m. S. of Ottery St. Mary, *E. Devon.* on R. Otter. St. John *Cur.* (Exet.) val. 80*l.*, patr. Vicar of Ottery.

P. TIPTON, or TIBBINGTON, par. (62) S. Offlow hund. *S. Stafford.* 1 m. NNE. of Dudley-119, on Birm. canal, a polling and mining place, containing Dudley Port, Horseley Heath, Great Bridge, and Ocker Hill or St. Mark *Cur.* Acres 3020, rich in coal and iron; pop. 18,891+394, in the hardware, blast, and chemical works, and mines; poor r. 2062*l.* (Dudl. U.); real prop. 63,624*l.*, of which 15,570*l.* on ironworks, 12,391*l.* on mines; charities 69*l.*, of which 36*l.* to Woodall's schools. St. Martin *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 419*l.*, patr. J. S. Hellier, Esq.; St. Paul *Cur.* 150*l.*, Incumbent.

Tiptrey Heath (47) 3 m. E. of Witham, *Mid. Essex*, had a black priory, found. before Edw. I.'s

time, val. 23*l.*, and given 1523 to Wolsey. At *T. Hall*, R. Mechi, Esq. has his model farm.

Tir-Evan, or Ifan, tnshp. (74) Yspytty par. *SW. Denbigh.* 8 m. SSE. of Llanrwst-217, on R. Conway, had a hospital of the Knights of St. John (*Jeuan*). Pop. 268; poor r. 82*l.* (Llanwr. U.). 'Tir,' land, or territory, etc.

Tiraght Rock ( ) 4 m. W. of Gt. Blasquet Isld. *W. Kerry*, NW. side of Dingle bay.

Tiranascragh par. (108, 118) Longford bar. *S. Galway*, 3 m. SSW. of Eyrecourt-101, on R. Shannon. Acres 3629, part bog; pop. 1118 + 2. Living, a *Vic.* with Donoughta. Ormondview, —.

Tiranny Barony (19-20, 4, etc.) *W. Armagh*, contains Middleton, and parts of the pars. of Derrynoose, Eglish, Keady, and Tynan; acres 27,398, an. val. 20,374*l.*, pop. 16,450, houses 3077.

Tirawley Barony (27-30, etc.) *N. Mayo*, contains Ballina, Ballycastle, with the pars. of Addergoole, Ardagh, Ballynahaglish, Ballysakeery, Crossmolina, Doonfeeny, Kilbelfad, Kilbride, Kilcummin, Kilfian, Killala, Lackan, Moygawnagh, Rathreagh, Templemurry, and part of Kilmoremoy; acres 261,029, an. val. 59,387*l.*, pop. 71,232, houses 12,748.

P. Tiree. See Tyree, *Argyll.*

Tireragh Barony (22-5, etc.) *W. Sligo*, contains Ardnaree, Dromore-West, with the pars. of Castleconor, Dromard, Casky, Kilglass, Kilmacshalgan, Skreen, Templeboy, and part of Kilmoremoy; acres 106,802, an. val. 38,922*l.*, pop. 36,759, houses 6663.

Tirerill Barony (26-8, etc.) *E. Sligo*, contains Ballinafad, Collooney, Riverstown, with the pars. of Aghanagh, Ballynakill, Ballysumaghan, Drumcolumb, Killadoon, Killerry, Kilmacallan, Kilmactranny, Kilross, Shancough, Tawnagh, and part of Ballysadare; acres 79,596, an. val. 33,112*l.*, pop. 31,739, houses 5559.

Tirhugh Barony (85-6, 93-5, 99-100) *S. Donegal*, contains Ballintrae, Ballyshannon, with the pars. of Donegal, Drumhome, and Kilbarron, and parts of Inishmacsaint and Templecarne; acres 127,902, an. val. 30,332*l.*, pop. 36,839, houses 6843.

Tirkeeran Barony (20-4, etc.) *W. Londonderry*, contains part of Londonderry, Muff, with the pars. of Clondermot, Lower Cumber, Faughanvale, and parts of Banagher and Upper Cumber; acres 93,787, an. val. 32,860*l.*, pop. 30,925, houses 5850.

Tirkennedy Barony (22-4, etc.) *Mid. Fermanagh*, contains parts of the pars. of Cleenish, Derrybrusk, Derryvullan, Enniskillen, Magheracross, and Trory; acres 54,279, an. val. 28,685*l.*, pop. 23,447, houses 4249.

Tirley par. (43-4) Lower Deerhurst hund. *N. Gloucest.* 4 m. SW. of Tewkesbury-109, on the Severn, contains Haw Bridge. Acres 1850; pop. 550 + 6; poor r. 203*l.* (Tewkesb. U.); real prop. 4644*l.*; charities 62*l.* St. Michael *Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 375*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, decorated eng.

Tirlicken (22) near Ballymahon, *S. Longford.*

Tirllanerch tnshp. (74) Corwen par. *NE. Merioneth.* near Corwen-194. Pop. 55.

Tirnaleague (11) near Carndonagh, *NE. Donegal.*

Tirrel tnshp. ( ) Barton par. *N. Westmrld.* 2 m. SSW. of Penrith-283, near Lanc. rail. and R. Eamont, is joined to Stockbridge.

Tirymynach tnshp. (60) Llanbrynmair par. *Mid. Montgomery.* 10 m. NNW. of Llanidloes-188, has Nant Ysgolion fall, and an arched rock at Glyn Yal. Pop. 712; real prop. 1395*l.*

Tirymynech tnshp. (60) Guilsfield par. *E. Montgomery.* 2 m. N. of Welshpool-171, within the boro', belonged to the monks (*Mynach*) of Strata Florida. Pop. 283; real prop. 3079*l.*

Tir-yr-Abad. See Llandulas-in-Tyr Abbot, *Brecon.*, on the Via Julia.

Tisam, Ad, of the Romans, is Pierce Bridge, *Durham*, on the Tees, or *Tisa Flav.*

Tisaran par. (13-4, 21-2) Garrycastle bar. *NW. King's Co.*, 8 m. WNW. of Cloghan-75, on Gd. canal and Rs. Shannon, Brosna, and Blackwater. Acres 7316, with bog and limestone; pop. 2029. Living, a *Rect.* (Meath) with Terhane, val. 657*l.*, patr. Bishop. Moystown House, Capt. H. P. L'Estrange, whose family are buried in the old churchyard.

Tisaxon par. (111, 124) Kinsale bar. *S. Cork*, 3 m. WNW. of Kinsale-174, on R. Bandon. Acres 1347; pop. 498. Living, a *Rect.* (Co. R. C.) val. 99*l.*, patr. Crown; church, in ruins, near White Castle ruins, b. by the Roches 1497. *T. House*, —.

P. Tisbury, East and West, pars. (15) Dunworth hund. *S. Wilts.* 3 m. SE. of Hindon-94, on a branch of R. Avon. Acres, with Wardour, 7600; pop. 979, and 735; poor r. 1286*l.*; real prop. 3134*l.*; charities, 75*l.* to Mompesson and Coombe's school, etc. St. J. Baptist *Vic.* (Sal.) val. 306*l.*, patr. Lord Arundell, of Wardour Cast., near the old one which Ch. I. visited, and parl. took 1643; church, is full of the Arundel tombs, and has 2 brasses (Lawrence Hyde, 1590). Ch. Justice Hyde (died 1631) was a native, and Sir Jno. Davies was of Chicksgrove or Chisgrove (1570-1626). Coral-like flints are found. *Tisb. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Alverdiston, Ansty, Berwick (St. John and St. Leonard), Chicklade, Chilmark, Donhead (St. Andrew and St. Mary), Fonthill (Bishop and Gifford), Hindon, Pemley, Sutton Manderville, Swallowcliff, Teffont (Evyas and Magna), Tisbury (East and West), Tollard (Royal), Wardour (where poor ho. is); acres 42,014, pop. 10,106, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1481 (out-door 1323), expend. 6242*l.*, prop. rated 49,615*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same, except Teffont Magna; pop. 10,095 + 33. It belongs to Shaftesbury New County Court district.

Tiscoffin par. (11, 15, 20) Gowran bar. *N. Kilkenny*, 4 m. NNW. of Gowran-67, where James Earl of Ormonde defeated the MacMurroughs in 1362. Acres 4709, fertile hills; pop. 1314 + 3. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) val. 156*l.*, patr. Bishop.

Tiscot (46) 5 m. NNW. of Tring, *NW. Herts.*

Tisrara par. (41, 44) Athlone bar. *S. Roscommon*, 7 m. S. of Roscommon-93, on R. Suck, contains Mount Talbot. Acres 8482, light soil, with bog and limestone quarries; pop. 3356, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* (K. E. A.) with 2 others, val. 100*l.*, patr. Bishop. Mount Talbot, W. Talbot, Esq.

Tissington par. (72) Wirksworth hund. *W. Derby.* 4 m. N. of Ashborne-139, near Thorp Cloud and other cliffs in Dove Dale. Acres 2310; pop. 427, in the cotton manufact.; poor r. 100*l.* (Ashb. U.); real prop. 5531*l.*; charities 30*l.*, of which 7*l.* to Fitzherbert's school. St. Mary *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 97*l.*, patr. Sir H. Fitzherbert, Bt., of *T. Hall*, through the Savages, Meynells, Clintons, Herthulls, Corkaynes, etc.; church, part norman, near the 5 wells, which they cover with flowers on Holy Th. Graves wrote part of his 'Spiritual Quixote' here.

Tisted, East, par. (11-2) Lower Selborne hund. *E. Hants.* 4 m. S. of Alton-47, contains Rotherfield. Acres 4290; pop. 220; poor r. 135*l.* (Alton U.); real prop. 1977*l.*; charities 24*l.*, of which 14*l.* to Valoi's school. St. James *Rect.*

(Win.) val. 333*l.*, patr. J. Scott, Esq., of Rotherfield Pk. ☞ T., WEST, par. Lower Bishop's Sutton par. as above, 4 m. SW., is a meet for Mr. Scotland's harriers. Acres 2970; pop. 252; poor r. 142*l.* (Alresford U.); real prop. 1604*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Win.) val. 58*l.*, patr. Magdl. Coll. Oxon.

TITCHBORNE, or TICHBORNE, par. (11) Upper Fawley hund. *Mid. Hants.* 2 m. SW. of New Alresford-37, at the Itchin's head, gives name to the Titchbornes (i. e. de Itchin-burn), who were here before the Conquest. Acres 3060; pop. 340; poor r. 258*l.* (Alresf. U.); real prop. —*l.* St. Andrew *Cur.* with Cheriton. *T. House*, Sir E. Doughty, Bt., of Snarford, is a meet for the H. H. hounds, and was reb. near the site of one which was as old as Hen. II.'s time, since which 2*d.* on Ladyday has been given to every one who asks for it.

TITCHFIELD HUNDRED (11) Fareham divis. *S. Hants.* contains the pars. of Rowner, Titchfield, and Wickham; acres 4540, pop. 5328, houses 1009.

P. M. TITCHFIELD par. in the above hund. 2 m. W. of Fareham-73, on *T. River* (which runs 13 m. SW. from Exton past Wickham, etc. to Southampton Water), near Gosport rail., contains Crofton and Sarisbury *curs.*, and had a premonstratensian abbey, found. 1231 by Bp. de Rupibus, val. 250*l.*, and given by Hen. VIII. to his secretary Wriothesley. Acres 15,960; pop. 4030 + 18; poor r. 2212*l.* on 18,337*l.* (Fareh. U.); real prop. 14,278*l.*, of which 1147*l.* on rail.; charities 98*l.*, of which 13*l.* to Lord Southampton's school. St. Peter *Vic.* (Win.) val. with Crofton 266*l.*, patr. H. P. Delmé, Esq., of Cam's Hall, and *T. House*, a ruin, which has the gate, chapel, etc. of Sec. Wriothesley's "righte statelie" house, where Ch. I. hid himself, 1647, on his escape from Hampton Court, and the noble Lady *Rachel Russell* was born (1636-1723); church, old (the N. side, they say, is Will. of Wykeham's), with effigies of the above. Gives title of marq. to Duke of Portland. *Mkt. D.* Sat. by custom. *Fairs*, 2nd Sat. before Ladyday, 14 May, 25 Sept. (hiring), 2nd Sat. before 21 Dec.

P. TITCHMARSH par. (52) Navisford hund. *NE. Northmptn.* 1 m. NE. of Thrapston-73, near Peterboro' rail. Acres 4480; pop. 905 + 6; poor r. 443*l.* (Thraps. U.); real prop. 5797*l.*; charities 210*l.*, of which 165*l.* to Pickering and Boyd's almshouses. Holy Trinity *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 782*l.*, patr. Lord Lilford, of Lilford Pk.; church, decorated eng., has tombs of the Pickerings. *T. House*, —.

TITCHWELL par. (69) Smithdon hund. *NW. Norfolk*, 4 m. WNW. of Burnham Westgate-118, near the coast, has an old cross. Acres 1500; pop. 166 + 1; poor r. 102*l.* (Docking U.); real prop. 1811*l.*; charities 18*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 354*l.*, patr. Eton Coll.

Titcombe Row (12) 3 m. SE. of Hungerford, *SW. Berks.*

TITESKIN par. (88) Imokilly bar. *E. Cork*, 3 m. SW. of Cloyne-152. Acres 1145; pop. 703 + 25. Living, a *Rect.* (Co. R. C.) val. 254*l.*, patr. Crown; church, in ruins, near a holy well, where a patron is held 15 Aug.

TITHECOT. See TYTHACOTT, *Devon.*

Titherington House (81) 1 m. N. of Macclesfield, *E. Cheshire*, W. Brocklehurst, Esq.

Tithewer (12) near Newtown Mount Kennedy, *NE. Wicklow*, J. Nuttall, Esq.

TITLEY par. (56) Wigmore hund. *NW. Hereford.* 3 m. NE. of Kington-154, on R. Arrow, near Wapley camp, had a moated benedictine priory cell to Tyrone ab., France, given by Hen. V. to Winton college. Acres 2030; pop. 393 + 7; poor r. 94*l.* (Kingt. U.); real prop. 2626*l.* St. Peter *Cur.* (Heref.) val. 231*l.*, patr. Winchester Coll.; church, has tombs of a Harley of Eywood. *T. Court*, W. Greenley, Esq.

TITLINGTON tnshp. ( ) Eglingham par. *NE. Northmbrld.* 5 m. WNW. of Alnwick-308, belongs to the Pawsons of *T. Hall.* Pop. 70; poor r. 23*l.* (Alnw. U.).

Titness Park (8) close to Virginia Water, *E. Berks.* H. Bonham, Esq. (?)

TITSEY par. (6) Second Tandridge hund. *E. Surrey*, 9 m. SE. of Croydon-9, near Botley Hill chalk pits and the *Kent* border. Acres 2490; pop. 205; poor r. 153*l.* (Godstone U.); real prop. 1628*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Win.) val. 180*l.*, patr. W. L. Gower, Esq., of *T. Place.*

TITTENHANGER hmlt. (7) St. Peter par. *S. Herts.* 3 m. SE. of St. Alban's-20, within the boro', on a branch of R. Colne, belongs to Earl Hardwicke, through the Blounts, who reb. it 1654, on the site of a country seat of the Abbots of St. Alban's, which Hen. VIII. gave to Sir T. Pope, founder of Trin. Coll. Oxon. Acres 2330; pop. 1220 + 19; real prop. 3908*l.*

TITTENLEY tnshp. (73) Audlem par. *S. Cheshire*, 7 m. S. of Nantwich-164. Acres 590; pop. 23.

TITTENSOR lib. (72) Stone par. *NW. Stafford.* 4 m. NW. of Stone-141, on R. Trent, near Trunk canal. Pop. 347; real prop. 1539*l.*

Titterson Clee Hill (55) 5 m. ENE. of Ludlow, *S. Salop*, is flat topped and of basalt, 1800 ft. high, with many basin-shaped strata of coal (worked at Cornbrook, etc.), ironstone, clay, clunch, sandstone, etc.

TITTISWORTH tnshp. (81) Leek par. *N. Stafford.* 2 m. NE. of Leek-154. Pop. 438; poor r. 58*l.* (Leek U.); real prop. 2369*l.*

TITTLESHALL par. (66) with Godwick, Launditch hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 2 m. NNE. of Litcham-104. Acres 2960; pop. 607 + 3; poor r. 259*l.* (Mitford U.); real prop. 4588*l.*; charities 13*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Norw.) val. with Wellingham 871*l.*, patr. Earl of Leicester, of Holkham, of whose ancestor, *Coke*, the church has effigies.

TIVERTON tnshp. (80) Bunbury par. *Mid. Cheshire*, 1 m. S. of Tarporley-178, on Chester rail. and canal. Acres 1930; pop. 687 + 7; poor r. 268*l.* (Nantwich U.); real prop. 2811*l.*

TIVERTON HUNDRED (21) *NE. Devon.* contains the pars. of Calverleigh *rect.*, Huntsham *r.*, Loxbear *r.*, Tiverton *r.*, and part of Uplowman *r.* Acres 23,960; pop. 10,770; houses 2069. ✠ T. DEANERY, archdy. and dioc. of Exeter, contains the benefices above, and in Bampton and Halberton hunds. with Bickleigh *r.*, Culmstock *vic.*, Templeton *r.*, Washfield *r.*

✻ ✻ **P. M.** TIVERTON par. in the above hund., a station on Brist. and Ex. branch rail. 179 m. *from* London, or 165 by road, and 13 NNE. of Exeter, a sessions and polling town on a hill slope by the Exe, where R. Loman joins, was for that reason called *Twy* or *Two-fordtown* in Alfred's time, when it was governed by a portreeve,—was held by the Crown at 'Domesdy.,' and given by Hen. I. to Rich. Rivers, who b. the castle 1106, which Stephen took from him 1135,—became a seat of the woollen trade 1500, was burnt 1591, '98, 1612, and 1731 (the houses being thatched), garrisoned for Ch. I., but taken by Fairfax 1645; returns *two* members to parl. (since Jas. I.), the bounds being those of the par. (which includes the quarters or portions as below),—no. of electors 442 (of 10*l.* houses 1912); was chartered by Jas. I., and under the late act is divided into 3 wards, governed by a mayor

(who is returning officer), 6 ald., 18 council., with the style of 'may. and burgesses of town and par. of T.,' and revenue of 1929*l.* Acres 16,790 (or 17,500, or 20,000); pop. of town 7769,—of boro' 10,040, of whom are, lace makers 447, woollen weavers 90, silk weavers 43; houses (town) 1531, of brick, with 2 churches, 4 chapels, town-house (portraits of Geo. I., II., III.), gaol, new mkt. house (1830), reading and assembly rooms, 2 banks, theatre, Heathcote's bobbin-net factory, waterworks (supplied by the Lent stream, cut 1250), gasworks, stone bridge (b. 1590) lately reb.,—free gram. school (672*l.*, and about 12 exhibitions), found. 1604, by Peter Blundell (a native clothier, 1520-1604), being a quadrangle, with 2 porches, and a quaint latin rhyme on it,—Comyn or Chilcot's free sch. (93*l.*), charity sch. (299*l.*), Greenway's almshouses (284*l.*) found. 1517, Waldron's or West almsh. (11*l.*), Shee's (36*l.*) and Alstone's (3*l.*) almsh., and Union p. house; assd. taxes 1651*l.*; poor r. 5234*l.* on 52,614*l.*; real prop. 43,397*l.*; char. 2606*l.*, of which Mrs. Rice's for poor 195*l.*, and bridge trust 18*l.* (but worth 303*l.*). Living, in four portions or *Rects.* (Exet.), viz. Clare portion val. 452*l.*, Pitt's portion and Cove *Cur.* 675*l.*, Tidcombe portion 735*l.*, and Prior's portion —*l.*, — patrs. of the first three, Earl Harrowby, Sir W. Carew Bt. of Haccombe, Heirs of Sir R. Vyvyan Bt., and Rev. W. Spurway, — of the last, King's Coll. Camb.; church (commanding a good prospect), later eng. with earlier traces, is 136 ft. by 82, and has a norman porch, pinnacled tower 116 ft., old tombs, carved screen, the 'Deliverance of St. Peter' (by Cosway the painter, a native, 1740-1821), the Grenwaye chapel (1517, with a brass), and some part of the Courtenays' (?). St. George's chapel of ease, b. 1733. The castle gate, 2 towers, parts of S. and W. walls, remain, and belong to the Carews, with most part of the manor; Collipriest Ho., Rev. T. Carew, was Blundell's (as above); Rowe, a divine (died 1677), and Mrs. Cowley, who wrote the 'Belle's Stratagem,' were also natives. A canal goes to Burlescombe (?); the T. hounds hunt here, and are kennelled at Collipriest. *Tivert. P. L. Union*, contains the pars., etc. in the above hund., with Bampton, Bickleigh, Bradninch, Butterleigh, Cadbury, Cadeleigh, Clayhauger, Cruws Morchard, Cullompton, Halberton, Hockworthy, Kentisbeer, Morebath, Oakford, Sampford Peverell, Silverton, Stoodleigh, Templeton, Thorverton, Uffculm, Washfield, Willand; acres 109,630, pop. 32,499, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 7756 (out-door 7257), expend. 18,223*l.*, prop. rated 160,670*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same, with Brompton-Regis, Brushford, Dulverton, Exford, Exton, Hawkridge, Huish-Champflower, Skilgate, Upton, Winsford, Withypool in *Somerset.*; pop. 38,172+182; births 1099 (519 being females, 55 illegit.),—deaths 742,—marriages 278, of which 237 persons signed with marks. The New *County Court* district includes the Registry, with that of Dulverton, and the par. of Rackenford. *Mkt. Ds.* Tu. Sat. *Fairs*, 2nd Tu. after Whit. Sun. and Michaelm. *Races*, Aug.

Tivetshall St. Margaret par. (66) Diss hund. *S. Norfolk*, 5 m. NE. of Diss-86, on E. Union rail. Acres 1960; pop. 368; poor r. 466*l.* (Depwade U.); real prop. 3098*l.*; charities 24*l.* Living, a *Rect.* with St. Mary, below. ☞ T. St. Mary par. (50) as above, 1 m. S. Acres 1160; pop. 334+2; poor r. 127*l.* (Depwade U.); real prop. 2336*l.*; charities 10*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Norw.) val. with St. Margaret 760*l.*, patr. Earl of Oxford; church, part norman (?).

Tivington hmlt. (20) Selworthy par. *NW. Somerset.* 3 m. W. of Minehead-168. Pop. 65.

Tivoli House (74) near Cork, *SE. Cork*, J. Morgan, Esq.

St. Tixall par. (72) S. Pirehill hund. *Mid. Stafford.* 4 m. E. of Stafford-141, on Worc. canal and R. Trent, came from Hen. de Ferrers, the Gastenoys, Littletons, to the Astons (1507). Acres 2850, with good stone quarries; pop. 209+3; poor r. 52*l.* (Staff. U.); real prop. 4331*l.* St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Lich.) val. 200*l.*, patr. Sir T. A. Constable, Bt., of *T. Hall*, reb. about 1780, near the fine elizabethan gateway of the old seat, which was b. 1555. King's and Queen's barrows on *T. Heath.*

P. Tixover par. (64) Wrangdike hund. *S. Rutland.* 5 m. SW. of Stamford-89, on R. Welland, is *Tichesoure, Tykesovre* of 'Domesdy,' held by Cluny abbey, and came from Sir H. Sidney, etc. to the Staffords of Blatherwick. Acres 1080; pop. 102; poor r. 64*l.* (Stamf. U.); real prop. 1226*l.*; charities, poor's land 5*l.* St. M. Magdalen *Cur.* with Ketton; church, old. *T. Hall*, —.

Toadmoor (71) 2 m. N. of Belper, *Mid. Derby.* on Midld. Count. rail. and R. Welland.

Toathmain hmlt. ( ) Shap par. *N. Westmrld.* near Shap-177.

Tober vil. (7) Ballymoe bar. *N. Galway*, 2 m. S. of Ballymoe-108. Pop. 149. *Fairs*, Whit. Mon. 26 Oct. ☞ Tober hmlt. (2) Kilcoursey bar. *N. King's Co.*, a police station, 3 m. NW. of Clara-61. *T. House*, —. ☞ Tober par. (9, 15) Upper and Lower Talbotstown bars. *NW. Wicklow*, 4 m. NW. of Donard-30; acres 1423, good; pop. 576+47. Living, a *Rect.* with Dunlavin. *T. House*, —. 'Tober,' 'tubber,' etc., a spring head or well.

Toberaheena vil. ( ) E. Iffa and Offa bar. *S. Tipperary*, 2 m. SW. of Clonmel-104, on R. Suir. Pop. 453. *Fair*, 2 Oct.

Toberavalla Ruins ( ) near Clonmel, *N. Waterford.*

Toberavilla (31) 4 m. S. of Ballymore, *S. Westmeath.*

Toberclare hmlt. ( ) Rathconrath bar. *Mid. Westmeath*, near Ballymore-72.

P. M. Tobercurry vil. (38) Achonry par. Leyny bar. *S. Sligo*, a police and petty sess. station, 19 m. SW. of Sligo, 132 from Dublin. Pop. 733+57; houses 135, with church, chapel, mkt. and sessions house, barrack, dispensary. It is to be the head of a new poor l. Union. *Mkt. D.* Mon. *Fairs*, 28 Jan. 25 Mar. 22 May, 27 June, 15 Aug. 4 Oct. 29 Nov.

Toberdaly (11) 4 m. NE. of Philipstown, *N. King's Co.*, J. D. Nesbitt, Esq.

Toberfudder hmlt. ( ) Loughrea bar. *S. Galway*, 6 m. NNE. of Gort-124.

Tobergrieve, or *Toberquan* (3) a holy well, 2 m. S. of Carrick-on-Suir, *N. Waterford*, near some druid ruins.

P. Tobermore vil. (36) Loughinsholin bar. *S. Londonderry*, 8 m. SW. of Londonderry, 118 from Dublin, on R. Moyola. Pop. 525, decreasing. *Fairs*, 17 Jan. 13 Feb. 28 Mar. 31 May, 5 July, 20 Oct.

P. Tobermorey (i. e. Mary's well) *q. s.* par. in Kilninian par. NE. side of Mull, *N. Argyll.* a sheriff's court, polling place, and sub-port to Greenock, on *T. Bay* in Mull Sound, opposite Calbe Isld., was found. 1788 by the British Fishery Comp., and has a custom-house, pier, bank, etc. Pop. 1399, decreasing, some boat-builders. Living (presb. Mull) val. 120*l.*, patr. Crown.

Toberonochy, or Toberonchy, vil. Kil-

brandon and Kilchattan par. *W. Argyll.* 15 m. W. of Inverary-104.

Toberreendony vil. (128) Kiltartan bar. *S. Galway,* a police station, 5 m. SSW. of Gort-124. Pop. 167. *Fairs,* 12 July, 20 Sept.

Toberscanavan vil. (26) Tirerill bar. *Mid. Sligo,* 2 m. SSE. of Collooney-124, near *T. Lough.* Pop. 259. Markree, — Cooper, Esq. *Fairs,* 17 May, 30 June, 18 Sept. 31 Oct.

Tobertynan (42) 5 m. W. of Summerhill, *S. Meath.*

Toberville (24) near Ballymore, *Mid. Westmeath.*

Tobius Fluv. of the Romans, is the *R. Towy, Carmarthen.*

Tockenham par. (34) Kingsbridge hund. *N. Wilts.* 2 m. SW. of Wootton-Basset-90. Acres 850; pop. 263 + 10; poor r. 62*l.* (Cricklade U.); real prop. 1682*l.*; charities 29*l.* St. John *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 283*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *T. House,* J. Buxton, Esq.

Tocketts tnshp. ( ) par. of Guisbrough-245, *N. R. York.* 1 m. NE. of it. Acres 560; pop. 43; poor r. 49*l.* (Guisb. U.); real prop. 823*l.*

Tockholes chplry. (89) Blackburn par. *Mid. Lancash.* 3 m. SW. of Blackburn-212. Acres 2050; pop. 1023; poor r. 220*l.* (Blackb. U.); real prop. 2338*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Michael *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Vicar; church, reb. 1833.

Tockington, Lower, tythg. (35) Almondsbury par. *SW. Gloucest.* 3 m. SW. of Thornbury -124. Acres 410; pop. 440 + 12; real prop. 482*l.* *T. House,* S. Peach, Esq. ☞ T., Upper, tythg. Olveston par. close to the above. Pop. 769 + 4; real prop. 5800*l.*

P. Tockwith tnshp. ( ) Bilton par. *York Ainsty,* 4 m. NE. of Wetherby-194, near R. Nidd. Acres 1610; pop. 557 + 1; poor r. 145*l.* (Barwick Incorp.); real prop. 2701*l.*

Todbeare par. (18) Redlane hund. *N. Dorset.* 4 m. SW. of Shaftesbury-101. Acres 520; pop. 138 + 2; poor r. 75*l.* (Shaftesb. U.); real prop. 985*l.* Living, a *Rect.* with Stower Provost.

Todber hmlt. ( ) Rimmington tnshp. *W. R. York.* 5 m. NE. of Clitheroe-217.

Todburn tnshp. ( ) Long Horsley par. *E. Northmbrld.* 7 m. NW. of Morpeth-289. Pop. 22.

Toddenham par. (44) Upper Westminster hund. *NE. Gloucest.* 3 m. SSW. of Shipston-83, on R. Stour and Fosseway. Acres 2800; pop. 474; poor r. 181*l.* (Shipst. U.); real prop. 3368*l.* St. Thom. à Becket *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 254*l.*, patr. Bp. of London; church, old, with stone stalls, etc.

Toddington par. (46) Manshead hund. *S. Beds.* 5 m. N. of Dunstable-33, near N. West. rail. containing Chalton, has at a farm remains of old *T. House,* b. by Hugh Wadlowe, reb. (Hen. III.) by the Peyvres, and 1580 by Lord Cheney, after receiving Eliz. here 1563. Acres 5390; pop. 2225 + 30, straw platters; poor r. 1041*l.* (Woburn U.); real prop. 8625*l.*; charities 95*l.*, of which 24*l.* to Lady J. Cheney's almshouse. St. George *Rect.* (Ely) val. 829*l.*, patr. W. D. C. Cooper, Esq., of *T. House;* church, later eng., has tombs of the Cheneys, Henrietta Wentworth (who died heart-broken after the execution of Monmouth, to whom she was betrothed), and Maria W. (with some beautiful lines by Carew, beginning "And here the pretiovs dvste is layde"). *Mkt. D.* Sat. *Fairs,* St. George's day, 1st Mon. June, 4 Sept. 2 Nov. 16 Dec.

Toddington par. (44) Lower Kiftsgate hund. *NE. Gloucest.* 3 m. N. of Winchcombe-95, on R. Isborne, was held at 'Domesdy.' by Herald, father of John de Sudeley. Acres 1960; pop. 229; poor r. 67*l.* (Winche. U.); real prop. 2919*l.* St. Leonard *Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. with Stanley Pontlarge — *l.*, patr. Lord Sudeley, of *T. House,* lately reb. in the tudor style, near the old one of James's time; church, has 9 figures of the apostles 18 in. high, brought from Hailes abbey.

Todd's Green (46) 1 m. NW. of Stevenage, *N. Herts.*

Todhead Point, 3 m. NE. of Bervie, *E. Kincardine.*

Todhills, or Todholes, vil. Tealing par. *S. Forfar.* 6 m. N. of Dundee-45. Pop. 50.

P. M. Todmorden chplry. (88) with Walsden, Rochdale par. Salford hund. *E. Lancash.* a stat. on Leeds rail. 207½ m. from London, 6 m. NNE. of Rochdale, on the Halifax canal, in the fertile vale of the Calder, on the *York.* border. Pop. 7311 + 126, in the cotton manufact.; houses 681, with 2 churches, 5 chapels, bank, mechanics' institute, school (7*l.*); poor r. 858*l.* on 20,532*l.*; real prop. 19,949*l.*, of which 1245*l.* on mines. St. Mary *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 134*l.*, patr. Vicar. *Todmord. P. L. Union,* contains the tnshps. etc. of Todmorden in *Lancash.*, — with Erringden, Heptonstall, Langfield, Stansfield, Wadsworth, in *W. R. York.*; acres 21,684, pop. 31,656, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 4260 (all out-door), expend. 6828*l.*, prop. rated 74,067*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 31,656 + 303. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D.* —. *Fairs,* 1st Th. every month, cattle; Th. before Easter, 27-9 Sept.

Todridge tnshp. ( ) Hartburn par. *Mid. Northmbrld.* 7 m. W. of Morpeth-289. Pop. 6.

Todrig, 6 m. S. of Selkirk, *E. Selkirk.* G. Pott, Esq., on *T. Burn,* which runs to Ale Water.

Todwick par. (82) S. Strafforth wap. *W. R. York.* 7 m. SSE. of Rotherham-156. Acres 1860; pop. 214; poor r. 47*l.* (Worksop U.); real prop. 2317*l.* St. Peter and Paul *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 121*l.*, patr. Duke of Leeds. *T. Grange,* G. Fox, Esq.

Toe Head (151) 13 m. NE. of Cape Clear, *S. Cork.*

Toem par. (39, 44-5, 50-1) Clanwilliam and Upper Kilnamanagh bars. *W. Tipperary,* 10 m. N. of Tipperary-112, on R. Anycarthy, containing Cappaghwhite, had a priory cell to Inchenemeo abbey, given by Elizabeth to the Archbp. of Cashel. Acres 12,278, part good, with bog and mountain; pop. 4277 + 71. Living, a *Rect.* (Ca. E. W. L.) with 2 others, val. 62*l.*, patr. Bishop. Copper is worked, and it has an iron spring. Cappagh House, Mrs. F. Hunt.

Tofeceaster of the Saxons, is Towcester, *York.*

Toft par. (52) Longstow hund. *S. Cambridge.* 3 m. SE. of Caxton-50. Acres 1240; pop. 338 + 6; poor r. 298*l.* (Caxt. U.); real prop. 1137*l.*; charities, 20*l.* to Preston's school, etc. St. Andrew *Rect.* (Ely) val. with Caldecote 287*l.*, patr. Christ Coll.; church, has some old arms, etc. ☞ *Toft* (52) 3 m. NE. of Harrold, *NW. Beds.* near R. Ouse. ☞ Toft tnshp. (80) par. of Knutsford-172, *Mid. Cheshire,* 2 m. S. of it. Acres 1080; pop. 236 + 3; poor r. 75*l.* (Altrincham U.); real prop. 2174*l.* *T. Hall,* R. Leycester, Esq. ☞ Toft hmlt. (64) Witham-on-the-Hill par. *S. Lincoln.* 2 m. SW. of Bourne-97. Pop. 167; poor r. 87*l.* (Bourne U.); real prop. 1956*l.* ☞ Toft hmlt. (53) Dunchurch par. *E. Warwick.* 3 m. SSW. of Rugby-83, on Dunsmore Heath.

Toft House ( ) 6 m. N. of Bellingham, *Mid. Northmbrld.* ☞ T.-Monks par. (66) Clavering hund. *SE. Norfolk,* 5 m. SE. of Loddon-112, had a priory cell to Preaux ab. France, founded

Hen. I.'s time, and given by Edw. VI. to King's Coll. Camb. Acres 1550; pop. 349 + 1; poor r. 264*l.* (Lodd. U.); real prop. 4331*l.*; charities 31*l.*, part to school. St. Margaret *Rect.* with Haddiscoe. ☞ T.-NEXT-NEWTON par. (83) N. Walsheroft hund. *N. Lincoln.* 4 m. W. of Market Raisen-144, on R. Ancholme. Acres 850; pop. 71; poor r. 3*l.* (Caistor U.); real prop. 1812*l.* St. Peter and Paul *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 111*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. ☞ T. TREES par. (68) Gallow hund. *N. Norfolk,* 2 m. SW. of Fakenham-109. Acres 1140; pop. 84 + 1; poor r. 76*l.* (Walsingham U.); real prop. 1539*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 168*l.*, patr. Lord C. Townshend. ☞ T., WEST. par. (65) Grimshoe hund. *S. Norfolk,* 7 m. NNW. of Thetford-80. Acres 3200; pop. 182; poor r. 56*l.* (Thetf. U.); real prop. 834*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 110*l.*, patr. Sir R. Sutton, Bt. *T. House,* Col. Peel (?).

Toftingall, 12 m. W. of Wick, *Mid. Caithness.* Sir P. Threipland, Bt., near *T. Loch,* 2 m. SE., is 1 m. sq.

TOGHER vil. (19) Ferrard bar. *E. Louth,* 4 m. NE. of Dunleer-38.

Togher Bog ( ) near Maryboro', *N. Queen's Co.* contains 2129 acres.

TOGHERTY hmlt. ( ) Clare bar. *N. Galway,* near Tuam.

TOGSTONE tnshp. ( ) Warkworth par. *E. Northmbrld.* 11 m. NNE. of Morpeth-289. Pop. 151 + 1; poor r. 82*l.* (Alnwick U.). *T. House,* T. Smith, Esq.

Tol Peden Penwith Prom. (33) 3 m. SE. by S. of Land's End, *W. Cornwall,* has the Funnel Stone in the cliffs, and the Rundlestone rocks off it.

Tolcarn (31) 4 m. SSE. of Truro, *SW. Cornwall,* has ores of uranium, etc.

TOLCROSS vil. Barony par. *N. Lanark.* suburbs of Glasgow, 3 m. E. of the city. Pop. 1767.

TOLESBY hmlt. ( ) Marton par. *N. R. York.* 5 m. N. of Stokesley-238, has *T. Hall,* T. Rudd, Esq. (?)

TOLETHORPE hmlt. (64) Little Casterton par. *NE. Rutland.* 2 m. N. of Stamford-89, in a quiet spot, on R. Gwash, was held by Will. Fitz-Ausculf at 'Domesdy.' Living, a *Cur.* with Little Casterton. *T. House,* E. Harrison, Esq., an old elizabethan seat.

Toliapis of Ptolemy, is I. OF SHEPPEY, *Kent.*

P. TOLKA vil. (18) Castleknock bar. *E. Dublin,* 2 m. NNW. of Dublin, on *T. River,* has a lunatic asylum. Pop. 275. *T. Park,* —; *T. Lodge,* —.

Toll Down (35) 3 m. NW. of Marshfield, *SW. Gloucester.*

TOLLAND par. (20) Taunton hund. *Mid. Somerset.* 9 m. NW. of Taunton-141, on R. Tone. Acres 920; pop. 124; poor r. 98*l.* (Taunt. U.); real prop. 985*l.* St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 181*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

TOLLARD, ROYAL, par. (15) Chalk hund. *Wilts.* and Cranborne hund. *Dorset.* 8 m. WNW. of Cranborne-93, contains Farnham Tollard, and a farm called K. John's hunting seat. Acres 1980; pop. 548 + 26; poor r. 106*l.* (Tisbury U.); real prop. 1414*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 467*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Austin. ☞ T. FRATRUM par. (18) Tollerford hund. *Mid. Dorset.* 6 m. ESE. of Beaminster-137, on R. Froom, containing Frogmoor, was held by the brethren (*fratres*), or Knights of St. John. Acres 730; pop. 67 + 1; poor r. 6*l.* (Dorchester U.); real prop. 808*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. Basil *Vic.* (Sal.) val. with Winford Eagle 161*l.*, patr. J. Fleming, Esq. ☞ T. PORCORUM par. as above, and in Beaminster hund. 1 m. NW., contains Kingcombe. Acres 2440; pop. 543; poor r. 88*7l.* (Dorchester U.); real prop. 2403*l.*; charities 33*l.*, of which 21*l.* to Browne's school. St. Peter *Vic.* (Sal.) val. 180*l.*, patr. J. Fleming, Esq.

TOLLERFORD HUNDRED (18) Dorchester div. *Mid. Dorset.* contains the pars. of East and West Chilborough *rects.*, Chilfrom *r.*, Evershot, Frome St. Quintin, Frome Vauchurch, Maiden Newton *r.*, Melbury-Sampford *r.*, Rampisham *r.*, Toller Fratrum, Winford-Eagle, and part of Toller-Porcorum; acres 14,880, pop. 2888, houses 571. See BRIDPORT DEANERY.

P. TOLLERTON par. (71) S. Bingham hund. *S. Notts.* 4 m. SE. of Nottingham-124, on a branch of R. Trent. Acres 1240; pop. 155 + 1; poor r. 44*l.* (Bingh. U.); real prop. 2498*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 435*l.*, patr. P. Barry, Esq., of *T. Hall;* church, old. ☞ TOLLERTON tnshp. ( ) Alne par. *N. R. York.* 10 m. NW. of York-199, on Gt. N. of Engld. rail. Acres 2340; pop. 521; poor r. 206*l.* (Gt. Ouseburn Incorp.); real prop. 3205*l.*

TOLLESBURY par. (2) Thurstable hund. *E. Essex,* 7 m. ENE. of Maldon-37, near S. Fleet creek, at R. Blackwater's mouth. Acres 4640, marshy; pop. 1149 + 8; poor r. 515*l.* (Mald. U.); real prop. 7775*l.*; charities 6*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 484*l.*, patr. R. Lawson, Esq.

P. TOLLESHUNT D'ARCY par. (48) as above, 5 m. NE. of Maldon-37, near N. Fleet creek, has an old moated seat of the D'Arcys. Acres 3100; pop. 733 + 4; poor r. 508*l.* (Mald. U.); real prop. 4435*l.*; charities, H. Smith's for poor 26*l.* St. Nicholas *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Gen. Rebow of Wivenhoe. ☞ T. KNIGHTS par. as above, 8 m. NW. Acres 2540; pop. 313; poor r. 288*l.* (Mald. U.); real prop. 2637*l.*; charities, Abdy's 15*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 488*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. ☞ T. MAJOR, or BECKINGHAM, par. as above, 2 m. SW., is properly T. MALGER, and has a brick turretted gate of the old seat of the Beckinghams (Hen. VIII.). Acres 3540; pop. 447 + 2; poor r. 346*l.* (Mald. U.); real prop. 3264*l.*; charities 8*l.* St. Nicholas *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Rev. C. W. Carwardine.

Tollie, or *Tulla, Rivulet,* rises in Rannoch Muir, borders of *Argyll.* and *Perth.* and runs SW. 6 m. to *T. Loch,* near Inveroran in Glenorchy.

Tollorgôch Mine (79) near Rhyl, *NW. Flint.*

Tollymore (49) near Castlewellan, *Mid. Down,* under Slieve Donard, the highest of the Mourne mountains, is the fine seat of Earl Roden, with a large hall, well wooded grounds, etc.

TOLPUDDLE par. (18) Piddletown hund. *Mid. Dorset.* 6 m. NE. of Dorchester-120, on R. Trent or Piddle, contains Park and Southover. Acres 870; pop. 368 + 2; poor r. 333*l.* (Dorch. U.); real prop. 2802*l.*; charities, a share with MORETON. Living, a *Vic.* (Sal.) val. 240*l.*, patr. Ch. Ch. Oxon.; church, old.

Tolson Hall ( ) 2 m. NW. of Kirby Kendal, *S. Westmrld.* belongs to Bateman of Knypersley.

TOLTINGTROUGH HUNDRED (1, 6) Aylesford lathe, *N. Kent,* contains the pars. of Gravesend, Ifield, Luddesdown, Meopham, Milton, Northfleet, and Nursted; acres 13,010, pop. 20,711, houses 3132.

TOMACHAR vil. Port of Monteith par. *S. Perth.* near Port of Monteith-48. Pop. 20.

Tomatin, 11 m. SE. of Inverness, *NE. Inverness.* on R. Findhorn, D. Macbean, Esq.

TOMBLANDS hmlt. (20) St. Decuman par. *NW. Somerset.* near Watchet-156.

TOMBRECK vil. Weem par. *N. Perth.* near Weem-67. Pop. 21.

TOMDEELY, or DROMDEELY, par. (10-1) Lower

Connello bar. *N. Limerick*, 1 m. NW. of Askeaton -135, on R. Shannon. Acres 1324, good land; pop. 375, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* (Lk. A. A.) val. 24*l.*, patr. Incumbent of Loughill.

Tomduff (17) near Killenaule, *NE. Wexford*, Capt. Sparkes.

Tomfinlough par. (42-3, 51) Lower Bunratty bar. *S. Clare*, contains Bohererroan and Newmarket-on-Fergus-134. Acres 6736, good, with bog; pop. 4401+35. Living, a *Vic.* with Kilfinaghty. Silver is found. Ballycar, Major Colpoys.

Tomgraney par. (20, 28-9) Upper Tulla bar. *E. Clare*, a petty sess. station, containing Scarriff -120, on the bay in Lough Derg, had an abbey which was repeatedly attacked between 886 and 1170. Acres 14,181, good, with limestone, granite, bog, and traces of lead; pop. 6103+55,— of vil. 371. Living, a *Rect.* (K. K. C. K.) val. 370*l.*, patr. Rev. T. B. Brady, of Raheen; church, old. *C. Castle*, in ruins, near O'Connor's rocks. *Fairs*, every month.

Tomhaggard par. (47, 52) Bargy bar. *S. Wexford*, 3 m. SE. of Bridgetown-104, on Tacumshin lake, has St. Anne's holy well, where a patron is held 26 July. Acres 2180, well cultivated, with building stone; pop. 774+5. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) with 2 others, val. 320*l.*, patr. Bishop. Bargy Castle, J. Harvey, Esq., on the site of the old one, was the seat of the rebel leader of 1798.

Tomies Mountns. (66, 74) 5 m. SW. of Killarney, *Mid. Kerry*, rises 2413 ft. above the Lower lake, near the Gap of Dunloe. *T. Cottage*, —.

P. Tomintoul *q. s.* par. in Kirkmichael par. *SW. Banff.* 46 m. SW. of Banff, 89 from Edinbro', on R. Aven. Pop. 919, decreasing. Living (presb. Abernethy) val. 120*l.*, patr. Crown. *Fairs*, Tu. after Beauly in Apr. Aug. Sept. and Oct.; 26 May, or Th. before; last Th. July; 22 Nov., or Th. before.

Tommen-y-Bala, near Bala, *NE. Merioneth.* is a roman or british mount, with a good prospect.

Tommen-y-Mur (75) at Rhiw Goch, 10 m. N. of Dolgelly, *N. Merioneth.* is the roman *Hereri Mons*, 200 yds. by 300, on the Sarn Helen and Watling St., near the british Castel Prysor and several carneddau. Roman bricks, tiles, parts of a wall are seen, and coins found.

Tom-na-heurich, i. e. the hill of fairies, 1 m. SW. of Inverness, *NE. Inverness.* is like a ship bottom upwards.

Tomoutha (29) 8 m. SW. of Stratton, *NE. Cornwall*, on the coast.

Tomregan par. (9, 10, 14) Lower Loughtee and Tullyhaw bars. *N. Cavan*, and (38, 41) Knockninny bar. *Fermanagh*, contains Ballyconnel-84, on R. Woodford, near Slieve Russell. Acres 10,679, chiefly mountain waste, with iron, coal, lead, traces of silver, and limestone and granite quarries; pop. 4212+10. Living, a *Rect.* (K. E. A.) val. 422*l.*, patr. Bishop. Ballyconnel, W. H. Enery, Esq.

Tonacombe, near Morwinstow, *Cornwall*, W. Martyn, Esq.

Tonaghty par. (100) Carra bar. *S. Mayo*, 7 m. N. of Ballinrobe-147, near Carcownaron lake, contains Ballyglass. Acres 3067, good; pop. 1297+4. Living, an impropriate *Rect.* and *Vic.* Mount Pleasant, C. G. Mahon, Esq.; Towerhill, V. O'C. Blake, Esq.

Tonaneive ( ) near Saintfield, *N. Down*, W. B. Price, Esq.

Tonbridge Lowey (6) Aylesford lathe, *SW. Kent*, contains Tonb. Wells, the pars. of Hadlow and Tonbridge, and part of Caple or Capel; acres 20,660, pop. 14,638, houses 1648. "Districtus *Leucæ* de Tunbridge," was a franchise around the castle.

P. M. Tonbridge, or Tunbridge, par. in the above lowey, a stat. on S. East. rail., 41 m. from London, or 30 by road, and 36 WSW. of Canterbury, a polling place (including Hildenboro' and Southboro' *curs.*, and part of T. Wells) in a quiet spot, on the 6 streams of the Medway (one called the Tun), belonged to the Archbps. of Canterbury, and was held at 'Domesdy.' as part of Haslow or Hadlow by Richard de *Tonebridge*, or Fitz-Gilbert earl of Clare, who 1191 b. the priory and the castle, which was taken by W. Rufus, and in the barons' wars by Hen. III.'s son Prince Edw., who was entertained here on his return from Palestine,— was taken from Hugh de Audley on his rebellion Edw. I.'s time, when the town sent 2 members to parl.,—was forfeited by the Staffords to the Crown (Hen. VIII.), and given by Eliz. to the Careys. Acres 14,730, wealden clay and soft ragstone, with hop-grounds; pop. 12,530+215, in a general trade and the manufact. of 'T. ware,' as toys, dressing-cases, snuff-boxes, tea-chests, etc., made of holly, cherry, yew, plum, and other soft woods; houses 911, chiefly in a long street, with 2 chapels, 2 banks, savings bk. (5698*l.* from 218 depositors), town-hall and mkt. house, bridge (b. 1775), and 4 small ones, town school (26*l.*), G. Petley's (5*l.*) and other almshouses, Union p. house,—and a good free gram. school found. 1553 by Lord Mayor Judde (a native, died 1558), lately reb. by the Skinners' Comp., who manage it, having an income of 4306*l.*, with 29 exhibitions from 3*l.* to 100*l.* at the universities, and of which Cawthorne the poet and V. Knox were masters; poor r. 4061*l.* on 54,932*l.*; real prop. 25,598*l.*; charities 4505*l.* St. Peter and Paul *Vic.* (Cant.) val. 763*l.*, patr. J. Deacon, Esq., of Quarry Hill; church, lately restored. The refectory, which remained of the black priory found. by De Clare, burnt 1351, rebuilt, val. 170*l.*, and given to Wolsey, was taken down to make room for the rail. station, which has workshops, etc. on a site of 10 acres. Summerhill, J. Alexander, Esq., an old seat; *T. Castle*, W. Bailey, Esq. (or Joyce?), includes the old gate, etc. A spring, as good as those at the Wells, but not used, is outside the town; the loan fund estab. here by Miss Challoner for 15 pars. has had great success. *Tonb. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Ashurst, Bidborough, Brenchley, Capel, Hadlow, Horsmonden, Pembury, Speldhurst, Tonbridge, Tudeley; acres 46,563, pop. 23,814, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 3566 (out-door 3090), expend. 10,275*l.*, prop. rated 101,837*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 23,817+266, births 754 (381 being females, 52 illegit.),—deaths 487,—marriages 220, of which 165 persons signed with marks. The New *County Court* district includes Penshurst sub-distr., consisting of Chiddingstone, Cowden, Edenbridge, Hever, Leigh, Penshurst, and the pars. of Capel, Tudeley, Hadlow, and parts of Bidboro' and Tonbridge. *Mkt. D.* Frid. *Fairs*, 1st and 3rd Tu. every month, cattle (instead of Sevenoaks), 12 Oct.

P. M. Tonbridge Wells, in the above and Speldhurst pars. *Kent*, and Frant par. *Sussex*, 4 m. S. of Tonbridge station, a fashionable watering place, in a well-wooded and healthy spot (including Rusthall, etc.), was discovered and brought into notice, they say, by Dudley lord North 1606, visited by Henrietta Maria at Ch. II.'s birth, by Cath. of Portugal 1664, by Q. Anne, by her present Majesty 1834, and again

with Prince Albert 1849. Pop. 8302, makers of 'T. ware,' etc., as above; houses 1126, irregularly built on Mount Sion (where the presbyterians had a chapel), Mt. Ephraim (the baptists had theirs), Mt. Pleasant or Calverley park, Bishop's Down, etc., and including 3 churches, 4 chapels, new mkt. house (b. of Calverley sandstone), 3 banks, savings bk. (48,803*l.* from 1625 depositors), Calverley and other hotels, pump room and baths near the Well (a tonic), assembly rooms, library, Wye's repository for the ware near the Pantiles or Parade, theatre, infirmary, dispensary, Victoria school (found. 1834 by the Queen and Duchess of Kent), and other schools. K. Charles the Martyr *Cur.* val. —*l.*, patr. Trustees, — church, b. (Ch. II.), has a timber roof, etc., with its "pulpit in Speldhurst, its table in Tonbridge, and its vestry in Frant pars.;" Christ Ch. *Cur.* —*l.*, Rev. J. Franklyn, curate, — *ch.* by Burton for 12,000*l.*, in pointed style; Chapel of Ease *Cur.* —*l.*, Trustees. Cumberland the dramatist lived at M. Sion; *T. House*, F. Wilson, Esq. The Toad and other rocks, 10 to 20 ft. high, are on Rusthall Common, and beyond are, Eridge Pk., Earl Abergavenny; Frant, —; Bayham Abbey, Marq. Camden. Penshurst and Hever are further off. *T. Wells* New *County Court* district includes Ticehurst sup. registry, the pars. of Ashhurst, Brenchley, Horsemonden, Pembury, Speldhurst, Mayfield, Rotherfield, and parts of Bidboro' and Tonbridge. *Races*, Aug. on a rather hilly circle of 1 m. 246 yds.

Tonderghie (34) 3 m. S. of Whitehorn, *SE. Wigton.* H. D. Stewart, Esq. well wooded.

Tonduff Bog ( ) Cullenagh bar. *S. Queen's Co.* near Abbeyleix on R. Nore, of 460 acres.

Tone ( ) 5 m. ESE. of Bellingham, *Mid. Northmbrld.* has a coal mine, and *T. House*, T. Kerr, Esq. (?)

Tone of Cragach ( ) near Leswalt, *W. Wigton.* a round-topped hill, with traces of a camp on it, commanding a view of Ireland, Arran, etc. ☞ *T. River* (20) rises near Brompton Ralph, *Mid. Somerset.* and runs about 20 m. E. past Milverton and Taunton to R. Parret, at Boro' Bridge. The E. Devon otter hounds hunt along it.

Tonelagee, or *Thonelagee*, *Mountn.* (17) 9 m. SE. of Blessington, *Mid. Wicklow*, near L. Ouler and Wicklow Gap, is 2684 ft. high.

TONEROE hmlt. (95) Dunkellin bar. *S. Galway*, 3 m. SE. of Oranmore-127.

TONG par. (3) Milton hund. Scray lathe, *N. Kent*, 5 m. WNW. of Faversham-47, in a marshy spot, has the moated site of Hengist's castle. Acres 1600; pop. 212; poor r. 255*l.* (Milton U.); real prop. 3697*l.*; charities 11*l.* St. Giles *Vic.* (Cant.) val. 199*l.*, patr. W. Baldwin, Esq., of Steed Hill; church, part norman. ☞ TONG par. (61) Brimstree hund. *E. Salop*, 3 m. E. of Shiffnal-135, near Boscobel Ho. Acres 4540; pop. 566+5; poor r. 237*l.* (Shiffn. U.); real prop. 6704*l.*; charities 174*l.*, of which 45*l.* to Harris's and the Pierreponts' school, 5*l.* to sund. school, 24*l.* to almshouses. St. Bartholomew *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 83*l.*, patr. G. Durant, Esq., of *T. Castle*, in the moorish style, with domes, turrets, etc.; church, reb. 1410, by Isabel Pembridge (with a hosp. attached), and made collegiate (val. 45*l.*), has pinnacles springing from the steeple's sides, a groined roof, 8 stalls, carved screen, chantry chapel, and tombs of the Vernons (brass of Sir Will. V., 1467) and Pembridges. ☞ TONG chplry. (88) Birstall par. *W. R. York.* 4 m. ESE. of Bradford-196, contains Cutler Height, and 4 other hmlts. Acres 2710; pop. 2515+45, in the woollen and rope manufact.; poor r. 560*l.* (Bradford U.); real prop. 5506*l.*; charities 21*l.*, of which 3*l.* to Tempest's school. Living, a *Cur.* (Kip.) val. 166*l.*, patr. Col. Tempest of *T. Hall.*

TONGE tnshp. (89) with Haulgh, Bolton-le-Moors par. *S. Lancash.* 1 m. NE. of Bolton-197, has Hall-in-the-Wood, the Starkies' old seat, where Crompton invented his first 'mule.' Acres 1030; pop. 2627+42, in the cotton and bleach works, and paper mills; poor r. 331*l.* (Bolt. U.); real prop. 9481*l.*, of which 1117*l.* on mines; charities 37*l.*, of which 5*l.* to school. Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 130*l.*, patr. Crown and Bishop. ☞ TONGE tnshp. (89) Prestwich-cum-Oldham par. *SE. Lancash.* 1 m. SE. of Middleton-192, on Manch. and Leeds rail. Acres 310; pop. 2423+62, silk spinners, poor r. 192*l.* (Oldh. U.); real prop. 5274*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. with Alkrington 150*l.*, patr. Rector. ☞ TONGE hmlt. (71) Breedon-on-the-Hill par. *NW. Leicest.* 6 m. NE. of Ashby-de-la-Zouch-115. Pop. 150.

TONGHAM hmlt. (8) Seal par. *W. Surrey*, 3 m. NE. of Farnham-38, on R. Blackwater. Pop. 242.

TONGLAND par. 8 m. N. of Kirkcudbright-104, *S. Kirkcudbt.* where R. Tarf joins the Dee at the 7-arched bridge (near a good fall), includes the old par. of St. Michael's Balmacross, and has ruins of a premonstratensian priory, found. 12th cent. by the lords of Galloway, and given to the bps. of that diocese. Size 5 m. by 4, rocky and moorland to the N. with 2 iron springs; pop. 842+4, — of vil. 31; real prop. 7001*l.*; for poor 288*l.* Living (presb. Kirkcudbt.) val. 158*l.*, patr. Crown; church, on the tongue of land between the rivers near the old priory. Mary rested on Queen's hill, at Barrstobrick hill, after her defeat at Langside 1568, and cairns and other remains are found. On Kirkconnel moor is a martyr's stone.

Tongs (5) at Hawkhurst, *S. Kent*, H. Curteis, Esq., was seat of the Dunks.

P. TONGUE par. 42 m. NNW. of Dornock, *N. Sutherld.* 249 from Edinbro', on *Kyle of T.* (an arm of the sea 9 m. long) near Whiten Head, was called *Kintail*, i. e. head of the sea, and contains Kirkiboll, Skianid, Torrisdale (and bay), Roan and Rabbit islds., and is watered by Rs. Borgie and Melness, with lochs Ullaboll, Laighal, Maddie, Slam, and many small lakes. Size 18 m. by about 6, hilly, rising 1345 ft. at Ben Hatig, 3060 at Ben Hope, 2508 at Ben Laighal (the last two in 'Lord Reay's forest'), with gneiss, sienite, mica-schist, black manganese, bog iron and moss,—red deer, fish, seals (in Fraisgill cave), game, eagles, hawks, foxes, etc., — and a sulphur spring at Sculmony; pop. 2041+1, gaelic-speaking; real prop. 8781*l.*; for poor 289*l.* Living (T. presb.) val. 158*l.*, patr. Crown. *T. House*, the fine old seat of Lord Reay, belongs to Duke of Sutherland. Ruins of a chapel and cemetery, and Castle-Varrich, are left; also Caistal nan Druidhich, or Druid's fort, Melness castle. ✠ T. PRESBYTERY, synod of Sutherland, contains Durness, Eddrachillis, Farr, Kinlochbervie, Strathy, Tongue. Ditto *Free Church* contains the same, with Melness.

TONGUE END hmlt. (64) Bourne par. *S. Lincoln.* 3 m. E. of Bourne-97. Pop. 35. ☞ *T. Sand*, 7 m. NW. of Margate, in the Thames mouth, between Queen's and Prince's Channels, has 2 fixed *lights*, lat. 51° 29′ N., long. 1° 19′ E., moored in 4¾ fath. 38 and 14 ft. high, put up 1848, seen 10 m. The 'Royal Adelaide' steamer was lost here, 31 Mar. 1850, with 220 souls.

Tonkin (72) 4 m. ENE. of Burslem, *N. Stafford.*

Tonley, near Alford, *Mid. Aberd.* Gen. P. Byres.

Tonley Hill (56) in Walcot Park, *SW. Salop*, has Bury Ditches british camp, with 3 trenches, and commanding a fine prospect.

TONTINE vil. (89) Upholland tnshp. *S. Lancash.* 4 m. WSW. of Wigan-200, seat of Rev. J. Lynes.

TOOLEY PARK hmlt. (63) Peckleton par. *Mid. Leicest.* 5 m. NE. of Hinckley-99, belonged to the Earls of Leicester, and the Boothbys. Pop. 25.

Toomana (28) near Tulsk, *Mid. Roscommon*, J. M. French, Esq.

TOOME (LOWER) BARONY (26-7, 31-3, 36-7) *W. Antrim*, contains part of Ballymena and Portglenone, the par. of Kirkinriola, and part of Ahoghill; acres 36,260*l.*, an. val. 25,611*l.*, pop. 29,056, houses 5245. ☞ T. (UPPER) BARONY (36-7, 42-4, 48-50) *W. Antrim*, contains Randalstown, the pars. of Ballyscullion-Grange, Cranfield, Drummaul, Duneane, Slilvodan Grange, and parts of Ahoghill, Antrim, and Ballyscullion; acres 64,954, an. val. 26,020*l.*, pop. 24,246, houses 4309.

P. TOOME vil. (42) Duneane par. in the above bar. a police and petty sess. station, 6 m. WNW. of Randalstown, 128 from Dublin, at the 9-arched bridge on R. Bann, between Loughs Neagh and Beg, had a castle b. by De Courcy to defend the pass, which was destroyed by Cromwell, and was occupied by the rebels in 1798. Pop. 95, decreasing. *Fairs*, 20 Apr. 4 Dec. ☞ TOOME par. (11, 16) Gorey and Scarawalsh bars. *N. Wexford*, 5 m. SW. of Gorey-61, on R. Bann, contains Camolin and Ballinclare church ruins. Acres 5979, arable; pop. 2087 + 18. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) with 2 others, val. 640*l.*, patr. Bishop. Norrismount, R. Brownrigg, Esq.

TOOMORE par. (48-9, 60-1) Gallen bar. *N. Mayo*, contains Foxford-166, on R. Moy. Acres 6788, good, part rock and mountain, with flagstone quarries, and traces of iron; pop. 3744 + 14. Living, a *Vic.* with Straid. Moorbrook, —.

TOOMOUR par. (33-4, 39-40) Corran bar. *S. Sligo*, 1 m. SE. of Ballymote-122. Acres 10,835, part mountain and bog, with limestone quarries; pop. 3319. Living, a *Vic.* with Emlaghfad. Mount Dodwell, C. Thompson, Esq.; church ruins at Tumore and Templevaney, and some caves in Kesh hill.

Toomsallagh (20) near Enniscorthy, *N. Wexford*, — Rudd, Esq.

P. TOOMYVARA vil. (22) Upper Ormond bar. *N. Tipperary*, 27 m. N. of Cashel, 88 from Dublin, has ruins of a Templars' preceptory, with Knockane and Blane castles. Pop. 885 + [illegible] *Fairs*, 5 June, 23 July, 29 Sept. 3 Nov.

Toonagh (34) near Tulla, *Mid. Clare.*

Toorig Rivulet (55) Imokilly bar. *E. Cork*, rises near the borders of *Waterford*, and runs 7 m. SE. to Youghal bay.

Toormakeady (109) 10 m. NW. of Ballinrobe, *S. Mayo*, W. side of Lough Mask, Hon. — Plunkett.

Toot Hill (1) 3 m. E. of Epping, *W. Essex.* ☞ *T. Hill* (11) 5 m. NW. of Southampton, *S W. Hants.*

TOOTHOG. See FWTHOG, *Hereford.*

P. TOOTING, LOWER, or T. GRAVENEY, par. (8) W. Brixton hund. *NE. Surrey*, 6 m. SW. of St. Paul's, a V-police stat. in a healthy spot, near S. West. rail. Acres 680; pop. 2840 + 81, including 618 in Drouet's pauper children establishment, where the cholera carried off 150 in 1849; poor r. 868*l.* (Wandsworth U.); real prop. 9829*l.*; charities 39*l.* St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Wm.) val. 374*l.*, patr. Rev. R. Greaves; church, old, with a tomb of Sir J. Hepdon (1670).

P. TOOTING, UPPER, or T. BEC, hmlt. Streatham par. close to the above, came from the Howlands (who had a seat here) to the Russells, 1695.

Top Street (46) 4 m. N. of St. Alban's, *Mid. Herts.*

P. TOPCLIFFE par. ( ) Birdforth and Hallikeld waps. *N. R. York.* 4 m. SW. of Thirsk-217, on R. Swale and Leeds rail. near the Gt. N. of England, contains Tishford, Martin-le-Moor, Skipton *curs.*, and 7 other tnshps., with some traces of the Percys' seat at Maiden Bower, where Hen. the 4th earl 1489, and Thom. 7th earl 1569, were mobbed, and Ch. I. 1646 sold by the Scots to parl. for 200,000*l.* Acres 13,980, — of tnshp. 4030; pop. 2964 + 37, and 706; poor r. 164*l.* (Thirsk U.); real prop. 5236*l.*; charities 209*l.*, of which 92*l.* to Hartforth's free gram. school, and 6*l.* to other schools. St. Colomb *Vic.* (Pec.) val. 600*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. York; church, has a good canopied flemish brass of Thom. de Topcliffe and wife (1391). ☞ TOPCLIFFE hmlt. (87) W. Ardsley par. *W. R. York.* 5 m. NW. of Wakefield-182.

TOPCROFT par. (66) Loddon hund. *SE. Norfolk*, 7 m. SW. of Loddon-112. Acres 1820; pop. 475 + 1; poor r. 181*l.* (Lodd. U.); real prop. 3589*l.*; charities 13*l.* St. Margaret *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 366*l.*, patr. Bishop. *T. Hall*, —, had a chapel near it.

TOPITT hmlt. (88) W. Clayton tnshp. *W. R. York.* 6 m. NW. of Barnsley-172.

TOPLEY vil. (61) Munslow par. *S. Salop*, 8 m. N. of Ludlow-143. Pop. 12.

Topley Pike (81) 3 m. ESE. of Buxton, *NW. Derby.* on R. Wye.

Topped Hill (23) 5 m. NE. of Enniskillen, *N. Fermanagh*, 909 ft. high.

TOPPESFIELD par. (47) Hinckford hund. *N. Essex*, 6 m. NW. of Halstead-46, near the roman way to Colchester. Acres 3340; pop. 1073; poor r. 607*l.* (Halst. U.); real prop. 5068*l.*; charities 39*l.*, of which 10*l.* to Edwardes' school. St. Margaret *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 900*l.*, patr. Crown; church, has some old tombs, and brass of J. Crackerood (1514). At Bradfield Farm, roman tiles, cups, vase, etc. found 1800.

P. M. TOPSHAM par. (22) Wonford hund. *E. Devon.* 4 m. SE. of Exeter, 170 from London, on R. Exe, where the Clyst joins, near S. Devon rail., is the port to Exeter, which bought it of the Courtenays 1778, and includes Countess Weir *cur.* Acres 1740; pop. 3733 + 55, ship-builders, paper and rope makers, and in the coasting trade; houses 689, with two chapels, custom ho. quay for 200-ton craft, school (45*l.*), foundry; poor r. 1243*l.* on 6457*l.* (St. Thomas U.); real prop. 10,971*l.*; charities 151*l.* St. Margaret *Cur.* (Pec.) val. 227*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. of Exeter; church, on a hill, has a mon. to Admi. Duckworth by Chantrey. *Mkt. D.* Sat. *Fairs*, 1st Wed. Aug.

TOPSHAW MOOR hmlt. (88) Tong chplry. *W. R. York.* 4 m. ESE. of Bradford-196.

TOR, or TORR, or BIGHOUSE, vil. near Port Skerry, *NE. Suthrld.* where R. Halladale and *T. River* run to Pentland Frith.

A. *Tor Abbey* (22) near Tor Mohun below, *Devon.* G. Cary, Esq., in a fine spot close to the ruined gate, church, refectory, etc. of the premonstratensian house, found. 1196 by Will. de Briwere, val. 396*l.*, and given to the Carys. ☞ *T. Achilty Hill*, 6 m. WSW. of Dingwall, *S. Ross.* near Contin and the beautiful Loch Achiltie. 'Tor,' 'tûr' 'twr,' a tower or hill. ☞ *T. Alvie Hill* 12 m. NE. of Pitmain, *E. Inverness.* near L. Alvie, has a hermitage and a cairn to the heroes of Waterloo. ☞ *T. Bay* (22-3) on the Channel, *SE. Devon.* is 3½ m. deep, and 3 m. broad from Berry Hd. to Hob's or Hope Nose (which has the Orestone, Loadstone, Thatcher, and Shag rocks off it), and 9 m. in circuit, passing Tor Abbey, Torquay, and Brixham, with 6 to 9 fath. water, and is memorable as the spot where Will. III. anchored, 5 Nov. 1688, to effect the

Revolution. The Thatcher has a good view of this fine amphitheatre, which Bonaparte, when brought here in the 'Bellerophon' 1815, thought like Port Ferrajo in Corsica. *T. B. House*, Sir H. Seale, Bt. ☞ *T. Castle*, 3 m. N. of Fort William, *S. Inverness.* on R. Loclfy, the ruined seat of Clan Chattan. ☞ *T. Head* (10) 5 m. N. of Cushenden bay, *NE. Antrim*, a coast-gd. station, near Murlough bay, at the nearest point to Scotland.

P. Tor Moham, or Tor Mohun, par. (22) Haytor hund. *SE. Devon.* 5 m. SE. of Newton Bushel-188, containing Torquay *cur.* on Tor Bay, came from the Mohuns to the Ridgways and Carys of Tor Abbey. Acres 2020; pop. 5982 +240; poor r. 751*l.* (Newton Abbot U.); real prop. 29,903*l.*; charities 27*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Exet.) val. with Cockington 360*l.*, patr. C. Mallock, Esq., of Cockington Court; church, has a carved screen, stone font, etc. ☞ *T.*, or *Taur, Mountn.* (13) near Mallow, *N. Cork*, one of the Use range, is 1329 ft. high.

Toralaydan Isld. (81) 12 m. W. of Adara, *SW. Donegal.*

Torboll, 5 m. W. of Golspie, *S. Sutherld.* on Loch Fleet, A. Leslie, Esq.

Torbrex vil. St. Ninian's par. *N. Stirling.* near Bannockburn-33. Pop. 141.

Torbrian par. as above, 3 m. SW. of Newton Bushel-188, near S. Devon rail. Acres 1450, limestone; pop. 264+1; poor r. 138*l.* (Newton Abbot U.); real prop. 3789*l.*; charities 1*l.* Holy Trinity *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 286*l.*, patr. J. Wolston, Esq.; church, has a carved screen, piscina, old font, and cross.

Torc, or *Turk, Cottage* (74) near Killarney, *SE. Kerry*, Capt. Sir T. Herbert, R. N., near *T. Mountain* 1764 ft. high, *T. Lake*, the middle lake of Killarney, and *T. Fall* of 60 ft., formed by the Devil's Stream, which runs down between Mangerton and *T. Mountns.* ☞ *T. House* (39) near Tyrrell's pass, *S. Westmeath*, H. Pilkington, Esq.

Torcross hmlt. (23) Stokenham par. *S. Devon.* 4 m. ESE. of Kingsbridge-208, a coast-gd. station. Pop. 192.

T. Torhouse Standing Stones (19) 3 m. W. of Wigton, *E. Wigton.* including a circle 218 ft about, of 19 granite blocks 2 to 5 ft. long, 4 to 9 girth, with 3 others 3 to 5 ft. high, within the SE. side; 43 yds. S. is a large stone; 160 yds. E. are 3 stones; 140 and 166 yds. N. are two cairns, the nearest 240 ft. round, the farthest 256 ft. round and 12 high.

Torkington tnshp. (81) Stockport par. *NE. Cheshire*, 3 m. SE. of Stockport-176. Acres 820; pop. 345+6; poor r. 72*l.* (Stockp. U.); real prop. 1688*l.* *T. Lodge*, — Leghs, Esq.

Torksey par. (83) Lawress and Well waps. *W. Lincoln.* 9 m. NW. of Lincoln-132, where Foss Dyke joins R. Trent, at the ferry, containing Brampton and Hardwick, and the brick front with 4 stone turrets of a castle on the site of a roman granary, — was the spot where Paulinus baptized his converts 630, and the Danes wintered 873, — had 200 burgesses at 'Domesdy.' and 2 churches in Leland's time, — also an austin priory found. by John, val. 13*l.* (as well as his benedictine nunnery, val. 7*l.*), and given to the Hobbys. Acres 3170; pop. 615+13; poor r. 26*l.* (Gainsboro' U.); real prop. 2795*l.*; charities 13*l.* St. Peter *Cur.* (Linc.) val. 42*l.*, patr. Sir A. Hume, Bt. (?), who has the manor, through Duke of Newcastle.

Torleton, or Tarlton, hmlt. ( ) Coates par. *SE. Gloucest.*

Torlum Hill, 4 m. WNW. of Muthill, *Mid. Perth*, near Drummond Castle, 1400 ft. high.

Tormarton par. (35) Lower Grumbalds Ash hund. *SW. Gloucest.* 3 m. SE. of Chipping Sodbury-108, near the Cotswolds. Acres 2820; pop. 462+6; poor r. 111*l.* (C. Sodbury U.); real prop. 3977*l.*; charities 2*l.*, and a school. St. Mary *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. with Acton Turville and W. Littleton 800*l.*, patr. Duke of Beaufort, of Badminton; church, has brass of J. Seysell (1493).

Tormore Isld. (72) 11 m. W. of Ardara, *W. Donegal.*

Torness, S. side of Stronsay Isld. *E. Orkney Islds.* opposite Auskerry Isld.

Toroqay Isld., between N. Uist and Bernera Islds., *Western Islds.*

Torosay par. SE. side of Mull, *NW. Argyll.* 15 m. WNW. of Oban-124, on Mull Sound and Loch Linnhe, containing Salen and Kingsloch-spelvie *q. s.* pars., has at Achnacraig a ferry of 8 m. to Kerrera Isld. and the ruins of Duart Castle, where Maclean tried to drown his wife at the Lady's Rock. Size 12 m. by 12, mountain pasture and heath, with game, wood, etc., and fine views from Benmore (3168 ft. high), and Sugar Loaf hill, lochs Bay, Spelvie, and Don on the coast; pop. 1616, decreasing; real prop. —*l.*; for poor —*l.* Living (presb. Mull) val. 173*l.*, patr. Duke of Argyll.

Torpenhow par. ( ) Allerdale-below-Derwent ward, *W. Cumbrld.* 7 m. SW. of Wigton-303, near R. Ellen, contains Bewaldeth, Blennerhassett, and Bothel. Acres 9670, with lime and stone, and traces of coal; pop. 1067+3, — of town with Whitrigg 315; poor r. 60*l.* (Wigton U.); real prop. 2316*l.*; charities 65*l.*, of which 50*l.* to free school. St. Michael *Vic.* (Carl.) val. 305*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, has norman remains.

P. Torphichen par. 2 m. NW. of Bathgate -19, *W. Linlithgow*, on R. Avon, containing Blackridge, has the choir, transepts, font, etc. of a preceptory of the Knts. of St. John, found. by Dav. I., which had the privilege of sanctuary, and was granted with the title of baron to Sandilands the last preceptor. Size 10 m. by 3, fertile, part moorland, rising 1498 ft. at Cairn Naple, with sandstone, whinstone quarries, limestone, ironstone, and coal; pop. 1417+11, — of vil. 397; real prop. 7319*l.*; for poor 238*l.* Living (presb. Linlithg.) val. 164*l.*, patr. Lord Torphichen, of Calder House, through the above. Boudane hill has a round camp on it, and there are druid stones 1 m. SE. Torpichen means 'Ten hills' according to some, from a range here.

P. Torpoint chplry. (24) St. Antony-Jacob par. *SE. Cornwall*, 1 m. WNW. of Devonport -217, at the ferry over Hamoaze, near Trematon Cast., and Lynher creek, is a head qrs. of the co. militia. Pop. 1747, fishermen. Living, a *Cur.* (Exet.) val. 124*l.*, patr. Vicar.

P. M. Torquay, or Torbay, chplry. (22) Tor Moham par. *SE. Devon.* 6 m. SE. of Newton Bushel-188, near S. Devon rail., a coast-gd. stat. and watering-place, in a fine cove under the limestone hills near Tor Abbey, on Torbay in the Channel, has a pier harb. or sub-port to Dartmo' 500 ft. by 300, made 1803-7, by the Palks. Pop. 4085 (now, '51, above 8000), in a coasting trade, etc.; houses 641, with 2 churches, 2 chapels, mkt. house, bank, hotels, baths, library, assembly rooms (1826), school. St. John *Cur.* (Exet.) val. 207*l.*, patr. Incumb. of Tor Moham; Trinity *Cur.* —*l.*, Rev. R. Fayle, curate. The myrtle, laurel, aloe, citron, etc. flourish in this mild and beautiful spot, — the mean temp. ranging from 20° to 67°; deaths are 1 in 64; plants, fossils, etc. abound; limestone is quarried in the Park, Waddon, and Haldon Hills, which rise behind, — with good marble near Marychurch.

At Kent's Hole cave, 680 ft. long, druid remains, elephant and rhinoceros bones have been found. *Mkt. D.* Tu. Frid. by custom. *Fair*, Easter. *Regatta*, Aug.

Torquhan, near Stow, *SE. Edinbro'*, — Colvin, Esq.

TORR hmlt. (20) Nettlecombe par. *W. Somerset.* 3 m. SSW. of Watchet-156.

Torr More Mountn. near Applecross, *SW. Ross.* is said to be all lime within 20 ft. of its surface, and has signs of volcanic fire about it.

P. TORRANCE vil. Campsie par. *S. Stirling.* 2 m. W. of Kirkintilloch-41. Pop. 473. ☞ TORRANCE par. 7 m. SSE. of Glasgow-44, *NW. Lanark.* is joined to KILBRIDE.

Torridon Loch, between Gairloch and Applecross pars. *W. Ross.* is about 12 m. long, and has a good herring fishery, employing 3000 persons, and producing 10,000 barrels per week in the season.

TORRINGTON, BLACK, HUNDRED. See BLACK TORRINGTON HUNDRED, *Devon.*

P. TORRINGTON, BLACK, par. (26) Black Torrington hund. *NW. Devon.* 5 m. WNW. of Hatherleigh-201, on *R. Torridge*, which rises near the Tamar's head, and runs about 40 m. SE. and NW. past Thornbury (where the Waldon joins), Hatherleigh, Gt. Torrington (the Okement joins), and Bideford, to Barnstaple Bay, at Appledore. Acres 6920; pop. 1252 + 17; poor r. 405*l.* (Holsworthy U.); real prop. 4393*l.*; charities 49*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 303*l.*, patr. Lord Poltimore.

TORRINGTON, EAST, par. (83) W. Wraggoe wap. *Mid. Lincoln.* 3 m. NNE. of Wragby-143. Acres 1420; pop. 113 + 3; poor r. 27*l.* (Caistor U.); real prop. 1556*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Linc.) val. with Wragby 327*l.*, patr. C. Turnor, Esq., of Panton. ☞ T. WEST, or GREAT, par. as above, 1 m. SSW. Acres 1110; pop. 138 + 1; poor r. 27*l.* (Horncastle U.); real prop. 1346*l.*; charities *1l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 80*l.*, patr. Sir R. Ainslie, Bt., of *Gt. T. House.*

P. M. TORRINGTON, GREAT, par. (26) Fremington hund. *NW. Devon.* 32 m. NW. of Exeter, 194 from London, a polling and sessions town, on a hill by R. Torridge, was called *Cheping* (or Market) *Toriton*, and held by Harold's mother Editha, — came to Rich. de Merton, who 1340 b. a castle, which Margaret of Richmond, mother of Hen. VII., lived in, — was given by Q. Mary to the Bassets, and garrisoned 1643 for Ch. I. by Col. Digby, but taken 1646 by Fairfax; sent members to parl. from Edw. I. to Hen. VI.; was chartered by Mary, and under the late act is governed by a mayor, 4 ald., 12 council., with the style of "may., ald., and burgesses of boro' and town of Gt. T.," and revenue of 250*l.* Acres 3640; pop. 3419 + 32, glovers and tanners, formerly in the woollen trade; houses 667, with 2 churches, 3 chapels, town-hall on arches, mkt.-place, tanneries, bridges to Taddy-port and Frithelstone, bowling green on the castle site, Rolle's blue sch. (48*l.*), nat. sch., Huddle's (64*l.*) and Rolle's almsh. and Union p. house; poor r. 1275*l.* on 5210*l.*; real prop. 9434*l.*; charities 298*l.* St. Michael *Cur.* (Exet.) val. 162*l.*, patr. Christ Ch. Oxon; St. Giles-in-the-Wood *Cur.* —*l.*, patr. Incumbent. A canal cut 1824 by Lord Rolle, who had the manor, goes along the river to Bideford. It gave title of earl to Gen. Monk, and gives that of visct. to the Byngs; Mr. Furse's hounds hunt here. ✠ T. DEANERY, archdy. and dioc. of Exeter, contains the benefices in Shebbear hund. with Ashreigny *rect.*, Dolton *r.*, Dowland *cur.*, Peter's Marland *c.*, Roboro' *r.*, Gt. Torrington *c.*, Winkleigh *vic.* *Torringt. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Alverdiscot, Ashreigny, Beaford, High Bickington, Buckland Filleigh, Dolton, Dowland, Frithelstock, St. Giles-in-the-Wood, Huish, Huntshaw, Langtree, Merton, Peter's Marland, Petrockstow, Roborough, Shebbear, Sheepwash, Torrington (Great and Little), Wear Gifford, Winkleigh, Yarnscombe; acres 70,411, pop. 18,188, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2236 (out-door 2068), expend. 7396*l.*, prop. rated 53,675*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 18,187 + 84. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the Registry.

TORRINGTON, LITTLE, par. Shebbear hund. as above, 1 m. S., includes Taddyport on the Torridge. Acres 4180; pop. 588 + 1; poor r. 241*l.* (Gt. Torringt. U.); real prop. 3486*l.*; charities, Magdalen lands, etc. 48*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 397*l.*, patr. Lord Rolle and others.

TORRISDALE vil. Tongue par. *N. Suthrld.* 6 m. NE. of Tongue-249, where R. Borgie runs to *T. Bay*, near Farr Bay. Pop. 106.

TORRISHOLME hmlt. ( ) Lancaster par. *N. Lancash.* 2 m. NW. of Lancaster-240, between Morecambe Bay and R. Lune. Acres 640; pop. 217 + 3; poor r. 77*l.* (Caton Incorp.).

P. TORRY, or NEW MILLS, vil. Torryburn par. as below, 4 m. W. of Dunfermline-16, on Frith of Forth. Pop. 411. *T. House*, Capt. J. Erskine.

P. TORRYBURN par. Dunfermline distr. *SW. Fife.* 4 m. W. of Dunfermline-16, on Frith of Forth, containing Crombie Point, and Torry the Erskines' seat. Size 4 m. by 1½, good, with coal seams (2 to 11 ft. thick), ironstone; pop. 1435, — of vil. 602, handloom weavers and salt-makers; real prop. 5991*l.*; for poor 310*l.* Living (presb. Dunferm.) val. 179*l.*, patr. Stuart of Carnock; church, has an epitaph on Capt. Hill, beginning 'At anchor now, in Death's dark road,' etc. Druid stones at Tollzies. A shipmate of Anson's built a house which he called Tinian, after the island where the Centurion refitted in her voyage 1741-4.

Torsay Isld. Kilbrandon par. *W. Argyll.* 11 m. SSW. of Oban-124, between Seil, Shuna, and Luing islds.

Torsonce, near Stow, *SE. Edinbro'*, on Gala Water, has a good inn.

TORTEVAL par. 5 m. SW. of St. Peter's Port, Guernsey, *Channel Islds.*, has Malice Cave near Prevôte Pt., 200 ft. long. Size 1370 vergees (2½ = 1 acre), hilly. St. Philip *Rect.* (Win.) val. with Forest *Rect.* 150*l.*, patr. Governor; church, reb. 1817, of granite.

TORTHORWALD par. 3 m. E. of Dumfries-73, *S. Dumfries.* on R. Locher, containing Collin and Roucan. Size 6½ m. by 1½, or 5600 acres, part arable with marl, and including Locher Moss, which is full of logs from the forest (*wald*) which was here; pop. 1346 + 2, — of vil. 178, many weavers; real prop. 5255*l.*; for poor 309*l.* Living (presb. Dumf.) val. 221*l.*, patr. Marquis of Queensberry. Gave title of baron to a son of Regent Morton, who lived at *T. Castle*, now in ruins, near the church. Traces of 2 british camps 3-ditch'd, 90 ft. diam., are seen, — also a cairn and druid stones on the moor.

TORTINGTON par. (9) Avisford hund. Arundel rape, *SW. Sussex*, 2 m. SSW. of Arundel-55, on S. Coast rail. and R. Arun, had an austin priory founded (K. Jno.) by the Corbets, val. 10*l.*, and has at *T. Common* a meet for Gen. Wyndham's hounds. Acres 1170; pop. 75; poor r. 34*l.* (E. Preston Incorp.); real prop. 1882*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Chic.) val. 158*l.*, patr. Duke of Norfolk; church, early eng.

P. Tortworth par. (35) Upper Grumbalds Ash hund. *W. Gloucest.* 4 m. NE. of Thornbury -124, near Brist. and Glouc. rail. Acres 1650; pop. 240; poor r. 157*l.* (Thornb. U.); real prop. 2980*l.* St. Leonard *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 428*l.*, patr. Oriel-Coll. Oxon. *T. House*, Hon. Col. Moreton.

Torvain Hill, near Inverness, *N. Inverness.* where a battle was fought with Donald of the Isles 1197.

Torver chplry. ( ) Ulverstone par. *NW. Lancash.* 10 m. NNW. of Ulverstone-272, near Coniston Water. Acres 3670; pop. 199; poor r. 62*l.* (Ulvers. U.); real prop. 1045*l.*; charities 15*l.*, of which 8*l.* to school. Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 59*l.*, patr. T. K. G. Braddyll, Esq., of Conishead Priory.

Torwood vil. Dunipace par. *E. Stirling.* 4 m SE. of Bannockburn-83, near *T. Forest*, where Wallace was concealed, and Mr. Cargill excommunicated Ch. II. and his court. Pop. 151.

Torwood Moor, 8 m. S. of Lockerby, *S. Dumfries.* has, close to the roman way, parts of one side and two corners of a great camp, — with Malls castle, and two other roman posts near it.

Torwoodlee, near Galashiels, *N. Selkirk.* on R. Gala, J. Pringle, Esq., near the old house and burial place.

Torworth tnshp. (87) Blyth par. *N. Notts.* 2 m. E. of Blyth-152. Pop. 252; poor r. 108*l.* (E. Retford U.).

Tory Hill ( ) near Mullinavat, *S. Kilkenny.* ☞ *T. Hill* (22) 1 m. NE. of Croom, *N. Limerick*, is 100 ft. high. ☞ *T. Isld.* (6) 9 m. NW. of Dunfanaghy, *NW. Donegal*, near *T. Sound*, is 2½ m. long, by about ½ m. broad, and has a fixed *light* in NW. corner, in lat. 55° 16′ N., long. 8° 15′ W., put up 1832, 125 ft. high, and seen 16 m. Pop. about 500, many fishermen, and but half civilized. Ruins exist of 2 abbeys (one with a steeple 64 ft. high), 2 crosses, part of a round tower, Ballas Castle, etc.

Toseland Hundred (52) *S. Hunts.* contains the pars. of Abbotsley *vic.*, Buckden, Diddington *v.*, Eynesbury *rect.*, Fen-Stanton *v.*, Godmanchester *v.*, Gt. Gransden *v.*, Hail Weston *r.*, Hemingford Abbots *r.*, Hemingford Grey *v.*, Hilton, Midloe, St. Neot's *v.*, Offord-Cluny *r.*, Offord-Darey *r.*, Gt. Paxton *v.*, Little Paxton *cur.*, Southoe *v.*, Gt. Staughton *v.*, Tetworth *v.*, Toseland *c.*, Waresley *v.*, Yelling *r.*, and part of Papworth St. Agnes; acres 55,380, pop. 15,913, houses 3188. See St. Neot's Deanery. ☞ Toseland par. in the above hund. 4 m. NE. of St. Neot's-56, on Ermine St., belonged to Sir C. Cæsar of Gransden in Ch. I.'s time. Acres 1320; pop. 204 + 4; poor r. 75*l.* (St. Neot's U.); real prop. 1207*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* with Gt. Paxton.

Tosibus, or *Toisobius*, or *Canovius Fluv.* of the Romans, is the Conway, *Denbigh.*

Toskerton par. near Stoneykirk, *W. Wigton.* is joined to Stoneykirk.

Tosside ext. par. ( ) W. Staincliff wap. *W. R. York.* 5 m. SSW. of Settle-235, on a branch of R. Ribble, is joined to Sawley. St. Bartholomew *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 50*l.*, patr. Vicar of Gisburn.

Tosson, Great and Little, tnshps. ( ) with Rye Hill, Rothbury par. *Mid. Northumbrld.* 2 m. SW. of Rothbury-304, has part of an old tower. Pop. 178 and 31, woollen weavers and lime quarriers; poor r. 72*l.* (Rothb. U.).

Tostock par. (50) Thedwestry hund. *Mid. Suffolk*, 6 m. NW. of Stowmarket-76. Acres 840; pop. 367 + 8; poor r. 185*l.* (Stow U.); real prop. 2009*l.*; charities, poor's estate 10*l.* St. Andrew *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 240*l.*, patr. Rev. W. G. Tuck. *T. Hall*, G. Brown, Esq. (?)

Totesham (6) at W. Farleigh, *Mid. Kent*, on the Medway, was the seat of the Lawrences, Skyners, etc., and pulled down by Mrs. Bouverie of Teston.

P. *Totfold* ( ) 4 m. from Alresford, *Mid. Hants.*

Totham, Great, par. (47) Thurstable hund. *E. Essex*, 8 m. NNE. of Maldon-37. Acres 2030; pop. 783 + 9; poor r. 410*l.* (Mald. U.); real prop. 4753*l.*; charities, Goddeshalf for church 12*l.* St. Peter *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 95*l.*, patr. Honeywood's Trustees. ☞ T., Little, par. as above, 1½ m. ESE. Acres 1620; pop. 384 + 8; poor r. 199*l.* (Mald. U.); real prop. 2085*l.* All Saints *Rect.* with Goldhanger.

Tothie River. See *Dothie, Cardigan.*

Tothill par. (84) Calceworth hund. *E. Lincoln.* 6 m. SE. of Louth-143, is a meet for the S. Wold hounds. Acres 910; pop. 73 + 1; poor r. 82*l.* (Louth U.); real prop. 997*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 173*l.*, patr. Lord Willoughby de Broke.

Totland, or *Tollands, Bay* (10) 2 m. NE. of the Needles, I. of Wight, *S. Hants.* has cliffs rising to 400 ft. at Headon Hill, with part of the bed of fine sand (used by glass makers) between the fresh and salt water formations, which appear from Colwell bay to Alum bay.

Totley tnshp. (82) Dronfield par. *N. Derby.* 3 m. WNW. of Dronfield-156, near R. Sheaf. Pop. 408 + 5.

Totmonslow (North) Hundred (72, 81) *N. Stafford.* contains the pars. of Allstonefield *vic.*, Blore *rect.*, Cauldon *cur.*, Caverswall *v.*, Checkdleton *c.*, Dilhorne *v.*, Grindon *r.*, Horton *c.*, Ilam *v.*, Ipstones, Oakover *c.*, and parts of Kingsley *r.*, and Leek *v.*; acres 99,680, pop. 25,264, houses 1978. T. (South) Hundred, as above, contains the pars. of Alton *v.*, Bradley-in-the-Moors, Bramshall, Cheadle *r.*, Checkley *r.*, Croxden *c.*, Draycott-in-the-Moors, Ellastone *v.*, Gratwich *r.*, Kingston, Leigh, Mayfield *v.*, Rocester *c.*, Sheen *c.*, Uttoxeter *v.*, Waterfall *c.*, Wetton *c.*, and parts of Kingsley and Leek; acres 69,980, pop. 22,559, houses 1492. See Leek Deanery. ☞ Totmonslow vil. Draycott-in-the-Moors par. in the above hund. 2 m. SW. of Cheadle-146, had a tumulus,— and R. Rees, a shepherd here, lived to be upwards of 124 yrs. old.

* * P. M. Totnes, or Totness, par. (22) Coleridge hund. *S. Devon.* a stat. on S. Devon. rail. 223 m. from London, or 196 by road, and 20 SSW. of Exeter, a sessions town on a hill in a fine spot by R. Dart, 10 m. from the sea, is thought by some to be the *Ad Durium Amnem* on the roman way to the W., — had 140 burgesses at 'Domesdy.', when it was held by Judhael de *Totneis*, who b. the castle and benedictine priory, — and came to the De Braoses, Zouches, Valletorts, and Edgecumbes, who sold it to the corporation; returns *two* members to parl. (since Edw. I.), the Reform bounds including the par. and Bridgetown, — no. of electors 378 (of 10*l.* houses 854); was first chartered by John, and under the late act is governed by a mayor (who is returning officer), 4 ald., 12 council., with the style of "may. and burgesses of boro' of T." and revenue of 781*l.* Acres, new boro' 1162 (old 1118),—of par. 1170, with a mineral spring, and iron ore in the clay; pop. 4240 and 3849 + 40, in a general trade, with a few woollen weavers; houses 691, many old, chiefly in a long street, with 3 chapels, guildhall, gaol, assembly room and theatre, 2 banks, libraries, new 3-arch stone bridge (1828), E. and N. old gates, Helo's gram. school (70*l.*), Taylor's sch. (40*l.*), old lepers' hospital, and Union p. house; assd. taxes 1058*l.*;

poor r. 998*l.* on 11,520*l.*; real prop. 16,057*l.*; charities 215*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 200*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, later eng., reb. 1432 by Bp. Lacy, has a carved stone screen and pulpit. Small craft come up to the quay with the tide. The round turretted keep remains of the castle; the benedictine priory, which was a cell to Angiers abbey, France, val. 125*l.*, stood on site of the 'Priory,' — and there was a trinitarian house found. by Bp. Warlewast 12th cent. *Little T.* belongs to Wise of Ford House; Follaton, G. Cary, Esq. Lye a saxon scholar (1704-69), Dr. Kennicott (1718-83), and Furneaux a divine (b. 1726), were natives; and it gave title of earl to G. Carew of Jas. I.'s time. ✠ T. ARCHDEACONRY, includes the deaneries of Holsworthy, Ipplepen, Morton, Okehampton, Plympton, Tamerton, Tavistock, Totton (or Totnes), Woodleigh. T. DEANERY, contains 16 benefices in Coleridge and Stanboro' hunds. *Totn. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Ashprington, Berry Pomeroy, Brent (South), Brixham, Buckfastleigh, Churston Ferrers, Cornworthy, Dartington, Dean Prior, Dipford, Dittisham, Halwell, Harberton, Hempstone (Little), Holne, Huish (North), Kingswear, Marldon, Morley, Paington, Petrox (St.), Rattery, Saviour (St.), Staverton, Stoke Gabriel, Totnes, Townstall, Ugborough; acres 91,800, pop. 34,126, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2276 (out-door 1794), expend. 10,990*l.*, prop. rated 146,631*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 34,128 + 178: 12 and 'many more' deaths from cholera in 1849. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D.* Sat. *Fairs*, 1st Tu. each month, 12 May, 28 Oct. cattle. *Races*, Sept.

TOTNORE HUNDRED (5) Pevensey rape, *S. Sussex*, contains the pars. of Beddingham and W. Firle. Acres 6660; pop. 990; houses 164.

TOTON tnshp. (71) Attenborough par. *S W. Notts.* 5 m. SW. of Nottingham-124. Pop. 140; real prop. 2302*l.*

P. TOTTENHAM, or T. HIGH CROSS, par. (1) Edmonton hund. *E. Middlesex*, 5 m. NNE. of St. Paul's (8 by E. Count. rail.), a straggling place, near Cambridge rail., R. Lea, and the New River, divided into High Cross, Wood Green, and two other wards, belonged to Waltheof the Saxon before 'Domesdy.' when it was called *Toteham*, and held by his widow Judith, the Conqueror's niece, from whom it came through David of Scotland to the Baliols and Bruces of Bruce Cast. (now a school), and thence through the Daubeneys, the earls of Pembroke, Ald. Gedney (1429), the Comptons (from Hen. VIII.), Hares (lords Coleraine), Townshends, etc. to the Curtises of Culland Grove. Acres 4680, flat pasture, etc., with mineral springs; pop. 8384 + 145, some in a pottery, oil mills, etc.; houses 1466, in a long street, with 3 churches, 6 chapels, N-police stat., savings bank (16,123*l.* from 683 depositors), a plain stucco cross near 'Seven Sisters' elms at *T. Green* (built 1600 by Dean Wood, restored 1809), close to which was a hermitage, — Reynardson's free gram. sch. (134*l.*), of which Baxter's nephew, the author of "Glossariam Antiquitatem," was master, — blue-coat (66*l.*) and green-coat (28*l.*) girls' schools, girls' school of industry, and other schools, females' protection soc., Reynardson's almsh. (131*l.*), others found. 1600 by B. Sanchez a spanish confectioner, Phesaunt's almsh., also the printers' and the poulterers' at Wood Green (found. 1849); poor r. 2247*l.* on 39,112*l.* (Edmonton U.); real prop. 50,016*l.*; charities 647*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Lon.) val. 920*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap., and once held by W. Bates the nonconformist, — church, later eng. of rough stone (near the Mosell brook which comes from Muswell Hill), has a brick porch with a room over it, stained glass, 8-sided font, brasses (from 1499, of the Hynninghams, Burroughs, etc.), effigies, etc. of the Wilcockses, Sir J. Melton, and Bp. Bedwell, one of the Bible translators, who, while rector, wrote a 'History' of the town, and first published 'The Turnament of Tottenham,' a burlesque piece given in Percy's 'Reliques;' Trinity *Cur.* 309*l.*, Vicar, — *ch. b.* 1830 by Savage; St. Michael *Cur.* — *l.*, Vicar. The Pembrokes' moated house came to the Sperlings; *T. Park*, Sir T. S. Dyer, Bt. Mrs. E. Wakefield estab. the first savings bk. here 1803; Sir J. Cæsar, a lawyer, was a native (1557-1636); H. Broughton, whom the Pope would have made a cardinal, lived here; Mr. Windus has a collection including about 100 of Turner's water-colour drawings from 'Childe Harold,' etc.; and boro'-english custom prevails.

Tottenham Green (36) near Taghmon, *S. Wexford*, Capt. Tottenham. ☞ *T. Park* (14) 5 m. SE. of Marlborough, *E. Wilts.* Earl of Ailesbury, in Savernake Forest, was b. of brick by Lord Burlington as a hunting seat, and has portraits of the Seymours and Bruces by Vandyck, Jansen, Lely, etc., and a curious enamelled horn; near it is a column to Geo. III.

TOTTENHILL par. (65) Clackclose hund. *W. Norfolk*, 5 m. NNE. of Downham Market-84, near Lynn rail. and R. Nar, contains W. Briggs. Acres 1590; pop. 426 + 7; poor r. 246*l.* (Downh. U.); real prop. 2352*l.*; charities, poor's land 34*l.* St. Botolph *Cur.* (Norw.) val. 62*l.*, patr. Bp. of Ely.

P. TOTTERDOWN (35) close to Bristol-114, *S W. Gloucest.* on Exeter rail. and R. Avon.

P. TOTTERIDGE par. (7) Broadwater hund. *S. Herts.* 2 m. S. of Barnet-11, belonged to Ely priory, was given 1590 to W. Cage, and came to the Lees of *T. Park*, now E. Arrowsmith, Esq. Acres 1510, part common; pop. 469; poor r. 156*l.* (Barn. U.); real prop. 4532*l.*; charities 100*l.*, of which 13*l.* to Williams's sunday school. St. Andrew *Cur.* with Bishop's Hatfield. *T. Green*, was a seat of the Hares, lords Coleraine.

TOTTERNHOE, or TATTNALL, par. (46) Manshead hund. *S W. Beds.* 2 m. W. of Dunstable-33, has, on the hills near Icknield St., *T. Castle*, or double-ditched camp, and another one hard by. Acres 2370, with a limestone quarry, of which Dunstable church, Woburn and Fonthill abbeys, are built; pop. 656; poor r. 272*l.* (Luton U.); real prop. 2366*l.* St. Giles *Vic.* (Ely) val. 120*l.*, patr. Heirs of Countess of Bridgwater, late of Ashridge.

TOTTERTON tnshp. (60) N. Lydbury par. *S W. Salop*, 2 m. ESE. of Bishop's Castle-159. Pop. 64. *T. Hall*, Rev. J. B. Bright.

TOTTINGTON par. (50) Wayland hund. *S. Norfolk*, 3 m. SW. of Watton-91. Acres 2860; pop. 340 + 3; poor r. 215*l.* (Wayl. U.); real prop. 2075*l.* St. Andrew *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 89*l.*, patr. Trustees of Chigwell free schools; church, old, with brass of M. Pory (1598).

P. TOTTINGTON, HIGHER, tnshp. (89) Bury par. *E. Lancash.* 6 m. N. of Bury-195, on Rossendale rail. and R. Irwell, contains Foe Park. Acres 3790; pop. 3446 + 87, cotton spinners; poor r. 262*l.* (Haslingden U.); real prop. 9601*l.*; charities 29*l.*, of which 24*l.* to school. ☞ T., LOWER, tnshp. as above, 2 m. NW. of Bury-195. Acres 6330; pop. 9929 + 64, in the bleaching and print works; poor r. 2260*l.* (Bury U.); real prop. 26,620*l.*; charities, Edenfield school, and a sund. school. Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Rector.

P. Totton (11) 4 m. WNW. of Southampton, *S W. Hants.*

Touch House, 3 m. SW. of Stirling, *N. Stirling.* Sir H. Steuart, Bt., near *T. Burn*, which rises in *T. Moor*, and runs to the Forth.

Touchet ( ) near —, *Tyrone*, belongs to Gen. Archdale.

Tough par. Alford dist. *S. Aberdeen.* 2 m. SE. of Alford-184, near R. Don. Size 5 m. by 3, fertile, with sheep-walks and iron springs; pop. 762, decreasing; real prop. 2457*l.*; for poor 48*l.* Living (presb. Alf.) val. 159*l.*, patr. Sir W. Forbes, Bt. 'Old Kirk of *T.*' and other druid remains and cairns are seen. A pillar stone, near Bloody Faulds, is 12½ ft. high, 9½ round.

Toulston par. ( ) Upper Barkstone Ash wap. *W. R. York.* 2 m. WNW. of Tadcaster-192, is joined to Newton Kyme. *T. Lodge*, —.

Toulton (21) 5 m. NW. of Taunton, *Mid. Somerset.*

Tour d'Auvergne, or *La Hogue*, 2 m. NE. of St. Helier's, Jersey, *Chan. Islds.*, is 305 ft. high.

Tourin ( ) near Cappoquin, *W. Waterford*, on R. Blackwater, Sir R. Musgrave, Bt.

Tournore (31) near Dungarvan, *S. Waterford.*

Tourtane (28) near Lismore, *W. Waterford*, on R. Blackwater.

Toutley Hall (7) 1½ m. NW. of Wokingham, *E. Berks.*

Tove, or *Tow*, *River* (53) rises near Sulgrave, *SW. Northampton.* and runs about 20 m. E. past Towcester to R. Ouse, 2 m. NE. of Stoney Stratford.

P. Tovil (6) near Maidstone, *Mid. Kent*, has Giles's paper mill, and Smith's at *Lower T.*, with an old plague, or pest, house. Living, a *Cur.* (Cant.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Archbishop and J. Charlton, Esq.

Towan Porth (31) 4 m. N. of Redruth, *SW. Cornwall*, on Bristol Channel.

Toward Castle, 9 m. SW. of Greenock, *SE. Argyll.* K. Finlay, Esq., the Lamonts' old seat, near *T. Point*, in Frith of Clyde, opposite Rothesay in *Bute.*, has a revolving *light*, lat. 55° 52′ N., long. 4° 60′ W., 57 ft. high, put up 1812, seen 11 m.

Towcester Hundred (53) *SW. Northmptn.* contains the pars. of Abthorp *vic.*, Cold Higham *rect.*, Gayton *r.*, Pattishall *v.*, Tiffield *r.*, and Towcester *v.*; acres 27,490, hilly, pop. 6363, houses 1928. See Brackley Deanery.

P. M. Towcester par. in the above hund. 8 m. SW. of Northampton, 60 from London, near N. West. rail., a polling place (including Caldecote, Haudley, Wood Burcote), on the Tove, was the roman *Lactodurum* on Watling St., the *Tofceastre* of the Saxons, which the Danes attacked without success 921, when it was walled round by Edw. the Elder, and had a castle, — was called *Towecestre* at 'Domesdy.', and at length came to Empson, Hen. VII.'s favourite (the son of a sieve-maker here, and beheaded 1510). Acres 2790, with stone and a petrifying water; pop. 2749+7, shoe, silk, and pillow-lace manufacturers; houses 517, in a long street, with 3 chapels, bank, Sponne's gram. school (51*l.*) found. 1552, Knightley's sunday sch. (6*l.*), Bickerstaff's almshouses (91*l.*), and Union p. house; poor r. 1468*l.* on 6710*l.*; real prop. 11,331*l.*; charities 399*l.*, of which Sponne's for town 164*l.* St. Lawrence *Vic.* (Pet.) val. 253*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, early eng., has an old font, and the "emaciated" effigy of Archdn. Sponne, who left the 'Talbot Inn' (which has his arms on it), etc. to the town, and found. (Hen. VI.) a chantry, val. 19*l.*, which was turned into a school, as above. Near Berrymount hill, 20 ft. high, and 402 diam., roman coins have been found. Easton-Neston, Earl Pomfret. *Towcest. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. in the above hund. with Adstone, Blakesley, Blisworth, Bradden, Easton-Neston, Greensborton, Litchborough, Maidford, Plumpton, Shutlanger, Silverstone, Slapton, Stoke Bruerne, Wappenham, Weedon Loys, Whittlebury, Wood End; acres 39,250, pop. 12,537, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1649 (outdoor 1542), expend. 6525*l.*, prop. rated 55,294*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same, with Astwell and Falcutt; pop. 12,537+39. The New *County Court* district includes the Registry, with that of Potterspury (except Calverton, Wolverton, Stoney Stratford, which go to Newport Pagnel). *Mkt. D.* Tu. *Fairs*, Shrove Tu. 12 May, 29 Oct. cattle; 10 Oct. hiring.

Towednack par. (88) Penwith hund. *SW. Cornwall*, 2 m. SW. of St. Ive's-277, in the boro', has Tre-crag-an british fort, and belongs to the Gilberts of Tredrea. Acres 2880 (or 2569), porphyry, and granite with tin; pop. 967+23, in Wheal Durla mine; poor r. 51*l.* (Penzance U.); real prop. 3295*l.* St. Twinock *Cur.* with Lelant. *Par. feast*, next sund. to 28 Apr.

Towel, East and *West* (14) 5 m. SSW. of Marlborough, *Mid. Wilts.*

Tower (79) 1 m. S. of Mold, *Mid. Denbigh.* J. Eyton, Esq., includes the old machicolated 3-storied castle of Reinallt ap Gruffydd, who hung the mayor of Chester here Edw. IV.'s time.

Tower Division (1, 7) Ossulstone hund. *SE. Middlesex*, contains the pars. of Bethnal Green *rect.*, St. Botolph-without-Aldgate *cur.*, Bow *r.*, Bromley *cur.*, St. Catherine, St. George Middlesex *r.*, Hackney *r.*, Limehouse *r.*, Norton Folgate, Poplar *r.*, Shadwell *r.*, Shoreditch *v.*, Spitalfields *r.*, Stepney *r.*, Tower-of-London, Wapping *r.*, and Whitechapel *r.*; acres 8988, pop. 428,078, houses 64,896. See London and Midsx. Archdeaconries.

* * Tower Hamlets, comprising the above div. *NE. London*, between Hoxton and Blackwall, and the R. Thames and Stamford Hill, was created a metropolitan boro' by the Reform act, returning *two* members, — no. of electors 19,361 (of 10*l.* houses 73,523), and returning officers the chief bailiffs of the Tower liberty. Acres as above (or 8954 ?); assd. taxes 118,546*l.* *T. H. Cemetery* at Bow, of 30 acres, has new chapels by Wyatt and Brandon, with an artesian well 270 ft. deep, etc. ☞ T.-of-London, or St. Peter-ad-Vincula, par. in the above hund. contains Old Tower Without precinct (pop. 310). Acres 24; pop. 1107, including 532 soldiers in the *Tower*, for which see London. ☞ *T. Hill* (15) 3 m. N. of Pallas Grean, *NE. Limerick*, — Lloyd, Esq. ☞ *T. Hill* (100) 7 m. N. of Ballinrobe, *S. Mayo*, on Lough Carra, V. Blake, Esq. ☞ *T. of Repentance.* See *Trailtrow, Ayr.* ☞ T. Moor hmlt. (33-4) Thimbleby par. *Mid. Lincoln.* near Horncastle-134.

Towermore (36) near Castlelyons, *NE. Cork*, A. M. Oliver, Esq., 4 m. SE. of Fermoy.

Towersey par. (13) Ashendon hund. *Mid. Bucks.* 2 m. ESE. of Thame-44, on R. Thame. Acres 1200; pop. 413+1; poor r. —*l.* (Wycombe U.); real prop. 2132*l.*; charities, 28*l.* to school, etc. St. Catherine *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. —*l.*, patr. Dr. Slater.

Towie, or Kimbattock, par. Alford dist. *W. Aberdeen.* 8 m. WSW. of Alford-134, on R. Don, was called *Kilbartha*, and has the ruins of *T. Castle* and tumuli. Size 8 m. by 4½, fertile near the river, with granite, etc. and barren mountain rising 2400 ft. at Soccoch hills; pop. 748+2; real prop. 2406*l.*; for poor 70*l.* Living (presb. Alf.) val. 159*l.*, patr. Leith of Treefield.

P. Towler Hill hmlt. ( ) Cotherston tnshp. *N. R. York.* 3 m. NW. of Barnard Castle-246.

Towlerton (31) near Doonane, *S. Queen's Co.* — Stapleton, Esq.

Town Denison tythg. (20) N. Petherton par. *Mid. Somerset.* 2 m. S. of Bridgwater-139. ☞ *T. Green* (8) 4 m. NW. of Chertsey, *NW. Surrey.*

P. Town Malling. See Malling, *Kent.* ☞ T. Street tythg. (8) Woking par. *NW. Surrey,* 5 m. NNE. of Guildford-29.

Towneley Hall (88) 1 m. SE. of Burnley, *E. Lancash.* P. Towneley, Esq., in a finely wooded spot, is an old brick quadrangle, with turrets, etc. and has, in panel, etc. from Hen. III. (?), portraits of the Townleys or Towneleys (who trace back to Alfred), including Col. T. who turned 'Hudibras' into French, and Charles T. who collected the 'Townley marbles,' which parl. bought 1805 for 20,000*l.*, and put in the Brit. Museum. ☞ *T. Hall* (24) 3 m. NW. of Drogheda, *S. Louth,* on R. Boyne, B. T. Balfour, Esq., was formerly called *Belltumber.*

Towney Cove (96) 8 m. E. of Carrigan head, in Teeling bay, *SW. Donegal.*

Townhead ( ) under Cartmel Fell, *NW. Lancash.* W. Townley, Esq. (?), at the bottom of Windermere.

Townhead Hall ( ) 2 m. NNE. of Carlisle, *N. Cumbrld.*

Townhill (11) 3 m. NE. of Southampton, *S. Hants.* was the seat of N. Middleton, Esq.

Townstal par. (23) Coleridge hund. *SE. Devon.* close to Dartmouth-202, on R. Dart, contains Norton, Old-Mill, Warfleet, and Ford. Acres 1570; pop. 1321 + 8; poor r. 332*l.* (Totnes U.); real prop. —*l.* St. Clement *Vic.* (Exet.) val. with St. Saviour *Cur.* 135*l.*, patr. Corp. of Dartmouth.

Townview (38) near Tinahely, *S. Wicklow,* Lieut. Moretown.

Towthorpe tnshp. ( ) Wharram Percy par. *E. R. York.* 9 m. NW. of Gt. Driffield-196. Acres 1790; pop. 50; poor r. 18*l.* (Driff. U.); real prop. 1296*l.* ☞ Towthorpe tnshp. ( ) Huntington par. *N. R. York.* 5 m. NNE. of York-199, on Scarboro' rail. and R. Foss. Acres 1050; pop. 67; poor r. 18*l.* (York U.).

Towton tnshp. ( ) Saxton par. *W. R. York.* 2 m. S. of Tadcaster-192, near Rs. Cock and Wharfe, is memorable as the spot where, on Palm Sund. 29 Mar. 1461, Edw. IV. and 49,000 men finally defeated Hen. VI. and 60,000 Lancastrians. Acres 1360; pop. 146 + 3; poor r. 35*l.*; real prop. 2105*l.* *T. Hall,* Hon. M. Hawke.

Towy, Tyvi, Tovy, Teivi, Teiwi, River (41, 57) the anct. *Tobius,* rises near L. Tyvi under Tregaron hill, *NE. Cardign.* and runs 65 m. SW. past Moel Esgob (where *T. Vechan* joins), Vanog (Camdwr joins in a fine spot), Ystrad Ffin, Cerig Tyvi hill (600 ft. high, the Tothie, or Dethia, joins), Llandovery (the Bran), Llangadock (the Sawddwy), Llandeilo-fawr, Grongar hill, Dinevor cast. (the Cinnen), Rhwydd-fawr (the Cothi), Abergwili (the Guili), Carmarthen, to Llan Ishmael in Carmarthen bay.

P. M. Towyn, or Tywyn, par. (59) Estimaner hund. *SW. Merioneth.* 12 m. N. of Aberystwith, 217 from London, containing Aberdovey *cur.*, Cefnrhos, Cynfalfach, Faenol, and 7 other tnshps., is a polling town and bathing place under the hills, near the Sarn Helen, the Dysyni's mouth, and Cardigan bay, opposite Sarn y Buch shoal. Acres 30,000, hilly, with slate, lead, and copper, and a fine sandy beach; pop. 2907 + 21, in the herring fishery and woollen trade; houses (at Faenol) of stone, with 3 chapels, Brynmor baths, Owen's almshouses (20*l.*), Lady Moyer's and Corbet's free schools (17*l.*); poor r. 1530*l.* on 9005*l.* (Machynlleth U.); real prop. —*l.* St. Cadvan *Vic.* (Ban.) val. 224*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, cruciform, and part norman, has 2 effigies, and near it the Saint's old pillar cross 7 ft. high, and a good sulphur well. Salmon are caught, and remains of Trebeni cast. are seen on the hills. Ynysmaengwyn, A. Corbet, Esq.; Craig y Deryn, etc. are near. *Mkt. D.* Frid. *Fairs,* 16 Mar., 14 May, 17 Sept., 18 Nov.

P. Toxteth Park ext. par. (79) W. Derby hund. *SW. Lancash.* 1 m. SE. of Liverpool-206, a large suburb to the boro', came from the Crown to the Stanleys, and Molyneuxs of Croxteth, and was disparked 1591. Acres 2400; pop. 41,295 + 1723; poor r. 7738*l.* on 215,117*l.* (W. Derby U.); real prop. 174,186*l.* St. J. Baptist *Cur.* (Ches.) val. —*l.*, patr. J. S. Leigh, Esq.; St. James *Cur.* 188*l.*, Rector of Walton; St. Michael *Cur.* 210*l.*, J. S. Leigh, Esq.; St. Thomas *Cur.* —*l.*, Sir J. Gladstone, Bt.

Toynton All Saints par. (84) E. Bolingbroke soke, *E. Lincoln.* 1 m. S. of Spilsby-129. Acres 3120; pop. 483 + 1; poor r. 171*l.* (Spils. U.); real prop. 2822*l.*; charities, 1*l.*, and a poor's house. Living, a *Cur.* (Linc.) val. 243*l.*, patr. Lord Willoughby d'Eresby. ☞ T. St. Peter par. as above, 1 m. SE. Acres 2530; pop. 439 + 6; poor r. 151*l.* (Spils. U.); real prop. 3140*l.*; charities 6*l.*, and 6 poor's cottages. Living, a *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 199*l.*, patr. Lord Willoughby d'Eresby. ☞ T., High, par. (33-4) Horncastle soke, *Mid. Lincoln.* 1 m. E. of Horncastle-134. Acres 1210; pop. 199 + 3; poor r. 140*l.* (Horncas. U.); real prop. 1604*l.* St. J. Baptist *Cur.* (Linc.) val. 80*l.*, patr. Bp. of Carlisle. ☞ T., Low, par. as above, ½ m. NW. Acres 950; pop. 129 + 2; poor r. 49*l.* (Horncas. U.); real prop. 1682*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 332*l.*, patr. Lord Willoughby d'Eresby.

Trabolgan par. (100) Imokilly bar. *SE. Cork,* 6 m. SW. of Cloyne-152, at the E. entrance to Cork harbour, near Roche's point. Acres 830, with a good slate quarry; pop. 549. *T. House,* E. B. Roche, Esq., M. P., who has the manor.

Tracey House (22) near Honiton, *NE. Devon.* H. Lott, Esq. (?) ☞ *T. Park* (35) 4 m. WSW. of Marshfield, *SW. Gloucest.* Col. Davey (?).

Tracton par. (98-9, 112-3) Kinalea bar. *S. Cork,* 7 m. NE. of Kinsale-174, between Ringabella bay and Robert's Head, containing Minane, had a cistercian abbey, found. by the M'Carthys 1224 as a cell to Whiteland, or 'Albo Tractu,' in *S. Wales,* which was confirmed by Edw. III., and given by Eliz. to Sir J. Craig, from whom it came to the Boyles. Acres 6062, good arable, with slate, traces of lead and wavellite, first found about 1820; pop. 2959 + 12,— of vil. 115. Living, a *Rect.* and *Vic.* (Ck. R. C.) with 5 others, val. 69*l.*, patr. Earl of Shannon, who has the manor; church, on site of the old abbey. Gave title of baron to Chief Baron Dennis.

Traeth Dulas Creek (78) NE. side of *Anglesea,* where the Dulas falls into the sea, has 8 ft. water, with a bar. ☞ *T. Mawr Bay* (75) near Tremadoc, *S. Carnrvn.* in Cardigan bay, includes 7000 acres in Penmorfa marsh, etc. reclaimed 1798-1810 at a cost of 100,000*l.* by Madocks of Tan-yr-allt (who founded the town on the spot) by a bank 1 m. long, 100 ft. high, 100 to 400 broad at base, 12 at top, close to which a tram rail. from the slate works runs. *T. Bach Creek,* near it, has 6 ft. water, very shoally.

Traethnelgan hmlt. (41) Talley par. *NE.*

Carmarthen. 8 m. N. of Llandilo-fawr-202. Pop. 106.

Trafalgar Park (87) near Westport, *SW. Mayo*, C. F. Higgins, Esq. ☞ *T. Park* (15), 4 m. SSE. of Salisbury, *SE. Wilts*. Earl Nelson, in a pleasant spot on the Avon, was called *Standlynch*, and was bought by parl. of the Dawkinses, on the death of the great sailor at *Trafalgar*, 1805.

TRAFALGAR-INN hmlt. Collessie par. *N. Fife*. 2 m. NE. of Auchtermuchty-28. *Fair*, 21 Oct.

Traffick Hill ( ) 7 m. SE. of Darlington, *SE. Durham*, near R. Tees.

Trafford (53) 9 m. NNW. of Brackley, *SW. Northmptn.*

TRAFFORD-BRIDGE. See BRIDGE TRAFFORD, *Cheshire*. ☞ *T. Park* (89) 4 m. W. of Manchester, *SE. Lancash.* on Wigan canal and R. Irwell, seat of Sir T. J. De Trafford, Bt., a family as old as Canute's time.

TRAIAN GLAS and T. MAWR hmlts. (42) Llywell par. *W. Brecon*. 11 m. W. of Brecknock-171, near R. Usk and Black mountns. belong to Brecon boro'. Pop. 625, and 708; poor r. 599*l*. (Breck. U.); real prop. 4316*l*.

P. TRAILFLAT vil. Tinwald par. *Mid. Dumfries*. 6 m. N. of Dumfries, 72 from Edinbro', was an old par., and has traces of the roman road from Brunswark. Pop. 44.

Traill Trow, or *Tower of Repentance*, 4 m. NW. of Annan, *S. Dumfries*. b. by Lord Herries after killing his english prisoners, and once used as a beacon.

Traine (24) close to Modbury, *S. Devon*. C. Andrews, Esq. (*?*), came from the Scoos to the Swetes of Oxton (Hen. VIII.).

Trajectus of the Romans, is SEA MILLS, or AUST, *Gloucest.* at the old ferry on the Severn, and Via Julia way.

* P. M. TRALEE, i. e. 'the strand of the Lee,' par. (21-2, 29-38) Trughanacmy bar. *Mid. Kerry*, 187 m. WSW. of Dublin, the county town, an assize, sessions, and chief police station, and port, where R. Lee and Ship canal join *T. Bay* in Ballyheigue bay, near Little Samphire isld. *light*, between the Slievemish and Stacks mountns., grew out of a dominican monastery, found. 1213 by the Geraldines, — was a seat of the Earl of Desmond, who attempted to assassinate Ld. Just. Drury for holding assizes here 1576, and where Sir J. Desmond murdered Sir H. Danvers 1579, — was forfeited to Sir E. Denny, taken by Sir C. Wilmot 1600, and by the rebels 1641 (after 6 months' siege), who destroyed the town, which was again destroyed by the Irish 1691; is a boro' returning *one* member (2 before the Union), — no. of electors 317 (of 10*l*. houses 354); was first chartered by Jas. I., and is governed under the late act by a body of commissioners with a revenue of 182*l*. Acres 5205, — of boro' 546, fertile soil, on limestone, with good marble quarries; pop. 12,534 + 151, — of boro' (which is partly in Ratass par.) 11,363 + 180, in a pretty good general and shipping trade, as below; houses 1422, with church, 4 chapels, county-court in the grecian style (by Morrison), and gaol, mkt. houses, chamber of commerce, custom ho. at Blennerville, prison, co. infirmary, fever hospital, 3 banks, savings bank, club-ho. and news-room, barracks, nunnery, Union p. house, 6 almshouses, temperance institute, shipwrecked seamen's soc., 17 branch life and fire offices. Living, a *Rect.* (Ch. A. A.) val. 377*l*., patr. Sir E. Denny, Bt., of *T. Castle*, who has the manor. A canal of 2 m. goes from the basin (to which small craft come) down to the sandy shore, whence a narrow channel of 4 m. leads to the anchorage for large ships, inside Samphire isld., in 3 to 4 fath. The *bay* beyond is circular, about 6 m. diam., with 2 to 5 fath., and a low shore, along which are Fenit isld., Kilgobban, Castlegregory, and the Magahree or Seven Hogs islds., besides the Muckloch rocks in front. In 1846, 1 sail of 18 tons belonged to the port; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 176 sail of 10,615, and 182 of 13,569 tons (besides 1 steamer of 159 t. *outw.*),—from and to 'colonies' 20 of 5743, and 14 of 4389 t.,—from 'foreign ports' 1 of 996 t. *inw.*; total customs 801*l*.; exports —*l*. Ballyseedy, A. Blennerhassett, Esq.; Oak Park, R. Bateman, Esq. It publishes the 'Kerry Evening Post,' 'Kerry Examiner,' and 'T. Chronicle,' newspapers; and is the co. militia head qrs. Coaches and cars go to Limerick, Cork, Killarney, Listowel, etc. *Tralee P. L. Union*, contains 8 elect. divs. in *Kerry*, with 19 guardians; acres 207,138, pop. 56,151, ho. room for 1946, cases relieved (1847-8) 5548 (besides 25,252 out-door), expend. 23,594*l*., prop. rated 113,854*l*. *Mkt. Ds.* Tu. Sat. *Fairs*, 8 May, 4 Aug. 9 Oct. 7 Nov. 13 Dec.

TRALEE-SPA vil. 2 m. W. of the above, has a good mineral spring, useful in skin and other diseases.

Tralig Loch, 9 m. SSE. of Oban, *Mid. Argyll*. has the Oude running out of it to Loch Melford.

TRALLONG par. (42) Merthyr hund. *Mid. Brecon*. 5 m. W. of Brecknock-171, on Rs. Usk and Brân, has Twyn y Gaer british fort. Acres 3000; pop. 284; poor r. 202*l*. (Breckn. U.); real prop. 1822*l*. St. David *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 59*l*., patr. Prebend. of Coll. Ch. Brecon.

TRALLWMGOLLEN tnshp. (60) Welshpool par. *E. Montgomery*. near Welshpool-171. Pop. 209.

TRALLWYN tnshp. (78-9) Llansaintffraid par. *NW. Denbigh*. 2 m. ESE. of Conway-223. Pop. 308.

P. M. TRAMORE vil. (26) Drumcannon par. Middlethird bar. *SE. Waterford*, 6 m. SW. of Waterford, 104 from Dublin, a chief police and petty sess. station, and bathing place on *T. Bay*, which lies between Brownstown and Gt. Newtown heads, is 4 m. by 3, and very dangerous for shipping. Pop. 1120, decreasing; houses 242, with church, chapel, dispensary, almshouse, schools, hotel. *Mkt. D.* Sat. *Fairs*, 3 May, 25 July, 1 Oct. 1 Nov. *T. House*, H. Bolton, Esq.; Newtown House, E. Power, Esq.

Tranby House (86) 5 m. W. by S. of Hull, *E. R. York*. Mrs. Barkworth, on the Humber.

P. TRANENT par. 18 m. W. of Haddington, *W. Haddington*. a station on N. British rail. near Preston Pans, in a healthy spot on Frith of Forth (of which it has a good view), was called *Travernent*, and contains Cockerzie *q. s.*, Elphinstone, Meadowmill, Portseaton. Size 5 m. by 2½, or 5415 acres, well cultivated, with coal (seams 5 to 9 ft. thick), freestone, iron, sandstone, and trap quarries; pop. 3887 + 26,—of vil. 764, colliers, and in the salt-works; real prop. 19,542*l*., of which 1724*l*. on mines; for poor 986*l*.; charities, Steill's hosp. and school (900*l*.). Living (presb. Haddingt.) val. 295*l*., patr. Crown; church, reb. 1838, has the grave of Col. Gardiner, who died at the manse, and whose seat was Bankton House, now — M'Dowall, Esq.; St. German's, D. Anderson, Esq., heritor, on site of a K. Templars' preceptory; Elphinstone Tower, b. in 14th cent.; Seton House, — Seton, Esq., reb: by Adam 1790 on the old site, near the collegiate church; Falside Castle, a seat of the Setons, was taken by Somerset on the morning of Pinkie.

TRANMERE chplry. (79) Bebbington par. *NW.*

Cheshire, ½ m. S. of Birkenhead-199, on Chester rail. and R. Mersey, at the ferry to Liverpool. Acres 730; pop. 2554+239; poor r. 254*l.* (Wirrall U.); real prop. 12,650*l.* St. Catherine *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Rector.

Trantlebeg, near —, *Sutherld.* G. Reed, Esq.

TRANWELL tnshp. ( ) with High Church, Morpeth par. *SE. Northmbrld.* 2 m. SSW. of Morpeth-289. Pop. 55; poor r. 39*l.* (Morp. U.).

TRAPHOLE hmlt. (20) Old Cleeve par. *NW. Somerset.* 2 m. WSW. of Watchet-156.

Traprane, or *Dumpendar*, *Law Hill*, 4 m. E. of Haddington, *Mid. Hadngtn.* about 700 ft. high, has the old wall of a fort on the top, which commands a fine prospect.

Traps Green (54) 4 m. NW. of Henley-in-Arden, *W. Warwick.*

TRAQUAIR par. 6 m. SE. of Peebles-22, *SE. Peebles*, where R. Quair joins the Tweed near Innerleithen, includes St. Bryde and Kailzie (since 1674). Size 7 m. by 5, or 24,000 acres, hilly sheep-walks (1877 ft. high at Minchmuir), with g auwacké, porphyry, clay-slate, and traces of lead, — trout, game; pop. 682+4; real prop. 557*l.*; for poor 111*l.* Living (presb. Peebles) val. 216*l.*, patr. Crown. *T. House*, Earl of Traquair (who takes his title hence), where Montrose retreated after Philiphaugh; Cardrona, Capt. Ker, has a border tower; Kailzie, R. N. Campbell, Esq.; Glen, W. Allan, Esq. Traces of hill forts, or 'chesters,' are seen, and a few birches remain of the 'Bush aboon Traquair,' once a large wood, which Burns visited 1787. The cliffs in Glendean are 200 to 300 ft. high.

Traverstown (27) 4 m. S. of Nenagh, *N. Tipperary*, C. Going, Esq.

P. TRAWDEN tnshp. ( ) Whalley par. *E. Lancash.* 1 m. SE. of Colne-218, contains Winewall. Acres 2510, once forest; pop. 2900+5; poor r. 633*l.* (Burnley U.); real prop. 5501*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Crown and Bishop.

Trawcennagh Bay (57) Boylagh bar. *W. Donegal*, NE. side of Gweebarra bay.

Trawscoed. See CROSS-WOOD, *Cardigan.* the Lloyds' seat. ☞ TRAWSCOED tnshp. (56) Llanyre par. *Mid. Radnor.* 6 m. SE. of Rhayader -181, near Rs. Wye and Ython, was once forest. Pop. 524; real prop. 1317*l.*

TRAWSFYNYDD par. (75) Ardudwy hund. *N. Merioneth.* 12 m. N. of Dolgelly-208, on the Sarn Helen, has the Cain and Mawddach falls (50 and 150 ft.), Rathlyn lake (with crooked trout), Castell Prysor british or roman fort, and an inscription dated 1275 at Bedd Porus (near Llêch Idris pillar) beginning "Porus hic in tumulo jacit,"—with some tumuli. Size 100 sq. mls., of barren sheep-walks, with copper, lead, and several lakes; pop. 1545+9; poor r. 777*l.* (Festiniog U.); real prop. 5138*l.* St. Madryn *Rect.* (Ban.) val. 179*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, early eng. Bp. Lloyd, a native, born 1600. Tommen y Mur camp is near; and there are good views of Snowdon and the Arrenigs. *Fairs*, 23 Apr. 29 Sept.

TRAWSGOED hmlt. (42) Gwenddwr par. *Mid. Brecon.* 8 m. NW. of Talgarth. Pop. 65; poor r. 69*l.* (Breck. U.).

TRE ABBOT tnshp. (79) Whitford par. *NW. Flint.* 3 m. NW. of Holywell-200. Pop. 59. It means Abbot's town, from 'tre,' town, or house, — as in many welsh and cornish names: 'By Tre, Pol, and Pen,' etc. ☞ T. BWLL tnshp. ( ) Llansaintffraid par. *NW. Denbigh.* 2 m. ESE. of Conway-223. Pop. 407. ☞ *T. Cynydd* (40) 9 m. NW. of Haverford-West, *NW. Pembroke.* ☞ T. CEFEL tnshp. (57) Caron-ys-Clawdd par. *E. Cardigan.* near Tregaron-204, at the Teivi bridge. Pop. 126. ☞ T. EVAN tnshp. (43) Llangarren par. *S. Hereford.* 4 m. SW. of Ross-120, is joined to LANGSTONE. ☞ T. LLAN tnshp. (79) Whitford par. *NW. Flint.* 3 m. NW. of Holywell-200. Pop. 297. ☞ T. LLYS tnshp. (74) Llanfechan par. *NE. Montgomery.* 2 m. E. of Llanfyllin-179. ☞ T. MOSTYN tnshp. (79) Whitford par. *NW. Flint.* 3 m. NW. of Holywell-200, a sub-port to Chester, on Holyhead rail. and R. Dee, near Mostyn Hall, Lord Mostyn. Pop. 1269, in the collieries, etc. ☞ T. RHIWARTH tnshp. (74) Llangynog par. *N. Montgomery.* 6 m. NW. of Llanfyllin-179. ☞ T. TALYASIN vil. (59) Llancynfelin par. *N. Cardigan.* 6 m. NNE. of Aberystwith-208.

Treachtan Loch, near Glencoe, *N. Argyll.* from which R. Cona flows to Loch Leven.

TREADDOW tnshp. (43) Hentland par. *S. Hereford.* 4 m. WNW. of Ross-120.

TREADINGSTOWN par. (24) Gowran and Shillelogher bars. *Mid. Kilkenny*, 5 m. SSE. of Kilkenny -72, on R. Nore, contains Bennet's Bridge. Acres 712; pop. 423. Living, an impropriate *Rect.* and *Vic.* (Os. F. L.).

Treago (43) 7 m. W. of Ross, *S. Hereford.* P. R. Mynors, Esq., a family seated here from the Conquest.

TREALS tnshp. ( ) with Roseacre and Wharles, Kirkham par. *Mid. Lancash.* 1 m. NE. of Kirkham-225, on Preston rail. Acres 4100; pop. 709; poor r. 186*l.* (The Fylde U.); real prop. 5746*l.*

Treaman (36) 1 m. SE. of Aberdare, *NE. Glamrgn.* on Taff Vale rail.

Trearne, near —, *Ayr.* R. Patrick, Esq.

Treasowe (30) 3 m. NNW. of Bodmin, *Mid. Cornwall*, J. Rogers, Esq. of Penrose.

Trebamfrey (43) 5 m. WSW. of Ross, *S. Hereford.*

TREBAROG tnshp. (79) Llanfairtalhaiarn par. *NW. Denbigh.* 8 m. WNW. of Denbigh-201. Pop. 198.

Trebarried (42) 2 m. WNW. of Talgarth, *E. Brecon.* was the Vaughans', who had *Trebois*, close by, through the Boises, and also Trephilip.

Trebarrow (30) 3 m. NW. of Camelford, *NE. Cornwall.*

Trebartha Hall (25) 6 m. SW. of Launceston, *E. Cornwall*, on R. Lynher, seat of F. Rodd, Esq., formerly the Spoures', has veins of manganese.

Trebasil (33) 2 m. SW. of Penzance, *SW. Cornwall.*

TREBERT tnshp. (56) Llandair Waterdine par. *SW. Salop*, 3 m. NW. of Knighton-165. Pop. 46.

TREBOROUGH par. (20) Carhampton hund. *W. Somerset.* 5 m. SW. of Watchet-156. Acres 2020; pop. 138+3; poor r. 96*l.* (Williton U.); real prop. —*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 137*l.*, patr. Sir W. Trevelyan, Bt., of Nettlecombe.

Treborth (78) 2 m. SW. of Bangor, *N. Carnarvon.* on Menai Straits.

TREBRODIER tnshp. (56) Bettws par. *SW. Salop*, 7 m. NW. of Knighton-165, near R. Teme. Pop. 139.

TREBRYS tnshp. (79) Ysyptty par. *W. Denbigh.* 9 m. SSE. of Llanrwst-217, near R. Clettwr's head. Pop. 159; poor r. 47*l.* (Llanrwst U.).

TREBRYS FACH and T. FAWR tnshps. (74) Llanrhaiadr-yn-Mochnant par. *S. Denbigh.* 4 m. NNW. of Llanfyllin-179. Pop. 78 and 108; real prop. 996*l.*

Trecarell (33) at Lezant, *SW. Cornwall*,—Geake, Esq., near the Trecarells' old house, where Ch. I. was received 1646.

TRECASTELL hmlt. (41) Llanarthney par. *Mid.*

Carmarthen. 6 m. WSW. of Llandilofawr-202, on the Towy. Pop. 876; real prop. 1270*l.*

P. TRECASTLE ward (42) Llywell par. *W. Brecon.* 10 m. W. of Brecknock-171, a fine spot on R. Usk, belonging to Brecknock boro', and Marquis Camden, had a castle, and stands near *T. Beacon Mountn.* 2594 ft. high. Pop. 289. *Fairs,* 17 Jan. 5 Apr. 21 May, 14 Aug. 13 Nov. 14 Dec. ☞ TRECASTLE hmlt. (41) Llandilofawr par. *E. Carmarthen.* near Llandilofawr-202, on R. Cennen, near Carrig Cennen Castle, where roman coins, etc. have been found. Pop. 378; real prop. 871*l.*

TRECHGWYNNON hmlt. (41) Llanarthney par. *Mid. Carmarthen.* 6 m. WSW. of Llandilofawr-202. Pop. with Minwst 375; real prop. 1611*l.*

TRECILLA tnshp. (43) Llangarren par. *S. Hereford.* 4 m. SW. of Ross-120. Pop. 156.

TRECLAS hmlt. (41) Llanarthney par. *Mid. Carmarthen.* 6 m. WSW. of Llandilofawr-202, has the church on R. Towy. Pop. with Myddfey 405; real prop. 2535*l.*

Trecliff Mine (82) near the Peak Cavern, *NW. Derby.* and Mam Tor, is the only one where 'Blue John,' or fluor spar, is got in masses (covered with clay'); it has bitumen or mineral caoutchouc also, and Lord Mulgrave's (150 ft. high) and other caves (one 200 ft.) full of 'bee-hive' and other stalactites. The large specimen of fluor spar (2½ ft. long, 6 round, wt. 5 cwt.) now at Chatsworth, was found here 1813.

TRECOED tnshp. (56) Disserth par. *S. Radnor.* 6 m. SW. of New Radnor-159, near Maes Madoc. Pop. 277; real prop. 1315*l.*

Trecwn (40) 3 m. SSE. of Fishguard, *N. Pembroke.* J. Barham, Esq., once the Vaughans' seat.

TREDDERWENFAWR tnshp. (74) Llansaintffraid par. *NE. Montgomery.* 4 m. ENE. of Llanfyllin -179. Pop. 152.

TREDDYN (79) near Mold, *Mid. Flint.* is a *Cur.* (St. As.) val. —*l.*, patr. Bishop.

Tredeathy (30) 3 m. N. by W. of Bodmin, *Mid. Cornwall,* Rev. T. Hext.

P. M. TREDEGAR (42) Ushlawrcoed tnshp. Bedwelty par. *W. Monmouth.* 11 m. WSW. of Abergavenny-141, at the head of Sirhowy vale, but not mentioned in the Pop. Returns ('41), has grown up since 1800, when the Homfrays of Bedwelty House established their iron-works here, which employ 2700 hands. Pop. about 8000, in the blast houses, iron and coal mines; houses —, with 8 chapels, town-hall, mkt. house, bank, schools. Living, a *Cur.* (Llan.) val. —*l.*, patr. Incumbent of Bedwelty. A tram rail. 24 m. long, made 1802, runs down the vale past Bedwelty, Risca (where the Ebwy line joins), Bassaleg, to Newport. The *T.* harriers hunt here. *Mkt. D.* Sat. *Fairs,* 19 Apr. 23 Sept. 18 Nov.

Tredegar (36) 2 m. SW. of Newport, *S. Monmouth.* seat of Sir C. Morgan, Bt., has a fine park 6 m. round, traversed by the Sirhowy rail. (as above), with deer, oak, chesnut, etc., and a brick house of Ch. II.'s time (near part of the old one), which contains some good portraits, and the 'oak room' 42 ft. by 27, floored, etc. out of a single tree.

TREDERWEN tnshp. (60) Llandrinio par. *NE. Montgomery.* 6 m. NNE. of Welshpool-171. Pop. 243.

Tredidon (25) 3 m. W. of Launceston, *E. Cornwall,* G. Brown, Esq.

TREDINGTON par. (44) Lower Tewkesbury hund. *N. Gloucest.* 2 m. SSE. of Tewkesbury-103, near Glouc. rail. Acres 1020; pop. 163+3; poor r. 55*l.* (Tewkesb. U.); real prop. 1288*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 51*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, has a pillar cross near it. ☞ TREDINGTON par. (44) Upper Oswaldslow hund. *Worcest.* locally in *Warwick.* 2 m. N. of Shipston-83, on R. Stour, contains Blackwell, Darlingscott, and Newbold. Acres 4810; pop. 1106+7; poor r. 687*l.* (Shipst. U.); real prop. 1417*l.*; charities 59*l.*, of which 50*l.* to Jordan's school. St. Gregory *Rect.* (Worc.) val. 589*l.*, patr. Jesus Coll. Oxon.

TREDOGAN vil. (20) Penmark par. *SE. Glamorgan.* 5 m. SE. of Cowbridge-173.

TREDOUGHAN tnshp. (43) Llangarren par. *S. Herreford.* 4 m. WSW. of Ross-120. Pop. 511.

Tredrea (33) 8½ m. SE. by S. of St. Ive's, *W. Cornwall,* J. D. Gilbert, Esq., late seat of D. Gilbert, Esq., P. R. S., and author of "Hist. of Cornwall," etc.

Tredudwell (31) 2 m. E. of Fowey, *SE. Cornwall,* Capt. Carthew.

TREDUNNOCK par. (35) Upper Usk hund. *Mid. Monmouth.* 3 m. S. of Usk-142, on the R. Usk. Acres 1230; pop. 156; poor r. 90*l.* (Newport U.); real prop. 1289*l.*; charities 4*l.* St. Andrew *Rect.* (Llan.) val. 208*l.*, patr. Lord Sudeley; church, has an effigy in slate of a soldier.

Tredustan Hall (42) 1 m. SW. of Talgarth, *E. Brecon.* or Lower Trefecca, was b. 1568 by the Prossers, and came to Lady Huntingdon, who turned it into a college for her Connection.

Treesbank, near —, *Ayr.* G. J. Campbell, Esq.

TREETON par. (82) S. Strafforth wap. *W. R. York.* 3 m. S. of Rotherham-159, on N. Midld. rail. and R. Rother, contains Brampton and Ulley. Acres 3230, — of town 1290; pop. 661, and 419; poor r. 190*l.* (Rotherh. U.); real prop. 2682*l.*; charities 5*l.*, and a school. St. Helen *Rect.* (Yk.) val. 674*l.*, patr. Duke of Norfolk.

Tref-Cilhwch (40) 3 m. NE. of St. David's, *W. Pembroke.* near Llanhowel, has some british remains. *Tref-Edynfled,* 3 m. N. of it, where a kistvaen, 4½ ft. by 2, was found. Other druid stones are seen at Trefine and Treslanog. ☞ T. EGLWYS par. (60) Llanidloes hund. *S. Montgmry.* 4 m. N. of Llanidloes-188, on the Tarannon, a branch of the Severn, in a pleasant spot, contains Maestrefgomer, Bodaioch (the Mostyns'), and 3 other tnshps. Pop. 1853+3, some flannel weavers; poor r. 1078*l.* (Newtown U.); real prop. —*l.* St. Luke *Vic.* (Ban.) val. 103*l.*, patr. Lord Mostyn. ☞ T. LYNN tnshp. (57) Caron-ys-Clawdd par. *E. Cardigan.* near Tregaron-204, near Llyn-y-Maes and R. Teivi, on the Sarn Helen way, which shows itself here. Pop. 180. ☞ T.-Y-COED hmlt. (57) Lampeter-Pont-Stephen par. *S. Cardigan.* near Lampeter-209. Pop. 90.

Trefalen Hall (73-4) 3 m. SW. of Holt, *E. Denbigh.* —.

TREFDRAETH par. (78) Malltraeth hund. *S. Anglesea,* 3 m. NNW. of Newborough-240, contains Yard, near Malltraeth sands. Size about 8 *sq. m.,* with sand, coal, stone; pop. 950+12; poor r. 357*l.* (Angles. U.); real prop. 2832*l.*; charities 6*l.* St. Beuno *Rect.* (Ban.) val. with Llangwyvan 465*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, on site of one b. 616. *Fairs,* 1 May, 1 Nov.

TREFECCA hmlt. (42) Talgarth par. *E. Brecon.* 8 m. SW. of Hay-154, near R. Lynvi and Brecon rail., where Howel Harris, a native (1713-73), found. 1752, his religious house, which has come nearly to nothing. Pop. 259; real prop. 1526*l.* For *Lower T.,* see *Tredustan,* above.

TREFECHAN tnshp. (79) Llanynys par. *N. Denbigh.* 3 m. NNW. of Ruthin-195. Real prop. 2423*l.* ☞ TREFECHAN tnshp. (79) Nannerch par. *Mid. Flint.* 6 m. NW. of Mold-191. Pop. 68.

TREFEDWYN tnshp. (79) Caerwys par. *NW. Flint.* 4 m. SW. of Holywell-200. Pop. 81.

TREFEILIW tnshp. (74) Llanrhaiadr-yn-Moch-

nant par. *S. Denbigh.* 4 m. NNW. of Llanfyllin -179. Pop. 147.

TREFEIRIG tnshp. (57) Llanbadarn-Fawr par. *N. Cardigan.* near Aberystwith-208, contains Penrhin Coch and Canol. Pop. 633; poor r. 157*l.* (Aberyst. U.); real prop. 1961*l.*

TREFERCLAWDD tnshp. (74) Oswestry par. *NW. Salop,* 2 m. SW. of Oswestry-171. Pop. 436.

TREFFGARN par. (40) Roose hund. *Mid. Pembroke.* 5 m. N. of Haverfordwest-251, on R. Cleddy, has at a farm the old seat of the Edwardeses, to whom K. Stephen gave the salmon fishery, and is a meet for the Ashdale hounds. Pop. 100; poor r. 17*l.* (Haverford. U.); real prop. 494*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. 60*l.*, patr. Dr. Evans of *T. Hall,* who has the manor. Means "rock town," from the limestone rocks about.

Treffry Castle (31) at Fowey, *Mid. Cornwall,* was the old seat of the Treffrys.

TREFFYNON vil. (78) Llanddausaint par. *W. Anglesea,* 5 m. W. of Llanerchymedd-253.

TREFILAN par. (57) Lower Ilar hund. *Mid. Cardigan.* 6 m. NNW. of Lampeter-209, contains Talsarn, on R. Aeron, and Sarn Helen roman way. Pop. 317; poor r. 76*l.* (Lampet. U.); real prop. 1239*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Hilary *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. 77*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, reb. 1806, near a moated castle site. *Fairs,* 8 Sept. 7 Nov.

TREFINE. See TREVINE, *Pembroke.*

TREFLACH tnshp. (74) Oswestry hund. *NW. Salop,* 3 m. SW. of Oswestry-171. Pop. 396.

TREFLAN vil. (78) Llanbeblig par. *N. Carnarvon.* near Carnarvon-235. Real prop. 1743*l.*

TREFLIS hmlt. (56) Llangammarch par. *N. Brecon.* 8 m. SW. of Builth-173, near R. Irvon. Pop. 499; poor r. 173*l.* (Builth U.); real prop. 1461*l.*

TREF-LLYS par. (75) Evionydd hund. *S. Carnarvon.* 2 m. E. of Criccieth-226, on the coast. Pop. 87+1; poor r. 42*l.* (Festiniog U.); real prop. 452*l.* St. Michael *Cur.* with Criccieth; church, old.

TREFLYN tnshp. (60) near Llanidloes-188, *S. Montgomery.* in that par.

TREFNANT tnshp. (60) Castle Caereinion par. *E. Montgomery.* 4 m. SW. of Welshpool-171. Pop. 57; real prop. 1743*l.* *T. Hall,* —.

TREFNANTFECHAN tnshp. (60) Welshpool par. *E. Montgomery.* 3 m. WNW. of Welshpool-171. Pop. 91.

TREFNANY tnshp. (60) Meifod par. *NE. Montgomery.* 5 m. NNW. of Welshpool-171, on R. Einion. Pop. 223; real prop. 2631*l.* *T. Hall,* —.

TREFOLWERN tnshp. (60) Llanbrynmair par. *Mid. Montgomery.* 10 m. ENE. of Machynlleth -205. Pop. 511; real prop. 1786*l.*

TREFONEN tnshp. (74) Oswestry par. *NW. Salop,* 3 m. SW. of Oswestry-171. Pop. 632; real prop. 3110*l.*

TREFONNEN tnshp. (56) Cefnllys par. *Mid. Radnor.* 8 m. W. of New Radnor-159. Pop. 139. Living, a *Cur.* (St. As.) val. 85*l.*, patr. Earl Powis.

TREFOR tnshp. (79) Gyffylliog par. *Mid. Denbigh.* 5 m. W. of Ruthin-195. Pop. 157; real prop. 1345*l.*

TREFOREST vil. (36) Llantwitvairdre par. *E. Glamorgan.* 3 m. NE. of Llantrisaint-171, on Taff Vale rail. Pop. 924.

TREFORIS hmlt. (41) St. Ishmael par. *S. Carmarthen.* 8 m. WNW. of Kidwelly-226, on R. Towy. Pop. 65.

TREFRAETH tnshp. (79) Ysceifiog par. *Mid. Flint.* 5 m. W. of Flint-197. Pop. 353.

TREFRIGN tnshp. (59) Towyn par. *SW. Merioneth.* near Towyn-217. Pop. 218; real prop. 1095*l.*

TREFRIW par. (78) Nant Conway hund. *NE. Carnarvon.* 2 m NW. of Llanrwst-217, a fine spot in the vale of R. Conway, to which small craft come, has lead, zinc, slate, and was a seat of Llewelyn's. Pop. 426+1, in a good export trade; poor r. 135*l.* (Llanr. U.); real prop. 892*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Ban.) val. with Llanrhychwyn 168*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, b. 1230 by Llewelyn. At Llyn Geirionydd, lived Taliesin the bard. Salmon, trout, etc. are caught in the lakes around. *Fairs,* 12 May, 3 Sept. 7 Nov.

TREFROYAN hmlt. (41) Llanarthney par. *Mid. Carmarthen.* 6 m. W. of Llandilo-fawr-202.

Trefusis (31) near Falmo', *SW. Cornwall,* Lord Clinton (who takes hence a name which is as old as the Conquest), stands in a fine spot on Mylor creek.

Tref-y-Clawdd, the Welsh name of Knighton, *Radnor.* on Offa's 'Dyke' (clawd).

TREFYDD BYCHAIN tnshp. (79) Llanrhaidr-in-Kinmerch par. *Mid. Denbigh.* 3 m. SSE. of Denbigh-201. Pop. 512.

TREFYDD BYCHARN tnshp. (73) Llandegla par. *E. Denbigh.* 5 m. N. of Llangollen-184. Pop. 290.

TREGANOL tnshp. (79) Llanbedr-Dyffryn-Clwyd par. *Mid. Denbigh.* 2 m. NE. of Ruthin -195. Pop. 110. ☞ TREGANOL tnshp. (60) Llanwyddelan par. *Mid. Montgomery.* 6 m. NNW. of Newtown-175. Pop. 221.

TREGARE par. (43) Lower Ragland hund. *Mid. Monmouth.* 6 m. WSW. of Monmouth-129. Acres 2170; pop. 294; poor r. 67*l.* (Monmo' U.); real prop. 2603*l.*; charities 24*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* with Dingestow.

TREGARN hmlt. (41) Llanddarog par. *Mid. Carmarthen.* 6 m. ESE. of Carmarthen-218. Pop. 303; real prop. 1890*l.*

Tregarnedd (78) near Llangefni, *Mid. Anglesea,* now a farm, has the ditch, etc. of E. Vychan's castle.

P. M. TREGARON tnshp. (57) Caron-ys-Clawdd par. *E. Cardigan.* 8 m. NE. of Lampeter, 204 from London, on the R. Berwyn, near *T. Hill* (1747 ft.), R. Teifi, and Llanio or *Loventium,* on the Sarn Helen, and belonging to Powell of Nanteos, is a polling place and decayed member of Cardigan boro', disfranchised for corruption 1730. Pop. 692. St. Caron *Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. 156*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, has some old tombs and pillar stones. At Porthy Ffynnon lived the robber and poet Twm Sion Catti. Castell Fleming fort, Cwys Ychain Banwg british road, and some carneddau are to be seen; and silver and lead found. *Tregar. P. L. Union,* contains the pars. etc. of Bettws Leiki, Blaenpenal, Caron (Uwch and Ys Clawdd), Dothie (Camddwr and Piscottwr), Gartheli, Garth and Ystrad, Gogoyan, Gorwydd, Gwnnws (Lower and Upper), Gwynfil, Llanbadarn Odyn, Llangeitho, Llaniw, Lledrod (Lower and Upper), Nantewnlle, Prisk and Carfan, Yspytty (Ystradmeiric and Ystwith); pop. 10,253, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 805 (all out-door), expend. 2153*l.*, prop. rated 24,666*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 10,254+70. It belongs to Lampeter New County Court district. *Mkt. D.* Tu. *Fairs,* 15-7 Mar. 1st Tu. May.

TREGARRION (30) 4 m. WNW. of St. Columb Major, *Mid. Cornwall.*

Tregates House (43) 3 m. NW. of Monmouth, *S. Hereford.* on R. Monnow.

TREGAVETHAN ext. par. (31) Kenwyn par. *SW. Cornwall,* 3 m. NW. of Truro-255. Acres 740; pop. 52; poor r. 19*l.* (Truro U.).

TREGAYAN par. chplry. (78) Menai hund. *Mid. Anglesea,* 2 m. NNW. of Llangefni-247. Acres 1820; pop. 188+1; poor r. 59*l.* (Angles. U.);

real prop. 614*l*. St. Caian *Cur.* with Llangefni. *T. Hall*, Admi. Lloyd. William ab Howel, who died 1587, 105 yrs. old, had 42 children between 8 and 85 yrs. of age.

TREGCLE vil. (78) Llanfechell par. *NW. Anglesea*, 5 m. W. of Llanerchymedd-253.

Tregear (25) 5 m. WNW. of Launceston, *NE. Cornwall*, J. K. Lethbridge.

Tregehan (31) 2 m. ENE. of St. Austle, *Mid. Cornwall*, W. Carlyon, Esq.

Tregembo (33) 4 m. ENE. of Marazion, *SW. Cornwall*, an old seat of the Pennecks.

Tregenna Castle (33) close to St. Ive's, *SW. Cornwall*, S. W. Stephens, Esq.

Tregerrick (31) near St. Austle, *S. Cornwall*, E. Code, Esq.

TREGIB hmlt. (41) Llandilofawr par. *E. Carmarthen*. 1 m. SE. of Llandilofawr-202, on R. Towy, and Via Julia Montana. Pop. 308; real prop. 1422*l*. *T. House*, J. Hughes, Esq. (?)

Tregillow (30) near Padstow, *NW. Cornwall*, belongs to Peters of Harlyn.

Treginney (30) 6 m. WNW. of Lostwithiel, *Mid. Cornwall*.

TREGISKEY hmlt. (31) Mevagissey par. *Mid. Cornwall*.

TREGOID hmlt. (47) Glasbury par. *E. Brecon*. 8 m. SW. of Hay-154, seat of Visct. Hereford.

Tregolls (31) close to Truro, *SW. Cornwall*, Sir S. Spry, Knt.

Tregonam and *Tregonhose* (31) 2 m. and 3 m. E. of Tregony, as below.

P. M. TREGONY (31) with St. James, Cuby par. W. Powder hund. *Mid. Cornwall*, 16 m. SW. of Bodmin, 262 from London, on R. Fal (anct. *Cenia*), is a petty sess. town, and decayed boro', which returned 2 members (from Edw. I.) till disfranchised by the Reform Act, — is governed under Jas. I.'s charter by a mayor and 8 burgesses, was the roman *Cenio* or *Voluba*, belonged to the Earl of Mortaigne at 'Domesdy.' and came to the Pomeroys (who had a moated castle here), Boscawens of Tregothnan, Bassets, etc. Acres with St. James 70; pop. 995, in the copper and tin export trade; poor r. 212*l*. (Truro U.); real prop. 1228*l*. St. James *Rect.* (Exet.) val. with Cuby 311*l*., patr. J. Gurney, Esq.

Tregoose (30) 4 m. WNW. of Bodmin, *Mid. Cornwall*.

Tregorden (30) 1 m. NE. of Wadebridge, *Mid. Cornwall*.

Tregos (31) 4 m. SE. of St. Columb Major, *Mid. Cornwall*.

Tregothnan (31) 3 m. SE. of Truro, *SW. Cornwall*, at the mouth of R. Fal, seat of Earl Falmouth (thro' the Tregothnans 1334), was reb. on the old site, and has a fine prospect, with well-wooded grounds. Admi. Boscawen a native (1711-61).

Tregovel (30) 7 m. NNE. of Camelford, *NE. Cornwall*.

Tregunter (42) 1 m. W. of Talgarth, *E. Brecon*. W. Madocks, Esq. (?), was a seat of the Gunters.

Tregurthy (31) near St. Austell, *Mid. Cornwall*, has ores of tin and bismuth.

TREGUSS hmlt. (36) Llancarvan par. *SE. Glamorgan*. 8 m. SW. of Llandaff-162.

TREGYNIN hmlt. (41) Llangathen par. *Mid. Carmarthen*. 4 m. W. of Llandilofawr-202.

TREGYNON par. (60) Newtown hund. *E. Montgomery*. 4 m. N. of Newtown-175, on the Sarn Sws way, contains Aberhale, Llanfechan, and Pwllan. Acres 6366; pop. 706, — of vil. 120; poor r. 251*l*. (Newt. U.); real prop. —*l*.; charities 14*l*. St. Cynon *Cur.* (St. As.) val. 87*l*., patr. Lord Sudeley.

Trehane (31) 3 m. NE. of Truro, *Mid. Cornwall*, seat of W. Stackhouse, Esq.

TREHELIG tnshp. (60) Castle Caereinion par. *E. Montgomery*. 3 m. S. of Welshpool-171, on the Severn. Pop. 42.

TREHENGWIN vil. (56) Clawdd hmlt. *NW. Brecon*. 12 m. WSW. of Builth-173. Pop. 95.

Trehill (22) 5 m. S. of Exeter, *E. Devon*. H. Ley, Esq. (?)

Trehunsey (25) 8 m. ENE. of Liskeard, *E. Cornwall*, F. Granville, Esq., formerly the Kingdons', etc.

Treig Water, rises in Ben Nevis, *S. Inverness*. and runs SE. and N. 16 m. through Glen Treig and T. Loch to R. Spean, 7 m. E. of Spean Bridge.

TREINGHILL hmlt. (36) Llanblethian par. *SE. Glamorgan*. 1 m. S. of Cowbridge-173.

Tre-Iorwith (78) 8 m. WNW. of Llangefni, *W. Anglesea*, Rev. H. Jones.

Trekenning (30) 1 m. S. of St. Columb Major, *Mid. Cornwall*.

Trelan (32) 7 m. SE. of Helston, *SW. Cornwall*.

TRELAN, ISA and UCHA, tnshps. (79) Ysceifiog par. *Mid. Flint*. 5 m. W. of Flint-197. Pop. 164 and 732.

Trelashe (25) 4 m. SW. of Launceston, *E. Cornwall*, E. Archer, Esq., was lately reb.

TRELAVEN hmlt. (31) Mevagissey par. *Mid. Cornwall*, 4 m. S. of St. Austle-254, came from the Trewollas, Vincents, to the Grenvilles.

Trelawny (24) 2 m. WNW. of E. Looe, *SE. Cornwall*, Sir W. L. Trelawney, Bt., an elizabethan house, in a fine spot, and the birthplace of Bp. *Trelawney*, one of the Seven (died 1721), whose portrait by Kneller is here, —was called *Trelawn*, and came from the Bodrigans, Champernownes, Herles, Bonvilles, to the Trelawneys, who took that name from a place at Alternon.

TRELEACH-AR-BETTWS par. (41) Elvet hund. *W. Carmarthen*. 7 m. NW. of Carmarthen-218, a petty sess. town, with Crug y Dyrn cairn, 210 ft. round, 180 high. Acres 22,000; pop. 1620 + 6; poor r. 368*l*. (Carmarth. U.); real prop. 5389*l*.; charities, 137*l*. to Davies's school. St. Teilo *Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. 143*l*., patr. Bishop.

TRELEGOED tnshp. (56) Cefnllys par. *Mid. Radnor*. 8 m. W. of New Radnor-159. Pop. 50.

TRELEIGH (31) close to Redruth, *SW. Cornwall*, is a *Cur.* (Exet.) val. — *l*., patr. Crown and Bishop.

Treligga (30) 3 m. WNW. of Camelford, *NE. Cornwall*, on Bristol Channel.

Trelissick (31) 3 m. S. of Truro, *SW. Cornwall*, T. Daniell, Esq.

TRELLAN tnshp. (79) Bettws-yn-Rhos par. *NW. Denbigh*. 3 m. SW. of Abergele-214. Pop. 140.

☞ TRELLAN tnshp. (60) Kerry par. *SE. Montgomery*. 2 m. ESE. of Newtown-175, contains Kerry. Pop. 310.

TRELLECK par. (43) Upper Ragland hund. *E. Monmouth*. 4 m. S. of Monmouth-129, near Beacon Hill, contains T. GRANGE as below, and three stones (tre-lech) of a druid circle, one being 15 ft. high, 14 round. Acres 7190, with a good mineral spring; pop. 1122, — of town 135; poor r. 215*l*. (Monm. U.); real prop. 4028*l*.; charities 67*l*., of which 43*l*. to Babington's school, etc. St. Nicholas *Vic.* (Llan.) val. with Penalth 430*l*., patr. Crown; church, old, with an old dial near it. At a tumulus 450 ft. round, the Clares had a castle.

TRELLECK GRANGE chplry. (35) in the above par. 2 m. SSW. Acres 1700; pop. 163; poor r. 134*l*. (Chepstow U.); real prop. 160*l*. Living, a *Cur.* (Llan.) val. 74*l*., patr. Duke of Beaufort.

Trelloyne, or *Trellwyn* (38) 2 m. WSW. of Tenby, *SE. Pembroke*. an old seat occupied by Earl Carbery in the civil wars.

TRELLYNIAN tnshp. (79) Cilcen par. *Mid. Flint.* 4 m. WNW. of Mold-191. Pop. 33.

TRELLYWELYN tnshp. (79) Rhuddlan par. *NW. Flint.* near Rhuddlan-208. Pop. 27.

TRELOGAN tnshp. (79) Llanasaph par. *NW. Flint.* 6 m. NW. of Holywell-200. Pop. 387.

Trelowarren (31) 4 m. SE. of Helston, *SW. Cornwall*, Sir R. R. Vyvyan, Bt., M. P., through the Ferrars.

TRELYDAN tnshp. (60) Guilsfield par. *NE. Montgomery.* 2 m. N. of Welshpool-171. Pop. 105+3; real prop. 2306*l.* T. House, J. Jukes, Esq.

TRELYSTAN, or WESTONNY END, tnshp. (60) Worthen par. *E. Montgomery.* 3 m. SE. of Welshpool-171. Pop. 113; poor r. 23*l.* (Montg. Incorp.).

P. M. TREMADOC (75) Ynys-cynhaiarn par. *S. Carnarvon.* 16 m. SSE. of Carnarvon, 221 from London, was found. by Madocks of Tanyrallt (now C. Carreg, Esq.), upon reclaiming Traeth Mawr 1809, and has a mkt. ho. and assembly rooms, church, chapel, bank, and a bay where 300-ton craft lie. A rail. for slates, lead, etc. comes down from Festiniog and other parts to Port Madoc, where there is a quay and breakwater. *Mkt. D.* Frid. *Fairs*, 6 Mar. Easter Mon. 14 May, 20 Aug. 25 Sept. 12 Nov.

TREMAIN par. (58) Troedyraur hund. *SW. Cardigan.* 4 m. ENE. of Cardigan-239, on the Arberth, has the Llêch yr Ast stone near it. Pop. 264+2; poor r. 68*l.* (Cardig. U.); real prop. 1005*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 65*l.*, patr. T. P. Miles, Esq. Trevottial Vawr, Miss Vaughan.

Tremains (5) 4 m. ENE. of Cuckfield, *Mid. Sussex.*

A. *Trematon Castle* (25) 1 m. SW. of Saltash, *SE. Cornwall*, B. Tucker, Esq., on a hill by Lynher creek, has the twelve 'Cæsars,' and other pictures, with some curious shell-work, and stands near the fine ruins of Rob. earl of Mortaigne's castle, which came to the Dunstanvilles, Valletorts, and the Duchy, and includes the circular walls 6 ft. thick, tower gate with 3 arches in it, keep 81 ft. by 51, and 30 ft. high, etc. *T. Hall*, —.

TREMAYNE par. (25) East hund. N. divis. *NE. Cornwall*, 6 m. NW. of Launceston-213, on R. Attery. Acres 960 (or 806); pop. 107; poor r. 21*l.* (Launc. U.); real prop. 733*l.* St. Winwaloes *Cur.* with Egloskerry.

Tremedge (30) 5 m. SW. of Bodmin, *Mid. Cornwall.*

TREMEIRCHION. See DYMEIRCHION, *Flint.*

Tremenhaide (43) 4 m. N. of Monmouth, *S. Hereford.*, —.

Tremington ( ) near —, *Devon.* W. Yeo, Esq.

Tremworth Down (3) near Crundall, *E. Kent*, has a roman burying place, where urns, tiles, coins, trinkets, various coloured glass, and earthen lachrymatrices, etc. were found 1757-9.

Trenaby, in Westray, *N. Orkney Islds.*

Trenance Mine (32) 4 m. NNW. of Lizard Point, *SW. Cornwall*, where a block of native copper was lately found in the serpentine, 7½ ft. by 2, and ½ to 1 thick.

Trenant (24) 1 m. NE. of E. Looe, *E. Cornwall*, H. Hope, Esq. ☞ *Trenant* (30) near Wadebridge, *Mid. Cornwall*, and *Tregordon*, *Trevannos*, *Tresowe*, etc.

Trenarron (31) 3 m. SE. by S. of St. Austle, *Mid. Cornwall*, J. Hext, Esq.

TRENCH tnshp. (73) Ellesmere par. *N. Salop*, 2 m. NNW. of Ellesmere-171. Pop. 165.

Trench's Monument (73) 3 m. WNW. of Kilconnel, *E. Galway*, the burial place of the Trench family, on a hill 403 ft. high.

TRENDLE tythg. (21) Pitminster par. *S. Somerset.* 4 m. S. of Taunton-141.

Trendle Hill (18) near Cerne Abbas, *Mid. Dorset.* has a man with a club, 180 ft. high, cut on it, like the white horse in *Berks.*

Trenecre (33) near Penzance, *W. Cornwall*, H. Tremenheere, Esq., was the Olivers' seat.

TRENEGLOSS par. (30) Lesnewth hund. *NE. Cornwall*, 8 m. WNW. of Launceston-213, means 'church-town,' and belongs to Braddon of Tregleath. Acres 3130 (or 2362) slaty; pop. 192+1; poor r. 71*l.* (Launc. U.); real prop. 1208*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. Werburgh *Vic.* (Exet.) val. with Warbstow 187*l.*, patr. Crown.

Trengoffe (30) 6 m. E. of Bodmin, *E. Cornwall.*

Trengwainton (33) 2 m. NW. of Penzance, *SW. Cornwall*, Sir C. D. Price, Bt.

TRENHOLME hmlt. ( ) Whorlton tnshp. *N.R. York.* 4 m. SW. of Stokesley-238.

TRENINICK hmlt. (31) Gorran par. *Mid. Cornwall*, 6 m. SSW. of St. Austle-254.

Trennick (31) 4 m. NE. of Truro, *W. Cornwall*, H. Conn, Esq.

Trenowath (31) 4 m. SSE. of Helston, *SW. Cornwall.*

Trenowth (31) 2 m. N. of Grampound, *Mid. Cornwall.*

TRENT par. (8) Horethorne hund. *SE. Somerset.* 3 m. NE. of Yeovil-123. Acres 1830; pop. 505+6; poor r. 250*l.* (Sherborne U.); real prop. 4843*l.*; charities 115*l.*, of which 96*l.* to Young's free school. St. Andrew *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 433*l.*, patr. C. C. Coll. Oxon.

Trent Place (7) 3 m. ENE. of Barnet, *NE. Middlesex*, R. C. L. Bevan, Esq., was b. by Jebb the physician, and has some fine old trees in the grounds. Christ Church *Cur.* (Lon.) val. —*l.*, patr. Mr. Bevan.

Trent River (61, 70-2, 83, 86) the old *Trivona* or *Treonta*, and the third in England, draining a basin of about 4000 m., rises near Mole Cop, *NW. Staffd.* on Biddulph Moor, about 500 ft.(?) above the sea, and 154 m. from it, and runs SE. and NE. by the *T. Valley* rail., Gd. Trunk canal, etc., past Stoke in the Potteries (145 m. from sea), Trentham, Stone (136 m.), Ingestrie, Shugboro' (127 m. where the R. Sow joins), Rugeley, King's Bromley (118 m., the Blithe joins), Alrewas (112 m., the Tame and Mees), Burton on *T.* (105 m., to which barges come, and the rise is 118 ft. above sea), Newton Solney (102 m., the Dove), Sawley (87 m., the Derwent), Thrumpton (84 m., the Soar), Barton (81 m., the Erewash), Nottingham (73 m., the Lene), Flintham Lings (59 m., the Dovebeck), Newark (50 m., the Greet and Devon near), Gainsboro' (24 m., to which the tide comes), Stockwith (20 m., the Idle), to the Humber at Alkboro'. It marks the bounds of the jurisdiction of the kings-at-arms in the Heralds' College, viz. Clarencieux S. of it, and Norroy N.; also of the circuits of the two chief justices in eyre, a sinecure office connected with the crown forests, etc. Swans are kept; and it is subject to the 'agar,' 'eagre,' or bore, like the Severn and other streams. *T. and Mersey Canal*, — see *Grand Trunk Canal.* *T. Valley Rail.* of 49½ m., opened 1847, to shorten the bend of the N. Western towards Birmingham, goes off at Rugby, past Stretton, Nuneaton, Atherstone, Tamworth (where the Midld. crosses, and Sir R. Peel turned the first sod —), Lichfield (Dudley or S. Staffdsh. crosses), Rugeley (on the Trent), Colwich (N. Staffdsh. joins), to Stafford on the N. Western again.

TRENT VALE (72) near Stoke-upon-Trent, *NW. Stafford.*, is a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Rector of Stoke.

P. Trentham par. (72) N. Pirehill hund. *NW. Stafford.* 6 m. NNW. of Stone-141, on N. Staffd. rail. and R. Trent, near Gd. Trunk canal, a petty sess. town, containing Blurton, Hanford, Butterton (all *curs.*), and Clayton-Griffith, had a nunnery found. before 683 by K. Ethelred (?), refound. (Hen. I.) as an austin priory by Randal Lacy, val. 121*l.*, and given to the Brandons. Acres 6900, — of town 2620; pop. 2567 + 22, and 655, brick and tile makers; poor r. 577*l.* (Stone U.); real prop. 6783*l.*; charities 81*l.*, of which 20*l.* to Lady K. Leveson's school. St. Mary *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 113*l.*, patr. Duke of Sutherland (who takes title of Visct. T.) of *T. Park*, which has finely wooded grounds laid out by Brown (with a mausoleum in it), a lake of 80 acres by the river, with a gallery of pictures, in what was an old brick house (visited by Geo. III. 1805, Pr. Victoria '32), but lately altered into a noble pile by Barry, with a tower, etc. in a rich italian style. A savings bk. has 24,084*l.* from 437 depositors.

Trentishoe par. (27) Braunton hund. *N. Devon.* 11 m. NE. of Barnstaple-192, on Bristol Channel. Acres 1190; pop. 132 + 1; poor r. 43*l.* (Barnst. U.); real prop. 719*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 118*l.*, patr. Mrs. A. W. Griffiths.

Treonta, or *Treanta*, of Bede, is the *R. Trent*, as above.

Treowen (43) 3 m. WSW. of Monmouth, *NE. Monmouth.* now a farm, was an old seat of the Herberts and Joneses, built by I. Jones.

Trepark tnshp. (79) Giffylliog par. *Mid. Denbigh.* 5 m. W. of Ruthin-195, contains Bont-Uchel. Pop. 310.

Trepencennant (43) 6 m. N. of Monmouth, *S. Hereford.*

Treprenal tnshp. (74) Llanymynech par. *NW. Salop*, 5 m. S. of Oswestry-171. Pop. 21.

Tre'r Castel (78) near Castell Aber Llienwag, *E. Anglesea*, and Llanvaes, and now a farm, was the seat of Sir Tudur ap Gronwy of Edw. I.'s time, famous for his valour, hospitality, and good *mead.*

Trer Garth hmlt. (78) Llandegai par. *N. Carnarvon.* 2 m. ESE. of Bangor-286. ☞ T. Llan tnshp. (73) Llandegla par. *E. Denbigh.* 8 m. W. of Wrexham-179. Pop. 127.

Trerdre tnshp. (79) Caerwys par. *NW. Flint.* 3 m. SW. of Holywell-200. Pop. 666.

Trereen Dinas, or *Castle*, another name for the famous logan stone of St. Levan, *Cornwall.*

Trereife (33) 2 m. WSW. of Penzance, *SW. Cornwall*, Rev. C. V. Le Grice.

Trerible (43) 6 m. N. of Monmouth, *S. Hereford.*

Trerllan, Issa and Ucha, tnshps. (74) Llanfechan par. *NE. Montgomery.* 3 m. E. of Llanfyllin-179.

Treruffyd (40) 4 m. NE. of Newport, *NW. Pembroke.* by the coast, has a good mineral spring.

Treryn Castle (33) 7 m. SW. of Penzance, *SW. Cornwall*, on the rocks near Tol Pedn Penwith, has some ruined walls, and a logan stone of granite, 90 tons weight.

Trescoe Isld. Scilly Islds., *SW. Cornwall*, 2 m. NW. of St. Mary's, has a blockhouse on it, and an anchorage at New Grimsby, with remains of a priory cell, also of Old and Oliver's castles, etc. Size 2 m. by 1, or 880 acres, fertile; pop. 430, at Dolphin Town. St. Nicholas *Cur.* (Ex.) with Bryher and Sampson's, val. —*l.*, patr. —. Traces of tin works are left.

Trescott (62) Tettenhall Regis par. *SW. Stafford.* 4 m. WSW. of Wolverhampton-123, is a prebend with Pirton.

Tresham tythg. (35) Hawkesbury par. *SW. Gloucest.* 6 m. WSW. of Tetbury-98, is joined to Kilcott. Real prop. 3013*l.*

Treshinish Islds. 2 m. W. of Mull, *NW. Argyll.* opposite *T. Point*, includes 5 small islds., on one of which are remains of a norwegian fort, garrisoned by the Macleans 1715.

Tresillian (30-1) 5 m. SW. of St. Columb Major, *Mid. Cornwall*, R. G. Bonnet, Esq., near *Trerice*, and *Trevoal.*

Tresilyan (25) 3 m. SE. of Liskeard, *SE. Cornwall*, —.

Treslanog (40) near Trefine, *W. Pembroke.* has a cromlech with a top stone 14 ft. by 8, with other druid remains.

Treslothan (31-3) near Camborne, *SW. Cornwall*, is a *Cur.* (Exet.) val. 130*l.*, patr. E. W. Pendarves, Esq., M. P., of Pendarves.

Tresmeer par. (25) East hund. N. Divis. *NE. Cornwall*, 6 m. WNW. of Launceston-213. Acres 1490 (or 982), slaty; pop. 182 + 1; poor r. 47*l.* (Launc. U.); real prop. 1141*l.* St. Nicholas *Cur.* (Exet.) val. 105*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

Tresness, the SE. point of Sanda, *NE. Orkney Islds.*, has some shoals near it.

Trespan Rock ( ) near Wexford, *SE. Wexford*, where Cromwell fixed his camp at the siege of Wexford.

Tressick tnshp. (43) Hentland par. *S. Hereford.* 4 m. WNW. of Ross-120.

Tresswell par. (83) Bassetlaw wap. *NE. Notts.* 4 m. ESE. of E. Retford-141. Acres 1430; pop. 228; poor r. 90*l.* (E. Retf. U.); real prop. 2068*l.* St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 254*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. York.

Tretheage (31) 3 m. WNW. of Penryn, *SW. Cornwall*, Mrs. Curgenven.

Trethulian Castle (31) 2 m. W. of St. Austle, *Mid. Cornwall.*

Tretilla tnshp. (43) Llangarren par. *S. Hereford.* 5 m. WSW. of Ross-120. Pop. 132.

Tretire par. (43) with Michaelchurch, Lower Wormelow hund. *S. Hereford.* 5 m. W. of Ross-120, on a branch of the Wye. Acres 1460; pop. 135 + 1; poor r. 82*l.* (Ross U.); real prop. 1995*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Heref.) val. 182*l.*, patr. Guy's Hosp. London.

Tretower parcel (42) Llanfihangel Cwmdû par. *SE. Brecon.* 3 m. NW. of Crickhowel-157, on the Rhiangoll, a branch of the Usk, has the Vaughans' old seat and ruined castle (tower and walls), and is near Gaer camp on the Via Julia. Pop. 282; real prop. 1922*l.* St. J. Evangelist *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 64*l.*, patr. M. Morgan, Esq.

Trevacwm (40) 4 m. NE. by N. of St. David's, *W. Pembroke.* S. Harries, Esq.

Trevalga par. (30) Lesnewth hund. *NE. Cornwall*, 5 m. NNW. of Camelford-228, on Bristol Channel, in a wild spot, was held at 'Domesdy.' by Rob. earl of Mortaigne. Acres 1130 (or 1094), with slate; pop. 184; poor r. 64*l.* (Camelf. U.); real prop. 1166*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 146*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, near the cliffs.

Trevallyn Hall (74) 4 m. NNE. of Wrexham, *SE. Denbigh.*, T. Griffith, Esq., on R. Alyn.

Trevannance Mine (31) near St. Agnes, *SW. Cornwall*, and *T. Porth*, on the coast.

Trevanner (30) 4 m. NNW. of Wadebridge, *N. Cornwall*, near *Trevego*, and *Trevathan.*

Trevarrick hmlt. (31) Gorran par. *Mid. Cornwall*, 3 m. ESE. of Tregony-262, H. Lakes, Esq.

Trevarrian (30) 4 m. WNW. of St. Columb, *W. Cornwall*, near *Tregurrian.*

Treve (33) 3 m. SW. of Penzance, *SW. Cornwall.*

TREVEAR hmlt. (31) Gorran par. *Mid. Cornwall*, 5 m. S. of St. Austle-254.

Trevecca. See *Trefecca, Brecon.*

TREVEDID tnshp. (60) Meifod par. *NE. Montgomery.* 6 m. NW. of Welshpool-171. Pop. 56.

Trevedra (33) near Land's End, *SW. Cornwall*, and *Treregean.*

Trevelver House (30) near Wadebridge, *Mid. Cornwall*, J. Wills, Esq., belongs to the Yeos, and was the Arundells' and Sillys'.

TREVENA vil. (30) Tintagel par. *NE. Cornwall*, 5 m. NNW. of Camelford-228, is joined to BOSSINEY.

Trevenson (31) 2 m. W. of Redruth, *SW. Cornwall.*

TREVERBYN (3) near St. Austle, *Mid. Cornwall*, is a *Cur.* (EXET.) val. 130*l.*, patr. Crown and Bishop.

Treverry (31) 2 m. SE. of Helston, *SW. Cornwall*, a seat of Visct. Exmouth.

TREVERWARD tnshp. (56) Clun par. *SW. Salop*, 4 m. N. of Knighton-165. Pop. 94.

TREVES vil. (36) Llan-ganna par. *SE. Glamorgan.* 3 m. NW. of Cowbridge-173.

TREVET par. (38) Ratoath and Skreen bars. *Mid. Meath*, 2 m. N. of Dunshaughlin-17, was settled by the English under Hugh de Lacy, who b. a church on site of a monastery, three times destroyed, 917-1152. Acres 4169, prime land; pop. 416. Living, a *Rect.* (Meath) with Kilbrew, val. 324*l.*, patr. Crown. Gerrards-town, —.

TREVETHAN par. (36) Upper Abergavenny hund. *Mid. Monmouth.* contains Pont-y-pool-149, and Aberyschan and Pontnewydd *curs.*, near Brecon canal and R. Afon. Acres 10,460, with coal and iron mines and lime pits; pop. 14,942 + 466, chiefly miners, etc., some in the woollen manufact.; poor r. 2043*l.* (Pont-y-P. U.); real prop. 34,514*l.*, of which 12,806*l.* on ironworks, 1271*l.* on mines. St. Caduca *Cur.* (Llan.) val. —*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, old, but restored.

Trevethick (31) 7 m. NNW. of Truro, *Mid. Cornwall.* ☞ *Trevethick* (30) 2 m. SW. of St. Columb Major, *Mid. Cornwall*, near *Trekenning.*

Trevethoe (33) 4 m. NNE. of Marazion, *SW. Cornwall*, J. M. Praed, Esq., has pineaster plantations, first planted by Humphrey P. Will. P. of this family projected the Gd. Junct. canal.

✠ *Trevethy Cromlech* (25) 1½ m. E. of St. Cleer, *E. Cornwall*, on the moors, has 6 granite stones, and a top stone 16 ft. by 10, with a hole in it.

Trevil Glas, or *Tirvoel Glas* (42) near Tretower, *SE. Brecon.* a hill with carneddau at top.

Trevince (31) 2 m. SE. of Redruth, *SW. Cornwall*, M. Williams, Esq.

P. TREVINE, or TREFINE, vil. (40) Llanrian par. *NW. Pembroke.* 8 m. SW. of Fishguard-257, near the coast, has Longhouse cromlech, of four (once 6) stones, with a top one 16 ft. long.

Trevisker (30) 4 m. NNW. of St. Columb Major, *Mid. Cornwall.*

Treviskey Mine (31) near Redruth, *SW. Cornwall.*

Trevissick (31) 4 m. SSE. of Helston, *SW. Cornwall.*

Trevithick (30) 1 m. E. of St. Columb Major, *Mid. Cornwall*, near *Tresadern.*

TREVLYS. See TREFLLYS, *Carnrvn.*

TREVOR, ISSA and UCHA, tnshps. (74) Llangollen par. *SE. Denbigh.* 3 m. ENE. of Llangollen -184, on Ellesmere canal and R. Dee, near Castel Dinas Bran. Pop. 628, and 695; real prop. 6774*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (St. As.) val. 87*l.*, patr. Misses Thomas, of *T. Hall.*

Trevose Head (30) 4 m. W. of Padstow, *N. Cornwall*, on Bristol channel, has a slate quarry and funnel cave, with 2 fixed *lights*, lat. 50° 33′ N., long. 5° 1′ W., 204 and 129 ft. high, put up 1847. Off it are Cow and Calf, and Gull rocks, with 6 to 12 fath. about. *Trevor*, and *Trethyas*, are near.

TREWAELOD tnshp. (79) Llanasaph par. *NW. Flint.* 7 m. NW. of Holywell-200. Pop. 56.

TREWALCHMAI par. chplry. (78) Llyfon hund. *Mid. Anglesea*, 6 m. W. of Llangefni-247, contains Cemas-Coed and Gwalchmai. Acres 1560; pop. 699; poor r. 258*l.* (Angles. U.); real prop. 1050*l.* St. Mordeyrn *Cur.* with Heneglwys.

Trewan (30) close to St. Columb Major, *Mid. Cornwall*, R. Vyvyan, Esq. (?)

Trewardale (30) 4 m. NE. of Bodmin, *E. Cornwall*, Mrs. Collins.

Trewardreva (31) 4 m. SW. of Penryn, *SW. Cornwall*, C. Scott, Esq., near *Treworsack.*

TREWARLET hmlt. (25) Lezant par. *E. Cornwall*, 2 m. S. of Launceston-213. Pop. 47.

Trewarne (43) 6 m. SW. of Ross, *S. Hereford.*

Trewarnfach (40) 4 m. NE. of Narberth, *E. Pembroke.*

Trewarthenick (31) 1 m. WSW. of Tregony -262, *Mid. Cornwall*, seat of G. W. Gregor, Esq., in a fine spot on R. Fal.

TREWEN par. (25) East hund. N. divis. *NE. Cornwall*, 4 m. W. of Launceston-213, on the R. Inny, was held by St. German's priory, and is a meet for the S. Petherwin hounds. Acres 970 (or 868), slate and lime; pop. 221 + 1; poor r. 75*l.* (Launc. U.); real prop. 1112*l.* St. Michael *Vic.* with S. Petherwin. *Fairs*, 1 May, 10 Oct. sheep, horses, etc.

TREWERN tnshp. (74) Llanrhaiadr-yn-Mochnant par. *S. Denbigh.* 4 m. N. of Llanfyllin-179. Pop. 136; real prop. 991*l.* ☞ TREWERN tnshp. (60) Buttington par. *NE. Montgomery.* 3 m. NE. of Welshpool-171, on Montgomery canal and the Severn. Pop. 372; real prop. 2315*l.* *T. Hall*, —. ☞ TREWERN quarter (40) Nevern par. *N. Pembroke.* 2 m. ENE. of Newport-250. Pop. 537. ☞ TREWERN tnshp. (56) with Gwythla, Llanvihangel Nantmellan par. *Mid. Radnor.* 4 m. WNW. of Radnor-159, on the hills. Pop. 153.

Treweryn River (74-5) rises in *N. Merioneth.* near Lake *T. Bwlch y Buarth*, and runs 11 m. E. to L. Bala, at Bala.

Trewether (30) near Port Isaac, *N. Cornwall*, has a mine of antimony.

Trewey (33) near Zennor, *SW. Cornwall*, and *Trerean, Trendrine*, etc.

Trewhiddle (31) near St. Austle, *Mid. Cornwall*, F. Polkinghorne, Esq. (?)

Trewhit, High and *Low*, tnshp. ( ) Rothbury par. *Mid. Northmbrld.* 4 m. NW. of Rothbury -304, on a branch of R. Coquet. Pop. 130. *T. House*, W. Smart, Esq.; poor r. 23*l.* (Rothb. U.).

TREWICK tnshp. ( ) Bolam par. *SE. Northmbrld.* 6 m. SW. of Morpeth-289, on the Blythe. Acres 290; pop. 21.

Trewinnard (33) 3 m. NE. of Marazion, *SW. Cornwall*, belonged to the Hawkinses of Trevithan.

Trewint (25) 7 m. WSW. of Launceston, *E. Cornwall.*

Trewithan (31) 2 m. WSW. of Grampound, *Mid. Cornwall*, C. Hawkins, Esq., was the Williamses'.

Trewollard (25) 1 m. E. of Liskeard, *E. Cornwall.*

Treworgy (25) 2 m. NNW. of Liskeard, *E. Cornwall.* Mrs. Inch (?), where Mr. Marshall's harriers are kennelled. *Tregarrick* is near.

Trewornon (30) near Wadebridge, *Mid. Cornwall*, Rev. D. Stephens, through the Darells.

TREWYLAN tnshp. (60) Llansaintffraid par. *NE. Montgomery.* 6 m. N. of Welshpool-171, on R. Vyrnwy, has traces of a british fort. Pop. 87

Trewyn (42) 15 m. SW. of Hereford, *SW*

Hereford. on R. Minnow and Black mountns., seat of Mrs. Rosier, with a roman camp 485 by 240 ft., and a half circle double-ditched one near. ☞ TREWYN tnshp. (74) Corwen par. *NE. Merioneth.* near Corwen-194. Pop. 142.

TREWYN BODLOWYDD tnshp. (74) Llanedilan par. *Mid. Denbigh.* 7 m. NW. of Llangollen-184. Pop. 207; real prop. 1931*l.*

TREWYTHAN tnshp. (60) Llandinam par. *S. Montgomery.* 6 m. NE. of Llanidloes-188. Pop. 29.

Tre-y-Caeri (75) 8 m. NE. by N. of Nevin, *SW. Carnrvrn.* a strong british fort on Rivel mountn., which Pennant praises as very perfect and artful.

TRE-Y-DRE tnshp. ( ) Llanrwst par. *W. Denbigh.* near Llanrwst-217. Pop. 1692.

TREYFORE par. (9) Dumpford hund. Chichester rape, *NW. Sussex,* 4 m. SW. of Midhurst-50. Acres 1380; pop. 155+2; poor r. 149*l.* (Midh. U.); real prop. 815*l.* Living, a *Rect.* with Elsted.

TRE-Y-LLAN tnshp. (74) Llangynog par. *N. Montgomery.* 6 m. NW. of Llanfyllin-179.

Tri Chrug Hill (41) in the Black mountns. *SE. Carmarthen.* has three cairns on top and a round camp near it. Above Trifilan, *Mid. Cardigan.* is Talsarn- or Mynydd- *Tri-chrug,* with three cairns also.

Tribley ( ) 6 m. NNW. of Durham, *N. Durham.*

Triermain Castle ( ) near Bewcastle, *NE. Northmbrld.* gives name to Scott's 'Bridal of T.,' his last poem but one.

Triermore (23) 8 m. NW. of Athboy, *W. Meath,* T. Rotheram, Esq.

Triesty, or *Trista, Hill* (26) Erris bar. *N. Mayo,* is 430 ft. high.

TRIGG HUNDRED (80) *NE. Cornwall,* contains the pars. of Bodmin *vic.*, Blisland *rect.*, St. Breward *v.*, Egloshayle *v.*, St. Endellion *r.*, Helland *r.*, St. Kew *v.*, St. Mabyn *r.*, St. Minver *v.*, St. Teath *v.*, Temple, and St. Tudy *r.*; acres 63,020, pop. 14,721, houses 2822. ✠ T., MAJOR and MINOR, DEANERIES archdy. of Cornwall, dioc. of Exet. include the benefices above, with those in Stratton, Lesnewth, and part of N. division of East hunds.

TRILL tythg. (21) Axminster par. *NE. Devon.* 2 m. SSW. of Axminster-147. Pop. 39.

P. M. TRILLICK vil. (56) Kilskerry par. Omagh bar. *SW. Tyrone,* 7 m. SW. of Fintona, 113 from Dublin, a police and petty sess. station, belonging to Gen. Mervyn Archdall, of *T. Lodge.* Pop. 434; houses 82, with 2 chapels, mkt. house, dispensary, and Castle Mervyn ruins. *Mkt. D.* Tu. butter. *Fairs,* 14th of every month.

P. M. ⚓ TRIM par. (30, 35-6, 41-2) Lower Moyfenrath and Upper Navan bars. *Mid. Meath,* 27 m. NW. by W. of Dublin, the county, assize, and sessions town, and chief police station, on R. Boyne, was a boro' returning 2 members before the Union, under the Wellesleys, and the seat of a bishopric joined to Meath in 1152,—had an abbey found. 432,—was burnt by O'Melaghlin K. of Meath 1108, and again in 1143, '55,—given by Hen. II. to the De Lacys, who made it a boro', built a castle 1173, and refound. the abbey 1290; was visited by K. John, burnt 1203, had a grey friary found. 1212, and a dominican (1263) by Geoffrey de Geneville, under whom the town became the capital of *Meath;* was the place where Rich. Earl of Ulster held his court in Edw. II.'s time, where Edw. Bruce rested on his retreat from the south, and Rich. II. confined Henry, afterwards Hen. V.,—where parliaments were held 1407, '16, '47, '84, '87, and '91, and a mint established 1459; was taken by the Irish 1642, when Sir C. Coote was killed,—and surrendered to Cromwell 1649, who dismantled it. Acres 13,423, good arable, with bog; pop. 6314+79,—of town 2269, decreasing; houses 375, with church, chapel, court-house (on site of franciscan friary), county prison, barracks, Wellington column put up in 1817 near Dublin Gate St., where the Duke, who sat for the boro', lived about 1790,—flour mill, brewery, tannery, old bridge, school, fever hospital, Union p. house. Living, a *Vic.* (Meath) val. with 5 others 594*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, with old tower, reb. 1803. On the river are remains of De Lacy's castle (where Edmd. Mortimer died when lord lieut.), including the walls, 486 yds. round, 10 towers, barbican, etc. Opposite are the 'yellow tower' of the abbey, and traces of its walls, and near this is the old house (now the school) of the great Talbot of Hen. V.'s time, where the present Sir W. Hamilton was educated. At Dangan, the family seat of the Wellesleys, the Duke of Wellington and his brother spent their early days. Newhaggard, G. Nangle, Esq.; Roristown, C. Drake, Esq. *Trim P. L. Union,* contains 11 elect. divs. in *Meath,* with 21 guardians; acres 113,173, pop. 34,411, ho. room for 898, cases relieved (1847-8) 1777 (besides 3270 out-door), expend. 9121*l.*, prop. rated 100,634*l.* *Mkt. D.* Sat. *Fairs,* 27 Mar. 8 May, Wed. after Trinity, 1 Oct. 16 Nov.

P. TRIMDON par. ( ) S. Easingdon ward, *E. Durham,* 8 m. SE. of Durham-258, near Gt. N. of England branch rail. Acres 2870, with lead; pop. 382+11; poor r. 122*l.* (Sedgefield U.); real prop. 2438*l.* St. M. Magdalen *Cur.* (Dur.) val. 180*l.*, patr. Col. Beckwith, of *T. House.*

TRIMINGHAM par. (68) N. Erpingham hund. *NE. Norfolk,* 4 m. SE. of Cromer-129, on the coast, where masses of chalk have been found in the diluvium. Acres 510; pop. 222+6; poor r. 45*l.* (Erpingh. U.); real prop. 912*l.* St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 106*l.*, patr. Duchy of *Lancas.*

P. *Trimlestown* (36) 2 m. WNW. of Trim, as above, on R. Boyne, the old seat of Lord Trimlestown, to whom it gives title of baron, has a small chapel.

P. TRIMLEY ST. MARTIN par. (48) Colneis hund. *SE. Suffolk,* 8 m. S. of Woodbridge-77, between Rs. Orwell and Deben, contains Stratton Hall. Acres 1200; pop. 496; poor r. 331*l.* (Woodb. U.); real prop. 4042*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 423*l.*, patr. J. Walter, Esq.; church, b. by Edw. I.'s son Thom. de Brotherton, has a ruined tower. Cavendish the navigator born at Grimstone Hall. ☞ T. ST. MARY par. close to the above. Acres 1670; pop. 430+8; poor r. 368*l.* (Woodb. U.); real prop. 3696*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 355*l.*; patr. Ld. Chancellor.

Trimontium of the Romans, is *Birrenswark Hill, Dumfries.*; or the *Eildon Hills, Roxburgh.*

TRIMPLEY hmlt. (55) Kidderminster Foreign, *N. Worcest.* 3 m. NW. of Kidderminster-126. Living, a *Cur.* with Kidderminster.

P. *Trinafour,* 10 m. W. of Blair-Atholl, *N. Perth.* in Glen Erochkie. *Fairs,* 3rd Tu. March *o. s.*, 2nd Frid. before Falkirk, in Oct.

P. M. TRING par. (46) Dacorum hund. *W. Herts.* a station on N. West. rail. 31¾ m. from London, and 25 W. of Hertford, near Gd. Junct. and Wendover canals, and Icknield St. on the Chilterns, containing Witstone and Long-Marston *cur.*, was *Treung,* held by Rob. d'Eu at 'Domesdy.,' was given by Stephen to Feversham abbey, and by Hen. VIII. to the Norths, and came to the Peckhams, Guys, Gores, etc. and Smiths of Sutton. Acres 7390, chalk, well-wooded; pop. 4260+78,—of town 2772, in the silk, straw-plat,

and canvas manufact.; houses 705, well built, with 3 chapels, mkt. house on pillars, bank, silk mill, some poor's cottages, Hull's free school; poor r. 1867*l.* on 13,043*l.* (Berkhampstead U.); real prop. 10,933*l.* St. Peter and Paul *Cur.* (Roch.) val. with Long Marston 200*l.*, patr. Ch. Ch. Oxon.; church, later eng. with a curiously carved timber roof, and effigies, etc. of the Gores and Andersons of Prudley. *T. Park*, Mrs. Kay, b. by the Guys (or, as they say, by Ch. II. for Nell Gwynne), has Q. Eliz. after Zucchero, and other portraits, with some fine beeches, etc. *T. Grove*, —, a meet for the T. harriers. Hill, a learned tailor, born here, or at Miswell (1699-1777). This station, the highest on the line, is 800 ft. above Camden Town, 52 above Birmingham, 420 above the sea. *Mkt. D.* Frid. *Fairs*, East. Mon., Old Mich. day.

TRINITY par. 4 m. NNE. of St. Helier, I. of Jersey, *Channel Islds.* near Bouley bay, contains Cross, and part of 'Cæsar's Wall,' with some other remains. Pop. 2491. Living, a *Rect.* (Win.) val. 120*l.*, patr. Governor.

Trinity Chapel (82) 4 m. NW. of Alfreton, *Mid. Derby.* ☞ *T. Isld.* ( ) in Lough Key, *N. Roscommon.*

TRINITY-GASK, or 'TARNTY,' par. in Strathearn, *SE. Perth.* 7 m. WSW. of Perth-40, on R. Earn and the roman way to Ardoch, includes the *three* old pars. of Kinkel, W. Gask, and Chapelhill. Size 5 m. by 3, fertile, well cultivated, and wooded; pop. 620; real prop. 4840*l.*; for poor 97*l.* Living (presb. Aughterarder) val. 149*l.*, patr. Earl of Kinnoul. Millearne House, G. H. Drummond, Esq.; Colquhalzie, J. S. Hepburn, Esq. The roman road, paved with large stones, runs for a mile along the highest part here; there is a good spring, and trout and salmon are caught. ☞ T. MUIR vil. Brechin par. *E. Forfar.* near Brechin -71. Pop. 34. *Fairs*, 2nd Wed. and 3rd Th. June, Tu. before last Wed. Sept. ☞ T.-WITHIN par. (9) City of Waterford, *N. Waterford.* Acres 15; pop. 1401, decreasing. Living, a *Cur.* with Trinity-Without. ☞ T.-WITHOUT par. (9) City of Waterford and Middlethird bars. *N. Waterford*, near Waterford-96. Acres 1068; pop. 11,505, decreasing. Living, a *Cur.* (Ca. E. W. L.) val. with 5 others 658*l.*, patr. Crown.

Trinlay Knowe, 4 m. W. of Galashiels, *N. Selkirk.*

Trinobantes, or *Trinovantes*, of the Romans, were the people of *Middlesex* and *Essex*, in Flavia Cæsariensis, of whom Cunobelin, or 'Cymbeline,' was chief. *Trinovantum* was LONDON.

Trioge Rivulet (18) rises near Cullenagh mountn. *Mid. Queen's Co.*, runs 14 m. N. to R. Barrow, near Mountmellick.

TRIPLOW. See THRIPLOW, *Cambridge.*

Tripontium of the Romans, is near Lilborn, *Northmptn.* on Watling St.

TRIPPLETON tnshp. (55) Leintwardine par. *N. Hereford.* 6 m. W. of Ludlow-143, on R. Teme, is joined to WHITTON.

Trisanton Fluv., of the Romans, is the Arun, *Susx.*, or Southampton Water, *Hants.*

TRISSIENT hmlt. (37) Margam par. *Mid. Glamorgan.* near Aberafon-192. Pop. 303; real prop. 1131*l.*

TRISTA old par. is joined to FETLAR, *Shetld. Islds.*

TRISTERNAGH townland (11) Moygoish bar. *N. Westmeath*, 2 m. ENE. of Ballinacarrigy-58, near *T. Abbey*, Sir H. S. Piers, Bt.

TRITLINGTON tnshp. ( ) Hebburn par. *E. Northmbrld.* 4 m. N. of Morpeth-289. Pop. 131; poor r. 58*l.* (Morp. U.).

TRIVILLE ext. par. (43) Upper Wormelow hund. *S. Hereford.* Acres 1110; pop. 101.

Trivonam, Ad, of the Romans, is BRANSTON, *Stafford.* where Via Devana is crossed by Ryknield St. near Burton, and the Trent or *Trivona Fluv.*

Trobridge (21) 2 m. S. of Crediton, *Mid. Devon.*

Trochrie, near Dunkeld, *Mid. Perth.* on R. Brand, has the ruined walls of the Gowries' seat, which came to the Stuarts of Grandtully.

Trodda Isld. 2 m. N. of Aird Point, N. Skye, *W. Inverness.*

TROEDYRAUR HUNDRED (57-8, 40-1) *SW. Cardigan.* contains the pars. of Aberporth *rect.*, Bangor *r.*, Bettws Evan *cur.*, Blaen-Porth *c.*, Brongwyn *c.*, Henllan *r.*, Llandy-friog *vic.*, Llandygwidd *c.*, Llanfair-Orllwyn *c.*, Llanfair-Tref-Helygon, Llangoedmore *r.*, Llangunllo *r.*, Llechryd, Mount *c.*, Penbryn *v.*, Tremain *c.*, Troedyraur *r.*, Verwick *v.*, and parts of Dihewid *c.*, Kilie Aeron, Lampeter-Pont-Stephen, and Llanerch-Ayron *c.*; pop. 12,354, houses 3040. See SUBAYRON DEANERY. ☞ TROEDYRAUR par. in the above hund. 3 m. NNE. of Newcastle Emlyn-229, on a branch of R. Teifi. Acres 7000; pop. 1063; poor r. 397*l.* (Newcast. U.); real prop. 2872*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. 268*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, b. 1795. *T. House*, T. Bowen, Esq.; Alderbrook Hall, J. Williams, Esq. Remains of a roman way pass Crûg Mawr.

Troedyrhiw (36) 2 m. S. of Merthyr Tydvil, *N. Glamorgan.* on Taff Vale rail.

TROFARTH tnshp. (79) Bettws-yn-Rhos par. *NW. Denbigh.* 3 m. SW. of Abergele-214. Pop. 47.

TROMANN vil. (41) Athlone bar. *S. Roscommon.* a police station, 3 m. S. of Roscommon-93. Pop. 203.

Tromie, 6 m. SE. of Pitmain, *SE. Inverness.* on *T. Water*, which runs 9 m. N. through Glen Tromie to the Spey near Kingussie.

Trondray Isld., Tingwall par. *S. Shetland*, 6 m. SW. of Lerwick, in Scalloway bay, near Burray. Pop. 8.

P. TROON *q.s.* par. in Dundonald par. *W. Ayr.* 5 m. N. of Ayr-74, a stat. on Glasgow and Kilmarnock rails., a sub-port to Irvine, and bathing place on *T. Harb.*, near Lady Isld. rock, including Loans, belongs to the Duke of Portland. Pop. 2306, shipbuilders, rope, salt, and sail-makers; houses 413, with church, chapel, 2 banks, wet and dry docks, and a pier 800 ft. long, with revolving and fixed *lights* on it, 35 ft. high, put up 1827 and 1848, and seen 9 and 6 m. Living (presb. Ayr) val. —*l.*, patr. Communicants. Salmon and rabbits abound.

Trooperstown Hill (24) 2 m. SE. of Laragh, *Mid. Wicklow*, 408 ft. high.

TROQUEER par. 1 m. S. of Dumfries-73, *E. Kirkcudbt.* on the Nith, near Craighill Hill, contains Maxwelltown burgh of barony, a suburb of Dumfries. Size 8 m. by 4, part arable and well cultivated, with moorland; pop. 4351, decreasing; real prop. 13,377*l.*; for poor 886*l.* Living (presb. Dumfr.) val. 350*l.*, patr. Crown.

TRORY par. (15-6, 22) Lurg, Magheraboy, and Tirkennedy bars. *Mid. Fermanagh*, 2 m. N. of Enniskillen-101, at the bridge on R. Erne, in the lower Lough. Acres 6069, good; pop. 2028 + 1. Living, a *Cur.* (Arm. C.) val. 188*l.*, patr. Incumbent of Devenish. Rockfield, Major J. Irvine.

Trosachs, or *Trossachs*, i.e. 'bristled territory,' a wild and rugged mountain pass, or maze, ½ m. long, between lochs Katrine and Achray, *SW. Perth*, under Benvenue and Benan, as described in the 'Lady of the Lake,'—"The western waves of ebbing day."

TROSLEY. See TROTTERSCLIFFE, *Kent.*

Trosnant (36) ½ m. SW. of Pont-y-Pool, *Mid. Monmouth.* E. H. Phillips, Esq.

Trostan Mountn. (19) 4 m. SW. of Cushendall, *N. Antrim*, 1810 ft. high.

Troston par. (50) Blackbourn hund. *NW. Suffolk*, 6 m. NE. of Bury St. Edmunds-71. Acres 1750; pop. 409+1; poor r. 235*l.* (Thingoe U.); real prop. 2272*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Ely) val. 332*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *T. Hall*, R. E. Lofft, Esq., formerly of Capel Lofft, the friend of Bloomfield and Kirke White, whose uncle Capel, the editor of Shakspeare, was born here (1718-81).

Trostrey par. (42) Upper Usk hund. *Mid. Monmouth.* 2 m. NNW. of Usk-142, on R. Usk. Acres 1370; pop. 196; poor r. 102*l.* (Pont-y-Pool U.); real prop. 1530*l.* St. David *Cur.* (Llan.) val. 72*l.*, patr. Sir S. Fludyer, Bt., of *T. Hall*. *T. Lodge*, J. Yarworth, Esq. Salmon are caught by a weir on the river, which rose 22 ft. above the usual level, 16 Feb. 1795.

Trostrie, 4 m. N. by W. of Kirkcudbright, *S. Kirkcudbt.* on *T. Loch*, which has pike in it.

Trothy River (43) rises at Blaen Trothy, *NE. Monmouth.* and runs 16 m. SE. to the Wye, near Monmouth.

Trotley Bottom (7) 3 m. N. of Watford, *W. Herts.*

Trotsworth (8) 3 m. WNW. of Chertsey, *NW. Surrey.*

Trotternish, the NW. part of Skye Isld. *NW. Inverness.* including Quiraing, Aird Pt., Prince Charles cave, etc.

Trotterscliffe, or Trosley, par. (6) Larkfield hund. Aylesford lathe, *Mid. Kent*, 6 m. S. of Gravesend-22, was given 788 by Offa to Rochester priory, and came to the Bishops, whose palace here was built 1185 by Bp. Glanville, etc. Acres 1150, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 305; poor r. 160*l.* (Malling U.); real prop. 1610*l.* St. Peter and Paul *Rect.* (Cant.) val. 350*l.*, patr. Bp. of Rochester. Druid stones are seen at a farm, where british coins, copper swords, etc., have been found.

Trotton par. (9) Dumpford hund. Chichester rape, *NW. Sussex*, 3 m. WNW. of Midhurst-50, on R. Rother, containing Milland, was the birthplace of the unfortunate Otway the poet (1651-85). Acres 4010; pop. 481+7; poor r. 359*l.* (Midh. U.); real prop. 3689*l.* St. George *Rect.* (Chic.) val. 296*l.*, patr. S. Twyford, Esq.; church, has brass of Lady Camoys (1310), and a fine double canopied one of Lord C. and wife (1424).

Trough tnshp. ( ) Stapleton par. *NE. Cumbrld.* 9 m. NE. of Longtown-309. Pop. 143; real prop. 1073*l.*

Trough Barony (1-7, 9) *N. Monaghan*, contains the par. of Donagh, and part of Errigal-Trough; acres 37,377, an. val. 12,929*l.*; pop. 18,709, houses 3394. *T. Lodge*, near Glaslough as above, —.

Troughend Ward tnshp. ( ) Elsdon par. *Mid. Northmbrld.* 7 m. NNE. of Bellingham-294. Pop. 344; poor r. 170*l.* (Bellingh. U.).

Troup vil. Gamrie par. *NE. Banff.* 10 m. E. of Banff-156, on the coast near *T. Head* cliffs, which swarm with kittywakes, and has Hell's Lumb and Needle's Eye caves near *T. House.*

Troutbeck ( ) 7 m. ENE. of Keswick, *Mid. Cumbrld.* ☞ Troutbeck chplry. ( ) Windermere par. *W. Westmrld.* 2 m. SE. of Ambleside-276, on Kendal rail. and *T. River* (which runs through a pleasant vale to Calgarth on Windermere), has some fine views from the bridge, and was given by Ch. I. to the Philipsons of Crook Hall. Pop. 299, in the blue slate quarries; poor r. 118*l.* (Kend. U.); real prop. 1988*l.* Jesus *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 43*l.*, patr. Rector; church, b. 1562. At the Raise on Spying How was a kistvaen.

Troutbeck Water ( ) rises in Milburn Fells, *NE. Westmrld.* and runs 7 m. W. to the Crawdundle at Newbiggen.

Troutsdale tnshp. ( ) Brompton par. *N. R. York.* 6 m. WNW. of Scarboro'-187. Pop. 96+4; poor r. 87*l.* (Scarb. U.).

Troway tnshp. (82) Eckington par. *NE. Derby.* 5 m. N. of Chesterfield-150. Pop. 1467+25; real prop. 4890*l.*

P. M. Trowbridge par. (19) Milksham hund. *W. Wilts.* a stat. on Gt. West. rail., 105 m. from London, or 99 by road, and 25 m. NW. of Salisbury, a petty sess. town (containing Staverton *cur.*), on a hill by the Biss, near Kennet and Avon canal, and R. Avon, was the saxon *Truthhabrig*, — had a castle at Courthill, which Stephen 1150 took from Q. Maud and Jno. of Gaunt reb., — was given by Hen. VIII. to the Seymours (who brought the clothing trade here), and came to the Mannerses. Acres 1960, lias; pop. 11,050+19, kerseymere, tweed, and broad cloth weavers; houses 2185, of stone, irregular and old-looking, with 2 churches, 9 chapels, 2 banks, savings bk. (35,462*l.* from 1061 depositors), gasworks, 3-arched bridge, a school (50*l.*) on site of Terumber's almshouse, Singer's free sch. (10*l.*), Yerbury's almsh. (130*l.*) for 6; poor r. 6114*l.* on 18,930*l.* (Melksh. U.); real prop. 28,206*l.*; charities 285*l.* St. James *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 600*l.*, patr. Duke of Rutland, — church, called the 'New' ch., was b. before 1483, when Terumber, a clothier, added a chantry, and has a steeple, crocketted pinnacles, 2 side chapels, stained glass, carved font, and mon. to Crabbe, who died rector 1832; Trinity *Cur.* 190*l.*, Rector, — *ch.* b. 1839 by F. Livesay, is cruciform, 109 ft. long. The cross is down which stood here in Loland's time, who calls the place *Thorough-bridge. Mkt. Ds.* Tu. Th. Sat. *Fair*, 5-7 Aug., cattle, cheese, cloth, etc.

Trowell par. (71) S. Broxtow wap. *SW. Notts.* 6 m. W. of Nottingham-124, on the canal and R. Erwash. Acres 1570; pop. 880, in the coal mines; poor r. 131*l.* (Basford U.); real prop. 2300*l.* St. Helen *Rect. (Linc.) val. 440l., patr.* Lord *Middleton.*

Trowle tythg. *(19) Gt. Bradford par. W. Wilts.* near Bradford-100. Pop. *343.*

Trowley Bottom (46) 4 m. NNE. of Hemel-Hempstead, *NW. Herts.*

Trows, New, vil. Lesmahagow par. *Mid. Lanark.* 6 m. SW. of Lanark-31. Pop. 61.

Trowscoed tnshp. (60) Carno par. *Mid. Montgomery.* 7 m. N. of Llanidloes-188. Pop. 374. ☞ Trowscoed tnshp. (60) Guilsfield par. *E. Montgomery.* 3 m. N. of Welshpool-171. Pop. 34.

Trowse-Newton par. (66) Henstead hund. *E. Norfolk*, 1 m. SSE. of Norwich-108, on the rail. within the city, contains T. Millgate, Carrow, and Brecondale hmlts. (pop. 788), and *T. N. Hall*, an old seat of the Norwich priors, now a farm. Acres 1000; pop. 1350+77; poor r. 267*l.* (Henst. U.); real prop. 2770*l.* St. Andrew *Vic.* (Norw.) val. with Lakenham 314*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.

Troy Farm (45) 5 m. NW. of Bicester, *N. Oxford.* ☞ *T. House* (43) 1 m. S. of Monmouth, *NE. Monmouth.* where R. *Trothy* joins the Wye, seat of Duke of Beaufort, b. by I. Jones, has some old portraits, and the gate of the Herberts' old house, where Sir T. Somerset of Ch. I.'s time had a famous orchard. ☞ T., Mitchel. See Mitchel Troy, *Monmo'.* ☞ T. Town hmlt. (17) Piddletown par. *Mid. Dorset.* 3 m. NE. of Dorchester-120.

Trubley par. (31, 37) Lower Deece bar. *Mid. Meath*, 3 m. ENE. of Trim-27, on R. Boyne, has

remains of the Cusacks' old castle, where Cromwell slept after the siege of Drogheda. Acres 855, good; pop. 73. Living, a *Rect.* with Trim.

Trudering Hall (47) 1 m. NE. of Nayland, *SW. Suffolk*, near R. Stour.

TRUDOX HILL hmlt. (19) Nunney par. *E. Somerset.* 3 m. SW. of Frome-103, has a ruined chapel. Pop. 270.

TRUGHANACMY BARONY (37-41, etc.) *Mid. Kerry*, contains the pars. of Ballincuslane, Ballymacelligott, Ballynahaglish, Ballyseedy, Brosna, Castleisland, Clogherbrien, Dysert, Fenit, Kilgarrylander, Kiltallagh, Nohaval, O'Brennan, Ralass, Tralee, and parts of Armagh, Ardfert, Currans, Kilcolman, Killeentierna, and Killorglin; acres 195,752, an. val. —*l.*, pop. 66,613, houses 10,725.

Trugo Mine (30) near St. Columb, *W. Cornwall*, has jasper, bismuth, cobalt, etc.

Truim River, rises in Drumnachter Forest, among the Grampians, *SE. Inverness.* and runs N. 13 m. through Glen Truim, past Dalwhinny Inn, to the Spey, 4 m. SW. of Pitmain.

Truir ( ) near —, *Durham*, Sir W. Eden, Bt., of Windlestone.

P. TRULL par. (21) Taunton hund. *S. Somerset.* 2 m. SSW. of Taunton-141. Acres 2260; pop. 547 + 4; poor r. 352*l.* (Taunt. U.); real prop. 5173*l.* All Saints *Cur.* (Ba. and W.) val. 98*l.*, patr. Lady Cooper.

TRUMISGARY *q. s.* par. in N. Uist par. *Western Islds.* belongs to Inverness. Pop. 1495. Living (presb. Uist) val. 120*l.*, patr. Crown.

✠. *Trummery* (67) 6 m. WSW. of Lisburn, *S. Antrim*, has a round tower 60 ft. high, nearly perfect, near the old church, where human bones were found 1842.

Trump Green (8) 3 m. W. of Chertsey, *NW. Surrey.*

TRUMPFLEET hmlt. (87) Kirk Sandall par. *W. R. York.* 6 m. NNE. of Doncaster-162, on R. Don. Pop. 65.

P. TRUMPINGTON par. (51) Thriplow hund. *S. Camb.* 2 m. S. of Cambridge-50, near the rail. and R. Cam. Acres 2200; pop. 759 + 3; poor r. 344*l.* (Chesterton U.); real prop. 5266*l.* St. Mary and Michael *Vic.* (Ely) val. 241*l.*, patr. Trinity Coll.; church, has stained glass, 8-sided font, recess, tombs, etc., and a fine *brass* (1289, the oldest but one of any) of Sir Roger de *T.*, a crusader, cross-legged, in chain mail, with his basinet, ailettes, hauberk, surcoat, etc. *T. Hall*, F. C. Pemberton, Esq., where Anstey, who wrote the "New Bath Guide," was born 1724. At Dam Hill roman vases, tiles, urns, etc. have been found.

TRUNCH par. (68) N. Erpingham hund. *NE. Norfolk*, 3 m. NNE. of N. Walsham-125, near the coast. Acres 1230; pop. 464 + 3; poor r. 318*l.* (Erpingh. U.); real prop. 2792*l.* St. Botolph *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 350*l.*, patr. Cath. Hall, Camb.; church, has a brass.

Trundle ( ) 9 m. NNE. of Darlington, *Mid. Durham*, on Newcastle rail.

✠ ✠ P. M. TRURO par. (31) W. Powder hund. *SW. Cornwall*, 21 m. SW. of Bodmin, 255 from London, a sessions, stannary, election, and polling town, where Rs. Kenwyn and Allen join a creek of the Fal, was found. about 1100 by Rich. de Lucy de *Triveren*, who b. a castle which came to the earls of Cornwall, — was visited 1645 by Pr. Charles, and garrisoned for the king by Lord Hopton, but taken by Fairfax 1646; returns *two* members to parl. (since Edw. I.), the Reform bounds including parts of St. Clement's and Kenwyn, — no. of electors 624 (of 10*l.* houses 2537); was first chartered by Earl Reginald (Hen. I.), and under the late act is divided into 2 wards, governed by a mayor (who is returning officer, and was by custom up to 1709 mayor of Falmo'), 6 ald., 18 council., with the style of "may. ald. and capital burgesses of boro' of T.," and revenue of 5466*l.* Acres of boro' 1235 (of old 509), — of par. 190, slaty; pop. 9901 + 144, and 3043 + 12, in a carpet factory, etc. and the export tin and copper trade; houses (in par.) 629, with 2 churches, 6 chapels, town-hall (1615), custom-house, coinage hall (an old building where a stannary parl. was held 1752), county library (1792), cav. barracks, prison, royal institutn. of Cornwall (with a museum, etc.), agricult. and horticult. societies, theatre and assembly rooms, 3 banks, savings bk. (105,848*l.* from 2480 *depositors*), tanneries, potteries, paper mill, foundries, smelting-houses at Carvedras and Calennick, gas and water works, — a good free gram. school (with 2 exhibitions at Exeter Coll. Oxon.) where Sir H. Davy, Foote (a native), and the father of Davies Gilbert were educated, — schools, Williams's almshouse (126*l.*), county infirmary (1799), and Union p. house; assd. taxes 1278*l.*; poor r. 1861*l.* on 22,288*l.*; real prop. 13,031*l.*, of which 1349*l.* on ironworks; charities 244*l.* Livings are: St. Mary *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 135*l.*, patr. Earl Mt. Edgecumbe, — church, perpendicular eng. (b. 1518), has a tower and steeple, stained arms, etc., and tombs of the Robarteses, Owen Phippen (a brave traveller), and others; St. Clement *Vic.* 243*l.*, Lord Chan.; St. John *Cur.* —*l.*, Vicar of Kenwyn. Ships of 100 tons come up. In 1846, 40 sail of 2988 tons (12 being under 50 t. each), and 1 steamer of 18 t. belonged to the port, which has Mylor, Newham, Pyll, Restronget, Tregoney, Tresillian, for members; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 782 sail of 53,453, and 606 of 41,696 tons, — from and to 'colonies' 17 of 5284, and 7 of 1265 t., — from and to 'foreign ports' 19 of 1241, and 5 of 596 t., besides 37 foreigners of 7656, and 31 of 6662 t.; total customs 19,825*l.*; trade, in copper, tin, iron, coal, timber, fruit, pottery, etc. A tan-yard is on the site of the dominican friary (Hen. III.), and there was a St. Clare nunnery. Foote (1720-79) born at what is now the 'Red Lion,' Bone the enamel painter (1755-1834), Lord Vivian (1775-1842), the Landers (who travelled in Africa, and to whom a pillar has been put up), were natives; the Robarteses, Vincents, Gregors, Lemons (of Carclew) have at times settled here. Polwhele, seat of Rev. R. Polwhele the antiquary, and a native. *Coronopus didyma* is indigenous. It publishes the 'West Briton' newspaper; is the co. militia head qrs.; and gives title of baron to Ld. Chancellor Wilde. *Truro P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of St. Agnes, St. Allen, St. Anthony, St. Clement, Cornelly, Cuby, St. Erme, Feock, Gerrans, St. Just, Kea, Kenwyn, Ladock, Lamorran, St. Mary, Merther, St. Michael Penkivell, Perranzabuloe, Philleigh, Probus, Ruanlanihorne, Tregavethan, Tregony, Vervan; acres 87,670, pop. 43,137, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 3725 (out-door 3233), expend. 10,083*l.*, prop. rated 114,359*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 43,148 + 403; births 1440 (689 being females, 88 illegit.), — deaths 824, — marriages 366, of which 305 persons signed with marks: 72 deaths from cholera in 1849. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. Ds.* Wed. Sat. *Fairs*, Wed. after Mid. Lent Sund., after Whit. Sund., 19 Nov. 8 Dec.

TRUSHAM par. (22) Exminster hund. *Mid. Devon.* 2 m. NNW. of Chudleigh-182, near R.

Teign. Acres 610; pop. 213 + 1; poor r. 74*l.* (Newton Abbot U.); real prop. 923*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Exot.) val. 160*l.*, patr. Sir J. G. Pole, Bt., of Shute; church, has a carved screen.

Truskmore Mountn. (6) Carbury bar. *N. Sligo*, 8 m. N. of Glencar Lough, is 2113 ft. high.

TRUSLEY par. (72) Appletree hund. *S. Derby.* 6 m. W. of Derby-126. Acres 1140; pop. 105; poor r. 32*l.* (Burton U.); real prop. 3123*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Lich.) val. 129*l.*, patr. J. Coke, Esq.

TRUSTHORPE par. (84) Calceworth hund. *NE. Lincoln.* 6 m. NE. of Alford-139, on the coast. Acres 1870; pop. 273; poor r. 101*l.* (Louth U.); real prop. 2710*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 212*l.*, patr. —.

Trustion River (74) in *NE. Merioneth.* runs to the Dee, 2 m. SSW. of Corwen, below Cynwyd, over a fine fall of 60 ft.

Truthabrig of the Saxons, is TROWBRIDGE, *Wilts.*

Trutham (31) 4 m. NNE. of Truro, *Mid. Cornwall*, E. Collins, Esq. (?)

TRWSTYWELIN tnshp. (60) Berriew par. *E. Montgomery.* 4 m. NW. of Montgomery-168. Pop. 395.

Trwyn Cilan (75) a fine spot between St. Judwal's bay and Hell's mouth, *SW. Carnrvn.* ☞ *T. Du* (78) or Black Point, *E. Anglesea*, at the E. corner, has a fixed *light*, lat. 53° 19′ N., long. 4° 2′ W., 61 ft. high, put up 1837, seen 10 m.

Trybane ( ) a coast-gd. station, near Killybegs, *SW. Donegal*, with a small fishing harbour. ☞ *T.-Muchras Harbour*, near the above.

TRYDDYN chplry. (79) Mold par. *Mid. Flint.* near Mold-191, on Offa's Dyke. Pop. 1069, in the Coed Talon iron and coal works; real prop. 4677*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* (St. As.) val. —*l.*, patr. Bishop.

P. TRYSULL par. (61-2) S. Seisdon hund. *SW. Stafford.* 4 m. SW. of Wolverhampton-123, near Birmingham canal, on R. Smeston, containing Seisdon. Acres 3110; pop. 541; poor r. 99*l.* (Seisd. U.); real prop. 5537*l.* Living, a *Vic.* with Wombourne; church tower has a bishop figured on it.

Tua, or *Vara, Æstuar.* of the Romans, is at or near Moray Frith, *Inverness.* ☞ *T. Loch*, W. side of Mull, *NW. Argyll.* inside Gometra and Ulva isles.

P. M. ✠ TUAM par. (16, 29-30, 43-4) Ballymoe, Clare, and Dunmore bars. *N. Galway*, 19 m. NE. of Galway, 149 from Dublin, a chief police and sess. town on R. Clare, the seat of a diocese (formerly of an archbishopric till 1834), and a decayed boro', returning 2 members before the Union, was made a bishopric by St. Jarlath 6th cent., had an austin priory found. 1150 by K. O'Connor (and given to the Earl of Clanricarde), a castle b. 1161 by Roderic O'Connor, and a premonstratensian abbey found. by the De Burghs in the time of John or Hen. III., — was burnt 1244, and again by Charles Oge 1356, —was first chartered by Jas. I., and has a revenue of 3677*l.* Acres 25,016, good, with bog, and turloughs which overflow in winter; pop. 13,425, — of town 6034, decreasing, in a general trade, linen and canvas manufact. etc.; houses 1158, chiefly mud cabins, with church or cathedral, bishop's palace, rom. cath. cathedral lately built in the pointed style on a hill, St. Jarlath's rom. cath. college (found. 1814, for about 170, under a principal and prof. of theology, hebrew, greek, latin, italian, irish), mkt. and court-houses, bridewell, barracks, nunnery, Union p. house, bridge, race-stand, bank, brewery, tannery, flour-mills, etc. Living, a *Vic.* (Tu. K. A.) with 5 others, val. 626*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, on the site of St. Jarlath's cath., has a tower and spire, and in church-yd. part of the fine old market-cross. Remains of the norman castle and of six churches are left. T. ARCHDIOCESE, included the dioceses of Killala and Achonry, Elphin, Clonfert, and Kilmacduagh, a space of 2,431,896 acres. T. DIOCESE, province of Armagh, to which Enaghdune, or Annadown, was joined 1252, and Killala and Achonry in the distribution of 1835 (Ardagh, held *in commendam* since 1744, being taken away), stretches over most part of *Galwy.* and *Mayo*, and part of *Roscmn.*, or 77 m. by 63, or 974,880 acres; has 91 pars. and 40 benefices (or 66 for all), of which 15 are unions, 33 in patr. of Bishop, whose income is 5000*l.* Among the prelates were Abps. De Portu, Daniel (who turned the prayer-book into irish), and Trench. The chapter includes a dean, provost, archdeacon, 7 prebendaries, etc. *Rom. Cath. Archdiocese* (or Connaught), includes the diocese of Tuam (54 pars.), etc. as above, with Galway. *Tuam P. L. Union*, contains 13 elect. divs. in *Galway*, with 28 guardians; acres 211,804, pop. 74,974, ho. room for 1150, cases relieved (1847-8) 7284 (besides 26,665 out-door), expend. 18,663*l.*, prop. rated 86,236*l.* *Mkt. Ds.* Wed. Sat. *Fairs*, 10 May, 4 July, 20-1 Oct. 15 Dec.

Tubberpatrick (13) near W. Dromore, *N. Sligo*, 9 m. W. of Sligo, J. Jones, Esq.

Tubbrid (21) near Ardfert, *N. Kerry.* ☞ *Tubbrid* (93) near Kenmare, *S. Kerry*, J. Mahoney, Esq. ☞ TUBBRID par. (39, 42) Iverk bar. *S. Kilkenny*, 3 m. ESE. of Pilltown-108. Acres 1004; pop. 241 + 8. Living, a *Rect.* with Fiddown; church, in ruins, near a 'holy well.' ☞ TUBBRID par. (74, 80-2, 87-8) W. Iffa and Offa bar. *S. Tipperary*, 4 m. SSW. of Cahir-110, near R. Suir and the Galtee mountns. Acres 12,573, good arable, with mountain, rising 1969 ft.; pop. 4874 + 28. Living, a *Vic.* (Ca. E. W. L.) with 2 others, val. 550*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, in ruins, has the grave of Keating the historian. Scart House, H. Rice, Esq. Ruins of Ruscoe castle and 2 churches.

TUBBRIDBRITAIN par. (12-3, 17) Crannagh bar. *NW. Kilkenny*, 5 m. SW. of Freshford-72, has the ruins of *T. Castle.* Acres 4140; pop. 1293 + 19. Living, a *Vic.* with Aghoure. Gore's Grove, —.

TUBNEY par. (13) Ock hund. *N. Berks.* 4 m. WNW. of Abingdon-56, is a meet for the old Berksh. hounds. Acres 1220; pop. 190 + 3; poor r. 62*l.* (Abingd. U.); real prop. 1054*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 120*l.*, patr. Magdl. Coll.; no church. *T. House*, Rev. T. Neate (?).

P. TUCKENHAY hmlt. (23) Cornworthy par. *SE. Devon.* 4 m. NW. of Dartmouth-202. Pop. 44.

Tucker Lough (23) near Shercock, *NE. Cavan.*

TUCKERTON hmlt. (20) N. Petherton par. *Mid. Somerset.* 2 m. S. of Bridgwater-139.

TUCKING MILLS hmlt. (19) Compton Dando par. *NE. Somerset.* 2 m. SSW. of Keynsham-110.

TUCKINGMILL ( ) near Camborne, *SW. Cornwall*, is a *Cur.* (Exet.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Crown and Bishop.

TUCKINGTON. See TUFTON, *Hants.*

TUCKTON tythg. (16) Christchurch par. *SW. Hants.* close to Christchurch-100. Pop. 172; real prop. 2217*l.*

TUDDENHAM par. (48) Carlford hund. *S. Suffolk*, 3 m. NNE. of Ipswich-69. Acres 1540; pop. 423 + 6; poor r. 317*l.* (Woodbridge U.); real prop. 2600*l.* St. Martin *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 133*l.*, patr. Mrs. Lillingston. ☞ TUDDENHAM par. (51) Lackford hund. *NW. Suffolk*, 3 m. SE. of Mildenhall-70. Acres 2450, heathy; pop. 428 + 4;

poor r. 140*l.* (Mildenh. U.); real prop. 2237*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 284*l.*, patr. Marquis of Bristol, of Ickworth.

TUDDENHAM, EAST, par. (66) Mitford hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 6 m. ESE. of E. Dereham-100, on a branch of R. Wensum. Acres 1970; pop. 556; poor r. 274*l.* (Mitf. U.); real prop. 3939*l.* All Saints *Vic.* with Honingham. ☞ T., NORTH, par. as above, 2 m. WNW. Acres 2570; pop. 417 + 2; poor r. 397*l.* (Mitf. U.); real prop. 3836*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 716*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Day.

TUDELEY par. (6) Washlingstone hund. Aylesford lathe, *SW. Kent*, 2 m. ESE. of Tonbridge -30, on S. East. rail. Acres 1000, with hops; pop. 643 + 7; poor r. 309*l.* (Tonbr. U.); real prop. 2768*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Cant.) val. with Capel 238*l.*, patr. Baroness le Despencer, of Mereworth; church, rebuilt on site of the old one.

TUDHOE tnshp. ( ) Whitworth par. *Mid. Durham*, 4 m. NE. of Bp. Auckland-248. Acres 1770; pop. 327 + 9; poor r. 53*l.* (Durh. U.); real prop. 1634*l.*

Tudhope Hill, 8 m. NW. of Castletown, *SW. Roxburgh.* 1830 ft. high, serves as a landmark.

Tudwal's, St., or *Studwal's, Road* (75) 6 m. SW. by S. of Pwllheli, *SW. Carnrvn.* 2 m. by 1, has good sheltered anchorage in 3 to 5 fath., with two islds. at the S. corner, and an old chapel on the larger one.

TUDWORTH hmlt. (87) Hatfield tnshp. *W. R. York.* 2 m. S. of Thorne-166.

TUDY, ST., par. (30) Trigg hund. *E. Cornwall*, 6 m. N. of Bodmin-234, came from the Nicolls of Penrose to the Kekewicks. Acres 3590 (or 2881), slate and porphyry; pop. 661 + 1; poor r. 298*l.* (Bodm. U.); real prop. 4785*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 700*l.*, patr. Ch. Ch. Oxon.; church, has effigies of the Nicolls, etc. Hengar, seat of — Searle, Esq., in a fine spot; at Tremeer, Lower the physician (1631-90), and his brother Sir William the dramatist (died 1662), were born. *Fairs*, 20 May, 14 Sept.

Tueda Fluv. of the Romans, is *R. Tweed, Berwick. Tuerbius*, or *Tuerobius*, is the *Teifi, Cardigan. Tuessio Fluv.*, is the *Spey, Elgin.* which runs by *Ad Tuessam* near Gordon Castle.

TUESLEY tythg. (8) Godalming par. *S. Surrey*, 1 m. SW. of Godalming-33.

TUFFLEY hmlt. (43) St. Mary de Lode par. *Mid. Gloucest.* 2 m. S. of Gloucester-102, on Bristol rail. Pop. 107; poor r. 88*l.* (Glouc. U.); real prop. 1586*l.*

TUFTON, or TUCKINGTON, par. (12) Upper Evingar hund. *N. Hants.* ½ m. SW. of Whitchurch -56, on R. Test. Acres 2160; pop. 153; poor r. 43*l.* (Whitch. U.); real prop. 1364*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* with Wherwell.

P. TUGBY par. (64) E. Goscote and Gartree hunds. *E. Leicest.* 9 m. NNE. of Mkt. Harboro' -83, near R. Eye, contains Keythorpe. Acres 1830; pop. 288 + 2; poor r. 75*l.* (Billesdon U.); real prop. 2183*l.* St. Thom. à Becket *Vic.* (Pet.) val. with E. Norton 284*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

TUGFORD par. (61) Lower Munslow hund. *S. Salop*, 8 m. NNE. of Ludlow-143, on a branch of R. Corve, contains Baughcott. Acres 1990; pop. 145; poor r. 66*l.* (Ludl. U.); real prop. 1669*l.* St. Catherine *Rect.* with Holdgate.

TUGHALL tnshp. ( ) Bambrough par. *NE. Northmbrld.* 8 m. NNE. of Alnwick-308, near the coast. Pop. 119 + 1; poor r. 73*l.* (Belford U.).

Tulheth ( ) near —, *Lancash.* Miss Hesketh.

TULLA (LOWER) BARONY (43-5, etc.) *E. Clare*, contains the pars. of Clonlea, Killaloe, Killokennedy, Killuran, Kilseily, Kiltenanlea, O'Briensbridge, and Ogonnelloe; acres 78,381, an. val. 32,045*l.*, pop. 32,217, houses 5217. T. (UPPER) BARONY (26-9, etc.) *NE. Clare*, contains Scariff, the pars. of Feakle, Kilnoe, Moynoe, Tomgraney, Tulla, and part of Inishcaltra; acres 96,730, an. val. 29,318*l.*, pop. 30,186, houses 4991.

P. M. TULLA par. (19, 27, 35) in the above bar. 10 m. E. of Ennis, 127 from Dublin, a chief police and sess. station on *T. Hill*, has remains of an abbey and a druid altar, and is to be the head of a new poor l. union. Acres 24,532, good, on limestone, partly bog and mountain, rising 1064 ft., with traces of lead at Milltown; pop. 8748 + 123, — of vil. 1217 + 34; houses 212, with church, chapel, court-house, bridewell, dispensary, etc. Living, a *Vic.* (K. K. C. K.) val. 128*l.*, patr. Bishop. 'Tulla,' 'tullagh,' 'tully,' a flat green, or a house. *Mkt. D.* Th. *Fairs*, 25 Mar. 13 May, 15 Aug. 30 Sept. 7 Dec.

Tul'a Isld., in Menteith Loch, *S. Perth.*, has the ruined castle of the Monteiths. ☞ *T. River*, 10 m. N. of Tyndrum, *NE. Argyll.* runs to *T. Loch*, 2 m. by 1, near R. Orchy.

TULLABRACKY par. (22-3, 31-2) Coshma and Smallcounty bars. *Mid. Limerick*, 2 m. NE. of Bruff-134. Acres 3209, prime land; pop. 1473, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Lk. A. A.) val. 375*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, near the ruins of an older one. Rockbarton, Viscount Guillamore, near Cahir Guillamore ruins.

TULLAGH par. (149-50) E. Carbery-West bar. *SW. Cork*, 4 m. SW. of Skibbereen-207, on the coast, contains Abbeystrand, Baltimore, and Innisherkin isld. Acres 5349, rocky, with good stone and slate; pop. 3690 + 27. Living, a *Rect.* (Co. R. C.) val. 264*l.*, patr. Bishop. Baltimore Castle, Mrs. Freke.

TULLAGHAN vil. (1) Rosclogher, *N. Leitrim*, 3 m. NNW. of Kinlough-141.

Tullaghan, or *Tullochan, Bay* (25-6, 34-5) Erris bar. *N. Mayo*, 5 m. E. of Blacksod bay, is a sandy creek, at R. Owenmore's mouth, with 1 to 2 fath. water.

TULLAGHANBROGUE par. (22-3) Crannagh and Shillelogher bars. *NW. Kilkenny*, 4 m. SW. of Kilkenny-72. Acres 3487; pop. 1078 + 45. Living, a *Vic.* with Inchiologhan. Desart Court, Earl of Desart.

TULLAGHANOGE par. (30) Upper Navan bar. *W. Meath*, 3 m. SE. of Athboy-34. Acres 1415, good; pop. 178 + 6. Living, a *Cur.* with Trim. Clifton Lodge, Earl of Darnley, who shares the manor with Lord Sherborne.

Tullaghard (30) near Trim, *W. Meath*, S. Winter, Esq.

TULLAGHER vil. (37) Ida bar. *E. Kilkenny*, 5 m. NW. of New Ross-90. Pop. 187.

TULLAGHGORE par. ( ) Upper Dunluce bar. *Antrim*, is joined to Ballymoney. Acres 433; pop. 90.

Tullaghmacjames Bog ( ) in *Tipperary, Kilkenny*, and *Queen's Co.* 4 m. NW. of Urlingford, 370 acres.

TULLAGHMELAN par. (82, 88) W. Iffa and Offa bar. *S. Tipperary*, 5 m. WSW. of Clonmel-104, on R. Suir. Acres 2696, good; pop. 1155 + 5. Living, a *Rect.* (Ca. E. W. L.) with Melough, val. 185*l.*, patr. Bishop. Knockdofty, Earl of Donoughmore.

TULLAGHOBEGLY par. (32-4, etc.) Kilmacrenan bar. *NW. Donegal*, 10 m. SW. of Dunfanaghy-170, between Ballyness and Gweedore bays, near Bloody Foreland Point, on Rs. Clady and Gweedore, includes the district of Cloghaneely, with the islds. of Torry, Inishbofin, Inishbeg, Inishdooey, Inishsirrer, Inishmeane, Gola, etc.,

and loughs Nacung, Dunlewy, Altan, etc. Acres 68,609, chiefly bog and mountain, rising 2462 ft. at Errigal, 1396 at Carntreena, 1035 at Bloody Foreland, with traces of lead and iron, marble quarry at Dunlewy; pop. 9049 + 58. Living, a *Rect.* (Dy. R.) val. 220*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, unroofed.

TULLAGHORTON par. (87, 90) W. Iffa and Offa bar. *S. Tipperary*, contains Clogheen-119, on R. Tar, among the Knockmealdown mountns., has the ruins of Castle Grace and Ballybay Castle, which belonged to the Desmonds. Acres 6889, part good land on limestone, and mountain, rising 2144 ft. at Sugar Loaf, with peat and traces of silver. Living, a *Vic.* (Ca. E. W. L.) val. 132*l.*, patr. Bishop.

Tullagreene (75) 5 m. W. of Middleton, *SE. Cork*, R. Martin, Esq., opposite Foaty isld. in Cork harbour.

S. TULLAHERIN par. (24, 28) Gowran bar. *E. Kilkenny*, 4 m. SSW. of Gowran-67, has remains of a round tower 60 ft. high, made of breccia, also of 2 churches, and 3 castles. Acres 5052; pop. 976 + 8. Living, a *Vic.* with Kilfane. Castlefield House, —.

TULLAHOUGHT par. (30, 34-5) Kells bar. *W. Kilkenny*, 3 m. SW. of Kilmaganny-85. Acres 4602, with good slate at Kilmacoliver; pop. 1750 + 19. Living, an impropriate *Rect.* and *Vic.* Ruins of a castle and 2 churches.

TULLAMAINE par. (22-3, 26-7) Shillelogher par. *W. Kilkenny*, 2 m. NE. of Callan-82. Acres 1172; pop. 294, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* with Callan.

TULLAMAINE par. (61, 69, 70) Middlethird bar. *S. Tipperary*, 3 m. W. of Fethard-103. Acres 2217, good, with limestone; pop. 688. Living, a *Rect.* (Ca. E. W. L.) val. 125*l.*, patr. Bishop. *T. Castle*, J. Meagher, Esq.

Tullamore (5) 3 m. N. of Listowel, *N. Kerry*, C. Julian, Esq., near R. Galey.

P. M. TULLAMORE tnshp. (17) Kilbride par. Ballycowan bar. *N. King's Co.* 50 m. W. by S. of Dublin, the county town, assize, sessions, and chief police station, on *T. River* (a branch of R. Clodagh), and Gd. canal, in the bog of Allen, has grown up since 1790, after being accidentally burnt, was made the county town instead of Philipstown in 1833, and belongs to Lord Charleville of Charleville Forest, a great benefactor, to whom it gives title of baron. Pop. 6343, in a good canal trade, linen manufact., etc.; houses 1179, with par. church, 3 chapels, mkt. and court houses, county gaol, barracks, Union p. house, bank, savings bks. (9320*l.* from 332 depositors), infirmary, brewery, distillery, schools. Sragh castle ruins on the canal near Ballycowan ruins. *Tullam. P. L. Union*, contains 15 elect. divs. in *King's Co.* and *Westm.*, with 25 guardians; acres 157,445, pop. 53,905, ho. room for 1200, cases relieved (1847-8) 3565 (besides 8874 out-door), expend. 14,656*l.*, prop. rated 86,516*l.* *Mkt. Ds.* Tu. Sat. *Fairs*, 19 Mar. 10 May, 10 July, 13 Sept. 21 Oct. 13 Dec.

Tullamore (20) 2 m. W. of Nenagh, *NW. Tipperary*, W. Finch, Esq., near Lough Derg.

TULLAROAN par. (13, 17-8), Crannagh bar. *NW. Kilkenny*, a police station, 5 m. S. of Freshford-72, was a part of Grace's county, and has remains of Courtstown castle, the old seat of that family. Acres 12,360, fertile hills, with traces of coal; pop. 3490, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* with Callan; church, in ruins. *T. House*, W. F. Finn, Esq. Raths at Courtstown, Rathely-Grace, and near the old church.

Tulleigh (54) near Ballinasloe, *S. Roscommon.*

TULLIALLAN par. 2 m. SE. of Clackmannan-32, *S. Perth.* at top of Frith of Forth, contains Kincardine burgh of barony, at the ferry to Higgin's Neuk. Size 3 m. by 1½, well cultivated, with coal, and good stone at Longannat quarry; pop. 3196, decreasing, fishermen, etc.; real prop. 5462*l.*; for poor 447*l.* Living (presb. Dumblane) val. 259*l.*, patr. Baroness Keith, of *T. Castle*, near the ruined wall of the Blackadders' seat. 'Tully,' a house.

Tullibardine Castle, 3 m. SE. of Muthill, *SE. Perth.*, gives title of marq. to Duke of Atholl.

P. TULLIBODY vil. Alloa par. *S. Clackmann.* 3 m. NW. of Clackmannan-32, near Rs. Forth and Devon, was an old par. Pop. 600. *T. House*, — Abercromby, Esq. The roof of the old church was taken off by the French under D'Oysel to form a bridge over the Devon, when retreating from the English 1559.

TULLICH par. Kincardine O'Neill dist. *SW. Aberdeen.* 2 m. NE. of Ballater-150, on R. Dee, is joined to GLENMUICK.

Tulliebelton, 7 m. NW. by N. of Perth, *E. Perth.* near *Tullybeagles.*

TULLIEBOLE par. 4 m. W. of Kinross-27, *W. Kinross.* and *Perth.* near R. Devon, is joined to FOSSOWAY.

TULLIG vil. (65) Moyarta bar. *SW. Clare*, 3 m. WNW. of Carrigaholt, near *T. Point* (189 ft. high). Pop. 269, in '41, — but the famine of '48 has depopulated it.

Tullimet Braes, 6 m. N. of Dunkeld, *NE. Perth.* near Rs. Tummel and Tay, give name to a scotch song.

Tullira Castle (114) near Ardrahan, *S. Galway*, J. Martin, Esq.

TULLOCH vil. in Perth city, *SE. Perth.* where potatoes and the first bleachfield in Scotland were introduced by Mr. Christie. Pop. 216, in the bleach and print works.

Tulloch, near Dingwall, *E. Ross.* D. Davison, Esq.

Tulloch-ard Mountn. N. side of Loch Duich, *SW. Ross.* near Donan castle, was the spot where the signal fire was lit in time of war by the Seaforths, which is commemorated in their arms, and the bagpipe air of 'Seaforth's Gathering.'

Tullochgorum on the Spey, *NE. Inverness.* 3 m. SW. of Grantown, is the seat of clan Phatrick.

TULLOMOY par. (19, 25) Ballyadams and Stradbally bars. *E. Queen's Co.* 4 m. SSE. of Stradbally-50, on R. Straid. Acres 6008, in the Slievemargy mountains, rising 1079 ft.; pop. 1675 + 5. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) val. 283*l.*, patr. Bishop. *T. House*, —. Piper's Pit, Asses' Manger stone, and a druid altar remain.

P. M. TULLOW vil. (8) Fennagh and Tullowphelim pars. Rathvilly bar. *N. Carlow*, 8 m. NW. of Carlow, 48 from Dublin, a sessions and chief police station at the 5-arched bridge on R. Slaney, grew out of a castle built by De Lacy, which was taken by parliament 1650, and an austin monastery, found. 1315 by Simon Lumbard and Hugh Tallon, and given to the Earl of Ormonde. Pop. 3097 + 117; houses 530, with church, chapel, court-house, monastery, nunnery, flour-mills. Castlemore, J. H. Eustace, Esq.; *T. Lodge*, R. Doyne, Esq. *Mkt. D.* Sat. corn. *Fairs*, 21 Apr. 10 July, 29 Oct. 21 Dec.

TULLOWCREEN par. (6, 11-2) W. Idrone bar. *W. Carlow*, 3 m. N. of Leighlinbridge-57, on R. Barrow. Acres 5899; pop. 1492. Living, an impropriate *Rect.*

TULLOWMAGIMMA par. (7, 12) Carlow and Forth bars. *N. Carlow*, 4 m. SSE. of Carlow-49. Acres 4064; pop. 1125. Living, a *Rect.* with

Staplestown (F. L. O.). Castletown, H. Faulkner, Esq.

TULLOWPHELIM par. (3, 8, 9, 13) Rathvilly bar. *N. Carlow*, contains Tullow, as above. Acres 7990, good land; pop. 4478 + 19. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) val. 582*l.*, patr. Marquis of Ormonde. Coppenagh, —. Gave title of viscount to the Butlers.

TULLY par. (23, 26) Rathdown bar. *SE. Dublin*, 3 m. S. of Kingstown-6, on R. Loughlinstown, near Three Rocks mountns., contains Cabinteely and Carrick mines. Acres 3286, well cultivated, with granite and firestone at Murphystown; pop. 1267, decreasing. Living, a *Cur.* with Monkstown; church, in ruins, was built by the Danes, and has a pillar cross. Rockville, C. W. Roche, Esq.; Glen Druid, Mrs. Barrington, near a druid altar; Cabinteely, Miss Byrne; Leopardstown, F. Hort, Esq. ☞ TULLY hmlt. (10) Ballinahinch bar. *NW. Galway*, 7 m. NNE. of Clifden-178, in Connemara, a police station, on the coast near *T. Lough*. ☞ TULLY par. (27-8) Kilcullen and C. Offaly bars. *Mid. Kildare*, 6 m. SE. of Kildare-31, near the Curragh, had a commandery of the Knights Hospitallers. Acres 5165, chiefly bog; pop. 1279 + 21. Living, an impropriate *Rect.* and *Vic.* (Du. G. K.). Maddinstown *House*, —. *T. House*, W. Dunne, Esq.

Tully Bay (10) 1 m. NE. of Churchill, *N. Fermanagh*, in Lough Erne, near *T. Castle*, built by Sir J. Hume, destroyed by the Irish in 1641, and now belonging to Marquis of Ely, of Ely Lodge: it commands a fine view.

TULLYALLEN par. (21, 23-4) Ferrard bar. *S. Louth*, and (13, 19) Upper Slane bar. *NE. Meath*, contains part of Drogheda-28, a police station on R. Boyne, near the obelisk where the battle was fought. Acres 8294; pop. 4642 + 125, coarse linen weavers. Living, a *Cur.* (Arm. C.) val. 98*l.*, patr. Marquis of Drogheda, who has the manor. Townley Hall, B. T. Balfour, Esq.

Tullybenan ( ) near Banbridge, *W. Down*, J. Lindsay, Esq.

Tullybrook ( ) near Donegal, *S. Donegal*, C. Johnston, Esq.

TULLYCANNA vil. (41) Bargy bar. *S. Wexford*, a police station, 4 m. S. of Taghmon-94. Pop. 123.

TULLYCORRET par. (14, 18-9) Cremorne and Monaghan bars. *Mid. Monaghan*, 2 m. N. of Ballybay-62. Acres 7913, good arable, with rye and flax; pop. 5096 + 26, in the linen manufact. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 426*l.*, patr. Bishop. Mullan House, —.

Tullycrine Bog ( ) Moyarta bar. *S. Clare*, 1035 acres.

Tullydoey ( ) near Moy, *SE. Tyrone*, J. E. Jackson, Esq.

TULLYFERN par. (27-8, 36-7, 45-6) Kilmacrenan bar. *N. Donegal*, contains Milford, and part of Rathmelton-152, between Lough Swilly and Mulroy bay, on R. Lennan. Acres 16,612, with bog and lake; pop. 6141 + 5, linen weavers. Living, a *Rect.* with Tullyaghnish. Ballyarr, —.

TULLYGARVEY BARONY (15, 18, etc.) *NE. Cavan*, contains the pars. of Drung, Kildrumsherdan, and parts of Annagh, Drumgoon, and Larah; acres 59,903, an. val. 37,639*l.*, pop. 37,532, houses 6539.

Tullygoline ( ) near —, *Limerick*, belongs to the Irish Waste Land Society.

TULLYHAW BARONY (1-10, 13-4) *NW. Cavan*, contains Swanlinbar, Ballyconnell, with the pars. of Killinagh, Templeport, and parts of Drumreilly, Kinawley, and Tomregan; acres 90,701, an. val. 20,429*l.*, pop. 24,992, houses 4308.

P. TULLYHOG vil. (38) Dungannon bar. *E. Tyrone*, 3 m. SSE. of Cookstown, 106 from Dublin. Pop. 103.

TULLYHUNCO BARONY (19, 20, etc.) *W. Cavan*, contains the pars. of Kildallan, Killashandra, Scrabby; acres 40,891, an. val. 22,685*l.*, pop. 19,868, houses 3522.

Tullylagan ( ) near Dungannon, *E. Tyrone*, T. Greer, Esq.

TULLYLEASE par. (5, 6, 15) Duhallow and Kilmore bars. *N. Cork*, 7 m. NNE. of Newmarket-164, on R. Allua, has the ruined church of an austin priory, found. by Mac Griffin. Acres 8292, coarse land, with brownstone and flagstone quarries, and traces of culm; pop. 3278 + 91. Living, a *Vic.* (Co. R. C.) val. 158*l.*, patr. Bishop. *T. House*, J. J. Sullivan, Esq. *Fairs*, 1 Mar. 29 Apr. 29 June, 24 Oct., cattle, pigs.

TULLYLISH par. (19, 20, 26-7) Lower Iveagh bar. *W. Down*, 4 m. NW. of Banbridge-76, on R. Bann and Newry canal, containing Gilford, belonged to the Maginnises, and has Lough Kernan, where a party of protestants were drowned by the rebels in 1641. Acres 11,707, good, with stone quarries, ironstone, traces of coal; pop. 12,660 + 206, in the Halls mills and Moyallen bleach greens, Milltown thread manufact., Coose and Gilford linen yarn mills, chemical works, etc. Living, a *Vic.* (Dn. C. D.) val. 201*l.*, patr. Bishop. *T. House*, H. Hamilton, Esq.; Gifford Castle, a seat of Sir W. Johnstone, Bt., who defended it against the insurgents in 1772.

Tullymore (33) near Droughshane, *Mid. Antrim*, Earl O'Neill.

TULLYNAKILL par. (10-1, 16-7) Lower Castlereagh bar. *N. Down*, 3 m. SSE. of Comber-104, contains Ardmillan on Strangford Lough. Acres 2923, good arable, with limestone quarries; pop. 1416 + 3. Living, a *Vic.* (Dn. C. D.) val. 103*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, near ruins of old one.

Tullynawood Lough (20, 24) 3 m. SE. of Keady, *W. Armagh*.

TULLYNESSLE and FORBES par. Alford district, *Mid. Aberdeen*. 2 m. N. of Alford-134, on R. Don. Size 7 m. by 4, rising 1300 ft. in some parts, with mica-schist, and blue and white granite quarries, and limestone, — fish, game, roe, deer; pop. 846 + 7; real prop. 3663*l.*; for poor 86*l.* Living (presb. Alf.) val. 231*l.*, patr. Earl of Fife. Drimmier, — Forbes, Esq., chief heritor; Whitehaugh House, Col. Leith.

TULLYNISKAN par. (46-7, 55) Dungannon bar. *W. Tyrone*, 3 m. NE. of Dungannon-96, contains part of Coal-Island. Acres 4461, with coal; pop. 4106, in the bleach greens, ironworks, etc. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 381*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, on site of one destroyed 1641.

Tullyroe Bog ( ) near Kilkee, *SW. Clare*, 1992 acres.

TULLYRUSK par. (59, 60) Upper Massereene bar. *S. Antrim*, 3 m. SE. of Crumlin-100, near Divis mountn. Acres 4780, part barren mountain, with bog at Brown Moss; pop. 4304, decreasing, linen and cotton weavers. Living, a *Vic.* with Glenavy; church, in ruins.

TULLYVERY vil. ( ) Dufferin bar. *E. Down*, near Kellyleagh-100. Pop. 752.

P. TULLYVIN vil. (17) Tullygarvey bar. *N. Cavan*, 3 m. WSW. of Cootehill-63. Pop. 112. *T. House*, M. J. Boyle, Esq. *Fair*, 4 May.

Tulm Isld. NW. side of Skye, *NW. Inverness.* near Trottennish Point.

Tulse Hill (7) 1 m. W. of Dulwich, *NE. Surrey*, Dr. Edwards, a pretty spot, with good prospects, to which omnibuses run from London.

P. TULSK vil. (22) Ogulla par. Roscommon

bar. *Mid. Roscomn.* 11 m. N. of Roscommon, 101 from Dublin, a petty sess. and police station, and decayed mkt. town and boro', which returned 2 members before the Union, had a castle built 1406 by O'Conor Roe (which was garrisoned by Earl of Kildare 1499), a dominican abbey also found. by him, of which some remains exist, and a dominican monastery b. by the O'Conors or O'Dowells. Pop. 133. *Fairs*, 31st Mar. 18 Nov.

TUMBY tnshp. (83) Kirkby-on-Bain par. *Mid. Lincoln.* 2 m. NE. of Tattershall-128, on Horncastle canal and R. Bain. Acres 3380; pop. 344 + 2; poor r. 379*l.* (Horncast. U.).

TUMBY WOOD hmlt. ( ) Revesby par. near the above.

Tummel River, runs from Loch Rannoch, under Schihallion mountn. *N. Perth.* E. and SE. 25 m. through *T. Loch* (2 m. long) over a fall of — ft. past Faskally (R. Garry joins) to the Tay at Logierait. *Fair* at *T. Bridge*, last Frid. Oct. *o. s.*

TUMNA par. (4, 6, 7, 10-1) Boyle bar. *N. Roscommon*, 2 m. N. of Carrick-on-Shannon-96, where R. Boyle joins R. Shannon, contains Battlebridge, and had a dominican friary, found. by O'Conor. Acres 9189, good, with bog, and lime and building stone; pop. 4180, decreasing, some in the woollen and cotton manufact. Living, a *Vic.* with Ardclare. Cootehall, H. Barton, Esq.

TUNBRIDGE. See TONBRIDGE, *Kent.*

TUNDERGARTH par. in Annandale, *Mid. Dumfries.* 3 m. E. of Locherby-67, on R. Milk and the roman way to Brunswark Hill, had an old castle of the Johnstones. Size 9 m. by 1½, or 10,630 acres, chiefly pasture for cheviot sheep and black cattle, with grauwacké, mica-schist, clay slate, greenstone, shell-marl, and traces of lead and antimony; pop. 524; real prop. 3852*l.*; for poor 101*l.* Living (presb. Lochmaben) val. 157*l.*, patr. Earl of Mansfield. Whitestone Hill, — Swan, Esq.; Grange, — Johnstone, Esq.; Crieve, S. Beattie, Esq.

Tunlaw, or *Earnsheugh Hill*, near St. Abb's head, *NE. Berwick.* 430 ft. high.

TUNLEY tythg. (34) Bisley par. *Mid. Gloucest.* 3 m. E. of Stroud-101.

Tunnacester of Bede, is TYNEMOUTH, *Northmbrld.*

Tunnocellum of the Romans, was Boulness, *N. Cumbrld.* on the Solway, where the wall of Severus ended.

TUNNYQUIN hmlt. ( ) Roscommon bar. *Mid. Roscommon*, near Tulsk-101.

Tuns Rocks, 5 m. WSW. of Carnsore point, *S. Wexford.*

TUNSTALL tnshp. ( ) Bishop Wearmouth par. *NE. Durham*, 3 m. SSW. of Sunderland-268, has a good view from *T. Hill*, with traces of druid stones. Acres 660, with limestone, iron, and fossil remains; pop. 64; poor r. 20*l.* (Sunderl. U.); real prop. 1784*l.* ☞ TUNSTALL par. (6) Milton hund. Scray lathe, *Mid. Kent*, 9 m. ESE. of Chatham-30. Acres 1020, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 188 + 1; poor r. 124*l.* (Milt. U.); real prop. 2352*l.* St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Cant.) val. 479*l.*, patr. Archbp. E. Mores the antiquary, born 1730. ☞ TUNSTALL par. ( ) S. Lonsdale hund. *N. Lancash.* 11 m. NE. of Lancaster-240, where R. Greta joins the Lune, contains Leck *cur.*, Barrow, and Cantsfield. Acres 8970, — of town 1240; pop. 721 and 142; poor r. 66*l.*; real prop. 1598*l.* St. J. Baptist *Vic.* (Ches.) val. 332*l.*, patr. R. T. North, Esq., of *T. Castle*; church, old. Thurlow Castle, —. ☞ TUNSTALL par. (66) Walsham hund. *E. Norfolk*, 7 m. NE. of Loddon-112. Acres 1300; pop. 116 + 1; poor r. 37*l.* (Blofield U.); real prop. 2716*l.* St. Peter and Paul *Cur.* (Norw.) val. 48*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, in ruins. ☞ TUNSTALL tnshp. (73) Adbaston par. *W. Stafford.* 3 m. WSW. of Eccleshall-148. Pop. 124.

P. M. TUNSTALL chplry. (72) Wolstanton par. *NW. Stafford.* 4 m. NNW. of Newcastle-under-Lyne-150, in the Potteries, on Gd. Trunk canal (near Hare Castle tunnel 2 m. long), includes Oldcott and Ranscliff, and belongs to the honour of Tutbury. Pop. of town 6978 + 330, potters, coal and iron miners, lime burners, and in the chemical works; houses 1306, with 4 chapels, schools, savings bank (3464*l.* from 143 depositors), etc.; real prop. 19,253*l.*, of which 2626*l.* on mines. Living, a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. —*l.*, patr. R. Sneyd, Esq., of Keel Hall; church, b. 1831.

P. TUNSTALL par. (50) Plomesgate hund. *E. Suffolk*, 6 m. NE. of Woodbridge-77, contains Dunningwork *cur.* Acres 2780, heathy; pop. 658; poor r. 347*l.* (Plomesg. U.); real prop. 3086*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Norw.) val. with Dunningworth 352*l.*, patr. Rev. T. G. Ferrand, rector. ☞ TUNSTALL par. (85) Mid. Holderness wap. *E. R. York.* 6 m. N. of Patrington-192, on the coast. Acres 1310; pop. 159; poor r. 66*l.* (Patringt. U.); real prop. 1611*l.* All Saints *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 52*l.*, patr. Succentor of York Cath.; church, later eng. ☞ TUNSTALL hmlt. ( ) Little Ayton tnshp. *N. R. York.* 4 m. ENE. of Stokesley-238. ☞ TUNSTALL tnshp. ( ) Catterick par. *N. R. York.* 4 m. SE. of Richmond-233, belonging to the Chaytors, has at *T. Whin* a meet for the Bedale hounds. Acres 1470; pop. 314; poor r. 70*l.* (Richm. U.); real prop. 2082*l.*

Tunstall House ( ) 3 m. NNW. of Wolsingham, *Mid. Durham*, on a branch of R. Wear. ☞ *T. Hall* (73) 1 m. NE. of Drayton, *NE. Salop*, on R. Tern, P. Strey, Esq. (?)

Tunstead (81) 3 m. WSW. of Tideswell, *NW. Derby.* ☞ TUNSTEAD vil. (89) Newchurch in Rossendale chplry. *E. Lancash.* 3 m. ESE. of Haslingden-204. Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. —*l.*, patr. Trustees.

TUNSTEAD HUNDRED (66, 68) *NE. Norfolk*, contains the pars. of Ashmanhaugh, Bacton, *vic.*, Barton Turf *v.*, Beeston St. Lawrence *rect.*, Bradfield *r.*, Crostwright *r.*, Delham *v.*, Edingthorpe *r.*, Felmingham *r.*, Honing *v.*, Horning *v.*, Hoveton (St. John *v.*, and St. Peter *c.*), Irstead *r.*, Neatishead *v.*, Paston *v.*, Ridlington *r.*, Ruston Sco *c.*, Sloley *r.*, Smallburgh *r.* (where poor ho. is), Swafield *r.*, Tunstead *v.*, N. Walsham *v.*, Westwick *r.*, Wilton *v.*, and Worstead *v.*; acres 35,440, good land, pop. 10,802, houses 2304. See WAXHAM DEANERY. ☞ TUNSTEAD par. in the above hund. 9 m. NE. of Norwich-108. Acres 2110; pop. 488; poor r. 264*l.*; real prop. 4451*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Norw.) val. with S. Ruston 286*l.*, patr. — Mack, Esq. *Tunst. and Happing P. L. Incorporation*, contains the pars. in the above hund. (except N. Walsham), with Brumstead, Catfield, Happisburgh, Hempstead, Hickling, Horsey, Ingham, Lessingham, Ludham, Palling, Heigham, E. Ruston, Stalham, Sutton, Walcot, Waxham; acres 61,670, pop. 15,436, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1682 (out-door 1421), expend. 6653*l.*, prop. rated 90,448*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 15,433 + 101. It belongs to N. Walsham New County Court district.

TUNWORTH par. (12) Upper Basingstoke hund. *NE. Hants.* 3 m. SE. of Basingstoke-45. Acres 1190; pop. 124; poor r. 108*l.* (Basingst. U.); real prop. 651*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Win.) val. 150*l.*, patr. J. P. Jervoise, Esq., of Herriard Pk.

TUOGH par. (15, 24) Owneybeg bar. *NE. Limerick*, 3 m. NE. of Pallas-Grean-128, near Slieve Phelim mountns., where R. Bilboa joins R. Mul-

kear, contains Cappamore. Acres 6519, good, with bog and mountain; pop. 3753 + 22. Living, a *Rect.* with Abingdon. Tower Hill, — Lloyd, Esq.; Castle Garde, —.

TUOGHCLUGGIN par. (24) Coonagh bar. *E. Limerick*, 2 m. ENE. of Pallas-Grean-128. Acres 2094, good in the Golden Vale; pop. 822 + 61. Living, a *Vic.* with Cullen.

TUOSIST par. (93, 100-2, 108-111) Glenarought bar. *S. Kerry*, 2 m. WSW. of Kenmare-202, a wild mountain district between Caha mountns. and R. Kenmare, including Ardgroom and Kilmakilloge harbours, belongs to the *Marquis* of Lansdowne, formerly to the O'Sullivans, who had a castle at Ardea, where the Spaniards landed supplies in 1602. Acres 39,341, bog, lake, and rocky mountain, rising 2249 ft. at Hungry Hill; pop. 7485 + 128, some fishermen, and coarse flannel weavers. Living, a *Rect.* with Kenmare; church in ruins at Kilmakilloge. Lough Quinlan has some floating islds. and abounds with trout.

TUPGILL hmlt. ( ) Coverham tnshp. *N. R. York.* 2 m. SW. of Middleham-232.

TUPHOLME par. (83) W. Wraggoe wap. *Mid. Lincoln.* 7 m. W. of Horncastle-134, has remains of a premonstratensian abbey, found. (Hen. II.) by Alan and Gilbert de Nevill, val. 119*l.*, and given to the Heneages. Acres 1750; pop. 74 + 1; poor r. 29*l.* (Horncast. U.); real prop. 1146*l.* St. Peter *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 89*l.*, patr. Bishop. *T. Hall*, —. *Tupholme* at Middle Rasen belonged to this abbey.

TUPSLEY hmlt. (43) Hampton Bishops par. *Mid. Hereford.* 2 m. E. of Hereford-134. Acres 850; pop. 536 + 4; poor r. 244*l.* (Heref. U.); real prop. 503*6l.*

TUPTON tnshp. (82) N. Wingfield par. *NE. Derby.* 3 m. SSE. of Chesterfield-150, on Derby rail. Pop. 317 + 11; real prop. 1128*l.* *T. Hall*, —.

Turbot Bank (87) W. side of Cork harb. *E. Cork*, near Fort Camden, is ¼ m. long, with 9 to 24 ft. water, but having 7 to 9 fath. between it and *Little T. Bank*, on the N.

TURBOTSTOWN hmlt. ( ) Moyashel bar. *Mid. Westmeath*, 2 m. WNW. of Mullingar-48. *T. House*, G. Dease, Esq.

Turcesige of the Saxons, is TORKSEY, *Lincoln.*

Turf Lodge (28) near Kildare, *Mid. Kildare.*

Turgesius Fort (12) near the hills round the top of L. Dereveragh, *N. Westmeath*, an artificial mound, said to have been made by a danish chief of that name.

Turin Castle (110) near Hollymount, *S. Mayo*, J. L. Bucknall, Esq., 2 m. NE. of Ballinrobe, on R. Robe.

Turk. See *Torc Mountain, Kerry.*

TURKDEAN par. (44) Bradley hund. *E. Gloucest.* 2 m. N. of Northleach-82, on a branch of R. Windrush, near the Fosseway, has Aldsworth *cur.* Acres 1890, with good stone, — of which Blenheim was built; pop. 246 + 1; poor r. 151*l.* (Northl. U.); real prop. 2122*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 208*l.*, patr. Ch. Ch. Oxon.

Turkey Mill (6) near Maidstone, *N. Kent*, has Hollingsworth's paper factory. ☞ *T. Mill* (74) near Wrexham, *SE. Denbigh*, has a paper factory. ☞ *T. Street* (1) 2 m. NE. of Enfield, *NE. Middlesex.*

Turk's Castle (20) near Bicknoller, *W. Somerset.* a british camp, close to a beacon on the Quantock hills.

Turla (7) near Ballymoe, *N. Galway*, seat of rom. cath. Bishop of Elphin.

P. TURLANGTON. See LANGTON, CHURCH, *Leicest.*

A. TURLOUGH par. (59, 60, 69, 70) Carra bar. *Mid. Mayo*, 5 m. NE. of Castlebar-159, a police stat. on Loughs Cullin and Conn, here joined by Pontoon bridge, has a perfect *round tower* near an old church. Acres 24,567, good, with limestone and black marble quarries; pop. 7430 + 51. Living, a *Rect.* with Castlebar. *T. Park*, Col. Fitzgerald; *T. Cottage*, Mrs. Semple. *Fairs*, 9 May, 13 June, 24 Aug. 8 Dec.

Turloughmore ( ) Clare bar. *N. Galway.*

TURNASTON par. (42) Webtree hund. *SW. Hereford.* 10 m. WSW. of Hereford-134, on R. Dore. Acres 550; pop. 76 + 2; poor r. 24*l.* (Dore U.); real prop. 698*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Heref.) val. 73*l.*, patr. Lady Boughton.

A. *Turnberry Castle*, 6 m. N. of Girvan, *W. Ayr.* on a large hill by the coast, a ruined stronghold of the lords of Carrick, through whom it came (1274) to Rob. Bruce, — was the place where the fire accidentally lighted brought him over from Arran, as related by Barbour in his 'Bruce,' and was ruined when he took it from the English in 1306. It belongs to Marquis of Ailsa, of Culzean Castle; parts of the walls, drawbridge, ditch, etc. remain, with an arch'd passage to the sea.

TURNDITCH chplry. (71) Duffield par. *Mid. Derby.* 3 m. ESE. of Belper-134, on a branch of R. Derwent. Pop. 405 + 3; real prop. 1969*l.* All Saints *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 63*l.*, patr. Vicar.

Turner's Court Farm (13) 2 m. ESE. of Wallingford, *SE. Oxford.* ☞ *T. Hall* (46) 6 m. NNW. of St. Alban's, *NW. Herts.*

P. TURNER'S HILL (1) 1½ m. WNW. of Waltham Cross, *SE. Herts.* near Cambridge rail., R. Lea, and the New River. ☞ *T. Hill* (8) 3 m. WSW. of E. Grinstead, *N. Sussex.* ☞ T. PUDDLE par. ( ) Hundredsbarrow hund. *Mid. Dorset.* 6 m. NW. of Wareham-115, on R. Trent, or Piddle. Acres 770; pop. 122 + 4; poor r. 63*l.* (Wareh. U.); real prop. 625*l.* Holy Trinity *Rect.* (Pec. of D. of Sal.) val. 146*l.*, patr. J. Frampton, Esq.

Turnford (1) 2 m. SSW. of Hoddesdon, *SE. Herts.* near Cambridge rail. and the New River.

P. TURNHAM GREEN vil. (7) Chiswick par. *S. Middlesex*, 7 m. WSW. of St. Paul's, near the Thames and Horticult. Society's gardens, was the residence of Chardin the traveller, and Lord Heathfield, also the place where Lord Essex encamped 1642, and Waller 1643, and a skirmish took place with Prince Rupert. Christchurch *Cur.* (Lon.) val. —*l.*, patr. Bishop. Roman coins were found 1731, and traces of the old way from Staines are seen.

TURNHILL ext. par. ( ) Middleton par. *N. R. York.* near Pickering-226. Pop. 12.

Turnlea Hills, in Cambuslang par. *N. Lanark.* 4 m. SE. of Glasgow.

Turnmoor Loch, near Lockerbie, *Mid. Dumfries.* has corn mills on it, with wild-fowl, etc.

TURNWOOD, or TURNWORTH, par. (18) Cranborne hund. *Mid. Dorset.* 4 m. WNW. of Blandford-103. Acres 2240; pop. 89 + 1; poor r. 6*l.* (Blandf. U.); real prop. 1180*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 135*l.*, patr. Bishop. *T. House*, M. Davis, Esq.

Turow (97) 4 m. N. of Loughrea, *Mid. Galway.* *T. Rivulet* runs 6 m. S. to the Earn.

Turpilian Stone (42) near Ty-yn-y-Wlad farm, *SE. Brecon.* ¾ m. NE. of Crickhowell (on the Via Julia), has some ogham letters on it, and this inscription to the roman general Petronius Turpilianus: — 'Tvrpilli ic iacit pvveri trilvn dvinocati.'

Turret Rivulet, rises in Benchonzie, *Mid. Perth.* and runs SE. 6 m. through Glen Turrit, past *T. Loch*, to the Earn, near Crieff.

TURRIFF DISTRICT, in *N. Aberdeen.* contains the

pars. of Aughterless, Fyvie, King Edward, Monquhitter, and Turriff; pop. 12,994, houses 2614.

P. TURRIFF, or 'TORRA,' par. in the above distr. 28 m. NNW. of Aberdeen, 145 from Edinbro', a burgh of barony, and the seat of a presbytery, on *T. Burn* and R. Doveran, had St. Congan's or Maison Dieu hospital, found. 1272 by Earl of Buchan, and given 1511 to T. Dickson, prebendary of *T.* Size 6 m. by 4½, or 22,000 acres, fertile and cultivated, with wood,—formerly moorland; pop. 3146 + 34,—of burgh 1309, in the bleach works, linen and thread manufact.; houses 306, with church, chapel, mkt. cross, 3 banks; real prop. 10,153*l.*; for poor 474*l.* Living (presb. T.) val. 232*l.*, patr. Earl Fife of Fintray; church, near the old one. Hatton, G. Duff, Esq.; Durlaithers belongs to Gordon of Achintoul; Torrie was the Barclays', Gask the Forbeses', etc. Temple Brae was held by the K. Templars. ✠ T. PRESBYTERY, contains Alvah, Auchterless, *Drumblade, *Forglen, *Forgue, *Fyvie, Gamrie, Inverkeithny, King-Edward, *Monquhitter, *Turriff. Ditto *Free Church* contains those marked *, with Macduff, Newbyth. *Fairs*, Wed. after Badenscoth in Jan.; Wed. after 5 and last Mon. Feb.; Wed. after 5 Apr.; Frid. after 7 and Sat. before 27 May; Sat. before Trinity Muir, and Wed. after 28 June; day before Bartle Chapel, Aug.; Wed. after 12 and Th. after 27 Oct.; Sat. before 23 Nov.; Wed. after 12 Dec. horses, sheep, cattle.

P. TURTON chplry. (89) Bolton-le-Moors par. *S. Lancash.* 4 m. N. of Bolton-197, on the roman way to Manchester, has an old 4-storied tower of the Chethams, etc. at a farm. Acres 4110; pop. 3577 + 101, in the cotton spinning, bleaching, and print works; poor r. 512*l.* (Bolt. U.); real prop. 10,492*l.* St. Bartholomew *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 155*l.*, patr. G. N. Hoare, Esq. British remains found at Haulgh and Smithills Dean. *Fair*, 4-5 Sept. cattle, horses.

Turtulla (41) near Thurles, *Mid. Tipperary*, N. V. Maher, Esq.

P. TURVEY par. (52) Willey hund. *NW. Beds.* 8 m. WNW. of Bedford-50, on R. Ouse. Acres 4260; pop. 960; poor r. 563*l.* (Bedf. U.); real prop. 5571*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Ely) val. 458*l.*, patr. T. C. Higgins, Esq., of *T. House*; church, has 3 brasses, with tombs of the great Earl of Peterboro' and other Mordaunts, who lived at *T. Abbey*, J. Higgins, Esq.

TURVEYBRIDGE hmlt. (8) Balrothery East bar. *N. Dublin*, 3 m. NE. of Swords-8. *Turvey*, Lord Trimlestown.

P. TURVILLE par. (7, 13) Desborough hund. *SW. Bucks.* 6 m. WSW. of High Wycombe-29, was held partly by St. Alban's abbey (from 794), and by the Botelers, etc. Acres 2570; pop. 476 + 3, lace-makers; poor r. 302*l.* (Wyco. U.); real prop. 1942*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 107*l.*, patr. Landowners. *T. House*, T. Butlin, Esq. Coins of Vespasian, Trajan, etc. have been found.

TURWESTON par. (45) Buckingham hund. *NW. Bucks.* 6 m. WNW. of Buckingham-55, near R. Ouse. Acres 1240; pop. 361; poor r. 236*l.* (Brackley U.); real prop. 2092*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 300*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. of Westminster.

Tuscan, or *Jerret's Pass* (22) 5 m. NNW. of Newry, on borders of *Down* and *Armagh*, a dangerous gap, with traces of a castle.

P. *Tushielaw*, 4 m. NE. of Ettrick, *S. Selkirk.* where *T. Burn* joins R. Ettrick, is near Rankle burn and the ruins of *T. Tower*, where Scott the freebooter lived, who was hung here 1529 by Jas. V. on a tree still standing.

TUSHINGHAM tnshp. (73) Malpas par. *S. Cheshire*, 2 m. ESE. of Malpas-168, near Ellesmere canal. Acres 1380; pop. 320; poor r. 143*l.* (Nantwich U.); real prop. 2188*l.* *T. Hall*, D. Vawdrey, Esq., bought 1814.

Tuskar Reef (36) off the Ogmore river, *S. Glamorgan.* uncovered at half tide, has a beacon on it. ✠ *T. Rocks*, 4 rocks off the coast of *SE. Wexford*, in lat. 52° 11′ N., long. 6° 12′ W., 5 m. SE. of Greenore point, formerly the scene of frequent shipwrecks, have a revolving *light*, b. 1815 (like the Eddystone), 101 ft. high, seen 15 m., two sides bright, one red, with a bell tolled every ½ minute in foggy weather. Many lives were lost while the *light* was building in the storm of 16 Oct. 1813. There are 6 to 30 fath. around; Bailies Sand is about half way to the land.

TUSMORE par. (45) Ploughley hund. *NE. Oxford.* 4 m. N. of Bicester-54. Acres with Hardwick; pop. 19; poor r. 12*l.* (Bicest. U.); real prop. —*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 15*l.*, patr. Mrs. Ramsay's Trustees; no church. *T. Hall*, belonging to the Peytons through the Dashwoods, is a meet for Mr. Drake's hounds.

P. ✠ TUTBURY par. (72) N. Offlow hund. *E. Stafford.* 20 m. ENE. of Stafford, 128 from London, by N. Staffd. rail., in Needwood Forest, on R. Dove, a decayed mkt. town and head of an Honour (which includes parts of *Staff.*, *Derby.*, *Notts.*, *Leicest.*, *Warwk.*) belonging to the duchy of Lancaster, was a mercian fort given by the Conqueror to Hen. de Ferrars, who b. the priory and castle, which being forfeited to Hen. III., and again 1321-2 to Edw. II. in Thom. earl of Lancaster's rebellion, was reb. by Jno. of Gaunt 1350 for his wife Constance, became Mary of Scotland's prison 1568-9 and '85, was visited by Jas. I. (to hunt) 1619, '21, '24, was garrisoned by Loughborough for Ch. I. (who was here 1636, '42, and '45, before and after Naseby), but taken by Brereton, and dismantled 1646. Acres 4110, gypsum or alabaster; pop. 1835 + 28, wool-combers, cotton spinners, some in the cut-glass works and corn mills; houses 360, with 4 chapels, Webb's new 5-arch'd stone bridge in place of the old one, Wakefield's free sch. (47*l.*); poor r. 381*l.* (Burton U.); real prop. 11,204*l.*; charities 490*l.*, of which Wakefield's for apprentices, etc. 438*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Lich.) val. 131*l.*, patr. Vicar of Bakewell; church, chiefly norman, has a heavy tower, and beautiful W. door, and was part of the benedictine priory found. 1080, which was made a cell to St. Peter super Divam, Normandy, and val. 245*l.* The castle ruins, on a hill, include the gate, and parts of the walls and towers; the king of the minstrels, first appointed by Jno. of Gaunt 1381, holds his 'court' to this day under the Duke of Devonshire as lessee. Mrs. Moore, the fasting woman, lived here; and 1831 upwards of 100,000 coins of Edw. I. and II., Hen. III., Alex. III., etc., with some of Irish and foreign mints, were found in the Dove, supposed to have been lost by Lancaster 1321. *Fairs*, 14 Feb. 15 Aug. 1 Dec.

TUTNALL tnshp. (54) with Cobley, Tardebegg par. *Warwick.* locally in *Worcest.* 2 m. ESE. of Bromsgrove-116, on Birmingham rail. and canal. Acres 3400; pop. 533 + 2; poor r. 178*l.* (Bromsg. U.).

TUTTINGTON par. (68) S. Erpingham hund. *NE. Norfolk*, 2 m. E. of Aylsham-118, near R. Bure. Acres 840; pop. 227; poor r. 126*l.* (Aylsh. U.); real prop. 1878*l.* St. Peter and Paul *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 124*l.*, patr. Bp. of Ely.

P. M. TUXFORD, or T.-IN-THE-CLAY, par. (83) Bassetlaw wap. *Mid. Notts.* 22 m. NNE. of Nottingham, 137 from London, on a branch of

R. Trent. Acres 3000, with large hop-grounds; pop. 1079; houses 233 (mostly reb. since the fire of 1702), with a chapel, bank, Read's free gram. school (49*l.*); poor r. 326*l.* on 5000*l.* (Gt. Retford U.); real prop. 5555*l.*; charities 87*l.* St. Nicholas *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 260*l.*, patr. Trinity Coll. Camb.; church, old, has some stained glass, and old effigies of a knight, lady, etc., and had a chantry or college found. (Edw. III.) by Jno. de Longvillers. Drunken Barnaby speaks of the "ways like bird-lime" hereabout. *Mkt. D.* Mon. *Fairs*, 12 May, cattle, sheep, etc.; 28 Sept. hops.

TWAMBROOKS. See WITTON-CUM-TWAMBROOKS, *Cheshire.*

Tweed River, the roman *Tueda*, rises in *Tweeds Well*, at the foot of *T. Cross Hill*, near Hart Fell, *S. Peebles.*, and runs ENE. about 80 m. through *Tweeddale* (which was the old name of *Peebles.* and gives title of Marquis to the Hays) past Tweedsmuir (R. Talla joins), Drumelzier (Biggar joins), Manor (Rs. Lyne and Manor join), Nidpath Castle, Peebles (R. Eddleston joins), Inverleithen (Rs. Leithen and Quair join), Scrogsbank (where it enters *Selk.*), Ashiesteel (where Scott lived), Yair Bridge, Galashiels (near which Rs. Ettrick and Gala join and it enters *Roxb.*), Abbotsford, Melrose (near which R. Leader joins), Dryburgh Abbey, Fleurs Castle (R. Teviot joins), Kelso, Birgham (where it divides *Berwick.* from *Northmbrld.*), Wark Castle, Coldstream, Twisel Castle (R. Till joins), Norham Castle (tide flows), Union suspension bridge, Paxton (near which R. Whitadder joins), Berwick (Royal border railway bridge crosses to Tweedmouth), to the N. Sea near Berwick *light.* The salmon fishery, which yielded 15,000*l.* a year, produces now 3000 boxes worth 4000*l.* It falls 1000 ft. to Peebles, and 500 from thence to Berwick, filling a basin of about 1900 sq. m. There were castles above and below Berwick, to protect the Border against the English. Narrow plaid 'tweeds' are made at Galashiels, Jedburgh, etc. Stephenson's rail. bridge as above, b. 1847-50, is 2160 ft. by 24, on 28 arches of 61½ ft. span.

Tweed Hill, near —, *Berwick.* J. M'Braire, Esq.

P. TWEEDMOUTH par. chplry. ( ) Islandshire, *Durham*, locally in *Northmbrld.* opposite Berwick 337, at the bridge over R. Tweed's mouth, containing Ord (with a british camp), and Spittle (which had a hosp.), is a petty sess. town, where John 1203 began a fort which Will. of Scotland destroyed. Acres 4520, with a mineral spring; pop. 5202 + 23, in the salmon fishery, iron foundry, and ship yards; poor r. 1345*l.* (Berw. U.); real prop. 13,000*l.* St. Bartholomew *Cur.* (Dur.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.

Tweedon Rivulet, runs to R. Liddel near Castletown, *S. Roxburgh.*

P. TWEEDSMUIR par. 15 m. SW. of Peebles, *SW. Peebles.* 36 from Edinbro,' at the head of R. Tweed, to which the Fruid, Talla, and many smaller burns run, was part of Drummelzier till 1643, and belongs chiefly to Earl of Wemyss, and Sir J. Montgomery, Bt., of Stanhope. Size 8 m. by 8, hilly green sheep-walks, rising 2740 ft. at Broad Law (highest in S. Scotld.), 2790 at Hart Fell; pop. 276, decreasing; real prop. 3972*l.*; for poor 32*l.* Living (presb. Peebles) val. 227*l.*, patr. St. Mary Coll. St. Andrew. Ruins of castles or border towers at Fruid, Hackshaw, Oliver. Gamshope Loch has good trout.

Twelve Acre Farm (44) 4 m. ESE. of Witney, *Mid. Oxford.* ☞ *T. Apostles* (15) near Burley Lodge, New Forest, *SW. Hants.* are the finest oaks in the forest, but only 8 are left. ☞ *T. Pins Mountains* (23-4, 26-7) a range between Clifden and Lough Inagh, *NW. Galway*, in Connemara, rising 2395 ft. at Benbaun, 2336 at Bencorr, 2084 at Bencullagh.

TWEMLOW tnshp. (80) Sandbach par. *Mid. Cheshire*, 5 m. NW. of Congleton-162, near Manch. and Birm. rail. and R. Dane. Acres 820; pop. 241 + 9; poor r. 58*l.* (Conglet. U.); real prop. 1924*l.* *T. Hall*, E. Leigh, Esq., a meet for the Cheshire hounds.

Twemlows Hall (73) 3 m. SE. of Whitchurch, *N. Salop*, is a meet for the Wynnstay hounds.

Tweonea, or *Tweoxnea*, of the Saxons, is CHRISTCHURCH, *Hants.*

P. TWERTON, or TWIVERTON, par. (19) Wellow hund. *NE. Somerset.* a stat. on Gt. West. rail. 1 m. WSW. of Bath-104, on R. Avon, near the suspension bridges. Acres 870; pop. 3342 + 87, some in a great woollen mill; poor r. 398*l.* (Bath U.); real prop. 8490*l.* St. Michael *Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. 395*l.*, patr. Oriel Coll. Oxon.

P. TWICKENHAM, or 'TWITNAM,' par. (7) Isleworth hund. *SW. Middlesex*, 11 m. from London by Windsor rail., 3 m. SSW. of Brentford-7, the favourite retreat of Pope and others, on the Thames, near *T. Ait*, 2 islds. and the Eel Pie House, containing Whitton (the Gostlings' seat), was called *Twitham*, *Twittanham*, *Twit'nam*, and came with Isleworth to the honour of Hampton Court. Acres 2440, with good orchards, etc.; pop. 5208 + 63, some in the R. Crane powder and oil mills; poor r. 2799*l.* on 21,554*l.* (Brentf. U.); real prop. 28,602*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Lon.) val. 717*l.*, patr. Dean and Canons of Windsor, — once held by Dean Meggott, Waterland, Bp. Terrick, and Costard; church, reb. 1715 (except the towers), has a brass of R. Burton (1443), and tombs of Lady Whitmore (lines by Dryden), Pigott a lawyer (epitaph by Pope), Pope (put up by Warburton), Adml. Ogle, Mrs. Clive the actress, Ironside (who wrote the 'Hist. of *T.*'), — and graves of Gov. Berkeley, Admls. Byron and Pococke: Trinity *Cur.* 130*l.*, Bishop; Montpelier Chapel *Cur.* —*l.*, Rev. Dr. Parish, — *ch.* b. 1720. *T. House* was Katherine of Arragon's (?); *T. Park*, which belonged to *Bacon*, who received Q. Eliz. here, came to Lucy Countess Bedford, Lord Berkeley of Stratton, etc., and has some old cedars and weeping willows; Pope's Villa, where he lived from 1715 (and died 1744), met Bolingbroke, Swift, Gay, etc. and wrote the 'Dunciad,' 'Essay on Man,' 'Epistles,' part of 'Homer,' and most of his 'Letters,' came to the Stanhopes, and Lord Mendip, and was taken down 1807 by Lady Howe, whose house close by was b. by Hudson the painter and son-in-law to Richardson; Strawberry Hill, Earl Waldegrave's seat, was Walpole's; R. Cambridge, who wrote 'Scribbleriad,' lived at the Ashes' seat; Marble Hill was b. by Geo. II. for Lady Suffolk; Marble Hill Cottage came to Lady di Beauclerk and Mrs. Clive, Ragman's Court to Mrs. Pritchard the actress, and Judge Hardinge; Richmond's Ho. was the Newports', etc., Radnor Ho. b. by the Robartses. Shirley Ho. is an old building, and at another, noted for its fine fruit, Q. Anne and Louis Philippe (when Duke of Orleans) lived, and Secretary Johnstone received Q. Caroline. The Staffords had a seat here, and among other residents were, Bp. Corbet, Lady W. Montague, Duke of Wharton, Sec. Craggs, Archbp. Gilbert, Speaker Lenthall, Rob. Boyle, Fielding, Sir J. Hawkins, Whitehead the poet, Lord G. Germaine: Kneller, Suckling the poet, and Sir W. Chambers, lived at Whitton.

TWIGMOOR hmlt. (86) Manton par. *NW. Lin-*

coln. 5 m. W. of Glanford Brigg-155. Acres 770; pop. 45.

Twigworth hmlt. (44) St. Mary de Lode par. *Mid. Gloucest.* 2 m. NNE. of Gloucester-102. Pop. 186 + 5; poor r. 80*l.* (Glouc. U.); real prop. 1264*l.*

P. Twineham par. (9) Buttinghill hund. Lewes rape, *Mid. Sussex*, 4 m. SW. of Cuckfield -38, on a branch of R. Adur. Acres 1550, part common; pop. 358 + 2; poor r. 166*l.* (Cuckf. U.); real prop. 2322*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Chic.) val. 350*l.*, patr. Sir H. D. Goring, Bt., of Highden.

Twinell, St., par. (38) Castlemartin hund. *S. Pembroke.* 3 m. SW. of Pembroke-264. Acres 1030, limestone; pop. 234; poor r. 102*l.* (Pemb. U.); real prop. 1486*l.* St. Deiniol *Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Bishop and Canons; church, old, with a good tower.

Twinhoe (19) 3 m. S. of Bath, *NE. Somerset.*

Twining par. (44) Lower Kiftsgate hund. *N. Gloucest.* 2 m. N. of Tewkesbury-103, at the ferry, between Rs. Severn and Avon, near Birm. rail. Acres 3630, part common; pop. 970 + 3; poor r. 356*l.* (Tewkesb. U.); real prop. 7360*l.* St. M. Magdalene *Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 180*l.*, patr. Ch. Ch. Oxon. *T. House*, Rev. W. Maxwell (?).

Twinstead par. (47) Hinckford hund. *N. Essex*, 3 m. SSW. of Sudbury-54. Acres 1230; pop. 196; poor r. 120*l.* (Sudb. U.); real prop. 1646*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 250*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *T. Hall*, Gen. Palmer, a moated seat.

Twisdale Hall ( ) 7 m. NW. of Durham, *N. Durham.*

Twisleton hmlt. ( ) Ingleton tnshp. *W. R. York.* 10 m. NW. of Settle-135.

Twiston tnshp. ( ) Whalley par. *E. Lancash.* 5 m. ENE. of Clitheroe-217, under Pendle Hill. Acres 1030; pop. 199; poor r. 41*l.* (Clith. U.); real prop. 882*l.*

Twitchen, or Twitching, par. (26) S. Molton hund. *N. Devon.* 5 m. NE. of South Molton-178. Acres 4960; pop. 194 + 2; poor r. 106*l.* (S. Molt. U.); real prop. 1861*l.* St. Peter *Cur.* with N. Molton. ☞ *Twitchen* (56) 7 m. NE. of Knighton, *SW. Salop.*

Twiverton. See Twerton, *Somerset.*

Twizel tnshp. ( ) Norham par. *Durham*, locally in *Northmbrld.* 8 m. SW. of Berwick-337, on the Tweed, where R. Till joins, near the old circular bridge (90½ ft. span) which Surrey crossed Sept. 1513; on the way to 'Flodden Field,'—'They crossed the Till at Twizel Bridge,'—came from the Riddells, Selbys, etc. to the Blakes of Tillmo', and *T. Castle* (Sir F. Blake, Bt.), a large new pointed house. Acres 2170; pop. 336 + 4; poor r. 152*l.* (Berw. U.). Near, are St. Helen's well, an old chapel, and camp.

Twizel House ( ) 3 m. SE. of Bedford, *NE. Northmbrld.* P. Selby, Esq.

Twizell tnshp. ( ) Morpeth par. *SE. Northmbrld.* 5 m. SW. of Morpeth-289, on R. Blyth. Pop. 45; poor r. 7*5l.* (Castle Ward U.).

Twll Du, or 'Devil's Kitchen' (78) a gloomy chasm in the slate on the W. side of Llyn Idwal, 150 yds. long, only 6 wide.

Twnan tnshp. (79) Llanelian par. *NW. Denbigh.* 5 m. WSW. of Abergele-214. Pop. 189.

Two-Mile-Borris par. (41-2, 47-8) Eliogarty bar. *Mid. Tipperary*, contains Littleton-89, on a branch of R. Suir. Acres 11,940; pop. 3372 + 13, —of vil. 122. Living, a *Rect.* (Ca. E. W. L.) val. with 3 others 1067*l.*, patr. Bishops; 3 churches and 3 castles in ruins. ☞ T.-Mile-Bridge hmlt. (83) E. Iffa and Offa bar. *S. Tipperary*, 2 m. ENE. of Clonmell-104. ☞ T.-Mile-Bridge hmlt. (90, 35) Decies-without-Drum bar. *S. Waterford*, 2m. SW. of Dungarvan-124, on R. Brickey. *Fairs*, 25 July, 18 Oct. ☞ T.-Mile-Hill (85) near Bristol, *SW. Gloucest.*, has Charlton's pin factory. Living, a *Cur.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 130*l.*, patr. Crown and Bishop. ☞ T.-Mile-House hmlt. (7) Basford par. *S. Notts.* 2 m. NW. of Nottingham-124. T. Water vil. (7) 2 m. S. of Hemel-Hempstead, *NW. Herts.*, near Box Moor stat. of N. West. rail., on Rs. Gade and Bulbourn, has Dickinson's and Stevens's paper mills, Wilson's type foundry.

Twrcelyn Hundred (78) *N. Angles.*, contains the pars. of Amlwch *cur.*, Bodewryd *c.*, Coedana (with Llaneilian), Llanallgo (with Llaneugrad), Llandyfrydog *rect.*, Llaneilian *r.*, Llaneugrad *r.*, Llanfihangel-Tre'r-Beirdd (with Llandyfrydog), Llanwenllwyfo (*c.* with Amlwch), and Penrhos-Lligwy *c.*; pop. 10,890, houses 2426. ✠ T. Deanery, archdy. and dioc. of Bangor, contains the benefices above, and Llanerchymedd *c.*, Rhodogeidio *c.*

Twrch River (41-2) rises in Talsarn Hill, *SW. Brecon.* and runs 9 m. S. on the *Carmrthn.* border to the Tawe below Ystradnglais.

P. Twycross par. (63) Sparkenhoe hund. *W. Leicest.* 4 m. WNW. of Mkt. Bosworth-106. Acres 1350; pop. 336 + 2; poor r. 167*l.* (M. Bosw. U.); real prop. 2875*l.* St. James *Cur.* (Pet.) val. —*l.*, patr. Earl Howe of Gopsall.

Twyford par. (45) Buckingham hund. *NW. Bucks.* 5 m. SW. by S. of Buckingham-55, on a branch of R. Ouse, contains Charndon and Poundon. Acres 4110; pop. 754 + 9; poor r. 239*l.* (Buck. U.); real prop. 2746*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 725*l.*, patr. Linc. Coll. ☞ Twyford chplry. (72) with Stenson, Barrow-on-Trent par. *S. Derby.* 6 m. NE. of Burton-125, on R. Trent, near Derby. rail. and Gd. Trunk canal. Pop. 250 + 4; poor r. 113*l.* (Burton U.); real prop. 2536*l.* St. Andrew *Cur.* with Barrow. ☞ Twyford hmlt. (15) Compton Abbas par. *NE. Dorset.* 2 m. SSW. of Shaftesbury-101.

P. Twyford par. (11) Lower Fawley hund. *Mid. Hants.* 2 m. S. of Winchester-62, on S. West. rail. and R. Itching, came from the Seymours to the Mildmays of Dogmersfield, and had a rom. cath. school, where *Pope* was educated. Acres 4320, well wooded; pop. 1311 + 14; poor r. 468*l.* (New Winch. U.); real prop. 6645*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Win.) val. 213*l.*, patr. Eman. Coll. Camb.; church (now rebuilding), has a bust of Bp. Shipley by Nollekens. *T. Lodge*, G. Hoare, Esq., was b. about 1700 out of Merewell Coll. ☞ Twyford par. (64) E. Goscote hund. *E. Leicest.* 6 m. SSW. of Melton Mowbray-105, on a branch of R. Wreak, contains Thorpe Satchville. Acres 2420; pop. 478; poor r. 126*l.* (M. Mowbray U.); real prop. 2132*l.* St. Andrew *Vic.* with Hungerton. ☞ Twyford hmlt. (70) Colsterworth par. *SW. Lincoln.* 4 m. WSW. of Corby-110, on R. Witham. Acres 1110; pop. 125. ☞ Twyford par. (68) Eynsford hund. *N. Norfolk*, 1 m. W. of Foulsham -111, near R. Wensum. Acres 230; pop. 94 + 1; poor r. 39*l.* (Mitford U.); real prop. 1065*l.* St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 148*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Spurgeon, rector. ☞ Twyford tnshp. (74) W. Felton par. *NW. Salop*, 4 m. SE. of Oswestry -171. Pop. 110.

P. Twyford, or Hurst, chplry. (7) 4 m. ENE. of Reading-38, *E. Berks.* but belonging to *Wilts.* a stat. on Gt. West. rail. at the *two fords* of the Loddon and another stream, near Stanlake Pk. Pop. —, silk spinners. St. Swithin *Cur.* val —*l.*, patr. —; church, b. 1720. ☞ *Twyford* (29) near Athlone, *W. Westmeath*, E. Hudson, Esq.

Twyford Abbey ext. par. (7) Ossulstone

hund. *Mid. Middlesex*, 8 m. WNW. of St. Paul's, near N. West. rail. on Paddington canal and R. Brent, was *Twyverde* at 'Domesdy.,' held by St. Paul's, and came to Will. de Cranford (1114), the Philpots, Cholmeleys, and Willan the coach proprietor, who (1806) on the old moated site reb. the house in the pointed style, now seat of Mrs. Douglas; church, near it, has tombs of the Moyles, and Bold, a poet.

TWYFORD HUNDRED (6) Aylesford lathe, *Mid. Kent*, contains the pars. of W. Farleigh, Hunton, Nettlestead, E. Peckham, Teston, Wateringbury, and Yadling; acres 16,450, pop. 7643, houses 1480.

Twyford Mill (47) 1 m. SSE. of Bp. Stortford, *E. Herts.* on R. Stort, and the *Essex* border.

P. TWYNHOLM par. 3 m. N. of Kirkcudbright, *S. Kirkcudbt.* where R. Tarf joins the Dee at the head of Kirkcudbright bay, includes Kirkchrist old par. Size 9 m. by 2, fertile hills, and 'rotten stone' soil, well cultivated, formerly forest, with lochs Whinnion, Glengape, and Trostrie (with plenty of fish); pop. 777, decreasing, — of vil. 216; real prop. 6434*l.*; for poor 338*l.* Living (presb. Kirkcudb.) val. 226*l.*, patr. Earl of Selkirk, of St. Mary's Isle, chief heritor; church, has a granite pillar near it. Barwhinnock, —. Nuntown tower, Campstone, or Cumstone, castle ruin, belonging to the Earl, two duns, 5 moats, and a 'gallows hill,' are seen. The Galloway horses once bred here are extinct; but good polled cattle are raised.

TWYWELL par. (52) Huxloe hund. *E. Northmptn.* 2 m. W. of Thrapston-73. Acres 1400; pop. 232+4; poor r. 77*l.* (Thrapst. U.); real prop. 1555*l.* St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 280*l.*, patr. Rev. W. Alington, rector.

Ty Croes (78) 5 m. NNW. of Aberffraw, *W. Anglesea*, on Holyhd. rail. ☞ *T. Glyn Uchaf* (57) 3 m. SE. by E. of Aberaeron, *SW. Cardigan.*, T. Davies, Esq., was the Gwynnes' seat. 'Ty,' a house. ☞ *T. Gwyn* (41) 1 m. E. of Carmarthen, *S. Carmrthn.* now a farm, was a seat of *Steele* through the Scurlocks. ☞ *T. Gwyn* (79) near Abergele, *NW. Denbigh.* ☞ *T. Gwyn.* See WHITLAND, *Carmrthn.* ☞ *T. Gwyn* (36) 3 m. N. of Caerphilly, *SW. Monmouth.* a meet for the Ty-isha harriers. ☞ *T. Illtyd* (42) near Llanhamlech, *Mid. Brecon.* a cromlech of 3 or 4 stones. ☞ *T. Llwyd* (57) 5 m. ENE. of Cardigan, *SW. Cardigan.* belongs to Lloyd of Green Grove. ☞ *T. Mawr* (78) 4 m. WSW. of Conway, *NE. Carnrvn.* under Penmaenmawr. ☞ *T. Mawr* ( ) near Newton, *S. Glamrgan.*

TYBRITH, ISAF and UCHAF, hmlts. (78) Llanrwst par. *W. Denbigh.* near Llanrwst-217. Pop. 404, and 150; real prop. 2362*l.*

TYBROUGHTON tnshp. (73) Hanmer par. *SE. Flint.* 5 m. WNW. of Whitchurch-163, on a branch of R. Dee. Pop. 190; real prop. 2138*l.* *T. Hall*, —.

Tycooly (46) near Ahascragh, *N. Galway*, C. O'Kelly, Esq.

P. TYDD ST. GILES par. (65) Wisbeach hund. *N. Cambridge.* 5 m. NW. of Wisbeach-95. Acres 4450, fenny, part common; pop. 863; poor r. 369*l.* (Wisb. U.); real prop. 9380*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Ely) val. 653*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, old, with a stone font. ☞ T. ST. MARY par. (65) Elloe wap. *SE. Lincoln.* 2 m. NE. of the above, on R. Wisbeach. Acres 3280; pop. 920; poor r. 483*l.* (Holbeach U.); real prop. 11,638*l.*; charities —*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 1108*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor, — once held by Breakspear (Pope Adrian IV.).

TYDDYN PRYDD tnshp. (69) Welshpool par. *E. Montgomery.* near Welshpool-171. Pop. 41.

TYDWEILIOG par. (76) Dinlaen hund. *SW. Carnarvon.* 9 m. W. of Pwllheli-234, near Carnarvon bay. Pop. 433; poor r. 194*l.* (Pwllh. U.); real prop. 1500*l.* St. Cwyvan *Cur.* (Ban.) val. 80*l.*, patr. Sir J. S. P. Salusbury, Bt.

Tye (1) 4 m. N. of Billericay, *Mid. Essex.*

Tye Green (47) 6 m. NW. of Chelmsford, *Mid. Essex.* ☞ *T. Green* (47) 4 m. NE. of Bishop Stortford, *NW. Essex.* ☞ *T. Pond Green* (47) 1 m. WSW. of Braintree, *N. Essex.*

TYERSALL hmlt. (88) Pudsay chplry. *W. R. York.* 2 m. E. of Bradford-196.

TYERS HILL hmlt. (87) Darfield tnshp. *W. R. York.* 7 m. N. of Rotherham-159.

TYFARNHAM par. (11-2) Corkaree bar. *N. Westmeath*, 4 m. NE. of Mullingar-48, on R. Gaine, between Loughs Dereveragh and Owel. Acres 1819, good; pop. 380+7. Living, a *Cur.* with Leyny. Knockdrin Castle, Sir R. Levinge, Bt.

TYLDESLEY, or TILDESLEY-CUM-SHAKERLEY, tnshp. (89) Leigh par. *S. Lancash.* 2 m. NE. of Leigh-197, was the Tyldesleys' from Hen. II., one of whom fell near Wigan 1650. Acres 2610; pop. 4718, in the cotton manufact.; poor r. 510*l.* (Leigh U.); real prop. 17,565*l.*, of which 3700*l.* on mines. St. George *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 135*l.*, patr. Lord Lilford; church, b. 1825 by Smirke, has a spire of 150 ft. *T. House*, belongs to Ormerod of Sedbury. Traces of Dain Ho. and Shakerley Hall (moated) are seen.

TYLN hmlt. (82) Hayton par. *N. Notts.* 2 m. N. of Gt. Retford-141, on R. Idle.

Tylney Hall (12) 3 m. NW. of Odiham, *S. Hants.* W. L. Wellesley, Esq., is a meet for the Bramshill hounds.

TYLON vil. (75) Llandwrog par. *W. Carnarvon.* 4 m. SSW. of Bangor-236.

Tymon Castle Ruins (22) near Tallaght, *S. Dublin.*

TYN-CELIN tnshp. (79) Aberwheeler tnshp. *N. Denbigh.* 4 m. NNE. of Denbigh-201.

P. TYNAGH par. (106-7, 116-7) Leitrim and Longford bars. *S. Galway*, 5 m. WNW. of Portumna-112. Acres 12,520, good, with bog and traces of lead; pop. 5941+20, — of vil. 348. Living, a *Rect.* (K. K. C. K.) with Doneira val. 321*l.*, patr. Marquis of Clanricarde. *Fairs*, 27 Mar. 31 Aug. 11 Dec. Flower Hill, — Nugent, Esq.; Pallas Castle, in ruins.

P. TYNAN par. (11, 15, 19) Armagh and Tiranny bars. *W. Armagh*, 7 m. WSW. of Armagh, 89 from Dublin, a police and petty sess. station, where *T. River* joins R. Blackwater, near Ulster canal, contains Middleton and Killyleagh. Acres 17,047, rich soil, well cultivated, with reclaimed bog, lime and building stone quarries, and traces of coal; pop. 11,392, — of vil. 177, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 771*l.*, patr. Archbp.; in church-yd. are remains of a stone cross destroyed by Cromwell. *T. Abbey*, Sir J. M. Stronge, Bt.; Fellows Hall, T. K. Armstrong, Esq. Ruins of 2 castles exist.

Tynbot Castle (56) near Penybont and R. Ithon, *Mid. Radnor.* was destroyed by Llewelyn-ap-Gruffydd 1260.

TYNDAETHWY HUNDRED (78) *E. Anglesea*, contains the pars. of Beaumaris (with Llandegfan), Llanbedr-Goch (with Pentraeth), Llanddyfnan *rect.*, Llandysilio (with Llanfairpwllgwyngyll), Llanfair-Mathafarn-Eithaf (with Llandyfnan), Llanfair-Pwllgwyngyll *r.*, Llangoed *cur.*, Llansadwrn *r.*, Penmynydd *c.*, Pentraeth *c.*, and parts of Llanddonna *c.*, Llandegfan *r.*, Llanfaes *c.*, Llanfihangel-Tyn-Sylwy (with Llangoed), Llaniestyn (with Llangoed), and Penmon (with Llanfaes); pop. 7759, houses 1733. ✠ T. DEANERY, archdy. and dioc. of Bangor, contains the benefices above.

Tynderton ( ) near Castleknock, *Mid. Dublin*, T. Thompson, Esq.

P. TYNDRUM vil. Killin par. *W. Perth.* 48 m. W. of Perth, 88 from Edinbro', in Strath Fillan, at the head of R. Dochart, near Dalrigh or King's Field, where Bruce lost the 'Brooch of Lorn' in a combat with Macdougal, as described in the 'Lord of the Isles.' *Fair*, Frid. before Luss in Aug., lambs.

Tyne River, rises near Stobhill, *E. Edinbro'*, 4 m. SE. of Dalkeith, at *T. Head*, on N. Brit. rail., and runs ENE. 25 m. through *Haddington*. past Pencaitland, Salton, Haddington, to the N. Sea at Tynningham, as below.

Tyne (*North*) *River* ( ) rises in the Cheviots, *W. Northmbrld.* under Pearl Fell, at *T. Head*, and runs about 60 m. ESE. past Bellingham (where the Reed joins), Hexham (the *S. Tyne* joins), Corbridge (Devil's Beck joins), Hedwin Stream (Newcastle jurisdiction begins), Derwent Hough (the Derwent), Newcastle (under Stephenson's High Level bridge), Shields, to the sea at Tynemouth, as below. Severe floods happened 1771 and 1815. Two fixed *lights* at Dockwray Square and Clifford Fort, in N. Shields, are 720 ft. apart, set up 1808 and '10, 123 and 77 ft. high, seen 16 and 13 m. Ships go up to Newcastle, and keels above it. ☞ *T.* (*South*) *River* ( ) rises under Cross Fell, *E. Cumbrld.* at *T. Head*, and runs about 40 m. N. and E. past Alston (the Nent joins), Haltwhistle (Tippal joins), Ridley Ho. (the Allen joins), to the *North T.* at Hexham. Cobalt is got at *T. Bottom*, near Alston.

TYNEHAM par. (16) Hasilor hund. *SE. Dorset.* 5 m. SW. of Wareham-115, near Warbarrow bay, in the Channel, had, at Povington near Lulworth, a priory cell to Bec Abbey, France, which came to D. and Chap. of Westminster. Acres 2840; pop. 250 + 1; poor r. 126*l.* (Wareh. U.); real prop. 1483*l.*; charities —*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* with Steeple.

* P. &. TYNEMOUTH par. ( ) E. Castle ward, *SE. Northmbrld.* 8 m. ENE. of Newcastle, 302 from London by rail. viâ S. Shields, a bathing place at the Tyne's mouth, on the cliffs by the N. Sea, has remains of a monastery b. (of wood) by K. Edwin 625, reb. by St. Oswald, destroyed by the Danes, and reb. 671-85 by K. Egfrid, ravaged by the Danes 795, 800, 866 and '76, and 993, — restored by Earl Tosti, etc., and given to Jarrow, — refound, 1090, as a black priory cell to St. Alban's (by the name of *Thynemue*), by Rob. de Mowbray, who fortified it as *T. Castle* against W. Rufus, — reb. 1110, and had 3 churches, etc., given to the brethren to "mend their ale" and promote good cheer, — visited by Edw. I. 1278 and '98, by Q. Eleanor 1303, and by Edw. II.'s queen Isabella 1322, — plundered by the Scots 1316 and '89, — val. 398*l.* at the Dissolution, and given by Edw. VI. to the Dudleys, — visited 1633 by Ch. I., for whom it was garrisoned 1642 by Earl of Newcastle, — taken by the Scots 1644, and stormed 1648 at Lilburn's revolt for the king, — finally ruined 1665 by Gov. Villiers to build barracks, etc., and made a depôt 1783; was created a borough by the Reform bill, sending *one* member, — the bounds including Chirton, Cullercoats, Preston, N. SHIELDS, Tymo' tnshps. in the par. (which contains also Monkseaton, Moortown, Philadelphia), — no. of electors 789 (of 10*l.* houses 2081); was first chartered Aug. 1849, and is divided into 3 wards (with the same bounds), governed by a mayor (who is returning officer), 6 ald., 18 council., etc. with the style of 'mayor, ald., and burgesses of boro' of T.', and a revenue from the rates. Acres in par. 6570, with magnesian limestone, coal, iron, — of boro' 4754; pop. 27,249 + 247, and 25,165, and (in tnshp.) 11,890, in the shipping and coal trade; houses (tnshp.) 2022, with church, 2 chapels, savings bank (28,140*l.* from 810 depositors), the Collingwood monument, ho. of correction, baths, Kettlewell's free school; assd. taxes 2467*l.*; poor r. 1972*l.* on 19,209*l.*; real prop. 58,765*l.*, of which 3257*l.* on ironworks, 2306*l.* on mines; charities —*l.* St. Oswin *Vic.* (Durh.) val. with Trinity *Cur.* 298*l.*, patr. Duke of Northumberland; church, b, 1659-68, at N. SHIELDS, in place of the old ruined one, which is early eng. with norman traces, and includes St. Oswin's shrine under the long narrow windows at the E. end, the oratory (now a magazine) with its groined roof and figures (b. before 1336 by the Percys), priory gate, tower (a barrack), parts of walls, cloisters, etc. on a site of 6 acres. Within the *old* ch. is a revolving minute *light*, set up 1802, 154 ft. high, and seen 17 m.; and Clifford's or Spanish fort is outside. Some traces are left of St. Leonard's hosp. found. before 1320; and two roman inscriptions, now at the Antiq. Society's London, were picked up 1783. Jno. of *T.*, a monk, who wrote the "Golden History," etc. was a native; Jno. Wethem'stede was prior; and St. Oswald and Malcolm of Scotland were buried here. *Tynemo' P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Backworth, Bebside, Blyth and Newsham, Burradon, Chamlington, Chirton, Cowpen, Cullercoats, Earsdon, Hartford (East and West), Hartley, Holywell, Horton, Longbenton, Monkseaton, Murton, Preston, Seaton Delaval, Seghill, North Shields, Tynemouth, Wallsend, Whitley; acres 35,045, pop. 55,625, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 4113 (out-door 3197), expend. 11,302*l.*, prop. rated 151,773*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 55,619 + 890; births 2024 (994 being females, 107 illegit.), — deaths 1214, — marriages 430, of which 292 persons signed with marks: 524 and 'many more' deaths from cholera in 1849 (many at N. Shields). It belongs to N. Shields New County Court district.

Tynish, or *Fynish*, *Isld.* (77) 4 m. W. of Lettermore, *W. Galway.* Pop. about 150, fishermen.

TYNLAN tnshp. (56) Llandegley par. *Mid. Radnor.* 5 m. WNW. of New Radnor-159. Pop. 150.

TYNLON vil. (78) Bangor par. *N. Carnarvon.* near Bangor-236.

TYNNINGHAM par. 4 m. WNW. of Dunbar-28, *N. Haddington.* on R. Tyne, near Whiberry Head, is joined to WHITEKIRK. Pop. of vil. 271. *T. House*, Earl of Haddington, has fine holly hedges in the well-wooded grounds (planted above 100 yrs. back), with ruins of the old church on site of St. Baldrid's church, found. in 6th cent., which belonged to the Abps. of St. Andrew's, and had the privilege of sanctuary. *T. Flats*, a sand off the river's mouth.

TYNREFAL vil. (76) Aberdaron par. *SW. Carnarvon.* 13 m. SW. of Pwllheli-234.

TYNRON par. 2 m. N. of Minihive-68, *W. Dumfries.* on Rs. Shinnel (with a fall) and Skarr, has traces of a fort on *Doon of T. Hill.* Size 9 m. by 2½, in a strath, with hilly sheep-walks, rising 1800 ft. at Lamgarrock and Coremilligan, on grauwackè, with clay-slate; pop. 474, decreasing; real prop. 4133*l.*; for poor 111*l.* Living (presb. Penpont) val. 255*l.*, patr. Duke of Buccleuch, chief heritor. Several tumuli, and traces of a roman way are seen.

Tynte Lodge (1) near Tullaghan, *N. Donegal.* ☞ *T. Park* (15) near Donard, *W. Wicklow*, J. P. Tynte, Esq.

Tynwald Mount ( ) 3 m. ESE. of Peel, *I. of Man*, where the laws passed by the court of

Tynwadl (the estates) are made public every 5th July by the governor, since 1417, — is a barrow 18 ft. high, rising in three great steps, with a chapel near it, and was the spot where the usurper Reginald was killed, 1229. 'Ting-wald,' field meeting.

Tyn-y-Caeau (37) 4 m. SE. of Aberafon, *S. Glamorgan.* near Margam abbey.

Tyn-y-Ceunant (59) near Talyllyn, *S. Merioneth.* has slate quarries.

Tyn-y-Croes (78) 4 m. S. of Conway, *NE. Carnarvon.* on R. Conway.

TYNYFFORDD vil. (41) Llanybythir par. *N. Carmarthen.* 4 m. SW. of Lampeter-209.

Tynyralt (75) 2 m. NNW. of Dolgelly, *Mid. Merioneth.* under a peak 2002 ft. high.

TYR-ROSSER, or TIR RHÔS HIR, hmlt. (41) Llandebie par. *SE. Carmarthen.* 4 m. SSW. of Llandilo-fawr-202. Pop. 251; real prop. 5317*l.*

Tyrcallen (69) near Killygordon, *S. Donegal,* the late H. Stewart, Esq.

Tyrconnel, an ancient kingdom of Ireland, now *Donegal,* gives title of earl to the Carpenters, — formerly of duke to the notorious Dick Talbot of Jas. II.'s time.

Tyredagh (27) near Tulla, *E. Clare,* Mrs. Browne. *T. Castle,* F. Gore, Esq.

P. TYRELLA par. (44) Lecale bar. *S. Down,* 5 m. SSW. of Downpatrick, 91 from Dublin, a coast-gd. station on Dundrum bay, near the Cow and Calf rock. Acres 1999, with rabbit warren; pop. 1079, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* with Down. *T. House,* A. H. Montgomery, Esq.

TYRESCOB hmlt. (41) Llandilo-fawr par. *E. Carmarthen.* near Llandilo-fawr-202, on *R. Towy.* Pop. with Rhosmaen 590; real prop. 1691*l.*

TYRICORD tnshp. (74) Kinnerley par. *NW. Salop,* 10 m. NW. by W. of Shrewsbury-153. Pop. 29.

TYRIE par. Buchan distr. *NE. Aberdeen.* 3 m. SE. of Aberdour-160, contains New Pitsligo *q. s.* on the Gonor and *T.* rivers. Size 8 m. by 2, part reclaimed and cultivated, with good mineral springs; pop. 2639 + 102, hand-loom weavers; real prop. 3978*l.*; for poor 613*l.* Living (presb. Deer) val. 158*l.*, patr. Lord Saltoun, of Philorth; church, b. 1800, near one b. 1004 by the Thane of Buchan. Pitsligo, Sir J. Forbes, Bt.; Boyndlie, —. 'Tyr-re,' king's house.

TYRONE (68 sheets) an inland county of Ulster province, *N. Ireland,* the old seat of the *Darnii* and *Scoti,* was part of *Hy Niellia* (including Hy Briun, Hy Fiachria, with a portion of Orgial or Uriel), was overrun by De Courcy 1177, but retained by the O'Nials, or O'Neills, who held it by the name of *Cineal Eoghain,* or *Tir-oen,* till the rebellion of Hugh O'Neil 1597-1602, and plantation of Ulster by Jas. I., when it was divided into 78 parts, and shared between the church, Trin. Coll., and the 'undertakers,' or settlers, — as the Hamiltons, Chichesters, Caulfields, Stewarts, etc.; is watered by the Mourne and its branches, and bordered by *Derry* (NE.), L. Neagh and *Antrim* (E.), the Blackwater and *Armagh* (SE.), *Monaghan* (S.), *Fermanagh* (SW.), R. Foyle and *Donegl.* (NW.). Length from Strabane SE. to Benburb 42 m., greatest breadth 38, av. ditto 28; relative size 388-10,000ths; circuit 180. It contains 1260 sq. m. or 806,295 acres, of which 450,286 are arable, 311,867 uncultivated hill and bog, 710 in towns, 31,796 water; 57,337 families, of whom 37,276 or 65 per cent. live by agricult., 16,923 or 30 per cent. by manufact., trade, etc., 1034 educated professions and independent, 36,392 manual labour, 44,134 in 3rd and 4th, or lowest class houses; 312,956 + 849 persons, of whom 14,458 are in Strabane, Dungannon, Cookstown, Omagh, —159,493 are females, 158,938 under 20 yrs. of age, 302,928 county-born; 54,919 houses, besides 2972 empty and building; 4 baronies, Clogher (S.), Up., Low., and Mid. Dungannon (E.), E. and W. Omagh (Mid. and W.), Up. and Low. Strabane (N.); 32 parishes (Clogher, the largest, 49,661 ac.) and parts of 12 others; 17 market towns, — Omagh the capital (for assizes, etc.), Clogher city, Dungannon, Strabane, Cookstown, Fintona, Drumquin, Castlederg, Aughnacloy, Augher, Ballygawley, Beragh, Caledon (militia staff), Moy, Newtown Stewart, Stewartstown, Trellick, — the first 4 being sessions towns, — the first 5, with Castlederg and Gortin, poor l. unions, — the first 6, police districts (28 stations and 177 men), — Omagh having the co. lunatic asyl., with fever hosps. there, Strabane, and Aughnacloy; returns *three* members to parl. (instead of 10 before the Union, which disfranchised Augher, Clogher, Strabane, and took 1 from Dungannon), viz. 2 for county (elect. 1360), 1 for Dungannon (el. 129); is governed by a lieut. and custos, high sheriff, 23 dep. lieuts., and about 110 magistrates, — is in NW. circuit, the Belfast military district, and the dioceses of Armagh and Derry (with 6 pars. in Clogher), province of Armagh. Gross rental (1846) 370,075*l.*, or 9*s.* 6½*d.* per acre; val. to poor r. 366,621*l.*; county r. ('48) 34,157*l.*; savings banks ('48) 4, with 42,924*l.* from 1503 depositors; loan funds 17, with a cap. of 23,948*l.*, and circulating 80,366*l.* Births 1 in 31½; deaths 1 in 65, — the all-Ireld. av. being 55. Schools (national) in '48, 234, with 18,811 child. attending, — in '41, 17,020 went to schools of all kinds, and 45½ per cent. of the pop. could not read or write; av. no. of committals ('45-8) 589, of whom 302 were convicted. —— Beds of sand, poor clay (upwards of 300 ft. thick), and lignite, overlie the new red sandstone near Lough Neagh, — chalk, greensand, lias, are also found here, with a field of middling coal between Dungannon and Donoughmore; W. of this the mountain or carboniferous limestone (1254 ft. high at Sl. Beagh) extends to a line from Donaghty past Bartack hill (946 ft.), Shantavny mountn. (1035 ft.), to Mt. Tattermoyle (1932 ft.); thence a plain of old red sandstone prevails to a line from Donaghty, through Omagh, to Dooish mountn. (1110 ft.). N. of this line, on the NE., are trap and granite hills (Beleevnamore 1261 ft., Fir mountn. 1188); but the NW., except a patch of old red sandstone near Newtown Stewart, is clay and mica slate, or schistus, rising into several mountns., as Sl. Sawel (on the *Derry* border) 2236 ft., Straw or Mullaghclogher 2085, Mullaghcarb 1890, and others in the Sperrin range, — Ligfordrum near Strabane 1345, — Sl. Kirk, N. of this, 1245, — Munterlony 1432, Sl. More 1262, Broughderg 1088, near R. Owenkillow, — Bessy Bell 1386, Mary Gray 826, near Newtown Stewart, — Mullaghcarn 1778, Sl. Ard 1381, near Mountfield, — Croagh on *Donegl.* border beyond Castlederg 1250. Millstone grit and some poor slates are quarried; lime, with fossil fish, etc. in it, at Cookstown, Caledon, Dungannon, Stewartown; and coal (7 beds, 34 ft. thick, in a depth of 730 ft.) is got from the field of 13,000 acres, at Drumglass and Coalisland, mixed with sandstone, ironstone, and fire-clay. Woollens and brown linen are spun for the market; they make cotton and linen 'unions' at Stewartown, — gloves at Ballygawley, — coarse pottery at Dungannon, Moy, Coalisland, — and there are some distilleries and breweries. In '47, a bad year, 1124 hands were in the flax

mills. The river Ballinderry runs to L. Neagh; other streams run to the Blackwater; the Camoan or Carnown, Lloghan, Drumragh, Owenkillow, Owenreagh, Mournebeg, Stride, etc. to the Mourne, which joins the Foyle. *Lakes are: Moor, Fea, Creevy, and other small ones; and there are mineral spas at Dunbunrover, Aghaloo, Scarsay. Climate, wet and changeable; soil, poor and moory in the hills, but fertile in the lower parts, along the Blackwater, etc., with good meadow land near Urney; acres in crop in '48, 249,513, of which the chief are, oats 147,648, potatoes 31,304, wheat 8748, turnips 11,689, barley and rye 5290, peas and beans 2063, flax 8905, meadow and clover 31,276, — and the val. of stock in '41, on 34,383 farms above *one* acre each, was 754,227*l.*, including 78,113 cattle (above 147,000 in '48, — small native and good english breeds), 24,385 sheep (small breed, — upwards of 41,000 in '48), 22,111 horses and asses, 31,080 pigs (good breed, — about 18,000 in '48), besides goats (about 5000 in '48), etc. Young cattle are reared in the hills, where the farms are large, and salt butter is sent to market; the smaller tillage farms are leased on the partnership system; some orchards about Strabane; many large estates; labour 5*d.* to 8*d.* a day, with diet; cottages of clay or stone, and turf the usual fuel. —— Druid stones are seen at Cloghtogle near Newtown Stewart, and another Cloghtogle near Tamlaght, — also at Loughry, Castlederg, Kilmeillie; kistvaens have been found at Cookstown, Errigal-Keroge, Omagh; and there are several raths about Mary Gray hill and elsewhere. Church ruins, etc. at Ardboe, Ardstraw, Cluin-Dhubhain, Donoughmore, Garvaghkerin, Grange, Puble; old castles at Benburb, Cast. Caulfield, Ballygawley, Dungannon, Strabane. Chief seats are: Earl Charlemont *Roxboro'*, Marq. Abercorn *Baron's Court*, E. Castlestuart *Stuart Ha.*, E. Ranfurley *Dungannon Pk.*, Bunbury Richardson Bt. *Augher*, M'Mahon Bt. *Fecarry*, Staples Bt. *Lissan*, Stewart Bt. *Ballygawley*, Verner Bt. M. P. *Churchhill*, Lowry of *Pomeroy*, Corry M. P. of *Ahenis*, Brady of *Oaklands*, Burgess of *Parkanour*, Caulfield of *Drumcairne*, Conyngham of *Springhill*, D'Arcy of *Necarn Cast.*, Hamilton of *Beltrim*, Greer of *The Grange*, Humphreys of *Milltown Ho.*, Knox of *Desertcrete*, Lendrum of *Jamestown*, M'Clintock of *Seskinore*, Miller of *Moneymore*, Gardner of *Mountjoy Forest* (some large plantations), Moore of *Storm Hill*, Moutray of *Favor Royal*, Sproule of *Spamount*, St. George of *Carrickmore*, Vesey of *Derrybard Ho.*, etc. Roads from Omagh are: (1) To Cloghenny 5 m., Balleygawley 15, Aughnacloy 18 (Caledon 25, Armagh 33), Monaghan 30, on to Dublin. (2) Sixmilecross 8, Dungannon 21 (Cookstown 31, or Coalisland 26), Charlemont 27, on to Belfast 60. (3) Mountfield 6, Ballynascreen 16, on by Tobermore to Coleraine 51. (4) Gortin 8, Bodoney 13 (under Sl. Sawel), to Dungiven 28. (5) Newtown Stewart 9 (Castlederg 17, Donegal 40, and Killybegs 58), Lifford and Strabane 17, on to Derry 29. (6) Drumquin 8, on to Kesh on L. Erne 19. (7) Dromore 8 (Irwinestown 15), on to Enniskillen 23. (8) Fintona 7 (Clogher 15), Fivemiletown 15, on to Macguiresbridge 24, and Up. L. Erne 27. About 8 m. of the Derry and Enniskillen rail. pass (on the *Donegl.* side of the Foyle) from Strabane, by Porthall, Carrickmore, St. Johnstown (towards Derry). *T. Navigation*, is a cut of 11 m., from L. Neagh, 2 m. along the Blackwater, thence to Coal island; in '46, 6830 tons of goods were carried up, 10,370 t. (coals, etc.) down.

Tyrone Ditches ( ) Lower Orior bar. *E. Armagh*, near Pointzpass, the remains of some old ramparts made by the last Earl of Tyrone. ☞ *T. House* (103) 4 m. S. of Oranmore, *S. Galway*, C. St. George, Esq., M. P., near *T. Bay.*

TYRRELL'S HALL hmlt. (1) Willingale Doe par. *Mid. Essex*, 7 m. WNW. of Chelmsford-29, seat of R. Ingram, Esq.

P. TYRRELLSPASS vil. (39) Newtown and Clonfad pars. Fartullagh bar. *S. Westmeath*, a police station, and formerly a mkt. town, near Gallows Hill 385 ft. high, has remains of *Tyrrell's Castle*, built to defend the pass. Pop. 623 + 9, formerly in the cotton manufact.; houses 95, with Clonfad church, chapel, savings bank, barracks, dispensary, school. Toor Hall, H. Pilkington, Esq.; Cornahir, S. Vignolles, Esq. *Fairs*, 17 May, 17 Dec.

Tyrrelstown (13) near Clonee, *W. Dublin*, E. Rorke, Esq.

TYRRINGHAM par. (46) with Filgrave, Newport hund. *N. Bucks.* 2 m. NW. of Newport Pagnel-50, on R. Ouse, was the Tyringhams' seat from before 1187. Acres 1900; pop. 206; poor r. 105*l.* (Newp. U.); real prop. 3253*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 298*l.*, patr. J. Praed, Esq., of *T. House*, on the old site.

TYRYBRENIN hmlt. (37) Llandilo-talybont par. *NW. Glamorgan.* 4 m. NNE. of Loughor-212. Pop. 188.

TYR-Y-MYNACH tnshp. (57) Llanfihangel Geneur-Glynn par. *N. Cardigan.* 4 m. NW. of Aberystwith-208, contains Bow Street, Pengarn, and Rhydypennan. Pop. 276; real prop. 1348*l.*

P. TYRY, or TYREE, par. 2 m. SW. of Coll, *NW. Argyll.* is joined to COLL, belonged to the Culdees of Iona (whence the name 'Tyr-I,' or land of I or Iona), and came to the Macdonalds and Macleans. *T. Isld.* in the above par. is 12 m. by 4, flat and sandy, scarcely 12 ft. above high water mark at Reef plain, etc. (except in one part where the hills are 200 to 300 ft. high), with fertile pasture on gneiss, good pink and green marble, and about 24 small lakes; pop. 4391, cattle and poultry breeders. Living (presb. Mull) val. 347*l.*, patr. Duke of Argyll, who owns the isld. On account of its singular flatness, they call it in gaelic 'Rioghachd har fo thuin,' i. e. the land below the waves; several rocky bays are round it; to the NE. is a ferry to Gunna and Coll, and about 4 m. W. is Sceir mhor or Duskere rock, where seals are caught. Game, rabbits, etc. abound, — with seafowl at Ceanmharra cliffs, which have St. Patrick's temple (26 ft. by 11) on the top; several duns or forts, and ruined chapels are seen. *Fairs*, day before Mull in May, Mon. before Mull in Aug., Wed. before Mull in Oct.

TYSOE par. (45, 53) Kington hund. *S. Warwk.* 6 m. NE. of Shipston-on-Stour-83, including Westcote, is divided into UPPER, MIDDLE (or CHURCH), and LOWER T., and has a 'red horse,' about 50 ft. long, cut in the sandstone hills, in memory of Warwick the king-maker, which is scoured on Palm Sund., when the battle of Towton was fought. Acres 4710; pop. 294, 470, and 269, or 1033 + 3; poor r. 473*l.* (Shipst. U.); real prop. 7282*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Worc.) val. with Compton Wynyates 266*l.*, patr. Marquis of Northampton.

TYTHACOTT, or TITHECOT, hmlt. (26) Buckland Brewer par. *NW. Devon.* 5 m. WNW. of Torrington-194.

TYTHBY par. (70) N. Broxtow wap. *S. Notts.* 2 m. S. of Bingham-124, on a branch of R. Smite, near Grantham canal, and the Foss road, contains Cropwell Butler. Acres 3610; pop. 804 + 11;

poor r. 19*l.* (Bingh. U.); real prop. 3112*l.* Holy Trinity *Cur.* (Linc.) val. 102*l.*, patr. J. Chaworth, Esq. of Annesley.

TYTHEGSTON par. (36) Newcastle hund. *S. Glamorgan.* 4 m. WSW. of Bridgend-181, near Bristol Channel, including UPPER and LOWER T. hmlts., has coal, iron, etc., and a cromlech. Pop. 698 and 96, or 794+39; poor r. 140*l.* (Bridgend U.); real prop. 2219*l.* St. Tudwg *Cur.* with Newcastle. *T. Court*, H. Knight, Esq. (?)

TYTHERINGTON tnshp. (81) Prestbury par. *E. Cheshire*, 1 m. NE. of Macclesfield-167, near the canal. Acres 890; pop. 389; real prop. 2692*l.* *T. House*, W. Brocklehurst, Esq. ☞ TYTHERINGTON par. (35) Lower Thornbury and Upper Henbury hunds. *S W. Gloucest.* 3 m. ESE. of Thornbury-124, contains Itchington. Acres 2100; pop. 496+2; poor r. 241*l.* (Thornb. U.); real prop. 3194*l.* St. James *Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 300*l.*, patr. G. M. Teswell, Esq. ☞ TYTHERINGTON par. (14) Heytesbury hund. *S W. Wilts.* 1 m. SSW. of Heytesbury-90. Acres 1650; pop. 119; poor r. —*l.* (Warminster U.); real prop. 903*l.* St. James *Cur.* (Sal.) val. —*l.*, patr. the Dean.

TYTHERLEY, EAST, par. (15) Lower Thorngate hund. *W. Hants.* 5 m. SW. of Stockbridge-66, near Salisbury rail. and canal. Acres 1560; pop. 335+4; poor r. 194*l.* (Stockb. U.); real prop. 2553*l.* St. Peter *Don.* (Win.) val. 40*l.*, patr. J. L. Goldsmid, Esq. ☞ T., WEST, par. as above, 1 m. NW. contains Frenchmoor. Acres 4400; pop. 469; poor r. 229*l.* (Stockb. U.); real prop. 2552*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Win.) val. 309*l.*, patr. C. B. Wall, Esq. *T. House*, Rev. — Thistlethwayte.

TYTHERTON, EAST, tythg. Bremhill par. near T. LUCAS, as below. ☞ T. KELLAWAYS. See KELLAWAYS, *Wilts.* which has a moravian settlement, found. by Connicker, a disciple of Whitfield's. ☞ T. LUCAS chplry. (34) Chippenham par. *N. Wilts.* 2 m. ENE. of Chippenham-93, near Gt. West. rail. and Wilts. and Berks. canal, has Chippenham Union p. house. Acres 810; pop. 93; poor r. —*l.* St. Nicholas *Rect.* with Chippenham, *Tythorpe House* (13) 2 m. ENE. of Thame. *Mid. Bucks.* near R. Thame, P. Wykeham, Esq.

TYVOURNEY hmlt. ( ) Corkaquiny bar. *W. Kerry*, 4 m. SW. of Ventry, in Dingle bay.

P. TYWARDRETH, or TREWARDRAETH, par. (31) E. Powder hund. *Mid. Cornwall*, 5 m. ENE. of St. Austle-254, on *T. Bay* (or St. Austle's), in the Channel, a petty sess. town, with Parr *cur.*, has slight traces of the chapel (80 ft. by 57), etc. of a benedictine cell to Angiers ab., France, found. by Will. earl of Mortaigne, refound. 1190 by Will. de Cardinham, val. 123*l.*, and given to the Seymours. Acres 2990 (or 2967), granite, with tin, etc.; pop. 3152+87; poor r. 805*l.* (St. Aust. U.); real prop. 25,222*l.*, of which 17,346*l.* on iron-works. St. Andrew *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 135*l.*, patr. W. Rashleigh, Esq., of Menabilly and Kilmarth, near Polkerris; church, has carved seats, tombs, etc. Treveryan, Capt. Thompson. Castle Dore, a 3-ditched camp. Coins of Valerian, etc. have been found.

TYWYN, ISAF and UCHAF, tnshp. (79) Abergele par. *NW. Denbigh.* 2 m. W. of Abergele-214. Pop. 292. Gwrch Cast., Ll. Hesketh, Esq.

U.

Uaighmore Hill, 5 m. NNW. of Doune, *S. Perth.* has game on it, and a lake and several burns below.

UBBERLEY tnshp. (72) Bucknall-cum-Bagnall par. *N. Stafford.* 2 m. NE. of Stoke-upon-Trent-148. Pop. 215.

UBBESTON par. (50) Blything hund. *NE. Suffolk*, 5 m. NE. of Framlingham-87, on R. Blythe. Acres 1470; pop. 243+7; poor r. 113*l.* (Blyth. U.); real prop. 1768*l.*; charities 10*l.* St. Peter *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 315*l.*, patr. Rev. E. Hollond.

UBLEY, or OBLEIGH, par. (19) Chewton hund. *NE. Somerset.* 8 m. N. of Wells-120, under the Mendips. Acres 1630; pop. 369; poor r. 155*l.* (Clutton U.); real prop. 2374*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. Bartholomew *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 178*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

UCHAF HUNDRED (78) *N. Carnrvn.* around Snowdon, contains the pars. of Aber, Dwygyfylchi, Llandegni, Llanfair-fechan, and Llanllechid, and is held under the Crown; pop. 9979, houses 1943. 'Uch' 'uwch,' upper, above, etc.

UCHA-PEN ISA and UCHA-PEN UCHA tnshps. Dwygyfylchi par. in the above hund. 2 m. W. of Conway-223. Pop. 214 and 56.

UCHAYNDRE tnshp. (57) Llanbadarn-fawr par. *N. Cardigan.* near Aberystwith-208. Pop. 393; poor r. 36*l.* (Aberyst. U.).

UCHELDRE tnshp. (74) Llanfawr par. *NE. Merioneth.* 1 m. NE. of Bala-194. Pop. 153. ☞ UCHELDRE tnshp. (60) Bettws par. *E. Montgomery.* 4 m. NNE. of Newtown-175. Pop. 317.

UCHLLAWRCOED tnshp. (60) Llanwnog par. *S. Montgomery.* 6 m. WNW. of Newtown-175. Pop. 320.

UCHMYNYDD tnshp. (59) Llanaber par. *W. Merioneth.* near Barmouth-222. Pop. 425. ☞ UCHMYNYDD tnshp. (74) Llanykil par. *NE. Merioneth.* near Bala-194. Pop. 210.

UCHYGARREG tnshp. (59) Machynlleth par. *W. Montgomery.* near Machynlleth-205. Pop. 372.

UCKERBY tnshp. ( ) Catterick par. *N. R. York.* 5 m. W. of Richmond-233, on a branch of R. Swale, belongs to the Lawsons. Acres 850; pop. 40; poor r. 30*l.* (Richm. U.).

P. UCKFIELD par. (5) Loxfield Dorset hund. Pevensey rape, *Mid. Sussex*, 7 m. NE. of Lewes-50, on R. Ouse, has a savings bk. with 11,823*l.* from 490 depositors. Acres 1800, part in hops; pop. 1534+27, some silk weavers; poor r. 429*l.*; real prop. 5463*l.*; charities 21*l.*, of which Saunder's school 10*l.*, besides 14 acres land. Holy Cross *Cur.* (Chic.) val. —*l.*, patr. —; church, later eng. The Rock, R. Streatfield, Esq. *Uckf. P. L. Unions*, contains the pars. etc. of Buxted, Fletching, Framfield, Horsted, E. Hothly, Isfield, Maresfield, Mayfield, Rotherfield, Uckfield, Waldron; acres 70,810, pop. 16,447, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1563 (out-door 1311), expend. 7273*l.*, prop. rated 63,414*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 16,441+34. It is divided between Lewes and Tonbridge Wells New County Court districts.

UCKINGTON chplry. (44) Elmstone Hardwicke par. *N. Gloucest.* 3 m. NW. of Cheltenham-95. Acres 750; pop. 200+3; poor r. 141*l.* (Cheltenh. U.); real prop. 1811*l.* ☞ UCKINGTON tnshp. (61) Atcham par. *Mid. Salop*, 5 m. WSW. of Wellington-142.

Uddens (16) 3 m. NE. of Wimborne Minster, *E. Dorset.* E. Greathed, Esq.

P. UDDINGSTON vil. Bothwell par. *N. Lanark.* 6 m. SW. of Airdrie-32, on Caledn. rail. and R. Clyde, near Bothwell castle, has a good view. Pop. 703.

UDDINGTON vil. Douglas par. *S. Lanark.* 7 m. SW. of Lanark-31. Pop. 97.

P. UDIMORE par. (5) Gostrow hund. Hastings

rape, *E. Sussex*, 3 m. WSW. of Rye-63, on a branch of R. Rother. Acres 2250, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 483+3; poor r. 298*l.* (Rye U.); real prop. 4036*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* (Chic.) val. 100*l.*, patr. T. C. Langford, Esq.

P. UDNY par. Ellon distr. *E. Aberdeen.* 4 m. SW. of Ellon-126, was taken out of Ellon, Tarves, etc. in 16th cent. Size 5 m. by 5, flattish and fertile, with granite and limestone quarries; pop. 1450+15; real prop. 7665*l.*; for poor 252*l.* Living (presb. Ellon) val. 217*l.*, patr. Col. J. R. Udny, of Udny. Pitmeddan, Sir W. C. Seton, Bt. Drumbrake Castle, in ruins. *Fairs*, day before Lenabor in March; Th. after 25 May, Tu. after 21 Nov.

Udrigill Head, NE. side of Loch Ewe, *NW. Ross.* near Fura Isld.

Udston, near Hamilton, *NW. Lanark.*

Uetadum of the Saxons, is WATTON, *E. R. York.*

Ufcott (34) 4 m. SSW. of Swindon, *NE. Wilts.*

P. UFFCULME par. (21) Bampton hund. *NE. Devon.* 7 m. E. of Tiverton-165, on R. Culm, near Brist. and Exeter rail., was once a mkt. town. Acres 5920; pop. 2011, some in the flannel (formerly the serge) trade; poor r. 126*3l.* (Tivert. U.); real prop. 11,097*l.*; charities 58*l.*, of which Ayshford's gram. school 47*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 850*l.*, patr. Prebendary. Bradfield Hall, W. Walrond, Esq.

UFFINGTON par. (13) Shrivenham hund. *NW. Berks.* 4 m. SSE. of Farringdon-68, on Gt. West. rail. and Wilts. and Berks. canal, contains Balking and Woolstone *curs.*, near which, on the Ridgeway above the 'White Horse,' is *U. Castle*, a double-ditch'd roman camp, 700 ft. by 500. Acres 6650; pop. 1170+16; poor r. 321*l.* (Farringd. U.); real prop. 4315*l.*; charities, 42*l.* to Saunder's school. St. Mary *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. with Balking and Woolstone 369*l.*, patr. C. Eyre, Esq., of Welford; church, cruciform and early eng., with a piscina, etc. Gives title of visct. to Earl Craven of Ashdown. *U. Wood*, a meet for the Old Berksh. hounds.

P. UFFINGTON par. (64) Ness wap. *S. Lincoln.* 2 m. E. of Stamford-89, on R. Welland, contains Easewick, the Trollopes' seat, and had at Newstead an austin canonry, found. about John's time by Will. de Albini, val. 42*l.*, and given to R. Manours. Acres 2730; pop. 530+5; poor r. 473*l.* (Stamford U.); real prop. 5735*l.*; charities 70*l.*, of which 20*l.* to Earl Lindsey's school, and Warrington's for 10 women 40*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 837*l.*, patr. Earl of Lindsey, of *U. Hall*; church, early eng. in part, with stained glass, and a good tower. ☞ UFFINGTON par. (61) Albrighton hund. *Mid. Salop*, 2 m. ENE. of Shrewsbury-153, on the canal and the Severn. Acres 2110; pop. 163; poor r. 12*l.* (Atcham U.); real prop. 250*5l.* Holy Trinity *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 59*l.*, patr. Mrs. Corbet, of Upton Park.

UFFORD par. (64) Nassaburgh lib. *NE. Northmptn.* 4 m. SE. of Stamford-89, on Midld. rail., contains Ashton, near Ermine St. Acres 2320; pop. 286; poor r. 48*l.* (Stamf. U.); real prop. 1618*l.*; charities —*l.* St. Andrew *Rect.* (Pet.) val. with Bainton 480*l.*, patr. St. John's Coll. Camb. ☞ UFFORD par. (50) Wilford hund. *SE. Suffolk*, 2 m. NE. of Woodbridge-77, on R. Deben, containing Sogenhoe (which has a ruined chapel near the moated site of a castle), had, at a farm, a seat of the Uffords, earls of Suffolk. Acres 1280; pop. 673+1; poor r. 367*l.* (Woodb. U.); real prop. 3146*l.*; charities *U.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 299*l.*, patr. F. C. Brooke, Esq., of *U. Place*; church, has a brass of R. Ballett (1598), with tombs of the Woods of Loudham, and had many ornaments destroyed by the Puritans, except a beautiful spire cover to the font like a pope's triple crown, with a gilt pelican on the top, which the Antiquarian Soc. have restored. Lord-may. Ottley was a native. ☞ UFFORD tythg. (21) Crediton par. *Mid. Devon.* near Crediton-180. Pop. 286.

UFTON, or U. NERVET, par. (12) Theale hund. *S. Berks.* 6 m. SW. of Reading-38, includes *U. Greys* since 1442. Acres 2340; pop. 391+4; poor r. 157*l.* (Bradfield U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities, fuel allotment 16*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 426*l.*, patr. Oriel Coll. *U. Court*, —. ☞ UFTON par. (53) Knightlow hund. *E. Warwick.* 2 m. W. of Southam-82, a meet for the Warwksh. hounds. Acres 2150; pop. 188+2; poor r. 43*l.* (South. U.); real prop. 2033*l.* St. Michael *Cur.* (Worc.) val. 80*l.*, patr. Bishop.

Ugadale, 8 m. NNE. of Campbelltown, *S. Argyll.* opposite Arran, G. Macneal, Esq.

P. UGBOROUGH par. (24) Ermington hund. *S. Devon.* 3 m. NNE. of Modbury-208, near S. Devon. rail. Acres 8690; pop. 1523+6; poor r. 496*l.* (Totnes U.); real prop. 11,882*l.*; charities 3*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 260*l.*, patr. Grocers' Comp.; church, has an old font, etc. Admi. Kempthorn born at Widdiscombe 1620.

Uglbrook Castle (22) 1 m. SE. of Chudleigh, *SE. Devon.* Lord Clifford, in a fine spot, 8 m. round, has portraits by Lely, a 'Magdalen' by Guido, 'Holy Family' by Gentileschi, etc. Umber is found here.

UGFORD tythg. (14) S. Newton par. *S. Wilts.* 2 m. NNW. of Wilton-84.

Ugg Mere (64) 3 m. WNW. of Ramsey, *N. Hunts.* is now drained.

UGGESHALL par. (49) Blything hund. *NE. Suffolk*, 4 m. NW. of Southwold-105. Acres 1360; pop. 295; poor r. 127*l.* (Blyth. U.); real prop. 2586*l.*; charities 13*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Norw.) val. with Sotherton 614*l.*, patr. Earl of Stradbroke of Henham. *U. House*, —.

UGGLEBARNBY chplry. ( ) Whitby par. *N. R. York.* 3 m. SW. of Whitby-236, contains Iburndale and Little Beck. Acres 2210; pop. 448+2; poor r. 115*l.* (Whitby U.); real prop. 1956*l.*; charities 12*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Eskdaleside; church, b. 1137 by the abbots of Whitby.

UGGSCOMBE HUNDRED (17) Dorchester divis. *SW. Dorset.* contains Dorchester, the pars. of Abbotsbury *vic.*, Little Bredy *cur.*, Chilcombe *rect.* Fleet, Kingston Russell, Langton Herring *r.*, Litton-Cheney *r.*, Portisham *v.*, Puncknowle *r.*, Swyre *r.*, Winterbourne Steepleton *r.*, and part of Hawkchurch *r.*; acres (without Dorchester) 24,290, pop. 4046, houses 838. See BRIDPORT DEANERY.

UGHILL vil. (81) Bradfield chplry. *W. R. York.* 6 m. WNW. of Sheffield-162.

Ugie River, rises in two heads in Strichen and New Deer pars. *NE. Aberdeen.* and runs ESE. about 20 m. past Fetterangus, Inverugie Cast., to the sea at Peterhead, above which it is navigable 1½ m.

Uglass, or *Invernglass*, *Nether* and *Upper*, two small streams which run to Loch Lomond above and below Tarbet, *NW. Dumbrtn.*

UGLEY par. (47) Clavering hund. *NW. Essex*, 5 m. NNE. of Bishop Stortford-30, near Cambridge rail. Acres 2720, part common; pop. 381+7; poor r. 317*l.* (Stortford U.); real prop. 2940*l.*; charities 16*l.* St. Peter *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 202*l.*, patr. Christ's Hosp.

UGTHORPE tnshp. ( ) Lythe par. *N. R. York.* 7 m. W. of Whitby-236. Acres 2180; pop. 242; poor r. 40*l.* (Whitby U.); real prop. 1746*l.*

A. UIG par. SW. side of Lewis, *Western Isles.* on

U. Bay, between lochs Reasort and Shawbost, containing the islds. of Vinavore, Big and Little Bernara, and Pabbay, with many others in L. Roag, belongs to *Ross.*, and has Calarnish druid temple, viz. a circle of 12 stones 7 ft. high, with a centre one of 13 ft.: outside, on the W., S., and E., radiate three lines of 3 stones each, but to the N. is a double line of 6 each for the entrance. Size 22 m. by 17, with a flat coast of 60 m., barren heathy hills, and many small lakes; pop. 3316 + 27, in the cod, ling, dog-fish, coal-fish, lobster fisheries; real prop. 2540*l.*; for poor 161*l.* Living (presb. Lewis) val. 158*l.*, patr. Crown. Remains of a nunnery at Melista, and of a circular danish fort at Carlaway, with a wall 30 ft. high. ☞ Uig vil. Snizort par. *W. Inverness.* in Skye Isld. 30 m. NW. of Broadford-211, near *U. Loch.*

Uii. See Knock, *Western Islds.*

Uist, North, par. and isld. between Harris and Benbecula, *Western Islds.* but reckoned with *Inverness.*, in Harris Sound and Little Minch, 15 m. W. of Skye, contains Trumisgary *q. s.*, Boreray, Orinsay, Balishear, Grimsay, Heisker, Illary, Kirkibbost, Morgay, Ronay, Vallay islds., and belongs to Lord Macdonald. Size 17 m. by 3 to 13, with good harbours at lochs Maddy and Evort on the E., — flat in the interior, with innumerable fresh and salt water lakes, rock, bog, and barren waste, rising 1500 ft. at Ben Creaghan towards the W.; pop. 4428, decreasing; real prop. 4080*l.*; for poor 276*l.* Living (presb. U.) val. 281*l.*, patr. Crown. Iron is found; barrows and danish forts, and druid stones, are seen, and Teampul na Trianade, or Trinity church (a ruin), is said to be the oldest in the islands. From danish 'vist,' or west. *Fairs*, at Loch Maddy, Frid. after S. Uist in May, 1 July, Sept. ☞ U., South, par. and isld. 7 m. S. of the above, including the islds. of Benbecula (which divides it from N. Uist), Eriskay (from Barra), and Flodda, has good harbours in lochs Boisdale, Skiport, and Prince's Cave at the foot of Mt. Hecla (which rises nearly 3000 ft.), where Charles Edward was hid 1746. Size 21 m. by 7, flat on the W., with sand and peat, producing oats, barley, potatoes, — bog in the middle, and hilly pasture on the E., with many lakes and islets; pop. 7333, — of isld. 5093, decreasing; real prop. 5897*l.*; for poor 413*l.* Living (presb. U.) val. 281*l.*, patr. Crown. Fish and game are plentiful; remains of round danish forts of stone, and druid circles, are seen. Clanranald, R. Macdonald, Esq.; Boisdale, H. Macdonald, Esq. *Fairs*, at Gerinnish, Wed. week before Portree in May, 3rd Wed. July, Wed. week before Sligachan in Sept.

Ulagh, or *Ulidia*, an ancient principality supposed to have included part of *Antrim* and the whole of *Down*, and to have given name to Ulster.

Ulbster, 6 m. SSW. of Wick, *SE. Caithness*, near *U. Head*, on North Sea, Sir G. Sinclair, Bt., has a pillar to the memory of a danish lady, who was wrecked at Lechan Ore rock.

Ulceby par. (84) Calceworth hund. *E. Lincoln.* 4 m. NNE. of Spilsby-129, near the Wolds, contains Fordington. Acres 2220; pop. 204; poor r. 127*l.* (Spils. U.); real prop. 1586*l.*; charities, poors' cottages, etc. All Saints *Rect.* (Linc.) val. with Fordington 620*l.*, patr. Rev. W. A. Peacock. ☞ Ulceby par. (86) N. Yarborough wap. *N. Lincoln.* 8 m. NE. of Glanford Brigg-155, on the Wolds, contains *U. Skilter*, on Manch. and Linc. rail. Acres 3790; pop. 787 + 9; poor r. 282*l.* (Brigg U.); real prop. 4514*l.*; charities, 14*l.* to school. St. Nicholas *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 146*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

P. Ulcombe par. (6) Eyhorne hund. Aylesford lathe, *Mid. Kent*, 7 m. SE. of Maidstone-34, in the Weald, was held by the St. Legers at the Conquest, and came to the Clarkes, etc. Acres 3460, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 685; poor r. 602*l.* (Hollingbourne U.); real prop. 4384*l.*; charities 3*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Cant.) val. 379*l.*, patr. Hon. C. B. C. Wandesford; church, once collegiate, with a guild attached, has 2 brasses, etc. of the above. *U. House*, — Bradshaw, Esq.

Uldale par. ( ) Allerdale-below-Derwent ward, *Mid. Cumbrld.* close to Ireby-304, at R. Ellen's head, near Cald Fell. Acres 2510, sheepwalks, with coal, peat, lime, and stone; pop. 330, poor r. 66*l.* (Wigton U.); real prop. 2331*l.*; charities 62*l.*, of which 47*l.* to Caldbeck's free gram. school. Living, a *Rect.* (Carl.) val. 151*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Cape; church, reb. 1780. *Fair* 29 Aug. sheep. ☞ *Uldale* ( ) 3 m. ENE. of Egremont, *W. Cumbrld.* on a branch of R. Ehen.

P. Uley par. (35) Upper Berkeley hund. *Mid. Gloucest.* 2 m. ENE. of Dursley-110, among the hills, has *U. Bury* double-ditched camp of above 30 acres, where coins of Antonine, etc. have been found. Acres 1360; pop. 1713, decreasing, in the cloth trade, which has much fallen off; poor r. 918*l.* (Durs. U.); real prop. 5435*l.*; charities 7*l.* St. Giles *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 157*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

Ulgham par. chplry. ( ) E. Morpeth ward, *E. Northmbrld.* 4 m. NNE. of Morpeth-289, on Line water, has a mkt. cross. Acres 3620, with coal; pop. 368 + 1; poor r. 124*l.* (Morp. U.); real prop. 3634*l.* St. John *Cur.* with Morpeth.

Ulinish, in Loch Bracadale, S. side of Skye, *W. Inverness.*

Ulla Rivulet (35) runs 10 m. SW. to R. Feale, near Abbeyfeale, *SW. Limerick.*

Ullahan Rivulet (35) rises near Menyeen mountn. *SW. Limerick*, and runs 10 m. SW. to R. Feale, near Abbeyfeale and R. Ulla, as above.

P. Ullapool *q. s.* par. in Lochbroom par. *NW. Ross.* and *Cromarty.* 35 m. NW. of Dingwall, 225 from Edinbro', a port and fishing station found. 1788 by the Brit. Fishery Soc., where *U. River* runs 9 m. W. through Lochs Drowach and Auchall to *U. Harbour* in Loch Broom, including Martin, Ristol, and Tanara islds. Pop. 2769 + 72, — of vil. 790 + 12. Living (presb. Lochcarron) val. 120*l.*, patr. Crown. The herrings have left the coast. Stornoway and Portree packets touch here.

Ullard par. (22, 24) E. Idrone and Lower St. Mullins bars. *SW. Carlow*, and (25, 29) Gowran bar. *E. Kilkenny*, 4 m. SE. of Goresbridge-66, a police station on R. Barrow, has the ruins of a church, castle, and 3 grave-yards. Acres 5848; pop. 2354 + 22. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) with Graigue, val. 699*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, lately reb. Ballyvine, —.

Ullenhall chplry. (54) Wootton-Wawen par. *W. Warwick.* 2 m. NW. of Henley-in-Arden-102, contains Botley and Apsley. Pop. 461; real prop. 3329*l.*; charities 50*l.*, of which 2*l.* to school. St. Mary *Cur.* with Wootton.

Ulleskelf tnshp. ( ) Kirkby Wharfe par. *W. R. York.* 3 m. SE. of Tadcaster-192, on N. Midld. rail. and R. Wharfe. Acres 1210; pop. 491 + 16; poor r. 101*l.* (Barwick Incorp.); real prop. 2810*l.*

P. Ullesthorpe hmlt. (63) Claybrooke par. *S. Leicest.* 3 m. NW. of Lutterworth-89, on Midld. rail. Pop. 594; poor r. 259*l.* (Lutterw. U.); real prop. 3277*l.* *U. House*, J. Goodacre, Esq.

Ulleswater ( ) 8 m. E. of Keswick, on the borders of *Westmrld.* and *Cumbrld.* near Prest. and Carl. rail. at R. Eamont's head, is the

finest of the lakes, with the most various scenery; is zig-zag shaped, bordered by mountains, and 9 m. long from Dunmallet camp to Patterdale, by ¼ to 2 m. broad, with 6 to 35 fath. water. The 1st or lowest reach, of 3 m. (called Ouse Mere), has on it Swarthfell, Watermellock (with a fine view), Rampsbeck, etc.; along the 2nd reach of 4 m., are Hallin, Birk, and Martindale fells, Hallsteads (the Marshalls' seat), Gowbarrow Pk. (the Howards'), with its fall of 90 ft. at Airy Force, and a charming view from Lyulph's Tower; in the 3rd reach of 2 m. are six small islds., Stybarrow and Place fells, and Helvellyn, etc. in the distance. Trout (30 lbs. wt.), perch, eel, char, skellies or herrings, wild duck, are caught; the echoes repeat 5 or 6 times; and the surface shows a 'keld' or spotted appearance before a S. wind.

ULLEY tnshp. (82) Treeton and Aston pars. *W. R. York.* 4 m. SSE. of Rotherham-159. Acres 850; pop. 188; poor r. 49*l.* (Rotherh. U.); real prop. 1481*l.*

ULLID par. (39, 40, 42-3) Iverk bar. *S. Kilkenny*, 3 m. SW. of Mullinavat-87, near R. Blackwater, has Ballinaboley Wood. Acres 2249, good; pop. 646. Living, a *Vic.* with Poleroan; church, in ruins.

ULLINGSWICK par. (56) Broxash hund. *Mid. Hereford.* 5 m. SW. of Bromyard-125. Acres 1330, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 320 + 3; poor r. 117*l.* (Bromy. U.); real prop. 1759*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Heref.) val. with Little Cowarne 269*l.*, patr. Bishop.

ULLOCK tnshp. ( ) Dean par. *W. Cumbrld.* 5 m. SW. of Cockermouth-306, contains Dean Scales and Pardshaw. Pop. 350; real prop. 2226*l.*

Ulnaby ( ) 4 m. NW. of Darlington, *S. Durham.*

ULNES-WALTON tnshp. (89) Croston par. *Mid. Lancash.* 6 m. WNW. of Chorley-208, near R. Lostock. Acres 2090; pop. 477; poor r. 226*l.*, (Chorl. U.); real prop. 3855*l.*

ULPHA chplry. ( ) Millom par. *S W. Cumbrld.* 7 m. E. of Ravenglass-279, on R. Dudden, near Hard Knot and Wrynose fells. Pop. 375, in the blue slate quarries, copper mines, bobbin and hoop manufact.; poor r. 104*l.* (Bootle U.); real prop. 1920*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. John *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 49*l.*, patr. Vicar. *U. Hall*, now a farm. *Fairs.* Mon. before Easter and 9 July, 1st Mon. Sept. sheep, etc. ☞ ULPHA tnshp. ( ) Beetham par. *S W. Westmrld.* 3 m. W. of Milnthorpe-255, on R. Kent, is joined to METHOP.

Ulra Rivulet (6) rises near Maumakeogh mountn. *N. Mayo*, and runs 3 m. N. through *U. Glen* to the sea, 3 m. NW. of Ballycastle.

ULROME chplry. (74) Skipsea par. *E. R. York.* 7 m. S. of Bridlington-206, near the coast. Acres 1520; pop. 220 + 6; poor r. 57*l.* (Bridling. U.); real prop. 2070*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 71*l.*, patr. Lockwood's Trustees; church, old.

ULSHAW BRIDGE hmlt. ( ) E. Witton tnshp. *N. R. York.* 2 m. SE. of Middleham-232.

P. ULSTA, near Lerwick, *Shetland Islds.*

ULSTER PROVINCE, in *NE. Ireland*, including *Antrim* (NE.), *Armagh* (SE.), *Cavan* (S.), *Down* (E.), *Fermanagh* (SW.), *Londonderry* (N.), *Monaghan* (S.), *Tyrone* (Mid.), and so called, they say, after one Ulagh, a northman (who gave name to 'Ulidia' in *Down*), was the seat of the old *Voluntii, Rhobogdii, Erdini*, etc., and formed a principality under the O'Neills, or O'Nialls, — was overrun by De Courcy 1177, and upon the forfeiture of Hugh O'Neill, was 'planted' by Jas. I., and divided off in lots of 1000 to 2000 acres among the scotch and english 'undertakers' and the city of London (whose share was Coleraine or *Londonderry*). Length from Dundrum bay NW. by W. to Bloody Foreland 121 m., greatest breadth 110, av. ditto 73; relative size 2631-10,000ths; circuit about 490 m., of which 380 may be coast, for the most part high and rocky, having along it Carlingford and Dundrum bays, Loughs Strangford and Belfast, Giant's Causeway, Loughs Foyle and Swilly, Donegal bay. It contains 8555 sq. m., or 5,475,438 acres, of which 1,764,370 are unculitvated, 214,956 water (Loughs Neagh, Erne, etc.), 712,000 unimproveable hill, etc.; 439,805 families, of whom 267,799 live by agricult., 141,801 by commerce, manufact. (linen, etc.), 130,694 in 4th or lowest class houses; 2,386,373 + 9975 persons, of whom 1,224,576 are females, and 40 per cent. cannot read or write; 414,551 houses, besides 22,216 empty. Gross rental 3,378,889*l.*, or 12*s.* 10*d.* per acre; births 1 in 31; deaths 1 in 58, — the all-Ireld. av. being 55. It is hilly throughout, the highest points being Sl. Donard in *Down* 2796 ft., Errigal in *Donegal* 2460; mica and clay slate, grauwackè, trap, granite, old red sandstone, millstone grit, are the chief rocks. It corresponds nearly with the old province of Armagh, and gives title of earl to King of Hanover (as it did to the de Courcys and de Burghs), and style to a king-at-arms. *U. Canal*, 48 m. long, begun 1832, goes from Charlemont (near L. Neagh) on the Blackwater, past Monaghan and Clones to Upper L. Erne. *U. Rail.* of 34 m., made 1836-48, goes from Belfast by Lisburn, Moira, Portadown, to Armagh; cap. 800,000*l.*, — recd. (Sept. 1849) 706,004*l.*, expend. 711,000*l.* The 25 m. to Portadown cost 13,946*l.* per mile (single line), the gauge being 6 ft. 2 in., since altered to 5¼ ft. The 'Ulster Annals' (from —) were written by Ch. Maguire, who died 1498.

ULSTON vil. Jedburgh par. *Mid. Roxburgh.* near Jedburgh-46. Pop. 97.

ULTING par. (1) Witham hund. *Mid. Essex*, 6 m. ENE. of Chelmsford-29, on R. Chelmer. Acres 1670; pop. 150; poor r. 108*l.* (Witham U.); real prop. 2065*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 164*l.* patr. Miss M. H. Bailey.

P. ULVA ISLD. and *q. s.* par. in Kilninian par. *NW. Argyll.* on Lochs Tua and Na-Keal, W. side of Mull and E. of Gometra isld. Size 2 m. by 1, with basaltic columns rising 1400 ft. in some parts; pop. 854, decreasing. Living (presb. Mull) val. 120*l.*, patr. Crown.

ULVERSCROFT ext. par. (63) W. Goscote hund. *Mid. Leicest.* 8 m. NW. of Leicester-96, in Charnwood Forest, has at a farm the chapel, etc. of an austin priory, found. 1130 by Rob. Bossu, and val. 101*l.* Pop. 146; real prop. 1642*l.* *U. House*, T. Denning, Esq.

P. M. ULVERSTONE, or 'OOSTON,' par. ( ) N. Lonsdale hund. *NW. Lancash.* 16 m. NW. of Lancaster, near Furness rail. and R. Leven's mouth in Morecambe bay, a polling and petty sess. town, containing Blawith, Church Conistone, Egton, Lowick, Torver (all *curs.*), Mansriggs, Osmotherley, and Subberthwaite, belonged to *Ulpha* the Saxon, was given by Stephen, 1127, to Furness abbey, and grew up at the dissolution, upon the decline of Dalton. Acres 29,100, — of town 2900, hilly, with slate, and iron ore, or hæmatite, in red clay; pop. 8778 + 103, and 5352 + 48, in the cotton, linen, rope, and hat manufact., the ship yards, and a good coasting trade, which employs — ves. of — tons belonging to the port, which is a creek to Lancaster; houses 1082, well built and rough cast, with 2 churches, 4 chapels, theatre, assembly and news-rooms, 2 libraries,

custom-house, 2 banks, savings bk. (81,509*l.* from 2925 depositors), warehouses, iron mkt. cross (built 1821 in place of the old one), Townbank school (31*l.*), nat. and sund. schools, and Union p. house; poor r. 1496*l.* on 15,354*l.*; real prop. 19,332*l.*; charities 87*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 156*l.*, patr. T. R. G. Braddyll, Esq., of Conishead Priory, — church, reb. 1804 (except the old norman door, etc.), has stained windows after Rubens and Reynolds; Holy Trinity *Cur.* 143*l.*, T. Braddyll, Esq. A level canal, 1½ m. long, to the sea, was cut by Rennie, 1795, 65 ft. broad, 15 deep, large enough for 400-ton ships. Richard de *U.*, a monk, was born 1434; G. Fox lived at Swartmoor Hall; and West, author of the 'Guide to the Lakes,' etc. was a priest here. On Hoad Hill, 450 ft. high, a beacon of 100 ft. (40 diam.) was found. 15 May, 1850, by the sons and friends of Sir J. Barrow, a native, b. — at Dragley Beck. *Ulverst. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Aldingham, Allithwaite (Lower and Upper), Blawith, Broughton (East and West), Cartmell Fell, Claife, Church Coniston, Colton, Dalton, Dunnerdale-with-Seathwaite, Egton-with-Newland, Hawkshead and Monk Coniston-with-Skelwith, Holker (Lower and Upper), Kirkby Ireleth, Lowick, Mansriggs, Osmotherley, Pennington, Satterthwaite, Staveley, Subberthwaite, Torver, Ulverstone, Urswick; acres 162,197, pop. 26,746, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1949 (out-door 1667), expend. 7216*l.*, prop. rated 111,359*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 26,747 + 243. The New *County Court* district includes the Registry, except Hawkshead sub-dist. which goes to Ambleside. *Mkt. D.* Th. *Fairs*, Tu. before Easter, 29 Apr. Holy Th. 7 Oct. Th. after 23 Oct.

ULWELL hmlt. (16) Swanage and Studland pars. *SE. Dorset.* 4 m. ESE. of Corfe Castle-116.

Umberslade Park (54) 8 m. NNW. of Henley-in-Arden, *W. Warwick.* now a house for the cold-water cure, was seat of the Archers, who took from it title of baron.

Umera (123) near Timoleague, *S. Cork.*

UMGALL GRANGE par. (56) Upper Belfast bar. *S. Antrim*, 6 m. NW. of Belfast-101. Acres 754; pop. 188.

Umma (23) near Ballymore, *W. Westmeath.*

Ummerus Bog ( ) W. Offaly bar. *W. Kildare*, 2 m. NE. of Monasterevin, 1272 acres.

P. *Unachan*, 8 m. NE. of Fort William, *S. Inverness.* on R. Speam.

UNCLEBY hmlt. ( ) Kirby-under-Dale par. *E. R. York.* 6 m. N. of Pocklington-212.

Undale of the Saxons, is OUNDLE, *Northmptn.*

UNDERBARROW chplry. ( ) with Bradley Field, Kendal par. *S. Westmrld.* 3 m. W. of Kendal -262, containing Nook, is on *U. River*, which runs 8 m. SSE. to the Kent at Whitbarrow Ho. Pop. 515; poor r. 165*l.* (Kend. U.); real prop. 4551*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 92*l.*, patr. Vicar.

Undercliff (10) at the back of I. of Wight, *S. Hants.* is an uneven, delightful terrace, fronting the sea, ¼ to ¾ m. wide, and 6 m. long, from Dunnose to Black Gang Chine, made by successive landslips from the soft greensand cliffs behind, which rise like a wall 100 to 300 ft. high or more, and shelter it from the N. It is cultivated for the most part, and includes Bonchurch, Ventnor a beautiful watering place, Steephill, St. Lawrence and its small church, Mirables, Knowle, Niton and the Cripple walk, St. Catherine's Point and *light*, etc., and has a succession of fine sea views, with roads or paths through little corn or pasture fields (for the Alderney cow), coppices, broken rocks, and gardens, where all kinds of flowers and shrubs grow, — as the myrtle, hydrangea, oleander, honeysuckle, jessamine, sweetbriar, geranium, guelder rose, violet, forget-me-not, speedwell, perriwinkle, foxglove, tansey, large mallows, convolvulus, wild rose, heaths. Landslips took place 1799 (near Niton), 1810-1 (near Bonchurch), and 1818; and as a place for invalids it was brought into notice by Sir J. Clarke. A plain model to scale by Capt. Ibbetson was shown in the Gt. Exhibition.

UNDERCLIFFE hmlt. ( ) Bradford and Bolton tnshps. *W. R. York.* near Bradford-196.

UNDERDITCH HUNDRED (14-5) *SE. Wilts.* contains Salisbury, the pars. of Stratford-under-the-Castle, Wilsford, and Woodford; acres (without Salisbury) 6180, pop. 1501, houses 339.

Underedge, near —, *Haddington.* C. Middlemass, Esq.

Underhill (61) 5 m. NNW. of Church Stretton, *Mid. Salop.*

Underley Hall ( ) ½ m. N. of Kirby Lonsdale, *S. Westmrld.* Ald. Thompson, M. P.

UNDERMILBECK tnshp. ( ) Windermere and Kendal pars. *W. Westmrld.* 7 m. WNW. of Kendal-262, on Windermere lake, contains Bowness, Lindreth, Stores, and Winster. Pop. 1033 + 18; poor r. 236*l.* (Kend. U.); real prop. 4683*l.*

UNDERSKIDDAW tnshp. ( ) Crosthwaite par. *Mid. Cumbrld.* 6 m. NNW. of Keswick-291, close to Skiddaw. Pop. 549 + 7; real prop. 3996*l.*

UNDERWOOD hmlt. (71) Selston par. *W. Notts.* 10 m. NW. of Nottingham-124. Pop. 412.

Undley Hall (51) 5 m. NNW. of Mildenhall, *NW. Suffolk.*

UNDY par. (35) Lower Caldicott hund. *SE. Monmouth.* 7 m. SW. of Chepstow-135, near Bristol Channel. Acres 1160; pop. 317 + 2; poor r. 75*l.* (Chepst. U.); real prop. 1978*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Llan.) val. 183*l.*, patr. Chapter.

Unerig, or *Ewanrigg, Hall* ( ) near Maryport, *W. Cumbrld.* J. Christian, Esq.

Unick Water, runs over several falls to the N. Esk, near Lochlee, *N. Forfar.*

Union, or *Grand Union, Canal* (53, 63) in *Leicest.* and *Northmptn.* 45 m. long, cut 1810-4, rising 54 ft., and falling 76, with 17 locks, begins at Aylestone on the Soar, and passes Newton Harcourt, Fleckney (a tunnel), Foxton (branch 6 m. to Mkt. Harboro'), N. Kibworth (branch 2 m. to Welford on the Avon), Yelvertoft, Crick (a tunnel), to the Gd. Junction near Welton. ☞ *U. Canal* of 29 m., cut 1818-22, for 482,257*l.*, goes from Port Hopetown basin, Edinbro', *N. Edinb.* past Slateford (aqueduct of 500 ft. over Leith Water), Ratho, Broxburn, Winchburgh, L'thgow, over the Avon near Muiravonside (an aqued. of — ft.), Falkirk (tunnel of 2100 ft.), to Port Downie on the Forth and Clyde canal, to which it falls 110 ft. with 11 locks; it is 40 ft. wide and 5 deep, and was sold to Edinb. and Glasg. rail. 1849. ☞ *U. Lodge* (33) near Loughbrickland, *W. Down*, on Lough Shark, W. Fivey, Esq.

Unionhall (74) near Cork, *SE. Cork*, P. Somerville, Esq.

P. UNIONHALL vil. (142) E. Carbery-West bar. *S. Cork*, 5 m. E. of Skibbereen-207, a police and petty sess. station, on W. side of Glandore harb., has a good quay. Pop. 336, in the corn trade. *U. Hall*, J. Limirick, Esq.

Unish, or *Hunish, Point*, the most northerly corner of Skye, *NW. Inverness.*

Unity Mine (31) 2 m. E. of Redruth, *SW. Cornwall*, has ores of copper, cobalt, lead, with specimens of malachite, petroleum, asphalte, jasper, etc.

UNST isld. and par. 2 m. NE. of Yell, *N. Shetland Isles.* the most northerly of the Shetlands,

including Uya, Balta, and many smaller islds., as the Skerries off Skaw Head, and Outstack rock (seal-shaped), the most N.-ly point in the British Islds. Size 6 m. by 3½, chlorite, slate, gneiss, and trap, with cliffs sometimes 400 ft. high, and good harbours at Uya and Balta sounds to the S., Haroldswick to the E., Burra Frith to the N., Blumel Sound on SW. (near Yell), — several lakes, as Cliff, Watley, etc., — a fertile soil, part cultivated, with hilly pasture, rising 938 ft. at Saxaforth Hill (a cave below is 300 ft. long), and 700 in the Vallafield range on the W., over which the spray sometimes dashes; pop. 2831, decreasing, fishermen, stocking-knitters, etc.; real prop. 4501*l.*; for poor 78*l.* Living (presb. Burravoe) val. 248*l.*, patr. Earl of Zetland. Belmont, T. Monat, Esq.; Buness, T. Edmonston, Esq. Limestone is quarried; ironstone, chromate of iron (used for dyeing) in serpentine, diallage, quartz, hornblende rock, asbestus, veins of jasper, crystals, are found; seals and otters frequent the coast, which abounds with kittiwakes, the large skua gull, and other sea-fowl, shells, corals, sponges; many hogs and rabbits are kept; game is plentiful; the rare snowy owl, and the swan (when migrating), are seen; Scandinavian burghs, picts' houses, etc. remain, and the courts of *Shetland* were held at Crossfield before being removed to Tingwall.

Unstone tnshp. (82) Dronfield par. *NE. Derby.* 1 m. SE. of Dronfield-156. Pop. 688 + 10; poor r. 218*l.* (Chesterfield U.); real prop. 2948*l.*

P. Unsworth chplry. (89) Pilkington tnshp. *SE. Lancash.* 2 m. SE. of Bury-95. Pop. 826. St. George *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Rector of Prestwich. *U. Lodge*, Rev. T. Foxley.

Unthank tnshp. ( ) Skelton par. *Mid. Cumbrld.* 5 m. NW. of Penrith-283. Pop. 228; real prop. 1871*l.* ☞ Unthank par. is joined to Duffus, *Elgin.* ☞ Unthank tnshp. ( ) Alnham par. *N. Northmbrld.* 6 m. NNW. of Rothbury -304. Pop. 22. ☞ *Unthank* ( ) 8 m. SE. of Hexham, *S. Northmbrld.* ☞ *Unthank* ( ) 3 m. S. of Berwick-on-Tweed, *N. Northmbrld.* belongs to *Durham.* ☞ Unthank hmlt. ( ) Holwick tnshp. *N. R. York.* 10 m. NW. of Barnard Castle-246.

Unthank Hall ( ) 2 m. ESE. of Haltwhistle, *SW. Northmbrld.* on Newcastle rail. and R. South Tyne, seat of R. Pearson, Esq., under Plen Meller hill.

Up Cerne. See Cerne, Up, *Dorset.* J. White, Esq. ☞ U. Rossall. See Rossall, *Lancash.* ☞ *U. Park* (9, *11*) 6 m. SW. of Midhurst, *W. Sussex*, late seat of Sir H. Fetherstonhaugh, Bt., b. by Earl Tankerville, of Will. III.'s time, is a meet for Gen. Wyndham's hounds.

Upavon, or Uphaven, par. (14) Swanborough hund. *Mid. Wilts.* 9 m. WNW. of Ludgershall-71, on R. Avon, was a mkt. town under Peter de Mauley, Hugh Despencer, etc. and had a benedictine priory cell to Fontanelle ab. France, found. Hen. I., and given by Hen. VI. to Ivychurch priory. Acres 3270; pop. 512 + 2; poor r. 287*l.* (Pewsey U.); real prop. 3970*l.*; charities 14*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Sal.) val. 125*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. Traces of a small square camp at *U. Hill.*

Upchurch par. (6) Milton hund. Scray lathe, *N. Kent*, 5 m. E. of Chatham-80, near Otterham Creek, on R. Medway. Acres 1950; pop. 520 + 7; poor r. 169*l.* (Milt. U.); real prop. 4286*l.*; charities 8*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Cant.) val. 155*l.*, patr. All Souls Coll. Oxon.; church, decorated and later eng., with a good spire.

Upcot (27) 1 m. NNW. of Barnstaple, *N. Devon.* near R. Taw, W. Harding, Esq.

Upcott ( ) near Sheepwash, *Devon.* — Avenal, Esq. ☞ *Upcott* (21) 2 m. W. of Taunton, *Mid. Somerset.* J. Snowdon, Esq.

Updown (3) 8 m. SSW. of Sandwich, *E. Kent*, J. Bayley, Esq., was the Fectors' seat.

Upend hmlt. (51) Kirtling par. *SE. Cambridge.* 4 m. SE. of Newmarket-61. Pop. 187.

Uphall (1) ½ m. N. of Barking, *SW. Essex*, has, at a farm on R. Roding, a roundish camp of 48¼ acres, 1792 yds. about, and double-ditch'd on one side.

P. Uphall par. 5 m. SE. of Linlithgow, *SE. Linlithgow.* 13 from Edinbro', near Glasgow rail. and Union canal, a branch of R. Almond, contains Broxburn on Brocks burn. Size 4 m. by 2, or 3922 acres, fertile and cultivated, with coal, sandstone, ironstone, lime, marl, chalk, brick, and potters' clay, fullers' earth; pop. 1467 + 21, — of vil. 264; real prop. 6407*l.*; for poor 214*l.* Living (presb. Linlithg.) val. 233*l.*, patr. Earl of Buchan; church, has tombs of Ld. Chan. Erskine and his brother, with an old bell dated 1441. ☞ Uphall (47) 7 m. NE. of Ware, *NE. Herts.*

P. Upham par. (11) Upper Meon Stoke and Fawley hunds. *Mid. Hants.* 2 m. NNW. of Bishop's Waltham-65, containing Woodcote, is a meet for the Hambledon hounds, and was the birthplace (at the rectory) of *Young* the poet (1681-1765). Acres 3870; pop. 581 + 7; poor r. 233*l.* (Droxford U.); real prop. 2604*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Win.) val. with Darley 625*l.*, patr. Bishop. Tiles, pottery, etc. were found 1849 at a roman villa, 120 ft. by 36.

Upham, Upper and Lower, tythgs. (34) Aldbourn par. *NE. Wilts.* 5 m. NNE. of Marlboro'-74.

Uphaven. See Upavon, *Wilts.* above.

Uphay tythg. (21) Axminster par. *E. Devon.* near Axminster-147. Pop. 57.

P. Uphill par. (20) Winterstoke hund. *N. Somerset.* 7 m. WNW. of Axbridge-130, on Brist. and Exeter rail. and *U. Bay* (a sub-port to Bristol), on Brist. Channel at R. Axe's mouth, near Weston-super-Mare. Acres 1070, limestone; pop. 400 + 10; poor r. 160*l.* (Axb. U.); real prop. 2716*l.* St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 184*l.*, patr. J. Fisher, Esq.; church, on a hill.

P. M. Upholland tnshp. (89) Wigan par. *S. Lancash.* 4 m. WSW. of Wigan-200, on Lanc. and Yksh. rail., containing Roby Mill, Hall Green, and Tontine, had remains of a college or benedictine priory, found. 1319 by Sir Rob. de Holland (ancestor of the dukes of Exeter of that name), val. 79*l.* Acres 4180; pop. 3113 + 7, nail makers, etc.; poor r. 545*l.* (Wigan U.); real prop. 11,383*l.* St. Thomas à Becket *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 165*l.*, patr. Rector; church, belonged to the priory. *U. House*, M. Bankes, Esq.

Uplamuir vil. Neilston par. *S. Renfrew.* 8 m. SW. of Neilston-53. Pop. 166.

Upland (41) 4 m. S. of Carmarthen, *S. Carmarthn.* Miss Thomas (?), on R. Towy. ☞ *Upland* (25) 3 m. N. by E. of Plymo', *SW. Devon.* J. Smith, Esq.

Uplands (11) close to Fareham, *S. Hants.* late Adml. Halkett. ☞ *U. House* ( ) —, *Salop*, J. Wylde, Esq.

Upleadon par. (43) Botloe hund. *NE. Gloucest.* 3 m. ENE. of Newent-113, on R. Leadon. Acres 1220; pop. 250 + 1; poor r. 140*l.* (Newent U.); real prop. 2104*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 80*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, has a norman door. ☞ Upleadon hmlt. (43) Bosbury par. *E. Hereford.* 4 m. NW. of Ledbury-120. Real prop. 3778*l.*

Upleatham par. ( ) E. Langbaurgh lib. *N.*

R. York. 3 m. NE. of Guisbrough-245, containing Redcar, was held by Siward the Dane, came to Hugh Lupus, and to the Bruces, Fauconbergs, etc. of Skelton. Acres 1100; pop. 329+6, — of town 209; poor r. 71*l.* (Guisbr. U.); real prop. 1873*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 80*l.*, patr. Archbp. *U. Hall,* Earl of Zetland.

Uplowman par. (21) Tiverton and Halberton hunds. *NE. Devon.* 4 m. NE. of Tiverton-165, near Western canal, contains Whitnage. Acres 2370; pop. 428+9; poor r. 265*l.* (Tivert. U.); real prop. 3743*l.*; charities 12*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 601*l.*, patr. Rev. S. Pidsley, rector.

P. Uplyme par. (22) Axminster hund. *E. Devon.* 3 m. SE. of Axminster-147, near Lyme Regis. Acres 2990, blue and white lias; pop. 1057+8, some in the woollen mill; poor r. 863*l.* (Axmin. U.); real prop. 4966*l.* St. Peter and Paul *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 886*l.*, patr. Rev. C. W. Ethelston, rector.

P. Upminster par. (1) Chafford hund. *S. Essex,* 3 m. SE. of Romford-12, near E. Count. rail., on R. Ingerburn, containing Corbetstye and Harton, was held by the Engaines at the Conquest, and came to the Esdailes of Gaines. Acres 2590; pop. 1117+8; poor r. 590*l.* (Romf. U.); real prop. 7995*l.* St. Lawrence *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 960*l.*, patr. Holden's Trustees,—once held by Dr. Derham, who wrote 'Physico-Theology,' etc.; church, has brass of G. D'Ewes (1591). *U. Hall,* C. Branfill, Esq., an old timbered seat of the abbots of Waltham.

Upnor Castle (6) 2 m. N. of Chatham, *N. Kent,* on R. Medway, b. by Q. Eliz. 1560, on the plan of old castles, is moated, with parts of two stone towers, a powder magazine, barrack, etc. and put a stop to the advance of De Ruyter's squadron 1677, after he had taken Sheerness.

P. Upottery par. (21) Axminster hund. *NE. Devon.* 5 m. NE. of Honiton-148, on R. Otter, contains Rawridge. Acres 7800; pop. 991+5; poor r. 787*l.* (Honit. U.); real prop. 6347*l.*; charities 17*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 392*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. *U. House,* Visct. Sidmouth. *Fairs,* 17 Mar. 24 Oct.

Uppat, 3 m. NE. of Goldspie, *SE. Sutherld.*

✠ Upper Ayron Deanery, archdy. of Cardigan, dioc. of St. David's, contains the benefices marked in Geneur Glyn, Ilar, Penarth hunds., with some in Moyddyn and Troedyraur hunds.

☞ U. Chute. See Chute, *Wills.* ☞ *U. Flask Inn.* See Hampstead, *Middlesex.* ☞ *U. Gatton.* See Gatton, *Surrey,* G. Fuller, Esq.

P. Upper Gornall. See Gornall, Upper, *Stafford.* which has fire-brick works. ☞ *U. End* (44) 3 m. NNE. of Barford, *W. Oxford.* ☞ *U. Falls* ( ) near Belfast, *SE. Antrim,* has Sinclair's ribbon factory. ☞ *U. Green* (8) 7 m. NE. of Odiham, *NE. Hants.* ☞ U. Green hmlt. ( ) Allerton tnshp. *W. R. York.* 3 m. WNW. of Bradford-196.

P. *Upper Mill* ( ) 12 m. from Manchester.

P. *Upper Stoke* ( ) near Strood, *Kent* (?). ☞ *U. Street* (3) 6 m. NE. of Canterbury, *NE. Kent,* on Ramsgate rail. and R. Stour. ☞ *U. Town* ( ) 2 m. SW. of Egremont, *SW. Cumbrld.* on the coast.

Upper Ward. See *Lanark.* and *Renfrew.*

Upperby tnshp. ( ) St. Cuthbert par. *N. Cumbrld.* 2 m. SE. of Carlisle-301, on Lancast. rail. and R. Petterill, has a flour mill. Pop. 474+8, linen weavers, etc.; real prop. 1432*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Carl.) val. —*l.*, patr. Incumbent.

Upperchurch, or Templeoutragh, par. (33-4, 39, 40) Upper Kilnamanagh bar. *Mid. Tipperary,* 7 m. WNW. of Thurles-95, has some cromlechs, and the ruins of a castle. Acres 12,908, mountain, rising 1216 ft. at Knock-a-viltage; pop. 3147+51. Living, an impropriate *Rect.* and *Vic.* (Ca. E. W. L.). Gortkelly, —.

Uppercourt (13) near Freshford, *N. Kilkenny,* W. D. Montmorency, Esq.

Uppercross Barony (17-8, 21-2, 24-5) *S. Dublin,* contains the pars. of Ballyfermot, Cruagh, Crumlin, Drumnagh, Palmerston, Tallaght, and parts of Clondalkin, Donnybrook, Esker, Rathfarnham, St. Catherine's, St. James', St. Nicholas Without, and St. Peter's; acres 39,019, pop. 24,415, houses 4063.

Upperthird Barony (1-8, 14-5) *N. Waterford,* contains Portlaw, the pars. of Clonagam, Dysert, Fenoagh, Guilcagh, Kilmoleran, Mothel, Rathgormuck, and parts of Killaloan, Kilmeadan, Kilsheelan, Rossmire, and St. Mary's Clonmel; acres 77,089, pop. 21,970, houses 3298.

Upperthorpe vil. (86) Westwoodside hmlt. *NW. Lincoln.* 6 m. NW. of Gainsboro'-148. ☞ Upperthorpe hmlt. ( ) Nether Hallam tnshp. *W. R. York.* 2 m. W. of Sheffield-162.

Upperton (55) 3 m. S. of Wcobley, *Mid. Hereford.*

Uppertown, 3 m. NE. of Southdean, *SE. Roxburgh.*

Upperwhitton vil. Hownham par. *E. Roxburgh.* 3 m. S. of Morebattle-51.

Upperwoods Barony (6, 10-2, 15-17, 21-3) *W. Queen's Co.* contains the par. of Offerlane; acres 48,927, pop. 10,491, houses 1714.

P. M. Uppingham par. (64) Martinsley hund. *SW. Rutland.* 6 m. S. of Oakham, 89 from London, near Midld. rail. and. Beaumont Chase, was held by the Montforts, Beauchamps, Cecils, Greys, etc. and was the place where the county standard was kept Hen. VII.'s time. Acres 1210; pop. 2034+28; houses 379, neat and well built, with 3 chapels, 2 banks, Union p. house, Archdn. Johnson's hosp. for 14, and free gram. school, where Archbp. Manners Sutton, Ld. Chan. Manners, Bps. Ferne and Bramston, were educated; poor r. 757*l.* on 5650*l.*; real prop. 9538*l.*; charities 52*l.* (see Oakham for school). St. Peter and Paul *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 661*l.*, patr. Bp. of London, —once held by Jeremy *Taylor;* church, old, with a good spire, and tombs of the Faulkeners, etc. *Uppingh. P. L. Union,* contains the pars., etc. of Blaston, Bringhurst, Drayton, Easton (Great), Hallaton, Holt, Horninghold, Medbourne, Stockerston, Slawston, in *Leic.*, — Fineshade, Gretton, Harringworth, Laxton, Rockingham, Wakerley, in *Northmptn.*, — Ayston, Barrowden, Belton, Bisbrooke, Caldecott, Glaston, Luffenham (North and South), Morcott, Pilton, Preston, Ridlington, Seaton, Stoke Dry, Thorpe-by-Water, Uppingham, Wardley, Wing, in *Rutl.*; acres 48,243, pop. 11,982, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1234 (out-door 879), expend. 4594*l.*, prop. rated 74,829*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 11,933+90. The New *County Court* district includes the Registry, and the pars., etc. of Alexton, Tugby, Loddington, Skeffington, Goadby, E. Norton. *Mkt. D.* Wed. *Fairs,* 7 Mar. and July, horses, cattle, linen, etc.

Uppington tnshp. (60) Alberbury par. *NE. Montgomery.* 8 m. NE. of Welshpool-171. Pop. 123.

P. Uppington par. (61) S. Bradford hund. *Mid. Salop,* 4 m. WSW. of Wellington-142. Acres 1680; pop. 96; poor r. 10*l.* (Atcham U.); real prop. 985*l.* Holy Trinity *Don.* (Lich.) val. 70*l.*, patr. Duke of Cleveland.

Uppins (46) 3 m. NNW. of Aylesbury, *Mid. Bucks.*

Upsall tnshp. ( ) S. Kilvington par. *N. R. York.* 3 m. NNE. of Thirsk-217, has remains of the Mowbrays' castle. Acres 1230; pop. 98; poor r. 17*l.* (Thirsk U.); real prop. 155*l.*

Upsalt tnshp. ( ) Ormsby par. *N. R. York.* 3 m. W. of Guisbrough-245. Acres 660; pop. 15; poor r. 17*l.* (Guisb. U.).

Upsettington vil. Ladykirk par. *E. Berwick.* 5 m. NE. of Coldstream-48, on the Tweed, near Norham Castle, was the old name of the par. Pop. 99.

Upshire hmlt. (1) Waltham Abbey par. *W. Essex,* near Waltham Abbey-12. Pop. 853 + 11; real prop. 667*l.*

Upsland tnshp. ( ) Kirklington par. *N. R. York.* 6 m. N. of Ripon-212, is joined to Kirklington.

Upthorp (52) 3 m. NE. of Kimbolton, *W. Hunts.*

Upton chplry. (13) Blewberry par. *Mid. Berks.* 7 m. ESE. of Wantage-60. Acres with Nottingham Fee-1670; pop. 240; poor r. 208*l.* (Wantage U.); real prop. 213*4l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Blewberry. ☞ **A. Upton** par. (7) Stoke hund. *SE. Bucks.* 2 m. NNE. of Windsor-22, near Gt. West. rail., contains Chalvey *cur.* and Slough, with Eton Union p. house. Acres 1950; pop. 2296 + 79; poor r. 543*l.* (Eton U.); real prop. 9540*l.*; charities 34*l.* St. Lawrence *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. with Chalvey 220*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, chiefly pure norman, and about to be restored, has an ivied tower, a round font on arches, 3 brasses (from 1599), and a mon. to Herschell the astronomer. ☞ **Upton** hmlt. (46) Dinton par. *Mid. Bucks.* 3 m. SW. of Aylesbury-40. Pop. 94. ☞ *Upton* (16) 4 m. E. of Bagenalstown, *Mid. Carlow,* J. Grey, Esq.

P. Upton, or **Overchurch,** par. (79) Lower Wirrall hund. *NW. Cheshire,* 3 m. WSW. of Birkenhead-199, was once a mkt. town. Acres 760; pop. 237; poor r. 26*l.* (Wirrall U.); real prop. 2209*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 60*l.*, patr. W. Webster, Esq. of *U. Hall,* who holds the manor. ☞ **Upton** tnshp. (80) St. Mary's par. *W. Cheshire,* 2 m. N. of Chester-183, has the county lunatic asylum. Acres 1250; pop. 437 + 15; poor r. 98*l.* (Gt. Boughton U.); real prop. 2888*l.* ☞ **Upton** tnshp. (81) Prestbury par. *E. Cheshire,* 1 m. NW. of Macclesfield-167. Acres 449; pop. 85 + 2; real prop. 1585*l.* *U. House,* —. ☞ *Upton* (25) 5 m. WNW. of Callington, *E. Cornwall.* ☞ **Upton** hmlt. (24) S. Milton par. *S. Devon.* 2 m. SW. of Kingsbridge-208. ☞ *Upton* (23) 4 m. NE. of Dartmouth, *S. Devon.* G. Cutler, Esq. ☞ **Upton** hmlt. (17) Osmington par. *S. Dorset.* 5 m. SE. of Dorchester-120. Pop. 15. ☞ *Upton* (46) 2 m. NW. of Poole, *SE. Dorset.* on Holes bay, Sir E. Doughty, Bt.

P. Upton vil. (1) W. Ham par. *SW. Essex,* 6 m. NE. of St. Paul's, S. Gurney, Esq., near W. Ham. ☞ **Upton** tythg. (35) Hawkesbury par. *SW. Gloucest.* 8 m. SW. of Tetbury-98. Pop. 758 + 6; real prop. 3075*l.* ☞ **Upton** tythg. (34) Tetbury par. *S. Gloucest.* 1 m. NNW. of Tetbury-98, near *U. Grove,* S. Saunders, Esq. ☞ *Upton* (12) 7 m. N. of Andover, *NW. Hants.* ☞ *Upton* (11) close to Alresford, *Mid. Hants.* Hon. Col. T. Onslow, is a meet for Mr. Scotland's harriers. ☞ **Upton** tnshp. (55) Little Hereford par. *N. Hereford.* 8 m. SW. of Tenbury-133. Pop. 115; real prop. 1124*l.* ☞ **Upton** par. (52) Leightonstone hund. *Mid. Hunts.* 6 m. NW. of Huntingdon-59, near Ermine St. Acres 970; pop. 178 + 2; poor r. 147*l.* (Hunt. U.); real prop. 988*l.* St. Margaret *Rect.* (Ely) val. with Coppingford 160*l.*, patr. Earl Sandwich of Hinchinbrooke; church, early eng. with an old font. ☞ **Upton** hmlt. (1) Bexley par. *NW. Kent,* 2 m. WSW. of Dartford-15. Pop. 169. ☞ **Upton** hmlt. (3) St. Peter par. *NE. Kent,* near Ramsgate-73, has *U. Cottage,* R. Prickett, Esq. ☞ **Upton** hmlt. (80) Widness tnshp. *S. Lancash.* 4 m. SW. of Prescott-198, near Runcorn rail. ☞ **Upton** tnshp. (63) Sibson par. *W. Leicest.* 4 m. SW. of Mkt. Bosworth-106, has an old chapel. Acres 1270; pop. 148; real prop. 228*7l.* ☞ **Upton** par. (88) Well wap. *NW. Lincoln.* 4 m. ESE. of Gainsboro'-148, contains Kexby, and belongs in part to Dealtry of Lofthouse. Acres 3180; pop. 505 + 4; poor r. 41*l.* (Gainsb. U.); real prop. 2090*l.*; charities 41*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 131*l.*, patr. Sir W. A. Ingilby, Bt. of Kettlethorpe. ☞ **Upton** (66) Walsham hund. *E. Norfolk,* 10 m. E. of Norwich-108. Acres 2090; pop. 519; poor r. 128*l.* (Blofield U.); real prop. 4666*l.* St. Margaret *Vic.* with Ranworth. ☞ **Upton** par. (53) Nobottle Grove hund. *Mid. Northmptn.* 2 m. W. of Northampton-66, near N. West. branch rail. and R. Nene, the seat of the Samwells since Hen. VII., has remains of Simon de St. Liz's castle. Acres 810; pop. 59 + 1; poor r. 151*l.* (Northmp. U.); real prop. 2338*l.* St. Michael *Cur.* with St. Peter, Northampton; church, small and old, has effigies of Sir W. Knightley, etc. *U. House,* W. Samwell, Esq., of brick, and in part ancient, contains a hall painted by Artan, and has portraits of Sir W. Fermor and Sir J. Finett by Vandyck, James Harrington, author of 'Oceana' (born here 1611-77), Lucy Countess Bedford by Honthorst, Edw. IV. and VI., Shakspeare, Jas. I., Cromwell, etc. ☞ **Upton** chplry. (64) Caster par. *NE. Northmptn.* 5 m. WNW. of Peterboro'-81. Pop. 113, in the stone-quarries; real prop. 1164*l.*; poor r. 71*l.* (Peterb. U.). St. J. Baptist *Cur.* with Castor. ☞ **Upton** par. (83) Bassetlaw wap. *N. Notts.* 3 m. N. of Tuxford-137, is joined to Headon. ☞ **Upton** par. (70) Thurgarton wap. *E. Notts.* 2 m. ENE. of Southwell-132, has Southwell Union p. house. Acres 1860; pop. 601 + 7, some starch makers; poor r. 142*l.* (Southw. U.); real prop. 3680*l.*; charities 72*l.*, of which 5*l.* to school. St. Peter *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 91*l.*, patr. Chap. of Southwell; church, old. ☞ **Upton** hmlt. (44) with Signett, Burford par. *W. Oxford.* 1 m. WNW. of Burford-73, on R. Windrush, near *U. Downs,* is a seat of Earl Jersey. Pop. 218; real prop. 2962*l.* ☞ **Upton** hmlt. (38) Nash par. *S. Pembroke.* 3 m. NE. of Pembroke-264, on a creek of Milford Haven. Acres 310; pop. 12. Living, a *Cur.* with Nash; church, small, and once part of the castle of the Malefants (whose effigies are here), of which the gate remains near *U. Castle,* Rev. W. Evans, who has the manor, through the Taskers. ☞ *Upton* (61) near Shiffnall, *E. Salop.* ☞ **Upton** par. (21) Williton hund. *W. Somerset.* 4 m. ENE. of Dulverton-165. Acres 4420; pop. 358 + 1; poor r. 178*l.* (Dulvert. U.); real prop. 2821*l.* St. James *Cur.* (Ba. and W.) val. 50*l.*, patr. Bere's Executors. ☞ **Upton** hmlt. (18) Long Sutton par. *Mid. Somerset.* 2 m. SW. of Somerton-123. Pop. 192. ☞ **Upton** vil. (54) Haselor par. *W. Warwick.* 2 m. ENE. of Alcester-103. ☞ **Upton** hmlt. (53) Ratley par. *SE. Warwick.* 4 m. SE. of Kington-83, a meet for Warwickshi. hounds. Pop. 5. *U. House,* —. ☞ *Upton* (22) near Ford, *E. Wexford,* — Morton, Esq. ☞ **Upton** tythg. (15) E. Knoyle par. *SW. Wilts.* 2 m. SW. of Hindon-94. Pop. 139. ☞ **Upton** tnshp. ( ) Skipsea par. *E. R. York.* 9 m. ESE. of Gt.

Driffield-196, is joined to DRINGHOE. ☞ UPTON tnshp. (87) Badsworth par. *W. R. York.* 5 m. S. of Pontefract-179. Acres 1390; pop. 235 + 1, in the lime works; poor r. 80*l.*; real prop. 1486*l.*

UPTON-BISHOP'S par. (48) Greytree hund. *S.E. Hereford.* 4 m. NE. of Ross-120. Acres 3730; pop. 650 + 3; poor r. 349*l.* (Ross U.); real prop. 4814*l.*; charities 15*l.*, of which 5*l.* to school. St. J. Baptist *Vic.* (Heref.) val. 708*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. ☞ U. CRESSETT par. (61) Stottesden hund. *S.E. Salop,* 4 m. W. of Bridgnorth-139. Acres 1820; pop. 56 + 1; poor r. 18*l.* (Bridgn. U.); real prop. —*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Heref.) val. 125*l.*, patr. Pelham's Representatives. ☞ *U. End* (46) 8 m. SSW. of Shefford, *SE. Beds.* ☞ U. GRAY par. (12) Lower Bermondspit hund. *NE. Hants.* 8 m. SW. of Odiham-40, contains Hoddington. Acres 2310; pop. 504 + 5; poor r. 177*l.* (Basingstoke U.); real prop. 1386*l.*; charities, Limbrey's for poor 26*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Win.) val. 404*l.*, patr. Queen's Coll. Oxon. *U. G. House,* Col. Beaufoy. ☞ U. HELIONS par. (21) W. Budleigh hund. *Mid. Devon.* 2 m. NNE. of Crediton-180. Acres 1240; pop. 146; poor r. 70*l.* (Credit. U.); real prop. 1689*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 223*l.*, patr. Rev. W. Wellington, rector.

P. UPTON ST. LEONARD'S par. (44) Mid. Dudstone hund. *Mid. Gloucest.* 3 m. SE. of Gloucester-102. Acres 2960; pop. 893; poor r. 284*l.* (Glouc. U.); real prop. 6614*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 86*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, part norman. ☞ *U. Lodge* (11) 3 m. SSE. of Romsey, *SW. Hants.* C. Wade, Esq. ☞ U. LOVELL par. (14) Heytesbury hund. *S. Wilts.* 2 m. SE. of Heytesbury-90, near the Wily, has, on *U. L. Down,* Knook Castle roman camp, with Bowls Barrow near it. Acres 1400; pop. 235; poor r. 105*l.* (Warminst. U.); real prop. 1764*l.*; charities, 15*l.* to Crouch's school. Living, a *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 325*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. ☞ U. MAGNA par. (61) S. Bradford hund. *Mid. Salop,* 4 m. E. of Shrewsbury-153, near the canal and Birm. rail. Acres 3200; pop. 494; poor r. 196*l.* (Atcham U.); real prop. 5862*l.*; charities 15*l.* St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Lich.) val. 546*l.*, patr. Mrs. Corbett. ☞ U. NOBLE par. (19) Bruton hund. *E. Somerset.* 3 m. NNE. of Bruton-109. Acres 1060; pop. 241; poor r. 213*l.* (Shepton Mallet U.); real prop. 1028*l.*; charities, Baker's 8*l.* for 2 women. Living, a *Cur.* with Batcombe. ☞ U. PARVA. See UPTON WATERS, *Salop.* ☞ U. PYNE par. (22) Wonford hund. *Mid. Devon.* 3 m. NNW. of Exeter-164, on R. Exe. Acres 2210, with manganese, ironstone, basalt; pop. 512; poor r. 228*l.* (St. Thomas U.); real prop. 4081*l.*; charities 7*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 482*l.*, patr. Sir S. H. Northcote, Bt., of Pynes House; church, has effigies of a crusader, and stained windows.

P. UPTON SCUDAMORE par. (14) Warminster hund. *W. Wilts.* 2 m. NNW. of Warminster-96. Acres 2450; pop. 383; poor r. 269*l.* (Warmins. U.); real prop. 2531*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 456*l.*, patr. Queen's Coll. Oxon., — once held by T. Owen, an oriental scholar, and author of "Geoponica."

P. M. UPTON-UPON-SEVERN par. (44) Lower Pershore hund. *S. Worcest.* 9 m. S. of Worcester, 111 from London, near Birm. and Glouc. rail., on a cliff by R. Severn, a polling and petty sess. town, was occupied by Cromwell's troops 1651 before the battle of Worcester. Acres 3110, fertile; pop. 2696 + 35, in the cider export trade; houses 540, with church, 2 chapels, mkt. house and assembly rooms, savings bank (17,893*l.* from 588 depositors), library, Smith's and King's girls' and boys' schools (40*l.*), Union p. house and 6-arch'd bridge, b. 1605; poor r. 882*l.* on 9466*l.*; real prop. 11,658*l.*; charities 126*l.*, of which Hall's for bridge repairs, etc. 80*l.* St. Peter and Paul *Rect.* (Worc.) val. 917*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, reb. 1756-8. Dr. Dee the astrologer, a native (1527-1608). *Upt. P. L. Union,* contains the pars. etc. of Berrow, Birtsmorton, Bushley, Castlemorton, Croome (D'Abitot and Earls), Croome Hill, Eldersfield, Hanley Castle, Holdfast, Kempsey, Longdon, Madresfield, Malvern (Great and Little), Newland, Powick, Queenhill, Ripple, Severn Stoke, Upton-upon-Severn, Welland; acres 49,096, pop. 16,886, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1969 (out-door 1820), expend. 6366*l.*, prop. rated 95,575*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 16,896 + 140. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D.* Th. *Fairs,* Mid. Lent and Whit. Th., 10 July, Th. before 2 Oct. *Races,* Sept., on a flat 2¼ m. course.

UPTON SNODSBURY par. (54) Upper Pershore hund. *Mid. Worcest.* 5 m. N. of Pershore-102, containing Cowsdon, is a meet for the Worcestersh. hounds. Acres 1420; pop. 340 + 3; poor r. 139*l.* (Persh. U.); real prop. 2287*l.*; charities 23*l.* St. Kenelme *Vic.* (Worc.) val. 95*l.*, patr. Rev. H. Green, vicar. ☞ U. WARREN par. (54) Upper Halfshire hund. *N. Worcest.* 8 m. NE. of Droitwich-116, near Birm. canal and rail., belonged to the Fitz-Warines. Acres 3690; pop. 441; poor r. 337*l.* (Droitw. U.); real prop. 5261*l.*; charities 29*l.*, of which 11*l.* to Lacy's school. St. Michael *Rect.* (Worc.) val. 749*l.*, patr. Earl of Shrewsbury. ☞ U. WATERS, or PARVA, par. (73) S. Bradford hund. *NE. Salop,* 5 m. NNW. of Wellington-142, on R. Tern. Acres 500; pop. 228 + 3; poor r. 51*l.* (Wellingt. U.); real prop. 1452*l.*; charities 8*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Lich.) val. 204*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

P. UPWAY par. (17) Wabyhouse lib. *S. Dorset.* 4 m. NNW. of Weymouth-128, on the Downs, contains Elwell, and belongs to Gould of Fleet, whose old seat, *U. House,* is here. Acres 1120, with good stone; pop. 619; poor r. 227*l.* (Weym. U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Lawrence *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 269*l.*, patr. Bishop.

P. UPWELL par. (65) Wisbeach hund. *Cambridge.* and Clackclose hund. *Norfolk,* 5 m. SE. of Wisbeach-93, on R. Welney, contains Welney, and at Mirmaud had a gilbertine cell, found. about John's time, val. 13*l.* Acres 27,420, with gardens and flax grounds; pop. 4891 + 142; poor r. 2188*l.* (Wisb. U.); real prop. 36,442*l.*; charities, 346*l.* for church, poor, etc. St. Peter *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 3855*l.*, patr. R. G. Townley, Esq. of Fulborne; church, in *Norfk.,* has brasses of 2 priests (from 1435). *U. House,* R. Orton, Esq.

UPWOOD par. (52) Hurstingstone hund. *Mid. Hunts.* 2 m. SW. of Ramsey-69, was given, as *Upwode,* to Ramsey abbey by Ailwin the Saxon (who died here), and came to the Cromwells, Pheasants, etc. Acres 1770, fenny, part common; pop. 378 + 5; poor r. 169*l.* (Hunts. U.); real prop. 2712*l.*; charities 12*l.* St. Peter *Cur.* (Ely) val. with Gt. Ravely 78*l.*, patr. Miss Bickerton, of *U. House,* b. or altered by Hen. Cromwell (Jas. I.), and restored by Admi. Bickerton; church, has tombs of the above. ☞ *Upwood* ( ) near Bradford (?), *W. R. York.* W. Busfield, Esq., M. P.

Upwood Green (13) 3 m. NW. of Abingdon, *N. Berks.*

Urchay River. See *Orchy, Argyll.*

URCHFONT, or ERCHFONT, par. (14) Swanboro' hund. *Mid. Wilts.* 4 m. SE. of Devizes-89, contains Eastcott, Lydeway, Stert *cur.*, and Wed-

hampton. Acres 5580; pop. 1711+33; poor r. 1199*l.* (Deviz. U.); real prop. 10,500*l.* St. Michael *Vic.* (Sal.) val. with Stert 237*l.*, patr. Dean and Canons of Windsor.

Ure River ( ) rises near Lunds Fell, borders of *Westmrld.* and *N. R. York.* and runs about 50 m. E. and SE. over several fine falls in Wensley Dale, past Hawes, Askrigg, Middleham, Masham, Ripon, Boroughbridge, to Myton (the Swale joins), below which it is called the *Ouse*, and receives the Nidd, etc.

UREGARE par. (31-2, 39, 40) Coshma and Smallcounty bars. *E. Limerick*, 2 m. SE. of Bruff -134, on R. Morning Star, was the place where Lacy was defeated 1660 by the English. Acres 4844, good land; pop. 1903+3. Living, a *Vic.* (Lk. A. A.) val. 116*l.*, patr. Duke of Buckingham, Earl of Ranfurly, and Archdeacon of Limerick; church, in ruins, near Ballygrenane, the ruined seat of the De Lacys, now belonging to Lord Carbury of Bulgadine Hall, also in ruins. *U. House*, Mrs. Gubbins; Greenpark, R. Ivers, Esq.

URGASHAY hmlt. (18) W. Camel par. *SE. Somerset.* 3 m. ENE. of Ilchester-121.

URGLIN par. (2, 3, 7, 8) Carlow bar. *N. Carlow*, 3 m. ENE. of Carlow-49, has the ruins of Graigue and another castle. Acres 3149; pop. 1004+8. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) with 2 others, val. 500*l.*, patr. Bishop. Rutland House, —; Johnstown, T. Elliott, Esq.

Urha Voe Sound, N. side of Mainland, *Shetland Isles.* E. of Hagraster Voe, is a good harb.

Uriconium of the Romans, is WROXETER, on Watling St., one of the largest of their cities.

Urie, or *Ury River*, rises in Gartly par. *N. Aberdeen.* and runs SE. about 18 m. to the Don at Inverury.

Urishay Castle (42) 12 m. WSW. of Hereford, *SW. Hereford.*

Urker (30) near Crossmaglen, *S. Armagh*, T. B. Ball, Esq.

Urlare ( ) Costello bar. *E. Mayo*, has the remains of an old abbey.

P. M. URLINGFORD par. (8, 12) Galmoy bar. *NW. Kilkenny*, 14 m. NW. of Kilkenny, 81 from Dublin, a sess. and police station. Acres 3498, waste and bog, with limestone; pop. 2830+34, — of town 1742+38, in the worsted, stuff, and flannel manufact.; houses 318, with chapel, dispensary, bridewell. Living, a *Rect.* with St. Patrick, Kilkenny; church, in ruins, near a graveyard and castle. It is to be the head of a new poor l. union. *Fairs*, 20 July, 15 Aug. 13 Sept. 12 Oct. 14 Nov. 3 and 22 Dec.

URMSTON tnshp. (80) Flixton par. *SE. Lancash.* 5 m. SW. of Manchester-183, on R. Mersey. Acres 960; pop. 771+7; poor r. 127*l.* (Chorlton U.); real prop. 4189*l.* John Collier, or "Tim Bobbin," was a native (1708-86).

URNEY par. (20, 25) Lower and Upper Loughtee bars. *Mid. Cavan*, contains Cavan-70, near Lough Oughter. Acres 7934; pop. 6464+41. Living, a *Vic.* (K. E. A.) with Annageliffe, val. 523*l.*; patr. Bishop. Farnham, Lord Farnham. ☞ URNEY par. (79, 88) Raphoe bar. *S. Donegal*, and (4, 5, 9, 10-1) Slabane bar. *NW. Tyrone*, contains Clady and part of Strabane-129, where Rs. Finn and Mourne join to make the Foyle at Lifford Bridge. Acres 14,489, fertile on limestone, with bog and mountain pasture; pop. 7662+47, in Sion Mills linen factory. Living, — held by Archbp. Beresford and Bps. Forster and Fowler,— a *Rect.* (Dy. R.) val. 1021*l.*, patr. Bishop. *U. Park*, A. F. Knox, Esq.; *U. House*, —; Castletown, Major Semple.

URPETH tnshp. ( ) Chester-le-Street par. *N. Durham*, 8 m. N. of Durham-258, near *U. Burn*, which rises under Pontop Pike, and runs about 12 m. E. and N. to the Tyne near Red Heugh. Acres 1780; pop. 907+18, in the coal mines; poor r. 156*l.* (Chester-le-St. U.); real prop. 7103*l.*, of which 3916*l.* on mines. *U. Lodge*, C. Bewicke, Esq.

URQUHART par. 4 m. E. of Elgin-138, *NE. Elgin.* between Rs. Spey and Lossie, on the coast, has Finfan mineral spa, and the 'abbey well' of a benedictine monastery, found. 1124 by Dav. I., and made a cell to Dunfermline abbey. Size 4 m. by 3, flat and sandy on the coast, well wooded and cultivated, with lochs Cotts and Nabean; pop. 1028+1,—of vil. 185; real prop. 3772*l.*; for poor 378*l.* Living (presb. Elgin) val. 283*l.*, patr. Earl of Fife, of Innes, chief heritor. Leuchars,—Innes, Esq.

P. A. URQUHART and GLENMORRISTON par. 15 m. NE. of Fort Augustus-131, *N. Inverness.* on Loch Ness, includes these two districts in separate glens 8 m. apart, with Mealfourvonie (2730 ft. high) between them, watered by Rs. Coiltie, Enneric, Morriston, Loch Meikle, and containing Invermorriston, E. and W. Lewistown, and the ruins of *U. Castle* on the loch (including the gt. tower 50 ft. high, 30 to 40 broad, 9 ft. thick, two outer walls 12 to 18 ft. high, 3 to 6 thick), which was taken 1303 by Edw. I., and given 1509 to the Grants, who still hold it. Size 30 m. by 10, mountain, fertile in Glen Urquhart, which is 10 m. long, well wooded, and one of the finest in Scotland, — sandy, with pasture and game in Glenmorriston, — on porphyritic granite, gneiss, serpentine, limestone, conglomerate, and old red sandstone; pop. 3104+16; real prop. 6244*l.*; for poor 417*l.* Living (presb. Abertarff) val. 249*l.*, patr. Earl of Seafield of Castle Grant, chief heritor. Lakefield, late P. Grant, Esq., on L. Meikle; Lochletter,—; Shenglie,—; Corrimony,—. Glenmorriston belongs to J. M. Grant, Esq. At Divach is a fall of 90 ft., and there is another at Moral. The grave of Moni Mor (a Dane or Northman), cairns, druid circles, 6 chapels, a fort, and remains at 'Temple' of a house of the Knights of St. John of Jerusalem, are seen. *Fair*, Tu. before Beauly in Nov. ☞ URQUHART and LOGIE WESTER par. 3 m. ENE. of Dingwall-182, *E. Ross.* and partly in a detached part of *Nairn*, called Ferintosh barony, on Cromarty Frith (at the ferry to Dingwall) and R. Conan, contains Conanbridge, Culbokie, and Newton. Size 9 m. by 3, fertile, on red sandstone, and well wooded; pop. 2997 +13; real prop. 5632*l.*; for poor 1120*l.* Living (presb. Dingwall) val. 221*l.*, patr. Forbes of Culloden and Ferintosh. Conanside, Sir K. Mackenzie, Bt.; Findon, Sir J. Mackenzie, Bt., of Scatwell. Stone coffins have been found in tumuli on the moor.

URR, or 'WHUR,' par. 5 m. NE. of Castle Douglas-92, *E. Kirkcudbt.* on *U. River* (which rises in *U. Loch*, on the borders of *Dumfries.*, and runs S. about 25 m. to Solway Frith near Almerness Point), contains Crocketford, Dalbeattie, Hardgate, Haugh, Springholm. Size 13 m. by 6, or 15,000 acres, light fertile soil, with shell marl, hard limestone, and iron ore; pop. 3096; real prop. 10,503*l.*; for poor 1097*l.* Living (presb. Dumfries) val. 233*l.*, patr. Crown; church, near the Moot Hill of *U.*, which rises in terraces. The loch has remains of the Seatons' castle, with many sea-fowl; and salmon are caught in the river. Several fortified spots are around.

URRA hmlt. ( ) Bilsdale Midcable chplry. *N. R. York.* 5 m. SE. of Stokesley-238, on R. Rye, between Bolton Head and Wainstone Hills.

Urrard House, 3 m. SE. of Blair Atholl, *N. Perth.* near Killiecrankie, where Dundee fell 1689.

P. URRAY par. 6 m. NW. of Beauly-174, *S. Ross.* and partly in *Inverness.* on Rs. Conan and Orrin, contains Carnoch, Kinlochlychart *q. s.* pars., with Kilchrist old par. Size 7 m. by 3 to 6 (besides a part at Contin 18 m. off), fertile, with a sulphur spring; pop. 2716, decreasing, some in Ord distillery; real prop. 7040*l.*; for poor 400*l.* Living (presb. Dingwall) val. 249*l.*, patr. Mackenzie of Cromarty. Brahan Castle, A. S. Mackenzie, Esq.; Ord, T. Mackenzie, Esq. Salmon, herrings, etc. are caught; Fairburn Tower is in ruins; pillar stones 5 ft. high stand near Beauly.

Urrin Rivulet (13) rises near Mount Leinster, *N. Wexford*, and runs 12 m. SE. to the Slaney near Enniscorthy, past *Urrinfort House*, —.

Urris Head. See *Erris Head, Mayo.*

Urrisbeg Hill (50) near Roundstone, *W. Galway*, 7 m. SE. of Clifden, 987 ft. high, where *erica mediterranea* was first found by Mackay 1835, has a good view.

URSWICK par. ( ) N. Lonsdale hund. *NW. Lancash.* 3 m. SSW. of Ulverstone-272, contains LITTLE S. hmlt. (pop. 96), Adgarley, Bardsea, and Stainton, has Stonewalls square and round camps or forts, — the latter 300 ft. diam. Acres 4100; pop. 761 + 1; poor r. 244*l.* (Ulverst. U.); real prop. 4505*l.*; charities 38*l.*, of which 15*l.* to Marshall's free gram. school. St. Michael *Vic.* (Ches.) val. 86*l.*, patr. Landowners. Roman coins have been found.

Ury, 1 m. NW. of Stonehaven, *E. Kincardine.* on R. Cowie, R. B. Allardice, Esq.

USAN vil. Craig par. *E. Forfar.* 2 m. S. of Montrose-75, a coast-gd. station, belonging to G. Keith, Esq. Pop. 167, fishermen.

Use Mountns. (5, 6, etc.) near Newmarket, *N. Cork*, and head of R. Allo, rise 1329 ft. at the highest point.

Ushaw ( ) 3 m. WNW. of Durham, *Mid. Durham.*

Ushevagh Loch, E. side of Benbecula, *Western Islds.*

USHLAWRCOED hmlt. (36) Bedwelty par. *W. Monmouth.* 7 m. W. of Pontypool-149. Acres 6150; pop. 13,140 + 779, in the collieries; real prop. 18,692*l.*, of which 1269*l.* on mines.

Ushnagh Hill (24) 4 m. E. of Ballymore, *Mid. Westmeath*, 6 m. W. of Lough Ennell, 602 ft. high. Charleville, — Kelly, Esq.

USK par. (32) E. Narragh bar. *S. Kildare*, 6 m. S. of Kilcullen-26, near Redcap, where a fight took place with the rebels 1798. Acres 1763; pop. 1035 + 12. Living, a *Rect.* with Dunlavin. A castle ruin and grave-yard exist. *Fairs*, Th. before 12 May, 1st Th. and Frid. Oct.

USK (UPPER) HUNDRED (35-6) *Mid. Monmouth.* contains the pars. of Gwernesney *rect.*, Kemeys Commander *cur.*, and Inferior *rect.*, Llangeview *c.*, Llangwm *vic.*, Llanllowell *r.*, Llantrissent *v.*, Tredunnock *r.*, Trostrey *c.*, and part of Usk *v.*; acres 16,840, pop. 3574, houses 635. U. (LOWER) HUNDRED as above, contains Caerleon, the pars. of Llabadock *c.*, Llandegveth *r.*, Llangattock, Llangibby *r.*, Llanhennock, Llanthewy-Vach, Llanfihangel-Llantarnam *c.*, and Ll. Ponte-y-Moile *c.*, Llanvrechva, Monkswood *c.*, Panteague *r.*, and part of Usk. Acres 29,220, pop. 8083, houses 1580. ✠ USKE DEANERY, archdy. of Monmo', dioc. of Llandaff, includes the benefices marked in the above hund. with Bettws Newydd *c.*, Kilgwrwg *c.*, Llandenny *v.*, Llangoven *c.*, Llanishen *c.*, Llansoy *r.*, Llandogo *c.*, Llanvihangel Torymynydd *r.*, Mitchell Troy *r.*, Monmo' *v.*, Pontypool *c.*, Ragland *v.*, Trellecks Grange *c.*, Trelleck *v.*, Wolvesnewton *r.*

✠ P. M. T. USK par. in the above hunds. 12 m. SW. of Monmouth, 142 from London, a sessions and polling town, and contributory boro' to Monmo' (since Hen. VIII.), in a pleasant spot on R. Usk, was the british *Brynbega*, and roman *Bullæum*, or *Burrium*, on the *Via Julia*; has remains of a castle of the Clares and Mortimers, — before which O. Glyndwr was routed 1405, and which came to Rich. Duke of York (whose sons Edw. IV. and Rich. III. were born here, 1450 and '51), Hen. VII., and the Herberts, and was ruined by parl.; has — electors, and is governed, under charter of Roger Mortimer 1398, by a portreeve, recorder, burgesses, etc. Acres (including Glascoed, Gwchellog) 4470, — of boro' 522 (old 327); pop. 2182 + 41, and 1623, in a general trade, with a few japanners; houses 267, irregular, having gardens round them, with 3 chapels, town-hall and mkt. house (b. by Duke of Beaufort, who has the manor), house of correction, bank, Edwards' free gram. school (439*l.*), and almshouses at Langeview, etc., and old bridge of 5 round arches; poor r. 237*l.* on 3287*l.* (Pontypool U.); real prop. 4529*l.*; charities 478*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Llan.) val. 250*l.*; patr. W. A. Williams, Esq., of Llangibby; church, norman and once cruciform, has an old tower, with a welsh rhyming inscription, of disputed meaning, in brass, on a pew, — and near it are traces of a benedictine nunnery, found. before 1236 by the Clares, val. 55*l.*, and given to the Williamses. *U. House*, F. Macdonald, Esq. Remains of the castle gate, walls, square keep, and hall 48 ft. by 24, are seen; also traces of old houses, and the *Via Julia* way to Caerleon, and *V. J. Montana* way to Abergavenny, etc. Fine salmon (one in 1782 weighed 68 lbs.) and trout are caught; and around are several camps, as Craig-y-Gaereyd (with barrows in it), Campwood (2100 ft. round), Cwrt-y-Gaer (1900 ft. diam.), etc. *Mkt. D.* Frid. *Fairs*, 1st Mon. every month, cattle; 20 Apr. (wool), 20 June, 29 Oct., Mon. before Christmas.

Usk River (35-6, 42) anct. *Isca*, from 'uisg,' or 'ysc,' i. e. water, rises under Talsarn Mountn., borders of *Carmrthn.* and *Brecon.* and runs thro' a fine valley about 60 m. SE. past Brecknock (the Ilhondu and Tarrell join), Crickhowell (Grwyne joins), Abergavenny, Usk, Llanllowell (Olway joins), Tredunnock (to which it is navigable), Caerleon (Afon Llwyd joins), Newport, to the sea, where the Ebwy joins. Good salmon and trout abound, and it has a fixed *light* on W. side of entrance, lat. 51° 32′ N., long. 3° 0′ W., 39 ft. high, put up 1829, seen 10 m. In the flood of 29 Oct. 1772, Mrs. Williams, crossing Caerleon br. at night, was carried away on a piece of it 4 m. down the river below Newport, where she was picked up by a barge.

USKANE par. (7, 8, 10-1) Lower Ormond bar. *N. Tipperary*, 2 m. NE. of Borrisokane-91, has the ruins of a church and Drummanagh Castle. Acres 7656, light soil, with bog; pop. 1875 + 42. Living, a *Vic.* with Ballingarry. *U. House*, R. Hall, Esq.; Sotwell Hall, H. Trench, Esq.

Ussage House (7) 3 m. SE. of Barnet, *S. Herts.*

USSELBY par. (83) N. Walshcroft wap. *N. Lincoln.* 3 m. NNW. of Mkt. Raisen-144, on Manch. and Linc. rail. Acres 1110; pop. 92 + 1; poor r. 33*l.* (Caistor U.); real prop. 1140*l.* St. Margaret *Cur.* (Linc.) val. 44*l.*, patr. G. Tennison, Esq., of *U. House.*

P. USWORTH, GREAT and LITTLE, chplry. ( ) Washington par. *NE. Durham*, 4 m. SE. of Gateshead-274, near Stanhope rail. Acres with N. Biddick 2670; pop. 1030; poor r. 414*l.* (Chester-le-Street U.); real prop. 10,400*l.*, of which 5873*l.*

on mines; charities, 33*l.* to Peareth's school. Living, a *Cur.* (Dur.) val. —*l.*, patr. Rector. *U. Hall,* — ; *U. Place,* —.

Uterini, were a people in *S W. Ireland.*

UTKINGTON tnshp. (80) Tarporley par. *Mid. Cheshire,* 1 m. N. of Tarporley-178, near Delamere Forest. Acres 1870; pop. 606 + 4; poor r. 215*l.* (Nantwich U.); real prop. 3906*l.*

UTLEY hmlt. ( ) Keighley par. *W. R. York.* 1 m. N. of Keighley-206.

UTON tythg. (21) 2 m. W. of Crediton-180, *Mid. Devon.* in that par.

UTTERBY par. (85) Ludborough wap. *NE. Lincoln.* 4 m. NNW. of Louth-143, on Barton St. and the Fosseway. Acres 1510; pop. 209 + 1; poor r. 77*l.* (Louth U.); real prop. 2440*l.* St. Andrew *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 111*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Staunton, and others. *U. House,* Rev. H. Benson.

UTTLESFORD HUNDRED (47) *NW. Essex,* contains Saffron Walden, the pars. of Arkesden *vic.*, Birchanger *rect.*, Great *r.* and Little *v.*, Chesterford, Great and Little Chishall *vs.*, Chrishall *v.*, Dibden *r.*, Elmdon *v.*, Elsenham *v.*, Haydon *r.*, Littlebury *r.*, Newport *v.*, Quendon *r.*, Rickling *v.*, Streethall *r.*, Takeley *v.*, Wendens Ambo *r.*, Wendon Lofts, *r.*, Wicken Bonant *r.*, Widdington *r.*, Wimbish, and parts of Henham *v.*, and Stansted Mountfitchett *v.*; acres with S. Walden 52,170, pop. 12,587, houses 2609. See NEWPORT DEANERY.

P. M. UTTOXETER par. (72) S. Totmonslow hund. *E. Stafford.* 12 m. NE. of Stafford, 135 from London (by N. Staffd. rail.), in a fine healthy spot on *U. Canal,* near R. Dove, a polling and petty sess. town, divided into U. PROPER and U. WOODLANDS, and 3 other constablewicks, containing Woodgate, Little Bramshall, and Spath, is the saxon *Uttocceaster,* was given by the Conqueror to Hen. de Ferrers, and came to John of Gaunt, now to the Talbots, etc. Acres 8920, rich meadow and pasture; pop. 4735, in the hardware and general trade; houses 961, well built, with 4 chapels, mkt. place, bank, savings bk., old 6-arch'd stone bridge, T. Allen's free gram. school (under Trin. Coll. Camb.), Wright's (11*l.*), Lathropp's (15*l.*), and Mastergent's (3*l.*) almshouses, Union p. house; poor r. 1432*l.* on 20,915*l.*; real prop. 18,925*l.*; charities 332*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Lich.) val. 136*l.*, patr. Dean and Canons of Windsor; church, lately reb., except the old spire. Hollingbury Ho. was the Mynors' seat; and Sir S. Degge the antiquary (1612-92), Admi. lord Gardner a famous sailor (1742-1809), and Allen the mathematician (1542-1632), were natives. The canal, 18 m., goes along Churnet valley to the Caldon can. near Cheddleton. *Uttoxet. P. L. Union,* contains the pars. etc. of Cubly, Marston-Montgomery, Norbury, Boylstone, Doveridge, Somershall Herbert, Sudbury, in *Derb.*, —Abbots Bromley, Blithfield, Bramshall, Croxden, Draycott-in-the-Clay, Gratwich, Kingston, Leigh, Marchington, Marchington Woodland, Newborough, Rocester, Uttoxeter, in *Staff.*; acres —, pop. 15,819, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 856 (out-door 722), expend. 417*l.*, prop. rated 97,079*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 14,932. The New *County Court* district includes the Registry, except Croxden, which goes to Cheadle. *Mkt. D.* Wed. cattle, etc. *Fairs,* Tu. before old Candlemas, 6 May, 31 July, 1, 19 Sept., 11, 27 Nov.

UWCH GORTAI HUNDRED (75) *Mid. Carnarvon.* contains the pars. of Clynnog, Llanaelhaiarn, Llandwrog, Llanllyfni, and Llanwnda; pop. 8740, houses 1898.

UWCH GRAIG. See GRAIG, UWCH, *Merioneth.* which is among the hills near Craig-y-Dinas, etc. and Drws Ardudwy pass. ☞ U.-Y-MYNYDD, ISAF and UCHAF, tnshps. ( ) Hope par. *Mid. Flint.* near Caergwrle-184, under Bettws Hill. Pop. 321 and 564.

UWCHYCOED tnshp. (59) Penegos par. *W. Montgomery.* near Machynlleth-205, among the hills, has some lead mines. Pop. 403.

UWCHYGARREG tnshp. ( ) 6 m. SE. of Machynlleth-205, *E. Montgomery.* in that par. under Moel Vadyn and Plinlimmon. Pop. 372; real prop. 1553*l.*; poor r. 239*l.* (Machyn. U.). ☞ UWCHYGARREG tnshp. (59) Llanfihangel-y-Pennant par. *S. Merioneth.* 6 m. NW. of Machynlleth-205, contains Llanfihangel. Pop. 239; real prop. 1098*l.*

UWCHYMYNYDD tnshp. (74) Gwyddelwern par. *NE. Merioneth.* 2 m. N. of Corwen-194.

Uxaconia of the Romans, is at *Red Hill,* near Oakengates or Okenyate, *Salop,* and Wombridge on Watling St.

P. M. UXBRIDGE chplry. (7) Hillingdon par. *W. Middlesex,* 15 m. WNW. of London, near Gt. West. rail., in a fertile spot on Gd. Junct. canal and R. Colne, an excise collection, polling and petty sess. town, governed by 2 constables, 4 headboroughs, etc.,—was called *Oxeburge, Woxebrugge,* etc. — was part of Colham till 1669, and the place where Ch. I. tried to negociate with parl. 1645,—and was occupied 1647 by Cromwell. Pop. 3219 + 17, in the corn trade, and agricult. tool, window, chair, and brick makers; houses 617, in a long street, some old looking, with 3 chapels, mkt. house (140 ft. by 49), on pillars, bank, savings bk. (51,072*l.* from 1994 depositors), book society, assembly rooms, brick bridge on Colne, and canal bridge, large flour mills, free school (44*l.*), sch. of industry. Brookshank's or Hillingdon End school (—*l.*), almshouses, and Union p. house; poor r. 1399*l.* on 11,748*l.*; real prop. 15,611*l.*; charities 837*l.*, of which 'boro' char. 596*l.*, and Townshend's for lecturer 124*l.* St. Margaret *Cur.* (Lon.) val. 142*l.*, patr. Townshend's Trustees; church, b. before 1459 (when Shiryngton's chantry was found. in it, val. 11*l.*), has an old font, and effigies of Dame E. Bennet, who was seated at the 'Treaty House' (where the Commissioners met), now 'Crown Inn,' — which replaces the old inn, where Cromwell had his head quarters. A seat here was b. 1717 by Duke Schomberg; Hillingdon Pk., Sir W. Wiseman, Bt. The river in this part is increased by four other streams, Ver, Bulbourne, Gade, Misbourne, and being good water, and able to supply 50 to 100 million gals. daily, it is proposed by Mr. Lake the engineer to divert to London by means of the canal. It is a meet for the royal stag-hounds, and gives title of earl to Marq. of Anglesey. *Uxbr. P. L. Union,* contains the pars. etc. of Cowley, Drayton, Harefield, Hayes, Hillingdon (where poor ho. is), Ickenham, Northolt, Norwood, Ruislip, Uxbridge; acres 32,300, pop. 18,889, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2029 (out-door 1616), expend. 726*3l.*, prop. rated 80,346*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 18,879 + 489. The New *County Court* district comprises Iver sub-dist. from Eton (consisting of Iver, Fulmer, Langley-Marish, Denham, Hedgerley, Hedgerley Dean), and Cranford, Harlington, Harmondsworth from Staines. The *Excise* district includes Uxbridge, Watford, St. Alban's, Redbourn, Luton, Dunstable, Toddington, Woburn, Fenny Stratford, Leighton, Aylesbury, Thame, Risboro', Wendover, Tring, Ivinghoe, Berkhampstead, Hemel-Hempstead, Rickmansworth, Chesham, Amersham, Wycombe, Beaconsfield, and in 1835 had 55 officers, and collected 20,259*l.* (each collector's round being 175 m.), of which 102,452*l.* was on paper, 70,139*l.* on malt, 14,570*l.*

on bricks, 11,328*l.* on licences, 1713*l.* on auctions, etc., and the total no. of traders (5594) included 2683 dealers in tobacco, 1207 in tea, 1109 in wine and spirits, 383 brewers and maltsters, 131 makers of bricks, 42 of paper, etc. *Mkt. D.* Th., very large, for corn. *Fairs*, 25 Mar. 31 July, 29 Sept. 11 Oct.

UXBRIDGE MOOR district, near the above. Pop. 1097. St. John *Cur.* (Lon.) val. 120*l.*, patr. Bishop.

Uxella of the Romans, was at or near Bridgwater, *Somerset.* on the Parret or *U. Fluv. Uxellum Mons*, was *Wardlaw Hill, Dumfries.*, or Castle Over, or the Lowthers. *U. Prom.* was *Turbetness, Ross.*

Uxmoor Farm (13) 6 m. WNW. of Henley-on-Thames, *SE. Oxford.*

P. *Uya Isld.* Unst par. *NE. Shetld. Islds.* between Unst and Yell islds. in *U. Sound*, has a good harbour. Pop. 23.

Uyea Isld. off Northmaven par. *NW. Shetland Islds.*

UZMASTON, or ISMISTON, par. (40) Dungleddy hund. *Mid. Pembroke.* 1 m. ESE. of Haverfordwest -251, on West R. Cleddy. Pop. 627 + 10; poor r. 216*l.* (Haverf. U.); real prop. 2762*l.* St. Ishmael *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 117*l.*, patr. Bishop and Chapter.

V.

Vaaksay Isld. one of the Hebrides, *W. Inverness.* in the Sound of Harris, near N. Uist.

VABON vil. (41) Dyffrun Cidrich hmlt. *E. Carmarthen.* near Llangattock-195.

Vach, The (7) 3 m. SE. of Amersham, *SE. Bucks.*, G. Palliser, Esq., belonged to Fleetwood, one of Ch. I.'s judges, and came to the Claytons, etc.

Vacomagi, were the people of *SW. Aberdeen., Banff., Elgin., Nairn, E. Inverness. Vaga* of the Romans, was *R. Teme*, in *Worcest.* etc. *Vagniacæ*, is SOUTHFLEET, on Watling St., *Kent.*

Vaila Isld. Walls par. *W. Shetland Isld.* 4 m. NW. of Skelda Ness on *V. Sound*, near Grueting Voe, belongs to J. Scott, Esq., of *V. House*, and Melby. Pop. 29.

Vain Castle, 6 m. N. of Forfar, *Mid. Forfar.* on R. Noran, in ruins.

VAINOL. See FAENOL, *Merioneth.*

VAINOR par. (42) Penkelly hund. *S. Brecon.* 4 m. NE. of Merthyr Tydfil-171, on R. Taff, contains Coed-y-Cymmar, Dyffrin, and Gelli. Pop. 2286 + 35, in the iron and coal mines, lime pits, etc.; poor r. 276*l.* (Merthyr U.); real prop. —*l.* St. Gwendoline *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. 88*l.*, patr. Crown; church, old, with a pillar stone near it. Cairns, etc. are about. ☞ VAINOR tnshp. (56) Nantmel par. *Mid. Radnor.* 4 m. ESE. of Rhayader -181, at R. Dulas' head. Pop. 262.

VAINOR, UPPER and LOWER, tnshps. (57) Llanbadarn-Fawr par. *N. Cardigan.* near Aberystwith-208, are partly in that boro', and belong to Duke of Leeds. Pop. 202 and 367; real prop. 2625*l.*

Vale Lodge (8) 1 m. S. of Leatherhead, *Mid. Surrey*, T. Dickins, Esq. ☞ *V. of Clwydd.* See CLWYDD, *Denbigh.* ☞ *V. of Neath Rail.* 32 m. long (17 made) on broad gauge, opened 1848, runs up the vale from Neath to Merthyr Tydvil, with branches to Aberdare, Penderyn, etc.; cap. 793,333*l.* ☞ *V. Royal* (80) 3 m. SW. of Northwich, *Mid. Cheshire*, on N. West. rail. and R. Weaver, seat of Lord Delamere, in the elizabethan style, was visited by Jas. I. 1617, when held by Dame Holcroft, the 'bold lady of Cheshire,'—was plundered by Lambert, and has a hall 70 ft. long, and portraits of Ch. I. (whose watch is here) and Jas. II. (by Lely), Duke of Somerset (by Rubens), etc. with another of Chas. on wood (by Deniers), and the prophecies of Nixon a Cheshire seer; — it includes some traces of a cistercian abbey, found. 1266 by Edw. I. when prince, b. 1277-1330, val. 519*l.*, and given to the Holcrofts. The rail. viaduct over the river, is 456 ft. long, on 5 arches of 63 ft. span, 60 high. ☞ VALE, THE, par. 3 m. N. of Peter's Port, Guernsey, *Channel Islds.* on Grand Havre Bay, was partly overrun by the sea 1204, and has remains of St. Michael's or Vale Castle (10th cent.), now a barrack. Size 4300 vergees, or about 1720 acres, part recovered from the sea; pop. 1698, in the granite quarries. St. Michael *Vic.* (Win.) val. —*l.*, patr. Governor; church, b. 1117, near the site of a benedictine abbey, found. 962, and endowed by the Conqueror's father. Two druid or scandinavian altars were dug out of the sand about 50 yrs. ago.

Valence (1) 3 m. SW. of Romford, *SW. Essex*, near E. Count. rail.

P. VALENTIA isld. and par. (78-9, 87-8) Iveragh bar. *SW. Kerry*, 4 m. SW. of Cahirciveen -227, a coast-gd. station on *V. Harbour*, at the mouth of *V. River*, near Biginish isld. and Dorilus head, was held by the Spaniards till driven out by Cromwell (who b. two forts to protect the harbour), and infested by french pirates in Anne's time, when a signal tower was b. at Bray Head, on the S. Size 6 m. by 2, or 6371 acres, fertile, with good slate and flag quarries, and a rocky coast, rising 628 ft. at Bray head, and 886 at Rinnadrolaun point on the N.; pop. 2920 + 31, in the quarries, fisheries, and export trade. Living, a *Rect.* (Lk. A. A.) val. 181*l.*, patr. Crown; church, reb. 1815, near the ruins of an older one. Glanleam, the Knight of Kerry, who owns most of the isld. The harbour, which is the most westerly port in Ireland, and the nearest to America (about 350 m. nearer than Liverpool), lies inside the isld., well sheltered, with 6 to 7 fath. at low water, having a N. entrance by Beginish and Cromwell's fort *lt.*, and a S. one called Port Magee, narrow, with a very rough sea in bad weather. Gives title of visct. to the Annesleys.

Valentia of the Romans, was the province in *Scotland* between the Hadrian and Antonine walls, and so called after an emperor of the Valens family. ☞ *Valentia* ( ) near Camolin, *N. Wexford*, G. Glascott, Esq.

Valentines (1) 5 m. WSW. of Romford, *SW. Essex*, near E. Count. rail. and R. Roding, seat of C. Welstead, Esq., b. by Abp. Tillotson's son-in-law, Chadwick, has some carvings by Gibbons, with a famous hambro' grape vine which yields 4 cwt. of fruit, and a tulip tree 4½ ft. girth, 80 high.

Valetta House ( ) near Kingstown, *SE. Dublin*, Major E. W. Drew.

Valey Sound, W. side of *Shetland Islds.*, has a harb. inside *V. Isld.*, with Flass and Linga Islds., and anchorage off a picts' fort, in 6 to 9 fath.

Vallafield Hills, W. side of Unst, *N. Shetland Islds.* rise 700 ft. high in one part, and the sea is said to dash over them in storms.

VALLANCE. See SOUTHTON, *Wilts.*

Vallay Isld. NW. side of N. Uist, *Western Islds.* belongs to INVERNESS. Pop. 59. *V. House*, A. Macdonald, Esq.

A. *Valle Crucis*, or *Llan Egwest* (74) 2 m. NNW. of Llangollen, *S. Denbigh.* now a farm, has remains of the early eng. church, with its W. wheel window, etc. of a cistercian abbey, found. 1200 by Madoc ap Gruffydd Maelor, and val. 188*l.* Part of the abbot's house is seen.

Valley of the Winds ( ) a wild spot, 5 m. SE. of Killarney, *SE. Kerry*, near Lough Guttane and Mangerton mountn. ☞ *Valley, The* (54) 2 m. NNW. of Bromsgrove, *N. Worcester.*

Valleyfield, near Penicuick, *Mid. Edinbro'*, has Cowan's paper mills, on R. Esk, close to the Bunk mills.

Vallis House (19) close to Frome, *SE. Somerset.* near *V. Bottom*, is the old sent of the Leversedges, from 'la valaize,' a slope. ☞ *V. Salutis* (27) near Baltinglass, *W. Wicklow*, has remains of a castle in which parliaments were held, and of a cistercian abbey, found. 1151 by Dermot M'Murrogh, king of Leinster.

Vallum, Ad, of the Romans, is CAMELON, *Stirling.* on the Antonine Wall, or Vallum.

Valorie, St. (7) near Bray, *N. Wicklow*, Judge Crampton.

VAMPLE CROSS hmlt. (20) Nettlecombe par. *W. Somerset.* 3 m. SSW. of Watchet-156.

VAN, or FAN, hmlt. (36) Bedwas par. *E. Glamorgan.* near Caerphilly-160, on R. Romney. Pop. 58; poor r. 27*l.* (Cardiff U.).

Vanduaria of the Romans, is PAISLEY or RENFREW, *Renfrew.*

VANGE par. (1) Barstable hund. *S. Essex*, 5 m. SSE. of Billericay-23, near a Creek of the Thames, includes part of Canvey Isld. Acres 2170; pop. 169; poor r. 83*l.* (Billeric. U.); real prop. 1928*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 310*l.*, patr. Sir C. Smith, Bt., of Suttons.

Varæ, or *Varis*, of the Romans, is near BODFARI, *Denbigh.* on the Clwyd; *Vataris*, or *Vertera*, is BROUGH, *Westmrld.*; *Varar Æstuar.* is *Moray Firth.*

VARCHOL tnshp. (60) Guilsfield par. *NE. Montgomery.* 3 m. NNW. of Welshpool-171, on Guilsfield canal. Pop. 212; real prop. 1810*l.*

Varne Sand, 8 m. SSE. of Folkestone, *SE. Kent*, in the Straits of Dover, is 5½ m. by 1½, lying NE. and SW., with 2½ to 6 fath. on it, and 12 to 18 off.

Vartry River (12) rises near Douce mountn. *NE. Wicklow*, and runs SE. 14 m. past Roundwood, through Devil's Glen, past Ashford Bridge and Rosanna to the sea, 2 m. N. of Wicklow.

Vat, The, 4 m. E. of Ballater, *S. Aberdeen.* a hollow on the Dee.

VATERNISH. See WATERNISH, *Inverness.*

Vaudey (70) near Edenham and Grimsthorpe, *S. Lincoln.* has traces of *Vallis Dei*, or De Valle Dei, cistercian abbey, found. 1147-51 by Will. Earl of Albemarle, and given to Ch. Brandon, Duke of Suffolk.

VAULTERSHOLME tythg. (24) Maker par. *SW. Devon.* 2 m. SSW. of Devonport-217. Acres 1320; pop. 1156; real prop. 3026*l.*

VAUXHALL (7) Lambeth par. *NE. Surrey*, a station on S. West. rail. 2½ m. SSE. of St. Paul's, near the bridge on the Thames, and once held by the Riverses earls of Devon, but given by the Black Prince to Archbps. of Cant., had a seat, Faukes or Fox Hall, which being pulled down, gave its name to another, Copt Hall, where Sir S. Morland the mechanical amateur lived, now the site of a distillery. The gardens belonging to the Vauxes 1615, and to which Addison takes Sir Roger de Coverley (1715), were laid out as New Spring Gardens about 1660, and revived by Tyers 1732. *V. Bridge* of iron, 809 ft. by 36, on 9 arches (with stone piers) 78 ft. span, was built 1811-6 by J. Walker for 300,000*l.* St. Paul *Cur.* (Win.) val. —*l.*, patr. —; church, b. —. Singer's stone-ware pottery, and the Licensed Victuallers' schools (1807) are here.

VAYNOR GLARE tnshp. (56) Glascomb par. *S. Radnor.* 9 m. NW. of Hay-154. Pop. 303.

VAYNOR, ISSA and UCHA, tnshps. (60) Berriew par. *E. Montgomery.* 4 m. NW. of Montgomery-168, on a branch of the Severn. Pop. 91 and 194; real prop. 3783*l.* *V. Park*, Mrs. Winder; *Lower V.*, T. Morgan, Esq.

Ve, or *Vie*, *Skerries*, off St. Magnus Bay, *Shetland Islds.* are 4 islds. with rocks round them.

Vecta, or *Vectis*, of the Romans, is I. OF WIGHT, *S. Hants.*; *Vecturones*, *Venricones*, or *Vennicontes*, were the people of *Perth., Forfar., Kincardine.*; *Vedra Fluv.* is the Wear, *Durham.*

VEEP, ST., par. (30) West hund. *Mid. Cornwall*, 9 m. SW. of Liskeard-221, where R. Trebant joins R. Fowey, contains Higher Penpoul, and remains of St. Cyric's priory cell to Montacute (found. by Will. earl of Mortaigne), where the monk Will. de Exeter wrote the Life of Guy earl of Warwick. Acres 2940 (or 2394), slaty; pop. 710 + 2; poor r. 849*l.* (Lisk. U.); real prop. 4243*l.*; charities 8*l.* St. Cyricius *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 215*l.*, patr. F. Howell, Esq.; church, on a hill, has tombs of the Courtenays. The Trevelyans were first seated here. *Fair*, 1st Wed. after 16 June.

Velaborii, or *Velatorii*, of Ptolemy, were in *SW. Ireland*, in *Kerry*, etc.

VELIN-VACH vil. (42) Talachddû par. *Mid. Brecon.* 4 m. NE. of Brecknock-171, has *V. Newydd*, an old seat of the Vaughans, now a farm.

VELINDRE hmlt. (42) Glasbury par. *E. Brecon.* 4 m. SW. of Hay-154, near Tregoed, Visct. Hereford. ☞ VELINDRE vil. (41) Dyffrun Cidrich hmlt. *E. Carmarthen.* near Llangattock-195.

Vellangoose (31) 1 m. ESE. of Helston, *SW. Cornwall.*

VELLOW hmlt. (20) Stogumber par. *NW. Somerset.* 3 m. SSE. of Watchet-156.

Velvetstown ( ) near Doneraile, *N. Cork.*

VELYNDRE hmlt. (41) Llangendeirne par. *Mid. Carmrthn.* 4 m. SE. of Carmarthen-218. Pop. 335. ☞ VELYNDRE hmlt. (41) Llangwnnor par. *Mid. Carmrthn.* 1 m. E. of Carmarthen-218.

Vementry Isld., Aithsting and Sandsting par. *W. Shetland Islds.* S. side of St. Magnus Bay, 3 m. E. of Papastour, on Eye Sound. Pop. 2.

VEN OTTERY. See OTTERY, VEN, *Devon.*

Venedotia, another name for *N. Wales*, referred to in Howel Dha's ancient laws; *Venicnii*, or *Rhobogdii*, were in *Donegal*, near *V. Prom.* or Horn Head, and *V. Insulæ.*

VENEY hmlt. (41) Abergwilly par. *Mid. Carmarthen.* 2 m. NE. of Carmarthen-218, belongs to Bp. of St. David's. Pop. 544.

VENN hmlt. (24) Churchstow par. *S. Devon.* 2 m. NW. of Kingsbridge-208, seat of G. Mitchell, Esq. (?)

Venn's Green (55) 6 m. NNE. of Hereford, *Mid. Hereford.*

Venn House (18) near Milborne Port, *SE. Somerset.* Sir W. Medlycott, Bt.

Vennachar Loch, 2 m. W. of Callander, *SW. Perth.* through which R. Teith runs, near Coilantogle ford (where Fitzjames fights with Rhoderic Dhu, as described in the 'Lady of the Lake'), under Ben Ledi, is 3 m. long, about 1 broad, and well wooded.

VENNINGTON tnshp. (60) Westbury par. *W. Salop*, 10 m. WSW. of Shrewsbury-153. Pop. 213.

VENNY VACH hmlt. (42) St. John Evangelist par. *Mid. Brecon.* near Brecknock-171, and Caer Bannau, Pen-y-Crug camps, in a fine spot. Pop. 148; poor r. 89*l.* (Breck. U.); real prop. 1316*l.* ☞ *V.*, or *Finny*, *Rivulet*, rises near Forfar, *Mid.*

Forfar. and runs ENE. about 7 m. to the Lunan, near Kirkden.

Venones, or *Bononæ*, of the Romans, is *High Cross, Leicest.* where Watling St. crosses the Fosseway; *Venromentum*, *Verometum*, etc., is WILLOUGHBY on Fosseway; *Venta Belgarum* is WINCHESTER, *Hants.*; *V. Icenorum* is CAISTOR, *Norfolk*; *V. Silurum* is CAERWENT, *Monmo'*.

P. VENTNOR vil. (10) Newchurch par. I. of Wight, *S. Hants.* 9 m. SE. of Newport-82, a delightful watering place, in Undercliff (which shelters it from the N.), belonging to Earl Yarborough, has grown up since 1810, and has a church, chapels, bank, hotels, baths, assembly rooms, and lodging houses of all kinds perched on the rocks. Living, a *Cur.* (Win.) val. — *l.*, patr. J. Hambrough, Esq., of Steephill, who b. the church, with a parsonage and school. Fuchsias, myrtles, etc. grow to a large size in this beautiful spot, where the temp. is 45° early in winter mornings; small pebbles and 'diamonds' are found on the beach below towards *V. Cove*, etc.; a path leads up St. Boniface Down (600 ft. high) to the Wishing Well; Luccombe Chine lies to the E. It was visited by the Queen and Pr. Albert, —. Pop. about 2000.

VENTRY par. (42, 52) Corkaguiny bar. *W. Kerry*, 3 m. WSW. of Dingle-220, a bathing place and coast-gd. station on *V. Harbour*, N. side of Dingle Bay, near Dunmore Head and Mount Eagle, has a danish fort at Cahir Trant, and the ruined castle of the Knight of Kerry. Acres 4439, chiefly bog and mountain; pop. 2426, decreasing,— of vil. 190. Living, a *Rect.* (Lk. A. A.) val. 115*l.*, patr. Crosbie's heirs. The *Harbour* is 1½ m. wide, and 2 long. Gives title of baron to the Mullins or De Moleyns of Burnham House.

Verdley Castle, near Lynchmere, *W. Sussex*, a grange to Shelbred priory, 68 by 34 ft., was taken down 1810.

Vergoyer (East) Sand, in the *Channel*, is 18 m. SSE. of Dungeness, and has 4½ fath. on it; *W. Vergoyer*, 8 m. ESE. of this, has 3 to 4 fath.

Verlucio of the Romans, is *Sandy Lane, Wilts.* on the way to Bath.

Verlain, or *Ver*, *River*, runs 8 m. SE. to St. Alban's, *W. Herts.*, passing Verulam, below which it is called the Colne.

P. *Verner's Bridge* (4) 4 m. NE. of Charlemont, *N. Armagh*, on R. Blackwater, W. Verner, Esq.

VERNHAM DEAN par. (12) Upper Pastrow hund. *NW. Hants.* 7 m. N. of Andover-63, in a pleasant spot. Acres 2840; pop. 707 + 1; poor r. 463*l.* (Andov. U.); real prop. 3733*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Hurstbourne Tarrant.

Vernovignette ( ) 2 m. ENE. of Christchurch, *SW. Hants.*, Capt. Harris, M. P., was burnt 1848.

Verolamium, or *Verulam*, of the Romans, near St. ALBAN'S, *Herts.* on Watling St. and R. Verlain, was a municipal city, stormed by Boadicea, and gives titles of earl and visct. to the Grimstons. *Verteræ*, was BROUGH, *Westmrld. Verubium Prom.*, was Noss Head, *Caithness.*

VERWICK par. (58) Troedyraur par. *SW. Cardigan.* 2 m. N. of Cardigan-239, near R. Teifi's mouth, where the Flemings were once routed. Pop. 456 + 2; poor r. 161*l.* (Cardig. U.); real prop. 1978*l.* St. Pedrog *Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. 80*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, old.

VERWOOD, or FAIRWOOD, tythg. (15) near Cranborne-93, *NE. Dorset.*, is a *Cur.* in that par. Pop. 685.

VERYAN par (31) W. Powder hund. *S. Cornwall*, 3 m. S. of Tregony-262, near *V. Bay*, on the Channel, was *Eterchy* at 'Domesdy.' when it was held by the earl of Mortaigne. Acres 5430 (or 4864), blue slate, with lime, manganese; pop. 1569 + 4, some fishermen; poor r. 641*l.* (Truro U.); real prop. 7935*l.*; charities, Kempe's for school, etc. 27*l.* St. Symphoriana *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 339*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, old, with a font. Beacon barrow has a good view.

Vespasian's Camp, close to Amesbury, *Mid. Wilts.* and R. Avon, is single-ditch'd, of 39 acres, with two entrances, and part of a barrow.

Vespasiana, the roman province N. of Antonine's Wall, *Scotland*, so called by Domitian after the emperor Vespasian.

VEXFORD, HIGHER and LOWER, hmlts. (20) Stogumber par. *W. Somerset*, 6 m. N. of Milverton-149.

Via Devana, a roman way, went from Colchester (or *Camalodum*) by Cambridge (*Camboricum*), Godmanchester (*Durilipons*, on Ermine St.), Leicester (*Ratæ*, on Fosseway), Branston (*Ad Trivonam*, on Ryknield St.), Chesterton (*Mediolanum*), to Chester (*Deva*), and thence to Holyhead. ☞ *V. Gellia* (71-2) a modern road, near Cromford, *N. Derby.* made by Gell of Hopton, thro' a ravine. ☞ *V. Julia*, made by the prætor Julius Frontinus, the conqueror of S. Wales, goes from Bath (or *Aquæ Solis*) by Aust ferry on the Severn (*Trajectus*), Caerwent (*Venta Silurum*), Caerleon (*Isca*), thence along the coast by the name of *V. J. Maritima* to Ewenny (*Bomium*), Neath (*Nidum*, whence a branch up to Brecknock), Llwghor (*Leucarum*), to Carmarthen (*Muridunum*), where it met the *V. J. Montana* from Isca through Usk (*Burrium*), Abergavenny (*Gobannium*), Gaer or Brecknock, and down the Towy, — sent off the Sarn Helen to Llanio, etc., —and was continued to Cast. Flemish (*Ad Vigesimum*), and St. David's (*Menapia*).

Vianstown (37) near Downpatrick, *S. Down.*

VICARLAND vil. Cambuslang par. *NW. Lanark.* 4 m. SE. of Glasgow-44. Pop. 123.

Vicar's Hill (11) 1 m. N. of Lymington, *SW. Hants.* Adml. Purvis. ☞ *V. Island* ( ) NE. side of Derwentwater, *SW. Cumbrld.* Gen. Peachy, belonged to Fountain's abbey.

Vicarscairn Hill (16) 3 m. W. of Markethill, *Mid. Armagh*, 814 ft. high, has a good view.

Vicarsdale (28) near Carrickmacross, *S. Monaghan.*

VICARSTOWN hmlt. (14) Stradbally bar. *E. Queen's Co.* 4 m. NE. of Stradbally-50, a police station on Gd. canal. *V. House*, —.

VICTORIA hmlt. (1) near Bow, *SE. Midlesx.* on E. Count. rail., is close to Victoria cemetery, Adams's omnibus and carriage factory, E. London water-works; ½ m. NW. is *V. Park* (see BETHNAL GREEN), outside the W. end of which, the London hosp. for Chest diseases is building by Ordish, 3-storied, in the Q. Anne style, with a glass sanitarium of 200 ft. by Paxton. ☞ *Victoria* of the Romans, where they routed the Caledonians, is Dealginross, *Perth.*, at the junction of R. Ruchel and the Earn. ☞ VICTORIA, is to be the name of a new county of 600,000 (?) acres, which is in course of being reclaimed from the Wash, between *Linc.* and *Norfk.*

Victoria Channel, the best way into the Mersey, *W. Lancash.* is 4½ m. NNE. of the light ship, with the Formby floating light and Crosby lighthouse in one, and 12 to 20 ft. water.

Vidogara Fluv. of the Romans, is *R. Ayr, Mid. Ayr.*; *Vidua Fluv.* is L. Swilly, *Donegal*; *Vigesimum, Ad*, is *Castle Flemish*, at Ambleston, *S. Pembroke.*, on the Via Julia, discovered by Fenton the county historian.

Viewfield, near Hillhead, *Edinb.* ☞ *Viewfield*, near —, *Nairn*, J. A. Grant, Esq.

Viewmount (7) near Carlow, *N. Carlow*, was seat of Sir E. Crosbie, who was put to death by a court martial, 1798.

Views, The (52) close to Huntingdon, *Mid. Hunts.* J. Maule, Esq.

VIGEAN'S, ST., par. 1 m. N. of Arbroath-62, *SE. Forfar.* on Forfar rail. and the coast, containing Inverbrothock *q. s.*, Auchmithie, Colliston Mill, Gowan Bank, Marywell, and part of Ladyloan *q. s.*, came through the Fletchers and Saltons to the Panmures, and till 1560 included Arbroath, to which abbey it belonged. Size 7 m. by 3½, or 11,800 acres, fertile and cultivated, with a rocky coast, on which are Maiden Castle, Gaylet pot, and other caves; pop. 8793 + 166, — of vil. 55, some bleachers, etc.; real prop. —*l.*; for poor —*l.* Living (presb. Arbroath) val. 256*l.*, patr. Crown; church, a small cruciform, on a mount of 40 ft., near R. Brothock, and another hill which has an 8-syllable echo. Dichmount Law cairn has a good view of the Grampians and sea. At Grange of Conan is St. Vigean's chapel, 23 ft. by 15, near a spring; and there are traces of Castlegory or Cast. Gregory, which was K. Gregory's. Letham, J. Hay, Esq.

Villa Faustini of the Romans, was near Bury or IXWORTH, *Suffolk.*

Villa House, near Galway, *Mid. Galway*, belongs to the Warden of Galway. ☞ *Villa, The* (70) close to Swineshead, *E. Lincoln.*

VILLAFIELD, in the suburbs of Glasgow, *NW. Lanark.* Pop. 580.

P. VILLIERSTOWN vil. (29) Decies-within-Drum bar. *W. Waterford*, 4 m. S. of Cappoquin -124, a police and petty sess. station on R. Blackwater. Pop. 328 + 6. Living, a *Cur.* (Ca. E. W. L.) val. 91*l.*, patr. Lord Stuart de Decies, of Dromana. *Fairs*, 5 June, 4 Sept.

Vincent, St., Rocks (35) ½ m. W. of Bristol, *N. Somerset.* near Clifton, rise 300 ft. sheer above the road along the Avon underneath, and have West's observatory at the top (within remains of a camp, and over Giant's Hole cave or hermitage), near which the suspension bridge of 900 ft. will run across. Crystals, or 'Bristol diamonds,' are found. A clergyman fell over 1849.

Vindelia of the Romans, is PORTLAND, *Dorset.* near *Vindelis Prom.*, or *Portland Bill*; *Vinderus Fluv.* is Carrickfergus Bay. *Vindomora* is EBCHESTER, *Durham*, on Watling St.; *Vindobala* is RUTCHESTER on the Wall, *S. Northmbrld.* near Heddon; *Vindolana* is *Little Chesters*, on the Wall, near Heydon Bridge; *Vindogladia* is GUSSAGE, *Dorset.*; *Vindonum*, or *Vindomis*, a stipendiary town, is near ST. MARY BOURNE, *Hants.* on the Portway.

Vine Hall (5) 3 m. N. of Battle, *E. Sussex.* ☞ *V. House* (12) 2 m. N. by W. of Basingstoke, *N. Hants.* W. W. Chute, Esq., in a richly wooded spot, where the Romans grew the first vine in England, was the seat of the Sandys' (who b. it Hen. VIII.'s time, and received the ambassador Duc de Biron here, when Eliz. was at Elvetham 1601) till 1653, when it came to Speaker Chute, who restored it after I. Jones's designs; it has some marbles, portraits of Hen. VIII., Lord Sandys, Ch. Brandon, *Bacon*, Buckingham, the Chutes, etc., and the Sandys' chapel, with stained windows, effigies of the Chutes, etc.

VINEFORD hmlt. (20) Minehead par. *NW. Somerset.* near Minehead-163. Pop. 28.

Vinegar Hill (20) near Enniscorthy, *Mid. Wexford*, 389 ft. high, is infamous for the massacre of many protestants by the rebels 1798, who were finally defeated there, 21 June, by Gen. Lake.

Vineyard Camp (43) 2 m. S. of Ledbury, *E. Herefd.*, now ploughed over. ☞ *V. Hill* (43) 1 m. W. of Gloucester, *NW. Gloucest.* had a moated house of the abbots of St. Peter's, commanding a fine view, and demolished in the civil war.

Vinoviam, or *Vindovium*, of the Romans, is BINCHESTER, *Durham*, on Watling St.

Vintner's Park (6) 1 m. E. of Maidstone, *W. Kent*, J. Whatman, Esq., where coins of Hadrian, etc. have been found.

Violet Hill (26) near Newry, *E. Armagh.* ☞ *V. Hill* (44) near Broadford, *E. Clare*, W. Going, Esq. ☞ *V. Hill* (8) near Johnstown, *NW. Kilkenny*, C. Hely, Esq.

P. M. VIRGINIA vil. (39) Lurgan par. Castlerahan bar. *S. Cavan*, 17 m. SE. of Cavan, 50 from Dublin, a police and petty sess. station on Lough Ramor, belongs to Marquis of Headfort, of *V. Park Lodge.* Pop. 965 + 3; houses 132. *Mkt. D.* Th. *Fairs*, 24 June, 6 Mar. 11 May, 9 July, 22 Aug. 23 Sept. 21 Nov. and Dec.

Virginia Water (8) 5 m. S. of Windsor, *E. Berks.* a beautiful lake in the Forest, shut in among large plantations of beech, pines, ash, etc., made by Sandby, who reclaimed it from the marshes here for Will. duke of Cumberland, after 1746; it has a chinese temple, a model frigate, some artificial ruins, and a fall at the lower end, down to a branch of the Thames which goes by Chertsey.

VIRGINSTOW par. (26) Lifton hund. *W. Devon.* 7 m. SSE. of Holsworthy-214, on R. Carey. Acres 1690; pop. 167 + 3; poor r. 38*l.* (Holsw. U.); real prop. 85*l.* St. Bridget *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 103*l.*, patr. Crown.

VIRLEY par. (48) Winstree hund. *E. Essex*, 7 m. NE. of Maldon-37, on *V. Creek*, near R. Blackwater's mouth. Acres 370; pop. 68; poor r. 56*l.* (Lexdon U.); real prop. 466*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 140*l.*, patr. Rev. C. S. Coxwell.

Vittoria ( ) 5 m. W. of Mallow, *N. Cork.*

VIVOD tnshp. (74) Llangollen par. *SE. Denbigh.* near Llangollen-184, has the house of correction. Pop. 84.

Vodiæ, or *Coriondi*, were the people of *Cork, Tipperary*, etc.

P. *Voe*, near Lerwick, *Shetland Islds.*

Voe, West, between Sumbro' Head and Scantness, *Shetland Islds.*, has good anchorage in 7 fath. *V. East*, near it, is rocky and exposed.

VOEL tnshp. (79) Cerrig-y-Druidion par. *S. Denbigh.* 12 m. SW. of Ruthin-195. Pop. 107.

Voel, or *Voil, Loch*, 4 m. SW. of Loch Earn, *SW. Perth.* through which the N. head of R. Teith runs near Loch Doine, is about 3 m. long and 1 broad. ☞ *V. Nant* (79) 4 m. E. of Rhyl, *NW. Flint.* near Golden Grove, a telegraph station between Liverpool and Holyhead, 770 ft. high.

Voelas Hall, 6 m. SE. of Llanrwst, *W. Denbigh.* G. Wynne, Esq., near Capel Voelas pillar.

Vogher Lough ( ) Iveragh bar. *SW. Kerry*, 3 m. NE. of Lough Currane.

Vogne's Chapel Ruins (53) Forth bar. *S. Wexford*, near Carnsore Point.

VOGRIE vil. Borthwick par. *NE. Edinbro'*, 4 m. SE. of Dalkeith-7. *V. House*, —.

Vole (20) 5 m. SW. of Axbridge, *N. Somerset.*

VOLEGASTELL vil. (41) Trecastell hmlt. *Mid. Carmarthen.* 7 m. WSW. of Llandilo-fawr-202.

Volsas Sinus of the Romans, is L. Broome, *W. Ross.*; *Voluba* is near Tregony, *Cornwall*, or on the Fowey; *Voluntii* were the people of *Cumbrld.* etc., who also settled in *Down*; *Voreda* is PLUMPTON WALL, *Cumbrld.*

Vord Hill, in Unst Isld. *N. Shetland Islds.*

VORLAN hmlt. (40) Maenclochog par. *E. Pem-*

broke. 8 m. NNW. of Narberth-240. Pop. 47; poor r. 16*l.* (Narb. U.).

Voryd River. See CLWYD, *Denbigh.*

Votersay Islds. in Harris Sound, *Western Islds.* 2 m. S. of Bernera.

VOWCHURCH par. (42) Webtree hund. *Mid. Hereford.* 9 m. WSW. of Hereford-134, on R. Dore, contains Moniington and Straddle, and has a camp. Acres 2980; pop. 355; poor r. 134*l.* (Dore U.); real prop. 2707*l.*; charities 17*l.*, of which 3*l.* to school. St. Bartholomew *Vic.* (Heref.) val. 200*l.*, patr. Preb. of Putson Major.

VOWFERRY hmlt. ( ) Coleraine bar. *E. Londonderry,* 3 m. N. of Kilrea, on R. Bann, at the ferry.

VOWMINE tnshp. (42) Dorstone and Clifford pars. *W. Hereford.* 4 m. E. of Hay-154. Pop. 97.

Vrenny Vawr, the E. end of Precelly Mountns. *NE. Pembroke.*

Vrine Loch, 5 m. NW. of Loch Fannick, *Mid. Ross.*

VRO parcel (42) Llangunider par. *SE. Brecon.* 4 m. WNW. of Crickhowell-157, near the Usk and Brecon canal. Pop. 542, in the Clydach ironworks, and lime-burners; real prop. 2446*l.*

☞ VRO parcel (42) Llanthetty par. near the above, includes Tal-y-bont. Pop. 324. ☜ VRO hmlt. (41) Llanfihangel-Ar-Arth par. *N. Carmarthen.* 9 m. SW. of Lampeter-209.

Vuiavore Isld. Uig par. *Western Islds.* W. side of Lewis, belongs to Ross. Pop. 46.

Vuiay Isld. Bracadale par. W. side of Skye, *W. Inverness.* in Bracadale Bay. Pop. 6.

Vyrnwy River (60, 79) rises under Berwyn hills, *N. Montgmry.* and runs 35 m. E. past Llwydiarth; Mathrafal (the Einion joins), Maitfod, Llansantffraid (Cain joins), Abertanat (Tanat joins), to the Severn at Melverley.

W.

Waas, or *Walls,* a roman station near Blainslie, *N. Roxburgh.* 8 m. SE. of Lauder, where the roman way can be traced.

WABERTHWAITE par. ( ) Allerdale-above-Derwent wap. *SW. Cumbrld.* 1 m. SE. of Ravenglass-279, on R. Esk. Acres 2220, hilly; pop. 146 + 1; poor r. 38*l.* (Bootle U.); real prop. 939*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. John *Rect.* (Ches.) val. 131*l.*, patr. Lord Muncaster, of Muncaster Cast.

WABYHOUSE LIBERTY (17) Dorchester divis. *S. Dorset.* contains the par. of Upway; acres 1120, pop. 619, houses 1120, real prop. 1849*l.*

WACKERFIELD tnshp. ( ) Staindrop par. *S. Durham,* 7 m. NE. of Barnard Castle-246. Acres 1120; pop. 122 + 1; poor r. 20*l.* (Teesdale U.); real prop. 1140*l.*

WACTON par. (55) Broxash hund. *NE. Hereford.* 3 m. NW. of Bromyard-125. Acres 1100, part in hops; pop. 109; poor r. 69*l.* (Bromy. U.); real prop. 1017*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Heref. U.) val. 61*l.*, patr. Vicar of Bromyard.

WACTON MAGNA and PARVA pars. (66) Depwade hund. *S. Norfolk,* 5 m. ENE. of New Buckingham-93, near E. Union rail. Acres 1060; pop. 267; poor r. 229*l.* (Depw. U.); real prop. 1716*l.*; charities 2*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 302*l.*, patr. P. Grain, Esq. St. Mary's church, in ruins.

Wad Mine. See BORROWDALE, *Cumbrld.*

WADBOROUGH hmlt. (54) Pershore Holy Cross par. *Mid. Worcest.* 3 m. WNW. of Pershore-102, on Birmg. and Glouc. rail. Pop. 207 + 1.

Wadburn (47) 1 m. SSW. of Buntingford, *NE. Herts.*

P. WADDESDON par. (45) Ashendon hund. *Mid. Bucks.* 5 m. NW. of Aylesbury-40, on Akeman St., contains Westcott and Woodham. Acres 6010; pop. 1750 + 30, — of town 1408; poor r. 1401*l.* (Aylesb. U.); real prop. 9861*l.*; charities 146*l.*, of which 9*l.* to Beck's school, — and milk from the 'alms' cow' for the poor. St. Michael *Rect.* (Oxon.) held by three Portionists, val. 1st portion 178*l.*, 2nd 202*l.*, 3rd 152*l.*, patr. Duke of Marlborough. ✠ W. DEANERY, archdy. of Berks. dioc. of Oxon. contains the benefices marked in Ashendon hund.

WADDINGHAM par. (86) E. Manly wap. *N. Lincoln.* 8 m. WSW. of Caistor-153, near Ermine St. and New R. Ancholme. Acres 3850; pop. 678 + 15; poor r. 201*l.* (Caist. U.); real prop. 4418*l.*; charities 74*l.*, of which 39*l.* to school. St. Mary and Peter *Rect.* (Linc.) val. with Snitterby 955*l.*, patr. Crown.

WADDINGTON par. (83) Lincoln city, *W. Lincoln.* 5 m. S. of Lincoln-132, where Simon de Poppele found. 1246 a Templars' house, has a ruined chapel at their hall. Pop. 814 + 5; poor r. 316*l.* (Linc. U.); real prop. 7632*l.*; charities 7*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 566*l.*, patr. Lincoln Coll. Oxon.; church, part norman.

P. WADDINGTON chplry. ( ) Mitton par. *W. R. York.* 1 m. NE. of Clitheroe-217, near R. Ribble, has *W. Hall,* the decayed seat of the Tempests, where Hen. VI. was betrayed to Edw. IV. by Talbot of Bashall 1463. Acres 1800; pop. 644 + 2, in the cotton manufact.; poor r. 199*l.* (Clither. U.); real prop. 2553*l.*; charities 652*l.* to R. Parker's hosp. for 20 widows, etc. St. Helen *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 122*l.*, patr. T. Parker, Esq., of Browsholme; church, later eng.

WADDINGWORTH par. (83) S. Gartree wap. *Mid. Lincoln.* 5 m. WNW. of Horncastle-134. Acres 860; pop. 64; poor r. —*l.* (Horncas. U.); real prop. 814*l.* St. Margaret *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor

WADDON hmlt. (17) Portisham par. *S. Dorset.* 5 m. SW. of Dorchester-120. Real prop. 1016*l.*

P. WADDON hmlt. (8) Croydon par. *NE. Surrey,* 1 m. W. of Croydon-9, on Epsom rail. and R. Wandle. *W. Court,* C. Llanfair, Esq. ☜ *Waddon* (15) 4 m. SE. of Salisbury, *SE. Wilts.*

Waddow Hall ( ) opposite Clitheroe, *W. R. York.* J. Horsfall, Esq. (?) on R. Ribble, with a fine view.

WADE tythg. (11) with Ower, Eling par. *SW. Hants.* 3 m. W. of Southampton-74. Pop. 290; real prop. 1560*l.*

Wade Hall Farm (67) 3 m. E. of Beccles, *NE. Suffolk.*

P. M. WADEBRIDGE town (30) Egloshayle and St. Breock's pars. *Mid. Cornwall,* 6 m. NW. of Bodmin, 239 from London, near R. Camel's mouth, at the 17-arched bridge (320 ft. long, b. 1485), has a small dock, 2 chapels, and a savings bank with 15,480*l.* from 479 depositors. Pop. 777. A tram rail. comes down from Bodmin. *Mkt. D.* Frid. *Fairs,* 12 May, 22 June, 10 Oct.

Wade's Causeway ( ) a roman road, *N. R. York.* from Stamford Bridge, by Malton, Broughton, Cawthorn, etc. to Mulgrave Cast. near Whitby, on *Dunus Sinus,* or Dunsley bay; it is 12 ft. broad, paved with flint and pebbles, in good condition, and called after Wada a Saxon, who was buried here.

Wadels River (56) passes 6 m. NE. by Knill, *W. Hereford.* to the Lug at Combe.

WADENHOE par. (64) Navisford hund. *NE. Northmptn.* 4 m. SW. of Oundle-78, on R. Nen. Acres 1150; pop. 287 + 3; poor r. 244*l.* (Ound. U.); real prop. 1380*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 186*l.*, patr. G. Capron, Esq. *W. Hall,* —.

Wadensough Green (88) 8 m. SE. of Staley Bridge, *NE. Cheshire*, on R. Etherow.

Wadeshouse (47) 5 m. NNE. of Bishop Stortford, *NW. Essex*.

P. WADESMILL hmlt. (47) Standon and Thundridge pars. *E. Herts*. 2 m. N. of Ware-20, on R. Rib. Pop. 499.

P. WADHURST par. (5) Loxfield Pelham hund. Pevensey rape, *NE. Sussex*, 5 m. SE. of Tonbridge Wells-36, belongs partly to Hussey of Scotney. Acres 10,170, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 2491 +24; poor r. 1061*l*. (Ticehurst U.); real prop. 10,467*l*.; charities 57*l*., and almshouses. St. Peter and Paul *Vic*. (Chic.) val. 659*l*., patr. Wadham Coll. Oxon.; church, has a plain spire.

WADLEY tythg. (18) Gt. Farringdon par. *NW. Berks*. 1 m. E. of Farringdon-68, is a meet for the old Berksh. hounds. Pop. 59; real prop. 3290*l*. *W. House*, Capt. Powell.

Wadshelf (82) 4 m. W. of Chesterfield, *N. Derby*.

P. WADSLEY and W. BRIDGE vils. (81) Ecclesfield tnshp. *W. R. York*. 4 m. NW. of Sheffield -162, on Manch. and Linc. rail. Pop. in the coal pits. Living, a *Cur*. (Yk.) val. 230*l*., patr. Misses Harrison of Weston Ho., who b. the church.

WADSWELL and WADSWICK hmlts. (14, 19) Box par. *W. Wilts*. 3 m. SW. of Corsham-97.

WADSWORTH tnshp. (88) Halifax par. *W. R. York*. 6 m. WNW. of Halifax-197, contains Old Town, Hebden Bridge, and Mytholmroyd. Acres 10,080, moorland; pop. 5583+39, cotton and worsted spinners; poor r. 1587*l*. (Todmorden U.); real prop. 14,297*l*.

P. WADWORTH par. ( ) Strafforth wap. *W. R. York*. 4 m. S. of Doncaster-162. Acres 2930; pop. 681; poor r. 194*l*. (Doncas. U.); real prop. 3794*l*.; charities 1*l*. St. Mary *Vic*. (Yk.) val. 110*l*., patr. W. Walker, Esq. *W. Hall*, belongs to Higgins of —, through the Copleys.

WAENFAUR (78) near Carnarvon, *N. Carnarvon*. is a *Cur*. with Llanbeblig.

WAENRHWYDDFYD hmlt. (79) Mold par. *Mid. Flint*. near Mold-191.

Waetlingacaester of the Saxons, was Verulam, or St. Alban's, *Herts*. on *Waetlingastrat*, or Watling St.

WAGG hmlt. (18) Huish Episcopi and Higham pars. *Mid. Somerset*. 2 m. N. of Langport-128.

WAGHEN, or WAWN, par. ( ) Mid. Holderness wap. *E. R. York*. 4 m. SE. of Beverley-183, near R. Hull, contains Meaux. Acres 5550,—of tnshp. 4160; pop. 362 and 267; poor r. 132*l*. (Beverl. U.); real prop. 5619*l*.; charities 15*l*. St. Peter *Vic*. (Yk.) val. 200*l*., patr. Chancellor of Cath.; church, has some stalls in it.

Wagtail Hall ( ) 6 m. NW. of Durham, *N. Durham*.

P. M. WAINFLEET ALL SAINTS par. (69, 84) Candleshoe wap. Parts of Lindsey, *E. Lincoln*. 33 m. ESE. of Lincoln, 128 from London (152 by Gt. North. rail.), a decayed sub-port to Boston, on R. Steeping, near Boston Deeps, sent a member to parl. 11-2 Edw. III., and was the birthplace of Bp. Patten or William of *Waynfleet* (died 1486) founder of Magdalen Coll. Oxon., etc. Acres 1830, marshy; pop. 1386, decreasing; houses 287, with 2 churches, 2 chapels, bank, savings bk., free gram. school, found. 1424 by the Bishop (with two 8-sided turrets); poor r. 517*l*. on 3723*l*. (Spilsby U.); real prop. 15,077*l*.; charities 16*l*. and 23 acres of land. All Saints *Rect*. (Linc.) val. 322*l*., patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, reb. since 1820, when the old one stood at HIGH W. 1½ m. further up the creek, which is nearly choked; St. Thomas or Northolme *Cur*.—*l*., patr. — Barnes, Esq. *W. Sand*, 1 to 3 m. wide, dries at low water; the harb. is near Gibraltar point. *Mkt. D*. Sat. *Fairs*, 3rd Sat. May, cattle; 24 Oct. sheep.

WAINFLEET ST. MARY par. as above, 2 m. W. Acres 6440, marshy; pop. 731; poor r. 405*l*. (Spils. U.); real prop.—*l*.; charities 24*l*. St. Mary *Cur*. (Linc.) val. 201*l*., patr. Bethlehem Hosp.

Wainhouse Corner (29) 8 m. SW. of Stratton, *NE. Cornwall*.

WAINLEE vil. (72) Wolstanton par. *NW. Stafford*. 2 m. N. of Newcastle-under-Lyne-150.

Wainright ( ) near Carnew, *S. Wexford*, W. Braddell, Esq.

Wainscot (6) 1 m. NE. of Strood, *N. Kent*.

WAINWEN tnshp. (56) Gladestry par. *SE. Radnor*. 4 m. SSE. of New Radnor-159.

WAITBY tnshp. ( ) Kirkby Stephen par. *E. Westmrld*. 1 m. WSW. of Kirkby Stephen-268, belonged to the Wadebys (K. Jno.) and came to the Dacres, Stricklands, Lowthers, etc. Pop. 54.

WAITH par. (85) Bradley Haverstoe wap. *NE. Lincoln*. 9 m. NNW. of Louth-143. Acres 780; pop. 49+1; poor r. 7*l*. (Louth U.); real prop. 624*l*. St. Martin *Vic*. (Linc.) val. 86*l*., patr. the Haigh family.

WAITHAM HILL ext. par. ( ) with Mosshouses, Marshfield, and Headhouse, Kirkby Ireleth par. *NW. Lancash*. 4 m. NW. of Ulverstone-272. Acres 1280; pop. 36.

WAITWITH hmlt. ( ) Hipswell chplry. *N. R. York*. 2 m. SE. of Richmond-233.

Wakefield, 3 m. S. of St. Andrew's, *E. Fife*.

* P. M. B. WAKEFIELD par. (87) Lower Agbrigg wap. *W. R. York*. a stat. on Leeds and Manch. rail. 198 m. from London, or 182 by road, and 26 SW. of York, a new boro', sessions, election, and polling town (including Alverthorpe, Horbury, Stanley, and Thornes *curs*., and 10 hmlts.), in a fine spot on a slope by R. Calder, belonged to the Crown at 'Domesdy.' when it was called *Wachefeld*, had a church, and was the head of a manor (now 30 m. long, containing Halifax, etc.) which was given by Hen. I. to the Warrens, who were seated at Sandal Cast., — by Edw. III. to his son Edmd. de Langley (who fell at Agincourt), and then to Rich. duke of York (father of Edw. IV.), who was killed Dec. 1460 at the battle of *W. Green*, fighting against the Lancastrians under Margaret of Anjou, — came to the duchy of Lancaster 1554, and through Hen. earl of Holland, the Cliftons, etc. to the Duke of Leeds 1700; was created a boro' by the Reform bill, returning *one* member, the bounds comprising the tnshp. with parts of those above, — no. of electors 829 (of 10*l*. houses 4980); and is governed by a chief constable, etc. Acres 9390, — of boro' 1036, — of tnshp. 630, fertile, with coal, stone, mineral springs; pop. 29,992+546, and 18,486, and 14,754+252, in the grain and wool trade, including woollen and worsted weavers (206 hands), dyers (110), maltsters (47), coal miners (30), millwrights, blacksmiths, etc. (100), and a few stockingers; houses (tnshp.) 2921, well built, with 5 churches, 8 chapels, court-house over the mkt. cross (in grecian style, built about 1720), W. Riding ho. of correction with 307 cells, Cloth or Tammy hall (now a factory) 210 ft. by 30, corn exchange, 3 banks, savings bk. (54,988*l*. from 1714 depositors), gas and water works, library and assembly rooms, literary soc. (1827), mason lodge, theatre, Holdsworth's and other dye houses, corn mills, 9-arch bridge by Edw. III. (with a beautiful later eng. chapel, 30 ft. by 24, b. by Edw. IV. to his father's memory, now a news-room), — Q. Elizabeth's (found. 1592) free gram. school (335*l*., with

6 exhibitions at the universities) where Archbp. Potter 1674-1747, Dr. Radcliffe 1650-1714 (both natives), and *Bentley*, were educated, — green-coat school (732*l.*) and other schools, C. Horne's womens' (279*l.*) and W. Horne's mens' (162*l.*) almshouses, L. Bate's almsh. (46*l.*), dispensary, co. lunatic asyl. (b. 1818 for 40,000*l.*), and Union p. house; assd. taxes 5530*l.*; poor r. 4255*l.* on 33,004*l.*; real prop. 142,519*l.*, of which 98,346*l.* on canal; charities 3463*l.*, of which Bromley's for pensions, etc. 705*l.* Livings are: All Saints *Vic.* (Yk.) val. 537*l.*, patr. Crown, — church, of Hen. III.'s time, but mostly reb. since 1724, has a pinnacled tower and spire 237 ft. high; St. John *Cur.* 168*l.*, Vicar, — *ch.* b. 1792-5 for 10,000*l.*; St. Andrew and St. Mary *Curs.* 150*l.* and 130*l.*, Crown and Bishop; Trinity *Cur.* —*l.*, Trustees. Other natives are: Bishop Henry de *W.* (died 1394), Hugh Cressey a rom. cath. writer (1605-74), Robertson a scholar and vicar (1507-60), T. Robinson a divine (1749-1813), Harrison (1744-1829) the Chester architect. It publishes the 'W. Journal' and 'W. Observer' newspapers; about 100 lbs. of roman copper coins were found 1821 and '23, with clay moulds for casting, and silver coins. Thornes Ho., B. Gaskell, Esq. By old custom, all grain must be ground at the soke mills, which receive 1-16th for corn, 1-32nd for malt, — a privilege worth 50,000*l.* a year to the Bennets, who hold them. *W., Pontefract, and Goole Rail.* of 44 m., opened 1848, goes by Pontefract (branch to Knottingley, Askern, Doncaster), Snaith, to Goole jetty, and is united to the Lancash. and Yorksh. comp. *Wakef. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Alverthorpe and Thornes, Ardsley (East and West), Bretton (West), Crigglestone, Emley, Flockton, Horbury, Oulton-with-Woodlesford, Sandal Magna, Sharleston, Shitlington, Stanley-cum-Wrenthorpe, Thorp, Wakefield, Walton, Warmfield-cum-Heath; acres 37,773, pop. 45,648, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 3774 (out-door 3603), expend. 13,101*l.*, prop. rated 141,038*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same (except W. Bretton, Shitlington, Thorp), with Normanton, Crofton, Cumberworth-Half, Skelmanthorpe; pop. 45,646 +731, births 1594 (772 being females, 96 illegit.), — deaths 1056, — marriages 401, of which 363 persons signed with marks: 77 deaths from cholera in 1849. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D.* Frid., and every 2nd Wed. cattle, sheep. *Fairs*, 4, 5 July, 11-2 Nov. horses, cattle, etc.

Wakefield Lodge (45) 4 m. NW. of Stoney Stratford; *S. Northmptn.* Duke of Grafton, ranger of Whittlebury Forest, was b. by Cromwell's son-in-law, Cleypole.

WAKEHAM vil. (17) Portland par. *S. Dorset.* 5 m. SSE. of Weymouth-128, in Portland Isld.

Wakehurst Castle (9) 2 m. E. of Balcombe, *N. Sussex*, was b. by Sir E. Colpepper, and visited by Eliz. 1590.

WAKELY ext. par. (47) Edwinstree hund. *NE. Herts.* 2 m. SW. of Buntingford-31, was once a par. Acres 470; pop. 7.

P. WAKERING, GREAT, par. (2) Rochford hund. *SE. Essex*, 5 m. ESE. of Rochford-38, on the Thames, includes Gt. Potton and Rusley islds. Acres 1800; pop. 860+3; poor r. 334*l.* (Rochf. U.); real prop. 4848*l.* St. Nicholas *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 233*l.*, patr. Bp. of London. ☞ W., LITTLE, par. as above, 1 m. NE., includes Little Potton, New England, and part of Wallisea isld. Acres 2320; pop. 301+1; poor r. 161*l.* (Rochf. U.); real prop. 3389*l.*; charities, 2 acres of land. St. Mary *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 190*l.*, patr. Bartholomew's Hosp.

WAKERLEY par. (64) Corby hund. *NE. Northmptn.* 9 m. NW. of Oundle-78, near R. Welland. Acres 2130; pop. 216; poor r. 64*l.* (Uppingham U.); real prop. 2020*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Marquis of Exeter.

P. WAKES COLNE. See COLNE, WAKES, *Essex*, E. Brett, Esq. ☞ *W. End* (46) 3 m. ENE. of Woburn, *Mid. Beds.*

Walaleg of the Saxons, is WHALLY, *Lancash.*

WALBERSWICK par. (49) Blything hund. *NE. Suffolk*, 1 m. SW. of Southwold-105, near R. Blythe's mouth, was a large fishing place till the Reformation ruined its trade, and was burnt 1583, 1633, 1683, etc. Acres 2640; pop. 339+6; poor r. 122*l.* (Blyth. U.); real prop. 1621*l.* St. Andrew *Cur.* (Norw.) val. 41*l.*, patr. Sir C. Blois, Bt., of Grundisburgh; church, b. 1473-93, was 124 ft. long, now a ruin.

P. WALBERTON par. (9) Avisford hund. Arundel rape, *SW. Sussex*, 3 m. WSW. of Arundel-55. Acres 1520; pop. 561; poor r. 33*l.* (W. Hampnett U.); real prop. 3676*l.*; charities, 14*l.* to J. Nash's school, etc. St. Mary *Vic.* (Chic.) val. with Yapton 468*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, early eng. *W. Place*, R. Prime, Esq.

WALBURN tnshp. ( ) Downholme par. *N. R. York.* 4 m. SW. of Richmond-233. Acres 1280; pop. 24; poor r. 18*l.* (Richm. U.).

Walbury, or *Cornhill*, or *Inkpen Beacon* (12) between E. Woodhay and Combe, *NW. Hants.* on the *Berks.* border, with a roman camp on it, rises 1011 ft., being the highest chalk in Engld.

Walbury Hall (47) 2 m. S. of Bishop Stortford, *W. Essex*, near Camb. rail. and R. Stort, J. Groove, Esq., near a double-ditch'd oval camp of 30 acres, once called *Walla.*

WALBY, or WALDBY, tnshp. ( ) Crosby-on-Eden par. *NE. Cumbrld.* 4 m. NE. of Carlisle -301. Pop. 49.

WALCOMB tythg. (19) Wells city, *Mid. Somerset.* close to Wells-120. Pop. 31.

Walcot (26) near Bray, *S. Dublin*, Sir R. Morrison. ☞ WALCOT par. (70) Aveland wap. *S. Lincoln.* 1 m. NW. of Folkingham-106. Acres 1160, with a good mineral spring; pop. 173; poor r. 15*l.* (Sleaford U.); real prop. 1849*l.*; charities 8*l.* St. Nicholas *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 159*l.*, patr. Sir G. Heathcote, Bt., of Normanton; church, decorated eng. ☞ WALCOT hmlt. (86) Alkborough par. *NW. Lincoln.* 11 m. NW. of Glanford-Brigg-55, near R. Trent. Pop. 63. *W. Hall*, T. Golton, Esq. ☞ *Walcot* (12) 3 m. E. of Hungerford, *SW. Berks.* on R. Kennet. ☞ WALCOT tnshp. (60) Chirbury par. *W. Salop*, 8 m. NNW. of Bishop's Castle-159. Pop. 18.

P. WALCOT par. (19) Bath Forum hund. *NE. Somerset.* close to Bath-104, on Gt. West. rail., within the city, to the N., includes St. Swithin, Holy Trinity, and St. Saviour districts, under Sion, Lansdown, and Beacon hills. Acres 170; pop. 26,210 +19; houses 3852; poor r. 5986*l.* (Bath U.); real prop. 153,576*l.*; charities 8*l.* St. Swithin *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 600*l.*, patr. Rev. S. H. Widdrington, rector; Portland, St. Thomas, and St. Margaret chapels, same patron; St. Stephen, Christ Church, All Saints chapels, patr. Rector; St. Saviour *Rect.* 390*l.*, Rev. Dr. Stamer; Kensington chapel, 250*l.*, R. Heywood, Esq. ☞ WALCOT vil. (54) Haselor par. *SW. Warwick.* 2 m. ENE. of Alcester -103. ☞ *W. House* (64) 3 m. SE. of Stamford, *NE. Northmptn.* H. Neville, Esq. ☞ *W. Park* (60) 3 m. SSE. of Bishop's Castle, *SW. Salop*, Earl Powis, has an old brick house, and a fine view from Bury Ditches camp at Tongley hill.

☞ *W. Tinley* ( ) near —, *Lincoln.* Capt. Peacock.

WALCOTE hmlt. (63) Misterton par. *S. Leicest.* 1 m. ESE. of Lutterworth-89, had a chapel. Pop. 521, stockingers, etc. on 70 frames; real prop. 2407*l.*

WALCOTT tnshp. (70) Bellinghay par. *Mid. Lincoln.* 7 m. NE. of Sleaford-115, near *W. Delph.* Acres 3250; pop. 633 + 12; poor r. 338*l.* (Sleaf. U.); real prop. 4639*l.*; charities 8*l.* St. Oswald *Cur.* with Bellinghay. ☞ WALCOTT par. (68) Happing hund. *NE. Norfolk,* 5 m. ENE. of N. Walsham-125, near the coast. Acres 800; pop. 172 + 5; poor r. 13*l.* (Tunstead Incorp.); real prop. 1762*l.*; charities 2*l.* All Saints *Cur.* (Norw.) val. 43*l.*, patr. Bishop. *W. Hall,* A. Sealey, Esq. (?) ☞ WALCOTT hmlt. (45) Charlbury par. *Mid. Oxford.* 7 m. WNW. of Woodstock-62, on R. Evenlode. Pop. 9. ☞ WALCOTT tnshp. (61) Wellington par. *Mid. Salop,* 4 m. WNW. of Wellington-142, on Shrewsb. and Birm. rail. and R. Tern. Pop. 43. ☞ WALCOTT-CUM-MEMBRIS hmlt. (54) Pershore Holy Cross par. *SE. Worcest.* 1 m. NNW. of Pershore-102, contains Drake's Broughton. Pop. 383 + 1; real prop. 5733*l.*

WALDEN. See BURTON-CUM-WALDEN, *N. R. York.*

WALDEN, KING'S. See KING'S WALDEN, *Herts.* ☞ W. ST. PAUL'S par. (46) Cashio hund. *Mid. Herts.* 3 m. WSW. of Stevenage-31, containing Whitewell, was given by Offa to St. Alban's abbey, and by Hen. VIII. to St. Paul's, — and has an old seat of the Gilberts, belonging to Earl Strathmore. Acres 3420; pop. 1113 + 6; poor r. 578*l.* (Hitchin U.); real prop. 5438*l.*; charities, H. Smith's 33*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 142*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. of St. Paul's. From 'wald,' a wood, as in *weald.* ☞ W., SAFFRON. See SAFFRON WALDEN, *Essex.* ☞ W. STUBBS tnshp. (87) Wormesley par. *W. R. York.* 7 m. SE. of Pontefract-177, near R. Wente, has at a farm an old seat of the Shuttleworths. Acres 1350; pop. 137; poor r. 71*l.*; real prop. 1808*l.*

WALDERSHARE par. (3) Eastry hund. St. Augustine lathe, *E. Kent,* 4 m. NNW. of Dover-71, an old seat of the Monings, came through the Furneses to Lord North. Acres 960; pop. 92 + 3; poor r. 22*l.* (Eastry U.); real prop. 886*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Cant.) val. 133*l.*, patr. Archbp.; church, small, has tombs of the above, and the Berties. *W. House,* Earl Guildford, was b. by I. Jones for Sir H. Furnese, — and roman urns, tiles, etc. have been found. *Fair,* Whit. Mon.

WALDERTON tythg. (9, 11) Stoughton par. *W. Sussex,* 6 m. NW. of Chichester-62.

WALDINGFIELD, GREAT, par. (48) Babergh hund. *S. Suffolk,* 3 m. NE. of Sudbury-54. Acres 2170; pop. 676; poor r. 508*l.* (Sudb. U.); real prop. 4298*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Lawrence *Rect.* (Ely) val. 795*l.*, patr. Clare Hall, Camb. ☞ W., LITTLE, par. as above, 1 m. NE. Acres 1560; pop. 420 + 2; poor r. 305*l.* (Sudb. U.); real prop. 2329*l.*; charities, 42*l.* and almshouses. St. Lawrence *Vic.* (Ely) val. 112*l.*, patr. Rev. B. B. Syer; church, has 4 brasses (from 1506).

WALDITCH par. (17) Godderthorne hund. *SW. Dorset.* 1 m. E. of Bridport-135. Acres 410; pop. 191 + 3; poor r. 81*l.* (Bridp. U.); real prop. 1161*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* (Sal.) val. 54*l.*, patr. Lord Rolle and J. Bragge, Esq.; church, was a chantry.

WALDRIDGE hmlt. (7) Dinton par. *Mid. Bucks.* 3 m. NW. of Prince's Risborough-36. Pop. 17. ☞ WALDRIDGE tnshp. ( ) Chester-le-Street par. *N. Durham,* 5 m. N. of Durham-258. Acres 840; pop. 43 + 33; poor r. 57*l.* (Chester-le-St. U.); real prop. 2119*l.*, of which 1800*l.* on mines.

WALDRINGFIELD par. (48) Carlford hund. *SE. Suffolk,* 3 m. S. of Woodbridge-77, on R. Deben. Acres 850; pop. 174 + 1; poor r. 94*l.* (Woodbr. U.); real prop. 1111*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 187*l.*, patr. Rev. W. Edge.

P. WALDRON par. (5) Shiplake hund. Pevensey rape, *Mid. Sussex,* 6 m. NNW. of Hailsham-59. Acres 7150, with lignite at Geer's Wood; pop. 1065 + 7; poor r. 559*l.* (Uckfield U.); real prop. 4025*l.*; charities 2*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Chic.) val. 455*l.*, patr. Exeter Coll. Oxon.; church, early and later eng.

Waldrum Hall (64) 6 m. N. of Peterboro', *NE. Northmptn.*

WALES. See Preface. For the Excise districts of *East W.*, *Middle W.*, *North W.*, *West W.*, see CARDIFF, LLANFAIR, LLANRWST, KIDWELLY, respectively. *Wales* (*South*) *Railway,* of 75 m., made 1845-50, on the broad gauge, goes from Chepstow (where the Glouc. and Dean Forest joins, and Brunel's wrought iron bridge crosses the Wye) past Newport (a branch to Pontypool), Cardiff (Taff Vale joins), Llantrissant, Bridgend (near br. to Porthcawl), Port Talbot, Neath, to Swansea (near the Landore wooden viad. of 1797 ft.), — whence it is to be carried to Llanelly, Kidwelly, Narberth, Tenby, Milford, Haverfordwest, or perhaps to Fishguard (as the nearest to Ireland), which would make it 194 m. long; cap. 4,777,800*l.*, — expend. (June '49) 1,816,000*l.*

WALES par. (82) S. Strafforth wap. *W. R. York.* 7 m. SSE. of Rotherham-159, on Chesterfield canal (close to the tunnel of 2850 yds. at the summit), near R. Rother, contains WALESWOOD hmlt., Norwood, and Bedgralve. Acres 1950; pop. 351 + 13; poor r. 61*l.* (Worksop U.); real prop. 1912*l.*; charities 9*l.* St. John *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 190*l.*, patr. Prebend. of Laughton-en-le-Morthen.

WALESBY par. (83) S. Walshcroft wap. *N. Lincoln.* 3 m. NE. of Market-Raisen-144, on the Wolds, contains Otby and Risby. Acres 2580; pop. 326 + 8; poor r. 61*l.* (Caistor U.); real prop. 3954*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 441*l.*, patr. J. Angerstein, Esq.

P. WALESBY par. (82) Bassetlaw wap. *Mid. Notts.* 3 m. W. of Tuxford-137, contains Willoughby. Acres 1260; pop. 416 + 7; poor r. 158*l.* (Southwell U.); real prop. 1716*l.*; charities 6*l.* St. Edmund *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 158*l.*, patr. Earl of Scarborough; church, norman.

Walfons, or *Ashdown Park* (47) 4 m. SE. by S. of Linton, *N. Essex.*

WALFORD par. (43) Greytree hund. *SE. Hereford.* 3 m. SSW. of Ross-120, on R. Wye. Acres 3720; pop. 1227 + 7; poor r. 488*l.* (Ross U.); real prop. 6152*l.*; charities, Goff's school, etc. 55*l.*, — and Stratford's almsh., etc. to be built. St. Leonard *Vic.* (Heref.) val. 218*l.*, patr. Precent. in Cathedral; All Saints Bishopswood *Cur.* 35*l.*, J. Patridge, Esq. ☞ WALFORD tnshp. (55) with Letton and Newton, Leintwardine par. *N. Hereford.* 8 m. WSW. of Ludlow-143, near R. Teme. Pop. 213; poor r. 108*l.* (Knighton U.). ☞ WALFORD tnshp. (73) Baschurch par. *N. Salop,* 6 m. NW. of Shrewsbury-153, has *W. Manor,* R. Slaney, Esq., M. P. Pop. 74.

Walford House (21) 4 m. NE. of Taunton, *S. Somerset.* R. Beacham, Esq.

WALGHERTON tnshp. (73) Wybunbury par. *S. Cheshire,* 3 m. SE. of Nantwich-164. Acres 870; pop. 229; poor r. 111*l.* (Nantw. U.); real prop. 1570*l.*

WALGRAVE par. (52) Orlingbury hund. *Mid. Northmptn.* 6 m. NW. of Wellingboro'-67. Acres

2040; pop. 593 + 2; poor r. 329*l.* (Brixworth U.); real prop. 4056*l.*; charities, 69*l.*, and an almshouse. St. Peter *Rect.* (Pet.) val. with Hanningtон —*l.*, patr. Bp. of Lincoln.

WALHAM hmlt. (83) Clareborough par. *N. Notts.* 1 m. ENE. of Gt. Retford-141, near Chesterfield canal. Pop. 110.

P. WALHAM GREEN (7) 5 m. SW. of St. Paul's, *S. Middlesex*, a healthy spot, with Wendon Ho. (an old seat), and the butchers' almshouses. St. John *Cur.* (Lon.) val. 180*l.*, patr. Vicar of Fulham; church, b. 1829 for 10,000*l.* *Walgrove Ho.*, Sir R. Gyll, Knt., near Chelsea.

WALHAMPTON tythg. (11) Boldre par. *S. Hants.* 1 m. NE. of Lymington-93, was given by Rich. de Rivers to Christchurch, and came through the Wriothesleys, etc. to the Neales of *W. House*, Sir C. Burrard, Bt. Pop. 237; real prop. 2110*l.*

Walhurst (9) 4 m. W. of Cuckfield, *Mid. Sussex.*

WALK MILLS hmlt. (61) Smethcott par. *Mid. Salop*, 3 m. N. of Church Stretton-158. Pop. 67.

WALKDEN MOOR (89) 6 m. NW. of Manchester, *S. Lancash.* is a *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Earl of Ellesmere, who b. the church, from designs by W. Young.

P. WALKER tnshp. ( ) Long Benton par. *SE. Northmbrld.* 3 m. E. of Newcastle-275, on R. Tyne, contains Little Benton, and is crossed by the basalt dyke. Pop. 3470, in the iron and coal trade, chemical works. Living, a *Cur.* (Dur.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Crown and Bishop.

P. WALKERINGHAM par. (83) Bassetlaw wap. *NE. Notts.* 4 m. NW. of Gainsboro'-148, near Chesterfield canal and the ferry on the Trent. Acres 3000, flat; pop. 536 + 1; poor r. 104*l.* (Gainsb. U.); real prop. 4642*l.*; charities 32*l.*, of which 15*l.* to Woodhouse school. St. M. Magdalen *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 204*l.*, patr. Trinity Coll. Camb.

WALKERITH tnshp. (83) Gainsboro' par. *NW. Lincoln.* 3 m. NW. of Gainsboro'-148, on R. Trent, at the ferry. Acres 310; pop. 77 + 1; poor r. 17*l.* (Gainsb. U.).

WALKERN par. (46) Broadwater hund. *N. Herts.* 3 m. ENE. of Stevenage-31, on R. Beane, came from the De Burghs, Mareschals, Morleys, to the Capels (Hen. VII.), and is a meet for the Puckeridge hounds. Acres 2670; pop. 718; poor r. 263*l.* (Hertf. U.); real prop. 4098*l.*; charities 4*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 488*l.*, patr. King's Coll. Camb.; church, has effigies of a Templar. *W. Bury*, the old moated seat, is a farm. *Fair*, 5 Nov. cattle.

WALKHAMPTON par. (25) Roborough hund. *S. Devon.* 5 m. SE. of Tavistock-207, near Dartmoor Forest, and rail. Acres 5890; pop. 717 + 2; poor r. 241*l.* (Tavist. U.); real prop. 10,993*l.*, of which 8000*l.* on quarries; charities, Lady Modyford's school, etc. 164*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 125*l.*, patr. Sir R. Lopes, Bt., of Marestow.

WALKINGHAM MILL ext. par. ( ) with Occaney, Upper Claro wap. *W. R. York.* 4 m. NW. of Knaresborough-202. Acres 330; pop. 24.

WALKINGTON, or HOWDEN FEE par. ( ) Howdenshire and Harthill waps. *E. R. York.* 2 m. SW. of Beverley-183, contains Provosts Fee. Acres 3460; pop. 633 + 8; poor r. 177*l.* (Beverl. U.); real prop. 5881*l.*; charities 100*l.*, of which 5*l.* to a school, — and 2 poor's cottages. All Hallow *Rect.* (Yk.) val. 676*l.*, patr. Rev. D. Ferguson, rector.

Walkinshaw, 2 m. NW. of Paisley, *NE. Renfrew.* on Greenock rail., where R. Gryfe joins the Black Cart.

WALKLEY hmlt. (81) Nether Hallam tnshp. *W. R. York.* 2 m. NW. of Sheffield-162.

WALKMILL vil. (88) Andenshaw distr. *SE. Lancash.*, near Ashton-under-Lyne-186. Pop. 928.

WALKMILL tnshp. ( ) Warkworth par. *E. Northmbrld.* 5 m. SE. of Alnwick-308. Pop. 5.

Wall, The, or the *Roman*, or *Picts'*, or *Hadrian's*, *Wall*, and 'Gual Sever,' i. e. *Severus's Wall*, of the Britons, forming the N. boundary of Maxima Cæsariensis, and of Britain, between Newcastle-on-Tyne in *Northmbrld.* and Bowness or Boulness on the Solway in *Cumbrld.*, was really three walls according to Hutton; the 1st, made by Agricola, A. D. 80 (after reducing the Brigantes), consisting of a ditch 3 ft. deep by 3 broad, a turf bank or 'Wall' 10 ft. high by 30 thick, a ditch 10 ft. by 15, another bank 3 ft. by 6; the 2nd, by Hadrian, A. D. 120, close on the N. of Agricola's, being a ditch 12 ft. by 24, then a clear space of 24 yds., then a bank or 'Wall' 10 ft. by 30, and a ditch 3 ft. by 3; the 3rd, by Severus, A. D. 208, at a medium distance of 40 to 50 yds. N. of the other two (only 20 yds. in one part, 1 m. in another), being of *stone*, 12 ft. high by 8 thick (or 15 by 9), with a ditch, 15 ft. by 36, beyond. This, the latest, and most important, was defended by 81 to 83 forts (¾ to 1 m. apart), 330 turrets, a paved way by the side with several branching from it (24 ft. wide and 18 high), and 18 principal stations in the whole length of 68½ english or 75 roman miles (10 stations and about 40 m. english being in *Northmbrld.*), viz. Cousin's House or Wall's End (*Segedunum*), Newcastle (*Pons Ælii*), Benwell (*Condercum*), Halton Chesters (*Vindobala*), Rutchester (*Hunnum*, where Watling St. crosses), Walwick Chesters (*Cilurnum*), Carrowburgh (*Procolita*), Housesteads (*Borcovicus* the largest, — where Severus's begins to turn off over the rocks from the other two, and near Thirlwall gap or pass, which the moss-troopers used), Little Chesters (*Vindolana*), Gt. Chesters (*Æsica*), Caervorran (*Magna*, whence the Maiden Way struck off to Alston Moor), Burdoswald near Gilsland Spa (*Amboglanna*), Cambeck or Castlesteads (*Petriana*), Watchcross (*Aballaba*), Stanwicks (*Congavata*), Carlisle (*Luguvallium*, where the W. Watling St. crossed), Burgh (*Axelodunum*), Drumburgh (*Gabrosentum*) where Hadrian's Wall ends, to Bowness (*Tunnocellum*) on Solway Frith, the end of Severus's. Many traces of the walls and stations are still to be seen, on or close to the high road from Newcastle to Carlisle, a little N. of the railway.

P. WALL tnshp. ( ) St. John Lee par. *S. Northmbrld.* 3 m. NNW. of Hexham-279, on the N. Tyne, near *Cilurnum* on the Wall. Pop. 437; poor r. 103*l.* (Hexh. U.). St. Oswald *Cur.* (Yk.) val. —*l.*, patr. T. Beaumont, Esq. ☞ *Wall* (61) 4 m. WSW. of Newport, *E. Salop*, on R. Strine. ☞ WALL tnshp. (62) St. Michael Lichfield par. *SE. Stafford.* near Lichfield-119, is the roman *Etocetum* on Watling St., where roman bricks, pavements, etc. and remains of a castle have been found. Pop. 91; poor r. 28*l.* (Lichf. U.). Living, a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 40*l.*, patr. Curate of St. Michael. ☞ *Wall*, or *Warlend* (46) 6 m. N. of Woburn, *W. Beds.*

Wall End ( ) 5 m. W. of Ambleside, *W. Westmrld.* under Langdale Pikes, has a fine prospect. ☞ *W. Grange* (72) 3 m. S. of Leek, *N. Stafford.* Duke of Sutherland. ☞ *W. Hall* (7) 2 m. NNE. of Watford, *W. Herts.* ☞ *W. House* ( ) 7 m. ENE. of Hexham, *S. Northmbrld.* on the Wall. ☞ W. TOWN tnshp. ( ) Haltwhistle par. *SW. Northmbrld.* 2 m. NW. of Haltwhistle

-284, near *Æsica* or Great Chesters on the Wall, has at a farm, part of an old castle of the Ridleys. Pop. 85. The Mare and Foals, three stones, stand on a hill, near Four Law barrows. ☞ W.-UNDER-HAYWOOD tnshp. (61) Rushbury par. *S. Salop*, 4 m. ESE. of Church Stretton-158. Pop. 166.

WALLACE vil. (36) Ewenny par. *S. Glamorgan*. 1 m. SSE. of Bridgend-181.

WALLACETOUN *q. s.* par. in St. Quivox par. *W. Ayr*. a suburb of Ayr-74, was found. 1760 by Sir T. Wallace, of Craigie. Pop. 4620, colliers, weavers, etc., many Irish; houses 1006, with church, 6 chapels. Living (presb. Ayr.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Communicants.

WALLASEY par. (79) Lower Wirrall hund. *NW. Cheshire*, 3 m. NW. of Birkenhead-199, at R. Mersey's mouth, opposite Liverpool, near Black Rock fort, contains Lisceard, Poulton-cum-Seacombe *curs.*, Egremont, and New Brighton, near *W. Pool*, or Birkenhead Dock, and Leasowe Cast., the Egertons' old seat, near which races were run till 1768. Acres 3240, red sandstone, — of tnshp. 1650; pop. 6261+302, and 942; poor r. 68*l.* (Wirrall U.); real prop. 3828*l.*; charities 119*l.*, of which 94*l.* to free gram. school. St. Hilary *Rect.* (Ches.) val. 470*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, has an old tower, b. 1560. It has a savings bank.

WALLBOTTLE tnshp. ( ) Newburn par. *SE. Northbrld.* 5 m. WNW. of Newcastle-275, near R. Tyne. Pop. 683, colliers; poor r. 126*l.* (Castle Ward U.).

WALLERSCOAT tnshp. (80) Weaverham par. *Mid. Cheshire*, 2 m. WSW. of Northwich-174, near Gd. Junct. rail. and R. Weaver. Acres 130; pop. 8; poor r. 26*l.* (Northw. U.).

WALLERTHWAITE tnshp. ( ) Ripon par. *W. R. York.* 3 m. N. of Ripley-215, is joined to MARKINGTON.

Wallet Sound, inside the Gunfleet sand, *NE. Essex*, about 5 m. S. of the Naze, is 2 m. wide, with 3 to 7 fath. water.

Walling Fen (86) near Howden, *E. R. York.* produces, from the marly clay, good white bricks for builders.

✻ **P. M.** WALLINGFORD boro' (13) locally in Moreton hund. *N. Berks.* a stat. on Gt. West. rail. 47 m. from London, and 13 NNW. of Reading, a sessions and polling town on the Thames, near the roman way to Silchester, was the saxon *Wealingaford*, burnt 1006 by Sweyne, occupied 1066 by the Conqueror (after the defeat of Harold at Battle), who about 'Domesdy.' (when it had 276 houses) reb. the roman castle, which, with the Honour, was held by Brient Fitz-Count for the Empress Maud, who was closely besieged here 1153 by Stephen, till it was agreed that her son Henry should succeed him; came to John, who met the barons here 1213, and fortified it '16, and whose son Rich. king of the Romans kept his honeymoon '30; was held in Edw. II.'s time by Piers Gaveston, and the Despencers; ravaged 1348 by the plague, and was the place where the Black Prince's wife Joan died '85; granted to Wolsey by Hen. VIII., before which it had 11 churches; occupied for Ch. I. 1644, but taken by Fairfax '46, and the castle demolished; — returns *one* member under the Reform bill (in place of 2 since Edw. I.), the new bounds including the old boro' (which contains 4 pars. as below), with Bensington, Brightwell, Crowmarsh, N. and S. Moreton, Newham-Murren, Sotwell, Clapcot, and parts of Aston-Tirrold, A.-Upthorp, Cholsey, — no. of electors 398 (of 10*l.* houses 1070); was first chartered by Jas. I., and by the late act is governed by a mayor (who is returning officer), 4 ald. 12 council. etc., with the style of "mayor, burgesses, and commonalty of boro' of W.," and revenue of 468*l.* Acres of new boro' 16,352, — of old 370 (or 435), fertile meadow, etc.; pop. 7780, and 2780+31, in the malt trade; houses 513, with 3 churches, 4 chapels, town-hall, 2 banks, savings bk. (6054*l.* from 294 depositors), bridge 900 ft. long (reb. 1809 in place of the old 19-arch one), Ald. Bigg's free school (10*l.*), Merchant Taylors' and other schools, Angier's almsh. (76*l.*) for 6 widows, and Union p. house; assd. taxes 1073*l.*; poor r. 1378*l.* on 7583*l.*; real prop. 8542*l.*; charities 261*l.*, of which Abp. Laud's for poor maids, etc. 47*l.* Livings are: St. Leonard *Rect.* (Oxf.) val. with Sotwell *Cur.* 153*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor, — church, part norman, now being restored; St. Mary *Rect.* 137*l.*, same patr., and held with the above, — *ch.* has a tower b. 1658 out of part of the castle; St. Peter *Rect.* 100*l.*, W. Blackstone, Esq., M. P., of Castle Priory, where died the great lawyer, whose tomb is in the church, which he helped to build 1769-77; Allhallows *Sin. Rect.* —*l.*, Pembroke Coll. Oxon., — church, pulled down 1648. Only a few pieces are left of the wall, keep, etc. of the castle, which used to astonish Camden by its size, and had a college in it found. 1100 by Milo Crispin; near it Abbot Paul of St. Alban's found. a priory in the Conqueror's day, — and there was a hosp. also. *W. Castle House*, Rev. J. Arding (?). Abbot Richard of *W.* (died 1335), and the monk John of *W.* the historian of 12th cent., were natives; and it gave title of visct. to Earl Banbury. Roman coins have been found, and the Wormsley harriers hunt here. ✠ W. DEANERY, archdy. of Berks. dioc. of Oxon. includes Basildon *vic.*, Brightwell *rect.*, Cholsey *v.*, and Wallingford *r.* *Wallingf. P. L. Union*, contains the boro' above, with the pars. etc. of Aston (Tirrold and Upthorpe), Brightwell, Cholsey, Dudcott, Hagborne (East and West), Moreton (North and South), Moulsford, Sotwell, Wittenham (Little and Long), in *Berks.*, — Bensington, Berrick Salome, Crowmarsh, Dorchester, Ewelme, Mongewell, Newington, Newnham Murren, Stoke (North and South), Warborough, in *Oxfd.*; acres 42,760, pop. 13,930, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2776 (out-door 2367), expend. 10,040*l.*, prop. rated 71,665*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same (except Aston Upthorpe), with Ipsden; pop. 13,950+89. The New *County Court* district includes the Registry, and Watlington sub-distr. from Henley, consisting of Watlington, Brightwell (Baldwin, Salome, and Prior), Bix, Cuxham, Pishill, Pirton, Swincombe. *Mkt. D.* Frid. *Fair*, 29 Sept.

Wallington (12) 3 m. SE. of Hungerford, *SW. Berks.* C. Johnson, Esq. ☞ WALLINGTON hmlt. (11) Fareham par. *S. Hants.* ½ m. N. of Fareham-73, on the creek. ☞ WALLINGTON par. (46) Odsey hund. *NE. Herts.* 3 m. E. of Baldock-37, under Motley hill. Acres 2150; pop. 274+6; poor r. 151*l.* (Buntingford U.); real prop. 1919*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 398*l.*, patr. Eman. Coll. Camb.; church, old, with some effigies. ☞ WALLINGTON par. (65) with Thorpland, Clackclose hund. *W. Norfolk*, 3 m. NNE. of Downham Market-84, near Lynn rail. Acres 1460; pop. 77+3; poor r. 47*l.* (Downh. U.); real prop. 2139*l.* St. Margaret *Rect.* with S. Runcton; church, a ruin. *W. Hall*, —.

WALLINGTON (FIRST) HUNDRED (6, 8) *NE. Surrey*, contains the pars. of Addington, Chaldon *rect.*, Coulsdon, Croydon, Sanderstead *r.*, and Woodmansterne *r.*; acres 21,910, pop. 19,063, houses 3132. W. (SECOND) HUNDRED, contains

the pars. of Beddington, Carshalton *vic.*, Cheam *r.*, Mitcham *v.*, Mordon *r.*, and Sutton; acres 14,560, pop. 11,311, houses 2084. See EWELL DEANERY.

P. WALLINGTON hmlt. Beddington par. in the above hund. 2 m. WSW. of Croydon-9, near Epsom rail. on R. Wandle and Stone St., was called *Waleton* ('vallum'), and thought to be a roman station. Pop. 934; poor r. 277*l.* (Croyd. U.); real prop. 5489*l.* A church stood here till 1791. *W. House*, J. Bridges, Esq.

WALLINGTON DEMESNE tnshp. ( ) Hartburn par. *Mid. Northmbrld.* 11 m. W. of Morpeth-289, on R. Wandsbeck, where was the Fenwicks' tower till 1775. Pop. 167; poor r. 47*l.* (Morp. U.). *W. Hall*, Sir W. Trevelyan, Bt.

Wallingtons (12) 3 m. SE. of Hungerford, *S W. Berks.* C. Johnson, Esq. (?)

WALLINGWELLS ext. par. (82) Bassetlaw wap. *NW. Notts.* 3 m. NNW. of Worksop-146, on the *York.* border, seat of Sir T. White, Bt., on site of a benedictine nunnery, found. (Steph.) by Ralph de Cheroulcourt, and val. 89*l.* Acres 390; pop. 36 + 1.

Wallinstown ( ) 5 m. E. of Cork, *S. Cork*, P. Bury, Esq.

Wallis Wood Green (8) 7 m. SSW. of Dorking, *S. Surrey.*

Walliscote House (13) close to Whitchurch, *S. Oxford.* on the Thames, E. Simeon, Esq.

WALLISEA ISLAND (2) Canewdon, Eastwood, Paglesham, Gt. Stambridge, and Little Wakering pars. *SE. Essex*, 6 m. ENE. of Rochford-38, near Rs. Crouch and Broomhill, is a fertile marsh, 3 m. long, and about 1½ broad, with a causeway to the main.

WALLOP tnshp. (60) Westbury par. *W. Salop*, 11 m. WSW. of Shrewsbury-153. Pop. 77. *W. Hall*, J. Severne, Esq.

WALLOP, NETHER, par. (12) Upper Thorngate hund. *NW. Hants.* 3 m. WNW. of Stockbridge -66, on a branch of the Test, contains MIDDLE W. hmlt. and Danebury camp. Acres 5920; pop. 949 + 4; poor r. 498*l.* (Stockb. U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities 41*l.*, of which 16*l.* to Douce's school. St. Andrew *Vic.* (Win.) val. 294*l.*, patr. Vicars Choral of York. ☞ W., OVER, par. (64) as above, 2 m. NW. Acres 5920; pop. 481 + 1; poor r. 169*l.* (Stockb. U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities 9*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Win.) val. 398*l.*, patr. Earl of Portsmouth of Farley Wallop, who takes his name and title of baron from this spot, where the family were seated before the Conquest, and where Sir Henry W. received Eliz. 1591.

Wallow Crag ( ) 1 m. SE. of Keswick, *S. Cumbrld.* has a fine view of Derwentwater, Skiddaw, etc.

P. WALLS, NORTH and SOUTH, par. S. side of Hoy, *S. Orkney Islds.* on Pentland Frith and Long Hope, opposite Flotta isld. Size 8 m. by 7; pop. 1153; real prop. 1315*l.*; for poor 27*l.* Living (presb. Cairston) with Flotta and S. Pharay, val. 158*l.*, patr. Earl of Zetland.

WALLS and SANDNESS par. 15 m. W. of Lerwick, *W. Shetland Islds.* between St. Magnus and Scalloway bays, includes the islds. of Foula, Linga, Papa-Stour, and Vaila, with its sound. Size 7 m. by 5, irregular, with porphyry, quartz, red sandstone, lime, several lakes, and a rocky gneiss coast 100 ft. high, along which are Gruting (4 m. long), and other voes, or inlets, where fish, lobsters, wild-fowl, are caught; pop. 2449 + 30; real prop. 848*l.*; for poor 41*l.* Living (presb. Lerwick) val. 158*l.*, patr. Earl of Zetland. Eight burgles, or 'pictish' forts, are seen. Melbie, —.

P. WALLS-END par. ( ) E. Castle ward, *SE. Northmbrld.* 3 m. ENE. of Newcastle-275, on Tynemo' rail. and R. Tyne, containing Howdon Pans and Willington, has, at *Wall-haws*, or Cousin's House, remains of the roman *Segedunum*, at the end of the Wall, where pottery, an altar to Jupiter, inscriptions, coins, a conduit, etc. have been found. Acres 2560; pop. 4758, —of town 1988, in the 'Wallsend' collieries, ship-yards, lime-kilns, and chemical works; poor r. 1160*l.* (Tynemo' U.); real prop. 19,067*l.*, of which 7158*l.* on mines. St. Peter *Cur.* (Dur.) val. 289*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, b. 1807-9. Martin the painter is a native. Oct. 1821, 52 persons were killed by an explosion here.

Wallscourt Castle Ruin (98) *S. Galway*, 5 m. ENE. of Loughrea, gives title of baron to the Blakes of Ardfry House.

Wallstone (71) 3 m. WNW. of Belper, *Mid. Derby.*

WALLSTOWN par. (18, 26) Fermoy bar. *N. Cork*, 3 m. SE. of Doneraile-143, on R. Awbeg. Acres 3056, good, on limestone; pop. 950, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 419*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, in ruins, near *W. Castle* ruins, which belonged to the Walls, and was given by Cromwell to the Ruddocks. *W. House*, T. Baily, Esq.; Ballywalter, R. Welsted, Esq.

Wallsworth (46) 1 m. ENE. of Hitchin, *N. Herts.* on R. Hiz.

Wallthwaite ( ) 6 m. ENE. of Keswick, *Mid. Cumbrld.*

Walltown (53) 2 m. NNE. of Cleobury Mortimer, *SE. Salop.*

WALLYFORD vil. Inveresk par. *NE. Edinbro'*, 1 m. E. of Musselburgh-6, near the field of Pinkie.

P. WALMER, or W. STREET, par. (3) Cornilo hund. St. Augustine lathe, *E. Kent*, 1 m. S. of Deal -74, near S. East. rail., a pleasant bathing place and coast-gd. station, belonging to Sandwich cinque port, was held by the D'Aubervilles, and Criols or Keriells, whose ruined house is here, and has *W. Castle*, a fort, b. 1539 by Hen. VIII., restored by Pitt when lord warden, and now seat of Duke of Wellington, which the Queen visited 1843. Acres 730; pop. 2170 + 40; poor r. 597*l.* (Eastry U.); real prop. 7457*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* (Cant.) val. with St. Saviour *Cur.* 240*l.*, patr. Archbp.; church, has some roman remains. The castle ramparts command a fine prospect of the Downs and France, and the ditch is planted over. Cæsar landed near here 55 B. C., and traces of a camp are left.

P. WALMER ROAD, near the above.

WALMERSLEY-CUM-SHUTTLEWORTH tnshp. (89) Bury par. *SE. Lancash.* 2 m. N. of Bury -195, near Rosendale rail. and R. Irwell. Acres 3090; pop. 4880, cotton spinners; poor r. 805*l.* (Bury U.); real prop. 13,154*l.*; charities 23*l.*, of which 3*l.* to school. Living, a *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 130*l.*, patr. Rector.

WALMSGATE par. (84) Hill hund. *E. Lincoln.* 6 m. SSE. of Louth-143. Acres 920; pop. 84 + 1; poor r. 66*l.* (Louth U.); real prop. 1013*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Burwell; church, a ruin. *W. House*, J. Yorke, Esq.

WALMSLEY (89) 3 m. N. of Bolton-le-Moors, *S. Lancash.* Living, a *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 69*l.*, patr. Vicar of Bolton.

WALNEY chplry. ( ) Dalton-in-Furness par. *NW. Lancash.* 5 m. SW. of Dalton-276, between Morecambe Bay and R. Dudden, includes Piel of Fouldrey (with its old castle), Barrow, and Biggar in *W. Isld.*, which is 8 m. by 1, flat and mossy (the remains of a forest), and much wasted by the sea. Pop. 924 + 8, —of isld. 335; real prop. 2755*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 80*l.*,

patr. Vicar. *Geranium prostratum*, or crane's bill, grows here, and at N. Scale is an ebb and flow well. Haw Point on S. side has a fixed and a revolving minute *light*, lat. 54° 3′ N., long. 3° 11′ W., 70 ft. high, put up 1790, seen 13 m.

Walpole par. (50) Blything hund. *NE. Suffolk*, 2 m. SW. of Halesworth-100. Acres 1750; pop. 615; poor r. 236*l.* (Blyth. U.); real prop. 2976*l.*; charities 11*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* (Norw.) val. 95*l.*, patr. Ch. Patronage Soc.

P. Walpole St. Andrew par. (65) Freebridge Marsh Land hund. *W. Norfolk*, 6 m. NNE. of Wisbeach-93, on the roman sea-wall, near Cross Keys Wash, gives name and title of baron to Earl Orford of Wolterton. Acres 3150; pop. 565 + 5; poor r. 368*l.* (Wisb. U.); real prop. 5533*l.*; charities 135*l.*, of which 100*l.* to Curton's school. Living, a *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 1259*l.*, patr. Rev. C. H. Townshend. Roman bricks and pipes for draining were found 1727. ☞ W. St. Peter par. as above, 1 m. S., includes New Salt Marsh. Acres 5120; pop. 1335 + 10; poor r. 864*l.* (Wisb. U.); real prop. 16,198*l.*; charities 198*l.*, of which 82*l.* to Butler's almshouse. Living, a *Rect.* (Norw.) val. with St. Edmund *Cur.* 925*l.*, patr. Crown; church, b. 1423, a good later eng. specimen, with battlements, old wall paintings, etc.

A. *Walreddon House* (25) near Tavistock, *SW. Devon.*, W. Courtenay, Esq., is as old as Edw. VI.

Walridge tnshp. ( ) Stamfordham par. *S. Northmbrld.* 10 m. NE. of Hexham-279. Pop. 4.

* P. M. Walsall par. (62) S. Offlow hund. *S. Stafford.* a station on S. Stafd. rail. 123¼ m. from London, or 121 by road, and 8 NW. of Birmingham, a sessions, election, and polling town, and new parl. boro' (including Bloxwich *cur.* and Windmill in W. Foreign, pop. 13,457), in a pleasant spot on Birm. and Wyrley canals, near R. Teme, was a place of some note in saxon times, and being given by the Conqueror to Rob. Fitz-Asculf, came to Warwick the kingmaker and the protector Dudley; — was created a boro' by the Reform bill, returning *one* member, — the bounds being nearly those of the par., — no. of electors 849 (of 10*l.* houses 4707); was chartered by Hen. I., and under the late act is divided into 3 wards, governed by a mayor (who is returning officer), 6 ald., 18 council., etc., with the title of 'may. and commonalty of boro' and foreign of W.,' and revenue of 2442*l.* Acres of boro' 7080, — of old boro' or town (?), — of par. 7920, with coal (anthracite near Birch Hill), iron, lime, and the Alum and other mineral wells; pop. 19,654, and 13,457 + 266, and 20,852 + 579, employed in the manufact. of sadlers' ironmongery, etc., including makers of awl blades 222 (hands), bridle-bits 390, bricks 122, brushes 112, buckles 165, chains 100, curb-chains 63, chairs 38, crates 34, files 17, hinges 18, iron 163, sadlers' ironmongery 34, locks 241, nails 81, spectacles 10, springs 39, spurs 77, stirrups 109, whips 34, — besides sadlers and harness makers 187, lime-burners 27, miners 726 (for coal 227, iron 246), platers 262; houses (town) 1408, with 4 churches, 5 chapels, old town-hall, bank, savings bk. (40,100*l.* from 1387 depositors), prison, foundries, gas and water works, library (1810), news-room, race-stand, — Q. Mary's free gram. and english school (778*l.*), where Lord Somers and Bp. Hough were educated, reb. 1849-50, — blue-coat sch. (29*l.*), dissenters' sund. school (10*l.*), Harper's almshouses for 6 (43*l.*), almsh. for 11 widows (b. 1825, out of Moseley's penny dole, which used to be given to every one here and at Rushall on New Year's day), and Union p. house; assd. taxes 1735*l.*; poor r. 4422*l.* on 55,511*l.*; real prop. 61,271*l.*, of which 1808*l.* on mines; charities 1273*l.* Livings are: St. Matthew *Vic.* (Lich.) val. 500*l.*, patr. Earl Bradford, who had a seat at The Mote, — church, reb. 1821, by Goodwin, on site of the old cruciform one, which had 2 chantry chapels, etc.; St. Peter and W. Wood *Curs.* 150*l.* and 80*l.*, Vicar; St. Paul *Cur.* 50*l.*, Govs. of Gram. School, who b. the church 1826. Springfield, R. Jesson, Esq.; Bentley Hall, E. Anson, Esq. *Wals. P. L. Union*, contains the pars., etc. of Aldridge, Barr (Gt.), Bentley, Darlaston, Pelsall, Rushall, Walsall, Walsall (Foreign); acres 16,800, pop. 32,274, cases relieved (yr. 1816-7) 1902 (out-door 1616), expend. 6718*l.*, prop. rated 95,186*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 34,253 + 932, births 1389 (686 being females, 108 illegit.), — deaths 822, — marriages 309, of which 382 persons signed with marks: 187 deaths from cholera in 1849. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D.* Tu. *Fairs*, 24 Feb. Whit. Tu., Tu. before Michaelmas (when the *races* begin, on a 1 m. oval), horses, cattle, cheese, etc.

Walsden chplry. (88) Rochdale par. *E. Lancash.* 5 m. NE. of Rochdale-198, on Leeds rail. and canal, is joined to Todmorden. Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 120*l.*, patr. Crown and Bishop.

Walsh Park (5) 8 m. NE. of Borrisokane, *N. Tipperary.*

Walsh's Castle (31) 5 m. NE. of Downpatrick, *SE. Down*, near Lough Strangford.

Walsham Hundred (66-7) *E. Norfolk*, called *Walesha* at 'Domesdy,' contains the pars. of Acle, Beighton, Fishley, Halvergate, Hemblington, Moulton, Panxworth, Ranworth, Reedham, Tunstall, Upton, S. Walsham (St. Mary and St. Lawrence), Wickhampton, and Woodbastwick; acres 26,700, marshy, pop. 4890, houses 979.

P. M. Walsham, North, par. (68) Tunstead hund. *NE. Norfolk*, 13 m. NNE. of Norwich, 125 from London, near R. Ant, a petty sess. and polling town, was much hurt by a fire 1600, when Bp. Thirlby's mkt. cross of Edw. III.'s time was reb. by Bp. Redman. Acres 4010; pop. 2655 + 4; houses 593, with 4 chapels, theatre, 3 banks, savings bk. (20,304*l.* from 619 depositors), silk factory, Sir W. Paston's free gram. school (233*l.*) where *Nelson* was educated; poor. r. 1303*l.* on 10,879*l.* (Erpingham U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities 264*l.* St. Nicholas *Vic.* (Norw.) val. with Antingham 336*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, has a ruined tower which fell 1724, and effigies of Paston, a native (died 1608). Two crosses commemorate a battle 1381, between Bp. Spencer and the rebel Lytester, one of Wat Tyler's men. *Walsh.* New *County Court* district includes Tunstead registry and Walsh. sub. dist., consisting of N. Walsham, Antingham, Gimingham, Gunton, Knapton, Reeps (North and South), Sidestrand, Thorpe Market, Trimingham, Trunch, Mundsley. *Mkt. D.* Th. *Fair*, Holy Th.

Walsham, South, St. Lawrence and St. Mary pars. Walsham hund. as above, 8 m. ENE. of Norwich-208. Acres 3300; pop. 613 + 4; poor r. 362*l.* (Blofield U.); real prop. 6354*l.*; charities 55*l.* St. Lawrence *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 376*l.*, patr. Queen's Coll. Camb.; no church. St. Mary *Vic.* 195*l.*, Corp. of Norwich.

P. Walsham-le-Willows par. (50) Blackbourn hund. *N. Suffolk*, 8 m. NNW. of Stowmarket-76. Acres 2760; pop. 1265 + 10; poor r. 740*l.* (Stow. U.); real prop. 5862*l.*; charities, town estate, etc. 89*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* (Ely) val. 93*l.*, patr. S. Golding, Esq.

Walshcroft (North) Wapentake (83, 86) parts of Lindsey, *N. Lincoln.* contains the pars. of

Claxby *rect.*, S. Kelsey *r.*, Kingerby *vic.*, Kirkby-cum-Osgodby, Newton-by-Toft *r.*, Normanby-on-the-Wolds, Owersby *v.*, W. Raisen, Thornton-le-Moors *r.*, Toft-next-Newton *r.*, Usselby *cur.*, and part of Caistor; acres 26,810, pop. 2827, houses 542. W. (South) Wapentake as above, contains the pars. of Binwood St. Gabriel (*r.*) and St. Mary, Croxby *r.*, Linwood *r.*, Market and Middle Raisen *v.*, Stainton-le-Vale *r.*, Tealby *v.*, Thoresway *r.*, Thorganby *r.*, Walesby *r.*, and N. Willingham *v.*; acres 30,420, pop. 6379, houses 1259. ✠ W. Deanery, archdy. and dioc. of Lincoln, contains the benefices marked above in W. hund.

Walshestown (4) 3 m. SW. of Balbriggan, *N. Dublin*, Hon. St. J. Butler.

Walshford tnshp. ( ) Hunsingore par. *W. R. York.* 3 m. NNE. of Wetherby-194, on R. Nidd, is joined to Great Ribston. Poor r. 26*l.* (Barwick Incorp.).

Walshtown vil. (65) Barrymore bar. *E. Cork*, 5 m. NNW. of Middleton-149. Pop. 252.

P. Walsingham, Great, or Old, par. (68) N. Greenhoe hund. *N. Norfolk*, close to Little W. as below. Acres 2170; pop. 426; poor r. 287*l.* (Walsingh. U.); real prop. 3154*l.*; charities 14*l.* Living, a *Don.* (Norw.) val. with Little W. 168*l.*, patr. Rev. D. H. L. Warner, of *W. Abbey.*

✻ P. ✠. Walsingham, Little, par. as above, 26 m. NW. of Norwich, 113 from London, near E. Count. rail. on R. Stiffkey, is a sessions and decayed mkt. town, which belonged to the Clares (who found. a grey friary 1346), and was famous for its idol of Our Lady in a wooden shrine (after the model of the Santa Casa at Nazareth) b. about 1061 by the wife of Ricoldie Faverches, made an austin priory by her son Sir Geoffry, and val. 445*l.* at the Dissolution, before which Hen. VII. visited it 1471, and Hen. VIII. 1510. Acres 860; pop. 1555 + 49; houses 240, with 2 chapels, bridewell (which was a lazar house found. 1486), Bond's free gram. sch. (110*l.*), almshouses for 8; poor r. 610*l.* on 2523*l.*; real prop. 3045*l.*; charities 100*l.* St. Mary Don. *Cur.* with the above; the large church has the tomb of Sir H. Sidney, 3 brasses (from 1485), and a fine 8-sided pinnacled font on 4 steps, covered with tracery and figures. In the grounds of *W. Abbey*, the Warners' seat, are the beautiful E. window 60 ft. high (Hen. VII.) of the old building, the W. gate, parts of the refectory 68 ft. by 27 and 26 high, cloister, bath, a stone pulpit, the wishing wells, and a norman arch of the original chapel. Erasmus speaks of the glitter made by the gold, jewels, and other offerings, and relates that the monks persuaded the people that the Milky Way in the sky was the Virgin's home, calling it the 'Walsingham way.' Gives title of baron to the De Greys of Merton. *Walsingh. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Bale, Barney, Basham (East, North, and West), Binham, Blakeney, Briningham, Cockthorpe, Dunton, Egmere, Fakenham, Field Dalling, Fulmodeston, Gunthorpe, Helhoughton, Hempton, Hindringham, Holkham, Houghton, Kettlestone, Langham, Morston, Pensthorpe, Pudding Norton, Rainham (East, South, and West), Ryburgh (Great and Little), Saxlingham, Sculthorpe, Sharrington, Shereford, Snoring (Great, where poor ho. is), Snoring (Little), Stibbard, Stiffkey, Swanton Novers, Tatterford, Tattersett, Testerton, Thursford, Toftrees, Walsingham (Great and Little), Warham, Wells, Wighton, Wiveton; acres 74,214, pop. 20,960, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2662 (outdoor 2160), expend. 12,283*l.*, prop. rated 117,911*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 20,960 + 7. The New *County Court* district includes the Registry with that of Docking (except Anmer, Dersingham, Heacham, Ingoldesthorpe, Sedgeford, Shernborne, Snettisham, which go to King's Lynn). *Fairs*, Whit. Mon. and the next 14 days.

Walsoken par. (65) Freebridge Marsh-Land hund. *W. Norfolk*, 1 m. NE. of Wisbeach-93, near R. Nen, had a hosp. found. before 1400. Acres 8800; pop. 2562 + 71; poor r. 1027*l.* (Wisb. U.); real prop. 14,570*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 1586*l.*, patr. G. Gilpin, Esq.; church, a mixture of norman and early eng., has a good spire (with effigies of K. Solomon), and figured font. Archbp. Herring was born at the rectory (1693-1757).

Walston par. Upper Ward, *E. Lanark.* 5 m. N. of Biggar-28, on R. Medwin, containing Ellsrickle, has remains of a double-ditched round camp, 77 yds. diam., with a good spring at *W. Well.* Size 3 m. by 3, fertile, with hilly pasture, rising 1500 ft. at *W. Hill*, — and good trout; pop. 493 + 7, — of vil. 101; real prop. 2137*l.*; for poor 54*l.* Living (presb. Biggar) val. 158*l.*, patr. Sir N. M. Lockhart, Bt., of Lee. ☞ *Walston* ( ) near —, *Sussex*, J. Markham, Esq.

Walsworth Hall (43-4) 2 m. N. of Gloucester, *N. Glouces.*

Walter's Ash (7) 3 m. NW. of High Wycombe, *S. Bucks.*

Waltersland (23) near Stillorgan, *S. Dublin*, W. H. Smith, Esq.

Walterson (18) 4 m. NE. of Dorchester, *Mid. Dorset.* on R. Trent.

Walterstone hmlt. (37) Llanrhidian par. *W. Glamorgan.* 10 m. WSW. of Swansea-206, was found. by Hen. I.'s chaplain, *Walter* de Mapes, who turned the 'British Chronicle' into latin, etc. Pop. 30.

Walterstone hmlt. (36) Llancarvan par. *SE. Glamorgan.* 4 m. SE. of Cowbridge-173. ☞ Walterstone par. (42) Ewyas-Lacy hund. *SW. Hereford.* 14 m. SW. of Hereford-134. Acres 1260; pop. 150; poor r. 48*l.* (Dorc. U.); real prop. 1036*l.*; charities 6*l.* St. Peter *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 136*l.*, patr. E. Higginson, Esq. of Saltmarsh.

Walterstown ( ) near Crusheen, *N. Clare*, M. Butler, Esq. ☞ Walterstown par. (27) W. Offaly bar. *W. Kildare*, 3 m. SSW. of Kildare-31. Acres 1502, light soil, with bog; pop. 376 + 8. Living, a *Rect.* with Narney. No remains of the old church, nor of the Fitzgeralds' castle.

Waltham par. (3) Bridge hund. St. Augustine lathe, *E. Kent*, 5 m. SSW. of Canterbury-55, on Stane St., contains Handwell Green. Acres 2710, part in hops; pop. 544; poor r. 353*l.* (Bridge U.); real prop. 2304*l.* St. Bartholomew *Vic.* (Cant.) val. with Petham 535*l.*, patr. Archbp. and Sir C. Honeywood, Bt., of Evington.

P. Waltham par. ( ) Bradley Haverstoe wap. *NE. Lincoln.* 9 m. ENE. of Caistor-153, on Gt. North. rail. Acres 2350; pop. 656 + 11; poor r. 330*l.* (Caist. U.); real prop. 2428*l.*; charities 2*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 331*l.*, patr. Bp. of Ripon; church, has a brass of Joan Waltham (1420). *W. Hull*, B. Annington, Esq. (?)

Waltham Hundred (1) *W. Essex*, contains the pars. of Chingford, Epping, Nazeing, Waltham Abbey, and part of Roydon; acres 25,240, pop. 8709, houses 1653.

P. M. ✠. Waltham Abbey, or Holy Cross, par. in the above hund. 12 m. NNE. of St. Paul's (15 by E. Count. rail.), an N-police stat. on R. Lea, near Camb. rail. and Epping Forest, containing Holyfield, Sewardstone, and Upshire,

in what was the great wood or *wald* of *Essex*, was founded by Canute's standard-bearer Tovy, who b. a church, which Harold 1062 refound. as a college, and Hen. II. 1177 turned into a mitred austin abbey, afterwards val. 900*l.*, and given to Sir A. Denny by Hen. VIII., to whom Cranmer was first made known when tutor at the Cressys here. Acres 11,870, good meadow; pop. 4177 + 7,—of town 2041, in government powder and the silk mills, pin factory, malt trade, etc.; houses 410, in a long street, with 2 churches, 2 chapels, flour mills, brewery, Leverton's school (161*l.*), Green's almsh. (67*l.*); poor r. 1957*l.* on 22,197*l.* (Edmonton U.); real prop. 8070*l.*; charities 368*l.* Holy Cross and St. Lawrence *Don. Cur.* (Roch.) val. 237*l.*, patr. Earl of Norwich's Trustees,—once held by Bp. Hall, and Fuller; church, formerly cruciform, and a part of the abbey, has the W. end left 90 ft. by 48, in norman style (much altered), with a tower (b. 1558) 86 ft. high, the Lady chapel (now a school, with a good crypt under it), another chapel, an old font, 2 brasses (from 1559), and effigies of the Denmys. St. Paul, or High Beech, *Cur.* —*l.*, Bp. of London. Pieces of the abbey wall, the gate and bridge, and a vault, are left. Harold, with his brothers who fell with him at Battle, was buried here by his mother Githa, with the simple epitaph 'Hic jacet Harold infelix;' but some believe that he died a hermit at Chester in Hen. I.'s time. An old tulip tree in the gardens is 8½ ft. girth. Roger de *W.* a monkish writer (Hen. III.), and Bp. Jno. of *W.* (died 1395), were natives. The powder-mills are slight buildings, and moved by horses or water power; and the powder contains 75 parts of nitre to 10 of sulphur and 15 of charcoal, made from willow, alder, or dog-wood. About 3280 ac. are planted with navy timber in *W. Forest*, which belongs to the Crown, and includes Hainault (to be enclosed) and Epping forests. *Mkt. D.* Tu. *Fairs*, 14 May, 25-6 Sept., horses, cattle, etc.

WALTHAM, BISHOP'S. See BISHOP'S WALTHAM, *Hants.* which is a meet for the Hambledon hounds. ☞ W., BRIGHT. See BRIGHT WALTON, *Berks.* ☞ W., COLD. See COLD WALTHAM, *Sussex.*

P. A. WALTHAM-CROSS ward (1) Cheshunt par. *SE. Herts.* a station on Camb. rail. 14¾ m. from London, 1 m. W. of Waltham Abbey-12, between New River and R. Lea, so called from the cross (one of 3 left out of 15) b. by Edw. I. to the memory of Q. Eleanor, and which, as restored 1721 and '57 by the Soc. of Antiq., and again 1833 by W. B. Clarke, is a beautiful 6-sided structure of 3 stories, on 6 steps, with a spire, arms, niched figures, pinnacles, etc. Holy Trinity *Cur.* (Roch.) val. —*l.*, patr. Vicar.

P. WALTHAM, GREAT, par. (47) Chelmsford hund. *Mid. Essex*, 4 m. N. of Chelmsford-29, on R. Chelmer, belongs to Tufnell of Langleys, through the Lords Waltham. Acres 4420; pop. 2154 + 14; poor r. 1385*l.* (Chelmsf. U.); real prop. 10,820*l.*; charities 83*l.* St. Mary and Lawrence *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 294*l.*, patr. Trinity Coll. Oxon.,—church, has some frescoes; Black Chapel *Cur.* 20*l.*, Trustees. *W. Hall*, Capt. Chamier, R. N.

P. WALTHAM, LITTLE, par. as above, 1 m. SE. Acres 3330; pop. 690 + 2; poor r. 605*l.* (Chelmsf. U.); real prop. 3820*l.*; charities 171*l.*, of which 58*l.* to Poole's schools. St. Martin *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 610*l.*, patr. H. Hodges, Esq., of *W. Lodge* (?)

P. WALTHAM ST. LAWRENCE par. (7) Wargrave hund. *E. Berks.* 4 m. SW. of Maidenhead-26, near Gt. West. rail., a decayed place, with remains of a roman camp at Weycock Highrood or Castleacre, where urns, coins, etc., have been found. Acres 3510; pop. 724; poor r. 356*l.* (Cookham U.); real prop. 4790*l.*; charities 74*l.* Living a *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 211*l.*, patr. Lord Braybrooke of Billingbear, who has the manor. *Fair*, 11 Aug. ☞ W., NORTH, par. (12) Lower Holdshott hund. *N. Hants.* 6 m. SW. of Basingstoke-45, near S. West. rail. Acres 1970; pop. 494 + 4; poor r. 358*l.* (Basingst. U.); real prop. 1903*l.*; charities 13*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Win.) val. 379*l.*, patr. Bishop. ☞ W., UP, par. (9) Box hund. Chichester rape, *W. Sussex*, 5 m. SW. of Petworth-49. Acres 1260; pop. 99; poor r. 28*l.* (W. Hampnett U.); real prop. 546*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Chic.) val. 108*l.*, patr. Gen. Wyndham; church, early eng., with a round E. end.

P. WALTHAM, WHITE, par. (7) Beynham hund. *E. Berks.* 3 m. SW. of Maidenhead-26, near Gt. West. rail., contains Snewin's Farm, a hunting seat of Hen. VII., where Dodwell wrote his 'De Cyclis Veterum.' Acres 3200; pop. 1021 + 12; poor r. 275*l.* (Cookham U.); real prop. 5992*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* with Shottesbrook —*l.*; church, has 2 brasses (from 1415). T. Hearne, the book antiquary, born at Littleford Green (1680-1735). At Feens or *W. Place*, H. Cornbrooke, Esq., and at Bery Grove, roman coins, tiles, etc., have been found.

P. WALTHAM-ON-THE-WOLDS par. (70) Framland hund. *NE. Leicest.* 5 m. NE. of Melton Mowbray-105, was a mkt. town. Acres 2870; pop. 768 + 11; poor r. 204*l.* (M. Mowbray U.); real prop. 2890*l.*; charities 35*l.*, of which 5*l.* for Noble's school. St. M. Magdalen *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 481*l.*, patr. Duke of Rutland, of Belvoir; church, has an old carved font and stalls.

P. WALTHAMSTOW par. (1) Becontree hund. *SW. Essex*, 6 m. NE. of St. Paul's, an N-police stat., near Cambridge rail., R. Lea, and Epping Forest, was *Wealanestun* at 'Domesdy.,' held by the Conqueror's niece, and came to the Nevills, etc. Acres 3690; pop. 4873 + 65, in the copper and oil mills, lime-kilns, etc.; houses 797, with 4 churches, 2 chapels, Lord-mayor Monox's free school and almshouses (174*l.*), Squire's almsh. (87*l.*); poor r. 1980*l.* (W. Ham U.); real prop. 28,744*l.*; charities 773*l.*, of which Maynard's for school, minister, etc. 250*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Lon.) val. —*l.*, patr. Rev. W. Wilson, vicar,—once held by Bp. T. Cartwright, and Chishall the antiquary; church, restored 1817, has effigies, etc. of S. Trafford (in their vault), Lady Stanley, Ld. may. Monox (who b. the N. chapel 1535,—a brass), Bp. Piers, Mores the antiquary, J. Russell (by Chantrey). St. John, St. Peter, and St. James *Curs.* val. —*l.*, Vicar. Gascoigne the poet, a native (d. 1578). *W. Hall*, Sir R. Wigram (or Fitzwygram), Bt.

Walthwaite ( ) 6 m. ENE. of Keswick, *Mid. Cumbrld.*

WALTON par. (46) Newport Hund. *NE. Bucks.* 2 m. N. of Fenny Stratford-44, on R. Ouzel, near Gd. Junct. canal. Acres 690; pop. 103; poor r. 58*l.* (Newport Pagnel U.); real prop. 1243*l.*; charities 11*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 232*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor and Rev. V. Ellis, rector. ☞ WALTON hmlt. (46) Aylesbury par. *Mid. Bucks.* close to Aylesbury-40. Pop. 773; real prop. 4143*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Oxon.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Church Patronage Soc. ☞ WALTON par. ( ) Eskdale ward, *NE. Cumbrld.* 2 m. NNW. of Brampton-311, near R. Irthing, contains W., HIGH and LOW, tnshps., on the site of the roman *Petriana*, or Castle Steads, on the Wall. Acres 4150; pop. 152 and 288, or 440; poor r. 110*l.* (Brampt. U.); real prop. 3366*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Carl.) val. 131*l.*, patr. J. Dacre, Esq. *W.*

Hall, W. Johnson, Esq., through the Dacres. ☞ WALTON tnshp. (82) Chesterfield par. *N. Derby.* 2 m. SW. of Chesterfield-150, near R. Ipper. Pop. 940 + 1; poor r. 264*l.* (Chesterf. U.); real prop. 4380*l.* *W. Hall*, J. Jebb, Esq.; *W. Lodge*, —. ☞ WALTON hmlt. Cults par. *Mid. Fife.* 3 m. SW. of Cupar-32, near *W. Hill.* Pop. 28. ☞ WALTON district (55) Bishop's Frome par. *E. Hereford.* 4 m. S. of Bromyard-125.

P. WALTON hmlt. (63) Knaptoft and Kimcote pars. *S. Leicest.* 4 m. NE. of Lutterworth-89. Acres 1240; pop. 647 + 41. ☞ WALTON tnshp. (70) Grantham par. *S W. Lincoln.* near Grantham -110, is joined to SPITTALGATE. ☞ WALTON hmlt. (45) King's Sutton par. *S W. Northmptn.* 5 m. WSW. of Brackley-63. Pop. 37. ☞ WALTON hmlt. (64) Paston par. *NE. Northmptn.* 3 m. NW. of Peterboro'-81, on Midld. rail. Pop. 179 + 1; poor r. 147*l.* (Peterb. U.); real prop. 1221*l.* ☞ WALTON tnshp. (56) with Womaston, Old Radnor par. *E. Radnor.* 3 m. ESE. of Radnor-159. Pop. 210 + 3; poor r. 146*l.* (Kington U.); real prop. 1760*l.* *W. House*, R. Urwick, Esq. ☞ WALTON tnshp. (61) Ercall Magna par. *Mid. Salop*, 6 m. NW. of Wellington-142. Pop. 135. ☞ WALTON tnshp. (61) Much Wenlock par. *Mid. Salop*, near Much Wenlock-148. Pop. 23. ☞ WALTON tnshp. (55) Onibury par. *S. Salop*, 4 m. NW. of Ludlow-143. Pop. 95. ☞ WALTON tnshp. (55) Stottesden par. *SE. Salop*, 4 m. N. of Cleobury Mortimer-137. Pop. 12. ☞ WALTON tnshp. (60) Worthen par. *W. Salop*, 13 m. WSW. of Shrewsbury-153. Pop. 20.

P. WALTON par. (19) Whitley hund. *Mid. Somerset.* 3 m. SW. of Glastonbury-124. Acres 1920; pop. 782 + 5; poor r. 124*l.* (Wells U.); real prop. 5499*l.* Holy Trinity *Cur.* with Street.

P. WALTON tnshp. (72) Baswick par. *Mid. Stafford.* 3 m. SE. of Stafford-141, is joined to BASWICK. Real prop. 4535*l.* ☞ WALTON tnshp. (72) Eccleshall par. *W. Stafford.* 2 m. ESE. of Eccleshall-148, near N. West. rail. and R. Sow. Acres 1200; pop. 113 + 2; real prop. 1993*l.* *W. Hall*, E. C. Desbrowe, Esq. (?) ☞ WALTON lib. (72) Stone par. *Mid. Stafford.* ½ m. S. of Stone-141, on R. Trent. Pop. 226; real prop. 2779*l.*

P. WALTON par. (48) Colneis hund. *SE. Suffolk*, 9 m. S. of Woodbridge-77, between Rs. Deben and Orwell, had, till 1772, at Felixstow, on site of a roman station, remains of Roger Bigod's castle (with a cell to Rochester in it), ruined 1176 by Hen. II., and gradually washed away by the sea. Acres 2690; pop. 907 + 2; poor r. 454*l.* (Woodb. U.); real prop. 5598*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Norw.) val. with Felixstow 290*l.*, patr. Rev. H. W. Wilkinson, vicar; church, *partly a ruin*, with 2 brasses (from 1459). Roman coins of Vespasian, urns, rings, etc., have been found, — and elephant bones in the cliff. ☞ WALTON tythg. (9) Bosham par. *S W. Sussex*, 3 m. W. of Chichester-62. Pop. 91. ☞ WALTON hmlt. (53) Wellesbourne Hastings par. *S. Warwick.* 3 m. WNW. of Kington-83, on a branch of R. Avon, is a meet for the Warwicksh. hounds. Living, a *Cur.* (Worc.) val. 113*l.*, patr. Sir C. Mordaunt, Bt., of *W. Hall*, which was restored by Hakewell. ☞ WALTON tythg. (15) Downton par. *SE. Wilts.* 6 m. SSE. of Salisbury -81, is joined to WICK. ☞ *Walton* (54) 3 m. E. of Stourport, *N. Worcest.* ☞ WALTON tnshp. (87) Sandall Magna par. *W. R. York.* 2 m. SE. of Wakefield-182, on N. Midld. rail., is a meet for the Bramham Moor hunt. Acres 1480; pop. 510 + 14; poor r. 165*l.* (Wakef. U.); real prop. 3494*l.* *W. Hall*, C. Waterton, Esq., the naturalist, who has a large collection of stuffed birds, etc. ☞ WALTON par. ( ) York Ainsty, *W. R. York.* 2 m. E. of Wetherby-194, on Watling St., near R. Wharfe. Acres 1670; pop. 254 + 2; poor r. 35*l.* (Barwick Incorp.); real prop. 2548*l.* St. Peter *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 75*l.*, patr. C. A. Fischer, Esq., and another.

WALTON CARDIFF par. (44) Lower Tewkesbury hund. *N. Gloucest.* 1 m. ESE. of Tewkesbury-103. Acres 560; pop. 69 + 1; poor r. 24*l.* (Tewkesb. U.); real prop. 1278*l.* St. James *Cur.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 53*l.*, patr. All Souls Coll. Oxon.; church, b. 1658. *W. House*, —. ☞ W., EAST, par. (65) Freebridge Lynn hund. *W. Norfolk*, 7 m. NW. of Swaffham-93, near E. Anglian rail. Acres 2800; pop. 196; poor r. 54*l.* (F. Lynn U.); real prop. 1780*l.*; charities 4*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Norw.) val. with Gayton Thorpe 424*l.*, patr. A. Hammond, Esq.; church, has a round tower. ☞ W., EAST, par. (40) Dungleddy hund. *Mid. Pembroke.* 7 m. NE. of Haverfordwest-251, was given by its founder, De Wale (Wale-town), to Slebech preceptory. Acres 110; pop. 274 + 5; poor r. 134*l.* (Haverf. U.); real prop. 1450*l.*; charities, a share with Llysvraen. St. Mary *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 60*l.*, patr. Col. J. L. Philips, of Penty Cast.

P. WALTON-IN-GORDANO par. (35) Portbury hund. *N. Somerset.* 10 m. W. of Bristol, on Brist. Channel, under the Clevedon hills, has remains of the 8-sided walls and keep of Ralph de Mortimer's castle, which came to the Seymours, Thynnes, etc., — and part of the chapel, with a piscina and cross. Acres 1220; pop. 217; poor r. 75*l.* (Bedminster U.); real prop. 1486*l.* St. Paul *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 209*l.*, patr. P. J. Miles, Esq. ☞ W. HEAD hmlt. ( ) Kirkby Overblow tnshp. *W. R. York.* 6 m. WNW. of Wetherby-194. ☞ W., INFERIOR and SUPERIOR, tnshps. (80) Runcorn par. *N. Cheshire*, 2 m. SSW. of Warrington -184, on Bridgwater, and Mersey and Irwell canals, and R. Mersey, near N. West. rail. Acres 650, and 430; pop. 349, and 229; poor r. 195*l.* (Runc. U.); real prop. 2773*l.*

P. WALTON-LE-DALE tnshp. (89) Blackburn par. *Mid. Lancash.* 2 m. SE. of Preston-217, on R. Darwen, near the Ribble, in a fine spot, contains Bamber Bridge, and a workhouse, and belongs to Norreys of Davyhulme. Acres 4590; pop. 6659 + 89, in the cotton and print works; poor r. 1215*l.* (Prest. U.); real prop. 18,036*l.*; charities 78*l.*, of which 6*l.* to school. St. Leonard *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 156*l.*, patr. Vicar. *W. Hall*, a seat of the Hoghtons, was pulled down nearly 20 years ago, but there is an old ruined tower at Hoghton Bottom near Pleasington. E. Baines, editor of the 'Leeds Mercury,' a native (1774-1848). ☞ W., LITTLE, hmlt. (63) Monks Kirby par. *NE. Warwick.* 5 m. N. of Rugby-83, near Midld. Count. rail.

P. WALTON-LE-SOKEN, or -LE-NAZE, par. (48) Tendring hund. *NE. Essex*, 7 m. S. of Harwich -71, a sub-port to Harwich, and bathing place, near Horsey Isld. and the Naze (which has been wasted by the sea), is defended by a sea wall, and has a terrace, hotel, jetty, beacon, martello towers, etc. Acres 2200, with London clay, copper pyrites, elephant bones, shells, and other fossil remains; pop. 721 + 26; poor r. 123*l.* (Tendr. U.); real prop. 4910*l.*; charities 81*l.* All Saints *Vic.* with Kirby; church, reb. about 1800 by Bp. Porteus. Remains of houses are seen at West Rocks shoal.

P. WALTON-ON-THE-HILL par. (79, 80, 89, 90) W. Derby hund. *SW. Lancash.* 3 m. NNE. of Liverpool-206, partly within the boro', near Leeds canal and R. Mersey, contains Aintree, Bootle,

Everton, Edgehill, Formby, Kirkby, Kirkdale (with its sessions ho. and industrial school), Toxteth Park, West Derby, Stanley (all *curs.*), Fazakerly, and Simonswood. Acres 24,650, — of tnshp. 2230; pop. 79,212 + 5664, and 1759 + 35, some in a cotton mill; poor r. 358*l.* (W. Derby U.); real prop. 16,132*l.*; charities 356*l.*, of which 47*l.* to school. St. Mary *Vic.* and *Rect.* (Ches.) val. 1300*l.*, patr. J. S. Leigh, Esq.,—*ch.* (the mother ch. to Liverpool up to 1698), on a gentle hill, in a flat spot; St. Jude *Cur.* 300*l.*, Trustees; St. Clement *Cur.* —*l.*, Trustees; Holy Trinity, or W. Brick, *Cur.* —*l.*, J. Stock and J. Chaffers, Esqs., of Richmond Hill. *W. Hall*, T. Leyland, Esq.

P. Walton-on-the-Hill par. (8) First Copthorne hund. *Mid. Surrey*, 4 m. NW. of Reigate -21, a roman station on Stane St., where tiles, bricks, parts of buildings, a brass Esculapius, etc. have been found. Acres 2570, heathy, with a mineral water; pop. 362 + 1; poor r. 118*l.* (Reig. U.); real prop. 2248*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Win.) val. 346*l.*, patr. Heirs of Sir B. H. Carew, Bt., of Beddington; church, lately reb., has an old figured font. *W. Place*, now a farm. ☞ W.-on-the-Wolds par. (63, 71) E. Goscote hund. *N. Leicest.* 3 m. E. of Loughboro'-109, on a branch of R. Soar, near Fosseway and Midld. rail. Acres 1720; pop. 285; poor r. 79*l.* (Barrow U.); real prop. 2172*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Bartholomew *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 409*l.*, patr. Rev. A. Packe.

P. Walton-upon-Thames par. (8) First Elmbridge hund. *N. Surrey*, 4 m. E. of Chertsey-21, at the bridge, near Coway Stakes ford (where Cæsar crossed in pursuit of Cassibelaunus) and S. West. rail., contains Horsham *Cur.* (where the astrologer Lilly lived), and Cæsar's camp of 14 acres at St. George's hill. Acres 6280, with iron sand; pop. 2537 + 50; poor r. 906*l.* (Chert. U.); real prop. 13,592*l.*; charities 109*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Win.) val. 209*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, old, has a good tower, a scold's bridle, a figured lead font, brass (1587) of Elizabeth's huntsman Selvyn, with his wife and 11 children, and tombs of Visct. Shannon (by Roubiliac), Lilly, the Rodneys, Skrine (who wrote 'Account of the principal Rivers of England'), and others. *W. Lodge*, E. Pippin, Esq.; *W. Grove*, —; Ashley, Sir H. Fletcher, Bt., in tudor style; *W. House*, Earl Tankerville, b. by Barry; Oatlands, — Ball, Esq. Along the Mole are: Burwood Pk., Sir R. Frederick, Bt.; Burhill, Col. Tynte; Painshill, Mrs. Cooper. A 4-arch brick bridge, b. 1780 (with 15 arches added across the meadow), replaces the old wooden one, by Dicker, of 1750. *W. Heath*, a meet for the Surrey hounds. *Fair*, Easter Wed. and Thurs.

Walton-upon-Trent par. (62) Repton hund. *S. Derby.* 4 m. SSW. of Burton-125, at the bridge on R. Trent, near Birmingh. rail. and Gd. Trunk canal. Acres 2400; pop. 472 + 7; poor r. 210*l.* (Burton U.); real prop. 5952*l.*; charities 30*l.*, of which 21*l.* to school. St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Lich.) val. with Rosliston 828*l.*, patr. Rev. T. Perrott, rector; church, has brass of a priest. *W. Hall*, E. Desbrowe, Esq.

Walpon, West, par. (65) Freebridge Marsh Land hund. *W. Norfolk*, 3 m. NNE. of Wisbeach -93. Acres 4190; pop. 954 + 5; poor r. 628*l.* (Wisb. U.); real prop. 11,402*l.*; charities 90*l.*, of which 23*l.* to Dale's school. St. Mary *Rect.* (Norw.) in 2 parts; *W. Eliensis*, val. 404*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor,— *W. Lewis*, 747*l.*, Rev. C. H. Townshend; church, has a norman detached bell tower, etc. ☞ W., West, par. (49) Roose hund. *W. Pembroke.* 6 m. WSW. of Haverfordwest-251, on St. Bride's bay. Acres 1250; pop. 544 + 13; poor r. 71*l.* (Haverf. U.); real prop. 13-2*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. 154*l.*, patr. R. Ferrior, Esq.

Waltons (47) 3 m. SE. of Linton, *NW. Essex*, A. Wright, Esq.

Walwick Grange ( ) 3 m. NW. of Hexham, *S. Northumbrld.* on the N. Riv. Tyne, now a farm, was the Erringtons' seat, and stands near Chesters, N. Clayton, Esq., the site of the roman *Cilurnum*, on the Wall, 600 ft. by 420, where remains of a bridge, walls, inscriptions, etc. have been found.

Walwins Castle par. (40) Roose hund. *SW. Pembroke.* 6 m. SW. of Haverfordwest-254, contains Silver-Hill, and traces of Castell Gwalchmai tumulus. Acres 2472; pop. 338 + 2; poor r. 138*l.* (Haverf. U.); real prop. 2418*l.* St. James *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. 270*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

Walworth tnshp. ( ) Heighington par. *S. Durham*, 5 m. NW. of Darlington-241, on Watling St., was a seat of the Nevilles, Hausands, and Jennisons. Acres 2020; pop. 152; poor r. 37*l.* (Darlingt. U.); real prop. 2449*l.* *W. Castle*, J. Aylmer, Esq., through the Harrisons, was b. in Elizabeth's time by T. Jennison, and is a meet for the Raby hounds.

Walworth (9) 3 m. W. of Newtown Limavady, *N. Londonderry*, Rev. G. V. Sampson, belongs to the Fishmongers' Company.

P. Walworth hmlt. (1) Newington St. Mary par. *NE. Surrey*, 2 m. S. of St. Paul's, a P-police stat., was called *Walerode* at 'Domesdy.,' and has, near *W. House*, the Surrey Zoological Gardens, of about 15 acres (with a lake), opened 1831-2, when Exeter Change was moved from the Strand,—also a Botanic garden, and 12 chapels, schools, etc. St. Peter *Cur.* (Lon.) val. —*l.*, patr. Rector, — church, b. 1825, for 19,127*l.*, by Soane, in ionic style; Beresford Chapel *Cur.* —*l.*, —.

P. Wambrook par. (21) Beaminster Forum hund. *NW. Dorset.* 2 m. WSW. of Chard-139, on R. Kitbridge, surrounded by *Somerset.* Acres 2060; pop. 223 + 1; poor r. 110*l.* (Chard U.); real prop. 2059*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 262*l.*, patr. Rev. H. Edwards, rector.

P. Wamphray par. in Annandale, *N. Dumfries.* 18 m. NE. of Dumfries, 58 from Edinbro', on Caledn. rail. and *W. Water* (which rises near Loch Fell, and runs SSW. 7 m. to the Annan, over 3 falls), has traces of a roman road, a druid circle, some camps and pillar stones. Size 6½ m. by 3, hilly sheep-walks, fertile by the river, with wood; pop. 509, decreasing; real prop. 3850*l.*; for poor 49*l.* Living (presb. Lochmaben) val. 222*l.*, patr. Earl of Hopetoun of Rachills, chief heritor, with Rogerson of *W. Place*; church, in a pretty wooded hollow, — whence probably the name, signifying *Uamp-fri*, the den, or denc, in the forest.

Wampool tnshp. ( ) Aikton par. *Mid. Cumbrld.* 5 m. NNW. of Wigton-303, on *W. River*, which rises near Seberghain Castle, and runs about 20 m. NNW. to Morecambe bay at Anthorn. Pop. 107; real prop. 949*l.*

Wanuting, or *Waneting*, of the Saxons, is Wantage, *Berks.*

Wanborough par. (8) First Woking hund. *W. Surrey*, 4 m. W. of Guildford-29, under Hog's Back hill, belongs partly to Sumner of Puttenham Priory. Acres 1560; pop. 171 + 6; poor r. 49*l.* (Guildf. U.); real prop. 1635*l.*; charities 1*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Puttenham. ☞ Wanborough par. (34) Kingsbridge hund. *NE. Wilts.* 3 m. ESE. of Swindon-80, on the roman way to Cricklade and Winton, came from the St. Amands after the Conquest to the Lovelis, etc. Acres 4440; pop. 992; poor r. 705*l.* (Highworth U.);

real prop. 8472*l.*; charities 12*l.* St. Andrew *Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 375*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. of Winton; church, old, with a W. tower, E. spire, and tombs of E. Polton of *W. Hall* (one a brass, 1402).

Wand's House (14) 4 m. NW. of Devizes, *Mid. Wilts.* C. Phipps, Esq.

WANDELL and LAMMINGTOUNE par. Upper ward, *S. Lanark.* 6 m. SW. of Biggar-28, on the Clyde and *W. Water*, has 2 roman camps at Coldchapel, another at White Hill, and Wallace's near *W. Mill.* Size 9 m. by 4, or 11,000 acres, hilly pasture, with good trout streams, mineral springs, and beech, ash, fir, etc.; pop. 358, decreasing; real prop. —*l.* Living (presb. Biggar) val. 121*l.*, patr. Lord Douglas, and Baillie of Lammingtoune, chief heritors. An old three-storied tower of the Baillies remains.

WANDESLEY hmlt. (71) Annesley par. *SW. Notts.* 9 m. NW. of Nottingham-124.

Wandle River (1, 8) rises near Croydon, *NE. Surrey*, and runs about 9 m. NNW. to the Thames at Wandsworth as below, — turning many mills, with excellent trout fishing.

Wandon End (46) 5 m. SW. of Hitchin, *N. Herts.* has *W. Green*, 2 m. SSE.

Wandsdike, the saxon *Wodensdic* or Woden's dyke, made by the Belgæ for their N. boundary when they came over before the Romans, is about 80 m. long (of which nearly 60 can be traced), and beginning at Andover, *Hants.*, passes into *Wilts.* by Gt. Bedwin, Marlboro' Downs (where it remains as a great bank), Spye Park, Bathampton, Long Ashton, etc. to Portishead, *Somerset.*

P. WANDSWORTH par. (1) W. Brixton hund. *NE. Surrey*, 6 m. SW. of St. Paul's, where R. Wandle joins the Thames, near S. West. rail., is a petty sess. town (including Summer's Town *cur.*), and the seat of several factories since the french refugee hatmakers of Louis XIV.'s time settled here. Acres 1820, part common; pop. 7614 + 74; houses 1315, chiefly in a long street by the Wandle, with 3 churches, 4 chapels, — county lunatic asylum, b. 1841-2 by T. Moseley, in the tudor style, 535 ft. long, including a front of 310 ft. and wings of 85 ft., — savings bk. (6693*l.* from 354 depositors), bridge (b. 1602, reb. 1757), V-police court, factories for hats, and bolting cloths (without seams, for dressing flour,—the only one in the kingdom), scarlet dye, oil, white lead, and vinegar works, — calico, kerseymere, and silk print works,—2 distilleries, brewery, 3 corn mills, Wick's green-coat school (67*l.*), collegiate school, sch. of industry, and other schools; poor r. 4548*l.* on 34,005*l.*; real prop. 35,608*l.*; charities 488*l.*, of which H. Smith's 180*l.*, and church estate 165*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Win.) val. 840*l.*, patr. Rev. Dr. Pemberton; church, reb. 1780 except the tower, has a brass (1420), and tombs of the Brodricks of Pepper Harrow, and Alderman H. Smith, or 'Dog Smith,' a native (1546-1627), who left property worth several thousands for prisoners, poor soldiers, poor maids, apprentices, the poor of above 200 places, poor clergymen, captives by Turkish pirates (now given to poor relations), and other good uses. St. Anne *Cur.* 270*l.*, Vicar, — *ch.* b. 1824 by Smirke for 14,600*l.* in ionic style. *W. Hill Ho.* T. Rook, Esq., by Gibson, has a good view; *W. Heath*, R. Brant, Esq.; *W. Lodge*, — Bowman, Esq. Allfarthing belongs to the Porters. At Garrett the mock election took place; a tram rail. runs to Croydon; and at East Hill are the Fishmongers' 42 almshouses (removed from Southwark) on a site of 7 ac., b. 1849-50 by R. Suter for 25,000*l.*, making a tudor quadrangle 255 ft. by 235, with a chapel, etc. *Wands.* and *Clapham P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Battersea (where poor ho. is), Clapham, Putney, Streatham, Tooting Graveny, Wandsworth; acres 10,612, pop. 39,853, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 3856 (out-door 3117), expend. 16,253*l.*, prop. rated 218,729*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 39,855 + 676; births 1179 (554 being females, 48 illegit.), — deaths 839, — marriages 232, of which 47 persons signed with marks: many deaths from cholera in 1849, at Drouet's pauper house for children at Tooting. The New *County Court* district includes the Registry and, that of Richmond. *Fair*, Whit. Mon. to Wed. cattle, etc.

WANGFORD HUNDRED (49, 50, 66-7) *NE. Suffolk*, contains the pars. of Bursham *rect.*, Beccles *vic.*, Bungay Holy Trinity and St. Mary *v.*, N. Cove *r.*, Ellough *r.*, South Elmham All Saints, S. Elm. St. Cross, S. Elm. St. James, S. Elm. St. Margaret, S. Elm. St. Michael, S. Elm. St. Nicholas, S. Elm. St. Peter, Flixton, Homersfield, Ilketshall St. Andrew (*v.*), Ilk. St. John, Ilk. St. Margaret, Ilk. St. Lawrence, Mettingham *v.*, Redisham *cur.*, Ringsfield *r.*, Shadingfield *r.*, Shipmeadow (where poor ho. is) *r.*, Sotterley *r.*, Weston *r.*, Willingham (*r.* with N. Cove), Worlingham *r.*, and part of Henstead; acres 35,549, pop. 14,153, houses 2871. ✠ WAYNFORD, or W. DEANERY, archdy. of Suffolk, dioc. of Norwich, contains the benefices above. *Wangf. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. in the above hund.; acres 32,243, pop. 13,860, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1992 (out-door 1416), expend. 804*l.*, prop. rated 60,745*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 13,860 + 56. It is divided between Beccles and Harleston New County Court districts.

P. WANGFORD par. (49) Blything hund. *NE. Suffolk*, 3 m. NW. of Southwold-105, on a branch of R. Blythe, contains Henham, and had a cluniac priory cell to Thetford, found. before 1160 by Doudo Asine, val. 30*l.* Acres 2310; pop. 818 + 2; poor r. 202*l.* (Blyth. U.); real prop. 2310*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. Peter *Cur.* (Norw.) val. 79*l.*, patr. Earl of Stradbroke of Henham.

WANGFORD par. (51) Lackford hund. *NW. Suffolk*, 6 m. NNE. of Mildenhall-70. Acres 3160, part warren; pop. 46; poor r. 8*l.* (Mildenh. U.); real prop. 830*l.* St. Dennis *Rect.* with Brandon.

P. WANLIP par. (63) W. Goscote hund. *Mid. Leicester.* 4 m. N. of Leicester-96, near Midld. Count. rail., on R. Soar, and the Fosseway, where a roman pavement, coins of Constantine, urns, etc. have been found. Acres 1860; pop. 122 + 3; poor r. 39*l.* (Barrow U.); real prop. 2088*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 336*l.*, patr. Sir G. J. Palmer, Bt., of *W. Hall*; church, b. Rich. II.'s time, has a brass (1393) of Sir T. Walsh, the founder.

WANLOCKHEAD vil. Sanquhar par. *NW. Dumfries.* 6 m. NE. of Sanquhar-58, on the *Lanark* border, at the head of *R. Wanlock* (which runs NW. 4 m. to the Cranwick, where R. Spango joins), on a hill 1380 ft. high, has good lead mines belonging to Duke of Buccleuch, which have been worked since 1680, and yielded one year 15,000 bars of 9 stones each. Pop. 773 + 10. Rock cork, blue copper, calamine, nickel ochre, with many spars, are found.

WANNERTON hmlt. ( ) Kidderminster *Foreign, N. Worcest.* near Kidderminster-126.

Wansbeck River ( ) rises 6 m. E. of Bellingham, *Mid. Northmbrld.* and runs about 23 m. E. past Morpeth, to the N. Sea, at N. Seaton.

Wansfell Pike ( ) 1½ m. E. of Ambleside, *W.*

Westmrld. has a fine view of the town, Windermere, etc.

Wansfield Lodge ( ) near —, *Berks.* belongs to Williams of Rushden.

P. WANSFORD par. (64) Nassaburgh hund. *NE. Northmptn.* 6 m. SSE. of Stamford-89, on N. West. rail. and R. Nen, at the 13-arch bridge (which 'Drunken Barnaby' celebrates), is partly on the *Hunts.* side. Acres 600; pop. 205 + 3; poor r. 80*l.* (Stamf. U.); real prop. 862*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* with Thornhaugh; church, old. ☞ WANSFORD tnshp. ( ) Nafferton par. *E. R. York.* 2 m. ESE. of Gt. Driffield-196, on R. Hull. Acres 800; pop. 243, decreasing, in the cotton and carpet manufact.; poor r. 122*l.* (Driff. U.); real prop. 1473*l.*

P. WANSTEAD par. (1) Becontree hund. *SW. Essex,* 7 m. NE. of St. Paul's, a K-police stat. on R. Roding, near E. Count. rail. and Epping Forest, in a pleasant spot, was given by the Confessor to St. Paul's, held by Ralph Fitz-Brien at 'Domesdy.' and came to the Herons, and Lord Rich (who, Edw. VI., reb. the seat as Naked Hall Hawe), then to Dudley (who restored it, and received Eliz. here 1578), the Blounts, Jas. VI. (here 1607), the Mildmays, and Childs earls Tylney, who reb. it again (1715) after C. Campbell's designs. Acres 1920; pop. 1608 + 20; poor r. 707*l.* (W. Ham U.); real prop. 9570*l.*; charities 86*l.*, of which 20*l.* to Bowles's sch. and 36*l.* for the organ. St. Mary *Rect.* (Lon.) val. 616*l.*, patr. Earl of Mornington, who holds the manor (through the above), and in 1823 pulled down the fine house, which had a front of 260 ft., with avenues and plantations, now part of the forest; church, reb. 1787-90, of stone, near the lake, has a stained window by Eginton, and effigies of Sir Jos. Child. The maypole on the site of St. Mary-le-Strand ch., London, was brought to the Park 1717, at Newton's request, to hold a reflecting telescope of 125 ft., set up by Hugon a french F. R. S., and used by Halley; and the Prince of Condé was a resident after the French Revolution. At *W. Grove,* Hon. Mrs. Rushout, are some paintings by Angelica Kauffmann. Admi. Penn died here 1670; and a roman pavement, coins, urns, etc. were found near Aldersbrook 1735. Near Snaresbrook Pond is the Infant Orphan Asylum (for about 400 from 3 m. to 6 yrs.) in the tudor style, having an income of 8000*l.*; 120 or more have been received since the cholera of '49. The Commercial Travellers' school stands behind the vil.

WANSTROW par. (19) Frome hund. *E. Somerset.* 5 m. SW. of Frome-108, contains Weston. Acres 2050; pop. 438 + 2; poor r. 269*l.* (Frome U.); real prop. 3009*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 325*l.*, patr. Mrs. E. H. Clarke.

WANTAGE HUNDRED (13) *NW. Berks.* contains the pars. of Ardington *vic.*, Childrey, E. Garston, East (*rect.*) and West (*v.*) Hundred, E. Lockinge *r.*, Wantage *v.*, and parts of Denchworth, W. Hanney, and Sparsholt *v.*; acres 28,160, pop. 7845, houses 1667. See ABINGDON DEANERY.

P. M. WANTAGE par. in the above hund. 22 m. WNW. of Reading, 60 from London, on Wilts and Berks canal, and a branch of the Ock, near White Horse vale and Gt. West. rail., a polling and petty sess. town, containing Charlton, Grove *cur.*, and W. Lockinge, is the birthplace of *Alfred* (849-900, whose jubilee was celebrated 25 Oct. 1849), which he granted as *Waneting* to his kinsman Alfrith, — and Roger Bigod gave to the Fitzwarines. Acres 7530; pop. 3650 + 37, — of town 2850, in the sacking and twine manufact., corn and malt trade; houses 588, with 3 chapels, 2 banks, savings bk. (19,074*l.* from 499 depositors), free gram. school (89*l.*) in the ch.-yard, Stile's almshouses (158*l.*) for 12, and Union p. house; poor r. 1432*l.* on 6467*l.*; real prop. 10,463*l.*; charities 627*l.*, of which town lands 446*l.* St. Peter and Paul *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 503*l.*, patr. Dean and Canons of Windsor; church, cruciform, with brass of a priest (1320), and tombs of the Fitzwarines (one, a brass, 1414). Bp. *Butler* (1692-1752), and Kimber a divine (1692-1758), were natives; roman coins and a bath (called Alfred's well) on the site of his house have been found; and, 1598, two boys joined like the siamese twins were born. A medal was struck in honour of Alfred at the Jubilee, and a mechanics' institute is to be built to his memory. The hills command fine prospects. *Want. P. L. Union,* contains the pars. in the above hund. with Aldworth, Beedon, Blewberry, Brightwalton, Catmore, Chaddleworth, Challow (East and West), Charlton, Chilton, Compton, Farnborough, Fawley, Goosey, Grove, Hampstead Norris, Hanney (East), Harwell, Ilsley (East and West), Letcomb (Bassett and Regis), Lockinge (West), Peasemore, Upton; acres 80,850, pop. 16,826, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 3053 (out-door 2576), expend. 10,150*l.*, prop. rated 97,894*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same (except Goosey), with Aston Upthorpe, Lyford, Kingstone-Lisle; pop. 16,832 + 71. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D.* Sat. *Fairs,* 1st Sat. every month, cheese; 1st Sats. Mar. and May; 18 July, cherries; 18 Oct.

Wantham (25) 3 m. ENE. of Launceston, *W. Devon.* on R. Cary.

Wanthwaite Crags ( ) 3 m. ESE. of Keswick, *S. Cumbrld.* a ragged spot on R. Greta.

WANTISDEN par. (50) Plomesgate hund. *SE. Suffolk,* 6 m. ENE. of Woodbridge-77. Acres 1220; pop. 110; poor r. 88*l.* (Plomesg. U.); real prop. 1320*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. J. Baptist *Cur.* (Norw.) val. 64*l.*, patr. N. Barnardiston, Esq., of Ryes.

Wantsum River, or *Channel* (3) round the I. of Thanet, *NE. Kent,* between Richboro' and Reculver, along the Stour, was at one time 3 m. broad, and the shortest way to the Thames and London up to Hen. VIII.'s time, but is now choked by the sea, which gains on the N., but retires at the E. end.

Wapingthorn (9) 2 m. NNW. of Steyning, *S. Sussex,* is a meet for Mr. Napper's hounds.

WAPLEY par. (35) with Codrington, Lower Grumbalds Ash hund. *SW. Gloucest.* 2 m. SSW. of Chipping Sodbury-108, near Bristol and Glouc. rail. Acres 1630; pop. 366 + 11; poor r. 69*l.* (C. Sodbury U.); real prop. 4940*l.* St. Peter *Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 400*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. of Bristol.

WAPLEY hmlt. ( ) Lofthouse par. *N. R. York.* 8 m. E. of Guisbrough-245.

Wapley Hill (56) 2 m. SE. of Presteign, *W. Hereford.* near Titley, has a large and good 5-ditched british and roman camp, once occupied by Caractacus, — with a fine view.

WAPLINGTON tnshp. ( ) Allerthorpe par. *E. R. York.* 2 m. SW. of Pocklington-212. Acres 620; pop. 45 + 3. *W. House,* was the Chattertons'.

WAPPENBURY par. (53) Knightlow hund. *Mid. Warwick.* 7 m. NE. of Warwick-90, on R. Leam, contains Eathrope. Acres 1550; pop. 260 + 1; poor r. 67*l.* (Warw. U.); real prop. 2461*l.*; charities 9*l.* St. J. Baptist *Vic.* (Worc.) val. 60*l.*, patr. Lord Clifford.

WAPPENHAM par. (52) King's Sutton hund.

SW. Northmptn. 5 m. SW. of Towcester-60, on R. Tove, contains Astwell (with the Ferrars' old house) and Falcutt. Acres 2980; pop. 641 + 19; poor r. 303*l.* (Towcest. U.); real prop. 346*l.*; charities 30*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 354*l.*, patr. Bp. of Lincoln; church, has 2 brasses (from 1481).

Wapping St. John par. (1) Ossulstone hund. *SE. Middlesex*, 2 m. ESE. of St. Paul's, a K-police stat., on the Thames, where Ch. I. killed a stag which he hunted from Wanstead, is a strip by the river below the Hermitage Dock, past 'Wapping Old Stairs,' along the High St. beyond the Tunnel, — was called *W. Wash* in Elizabeth's time, when it was first banked in and built on, and was part of Stepney par. till about 1695. Acres 38, including the main entrance to the London Docks, made 1802-5; pop. 4108 + 51, in the shipping trade; houses 484, with 2 chapels, workhouse, and free school (587*l.*), of which Dillworth, who wrote the 'Spelling Book,' etc. was master; poor r. 2101*l.* on 27,023*l.* (Stepney U.); real prop. 30,192*l.*; charities 634*l.* St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Lon.) val. 258*l.*, patr. Brazen. Col. Oxon.; church, has a tomb to —, by Roubiliac. Judge Jeffries was taken here in a sailor's disguise 1688, as described in one of the most vivid pages in Macaulay's 'History;' and Day a blockmaker (died 1767) first established Fairlop fair, after 1725, by dining his friends under the oak (now gone) on beans and bacon, the 1st Friday in July. The Thames police vessel for the T D division is stationed here.

War Hill (7) Ballinacor, North, bar. *N. Wicklow*, 7 m. SW. of Bray-12, 2250 ft. high.

P. Warbleton par. (5) Hawkeshorough hund. Hastings rape, *E. Sussex*, 5 m. NNE. of Hailsham-59, on R. Cuckmere. Acres, with Heathfield, 14,390, part in hops; pop. 1300 + 8; poor r. 832*l.* (Hailsh. U.); real prop. 5224*l.*; charities 58*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Chic.) val. 663*l.*, patr. Dr. Haviland; church, has richly canopied brass of Prior Prestwick of Hastings (1436).

Warblington par. (11) Bosmere hund. *SE. Hants.* 1 m. SE. of Havant-66, on Langston harb., opposite Hayling Isld. containing Emsworth and Red Hill *curs.*, came from the Warblingtons of Hen. III.'s time to Ralph de Monthermer, the Montacutes (the gate, etc. of whose moated castle remains), and Cottons, etc. Acres 2390; pop. 2270 + 16; poor r. 971*l.* (Hav. U.); real prop. 10,305*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Win.) val. 685*l.*, patr. Rev. W. Norris, rector; church, partly norman, with two oratories, and stone coffins 5½ to 7 ft. long. *W. House*, W. Padwick, Esq.

Warborne tythg. (11) Boldre par. *S. Hants.* 2 m. N. of Lymington-93, is joined to Pilley.

P. Warborough par. (13) Ewelme hund. *S. Oxford.* 3 m. N. of Wallingford-46, near Rs. Thames and Thame, contains Shillingford. Acres 1940; pop. 737 + 5; poor r. 429*l.* (Wallingf. U.); real prop. 3707*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. Lawrence *Cur.* (Oxon.) val. 350*l.*, patr. C. C. Coll.; church, old, with a lead font, etc.

P. Warboys par. (51-2) Hurstingstone hund. *E. Hunts.* 6 m. N. of St. Ive's-60, was held by the Hallidays, 13th cent., under David of Scotland. Acres 8510, woody; pop. 1800 + 25; poor r. 722*l.* (St. Ive's U.); real prop. 12,798*l.*; charities 36*l.*, and a workhouse. St. M. Magdalen *Rect.* (Ely) val. 1250*l.*, patr. T. Daniel, Esq.; church, old, with a norman arch, timber roof, canopied brass of a priest, some stained glass, and tombs (by Bacon) of the Lemans, who had the manor through the Cromwells. Archdn. Johnson, a witty chaplain to Ch. II., was rector.

Warbrick tnshp. ( ) Bispham par. *W. Lancash.* 2 m. WSW. of Poulton-le-Fylde-234, on the coast, is joined to Layton.

Warbstow par. (30) Lesnewth hund. *NE. Cornwall*, 8 m. WNW. of Launceston-213, has *W. Barrow*, a large roman (?) camp. Acres 4180, or 3557; pop. 503 + 2; poor r. 205*l.* (Launc. U.); real prop. 2035*l.* St. Werburg *Vic.* with Treneglos; church, has a round font.

Warburton par. (80) Bucklow hund. *N. Cheshire*, 5 m. WNW. of Altrincham-179, on R. Mersey, had a premonstratensian cell found. before Hen. II., which was joined to Cockersand abbey. Acres 3150; pop. 509; poor r. 165*l.* (Altrinch. U.); real prop. 4218*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. Werburgh *Cur.* with Lymm.

Warcop par. ( ) East ward, *NE. Westmrld.* 2 m. W. of Brough-271, on R. Eden, containing Bleatarm, Burton, and Sandford (with its tumuli), was held by the Warcops (whose seat at Castle Hill helped to build Kirkby Stephen church), and came to the Brathwaites and Stephensons. Acres 10,020, part good, with mountain; pop. 705 + 2; poor r. 125*l.* (E. Ward U.); real prop. 2722*l.*; charities 36*l.*, and a school. St. Columb *Vic.* (Carl.) val. 194*l.*, patr. Rev. W. M. S. Preston of *W. Hall*, who has the manor through the above. The vicarage was moated, and *W. Tower* is a farm.

Ward par. (10-1, 13-4) Castleknock bar. *W. Dublin*, 4 m. NNW. of Finglass-3, a police and petty sess. station on *W. River*, which runs E. 6 m. to the Broadmeadow at Swords. Acres 1349, good, with stone quarries; pop. 175, decreasing. Living, a *Cur.* with Finglass; church, in ruins. *W. House*, —.

Ward End hmlt. (62) 3 m. NE. of Birmingham, *NW. Warwick.* belongs to the Spooners. Living, a *Cur.* (Worc.) val. 70*l.*, patr. Vicar of Aston; church, b. 1516, and lately restored. ☞ W. Green hmlt. (87) Worsbrough chplry. *W. R. York.* 2 m. S. of Barnsley-172. ☞ *W. Hill* (30) 1 m. E. of Athboy, *W. Meath*, 390 ft. high. ☞ *W. Hill*, in Hoy, *SW. Orkney Islds.* close to the highest peak of the isld., has the Dwarfie Stone on top, from which several small cairns lead to a large one on the beach. ☞ *W. Rivulet* (10) Castleknock bar. *NW. Dublin*, a small branch of the Broadmeadow. ☞ Ward, The, vil. Cruden par. *E. Aberdeen.* 5 m. SW. of Peterhead-144. Pop. 113. ☞ Ward, The (50) Snape par. *E. Suffolk*, 3 m. S. of Saxmundham-89.

Ward's End (81) 4 m. NW. of Sheffield, *W. R. York.* Miss Rawson.

Warden, or Old Warden, par. (46) Wixamtree hund. *Mid. Beds.* 3 m. W. of Biggleswade -45, was a mkt. town, and has two rooms, etc. of a cistercian cell from Rievaulx, found. 1135 by Walter l'Espec, val. 390*l.*, and belonging to the Whitbreads. Acres 3330; pop. 630; poor r. 46*l.* (Bigglesw. U.); real prop. 4430*l.* St. Leonard *Vic.* with Southill. *O. W. Park*, Lord Ongley. *W. Hills*, a meet for Mr. Brand's hounds. ☞ Warden par. (3) Sheppey lib. Scray lathe, *N. Kent*, 7 m. N. of Faversham-47, opposite the Nore, near *W. Point*, where the cliffs are — ft. high. Acres 220; pop. 52 + 3; poor r. 15*l.* (Sheppey U.); real prop. 536*l.* St. James *Rect.* (Cant.) val. 70*l.*, patr. V. B. Simpson, Esq. ☞ Warden, or Nether W. ( ) NW. Tindale ward, *S. Northmbrld.* 2 m. NW. of Hexham-279, on Carlisle rail., containing Haydon, is a fine spot, where the N. and S. Tyne join, and the Scots encamped 1138. Acres 1650, with coal and lime; pop. 532, in the paper mills; poor r. 153*l.* (Hexh. U.); real prop. 5546*l.*; charities 100*l.*, of which

1000*l.* to Haydon Br. gram. school and almshouses. St. Michael *Vic.* (Dur.) val. with Newborough and Haydon Bridge 504*l.*, patr. T. W. Beaumont, Esq.; church, cruciform, reb. about 1805. A stump cross and Castle Hill camp are near, towards the Wall.

WARDEN LAW tnshp. ( ) Houghton-le-Spring par. *NE. Durham*, 7 m. NE. of Durham-258, on a hill near the Hetton colliery and rail. Acres 340; pop. 60.

Wardens House (1) 7 m. W. of Chelmsford, *Mid. Essex.*

Wardenstown (20) near Killucan, *E. Westmeath.*

P. WARDINGTON chplry. (53) Cropredy par. *N. Oxford.* 4 m. NNE. of Banbury-71, contains Coton and Williamscote. Acres 2600; pop. 865 + 4, plush weavers; poor r. 657*l.* (Banb. U.); real prop. 4034*l.*; charities 9*l.* St. M. Magdalen *Cur.* with CROPREDY.

WARDLAW par. 1 m. ENE. of Beauly, *NE. Inverness.* joined to KIRKHILL, near *W. Hill.*

Wardlaw Hill, 6 m. E. of Cumnock, *E. Ayr.*

☞ *W. Hill*, in Caerlaverock par. *S. Dumfries.* 5 m. SE. of Dumfries, 826 ft. high, has a british camp at top, and remains of the anct. *Uxellum* below.

☞ *W. Mountn.* 1 m. NNW. of Ettrick, *SW. Selkirk.* about 2000 ft. high.

WARDLE tnshp. (80) Bunbury par. *S. Cheshire*, 4 m. NW. of Nantwich-164, where Liverpool and Middlewich canals join, near Chester rail. Acres 920; pop. 181 + 4; poor r. 75*l.* (Nantw. U.); real prop. 1482*l.*

☞ WARDLE tnshp. (89) Rochdale par. *SE. Lancash.* 2 m. N. of Rochdale-198, is joined to WUERDLE near *W. Fold.*

WARDLEWORTH tnshp. as above, 1 m. N. of Rochdale, has the town prison, a poor house, etc. Pop. 11,400 + 204; poor r. 123*l.* (Rochd. U.); real prop. 39,892*l.*

Wardley ( ) 4 m. ESE. of Gateshead, *NE. Durham*, on Sunderland rail.

☞ WARDLEY par. (64) Oakham Soke hund. *SW. Rutland.* 2 m. W. of Uppingham-89, a pleasant spot near Deepdale on R. Eye, belonged to the Baskervilles, and is a meet for the Cottesmore hounds. Acres 1550, woody; pop. 59; poor r. 1*l.* (Uppingt. U.); real prop. 1111*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Pet.) val. with Belton 287*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

WARDLOW tnshp. (81) Bakewell and Hope pars. *N. Derby.* 4 m. NW. of Bakewell-153, where a cairn with stone coffins, etc. was opened 1755. Pop. 171 + 3; poor r. 33*l.* (Bakew. U.).

☞ W. MIRES in the above and Gt. Hucklow and Litton tnshps. Pop. 23.

Wardmill Craft, near Arbroath, *SE. Forfar.*, has Webster's bleach works.

WARDOUR par. (15) Dunworth hund. *S. Wilts.* 8 m. SSE. of Hindon-94, a meet for the S. Wilts. hounds, has Tisbury Union p. house, and remains of a castle held by the Martins (before Edw. III.) which came thro' the Lovells, Touchets, Audleys, etc. to the Arundells, from whom it was taken (after standing a siege of 9 days under Lady Blanch A. with 25 men) by Hungerford 1643, but retaken from Ludlow after another siege which ruined it. Acres with Tisbury 7600; pop. 706; poor r. 409*l.* (Tisb. U.); real prop. —*l. W. Castle*, Lord Arundell of *W.*, b. 1776-89 by Paine, with a grecian centre and wings in a park 5 m. about, has a rotunda staircase 144 ft. round, — a chapel with stained windows by Eginton, and a verd-antique sarcophagus, etc. — the bedroom where Ch. I. and II. slept, — and a gallery including the 'Dead Christ' by Spagnoletto, 'Tobit' by G. Douw (his largest), 'Infant Jesus sleeping on a cross' by Titian, Battoni's 'Hagar and the Angel,' Rubens' 'Descent from the Cross,' 'Snow Pieces' by Foschi, 'Storm at Sea' and 'Moonlight Calm' by Vernet, landscapes by S. Rosa, Teniers, etc., portraits of Card. Pole, More (after Holbein), the noble Lady Blanch by A. Kauffmann, etc., carved crucifix by M. Angelo, oak wassail cup from Glaston abbey, etc.

Wardrew ( ) 5 m. WNW. of Haltwhistle, *SW. Northmbrld.* on R. Irthing.

WARD'S hmlt. (46) Ivinghoe par. *E. Bucks.* 1 m. NE. of Ivinghoe-33, is joined to RINGSHALL.

Wardtown (107) near Ballyshannon, *S. Donegal*, a seat of the Ffolliotts.

Wardwick ( ) near —, *Derby.* W. Lockett, Esq.

WARDY HILL hmlt. (51) Coveney par. *Mid. Cambridge.* 5 m. WNW. of Ely-67. Pop. 146.

Wardykes. See *Keithock, Forfar.*

P. M. WARE par. (47) Braughin hund. *E. Herts.* a stat. on Camb. branch rail. 24¼ m. from London, 2 m. NE. of Hertford, and a petty sess. town, including Amwell End, on Ermine St. and Rs. Lea and Ash, among the gravel hills at the head of the New River, was the saxon *Guare* or *Guaris*, where Alfred 894 took the danish fleet by turning the course of the Lea, — was *Waras* at 'Domesdy,' when it was held by Hugh de Grentemaisnel (who found. the priory before 1081), and came to Rob. Blanchmains, the earls of Winchester, Wakes, Hollands, Montacutes, Nevilles, Plantagenets, Fanshaws (Eliz.), and Bydes, — was the place of a tournament 1242, when the earl of Pembroke was trampled to death, — was flooded 1408, — and is governed by 4 constables and 3 headboroughs. Acres 4430; pop. 4653 + 44, in the malt trade; houses 930, with 3 chapels, mkt. house and assembly rooms (b. 1827) on arches, library, about 70 malt-houses, free gram. school (50*l.*), Wareside sch. (5*l.*), Roberts's almshouses (22*l.*), 10 other almsh., and Union p. house; poor r. 2085*l.* on 21,137*l.*; real prop. 27,568*l.*, of which 1179*l.* on canal; charities 408*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Roch.) val. with Thundridge 333*l.*, patr. Trinity Coll. Camb.; church, a large cruciform, with a timber roof, stained glass, side chapel, old font, some later brasses (with one to Ellen Cook 1450, — the oldest *arabic* date in Engld. according to Gough), and effigies, etc. of Roger d'Amory, Eliz. de Clare who founded Clare Hall, Camb., Sir T. Bouchier, Sir R. Fanshaw the poet, etc., and Dr. Mead, who died 1652, aged, it is said, 148 yrs. WARESIDE *Cur.* 100*l.*, Vicar; English Hall *Cur.* —*l.*, —. Franklyn, a dramatic writer, was vicar. Traces of the priory, which was a benedictine cell to Uticain abbey, Normandy, and came with Shene or Richmond priory to Trin. Coll., are seen in *W. Priory*, Mrs. Hadsley; *W. Park*, W. Parker, Esq., was reb. by the Bydes on the old site, and is a meet for the Puckeridge hounds; *W. Hill Ho.*, Major Ware. A coin of Constantine and stone coffins were found 1802 at Bury Field; and at the 'Saracen's Head' they show the 'bed of Ware,' a carved oak bedstead, 12 ft. square, dated 1460, but not older than Eliz. *Ware P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Amwell, Broxbourne, Eastwick, Gilston, Hoddesdon, Hunsdon, St. Margaret, Munden (Great and Little), Standon, Stanstead, Thundridge, Ware, Widford, Wormley; acres 35,380, pop. 15,528, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2357 (out-door 2048), expend. 7431*l.*, prop. rated 81,162*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 15,501 + 85: 'many' deaths from cholera in 1849. It belongs to Hertford New County Court district. *Mkt. D.* Mon. *Fairs*, 1st Tu. Apr. Tu. before 21 Sept. cattle.

* P. M. WAREHAM boro' (16) locally in Win-

forth hund. *SE. Dorset.* a stat. on S. West. rail., 127 m. from London, or 115 by road, and 14 ESE. of Dorchester, a sessions and polling town between Rs. Frome and Piddle, near *W. Harb.* (inside Poole harb.), was the roman *Morinio*, on a branch of Icknield St., and the saxon *Waerham*, with a fort destroyed 875; was made a mint town by Athelstane, and Edw. the Martyr was buried here at first; ravaged by the Danes 998, and 1015 (under Canute); had 125 houses at 'Domesdy.,' when it belonged to the Crown, and came to Rob. Bellomont, who reb. the castle, which being occupied 1138 for Maud, was taken by Stephen (who burnt the town), retaken 1142, and visited 1205 by John, who landed here from France; sent 3 ships to the siege of Calais (Edw. III.); was garrisoned by parl. 1643, taken by the royalists 1644, and much burnt 1762; — returns *one* member by the Reform bill (in place of 2 from Edw. I.), — the new bounds including Holy Trinity (which contains Middlebere, Stoboro', Redge), and two other pars. Within and Without (as below), with Bere Regis, Corfe Castle, E. Morden, and part of E. Stoke, — no. of electors 424 (of 1*0l.* houses 878), and chief influence with Calcraft of Rempstone, who has the manor, which belonged to the Clares, Mortimers, Hen. VIII.'s wives, the Plunkets, and Erles; and is a boro' by prescription, governed under Anne's charter by a mayor, 6 capital and 12 assistant burgesses, etc. Acres of boro' 13,950 (of old 300), — of the town pars. 4880, fertile, on plastic and pipe clay, which is sent to the Potteries; pop. 6646, and 2746 + 42, some shirt-button makers, straw platters, and stocking knitters; houses 584 (the town being square, inside banks 1600 to 1960 ft. long), with 3 churches (left out of 8), 3 chapels, townhall and gaol (once St. Peter's ch.), 2 banks, savings bk. (34,600*l.* from 713 depositors), barracks, Pitt's free school (34*l.*), Streche's almshouse (171*l.*), S. bridge of 5 arches on the Frome (reb. 1779, in place of one as old as W. Rufus), 3-arched br. on the Piddle, and Union p. house; assd. taxes 560*l.*; poor r. 1174*l.* on 5732*l.*; real prop. 4614*l.*; charities 268*l.* Livings are: Holy Trin. *Rect.* (Sal.) val. with Arne *Car.* 400*l.*, patr. J. Calcraft, Esq., — church, used as a school; St. Martin, with the above, has an old church; Lady St. Mary *Rect.* with the above, has a large early eng. church, with norman traces, a groined chapel with effigies in it, and tombs of the Calcrafts, and *Hutchins*, once rector, and author of the 'County Hist.' Some traces are left, in a house, of the priory or nunnery found. about 705 by Bp. Adhelm, burnt by the Danes 876, made a benedictine cell to Lira abbey by the Bellomonts, and joined to Sheen priory; remains of old buildings are seen, but nothing of the castle, where Rob. de Belême died a prisoner; parts of the earth walls are 30 ft. high. Salmon were caught; and since the port was choked, the quay has gone out of use. Horace *Walpole* (1717-97), and Chapman (1704-84) Lord Camden's tutor, were natives. *Wareh.* and *Purbeck P. L. Union*, contains the boro' above, with Affpuddle, Arne, Bloxworth, Chaldon Herring, Church Knowle, Coombe Keynes, East Holme, Kimmeridge, Lulworth (East and West), Matravers (Langton and Worth), Moreton, Steeple, Studland, Swanage, Turnerspuddle, Tyneham, Winfrith, Wool; acres 92,930, pop. 16,542, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2854 (out-door 2641), expend. 8721*l.*, prop. rated 62,529*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same, with Milborne Styleham; pop. 16,540 + 197. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D.* Sat. *Fairs*, 17 Apr. Midsm. day, 11 Sep. cattle, hogs, cheese, etc.

Wareham hmlt. (43) Breinton par. *Mid. Hereford.* 1½ m. WSW. of Hereford-134, on R. Wye.

Warehorne par. (4) Ham hund. Shepway lathe, *SE. Kent*, 6 m. SSW. of Ashford-50, in Romney Marsh, on Military canal. Acres 2720; pop. 428; poor r. 280*l.* (E. Ashf. U.); real prop. 4893*l.*; charities 11*l.*, of which 8*l.* to school. St. Matthew *Rect.* (Cant.) val. 294*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *Fairs*, 14 May, 2, 3 Oct., cattle, etc.

Waren Bay ( ) 3 m. ENE. of Belford, *NE. Northmbrld.* at the mouth of *R. Waren* (?).

P. Warenford tnshp. ( ) Bambrough par. *NE. Northmbrld.* 4 m. SE. of Belford-322, on *R. Waren* (?). Pop. 41.

Warenton tnshp. as above, 2 m. SSW. of Belford-322. Pop. 163; poor r. 59*l.* (Belfd. U.).

Waresley par. (52) Toseland hund. *S. Hunts.* 5 m. SE. of St. Neot's-56, is a meet for the Cambridgesh. hounds. Acres 2150, woody; pop. 226; poor r. 151*l.* (St. Neot's U.); real prop. 2390*l.*; charities, some poor's cottages. St. Andrew *Vic.* (Ely) val. 303*l.*, patr. Pembroke Hall, Camb. *W. Park*, Earl of Kilmorey (?).

Warfield par. (7) Wargrave hund. *E. Berks.* 6 m. SW. of Windsor-22, near the Forest, belongs to Lord Braybrooke of Billingbear. Acres 3450; pop. 1317 + 11; poor r. 724*l.* (Easthampstead U.); real prop. 6536*l.*; charities 43*l.*, and Harvey's school-house. St. Michael *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 150*l.*, patr. M. Windle, Esq.; church, has a good E. window, and a canopied brass of a Staverton. *W. House*, Sir J. B. Walsh, Bt.; *W. Grove*, —. *Fairs*, 25 Apr. 22 Aug. 1 Oct.

Warfleet hmlt. (23) Townstal par. *SE. Devon.* near Dartmouth-262.

Warford, Great, tnshp. (80) Alderley par. *E. Cheshire*, 5 m. ESE. of Knutsford-172, near Manchester rail. on a branch of R. Bollin. Acres 1710; pop. 404; poor r. 83*l.* (Macclesfield U.); real prop. 1947*l.* ☞ W., Little, tnshp. Rostherne par. close to the above, is joined to Martshall.

Wargate. See Worgrete, *Dorset.*

Wargrave Hundred (7) *E. Berks.* contains the pars. of Waltham St. Lawrence, Warfield, and Wargrave; acres 11,220, pop. 3780, houses 728.

P. Wargrave par. in the above hund. 6 m. NNW. of Wokingham-31, on the Thames, at the ferry, near Gt. West. rail., has the Wokingham Union p. house, and was a mkt. town under the Bps. of Winchester (by gift of Q. Emma before the Conquest), till Edw. VI. gave it to the Nevilles of Billingbear. Acres 4260; pop. 1739 + 31; poor r. 986*l.* (Wokingh. U.); real prop. 8621*l.*; charities 296*l.*, of which 24*l.* to Pigott's boys' and girls' schools. St. Mary *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 226*l.*, patr. Lord Braybrooke, who owns the manor, as above; church, has norman door, and mon. to Day, author of "Sandford and Merton." Dr. Derham was vicar, and Lord Barrymore a resident.

Wariham, All Saints and St. Mary, pars. (68) N. Greenhoe hund. *N. Norfolk*, 3 m. NNE. of Walsingham-113, on R. Stiffkey, was a moated seat of the Ffolkeses, through the Turners, and has a treble-ditched round camp of 9 acres, with two barrows near Sweno meadow. Acres 2900; pop. 337, and 75; poor r. 268*l.* (Walsingh. U.); real prop. 2679*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Norw.) with St. Mary *Rect.* val. 500*l.*, patr. Earl of Leicester.

Waringsford (28) 3 m. SE. of Dromore, *W. Down.*

P. Waringstown vil. (20) Donaghcloney par. Lower Iveagh bar. *NW. Down*, 4 m. SW. of Moira-99, a police and petty sess. station, near R. Lagan, was called Clanconnel, and belongs to the Warings of *W. House* (Rev. H. Waring), who

settled here 1667, introduced the linen manufact., and b. the par. church, with tower, spire, carved oak roof, pews, etc. Pop. 825, linen weavers.

WARK par. ( ) NW. Tindale ward, *S. Northumbrld.* 4 m. SSE. of Bellingham-294, on *W. Burn*, where it falls into R. North Tyne at the ferry, containing WARKSBURN tnshp. (pop. 272) and Shittington, belonged to the Crown up to Jas. I.'s time, was forfeited 1715, by the Ratcliffes, whose seat was at Mote Hill, and was part of Simonburn till 1814. Acres 26,090; pop. 940 + 8, — of town 490; poor r. 327*l.* (Bellingh. U.); real prop. 7109*l.*; charities, share with Simonburn. Living, a *Rect.* (Dur.) val 240*l.*, patr. Greenwich Hosp., which built the church 1815-8. ☞ *Wark* ( ) 12 m. NW. by W. of Wooler, *NW. Northmbrld.* on R. Tweed. See WERK.

WARKLEIGH par. (26) S. Molton hund. *N. Devon.* 4 m. SW. of S. Molton-178. Acres 3690; pop. 291 + 1; poor r. 178*l.* (S. Molton U.); real prop. 1763*l.*; charities, 2*l.* for school. St. John *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 215*l.*, patr, J. Gould, Esq.

WARKTON par. (52) Huxloe hund. *Mid. Northmptn.* 2 m. ENE. of Kettering-74. Acres 1810; pop. 313 + 1; poor r. 231*l.* (Ketter. U.); real prop. 2279*l.*; charities 9*l.* St. Edmund *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 293*l.*, patr. Duke of Buccleuch; church, has effigies, etc. of the Montagues of Boughton, by Roubiliac and Vaugelder.

WARKWORTH par. (45) King's Sutton hund. *SW. Northmptn.* 2 m. E. of Banbury-71. Acres 2370; pop. 42; poor r. 358*l.* (Banb. U.); real prop. 5573*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* with Marston; church, has three brasses of the Chetwodes (from 1412).

P. ⚓. WARKWORTH par. ( ) E. Morpeth and Coquetdale wards, *E. Northumbrld.* 6 m. SE. of Alnwick-308, on Yk. and Berwk. rail., and the coast, at R. Coquet's mouth (crossed by an old 3-arched bridge with a tower) containing Amble, Acklington, Hauxley, and 14 other tnshps., is a boro' by prescription under a portreeve, etc. and has, on a rock, the fine remains of the castle, held by Roger Fitz-Roger (the head of the Claverings), and given 1327 to the Percys, who were seated here (except when the Umfranvilles had it, Rich. II., etc.) till 1672. Acres 16,110, with coal, lime, whinstone, and building-stone quarries; pop. 3512 + 104, — of town 785 + 17, some in the woollen mills; poor r. 160*l.* (Alnw. U.); real prop. 19,087*l.*; charities —*l.* St. Lawrence *Vic.* (Dur.) val. 528*l.*, patr. Bp. of Carlisle; church, part norman, has a spire of 100 ft., and effigies of Hugh de Morwic a crusader. Near it was a benedictine cell to Durham, found. 1256 by Bp. Barnham; and on the river is the chapel of the Percys' Hermitage, 'deep hewn within a craggy cliff,' in the pointed style, 18 ft. by 7 (besides the sacristy, 13 ft. by 5), with effigies of a lady and the hermit. The castle ruins, on a triangular space of 5 acres, include the wall 35 ft. high, its corner towers and part of the gate, and the keep with its turrets and watch-tower (which has a noble view). Gives title of baron to Duke of Northumberland. The bar harbour has a fixed pier light, put up 1848. *Fairs*, 1st Th. May, Th. before 18 Aug. 23 Nov.

WARLABY tnshp. ( ) Ainderby Steeple par. *N. R. York.* 2 m. SW. of Northallerton-225, on R. Wiske. Acres 1010; pop. 82 + 1; poor r. 41*l.* (Northallert. U.); real prop. 1983*l.*

WARLEGGON par. (30) West hund. *E. Cornwall*, 5 m. NE. of Bodmin-234, on a branch of R. Fowey. Acres 1930 (or 1807), granite and porphyry; pop. 277; poor r. 103*l.* (Bodm. U.); real prop. 1459*l.* St. Bartholomew *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 125*l.*, patr. G. W. F. Gregor, Esq.; church, was struck by lightning 1817.

Warleigh (25) 4 m. N. of Plymouth, *SW. Devon.* on R. Tamar, where the Tavy joins, seat of Rev. W. Radcliffe, from the Bampfyldes, Coplestons, Foliats, etc.

WARLEY hmlt. (19) Bathford par. *NE. Somerset.* 3 m. E. of Bath-104, has *W. Castle*, H. Skrine, Esq., where part of a roman pillar was found. ☞ WARLEY tnshp. (88) Halifax par. *W. R. York.* 3 m. W. of Halifax-197, on Manch. rail. and canal, near the logan stone, is divided into UPPER and LOWER W., containing Coathill, Friendley, Denholme, Hollins, Saltonstall, and parts of Sowerby and Luddenden. Acres 3980; pop. 3645, and 3211, or 6857 + 117, in the worsted stuff trade; poor r. 947*l.* (Halif. U.); real prop. 17,305*l.* *W. House*, T. Rawson, Esq. (?)

WARLEY, GREAT, par. (1) Chafford hund. *S. Essex*, 5 m. E. of Romford-12, has, at *W. Common*, a meet for the S. Essex hounds. Acres 1990; pop. 596 + 8; poor r. 336*l.* (Romf. U.); real prop. 3839*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 404*l.*, patr. St. John's Coll. Camb. *W. House*, Sir J. English (?), commands a good prospect. ☞ W., LITTLE, par. as above, ½ m. E., has the E. I. Comp.'s large horse barracks. Acres 2140; pop. 216 + 5; poor r. 136*l.* (Billericay U.); real prop. 1425*l.*; charities 17*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 252*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Pearson, rector, — was held from 1618 till after the Restoration by Nicephorus Alphery, a russian prince obliged to fly his country. *W. Place*, Gen. Bonham. ☞ W. SALOP tnshp. ( ) Hales Owen par. *SE. Salop*, locally in *Worcest.* near Hales Owen-117. Pop. 356; poor r. 130*l.* (W. Bromwich U.). *W. Hall*, H. Galton, Esq. ☞ W. WIGHORN hmlt. in the above par. *N. Worcest.* 3 m. ENE. of Hales Owen. Pop. 964 + 4; poor r. 226*l.* (W. Bromwich U.); real prop. 3771*l.*

Warleys (1) 2 m. ENE. of Waltham Abbey, *W. Essex*, — Banbury, Esq. (?)

P. WARLINGHAM par. (6) Second Tandridge hund. *E. Surrey*, 5 m. SE. of Croydon-9. Acres 1600; pop. 512 + 6; poor r. 275*l.* (Godstone U.); real prop. 1769*l.*; charities, Attwood's 270*l.*, for vicar, curate, and almshouse. All Saints *Vic.* (Win.) val. with Chelsham 471*l.*, patr. A. W. Wigzell, Esq.; church, early eng.

Warmanby, near Annan, *S. Dumfries.* A. Carruthers, Esq.

WARMFIELD par. (87) Lower Agbrigg wap. *W. R. York.* 2 m. E. of Wakefield-182, on N. Midld. rail. near Leeds canal and R. Calder, contains Sharleston. Acres 3000, — of town, with Heath, Kirkthorpe, and Agbrigg 1730; pop. 1050 + 6, and 829; poor r. 236*l.* (Wakef. U.); real prop. 5109*l.*; charities 100*l.*, of which 16*l.* to Bowles's school, 36*l.* to Freestone's, and 19*l.* to Sagar's almshouses. St. Peter *Vic.* (Yk.) val. 148*l.*, patr. Trustees.

WARMINGHAM par. (80) Northwich hund. *Mid. Cheshire*, 3 m. W. of Sandbach-162, on R. Wenlock, near N. West. rail., contains Elton, Moston, and Tetton. Acres 4240, — of town 2060; pop. 1596 + 23, and 420; poor r. 120*l.* (Nantwich U.); real prop. 3154*l.*; charities 31*l.*, of which 21*l.* to Minshull's school. St. Leonard *Rect.* (Ches.) val. 631*l.*, patr. Lord Crewe. *W. Hall*, Rev. W. Crewe (?).

WARMINGHURST par. (9) E. Easwrith hund. Bramber rape, *Mid. Sussex*, 5 m. NW. of Steyning-50. Acres 870; pop. 117; poor r. 78*l.* (Thakeham U.); real prop. 1131*l.* *Living*, a *Cur.* (Chic.) val. —*l.*, patr. Duke of Norfolk.

WARMINGTON par. (64) Polebrook hund. *NE.*

Northmptn. 3 m. NE. of Oundle-78, near Peterboro' rail. and R. Nen. Acres 3150, with Chadwell mineral spring; pop. 640 + 3; poor r. 327*l.* (Ound. U.); real prop. 5690*l.*; charities 16*l.*, of which 11*l.* to school. St. Mary *Vic.* (Pet.) val. 107*l.*, patr. Earl of Westmoreland; church, good early eng. ☞ WARMINGTON par. (53) Kington hund. *SE. Warwick.* 5 m. SE. of Kington -83, containing Arlescote, near Nadbury camp, had a benedictine cell to Preaux abbey, Normandy, found. (Hen. I.) by Hen. de Newburgh, and given by Hen. VI. to Witham priory. Acres 1720; pop. 496 + 2; poor r. 278*l.* (Banbury U.); real prop. 347*3l.* St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Worc.) val. 450*l.*, patr. Hulme's Trustees.

WARMINSTER HUNDRED (14, 19) *SW. Wilts.* contains the pars. of Bishopstrow *rect.*, Corsley, * Denton, * Fisherton-de-la-Mere *vic.*, Norton Bavant *v.*, * Upper Pertwood *r.*, Sutton Veney *r.*, * Teffont Magna, Upton Scudamore *r.*, and Warminster *v.*; acres 25,170, pop. 10,828, houses 2228. See WYLIE DEANERY.

P. M. WARMINSTER par. in the above hund. 20 m. NW. of Salisbury, 96 from London (near Gt. West. rail.), a sessions and polling town, in a healthy spot, near R. Willey and Salisbury Plain, was *Guermestre* at 'Domesdy.,' and came through the Mauduits, Hungerfords, Howards, etc. to the Thynnes of Longleat, under whom it is governed by a constable, tythingmen, etc. Acres 5450, chalky, 900 ft. high at Clay Hill; pop. 6211 + 10, maltsters and haircloth weavers, formerly in the cloth trade; houses 1288, in a long street, with 3 churches, 4 chapels, town-hall and assembly rooms (reb. 1831 by Marquis of Bath, in elizabethan style), mkt. house, 3 banks, savings bk. (57,791*l.* from 1672 depositors), Lord Weymouth's free gram. school (*30l.*), Morgan's sund. school (*4l.*), and Union p. house; poor r. 4068*l.* on 16,076*l.*; real prop. 24,769*l.*; charities 191*l.* St. Dennis *Vic.* (Sal.) val. 324*l.*, patr. Bishop, — church, reb. 1724, with a tomb of Edw. III.'s time; Christ Church *Cur.* 150*l.*, Vicar, — *ch.* b. 1831, on a hill; St. Lawrence proprietary chapel, found. (Edw. I.), and reb. 1725. Bp. Squire a native 1714-66. A camp is at Southley Wood, and the Nun's Path on the hills; at Pitmead, near Battlesbury camp, a roman pavement, etc. were found 1786. *Warmins. P. L. Union,* contains the pars., etc. in the above hund. except those marked *, with Boyton, Chitterne (All Saints and St. Mary), Codford (St. Mary and St. Peter), Deverill (Brixton, Hill, and Longbridge), Heytesbury, Horningsham, Imber, Knooke, Sherrington, Stockton, Upton Lovell; acres 56,617, pop. 17,109, — cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 4307 (out-door 3734), expend. 11,468*l.*, prop. rated 65,029*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 17,109, decreasing. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D.* Sat., corn. *Fairs,* 22 Apr. 10 Aug. 26 Oct., or Great fair, — sheep, cattle, cheese.

P. WARMLEY (35) 4 m. E. of Bristol, *SW. Gloucest.* near *W. House,* G. Davidson, Esq. ☞ WARMLEY vil. (62) Sutton Coldfield par. *NW. Warwick.* 3 m. SE. of Sutton Coldfield-112. Living, a *Cur.* (Worc.) val. — *l.*, patr. Riland family.

WARMSWORTH par. (87) S. Strafforth wap. *W. R. York.* 2 m. SW. of Doncaster-162, near R. Don, contains Levett-Hagg. Acres 1010; pop. 358; poor r. 162*l.* (Doncas. U.); real prop. 3360*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Yk.) val. 168*l.*, patr. W. Wrightson, Esq., of Cusworth, who has the manor. *W. Hall,* F. Edmonds, Esq. (?) G. Fox held some of his early meetings here.

WARMWELL par. (17) Winfrith hund. *S. Dorset.* 4 m. SE. of Dorchester-120. Acres 1840; pop. 94 + 1; poor r. 13*l.* (Dorch. U.); real prop. 1155*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Sal.) val. with Poxwell 350*l.*, patr. Trenchard Family. *W. House,* A. Foster, Esq.

WARNBOROUGH, NORTH, tythg. Odiham par. 2 m. N. of S. Warnborough as below. Pop. 704; real prop. 3762*l.*

P. WARNBOROUGH, SOUTH, par. (12) Middle Odiham hund. *NE. Hants.* 2 m. SSW. of Odiham -40, is a meet for the H. H. hounds. Acres 2670; pop. 371; poor r. 263*l.* (Hartley Wintley U.); real prop. 2370*l.*; charities 13*l.*, of which 6*l.* to Duncan's sunday sch. St. Andrew *Rect.* (Win.) val. 594*l.*, patr. St. John's Coll. Oxon, *W. Park,* T. Waine, Esq.

WARNDON par. (54) Lower Oswaldslow hund. *Mid. Worcest.* 2 m. NE. of Worcester-111, near Birmingh. rail. and canal. Acres 1120; pop. 187 + 1; poor r. 87*l.* (Droitwich U.); real prop. 1357*l.* St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Worc.) val. 151*l.*, patr. R. Berkeley, Esq., of Spetchley.

Warneford Place (34) 1 m. SSE. of Highworth, *NE. Wilts.* Col. Warneford, an old seat.

Warnell Hall ( ) 1 m. N. of Hesket Newmarket, *Mid. Cumbrld.* seat of Earl Lonsdale, formerly of the Dentons and Dacres, is on *W. Fell,* above R. Caldew, and commands a fine prospect.

P. WARNFORD par. (11) Upper Meon Stoke hund. *Mid. Hants.* 7 m. W. of Petersfield-54, on R. Titchfield, contains Riversdown, and part of an old seat 80 ft. by 54, of the St. Johns of Basing, called 'King' John's house. Acres 2690; pop. 381; poor r. 286*l.* (Droxford U.); real prop. 2798*l.*; charities 2*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Win.) val. 502*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Wynne; church, early eng. with a norman tower, was reb. by Adam de Port after the Conquest.

P. WARNHAM par. (8, 9) Singlecross hund. Bramber rape, *N. Sussex,* 2 m. NNW. of Horsham -36, near R. Arun. Acres 4670; pop. 1007 + 5; poor r. 485*l.* (Horsh. U.); real prop. 5090*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Chic.) val. 191*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. of Canterbury. *W. Court,* H. Tredcroft, Esq.

Warnham Flats ( ) near Bamboro' Cast., *NE. Northmbrld.*, inside Farn islds., are covered at high tide, and receive the *Waren* or *W. River* from a small creek.

WARNINGCAMP tythg. (9) Leominster par. *SW. Sussex,* near Arundel-55. Pop. 119 + 1; poor r. 34*l.* (Sutton Incorp.); real prop. 1166*l.*

WARPSGROVE par. (13) Ewelme hund. *Mid. Oxford.* 3 m. NW. of Watlington-45, is a meet for the Wormsley harriers. Acres 460; pop. 23; poor r. 24*l.* (Thame U.); real prop. 694*l.* St. James *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. — *l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; no church.

WARREN par. (38) Castlemartin hund. *S. Pembroke.* 4 m. SW. of Pembroke-264, near Leny Head in Bristol Channel, has traces of a camp. Pop. 117; poor r. 108*l.* (Pembr. U.); real prop. 1139*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. 83*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, old, with a stump cross. ☞ WARREN hmlt. (20) Old Cleeve par. *NW. Somerset.* 1 m. E. of Minehead-163, on Bristol Channel.

Warren Farm (8) 6 m. SW. of Croydon, *Mid. Surrey.* ☞ *W. House* (13) 3 m. ENE. of Gt. Ilsley, *Mid. Berks.* ☞ *W. House* (83) 10 m. SW. of Lincoln, *W. Lincoln.* ☞ *W. House* (7) 1 m. NNE. of Uxbridge, *NW. Middlesex.* ☞ *W. Old* (8) 3 m. N. of Reigate, *E. Surrey.* ☞ *W. River* ( ) rises under the Long Mynd, *SW. Salop,* and runs 8 m. S. past Ratlinghope and Wentnor to the Onny at Hardwick. ☞ *W. Row* (7) 4 m. W. of Maidenhead, *NE. Berks.* ☞ *W.*

Street (3) 8 m. SW. of Faversham, *Mid. Kent.*

☞ *Warren, The* (12, 15) a sandy track between Malahide and Portmarnock Point, *E. Dublin*, has the ruins of Robertswall's castle and a church. *W. House*, —.

Warren's Grove (83) 5 m. SE. of Macroom, *Mid. Cork*, near R. Bride, Sir A. Warren, Bt.

P. M. Warrenspoint par. (51, 54) Upper Iveagh bar. *S.W. Down*, 28 m. SW. of Downpatrick, 60 from Dublin, a police and petty sess. station, sub-port to Newry, and bathing place on Narrow Water, in a pretty spot at the head of Carlingford Lough, has sprung up since 1780, and had a castle b. 1212 by De Lacy, destroyed 1641, and reb. 1663 by Duke of Ormonde. Acres 1178, formerly rabbit warren; pop. 2045 + 47, — of vil. 1540, decreasing, in a good export trade, some fishermen, formerly in the salt manufact.; houses 244, with church, 4 chapels, savings bk. (8846*l.* from 279 depositors), large windmill and distillery, quay, dispensary. Living, a *Cur.* (Dn. C. D.) val. 52*l.*, patr. Incumbent of Clanallon; church, small and early eng. b. 1825 by R. Hall, Esq., of Narrow Water Castle. Moygannan, —. The rail. of 6 m. from Newry was opened 1849, and the Newry Navigation passes close by. *Fairs*, last Frid. of the month.

Warrenstown vil. (37) Lower Deece bar. *S. Meath*, 3 m. WNW. of Dunshaughlin-17. *W. House*, J. Johnson, Esq.

Warrenstown Barony (10-12, etc.) *NE. King's Co.* contains the par. of Ballymacwilliam, and part of Ballyburly and Castlejordan; acres 21,462, pop. 4213, houses 675.

Warrington hmlt. (46) Olney par. *N. Bucks.* 2 m. NNE. of Olney-55. Pop. 75; poor r. 53*l.* (Newport Pagnel U.); real prop. 1026*l.*

* **P. M.** Warrington par. (80) W. Derby hund. *S. Lancash.* a stat. on N. West. rail. 181 m. from London, or 181 by road, and 16 E. of Liverpool, a petty sess. town, and new boro', on R. Mersey and the roman way to *Condate*, near Sankey and Bridgwater canals, including Burtonwood, Hollinfair, Padgate *curs.*, with Poulton, Rixton, Woolston, Orford, Howley Bank, Lit. Sankey, was the saxon *Weringtun*, and the *Wallintun* of 'Domesdy.' which came to the Botelers of Bewsey (who found. an austin friary 1379), and Dudley earl of Leicester; commands a ford on the river, where the Stanleys b. a bridge 1496 for Hen. VII. on his visit to Lathom, — where Lambert (who had twice taken the town from the royalists 1643) routed the Scots under Bailie 1648, and again 1651 under Ch. II., — and where some of the rebels were captured 1745; returns *one* member by the Reform bill, — the bounds including the tnshp. with Latchford and part of Thelwall, — no. of electors 735 (of 10*l.* houses 4814); and under charter of 3 Apr. 1847, is divided into 5 wards (the municipal bounds taking in parts only of the tnshps. above), and governed by a mayor (who is returning officer), 9 ald., 27 council, with the style of 'may. ald. and burgesses of boro' of W.,' and a revenue of — *l.* from the market tolls, bought of Lord Lilford of Bewsey, who has the manor. Acres 12,260, — of boro' 5657, — of tnshp. 2600; pop. 21,901 + 275, and 21,106 and 18,981 + 297 (or 20,800 in '51), employed in the manufact. of cotton (707 hands), files (223), fustians (451), glass (428), iron (42), nails (9), pins (403), rope (40), sailcloth (15, once the staple business), tools (31), shoes (345), wire (54), besides 558 weavers; houses in tnshp. 3590, in several narrow streets, with 3 churches, 8 chapels, townhall (b. 1820), two cloth halls, mkt. house (some old timbered buildings round it), library (1760), mechanics' institute, assembly rooms, theatre, 2 banks, savings bk. (121,299*l.* from 3141 depositors), horticult. society, gas-works (1822), good ale breweries, soap, tan, and other works, bridge (reb. 1812, in place of the old one, which was partly broken to stop the rebels 1745), viaduct of 200 yds. over the canal and rail., the Botelers' free gram. school (718*l.*, found. 1526) where Tierney was educated, clergy daughters', sch., blue-coat sch. (450*l.*), Daintetlr sund. school (10*l.*), almshouses, dispensary, lying-in society, and Union p. house; assd. taxes 2914*l.*; poor r. 5294*l.* on 58,902*l.*; real prop. 61,760*l.*; charities 1202*l.* Livings are: St. Helen *Rect.* (Ches.) val. —*l.*, patr. Lord Lilford,—church, a large cruciform, in decorated eng. style, with some norman traces, and effigies etc. of the Botelers, Booths, and Pattens of Bank Hall; Trinity *Cur.* 130*l.*, T. Legh, Esq., of Lyme; St. Paul *Cur.* 150*l.*, Rector; — *ch.* b. 1831 in pointed style. The tide brings small craft up to the quay; and salmon were once caught; of the famous academy found. 1757, where Barbauld was educated, 'the nursery of men for future years,' Taylor (author of 'Hebrew Concordance'), Enfield when he wrote his 'Speaker,' Priestley, and G. Wakefield, were masters. Orford Hall was seat of the Blackburnes of Hale; Dr. Perceval (1740-1804), T. Barnes a divine (1747-1816), Hayward the physician (b. 1739), W. Leland (1593-1733), who was 140 yrs. old, were natives; and it gives title of earl to Earl Stamford. ✠ W. Deanery, archdy. of Liverpool, dioc. of Chester, includes Chorley, Leyland, Penwortham, Standish, Wigan, Winwick, Ashton in Makerfield, Croft, Lowton, Newchurch, Newton in Makerfield, Warrington, Liverpool, Childwall, Huyton, Prescot, Walton, and their tnshps. *Warringt. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Burton Wood, Cuerdley, Haydock, Houghton, Newton (a poor ho.), Penketh, Poulton, Rixton-with-Glazebrook, Sankey, Southworth-with-Croft, Winwick, Warrington, Woolston in *Lanc.*,—Grappenhall, Latchford, Thelwall, in *Chesh.*; acres —, pop. 33,034, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 5057 (out-door 4680), expend. 8799*l.*, prop. rated 140,268*l.* Sup. Registry comprises the same (except Haydock), with Culcheth; pop. 33,038 + 422; births 1180 (557 being females, 114 illegit.), — deaths 804, — marriages 310, of which 388 persons signed with marks: 45 deaths from cholera in 1849. The New *County Court* district includes the Registry, with the sub-dists. of Grappenhall and Gt. Budworth (except Gt. Budworth tnshp.). *Mkt. Ds.* Wed. Sat. *Fairs*, every other Wed. cattle; 18-28 July, 30 Nov. to 10 Dec. cattle, horses, sheep, pigs, woollens, etc.

Warsash hmlt. (11) Sarisbury chplry. *S. Hants.* 5 m. W. of Fareham-73, where R. Hamble joins Southampton Water. *W. House*, —.

Warsill tnshp. ( ) Ripon par. *W. R. York.* 5 m. NW. of Ripley-215. Acres 900; pop. 81; poor r. 35*l.* (Pateley Bridge U.).

Warslow chplry. (81) Allstonefield par. *NE. Stafford.* 7 m. ENE. of Leek-154, near R. Manifold. Acres 1940; pop. 519; real prop. 1314*l.*; charities, 18*l.* for school, etc. St. John *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 96*l.*, patr. Vicar.

Warsop par. (82) Bassetlaw wap. *W. Notts.* 5 m. NNE. of Mansfield-138, on R. Meden, contains Sokeholme, Gleadthorpe-Grange, and Nettleworth. Acres 6710; pop. at Church W. and Market W. 1384 + 17; poor r. 529*l.* (Mansf. U.); real prop. 5851*l.*; charities 142*l.*, of which 16*l.* to Whiteman's school, and 109*l.* to poor. St. Peter and Paul *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 1020*l.*, patr. H. G. Knight, Esq., of Langols; church, old. *W. Hall*,

—. Bp. Halifax, and Southgate a medal antiquary, were rectors. *Fairs*, 21 May, 17 Nov.

☞ WARTER par. ( ) Harthill wap. *E. R. York.* 4 m. ENE. of Pocklington-212, on the Wolds, had an austin priory, found. 1132 by Geof. Fitz-Pain, val. 143*l.* Acres 6960; pop. 439; poor r. 225*l.* (Pocklington, U.); real prop. 5410*l.* St James *Vic.* (Yk.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Lord Muncaster of *W. Hall.*

Warth Hill, 3 m. SW. of Duncansby Head, *NE. Caithness.* has part of a watch-tower on it.

Warthall ( ) 5 m. N. of Cockermouth, *W. Cumbrld.* belongs to Dyke of Dovenby.

WARTHERMASK tnshp. ( ) Masham par. *N. R. York.* near Masham-223, is joined to SWINTON.

Warthill, near Rayne, *Mid. Aberdeen.* W. Leslie, Esq. *Fair*, Th. before 26 May. ☞ WARTHILL par. ( ) Bulmer wap. *N. R. York.* 5 m. NE. of York-199. Acres 860; pop. 159, — of town 117; poor r. 28*l.* (Yk. U.); real prop. 1,111*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Yk.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Archbp. *W. Hall*, R. Agar, Esq.

Warthólm Isld. near S. Ronaldsay, *S. Orkney Islds.*

WARTLING par. (5) Foxearle hund. Hastings rape, *SE. Sussex*, 4 m. ESE. of Hailsham-59, near R. Ashburn, contains Boreham. Acres 4880, part in hops; pop. 962+2; poor r. 578*l.* (Hailsh. U.); real prop. 5508*l.* St. M. Magdalen *Vic.* (Chic.) val. 307*l.*, patr. Rev. Dr. Major.

WARTNABY chplry. (71) Rothley par. *N. Leicest.* 4 m. NW. of Melton Mowbray-105, near Broughton Hill. Acres 640; pop. 107+2; poor r. 37*l.* (M. Mowbray U.); real prop. 1450*l.*; charities 12*l.* St. Michael *Cur.* with Rothley. *W. Hall*, —.

WARTON par. ( ) S. Lonsdale hund. *N. Lancash.* 6 m. NNE. of Lancaster-240, on Carlisle rail., near Kendal canal and Morecambe Bay, contains Borwick, Carnforth, Hutton-Bejest, Redmayne, with Silverdale and Yealand Conyers *curs* Acres 10,470, — of tnshp. with Lindeth 2610, with copper at *W. Crag*; pop. 2209+5, and 633+8; poor r. 223*l.* (Lancast. U.); real prop. 3561*l.* Holy Trinity *Vic.* (Ches.) val. 187*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. of Worc. ☞ WARTON chplry. (90) Kirkham par. *W. Lancash.* 2 m. SSW. of Kirkham-225, on R. Ribble, has a new dock and embankment making. Acres 1360; pop. 522; poor r. 90*l.* (Fylde U.); real prop. 2618; charities, 10*l.* to school. St. Paul *Cur.* (Manch.) with Freckleton, val. 86*l.*, patr. Ch. Church, Oxon. ☞ WARTON tnshp. ( ) Rothbury par. *Mid. Northmbrld.* 3 m. WNW. of Rothbury-304. Pop. 74. ☞ WARTON hmlt. (63) Polesworth par. *N. Warwick.* 4 m. NNW. of Atherstone-107, is a meet for the Atherstone hounds. Real prop. 3896*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Worc.) val. 80*l.*, patr. Vicar.

P. WARWICK par. ( ) Cumberland and Eskdale wards, *NE. Cumbrld.* 4 m. ENE. of Carlisle -301, where R. Irthing joins the Eden, containing Aglionby and Little Corby, was the saxon *Warring-wick*, and was given at the Conquest by Herbert de Vaux to the Warwicks, who were of *W. Hall* till 1772, now seat of Mrs. Parker. Acres 2070; pop. 645, — of town 225; poor r. 75*l.* (Carl. U.); real prop. 2368*l.* St. Leonard *Cur.* with Wetherall; church, norman, with a circular E. end.

P. WARWICK BRIDGE tnshp. Wetherall par. adjoining the above, near the new bridge, where Lambert routed some royalists 1648. Pop. 439, cotton spinners, in the mills of P. Dixon, Esq., of *W. Bridge Ho.*

WARWICKSHIRE (44-5, 53-4, 62-3) an inland county, *Mid. England*, the old seat of the *Cornavii* and *Dobuni*, in *Flavia Cæsariensis*, was part of 'Wiccas' in *Mercia* of the Saxons, who called it *Weringscyre*, — is traversed by the Fosseway, Watling, and Rykneld Streets, the N. West. and Midld. rails., the Birm. and Warwk., Coventry, Oxford, and other canals, — watered by the Avon, etc. and bordered by *Derby.* (N.), Watling St. and *Leic.* (NE.), *Northmptn.* (SE.), *Oxfd.* (S.), *Glouc.* (SW.), *Worcest.* (W.), *Staffd.* (NW.). Length from above Norton Regis S. to below Long Compton 49 m., greatest breadth 31, av. ditto 18; relative size 155-10,000ths; circuit, about 195, exclusive of two detached pieces on SW. and W. It contains 897 sq. m., or 574,080 acres (567,930 by total of pars.), of which about half are grass and meadow, and 200,000 arable; 401,715+6510 persons, of whom 246,968 are in Birmingham, Coventry, Leamington, Warwick, —206,036 are females, 183,811 under 20 yrs. of age, 307,977 county-born, — 87,947, or 21·9 per cent. live by trade, manufact., etc., 24,239 or 6 per cent. by agricult. (3799 being farmers and graziers), 5108 are educated professions, 8976 independent, 55,013 labourers and servants, etc.; 81,321 houses, besides 7573 empty and building; 4 hundreds (10 at 'Domesdy.') in two divisions, the *N. Div.* containing Hemlingford (N.), and part of Knightlow (Mid. and E.), — *S. Div.* containing Barlichway (SW.), Kington (S.), part of Knightlow; 198 parishes (Astoft the largest — 13,330 ac.), with parts of 8 others, and 9 ext. par. places; about 380 vils., hmlts., etc.; 16 market towns, — Warwick (*s.*) the capital, assize, and sess. town, etc. as below, Coventry city and assize town (*n.*), Stratford (*s.*), Alcester, Atherstone (*n.*), Rugby, Solihull (*n.*), Southam (*s.*), Birmingham (*n.*), Sut. Coldfield (*n.*), Coleshill (*n.*), Henley (*s.*), Kenilworth, Kington (*s.*), Leamington, Nuneaton (*n.*), — the first 9, with Nuneaton, Aston, Foleshill, Meriden, Shipston, being sup. registries, — the first 9, with Tamworth, new county courts, — the first 7 (except Coventry), with Nuneaton, Aston, Foleshill, Meriden, poor law unions; returns *ten* members to parl. (in place of 6 before the Reform bill), viz. 2 for *N. Div.* (pop. 206,666, elect. 6126), with Coleshill for election town, and those above marked (*n.*), with Brinklow, Dunchurch, Polesworth, for polling places, — 2 for *S. Div.* (pop. 195,465, el. 3926), with Warwick for election, and those marked (*s.*), with Long Compton, for poll. places, — 2 each for Warwick (as below), Birmingham new boro' (el. 7535), Coventry (el. 4056); is governed by a lord lieut. and custos, high sheriff, about 40 deputy lieuts., and 115 magistrates, — is in the Midld. circuit and military district, and belongs to dioc. of Worcester, province of Canterbury. Real prop. (1815) 1,269,757*l.*, — ('43) 2,364,490*l.*, of which 190,145*l.* on canals, 61,826*l.* on rails., 11,456*l.* on mines, 3706*l.* on quarries; ditto rentals 755,094*l.*, or 26*s.* 3½*d.* per acre (when wheat was 77*s.*), and 905,869*l.*, or 31*s.* 6½*d.* per acre (wheat 65*s.*); county income ('48) 36,424*l.*, of which 9912*l.* from co. rate (on a val. of 1,069,421*l.* made 1842, exclusive of Birmingham and Warwick), 7909*l.* from the Treasury. Poor r. (yr. 1846-7) for 11 unions, 114,612*l.* on 1,769,008*l.*, or 1*s.* 3½*d.* in the £ (wheat being 59*s.*), — cases relieved 16,198 (out-door 13,446), in estimated pop. of 245,564. Total charities 31,683*l.* (besides 5435*l.* for Coventry), of which 13,118*l.* for schools and education (6301*l.* for gram. sch.); savings bks. ('49) 8, with 610,609*l.* from 28,369 depositors; in yr. '38-9, 2366 m. of road (407 being turnpike) were maintained for 32,243*l.* In '46-7, out of 223 pars. etc. 200 had 437 church schools, supported by 17,114*l.*, with 31,060 child. attend-

ing, and 598 paid teachers (77 being monitors), whose salaries were 13,459*l.*, and who had 184 teachers' houses: out of these 20 were free schools, and 58 sund. sch. (exclusively, — with 1182 teachers and 11,237 child.), and 157 in union with the National Soc. had 17,856 child., and total grants since 1811 of 9212*l.* Offenders in '48, 1257 (or 943 av. of 5 yrs.), of whom 993 were convicted (1 hung), 199 were females, 50 under 15 yrs. of age, 440 could not read or write. Following the Sup. Registry districts of '45 (total pop. 409,138 + 6252) the 'births' were 13,811, of whom 6774 were females, 779 or 5·1 per cent. illegit.; 'deaths' 9275, or 1 in 44, — the all-England av. being 46; 'marriages' 3467 (at church 3210), of which 2670 persons or 38½ per cent. signed with marks.——A line from Rugby to Wellesbourne cuts off the lias on the SE., including Dunsmoor Heath and the ridge about Broom Hill (in S.), which rises 830 ft.; red marl and keuper sandstone are found between this line and the Avon, down the river to Warwick, and thence in the SW. corner, round Henley, Alcester, etc. (with lias close to Henley); new red sandstone prevails in the middle and to the N., — except on the NE. border from Willey, past Nuneaton, Bedworth, Atherstone, to Tamworth, where a field of coal, 16 m. by 3, lies among trap, slaty rocks, and lower red sandstone. Coal (in seams of 3 to 4 ft.), employing 784 hands, is worked at Bedworth, Chilvers Coton, Griff (with greenstone), Nuneaton, Oldbury (with ironstone), etc.; blue flagstone for mantel-pieces, steps, etc. is quarried at Bidford, Wilncote, Temple Grafton; gritstone or lias at Compton: marl (in W.), limestone, blue clay (in E.), are got in abundance. The hardware manufact. (5188 hands) carried on at Birmingham (see that), includes tools (1093), needles (730), pins (120), nails (516), screws (438), and an immense variety of small articles; other manufacts. are brass (3388), iron (542), founders (650), guns and pistols (2126), percussion caps (30), buttons (2913), engines (242), britannia and other plate (304), toys (938), trays (114), wire (381), steel pens (379), glass (1000), besides 1600 platers and burnishers. Needles are also made at Alcester, Ipsley, Lambourne, Studley. Ribbons (about 9300) and silk (3040) are manufact. at Coventry, Astley, Chilvers Coton, Foleshill, Nuneaton, Sow, etc.; clocks and watches (1184) at Coventry, etc.; hats at Atherstone, combs at Kenilworth: flax and yarn are spun at Tamworth, Berkeswell; a little worsted is spun at Warwick, and rushes are woven for mats. In '47, a bad year, 1301 and 101 hands were in the silk and cotton mills. The rivers Alne, Arrow, Stour, Dene, Leam, Watergall or Ichene, and Sow, run to the Avon (*Antona Fluv.*), which passes by Stratford — the birthplace of *Shakspeare*, Warwick, Rugby; the Rea, Bourne, Blythe, Colne, Anker, to the Tame, which flows by "Tamworth tower and town," the Marmions' seat; good mineral springs at Birmingham, Leamington, Newnham Regis, Southam, Stratford. Surface rises in gentle hills, and is for the most part well wooded, with old oaks, elms, etc. the remains of the 'Woodland' or Forest of Arden (N. and W. of the Avon, — the S. side was called the Feldon or Champaign) of which there are traces, though many parts of it are now bare heath; climate mild; soil, various but fertile, chiefly clay, — being a red sandy loam in E., good in the S., strong in W. and SW., and poor and whitish in the N.; chief crops are wheat (4 qrs. per acre), barley (4 to 5 qrs.), oats (3 to 8 qrs.), peas, beans (4 to 5 bush.), turnips, potatoes, rye, vetches, clover, flax; stock of polled Leicester and S. Down sheep 342,000, yielding 8600 wool-packs; long-horned and other cattle are grazed in the rich pastures on the Avon, and in E. and SE., — the cheese made being 2¾ cwt. per cow, yearly; estates are of all sizes; farms average 150 ac., and are held mostly from year to year; there are many old timbered farm buildings; wages 7 to 9*s.* on the average. The Fosseway goes by Stretton-on-the-Foss, Chesterton camp, Wolston camp, to High Cross (*Venonæ*), where it meets Watling St., which, coming from Daventry, passes Mancetter (*Manduessedunum*) near Oldbury camp, and Tamworth; Ryknield St. or 'Hayden Way' crosses the SW. corner, passes Alcester (*Alauna*) to the Upper Salt Way near Birmingham (towards Wall on Watling St.); earthworks are at Welcome, King's Standing, and Seckington, where Cuthred and Ethelbald fought 757. Some remains are left of: abbeys at Combe, Merevale, Stoneleigh; priories at Coventry, Kenilworth, Maxstoke; nunneries at Nuneaton and Polesworth; old churches at Badgley, Beaudesert, Bidford, Burton Dasset, Honingham, Kenilworth, Polesworth, Ryton, Shuttendon, Stretton, Wolston (all these have norman traces), Coventry (with a fine spire, besides an old hall, etc.), Coleshill (good dec. eng.), Balsall (the Templars'), Stratford, Warwick; castle ruins at Astley, Beauchamp (the Grevilles'), Brandon, Warwick, Kenilworth (where Eliz. visited Dudley in her progress 1575), Maxstoke, Tamworth. At Blacklow hill, Beauchamp beheaded Piers Gaveston 1311; Ch. I. was beaten at Edgehill 1642; there are fine prospects from Barford, Brailes, Corley (35 churches seen), Milverton, Packington, etc.; the Wedgnock oak is 18 yds. girth. M. Drayton was born at Hartshill, Dugdale at Shustoke, Cave at Newton; Addison lived at Bilton; Parr died at Hatton, Dr. Arnold at Rugby school. Chief seats are: Earl Brooke *Warwick Cast.*, E. Bradford *Cast. Bromwich*, E. Craven *Combe Ab.*, Marq. of Northampton *Compton Wynyard*, E. Denbigh *Newnham Paddox*, E. Aylesford *Packington* (fine prospects), Marq. Hertford *Ragley*, Lady Scott *Woolston*, Visct. Villiers *Upton Ho.*, Visct. Hood *Whitley Ab.*, Visct. Lifford *Astley*, Lord Willoughby de Broke *Compton Verney*, Ld. Dormer *Grove Pk.*, Ld. Guernsey M. P. *Offchurch Bury*, Ld. Leigh *Stoneleigh*, Wilmot Bt. *Berkswell*, Biddulph Bt. *Birdingbury*, Throckmorton Bt. *Coughton*, Hartopp Bt. *Four Oaks*, Chetwynd Bt. *Grendon*, Wheler Bt. *Leamington Hastang*, Lawley Bt. *Middleton*, Skipwith Bt. *Newbold Revel*, Shuckburgh Bt. *Shuckburgh*, Goodriche Bt. *Stradley Cast.*, Mordaunt Bt. *Walton*, Philips Bt. *Weston Ho.*, Smythe Bt. *Wooton*, Repington of *Amington*, Adams of *Anstey Ha.*, Newdegate M. P. of *Arbury*, Watt of *Aston* (old), Ferrers of *Baddesley Clinton*, Bromley of *Baginton*, Boultbee of *Baxterley*, Assheton of *Brandon*, Leigh of *Brownsover*, Lucy of *Charlecote* (old), Spooner M. P. of *Brickfields*, Ward of *Clopton* (old), Attwood of *Edgbaston*, Spooner of *Elmdon*, Holbech of *Farnboro'*, Canning of *Foxcote*, Percy of *Grey's Cliffe*, Adderley M. P. of *Hams Hall*, Caldecote of *Holbrook Grange*, Landor of *Ipsley Court*, Atty of *Ingon*, Staunton of *Longbridge*, Shirley M. P. of *Low. Eatington*, Greswold of *Malverne*, Dilke of *Maxstoke Cast.*, Dugdale of *Merevale*, Gresley of *Meriden*, Chadwick of *New Hall*, Okeover of *Oldbury*, Bagot of *Pipe Ha.*, Miller of *Radway*, Caldecott of *Rugby Lo.*, Wise of *Shrubland*, Whieldon of *Springfield*, Gregory of *Stivichall*, Perkins of *Sutton Coldfield*, Ryland of *Warwick Priory*, Granville of *Wellesbourne*, J. Spooner of *Witton*, H. Wise of *Woodcote*, Hoskins of *Wroxall Ab.* (old) which belonged to Wren;

also *Pooley* (old), *Hewell*, *Umberslade* (now a water cure), etc. Roads from Warwick: (1) To Leamington 2 m., Southam 9, Daventry 19. (2) Sherborne 2, Charlecote and Wellesbourne Hastings 6 (Kineton 10, Banbury 20), Eatington 11, Shipston 15, Nineton 20. (3) Snitterfield 5, Stratford 8 (Alcester 15, or down the Avon to Evesham 22), Chip. Campden 18. (4) Grove Pk. 2, Henley-in-Arden 7, Bromsgrove 21. (5) Wroxall 5, Malverne 12, Birmingham 18, Dudley or Walsall 26. (6) Kenilworth (near Stoneleigh) 4, Berkeswell 10, Packington 13, Coleshill 17, Moxhull 21 (Sutton Coldfield 25, or Lichfield 31), Tamworth 27; or by Kenilworth to Coventry 9, Nuneaton 17 (Hinchley 21), Atherstone 22. (7) Weston 6, Dunsmoor Heath 12, Rugby 16, Lutterworth 24, or Northampton 34. About 20 m. of Birm. and Warwk. canal pass Elmdon, Temple Balsall, Rowington; 18 of Birm. and Stratfd. pass Lapworth, Preston Bagot (near Henley-in-Arden), Wootton Waven, to the Avon, where it joins about 15 m. of Stratfd. rail. to Moreton; 14 m. of Warwk. and Napton pass Leamington, Long Ickington, to Napton on the Oxfd. canal, of which about 36 m. pass Fenny Compton, Wormleighton, Napton, Wolfhamcote, Hill Moreton, Newbold-on-Avon (near Rugby), Shilton, Hawkesbury Hall, where it joins the Coventry canal, of which about 22 m. go from Coventry past this junction, to another (where 6 m. of Ashby-de-la-Zouch turn off), thence to Nuneaton, Atherstone, Polesworth, Fazeley (near Tamworth), — whence 14 m. of Fazeley canal go by Curdworth to Birmingham. About 34 m. of N. West. rail. go by Rugby, Coventry (8 m. branch to Warwick and Leamington), Hampton (14 m. of Midld. by Coleshill, Whitacre, and Tamworth, besides 9 of junction between Whitacre and Birmingham.); from Rugby about 26 m. of Trent Valley go by Shilton, Nuneaton, Atherstone, Tamworth, — also 6 of S. Midld. by Willy (towards Leicester), — 3 of branch to Mkt. Harboro', — 13 to Leamington, — and 18 (made or making) by Southam, Farnboro' (to Banbury).

Warwick Division (53-4) Kington hund. *Mid. Warwick.* contains Warwick, the pars. of Barford, Charlcote, Chesterton, Lapworth, Moreton-Morrell, Newbold-Pacey, Packwood, Tanworth, Wasperton, Wellesbourne-Hastings, and part of Bishop's Tachbrook; acres 32,640, pop. 7287, houses 1539.

* * **P. M. T.** Warwick (53-4) locally in the above hund. 90 m. NW. of London, or 100 by N. West. rail. (through Leamington), the county, assize, sessions, election, and polling town, in a pleasant spot on R. Avon, and Birmingh. and Napton canals, was found. about 915 by Ethelfleda, and had 261 houses at 'Domesdy.' when it was held by Turchil the Dane; came to Hen. de Newburgh 1st earl of Warwick, who reb. the castle (afterwards the seat of the Beauchamps, Nevilles, Plantagenets, Dudleys, Riches, etc.), which was garrisoned by Stephen, who gave it up to Pr. Henry 1153, — and surprised and partly destroyed 1263 in Hen. III.'s time, who was here 1266 against Simon de Montfort; was held by Earl Guy 1312 when he brought Edw. II.'s favourite Gaveston here and beheaded him on Blacklow Hill, — and by the king-maker Warwick, when he had Edw. IV. a prisoner 1468, and received him here 1470; visited 1572 by Eliz., — and 1617 by Jas. I., who gave the castle, then used as a gaol, to Sir Fulke Greville, whose kinsman Lord Brooke garrisoned it 1642 for parl.; much burnt 1694, and visited 1695 by Will. III.; — returns *two* members to parl. (since Edw. I.), the old bounds, which were unaltered by the Reform bill, including tha two pars. as below, — no. of electors 787 (of 10*l.* houses 2293), and chief influence with the Earl of Warwick; was first chartered by Hen. VIII., and under the late act is divided into 2 wards, governed by a mayor (who is returning officer), 6 ald., 18 council., with the style of "may., ald., and burgesses of boro' of W." and revenue of 3168*l.* Acres 5360 (or 5237), new red sandstone; pop. 9775 + 67, in the corn and a general trade, with 28 woollen weavers; houses 1990, in several good paved streets (the best view being from the Banbury road), with 3 churches (left out of 8), 6 chapels, county hall and courts in grecian style (built 1776 by Hiorne a native, with a room 110 ft. by 65), co. bridewell, co. gaol, court-house and assembly-room (reb. 1730, with a hall 60 ft. by 27, and portraits of Hen. VIII. and Ch. II.), mkt.-house on arches (with a dome), gas and water works, 3 banks, savings bk. (121,121*l.* from 3576 depositors), malt-houses, Saltisford canal wharf, theatre, race-stand, Archæolog. society (1836) with a museum, the Earl's mill, 1-arch bridge of 100 ft. span (1789), — Hen. VIII.'s free gram. school (143*l.*, and Weale's 2 exhibitions of 70*l.* each at Oxon.), at the Butts near Rich. Beauchamp's old cloister; — Lady Greville's school (236*l.*) in St. Peter's chapel (b. by Hen. VI.) on E. gate near part of the old wall, Earl Leicester's hospital (as below) for a master and 12 brethren (2016*l.*), Eyfler's almshouses (31*l.*), Westgate almsh. (6*l.*), Yardley and the Town almsh., school of industry, and Union p. house; assd. taxes 3227*l.*; poor r. 3793*l.* on 38,186*l.*; real prop. 56,037*l.*, of which 9446*l.* on canal; charities 7113*l.*, of which Hen. VIII.'s for church, clergy, school, etc. 2757*l.*, and Oken's for poor, etc. 670*l.*, — besides 11,511*l.* left by Sir T. White for loans. Livings are: St. Mary *Vic.* (Worc.) val. 300*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church (made collegiate by Earl Roger 1123, and val. 334*l.*), reb. 1394 by Thom. Beauchamp, mostly burnt and reb. 1704 in a bad style, is cruciform and part later eng., 186 ft. by 66 (or 106 through the transept), and has a pinnacled tower of 130 ft., — a good choir with stalls, carved roof, effigies of Thom. Beauchamp (with a good brass, 1401), brass of T. Oken a native (died 1573), and tomb of Cartwright the puritan, — an 8-sided chapter-house with a slab to "Fvlke Grevil, servant to Queene Elizabeth, covnceller to King James, and frend to Sr. Philip Sydney. Trophaevm peccati." — a beautiful decorated eng. lady chapel, built at the cost of Rich. Beauchamp (d. 1439), 58 ft. by 25 and 32 high, with its porch, screen, tracery, shrine, niches, stalls, stained windows, oratory or confessional, library, and effigies of the founder and 14 of his family (in fine 'latten' or gilt brass, by W. Austen), Rob. Dudley (1588), and two others. St. Nicholas *Vic.* 218*l.*, Countess Warwick, — *ch.* reb. 1780 on site of a nunnery, has a spire; St. Paul *Cur.*, 150*l.*, Vicar of St. Mary, — *ch.* has a new stained window given by Countess of Warwick, etc. St. James's chapel on W. gate, found. by Earl Roger (Hen. I.), given to St. George's guild 1383, and refound. 1588 as a hospital by Dudley (whose crest, the bear and ragged staff, is worn by the brethren), makes a quadrangle, with a chapel, rooms, and old hall 90 ft. long (now a coal house), where Sir F. Greville received Jas. I. at his visit; the Sidneys of Penshurst are patrons. St. Sepulchre, found. (Hen. I.) by Hen. de Newburgh, and val. 11*l.*, was given to T. Hawkins, who built the 'Hawk's Nest,' now *W. Priory*, S. Ryland, Esq.

An abbey and nunnery here were burnt by the Danes 1016; there were also a black friary found. (Hen. III.) by the Botelers, val. 5*l.*, and a white friary (1345) by Jno. Peyto. Earl Roger found. (Hen. I.) a commandery, and St. Michael's leper hosp., now an almshouse; Earl William (Hen. II.) found. St. John's hosp., val. 20*l.*, now a private school; All Saints college was in the castle, and another was at W. gate. No traces of St. Thomas's hosp. are left, nor of the cross which Leland saw, destroyed 1642 by the puritans. *W. Castle*, Earl of Warwick, on a rock by the river, covering three acres, was reb. by Thom. de Beauchamp, and added to by George duke of Clarence (whose son Edw. Plantagenet, beheaded 1499 by Hen. VII., was born here) and the Grevilles, and includes the old ivy-covered machicolated gate on the moat (which is planted over), a ruined bridge and saxon keep, Cæsar's tower (with a turret on one side) 147 ft. high, — Guy's tower (b. 1394) 128 ft. high, but overlooking the other, — large hall full of armour, etc., suite of rooms 330 ft. long, cedar room 47 by 25, bed-room with old tapestry and Q. Anne's furniture, — portraits of the Grevilles, Ch. I. (by Vandyck), Pr. Rupert, Dudley, Strafford, I. Loyola and Marq. of Spinola (by Rubens), Thom. Howard, Q. Joanna of Naples, Mary Q. of Scots, Cromwell, Luther, Hen. VIII., Henri Quatre, Q. Eliz., Devereux, A. Boleyn, Machiavel, D'Avila, Van Tromp, D. of Alva, Bonaparte, E. W. Montagu, Gondomar the ambassador, Sir P. Sidney, Shakspeare, — also pieces by S. Rosa, Vandervelde, Teniers (the 'Guard Room'), Rembrandt, Canaletti (who painted them while here), Murillo, Schnyders, — with old clocks, cabinets, busts, bronzes, vases, marbles, etc., — and Q. Elizabeth's horse-armour in the armoury; at the lodge they show the sword, and helmet or 'camp kettle,' of the famous Guy, who killed the giant Colbrand, — and in the grounds are some old cedars, and the beautiful *Warwick Vase*, or Vase of Lysippus, found 1771 by Sir W. Hamilton at the Villa Hadriana, Tivoli, holding 163 gallons, of white marble, carved with foliage, heads, etc. Near Blacklow Hill is Guy's Cliff, Hon. C. B. Percy, where the champion turned hermit in 926; Barford, Mrs. C. Mills; Stankhill, —; Grove Pk., Lord Dormer. It publishes the 'W. Advertiser' newspaper, is the co. militia head qrs., and gives title of earl to the Grevilles. *W. and Birmingham Canal*, of 22½ m., cut 1793-9, goes by Budbrook, Rowington (near the Stratford c.), Knowle, Olton, to Digbeth at Birm., — rising 188 ft. with 27 locks, falling 42 ft. with 5. *W. and Napton Can.*, of 14 m., cut 1794-9, runs from Budbrook in the above past Leamington, Long Itchington (reservoir), to the Oxford c. near Napton reservoir, falling 132½ ft. with 25 locks. ✠ W. Deanery, includes the benefices marked in Barlichway hund. with Henley-in-Arden *cur.*, Lapworth *rect.*, Oldbedrow *r.*, Tanworth *vic.* *Warw. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Ashow, Baginton, Barford, Beausall, Bishop's Tachbrook, Bubbenhall, Budbrooke, Cathorpe, Cubbington, Haseley, Hatton, Honily, Hunningham, Kenilworth, Leamington Priors, Leek Wootton, Lillington, Milverton, Norton Lindsey, Offchurch, Pinley, Radford Semele, Rowington, Sherborne, Shrewley, Stivichall, Stoneleigh, Wappenbury, Warwick, Wasperton, Weston, Whitnash, Wroxall; acres 64,262, pop. 37,209, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2697 (out-door 2442), expend. £4,085*l.*, prop. rated 223,687*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same, with Fullbrook; pop. 37,209 + 828; births 1067 (538 being females, 66 illegit.), — deaths 711, — marriages 273, of which 121 persons signed with marks: 7 deaths from cholera in 1849. The New *County Court* district includes the Registry, and Wootton-Wawen subdist. *Mkt. D.* Sat. *Fairs*, 21 Jan., 11, 23 Feb., 1 Apr., 18 May, 3 June, 5 July, 12 Aug., 4 Sept., 12 Oct., 8 Nov., 16 Dec. *Races*, Mar. Sept.

Warwick Castle (45) 5 m. NW. of Buckingham, *NW. Bucks.* ☞ *W. Hall* ( ) 7 m. NE. of Maryport, *W. Cumbrld.*

Wasdale ( ) 4 m. SSW. of Shap, *Mid. Westmrld.* near *W. Pike.*

P. Wasdale Head chplry. ( ) St. Bee's par. *SW. Cumbrld.* 10 m. NE. of Ravenglass-279, a fertile vale, among the hills at the head of Wast Water. Pop. 35. Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 80*l.*, patr. Earl of Lonsdale; church, has only 8 pews in it. ☞ W. Nether, or Strands, chplry. as above, 5 m. NNE. of Ravenglass, at the foot of Wast Water. Pop. 203; poor r. 36*l.* (Whitehaven U.). Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 66*l.*, patr. Earl of Lonsdale. *Fair*, 1st Mon. Sept.

Wash, The, a bay between *NW. Norfk.* and *SE. Lincoln.* the anct. *Metaris Æstuar.* whither flow Rs. Ouse, Nen, Welland, Witham, thro' the great Fen level, is 15 m. deep, and 10 broad at the mouth, widening to 15 at the bottom, where it is choked with sands; outside are the Docking, Burnham, and Woolpack banks, — to the E. Hunstanton *light* and bank, and Cast. Rising, — the Gatt and Breast sands to the S., — and on the W., the Long, Roger, and Trap sands divide Boston Deeps or Channel, leading to Boston and Wainfleet, from the Lynn Deeps or Well, leading to Lynn and Sutton, near Cross Keys Wash, where K. John lost his baggage. The channels are buoyed, and have 4 to 10 and 12 fath. water. A new general out-fall of the Ouse, Nen, etc. is being made, by which 5-6ths of the whole will be reclaimed, to be called *Victoria* county.

Washbourn (5) 6 m. ESE. of Cuckfield, *Mid. Sussex.*

Washbourne hmlt. (24) Halwell par. *S. Devon.* 4 m. SSW. of Totnes-196. Pop. 38. *W. House*, S. Crapps, Esq.

Washbourne, Great, par. (44) Upper Tewkesbury hund. *N. Gloucest.* 4 m. NW. of Winchcomb-95. Acres 470; pop. 100 + 2; poor r. 59*l.* (Winchc. U.); real prop. 1032*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 59*l.*, patr. Rev. C. Covey, rector. ☞ W., Little, chplry. Overbury par. *Worcest.* locally in *Gloucest.* close to the above. Pop. 37. Living, a *Cur.* with Overbury.

Washbrook par. (48) Samford hund. *S. Suffolk*, 3 m. WSW. of Ipswich-69, on a branch of R. Orwell. Acres 940; pop. 506 + 9; poor r. 180*l.* (Samf. Incorp.); real prop. 2745*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (with Copdock); church, has some stalls.

Washburn River ( ) rises about 4 m. SW. of Pateley Bridge, *W. R. York.* and runs 12 m. S. to the R. Wharfe, near Otley.

Washfield par. (21) W. Budleigh hund. *N. Devon.* 2 m. NW. of Tiverton-163, near R. Exe. Acres 2320; pop. 503 + 5; poor r. 266*l.* (Tivert. U.); real prop. 4066*l.*; charities 14*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 362*l.*, patr. J. F. Worth, Esq., of whose family the ch. has brasses.

P. Washford hmlt. (20) Old Cleeve and St. Decuman pars. *NW. Somerset.* 2 m. SW. of Watchet-156.

Washford-Pyne par. (21) Witheridge hund. *N. Devon.* 8 m. NNW. of Crediton-180, on a branch of R. Taw. Acres 1600; pop. 197 + 2; poor r. 49*l.* (Credit. U.); real prop. 802*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 144*l.*, patr. Rev. C. Tucker, rector.

Washingborough par. (83) Second Langoe

wap. *Mid. Lincoln.* 3 m. ESE. of Lincoln-182, on Gt. North. rail. and R. Witham, contains Heighington. Acres 5190; pop. 1099; poor r. 258*l.* (Linc. U.); real prop. 4672*l.*; charities 566*l.*,—of which 142*l.* to Garrett's free gram. school (besides about 297*l.* to poor, etc.), 19*l.* to Eure's school. St. J. Evangelist *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 1554*l.*, patr. Sir W. A. Ingelby, Bt., of Kettlethorpe; church, large.

WASHINGLEY par. (64) Normancross hund. *NW. Hunts.* 7 m. SW. of Peterboro'-81. Acres 1260; pop. 133+5; poor r. 190*l.* (Peterb. U.); real prop. 1330*l.* Living, a *Rect.* with Lutton; no church. *W. Hall*, —.

WASHINGSTONE HUNDRED (6) Aylesford lathe, *SW. Kent*, contains Tonbridge Wells, the pars. of Ashurst, Bidborough, Caple, Pembury, Speldhurst, and Tudeley; acres 12,330, pop. 5489, houses 945.

WASHINGTON. See WESSINGTON, *Derby.*

P. WASHINGTON par. ( ) E. Chester ward, *NE. Durham*, 6 m. SE. of Gateshead-274, on Yk. and Berwk. rail. and R. Wear, contains Barmston, N. Biddick, and Usworth *cur.* Acres 5130,—of town 1480, with coal; pop. 2396, and 941, in *W.* and Springwell collieries, and the iron and rope works; poor r. 328*l.* (Chester-le-Street U.); real prop. 4909*l.*, of which 1798*l.* on mines; charities 39*l.*, of which 33*l.* to Usworth school. Living, a *Rect.* (Dur.) val. 953*l.*, patr. Bishop. In Aug. 1851, 33 lives were lost at *W. Pitt.* ☞ WASHINGTON vil. Cupar Angus par. *E. Perth.* near Cupar Angus-57. Pop. 119. ☞ WASHINGTON par. (9) Steyning hund. Bramber rape, *S. Sussex*, 4 m. WNW. of Steyning-50, is a meet for Mr. Napper's hounds. Acres 3080; pop. 880+9; poor r. 345*l.* (Thakeham U.); real prop. 5388*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Chic.) val. 63*l.*, patr. Magd. Coll. Oxon.; church, early eng.

WASHTON tnshp. ( ) Kirkby-Ravensworth par. *N. R. York.* 4 m. NW. of Richmond-233. Acres 1000; pop. 133; poor r. 26*l.* (Richm. U.).

WASING par. (12) Faircross hund. *S. Berks.* 7 m. ESE. of Newbury-56, near R. Emborne. Acres 610; pop. 87, decreasing; poor r. 9*l.* (Newb. U.); real prop. 831*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 100*l.*, patr. W. Mount, Esq., of *W. House.*

Waskerley, High ( ) 11 m. SE. of Hexham, *S. Northmbrld.* on R. Derwent. ☞ *W. Park* ( ) near Wolsingham Law, *W. Durham*, on Stockton and Weardale rail.

WASPERTON par. (54) Kington hund. *Mid. Warwick.* 4 m. SSW. of Warwick-90, on R. Avon. Acres 1570; pop. 283; poor r. 179*l.* (Warw. U.); real prop. 2910*l.*; charities, Hammond's for poor 10*l.* St. J. Baptist *Vic.* (Worc.) val. 230*l.*, patr. Rector of Hampton Lucy.

WASS tnshp. ( ) Kilburn par. *N. R. York.* 5 m. SW. of Helmsley-222, has an oolite quarry, of which Byland abbey was built. Pop. 137.

WASSAND tnshp. ( ) Sigglesthorne par. *E. R. York.* 2 m. WSW. of Hornsea-190, is joined to SEATON. Real prop. 2859*l.* *W. House*, Rev. C. Constable, who reb. it since 1813.

Wassel House (55) Hagley par. *N. Worcest.* 1 m. NNE. of Bewdley-129, G. Hallen, Esq., near the Severn, and part of a camp.

Wast Water ( ) 8 m. NE. of Ravenglass, *SW. Cumbrld.*, a dreary lake in *W. Dale*, among the hills, at R. Irt's head, 3 m. long by ¾, 40 to 50 fath. deep, with trout, etc.; around are Screes, Scafell, Honistar, Gavel, Pillar, Haycock, and other fells; and Crookhead, S. Rawson, Esq., has the best view.

Wastal Crag ( ) 14 m. S. by W. of Shap, *Mid. Westmrld.* is of red granite, with copper in it, and near *W. Beck*, a branch of the Lune, and *W. H. House*, where Wastal, who wrote an 'Epitome of the Bible, in Verse,' was born.

Waste Gate (72) 3 m. SSW. of Cheadle, *Mid. Stafford.* ☞ *W. Green* (54) Beausall hmlt. *Mid. Warwick.* 3 m. NW. of Warwick-90.

Wat Garth ( ) 5 m. NW. of Middleton, *W. Durham*, on R. Tees.

Wat's or *Watt's Dyke* (74, 79) about 38 m. long, begins at Basingwerk Ab. on the Dee, near Holywell, *N. Flint.* (but probably went to Point of Ayr), and goes by Northop, Hope, Wrexham (*Denb.*), Wynnstay, St. Martin (*Salop*), Whittington (near Oswestry), and Maesbury, to Llanymynech, where it joins Offa's Dyke, from which in general it is 500 yds. to 3 m. apart.

Watch-Cross ( ) 2 m. WSW. of Brampton, *N. Cumbrld.*, is the roman *Aballaba*, on a hill near the Wall and R. Eden.

P. M. WATCHETT hmlt. (20) St. Decuman par. *NW. Somerset.* 15 m. WNW. of Bridgwater, 156 from London, a coast-gd. station, and subport to Bridgwater, in a pleasant creek (exposed to E. winds), on Bristol channel, is the saxon *Wecedport*, burnt by the Danes (who were routed, 918, at Grab Barrow) 987 and '97, given to the Mohuns at the Conquest, sent members to parl. 30-1 Edw. I., and belonging to the Wyndhams. Pop. 916, fishermen, in the coasting trade, lime works, paper and cloth manufact.; houses 177, with 2 chapels, and a school; poor r. —*l.* (Williton U.); real prop. 1460*l.* Outside the fishing pier are 3 to 8 fath.; fossil fish and bones of icthyosauri are found in the lime, with traces of strontian. *Mkt. D.* Sat. *Fair*, 17 Nov.

WATCHFIELD tnshp. (34) Shrivenham par. *NW. Berks.* 4 m. SW. of Farringdon-68, near R. Cole. Pop. 375; poor r. 181*l.* (Farringd. U.); real prop. 2358*l.*

WATCH-HOUSE tythg. (35) Portbury par. *NE. Somerset.* 6 m. WNW. of Bristol-114. Pop. 49. ☞ WATCH-HOUSE vil. (4) Scarawalsh bar. *N. Wexford*, 3 m. N. of Newtownbarry-61. Pop. 311.

Watchingwell, Great (10) 3 m. WSW. of Newport, I. of Wight, *S. Hants.*

Watchlaw Hill ( ) 2 m. NNE. of Ford, *N. Northmbrld.* has a good view.

Watchwell (20) 7 m. SW. of Axbridge, *N. Somerset.*

WATCOMB lib. (13) N. Fawley par. *W. Berks.* 7 m. WSW. of E. Ilsley-54. Pop. 26.

Watcombe Bay (10) near the Needles, I. of Wight, *S. Hants.*, has some caves in the tall cliffs, and a rock in front.

WATENDLATH hmlt. ( ) 4 m. S. of Keswick, *Mid. Cumbrld.* a quiet spot in a valley, near the Lowdore, 900 ft. above the vale below.

Water-Break-its-Neck (56) 3 m. W. of New Radnor, *S. Radnor.* a fall of 70 ft. in a rugged spot. ☞ *W. Crag* ( ) 5 m. N. by E. of Muker, *N. R. York.* 2192 ft. high. ☞ W., EAST, tythg. (19) Wells city, *Mid. Somerset.* 3 m. N. of Wells-120. Pop. 49. ☞ W. EATON tnshp. (46) Bletchley par. *NE. Bucks.* ½ m. S. of Fenny Stratford-44, on Gd. Junct. canal and R. Ouzel. Acres 1040; pop. 267+2; poor r. 139*l.* (Newport Pagnel U.). ☞ W. EATON hmlt. (45) Kidlington par. *Mid. Oxford.* 3 m. N. of Oxford-54, on R. Cherwell. Acres 1630; pop. 104; poor r. 86*l.* (Woodstock U.); real prop. 2540*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with KIDLINGTON. ☞ W. EATON lib. (62) Penkridge par. *Mid. Stafford.* 2 m. SSW. of Penkridge-131. ☞ W. EATON tythg. (34) Eisey par. *NE. Wilts.* 1 m.

ESE. of Cricklade-83, on a branch of the Thames. Acres 1250; pop. 51. ☞ *W. End* (46) 3 m. E. of Woburn, *S.W. Beds.* ☞ *W. End* ( ) W. side of Derwentwater, *S. Cumbrld.* ☞ W. End tythg. (12) Basing par. *NE. Hants.* 3 m. ENE. of Basingstoke-45. Pop. 32. ☞ *W. End* (46) 2 m. NNW. of Hemel-Hempstead, *W. Herts.* on R. Gade. ☞ *W. End* (7) 6 m. E. of Watlington, *SE. Oxford.* ☞ W. of Leith vil. St. Cuthbert's par. *N. Edinbro'*, near Edinb. on Leith Water. Pop. 1024. ☞ W. Orton hmlt. (62) Aston par. *NW. Warwick.* 2 m. NW. of Coleshill-104, on Birm. and Derby rail. and R. Tame. Pop. 252; real prop. 1150*l.* St. Peter and Paul *Cur.* (Worc.) val. 115*l.*, patr. Trustees. ☞ *W. Rock* ( ) a rock at the mouth of Killough harbour, *S. Down.* ☞ *W. Sound*, near Roseness in Pomona, *S. Shetland Islds.* is dangerous in E. gales. ☞ W., West, tythg. (21) Axminster par. *E. Devon.* near Axminster-147. Pop. 127.

Water-House, Great (1) 1 m. W. of Chelmsford, *Mid. Essex.*

P. Waterbeach par. (51) Northstow hund. *Mid. Camb.* 5 m. NE. of Cambridge-50, on Ely rail. and R. Cam, has at a farm the abbot's house, refectory, etc. of Denny abbey, to which a nunnery, found. 1223 by Dionysia de Mountchensi, was joined 1338. Acres 5556; pop. 1270 + 13; poor r. 483*l.* (Chesterton U.); real prop. 11,282*l.*; charities 177*l.*, of which 101*l.* to school, etc., 27*l.* to Yaxley and Brigham almshouses. St. John *Vic.* (Ely) val. 424*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, has an 8-sided pillar font, double piscina, etc.

P. Waterbeck vil. Middlebie par. *S. Dumfries.* near Ecclesfechan-73. Pop. 129.

Watercastle (29) near Durrow, *S. Queen's Co.*

Watercombe ext. par. (17) Winfrith hund. *S. Dorset.* 5 m. SE. of Dorchester-120. Pop. 27.

Watercrook ( ) 2 m. S. of Kendal, *S. Westmrld.* on a bend of the Kent, is the roman *Concangium*, or *Galacum* (?), of 8 acres, 140 yds. square, where bricks, urns, altars, a bath, coins, inscriptions, etc. have been found.

Waterdale ( ) 7 m. SSE. of Keswick, *Mid. Cumbrld.* near Thirle Mere.

Waterden par. (48) Brothercross hund. *N. Norfolk*, 4 m. NNW. of Fakenham-109. Acres 730; pop. 29; poor r. 11*l.* (Docking U.); real prop. 866*l.* All Saints *Rect.* with Egmere.

Waterfall ( ) 4 m. ESE. of Bellingham, *Mid. Northmbrld.* ☞ Waterfall par. (72) S. Totmonslow hund. *N. Stafford.* 7 m. SE. of Leek -154, near R. Hamps, where it goes under ground, contains Calton and Winkhill. Acres 1530, with lime, gritstone, and lead; pop. 517, in the iron foundry, paper, tow, and corn mills; poor r. 83*l.* (Ashbourne U.); real prop. 3073*l.*; charities, 7*l.* to school. St. James *Rect.* (Lich.) val. 65*l.*, patr. W. Henniker, Esq.

Waterfoot hmlt. ( ) Lower Glenarm bar. *NE. Antrim*, near Cushendall-138.

Waterford (40 sheets) a seaside county, Leinster province, *S. Ireland*, between Waterford and Youghal harb., once the seat of the *Menapii*, and of the *Desii* or *Desic*, was given to the Le Poers (1171), and held by the Aylwards, Boyles, Daltons, O'Foolans, Mac Thomases, Sherlochs, Walshes, Wyses, etc., — is watered by R. Blackwater, etc., and bordered by *Cork* (W.), the Knockmealdown mountns., R. Suir, and *Tippery.* (NW.), the Suir and *Kilky.* (NE.), the Barrow's mouth and *Wexfd.* (E.), Atlantic (S.). Length from Tallow, by a bending E. line through the middle, to Creden head in Waterfd. harb. 50 m., greatest breadth 22, av. ditto 14½; relative size 222-10,000ths; circuit about 135, of which 50 m. of coast, for the most part low and dangerous, has along it (besides 15 coast-gd. stations and 69 men, and Waterford fishery district of 76 m. with 330 vessels and 1344 hands), Passage in Waterfd. harb. (where Strongbow landed 1171), Creden head near Dunmore bathg. place, Brownston hd. leading to Tramore bay and bathg. place (with many caves beyond), Ikean isld., Bonmahon near the copper mines, Ballyvoil hd., Ballynacourty outside Dungarvan harb., Helwick and Mine heads, Ardmore bay near Ardigna hd., Blackball hd. leading to Youghal harb. or R. Blackwater. It contains 721 sq. m. or 461,553 acres, of which 325,345 are arable, 105,496 uncultivated bog, hill, etc., 1525 in towns, 5779 water; 33,878 families, of whom 21,635 or 72 per cent. live by agricult., 7991 or 18 per cent. by manufact., trade, etc., 756 educated professions and independent, 19,935 by manual labour, 21,369 in 3rd and 4th (or lowest) class houses; 196,187 + 19,133 persons, of whom 46,485 are in Waterford, Dungarvan, Portlaw, Lismore, Tallow, Carrickbeg, Cappoquin, — 100,611 are females, 89,510 under 20 yrs. of age, 189,242 county-born; 28,355 houses, besides 1059 empty and building; 8 baronies, — Coshbride and Coshmore (W.), Decies-without-Drum (NW.), Decies-within-Drum (SW. and Mid.), Gaultiere (E.), Glenahiry (NW.), Middlethird (SW.), Upperthird (N.), Kilculliheen or most part of the city (NE.); 75 parishes (Lismore, the largest, 62,474 ac.), with parts of 6 others; 6 market towns, — Waterford city, the co. assize and sess. town, etc. (as below), Dungarvan (assize), Lismore, Tallow, Dunmore, Tramore, — the first 8 being poor l. unions, and (with Carrickbeg) sess. towns, — the first 4 fever hosps., — the first 2, with Tramore, Ardmore, Ballinamult, Cappoquin, Kilmacthomas, police districts (having 37 stations and 264 men); returns *five* members to parl. (instead of 10 before the Union, which disfranchised Lismore and Tallow, and took 1 from Dungarvan), viz., 2 for county (elect. 306), 2 for Waterford (as below), 1 for Dungarvan (el. 391); is governed by a lieut. and custos, vice-lieut., high-sheriff, about 23 deputy lieuts., and 85 magistrates (with 15 petty sess. stations), — is in Leinster circuit and Kilkenny military district, and constitutes a diocese (as below), besides part of Lismore, which, with Emly, are joined to Cashel, province of Dublin. Gross rental (1846) 346,949*l.*, or 15*s.* 2½*d.* per acre; val. to poor r. 296,089*l.*; county rate ('48) 35,469*l.*; savings bk. ('48) 1 at Waterford (as below); loan funds 6, with a cap. of 6514*l.*, and circulating 23,056*l.* Births 1 in 30, — deaths 1 in 56, the all-Ireland av. being 55. Schools (national) in '48, 83, with 11,152 child. attending, — in '41, 12,256 went to schools of all kinds, and 73 per cent. of the pop. could not read or write; av. number of committals ('45-8) 689, of whom 402 were convicted. — In the E. (except the old red sandstone on W. side of Waterford harb.), middle, and SW., slaty rocks prevail, rising 2598 ft. at Monavullagh or Monabullach, 2469 at Knocknafrian, 2387 at Seefin, 2340 and 2230 at other points, all being in the Commeragh or Cumeragh range, a rugged district, peopled by the descendants of the old Cumraeg or Cimbri; Sl. Grian in the SW. is 993 ft. 'Old red' also borders the Suir up to Clonmel, and thence W. of a line down to Dungarvan, between Rs. Colligan and Blackwater, with a strip of mountain limestone from Affane to past Lismore. Knockmealdown on the *Tippery.* border is 2609 ft., Knocknafallia 2199. Grey slate is quarried for roofing at Glenpatrick, and brown

and red, with clay-slate, at Lismore; marbly limestone (with many fossils) near Cappoquin and Whitchurch; copper is worked at Ardmore and Knockmahon (the largest mine in Ireland, 1100 hands), which produced 9000 tons of ore in '45; lead and iron are also found here, and at Kilkeany and Minehead, and sand and limestone are noticed in the troughs of the slate. Glass is made at Waterford (whence they export butter, bacon, stock, etc.), cotton at Portlaw (1200 hands): in '47, a bad year, 1223, and 135, were in the cotton and woollen mills. Rivers Clodagh and Nier run to the Suir; the Lickey, Brickey, Colligan, Mahon, Phinisk, to the sea along the coast. In the Commeraghs are some high lakes, as Commeragh (1650 ft.), Coumduala (1533), Coumshingaun (1254), Coumstillage -beg, and -more (with black and red trout and char); mineral springs at Ballygallane, Kilmeaden, Monamintra, etc. The surface is bare; the soil for the most part poor, and on the E. boggy (with oak and pine logs), but fertile about Dungarvan and the Blackwater; keeping cattle and dairy farming is the chief business. Acres in crop '47, 113,643, of which the chief are, wheat 38,639, oats 27,505, barley and rye 11,869, turnips 12,125, potatoes 5937, meadow and clover 15,502, —and the val. of stock in '41, on 10,917 farms above *one* acre was 566,560*l.*, including 19,590 horses and asses (strong, good breeds), 43,558 cattle (old Irish, crossed), 46,775 sheep (crossed with Leicester), 71,110 pigs (good breed), goats, etc.; prime butter is sent to market; mountain farms run 20 to 70 acres; and the conacre system prevails in some parts. Among the antiquities are: raths at Lismore, Rathcormuck, and Dungarvan; round tower at Ardmore (one of the most perfect of all), with an old church, holy well and stone; druid circles at Dunmore, near Kilmacombe church, Sugarloaf hill, Dun hill, etc.; abbey and other ruins at Dungarvan, Mothill, Stradbally, Carrickbeg (priory), Faithlegg (old ch.); holy well at Tubbergrieve; old castles at Ballyclough, Conagh, Dungarvan, Dromana, Clonea, Don Isle (belonged to the Le Poers), Lismore (where Rob. Boyle was born), Molana, Strancally (Desmonds'), Rencrew (was Raleigh's), Mothill, Tallow, Tekincorr (Osbornes'). The trench of Rian Bo Padruic (i. e. of St. Patrick's Cow), from Lismore towards Ardmore, is seen near Affane (where the Butlers beat the Geraldines 1564). Mt. Mellary belongs to the monks of La Trappe. Chief seats are: Duke of Devonshire *Lismore Cast.*, Marq. of Waterford *Curraghmore*, Earl Fortescue *Summerville*, E. Donoughmore *Knocklofty*, E. Huntingdon *Clashmore*, E. Stradbroke *Ballymacarberry*, Lord Carew *Woodstown*, Paul Bt. *Ballyglan*, Barron Bt. *Barron Ct.*, Homan Bt. *Clifton Ho.*, Humble Bt. *Cloncoscoran*, Keane Bt. *Cappoquin*, Kennedy Bt. *Curraheen*, Musgrave Bt. *Tourin*, Barron of *Eastland*, Christmas of *Whitfield*, Croker of *Lisfenny*, Fitzgerald of *Ballinapark*, Hely of *Rockfield*, Congreve of *Mt. Congreve*, Medlicott of *Rocket Cast.*, Morris of *Harbour Cast.*, Osborne M. P. of *Newtownanner*, O'Shee of *Gardenmorris*, Palliser of *Commeragh Ho.*, Poer of *Belleville*, Power M. P. of *Faithlegg*, Power of *Gurteen*, Shaw Knt. *Mt. Rivers*, Smyth of *Ballinatray*, Stuart of *Castletown*, Uniacke of *Woodhouse*, Wall of *Coolnamuck*, Wyse of *St. John's Manor*, etc. Roads from Waterford: (1) To Passage on the harb. 5, on to Wexford 29; or to Dunmore 9. (2) To Tramore 7, Annestown 12, Knockmahon 15. (3) Whitfield 3, Newtown 10, Kilmacthomas 13 (Bonmahon 17, or Fews 16), under the Commeraghs to Sarahville 15 (Stradbally 18), Dungarvan 23 (Ardmore 33), Youghal 38, on to Cork 65; or by Dungarvan to Whitechurch 28 (Villierstown 33, Tallow 41), Cappoquin 35, up the Blackwater to Lismore 39 (Tallow 44), Kilworth 53. (4) Up the Suir to Whitfield 3, Kilmaiden 5, Portlaw 8, Carrick 13, Clonmel 25 (Cashel 39, or Tipperary 47), Kilmanaghan 28, Ballymacarberry between the Commeraghs and Knockmealdown 32, Ballinamult 35 (Cappoquin 42), Dungarvan 45.

* * **P. M.** ✠ WATERFORD city (9) a county of itself, locally in Gaultiere bar. *NE. Waterford*, 96 m. SSW. of Dublin, the county, assize, sessions town, chief police and coast-gd. station, excise collection, bonding port, and seat of a diocese, where John's river joins R. Suir 15 m. from the sea, was called *Cuan-na-Grioth*, or 'haven of the sun,' by the Irish, and *Gleann-na-Gleodh*,' or 'valley of lamentation,' after a battle in which the Irish defeated its danish founders and burnt it, —was the *Menapia* of old writers, *Portlargi*, or 'port of the thigh,' of the Welsh, and *Vader Fiord*, or 'ford of the father,' of the Danes, who b. it 853 under Sitiricus the Dane, and walled it round; had Ring Tower, b. 1003 by the danish K. Reginald (the oldest, they say, in Ireland), which was held 1171 by Strongbow, made a mint by Edw. IV., reb. and turned into a police station 1819; was burnt by the Irish 1038, and again 1087; received its first christian bishop 1096, who b. the cathedral; was taken 1171 by Raymond le Gros and Strongbow, who here married Eva, daughter of Dermot K. of Leinster, and garrisoned the city; was the place where Hen. II. landed, 1172, to take possession of Ireland, and received the homage of Strongbow, the people of Wexford, the K. of Cork, and which he fresh garrisoned; was visited, 1185, by John (when Earl of Mortaigne) as governor of Ireland, and again, 1211, as king, when he regulated the currency and found. a benedictine priory; was burnt 1252 and '80; granted, 1292, to the heirs of Thomas Fitz-Anthony, and had money coined by Edw. I. and Edw. IV.; attacked, 1368, by the Irish, when many English were killed; visited, 1394 and '99, by Rich. II.; given, 1447, to the Talbots, with the title of earl; received the thanks of Hen. VII. for refusing to join in Simnel's insurrection, and twice after, when Perkin Warbeck besieged it unsuccessfully, and when 'Urbs intacta manet Waterford' was added to the city arms; received a sword and cap of liberty from Hen. VIII., still preserved; was garrisoned, 1603, by Lord Deputy Mountjoy for Jas. I.; given up, 1641, to the rebels, who had their press here; besieged, 1649, by Cromwell without success, but taken, 1650, by Ireton, when many churches, etc. were destroyed; was the place where Jas. II. embarked after the battle of the Boyne, and Will. III. after the siege of Limerick; returns *two* members to parl. since 1374 (except from the Union till Will. IV.), no. of electors 1273 (of 10*l.* houses 757); was first chartered 1205 by John, is divided into 5 wards, and governed under charter of Ch. I. by a lieut., high sheriff, and also mayor, 10 ald., 30 council., with the style of 'mayor, ald., and burgesses of the boro' of W. in the kingdom of Ireland,' a revenue of 8964*l.*, and jurisdiction over E. Passage, 6 m. off, on the harb. Acres of boro' 10,059, — of city 669; pop. 29,288 + 48, and 23,216, in the provision and shipping trade; houses 2978, with cathedral, 2 churches, rom. cath. cathedral and 5 chapels, 5 other chapels, convent, town-hall of stone, court and mkt. houses, custom-house, chamber of commerce, conservative and city clubs, 3 banks, savings bk. reb. 1844 (46,192*l.* from 1758 depositors), 2 loan funds, 2 gaols, penitentiary,

house of correction, artillery and large infantry barracks, district lunatic asylum for 117 at John's Hill, 6 convents, Waterfd. institution, literary and scientific, horticultural and agricultural societies, mechanics' institute, — quays 1200 yds. by 40, to which ships of 800 tons can come up, — wooden bridge to Ferrybank, 832 ft. long, b. 1794 by S. Cox of Boston, with 39 arches over the Suir, and 3 others over John's river, — gas-works, 4 iron foundries, 3 breweries, flour mills, — glass, starch, blue, and glue factories, — ship-yard at Ferrybank, flour-mills, — Holy Ghost hospital, found. 1240 by Sir H. Purcell as a franciscan monastery, refound. 1546 by H. Walsh for 38 females, and included the french protestant chapel, now in ruins, — leper hosp. (1060*l.*) found. 13th cent. by John, now the county infirmary, — fever hosp. b. 1799, the first one in Ireland, — lying-in hosp., Fanning's poor ho. (1843), — widows' apartments, found. 1702 by Bp. Gore for 10 clergymen's widows, — rom. cath. almshouses, endowed school, — blue-coat sch. for boys found. 1707 by Bp. Foy, and for girls found. 1740 by the Masons, — St. John's rom. cath. college, under a president, and professors of theolog., philos., latin and belles lettres, mathemat., irish, — Friends', Commercial, Mount Sion or Christian Brothers', and many other schools, — 2 orphan houses, school of industry, total abstinence society, and Union p. house. Livings (Ca. E. W. L.) are: Trinity *Cur.* with St. Michael and St. Olave *Curs.*, Kicarragh, Kilburne, and Killoteran *Rects.*, val. 658*l.*, patr. Crown; church or cathedral, b. 1773 out of the old danish one, is 170 ft. long, 58 broad, partly burnt 1815 and restored 1818, has a good steeple, library, and tombs in the vestibule (from the old cathedral) of the Fitzgeralds, Mrs. Mason, Bps. Foy and Stork, and in church-yd. effigies of a man in armour, and of Rice (who found. St. James's chantry) looking as he did 12 months after death, with carved worms, toads, etc. crawling over him (lately restored by the Dean); St. Olave *ch.* b. 1734 by Bp. Milles, has a carved oak pulpit and bishop's throne; St. Patrick *Rect.* with St. Peter, St. John, and St. Stephen *Rects.*, val. 293*l.*, patr. Bishop, — *ch.* old. The belfry and chancel of a dominican friary, found. 1226, are seen, but nothing remains of St. Catherine austin abbey. *W. Palace* is in the Mall; under the Deanery, an old round arch'd crypt was discovered by the Dean (1851), 60 ft. by 19, divided into two aisles by a wall of 6 arches down the midst, — also a vault near, which was part of K. John's palace. Barton Court, Sir H. W. Barron, Bt. M. P.; New Park, Rev. Sir J. Newport, Bt.; Belmont, — Roberts, Esq., and many other seats. It publishes the 'W. Mail' and 'W. News' newspapers; is the co. militia head qrs.; and gives title of earl to the Earl of Shrewsbury, and of marq. to the Beresfords of Curraghmore. Among the natives were, Abp. Lambard (d. 1625-6), Hartrey the cistercian monk and historian. The harb., made by the Suir's or Barrow's mouth, is managed by 24 commissioners, who have 43 pilots, etc. under them, and a port income of 6948*l.*; the channel, with 2 to 12 fath. water, leads down from the fine quays, round Cheek point (where the Barrow joins), past Passage, Seedes bank, Ballyhack shoal, Duncannon *lights* (whence Jas. II. embarked, and near which Fitzpatrick landed 1169), Creden pt. and bar (only 2 fath. on it), Ballistraw flat, to Dunmore bathg. place and *lt.*, where the mouth is 2½ m. wide across to Hook point *lt.* In 1846, 190 sail of 25,226 tons (123 being under 50 t. and 52 built abroad), and 8 steamers of 1884 t. belonged to the port, which has Passage, Dunmore, Dungarvan for sub-ports, and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'constwise' 1195 sail of 108,198, and 751 of 58,561 tons (besides 211 steamers of 47,797, and 211 of 47,821 t.), — from and to 'colonies' 52 of 11,328, and 75 of 17,153 t., — from and to 'foreign ports' 69 of 10,497, and 24 of 3728 t. (besides 32 foreigners of 8240, and 7 of 1910 t.); total customs 178,807*l.*; trade, in cattle, sheep, pigs, bacon, pork, butter, grain, flour (all val. above 1,800,000*l.* in '35), and salmon, which are sent to Bristol, Dublin, etc. Steamers go up the Barrow to New Ross (which sailing vessels reach, and above by barge), Duncannon, Liverpool, Bristol; barges go up the Suir, and coaches or cars to Cork, Tipperary, Clonmel, Dungarvan, Enniscorthy, Kilkenny, Kilmacow, Lismore, Tramore, Wexford, Dublin (partly by rail.). *W. and Kilkenny Rail.*, of 37½ m. (including a branch to Kells), has 11 m. opened 1845-8 from Kilky. (on Irish S. Eastern) to Thomastown; cap. 453,000*l.*, — recd. (Sept. '49) 292,264*l.*, expend. 405,000*l.* *W. and Limerick Rail.*, of 75 m., has 25 m. made '45-8, from Lmrk. to Gt. S. Western near Tipperary (9 m. being a single rail.); cap. 1 million, — recd. (June '49) 540,388*l.*, expend. 539,940*l.* *W., Wexford, Wicklow, and Dublin Rail.*, of 135½ m., is to be made only to Wicklow (23½ m.) by continuing the Dub. and Kingstown; cap. 2,666,000*l.*, — recd. (June '49) 144,107*l.*, expend. 130,836*l.* W. DIOCESE, province of Dublin (sometime Cashel), found. by Malchus 1096, was lately united with Lismore (joined to it by Edw. III.) and Emly, to Cashel; size about 13 m. by 9, or 70,000 acres (?), all in *Waterfd.*, including 29 pars. or 15 benefices, of which 7 are unions, 7 in patr. of bishop (whose seat is here), 5 of crown. The chapter comprises a dean, precentor, chancellor, treasurer, archdeacon, etc. *Rom. Cath. Diocese*, including Lismore, takes in 38 pars. *Waterfd. P. L. Union*, contains 25 elect. divs. in *Waterfd.* and *Kilky.*, with 31 guardians; acres 156,963, pop. 84,360, ho. room for 1670, cases relieved (yr. 1847-8) 5707 (besides 8998 outdoor), expend. 18,483*l.*, prop. rated 198,771*l.* *Mkt. Ds.* Mon. Wed. Th. Sat. *Fairs*, 4 May, 24 June, 25 Oct.

Waterford Hall (46) 2 m. NW. of Hertford. *Mid. Herts.* on R. Beane.

Waterfort ( ) near Kesh, *N. Fermanagh*, H. W. Barton, Esq.

WATERGALL ext. par. (53) Knightlow hund. *SE. Warwick.* 4 m. SSE. of Southam-82, on Oxford canal, and R. Ichene or *Watergall*, which rises near Priors Marston, and runs 15 m. W. and N. past Itchington, etc. to the Leam at Marton. Pop. 14.

Watergate (30) 2 m. SE. of Camelford, *NE. Cornwall.*

P. M. WATERGRASSHILL vil. (53) Ardnageehy par. Barrymore bar. *E. Cork*, 10 m. NE. of Cork, 148 from Dublin, a police station on a hill in a dreary spot. Pop. 801 + 27, houses 119, with church, chapel, dispensary, 2 flour mills.

Waterhaughs, near Loudoun, *E. Ayr.* T. Brown, Esq.

WATERHEAD tnshp. ( ) Lanercost par. *NE. Cumbrld.* 6 m. NE. of Brampton-311, near Gilsland Spa. Pop. 366 + 19; poor r. 78*l.* (Brampt. U.); real prop. 2031*l.* ☞ *Waterhead* ( ) at the top of Coniston Water, *NW. Lancash.* 2 m. WSW. of Hawkshead, near *W. House*, M. Knott, Esq. (?)

P. WATERHEAD chplry. (88) 1½ m. SE. of Oldham, *SE. Lancash.* Living, a *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Crown and Bishop. ☞ *Water-*

head ( ) 1 m. S. of Ambleside, *W. Westmrld.*, at the head of Windermere.

P. WATERINGBURY par. (6) Twyford hund. Aylesford lathe, *Mid. Kent*, 4 m. SW. of Maidstone-34, on S. East. branch rail., containing Lillyhoo, in a pleasant spot, was a seat of the Styleses of Langleys from Jas. I.'s time. Acres 1270, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 1273 + 17; poor r. 654*l.* (Malling U.); real prop. 6593*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. J. Baptist *Vic.* (Cant.) val. 727*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. Rochester; church, has tombs of the Styleses (one of whom was saved from an earthquake at Smyrna, which swallowed up all his friends at the dinner table), who rebuilt, in Q. Anne's day, *W. Place* (on the site of the old moated house), now seat of M. Lucas, Esq.

WATERINGPLACE hmlt. (20) St. Decuman par. *NW. Somerset.* near Watchett-156.

Waterlip (19) 2 m. ENE. of Shepton Mallet, *E. Somerset.*

Waterloo (32) 4 m. W. of Mallow, *N. Cork*, H. Longfield, Esq. *W. House*, J. Longfield, Esq. ☞ WATERLOO ext. par. (11) Portsdown hund. *SE. Hants.* 3 m. NW. of Havant-66, in Bere Forest. Pop. 175. St. George *Cur.* (Win.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Bishop and Winchester Coll.

P. WATERLOO (90) 4 m. NNW. of Liverpool, *SW. Lancash.* at the mouth of R. Mersey, on Southport rail. Christ Church *Cur.* (Ches.) val. —*l.*, patr. Trustees. ☞ WATERLOO vil. Aughtergaven par. *E. Perth.* near Aughtergaven-53. Pop. 117. ☞ *Waterloo* (6) 6 m. NW. of Borrisokane, *N. Tipperary*, on Lough Derg. ☞ WATERLOO vil. (88) Lepton tnshp. *W. R. York.* 3 m. E. of Huddersfield-189.

Waterloo Lodge (36) near Trim, *S. Meath.*

WATERLOO, ST. JOHN'S, distr. (7) Lambeth par. *NE. Surrey*, 1 m. W. of St. Paul's, an L-police stat. on the Thames, at the S. West. railway terminus, near *W. Bridge*, a beautiful structure of 9 elliptical arches on a level, each 120 ft. span, and 35 high, 1242 ft. long by 42 broad, and b. 1811-7 by Rennie, but designed by G. Dodd. Pop. 30,086. Living, a *Cur.* (Win.) val. 483*l.*, patr. Archbp.; church, b. 1823 by Bedford, in doric style.

WATERMAN'S LODGE ext. par. (45) Shorthampton chplry. *W. Oxford.* 6 m. NNW. of Whitney -65, in Wychwood Forest. Pop. 21.

WATERMILLOCK chplry. ( ) Greystoke par. *Mid. Cumbrld.* 6 m. SW. of Penrith-283, on Ulleswater, near Gowbarrow Park, has a fine view of the lake from the old church-yard. Pop. 524 + 10; poor r. 125*l.* (Penr. U.); real prop. 4282*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Carl.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Rector; church, b. 1558. Hallsteads, J. Marshall, Esq.

Watermouth, or *Wedmouth* (27) 2 m. ENE. of Ilfracombe, *N. Devon.* on Bristol Chan., J. D. Basset, Esq., a small safe cove inside Barrow Nose.

WATERNISH, or VATERNISH, *q. s.* par. in Durinish par. NW. side of Skye, *W. Inverness.* near *W. Point*, between Lochs Snizort and Bay, containing Stein and Issay isld., belongs to Major MacDonald, whose seat is here. Pop. 1260. Living (presb. Skye) val. —*l.*, patr. Crown.

Waterpark (36) 6 m. E. of Fermoy, *NE. Cork*, on the Blackwater, seat of Lord Waterpark (a Cavendish), through the family of President Bradshaw. ☞ *Waterpark* (87) near Carrigaline, *SE. Cork*, on R. Owenboy, R. Atkins, Esq.

WATERPERRY par. (13) Bullingdon hund. *Mid. Oxford.* 5 m. W. of Thame-44, on R. Thame, contains Thomley. Acres 2620; pop. 270 + 3; poor r. 195*l.* (Thame U.); real prop. 2773*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 60*l.*, patr. J. W. Henley, Esq., of *W. House*, where lived the Curzons, of whom the church has a brass (1527) and stained arms, with another brass (1370), effigies of a Templar, and a wooden tower.

WATERS GREEN hmlt. (79) Higher Kinnerton par. *SE. Flint.* 2 m. NNE. of Caergwrle-184.

Watersay Isld. Barra par. *Western Isldş.*, between Barra and Sanderay, near *W. Sound*, belongs to *Inverness.* Size 2 m. by 3, gneiss. Pop. 84.

WATERSFIELD tythg. (9) Cold Waltham par. *W. Sussex*, 6 m. N. of Arundel-55. Pop. 225.

WATERSIDE hmlt. (7) Chesham par. *SE. Bucks.* near Chesham-29. Real prop. 2078*l.* ☞ *Waterside* (7) 3 m. NNE. of Watford, *S. Herts.* near R. Colne.

P. WATERSIDE vil. ( ) Tirkeeran bar. *W. Londonderry*, a suburb of Londonderry, on R. Foyle. ☞ *Waterside* (19) 6 m. NW. of Frome, *NE. Somerset.* ☞ WATERSIDE, or QUAY, hmlt. (87) Thorne par. *W. R. York.* near Thorne-166.

WATERSON hmlt. (18) Piddletown par. *Mid. Dorset.* 4 m. NE. of Dorchester-120, on R. Trent. Real prop. 1247*l.* ☞ WATERSON vil. (38) Llandstadwell par. *S. Pembroke.* 3 m. NW. of Pembroke-264.

P. WATERSTOCK par. (13) Thame hund. *Mid. Oxford.* 4 m. W. of Thame-44, on R. Thame. Acres 660; pop. 127; poor r. 101*l.* (Thame U.); real prop. 1379*l.*; charities 8*l.*, and a share with Beckley for almshouse. St. Leonard *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 58*l.*, patr. W. H. Ashurst, Esq., of *W. House*, once seat of Judge Croke, who lies in the church.

WATERSTON vil. Ecclesmachan par. *Mid. Linlithgow.* near Uphall-13. Pop. 33.

Waterstown (22) NE. of Athlone, *W. Westmeath*, near Lough Ree, — Temple, Esq.

Waterton Hall (86) 6 m. NE. of Crowle, *NW. Lincoln.*

Waterview (87) 7 m. SW. of Caherciveen, *SW. Kerry*, P. Trant, Esq.

WATERVILLE vil. (98) Iveragh bar. *SW. Kerry*, 10 m. S. of Caherciveen-227, an angling station, on Ballinskelligs Bay, near Lough Currane, with good salmon. *W. House*, J. Butter, Esq.

P. M. WATFORD par. (7) Cashio hund. *SW. Herts.* 17 m. SW. of Hertford, 18 from London, a station on N. West. rail. (at the tunnel of 1 m. 170 yds. cost 140,000*l.*), a petty sess. and polling town (including Cashio, Leavesdon, Oxhey), on R. Colne, near Gd. Junct. canal and Watling St., was given before the Conquest to St. Alban's abbey, and by Jas. I. to the Egertons, who sold it 1760 to the Capels of Cashiobury. Acres 10,980, on clay and chalk; pop. 5989 + 69, — of town 3697 + 73, in the malt trade, with many straw platters and silk winders; houses 698, of brick, with 3 chapels, a rough cast mkt. house on pillars, bank, savings bk. (32,119*l.* from 1082 depositors), malt houses, breweries, Mrs. Fuller's free school (188*l.*), Earl Bedford's almshouses (63*l.*), Lady Morrison's almsh. for a lecturer, etc. (111*l.*), Dame Russell's for a lecturer, etc. (100*l.*), and Union p. house; poor r. 2449*l.* on 31,958*l.*; real prop. 30,309*l.*; charities 808*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 730*l.*, patr. Earl of Essex; church, old fashioned, with a tower of 80 ft., 3 brasses (from 1415) of Judge Holes, etc., and effigies and tombs of the Morrisons (by Nic. Stone), Russells of Chenies, Capels, Ewers of the Lea, the Bucks, and Jane Bell (epitaph by Johnson). *W. Place*, S. Marjoribanks, Esq., formerly the Fullers' seat; The Grove, Earl Clarendon. A new water company proposes to supply London with 8 million gallons daily from the chalk, of 14° to 17° hardness (the Thames being 14° to 15°). *Watf. P. L. Union*, contains the pars.

etc. of Abbott's Langley, Aldenham, Bushey, Rickmansworth, Sarratt, Watford; acres 36,410, pop. 18,009, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1658 (outdoor 1355), expend. 6990*l.*, prop. rated 110,106*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 18,009 + 263: 19 and 'many more' deaths from cholera in 1849. The New *County Court* district includes the Registry, with that of Hendon (except Hendon, Willesden pars. and Twyford abbey, which go to Barnet and Marylebone), and King's Langley par. *Mkt. D.* Tu. *Fairs*, Tu. after Whit. Tu., 29, 30 Aug. cattle, Sept. for hiring.

P. WATFORD par. (53) Guilsborough hund. *W. Northmptn.* 5 m. NE. of Daventry-72, on N. West. rail., Union canal, and Watling St., contains Murcott. Acres 3080, with iron springs; pop. 415 + 6; poor r. 203*l.* (Davent. U.); real prop. 6673*l.*; charities, 44*l.* to Clerke's school. St. Peter and Paul *Vic.* (Pet.) val. 296*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, has tombs of the Clerkes. *W. Park*, —.

P. WATH par. ( ) Hallikeld and Allertonshire waps. *N. R. York.* 4 m. NNE. of Ripon-212, on Leeds and Thirsk rail., near R. Ure, contains Norton-Conyers, Melmerby, and Middleton-Quernhow. Acres 3200, — of town 620; pop. 709 and 208 + 1; poor r. 34*l.*; real prop. 1111*l.*; charities 108*l.*, of which 83*l.* to Samwaies' free school and almshouse. St. Mary *Rect.* (Rip.) val. 981*l.*, patr. Marquis of Ailesbury of Jervaulx abbey; church, has a brass. ☞ WATH tnshp. ( ) Hovingham par. *N. R. York.* 7 m. WNW. of Malton-217, on a branch of R. Rye. Acres 300; pop. 28.

WATH-UPON-DEARN par. (87) N. Strafforth wap. *W. R. York.* 5 m. N. of Rotherham-159, on N. Midld. rail., Watling St., and Dearn and Dove canal, contains Nether Hogland, Swinton, Wentworth, Elsecar, Thorpe *curs.*, and Brampton-Bierlow. Acres 11,120, — of town 1550; pop. 8911 + 199, and 1453 + 34, in the collieries, ironworks, and potteries; poor r. 419*l.* (Rotherh. U.); real prop. 14,667*l.*, of which 9600*l.* on canal; charities 264*l.*, of which 10*l.* to Sawdrie's and Skier's schools. All Saints *Vic.* (Yk.) val. with Adwick 315*l.*, patr. C. Ch. Oxon.

Watling Street, a roman way, so called from Vitellinus, was the british 'Guathelin way' and saxon 'Waetlinga-strat,' which Alfred made the boundary of the Danelagh, — and went from Richboro' (anct. *Rilupæ*), by Canterbury (*Durovernum*), Rochester (*Durobrivæ*), S. Fleet (*Vagniacæ*), Shooter's Hill, Kent St. (Southwark), London (where the name remains), Brockley (*Sulloniacæ*), St. Alban's (*Verolamium*), Dunstable (*Durocobriavæ*, where Icknield St. crosses), Fenny Stratford (*Magiovinium*), Towcester (*Lactodorum*), Boro' hills near Daventry, High Cross (*Venonæ*, on Fosse way), Mancetter (*Manduessedum*), Wall (*Etocetum*, on Rykneld St., whence a branch to *Mediolanum* or Chesterton, etc.), Oakengate, or Ockenyate (*Uxacona*), Wellington (i. e. Watling-town), Wroxeter (*Uriconium*, whence a N. branch to Bangor and Chester, and a S. branch to Church Stret-ton, Leintwardine, etc.), *Mediolanum* (a doubtful station on R. Tanat and Sarn Sws), through the Berwyn mountns. (by a pass called Milltir Gerrig, i. e. stony mile), Bala, Tommen y Mur (on Sarn Helen), Caer Segont (*Segontium*) near Carnarvon, to Holyhead. The NW. branch, which joined here, went by Caer Rhun (*Conovium*), Bodfari (*Varæ*), Chester (*Deva*), Northwich, Stretford (on the Mersey), Manchester (*Mancunium*), over the moors to Ikley (*Alicana*), Masham, Newton, Catterick (*Cataractonium*), Pierce Bridge (*Ad Tisam*), Binchester (*Vinovium*), Lanchester (*Epiacum*), Ebchester (*Vindomora*), Corbridge (*Corstopitum*, on the Tyne, near the Wall), Rochester (*Bremenium*), Chew Green (*Fines*, on the Border), Eildon (*Trimontium*), Borthwick Cast. (*Curia*), Cramond (*Alaterva*, at the end of Antonine's Wall), Camelon (*Ad Vallum*), Kier near Allan Bridge (*Alauna*), Ardoch (*Lindum*), Perth (*Ad Tavum*), Inchstuthil (*In Medio*), over the Grampians to Braemar Cast. (*Tamea*), Cromdale (*Ad Tuessim*), Forres (*Varæ*) to Burgh Head (*Alata Castra*), where it received the E. branch from *Ad Tavum* through Fordoun, Norman Dykes (near Aberdeen), *Mons Grampius*, Gordon Cast. (*Tuessis*). Not only this branch way, which is in fact a continuation of Ermine St., but most of the principal ways in the N. of England, in Scotland, and elsewhere, have the general name of Watling St.; for instance, the way through W. Scotland over Stainmoor (*Cumbrld.*), where it is 6 yds. wide, on three layers of stone or gravel.

WATLING STREET hmlt. (61) Wellington par. *E. Salop*, near Wellington-142, on the above. Pop. 299.

P. WATLINGTON par. (65) Clackclose hund. *W. Norfolk*, 5 m. N. of Downham Market-84, on Lynn rail. and R. Ouse. Acres 1660; pop. 502; poor r. 338*l.* (Downham U.); real prop. 4055*l.*; charities 18*l.* St. Peter and Paul *Rect.* (Norw.) val. —*l.*, patr. C. B. Plastow, Esq. of *W. Hall*; church, has some old tombs, and a font.

P. M. WATLINGTON par. (13) Pirton hund. *SE. Oxford.* 13 m. SE. of Oxford, 45 from London, near Icknield St. on the Chiltern Hills, a petty sessions town including Greenfield and Wormondiscombe, was a british vil. made of wattles or wicker, and called *Watelintone* at 'Domesdy,' when it was held by Rob. de Oilgi, from whom it came to Roger Bigod, Piers Gaveston, the De la Beches (who b. the castle 1338), etc. Acres 3440; pop. 1855 + 2, lacemakers; houses 396, ill built, with 3 chapels, mkt. house (b. 1664 by the Stonors), corn mills, bank, Stonor's free school (18*l.*); poor r. 1614*l.* on 4601*l.* (Henley U.); real prop. 4809*l.*; charities 199*l.*, of which church estate 65*l.* St. Leonard *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 220*l.*, patr. Trustees of Col. Tilson of *W. Park*; church, old, belonged to Oseney abbey, and has tombs of the Hornes, with 3 brasses (from 1485) of W. Fraunkelyn, etc. Near it is the moated site of the castle, and at Britwell Hill a camp. *Mkt. D.* Sat. *Fairs*, 5 Apr., Sat. before and after Michaelm., Sat. before 10 Oct.

P. WATNALL CANTELOPE and W. CHAWORTH hmlts. (71) Greasley par. *SW. Notts.* 6 m. NW. of Nottingham-124. Pop. 192 and 200. *W. House*, L. Rolleston, Esq.

Watt's Dyke. See *Wat's Dyke.*

P. WATTEN par. *Mid. Caithness.* 9 m. WNW. of Wick-282, on *W. Loch* (3 m. long) and R. Wick. Size 7½ m. by 7½, good land, with moss, marl, flagstone, limestone, and trap; pop. 1266 + 3; real prop. 4038*l.*; for poor 77*l.* Living (presb. Caithness) val. 192*l.*, patr. Sir J. Colquhoun, Bt. *W. House*, Sir R. Anstruther, Bt. Picts' houses are seen. *Fair*, last Tu. Oct. *o. s.* 1st Tu. Dec. *o. s.*

WATTISFIELD par. (50) Blackbourn hund. *N. Suffolk*, 10 m. NNW. of Stowmarket-76. Acres 1790; pop. 601 + 1; poor r. 324*l.* (Stow U.); real prop. 3090*l.* St. Margaret *Rect.* (Ely) val. 370*l.*, patr. Mrs. Morgan.

WATTISHAM par. (50) Cosford hund. *Mid. Suffolk*, 5 m. N. of Ipaleigh-64. Acres 1030; pop. 240 + 4; poor r. 118*l.* (Cosf. U.); real prop. 2015*l.*; charities, town estate, etc. 72*l.* St. Nicholas *Cur.* (Ely) val. 50*l.*, patr. King's Coll. Camb.

WATTLEBRIDGE hmlt. (43) Coole bar. *S. Fermanagh*, 4 m. S. of Newtown Butler-33, on R. Finn. A druid altar and St. Mary's chapel ruin are near.

WATTLEFIELD divis. (66) Wymondham par. *Mid. Norfolk*, near Wymondham-100. Pop. 500; real prop. 2934*l.*

WATTLESBOROUGH tnshp. (60) Cardiston and Alberbury pars. *W. Salop*, 8 m. W. of Shrewsbury -153. Pop. 301.

P. WATTON par. (47) Broadwater hund. *Mid. Herts.* 4 m. NNW. of Hertford-21, on R. Beane, was held by Peter de Valoines (Hen. I.), and came thro' the Baliols, D'Aubenis, Peletots, and Botelers, to Gov. Rumbold 1778. Acres 3810; pop. 920; poor r. 364*l.* (Hertf. U.); real prop. 5342*l.*; charities, Thomson's free school, etc. 40*l.* St. Mary and Andrew *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 700*l.*, patr. A. Smith, Esq. of *W. Wood Hall*, which was b. by Gov. Rumbold on the site of the Botelers' old seat (burnt 1772); church, has 4 brasses of the Peletots, Bardolfs, Botelers, from 1361. Bickersteth died rector 1849. Roman coins have been found.

P. M. WATTON par. (50) Wayland hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 21 m. WSW. of Norwich, 91 from London, on R. Wissey, is a petty sessions town, in the Filand, or open country, near Wayland or Wailing Wood, the scene of the old ballad of the 'Children in the Wood.' Acres 2000, part common, with good pasture; pop. 1888 + 16, houses 254, with 3 chapels, bank, savings bk. (13,029*l.* from 402 depositors), a bell tower, Goffe's almshouses (6*l.*), school; poor r. 505*l.* on 3958*l.* (Wayld. U.); real prop. 6243*l.*; charities 127*l.*, of which fuel allotment 65*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 187*l.*, patr. Hicks' Trustees; church (Hen. I.) has a round tower with an 8-sided lantern, and some brasses. Cambridge butter made here. *Mkt. D.* Wed. *Fairs*, 1st Wed. and 10 July, 1st Wed. after Michaelm. 11 Oct. 3 Nov.

WATTON par. ( ) Harthill wap. *E. R. York.* 5 m. S. of Gt. Driffield-196, in a flat spot, has remains of a gilbertine nunnery, found. 1150 (on site of one as old as 686) by Eustace Fitz John, val. 361*l.*, and given to the Dudleys. Acres 3720; pop. 329; poor r. 328*l.* (Driff. U.); real prop. 4521*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 60*l.*, patr. R. Bethell, Esq., of *W. Abbey*, through the Dickensons.

Watton Court (22) 4 m. N. of Dartmouth, *S. Devon.* H. Studdy, Esq.

WATTSTOWN vil. New Monkland par. *N. Lanark.* near Airdrie-32. Pop. 400.

WAUCHOPE par. is joined to LANGHOLM, and is watered by *W. River*, which runs to the Esk, near Langholm, *E. Dumfrics.*

WAULDBY tnshp. (86) Elloughton par. *E. R. York.* 3 m. ESE. of Cave-182. Acres 990; pop. 48; real prop. 1121*l.*

WAUN hmlt. (79) Nantglyn par. *Mid. Denb.* 4 m. SW. of Denbigh-201.

P. WAVENDON, or WANDON, par. (46) Newport hund. *NW. Bucks.* 3 m. NE. of Fenny Stratford-44, has good fullers' earth at *W. Heath*, where a roman amphora was found. Acres 2880; pop. 846 + 4; poor r. 509*l.* (Newport Pagnell U.); real prop. 4481*l.*; charities 268*l.*, of which 93*l.* to Wells' school, etc., 150*l.* for 'poor's coal,' and 5 cottages. St. Mary *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 843*l.*, patr. H. C Hoare, Esq., of *W. Hall*; church, restored 1849-50, by — Butterfield.

Waveney River (50, 66-7) rises near Brettingham, borders of *Norfolk* and *Suffolk*, close to the Lit. Ouse's head, and runs about 50 m. ENE. past Diss, Harleston, Bungay (where barges come), Beccles, to the Yare near Yarmouth.

Waver River ( ) rises near *W. Bank*, 3 m. N. of Ireby, *NW. Cumbrld.* and runs 9 m. N. to the Wampool at Morecambe bay.

WAVERLEY VILLE ext. par. (8) Farnham hund. *SW. Surrey*, 2 m. SE. of Farnham-38, in a flat spot on R. Wey, has near *W. Abbey*, J. P. Nicholson, Esq., the ivy-covered remains of the church, refectory, cloisters, etc. of a cistercian house (the oldest of any), found. 1128 by Bp. Giffard, val. 174*l.*, and given to the Fitzwilliams. Pop. 69; poor r. 74*l.* (Farnh. U.); real prop. 1160*l.* Lord Sydenham a native (1799-1841).

Waverley Wood ( ) 3½ m. from Leamington, *Mid. Warwick.*, a meet for the Warwicksh. hounds.

P. WAVERTON par. (80) Lower Broxash hund. *W. Cheshire*, 4 m. SE. of Chester-183, on Crewe rail. and Nantwich canal, contains Hatton and Huxley. Acres 3890, — of town 930; pop. 776 + 5, and 341 + 2; poor r. 115*l.* (Gt. Boughton U.); real prop. 2058*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. Peter *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 110*l.*, patr. Bishop. ☞ WAVERTON tnshp. ( ) Wigton par. *W. Cumbrld.* 2 m. WSW. of Wigton-303, on R. Waver, near Maryport rail. Pop. 543 + 6; poor r. 71*l.* (Wigt. U.); real prop. 4218*l.*

P. WAVERTREE chplry. ( ) Childwall par. *SW. Lancash.* 3 m. ESE. of Liverpool-206, on Gd. Junct. rail. Acres 1390; pop. 2669 + 73; poor r. 271*l.* (W. Derby U.); real prop. 22,109*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 117*l.*, patr. Trustees. *W. Hall*, C. Lawrence, Esq. An old well near the pond has the inscription — "Qvi non dat qvod habet, dæmon infra ridet anno 1414."

WAWN. See WAGHEN, *E. R. York.*

WAXHAM par. (68) Happing hund. *E. Norfolk*, 13 m. NNW. of Yarmouth-124, on the coast, contains LITTLE W. (once a par., pop. 14). Acres 1740; pop. 90 + 3; poor r. 80*l.* (Tunstead Incorp.); real prop. 2363*l.* St. Margaret *Rect.* (Norw.) val. with Palling 330*l.*, patr. J. Blake, Esq.

WAXHOLME tnshp. (85) Owthorne par. *E. R. York.* 5 m. NNE. of Patrington-192, on the coast. Acres 560; pop. 99; poor r. 13*l.* (Patring. U.).

Waybridge (66) at the 1-arch bridge on the Bure, near Acle, *E. Norfolk*, had an austin priory found. (Edw. I.) by Roger Bigod, val. 8*l.*, and given to the Howards.

WAYFORD par. (18) Crewkerne hund. *S. Somerset.* 3 m. SW. of Crewkerne-132, near R. Axe, contains Oathill. Acres 1690; pop. 223 + 1; poor r. 178*l.* (Chard U.); real prop. 1334*l.*; charities 15*l.*, of which 3*l.* to school. Living, a *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 132*l.*, patr. J. Pinney, Esq., of *W. House.*

WAYLAND HUNDRED (66) *Mid. Norfolk*, contains the pars. of Ashill *vic.*, Breckles *v.*, Carbrooke *v.*, Caston *rect.*, Little Ellingham *r.*, Griston *v.*, Merton *r.*, Ovington *r.*, Rockland St. Peter, Saham-Toney *r.*, Scoulton, Stow-Bedon *v.*, Thompson *cur.*, Threxton *r.*, Tottington *v.*, and Watton *v.*; acres 32,610, pop. 7332, houses 1493. See BRECKLES DEANERY. *W. Wood*, near Watton, is the scene of the "Children in the Wood, or the Norfolk Gentleman's last Will and Testament," in Percy's 'Reliques.' *Wayld. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. in the above hund. (except Ashill, Saham, Threxton), with Attleborough, Besthorpe, Ellingham (Great), Hargham, Hockham, Illington, Larling, Rockland (All Saints, where poor ho. is), Rockland (St. Andrew), Rondham, Shropham, Snetterton; acres 49,083, pop. 11,168, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1529 (out-door 1219), expend. 654*9l.*, prop. rated 56,759*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same, with Sturston; pop. 11,162

+52. It belongs to Attleboro' New County Court district.

Wayland Smith's Cave (13) on the Ridge way, *W. Berks.*, a druid remain or cromlech (of one stone on three others) near the White Horse, where Tresilian meets Flibbertigibbet in 'Kenilworth.' Several barrows are about.

WAYNFLEET. See WAINFLEET, *Lincoln.*

Waytown (18) 2 m. SSW. of Beaminster, *W. Dorset.* on R. Brit.

Weacombe House (20) 3 m. SE. of Watchett, *NW. Somerset.*

Weal (46) 1 m. SSE. of Stony Stratford, *N. Bucks.*

Weald, The (4-6) in *SE. Kent*, bordered by the hills through Crookham, Shipborne, Sutton, Egerton towards Hythe, is a woodland tract (*wald*, a wood), traversed by S. East. rail. from Reigate, including Tonbridge, Cranbrook, Tenterden, etc., and part of the great 'Coed Andred' forest of the Britons, which stretched thro' *Sussex*, where the Weald reaches to Petworth, and where Sigbert of Wessex was killed about 755. Size 40 m. (or 70 to Petworth) by 10 to 15, flat and fertile, on strong clay and marl; wheat, barley, rye, beans, turnips, clover, oak and other timber, are grown, and cattle fatted. W. Caxton says, "I was born and lerned myne English in Kente in the Weeld, where English is spoken broad and rude." The 'Wealden' series of clay, sand, and lime, in *Kent* and *Sussex*, contains many land and salt water shells, etc.

WEALD lib. (6) Sevenoaks par. *W. Kent*, 2½ m. S. of Sevenoaks-23, on the edge of the Weald as above. Acres 3210; pop. 1036. Living, a *Cur.* (Cant.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Earl Amherst, and M. Lambard, Esq., of Sevenoaks Ho. ☞ WEALD hmlt. ( ) Bampton par. *W. Oxford.* near Bampton-71. Pop. 826.

WEALD, SOUTH, par. (1) Chafford hund. *S. Essex*, contains Brentwood-18, on E. Count. rail., and had a lepers' hosp. at Brook St. Acres 5930, with a mineral spring; pop. 3812; poor r. 435*l.* (Billericay U.); real prop. 6734*l.*; charities 1597*l.*, of which 1532*l.* to Brentwood free gram. school and almshouses. St. Peter *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 653*l.*, patr. Bp. of London; church, has brass of W. Larden (1607). *W. Hall*, C. Towers, Esq., an old seat near a round single-ditch'd camp of 7 acres.

WEALD-BASSETT, NORTH, par. (1) Ongar hund. *W. Essex*, 3 m. NE. of Epping-16, contains Hastingwood and Thornwood. Acres 4710; pop. 886; poor r. 257*l.* (Epping U.); real prop. 3342*l.*; charities 23*l.*, of which 10*l.* to Burrell's school. St. Andrew *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 353*l.*, patr. Bp. of London and R. P. Ward, Esq.

Wealingaford of the Saxons, is WALLINGFORD, *Berks.*

Weallas of the Saxons, is WALES, from 'wealsh,' foreigners,—whence *Weal* of Alfred's Will means the W. of England, or *Cornwall*, etc., to which the Cornubian Britons had been driven. *Wealtham* is WALTHAM, *Essex*, from 'wald,' a wood.

Weaponness Hill ( ) near Scarboro', *N. R. York.* 500 ft. high, with a fine prospect.

Wear (22) 1 m. NNW. of Topsham, *E. Devon.* Lady Duckworth.

WEAR-GIFFORD par. (26) Shebbear hund. *NW. Devon.* 3 m. NW. of Torrington-194, on R. Torridge, was held by the Giffords and Denzells, whose old seat is a farm, with a finely carved hammer-beam roof in the hall. Acres 1670, with pipe clay; pop. 576; poor r. 176*l.* (Torringt. U.); real prop. 2296*l.* Holy Trinity *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 180*l.*, patr. Earl Fortescue, who holds the manor through the above, of whom the church has effigies, etc.

P. WEAR HEAD, near Weardale St. John's, as below. ☞ *W. River* ( ) rises near Weardale St. John's, *W. Durham*, and runs about 60 m. ENE. past Stanhope, Wolsingham, Bishop Auckland, Durham (to which barges come), to the N. Sea at Sunderland. *W. Valley Rail.*, of about 50 m., includes the Bp. Auckland and Weardale, Weard. and Derwent lines, etc., leased to the Stockt. and Darl.; cap. 783,950*l.*,—recd. (June '49) 729,714*l.*, expend. 654,901*l.*

P. M. WEARDALE, ST. JOHN'S, chplry. ( ) Forest Quarter tnshp. *W. Durham*, 24 m. WSW. of Durham, 265 from London, near R. Wear's head, under the hills, which abound with lead, has 3 chapels, a school, and mkt. cross. Living, a *Cur.* (Dur.) val. 186*l.*, patr. Rector of Stanhope; church, reb. by the Blackets. *Weard. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Edmondbyers, Hunstonworth, Stanhope (where poor ho. is), Wolsingham; acres 95,070, pop. 10,174, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 904 (out-door 823), expend. 3468*l.*, prop. rated 37,919*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 10,174, decreasing. It is divided between Wolsingham and Shotley Bridge New County Court districts.

Weardbyrig of the Saxons, is WARBORO', *Oxford.*

WEARDLEY tnshp. ( ) Harewood par. *W. R. York.* 6 m. N. of Leeds-189. Acres 1080; pop. 158; poor r. 17*l.* (Gt. Preston Incorp.).

WEARE par. (19) Bempstone hund. *N. Somerset.* 1 m. SW. of Axbridge-130, on R. Axe, sent members to parl. 34, 36 Edw. I., and was a mkt. town. Acres 1000; pop. 784+2; poor r. 357*l.* (Axb. U.); real prop. 4155*l.* St. Gregory *Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. 350*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. Bristol; church, has a brass of J. Bedbere (1490).

Weare, East, Bay (3) 1 m. NE. of Folkestone, *SE. Kent.*

Wearend (43) 2 m. WSW. of Ross, *S. Hereford.* on R. Wye.

WEARMOUTH, BISHOP. See BISHOP WEARMOUTH, *Durham.*

WEARNE hmlt. (18) Huish Episcopi par. *Mid. Somerset.* 1 m. N. of Langport-126. Pop. 232.

Weary Hall ( ) 2 m. NW. of Ireby, *W. Cumbrld.*

P. WEASENHAM ALL SAINTS par. (65) Launditch hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 4 m. NW. of Litcham -104. Acres 1230; pop. 363+5; poor r. 103*l.* (Mitford U.); real prop. 2700*l.*; charities 1*l.*, and 40 acres fuel allotment. Living, a *Vic.* (Norw.) val. with St. Peter —*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *W. Hall*, —. ☞ W. ST. PETER par. as above, ½ m. NE. Acres 2200; pop. 310+1; poor r. 140*l.* (Mitf. U.); real prop. 2038*l.*; charities 12*l.* Living, a *Vic.* with All Saints.

Weather Hill ( ) 4 m. W. of Bishop Auckland, *S. Durham.*

Weathercote Cave ( ) under Ingleborough hill, *W. R. York.* is 180 ft. by 90, with a waterfall of 60 ft. in it.

WEAVER. See WEEVER, *Cheshire.*

Weaver, or *Wever, Hill* (72) near Cheadle, *NE. Stafd.* is 1154 ft. high, and very bare. ☞ *W. River* (73, 80) rises near Nantwich, *S. Cheshire*, and runs about 30 m. N. past Vale Royal viaduct (a fine spot), Northwich (the Dane and Croke join), to the Mersey near Frodsham. It is crowded with flats which take salt to Liverpool, etc., and load back with coal.

P. WEAVERHAM par. (80) Second Eddisbury hund. *N. Cheshire*, 3 m. W. of Northwich-174, on N. West. rail. and R. Weaver, contains Acton,

Crowton, Cuddington, Ouston, and Wallerscoat. Acres 7340,—of town 150; pop. 2596 + 27, and 834; poor r. 518*l.* (Northw. U.); real prop. 7333*l.*; charities 115*l.*, of which 55*l.* to Barker's free gram. school. St. Mary *Vic.* (Ches.) val. 325*l.*, patr. Bishop.

P. WEAVERTHORPE par. ( ) Buckrose wap. *E. R. York.* 9 m. NNW. of Gt. Driffield-196, contains Lutton. Acres 5100, — of town 2970; pop. 952 + 20, and 547 + 14; poor r. 150*l.* (Driff. U.); real prop. 2778*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Yk.) val. 168*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.

Webbery, or *Welsworthy* (26) 3 m. E. of Bideford, *NW. Devon.* C. De la Vaud, Esq. (?)

Webbsborough (10) 4 m. SSW. of Castlecomer, *N. Kilkenny*, — Webb, Esq.

WEBDEN hmlt. (35) Tidenham par. *W. Gloucest.* 2 m. NE. of Chepstow-135. Pop. 176.

WEBHEATH tnshp. (54) Tardebigg par. *E. Worcest.* 2 m. SE. of Bromsgrove-116. Pop. 792; poor r. 295*l.* (Bromsg. U.).

A. *Webley*, or *Weobly, Castle* (37) 6 m. SW. of Castell Lwchwr, *W. Glamorgan.* came from the De la Beres to the Mansels, and is in good condition.

Webton (43) 6 m. WSW. of Hereford, *Mid. Hereford.*

WEBTREE HUNDRED (42-3) *SW. Hereford.* contains the pars. of Abbey-Dore *rect.*, Allensmoor *vic.*, All Saints, Bacton *r.*, Blakemere *v.*, Bredwardine *v.*, Bullingham *cur.*, Callow *c.*, Clehonger, St. Devereux *r.*, Dinedor *r.*, Dorstone *v.*, Dulas, Eaton Bishop *r.*, Ewyas-Harold, Holm Lacy *v.*, Kenderchurch *c.*, Kentchurch *r.*, Kingstone *v.*, Madley *v.*, Moccas *r.*, Peterchurch *v.*, Preston-on-Wye *v.*, Thruxton *r.*, Tiberton *c.*, Turnaston Vowchurch *v.*, Wormbridge, and part of Haywood Forest; acres 62,360, pop. 9046, houses 1852. See HEREFORD, IRCHINGFIELD, WEOBLY DEANERIES.

Wecedport of the Saxons, is WATCHETT, *Somerst.*

Wedale, the old name of STOW, *Edinbro'*.

Wedderburn, or *Easter Powrie*, 4 m. NE. of Dundee, *S. Forfar.* on R. Fithie, the old castle ruin of the Gilchrists, now F. Wedderburn, Esq.

Wedderlea, near Westruther, *W. Berwick.* a shooting box of Lord Blantyre, had a chapel.

WEDDIKER tnshp. ( ) St. Bee's par. *W. Cumbrld.* 2 m. E. of Whitehaven-294. Pop. 59, some in the dyewood mill; poor r. 18*l.* (Whiteh. U.).

WEDDINGTON par. (63) Hemlingford hund. *NE. Warwick.* 1 m. N. of Nuneaton-100, on R. Anker, near Trent Valley rail., Coventry canal, and Watling St. Acres 910; pop. 77 + 1; poor r. 53*l.* (Nuneat. U.); real prop. 2276*l.* St. James *Rect.* (Worc.) val. 278*l.*, patr. Rev. T. B. Heming. *W. Hall*, L. Place, Esq.

WEDGWOOD tnshp. (72) Wolstanton par. *N. Stafford.* near Newcastle-under-Lyne-150, so called after the great potter. Pop. 132.

WEDHAMPTON tythg. (14) Urchfont par. *Mid. Wilts.* 4 m. SE. of Devizes-89. Pop. 237.

P. WEDMORE par. (19) Bempstone hund. *Mid. Somerset.* 4 m. S. of Axbridge-13, a polling place, containing Pantborough (which has a portreeve, etc.), with Blackford and Theale *curs.*, belonged to K. Alfred, when it was called *Wetmor.* Acres 9540, marshy, but now drained; pop. 3995 + 44; poor r. 1759*l.* (Axb. U.); real prop. 26,208*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. 300*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, cruciform, and early eng.

P. M. WEDNESBURY, or 'WEDGBURY,' par. (62) S. Offlow hund. *S. Stafford.* 8 m. NW. of Birmingham, 118 from London, on Birm. canal, near N. West. rail. and R. Teme, a polling place, and seat of the iron trade (including Moxley *cur.*), was the saxon *Weadesbury*, where Ethelfleda 916 b. a castle,—and came from Hen. II. to the Heronviles, and later to the Beaumonts. Acres 2190, with coal (seams 3 to 14 ft. thick), iron, brick clay, and Hip earth for glazing; pop. 11,625 + 319, in the manufact. of gun barrels, gas pipes, coach springs, axles, saws, trowels, edge-tools, bridle-bits, nails, hinges, screws, bolts, sadlers' ironmongery, etc.; houses 2149, with 3 churches, 4 chapels, bank, corn mills, 6 blast furnaces, schools, Parker's almshouses, and a p. house; poor r. 2831*l.* on 29,620*l.* (W. Bromwich U.); real prop. 34,979*l.*, of which 5900*l.* on iron-works, 5474*l.* on mines; charities 68*l.* St. Bartholomew *Vic.* (Lich.) val. 301*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor,—church, on a hill (near the castle site) commanding a fine prospect, is later eng., with a good spire, carved stalls, effigies, etc. of the Dudleys and others; St. John and St. James *Curs.* 300*l.* and 175*l.*, Lady E. Foley, and Crown and Bishop. Will. Lord Paget (died 1564) was a native. *Mkt. D.* Frid. *Fairs*, 6 May, 3 Aug. cattle.

Wedgnock Park ( ) near —, *Warwick.* has the Bull oak (from a calf born in it), 18 yds. 1½ ft. girth at the ground, 11½ yds. at 3 ft. high.

P. WEDNESFIELD chplry. (62) Wolverhampton par. *S. Stafford.* 2 m. NE. of Wolverhampton -123, on Wyrley canal, near N. West. rail., has a barrow, where Edw. the Elder beat the Danes 910-1. Acres 3709; pop. 3168 + 129, makers of locks, keys, traps, etc.; poor r. 404*l.* (Wolverh. U.); real prop. 16,182*l.*, of which 2496*l.* on mines; charities 20*l.* St. Giles *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 280*l.*, patr. Bishop. Perry Hall, Hon. F. Gough.

P. WEEDON hmlt. (46) Hardwicke par. *Mid. Bucks.* 3 m. N. of Aylesbury-40. Acres 1860; pop. 428 + 2; poor r. 495*l.* (Aylesb. U.); real prop. 3343*l.* *W. Lodge*, —.

WEEDON BECK, or W.-IN-THE-STREET, par. (53) Fawsley hund. *W. Northmptn.* on N. West. rail. 4 m. SE. of Daventry-72, on Gd. Junct. canal, Watling St., and R. Nen, is the E. I. Comp.'s military depôt, with barracks, magazines, workshops, etc. and had a nunnery, found. 680 by Werburgh, daughter of Wulfere of Mercia, burnt by the Danes, and refound. as a cell to Bec abbey, France. Acres 1710; pop. (with 816 in the barracks) 2195 + 73; poor r. 537*l.* (Davent. U.); real prop. 6351*l.*; charities 153*l.*, of which 101*l.* to Billing's school. St. Peter and Paul *Vic.* (Pet.) val. 240*l.*, patr. T. R. Thornton, Esq., of Brockhole; church, reb. 1825. ☞ W. LOYS par. (53) Green's Norton hund. *SW. Northmptn.* 6 m. WSW. of Towcester-60, contains Milthorpe and Weston, and St. Loy's mineral spring. Acres 1050; pop. 501; poor r. 272*l.* (Towcest. U.); real prop. 3618*l.*; charities 15*l.* St. Peter and Mary *Vic.* (Pet.) val. 462*l.*, patr. King's Coll. Camb.

WEEFORD par. (62) S. Offlow hund. *SE. Stafford.* 4 m. SSE. of Lichfield-119, on Watling St. and a branch of R. Tame, contains Packington and Swinfen, and Offlow barrow, where some chief was buried. Acres 4740; pop. 426 + 12; poor r. 72*l.* (Lichf. U.); real prop. 2936*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 63*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, old. *W. Park*, —.

WEEG vil. (37) Swansea par. *W. Glamorgan.* near Swansea-206. ☞ WEEG tnshp. (60) Llanwnog par. *S. Montgomery.* 6 m. WSW. of Newtown-175. Pop. 204; real prop. 3890*l.*

WEEG DOLYOR tnshp. (60) Kerry par. *SE. Montgomery.* 2 m. S. of Newtown-175. Pop. 114; real prop. 3181*l.*

WEEK. See WYKE, *Devon.* ☞ WEEK hmlt. (12) Binsted par. *NE. Hants.* 2 m. ENE.

of Alton-47. *W. House*, —. ☞ Week tythg. (12) Bourne St. Mary par. *NW. Hants.* 3 m. W. of Whitchurch-56. Pop. 88. ☞ Week tythg. (10) Godshill par. I. of Wight, *S. Hants.* 2 m. WNW. of Ventnor. Pop. 265. ☞ Week or Wick tythg. (18) Curry-Rivell and Drayton pars. *Mid. Somerset.* 1 m. SW. of Langport-128. Pop. 60. ☞ Week hmlt. (19) Glastonbury par. *Mid. Somerset.* near Glastonbury-124. ☞ Week or Wick hmlt. (20) S. Brent par. *N. Somerset.* 7 m. WSW. of Axbridge-30, on Gt. West. branch rail. ☞ Week hmlt. (20) Stogursey par. *Mid. Somerset.* 6 m. NW. of Bridgwater-139. Pop. 28; real prop. 6159*l.* ☞ Week or Wick tythg. (19) Wells city, *Mid. Somerset.* 2 m. SW. of Wells -120. Pop. 93.

Week House (14) near Trowbridge, *W. Wilts.* Rev. J. L. Bythesea. ☞ W. St. Germans. See Germansweek, *Devon.* ☞ W. St. Lawrence par. (20) Winterstoke hund. *N. Somerset.* 8 m. NW. of Axbridge-130, at the mouth of R. Yeo, on Brist. Channel. Acres 1530; pop. 347 + 6; poor r. 129*l.* (Axbr. U.); real prop. 4171*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Congresbury; church, has a finely carved pulpit.

P. Week St. Mary par. (26) Stratton hund. *NE. Cornwall*, 5 m. S. of Stratton-221, is called a borough. Acres 5830 (or 5167) hilly; pop. 788 + 2; poor r. 295*l.* (Stratton U.); real prop. 3332*l.*; charities 5*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 388*l.*, patr. Sidney Susx. Coll. Camb.; church, old, on a hill, has a high tower, and traces of a chantry, found. by Dame Bonaventure, a poor native girl, who married, and was left a rich widow. Morris, C. Bray, Esq. At Castle Hill was a fort. ☞ W. St. Pancras. See Pancrasweek, *Devon.*

Weeke par. (11) Upper Buddlesgate hund. *Mid. Hants.* 1 m. NW. of Winchester-62, near the castle walls, has the Union p. house. Acres 1190; pop. 341 + 16; poor r. 72*l.* (New Winch. U.); real prop. 2310*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Win.) val. 234*l.*, patr. Bishop.

Weekley par. (52) Corby hund. *Mid. Northmptn.* 2 m. NE. of Kettering-74, on a branch of R. Nen, contains Boughton, the Montagues' seat, and the moated site of another. Acres 1800; pop. 271; poor r. 72*l.* (Ketter. U.); real prop. 2197*l.*; charities 145*l.*, of which 20*l.* to Latham's school, and 120*l.* to Montague hosp. for a master and 6 brethren. St. Mary *Vic.* (Pet.) val. 94*l.*, patr. Duke of Buccleuch, of whose family the church has some old effigies.

Weeks. See Wix, *Essex.*

Weel tnshp. ( ) St. John Beverley par. *E. R. York.* 2 m. E. of Beverley-183, on R. Hull. Acres 1150; pop. 133; poor r. 24*l.* (Beverl. U.); real prop. 1721*l.*

P. Weeley, or Wheeley, par. (48) Tendring hund. *NE. Essex*, 7 m. SSE. of Manningtree-60. Acres 2170; pop. 580 + 1; poor r. 230*l.* (Tendr. U.); real prop. 3643*l.*; charities, Jefferson's for school 9*l.* St. Andrew *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 375*l.*, patr. Brazen. Coll. Oxon.

Weelsby hmlt. (85) Clee par. *NE. Lincoln.* near Gt. Grimsby-163. Pop. 61; real prop. 1969*l.* *W. House*, R. Thorold, Esq.

P. Weem par. 24 m. NW. of Perth, *Mid. Perth.* 67 from Edinbro', on R. Tay, containing part of Glenlyon *q. s.* par., Balnasium, Caolvallock, Balwahanaid, Craggauester, Craggantoul, Tombreck, is in several detached parts, mixed up with Killin, Kenmore, Dull, on R. Lochy, Loch Tay (under Ben Lawers), R. Tay, Rs. Lyon and Dochart, etc. Size —, hilly pasture, for black cattle and sheep,—with red deer, foxes, wild cats, otters, badgers, etc. black game, wildfowl, and a few eagles; pop. 890, decreasing, — of Kirktown of W. vil. 50; real prop. 4283*l.*; for poor 127*l.* Living (W. presb.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Sir R. Menzies, Bt., of Castle Menzies, chief heritor. ✠ W. Presbytery, synod of Perth, contains Dull, Fortingall, Kenmore, Killin, Logierait, Weem. *Fairs*, last Tu. Jan., last Th. Feb. and Apr., Th. before 2nd Tu. Sept., 1st Tu. Oct.

Weesdale, or Weisdale, par. 10 m. NW. of Lerwick, *Mid. Shetland Islds.* at the head of *W. Voe*, is joined to Tingwall.

Weethley par. (54) Barlichway hund. *SW. Warwick.* 2 m. SW. of Alcester-103, on Ridgeway. Acres 590; pop. 57; poor r. 31*l.* (Alcest. U.); real prop. 594*l.* St. James *Cur.* with Kinwarton.

Weeting par. (61) Grimshoe hund. *SW. Norfolk*, 2 m. N. of Brandon-78, had an austin priory at Bromehill. Acres 6580; pop. 303; poor r. 132*l.* (Thetford U.); real prop. 3038*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Norw.) val. with St. Mary *Rect.* 470*l.*, patr. Gonville and Caius Coll. Camb.; St. Mary church, a ruin. Near it is the moated site of a castle; remains are left of Fendyke, and the 'Walsingham way' for pilgrims; and 2 m. E. are a barrow and Grime's Holes pits. *W. Hall*, J. Angerstein, Esq.

Weeton tnshp. ( ) with Preese, Kirkham par. *W. Lancash.* 3 m. NW. of Kirkham-225, on Fleetwood rail. Acres 2640; pop. 545 + 7; poor r. 193*l.* (Fylde U.); real prop. 4676*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Manch.) val. —*l.*, patr. Vicar. *Fairs*, Trin. Mon. cattle. ☞ Weeton hmlt. (85) Welwick par. *E. R. York.* 3 m. SE. of Patrington-192. Pop. 72; real prop. 4673*l.* ☞ Weeton tnshp. ( ) Harewood par. *W. R. York.* 5 m. ENE. of Otley -105, on R. Wharfe, contains, Hewby, Newby, and Wescho Hill. Acres 1230; pop. 385 + 6; poor r. 62*l.* (Carlton Incorp.); real prop. 2069*l.*

Weetslade, or Weetsley, tnshp. ( ) Long Benton par. *SE. Northmbrld.* 5 m. N. of Newcastle -275, contains Seaton-Burn, Six-mile-Bridge, Wide Open, and Hazlerigg, and belonged to Jno. de Plessis in Hen. III.'s time. Pop. 1003.

Weetwod ( ) 1 m. NE. of Wooler, *N. Northmbrld.* J. Ord, Esq.

Weever, or Weaver, tnshp. (80) Middlewich par. *Mid. Cheshire*, 4 m. SW. of Middlewich-167, near R. Weaver. Acres 1200; pop. 191; poor r. 39*l.* (Northwich U.); real prop. 1361*l.*

Weighton, Little, hmlt. ( ) Rowley par. *E. R. York.* 4 m. ENE. of S. Cave-182. Pop. 198.

P. M. Weighton Market par. ( ) Harthill wap. *E. R. York.* 18 m. ESE. of York by rail., 192 from London, near *W. Canal*, under the Wolds, contains Shipton *Cur.* Acres 7570,—of town with Arras 6000; pop. 2269 + 10, and 1947 + 12; houses 402, with 3 chapels, bank, free school (8*l.*); poor r. 816*l.* on 7976*l.* (Pocklington U.); real prop. 10,844*l.*; charities 134*l.*, of which poor and church estate 85*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Yk.) val. with Shipton 176*l.*, patr. the Prebendary; church, old. Barrows are seen, and roman coins have been found. The canal, 12 m. long, made since 1772 for drainage, goes by Newport, thro' Walling Fen, to the Humber at *W. Lock.* *Mkt. D.* Wed. *Fairs*, 14 May, 25 Sept. horses, etc.

Weir ( ) near Bristol, *SW. Gloucest.*, is a *Cur.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 130*l.*, patr. Crown and Bishop.

Weir's Snout (3) a cliff *in* the Giant's Causeway, *NW. Antrim.*

Weir, Bridge of, *q. s.* par. in Houston and Kilbarchan pars. *Mid. Renfrew.* 6 m. WNW. of Paisley-52, on R. Gryfe. Pop. 1571, — of vil. 1432.

Welbatch tnshp. (61) St. Chad par. *Mid. Salop*, 3 m. SW. of Shrewsbury-153, is joined to Whitley.

WELBECK ext. par. (82) Bassetlaw wap. *NW. Notts.* 3 m. SSW. of Worksop-146, was held by Sweyne the Dane, and had a premonstratensian abbey found. (Hen. II.) by Thom. de Cuckeney, made head of the order 1512, val. 298*l.*, given to the Whalleys, and came through the Cavendishes to the Bentincks. Acres 2410; pop. 86 + 2; real prop. 1782*l.* *W. Abbey*, Duke of Portland, begun 1604, has several turrets, etc., with some walls and arches of the abbey, portraits of the Cavendishes, etc., Q. Eliz., Will. III. and queen, Abp. Laud, Prior, Strafford (by Vandyck), Sir H. Mydleton, — a riding-ho. and stables (130 ft. long) b. 1623-5 by Duke of Newcastle; and in the park, which is 8 m. round, among other old trees, are, the 'Greendale Oak' 700 yrs. old, 35 ft. girth with a road through it, — 'Duke's Walking Stick' 111 ft. high, — 'Two Porters,' 98 and 88 ft. high, 38 and 34 girth, — 'Seven Sisters' (on one root) 88 high, 30 girth, — another 21 ft. girth. Lord G. Bentinck died suddenly here 1848.

WELBORNE par. (66) Forehoe hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 6 m. NNW. of Wymondham-100. Acres 860; pop. 234; poor r. 102*l.* (Forehoe Incorp.); real prop. 1484*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 250*l.*, patr. Mrs. Johnson.

P. WELBOURN par. (70) Higher Boothby Graffo wap. *W. Lincoln.* 8 m. NW. of Sleaford -115. Acres 3270, heathy; pop. 512 + 2; poor r. 117*l.* (Sleaf. U.); real prop. 4831*l.* St. Chad *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 493*l.*, patr. Countess of Buckinghamshire; church, early eng. and later styles, with a crocketted spire on buttresses.

WELBURN tnshp. ( ) Bulmer par. *N. R. York.* 5 m. SW. of New Malton-217, near Scarboro' rail. and R. Derwent, contains Hardy Flatts. Acres 750; pop. 502 + 11; poor r. 79*l.* (Malt. U.); real prop. 1408*l.* ☞ WELBURN tnshp. ( ) Kirkdale par. *N. R. York.* 2 m. SW. of Kirkby Moorside -228; pop. 131 + 2; poor r. 33*l.* (Helmsley U.); real prop. 2835*l.* *W. Hall*, —.

Welbury (46) 3 m. W. of Hitchin, *N. Herts.*

P. WELBURY par. ( ) Birdforth wap. *N. R. York.* 5 m. NE. of Northallerton-225. Acres 2020; pop. 266 + 3; poor r. 130*l.* (Northal. U.); real prop. 2312*l.* St. Leonard *Rect.* (Yk.) val. 360*l.*, patr. Duchy of Lancas.

WELBY chplry. (71) Melton Mowbray par. *N. Leicest.* 2 m. NW. of Melton Mowbray-105, on a branch of R. Wreak. Acres 1120; pop. 58 + 1; poor r. 30*l.* (M. Mowb. U.); real prop. 1226*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Melton Mowbray. ☞ WELBY par. (70) Winnibriggs wap. *SW. Lincoln.* 4 m. ENE. of Grantham-110, near Ermine St. Acres 2740; pop. 475 + 8; poor r. 123*l.* (Granth. U.); real prop. 2426*l.*; charities 60*l.*, of which 25*l.* to Dodwell's school, with almshouses. St. Bartholomew *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 350*l.*, patr. Preb. of S. Grantham.

Welch Court (43) 5 m. NNE. of Ross, *SE. Hereford.*

Welches (2) 7 m. SE. of Maldon, *E. Essex.*

WELCHES-DAM ext. par. (65) S. Witchford hund. *Mid. Cambridge.* 6 m. NW. of Ely-67, on R. Old Bedford. Acres 2980; pop. 187 + 5; poor r. 128*l.* (N. Witchf. U.); real prop. 2145*l.*

WELCHPOOL. See WELSHPOOL, *Montgomry.*

Welcombe Lodge (54) 1 m. NNE. of Stratford, *S. Warwick.* on R. Avon, seat of C. Ward, Esq., formerly of the Lloyds, near *W. Hills*, which have barrows on them.

Welde, or *Weald* (52) 3 m. E. of St. Neot's, *S. Hunts.*

P. WELDON, GREAT, par. (64) Corby hund. *NE. Northmptn.* 7 m. W. of Oundle-78, on a branch of R. Nen, containing LITTLE W. hmlt. (acres 1330, pop. 473), was a mkt. town, where a roman pavement 96 ft. by 10, was found 1738, with coins of Constantine, etc. Acres 3680, with good ragstone quarries; pop. 812 + 4; poor r. 510*l.* (Ound. U.); real prop. 5132*l.*; charities 7*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 209*l.*, patr. Earl of Winchelsea of Kirby, who has the manor. *W. Grange*, G. Hatton, Esq. ✠ W. DEANERY, dioc. of Peterboro', includes the benefices marked in Corby hund. ☞ *W. Hall* ( ) 6 m. ESE. of Rothbury, *E. Northmbrld.* on R. Coquet.

P. WELFORD par. (13) Faircross hund. *SW. Berks.* 5 m. NW. of Newbury-56, on R. Lambourn, contains Easton, Hoe-Benham, Weston, and Wickham *cur.* Acres 5130; pop. 1099 + 3, — of tythg. 130; poor r. 1015*l.* (Newb. U.); real prop. 7167*l.* St. Gregory *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. with Wickham 1354*l.*, patr. Rev. W. Nicholson, rector; church, with a tower round (or norman) at the bottom, stone stalls, and a font.

WELFORD par. (54) Upper Deerhurst hund. *Gloucest.* and Barlichway hund. *Warwick.* 3 m. SW. of Stratford-96, on R. Avon, contains Bickmersh. Acres 3370; pop. 738 + 7; poor r. 344*l.* (Stratf. U.); real prop. 3489*l.*; charities 7*l.* Holy Trinity *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 442*l.*, patr. Lady Amherst; church, part norman. ☞ WELFORD par. (53) Guilsborough hund. *NW. Northmptn.* 7 m. SW. of Mkt. Harboro'-83, on Union canal and R. Avon. Acres 3650; pop. 1074 + 6; poor r. 638*l.* (Lutterworth U.); real prop. 6608*l.*; charities 60*l.*, of which 15*l.* to free school. St. Mary *Vic.* (Pet.) val. 230*l.*, patr. Bp. of Oxon.

WELHAM par. (64) Gartree hund. *SE. Leicest.* 4 m. NE. of Mkt. Harboro'-83, on R. Welland. Acres 860; pop. 66; poor r. 48*l.* (M. Harboro' U.); real prop. 2683*l.*; charities 10*l.* St. Andrew *Vic.* (Pet.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. ☞ WELHAM hmlt. ( ) Norton par. *E. R. York.* 1 m. SSW. of New Malton-217; seat of R. Bower, Esq.

Welham Bridge ( ) 5 m. NE. of Howden, *E. R. York.* on R. Fooner.

Welhope ( ) 5 m. WNW. of St. John's Weardale, *W. Durham*, on *W. Burn*, at R. Wear's head.

Welig, of Alfred's Will, is *R. Willy, Wilts.*

Well (8) 3 m. SE. of Odiham, *NE. Hants.* ☞ WELL hmlt. (3) Ickham par. *NE. Kent*, 4 m. E. of Canterbury-55. ☞ WELL par. (84) Calceworth hund. *E. Lincoln.* 5 m. NNE. of Spilsby-129, has three british barrows, and is a meet for the S. Wold hounds. Acres 2110; pop. 88 + 1; poor r. 71*l.* (Spilsb. U.); real prop. 2452*l.* St. Margaret *Rect.* (Linc.) val. with Claxby 372*l.*, patr. B. Dashwood, Esq., of *W. Vale.* About 600 roman coins found in two urns 1725. ☞ WELL par. ( ) E. Hang wap. *N. R. York.* 4 m. S. of Bedale-223, containing Snape, had a hosp. found. 1342 by Ralph Neville, near St. Michael's spring or *well.* Acres 5880, — of town 2360; pop. 1090 + 3, and 361; poor r. 96*l.* (Bedale U.); real prop. 1806*l.*; charities 269*l.*, of which 114*l.* to the Nevilles' school, and 133*l.* to the hosp. for 16 persons. St. James *Vic.* (Rip.) val. 120*l.*, patr. C. Chaplin, Esq.; church, old. *W. House*, R. Strangways, Esq. (?)

Well Bank, in the *North Sea*, between lat. 53½-54°, long. 2-3°, is of sand and shells, with 10 to 20 fath., and a hole or *Well* on the shallowest side, with 25-7 fath. Fine cod are caught towards the Dogger. ☞ *W. Hall* (6) near Eltham, *NW. Kent*, R. Sutton, Esq.

WELL WAPENTAKE (83) Parts of Lindsey, *W. Lincoln.* contains the pars. of Burton Gate, Kettlethorpe, Knaith, Marton, Newton-on-Trent, Stow,

Upton, Willingham, and part of Torksey; acres 19,540, pop. 3625, houses 746.

WELLAND par. (43) Lower Oswaldslow hund. *S. Worcest.* 3 m. WSW. of Upton-on-Severn-111, near the Malverns, is a meet for the Ledbury hounds. Acres 2100, part common; pop. 489; poor r. 258*l.* (Upt. U.); real prop. 3001*l.*; charities, poor's land 15*l.* St. James *Vic.* (Worc.) val. 378*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *Races*, July.

Welland, or *Walling, Marsh* (4) in Romney Marsh, between Lydd, *S. Kent*, and Rhee Wall, is 4 m. by 5, with rich pasture. ☞ *W. River* (63-4, 69) rises near Sibbertoft, borders of *Leicest.* and *Northmptn.* and runs about 70 m. NE. past Mkt. Harboro', Stamford, Mkt. Deeping (to which small craft come, and thence by canal to Stamford), Crowland, and Spalding, to the Wash at Fosdyke, *SE. Lincoln.*

Wellbrook (43) near Freshford, *N. Kilkenny*, Rev. J. Fowler. ☞ *Wellbrook* (29) near Cookstown, *NE. Tyrone*, J. Gunning, Esq.

WELLCLOSE precinct (1) St. George Middlesex par. *E. London*, near *W. Square.*

WELLCOMBE par. (26) Hartland hund. *NW. Devon.* 3 m. SSW. of Hartland-214, near the coast. Acres 6620; pop. 293 + 4; poor r. 113*l.* (Bideford U.); real prop. 1270*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Nectan *Cur.* (Exet.) val. 71*l.*, patr. Lord Clinton.

WELLESBOROUGH hmlt. (63) with Temple Hall, Sibson par. *W. Leicest.* 3 m. WSW. of Mkt. Bosworth-106, near R. Sence. Pop. 76; real prop. 1205*l.*

P. WELLESBOURNE-HASTINGS par. (53-4) Kington hund. *Mid. Warwick.* 5 m. W. of Stratford-96, a pleasant spot, on a branch of R. Avon, contains W. MOUNTFORD hmlt. (pop. 740), and Walton, and is a meet for the Warwicksh. hounds. Acres 4740; pop. 1434 + 8; poor r. 709*l.* (Stratf. U.); real prop. 9513*l.* St. Peter *Vic.* (Worc.) val. 422*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, large and part norman, with brass of Sir Thom. le Straunge (1426). *W. House*, G. Dewes, Esq.

Wellesley Bridge (40) at the head of Bannow Bay, *S. Wexford.*

Wellfield House (42) 2 m. N. of Builth, *E. Brecon.* — Thomas, Esq.

Wellfort ( ) near Mountbellew, *NE. Galway*, R. D'Arcy, Esq.

WELLHAUGH tnshp. ( ) Falstone par. *W. Northmbrld.* 12 m. WNW. of Bellingham-294, on R. North Tyne. Pop. 338; poor r. 84*l.* (Bellingh. U.). *W. House*, — .

P. WELLING vil. (1) E. Wickham and Bexley pars. *NW. Kent*, 3 m. SE. of Woolwich, has Forster's school (68*l.*).

P. M. WELLINGBOROUGH par. (52) Stamfordshoe hund. *Mid. Northmptn.* 9 m. NE. of Northampton, 67 from London, on a hill side near Peterboro' rail. and R. Nen, is a petty sess. and polling town, which belonged to Croyland abbey, was much burnt 1738, and has (at the mill) Redwell iron springs, used by Ch. I. 1626. Acres 4490; pop. 5061 + 38, in the boot and shoe and lace manufact., formerly in the woollen trade; houses 1014, of stone, with 5 chapels, mkt. place, town-hall, 2 banks, 2 bridges, Edw. VI.'s free gram. school (87*l.*), Fisher's school (55*l.*), and Union p. house; poor r. 2018*l.* on 12,375*l.*; real prop. 18,843*l.*; charities 623*l.*, of which town estate 351*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Pet.) val. 400*l.*, patr. L. Vivian, Esq.; church, large early eng. and later styles, with norman porch, stained glass, good E. window, carved stalls, etc. *W. House*, C. Hill, Esq. *Wellingb. P. L. Union*, contains the pars., etc. of Faradish, Poddington, Wymington, in *Beds.*, — Bozeat, Doddington (Great), Earls Barton, Easton Maudit, Ecton, Finedon, Grendon, Harrowden (Great and Little), Hardwick, Higham Ferrers, Irchester, Irthlingborough, Isham, Mears Ashby, Newton Bromshold, Orlingbury, Overstone, Rushden, Strixton, Sywell, Wellingborough, Wilby, Wollaston, in *Northmptn.*; acres 54,763, pop. 20,133, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2664 (out-door 2376), expend. 10,178*l.*, prop. rated 84,464*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same, except Overstone; pop. 19,947 + 156. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D.* Wed. *Fairs*, Easter and Whit. Wed. 29 Oct.

WELLINGHAM par. (65-9) Launditch hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 3 m. NNW. of Litcham-101. Acres 1040; pop. 193 + 3; poor r. 82*l.* (Mitford U.); real prop. 1401*l.*; charities, fuel allotment 16*l.* St. Andrew *Rect.* with Tittleshall.

Wellingham House (5) 2 m. NE. of Lewes, *Mid. Sussex*, on R. Ouse, J. Rickman, Esq. (?)

WELLINGLEY tnshp. (87) Tickhill par. *W. R. York.* 2 m. N. of Tickhill-157, is joined to STANCILL.

P. WELLINGORE par. (70) Higher Boothby Graffo wap. *W. Lincoln.* 8 m. NW. of Sleaford-115, near Ermine St. Acres 2400; pop. 850 + 10; poor r. 231*l.* (Sleaf. U.); real prop. 5627*l.*; charities 5*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 206*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. *W. House*, Col. Nevile.

WELLINGTON par. (55) Grimsworth hund. *Mid. Hereford.* 5 m. N. of Hereford-134, on a branch of R. Lug. Acres 2800, part in hops; pop. 670 + 4; poor r. 278*l.* (Heref. U.); real prop. 4888*l.*; charities 57*l.*, of which 19*l.* to Nott's school and almshouses, 30*l.* to Perrott's do. St. Mary *Vic.* (Heref.) val. 280*l.*, patr. Bishop. ☞ *Wellington* (26-7) near Callan, *W. Kilkenny*, — Pope, Esq. ☞ *Wellington* (36) near Trim, *S. Meath.*

WELLINGTON DIVISION (61, 78) S. Bradford hund. *E. Salop*, contains the pars. of Atcham, Buildwas, Dawley-Magna, Eaton-Constantine, Ercall-Magna *, Eyton-upon-the-Wild-Moors *, Leighton, Longdon-on-Terne *, Roddington *, Stirchley, Uppington, Upton Magna and Parva, Wellington *, Withington, Wombridge *, Wrockwardine *, and Wroxeter; acres 54,460, pop. 30,938, houses 5959.

P. M. WELLINGTON par. (61) in the above hund. 10 m. E. of Shrewsbury, 142 from London (145 by Birm. and Shrewsb. rail.), near Shrewsbury canal and Watling St. (whence the name, *Watling-town*), and the Wrekin, is a polling and petty sess. town, and watering place (containing Aston, Hadley, Horton, Ketley *cur.*, Lawley, Walcott, and 3 hmlts.), under a mayor and constables, and the spot where Ch. I. mustered his soldiers, and issued his first proclamation 1642. Acres 7950, with coal, iron, limestone, and mineral springs; pop. 11,099 + 142, — of town 6084, in the iron and glass works, corn-mills, and maltkilns; houses 1181, with 2 churches, 3 chapels, gaol, bank, savings bk. (29,524*l.* from 686 depositors), gas-works, baths over the springs, free school (4*l.*), Ick's and other almshouses, and Union p. house; poor r. 2666*l.* on 31,535*l.*; real prop. 33,703*l.*, of which 3625*l.* on mines. All Saints *Vic.* (Lich.) val. with Eyton 842*l.*, patr. T. Eyton, Esq., of *W. House*; Christ Church *Cur.* — *l.*, Vicar. Fossils are found; Withering the botanist was a native (1741-99). *Wellingt. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. marked * in the above hund. with Bolas Magna, Preston, Waters Upton; acres 34,518, pop. 19,901, cases relieved (1846-7) 1216 (out-door 1075), expend. 4651*l.*, prop. rated 68,280*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop.

19,898 + 195. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D.* Th. *Fairs*, 29 Mar. 22 June, 29 Sept. 17 Nov. cattle, horses, butter, cheese, etc.

P. M. WELLINGTON par. (21) W. Kingsbury hund. *S. Somerset.* a stat. on Brist. and Ex. rail. 139 m. from London, or 148 by road, and 13 m. SW. of Bridgwater, an excise collection, near Western canal and R. Tone, containing Holywell Lake, Rockwell Green, and Farthing Pitts, was given by Alfred to Bp. Asser, came to the see of Wells, and later to the Somersets and Pophams. Acres 4830, with mineral springs; pop. 5595 + 83, — of town 3305, in the manufact. of druggets, serges, and long ells for China; houses 1155, with 2 churches, 5 chapels, new mkt. house, 2 banks, Popham's hosp. (145*l.*) for 12, and Union p. house; poor r. 2472*l.* on 18,011*l.*; real prop. 17,759*l.*; charities 149*l.* St. J. Baptist *Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. with W. Buckland 894*l.*, patr. Rev. W. P. Thomas, rector; church, 110 ft. by 51, has a good pinnacled tower, and two side chapels, with effigies of Ch. Just. Popham of Elizabeth's time, whose seat here was ruined in the civil war: Trinity *Cur.* —*l.*, —; *ch.*, b. by the Rector. Gives title of visct. etc. to the Duke of Wellington, who holds the manor, and to whom a pillar was put up on Black Down Hill. *W. Court*, Mrs. Culme. *Wellingt. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Burliscombe, Clayhidon, Culmstock, Hemyock, Holmcombe Rogus, in *Devon.*, — Ashbrittle, Bathealton, Bradford, West Buckland, Chipstable, Fitzhead, Hillfarrence, Kittisford, Langford Budville, Milverton, Nynehead, Oak, Raddington, Runnington, Stampford Arundel, Stawley, St. Margaret Thorn, Wellington, Wiveliscombe, in *Somerset.*; acres 54,212, pop. 21,777, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 4700 (outdoor 4422), expend 13,245*l.*, prop. rated 101,148*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 21,777 + 79. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. The *Excise* district includes Wellington, Nether Stowey, Bridgwater, Taunton, Bishop's Lydeard, Langport, Somerton, Ilchester, Sherborne, Yeovil, S. Petherton, Crewkerne, Chard, Ilminster, Wiveliscombe, Milverton, Uffculm, Collumpton, and in 1835 had 48 officers, and collected 52,358*l.* (each collector's round being 192 m.), of which 34,335*l.* was on malt, 8174*l.* on licences, 4071*l.* on bricks, 2930*l.* on auctions, 1893*l.* on paper, etc., and the total number of traders (4336) included 1883 dealers in tobacco, 1088 in tea, 526 in wine and spirits, 750 brewers and maltsters, 46 makers of bricks, etc. *Mkt. D.* Th. *Fairs*, Th. before East. and Whitsund.

WELLINGTON (72) near Stoke-on-Trent, *NW. Stafford.* is a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 130*l.*, patr. Crown and Bishop.

WELLINGTON HEATH (43) near Ledbury, *E. Hereford.* Real prop. 421*5l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Heref.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Bishop. ☞ *W. Lodge* ( ) near Templemore, *E. Tipperary*, A. Hartford, Esq.

WELLOW par. (82) Bassetlaw wap. *Mid. Notts.* 1 m. ESE. of Ollerton-137. Acres 1240, part in hops; pop. 549 + 7; poor r. 88*l.* (Southwell U.); real prop. 1626*l.*; charities 9*l.* St. Swithin *Cur.* (Linc.) val. 66*l.*, patr. Earl of Scarborough. *W. Hall*, J. Thompson, Esq. (?)

WELLOW HUNDRED (19) *NE. Somerset.* contains the pars. of Camerton *rect.*, Comb-Hay *r.*, Corston, Dunkerton *r.*, English Combe, Farleigh-Hungerford *r.*, Forscote *r.*, Charterhouse-Hinton *cur.*, St. Loe-Newton, St. Philip Norton *vic.*, Tellisford *r.*, Twerton, and Wellow *v.*; acres 21,900, pop. 10,648, houses 2041. See FROME DEANERY.

☞ WELLOW par. in the above hund. 4 m. S. of Bath-104, on Radford canal, near Woodboro' barrow. Acres 5560; pop. 1018 + 5; poor r. 295*l.* (Bath U.); real prop. 6390*l.*; charities, 12*l.* to Coles' and Somner's schools. St. Julian *Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. 380*l.*, patr. W. C. Keating, Esq. Roman pavements found 1644, '70, and '85.

WELLOW, EAST, par. (11, 15) Lower Thorngate hund. *W. Hants.* 3 m. WSW. of Romsey-73, contains Embley. Acres 2810; pop. 292; poor r. 88*l.* (Roms. U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Margaret *Vic.* (Win.) val. with W. Willow 259*l.*, patr. W. E. Nightingale, Esq.

P. WELLOW, WEST, par. (15) Amesbury hund. *SE. Wilts*, 1 m. SE. of the above. Acres 1260; pop. 421 + 3; poor r. 211*l.* (Roms. U.); real prop. 1277*l.*; charities —*l.* No church.

WELLS par. (12, 15-6, 19) W. Idrone bar. *W. Carlow*, and (21) Gowran bar. *NE. Kilkenny*, containing part of Leighlinbridge-57, on R. Barrow, has a cross, remains of a monastery, 2 churches, and a large moat at Ballynochen. Acres 2726, good, with a slate quarry; pop. 1601 + 5. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) val. 383*l.*, patr. Crown; no church. *Fairs*, Ascension Th. 11 Dec. ☞ *Wells*, near Jedburgh, *Mid. Roxburgh.* Sir W. F. Elliot, Bt.

WELLS-FORUM HUNDRED (19) *NE. Somerset.* contains Wells, the pars. of Binegar, W. Cranmore, Dinder, Evercreech, Litton, Priddy, Westbury, and Wookey; acres 30,090, pop. 11,981, houses 2371.

** **P. M.** ✠ WELLS city (19) locally in the above hund. 17 m. SW. of Bath, 120 from London, an assize, sessions, election and polling town, and seat of a diocese, in a pleasant hollow under the Mendips, near R. Axe's head, was called *Tethiscine, Tudingtone*, and *Welve, Fonticuli*, etc. (after St. Andrew's spring or *Well*), and grew out of a college, found. 704 by K. Ina (who was buried here), and refound. as an abbey 1239, by Bp. Josceline; was made a bishop's see 905, by Edw. the Elder (which was joined to Bath about W. Rufus's time by Bp. de Villula), and visited by Jas. I.'s queen 1613; — returns *two* members to parl. (since Edw. I.), the Reform bounds being a little enlarged, — no. of electors 372 (of 10*l.* houses 1106); was first chartered by John, and under the late act is governed by a mayor (who is returning officer), 4 ald., 12 council., with the style of 'may., masters, and burgesses of city or boro' of W.,' and revenue of 979*l.* Acres of city (including St. Andrew's ext. par., and St. Cuthbert's In and Out par., which contains Coxley, Easton, Horrington *curs.*, with Burcott, Chilcott, Dulcott, Milton, Polsham, Walcombe, E. Water, Wick, Whitnell, Wookey-Hole, Worminster) 14,100, lias-stone, — of boro' 715 (old one 692); pop. 7050 + 41, — of town 5443, some stocking knitters; houses 996, well built, and some old, with cathedral (as below), 3 chapels, town-hall and mkt. house, prison, mkt. cross (on site of Bp. Knight's b. 1342, and Bp. Beckynton's 6-sided later eng. conduit, b. 1451, now at Stourhead), 2 banks, savings bk. (29,888*l.* from 1101 depositors), assembly-rooms (once Polydore Virgil's house, who was archdeacon here), race-stand, — theolog. college for 30, found. 1840 by Bp. Law, — united school for boys and girls (514*l.*), — Bp. Bubwith's almshouses, or Brigstreet hosp. (378*l.*) for 30, found. before 1424, with a chapel, etc., — Llewelyn's almsh. for 6 (149*l.*), Brick's almsh. (80*l.*), Harper's for 5 (79*l.*), and Union p. house; assd. taxes 1355*l.*; poor r. 430*l.* on 31,624*l.*; real prop. 12,340*l.*; charities 1423*l.* St. Cuthbert *Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. 830*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.;

church, decorated, and later eng., with a good pinnacled tower. St. Andrew *Cathedral*, found. by Bp. Wiffeline, and reb. by Bp. Josceline before 1342 (and lately restored by Ferrey and Salvin), is cruciform, and chiefly early eng., 371 ft. by 67 (or 135 through the transept), and includes: the fine W. front, which has 2 towers of 126 ft. (by Bps. Harewell and Bubwith), and is full of carvings and about 450 canopied figures (150 being size of life) of apostles, bishops, kings, popes, abbots, etc., — Bp. Drokenford's great tower 160 ft. high, groined roof, stained windows, Bp. Knight's stone pulpit, the Bubwith and Knight chapels, Beckynton's chap. and effigies (1465), St. Catherine's chapel with statue of Bp. Drokenfield, Milton's chapel and effigies, Lightfoot the monk's chapel and his curious clock, a beautiful lady chapel 52 ft. by 35, richly carved and ornamented, — cloister of three sides (162, 152, and 159 ft.) by Bps. Beckynton and Bubwith, with a chapel and library, — 8-sided chapter ho. 52 ft. diam., with groined roof, etc. and crypt: the figures of K. Edwd. (sitting, 9 ft. high), and Bp. Adelmus, on the W. front, were restored by Richardson 1851. Near it are the Bishop's moated *Palace*, an old castle-looking place, covering 7 acres, with a large gate, chapel of 14th cent. (restored 1848 by B. Ferrey), and a ruined hall 120 ft. by 70; Vicar's college, found. or restored 1348, by Ralph de Salopia, val. 73*l.*, and refound. by Q. Eliz. for 2 principals and 12 vicars; with a chapel, hall, good bay window, and E. gate; deanery, b. by Dean Ganthorpe, where he received K. Henry. Some remains are left of St. John's hosp. or priory (K. Jno.), by Bp. Hugh, val. 42*l.*; Mountesey college was found. before 1401 by Bp. Ergham; Bp. Bull (1634-1709) was a native. W. Diocese, province of Canterbury, and joined to Bath, as above, was held by Wolsey, Laud, Kenn, etc. The *Chapter* includes a dean (1000*l.*), subdean, 4 canons, precentor, chancellor, treasurer, 3 archdeacons (3*l.* to 250*l.*), 44 prebendaries, 4 minor canons, etc., with the patr. of 19 livings. W. Archdeaconry, includes the deaneries of Axbridge, Carey, Frome, Ilchester, Merston, Poulet, and Glaston jurisdict., or about 205 benefices. *Wells P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of St. Andrew, Baltonsborough, St. Benedict and St. John, W. Bradley, Butleigh, St. Cuthbert, Chewton Mendip, Dinder, Meare, W. Pennard, Priddy, Rodney (Stoke), Street, Walton, Westbury, Wookey, N. Wootton; acres 66,971, pop. 20,611, — cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2825 (out-door 2328), expend. 781*l.*, prop. rated 109,599*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same, with Widcombe; pop. 20,609 + 138: 15 deaths from cholera in 1849. The New *County Court* district includes the Registry, with that of Shepton-Mallet (except Batcombe, Downhead, E. Cramore, Stoke-Lane, which go to Frome), and Axbridge, and Winscombe, Wedmore, and Mark sub-dists. *Mkt. Ds.* Wed. Sat. *Fairs*, every 4th Sat., corn, cattle, cheese, 6 Jan. 14 May, 6 July, 25 Oct. 30 Nov., cattle, etc. *Races*, —.

Wells (21) near Oulart, *E. Wexford*, R. Doyle, Esq.

P. Wells-next-the-Sea par. (68) N. Greenhoe hund. *N. Norfolk*, 4 m. NNW. of Walsingham, 117 from London, a port, coast-gd. station, and petty sess. town, called *Guella* at 'Domesdy.' Acres 2250; pop. 3504, *in* a good shipping trade, and the oyster fishery; houses —, with 3 chapels, custom ho., library, theatre, Ringer's school (120*l.*); poor r. 1704*l.* (Walsingh. U.); real prop. 10,476*l.*; charities 187*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 738*l.*, patr. J. R. Hopper, Esq. The harb. is much choked with sand, but has been improved, and has 2¼ fath. at high water: outside in *W. Road*, or Holkham Bay, there is anchorage in 3 fath. *Fair*, Shrove Tu.

Wells, The (55) 2 m. WSW. of Bromyard, *NE. Hereford.*

Wellyhouse (7) 2 m. SW. of Colnbrook, *SE. Bucks.* on the Thames.

Welmsford of the Saxons, is Walmsford (?).

P. Welney chplry. (65) Upwell par. borders of *Norfolk* and *Cambridge*. 8 m. SW. of Downham Market-84, in Bedford Level, on *W. River*, where a boat 8 ft. below the bed was found 1635. Acres 5760; pop. 996 + 53; poor r. 258*l.* (Downham U.); real prop. 10,422*l.* Roman coins, urns, etc. have been picked up.

Welsh Bicknor. See Bicknor, Welsh, *Monmouth.* ☞ *W. Mountains* ( ) a range between Mullinavat and New Ross, *SE. Kilkenny*, including Tory Hill.

* P. M. Welsh-Pool, or Pool, par. (60) Pool boro' and Cawrse hund. *E. Montgmry.* 7 m. N. of Montgomery, 171 from London, an assize and sess. town, militia head qrs., and seat of the flannel trade, on Montgy. or Ellesmere canal and R. Severn, in a hollow, is divided into Upper, Middle, and Lower, and contains Welsh Town (pop. 880), Pool, Llanerchydol, and 7 other tnships.; grew up since Cadwgan ab Bleddyn, 1109, found. Powis Cast., where there is a pool or lake 300 ft. deep, which gives name to the place (called in welsh, *Trellyn*, 'lake town'); is a contributory boro' to Montgomery under the Reform bill (and from Hen. VIII. to 1728, when it was disfranchised), — the new bounds comprising the par. (except Cyfronydd), and Gunrog Fechan; was first chartered by Jas. I., and by the late act is governed by a may., 4 ald., 12 council., with the style of "bailiffs and burgesses of boro' of Poole," and revenue of 289*l.* Pop. 4626 + 9, — of town 2499, in the flannel and malt trade, quarries, etc.; houses 499, well built, with 2 churches, 4 chapels, co. hall and mkt. house (with a room 102 ft. by 25, where the Eisteddfod was held 1825), 2 banks, savings bk. (45,933*l.* from 1326 depositors), gasworks, malt-houses, tanneries, school (6*l.*), Dorsett's almsh., dispensary, sch. of industry; poor r. 1248*l.* on 17,627*l.* (Montgom. Incorp.); real prop. 11,660*l.*, of which 3668*l.* on canal; charities 178*l.*, of which burgesses' land 138*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (St. As.) val. 273*l.*, patr. Bishop, — church, mostly reb. 1774, has a gold chalice given by Gov. Davies, who was on the Guinea coast; Trinity *Cur.* —*l.*, Earl Powis, — *ch.*, a norman copy, b. —. Barges come up to Pool Stake quay. Bp. Morgan, who translated the Welsh Bible, was vicar; remains of a british camp are near, and at Guilsfield, was Strata Marcella abbey. *Welshp.* New *County Court* includes Montgomery registry (except 4 places which go to Newtown and Bishop's Castle), with Llanfair-Caereinion and Llangyniew. *Mkt. D.* Mond. *Fairs*, 2nd Mond. Mar., 5 June, 1st Mond. after 10 July, 12 Sept. 16 Nov., cattle, horses, sheep, pigs, etc.; 1st Mond. after 20 Sept., cheese, butter; Mond. before Christmas, cattle. *Races*, —, on two courses of nearly 1 m. each.

Welshes (46) 5 m. NW. of Hertford, *Mid. Herts.*

Welstone tnshp. (79) Holywell par. *N. Flint.* near Holywell-200. Pop. 362.

Welton par. (83) Lawress wap. *Mid. Lincoln.* 5 m. NNE. of Lincoln-132, contains Ryland. Acres 3690; pop. 566 + 5; poor r. 167*l.* (Linc. U.); real prop. 4367*l.*; charities 42*l.* St. Mary

Vic. (Linc.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Five Prebendaries of *W. Bekall, W. Brinkhall,* etc. ☞ WELTON par. (53) Fawsley hund. *W. Northmptn.* 2 m. NNE. of Daventry-72, near N. West. rail., Gd. Junct. and Oxford canals, and Watling St. Acres 1690; pop. 635+3; poor r. 300*l.* (Davent. U.); real prop. 4415*l.*; charities, town land 129*l.*, of which 16*l.* to school. St. Andrew *Vic.* (Pet.) val. 193*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *W. Place,* R. Clarke, Esq. (or the Whieldons of Springfield). ☞ WELTON tnshp. ( ) Ovingham par. *S. Northmbrld.* 8 m. ENE. of Hexham-279, near the Wall, has an old tower, and was the place where Penda of Mercia and Sigbert of Essex were baptized 653 by Bp. Finian. Pop. 59; poor r. 42*l.* (Hexh. U.). ☞ WELTON tythg. (19) Midsomer Norton par. *NE. Somerset.* 7 m. SW. of Bath-104. Pop. 1480.

P. WELTON par. (86) Howdenshire wap. *E. R. York.* 3 m. SE. of S. Cave-182, near Hull rail. and R. Humber, contains Melton *cur.* Acres 2380, — of town 1480; pop. 987, and 792+12; poor r. 220*l.* (Sculcoates U.); real prop. 4448*l.*; charities 15*l.* St. Helen *Vic.* (Yk.) val. with Melton 490*l.*, patr. Crown. *W. House,* R. Raikes, Esq.

WELTON-IN-THE-MARSH par. (84) Candleshoe wap. *E. Lincoln.* 4 m. NE. of Spilsby-129, contains Boothby. Acres 2600; pop. 396+3; poor r. 216*l.* (Spilsb. U.); real prop. 3215*l.* St. Andrew *Cur.* (Linc.) val. 122*l.*, patr. P. and M. A. Massingberd, Esqrs. ☞ W.-LE-WOLD par. (84) South Eske hund. *NE. Lincoln.* 3 m. W. of Louth-143, on the Wolds. Acres 2520; pop. 356+11; poor r. 138*l.* (Louth U.); real prop. 3619*l.*; charities, 1*l.* and poor's cottages. St. Martin *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 448*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. ☞ W., NETHER and UPPER ( ) 7 m. SSW. of Carlisle, *Mid. Cumbrld.* on a hill by R. Caldew, has a fine view of Sebergham Vale.

WELWICK par. (85) S. Holderness wap. *E. R. York.* 2 m. SE. of Patrington-192, near R. Humber's mouth, contains Plowland, Thorpe, and Wecton. Acres 3310; pop. 403; poor r. 158*l.* (Patring. U.); real prop. 5532*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Yk.) val. 104*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, decorated eng.

Welwood (81) 3 m. N. of Leek, *N. Stafford.*

P. WELWYN par. (46) Broadwater hund. *Mid. Herts.* 5 m. N. of Hatfield-19, on R. Maran, and Gt. North. rail. (at a viad. on 42 arches, 97 ft. high, 30 broad), has 2 chapels, and Mill Lane mineral spring. Acres 3100; pop. 1395+3; poor r. 583*l.*; real prop. 7180*l.*; charities 85*l.*, of which 59*l.* to Young's school. St. Mary *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 665*l.*, patr. All Souls Coll. Oxon.; church, has a tomb to *Young,* who died rector 1765, and wrote his "Night Thoughts," etc. here. *Welwyn P. L. Union,* contains the pars. of Ayott (St. Lawrence and St. Peter), Digswell, Welwyn; acres 6620, pop. 1956, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 134 (out-door 101), expend. 730*l.*, prop. rated 9292*l.*

WEM DIVISION (73) N. Bradford hund. *N. Salop,* contains the pars. of Moreton Corbet, Shawbury, Wem, and part of Hodnet; acres 22,090, pop. 5772, houses 1152.

P. M. WEM par. in the above hund. 10 m. N. of Shrewsbury, 163 from London, a polling town on R. Roden, near Ellesmere canal, containing Edstaston and Newtown *curs.*, with Cotton, Northwood, and 9 other tnshps. and governed by 2 bailiffs, etc., belonged to Will. Pandulph at 'Domesdy,' and came to the Howards, and (from Jas. II.) Judge Jeffreys, with the title of baron. Acres 13,330; pop. 4119, — of town 1932, some tanners and maltsters; houses 394, with 3 chapels, mkt. house, bank, — free school (337*l.*) found. by lord may. Adams, a native (1581-1667), who found. the arabic professorship at Camb., — and Union p. house; poor r. 1295*l.* on 26,139*l.*; real prop. 30,912*l.*; charities 382*l.* St. Peter and Paul *Rect.* (Lich.) val. with Edstaston 2300*l.*, patr. Duke of Cleveland; church, has a good tower, and was partly restored after the fire of 1677. Wycherley the dramatist, and Ireland, who wrote "Hogarth Illustrated," were born at Clive. *Wem. P. L. Union,* contains the pars. etc. of Broughton, Clive, Grinshill, Ightfield, Lee Brockhurst, Loppington, Moreton Corbet, Prees, Shawbury, Stanton-upon-Hineheath, Wem, Weston; acres 51,886, pop. 11,570, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1086 (out-door 578), expend. 3388*l.*, prop. rated 76,211*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same, with Ash, Calverhall, Edstaston, Newtown, Tilstock, Whitchurch, Whixhall, Wirswall, Preston Gubbals; pop. 17,854+59. The New *County Court* district includes the Registry (except Whitchurch and Ightfield pars. which go to Whitchurch court). *Mkt. D.* Th. *Fairs,* 4 Mar., 6 May, linen; 20 May, 29 June, cattle; 30 Sept., 22 Nov., pigs.

WEMBDON par. (20) Norton-Ferris hund. *Mid. Somerset.* 1 m. NW. of Bridgwater-139, within the boro', on R. Parret. Acres 2720; pop. 366+8; poor r. 228*l.* (Bridgw. U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities 6*l.* St. George *Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. 612*l.*, patr. Rev. C. W. H. Alston, vicar.

P. WEMBLEY hmlt. (7) Harrow-on-the-Hill par. *Mid. Middlesex,* 9 m. NW. of St. Paul's, near N. West. rail. and R. Brent, has tea-gardens, with a good view, and belonged to Kilburn priory, and the Pages (1543), etc. St. John *Cur.* (Lon.) val. —*l.*, patr. Misses Copland; church, b. by the Railway Comp. *W. Park,* Rev. J. Gray, reb. 1811.

WEMBURY par. (24) Plympton hund. *S. Devon.* 4 m. SE. of Plymouth-216, on the coast at R. Yealm's mouth, near the Newstone, contains Knighton. Acres 3070; pop. 616; poor r. 293*l.* (Plympton St. Mary U.); real prop. 5381*l.*; charities 63*l.*, of which 30*l.* to Sir W. Hele's almshouse. St. Werburgh *Cur.* (Exet.) val. 83*l.*, patr. Dean and Canons of Windsor; church, later eng., with tombs of the Heles and Calmadys of Langdon. *South W. House,* Rt. Hon. Sir E. Thornton, K. B.

WEMBWORTHY par. (26) N. Tawton hund. *N. Devon.* 11 m. NW. of Crediton-180, in a pleasant spot. Acres 990; pop. 418+4; poor r. 169*l.* (Crediton U.); real prop. 1450*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 146*l.*, patr. Rev. P. Johnson, rector, and others. Eggesford, Hon. N. Fellowes, near a saxon camp.

WEMERGILL hmlt. ( ) Lunedale tnshp. *N. R. York.* 10 m. WNW. of Barnard Castle-246.

Wemstead, or *Whempstead, Green* (46) 5 m. N. of Hertford, *Mid. Herts.*

P. WEMYSS par. Kirkcaldy dist. *S. Fife.* 3 m. NE. of Dysart-16, a sub-port to Kirkcaldy, and burgh of barony, on Frith of Forth, containing W. EAST and W. WEST vils. (pop. 859 and 947), part of Methil *q. s.*, Buckhaven, E. and W. Coaltown, has the ruins of Macduff's castle, and 7 or 8 caves (one 200 ft. long) on the coast (whence the name *Weems* or *Uamb,* a cave), in one of which Jas. IV. was entertained by the gypsies. Size 5 m. by 1½, with red sandstone, ironstone, and good coal (10 seams, 21 ft. thick); pop. 5403+40, colliers, weavers, fishermen, etc.; real prop. 7822*l.*; for poor 764*l.* Living (presb. Kirkcal.) val. 254*l.*, patr. Town Council of Edinbro'. *W. Castle,* on the coast, Admi. J. E. Wemyss, heritor (whose family take hence title of earl), where Mary first saw Darnley,

—was visited by Ch. II. 1650 and '57, and has a silver bowl given by the king of Norway 1290 to Sir M. Wemyss. The shining parret coal here, is cut into tables, chairs, looking glass frames, etc. *Fair*, 2nd Tu. Sept.

P. *Wemyss Bay*, 6 m. SW. of Greenock, *W. Renfrew*. in Frith of Clyde, near *W. Point*.

WEN hmlt. (41) Llansawel par. *NE. Carmarthen*. 8 m. N. of Llandilo-fawr-202. Pop. 301; real prop. 2647*l.*

WENDENS AMBO par. (47) Uttlesford hund. *NW. Essex*, 1 m. SW. of Saffron Walden-42, on Cambridge rail. and R. Granta. Acres 1220; pop. 347 + 1; poor r. 222*l.* (S. Walden U.); real prop. 2214*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* and *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 165*l.*, patr. Marquis of Bristol; church. has a brass (1420).

WENDLEBURY par. (45) Ploughley hund. *Mid. Oxford*. 2 m. SW. of Bicester-54, near R. Ray and Akeman St. Acres 1050; pop. 214 + 2; poor r. 34*l.* (Bicest. U.); real prop. 1588*l.*; charities 6*l.* St. Giles *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 210*l.*, patr. C. Ch. Coll. *W. House*, T. Jones, Esq. (?)

WENDLING par. (66) Launditch hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 4 m. W. of E. Dereham-100, on E. Anglian rail., had a premonstratensian abbey, found. before 1267 by Will. de *W.*, and val. 56*l.* Acres 1820; pop. 330; poor r. 176*l.* (Mitford U.); real prop. 2024*l.*; charities 21*l.* St. Peter and Paul *Cur.* with Longham.

WENDON LOFTS par. (47) Uttlesford hund. *NW. Essex*, 5 m. W. of Saffron-Walden-42. Acres 1520; pop. 72 + 2; poor r. 129*l.* (S. Walden U.); real prop. 748*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Dunstan *Rect.* (Roch.) val. with Elmdon 470*l.*, patr. J. Wilkes, Esq.; church, has a brass (15th cent.) of W. Lucas and fam. *W. L. House*, —.

P. M. WENDOVER par. (7, 46) Aylesbury hund. *Mid. Bucks*. 20 m. SE. of Buckingham, 35 from London, near N. West. rail., a petty sess. town, on *W. Canal*, under the Chilterns, and a decayed boro' returning 2 members (from Jas. I. and 28 Edw. I. to 2 Edw. II.) till disfranchised by the Reform act, includes W. DEAN FOREIGN and Lee Common, and was held by the Fiennes, Molins, Hollands, Knollys, Hampdens, Verneys, now by Smith of Watton. Acres 5250, chalky; pop. 1877, lace makers; houses 385, with church, 2 chapels, reservoir of 70 acres, Hill's school (17*l.*); poor r. 991*l.* on 4868*l.* (Wycombe U.); real prop. 7280*l.*; charities 249*l.*, of which Hill's for various purposes 145*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 271*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. Chequers, Sir R. G. Russell, Bt. (?) Bishop de *W.* (d. 1250), and Roger de *W.* the historian of Hen. III.'s time, were natives; and Hampden sat for the boro'. ✠ W. DEANERY, archdy. of Berks. dioc. of Oxon, contains the benefices marked in Aylesbury hund. with Towersey *Vic.* *Mkt. D.* Mon. *Fairs*, 13 May, 2 Oct. cattle.

WENDRON, or GWENDRON, par. (31) Kerrier hund. *SW. Cornwall*, contains Helston-276, a *cur.*, with druid circles at Carn Menellis (a *cur.*), and Nine Maidens. Acres 13,500, granite, with tin mines; pop. 9160 + 100; poor r. 1231*l.* (Helst. U.); real prop. 13,485*l.*; charities 8*l.*, of which 3*l.* to school. St. Wendron *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 876*l.*, patr. Queen's Coll. Oxon.

WENDY par. (51) Armingford hund. *SW. Cambridge*. 5 m. NW. of Royston-38, on R. Cam. Acres 947; pop. 151 + 3; poor r. 60*l.* (Royst. U.); real prop. 1514*l.*; charities, 30*l.* to Windsor's school. Living, a *Vic.* (Ely) val. with Shingay 200*l.*, patr. Hon. T. Windsor of Woodside.

WENHAM, GREAT, par. (48) Samford hund. *S. Suffolk*, 4 m. SE. of Hadleigh-64. Acres 860; pop. 198 + 1; poor r. 99*l.* (Samf. Incorp.); real prop. 1892*l.* St. John *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 211*l.*, patr. Rev. D. C. Whalley, rector; church, has a brass, double-canopied, of — Brews and fam. (1513). ✠ W., LITTLE, par. as above, 1 m. ENE., has at a barn remains of an old seat, b. 1569. Acres 970; pop. 87; poor r. 75*l.* (Samf. Incorp.); real prop. 1291*l.* Living, a *Rect.* with Capel St. Mary.

WENHASTON par. (50) Blything hund. *NE. Suffolk*, 2 m. SE. of Halesworth-100, contains Mells. Acres 2380; pop. 1094 + 2; poor r. 364*l.* (Blyth. U.); real prop. 2752*l.*; charities 72*l.*, of which 28*l.* to school. St. Peter *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 110*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

WENLOCK, LITTLE, par. as below, 5 m. NNE. of Much Wenlock, under the Wrekin. Acres 2460, with coal and iron mines, and lime quarries; pop. 1091 + 4; poor r. 275*l.* (Madeley U.); real prop. 4190*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Lawrence *Rect.* (Heref.) val. 550*l.*, patr. Lord Forester of Willey.

WENLOCK BOROUGH (61) *Mid. Salop*, contains the pars. of Barrow *cur.*, Benthall *c.*, Broseley *rect.*, Prior's Ditton, Monk Hopton *c.*, Hughley *r.*, Linley *r.*, Madeley *vic.*, Posenhall, Much (*v.*) and Little (*r.*) Wenlock, and Willey; acres 30,540, with coal at Madeley and Broseley, pop. 18,016, houses 3703. The other *Liberties*, comprising Beckbury *r.*, Badger *r.*, Deuxhill, Stoke St. Milboro' and Eaton *v.*, are now parts of Brimstree, Munslow, and Stottesden hunds., and belong to the parl. franchise.

* * P. M. ✠. WENLOCK, MUCH, par. in the above hund. or boro', 10 m. SE. of Shrewsbury, 148 from London, under *W. Edge*, a polling place (including Atterley, Benthall, Bourton *curs.*, Callaughton, Farley, Harley, Presthope, Walton), and noted for its copper in Rich. II.'s time, was the british *Llan Meilein*, and grew out of a monastery, found. 680 by Milburga, daughter of K. Merwald, destroyed by the Danes, restored by Leofric the Saxon, refound. 1080, as a cluniac abbey, by Roger Montgomery or Earl Warine (whose grandson Walter Fitzalan, the first *Stuart*, found. the cell to this at Paisley), val. 401*l.*, and given to the Lawleys, from whom it came through the Berties and Gages to the Wynnes; — returns *two* members to parl. (from Edw. IV.), the bounds including the 17 pars. in W. BOROUGH and franchise (*as* above), — no. of electors 898 (of 10*l.* houses 3178); was first chartered by Edw. IV., and under the late act gives name to a municipal union composed of Broseley, Dawley, Madeley (excluding Wenlock itself), divided into 2 wards, governed by a mayor (who is returning officer), 6 ald., 18 council., with the style of 'burgesses of boro' of W.' and revenue of 560*l.* Acres of boro' 47,589, — of par. 8420, with limestone; pop. 19,774, and 2487 + 6, and (of tnshp.) 1627 + 17; houses 349, in a long street, with a chapel, timbered mkt. house, bank, savings bk. (61,116*l.* from 1910 depositors), Southern's free school (14*l.*), almshouses; assd. taxes 2723*l.*; poor r. 737*l.* on 14,951*l.* (Madeley U.); real prop. 14,310*l.*; charities 36*l.* Holy Trin. *Vic.* (Heref.) val. 180*l.*, patr. Sir W. W. Wynne, Bt., who has the manor; church (about to be enlarged), part norman, with a library attached. The abbey ruins include parts of the nave, S. transept, choir, etc. of the church, which was norman and early eng. and 401 ft. long, — and remains of the lady chapel, cloisters, norman chapter ho. (66 ft. by 31), prior's lodge and gate. St. John's hosp. was here; and it gives title of baron to the Lawleys of Escrick Pk. *W. Edge*, a limestone ridge, stretches 14 m. SW. to Winstanton, and rises about — ft. ✠ W. DEANERY, contains the benefices marked in *M. Boro'* as above, with Abdon *rect.*, Acton Round *cur.*, A.

Scott *r.*, Jackfield *c.*, Cardington *vic.*, Easthope *r.*, Holgate *r.*, Hope Bowdler *r.*, Ironbridge *c.*, Munslow *r.*, Preen *c.*, Rushbury *r.*, Shipton *r.*, Church Stretton *r.*, Staunton Long *v.*, Woolstatton *r.* *Mkt. D.* Mon. *Fairs*, 2nd Mon. Mar. 12 May, cattle, etc. and hiring; 5 July, sheep; 17 Oct. 4 Dec. cattle, sheep, pigs, etc. *Races*, July, on an oval course of 1 m.

WENN, ST., par. (30) Pyder hund. *Mid. Cornwall*, 3 m. ENE. of St. Columb Major-250, on R. Camel, was *San Wena* at 'Domesdy,' and has Damelsa 3-ditch'd british camp. Acres 5600 (or 3858); pop. 725 + 8; poor r. 253*l.* (St. Columb U.); real prop. 3149*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Exet.) val. —*l.*, patr. W. Rashleigh, Esq., of Menabilly, who has the manor; church, reb. 1825. Archbp. Tregury, of Dublin (died 1471), was born at Tregotha, S. Rawlings, Esq. *Fairs*, 25 Apr. 1 Aug. cattle.

P. WENNINGTON par. (1) Chafford hund. *S. Essex*, 5 m. SSE. of Romford-12, near the Thames. Acres 2010, marshy; pop. 281 + 16; poor r. 94*l.* (Romf. U.); real prop. 2960*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 373*l.*, patr. Bp. of London. *W. Hall*, W. Warren, Esq. (?) ☞ WENNINGTON hmlt. (52) Ripton Abbots par. *Mid. Hunts.* 5 m. N. of Huntingdon-59, near *W. Wood.* ☞ WENNINGTON tnshp. ( ) Melling par. *N. Lancash.* 5 m. SSE. of Kirkby Lonsdale-252, on *R. Wenning*, which rises near Settle, *W. R. York.* and runs about 14 m. W. to R. Lune, at Tarleton. Acres 830; pop. 148; poor r. 70*l.* (Caton Incorp.); real prop. 1296*l.* *W. Hall*, T. Barrow, Esq.; *Wenning Cottage*, G. Bleasdale, Esq. (?) A ruined hall here belonged to Q. Cath. Parr.

WENSLEY tnshp. ( ) with Snitterton, Darley par. *N. Derby.* 2 m. NE. of Winster-150, on R. Derwent. Acres 2200; pop. 604; poor r. 229*l.* (Bakewell U.); real prop. 3372*l.* ☞ WENSLEY par. ( ) W. Hang wap. *N. R. York.* 1 m. SW. of Leyburn-235, at the 3-arch'd bridge on R. Ure, contains Bolton Castle and Redmire *curs.*, Leyburn, Preston-under-Scar (with its fine prospect), all in *W. Dale*, a rich and fertile grazing tract on limestone, which includes Aysgarth Hardrow, Heaning and Whitfield's falls, Middleham Cast., Jervaulx abbey, etc. Acres 13,930, —of town 1930, part moorland; pop. 1969, and 309 + 2; poor r. 113*l.* (Leyb. U.); real prop. 2503*l.*; charities about 70*l.* Holy Trinity *Rect.* (Rip.) val. 1337*l.*, patr. Lord Bolton, of Bolton Hall, near the old castle; church, has a good flemish brass of a priest (1360).

Wensum River (66, 68-9) rises near Tattersett, *NW. Norfolk*, and runs about 30 m. SE. past Fakenham, Bylaugh, Costessy, to the Yare, at Norwich, near which the Tass or Tees joins.

Wenta of the Saxons, is WINCHESTER, *Hants.*

WENTBRIDGE hmlt. ( ) Badsworth, Kirk Smeaton, and Darrington pars. *W. R. York.* 4 m. SSE. of Pontefract-177, on *Wente River*, which rises near Wragby, and runs about 16 m. E. to the Don near Greenland. Pop. 123.

Wentford House (47) 1 m. N. of Clare, *SW. Suffolk*, on a branch of R. Stour.

WENTLLOOGE (LOWER) HUNDRED (36, 42) *SW. Monmouth.* contains the pars. of Bedwelty *cur.*, Mynyddyslwyn *c.*, and parts of Bassaleg, Bedwas *rect.*, and Machen *r.*; acres 29,230, pop. 30,500, houses 5626. W. (UPPER) HUNDRED, contains Newport, the pars. of Bettws *c.*, St. Bride Wentllooge *vic.*, Coedkernew *c.*, Henllis *c.*, Malpas *c.*, Marshfield *v.*, St. Mellons *v.*, Peterstone *c.*, Risca, Rumney *v.*, St. Woollos *v.*, and parts of Bassaleg *v.*, and Michaelstone-le-Vedw *r.*; acres 26,930, hilly, pop. 18,743, houses 3139. See NEWPORT DEANERY.

WENTLLOOGE, ST. BRIDE. See ST. BRIDE WENTLLOOGE, *Monmo'*.

WENTNOR par. (60) Purslow hund. *SW. Salop*, 4 m. NE. of Bishop's Castle-159, on R. Onny, under Long Mynd Hill, contains Adston, Home, Kinnerton, and Medlicott. Acres 4190; pop. 715 + 1, — of town 209; poor r. 207*l.* (Clun U.); real prop. 8555*l.*; charities, 5*l.* for school, etc. St. Michael *Rect.* (Heref.) val. 189*l.*, patr. Christ Ch. Oxon.

Wentwood Forest (35) 4 m. SE. of Usk, *SE. Monmouth.* a meet for the Llangibby hounds, belonging to Duke of Beaufort of *W. Lodge*, contains 2170 acres, well wooded, but was much larger when it took in the castles of Dinham, Penhow, Pencoed, Llanvair, Striguil or Troggy, which remain, and Lanvaches, which is gone.

WENTWORTH, or WINGFORD, par. (51) S. Witchford hund. *Mid. Cambridge.* 4 m. WSW. of Ely-67. Acres 1520; pop. 155 + 1; poor r. 101*l.* (Ely U.); real prop. 2811*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Ely) val. 286*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. ☞ *Wentworth* (8) near Virginia Water, *E. Berks.*, C. Smith, Esq. (?) ☞ WENTWORTH chplry. (87) Watton-Dearn par. *W. R. York.* 4 m. NW. of Rotherham-159, contains Barrow, Barley-Hall, Hood Hill, and Thorpe. Acres 2830, with coal pits; pop. 1497 + 10; poor r. 469*l.* (Rotherh. U.); real prop. 5302*l.*; charities 133*l.*, of which 67*l.* to T. Wentworth's school, and 36*l.* to the hosp. for 12. Holy Trinity *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 125*l.*, patr. Earl Fitzwilliam of *W. House*; church, later eng. The house is a centre and wings 600 ft. long, with a hall 60 by 40, gallery 130 ft. long, Whistlejacket gilt banquetting room, —several marbles and paintings, as Guido's 'Cupid' and 'Lucretia,' Caracci's 'Descent from the Cross,' Titian's 'Magdalen,' Vandyck's 'Strafford and Secretary,' with Gordano's 'Samson slaying the Philistines,' and Guido's 'Christ crowned with Thorns,' in the chapel; in the grounds are, the Keppel pillar, and the grecian mausoleum to Marq. of Rockingham, built 1788, in three stories, 90 ft. high to the cupola, with a statue by Nollekens, and inscription by Burke, whose bust, with that of Fox and 6 others, is here. A savings bank has 8867*l.* from 330 depositors.

Wentworth Castle (87) 3 m. SSW. of Barnsley, *W. R. York.* F. Wentworth, Esq., b. 1730 by Thom. Earl Strafford, on site of an old castle near Worsboro' Dale collieries.

WENVOE par. (20) Dinas Powis hund. *SE. Glamorgan.* 5 m. SW. of Cardiff-160. Acres 2000; pop. 485 + 5; poor r. 317*l.* (Card. U.); real prop. 2856*l.*; charities 6*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Llan.) val. —*l.*, patr. R. F. Jenner, Esq., of *W. Castle*, which has a front of 374 ft. b. by the Birts on site of an old castle of the 'Maleinfants,' which remained in Leland's time.

P. M. WESOBLEY par. (55) Stretford hund. *Mid. Hereford.* 10 m. NW. of Hereford, 145 from London, a petty sess. town, and decayed boro', under 2 constables, which sent 2 members to parl. (from Edw. I.) till disfranchised by the Reform act, had a castle (which Stephen took 1141 from Q. Maud, and the Welsh captured 1207), and belonged to the Lacys, Verdons, Devereuxs, etc. Acres 3160, with hop-grounds; pop. 907 + 9; houses 175, with Crother's free gram. school (21*l.*), nat. school, almshouses, and Union p. house; poor r. 324*l.* on 4762*l.*; real prop. 4028*l.*; charities 46*l.* St. Peter and Paul *Rect.* (Heref.) val. 236*l.*, patr. Bishop. ✠ W. DEANERY, archdy. and dioc. of Hereford, contains the benefices in Grimsworth hund., with Almeley *vic.*, Bacton *rect.*, Bredwardine *v.*, Clifford *v.*, Cusop *r.*, Dore Abbey *r.*, Dor-

ston *v.*, Eardesley *v.*, Kington *v.*, Kinnersley *r.*, Letton *r.*, Lyonshall *v.*, Moccas *r.*, Peterchurch *v.*, Sarnesfield *r.*, Turnastone *r.*, Vowchurch *v.*, Weobley *v.*, Whitney *r.*, Willersley *r.*, Winforton *r.* *Weob. P. L. Union*, contains the para. etc. of Almeley, Birley, Bishopstone, Blakemere, Bridge Sollars, Brinsop, Brobury, Byford, Dilwyn, Eardisland, Kinnersley, Letton, Mansell (Gamage and Lacy), Moccas, Monnington, Norton Canon, Preston-on-Wye, Pyon (Canon and King's), Sarnasfield, Staunton-on-Wye, Stretford, Weobley, Wormesley, Yazor; acres 47,309, pop. 8478, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 901 (out-door 800), expend. 3341*l.*, prop. rated 62,820*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 8484+14. It is divided between Hereford, Kington, Leominster, New County Court districts. *Mkt. D.* Th. *Fair*, Holy Th.

Weoley, or *Wooley*, *Castle* (62) 4 m. SW. of Birmingham, *NE. Worcester.* an old moated seat, of which a wall remains.

P. WEONARD'S, St., par. (43) Wormelow hund. *S. Hereford.* 6 m. W. of Ross-120. Acres 4820; pop. 644+8; poor r. 363*l.* (Ross U.); real prop. 4878*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Lugwardine; church, has tombs of the Mynors of Treago, P. Mynors, Esq.

Weorg of the Saxons, is R. Weare, *Durham.* *Weorganeceaster*, *Wegenaceaster*, etc., is WORCESTER.

Wepham (9) 2 m. NE. of Arundel, *SW. Sussex.*

WEPRE, or WEPRA, tnshp. (79) Northop par. *Mid. Flint.* 4 m. NW. of Hawarden-189, a subport to Chester, on R. Dee, was held by Will. de Malbedeng at 'Domesdy.' Pop. 432; real prop. 2535*l.* *W. Hall*, T. Jones, Esq. (?)

WERBURGH, ST. See HOO, *Kent.*

Were's Cot (21) 3 m. SW. by W. of Wellington, *SW. Somerset.* L. Todd, Esq. (?)

P. WEREHAM par. (65) Clackclose hund. *W. Norfolk*, 2 m. NW. of Stoke Ferry-88, was held by the Clares, who founded (K. Jno.) St. Winwalve's benedictine priory cell to Mountstrol, France, joined to W. Dereham 1321, and val. 7*l.* Acres 2700; pop. 625+5; poor r. 407*l.* (Downham U.); real prop. 5098*l.*; charities 37*l.* St. Margaret *Cur.* (Norw.) val. with Wretton 109*l.*, patr. E. R. Pratt, Esq., of Ryston. Remains of the priory are left at a farm; and Winwal Ho., a curious norman building of two stories, 33 ft. by 27, is thought to be the seneschal's or court house.

Wergs, The (62) 3 m. NW. of Wolverhampton, *SW. Stafford.* R. Tyer, Esq.

Weringwic of the Saxons, is WARWICK, *Warwick.*

WERK, or WARK, hmlt. ( ) 2 m. E. of Carham, *N. Northmbrld.* a fishing place on the Tweed, was held by the De Roses and Greys, and has, near Kemb bank, and a ruined chapel, traces of the border castle (the same as CARHAM) taken by the Scots 1336, repaired by Hen. II., by Hen. III. (who met Alex. of Scotland here 1255), and Edw. I. 1295, destroyed by Scots 1318, burnt 1384, taken and retaken 1419, destroyed 1460, besieged without success 1533.

Werlamceaster of the Saxons, is *Verulam*, or ST. ALBAN'S, *Herts.*

Wern Newydd (57) 2 m. S. of Aberaeron, *W. Cardigan.* Col. Lloyd, where Einon ab Dafydd Llwyd received the Earl of Richmond on his way to Bosworth.

Werndu (36) 1 m. NW. of Newport, *S. Monmouth.* is a meet for the Monmouthsh. hounds.

WERNETH tnshp. (81) Stockport par. *NE. Cheshire*, 4 m. NE. of Stockport-176, near Manch. and Shef. rail., Peak Forest canal, and R. Mersey, including Gee Cross and Campstall on R. Etherow, came from Davenports and Bretlands to the Tattons, and has a fine view from *W. Low.* Acres 1290, with coal and stone quarries; pop. 3904+44, in the cotton and hat manufact., and print works; poor r. 213*l.* (Stockp. U.); real prop. 10,344*l.* St. Paul *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 150*l.*, patr. G. Andrew, Esq.

WERNITH (88) 1 m. SW. of Oldham, *SE. Lancash.* on Lanc. and Yksh. rail., is a *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 130*l.*, patr. Crown and Bishop. *W. Hall*, —.

WERR hmlt. (57) Llanarth par. *SW. Cardigan.* 4 m. SW. of Aberaeron-192. Pop. 187.

WERRINGTON par. (25) Black Torrington hund. *W. Devon.* 2 m. N. of Launceston-213, on Bude canal and R. Tamar, belonged to the Drakes and Morices. Acres 5070; pop. 685+2; poor r. 276*l.* (Launc. U.); real prop. 4271*l.* St. Martin and Giles *Don.* (Exet.) val. 229*l.*, patr. Duke of Northumberland, of *W. House*, which has a fine prospect. ☞ WERRINGTON chplry. (64) Paston par. *NE. Northmptn.* 4m. NNW. of Peterboro'-81. Pop. 629+9; poor r. 339*l.* (Peterb. U.); real prop. 2902*l.*

Wervilbrook (57) 12 m. NE. of Cardigan, *SW. Card.* Rev. L. Turnor, where urns were found 1802 (at Tyllcoed).

WERVIN tnshp. (80) St. Oswald par. *NW. Cheshire*, 3 m. NNE. of Chester-183, on Mersey and Dee canal. Acres 710; pop. 65; poor r. 53*l.* (Gt. Boughton U.); real prop. 1109*l.*

WESCHO HILL hmlt. ( ) Weeton tnshp. *W. R. York.* 5 m. E. of Otley-205. Pop. 31.

WESHAM tnshp. ( ) Kirkham par. *W. Lancashire*, 1 m. NW. of Kirkham-225, near Fleetwood rail., is joined to MEDLAR.

WESSEX, including *Cornwall* (after the Britons were subdued), *Devon.*, *Dorset.*, *Somerset.*, *Wilts.*, *Berks.*, *Hants.*, was found. 519 by Cerdic the Saxon, who 530 took *I. of Wight* from the Jutes (settled here 446), and gave it to his kinsmen; was succeeded by Cynric or Kendrick 534 (his son), Chevline or Ceaulin 560 (son of Cynric; and 'Bretwalda'), Ceolrick 592, etc., Ceonowalch 643, Adelwalch 648, etc., Ceadwald or Ceadwalla 686, Ina 688, Cudred or Cuthred 740, etc., Britrick or Beortric 786 (poisoned), Egbert 800, who became (828-30) eighth Bretwalda, or "Britain-ruler." It was called *West Seaxe*, or *West Seaxnarice*, by the Saxons, who called Cornwall *West Wealas*, i. e. the West foreigners.

WESSINGTON, or WASHINGTON, tnshp. (82) Crich par. *E. Derby.* 3 m. NW. of Alfreton-139. Acres 1260; pop. 530+7, stockingers, etc.; poor r. 136*l.* (Chesterfield U.).

WEST hmlt. (55) Stanton Lacy par. *S. Salop*, 2 m. NNW. of Ludlow-143. Pop. 87. ☞ WEST par. in Westray Isld. *N. Orkney Islds.* 7 m. NNE. of Rowsay, on Tuquoy Bay. Pop. 357.

WEST-ACRE par. (65) Freebridge Lynn hund. *W. Norfolk*, 5 m. NW. of Swaffham-93, on R. Nar, has remains of a black priory, found. (W. Rufus) by Ralph de Toney, val. 309*l.*, and given to Sir T. Gresham, etc. Acres 3400; pop. 490+8; poor r. 253*l.* (F. Lynn U.); real prop. 3090*l.* All Saints *Don.* (Norw.) val. 31*l.*, patr. A. Hamond, Esq., of *W. Hall*, or *High House.* ☞ *W. Bay* (4) in the *Channel*, W. of Dungeness, off Rye, *S. Kent*, has Stephenson's Bank in it, and 4 to 12 fath. water. ☞ W. BRIDGE vil. Kinghorn par. *S. Fife.* near Kinghorn-10. Pop. 568. ☞ *W. Cliffe* (9) near Brighton, *S. Sussex*, was seat of Duke of Cannizarro. ☞ *W. Cliffe* (3) 3 m. NE. of Dover, *SE. Kent*, at CLIFFE, WEST, now a farm, was the seat of the Gibbons.

☞ *W. Cliffe Lodge* (3) near Ramsgate, *NE. Kent*, J. Warre, Esq. ☞ W. Close Booth tnshp. ( ) Whalley par. *E. Lancashire*, 3 m. NW. of Burnley-211, is joined to Higham. ☞ *W. Court* (8) 4 m. SW. of Wokingham, *SE. Berks.* Rev. T. St. John. ☞ *W. Deep*, in the *Channel*, 12 leagues S. of I. of Wight, a hollow in lat. 50°, long. 1°-2° W., with 36 to 45 fath. water, but only 30 to 36 around.

P. West Derby. See Derby, West, *Lancash.* ☞ *W. Down*, or *Hanging Langford Camp* (14) 6 m. NW. by W. of Wilton, *S. Wilts.* near Grovely Wood, on the roman way. ☞ *W. End* (46) 2 m. NE. of Ampthill, *Mid. Beds.* ☞ *W. End* (52) 5 m. NW. of Bedford, *NW. Beds.* on R. Ouse. ☞ *W. End* (46) 2 m. WNW. of Ivinghoe, *E. Bucks.* on N. West. rail.

P. West End (11) 3 m. NE. of Southampton, *S. Hants.* has Gater's paper mill. St. James *Cur.* (Wm.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Vicar of S. Stoneham. ☞ *W. End* (46) 3 m. S. of Stevenage, *Mid. Herts.* ☞ *W. End* (7) 2 m. E. of Hatfield, *S. Herts.*

P. West End hmlt. (7) Northolt par. *W. Middlesex*, 4 m. ESE. of Uxbridge-15, near Paddington canal. Pop. 214. ☞ *W. End* (7) 2 m. NW. of Harrow, *NW. Middlesex.* ☞ W. End hmlt. (7) 1 m. SW. of Hampstead, *Mid. Middlesex.* ☞ *W. End* (13) 5 m. WSW. of Oxford, *Mid. Oxford.* on the Thames. ☞ W. End tythg. (8) Worplesdon par. *W. Surrey*, 3 m. NW. of Guildford-29. Pop. 341. ☞ W. End (8) 5 m. SW. of Kingston, *N. Surrey.* ☞ W. End hmlt. ( ) Thurcross tnshp. *W. R. York.* 4 m. NE. of Otley-205. ☞ *W. End Green* (12) 5 m. NNE. of Basingstoke, *N. Hants.* ☞ *W. Gate* ( ) 5 m. W. of Stanhope, *W. Durham*, on R. Wear.

P. West Grinstead. See Grinstead, West, *Sussex*, Sir C. M. Burrell, Bt. ☞ *W. Green* (12) 3 m. N. of Odiham, *NE. Hants.* H. Hawley, Esq. ☞ *W. Green* (7) 1 m. SW. of Tottenham, *E. Middlesex.* ☞ *W. Hall* (80) 5 m. SW. of Altrincham, *N. Cheshire*, E. Leigh, Esq. ☞ *W. Hall* ( ) 5 m. NNE. of Brampton, *NE. Cumbrld.* ☞ *W. Hall* (18) 3 m. SSE. of Sherborne, *N. Dorset.*, Col. King. ☞ W. Ham. See Ham, West, *Essex*, which has silk and calico printing works. ☞ W. Harling. See Harling, West, *Norfolk*, Lord Colborne. ☞ W. Hide par. chplry. (43) Stoke Edith par. *Mid. Hereford.* 5 m. NE. of Hereford-134. Acres 950; pop. 159; poor r. 60*l.* (Heref. U.); real prop. 209*5l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Stoke Edith. ☞ *W. Hill* (10) 4 m. N. of Newport, I. of Wight, *S. Hants.* ☞ *W. Hill* (11) 4 m. W. of Fareham, *S. Hants.* ☞ *W. Hope* (55) 8 m. NNW. of Hereford, *Mid. Hereford.* ☞ *W. Kentingas* of the Saxons, is *W. Kent.*

West Hundred (24-5, 30-1) *E. Cornwall*, contains East and West Looe *curs.*, and the pars. of Boconnoe *rect.*, with Broadoak *r.*, Cardinham *r.*, St. Cleer *vic.*, Duloe *r.*, St. Keyne *r.*, Lanreath *r.*, Lansalloes *r.*, Lanteglos-by-Fowey *v.*, Liskeard *v.*, St. Martin *r.*, Morval *v.*, St. Neot *v.*, Pelynt *v.*, St. Pinnock *r.*, Talland *v.*, St. Veep *v.*, Warleggon *r.*, and St. Winnow *v.*; acres 92,600, pop. 19,393, houses 3658. ✠ W. Deanery, archdy. of Cornwall, dioc. of Exeter, contains the benefices above, with Falmouth *r.*, Polperro *c.* ☞ *W. Lodge* (15) 6 m. SSE. of Shaftesbury, *NE. Dorset.*, Rev. J. Bastard. ☞ *W. Lodge* ( ) close to Darlington, *S. Durham.* ☞ *W. Lodge* (11) 4 m. SE. of Bishop's Waltham, *S. Hants.* ☞ *W. Lodge* (7) 2 m. NE. of Barnet, *NE. Middlesex*, near Beech Hill Pk., in Enfield Chase, was seat of Secretary Coventry, Jas. II.'s time. ☞ *W. Lodge* (8) near Byfleet, *NW. Surrey*, J. Sparkes, Esq. ☞ W. Mill vil. Cockpen par. *Mid. Edinbro'*, 2 m. SW. of Dalkeith-7. Pop. 124. ☞ *W. Mill* (34) 4 m. SW. of Farringdon, *NW. Berks.* on R. Cole. ☞ *W. Rocks*, 5 m. E. of the Naze, *NE. Essex*, a dangerous shoal 2 m. long, with 1 to 4 fath. water, buoyed. ☞ *W. Park* (15) 2 m. NW. of Fordingbridge, *W. Hants.* ☞ W. Park tythg. (34) Malmesbury St. Paul par. *N. Wilts.* 1 m. S. of Malmesbury-94, is joined to Cole. ☞ W. Riding. See *York.* ☞ W. Row hmlt. (51) Mildenhall St. Andrew par. *NW. Suffolk*, 2 m. NW. of Mildenhall-70. Pop. 1120. ☞ W. Town vil. (55) Kingsland par. *N. Hereford.* 4 m. NW. of Leominster-137. Pop. 325.

P. West Town hmlt. (19) Backwell par. *N. Somerset.* 7 m. SW. of Bristol-114. Pop. 269. ☞ *W. Town* (67) near Yarmouth, *NE. Suffolk*, is a *Vic.* with Gorleston. ☞ W. Villæ tnshp. ( ) W. Bolingbroke soke, *E. Lincoln.* near Bolingbroke. Acres 2260, formerly fen; pop. 139 + 2; poor r. 20*l.* (Boston U.); real prop. 3872*l.*

West Ward, *N. Westmrld.* contains the pars. of Askham, Bampton, Barton, Brougham, Cliburn, Clifton, Crosby Ravensworth, Lowther, Morland, and Shap. Acres 118,120; pop. 7968; houses 1508. *West Ward P. L. Union*, contains the pars. with their tnshps. in the above ward; cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 408 (out-door 353), expend. 2323*l.*, prop. rated 47,149*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 7968, decreasing. It belongs to Penrith New County Court district. ☞ *W. Water*, rises in Lethnot par. *N. Forfar.* and runs ESE. 12 m. to the N. Esk at Stickathrow. ☞ *W. Wood* (7) 3 m. NW. of Watford, *SW. Herts.* ☞ W. Wood hmlt. (3) St. Peter par. *NE. Kent*, 1 m. N. of Ramsgate-73.

Westalby hmlt. (83) Wickenby par. *Mid. Lincoln.* 3 m. NW. of Wragby-143. Pop. 25.

Westall hmlt. (44) Cheltenham par. *Mid. Gloucest.* near Cheltenham-95. Real prop. 47,727*l.*

P. *Westandwick*, inside Whalsey Isld., *E. Shetland Isles.*

Westanswick tnshp. (73) Stoke-on-Tern par. *NE. Salop*, 3 m. S. of Mkt. Drayton-153. Pop. 200 + 2.

West-Aston (3) near Rathdrum, *E. Wicklow.*

Westbarns vil. Dunbar par. *NE. Haddington.* 2 m. W. of Dunbar-28. Pop. 170.

Westbere par. (3) Bleangate hund. St. Augustine lathe, *NE. Kent*, 3 m. NE. of Canterbury -55, on Ramsgate rail. and R. Stour. Acres 810; pop. 234 + 2; poor r. 116*l.* (Blean. U.); real prop. 2482*l.*; charities 4*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Cant.) val. 223*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. ✠ W. Deanery, archdy. and dioc. of Canterbury, includes the benefices in Bleangate and Ringslow hunds., with St. Peter *cur.*, Seasalter *vic.*, Whitstable *c.*

Westborough par. (70) Loveden wap. *W. Lincoln.* 6 m. NW. of Grantham-110, on R. Witham. Acres 890; pop. 250 + 4; poor r. 51*l.* (Newark U.); real prop. 3005*l.*; charities 1*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 1st Mediety with Dry Doddington 76*l.*, 2nd Mediety 477*l.*, patr. of both Rev. R. Hall, rector.

Westbourn Green (7) 4 m. WNW. of St. Paul's, *SE. Middlesex*, on Gt. West. rail. and Paddington canal, has *W. Place*, S. Cockerell, Esq., b. by Ware, who edited Palladio's works.

Westbourn and Singleton Hundred (9, 11) Chichester rape, *SW. Sussex*, contains the pars. of Binderton, W. Bourne, Compton, East and West Dean, Mid. Lavant, East, North, and Up-Marden, Racton, Singleton, and Stoughton;

acres 33,780, pop. 8472, houses 1065. *Westbourn P. L. Union*; see BOURNE, WEST.

WESTBROOK tythg. (13) Boxford par. *SW. Berks.* 4 m. NW. of Newbury-56, on R. Lambourn. Pop. 209; real prop. 1381*l.* ☞ *Westbrook*, 3 m. SW. of Currie, *W. Edinbro'*, on Water of Leith. ☞ *Westbrook* (42) 3 m. ENE. of Hay, *W. Hereford.* ☞ *Westbrook* ( ) near Wicklow, *E. Wicklow*, Col. J. Westlake. ☞ *Westbrook* (14) 4 m. NW. of Devizes, *Mid. Wilts.*

Westbrook Hay (7) 2 m. SE. of Hemel-Hempstead, *W. Herts.* on N. West. rail. and Gd. Junct. canal, Hon. G. D. Ryder. ☞ *W. House* ( ) near —, *W.R. York*, R. Fawcett, Esq. ☞ *W. Place* (8) near Godalming, *SW. Surrey*, R. Cahill, Esq. (?)

Westburn, near Cambuslang, *NW. Lanark.*, J. Graham, Esq.

WESTBURY par. (45) Buckingham hund. *NW. Bucks.* 5 m. WNW. of Buckingham-55, on R. Ouse. Acres 2570; pop. 471 + 8; poor r. 278*l.* (Brackley U.); real prop. 3110*l.*; charities 21*l.* St. Augustin *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 106*l.*, patr. B. Price, Esq. ☞ WESTBURY tythg. (11) E. Meon par. *E. Hants.* 5 m. W. of Petersfield-54. Pop. 12. *W. House*, Hon. T. Gage, is a meet for the Hambledon hounds.

P. WESTBURY par. (60) Ford hund. *W. Salop*, 8 m. WSW. of Shrewsbury-153, on a branch of the Severn, near Cause Cast., is a petty sessions town, and contains Minsterley *cur.*, with 14 tnshps. Acres 17,920; pop. 2412 + 19, — of town 333, in the colliery; poor r. 471*l.* (Atcham U.); real prop. 5488*l.*; charities 71*l.*, of which 27*l.* to Earl's school. St. Mary *Rect.* (Heref.) val. Dextrâ-Parte 643*l.*, Sinistrâ-Parte 556*l.*, patr. W. E. S. Owen, Esq.

P. WESTBURY par. (19) Wells Forum hund. *Mid. Somerset.* 3 m. NW. of Wells-120, near R. Axe. Acres 3560; pop. 647; poor r. 97*l.* (Wells U.); real prop. 6279*l.* St. Lawrence *Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. with Priddy 251*l.*, patr. Bishop.

WESTBURY HUNDRED (35, 43) in *W. Gloucest.* contains the pars. of Blaisdon *rect.*, Newnham *cur.*, Tidenham *vic.*, Wollaston, and parts of Churcham *v.*, and Westbury-on-Severn *v.*; acres 22,350, pop. 6592, houses 1302. See FOREST DEANERY.

* **P. M.** WESTBURY HUNDRED and par. (14) *W. Wilts.* 22 m. NW. of Salisbury, 100 from London (109 by Gt. West. rail.), near Salisbury Plain, containing Bratton, Heywood *curs.*, Dilton, and Leigh, and formerly held by the Mauduits, Seymours, Mountjoys, Berties, — returns *one* member to parl. since the Reform bill (in place of 2 from Hen. VI.), — the new bounds being those of the par., — no. of electors 344 (of 10*l.* houses 1697); and is governed under charter of Edw. I. by a mayor, 12 ald., recorder, etc. Acres 11,340, hilly, 775 ft. high at *W. Down*; pop. 7588 + 26, — of town 3631, in the malt trade, and manufact. of broad cloth, cassimeres, kerseymets, tweeds, etc., which has declined; houses 719, in a long street, with 6 chapels, town-hall (reb. 1815, by Sir M. Lopes, Bt., M. P., of *W. House*), mills, Matraver's school (49*l.*), girls' school, and Union p. house; assd. taxes 995*l.*; poor r. 3374*l.* on 22,572*l.*; real prop. 29,452*l.*; charities 184*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Sal.) val. 385*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, large and old, has an ancient tower, and tombs of Will. de *W.* (a judge), Gov. Phipps, Ley earl of Marlboro'. Brian Edwards, author of "Hist. of W. Indies" (1733-1800), and Withers, author of "Aristarchus" (died 1790), were natives. *Westb. and Whorwelsdown P. L. Union*, contains the pars., etc. of Ashton (West and Steeple), N. Bradley, Bulkington, E. Coulston, Edington, Hinton, Keevil, Southwick, Westbury; acres 30,548, pop. 13,395, cases relieved 2438 (out-door 2000), expend. 6430*l.*, prop. rated 53,528*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 13,400 + 24. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D.* Tu. *Fairs*, 1st day Lent, Whit. Mon. Easter Mon. 24 Sept., cattle, horses, cheese. *Races*, July.

Westbury Manor (6) near Rochester, *N. Kent*, was the seat of Mr. Ellis, a great hop grower.

P. WESTBURY-ON-SEVERN par. (43) Westbury hund. and Duchy of Lancaster, *W. Gloucest.* 2 m. NE. of Newnham-112, on the Severn, at Framlode ferry, contains Rodley. Acres 7930; pop. 2225 + 19; poor r. 1130*l.* on 12,258*l.*; real prop. 6711*l.*; charities 36*l.*, of which 7*l.* to Young's school. St. Peter and Paul *Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 261*l.*, patr. Vicars Choral, etc. of Heref. Cath. *W. House*, T. Powell, Esq. (?) *Westb. P. L. Union*, contains the pars., etc. of Abinghall, Awne, Blaisdon, Bulley, Churcham, E. Dean, Flaxley, Huntley, Littledean, Longhope, Minsterworth, Mitcheldean, Newnham, Westbury-on-Severn; acres 27,830, pop. 14,619, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1561 (out-door 1246), expend. 4656*l.*, prop. rated 54,062*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same, with Over, Highnam, and Linton; poor r. 15,775 + 329. It is divided between Newnham and Gloucester New County Court districts.

P. WESTBURY-UPON-TRYM par. (35) Lower Henbury hund. *SW. Gloucest.* 3 m. NNW. of Bristol-114, near the Avon, containing Shirehampton *cur.*, and Stoke Bishop, has, at *W. College*, J. Mead, Esq. (belonging to the Hobhouses), remains of a college, refound. 1443 (on site of one as old as 1290, and a cell to Worcester priory) by Will. Cannynges of Bristol, val. 233*l.*, and burnt by Pr. Rupert in the civil war. Acres 4610, with stone and lead; pop. 5029 + 86; poor r. 1519*l.* (Clifton U.); real prop. 12,420*l.*; charities 194*l.* Holy Trin. *Cur.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 650*l.*, patr. Rev. C. Vivian. Pen Park Hole is here.

WESTBY tnshp. ( ) with Plumptons, Kirkham par. *W. Lancash.* 3 m. W. of Kirkham-225, near Fleetwood rail. Acres 3310; pop. 643; poor r. 216*l.* (Fylde U.); real prop. 5575*l.* ☞ WESTBY hmlt. (70) Bassingthorpe par. *SW. Lincoln.* 2 m. NW. of Corby-106. Pop. 96.

Westcene ( ) 7 m. SW. of Sneem, *S. Kerry*, — O'Sullivan, Esq.

Westcomb (1) ½ m. E. of Greenwich, *NW. Kent*, was the seat of Duke of Bolton (who married Polly Peacham), the Walpoles, and formerly of the Ballards, *Lambard* the antiquary (who died here 1601), the Biddulphs, etc. ☞ *Westcomb* (19) 3 m. N. of Bruton, *SE. Somerset.* T. Ernst, Esq.

Westcot (13) 4 m. W. of Wantage, *W. Berks.* ☞ *Westcot* (14) 5 m. SE. of Marlborough. *E. Wilts.*

WESTCOTE par. (44) Upper Slaughter hund. *NE. Gloucest.* 3 m. SSE. of Stow-on-the-Wold -82. Acres 1200; pop. 240 + 6; poor r. 49*l.* (Stow U.); real prop. 2035*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 209*l.*, patr. Rev. T. P. Pantin, rector. ☞ WESTCOTE hmlt. (8) Binstead par. *NE. Hants.* 3 m. ENE. of Alton-47. ☞ WESTCOTE hmlt. (53) Tysoe par. *SE. Warwick.* 3 m. SE. of Kington-83. Pop. 23.

Westcotes (63) close to Leicester, *Mid. Leicest.* T. Freer, Esq. (?)

WESTCOTT hmlt. (45) Waddesdon par. *Mid. Bucks.* 7 m. WNW. of Aylesbury-40. Pop. 303; poor r. 142*l.* (Aylesb. U.); real prop. 1820*l.*

Westcourt (26) near Callan, *W. Kilkenny*, Rev. C. B. Stephenson.

Westcove hmlt. (106) Dunkeron bar. *S. Kerry*, 8 m. SW. of Sneem, seat of E. O'Sullivan, Esq., a coast-gd. and fishing station on R. Kenmare.

Westend hmlt. (34) Avening par. *S. Gloucest.* 3 m. N. of Tetbury-98. ☞ Westend hmlt. (11) Chidden tythg. *SE. Hants.* 6 m. SW. of Petersfield-54.

Westenhanger (3) near Monk's Horton, *E. Kent*, on S. East. rail., a decayed par. now a farm, has some remains of the moated seat of the Aubervilles, Criolls, Poynings, Smiths (by gift of Eliz., who was here 1573), Champneis, near which is Ostenhanger, Rev. H. Champneys.

Wester-Lenzie par. is joined to Kirkintilloch, *Dumbarton.* ☞ *W. Rivulet*, rises in Bower par. *NE. Caithness.* and runs 7 m. ESE. through *W. Loch* to the sea at Keiss Bay.

Westerdale par. ( ) E. Langbaurgh lib. *N. R. York.* 7 m. SE. of Guisbrough-245. Acres 8750; pop. 265; poor r. 76*l.* (Guisb. U.); real prop. 2191*l.*; charities 18*l.*, of which 15*l.* to school. Living, a *Cur.* with Stokesley.

Westeredge, or Westridge (13) 4 m. ESE. of E. Ilsley, *Mid. Berks.*

Westerfield par. (48) Bosmere hund. *S. Suffolk*, 2 m. NNE. of Ipswich-69, in the boro', belongs partly to Brooke of Ufford. Acres 1880; pop. 324; poor r. 163*l.* (Ipsw. U.); real prop. 1101*l.*; charities 26*l.*, of which 10*l.* to Collett's school. St. M. Magdalen *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 292*l.*, patr. Bp. of Ely.

Westergate hmlt. (9) Aldingbourn par. *SW. Sussex*, 3 m. E. of Chichester-62. Pop. 260. *W. Cottage*, Rev. W. Bayton.

Westerhall, 4 m. ESE. of Lanark, *E. Lanark.* — Anstruther, Esq., formerly the Johnstones' seat.

Westerham Hundred (6) Sutton-at-Hone lathe, *W. Kent*, contains the pars. of Edenbridge and Westerham; acres 11,030, pop. 4191, houses 708.

P. M. Westerham par. in the above hund. 20 m. W. of Maidstone, 21 from London, in a healthy spot on R. Darent, including Crockham Hill *cur.*, was given by Edw. I. to Westminster, and came to the Greshams and Wardes of Squerries, now J. Ward, Esq. Acres 5740, with hops; pop. 2162 + 18; houses 389, with 3 chapels, mkt. cross, school, Colltherst's and other almshouses; poor r. 892*l.* on 7325*l.* (Sevenoaks U.); real prop. 11,537*l.*; charities 32*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Cant.) val. with Edenbridge 608*l.*, patr. Rev. R. Board, vicar; church, large and old, has 4 brasses (from 1531), with a mon. to Gen. *Wolfe* (1727-59), born at Quebec Ho. (J. Wilkes, Esq.), and to whom a pillar has been set up. Frith the martyr (burnt 1533), and Bp. Hoadley (1676-1761) were also natives. Landslips in the greensand took place, 1596, at Oakham Hill, and 1756 at Toy's Hill. *Mkt. D.* Wed. *Fair*, 3 May.

Westerkirk par. 5 m. NW. of Langholm-73, *NE. Dumfries.* where Rs. Meggot and Stennis join the Esk, belonged to the Glendonwyns, took in Eskdalemuir till 1703, and has remains of Westerhall, and Glendonwyn or Glendenning Towers, with a druid circle, and traces of camps. Size 10 m. by 6, or 35,000 acres, hilly sheep-walks, with shell marl at Megdale, and antimony at Jamestown; pop. 638, decreasing; real prop. 4497*l.*; for poor 199*l.* Living (presb. Dumf.) val. 153*l.*, patr. Duke of Buccleuch, chief heritor; church, has tombs of the Johnstones of *Wester Hall.* Dowglen, late Sir P. Malcolm. Sir J. Malcolm (1769-1836) author of 'History of Persia,' and Telford (1757-1834) were natives, as were Gov. Johnstone, Admi. Pasley. Besides the above, there are traces of Crooks and Enzieholm towers, with several hill forts, and burians or 'picts' houses, 36 to 50 yds. round.

Westerlake (30) 5 m. NW. of Liskeard, *E. Cornwall*, on R. Fowey.

Westerleigh par. (35) Puckle-Church hund. *SW. Gloucest.* 3 m. SW. of Chipping Sodbury-108, on Bristol and Glouc. rail., contains Coalpit-Heath, Henfield, Kendalshire, Mayshill, and Nibley. Acres 3840, with coal; pop. 1776 + 7; poor r. 883*l.* (C. Sodbury U.); real prop. 16,550*l.*, of which 10,053*l.* on mines; charities 42*l.* St. James *Cur*^{e} with Puckle-Church; church, later eng., with a stone font on one pillar. Bp. Fowler a native (1632-1714).

Western Islands of *Scotland*, a name generally given to all the islds. down the W. side (the anct. *Hæbudæ* or *Ebudæ*, and *Epidiæ*), is in this work confined to the 'Outer Hebrides,' which form a long chain (sometimes called *Long Island*), cut in two by Harris Sound, stretching, like the picture of an icthyosaurus, from the Butt of Lewis 135 m. SSW. to Barra Head, lying 25 to 50 m. off the main (from which Minch Channel divides it), but only 15 m. from Skye (across the Little Minch), and including about 35 inhabited islds., among which the largest are: Lewis (the Mackenzies' old seat, pop. 21,466), which belongs to *Ross.*, — Harris (the Macleods', not an isld. but a part of Lewis), N. Uist (the Macdonalds', Maclachlans', pop. 4428), Benbecula (Clanranalds', pop. 2107), S. Uist (Macleans', pop. 5226), Barra (Macneils', pop. 2363), all belonging to *Inverness.* Length as above 135 m., greatest breadth 30 (across Lewis, which in one part dwindles to 1 m.), av. ditto 11 m., — making the contents about 14,850 sq. m., with a pop. of 35,590, all gaelic-speaking. They were held, in common with the Inner Hebrides (Skye, Mull, etc.), by the Celts or Gaels, of which race was Somerled 'of the Isles' 1153-63, and the Macdonalds 'lords of the Isles;' were overrun by the danish pirates 9th cent., who settled round the shores (where they left their names), as they did in *I. of Man, Ireland*, etc.; came under the earls of Orkney 996, and the norway kings from 1096-8, when reduced by Magnus Barefoot, till 1266, when given up by Mag. IV. to Alex. III. of Scotland. Gneiss is the substratum throughout, except a little old red sandstone near Stornoway, and the coast is worn in innumerable lochs (or inlets), islands, and shoals, with *lights* at Scalpa and Barra Head; surface, all sand, bog, lake, rock, mud, moor, with several hills or mountains, as Suaneval 2700 ft., Barvas 780, in Lewis, — Clisseval 2700, in Harris, — Ben Croaghan 1500, in N. Uist, — Mt. Hecla 2940, in S. Uist, — Barra hill 2100, Mingala hill 900; no trees (though Harris has a deer 'forest') or roads are seen, but some of the hollows have rich pasture, and the light sandy soil is capable of improvement; about 80,000 ac. are arable, producing oats, barley or bere (for bread), potatoes. There is abundance of game; cod, ling, dog-fish, lobsters, etc. are caught; and traces of iron observed in Lewis, which now belongs to the Mathesons, who design many improvements. Some danish burgs or duns are left along the coast, and the names are a mixture of danish and gaelic; Johnson, in his 'Tour to the Hebrides' 1773, visited Macneil of Barra; the title 'Lord of the Isles' is held by Prince of Wales.

Western Fen ( ) Horncastle soke, *Mid. Lincoln.* ☞ *W. Valleys Rail.*, of 18¾ m., goes from

Newport, past Newbridge, to Blainau, *W. Monmo'*, up the valleys of the Rs. Ebwy and Sirhowy.

Westerton tnshp. ( ) St. Andrew Auckland par. *Mid. Durham*, 2 m. ENE. of Bishop Auckland-148. Acres 650; pop. 89; poor r. 29*l.* (Auckld. U.); real prop. 1588*l.* ☞ Westerton *hmlt. (9) W. Hampnett par. S W. Sussex*, 1 m. NE. of Chichester-62. ☞ Westerton hmlt. (88) W. Ardsley par. *W. R. York.* 4 m. NW. of Wakefield-182.

Westertown vil. Tillycoultry par. *N. Clackmannan.* near Clackmannan-32.

Westfa hmlt. (37) Llanelly par. *S. Carmarthen.* near Llanelly-217.

Westfield, 3 m. NW. of Elgin, *N. Elgin.* ☞ *Westfield*, 4 m. E. of Haddington, *Mid. Haddington.* ☞ *Westfield* (10) near Cowes, I. of Wight, *S. Hants.* Admi. Sir A. Clifford, Bt. ☞ Westfield par. (66) Mitford hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 2 m. S. of E. Dereham-100, near E. Anglian rail. on a branch of R. Wensum. Acres 400; pop. 138 + 1; poor r. 54*l.* (Mitf. U.); real prop. 1164*l.*; charities 4*l.* St. Andrew *Rect.* with Whinbergh.

P. Westfield par. (5) Baldslow hund. Hastings rape, *E. Sussex*, 4 m. E. of Battle-56. Acres 4600; pop. 860; poor r. 634*l.* (Battle U.); real prop. 4557*l.* St. J. Baptist *Vic.* (Chic.) val. 372*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, early eng. *W. Cottage*, Rev. Dr. Lamb; Beaufort, Sir C. Lamb, Bt. ☞ *Westfield*, near —, *Sutherld.* P. Seller, Esq.

Westfield Farm (16) near Castletown, *W. Queen's Co.*, J. R. Price, Esq.

Westgate hmlt. (86) Belton par. *NW. Lincoln.* 2 m. NNW. of Epworth-156. Pop. 371. ☞ Westgate tnshp. ( ) St. John par. *SE. Northmbrld.* a suburb of Newcastle-275. Acres 210; pop. 10,489 + 749, in the collieries, stone quarries, glue manufact., etc.; houses 2275, with a penitentiary, chapels, etc.; poor r. 1545*l.* (Newcas. U.).

Westgate Hill hmlt. (88) Tong chplry. *W. R. York.* 4 m. SW. of Leeds-189.

Westgate Hundred (3) St. Augustine lathe, *NE. Kent*, contains the pars. of Dunkirk, St. Dunstan, St. Gregory, Hackington, Harbledown, Milton Chapel, Staplegate, Thanington, and part of Holy Cross Westgate; acres 8890, pop. 5742, houses 1250. W. Street vil. 2 m. E. of Margate, a coast-gd. station, has anchorage in *W. Bay* in 4 to 5 fath. Real prop. 3143*l.*

Westgate Street (8) 2 m. WSW. of Dorking, *Mid. Surrey.*

Westhall par. (50) Blything hund. *NE. Suffolk*, 3 m. NE. of Halesworth-100, was held by Hubert de Burgh, and came (Hen. VIII.) to the Bohuns. Acres 2960; pop. 412; poor r. 274*l.* (Blyth. U.); real prop. 3523*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. Andrew *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 195*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.

Westham par. (5) Pevensey lowey and rape, *SE. Sussex*, 4 m. SE. of Hailsham-59, on S. Coast rail., near Pevensey Bay. Acres 3870; pop. 770 + 2; poor r. 616*l.* (E. Bourn U.); real prop. 6949*l.*; charities, 98*l.* to St. John's hosp. or almshouses. St. Mary *Vic.* (Chic.) val. 347*l.*, patr. Earl of Burlington, of Compton Place.

Westhamble (8) 2 m. N. of Dorking, *Mid. Surrey*, on R. Mole, E. Daniels, Esq. (?)

Westhaven vil. Panbride par. *SE. Forfar.* 6 m. SW. of Arbroath-62, on Dundee rail. and the coast. Pop. 301.

Westhay (21) 3 m. ENE. of Axminster, *W. Dorset.* J. Domett, Esq. ☞ Westhay vil. (64) King's Cliffe par. *NE. Northmptn.* 1 m. N. of King's Cliffe. ☞ Westhay hmlt. (19) Meare par. *Mid. Somerset.* 4 m. NW. of Glastonbury-124, on R. Brue.

Westhill, or *Melrose* (7) at Wandsworth, *N. Surrey*, Duke of Sutherland.

Westholm tythg. (19) with Holt, Pilton par. *Mid. Somerset.* 3 m. SW. of Shepton-Mallet-116.

Westhope tnshp. (61) Diddlebury par. *S. Salop*, 7 m. NNW. of Ludlow-143, under Wenlock Edge. Pop. 103. Living, a *Don. Cur.* with Diddlebury.

Westhorpe (7) 1 m. ENE. of Gt. Marlow, *S. Bucks.* near the Thames, Sir G. Nugent, Bt.

Westhorpe hmlt. (69) Gosberton par. *S. Lincoln.* 5 m. NNW. of Spalding-98, on Risegate Eau. ☞ Westhorpe distr. (71) Southwell par. *Mid. Notts.* close to Southwell-132. ☞ Westhorpe par. (50) Hartismere hund. *N. Suffolk*, 7 m. N. of Stowmarket-76, and once a mkt. town, was held by Gilbert de Blund (at 'Domesdy.'), Will. de Elmham, the De la Poles, and the Brandons, whose seat, *W. Hall*, was pulled down about 1760. Acres 1790; pop. 264; poor r. 107*l.* (Hartism. U.); real prop. 2529*l.*; charities 22*l.* St. Margaret *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 335*l.*, patr. Rev. R. Hewitt, rector.

P. Westhoughton chplry. (89) Deane par. *S. Lancash.* 4 m. SW. of Bolton-le-Moors-197, on Lanc. and Yksh. rail. Acres 4460; pop. 4527, weavers; poor r. 1288*l.* (Bolton U.); real prop. 11,350*l.*, of which 1077*l.* on mines; charities 22*l.*, of which 18*l.* to school. St. Mary *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Vicar.

Westhouses vil. Newbattle par. *NE. Edinbro'*, near Dalkeith-7. Pop. 133.

Westington hmlt. (44) with Combe, Chipping Campden par. *NE. Gloucester.* near Ch. Campden-99. Pop. 179; real prop. 2238*l.*

Westland (10-1) near Moynalty, *N. Meath*, T. Barnes, Esq.

Westlecott tythg. (34) Wroughton par. *NE. Wilts.* 1 m. SW. of Swindon-80, near Wilts. and Berks. canal.

Westleigh hmlt. (21) Burlescombe par. *NE. Devon.* 7 m. NNE. of Collumpton-160. Pop. 323. ☞ Westleigh. See Leigh, West, *Devon.*

P. Westleton par. (50) Blything hund. *E. Suffolk*, 5 m. NE. of Saxmundham-89. Acres 2590; pop. 897 + 1; poor r. 458*l.* (Blyth. U.); real prop. 5606*l.*; charities 16*l.* St. Peter *Vic.* with Fordley.

Westley tnshp. (60) Westbury par. *W. Salop*, 9 m. WSW. of Shrewsbury-153. Pop. 88. ☞ *Westley* (61) 4 m. SSW. of Shrewsbury, *Mid. Salop.* ☞ Westley par. (51) Thingoe hund. *W. Suffolk*, 2 m. W. of Bury St. Edmund's. Acres 680; pop. 144 + 1; poor r. 41*l.* (Thing. U.); real prop. 1753*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Thom. à Becket *Rect.* with Fornham.

Westley Green (8) 6 m. SW. of Chertsey, *NW. Surrey.*

P. Westley-Waterless par. (51) Radfield hund. *SE. Cambridge.* 5 m. SSW. of Newmarket -61, on E. Count. rail. Acres 1000; pop. 194 + 4; poor r. 97*l.* (Newmkt. U.); real prop. 1692*l.*; charities, poor's land 20*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Ely) val. 326*l.*, patr. Chapman's Trustees; church, has a round tower, an old tomb, and a once canopied brass of Sir J. de Creke and wife (1324), the former having the hauberk, greaves, shoulder and elbow pieces, etc.

Westlodge (94) near Galway, *S. Galway*, Jas. O'Hara, Esq. ☞ *Westlodge* ( ) near Waterford, *NE. Waterford*, — Morris, Esq.

Westmancote hmlt. (44) Bredon par. *S. Worcester.* 4 m. NE. of Tewkesbury-103, near Birmg. and Glouc. rail. under Bredon Hill. Pop. 340.

Westmead (35) near Bristol, *S W. Gloucest.* Sir H. Protheroe.

WESTMEATH (40 sheets) an inland county, Leinster province, *N. Ireland*, once the W. part of the kingdom of Meath, was held under De Lacy by the O'Melaghlins, M'Geogeghans, Petits, Tyrells, Dillons, Foxes, Nugents, Verduns, Macauleys, O'Malones, Daltons, etc.,—was one with *Meath* till 1542, and included *Longfd.* till Eliz.,—is traversed by the Royal canal and Galway rail., watered by Rs. Inny, etc., and bordered by *Cavan* (N.), *Meath* (E.), *Queen's Co.* (S.), the Shannon, L. Ree, and *Roscomm.* (SW.), *Longfd.* (NW.). Length from Long Isld. in the Shannon NE. to L. Bawn 38 m., greatest breadth 23, av. ditto 17; relative size 218-10,000ths; circuit about 120 m. It contains 708 sq. m. or 453,468 acres, of which 365,218 are arable, 56,392 uncultivated bog, hill, etc., 628 in towns, 22,427 water; 25,693 families, of whom 18,090 or 70 per cent. live by agricult., 4860 or 19 per cent. by manufact., trade, etc., 804 educated professions and independent, 16,485 by manual labour, 16,631 in 3rd and 4th (or lowest class) houses; 141,300 + 442 persons, of whom 9984 are in Mullingar, Moate, and part of Athlone, 70,917 females, 70,118 under 20 yrs. of age, 132,951 county-born; 24,002 houses, besides 801 empty and building; 12 baronies, Brawny and Clonlonan (SW.), Corkaree (N.), Delvin and Farbill (E.), Fartullagh (S.), Fore or Demifore (N.), Kilkenny-West (W.), Moyashel and Magheradernon (Mid.), Moycashel (S.), Moygoish (N.), Rathconrath (W.); 57 parishes (Killucan the largest — 35,589 ac.), with parts of 6 others; 10 market towns, Mullingar the capital, assize, and sess. town, Kilbeggan, Castletowndelvin, Castle Pollard (fever hosp.), Athlone, Moate (sessions), Rathowen, Ballinacargy, Clonmellon, Collinstown, — the first 4 with Ballinacarrig, Ballymore, Glasson, being police districts (with 48 stations and 296 men), — Mullingar and Athlone, poor l. unions; returns *three* members to parl. (instead of 10 before the Union, which disfranchised Mullingar, Kilbeggan, Fore or Fowre, and took one from Athlone), viz. 2 for county (elect. 717), 1 for Athlone (el. 371); is governed by a lieut. and custos, deputy custos, high sheriff, about 17 dep. lieuts., and 110 magistrates (with 16 petty sess. stations), — is in the Home circuit and Dublin military district, — and belongs to the dioc. of Meath, and Ardagh (a small part), province of Armagh. Gross rental (1846) 387,597*l.*, or 18s. per acre; val. to poor r. 290,606*l.*; county rate ('48) 17,038*l.*; saving bk. ('48) 1 at CASTLEPOLLARD; loan funds 10, with a cap. of 10,377*l.*, and circulating 25,243*l.* Births 1 in 32; deaths 1 in 59, the all-Ireland av. being 55. Schools (national) in '48, 83, with 8086 child. attending, — in '41, 8893 went to schools of all kinds, and 53 per cent. of the pop. could not read or write; av. number of committals ('45-8) 444, of whom 202 were convicted.——The surface is a pleasant succession of moderate hills, valleys, woods, seats, lakes, rivers, with bog (to the S. and E.), on a substratum of carboniferous limestone, such as prevails in the middle of Ireland; a little old red sandstone is found near Streamstown. Knocklaid hill near Lough Sheelin (N.) is 795 ft. high; Knockeyon on L. Dereveragh (N.), and Tyfarnham near it, are 710 and 496; Ben Fore near L. Lene (NE.) is 710; Knockasha and Knockdomny near Moate (SW.) are 660 and 615; Usnagh (the *Laberus* of some) near Ballymore and L. Sandy (W.) 602; Sion Hill near Killucan 497, etc. Other lakes are: Keinail near L. Sheelin; Bawn, Deel, Glore, White, near *Meath* border; Hoyle or Owel, Iron, Glynn, Drin, Gullee, Clonshever, all chained together, and to Ls. Ennel (the largest), and Dereveragh (between which they lie), and finally to L. Sheelin, by the Rs. Brosna and Inny; Makegaun, or Maghan, and Waterstown, near L. Ree. The R. Deel runs from that lake towards the Boyne. Pike, eel, trout, roach, bream, and salmon (in the Inny and Brosna) are caught.——They make coarse flannels, friezes, and linens, for home use; blue and black limestone, and yellow marble, are quarried; traces of copper, lead, and coal, found. Soil, a heavy fertile loam on the E., where fat cattle are pastured; black cattle and sheep, on the hills in the N.; acres in crop in '47, 132,964, of which the chief are: oats 59,192, potatoes 13,855, wheat 9176, turnips 5666, barley and rye 5304, peas and beans 1025, meadow and clover 36,889, — and the value of stock in '41, on 11,452 farms above *one* acre each, was 510,845*l.*; including 12,290 horses and mules (a good breed), 44,682 cattle (above 64,000 in '47,—a large long-horned breed), 77,887 sheep (about 85,000 in '47, — long-woolled), 2354 pigs (only about 11,000 in '47, — of all kinds), 4683 asses, etc.; good butter, flour, meal, etc. are sent to mkt.; estates are well divided; leases for 21 yrs. are granted, but middlemen and the conacre system are common; cottages, as usual, of mud, with a hole in the roof for a chimney, etc.; turf is burnt for fuel, and the fences are of earth. Some large plantations of hazels, ash, fir, larch, etc. have been made; yew and fir timber are found in the bogs. Among the antiquities are: Rathconrath, Kilbeggan, and Turgesius forts; Mullaghcloe abbey, Multifarnham ab. (where the rebellion of 1641 was planned), Kilbride church and dun, Fore ab. and castle, Kilmocahill and Kilbeggan friaries; old castles at Ardnurcher, Killucan, Ballymore, Castletowndelvin, Sonnagh (all the De Lacys'), Killaniny and Ardnagrath (Dillons'), Empor or Imper (Daltons'), Castlelost (Tyrrells'), Bracca, Carlanstown (Nugents'), and Castletown-Geogheghan, which is near M'Geogheghan's 'chair,' druid stones and earthworks. At Lissoy is the ruined parsonage of Goldsmith's brother; Knockshibaun commands a fine prospect. Near L. Owel is Wilson's hosp. with an income of 4000*l.* Chief seats are: Marq. of Westmeath (who takes hence his title) *Clonyn*, Earl Longford *Pakenham Ha.*, Count Nugent *Balnacor*, Lord Castlemaine *Moydrum*, Ld. Kilmaine *Gaulstown*, Chapman Bt. *Killua*, Hopkins Bt. *Rochfort*, Levinge Bt. *Knockdrin*, Nugent Bt. M. P. *Donore*, Nagle Bt. *Rosemount*, Piers Bt. *Tristernagh* (site of an abbey), Pakenham Knt. *Colure*, Boyd of *Middleton*, Caulfield of *Bloomfield*, Cooke of *Cookesboro'*, Daly of *Cast. Daly*, Daniel of *Halston*, Dease of *Turbotstown*, De Blaquiere *Portlemon*, Fethers-ton-H. of *Bracklyn*, Kelly of *Charleville*, Longworth of *Glynwood*, Lyons of *Ladiston*, Magan M. P. of *Clonearl*, Meares of *Mearescourt*, Nugent of *Clonlost*, O'Reilly of *Colamber*, Purdon of *Lisnabin*, Reynell of *Killinon*, Admi. Robinson of *Rossmead*, Smyth of *Drumcree*, Tuite of *Sonna*, Uniacke of *Lynbury*, Urquhart of *Castlepollard*, *Vignolles of Cornahir*, etc. Roads from Mullingar are: (1) To Kinnegad 12 m. (Killucan 10), on to Dublin 50. (2) Rathconnel 2, Castletowndelvin 12 (Navan 28), Clonmellon 17, on to Kells 24. (3) Taghmon near L. Dereveragh 6 (Collinstown 11, Drumcree 12), Cast. Pollard 17, Finnan on L. Sheelin 26, on to Cavan 41. (4) Portshangan on L. Hoyle 3 (Multifarnham 7), Bunbrasna 8, Rathowen 13, on to Longford 26. (5) Ballinea 3, Rathconrath 10 (Ballynacarrig 14), Ballymore 15 (Moate 22), Walderstown 21, Athlone on the Shannon 28, or by Rathconrath to Moyvore 13, on to Ballymahon 19, and Lanesboro' at top of L.

Rec 32. (6) By Ballinea past L. Ennel to Castletown 9 (Streamstown 12), Ballinagore 12, Kilbeggan 16, Tullamore 21. (7) Belvedere on E. side of Lough Ennel 4, Rochfort or Beggar's Bridge 9 (Kilbride Pass 14, or Tyrrell's Pass 13). About 28 m. of Royal Canal pass Ballinacarrig, Ballinea, Mullingar, Killucan, etc.; and about 40 m. of Midld. Gt. West. (or Galway rail.), go by Athlone, Ballymore, Mullingar, Killucan, Kinnegad.

WESTMESTON par. (9) Street hund. Lewes rape, *Mid. Sussex*, 5 m. NW. of Lewes-50, under S. Down, contains East Chiltington *cur.* Acres 2000; pop. 533 + 4; poor r. 142*l.* (Chailey U.); real prop. 2909*l.* St. Margaret *Rect.* (Chic.) val. with Chiltington 536*l.*, patr. G. Courthorpe, Esq.; church early eng.

WESTMILL par. (47) Braughin hund. *NE. Herts.* 1 m. SSE. of Buntingford-31, where 2 roman cups were found 1728 at Lemonfield. Acres 2130, part common; pop. 425 + 1; poor r. 188*l.* (Buntingf. U.); real prop. 3516*l.*; charities, 29*l.* to Earl Hardwicke's school. St. Mary *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 474*l.*, patr. Countess of Mexborough.

* * A. WESTMINSTER city (7) or the 'West End' of LONDON, locally in Kensington div. of Ossulstone hund. *SE. Middlesex*, on the Thames, about 1¼ m. SW. of St. Paul's, — stretches from Temple Bar to beyond Kensington Palace 3½ m., and Oxford St. to the Thames ½ m. to 2 m., — includes St. James's and Hyde Parks, and 8 pars. as below, viz. St. Margaret, (which contained) St. J. Evangelist, St. Martin-in-the-Fields, (which contained) the next four, and St. Mary-le-Strand, also parts of St. Clement Danes and St. Leonard's Foster Lane (viz. St. Martin-le-Grand liberty, now the New Post-Office), the Savoy precinct, Whitehall ext. par., MILBANK, PIMLICO, parts of KNIGHTSBRIDGE and KENSINGTON (with Westbourne and Paddington besides, in 1222); grew out of the 'West Mynstre' founded on a marshy spot called 'Thorney isld.' (the site they say — but all this is doubtful — of a temple to Apollo), by K. Sebert of Essex 604-16 (after he or Ethelbert had built St. Paul's or the East Minster) — which being of wood and burnt by the Danes, was reb. as a benedictine abbey by Edgar 958, restored 1050 by the Confessor (who was buried here with his wife, after building the palace close to it, which became henceforth the official seat of the sovereign, and was burnt 1512, Hen. VIII.'s time), was reb. 1245 along with the palace by Hen. III. (who fixed the staple of wool near it), much burnt 1297, restored 1376-86 by Abbot Langham and his successors to 1498, and by Hen. VII. (who reb. the beautiful lady chapel), val. 3471*l.* at the Dissolution (the abbot being mitred, and second in rank), made a secular coll. by Hen. VIII. and then seat of a diocese 1541-50 (under Bp. Thirlby), restored as an abbey by Mary, and finally made collegiate by Eliz.; — returns *two* members to parl. (since 1547, Edw. VI.), the bounds being as above, — no. of electors 14,125 (of 10*l.* houses 25,336); and is governed, under the Dean and Chap., by a high steward or bailiff, high constable (who is returning officer), and 16 burgesses. Acres 2500, flat and mostly built on except near Vauxhall Br.; pop. 222,053 + 1997 (in 1801, 158,210); houses 23,295 (besides 1206 empty and building), with 16 squares, and nearly 40 churches and episcopal chapels, and—other chapels; assd. taxes 303,412*l.*; real prop. 2,329,145*l.*, of which 75,794*l.* on canals; charities (as below). When St. Martin's was a chapel in the fields, near the Abbey (or Convent) Garden, Westminster was joined to London by an open way or Strand along the river, which passed through the vil. of Charing (where Q. Eleanor's cross stood), and was in time lined with country houses of the nobility. It was all fields and lanes N. of St. Martin's and Drury Lane towards St. Giles-in-the-Fields, etc. later than Eliz.; Piccadilly was begun about 1642; Leicester Fields and Soho Square were built in Ch. II.'s time; Golden Sq. (on site of Pesthouse fields) about 1690, Hanover Sq. 1716, Grosvenor Sq. 1725-40, and S. side of Oxford St. 1738. — 1. ST. MARGARET par. contains the Abbey, Parliament and Downing Streets, etc. Acres 630; pop. 30,258; poor r. (including St. John) 13,914*l.* on 212,398*l.*; real prop. 165,781*l.*; charities 8653*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Lon.) val. 459*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, 130 ft. by 65, first built by the Confessor, reb. Edw. I.'s time (except the chancel 1307 in the abbey ch.-yard), was restored 1735 and 1758, is used by the House of Commons, and has a carved pulpit, tower (reb. 1735) 85 ft. high, a brass (1597), some old stalls; a beautiful stained window of the 'crucifixion,' with portraits of St. George, St. Catherine and her wheel, and Hen. VII. (for whom it was made by the town of Dort, taken to Waltham ab., then to New Hall *Wilts.*, and to Copthall *Essex*, the seat of the Conyerses, who sold it 1758 to the church for 400 gs.), also mons. of Van Dun, Lady Dudley, the Seymours and Egertons, Mrs. Corbet (lines by Pope), and the graves of Caxton (with a plate put up by the Roxburghe Club), Raleigh (his *body* only—he suffered in Palace Yard, opposite), Skelton, Harrington, Milton's 2nd wife, Cromwell's mother, Blake, Cutler the miser, Hickes, etc.; Milton, Clarendon, Pepys, Campbell, were married in it. Christchurch (Broadway) *Cur.* val. 170*l.*, Rector,—church, b. as New Chapel 1631-6, by M. Darell, and reb. 1842-3, by A. Paynter, in the pointed style, has a tower of 200 ft., stained windows, graves of Gen. Waller and Col. Blood, and the tomb of Marg. Pattens who was 136 yrs. old; St. Mark *Cur.*, 170*l.*, Rector. Queen Square has a proprietary chapel; Duke St. another, which was Judge Jeffreys' house, and used after him by the Admiralty till they moved to Wallingford Ho. For others at Kensington, Knightsbridge, see St. GEORGE below.—— *Westmr. Abbey*, the place where more than 30 sovereigns have been crowned, as built by Hen. III. and Edw. I., in a rich early eng. style, and restored and enlarged by Abbot Langham (who also b. the college hall, Jerusalem chamber, deanery, SW. cloisters, etc.), Ab. William (1420), Ab. Harweden (the nave), Ab. Estney (the E. window before 1498) and others, is cruciform, 530 ft. by 203 (thro' the transept), and 101 high, with buttresses on the N. side, and the W. towers added by Wren 225 ft., and includes: — S. transept, or Poets' Corner, with new stained window (1847) and mons. of Ben Jonson, Dryden (by Scheemakers), Cowley, Chaucer (1400), Philips, Booth the actor, Drayton (lines by B. Jonson), Butler, Spenser, Milton (by Rysbrach), Gifford, Sheridan, Gray, Mason, Shadwell, Prior, Anstey, Mrs. Pritchard the actress, Shakspeare (by Scheemakers), Thomson, Rowe, Gay, Goldsmith (epitaph by Johnson), Atkyns the antiquary, Addison (by Westmacott, 1809), Handel (by Roubiliac), Outram, S. Hales, Barrow, Sir R. Taylor, Casaubon, Macpherson, Grave an oriental scholar, Garrick, Johnson, Camden, Davenant, F. Beaumont, Cowper, Southey, Campbell, Horneck, Murray a mathematician, T. Parr (the old man), Duke of Argyll (by Roubiliac, fine figure of Eloquence); St. Benedict chapel, — Countess Hertford, Card. Langham's chantry, Ld. Treas.

Middlesex; Archbp. St. Edmond's chapel, — tombs of Will. de Valence (the oldest, 1296), Jno. of Eltham (son to Edw. II.), Edw. III.'s two children, Lord Stafford, Fran. duchess of Suffolk, Sir B. Brocas, Eliz. Russell who died by the prick of a needle, Earl Shrewsbury, Eleanor de Bohun (triple canopied brass 1399, Abp. de Waldeby (canopied brass 1397), and K. Sebert (?); St. Nicholas chapel, — Protector Somerset's wife, Lord Carew, Burleigh's and Cecil's wives, Bp. de Dudley (1483), Duch. of Northumberland (to whose 'beloved and honoured memory' Bp. Percy, no relation, dedicated his 'Reliques'), Philippa of York (1474), Sir H. Stanley (a brass, 1505); the beautiful Lady, or Hen. VII.'s chapel, reb. 1502-3, in perp. eng. style, by Sir Reg. Bray in Abbot Islip's time (on site of White Rose tavern, and Hen. III.'s Virgin chapel of 1220), 103 ft. by 69, and 60 high, with a profusion of carvings, canopies, niches, small statues, panelling, arms inside and out, also stained windows, a fine roof, banners of the knights of the bath (some curious carvings under their seats), a famous brass gate covered with arms, roses, portcullises, etc., 7 side chapels, and tombs of the founder and his queen (bronze) by Torrigiano, his mother the Lady Margaret, Eliz. and Mary, Mary of Scotland, Duke of Richmond and wife, Monk, Villiers D. of Bucks., Sheffield D. of Bucks. (by Scheemakers; 'Dubius sed non improbus, Vixi'), Savile (marq.), and Montague (earl) of Halifax, Lady Walpole (a good one), Duke de Montpensier (by Westmacott), bones of Edw. V. and brother, and graves of Jas. I. and queen, Arabella Stuart, Ch. II., Will. and Mary, Anne, Geo. II. and queen, Geo. III.'s father, Duke of Cumberland, Addison, etc.; the Confessor's chapel, — with his stone coffin, and remains of shrine by Calvalini (Hen. III.), antique sculptures, niched statues and other figures, part of a chantry, 13 models of churches, effigies of Hen. III. (bronze), Edw. I. 'scotorvm malleus' (his coffin was opened 1774), and Q. Eleanor (by Torelli), Edw. III. and Q. Philippa (in bronze, with the king's sword 7 ft. long, and shield), Rich. II. and queen (bronze, with some old frescoes over head), Edw. IV.'s and Hen. VII.'s daughters Marg. and Eliz., Edw. I.'s coronation chair with the famous stone under it (of red sandstone, 26 in. by 16, and 11 thick) which he brought from Scone, another chair of Will. III.'s time, Hen. V.'s chantry with his effigy, 6 canopied figures in screen, etc. and canopied brass of Jno. de Waltham (1395); St. Erasmus' chapel with piscinæ; St. Paul's, with effigies of Lord Bourchier (who was at Agincourt), and Sir G. Daubeney, mons. of Ld. Chan. Bromley, the Fullertons (who died 'fuller of faith than of fear, fuller of honour than of days,' etc.), Watt (by Chantrey), etc., and grave of Abp. Usher; St. J. Baptist's, with tombs of Lord Hunsdon, Cecil earl of Exeter, Earl of Leicester, Col. Popham, T. Vaughan, Abbot Fascet (1414), Ab. William, part of Ab. Islip's chantry, with a screen, the abbot's tomb; N. transept (the front of which is called Solomon's porch) has a good stained rose window (32 ft. diam.) with tombs of Admls. Wager and Balchen (by Scheemakers), Admls. Vernon and R. Lane (by Rysbrach), Earl Halifax and Chatham (by Bacon), Gen. Hope and Cooke (by Bacon), effigies of the Holles and Veres (Sir F. Vere, under a canopy by N. Stone), Abp. Boulter (by Cheere), also Grattan, F. Buxton, Follett, Castlereagh (placed by his brother 1850), Mrs. Warren (by Westmacott), Horner, with Canning, Sir J. Malcolm, and Sir T. Raffles (by Chantrey), Kemble, Wilberforce (by Joseph), Jonas Hanway, Mansfield (by Flaxman), three of Rodney's captains (by Nollekens), Duke of Newcastle (by Gibbs), and his duchess the poetess (who was a Lucas of Colchester; 'a noble family; for all the brothers were valiant, and all the sisters virtuous'), Sir P. Warren, and the famous one of Mrs. Nightingale, where Death holds his dart (by Roubiliac), Telford (by Baily), Mrs. Siddons, effigies of Norris, the Forbeses (by Banks), Admi. Kempenfelt, Bp. Duppa, Earl of Bath, and Wolfe (bas-reliefs); choir 155 ft. by 38, with Q. Anne's marble altarpiece from Whitehall, Abbot Ware's mosaic pavement (1272), old pulpit, new screen, and 32 stalls restored by Blore, — effigies of Aymer de Valence and Edw. earl of Lancaster (with arches, pinnacles, etc.), Anne of Cleves; nave and aisles, — tombs of Tom Killigrew (opposite Jonson's grave, 'O rare Ben Jonson'), Fairborne (lines by Dryden), Temple, Bp. Sprat (near Atterbury's grave), Major André, Col. Townshend, Chardin the traveller, W. Hargreave (a fine one by Roubiliac), Congreve, Godolphin the premier, Pitt, with Fox and S. Perceval (by Westmacott), Lord Holland (by Baily), Sir S. Morland's wives (with ethiopic, hebrew, and greek lines), Gen. Wade (by Roubiliac), Bp. Thomas (by Bacon), Z. Pearce (by Tyler), Newton, Dr. Friend (by Rysbrach), Sec. Craggs (lines by Pope), Admi. Tyrrell (the 'Pancake' monument), Lord Stanhope, Sir T. Hardy (of Anne's time), Sir C. Shovell (by Bird), Dr. Watts (by Banks), Paoli (bust by Flaxman), Judge Richardson (bust by Le Sœur, and brass 1634), Rennell the geographer, Kneller (lines by Pope), Miss Whytell (good, by Bacon), W. Thynn's effigies, T. Thynn (shot 1682), Drs. South and Busby, Dr. Burney (epitaph by Parr), Mead (by Scheemakers), Heylyn, Abp. Agar (by Bacon, jun.), Croft, Purcell and Blow, the musicians; St. Blase chapel, now vestry, with figures of the Virgin, etc.; old 8-sided chapter ho., where the Commons met 1377 (Edw. VI.), and where are kept, among the exchequer records, the famous 'Domesday Book' (brought from Winchester) in a vellum folio and quarto (completed 1086, and a fac-simile pub. 1773-83), the Star Chamber records, Hen. VIII.'s treaty with Fran. I. (with a gold seal by B. Cellini), and about 11,000 vols. (besides some old wall paintings), etc., with the Pix or coinage standard, in the old norman crypt, once the king's treasury, which the monks robbed 1304; Jerusalem chamber (used as chap. ho.), where Hen. IV. died 1399, with stained glass portrait of Rich. II. (?); cloisters, — good E. door, tombs of several abbots, Sir J. Hawkins, E. W. Montague, H. Lawes, Betterton, Foote, Vertue and Woollett the engravers, Dr. Buchan, etc.; Abbot's hall, and some norman remains in an old passage to the school. —— *Westmr. Palace*, or *New Houses of Parliament*, begun by C. Barry 27 Apr. 1840, after the burning of the old Houses 16 Oct. 1834 (including the Star and Painted chambers, with the Armada tapestry given by the Dutch to Eliz., — St. Stephen's chapel, with its old wall-paintings, discovered 1800, and copied by J. T. Smith, — Guy Fawke's cellar, etc.), is a magnificent tudor pile, fronting the river, on a site of 8 acres, near the Bridge, about 900 ft. by 200, chiefly of stone and iron, carved all over with tracery, shields, and figures (450, by Thomas) of kings, etc., and including: three principal towers, viz. Victoria 340 ft. high (still in progress, at the rate of 30 ft. a year), 75 square, on a groined arch 65 high, over the main entrance, — centre 8-sided tower of 300 ft., 60 diam., over the central hall, — Clock or E. tower of 320 ft., 40 sq., with a dial 30 ft. diam.; 12 courts, — Royal, Chancellor's, Peers' and Peers'

Inner, Judges', St. Stephen's, Cloisters, Court of Cloisters, Star Chamber (on the old site), Commons' and Commons' Inner, and Speaker's; norman porch (which will have frescoes of the norman era) to Queen's robing room and royal gallery (110 ft. by 45, with frescoes, stained windows, etc.); St. Stephen's (or middle) porch to St. Stephen's hall (95 ft. by 30, 56 high to the groined roof, having the old crypt, restored since the fire, of the chapel given by Edw. VI. for the Commons' use, which being found. by K. Stephen, was reb. 1347 by Hen. III. in a rich decorated eng. style, made a college val. 1086*l.*, and had a large E. window, Dean Chandler's cloister of Hen. VIII.'s time, with a bell tower as old as Edw. III., taken down 1715); Poets' waiting hall, with frescoes by Cope (Chaucer's Griselda), Herbert (Shakspeare's Lear and Cordelia), Horsley (Milton's Satan and Ithuriel), Tenniel (Dryden's Cecilia), etc.; many corridors (the Speaker's having a fan-tracery roof), lobbies, committee rooms, libraries, etc., with Speaker's and other apartments; House of Peers (towards the W., near the site of Soane's, restored 1822-3), a sumptuous building in which all the arts of decoration are carried to a most lavish degree of richness and splendour, 97 ft. by 45, and 45 high, with 12 stained windows (by Ballantyne), carved work by Pugin, encaustic floor by Minton, 18 niches for Magna Charta barons, 6 frescoes (Dyce's 'Baptism of Ethelbert,' Cope's 'Institution of the Garter' and 'Gascoyne committing Pr. Henry,' Horsley's 'Spirit of Religion,' Maclise's 'Spirit of Chivalry' and 'Spirit of Law'), arms of sovereigns and chancellors (from Edw. III.) under the gallery of brasswork (by Hardman), throne, chancellor's red woolsack, etc.; House of Commons (towards the E. having room for 476), 84 ft. by 45, and 45 high to the fine 3-sided oak roof, with stained arms of 48 cities and boroughs in the windows, also shields, roses, portcullises, etc. near the ceiling and galleries, the Speaker's chair and Reporters' gallery under it, etc. —— *Westmr. Hall* (to be fitted up to receive statues and paintings), where coronations and impeachments are held, was b. 1097-8 by W. Rufus, close to the palace (in Old Palace Yard, with 4 gates, taken down 1731), for a banquetting-room, where Hen. III. feasted 6000 in 1236,— reb. 1397-9 by Rich. II. (who was deposed here), is 290 ft. by 68, and has an old gate (restored) with ow towers, a fine hammer-beam roof of chesnut, large E. window (lately restored), and adjoining the Abbey side, the Courts (first brought here 1224, and reb. 1827 by Soane) of Chancery, Common Pleas, Exchequer, Queen's Bench, etc. In Old Palace Yard, G. Fawkes, etc. were executed 1606, Duke of Hamilton 1648-9; the Star Chamber was abolished 1641. Whitehall Palace, given by Hubert de Burgh to the black friars, came to the Archbps. of York (thence called York Ho.), and through Wolsey 1529 to Hen. VIII., who took it into St. James's Park, to which he moved when *W. Palace* was burnt,—was to have been rebuilt by I. Jones for Jas. I. as part of a great palace (to be 1152 ft. by 874, with 6 courts, etc.), but only the Banquetting Ho., before a window of which Ch. I. was executed Jan. 30. 1649, was completed 1619-22, for 14,940*l.* (on site of that where Eliz. received the Duke of Anjou's envoy about her marriage) — a fine example of I. Jones's style in 3 stories, of Portland stone, 115 ft. by 60, and 55 high (besides 16 of rustic basement), now used as chapel-royal for soldiers, with a ceiling by Rubens (the apotheosis of Jas. I., whose bust is here), old tapestry and colours taken in Spain and at Waterloo; behind (on site of the rest of the palace, burnt 1697-8, with all its galleries, courts, etc.) are the Exchequer Office, etc., and in Scotland Yard (where the Scottish kings had a house when they came to London) are a bronze of Jas. II. by Gibbons, the Palace Court (abolished 1849), — the United Service Institution, — and the head-quarters of the police, A-division. Opposite are the Admiralty (in St. Martin's par.), a square of brick faced with stone, reb. (Geo. II.) by T. Ripley, with a disused telegraph, a portico, and a good screen by Adams, on the site of Wallingford Ho., the Knollys' seat, from which Usher saw his unhappy king die; Horse Guards, or military head quarters, — a centre and wings, with a clock tower, etc., reb. 1751 by Vardy, after Kent's designs, on site of the Tilt Yard, where tournaments were held; the Treasury (b. by Kent, on the site of Wolsey's chapel and Hen. VIII.'s cockpit), including the Board of Trade, Home and Privy Council offices, etc., with a fine italian front, reb. 1847-8 by Barry, in place of Soane's 1824-6. Next, are the Premier's, Foreign, and Colonial offices in Downing St. (so called after Sec. Downing 1667); in St. James's Park, the State Paper office, one of Soane's best, in the italian style (1833); the Board of Control, in Canon St. —— *Westmr. Guildhall*, for the sessions, etc. (where the savings bk. is kept, with 44,908*l.* from 2544 depositors), was b. 1805 by Cockerell on site of the meat market and the sanctuary (where Edw. V. was born), close to which was a chapel till 1724, also a tower till 1760 or later, and (till 1777) W. Warfield's gatehouse prison, as old as Edw. III., where Raleigh, Lovelace (who wrote his famous lines, 'Stone walls do not a prison make,' in it), Pepys, etc. were confined; Bridewell, reb. 1834-6 by Abrahams for 200,000*l.*, partly on the silent system, is at Tothill Fields, where J. Manuel entertained Hen. III. 1256, and a fort was built in the civil war; B-police, and new county courts. —— *Westmr. School*, in Dean's yard, found. or refound. 1560 by Eliz. for 40 queen's scholars, 4 bishop's boys, etc., includes Ab. Litlington's refectory or hall (Edw. III.), a dormitory (1722), etc. and has had Camden, Busby, Dean Vincent, Bp. Carey, for masters, — with Lord Burghley, G. Herbert, Ben Jonson, G. Fletcher, Cowley, Dryden, Rowe, Prior, Bp. Newton, Churchill, Dyer, Cowper, Lloyd, Southey, Gibbon, Wren, Mansfield, Locke, R. Cumberland, South, Atterbury, Colman the elder, Warren Hastings, Ld. Jno. Russell, etc. for pupils: Terence is played at Christmas; and there are several scholarships (60*l.*) at the universities. Green-coat hosp. or sch. for 25 (inc. 723*l.*), found. 1633 by Ch. I., reb. by Dr. Busby 1700; grey-coat hosp. for 100 (2006*l.*), found. 1698, where math. and navigat. are taught; blue-coat or Duck Lane sch. (199*l.*); Wesleyan training coll. Horseferry Rd., a large tudor pile, by Harrison; Westmr. lit. and scientif. institutn. (1837-40) in Smith St.; Emmanuel hosp. (3699*l.*) or Lady Dacre's almshouses for 40, school for 60, etc., found. 1594, and under the lord-mayor; Palmer's almsh., chapel, school for 12 (591*l.*); Hill's almsh., for 12 (321*l.*), Butler's for 2 (50*l.*); the Woolstaple almsh. (42*l.*), Lady Alley's for 4 (5*l.*), Hen. VII.'s for 12 watermen, Whicher's for 6, Kifford's for 2, and Vandon's; Western dispensary in Charles St. (164,000 patients since 1789, inc. 860*l.*); Ragged dormitory and school in Pye St. in the heart of the low miserable houses here; St. Margaret's or *W. Hosp.*, one of the oldest infirmaries (1719), reb. 1832-4, by Inwood, for 230 patients, and has 4600*l.* inc.; Elliot's brewery (where Heber lived with his books), near the Bridewell; Wellington barracks and military chapel in the Park.

——*Westmr. Bridge*, of 15 arches (the mid. one 76 ft. wide), 1066 ft. by 22 (or 1223 by 44?), was b. 1739-50 by C. Labelye, on timber caissons, for 218,800*l.*, and has been frequently strengthened in the foundations, which are weaker than ever since London Br. was rebuilt; but a new one is planned by Barry. Montague Ho., near Whitehall, is Duke of Buccleuch's; Gwydyr Ho. is used for government offices; Derby Ho. in Canon Row (which belonged to the abbey) was the Stanleys'; Ashburnham Ho. in Lit. Dean's Yard, b. by I. Jones (and where the MSS. of Cotton, who lived near, were kept, till the fire of 1731 burnt or damaged about 200 vols., when they were taken to the Museum), has a good staircase, and some old vaults under it. At the Almonry or Ambry, near St. Catherine's chapel in the abbey, Caxton (whose house stood till 1845), brought out, 1474, 'The Game and Play of Chess,' the first book printed in England, — besides other works; W. Godwin died in New Palace Yard, — opposite which is a bronze statue of Canning by Chantrey. Among natives were, Dean Aldrich 1647-1710, Betterton the actor 1635-1710 (Tothill Fields), Churchill 1731-64 (Vine St.), G. F. Cooke 1756-1812, Edw. V. (in the Sanctuary), Phil. Henry 1631-96 (Whitehall), Ben Jonson 1574-1637 (Hartshorn Lane), Lloyd the poet 1733-64, Mrs. Oldfield 1683-1730, Adm. Vernon 1684-1757, Villiers 2nd Duke of Buck. 1627-88 (Wallingford Ho.), Uvedale the botanist 1642-1722. Matthew of *W.*, the monk, wrote the 'Flores Historiarum' at the abbey, in Edw. II.'s time; and Rich. of Cirencester died in it about 1400-1, after writing his Itinerary, etc. Purcell and Herrick lived in Gt. Peter St.; Cromwell and Monk at the Cockpit; Pym (who died here 1643) in Derby Ho., now Derby Court; Prior in Duke St., Ld. Thurlow in Gt. George St.; Ld. Howard of Effingham, Spenser, Cromwell, in King St., where the October Club met at the 'Bell'; Bp. Nicolson the antiquary in Manchester Bldgs.; Stillingfleet, Bentley, C. Townley (who died here 1805), in Park St.; Milton (who married his 2nd wife here, and whose willow is left) in Petty France (where the refugees of Louis XIV.'s time settled) or York St. (after the Archbp.'s seat), near Queen's Sq. where Bentham (who died here 1832) put up a stone 'sacred to Milton, prince of poets;' Lodge the herald, and Heber the book collector, in James St. Dover Ho., seat of Visct. Clifden, near the Horse Guards, was b. by Payne, called Melbourne Ho., then York Ho., when it came to Duke of York, for whom Holland added the domed entrance hall (the 'Round House' of Lord North's joke); at Sir R. Peel's in Privy Gardens, among many dutch and english masters, is Rubens' 'Chapeau de Paille,' and his drawings, 5 of Lawrence's portraits, with others by Lely, Reynolds, etc. and a bust of Scott. Richmond Ter. is site of the house where the 3rd duke opened a sculpture gallery to students. Ho. of Commons office, Western and Clergy Mutual Life offices, and several railway offices, in Parliament St. St. Margaret's baths and wash-houses, 120 ft. square, in St. Anne St., are building on site of the abbey gardens — from which New Victoria St. 80 ft. wide, was opened 1851, passing thro' the workhouse (moved to Battersea), near the Bridewell and Elliot's brewery, to Vauxhall Br. road; it cost 250,000*l.*, and good lodging-houses, among others, are planned to replace the wretched buildings which crowded here. Nat. Society's model school is in Broad Sanctuary. ——2. St. John the Evangelist par. includes the Penitentiary, Vincent Sq. or Westminster boys' play-ground, and was taken out of the above. Acres 210; pop. 26,223; houses 3073; poor r. (see St. Margaret); real prop. 110,075*l.*; charities 12*l.* Living, a *Rect.* val. 359*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap., — church, one of Q. Anne's fifty, b. 1721-8 by Archer (from Vanbrugh's designs), has N. and S. porticoes, and 4 corner towers, or belfries, which made some one compare it to an elephant on his back; — Churchill and his father were lecturers. St. Mary *Cur.* — *l.*, patr. Rector, — *ch.* b. 1837 by Blore, in Vincent Sq.; St. Stephen *Cur.*, 300*l.*, patr. Miss B. Coutts, at whose cost the *ch.* in Rochester Row was b. 1849-50 by B. Ferrey; St. Matthew *Cur.*, — *l.*, patr. — ; *ch.* in Peter St. b. 1850-1 for 11,862*l.* Holy Trinity is at Milbank. Penitentiary prison near Milbank pier, a hexagon with 12 rays from the middle on Bentham's plan (the outer wall is octagonal), b. 1799-1816 by Harvey for Government, at a cost of 500,000*l.*, covers 16 acres, and has room for 1100 convicts; Chartered gas-works, near Horseferry road; the Guard's hosp. close to Vincent Square; grey-coat school (see above). Vauxhall Bridge, b. 1811-6 by J. Walker for 300,000*l.*, 809 ft. by 36, has 9 cast-iron arches (with stone piers) 78 ft. span. Col. Blood lived in Tufton St.; Peterboro' House, the 1st earl's seat, belongs to the Grosvenors; at Thames Bank is the mechanics' house for 1000, 130 ft. long, b. 1851 by Harrison for visitors to the Gt. Exhibition, on a site of 2 ac., with news, dining, and sleeping rooms. —— 3. St. Martin-in-the-Fields par. (which was part of St. Margaret's till 1535, and contained St. Paul's, St. Anne's, St. James, St. George, till 1638-84), includes the Strand, Charing Cross, Long Acre, parts of Whitehall and St. James's Pk., the Palaces, and Green Pk. Acres 260; pop. 25,190; houses 2440; poor r. 12,839*l.* on 249,555*l.*; real prop. 234,930*l.*; charities 2315*l.*, of which 1742*l.* to Cotterill's almsh. at Camden Town. Living, a *Vic.* val. 1258*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, reb. 1721-6 by Gibbs (on site of Hen. VIII.'s, which replaced a chapel of ease to the abbey here 1222), at a cost of 36,891*l.*, is 140 ft. by 40, and 45 high, and has a noble corinthian portico, a good steeple (restored 1842, after being struck by lightning), an oval ceiling, and portraits of Geo. I. and the architect in the vestry; — Bp. Z. Pearce was vicar, and it has tombs or graves of Dobson and Vansomer the engravers, Stone the sculptor, Nell Gwynne, Sec. Coventry, Rob. Boyle, Lord Mohun, Jack Sheppard, Roubiliac, Athenian Stuart, Hunter, Bannister the player, Jas. Smith, etc. St. Michael *Cur.* — *l.*, Vicar, — *ch.* in Burleigh St., b. by Savage, has an altar-piece in T. Miller's silica colours on stucco (1844); St. Matthew *Cur.* — *l.*, Vicar, — *ch.* in Spring Gardens; St. John *Cur.* — *l.*, Vicar, — *ch.* in Broad Court; Episcopal chapel at Long Acre; Oxenden St. chapel was R. Baxter's.——*St. James's Palace*, b. by Hen. VIII. (on site of a lepers' hosp. rebuilt Hen. III.'s time, granted by Hen. VI. to Eton, val. 1000*l.*), whose daughter Mary died here, was given by Jas. I. to his son Henry (who died here 1612), and was the residence of Ch. I. (whose son Ch. II. was born here) before his execution, of Jas. II. (whose son, the Pretender, was born here 1688), and his daughter Anne, — now of Duchess of Kent, and persons about the court; consists of three brick courts (W. or ambassadors' where Marsh. Blucher was lodged, E. or 'colour' court where the band plays, stable-yard where Fox lived), partly restored since the fire of 1809, and has the old gate, a chapel royal (in which Geo. IV. and Q. Victoria were married), and presence chamber for the Queen's levees and drawing

rooms (with portraits of Hen. VII. and his son Arthur, Hen. VIII., Pr. Henry, Hen. Darnley, Duch. of York by Lely, Geof. Hudson the dwarf, etc.), German lutheran chapel, Board of Green Cloth, Lord Steward's and Ld. Chamberlain's offices. Q. Caroline died in it, and Geo. IV. was born here (the rest of the family at Buckingham Palace). The Park, which was a marsh till Hen. VIII. made a bowling green at Spring Gardens, was enlarged by Ch. II. (who sowed some acorns from the Boscobel oak), and planted by Le Notre 1660-1 (the planter of Greenwich park also), who cut the canal between Rosamond's Pond at the W. or mulberry garden end, and the Decoy at the Tiltyard end, laid out the Mall ½ m. long, and formed an aviary near Birdcage Walk, — it contains 87 acres (partly in St. Margaret's), is well covered with various trees, etc. properly labelled, and has (in the lake) the Ornitholog. Society's house, in swiss style (1840) by Watson, and their collection of waterfowl,—also some old cannon near the master gunner's house, and a mortar (taken at Salamanca) on the Parade, where stood Le Sœur's bronze Gladiator, now at Windsor. —— *Buckingham Palace*, seat of Her Majesty The Queen, was reb. as a quadrangle by Nash 1826 (on site 'where Sedley's noble muse found mulberries,' and of Sheffield D. of Buckingham's house b. 1705, and bought 1761 for Q. Charlotte), altered by Blore 1837, and 1848-50, when the fourth or E. side, 360 ft. long by 77 high, was put in (the marble arch, which cost 80,000*l.*, being moved to Tyburn corner), and includes a marble grand staircase painted by Gruner, library or waiting room, Will. IV.'s or the green drawing room 50 ft. long by 32 high, throne room (with crimson satin lining, arms, gilding, Stothard's 'Wars of the Roses' in the frieze), paintings and portraits by many dutch masters (including Rembrandt's 'Shipbuilder'), Vandyck, Lely, Reynolds, Wilkie, Lawrence, — chapel, mews with Sir W. Chambers' state coach painted by Cipriani, — summer ho. in the gardens, with 8 frescoes from 'Comus' by Eastlake, Maclise, Landseer, etc. Constitution Hill, where the Queen was fired at 1840, '42, and '49, leads along the Green Park of 56 acres, with a piece of water and good plantations. For the Admiralty, Horse Guards, and Scotland Yard, see above; Record Office in Carlton Ride; (a new one is in progress in Rolls Bldgs.). —— *National Gallery*, b. 1832-8 by Wilkins (on site of the mews), for 96,000*l.*, has 458 ft. front, a small but good corinthian portico (the pillars from Carlton Ho.),— apartments for the Royal Academy (found. 1768, and removed 1838 from Somerset Ho.) who exhibit their paintings May to Aug., with several casts, a room for sculptures, a library, Da Vinci's cartoon, M. Angelo's bas-relief, paintings by members, Westmacott's Waterloo Vase, Joseph's statue of Wilkie, — and rooms for pictures, etc. belonging to the country (bought of Mr. Angerstein, or given by Sir G. Beaumont, etc.), including Del Piombo's 'Raising of Lazarus,' Correggio's 'Ecce Homo' and 'Mercury teaching Cupid,' Titian's 'Bacchus and Ariadne,' A. Caracci's 'Christ and St. Peter,' landscapes by Claude, Canaletti's 'Venice,' Velasquez's 'Phil. IV. hunting,' Murillo's 'Holy Family' and 'Infant St. John,' Rubens' 'Peace and War' and 'Judgment of Paris,' Rembrandt's 'Jew,' landscape by Cuyp, Teniers' 'Misers,' G. Poussin's 'Abraham offering Isaac,' etc. Marlboro' House, late seat of Q. Adelaide, and intended for the Pr. of Wales, was b. 1709-10 of brick by Wren for the great duke (who died here, as did his duchess), and came to Princess Charlotte and King of the Belgians; — it has the Vernon collection (made at a cost of 150,000*l.*, and given to the country, 1847, by R. Vernon of Ardingley) of 170 of some of the best works of british artists, among which are Gainsborough's 'Sunset,' 4 by Wilson, Wilkie's 'Whiteboy's cabin,' Collins's 'Happy as a king,' Turner's 'Views in Venice,' Hilton's 'Finding the dead body of Harold,' Unwin's 'Vintage,' landscapes by Lee and Creswick, Cooper's 'Cattle-piece,' Landseer's 'Peace' and 'War,' Mulready's 'Last at school,' Webster's 'Dame school,' Eastlake's 'Christ weeping over Jerusalem,' Leslie's 'Sancho and the Duchess' and 'Uncle Toby and Widow Wadman,' Ward's 'Disgrace of Clarendon' and 'Change Alley,' Egg's 'Gil Blas,' Goodall's 'Village Festival,' etc., — besides some others by Hogarth, Reynolds, etc. Branch post-office at Charing Cross; poor-house,—new baths and washhouses for the poor, estab. under Rev. Sir H. Dukenfield's Act 184-, in the elizabethan style (72 baths; 212,600 bathers, 40,430 washers, in '50); Hungerford market, reb. 1831-3 by W. Fowler, on site of one b. 1686 by the Hungerfords, whose seat was here (with Bouton's diorama and bazaar lately added), — close to it is a pier for steamers, and a beautiful suspension bridge, b. 1841-5 by I. K. Brunel for 110,000*l.* (above 10,000 tons of metal being used), with a mid. arch of 676½ ft. span (333 the side ones), and a roadway 14 ft. wide, 82 above high water (in the middle), hanging from 4 chains which pass over two brick pyramids (by Bunning) 58 ft. high; Westmr. Society life office (1792); Adelphi theatre, with a new bad plaster front (first b. 1806 as the Sans Pareil), — Strand theatre, — Haymarket theatre, b. 1720-1 as the Little Theatre, reb. 1820-1 by Nash, with a corinthian portico and bas-reliefs; Lowther arcade (1832) a glass covered way for shops, 245 ft. by 20; St. George's barracks, near the workhouse, — barracks at the palaces, and Horse Guards; Archbp. Tenison's gram. school (113*l.*) found. 1685, with a subscription library of 4000 vols. and news-room close to it; Newman's schools (273*l.*), Hemming's Row sch. (172*l.*), almshouses; St. Martin's music hall (70 ft. by 30) in Long Acre, b. 1848-9 for Mr. Hullah by his pupils, — also St. Martin's northern schools by J. Wild, 1849-50, 100 ft. long, having a playground and open colonnade *at top*; Charing Cross hosp. (found. 1831), b. 1840-1 by Burton, — Ophthalmic Infirmary (1816), by Sir W. Waller, in Chandos St.; Humane soc. (found. 1774), — Royal Soc. of Literature (1823) found. by Bp. Burgess, and other societies in St. Martin's Place; Union Bank of London, and Ransom's in Pall Mall East, — also United University club (1836-7 by Smirke), — Water Colours soc., N. British insurance, E. Union rail. comp., —and the College of Physicians, first held at Dr. Linacre's 1524 in Knight Rider St., then at Amen Corner till the fire of 1666, then at Warwick Lane (now Newgate mkt.), which they left for this site, on which it stands with an ionic portico 1823-5 by Smirke, b. for 30,000*l.*; it has portraits of Harvey (with some of his preparations), Sir T. Browne, Radcliffe, and Garth (by Kneller) King Ch. II.'s physician, Sloane, Friend, Mead, Heberden, etc., with busts of Geo. IV. and Baillie (by Chantrey), Mead (by Roubiliac), Babington, etc., also Zoffany's 'Hunter lecturing to Royal Academy,' and Radcliffe's gold-headed cane (carried by the president). Exeter Hall, the head-quarters of various societies, and used for concerts and public meetings (holding 3000), as b. 1830-1 by Gandy, is 131 ft. by 76, and 45 high, with a corinthian portico, — Union club

(1824) by Smirke, London Art-Union, in Strand. Society of Arts in the Adelphi (found. 1754), has a museum of models, and a hall, b. 1772-4, 47 ft. by 42 and 40 high, in which are J. Barry's pictures, painted 1777-83 (two of them 42 ft. long each), of 'Man in the savage state' and in 'Elysium' (full of portraits of heroes, etc.), the 'Olympic Games,' the 'Harvest Home,' the 'Triumph of the Thames,' and the 'Distribution of Prizes' (many portraits), — also portraits of Barry, Shipley (the founder), and others by Gainsboro' and Reynolds, a bust of Franklin, 3 statues by Bacon, etc. In Trafalgar Square, which has 2 granite fountains, etc. by Barry, and Chantrey's statue of Geo. IV. of bronze from cannon taken in the war, is the Nelson column, b. 1840-, by Railton, in the ionic style, — ft. high, with a good statue, 18 ft. high, of the hero (cut out of two blocks of granite), by E. Baily, and a stone at the foot weighing 14 tons, with alto-reliefs of the 'Death of Nelson,' and the 'Nile,' by Carew and Woodington; near it (on the site of Charing Cross, which Edw. I. built 1291-4, the last of nine, to the memory of Eleanor, and the roundheads pulled down 1647), on a pedestal of 17 ft. by Gibbons, is a brass statue of Ch. I., placed there 1678, but cast by Le Sœur 1633, and buried in the rebellion, both parties thinking it had been broken up; a bronze of Geo. III. on horseback by M. Wyatt (1837) in Cockspur St.; the York column near Carlton Terrace, a doric granite pillar 123½ ft. high, by B. Wyatt (1830-3), with a bronze of the Duke 13¾ ft. by Chantrey. Northumberland Ho., a 'country house' of the Percys in 1642, and called Northampton and Suffolk Ho. before that, was built Hen. VIII.'s time by Jansen (on site of St. Mary's hosp. or cell to Roncevalles, founded about Hen. III.), with a river front by I. Jones (?), and has a quadrangle about 180 ft. square, a richly ornamented gallery of 101 ft. with some old pictures, as Titian's 'Cornaro family,' portraits by Vandyck, hunting piece by Snyders, Mengs' 'School of Athens,' copied from Raphael, ancient furniture, cabinets, portrait of Napoleon, Ch. X.'s vase, door painted with imitation books, and the Strand front, reb. 1752 (except the old centre part), in which is a concealed gateway, and over it the crest, 'a lion, statant *az.* with the tail extended,' but turned to the left or W., contrary to rule. Adelphi buildings, where Garrick lived (and died 1779), were b. 1768 by the brothers (*adelphos*) Jno. and Rob. Adams, on site of Durham Ho. built by Bp. Bec (Edw. I.), which came from Hen. VIII., who held a tournament here 1540, to Somerset (who married his son to Lady J. Grey in it), and to Raleigh (from Eliz.), and the Herberts, — and which Jas. I. called the New Exchange 1608-9, as a rival to the Royal Exchange; near the Waterman's Pier, at York Stairs, in Buckingham St., remains the watergate, restored 1626 by I. Jones, of York House, which belonged to Bp. Neville, Hen. VIII., and the archbps. of that see in Mary and Elizabeth's time (when it was let to the lord keepers), came to Villiers, and was pulled down 1650. Rich. II.'s mews for his falcons, were turned into stables by Edw. VI., reb. 1732, and pulled down for the National Gal. (as above). Carlton Ho. (on site of the York column), which came from Lord Carlton (1725), and Earl Burlington (1733), to Frederick prince of Wales, was altered 1781 for George Pr. of Wales by H. Holland, who added a screen and portico (the columns of which are at the National Gallery), and taken down 1826. Stafford Ho., Duke of Sutherland, near St. James's palace, was b. (on site of Godolphin Ho.) for the Duke of York, has been altered, etc. by Barry, and includes a great dining room, a picture gallery 126 ft. by 32, 45 high to lantern, with 3 works by Guido, 5 by Murillo ('Prodigal Son,' etc.), 2 by Velasquez, 5 by Titian, 4 by Zurbaran, Honthorst's 'Christ before Pilate,' 3 by N. Poussin, 4 by Rubens, 4 by Vandyck ('Earl of Arundel,' etc.), 5 by Watteau, Martin's 'Assuaging the Waters,' Delaroche's 'Strafford on his way to the block receiving Laud's blessing,' portraits by Reynolds (Dr. Johnson), Lawrence, Landseer, etc., with many french portraits. Bridgwater Ho., Earl Ellesmere, b. 1847-50 by C. Barry, in the italian style (on site of Berkshire or Cleveland Ho.), is 142½ ft. by 122, and has a rare gallery of about 320 pictures by masters of every school, including Raphael's 'Vierge au Palmier,' Titian's 'Diana and Actæon,' 'Venus à la Coquille,' 'Palma Vecchio,' S. Rosa's 'Les Augures,' N. Poussin's 'Seven Sacraments' and 'Moses striking the rock,' 18 by the two Caraccis, 5 of Domenichino's best, Guido's 'Assumption of the Virgin,' Cuyp's 'Landing of Pr. Maurice,' 7 by Vandervelde, 8 by Teniers, Tilborgh's 'Girl in white satin,' 2 by R. Wilson, Delaroche's 'Ch. I. in the guard-room,' the Chandos 'Shakspeare' (from Stowe), etc. Earl Yarborough's house was b. by Kent, Earl Spencer's by Vardy. Suckling, Digby, Shaftesbury, Abp. Tenison, A. Philips, Thornhill, Reynolds, Roubiliac, Fuseli, etc., lived in St. Martin's Lane; Ch. I. walked from the palace down the Mall to the scaffold; Gen. Harrison and other regicides were executed at Charing Cross, where E. Curll stood in the pillory; Barrow died near it; and 'Punchinello ye Italian popet player' was exhibited here as early as 1666. Thomson wrote his 'Winter' opposite the Admiralty. Of natives were: Glover the poet 1712-85 (St. Martin's Lane), the great Lord Bacon 1561-1626 (York Ho.), Bp. Horsley 1733-1806, G. Vertue, engraver, 1684-1756, Raimbach the engraver 1776-1843 (St. Martin's Lane), Daniell the chemist (Essex St. 1790-1845), G. Gibbons in Spur Alley (or at Rotterdam). Pepys, Peter the Great, Earl of Dorset, Etty, lived in Buckingham St., which has I. Jones's watergate at the bottom; Dr. Woollaston in Cecil St.; Franklin, and J. Smith author of 'Rejected Addresses' (who died here 1839), in Craven St.; Addison, Garth, in the Haymarket, where Thynne of Longleat was murdered 1682; Cromwell, Dryden, in Long Acre (called Seven Acres till 1612), where Peterboro' also lived (Banbury Court); Newton, Dr. Burney and his daughter (when she wrote 'Evelina'), in St. Martin's St.; Carte the historian, Reynolds, in Newport St. (the Blounts' seat, Ch. II.); I. Jones, Wren, Vanbrugh, in Scotland Yard, which has, at the United Service institution, a library and museum, with Cromwell's and Wolfe's swords, Moore's sash, Capt. Siborne's model of Waterloo; Pr. Rupert, C. Cibber, Canning, in Spring Gardens (after a spring or jet), which had a grove and public walks, etc.; Congreve (who d. here 1729) in Surrey St., where Voltaire visited him, — also Sale the arabic scholar (d. here 1736); Evelyn, Steele, in Villiers St., Catherine St. and the Strand are the head qrs. of newsmen, where the 'Herald,' 'Chronicle,' 'Globe,' 'Sun,' etc. are published; Salisb. Ho. in that street stood till 1605, — Essex Ho. in Essex St. till 1777; Drummond's bank is site of Lockett's tavern. In Carlton Ho. Terrace is Mr. Tomline's fine Murillo, the 'Pool of Bethesda.' —— 4. St. Paul's Covent Garden par. where the monks of Westminster convent had their garden, was given to Protector Somerset

(1552), and with Seven Acres (or Long Acre) to the Russells, and made a separate par. 1645. Acres 26; pop. 5718; houses 548; poor r. 1444*l.* on 41,092*l.*; real prop. 51,664*l.*; charities 266*l.* Living, a *Rect.* val. 580*l.*, patr. Duke of Bedford, — once held by Bp. Patrick; church, b. 1631-40, by I. Jones for the Russells, has a pure tuscan portico, a roof, etc. restored 1798 by J. Hardwick (in place of the old parts, burnt 1795, along with tombs of Butler, Lely, Strange the engraver, Wycherley, G. Gibbons, Dr. Armstrong, etc.), and mons. of Peter Pindar, Macklin, and other players. Scotch church, in Crown Court, has been enlarged in the tudor style. The market (close to which the hustings are placed for the city election), for herbs, fruit, flowers (Tu. Th. Sat.), behind the site of Bedford Ho. (down 1704), covers — acres, was reb. 1830 by Fowler, and has a piazza designed by I. Jones; F-police office in Bow Street; Meteorolog. soc. (1823) in Bedford St., Numismatic soc. in Tavistock St., — charity school (96*l.*), — British Lying-in hosp. (1749) in Drury Lane. Covent G. theatre, b. 1736-8, restored 1792 by Holland, was burnt Sept. 1808, reb. 1808-9 by Smirke, and has a doric portico after the temple of Minerva at Athens, with bas-reliefs, and statues of 'Tragedy' and 'Comedy' by Flaxman, 'Shakspeare' by Rossi, a body 51 ft. by 52¾ (besides the stage — by —), and room for 2800, viz. boxes 1200, pit 750, 2 galleries 850, — exclusive of private boxes: the O. P., i. e. old price, riots lasted 67 nights after the opening 1809. Drury Lane theatre was the Cockpit, b. 1617, reb. 1629 and '63, burnt 1672, reb. 1674 by Wren, and 1792-4 (by Holland), burnt Feb. 1809, and reb. 1811-2 by B. Wyatt, — has statues of Shakspeare and Kean, a stage 77 ft. wide by 96¾, a body — ft. by —, and room for 3050, viz. boxes 1080, pit 800, galleries 900, and private boxes. Arne the musician 1710-78, and Quin 1693-1766, were born in King St.; Arnold the musician in Duke St. 1739-1802; C. Cibber 1671-1757, Southampton St. Quin lived in Bedford St.; Waller, G. Gibbons, Dr. Radcliffe, Wycherley, Fielding, in Bow St., which has the police court, and Covent Gard. theatre; Strafford, Strange the engraver, P. Whitehead, in Henrietta St. (after Ch. I.'s queen); Thornhill in James St.; Rowe (who d. here 1718), Garrick, Speaker Lenthall, in King St.; Lady W. M. Montague, Killigrew, Sir K. Digby, Bp. Crewe, Lely, Kneller, Bp. Berkeley, Adml. Russell (d. 1727, at his ho. now Evans's hotel), Thornhill, Zoffany, in the Piazza, which was partly reb. after a fire; Davis the bookseller (where Boswell first met Johnson 1763), Dr. Armstrong, C. Lamb, in Russell St., which had Will's (or Dryden's), Button's (or Addison's), and Tom's coffee houses; Garrick in Southampton St.; Macklin, Vandervelde, N. Dance, Peter Pindar, in Tavistock Row. Booth the actor died in Charles St., S. Butler in Rose St. In King St. is the Westmr. Fire office, and the Garrick club (1831) with a large number of theatrical portraits and subjects. —— 5. St. James, of St. Jas. Westminster, par. which was part of St. Martin's till 1685, includes St. James and Golden Squares, Pall Mall, Piccadilly (to Burlington Arcade), Regent St. (to the Circus), the Park being in St. Martin's. Acres 165; pop. 37,398; houses 3590; poor r. 14,816*l.* on 296,949*l.*; real prop. 480,746*l.*; charities 1999*l.*, of which Le Quainter's for 24 housekeepers 264*l.* Living, a *Rect.* val. 1124*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, b. 1683-4 by Wren for the Jermyns, is of brick, 84 ft. long, with a fine well-proportioned inside (63 wide, 42 high), a steeple of 149 ft., carved marble font and altar-piece by G. Gibbons, Jas. II.'s organ, stained window put up 1846, and tombs or graves of D'Urfey, Cotton the angler, Arbuthnot, the Vandervelde, Akenside, Sir J. Malcolm, — also portraits of rectors (in vestry), among whom were Archbps. Secker, Tenison, and Wake, and Dr. S. Clarke. St. Philip *Cur.* Regent St. 400*l.*, Rector, — *ch.*, b. 1819-20 by Repton for 15,000*l.*, is 70 ft. square, with a tower after the lantern of Demosthenes; St. Luke *Cur.* Berwick St. —*l.*, Rector, — *ch.*, b. 1838-40 by Blore, in pointed style, for 14,000*l.*, is large enough for 1800; St. James *Cur.* Hampstead Road, —*l.*, Rector and Trustees; Abp. Tenison's Chapel *Cur.* 320*l.*, Rector and Trustees; York St. Chapel *Cur.* —*l.*, Rector. C-police office in Vine St., — Prince's theatre (1836) in King St. by Beazley, — Pantheon in Oxford St., b. as a theatre 1770-2 by Wyatt, whose portico is left, burnt 1812, reb. 1812, altered 1834 by Smirke for a bazaar and picture gallery, — Abp. Tenison's gram. school and chapel (748*l.*), Burlington school (inc. 609*l.*), Offertory sch. (135*l.*), national sch. (50*l.*), workhouse. Most of the clubs, and many societies, assurance offices, etc. are in this quarter: in St. James's Square are the Wyndham, Army and Navy, Erectheum (1840, on site of Romney Ho.), and Prince of Wales clubs, — London library for lending books (1841, 50,000 vols.) and Statistical soc. (1824), — London Ho. (Bishop of London), — Norfolk Ho., where Geo. III. was born 1738, — Winton Ho. (Bp. of Winchester), — Earl de Grey's ho., with a gallery of fine Vandycks, landscapes, etc. by C. Lorraine, S. Rosa, Vardervelde, and Titian's daughter (la Casette), etc., — Lichfield Ho., where O'Connell agreed to support the whigs 1835, — Earl Falmouth's ho., where Boscawen lived, with posts made of cannon taken by him, — and a statue of Will. III. by Bacon, put up 1808; St. James's St. has Boodle's, White's, Guards', Brookes', Arthur's, Albion, Cocoa Tree (the last b. 1844-5 by Basevi and Smirke, with 2 fine rooms of nearly 200 ft.), and Conservative clubs, — Palace and York Chambers, — Guardian and Sovereign assurance offices, — Angelo's school of arms, — Thatched Ho. tavern (where the Dilettanti club have several portraits by Reynolds); in Pall Mall (so called from Ch. I.'s time and Le Notre's mall in the Park) are, the Ordnance Office, Oxford and Cambridge Club (found. 1837-8, b. by Smirke, with bas-reliefs), Carlton Club (1834, partly granite, built by Smirke in italian style), Reform Club (1832, b. by Barry 1841, fine italian front), Traveller's (1832, by Barry, italian), Athenæum (1823, b. by D. Burton 1829, with a frieze after the Parthenon, 'Minerva' by Baily, and good library), United Service (1826, by J. Nash), — Scottish Widows', Globe, Imperial, Mitre, Medical Invalid, Royal Exchange, and Glasgow assurance offices, — societies for propagation of the gospel (the site of Nell Gwynne's house) found. 1701 (income 80,000*l.*), and for colonial and metropolitan churches (of which latter 67 have been b. since 1831 for 450,000*l.*), and St. Columba's College, — St. James's picture gallery, New Water Colours society, and British institution (b. 1805-6 for Boydell's Shakspeare gallery, with bas-relief by T. Banks), where Reynolds', Hogarth's, Wilson's, Gainsborough's, and other artists' pictures, have been shown; in Waterloo Place are the Geographical soc., — the Asylum, Palladium, United Kingdom, Freemasons', Eng. and Scot. Law, Naval and Military, and Gt. Britain assurance offices; in Regent St., the Parthenon Club (Nash the architect's house), Free Trade C., Junior United Service (b. by

Smirke, in Charles St.), — the Horticult. soc. (1804, gardens at Chiswick), Law Amendment and Microscopical societies,—Club Chambers (by D. Burton), Carlton Chambers, — the Quadrant, b. 1814 (?) by J. Nash, as part of an intended circle, which had an arcade of 145 iron pillars, sold 1848 to E. Cowt. rail., — Swan and Edgar's shop; Almack's, or Willis's rooms, St. James's theatre, Christie and Manson's (for sale of works of art) in St. James's St., where was the (whig) coffee ho., which produced Goldsmith's 'Retaliation;' Sussex Chambers in Duke St., Clarence Chamb. (and Architect. institute) in Haymarket, Argyll rooms in that street; in Piccadilly (on site of Piccadilla Hall, where ruffs of that name were sold, and of Shavers' hall gaming house), the Dublin Bank, Albany Chambers (called after the Duke of York and Albany), Egyptian Hall (b. 1812 after the temple of Dendyra by G. Robinson), where Bullock had his museum, and now used for exhibitions. Queen's Opera Ho. in Haymarket, the second largest (after La Scala) in Europe, was b. by Vanbrugh 1704-5, and reb. 1790 by Novosielski after a fire, and has a front altered 1820 by Nash, with bas-reliefs by Bubb, a pit 66 ft. by 66, and 55 high, and stage 60 ft. deep by 80; Handel's first opera was brought out in it 1711. Burlington Ho., seat of W. Cavendish, Esq., M. P., designed 1717-8 by Boyle earl Burlington (an accomplished architect) after Palladio, and mostly reb. 1815, has the original front, with a grand colonnade and screen,—near it is the Burlington Arcade (by Ware 1819), or covered way for shops. At Golden Sq. (which has the children's hosp.) where Bolingbroke lived, Lord Craven built a lazaretto, or pest house, after the plague of 1665; in Coventry St. was Lord Keeper Coventry's seat; Bowyer had his Historic gallery in Schomberg Ho. (b. 1650 of brick), where the first duke lived, also Will. duke of Cumberland, Astley the painter, Gainsboro' (d. here 1788), Cosway the painter, Payne the bookseller, now Harding the silkman who is rebuilding it. The Army and Navy club has a handsome italian front, a fine staircase and morning room, and a hall with the 'Sacrifice to Diana' in gobelin tapestry, given 1849 by Louis Napoleon the french President. Swift, Steele, T. Moore, Crabbe, lived in Bury or Bery St.; Burke, Hoppner the painter, in Charles St.; Barillon the french ambassador, the great Duke of Ormond, Sir R. Walpole, Ld. Chan. Thurlow, Duke of Roxburghe the book collector, Q. Caroline (next door to Castlereagh), in St. James's Sq.; Waller, Gibbon, Byron, in St. James's St., where Blood seized the Duke of Ormond; Addison, Sec. Craggs, Bp. W. Kennett, in St. James's Place, which has Rogers the poet's gallery of pictures, marbles, etc.; Marlboro', Duch. of Richmond or La Belle Stuart (the 'Britannia' of coins), Newton, Gray, in Jermyn St. Northcote died in Argyll St., Dr. Arbuthnot in Cork St. 1745, Sheridan in Savile Row 1816. Sydenham the physician, Temple, Rob. Boyle, Sir W. Scott, etc. lived in Pall Mall, which was the first street lit with gas in London, 28 Jan. 1807, by Winsor a german; Canning, Byron, Bulwer, Macaulay, in The Albany, the centre house of which was b. by Chambers before 1770 on site of Sunderland Ho., the Spencers' seat (Jas. II.). Among the natives were: Q. Mary 1662-95, and her brother The Pretender 1688-1766, also Geo. IV. (St. James's Palace), Geo. III. 1738-1820 (Norfolk Ho.), Will. IV. 1765-1837, Duke of York 1763-1827, and D. of Kent 1767-1820 (Buckingham Palace), Allen earl Bathurst 1684-1775 (St. James's Sq.), Archdn. Coxe 1747-1820 (Dover St.), R. Wyatt the sculptor 1795-1850 (Oxford St.). Baths and washhouses are building in Piccadilly near Broadwood's brewery; and a par. industrial school on a site of 20 acres at Battersea. —— 6. ST. GEORGE'S par., the largest of all, was part of St. Martin's, and includes Pimlico, Knightsbridge, Hyde Pk., Kensington Gardens, with Hanover, Grosvenor, Belgrave, and 7 other squares, etc. Acres 1090; pop. 66,453; houses 7629 (529 empty and building); poor r. 21,363*l.* on 661,582*l.*; real prop. 912,731*l.*; charities 321*l.*, of which 243*l.* to Stewart's school. Living, a *Rect.* val. 1000*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, at Hanover Sq., one of Q. Anne's fifty, was b. 1712-24 by J. James, 100 ft. by 60, and has a fine corinthian portico, tower (with an octagon belfry of double corinthian pillars and dome), the 'Last Supper' by Thornhill, and a stained 'Jesse' window from Mechlin' of 15th cent. (placed here 1840); Bps. Moss and Courtenay were rectors. Hanover Chapel *Cur.* 700*l.*, Rector,—*ch.*, in Regent St., b. 1823-5 by Cockerell for 16,180*l.*, has room for 1500, an ionic porch after Minerva's temple at Priene, and a corinthian interior; Grosvenor Chap. *Cur.* 700*l.*, Rector,—*ch.*, in S. Audley St., has graves of Lady M. W. Montague, A. Philips, Wilkes; St. George *Cur.* —*l.*, W. Ellis, Esq.,—*ch.*, in Albemarle St.; Curzon *Cur.* 400*l.*, Earl Howe,—*ch.*, in May Fair; St. Mark *Cur.* 700*l.*, Rector,—*ch.*, b. 1825-8 by Gandy, in *ionic style*; St. Mary *Cur.* 375*l.*, Marq. of Westminster,—*ch.*, in Park St.; Trinity Chap. in Conduit St.; Berkeley Chap., near that square, patr. Rev. J. Ketley; for others, see PIMLICO and KNIGHTSBRIDGE. The squares are: Hanover (begun 1716) of 2 acres, with the Public Rooms, Oriental club, and a bronze of Pitt by Chantrey (1831) in it, which certain radicals tried to overturn the day it was set up,—Grosvenor (1716-40) of 6 acres, has the Marq. of Westminster's seat, and a gilt statue of Geo. I. by Van Nost (1726),—Berkeley of 3 acres, a statue of Geo. III. by Wilton (1766),—Belgrave of — acres, on site of Five Fields, b. 1825 by Basevi, has Belgrave Chapel,—Eaton, of — acres, b. 1827 by Cubitt, has St. Peter's Church,—Chester Sq.,—Eccleston, Warwick, St. George's, are hardly built on,—Victoria, has a statue of the Queen,—Trevor and Montpelier squares,—Wilton Crescent. For Buckingham Palace, see above. St. George's hosp. founded 1733 (in Lanesboro' Ho.), was reb. 1830 by Wilkins, with 200 ft. front, and 160 beds; workhouse, in May Fair; barracks at Hyde Park, Kensington, and Knightsbridge (horse and foot), and military hospital; Western Exchange bazaar in Bond Street (which was begun 1700, when all beyond was fields), Pantechnicon bazaar (for carriages, furniture, etc.), and Tattersall's, near Belgrave Sq.; Royal Academy of Music (1822) in Tenterden St.; Chinese Exhibition house opposite Albert Gate; Institute of Brit. Architects in Grosvenor St.; Royal Institution, where Davy lectured, found. 1799 by Count Rumford and others, in Albemarle St., and has a front by Vullaimy; Polytechnic Exhibition of Art and Science (1838) in Regent St., near the Circus, where they show the diving-bell, etc. Cubitt's workshops, Johnson's dock, a large distillery, etc. are near the river, from which, at the Chelsea water-works, the Grosvenor canal ¾ m. long, runs up to a basin, and whence also Page's suspension bridge to Battersea, 45 ft. wide, will stretch across. Uxbridge Ho., Marq. of Anglesea, was b. by Vardy 1792, on site of Queensberry Ho.; Devonshire Ho., Duke of D., was reb. by Kent, on

site of Berkeley Ho., and has a picture gallery, marble staircase, Crace's grand saloon, the Komble plays, etc. Apsley Ho., Duke of Wellington, reb. by Adams for the Bathursts, and faced with stone 1828, has Canova's 'Napoleon,' Allen's 'Battle of Waterloo,' Wilkie's 'Geo. IV.,' etc., and 'Chelsea Pensioners,' Terburgh's 'Signing peace of Westphalia,' Velasquez's 'Pope Innocent X.,' and other spanish pictures, several dutch masters, Correggio's 'Christ on the Mount of Olives;' the Duke's statue by M. Wyatt (1846), is on D. Burton's triumphal arch, at the top of Constitution Hill, opposite, and there is a bronze of 'Achilles' to his honour in Hyde Park, cast by Westmacott from cannon taken at Waterloo, etc. Lansdowne Ho., Marq. of L., by Adams, in Berkeley Sq., has a gallery of pictures and sculpture, including 12 by Reynolds; Chesterfield Ho., belonging to Earl of C., in Park Lane, was built by Ware for the well known earl (who died here 1773), and has his famous library, a grand staircase from Canons, portraits of Spenser, etc. At Kensington Gore, which is part of St. Margaret's, are, Gore Ho., late Count D'Orsay's, now Soyer's Symposium; Kingston Ho., Earl Listowel. St. George's burial ground is near Tyburn (corner of Edgware Road, past the meeting of Tyburn or Park Lane, and Tyburn Road, or Oxford St.), which was given to Barking ab. at the Conquest, and belongs to Duke of Portland; was called 'Elms,' and had St. John's chapel (before Mary-burn or Marylebone was built) at the brook or *burn* from Hampstead, which supplied the city conduits, — also a banquetting ho., where the lord-mayor dined after inspecting them: here, at the three-footed gallows opposite Connaught Terrace, were hung Eliz. Barton the 'Holy Maid of Kent,' Southwell the jesuit poet, Felton who killed the Duke of Buckingham, Corbett the regicide (1662, the year after the bodies of Cromwell, Ireton, etc. were exposed and buried here), Abp. Plunket, T. Smith (who revived after hanging ½ an hour), Jack Sheppard, Jno. Wild, Earl Ferrers (for killing his steward), Mrs. Brownrigg, Rann or 'Sixteen-stringed Jack,' Dr. Dodd, Maclaine the dandy highwayman, etc. down to 1783; and here, the priests of Ch. I.'s queen made her do penance 1626. At May Fair, a fair was held on May day; Jno. Hunter died at St. George's hosp. 1793. In Piccadilly (which was occupied by statuaries 1730-60) are: Pulteney hotel, where Emp. Alexander staid 1814; Duke of Queensberry's, or 'Old Q.'s' house, where Byron lived; houses of Duchess of Gloucester and Duke of Cambridge, and that of H. Hope, Esq., with a fine gallery of dutch masters, Canova's 'Venus,' and other marbles. Of natives were: Lord Chesterfield 1694-1773 (at C. house, above), 'Walking' Stewart the traveller (died 1822) in Bond St., Bp. Hinchcliffe 1731-94 (Piccadilly), Sir Sidney Smith 1764-1840 (Park Lane). Near Rutland gate, b. 1838-40, is Mr. Sheepshank's gallery of etchings and british masters (to be given to the nation); and behind the cavalry barracks, stood 1850-1, Pr. Albert's model lodging-houses, of hollow bricks, without timber. *Hyde Park*, famous for its drives and reviews, contains 395 ac. (partly in St. Margaret's), cut off from Kensington Gardens by the Serpentine and the Bastions, was part of Hyde manor belonging to the abbey, and a deer park, where the french ambassador hunted with Hen. VIII. 1550: in and round it are, the Albert gate, Hyde Park Corner gate by D. Burton, where 'Allan's Stall' stood, statue of Achilles, Stanhope gate, reservoir, Grosvenor gate, Cumberland gate (with the marble arch from Buckingham Palace 1851, and S. Parker's beautiful gate which cost 3000 gs.), Victoria gate, powder magazine and guard ho. (near the remains of the Ring), Humane Society's ho. (by D. Burton) close to the Serpentine of 40 ac. (formed 1730-3 by Q. Caroline, 40 ft. deep in one part, having a bridge by Rennie, b. 1826, and an outlet near Albert gate to the Thames), Knightsbridge barracks, Rotten Row, and the Drive (crowded with equipages and horsemen in the London season), and Pr. of Wales's gate, — between which and the Serpentine stands (if not removed by the time this work is through the press) the wonderful *Crystal Palace*, or building for the *industrial* exhibition of all nations, projected by Prince Albert, and other members of the Soc. of Arts, and raised by public subscription under the authority of a royal commission. It is of iron and glass, from a design by Sir J. Paxton, b. by Sir C. Fox and Henderson between 26 Sept. 1850, and 1 May, '51 (when it was opened by the Queen), — is 1848 ft. by 456 (as long as Portland St., and three times as broad, — exclusive of a machinery room on the N. side, 936 ft. by 48), and 108 high to the top of the arched transept (456 ft. by 72), covering a space of nearly 21 ac., with a bulk of 33 millions of cub. ft., — has a ground tier supported by 77 hollow iron pillars (24 ft. apart) in each length, 19 in each breadth (3230 being used throughout), a central walk 72 ft. wide (with the trees left in it), galleries 24 ft. broad, 205 m. of sash bar, 900,000 sq. ft., or 600 tons, of glass, a trellised floor, ridge and furrow roof in three stories, narrowing to the top one (the outside one being 24, the other two 44 and 64 ft. high), — is coloured in stripes of blue, white, yellow, by O. Jones, — and contained till its close 15 Oct. 1851, on 18 m. of counter room, about a million specimens of the raw materials, machinery, manufactures, sculpture, etc. of all nations, sent by 17,000 exhibitors from every part of the world, arranged according to countries (the middle parts representing the tropics), and for Gt. Britain (in the W.), according to subjects. Up to the close it had been visited by 6 millions of persons (60,000, 70,000, and on one occasion 110,000, at a time), and the receipts were 450,000*l.*; about 2000 men a-day were employed in the construction, and 30,000 gals. of water daily supplied by the Chelsea waterworks. Fox, Nelson (1801), lived in Arlington St., where H. Walpole was born (1717-97), and the Duke of York died (1827); Paoli, Ch. X., Q. Caroline (at Ald. Wood's), Westmacott, in Audley St.; Chantrey in Eccleston St., where A. Cunningham d. 1842; Earl of Peterboro' in Bolton St.; Sterne, Boswell, Lawrence, in Old Bond St. (b. 1686), — Nelson (after his wound at St. Vincent 1797), Picton, in New Bond St.; Handel, Mrs. Damer, in Brook St., which has Mivart's hotel, and which Tyburn brook went thro'; G. Selwyn and Beau Brummel in Chesterfield St.; Mrs. Carter (d. here 1806) and Lady Hamilton in Clarges St.; Canning in Conduit St., where woodcocks were shot about 1718; Evelyn, Ld. Treas. Harley, Dr. Arbuthnot, Nash the architect, S. Whitbread (d. here 1818), in Dover St., which has Ashburnham Ho. (the Russian embassy), and Ely Ho. (Bp. of Ely); Lady M. W. Montague, Pennant, T. Phillips the painter, in George St.; Warburton, Ld. Chan. Hardwicke, Mrs. Thrale, Wilkes, in Grosvenor Sq., which has Mr. Neeld's gallery at his ho.; Earl St. Vincent, Dr. Baillie, Davy, in Low. Grosvenor St.; Eldon in Hamilton Place, where Grenville collected his library, at the ho. belonging to Mr. Monro, who has a gallery of 'Turners,' etc.; Lord Lyttleton, Mrs. Montague, Ch. Just. Camden (d.

here 1794), in Hill St., which has a gallery of pictures at Lord Colborne's ho.; Glover, Gifford (d. here 1826), in James St.; A. Philips (d. here 1749) and Rodney (d. 1792) in Hanover Sq., which was b. 1718-9, and has the Zoolog. and Roy. Agricult. socs., the Museum of Practical Geol. (found. 1835, with laboratory, etc.), Hanover Sq. Rooms b. by Gallini, and a fine collection of pottery, etc. at Earl Harewood's ho.; Blake the mad painter, in S. Molton St. Clive and H. Walpole died in Berkeley Sq., where the Marq. of Lansdowne has a gallery of pictures, etc., and Marq. of Hertford another, including some of the best from the K. of Holland's collection; Howe died in Grafton St. 1799, Sydney Smith in Green St. 1845, Will. Duke of Cumberland in Up. Grosvenor St. 1765, Mrs. Radcliffe in Stafford Row (1823), which is near the site of Tart Hall, b. by Stone for the Arundels. At Bath Ho., Lord Ashburton's (once the Pulteneys') seat, are: Thorwaldsen's 'Mercury,' Rubens' 'Rape of the Sabines', with several Vandycks, dutch, italian, and other masters; Mr. Ford, the spanish traveller, in Park St., has 13 of Wilson's landscapes. Lord Clarendon's great ho., which came to Monk, was on site of Albemarle St., where Bp. Berkeley and Fox lived, and in which, at Murray the publisher's, are several literary portraits (by Phillips, Lawrence, Jackson, etc.). The Londoners b. a fort near Hyde Park corner in the parliament times; and near this Sir R. Peel was thrown from his horse, May 29. 1850. Victoria St., a new road from near Belgrave Sq. to Westmr. ab., was opened Aug. 1. 1851. Dorchester Ho., Marq. of Hertford's seat, was pulled down 1849. —— 7. St. Anne, Soho, par. on site of Kemp's Fields, including Soho and Leicester Squares, etc., was taken out of St. Martin's 1678. Acres 55; pop. 15,480; houses 1404; poor r. 4159*l.* on 67,683*l.*; real prop. 103,534*l.*; charities 53*l.*, of which 50*l.* to church. Living, a *Rect.* val. 909*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, b. 1678-86, is 105 ft. by 63, and has a mon. of Theodore K. of Corsica, put up by Walpole, with the grave of Hazlitt. St. Patrick's chapel was part of the earls of Carlisle's seat (now D'Almaine the music publisher); branch post-office, Literary Fund soc. (1790), and General dispensary in Gerard St., where Dryden wrote his 'Ode on St. Cecilia's Day,'— Royal Soc. of Musicians (1738), in Lisle St., — Miss Kelly's theatre, and the Ear dispensary, in Dean St., — Sewers' Commission office in Greek St.; par. charity school. Soho Sq., of 3 acres, b. 1681, has a marble statue of Ch. II. put up by his son Monmo', who had a house on site of Bateman's Bldgs. (and took its name for his pass-word, "Soho!" at Sedgmoor, 1685), — Sir Jos. Banks' house, which he gave to the Linnæan soc. (found. 1789 by Sir J. E. Smith the botanist), — and the Bazaar found. 1815, by Trotter, 300 ft. by 130; Bp. Burnet, Ld. Chan. Macclesfield, Colman the elder, also lived here. In Leicester Sq., b. 1635-74 (close to which, at Leic. Place, was the seat of the Sydneys earls Leicester, afterwards of Eliz. of Bohemia, Geo. II. when prince, and latterly of Sir A. Lever's museum), is Burford's panorama, — Savile Ho., gutted by the Gordon mob of 1780, and where Miss Linwood had her exhibition of needlework copies of 60 pictures, — Sablonière Hotel, where Hogarth lived, — Hôtel de Versailles, once Dibdin's 'Sans Souci' theatre, — a house where Hunter formed his museum, — another in which Reynolds lived, altered by Godwin, 1825, for the Western Literary institution: the centre, where stood Buchard's bronze of Geo. II. brought from Canons, is now occupied by the great *globe* of Wyld, the Queen's geographer, made 1850-1 at a cost of 20,000*l.*, within a domed building or case; it is 60 ft. diam., hollow, with 4 stages of scaffolding for viewing the inner surface, on which every part of the world is cast in relief (to a scale of 1 in. to 10 m. for distance, 1 in. to 1 m. for height), from about 6000 plaster moulds of 3 ft. square each, weighing 20 tons. Cranborne Alley, where Hogarth was apprenticed to Gamble the goldsmith, was widened and reb. 1843-4, for a new street into Long Acre, in a line with Coventry St. from Piccadilly. Holcroft the dramatist 1744-1809 (Leic. Fields?) and Nollekens 1737-1823 (Dean St.) were natives. Thornhill lived in Dean St., Mrs. Inchbald and Hazlitt (d. here 1831) in Frith St.; Burke in Gerard St., where Johnson had his 'Literary club;' Mrs. Siddons in Marlborough St., which has a police office; Woollett the engraver in Green St. T. Banks and J. Bacon the sculptors, West, and T. Stothard, all died in Newman St. (the Marylebone side of Oxford St.). —— 8. St. Mary-le-Strand par. includes Somerset Ho., the Savoy, etc. near Waterloo Bridge. Acres 16; pop. 2520; houses 225; poor r. 913*l.* on 12,285*l.*; real prop. 149,227*l.*; charities 105*l.*, of which 40*l.* to par. school. Living, a *Rect.* val. 266*l.*, patr. Lord Chan.; church, one of Q. Anne's fifty, reb. 1714-7 of stone by Gibbs, in the italian style, stands on site of one as old as 1222, and an old cross and maypole, which, 1717, was taken to the Childs' seat, Wanstead, to hold a telescope set up there by Hugon, a frenchman. St. J. Baptist *Cur.*, 130*l.*, Duchy of Lancaster; church or chapel, b. 1505, has a coloured panel roof, new stained E. window, effigies, etc. of Mrs. Hutchinson's sister, Anne Killigrew, R. Lander the traveller, Wither the poet (a grave), 2 brasses of Gabin Douglas and W. Chaworth, — and is all that remains of Hen. VII.'s Savoy hosp. (belongs to St. Clement Danes par.), once the seat of Peter Earl of Savoy (uncle to Hen. III.'s queen) and John of Gaunt, when Wat Tyler burnt it 1381, and finally removed to make way for the bridge: Jno. of France died in it; the 'Savoy conference' met, and the french church was settled here 1661. *Somerset House*, b. 1549 for the Protector Somerset by Jno. of Padua (with the materials of Clerkenwell priory, and on site of St. Ursula's chapel, Chester's Inn, and the seat of the bps. of Worcester, Coventry, Llandaff, Chester, which all stood here), had a water-gate (copied by Nash at the County fire office, Regent St.), chapel, etc. added by I. Jones (who died in it 1652), was the seat of *Eliz.*, and the queens of Jas. I. (who called it Denmark Ho.), Ch. I. and II., and, as rebuilt for public offices 1776-86 by Sir W. Chambers in the italian style, covers a space 500 ft. by 800 (as large as Russell Sq.), including a court 240 ft. by 296 (with a bronze of Geo. III. and the 'Thames' by Bacon, and side courts 400 ft. by 60), the Strand front 135 ft. long (with an archway, masks of the eight chief rivers by Carlini and Wilton, medallions of the king, etc., statues of Justice, Truth, etc.), and a noble river front of 590 ft., with a cupola, vestibule, and terrace (on rustic arches) 50 ft. wide and 50 high, also offices for the navy, public audit, revenue, poor law, general registry, tithe and other boards, — and apartments for the Royal soc. (since 1725, with the Arundel books, a museum, bust of Newton over the door, his 'Principia' in MS., portraits by Kneller, etc.; they first met at Wadham Coll. Oxon. 1650, and Arundel Ho.), Antiquarian soc. (found. 1580, revived 1717; with a museum, Jockey of Norfolk's Household Book, old ballads, portraits), Geological soc. (1807), Astronomical soc. (1820), School of Design (bust of M. Angelo) in the old Roy. Academy, — and the *University of*

London, found. 1837, under a chancellor, vice-chan., 36 fellows, with 25 examiners in arts, law, medicine, having about 80 colleges, etc. in connection with it, and 60 medical schools. The left wing, b. 1829-31 by Smirke for *King's College*, includes a chapel, hall, library, lecture-rooms, college school, museum (with Babbage's calculating machine, Geo. III.'s instruments, etc.), to which are attached professors and teachers of divinity, religious instruction, greek, latin, mathematics, eng. literature and modern hist., the chinese, hebrew, oriental, french, german, italian, spanish languages, vocal music, nat. philosoph. and astronomy, civil engineering, machinery, surveying, geometrical and landscape drawing, chemistry, geology, mineralogy, anatomy, mat. medica, surgery, medicine, midwifery, botany, workshop instruction, etc., — besides 14 schools in connection in the suburbs, and the hosp. in Portugal St. (1839). Lyceum theatre, or Eng. Opera House, b. 1765 by Payne for the Soc. of Arts, and reb. 1816 for 80,000*l.*, was burnt, and reb. 1830-4 by S. Beazley: the 'Beef Steaks,' estab. 1735 at Cov. Gard. theatre, dine behind the scenes. Strand or Waterloo bridge leading to S. West. rail., designed by Dodd, and b. 1811-7 by Rennie for 1,000,000*l.*, is a level, 42 ft. broad and 1380 ft. long (or 2456 with the approaches), on 9 beautiful oval arches, 120 ft. span. The Cecils had Wimbledon Ho. (on site of Doyley's), also Exeter House, where Eliz. visited Burleigh, who died here 1598 (close to Exeter Change, latterly a menagerie for the Tower wild beasts, till Surrey Zoolog. gardens were opened, when it was pulled down 1829), and Salisbury Ho. built by the 1st earl in that street. Of natives are: Earl of Shaftesbury, the 'english Plato,' 1671-1713, and Bp. Hacket 1592-1670 (both at Exeter Ho.), G. Gibbons the engraver (Spur Alley) died 1721, A. Hill the poet 1685-1750 (Beaufort Bldgs.), Anne Killigrew 1660-85, Charles Mathews 1776-1835, and H. Neele author of 'Romance of History,' etc. 1798-1828 (both in the Strand). Lilly the astrologer lived opposite Somerset Ho., Tonson the bookseller at Cadell's; the old 'Crown and Anchor' is now the Whittington club. —— 9. St. Clement Danes par., outside Temple Bar, where the Danes had a church or favourite burial-place 1022, was given by Hen. II. to the K. Templars, came to the Bps. of Exeter, and the Dudleys (Edw. VI.), now to Marq. of Exeter and duchy of Lancaster (including the Savoy, etc. as above). Acres 52; pop. 15,459; houses (about) 1500; poor r. 6081*l.* on 78,982*l.*; real prop. 57,650*l.*; charities 4857*l.*, of which the 'Holborn estate' for almshouses, etc. 3939*l.*, Palmer's schools 492*l.*, Webb's almsh. 110*l.* Living, a *Rect.* val. 330*l.*, patr. Marq. of Exeter; church, reb. about 1682 by Pierce (after Wren's designs) has a steeple of 116 ft., reb. 1719 by Gibbs, Johnson's pew, new stained windows, graves of Otway, N. Lee, Rymer author of 'Fœdera,' Joe Miller, and supposed portraits of the Pretender's family in Kent's altar-piece, now in the vestry (where an old 1-arch bridge was found beneath the ground 1802), which, with the almshouses, is near the new gate to Clare Market, reb. by the city of London. Olympic theatre, on site of Drury or Craven Ho. (where Will. 3rd Earl Craven died 1697), b. 1806, of the timbers of the 'Ville de Paris,' burnt and rebuilt 1849. In Portugal St., where D'Avenant had a playhouse, is Insolvent Debtors' court, and Serle's chambers; Farmers' Fire and Life office (1840) in Upper Wellington St. Penn the quaker, 'Downright Shippen,' Dr. Birch, Ireland the literary forger, lived in Norfolk St. Clement's inn of court, found. 1478, b. 1715 (near Clare mkt., where the Earls of Clare had a seat, and orator Henley preached), is under a principal and 14 ancients, and has a portrait of Sir M. Hale ("I was of Clement's once myself," says Justice Shallow), with a bronze kneeling figure blackened over; New Inn (to Mid. Temple), found. 1485, is under a treasurer and 12 ancients, and has a portrait of More who studied here; Lyon's Inn (Hen. V.) to Inner Temple, with a good old hall, now disused, is in Holywell St., — so called after the spring at the pump in Clare mkt. Arundel St. is on site of Hampton Place, a seat of the Bps. of Bath and Wells, which came to the Seymours as Seym. Place, and to the Arundels, etc. as Ar. House (where Hen. Howard collected the 'Arundel marbles,' about 400, now at Oxford, etc., and the Roy. soc. had some of their early meetings), and was pulled down 1678. The Angel Inn, in Clement's or Wych St. (i. e. Via de Aldwych), was an old house in the fields when Bp. Hooper was kept here 1558, before they carried him to Glo'ster to be burnt. Essex chapel, in that street (where T. Lindsay preached), is the site of Essex Ho., which came from Bps. of Exeter (1324) to the Pagets and Capels; and in it the 3rd earl, the parliament captain, was born 1592-1646; another native was Bp. Warner, 1585-1666. Coutts' bank was b. 1768 by Adams; next to Temple Bar was Crockford's fish shop; in Drury Lane the great plague of 1664-6 began. Westminster gives title of marquis to the Grosvenors, to whom much of it about Belgrave and Grosvenor Squares, etc. belongs, thro' the Davieses of Ebury Farm (1676), which was *Eia* belonging to Geof. de Mandeville at 'Domesdy.' Ranelagh Gardens were first opened 1742, Almack's 1765, Roy. Academy exhibition 1769; Green Park was a fashionable walk 1805; first Ragged sch. tried at St. Jas. Westmr. 1837, by the City mission, and street orderlies first estab. June 1848. ✠ W. Chapter includes a dean (2000*l.*) who is dean of the Bath, subdean, archdeacon, 9 canons, 2 præceptors, 6 minor canons, — with patr. of 28 livings. Among the deans were Abps. Williams and Holder, Bps. L. Andrews, Sprat, Z. Pearce, Atterbury, and Horsley (the last who held it *in commendam* with Rochester), also G. Goodman, Mountain, Vincent the geographer. Abbot Berkynge was the first mitred abbot (1222-46), Ab. Feckenham the last (1556-9) in Mary's time. *Westminster P. L. Union*, contains St. John Evangelist, St. Margaret, St. Peter; expend. —*l.*, prop. rated —*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 56,712 + 749; births 1910 (941 being females, 93 illegit.), — deaths 1592, — marriages 375, of which 115 persons signed with marks. *Westmr. New County Court*, includes this and the registries below. *St. George Hanover Sq. P. L. Union*, contains the par. as above; expend. 21,363*l.*, prop. rated 661,582*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 66,552 + 835; births 1641 (779 being females, 47 illegit.), — deaths 1469, — marriages 899, of which 70 persons signed with marks. *St. Martin P. L. Union*, contains the par. as above; cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2316 (out-door 1158). Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 25,091 + 61; births 715 (346 being females, 38 illegit.), — deaths 608, — marriages 660, of which 175 persons signed with marks. *Strand P. L. Union*, contains the pars., etc. of St. Anne (Soho), St. Clement Danes, St. Mary-le-Strand, St. Paul (Covent Garden), Rolls Liberty, Savoy Precinct; acres —, pop. 43,894, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2987 (out-door 2026), expend. 14,100*l.*, prop. rated 219,914*l.* [See London for many particulars of Poor L. Unions and Sup. Registries,

and for other matters; also MARYLEBONE, CHELSEA, etc.; Tymm's *Family Topographer*, Cunningham's *Hand-Book of London.*]

WESTMINSTER (LOWER) HUNDRED (43-4) *N. Gloucest.* contains the pars. of Corse, Hasfield, and parts of Boddington, Deerhurst, Elmstone Hardwick, and Leigh; acres 8550, pop. 1933, houses 427. W. (UPPER) HUNDRED (44) *NE. Gloucest.* contains the pars. of Moreton-in-the Marsh, Sutton-under-Brails, Toddenham, and part of Bourton-on-the-Hill; acres 5590, pop. 2312, houses 465.

WESTMOOR ext. par. (18) Curry Rivell par. *Mid. Somerset.* near Langport-128. Pop. 13.

Westmoor Green (7) 3 m. NW. of Colnbrook, *SE. Bucks.* near Gt. West. rail.

Westmore Green (6) 8 m. SE. of Croydon, *E. Surrey.*

WESTMORELAND ( ) a seaside and lake county, *N. England*, the old seat of the *Brigantes* or hill-people (including the *Voluntii* and *Sistuntii*) in the roman *Maxima Cæsariensis*, — was part of *Northumbria* among the Saxons, who called it 'Appiebiscire,' 'Westmerland,' 'Westmoringaland' (meaning the W. lake-land, or the W. moor-land),—was held by the tenure of border service at the Conquest, in two baronies, viz. Kendal, composed of that and Lonsdale wards (which came to Ivo de Tallebois, etc.), and Appleby, or the *Bottom of W.*, composed of East and West wards, which came to Ranulph de Meschines, the Morvilles, Veteriponts or Viponts, Cliffords, and Tuftons,—is traversed by Watling St., Lancaster canal and Lanc. and Carl. rail.,—watered by Rs. Eden, Lune, Kent, etc., and bordered by Ulleswater, R. Eamont, and *Cumbrld.* (NW.), R. Tees and *Durh.* (NE.), *N. R. York.* (E.), *W.R. York.* (SE.), *Lanc.* Morecambe bay and Ulleswater (SW.). Length from Arnside Knot NE. to R. Tees, 40 m., greatest breadth 25, av. ditto 17; relative size 132-10,000ths; circuit 135 m., marked by ridges of fell on the *York.* side, and touching the sea below Milnthorpe in R. Kent's mouth. It contains 762 sq. m. or 487,680 acres (485,990 by total of pars.), of which about 180,000 (?) may be arable and pasture; 56,454 + 141 persons, of whom 10,225 are in Kirkby Lonsdale, 28,241 are females, 26,287 under 20 yrs. of age, 45,059 county-born,—7771, or 13·8 per cent., live by trade, manufact. etc., 6566, or 11·6 per cent., by agricult. (2478 being farmers and graziers), 613 educated professions, 2275 independent, 9581 labourers and servants, etc.; 10,849 houses, besides 914 empty and building; 4 wards, — East (NE.), Kendal (SW.), Lonsdale (S.), West (NW.), another, or Middle ward, having been divided between E. and W.; 31 parishes (Kby. Kendal the largest, — 68,360 ac.), with parts of 1 other; about 220 vils. hmlts. etc.; 10 mkt. towns, Appleby the capital, assize, and sess. town, Kendal sess. town, Ambleside, Kirkby Lonsdale, Kirkby Stephen, Shap, Brough, Burton-in-Kendal, Milnthorpe, Orton,—the first 4 being new county courts, — and Kendal, with E. Ward and W. Ward, poor-law Unions and sup. registry districts; returns *three* members to parl. (instead of 4 before the Reform act, which disfranchised Appleby), viz. 2 for county (elect. 4136), with Appleby for election, and the first 6 towns above for polling places,—1 for Kendal new boro' (el. 390); is governed by a lord lieut. and custos, hereditary high sheriff (in the Tufton family), 15 dep. lieuts., and about 105 magistrates,—is in the NE. military district, and Northern circuit,—and constitutes the deaneries of *W.* (as below) and Kendal, in dioceses of Carlisle and Chester (but both to be Carlisle hereafter), province of York. Real prop. (1815) 299,582*l.* — ('43) 334,501*l.*, of which 6134*l.* on mines, 363*l.* on quarries, 579*l.* on fisheries; ditto rentals 234,851*l.*, or 9*s.* 7½*d.* per acre (when wheat was 77*s.*), and 269,418*l.* or 11*s.* 0½*d.* per acre (wheat 53*s.*); county income ('48) 4547*l.*, of which 2277*l.* from co. rate (on a val. of 256,303*l.* made 1832), 951*l.* from the Treasury. Poor r. (yr. 1846-7) for 3 unions, 15,484*l.* on 260,816*l.*, or 1*s.* 2*d.* in the £ (wheat being 59*s.*),—cases relieved 4702 (out-door 3847), in estimated pop. of 57,339. Total charities 5438*l.*, of which 2250*l.* for schools and education (1616*l.* for gram. sch.); savings bks. ('49) 2, with 31,818*l.* from 1139 depositors; in yr. '38-9, 1025 m. of road (194 being turnpike) were maintained for 3437*l.* In '46-7, out of 77 pars. etc. 74 had 149 church schools, supported by 7067*l.*, with 6726 child. attending, and 143 paid teachers (3 being monitors) whose salaries were 5132*l.* and who had 48 teachers' houses: out of these 8 were free schools, and 59 sund. sch. (exclusively,—with 337 teachers, and 2434 child.),—and 13 in union with the National Soc. had 867 child. and total grants since 1811 of 676*l.* Offenders in '48, 47 (or 45 av. of 5 yrs.), of whom 41 were convicted, 6 were females, 2 under 15 yrs. of age, 9 could not read or write. Following the sup. registry districts of '45 (total pop. 56,454 + 141), the 'births' were 1748, of whom 860 were females, 179 or 9·3 per cent. illegit.; 'deaths' 1157, or 1 in 51,—the all-England av. being 46; 'marriages' 448 (at church 429), of which 237 persons, or 26½ per cent., signed with marks.——A range of carboniferous limestone fells (part of the ridge from *York.* to *Northmbrld.*) borders all the E. and SE. side, under the names of Ravenstonedale fells near R. Eden's head (2188 ft. high at the Calf), Harter and Wildboar fells, Lady's Pillar, Nine Standards (2136 ft.) near Stainmoor forest, also Dufton, Marten, Halton, and Warsop fells in Milbourne forest; it appears again W. of the Eden, bounded by a line from Kby. Stephen, up to Morland and Penrith, thence down to Shap and Langdale, — also, in the S., from Middleton down the Lune, and from Kendal down the Kent; above this, still towards the S., upper silurian rocks prevail (except two patches of old red sandstone near Kby. Lonsdale and Kendal) to a line from Orton to Ambleside: the rest, on the NW., belongs to the cumbrian system of mica and chlorite rocks, traversed by trap or whinstone, and granite here and there. The valley of the Eden on the NE. is occupied by new, or lower red sandstone, within or N. of the line from Penrith to Morland, Kby. Stephen, round to Brough, and the limestone fells above mentioned; millstone grit shows itself between Shap and Morland, and a further strip of it runs from Lowther down to Tebay. The surface is all moors and fells, i. e. commons and mountains, with deep valleys between, watered by numberless becks and streams. Among the highest hills, which are mostly rugged and irregular in their outline, are: in the S.,—Whitbarrow (limestone), Farlton Knot, Lord's Seat 1728 ft., Middleton and Potter fells, Benson Knot 1098; *in the W. among the slate and granite*,—Wansfell Pike 1590 ft., High Street fell 2700 (being a ridge with an old road along it, 2486 ft. in another part), Crag Quarter, Fair Field 2950, Rydal Head 3090 (?), Loughrigg fell 1050, with others on the *Cumbrld.* border, viz. Wrynose (at R. Dudden's head), Bowfell 2911, Langdale Pikes 2400, and Helvellyn (near Dunmail Raise pass) 3055; in the Middle,—Wastdale Crag (the highest of the Shap fells) 1500, Harrop Pike at head of Rs. Lune and Lowther; SE. and E.,—Ravenstonedale and other fells, as above.

Cross fell, over the *Cumbrld.* border, where the Helm wind blows, is 2901 ft. Gypsum is quarried at Acornbank; grey or greenish lime, or marble, bearing a good polish, near Ambleside, Kby. Lonsdale, Kendal (which has marble works); plenty of good roofing slate (with fossils in it) at Kentmere, Ambleside (pale blue under the limestone), Thrang Crag, Whitemoss, etc.; pink and bluish granite in Wastdale Crags, besides many single blocks, along with ragstone, and coarse 'galliard' slate, dispersed about in all parts. Lead (199 hands) is worked at Dunfell or Dunall, and at Eagle Craig, Greenside, Glenriddling, and Staveley, in Patterdale; copper near Ashby, Kby. Stephen, Orton, Raine, Shap; poor coal (57) on Stainmoor, and near Mallerstang and Casterton. They make and dye cottons, i. e. woollen *coatings* (about 1000 hands), linen, flax, linsey (391), carpets (87), at Kendal, the old seat of the 'Kendal green' or buckram, brought over by the Flemings 1337; worsted (108) and woollen at Kirkland, Melthorpe, etc.; waistcoatings, hosiery, sacking, canvas, bobbin-net, etc. at these and other places; paper at Milnthorpe. In '47, a bad year, 486 and 501 hands were in the woollen and flax mills. Windermere (and its 18 islds.) 11½ m. long, and Ulleswater 8 m. long, are the largest and most magnificent of the lakes; the rest, called meres, tarns, etc., are small, as Aiswater, Angletarn, Broadwater, Grasmere, Grisdaletarn, Elterwater, Hawsewater, Kentmere, Redtarn, Rydalwater (and its pretty falls), Skeggleswater, Whinfelltarn, etc.: trout (some 30 lbs. weight), pike, perch, tench, roach, char, eels, leeches, wild-fowl, are found. Mineral waters at Shap wells, Clifton, Roundthwaite. The ridge between Fair Field and Shap fells divides the streams which run N. thro' several dales to Ulleswater and the Lowther, from those which run S., as the Troutbeck, Brathay (with char), Rothay (trout), etc. to Windermere,—the Thornthwaite, Sprint (with Gillforth spout or fall of 300 ft.), etc. to the Kent (which receives also the Mint, Underbarrow, Beetham and its fall), — the Borrowdale beck, etc. to the Lune: the Lyvennet runs to the Eden. Oak, ash, alder, holly, birch, hazel, larch, are seen at Rydal, Whinfell, Milbourne, etc. being remains of the old forests which once covered all the hills, but are now turned into bog or peat; at Lowther and other seats, large plantations have been made. Climate healthy, but wet and stormy,—3-5ths of the year being wet, with upwards of 60 inches rain; several of the valleys are fertile, with a gravelly mould and good pasture, kept green by the perpetual moisture; oats (for 'haver' or unleavened cakes), barley or bere, wheat, turnips, potatoes (near Kendal), clover, are grown; draining is more practised, and lime abounds for manure (though little worked for want of coal); rough long-horned cattle, and the hardy native dark-faced mountain sheep, are fed on the hills; Scotch and Durham short-horn cattle are also kept, with a white-faced Silverdale breed of sheep, of a finer wool; many goats were bred, as they do in Wales now; small good hams, sometimes sold as York hams, are cured with wood smoke; many farms from 10 to 300 ac. are held as freeholds or copyholds (subject to fines) by the small 'statesmen (estatesmen), who still live in a simple way; most of the fences are stone; wooden-soled shoes are worn. The Watling St. 6 yds. wide, and made of 3 layers of stone, or of gravel, comes in over Stainmoor, and passes Rerecross and Maiden Castle camps, Brough (*Verteræ*), Sandford tumuli, Crackenthorpe camp (near Appleby), Kirbythore (*Brovonacæ*, or Whelp Cast., where Maiden way, 7 yds. wide, turns off to Caervorran on the Wall), Brougham (*Brocavum*), Mayboro' camp, on to Carlisle; another way from Lancaster passes Castlesteads, Watercrook, and Coneybeds camps (near Natland), Kendal (*Galacum*), Ambleside (*Alone*), and Burran's Ring camp, over the High Street ridge, on by Coddle camp, to Brougham. Castlehows roman camp is in Borrow-Bury-dale, by which probably a cross road went from Kendal to Kirbythore; Haberwain camp is near Crosby Ravensworth; Green and Pendragon castles near Milbourne. Tumuli are left at Gamelands, Penhurrock, Sandford, Dummel Raise, etc.; druid stones at Oddendale, Gunnerkeld, Helton, Lowther, Ellerbeck, Moordurrock; danish pillars at Carl Lofts; a tilting place at Arthur's Round Table; abbey ruins at Shap; old churches at Askham, Kirbythore; old castles and towers at Appleby (once the Cliffords'), Brougham, Hackthorpe, Buley (the Builleys'), Selside and Whitwell (the Thornhughs'), Kentmere (Gilpins'), Beetham, Yewbarrow, Brough, Lamerside, Cliburn, Kendal, Preston, Rossgill, Yanworth, etc.,—many of them now farms, having been fortified for security, as were the churches. Card. Bainbridge was born at Burton, Bernard Gilpin at Kentmere, Bp. Gibson at Knype, the Langhornes at Winton; at Clifton Moor the skirmish took place with the Pretender 1745; Pates Hole is a large cave; Stankrethbridge on the Eden has a fine view; others are had at Kirkstone toll (the highest inhabited house in England) at the head of Patterdale, also (of Windermere) at Low Wood Inn and Ambleside,—which is the tourist's head quarters, whence Stockgill force (fall of 150 ft.), Loughrigg fell, Rydal, Grasmere, the Langdales, etc. are visited. Chief seats are: Earl Lonsdale *Lowther Cast.* and *Wharton*, Lord Brougham and Vaux *Brougham Cast.*, Musgrave Bt. *Hartley Cast.*, Le Fleming Bt. *Rydal Ha.*, Tufton Knt. *Appleby Cast.*, Hutton of *Beetham*, Watson of *Calgarth*, Wybergh of *Clifton*, Wilson of *Casterton*, Yeates of *Collenfield* (old), Curwen of *Curwen's Isld.*, Wilson of *Dallam*, Hornby of *Dalton*, Moore of *Grimes Hill*, Howard of *Levins Pk.*, Askew of *Middleton* (old), Crackenthorpe of *Newbiggen*, Burn of *Orton*, Marshall M. P. of *Patterdale* (where the Mounseys 'kings of Patterdale' lived), Fleming of *Rayrigg* (like Ferney at Geneva), Wilson of *Rigmaiden*, Strickland of *Sizerph*, Shepherd of *Shaw End*, Sanderson of *Stockbridge* (old), Bolton of *Storrs*, Atkinson of *Temple Sowerby*, Bateman of *Tolson*, Greene M. P. of *Whittington*, Prof. Wilson ('Christopher North') of *Elleray*, etc. Gives title of earl to the Fanes. Roads from Kendal: (1) Staveley 4 m., Elleray on Windermere 8, Ambleside 12, Rydal water 14, Helvellyn 20, Keswick 27; or by Ambleside to Brother water 18, Patterdale and Ulleswater 21, on to Penrith 33. (2) Forest Hall under Whinfell 6, Shap Fells 11, Shap 15, Lowther Cast. 21, Brougham 23, Penrith 24. (3) Shaw End 4, Tebay and fells 11, Orton 13, Hoffland 19, Appleby 21, down the Eden to Temp. Sowerby 27; or by Tebay to Ravenstonedale 17, Wharton 20, Kirkby Stephen 22, Brough 26, over Stanemoor to Barnard Castle 44. (4) Under Benson Knot to Sedburgh 10, Dent 15. (5) Old Hutton 4, K. Lonsdale 11, Settle 26. (6) Sizergh 3, Milnthorpe 7, Burton-in-Kendal 11, Lancaster 21. (7) Crosthwaite Green 5 (Cartmel 13), bottom of Windermere 10, Conistone water in Furness 16, or Ulverstone 18. About 38 m. of Lanc. and Carl. rail. pass Burton, Milnthorpe, Kendal (a branch of 11 m. to Windermere), Tebay, Shap, Clifton, Penrith; about

11 m. of Lancaster come up by Burton, etc. to Kendal. ✠ W. Deanery (corresponding to the old barony), contains the benefices marked in East and West Wards.

Westmuir vil. Kerriemuir par. *W. Forfar.* 4 m. NW. of Forfar-58. Pop. 209. ☞ Westmuir. See Shekleston, *Lanark.*

Westness House, in *Rowsay Isld., N. Orkney Islds.*, near the ruins of Earl Sigard's castle.

P. Westoe chplry. ( ) Jarrow par. *NE. Durham*, close to S. Shields-276, has S. Shields Union p. house. Acres 1590; pop. 13,990 + 431; houses 2265; poor r. 2007*l.* (S. Shields U.); real prop. 22,800*l.*, of which 7104*l.* on mines. Living, a *Cur.* (Dur.) val. 220*l.*, patr. Trustees.

Weston tythg. (13) Welford par. *SW. Berks.* 6 m. NW. of Newbury-56, on R. Lambourne. Pop. 268. ☞ Weston tnshp. (80) Runcorn par. *N. Cheshire*, 2 m. N. of Frodsham-191, in a fine spot, where R. Weaver joins the Mersey, has Johnson's chemical works with a chimney of 360 ft. Acres 880; pop. 626 + 9; poor r. 156*l.* (Runc. U.); real prop. 3343*l.*; charities 5*l.* ☞ Weston tnshp. (73) Wybunbury par. *S. Cheshire*, 5 m. E. of Nantwich-164, near N. West. rail. Acres 1940; pop. 496 + 9; poor r. 146*l.* (Nant. U.); real prop. 3197*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 54*l.*, patr. Rev. Sir J. D. Broughton, Bt., of Doddington. ☞ Weston vil. (17) Portland par. *S. Dorset.* 5 m. S. of Weymouth-128, in Portland Isld. ☞ Weston tythg. (18) Stalbridge par. *N. Dorset.* 1 m. SW. of Stalbridge-112. Pop. 241. ☞ Weston vil. (16) Worth Matravers par. *SE. Dorset.* 3 m. S. of Corfe Castle-116. ☞ *Weston* (61) near Ahascragh, *E. Galway*, — Mahon, Esq. ☞ Weston tythg. (11) Buriton par. *E. Hants.* 1 m. SW. of Petersfield-54. Pop. 315. ☞ Weston tythg. (10) Freshwater par. I. of Wight, *S. Hants.* 9 m. WSW. of Newport -82. ☞ Weston tythg. (11) St. Mary Extra par. *S. Hants.* 2 m. ESE. of Southampton-74, on Southampton Water. Pop. 1263; real prop. 5183*l.* *W. Grove*, W. Chamberlayne, Esq. ☞ *Weston* (56) 2 m. SW. of Pembridge, *NW. Hereford.* ☞ Weston par. (46) Broadwater hund. *N. Herts.* 5 m. E. of Hitchin-34. Acres 4530; pop. 1123 + 8; poor r. 73*l.* (Hitch. U.); real prop. 5935*l.*; charities 2*l.* Holy Trinity *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 197*l.*, patr. W. Hale, Esq.

P. *Weston*, near Biggar, *E. Lanark.* ☞ Weston par. (70) Elloe wap. *SE. Lincoln.* 3 m. NE. of Spalding-98. Acres 2550; pop. 681; poor r. 298*l.* (Spald. U.); real prop. 11,332*l.*; charities, poor's land, etc. 57*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 160*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. ☞ Weston hmlt. (53) Weedon Loys par. *SW. Northmptn.* 7 m. WSW. of Towcester-60, has a mineral spring. Pop. 293. *W. House*, Hon. H. Hutchinson. ☞ Weston par. (83) N. Thurgarton wap. *E. Notts.* 3 m. SE. of Tuxford-137, on a branch of the Trent. Acres 1690; pop. 402 + 1; poor r. 140*l.* (Southwell U.); real prop. 2704*l.*; charities, 8*l.* to Hawkesworth's school. All Saints *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 468*l.*, patr. Earl Manvers of Thoresby. ☞ Weston tnshp. (55) Burford par. *S. Salop*, 2 m. N. of Tenbury-133. Pop. 40. ☞ Weston tnshp. (56) Stowe par. *SW. Salop*, 3 m. ENE. of Knighton-165, on R. Teme. Pop. 59. ☞ *Weston* (61) 4 m. SSW. of Much Wenlock, *Mid. Salop.*

P. Weston par. (19) Bath Forum hund. *NE. Somerset.* 1 m. NW. of Bath-104, on R. Avon, near Lansdown Hill and Gt. West. rail. Acres 2230; pop. 2899 + 33; poor r. 615*l.* (Bath U.); real prop. 14,411*l.*; charities 26*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. with St. John *Cur.* 468*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; Partis Coll. *Cur.* — *l.*, Trustees. ☞ Weston hmlt. (19) Wanstrow par. *E. Somerset.* 5 m. SW. of Frome-103. ☞ Weston par. (66) Wangford hund. *NE. Suffolk*, 2 m. S. of Beccles-109. Acres 720; pop. 211; poor r. 205*l.* (Wangf. U.); real prop. 2231*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 260*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

P. Weston hmlt. (8) Thames Ditton par. *N. Surrey*, 2 m. SW. of Kingston-12, on S. West. rail., is joined to Ember. ☞ Weston, or Weston-in-Arden, par. hmlt. (63) Bulkington par. *NE. Warwick.* 3 m. SSE. of Nuneaton-100, near Coventry canal. Pop. 140. ☞ Weston hmlt. (44-5) Long Compton par. *S. Warwick.* 4 m. SSE. of Shipston-on-Stour-83, had an old seat of the Sheldons, near *W. House*, and is a meet for Warwicksh. hounds. Pop. 41. ☞ Weston par. ( ) Upper Claro wap. *W. R. York.* 2 m. W. of Otley-205, on R. Wharfe, contains Askwith. Acres 4460, — of town 1280; pop. 526, and 128; poor r. 34*l.*; real prop. 1460*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Rip.) val. 51*l.*, patr. W. V. Carter, Esq., of *W. Hall* (?).

Weston Bampfyld par. (18) Catsash hund. *SE. Somerset.* 7 m. WSW. of Wincanton-109. Acres 620; pop. 133 + 1; poor r. 73*l.* (Wincant. U.); real prop. 1401*l.*; charities 11*l.* Holy Cross *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 193*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Goldesbrough. ☞ W. Beggard par. (43) Radlow hund. *Mid. Hereford.* 5 m. ENE. of Hereford-134, on R. Frome. Acres 1110, partly in hops; pop. 300 + 2; poor r. 84*l.* (Heref. U.); real prop. 1766*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Heref.) val. 135*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. ✠ W. Deanery, archdy. and dioc. of Hereford, contains Bodenham *vic.*, Brinsop *v.*, Burghill *v.*, Dilwyn *v.*, Donnington *v.*, King's Pyon *v.*, Lugwardine *v.*, Moreton-on-Lug *rect.*, Stoke Edith *r.*, Sutton *cur.*, Tarrington *v.*, Wellington *v.*, Weston Beggard *v.*

Weston Birt par. (34) with Lasborough, Longtree hund. *S. Gloucest.* 3 m. SW. of Tetbury -98. Acres 2120, pasture; pop. 166 + 3; poor r. 44*l.* (Tetb. U.); real prop. 1844*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Catherine *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 226*l.*, patr. R. Holford, Esq. of *W. B. House*, reb. on site of the old seat of the Crewes. 'Weston Birt, all water and no dirt,' — from the land-springs, or 'shireburns,' which break out in spring and autumn. ☞ W.-by-Welland par. (64) Corby hund. *N. Northmptn.* 4 m. NE. of Mkt. Harboro'-83, on R. Welland. Acres 1040; pop. 199; poor r. 92*l.* (M. Harboro' U.); real prop. 1577*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Pet.) val. 260*l.*, patr. Lord Sondes. ☞ W., Cold. See Cold-Weston, *Salop.* ☞ W. Colley tythg. (12) Mitcheldever par. *Mid. Hants.* 6 m. NNE. of Winchester -62, on S. West. rail. Pop. 106; real prop. 1333*l.* ☞ W., Colley. See Colley Weston, *Northmptn.* ☞ W. Colville par. (51) Radfield hund. *SE. Cambridge.* 5 m. NE. of Linton-48. Acres 2943; pop. 530 + 9; poor r. 509*l.* (Lint. U.); real prop. 3344*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Ely) val. 200*l.*, patr. J. Hall, Esq., of *W. C. House*; church, old, with brass of a knight. ☞ W. Coney par. (50) Blackbourn hund. *N. Suffolk*, 7 m. SE. of Thetford-80. Acres 1690; pop. 244; poor r. 169*l.* (Thetf. U.); real prop. 1822*l.*; charities, 17*l.* and poor's cottages. St. Mary *Rect.* with Barmingham. ☞ W.-Corbett ext. par. (12) Upper Bermondspit hund. *NE. Hants.* 4 m. SE. of Basingstoke-45. Acres 440; pop. 18. ☞ W. Cotton tnshp. (74) Oswestry par. *NW. Salop*, 1 m. S. of Oswestry-171, has the house of correction. Pop. 361. ☞ W. Coyney tnshp. (72) with Hulme, Caverswall par. *N. Stafford.* 4 m. W. of Cheadle-146, contains Cellar Head. Acres

3810; pop. 938+32; real prop. 8181*l*. *W. C. House*, W. Coyney, Esq., whose family have held it since Hen. III.

Weston-Favell par. (52) Spelhoe hund. *Mid. Northmptn.* 2 m. ENE. of Northampton-66, had seats of the Ekinses, Holmans, and Herveys. Acres 1050; pop. 436; poor r. 182*l*. (Northamp. U.); real prop. 2796*l*.; charities 55*l*., of which 25*l*. to Ekins' school. St. Peter *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 236*l*., patr. Rev. R. H. Knight, rector; church, has the tomb of Hervey, author of 'Meditations among the Tombs,' who died rector 1758. ☞ *W. Hall* ( ) near Sheffield, *W. R. York.* Misses Harrison. ☞ *W. House* (22) close to Totnes, *SE. Devon.* W. Vassall, Esq. ☞ W.-in-Gordano par. (35) Portbury hund. *NE. Somerset.* 9 m. W. of Bristol-114, near Bristol Channel. Acres 1330; pop. 155+3; poor r. 152*l*. (Bedminster U.); real prop. 1018*l*.; charities, Goodyer's for poor and school 79*l*. St. Paul *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 158*l*., patr. J. J. Mills, Esq. *W. Park*, F. Synge, Esq. ☞ W.-Jones tnshp. (73) with Loynton, Norbury par. *W. Stafford.* 3 m. NNE. of Newport-142. Pop. 143+3; poor r. 23*l*. (Newp. U.). ☞ W.-Lawrence tythg. (35) Henbury par. *SW. Gloucest.* 4 m. NW. of Bristol -114, on R. Avon, near King's Weston, Lord Clifford. Acres 1100; pop. 341.

Weston, Little (60) 6 m. NNW. of Bishop's Castle, *W. Salop.* ☞ W. Longville par. (66) Eynsford hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 8 m. NW. of Norwich-108, near R. Wensum. Acres 2670; pop. 411+1; poor r. 369*l*. (St. Faith's U.); real prop. 3996*l*. All Saints *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 583*l*., patr. New Coll. Oxon. *W. House*, H. Custance, Esq. ☞ W.-Lullingfield tnshp. (73) Baschurch par. *N. Salop*, 9 m. NW. of Shrewsbury-153, on Ellesmere branch canal. Pop. 213. ☞ W.-Madoc tnshp. (60) Church Stoke par. *SE. Montgomery.* 1 m. SSE. of Montgomery-168, belongs to Earl Powis. Pop. 97. ☞ W. Market par. (50) Blackbourn hund. *N. Suffolk*, 8 m. SE. of Thetford-80. Acres 1090; pop. 330+2; poor r. 161*l*. (Thetf. U.); real prop. 2156*l*.; charities 30*l*., of which 5*l*. to sunday school. St. Mary *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 242*l*., patr. Rev. M. Wilkinson. *W. Hall*, —. ☞ W., North, hmlt. (13) Thame par. *E. Oxford.* 1 m. W. of Thame-44, has the old seat (now a school) of the Quatremains and Clerkes. Pop. 70; real prop. 1642*l*. *W. House*, —. ☞ W., North, hmlt. (35) Portishead par. *NE. Somerset.* 8 m. WNW. of Bristol-114. Pop. 160.

Weston, Old, par. (52) Leightonstone hund. *W. Hunts.* 6 m. N. of Kimbolton-63. Acres 1750; pop. 390+14; poor r. 294*l*. (Thrapstone U.); real prop. 2596*l*.; charities 2*l*., and ¼ acre of 'clerk's land.' St. Swithin *Cur.* with Brington. ☞ W.-on-the-Green par. (45) Ploughley hund. *Mid. Oxford.* 4 m. SW. of Bicester-54. Acres 1980; pop. 504+1; poor r. 306*l*. (Bicest. U.); real prop. 2009*l*. St. Mary *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 148*l*., patr. Hon. P. Bertie, of *W. House*, an old seat, through the Norreys. ☞ W. Patrick par. (12) Upper Bermondspit hund. *NE. Hants.* 4 m. SE. of Basingstoke-45. Acres 1540; pop. 185; poor r. 96*l*. (Basingst. U.); real prop. 949*l*.; charities, a share with Basingstoke. St. Lawrence *Cur.* (Win.) val. 48*l*., patr. Viscount Wellesley (?).

Weston-Peverell. See Pennycross, *Devon.* ☞ W. Rhyn tnshp. (74) St. Martin par. *NW. Salop*, 3 m. N. of Oswestry-171. Pop. 856; real prop. 4724*l*. ☞ W., South, par. (13) Pirton hund. *SE. Oxford.* 5 m. S. of Thame-44, near the Chilterns. Acres 570; pop. 104; poor r. 40*l*. (Thame U.); real prop. 946*l*.; charities 3*l*. St. Lawrence *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 200*l*., patr. Queen's Coll. ☞ *W.-Street* (8) 3 m. ESE. of Guildford, *Mid. Surrey*, on a branch of R. Wey, near *W. House*, Rev. S. Godschall, or S. Perceval, Esq. (?), b. before 1727. Another *W. House* near it, was the seat of E. Ashmole the antiquary, the Shaws, etc. ☞ W.-sub-Edge par. (44) Upper Kiftsgate hund. *NE. Gloucest.* 2 m. NW. of Chipping Campden-90, near the Cotswolds. Acres 2200; pop. 342; poor r. 154*l*. (Evesham U.); real prop. 4130*l*.; charities, 11*l*. to Eden's school, 20*l*. for widows. St. Lawrence *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 811*l*., patr. Mrs. Bourne. *W. Park*, —.

P. Weston-super-Mare par. (20) Winterstoke hund. *N. Somerset.* 8 m. NW. of Axbridge -120, a bathing place of modern date on Uphill Bay in Brist. Channel, near Gt. West. rail., containing Ashcombe and Milton, with a camp at Wortebury. Acres 2190; pop. 2103+79, some fishermen; houses 350, with 2 chapels, bank, and school; poor r. 338*l*. (Axbr. U.); real prop. 11,928*l*.; charities, about 5*l*. St. John *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 264*l*., patr. Bishop; *Emmanuel Cur.* —*l*., Trustees. ☞ W. Town hmlt. (35) Marshfield par. *SW. Gloucest.* 1 m. WNW. of Marshfield-103.

P. Weston Turville par. (46) Aylesbury hund. *Mid. Bucks.* 3 m. SE. of Aylesbury-40, near Wendover canal, is a meet for the Tring harriers. Acres 2450; pop. 718+8; poor r. 387*l*. (Aylesb. U.); real prop. 4390*l*.; charities 12*l*. St. Mary *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 484*l*., patr. All Souls Coll. ☞ W.-under-Lizard par. (61) W. Cuttlestone hund. *W. Stafford.* 8 m. WSW. of Penkridge-141, on Watling St., is a meet for the Albrighton hounds. Acres 2640; pop. 297+4; poor r. 75*l*. (Shiffnal U.); real prop. 3164*l*.; charities, the Wilbrahams', etc. 25*l*. St. Andrew *Rect.* (Lich.) val. 583*l*., patr. Earl of Bradford, of *W. Hall.*

P. Weston-under-Penyard par. (43) Greytree hund. *SE. Hereford.* 2 m. E. of Ross-120. Acres 3220; pop. 672+4; poor r. 410*l*. (Ross U.); real prop. 8813*l*.; charities 4*l*. St. Lawrence *Rect.* (Heref.) val. 567*l*., patr. Bishop. ☞ W.-under-Redcastle chplry. (73) Hodnet par. *N. Salop*, 3 m. E. of Wem-163, near Hawkstone, contains Wixhill. Pop. 348+2; poor r. 102*l*. (Wem U.). Living, a *Don.* (Lich.) val. —*l*., patr. —. ☞ W.-under-Weatherley par. (53) Knightlow hund. *Mid. Warwick.* 6 m. NE. of Warwick-90, near R. Leam. Acres 1290; pop. 203; poor r. 112*l*. (Warw. U.); real prop. 2196*l*.; charities 4*l*. St. Michael *Vic.* (Worc.) val. 90*l*., patr. Lord Clifford. *W. House*, Sir G. Philips, Bt., M. P. ☞ W.-under-Wood tnshp. (71) Mugginton par. *Mid. Derby.* 5 m. NW. by N. of Derby-126. Acres 1860; pop. 284+1; poor r. 13*l*. (Belper U.); real prop. 2327*l*. ☞ W.-Underwood par. (46) Newport hund. *N. Bucks.* 4 m. N. of Newport Pagnel-50, on the Ouse, came to the Throckmortons of Molland (Hen. VI.), and has their old seat, and Cowper's house, where he lived with his cousin Lady Hesketh. Acres 1300; pop. 438; poor r. 145*l*. (Newp. U.); real prop. 4184*l*.; charities 85*l*., of which widows' charity 36*l*. St. Lawrence *Cur.* (Oxon.) val. 51*l*., patr. R. Throckmorton, Esq. ☞ W.-upon-Avon par. (54) Upper Kiftsgate hund. *Gloucest.* and Barlichway hund. *Warwick.* 2 m. SW. of Stratford-96, on R. Avon, contains Milcote. Acres 1540; pop. 104; poor r. 101*l*. (Stratf. U.); real prop. 1394*l*.; charities, 11*l*. to Eden's school. All Saints *Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 84*l*., patr. Earl and Countess Amherst; church, has 2 brasses. ☞ W.-upon-Trent par. (71) Morleston hund. *S. Derby.* 6 m. SE. of Derby -126, on Gd. Trunk canal and R. Trent. Acres

1820; pop. 396 + 1; poor r. 205*l.* (Shardlow U.); real prop. 3779*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Lich.) val. 594*l.*, patr. Sir R. Wilmot, Bt., of Osmaston. ☞ W.-UPON-TRENT par. (72) S. Pirehill hund. *Mid. Stafford.* 4 m. NE. of Stafford-141, on N. Stafdsh. rail., Gd. Trunk canal, and R. Trent, contains Shirleywich. Acres 880; pop. 562, in the salt-works; poor r. 42*l.* (Staff. U.); real prop. 4863*l.*; charities 1*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Lich.) val. 106*l.*, patr. Rev. C. Inge, of Thorpe; church, old.

Weston, Upper (56) 5 m. SW. of Kington, *E. Radnor.* ☞ W.-ZOYLAND par. (20) Whitley hund. *Mid. Somerset.* 3 m. SE. of Bridgwater-139, near R. Parret, contains Boroughbridge. Acres 2180; pop. 1000 + 7; poor r. 345*l.* (Bridgw. U.); real prop. 7641*l.*; charities 4*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. 284*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, old and cruciform.

WESTONING par. (46) Manshead hund. *S. Beds.* 3 m. S. of Ampthill-45, on R. Ivel. Acres 2210; pop. 732 + 11; poor r. 307*l.* (Ampth. U.); real prop. 3011*l.*; charities 27*l.*, of which 12*l.* to sund. school, and poor's cottages. St. M. Magdalen *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 195*l.*, patr. Everitt's Executors.

WESTONNY-END. See TRELYSTAN, *Montgmry.*

WESTOVER tythg. (12) Wherwell par. *NW. Hants.* 3 m. S. of Andover-63, on the canal. Pop. 60. ☞ *Westover* (10) 5 m. WSW. of Newport, I. of Wight, *S. Hants.* was seat of the Holmeses. ☞ WESTOVER hmlt. (18) Drayton par. *S. Somerset.* near Langport-128.

WESTOVER LANGPORT. See LANGPORT WESTOVER, *Somerset.* Living, a *Cur.* with Curry Rivell.

WESTOVER LIBERTY (15-6) Ringwood divis. *SW. Hants.*, contains the par. of Holdenhurst, and part of Christchurch and Hampreston; acres 7320, pop. 2259, houses 416.

WESTOW par. ( ) Buckrose wap. *E. R. York.* 5 m. SW. of New Malton-217, near York and Scarboro' rail. and R. Derwent, contains Eddlethorpe, Firby, and Menmythorpe. Acres 2700, — of town 1330; pop. 666 + 6, and 428 + 4; poor r. 102*l.* (Malt. U.); real prop. 2113*l.*; charities 10*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Yk.) val. 173*l.*, patr. Archbp.

WESTOW HILL vil. (8) 7 m. S. of London, *NE. Surrey*, near Norwood.

Westown (4) near Naul, *N. Dublin*, A. S. Hussey, Esq. ☞ *Westown* (17) near Leixlip, *W. Dublin*, partly in *Kildare*, has a salmon fall on R. Liffey. ☞ WESTOWN vil. Errol par. *E. Perth.* 6 m. E. of Perth-40. Pop. 72.

WESTPALSTOWN par. (7) W. Balrothery bar. *N. Dublin*, 3 m. S. of Naul-18. Acres 1596, good; pop. 169, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* with Clonmethan; church, in ruins. *W. House*, —.

WESTPANS vil. Inveresk par. *NE. Edinbro'*, near Musselburgh-6, has a salt and earthenware manufact.

P. M. WESTPORT vil. (88) Oughaval par. Murrisk bar. *SW. Mayo*, 10 m. SW. of Castlebar, 170 from Dublin, a chief police, sessions, and coast-gd. station, bathing place and bonding port, on *W. Bay*, in Clew Bay, belonging to the Marquis of Sligo of *W. House*, suffered severely in the famine of 1847, but is reviving. Pop. 4365, decreasing, in the export and import trade, and in the linen manufact. which has declined; houses 654, well laid out, with par. church, 2 chapels, mkt. and court-house, linen hall, 2 banks, bridewell, 2 breweries, distillery, tannery, salt-works, flour-mills, Union p. house. Murrisk Abbey, under Croagh Patrick, seat of J. Garvey, Esq., has the ruins of the O'Malleys' abbey; Marino, —; Trafalgar Park, C. Higgins, Esq. The *Bay*, 4 m. long and 3 wide, has Innisgort *light* at the N. entrance, Innislyre coast-gd. station, and many other islds., with anchorage in 2 to 5 fath. in Benlascrona, Innislyre, and other channels, which are intricate, and dry at low water, towards W. QUAY. In 1846, 6 sail of 317 tons (4 being under 50 t. each), belonged to the port; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 100 sail of 8810 and 112 of 9466 tons,—from and to 'colonies' 15 of 2245 and 5 of 860 t.,—from and to 'foreign ports' 4 of 1068 and 9 of 940 t., besides 1 foreigner of 75 t. *inw.* and *outw.*; total customs 18,036*l.*; exports, grain, flour, provisions. It is the W. Mayo militia head qrs. *Westp. P. L. Union*, contains 10 elect. divs. in *Mayo*, with 21 guardians; acres 173,670, pop. 51,603, ho. room for 1100, cases relieved (yr. 1847-8) 5384 (besides 38,962 out-door), expend. 27,218*l.*, prop. rated 38,876*l.* *Mkt. D.* Th. *Fairs*, 1 Jan. 22 May, 6 Aug. 1 Nov.

Westport, near Linlithgow, *W. Linlithgow.*, J. F. Hamilton, Esq. ☞ WESTPORT hmlt. (18) Barrington, Curry-Rivell, Isle Brewers, and Puckington pars. *S. Somerset.* 4 m. SW. of Langport-128. Living, a *Cur.* (Ba. and W.), val. 40*l.*, patr. R. T. Combe, Esq. ☞ W. QUAY vil. (88) 1 m. W. of Westport, *Mayo*, has 10 ft. water at high tide. Pop. 547.

WESTPORT, ST. MARY, par. (34) Malmesbury hund. *N. Wilts.* close to Malmesbury-94. Acres 1510; pop. 1504 + 22; poor r. 543*l.* (Malmesb. U.); real prop. 4677*l.*; charities, a share with Malmesb. St. Mary *Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. with Brockenborough and Charlton 310*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

WESTQUARTER vil. Glasford par. *W. Lanark.* 5 m. S. of Hamilton-38. Pop. 481. ☞ *Westquarter*, near —, *Stirling.* Sir T. Livingstone, Bt.

Westraw, near Pettinain, *E. Lanark.* Sir W. Anstruther, Bt., late seat of Earl of Hyndford.

P. WESTRAY ISLD. and par. 6 m. N. of Rowsay, *N. Orkney Islds.* on *W. Firth*, including East, North, and West pars., and *Papa W.*, has remains of Northland castle (the Balfours' seat), near Noup Head, and the Gentleman's Cave near Rapness, where many Jacobites were hid 1745. Size 9 m. by 1 to 4, irregular, with a rocky coast, and hilly on the W.; pop. 1791, besides 340 in *Papa W.*; real prop. 1805*l.*; for poor 81*l.* Living (presb. N. Isles) with Papa Westray, val. 208*l.*, patr. Earl of Zetland. Brough, — Stewart, Esq.; Elwick, Capt. Balfour; Holland, — Traill, Esq., heritors. There is safe anchorage in Pierwall Bay; and bones, coffins, etc., have been found.

Westridge (10) 2 m. SE. of Ryde, I. of Wight, *S. Hants.*

WESTRILL ext. par. ( ) with Starmore, Guthlaxton hund. *S. Leicest.* Acres 1620; pop. 8; real prop. 2463*l.*

WESTRIP hmlt. (34) Cherington par. *S. Gloucest.* 2 m. SE. of Minchinhampton-98.

WESTROP tythg. (34) par. of Highworth-74, *NE. Wilts.*, and close to it, has that Union p. house. Pop. 917.

P. WESTRUTHER par. 23 m. W. of Berwick, *W. Berwick.* 33 from Edinbro', under the Lammermuir Hills, was part of Gordon till 1647-9. Size 6 m. by 4, slate, with hilly sheep-walks on the N., fertile on the S.; pop. 829; real prop. 1649*l.*; for poor 20*l.* Living (presb. Lauder) val. 158*l.*, patr. Crown. Spottiswoode, J. Spottiswoode, Esq.; Bassendean, Col. Home; Wedderlie, Lord Blantyre. Two cairns are seen on Twinlaw, and a peel tower at Evelan.

Westshiel, 6 m. NE. of Lanark, *NE. Lanark.*

WESTWARD par. ( ) Allerdale-below-Derwent ward, *Mid. Cumbrld.* 2 m. SSE. of Wigton-303, on R. Wampool, contains Brocklebank, Stoneraise (anct. *Olenacum*), Rosley, and Woodside.

Acres 13,120, with coal and lime, building stone, and slate quarries; pop. 1311 + 6; poor r. 258*l.* (Wigt. U.); real prop. 11,564*l.*; charities 10*l.*, of which 7*l.* to schools. Living, a *Cur.* (Carl.) val. 120*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.

WESTWELL par. (3) Calehill hund. Scray lathe, *Mid. Kent*, 3 m. NNW. of Ashford-50, has W. Ashford Union p. house, was a mkt. town under Christ Ch. Canterbury, and came (Ch. I.) to the Tuftons of Hothfield and Ripley Court. Acres 5130, part in hops; pop. 1082 + 22; poor r. 597*l.* (W. Ashf. U.); real prop. 5293*l.*; charities 27*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Cant.) val. 125*l.*, patr. Archbp.; church, has a triple stone seat, piscina, stained glass. ☞ WESTWELL par. (44) Bampton hund. *W. Oxford.* 2 m. SW. of Burford-73. Acres 890; pop. 180 + 2; poor r. 66*l.* (Witney U.); real prop. 1223*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 159*l.*, patr. Christ Ch. Cath.; church, norman, with some old effigies.

WESTWICK hmlt. (51) Oakington par. *Mid. Cambridge.* 4 m. NW. of Cambridge-50. Acres 270; pop. 64 + 2; poor r. 20*l.* (Chesterton U.). ☞ WESTWICK tnshp. ( ) Gainford par. *S. Durham*, 1 m. SE. of Barnard-Castle-246, on R. Tees, at Gainford bridge. Acres 1210; pop. 67; poor r. 34*l.* (Teesdale U.); real prop. 1927*l.* ☞ WESTWICK par. (68) Tunstead hund. *NE. Norfolk*, 2 m. S. of N. Walsham-125. Acres 1170; pop. 192; poor r. 99*l.* (Tunst. Incorp.); real prop. 1555*l.* St. Botolph *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 159*l.*, patr. J. Petre, Esq., of *W. House*, near which is a pillar of 90 ft. with a fine view.

WESTWICK tnshp. ( ) Ripon par. *W. R. York.* 4 m. SE. of Ripon-212, on R. Ure. Acres 400; pop. 18.

Westwick Row (7) 2 m. E. of Hemel-Hempstead, *SW. Herts.*

WESTWOOD hmlt. (22) Dawlish par. *E. Devon.* 5 m. ESE. of Chudleigh-182. ☞ WESTWOOD tnshp. (55) Thornbury par. *NE. Hereford.* 4 m. NW. of Bromyard-125. ☞ *Westwood* ( ) near —, *Hunts.* G. Fullerton, Esq. ☞ WESTWOOD hmlt. (6) Southfleet par. *NW. Kent*, 4 m. SE. of Dartford-15. Pop. 89. ☞ *Westwood* ( ) near Farnham, *W. Surrey*, Mrs. Coussmaker (*?*). ☞ WESTWOOD (53) near Stoneleigh, *Mid. Warwick.* is a *Cur.* (Worc.) val. —*l.*, patr. Vicar of Stoneleigh. ☞ WESTWOOD par. (19) with Iford, Elstub hund. *W. Wilts.* 2 m. SW. of Bradford-100, near Kennet and Avon canal, an old place with the Bradford Union p. house, and belonging to Dean and Chap. of Winchester. Acres 950; pop. 631 + 24; poor r. 118*l.* (Bradf. U.); real prop. 1612*l.* Living, a *Rect.* with Bradford; church, has some norman traces, and stained glass.

Westwood Green (48) 4 m. NNW. of Colchester, *NE. Essex.* ☞ *W. Hall* (72) 5 m. NW. of Cheadle, *N. Stafford.* J. Davenport, Esq. ☞ *W. House* (89) close to Wigan, *S. Lancash.* C. Walmesley, Esq., through the Gerards of Ince. ☞ *W. Lodge* (49, 50) 3 m. WSW. of Southwold, *E. Suffolk*, belonging to Sir C. Blois, Bt., was b. by the Brookes about 1650.

¶. WESTWOOD PARK ext. par. (54) Upper Halfshire hund. *Mid. Worcest.* 1 m. WNW. of Droitwich-116, near the canal, seat of Sir J. Pakington, Bt., with some old pictures, etc. was b. 1590 in the tudor style by J. Packynton, to whom Hen. VIII. gave the benedictine nunnery, found. (Rich. II.) as a cell to Fontevrault, France, and val. 76*l.* Of this family were Sir John of Elizabeth's time, who called him her 'Temperance,' — Sir Herbert, the 'Sir Roger de Coverley' of Addison, — and Lady Packington, who wrote the Whole Duty of Man,' with Bp. Fell. A meet for the Worcestersh. hounds. Acres 1380; pop. 25.

WESTWOODSIDE hmlt. (86) Haxey par. *NW. Lincoln.* 3 m. SSW. of Epworth-156. Pop. 626.

Wet Mountn. (16) 3 m. NE. of Donard, *W. Wicklow*, 1758 ft. high.

P. WETHERAL par. ( ) Cumberland and Eskdale wards, *E. Cumbrld.* 4 m. ESE. of Carlisle -301, on Newcastle rail. and R. Eden, contains Cotehill, Cumwhinton, Scotby, Gt. Corby, and Warwick Bridge *Cur.*, with the later eng. gate of a benedictine priory cell to St. Mary's York, found. 1088 by Ranulph de Meschines, and val. 128*l.* Acres 10,620, with red stone and alabaster quarries; pop. 2806, — of town 586; poor r. 610*l.* (Carl. U.); real prop. 3546*l.*; charities 83*l.* to Corby, Scotby, and another school. Holy Trinity *Cur.* (Carl.) val. with Warwick 140*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, b. (Hen. VIII.), has effigies, etc. of the Salkelds and Howards of Corby, especially a beautiful one of Mrs. H. by Nollekens. St. Paul *Cur.* —*l.*, P. Dixon, Esq. *W. Safeguards*, or St. Constantine's three caves, are over the river; and The Folly has a fine view.

P. M. WETHERBY tnshp. ( ) Spofforth par. *W. R. York.* 12 m. WSW. of York, 194 from London, on Yk. and N. Midld. rail., at the bridge on R. Wharfe, near St. Helen's Ford (where a roman way crossed), was forfeited 1312 by the K. Templars, and garrisoned by Fairfax, who stood two attacks here 1642. Acres 2040; pop. 1433 + 11; houses 309, with 2 chapels, market place, bank, corn, oil, and dye-wood mills; poor r. 317*l.* on 2747*l.*; real prop 6423*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. James *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 120*l.*, patr. Rector. Salmon are caught near the Weir. *W. Grange*, has a heronry. Swinnow Hall, —. It belongs to Boston (*?*) New County Court. *Mkt. D.* Th. *Fairs*, Holy Th. 5 Aug. 10 Oct. 1st Th. after 22 Nov., and every two weeks cattle.

WETHERDEN par. (50) Stow hund. *Mid. Suffolk*, 3 m. NW. of Stowmarket-76, has remains of the old seat of the Sulyards. Acres 2060; pop. 515 + 8; poor r. 306*l.* (Stow U.); real prop. 2883*l.*; charities 22*l.*, of which 5*l.* to sunday school. St. Mary *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 371*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, has the Sulyards' arms, etc. *W. Hall*, Mrs. Godfrey (*?*).

WETHERINGSETT par. (50) Hartismere hund. *N. Suffolk*, 3 m. NW. of Debenham-83, contains Brockford. Acres 3980; pop. 1065 + 6; poor r. 627*l.* (Hartism. U.); real prop. 5897*l.*; charities, town lands, etc. 118*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Norw.) val. with Brockford 604*l.*, patr. Rev. R. Moore, rector. *W. Hall*, J. Sicklemore.

WETHERLEY HUNDRED (51) *S. Cambridge.* contains the pars. of Arrington *vic.*, Barrington *v.*, Barton *v.*, Comberton *v.*, Coton *rect.*, Grantchester *r.*, Harleton *r.*, Haslingfield *v.*, Orwell *r.*, Shepreth *v.*, and Wimpole *r.*; acres 18,559, pop. 4960, houses 976. See BERTON DEANERY.

P. WETHERSFIELD par. (47) Hinckford hund. *N. Essex*, 6 m. NW. of Braintree-40, near R. Pant, is a meet for the E. Essex hounds. Acres 4250, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 1685; poor r. 116*l.* (Braint. U.); real prop. 6964*l.*; charities 27*l.*, of which 7*l.* to Mott's, 30*l.* to Fitch's schools, and the 'guildhall' or poor's house. St. M. Magdalen *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 239*l.*, patr. Trin. Hall, Camb.

P. WETLEY (72) 4 m. NW. of Cheadle, *N. Stafford.* near *W. Rocks*, and Uttoxeter canal, is a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 70*l.*, patr. Mrs. Sneyd.

Wetmor of the Saxons, is WEDMORE, *Somerset.*

WETTENHALL chplry. (80) Over par. *Mid. Cheshire*, 6 m. NNW. of Nantwich-164, on a branch of R. Weaver. Acres 1790; pop. 274;

poor r. 92*l.* (Nantw. U.); real prop. 2267*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 75*l.*, patr. Vicar.

WETTLETON tnshp. (61) Stokesay par. *S. Salop*, 6 m. NW. of Ludlow-143, on R. Onny. Pop. 114.

WETTON par. (72) S. Totmonslow hund. *NE. Stafford.* 8 m. ESE. of Leek-154, on R. Manifold (which goes into the ground at *W. Mill*), contains Ecton. Acres 2600, with mines of copper and lead (nearly exhausted), and marble and lime quarries; pop. 485; poor r. 120*l.* (Alstonefield Incorp.); real prop. 3147*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. Margaret *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 90*l.*, patr. M. Burgoyne Esq.; church, old.

WETWANG par. ( ) Buckrose wap. *E. R. York.* 6 m. WNW. of Gt. Driffield-196, on the Wolds, contains Fimber. Acres 5740, — of town 3900; pop. 728 + 10, and 558 + 7; poor r. 189*l.* (Driff. U.); real prop. 3025*l.* St. Michael *Vic.* (Yk.) val. 220*l.*, patr. Archbp. *W. House*, T. Wilberfoss, Esq. (?)

Wever Hill. See *Weaver Hill, Stafd.*

WEVERHAM. See WEAVERHAM, *Cheshire.*

WEXCOMBE tythg. (14) Gt. Bedwin par. *E. Wilts.* 7 m. SW. of Hungerford-64. Pop. 141.

WEXFORD (54 sheets), a seaside county, Leinster province, *SE. Ireland*, was the seat of the *Menapii* (or Fir-bolgs) and *Brigantes*, afterwards of the M'Murroghs or Kavanaghs, in Hy-Kinselagh, and the Danes (along shore), — was called *Corteigh, Moragh, Laighion, Dalmachsevel* (all meaning a maritime tract), — came to Rich. de Clare or Strongbow (who landed 21 Aug. 1171), through his wife Eva M'Murrogh, and (having been made shire ground by John 1210) to the Marshalls and Talbots, — is watered by R. Slaney, etc., and bordered by *Wicklow* (N.), Blackstairs mountns. and *Carlow* (NW.), the Barrow and *Kilky.* (W.), *Waterfd.* (SW.), Atlantic and St. George's Chan. (S. and E.). Length from Hook Tower NE. to Croghan mountn. 54 m., greatest breadth 30, av. do. 20; relative size 277-10,000ths; circuit about 150 m., of which 90 is low, sandy, and dangerous shore, having along it (besides Wicklow and Gorey fishing districts, with 1646 vessels and 3617 hands, — also 18 coast-gd. stations, and 96 men), Waterford harb. where Strongbow landed, below Duncannon fort, whence Jas. II. embarked 1691, — Hook *light*, Housland bay, Bagenbon point near Strongbow's fort, where Rob. Fitzstephen landed 11 May, 1169, — Bannow bay leading to the old town, which is covered with sand, Keeroe isld. in Ballyteigue bay (outside that lough), St. Patrick's bridge or reef, stretching out to the Saltees islds. and *lt.*, Tacumshin and Lady Isld. loughs (the Barrels rocks outside), Carnsore point, Greenore pt. (anct. *Hieron*), with Bailies shoal and Tuskar rock *lt.* off it, Greenore bay having Holden's and New Ground shoals in front, Dogger sand near the bar of Wexford harb. at R. Slaney's mouth (lined with sand hills, — and Beg Erin, etc. inside), Blackwater, etc. (with Blackwater sand off the coast), Rusk shoal near Cahore pt., Courtown pier harb., Tara hill, Kilmichael pt. (with Glasgorman's bank and *lt.* off it). It contains 900 sq. m., or 576,588 acres, of which 510,702 are arable, 45,501 uncultivated bog, hill, etc., 2392 in towns, 3668 water; 36,594 families, of whom 24,664, or 68 per cent., live by agricult., 8147, or 22 per cent., by manufact., trade, etc., 985 educated professions and independent, 21,048 by manual labour, 24,570 in 3rd and 4th (or lowest class) houses; 202,033 + 1932 persons, of whom 28,766 are in Wexford, New Ross, Enniscorthy, Gorey, 104,115 are females, 90,297 under 20 yrs. of age, 192,516 county-born; 33,507 houses, besides 1211 empty and building; 9 baronies, Ballaghkeen, or the O'Morroghes' country (E.), Bantry (W.), Bargy and Forth, or the Montmorencys' (S.), Gorey (NE.), Scarawalsh (N.), Shelburne (SW.), Shelmaliere, East and West (S.); 139 parishes (Templeshanbo, the largest, — 19,516 ac.), with parts of 6 others; 7 market towns, Wexford *the capital*, assize town, etc. (as below), New Ross, Gorey*, Enniscorthy*, Ferns, Newtonbarry, Fethard*, — the first three being sess. towns, — the first four poor l. Unions, and (with Arthurstoun, Oulart, Taghmon*) police districts (having 43 stations and 256 men); returns *four* members to parl. (in place of 18 before the Union, which disfranchised the places marked *, along with Bannow and Clonmines, and reduced Wexford and New Ross), viz. 2 for county (elect. 1283), 1 each for Wexford (as below), and New Ross (el. 207); is governed by a lieut., vice lieut., custos, high sheriff, about 22 dep. lieuts., and 105 magistrates (with 11 petty sess. stations), — is in the Leinster circuit and Kilkenny military district, — and belongs to diocese of Ferns (joined to Ossory), province of Dublin. Gross rental (1846) 531,916*l.*, or 18*s.* 7*d.* per acre; val. to poor r. 404,159*l.*; county rate ('48) 37,571*l.*; savings bks. ('48) 2, with 36,958*l.* from 1236 depositors; loan funds 10, with a cap. of 12,218*l.*, and circulating 46,394*l.* Births 1 in 33; deaths 1 in 57, — the all-Ireland av. being 55. Schools (national) in '48, 91, with 12,159 child. attending, — in 1841, 16,370 went to schools of all kinds, and 42 per cent. of the pop. could not read or write; av. number of committals ('45-8) 423, of whom 236 were convicted.——Clay-slate prevails almost everywhere, rising towards the granite ridge on the NW. border, where Mt. Leinster is 2610 ft. high, Blackstairs 2409, White Mountn. 1627, Kilkevin hill 1063; Connakill and Slievebuy (clay-slate) near the *Wicklow* border, and Croghan upon it, are 1491, 1384, and 1985 ft.; Carrickbyrne and Camorus hills (granite) in the S. are 767 and 598; Slievekielter and Lacken hill near the barrow, are 887 and 628; Forth hills (slaty quartz, with traces of copper, iron, lead), near Wicklow, are 774 at the highest; Tara hill (porphyry) near Gorey is 826. A little granite is also found round Ladyisland lough near Carnsore pt., round Ballyteigue lough (along with sandstone and mountain limestone), and on Hook peninsula. Other patches of limestone are near Wexford, etc.; lead is worked at Cairne (127 hands); galena, with silver, has been found at Bannow, and Clonmines; copper at Kerlogue, plumbago at Greenfield; slate, granite, and freestone are quarried near Newtonbarry, Bloomfield, etc.; and they get stone and black clay near Enniscorthy. Bones of the large *moose deer are met* with in the marl beds on E. and S. Malt is made at Wexford; coarse woollens, linens, checks, etc., and straw plat, by the people of Bargy and Forth baronies, — a peaceable, industrious race, speaking a mixture of broken Welsh and Somersetshire, and descended from the settlers (including the Flemish colonists), who came over from both sides of the Bristol Channel under their Norman leaders. The rivers Bann or Banna, Urren, Blackwater, Boro, etc. run to the Slaney (anct. *Modonus*), which is well wooded about the Glynus, and other fine spots; the Banoge runs to the Owenavorragh, which goes down to Courtown; the Owenduff and Courg flow to Bannow bay; there is fine scenery on the Barrow near New Ross, where they catch salmon in little cots or canoes. Climate mild, and suitable for grain, especially in the S.; soil clayey and tolerably fertile, — the best being on the coast sides, where it is manured with sea-weed, lime, etc.;

acres in crop in '47, 286,725, of which the chief are, oats 87,804, wheat 39,901, barley and rye 81,252, potatoes 29,384, turnips 8673, peas and beans (in S.) 5590, meadow and clover 41,740, etc., — and the val. of stock in '41, on 18,428 farms above *one* acre each, was 766,300*l.*, including 31,113 horses, asses, and mules, 56,467 cattle (above 79,000 in '47), 66,555 sheep (a large, rough, wild breed), 73,308 pigs (about 41,000 in '47), besides goats (about 6400 in '47), and poultry, for which (as chickens, turkeys, etc.) this part is noted; butter is sent to mkt. from many dairies, which are tolerably well managed, — and the system of husbandry is improving; pigeons, rabbits (in the sandy warrens), and bees are kept; estates are of moderate size; rents are high, but well paid, and the farms better cultivated than elsewhere; pretty gardens and hedge-rows, and decent cottages are seen. —— Danish raths are left at Moatabeg, Donamore, Ballytrent, Dunbrody, Great Isld., New Ross; abbey and church ruins at Enniscorthy, Wexford, Selsker (i. e. St. Sepulchre), St. John's, Ferns (anct. *Menapia*, and seat of the Leinster kings, whither M'Murrogh brought O'Rourke's wife, — which led to the conquest of Ireland), Dunbrody, Ross, Clonmines, Tintern, Carnsore, Clonmore, Glascarrig, Clonatin, Bannow, Kilmashall, with Ballyhack and Kilcloghan preceptories. In Bargy and Forth baronies, where the first invaders had to keep their ground, there are about 120 old castles (Forth alone has 57, with 55 churches, etc. attached), usually made up of a court, with a tower at one corner; among which are, White Cast., Carrig (on site of the oldest of all), Barntown, Ferns, Enniscorthy (the Graces'), Mackmine, Black Cast., Cuislan-na-Blaie or Buttermilk, Killesk, with Knockagh and Kilhill (the Montmorencys'), Ballykeroge (the Suttons', making with others the 'Seven Castles of Clonmines'), Stokestown, Alderton, Priest's Haggard, Gt. Island (in Wexford harb.), Mountgarret, Slade, Housland (on Hook pt.), Duncormack near Strongbow's Fort, Garrylough (Staffords'), Newtonbarry (and Spa), Rathmacknee, Butlerstown, Lingstown, Ballycogley, Cloest, Ballyhealy, Ballyteigue, Baldwinstown, Coolhull, Danes' Cast., etc. Limbrick was the Esmondes' old seat; Wexford, which has a curious bridge 1571 ft. long, was stormed by Cromwell 1649, and taken 1748 by the rebels (under Father Murphy), whose head qrs. were at Vinegar Hill near Enniscorthy, and who were beaten in their attempt (under Harvey) on New Ross, which is noted for the first temperance soc. established in it 1829. Chief seats are: Marq. of Ely *Loftus Ha.*, Earl of Courtown *Cour. House*, E. of Arran *Saunders Co.*, Lord Carew *Castleboro'*, Ld. Templemore *Drumbrody Pk.*, Esmonde Bt. *Ballynastra*, Le Hunte Knt. of *Artramont* (has Roches' tower), Devereux M. P. of *Carrigmenan*, Alcock of *Enniscorthy*, Blacker of *Woodbrooke*, Boyse of *Bannow Ho.*, Brownrigg of *Annesley Pk.*, Bruen of *Avondale*, Clayton of *Carrickburn*, Cliffe of *Bellevue*, Colclough of *Tintern Ab.*, Derinzy of *Clobemon*, Doyne of *Wells*, Glascott of *Alderton*, Harvey of *Bargy Cast.*, Hore of *Poul Hore* (old), Howlin of *Ballyhighland*, Lambert of *Carnagh*, Maher of *Ballinheal*, Moore of *Farmhill*, Morgan of *Johnstown Cast.*, Nunn of *Silverspring*, Power of *Edermine*, Ram of *Ramsfort*, Redmond of *The Deeps*, Richards of *Faree Ho.*, Talbot M. P. of *Ballytrent*, Tottenham of *New Ross*, Walker of *The Lodge*, etc. Roads from Wexford: (1) Up the Slaney to Oylgate 6 m., Edermine 8, Enniscorthy 10 (Newtonbarry 22), Ferns 17, Gorey 28 (or 25 viâ Oulart), on to Arklow 38. (2) Taghmon 8, New Ross 21, on to Kilkenny (up the Nore) 42, or up the Barrow to Carlow 56; by Taghmon to Fooksmill 15 (Clonmines 18, Bannow 23, — or viâ Clonmines 21, Fethard 24, Hook *lt.* 29), Ballyhack 25, across Waterford harb., etc. to Waterford 31. (3) Rathaspeck and Johnstown Cast. 3 (Killinick 7, to Carnsore or Greenore pts. 14), Baldwinstown 8, Duncormuck, or St. Patrick's Bridge 13.

* * **P. M.** Wexford town (37) Forth bar. *E. Wexford*, 94 m. S. of Dublin, the county, assize, sessions town, excise collection, chief police, and coast-gd. station, and bonding port, in a low spot near the Forth hill, where R. Slaney joins *W. Harbour*, was settled by the Danes 9th cent. (when it was the place of embarkation to England), who called it *Waesfiord* or Wash-ford, from the sand drying at low water like the Wash in *Lincoln.*; was taken by Fitzstephen at the English invasion, who b. a castle at Carrig to command the Slaney, where he was besieged by the Irish and made prisoner till the arrival of Hen. II.; was given 1174 by Henry to Strongbow (who here married the sister of Raymond-le-Gros), from whom it came through Warren de Mountchensey and Adomar de Valence to the Talbots by the name of *Wegsford*; taken by the rebels 1641, who made it a port for receiving supplies; sacked by Cromwell 1649, who planted his cannon at Cromwell's rock; garrisoned for Will. III. after the battle of the Boyne; was the chief head quarters of the rebels 1798, who massacred above 90 prisoners at the bridge, — and was taken by a troop of yeomanry after the defeat of Vinegar Hill; returns *one* member to parl. (2 before the Union), — no. of electors 285 (of 10*l.* houses 566), the bounds including the pars. as below; is divided into 3 wards, and governed under charter of Jas. I. by a mayor, 6 ald., 18 council., with the style of 'mayor, aldermen, and councillors of the town and boro' of W.', and a revenue of 257*l.* Acres 762; pop. 11,252 + 58, in a good export and import trade, the manufact. of malt, in the herring, oyster, and salmon fisheries, etc.; houses 1807, with 2 churches, 6 chapels, town and mkt. houses, county-court ho. by Morrison, custom-ho., 3 banks, savings bk. (31,327*l.* from 1004 depositors), 2 loan funds, theatre, assembly-rooms, barracks (on the castle site), prison, White's hotel, gas and water works, Redmond's ship-yard at the quay, which is 1000 yds. long by 60 broad, — wooden bridge 722 ft. long, besides a drawbridge and causeways of 648 and 189 ft. repaired with stone, — county infirmary, fever hosp., Mrs. Morgan's lying-in-hosp., Ferns diocesan and other schools, — rom. cath. college at Summerhill, in the pointed style, with 3 professors and St. Peter's chapel attached, 3 convents (one on site of a franciscan friary found. Hen. III.), Union p. house, Redmond female orphan ho. Livings (Os. F. L.) are: St. Patrick *Rect.* with 7 other rects, and the *curs.* of St. Bridget, St. Doologe, St. Iberius, St. John, St. Mary, St. Michael of Feagh, St. Selskar, val. 725*l.*, patr. Bishop; St. Selskar or St. Sepulchre church (with many old tombs) was reb. 1816 in pointed style, close to the old mitred austin abbey, found. 1190 on site of an older one b. by the Danes, or by Sir A. Roche (in which the first treaty with the English was signed 1169), where a synod was held 1240, and of which the large sq. tower with a turret, part of the walls (22 ft. high), two W. gable ends, etc. remain; St. Iberius *ch.* b. 1766, with cupola; all the other churches, once as many as 20, are gone. Part of the old town walls are seen, and St. Mary *ch.* ruins (with round and pointed arches); but nothing remains of a priory

of K. Hospitallers found. by the Marshalls, nor of a leper ho. A Board of 104 commissioners manage the port, which has an income of 2487*l.*, and 16 pilots. The river, after widening to 2 m. above the town, opposite Saunderscourt (Earl of Arran), narrows at the bridge, and runs across the harb. to the sea by a channel with 1 to 8 fath. in it, but only 14 ft. at the bar outside Raven's point. The harb. is a sort of lagoon or inlet 9 m. by 4 (or 14,000 ac.), choked with shifting sands, and having round the low shore of 20 m., Raven's pt. (the end of a sandy ridge 2 m. long), Big and Breast isls., Begerin isld., Ardcavan church, Wexford, Killinick (to which Coal channel leads), Rosslare Ho. on another ridge (inside Greenore bay) which runs out 3 m. to the coast-gd. station opposite Raven's pt. (but still narrower than that), leaving the harb. mouth 1 m. broad, which only small craft (not above 100 tons) come through on account of the bar; outside this, are the Dogger, Holden's, and New Grounds, sands, with 1 to 12 fath. In 1846, 108 sail of 7648 tons (35 being under 50 t. each), and 1 steamer of 228 t., belonged to the port, which has Bar of Louth for sub-port; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 773 sail of 42,629, and 112 of 9466 tons (besides 80 steamers of 12,524 and 80 of 13,354 t.),—from and to 'colonies' 10 of 1933, and 7 of 1537 t.,—from and to 'foreign ports' 4 of 657, and 2 of 230 t., besides 1 foreigner of 147 t. *inw.* and *outw.*; total customs 13,551*l.*; trade, in grain, poultry, butter, eggs, and other provisions, cattle, etc. Good oysters, fish, barnacle, and other fowl (which feed on a choice sea weed here) are caught; cars, etc. go to Dublin, Baganalstown (on rail.), Waterford, Enniscorthy, Gorey; and steamers to Bristol. Bellmont (C. Walker, Esq.), Richmond Ho., Cromwell's Fort, Clonard (under the Forth hills, 776 ft.), Carrigmean (J. Devereux, Esq., M.P.), etc., are near; Ferry Crag, on the Slaney, has a fine view. It publishes the 'W. Independent,' and 'W. Guardian,' newspapers; is the co. militia head qrs., and gives title of earl to the Earl of Shrewsbury. *Wexfd. P. L. Union*, contains 14 electoral divs. in *Wexfd.* with 24 guardians; acres 126,826, pop. 53,401, ho.-room for 1000, cases relieved (yr. 1847-8) 2975 (all in-door), expend. 930*l.*, prop. rated 113,714*l.* *Mkt. Ds.* Wed. Sat. *Fairs*, 25 Feb. 17 Mar. 1 May, 3 and 29 June, 24 Aug. 29 Sept. 1 Nov. 8 Dec.

WEXHAM par. (7) Stoke hund. *SE. Bucks.* 3 m. NW. of Colnbrook-17, near Gt. West. rail. Acres 670; pop. 175; poor r. 154*l.* (Eton U.); real prop. 1331*l.*; charities 4*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 200*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *W. Lodge*, Major Bent. Bp. Fleetwood wrote his 'Chronicon Pretiosum' while rector here.

Wexley (7) 4 m. NW. of Brentford, *Mid. Middlesex.*

Wey River (17) rises at Upway and runs 6 m. E. and S. to the sea at Weymouth, *Dorset.* ☞ *W. River* (8, 12) rises near Alton, *E. Hants.* and runs about 35 m. NE. past Farnham, Godalming (whence it is navigable, since 1760), Guildford, to the Thames at Weybridge, *N. Surrey.* The first canal locks in England were projected on this stream by Sir R. Weston, of Sutton, about 1650, and made 1690. *W. and Arun Canal*, 18 m. long, with 23 locks, cut 1813, begins near Stopham, *Sussex*, on the Arun, and passes Loxwood, Pidinghurst, Bramley, to the Wey below Godalming, thus opening the Thames to the Channel.

Weyborne House (8) 1 m. NNE. of Farnham, *W. Surrey*, Rev. G. West.

WEYBOURNE par. (68) Holt hund. *N. Norfolk*, 3 m. NE. of Holt-119, a coast-gd. station, where the Danes once landed, belonged to the Trussels, Oliver de Bordeaux, etc., and had a black priory, found. (K. Jno.) by Sir R. Manwaring, and val. 24*l.* Acres 1600; pop. 311+4; poor r. 112*l.* (Erpingham U.); real prop. 1758*l.* All Saints *Don.* (Pec.) val. —*l.*, patr. Earl of Orford, of Wolterton.

WEYBREAD par. (50) Hoxne hund. *N. Suffolk*, 6 m. NE. of Eye-89, on R. Waveney. Acres 1730; pop. 771+7; poor r. 368*l.* (Hoxne U.); real prop. 4659*l.*; charities 13*l.* St. Andrew *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 102*l.*, patr. Rev. T. K. Thomas, vicar.

P. WEYBRIDGE par. (8) First Elmbridge hund. *N. Surrey*, a stat. on S. West. rail. 17½ m. from London, 2 m. SE. of Chertsey-21, where R. Wey joins the Thames among the hills, contains Oatlands, late seat of Duke of York (now W. Ball, Esq.), and Ham, which belonged to Jas. II.'s mistress, Lady Sedley. Acres 1240; pop. 1064+13; poor r. 406*l.* (Cherts. U.); real prop. 5337*l.*; charities 22*l.*, of which 5*l.* to Hopton's school. St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Win.) val. 320*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, has 3 brasses (from 1520), and mons. to Duchess of York (whose pillar is in the vil.) by Chantrey, to the Collyears, Admi. Hopson, etc., and some colours brought from Gibraltar. At the small rom. cath. chapel, b. by A. Johnson (?), Louis Phillippe was buried upon his death at Claremont 1850.

Weyburn (8) 1 m. NNE. of Farnham, *W. Surrey.*

WEYCROFT tythg. (21) Axminster par. *E. Devon*, near Axminster-147. Pop. 56.

P. WEYHILL par. (12) with Penton Grafton, Lower Andover hund. *NW. Hants.* 3 m. WNW. of Andover-63, famous for its great sheep and agricultural fair, contains Appleshaw-Bottom, Clanville, and Nutbin, and is a meet for Mr. A. Smith's hounds. Acres 1620; pop. 375,—of hmlt. 86; poor r. —*l.* (Andover U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities 10*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Win.) val. 476*l.*, patr. Queen's Coll. Oxon. *Fair*, 10-5 Oct. for sheep, hops, horses, leather, cheese, hiring, etc.

* * P. M. WEYMOUTH chplry. (17) locally in Wyke Regis par. Cullifordtree hund. *SE. Dorset.* 7 m. SSW. of Dorchester, 128 from London, a sessions town, bonding-port, coast-gd. station, and bathing-place, in a mild and healthy spot at the end of the roman road to Dorchester and the Chesil Bank, on a fine bay at R. Wey's mouth, close to Melcombe Regis (the most fashionable part), was given as *Waimuth* by Hen. I. to St. Swithin's, Winchester, and held by the Clares; sent 20 ships to the siege of Calais 1348, and was a staple for wool up to Hen. VI.; was the place where Marg. of Anjou landed 1471, and Philip of Castile 1506; supplied 6 ships to the Armada 1588; was garrisoned for Ch. I. 1643, but taken 1644 by parl., who held it in a siege by the royalists 1645; and was first visited by the Duke of Gloucester and Geo. III. 1789, which brought it into notice as a watering place;—returns, with Melcombe Regis, *two* members to parl. under the Reform bill (2 for each, before, from Edw. II.), the bounds being a little enlarged,—no. of electors 632 (of 10*l.* houses 1993); was chartered by Eliz. (when the rival boroughs, after many disputes, were joined), and, under the late act, is divided into 2 wards, governed by a mayor (who is returning officer), 6 ald., 18 council., with the style of "may., ald., bailiffs, burgesses, and commonalty of boro' and town of W. and Melcombe Regis," and revenue of 425*l.* Acres of new boro' 1510

(or 812), — of old 505; pop. 7708 + 5 (of Weymo' 2669 + 14), in the shipping trade; houses 1387 (of W. 515), including the fine esplanade ½ m. long, fronting the bay (with the backwater, or Wey's mouth, behind), Glo'ster and other terraces 2 churches, 5 chapels, guildhall and prison, custom-house, gas and water-works, 2 banks, savings bk. (24,937*l.* from 798 depositors), libraries and reading rooms, Royal Hotel and assembly rooms (600 ft. by 250), baths, theatre, race-stand, horse-barracks, masonic hall, national and other schools, Edwards' almsh., and Union p. house; assd. taxes 8447*l.*; poor r. 986*l.* on 5977*l*; real prop. 5582*l.*; charities 181*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* with Wyke Regis *Rect.*, — church, reb. 1817, has the 'Last Supper,' by Sir J. Thornhill, a native of Melcombe: Trinity *Cur.* — *l.*, patr. —; *ch.* b. by the rector, near Chapel Hay, on the hill, where was a guild or chantry, found. (Hen. VI.) by H. Russel, val. 7*l.* The bar harb. has a fixed *light* on the pier 28 ft. high, seen 5 m., but only 7 to 9 ft. water, and the Mixon shoal in it; the beautiful bay, in front of which Nothe Point has a good view, makes a sweep of 2 m., and falls so slowly, that it is knee-deep 800 ft. out; beyond it the Roads deepen to 7 fath. towards the Portland breakwater, projected by Mr. Harvey, which is now making. In 1846, 75 sail of 6597 tons (25 being under 50 t. each), and 1 steamer of 57 t. belonged to the port, and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 394 sail of 23,453, and 159 of 5388 tons (besides 85 steamers of 7007 and 69 of 5635 t.), — from and to 'colonies' 15 of 2080, and 11 of 865 t., — from and to 'foreign ports' 31 of 1892 and 5 of 861 t., besides 29 foreigners of 868, and 2 of 211 t.; total customs 8170*l.*; trade in corn, bricks, stone, china clay, coal, timber, wine, fruit, etc. Steamers run to the Chan. Isles. A rail. is projected here from the Gt. Western. Sandisford Cast. is in ruins on the hill; there are remains of a black priory of 15th cent.; mineral springs at Radipole and Nottington; fossils are found in the lias, many barrows are seen towards Dorchester; and it gives title of baron to Marq. of Bath. *Weymo' P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Abbotsbury, Bincombe, Broadway, Buckland, Chickerell, Fleet, Langton, Melcombe, Osmington, Owermoigne, Portland (Isle of), Portisham, Poxwell, Preston, Radipole, Upway, Weymouth, Wyke; acres 34,327, pop. 18,683, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2539 (out-door 2269), expend. 7976*l.*, prop. rated 86,274*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 18,694 + 175: 56 deaths from cholera in 1849. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. Ds.* Tu. Frid. *Fairs*, —. *Races*, Sept. on a level oblong, 1 m. round.

Weythel vil. (56) Old Radnor tnshp. *E. Radnor.* 3 m. SE. of New Radnor-159. Pop. 68.

Whaddon par. (46) Cottesloe hund. *N. Bucks.* 4 m. NE. of Winslow-49, containing Nash, and once a mkt. town, came from the Giffords and Pigots to the Greys of Wilton, the duke of Buckingham (with the title of baron, from Jas. I.), Willises, and Selbys. Acres 3730, — of town 2300; pop. 910 + 3, and 544 + 3; poor r. 339*l.* (Winsl.); U.); real prop. 2846*l.*; charities 20*l.*, and Cowie's almshouses. St. Mary *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 152*l.*, patr. New Coll. *W. Hall*, W. Lowndes, Esq., in *W. Chase*, was seat of B. Willis the antiquary, and on site of that where Spenser lived as secretary to Arthur, Lord Grey. The W. Chase hounds are kennelled here. Bp. Cox (1499-1581) who helped to compose the Liturgy, was a native; Sheishall had a benedictine priory, found. (Hen. III.) by Ralph Martell, and val. 24*l.* In the Chase 1849, were found some hundreds of coins of Cunobelin (or Cymbeline) who fought a battle near the tumuli at Thornboro' bridge. ☞ Whaddon par. (47, 51) Armingford hund. *S. Cambridge*, 3 m. N. of Royston-38, near R. Cam. Acres 1324, part common; pop. 345 + 1; poor r. 155*l.* (Royst. U.); real prop. 2101*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Ely) val. 166*l.*, patr. Dean and Canons of Windsor. ☞ Whaddon par. (43) Mid. Dudstone hund. *Mid. Gloucest.* 3 m. S. of Gloucester-102, on Bristol rail. Acres 1050; pop. 132; poor r. 35*l.* (Glouc. U.); real prop. 1453*l.* St. Margaret *Cur.* with Brookthorpe. ☞ Whaddon par. (14) Melksham hund. *W. Wilts.* 2 m. SW. of Melksham-96, on Kennet and Avon canal, and R. Avon. Acres 580; pop. 50; poor r. 33*l.* (Melksh. U.); real prop. 929*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 159*l.*, patr. J. W. Long, Esq., of *W. House.*

Whale tnshp. ( ) Lowther par. *N. Westmrld.* 4 m. NW. of Shap-277, on R. Lowther. Pop. 53.

Whalesbone Hundred (9) Lewes rape, *S. Sussex*, contains the pars. of W. Blatchington, and Brighthelmston; acres without Brighton 590, pop. 64, houses 10.

Whaley hmlt. (82) Bolsover par. *NE. Derby.* 8 m. E. of Chesterfield-150.

Whaley Abbey (35) near Rathdown, *S. Wicklow*, R. W. Whaley, Esq., is the site of an ancient abbey, near R. Avonbeg and the 'meeting of the waters.'

P. Whaley-cum-Yeardsley (81) Taxall par. *NE. Cheshire*, 8 m. NE. of Macclesfield-167, on Cromford rail., Peak Forest canal, and R. Goyt. Acres 1420, with good coal; pop. 663 + 26; poor r. 75*l.* (Macclesf. U.); real prop. 2365*l.*

Whalfirth Voe, W. side of Yell, *Shetland Islds.*

P. A. Whalley par. ( ) Higher and Lower Blackburn hunds. *Mid. Lancash.* and W. Staincliff wap. *W. R. York.* 3 m. SSW. of Clitheroe -217, on Bolton and W. Yksh. rail. and R. Calder, near the Ribble, a polling place and one of the largest pars. in the kingdom, containing the tnshps. of Acorington, Altham, Bacup, Briercliffe, *Burnley*, Chatburn, Church-Kirk, Clayton, *Clitheroe* boro', *Colne*, Downham, Fence, Goldshaw-Booth, Habergham-Eaves, *Haslingden*, Heyhouses, Holme, Lumb, Marsden, Mitton (the Beaumonts' seat), New Church in Pendle, New Ch. in Rossendale, Oswaldtwistle, Padiham, Rawtenstall, Trawden, Tunstead, Whitewell, Worsthorn (all *ours.*), with Barley, Barrowford, High and Low Booths, Bowland, Cliviger, Dunnockshaw, Foulridge, Hapton, Henhoads, Higham, Hallows-Reedley, Huncoat, Ightonhill-Park, Old Lacend, Mearley, Pendleton, Read, Rough Lee, Simonstone, Twiston, Wheatley Carr, Wiswell, Worston, and Yate (and formerly the pars. of Blackburn, Chipping, Mitton, Ribchester, Rochdale, Slaidburn), belonged to the cistercian abbey (from Stanlaw, *Cheshire*) found. 1296 by Hen. Lacy (who had the Honour of Clitheroe), val. at 551*l.*, and given 1539 (when Paslew the last abbot was hung for rebellion) to the Asshetons and Braddyls. Acres 108,000 (larger than *Ruts.*), hilly, with coal, gritstone, carboniferous limestone, — of tnshp. 1890; pop. 111,741 + 1988 and 1010, some cotton spinners, etc.; poor r. 130*l.* (Clitheroe U.); real prop. (of tnshp.) 11,070*l.*; charities 114*l.* (total 1070*l.* for par.) of which 51*l.* to free gram. school, which has a share in Dean Nowell's scholarships at Oxon. All Saints *Vic.* (Ches.) val. 340*l.* (Hulme's Trustees); church (which Earl of Derby occupied 1643), was b. before 1235, and has some

old carved pews, and stalls (from the abbey) with 3 pillar crosses in ch.-yard. On the moated site of the abbey (which stood, they say, where St. Augustine founded a church), are two gates, and parts of the choir, cloisters, chapter-ho., dormitory, kitchen (with 2 great fire-places), oratory, and the abbot's ho. which the Asshetons made their seat.

WHALLEY RANGE (81, 88) 1½ m. S. of Manchester, *SE. Lancash.* is a *Cur.* (Manch.) val. —*l.*, patr. Trustees; church, b. 1849, by Harrison.

Whalsey Island, W. side of Mainland, *Shetland Islds.*

P. WHALTON par. ( ) W. Castle ward, *SE. Northmbrld.* 5 m. SW. of Morpeth-289, containing Newham, Ogle (and castle), and Riplington, near R. Blythe, was held by Walter Fitz-William at the Conquest, and came to Roger Fitz-Roger, to Edw. I.'s son, the Scroops, Jas. I., etc., and has *W. Camp.* Acres 6160; pop. 531, — of town 315; poor r. 59*l.* (Castleward U.); real prop. 8165*l.*; charities 2*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Dur.) val. 753*l.*, patr. R. Bates, Esq.

Whan Town ( ) 3 m. SE. of Longtown, *N. Cumbrld.*

Whaplode ( ) near —, *Leicester.* Rev. A. Boulton.

P. WHAPLODE par. (69) Elloe wap. *SE. Lincoln.* 2 m. W. of Holbeach-105, contains W. DROVE chplry. Acres 10,270; pop. 2357 + 36; poor r. 1017*l.* (Holb. U.); real prop. 18,323*l.*; charities 20*l.*, and Tash's almshouses. St. Mary *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 577*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

WHAPLODE DROVE chplry. in the above par. 6 m. S. Acres 2830; pop. 743 + 16; poor r. 336*l.* (Holb. U.); real prop. 4718*l.* St. J. Baptist *Cur.* (Linc.) val. 400*l.*, patr. Feoffees.

Whapple Bay ( ) in Sorbie par. *SE. Wigton.*

Wharf, North, Bank ( ) at R. Wyer's mouth, *W. Lancash.* near Fleetwood, has a fixed *light*, lat. 53° 57′ N., long. 3° 2′ W., 30 ft. high, put up 1840, seen 10 m. *Bernard's W. Bank* is to the E.

Wharfe ( ) 4 m. NW. of Settle, *W. R. York.*

Wharfe River ( ) rises under Cam Fell, *W. R. York.* and runs about 60 m. SE. past Kettlewell, Otley, Wetherby, and Tadcaster, to the Ouse, near Cawood.

WHARLES tnshp. ( ) Kirkham par. *Mid. Lincoln.* 3 m. NNE. of Kirkham-225, is joined to TREALS.

Wharmley ( ) 4 m. WNW. of Hexham, *S. Northmbrld.*

Wharncliff Park (87) 6 m. NNW. of Sheffield, *W. R. York.* on Manchester rail. near R. Dun, and Wortley, seat of Lord Wharncliffe, near *W. Chase* (the scene of the 'Dragon of Wantley'), which has a lodge, b. 1510 by Sir T. Wortley, that he might 'hear the harts bell' or bray from it, and commanding a noble prospect.

Wharncliffe Viaduct (7) at Hanwell, *Mid. Midsx.*, carrying the Gt. West. rail. across the Brent, is 896 ft. long, 70 high, and cost 40,000*l.*

Wharnside ( ) 3 m. SE. of Dent, *W. R. York.* 2385 ft. high, with two tarns near the top.

WHARRAM-LE-STREET par. as below, 1 m. NNE. on Wade's Causeway. Acres 2080; pop. 135; poor r. 68*l.* (Malt. U.); real prop. 1840*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Yk.) val. 125*l.*, patr. Lord Middleton.

☞ W. PERCY par. ( ) Buckrose wap. *E. R. York.* 8 m. SE. of New Malton-217, on the Wolds, contains Raisthorpe, Thixendale, and Towthorpe. Acres 8480, — of town 1400; pop. 372 + 4, and 135; poor r. 45*l.* (Malt. U.); real prop. 1440*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 60*l.*, patr. Lord Middleton.

P. WHARTON, or WINSFORD, tnshp. (80) Davenham par. *Mid. Cheshire*, 2 m. WNW. of Middlewich-167, on N. West. rail. near R. Weaver. Acres 1560; pop. 1400 + 34, in the salt trade; poor r. 372*l.* (Northwich U.); real prop. 16,900*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Rector. *W. Lodge*, J. Dudley, Esq., belongs to France of Bostock. ☞ WHARTON tnshp. (55) Leominster par. *N. Hereford.* 2 m. SE. of Leominster-137, on R. Lug. Pop. 93; real prop. 1269*l.* ☞ WHARTON tnshp. (86) Blyton par. *NW. Lincoln.* 3 m. NE. of Gainsboro'-148. Pop. 39. ☞ WHARTON tnshp. ( ) Kirkby Stephen par. *E. Westmrld.* 1 m. S. of Kirkby Stephen-268, on R. Eden, has at a farm remains of the seat of the Whartons (who were here from Edw. I.), which came from Philip, the duke of *W.* 'the scorn and wonder of our days,' who died 1731, to the Lowthers. Pop. 55; real prop. 1408*l.*

WHATBOROUGH hmlt. (64) Tilton par. *E. Leicest.* 8 m. SSE. of Melton Mowbray-105. Pop. 11.

Whatcombe (13) 4 m. E. of Lambourn, *W. Berks.*

Whatcombe House (15, 18) 4 m. SW. of Blandford, *Mid. Dorset.* E. Pleydell, Esq. Real prop. 1246*l.*

WHATCOTT par. (53) Kington hund. *S. Warwick.* 4 m. NE. of Shipston-on-Stour-83. Acres 1400; pop. 182; poor r. 47*l.* (Shipst. U.); real prop. 1083*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Worc.) val. 213*l.*, patr. Sir. A. Dalrymple, Bt.; church, has brass of a priest.

WHATCROFT tnshp. (80) Davenham par. *Mid. Cheshire*, 3 m. NW. of Middlewich-167, on Trunk canal. Acres 500; pop. 49; real prop. 1082*l.* *W. Hall*, G. Shakerley, Esq.

WHATFIELD par. (48) Cosford hund. *S. Suffolk*, 2 m. N. of Hadleigh-64, is famous for good wheat. Acres 1540; pop. 394 + 2; poor r. 322*l.* (Cosf. U.); real prop. 2421*l.* St. Margaret *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 393*l.*, patr. Jesus Coll. Camb.

WHATLEY par. (19) Frome hund. *E. Somerset.* 2 m. W. of Frome-103, contains Chantry *cur.* and Little Elm, near Tedbury camp. Acres 1230, with building and limestone; pop. 440 + 6, some in the woollen mill; poor r. 304*l.* (Frome U.); real prop. 2673*l.*; charities 4*l.* St. George *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 228*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Horner.

WHATLINGTON par. (5) Battle hund. Hastings rape, *E. Sussex*, 2m. NNE. of Battle-56, on a branch of R. Rother. Acres 1600; pop. 279; poor r. 184*l.* (Battle U.); real prop. 1427*l.*; charities 2*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Chic.) val. 160*l.*, patr. Countess of Plymouth.

WHATMORE tnshp. (55) Burford par. *S. Salop*, 1 m. W. of Tenbury-133. Pop. 24.

WHATTON par. (70) N. Bingham wap. *SE. Notts.* 2 m. E. of Bingham-124, on R. Smite, contains Aslacton, the birthplace of Cranmer. Acres 3100; pop. 956 + 28; poor r. 135*l.* (Bingh. U.); real prop. 3601*l.* St. John of Beverley *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 212*l.*, patr. G. S. Foljambe, Esq., of Osberton; church, has some good windows, a figured font (1625) and effigies of Sir Will. de *W.* (a Templar), a Newmarch, and Cranmer's father.

WHATTON, LONG, par. (71) W. Goscote hund. *N. Leicest.* 4 m. NW. of Loughboro'-109, near Midld. Count. rail. and R. Soar. Acres 2050; pop. 842; poor r. 292*l.* (Loughb. U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities 5*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 275*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *W. House*, E. Dawson, Esq., M. P.

WHAW hmlt. ( ) Arkengarth Dale par. *N. R. York.* 8 m. N. of Askrigg-246, near *W. Moor.*

Wheal Alfred (33) near Hayle, *SW. Cornwall*, a copper mine. 'Wheal,' from the cornish 'Huel,'

a mining work or pit. ☞ *W. Anderton* (95) near Tavistock, *W. Devon.* ☞ *W. Ann* (35) near Hayle, *SW. Cornw.* ☞ *W. Ash* (25) near Tavistock, *W. Devon.* ☞ *W. Bal* (33) near St. Just. ☞ *W. Basset* (31) near St. Agnes, *SW. Cornw.* ☞ *W. Betsy*, in *W. Devon.*, has lead, and is 120 fath. deep. ☞ *W. Boys* (30) near St. Endellion, *Mid. Cornw.* ☞ *W. Brother* (25) near Callington, *E. Cornw.* ☞ *W. Bucketts* (31) near Truro, *SW. Cornw.* ☞ *W. Coates*, in *E. Cornw.*, 75 fath. deep, and has tin. ☞ *W. Coates* (31) near St. Agnes, *SW. Cornw.*, a copper mine. ☞ *W. Courtenay* (30) near St. Columb, *Mid. Cornw.* ☞ *W. Crofty, East* (33) near Camborne, *SW. Cornw.*, has copper, is 130 fath. deep, and employs 600 hands. ☞ *W. Edward* (33) near St. Just, *SW. Cornw.*, has copper, malachite, etc. ☞ *W. Fanny* (31) near Redruth, *SW. Cornw.* ☞ *W. Fortescue* (25) near Tavistock, *W. Devon.* Another *W. Fortescue* (31) is near Gwennap, *SW. Cornw.* ☞ *W. Francis* (31-3) near Camborne, *SW. Cornw.* ☞ *W. Friendship* (31) near Gwennap, *SW. Cornw.* Another *W. Friendship*, on Dartmoor, *W. Devon.*, has much copper, is 100 fath. deep, and employs 210 hands. ☞ *W. Gorland* (31) near St. Day, *SW. Cornw.*, a copper mine. ☞ *W. Henry* (31) near Truro, *SW. Cornw.* ☞ *W. Jewell* (31) near St. Day, *SW. Cornw.*, a copper mine. Another *W. Jewell* (25) is on Dartmoor, *W. Devon.*, 150 fath. deep, with 200 hands. ☞ *W. Jewell, West*, in *E. Cornw.*, is 115 fath. deep. ☞ *W. Josiah* (25) near Calstock, *E. Cornw.* ☞ *W. Julia*, near —, *Cornw.*, is a copper mine 135 fath. deep. ☞ *W. Mary Consols* (25) near Liskeard, *E. Cornw.* ☞ *W. Owles* (33) near St. Just, *SW. Cornw.*, is 150 fath. deep. ☞ *W. Penrose* (31) near Helston, *SW. Cornw.* ☞ *W. Prosper*, near —, *Cornw.*, is 78 fath. deep, with copper and tin. ☞ *W. Prosper, Great*, in *E. Cornw.*, has tin and china clay. ☞ *W. Providence, East* (30) near Lanivet, *Mid. Cornw.* ☞ *W. Reeth* (33) near St. Ives, *SW. Cornw.*, is 90 fath. deep. ☞ *W. Rock* (31) near St. Agnes, *SW. Cornw.*, a tin mine. ☞ *W. Rose* (31) near Newlyn, *Mid. Cornw.*, has lead and galena. ☞ *W. Rowe* (31) near Helston, *SW. Cornwall.* ☞ *W. Russell* (25) near Tavistock, *W. Devon.* ☞ *W. Seton* (31) near Falmouth, *SW. Cornwall.* ☞ *W. Sisters* (25) near Liskeard, *E. Cornw.* ☞ *W. Tolgus* (31) near Redruth, *SW. Cornw.* ☞ *W. Towan* (31) near St. Agnes, *SW. Cornw.* ☞ *W. Treasury* (31-3) near Camborne, *SW. Cornw.* ☞ *W. Trehane* and *W. Trelawney* (25) near Liskeard, *SW. Cornw.* ☞ *W. Unity* (31) near St. Day, *SW. Cornw.*, has copper, tin, zinc, etc. Another *W. Unity*, is on Dartmoor (25) *W. Devon.* ☞ *W. St. Vincent* (25) near Callington, *E. Cornw.*, a silver mine. ☞ *W. Virgin* (31) near Gwennap, *SW. Cornw.*, a copper mine 120 fath. deep, with 200 hands. ☞ *W. Vor* (31-3) near St. Breage, *SW. Cornw.*, has copper, tin, slate. ☞ *W. Vyvyan*, in *Mid. Cornw.*, has tin and copper. ☞ *W. Williams* (31) near Truro, *SW. Cornwall.* — [This imperfect list of mines is made up from the 'Report of the Children's Employment Commission' and the 'Mining Almanack.']

WHEATACRE, ALL SAINTS, par. (67) Clavering hund. *SE. Norfolk*, 3 m. NE. of Beccles-109, near R. Waveney. Acres 1660; pop. 176; poor r. 74*l.* (Loddon U.); real prop. 169*5l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Norw.) val. with Barnby and Mutford 660*l.*, patr. Gonville and Caius Coll. Camb.

WHEATACRE BURGH. See BURGH, ST. PETER, *Norfolk.*

Wheatcroft (82) 3 m. ESE. of Matlock, *Mid. Derby.*

WHEATENHURST, or WHITMINSTER, par. (43) Lower Whitstone hund. *Mid. Gloucest.* 5 m. NW. of Stroud 101, near Stroudwater and Ship canals, and R. Severn. Acres 1760; pop. 391; poor r. 89*l.*; real prop. 2831*l.*; charities 21*l.*, and a share (of 95*l.*) with Fretherne. St. Andrew *Cur.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 135*l.*, patr. Rev. A. Ely. *W. House*, C. Cambridge, Esq. *Wheatenh. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Arlingham, Brockthrop, Eastington (where poor ho. is), Frampton, Fretherne, Frocester, Hardwicke, Haresconbe, Haresfield, Longney, Moreton Valence, Saul, Standish, Wheatenhurst; acres 22,756, pop. 7970, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 689 (out-door 593), expend. 2632*l.*, prop. rated 46,910*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 7960 + 19; 15 deaths from cholera in 1849. It belongs to Gloucester New County Court district.

P. *Wheatfield* (17) 4 m. W. of Dublin, *Mid. Dublin.* ☞ WHEATFIELD par. (13) Pirton hund. *SE. Oxford.* 4 m. SSW. of Thame-44, near Aldwell Cop or camp. Acres 540; pop. 99; poor r. 11*5l.* (Thame U.); real prop. 97*5l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 237*l.*, patr. C. V. Spencer, Esq., of *W. Hall*, a ruin, burnt 1814.

P. WHEATHAMPSTEAD par. (46) Dacorum hund. *Mid. Herts.* 4 m. NE. of St. Alban's-20, on R. Lea (containing Hamwell and Marford), where the barons met 1312 against Edw. II., is *Watamestede* of 'Domesdy,' given by the Confessor to Westminster. Acres 5140; pop. 1871 + 21; poor r. 394*l.* (St. Alb. U.); real prop. 10,15*6l.*; charities 19*5l.*, of which Marshall's for apprentices 18*5l.* St. Helen *Rect.* (Roch.) val. with Harpenden 1356*l.*, patr. Bp. of Lincoln; church, cruciform, with a good spire, an old font, and effigies, etc. of a knight, of Dame Garrard of Lamer, the Brockets, brasses of J. Heyworth (1520) and Hugh Bostock. Abbot Bostock (died 1440), of St. Alban's, was a native.

WHEATHILL par. (55, 61) Stokesden hund. *SE. Salop*, 5 m. NW. of Cleobury Mortimer-137, under Clee Hill, was once a mkt. town. Acres 1240; pop. 140 + 2; poor r. 27*l.* (Cleob. U.); real prop. —*l.* Holy Trinity *Rect.* (Heref.) val. 277*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Churton. ☞ WHEATHILL par. (18) Whitley hund. *SE. Somerset.* 4 m. WSW. of Castle Cary-113, near R. Brue. Acres 330; pop. 28; poor r. 7*l.* (Wincanton U.); real prop. 71*5l.* St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 105*l.*, patr. Mrs. Harbin.

Wheatlands, near Kirkliston, *E. Linlithgow.*

WHEATLEY hmlt. (8) Binsted par. *NE. Hants.* 4 m. ENE. of Alton-47. ☞ WHEATLEY tnshp. ( ) Chipping par. *Mid. Lancash.* 8 m. WSW. of Clitheroe-217, on R. Lond, under Long Ridge Fell, is joined to THORNLEY.

P. WHEATLEY chplry. (13) Cuddesden par. *Mid. Oxford.* 4 m. ESE. of Oxford-54, in a hollow near R. Thame, and Shotover Hill, is a meet for Mr. Phillips' hounds. Acres 970; pop. 997 + 2; poor r. 61*5l.* (Headington U.); real prop. 2560*l.*; charities 107*l.*, of which 52*l.* to Bp. Moss's school. St. Mary *Cur.* (Oxfd.) val. 120*l.*, patr. Bishop. ☞ WHEATLEY tnshp. (87) Doncaster par. *W. R. York.* 1 m. NE. of Doncaster-162, on R. Don, is joined to SANDALL-LONG. Real prop. 3729*l.* *W. House*, Sir W. B. Cooke, Bt. ☞ WHEATLEY vil. (88) Ovenden tnshp. *W. R. York.* near Halifax-197. ☞ WHEATLEY hmlt. ( ) Ilkley tnshp. *W. R. York.* 5 m. NW. of Otley-205.

WHEATLEY BOOTH tnshp. ( ) Whalley par. *E. Lancash.* 4 m. E. of Clitheroe-217, under Pendle Hill, is joined to BARLEY. ☞ W.-CARR

ext. par. ( ) Whalley par. *E. Lancash.* 3 m. WSW. of Colne-218, on Leeds and Liverp. canal and R. Henburn. Acres 200; pop. 53; poor r. 23*l.* (Burnley U.). ☞ W., North, par. (83) Bassetlaw wap. *NE. Notts.* 4 m. NE. of E. Retford-141. Acres 2010, dairy land; pop. 424; poor r. 130*l.* (E. Retf. U.); real prop. 3623*l.*; charities 15*l.*, of which 5*l.* to school. St. Peter *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 246*l.*, patr. Lord Middleton. ☞ W., South, par. close to the above. Acres 600; pop. 41+1; poor r. 8*l.* (E. Retf. U.); real prop. 965*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Helen *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 140*l.*, patr. Chap. of Southwell.

Wheaton Aston chplry. (61) Lapley par. *Mid. Stafford.* 4 m. WSW. of Penkridge-141, near Gd. Junct. canal. Acres 2170; pop. 706+14.

P. *Wheddon Cross* ( ) 7 m. from Minehead (20) *W. Somerset.*

Wheel Causeway, is part of the roman road which joined the Maiden Way N. of Bewcastle, *Cumbrld.*, and went over the Border to Deadwater in Castletown, *S. Roxburgh.*

Wheeler, or *Cwhielor, River* (79) joins the Clwyd, *E. Denbigh.* at Aberchwielor. ☞ *W. Street* (8) 2 m. SW. of Godalming, *SW. Surrey.*

Wheeler's End Common (7) 3 m. W. of High Wycombe, *S. Bucks.*

Wheeley. See Weeley, *Essex.*

P. Wheelock tnshp. (80) Sandbach par. *Mid. Cheshire*, 1 m. SW. of Sandbach-162, near Manchest. rail., on Trunk canal, and *W. River*, which rises under Mole Cop, and runs 16 m. W. past Sandbach, Warningham, to the Dane near Middlewich. Acres 660; pop. 574+13, in the salt-works, cotton manufact.; poor r. 131*l.* (Congleton U.); real prop. 2574*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Vicar. *W. House*, Col. Tryon.

Wheelton tnshp. ( ) Leyland par. *Mid. Lancash.* 3 m. NE. of Chorley-208. Acres 1220; pop. 1331; poor r. 294*l.* (Chorl. U.); real prop. 4020*l.*

Wheery, or Killagally, par. (6, 14-5, 23) Garrycastle bar. *NW. King's Co.*, containing Ferbane-71, on Gd. canal and Rs. Brosna and Boora, near Lough Boora, has the ruins of Cool and Kilcolgan castles. Acres 17,557, much bog, with limestone; pop. 3841+29. Living, a *Vic.* (Meath) with Tessawran, and a *Cur.* val. 75*l.*, patr. Incumbent of Tessawran. Moyclare, R. Lander, Esq.; Ballylinn, J. G. King, Esq.

Whefri River (56) rises in *NW. Brecon.* and runs 8 m. SE. past Llanafanfawr and Llanganton to the Irvon near Builth.

Wheldale hmlt. (87) Ferry Frystone tnshp. *W. R. York.* 2 m. NE. of Pontefract-177.

P. Wheldrake par. ( ) Ouse and Derwent wap. *E. R. York.* 6 m. SE. of York-199, on R. Derwent, contains Langwith. Acres 5010; pop. 722+3; poor r. 166*l.* (Yk. U.); real prop. 5558*l.*; charities 38*l.*, of which 12*l.* to school. St. Helen *Rect.* (Yk.) val. 474*l.*, patr. Archbp. Roman coins of Severus, Hadrian, Commodus, etc. found 1810.

Whelford hmlt. (34) Kempsford par. *SE. Gloucest.* 2 m. SE. of Fairford-79, near R. Coln. Pop. 178.

Whelnethan, Great, par. (51) Thedwestry hund. *W. Suffolk*, 3 m. SSE. of Bury St. Edmund's -71, contains part of Sicklesmere. Acres 1270; pop. 514+9; poor r. 198*l.* (Thingoe U.); real prop. 3278*l.*; charities 9*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Ely) val. 31*l.*, patr. F. Wing, Esq. ☞ W., Little, par. (50) as above, 1 m. NE., contains Sicklesmere. Acres 570; pop. 206+2; poor r. 80*l.* (Thing. U.); real prop. 1165*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Ely) val. 160*l.*, patr. Marquis of Bristol.

Whelp Castle ( ) at Kirby Thore, *N. Westmrld.*, the name given to the roman station *Brovonacæ* on Watling St., or High Burwens, after one Whelp, who held the manor (Hen. II.).

Whelpington, West, tnshp. ( ) Kirkwhelpington par. *Mid. Northumbrld.* 9 m. E. of Bellingham-294, near the Wanbeck, and *W. Tower* (at the vicarage). Pop. 56; poor r. 47*l.* (Bellingh. U.).

Whelply tythg. (15) Whiteparish par. *SE. Wilts.* 8 m. SE. of Salisbury-81. Real prop. 1774*l.*

Whelprigg ( ) near —, *Westmrld.*, J. Gibson, Esq.

Whelpsidefell ( ) W. side of Helvellyn, *E. Cumbrld.*, with a fall over it.

Whelsay Isld., 3 m. E. of Mainland, *E. Shetland Islds.*, 4 m. SE. of Out Skerries, belonging to — Bruce, Esq., of *W. House*, was a par., now joined to Nesting. Size 4 m. by about 2, hilly, with a rocky coast; pop. 628.

Whelter Fells ( ) at the head of Haweswater, *W. Westmrld.*

Whenby par. ( ) Bulmer wap. *N. R. York*, 7 m. E. of Easingwold-212. Acres 1390; pop. 124+1; poor r. 40*l.* (Easingw. U.); real prop. 1983*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Martin *Vic.* (Yk.) val. 121*l.*, patr. W. Garforth, Esq.

Whepstead par. (51) Thingoe hund. *W. Suffolk*, 4 m. SSW. of Bury St. Edmund's-71, belonged to Bury abbey, was given to the Drurys, and is now held by Gen. Hammond, of Plumpton. Acres 3450; pop. 681+7; poor r. 403*l.* (Thing. U.); real prop. 4214*l.*; charities 73*l.*, of which 25*l.* to Sparke's school. Living, a *Rect.* (Ely) 468*l.*, patr. —; church, old.

Whernside, Great ( ) 2 m. NNE. of Kettlewell, *W. R. York.* 2265 ft. high; *Little W.*, near it, 1958 ft. ☞ *W. Mountn.* ( ) 4 m. SE. of Dent, *W. R. York.* 2385 ft. high.

Wherstead par. (48) Samford hund. *S. Suffolk*, 2 m. S. of Ipswich-69, on R. Orwell. Acres 2370; pop. 238; poor r. 92*l.* (Samf. Incorp.); real prop. 3050*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 153*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *W. Lodge*, late Sir R. Harland, Bt., of Orwell Pk.

Wherwell (Upper) Hundred (12) Andover divis. *N. Hants.*, contains the pars. of Bullington *cur.* and Longparish *vic.*; acres 6080, pop. 998, houses 205. W. (Lower) Hundred, as above, contains the pars. of Chilbolton, Goodworth, Clatford *v.*, Wherwell *v.*, and part of Abbot's Arm; acres 11,770, pop. 1483, houses 310. See Andover Deanery. ☞ Wherwell, or Whorwell, par. in the above hund. 3 m. SE. of Andover-63, on R. Anton, containing Fullerton and Westover, had a benedictine nunnery found. about 986 by Elfrida (who was buried here), wife of Edgar, val. 339*l.*, and given to the Wests. Acres 4640; pop. 664; poor r. 44*l.* (Andov. U.); real prop. 4402*l.*; charities 1*l.* Holy Cross *Vic.* (Win.) val. with Bullington and Tufton 301*l.*, patr. Col. Iremonger, of *W. House.* A stone cross in *W. Wood*, relates the murder of Edw. the martyr by Elfrida. *Fair*, 24 Sept.

Whessoe tnshp. ( ) Haughton-le-Skerne par. *S. Durham*, 2 m. NNW. of Darlington-241, near Gt. N. of Engld. rail. Acres 1220; pop. 118; poor r. 39*l.* (Darlingt. U.); real prop. 1444*l.*

Whestone, or Whetstone, hmlt. (81) Tideswell par. *NW. Derby.* 1 m. WNW. of Tideswell -160. Pop. 65; poor r. 34*l.* (Bakewell U.); real prop. 1258*l.*

Whetham tythg. (34) Calne par. *Mid. Wilts.* near Calne-87. Pop. 200. *W. House*, Col. Money.

Whetley hmlt. ( ) Manningham tnshp. *W. R. York.* 1 m. NNW. of Bradford-196.

WHETSTONE par. (63) Guthlaxton hund. *Mid. Leicest.* 5 m. SSW. of Leicester-96, on R. Soar, near Midld. Count. rail. and the Fosseway. Acres 1680; pop. 956+5; poor r. 300*l.* (Blaby U.); real prop. 4482*l.* St. Matthew *Cur.* with Enderby.

P. WHETSTONE chplry. (7) Finchley and Fryern Barnet pars. *NE. Middlesex*, 2 m. SE. of Barnet-11, near Colney Hatch lunatic asylum. Pop. 782. St. John *Cur.* (Lon.) val. 120*l.*, patr. Bishop and Trustees. Omnibuses from London run hither.

WHETTALL tnshp. (73) Ellesmere par. *N. Salop*, 3 m. SE. of Ellesmere-169, is joined to KENWICK.

Wheyrigg ( ) 4 m. W. of Wigton, *NW. Cumbrld.*

WHICHAM par. ( ) Allerdale-above-Derwent ward, *S. Cumbrld.* 9 m. SSE. of Ravenglass-279, between R. Dudden and the coast. Acres 5660; pop. 299+1; poor r. 91*l.* (Bootle U.); real prop. 2650*l.*; charities, 16*l.* to gram. school. St. Mary *Rect.* (Ches.) val. 243*l.*, patr. Earl of Lonsdale.

WHICHBURY. See WHITSBURY, *Wilts.*

WHICHFORD par. (45) Kington hund. *S. Warwick.* 4 m. SE. of Shipston-on-Stour-83, contains Ascott and Stourton. Acres 3100; pop. 691+6; poor r. 351*l.* (Shipst. U.); real prop. 3652*l.*; charities, 7 poor's cottages. St. Michael *Rect.* (Worc.) val. 623*l.*, patr. Earl Beauchamp, of Madresfield.

Whichwood, or *Wychwood, Forest* (44-5) 4 m. NW. of Witney, *W. Oxford.* is traversed by Akeman St., and contains 3709 acres (1841 being navy timber) of oak, ash, beech, etc. *W. Lodge*, —.

P. WHICKHAM par. ( ) W. Chester ward, *N. Durham*, 3 m. WSW. of Gateshead-274, where R. Derwent joins the Tyne, near Carlisle rail., is a polling place, and contains Fellside, Lowside, and Swallwell. Acres 5730, with coal; pop. 4319+47; poor r. 1099*l.* (Gatesh. U.); real prop. 10,900*l.*, of which 2232*l.* on mines; charities 86*l.*, of which 25*l.* to Blakiston's school. St. Mary *Rect.* (Dur.) val. 663*l.*, patr. Bishop.

Whiddy Isld. (105, 118) 2 m. WNW. of Bantry, *SW. Cork*, a coast-gd. station, in Bantry Bay, belonging to the Earl of Bantry, whose deer park is here, was fortified after the french descent 1796, and has ruins of a church, and of the castle of the O'Sullivans, which was b. in the time of Hen. VI., and destroyed by Ireton in the civil wars. Size 2½ m. by 1, or 1218 acres, fertile and well cultivated; pop. about 450.

WHIDHILL tythg. (34) Cricklade St. Sampson par. *N. Wilts.* 2 m. SE. of Cricklade-83.

Whifflet, 3 m. WSW. Airdrie, *N. Lanark.* on Caledonian rail.

Whigsborough (30) 5 m. SW. of Frankfort, *W. King's Co.*, — Drought, Esq.

WHILE par. (55) Wolphy hund. *N. Hereford.* 4 m. ENE. of Leominster-137, is joined to PUDDLESTONE.

Whiligh (5) 6 m. NW. of Hailsham, *Mid. Sussex*, G. Courthope, Esq.

Whilimoor (61) 6 m. E. of Bridgnorth, *E. Salop.*

WHILLYMOOR tnshp. ( ) Arlecdon par. *W. Cumbrld.* 4 m. NE. of Whitehaven-294. Pop. 97; real prop. 1007*l.*

WHILTON par. (53) Nobottle Grove hund. *W. Northmptn.* 4 m. ENE. of Daventry-72, near N. West. rail., Gd. Junct. canal, and Watling St. Acres 1270; pop. 401+1; poor r. 206*l.* (Davent. U.); real prop. 2293*l.*; charities 70*l.*, of which 57*l.* to Emery's school. St. Andrew *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 328*l.*, patr. W. Rose, Esq., of *W. House.*

Whim, 9 m. NNW. of Peebles, *N. Peebles.* near *W. Loch*,

P. WHIMPLE par. (21) Cliston hund. *E. Devon.* 4 m. WNW. of St. Mary Ottery-161, contains Strete Raleigh. Acres 2090; pop. 816+8; poor r. 313*l.* (St. Thomas U.); real prop. 4331*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 357*l.*, patr. Mrs. Saunders. *Fair*, Mon. before Michaelm., sheep.

WHINBERGH par. (66) Mitford hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 3 m. SSE. of E. Dereham-100, on E. Anglian rail. Acres 1240; pop. 209; poor r. 89*l.* (Mitf. U.); real prop. 1997*l.*; charities 11*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Norw.) val. with Westfield 283*l.*, patr. Rev. W. Grigson, rector. White Hall, Sir W. Clayton, Bt.

WHINES vil. Ruthven par. *W. Forfar.* 6 m. SW. of Kerriemuir-61. Pop. 19.

WHINFELL tnshp. ( ) Brigham par. *W. Cumbrld.* 3 m. S. of Cockermouth-306, near *W. Beacon*, 1500 ft. high, was seat of the Pearsons. Pop. 132+1; real prop. 1514*l.* ☞ WHINFELL tnshp. ( ) Kendal par. *Mid. Westmrld.* 6 m. NE. of Kendal-262. Pop. 187; poor r. 93*l.* (Kend. U.); real prop. 1813*l.*

Whinfell Forest ( ) 6 m. N. of Shap, *N. Westmrld.* was noted for its oaks (as Three Brothers' tree, 39 ft. girth, and Harts' Horn tree), and has Julian's Bower, at a farm, where Roger de Clifford's mistress lived.

Whinlatter Fell ( ) 5 m. WNW. of Keswick, *Mid. Cumbrld.*

Whinnion Loch, 9 m. W. of Castle Douglas, *S. Kirkcudbt.* in a pretty spot.

Whinny Hall ( ) 7 m. E. of Kendal, *S. Westmrld.* on the Lune.

WHINS OF MILTON. See MILTON, WHINS OF, *Stirling.* which has Fairbairn's nail factory. ☞ *W. Tarn*, 2 m. E. of Penrith, *E. Cumbrld.* near R. Eamont.

P. WHIPPINGHAM par. (10) E. Medina lib. I. of Wight, *S. Hants.* 3 m. NNE. of Newport-82, on R. Medina, belonged to Lyra *ab.*, and contains Burton (with its austin cell ruins), Coombley, Fairlee (the Oglanders'), E. Cowes *cur.*, and Osborne, seat of Her Majesty *The Queen.* Acres 4390; pop. 2518+29; poor r. —*l.* (I. of Wight Incorp.); real prop. 10,895*l.*; charities 20*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Win.) val. 757*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor, — church, is that usually attended by the royal family; St. Paul *Cur.* 40*l.*, Rector. Norris Cast. — Bell, Esq.

P. WHIP'S CROSS (1) near Walthamstow, *SW. Essex*, a pleasant spot in Epping Forest, with a neat brick chapel of ease.

WHIPSNADE par. (46) Manshead hund. *S. Beds.* 5 m. WSW. of Luton-31, is a meet for Mr. Brand's hounds. Acres 1350; pop. 211; poor r. 103*l.* (Lut. U.); real prop. 1687*l.* St. M. Magdalen *Rect.* (Ely) val. 156*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

WHIPTON hmlt. (22) Heavitree par. *E. Devon*, close to Exeter-164.

WHIRLOW hmlt. ( ) Ecclesall Bierlow tnshp. *W. R. York.* 4 m. SW. of Sheffield-162.

WHISBY tnshp. (83) Doddington par. *W. Lincoln.* 5 m. SW. of Lincoln-132. Acres 1700; pop. 63+1; poor [illegible] inc. U.).

WHISH[illegible] ISHAW, *Warwick.*

W[illegible]. (64) Alstoe hund. *NW. Rutland*[illegible] of Oakham-95, was *Wichingedine*, held by Waltheof the Conqueror's nephew, and came thro' the Wakes, Hollands, Greys, etc. to the Sherards. Acres 3870, hilly; pop. 831+3; poor r. 284*l.* (Oakh. U.); real prop. 6701*l.*; charities 24*l.* St. Andrew *Vic.* (Pet.) val. 155*l.*, patr. Earl of Harborough of Glaiston; church, old, with effigies of B. Villiers.

Whisson, or *Whitestone, Cliff* ( ) on Black

Hambledon mountn., *N.R. York.* about 5 m. NE. of Thirsk, has a fine prospect.

WHISSONSETT par. (68) Launditch hund. *N. Norfolk*, 4 m. NE. of Litcham-101, on a branch of R. Wensum. Acres 1200; pop. 702 + 8; poor r. 217*l.* (Mitford U.); real prop. 2968*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Norw.) val. with Horningtoft 714*l.*, patr. F. R. Reynolds, Esq.

Whistleburgh Castle, 2 m. NE. of Bervie, *E. Kincardine.* in ruins on the coast.

Whistley (14) 2 m. SW. of Devizes, *Mid. Wilts.*

WHISTLEY HURST lib. (7) Hurst par. *E. Berks.* 4 m. E. of Reading-38. Acres 1760; pop. 992 + 13; poor r. 441*l.* (Wokingham U.); real prop. 3895*l.* *W. Park*, —.

WHISTON tnshp. (80) Prescot par. *S W. Lancash.* ½ m. S. of Prescot-198, on Liverp. and Manch. rail., has Prescot Union p. house. Acres 1760; pop. 1586 + 12, colliers; poor r. 323*l.* (Presc. U.); real prop. 9490*l.*, of which 3046*l.* on mines.

☞ WHISTON par. (52) Wymersley hund. *Mid. Northmptn.* 5 m. E. of Northampton-66, near Peterboro' rail. and R. Nen. Acres 1360, with limestone; pop. 66; poor r. 10*l.* (Hardingstone U.); real prop. 1627*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Pet.) val. with Denton 286*l.*, patr. Lord Boston; church, on a hill, b. 1534, by A. Catesby, who had the manor and an old seat here, is a good specimen of later eng., with pinnacled tower, and tombs of the founder and other Catesbys, and Irbys (one by Nollekens).

☞ WHISTON tnshp. (72) Kingsley par., *N. Stafford.* 4 m. NE. of Cheadle-146, near Uttoxeter canal and R. Churnet, containing W. HAVES hmlt. and Oakamoor, belongs to Giffard of Chillington since 1380. Acres 2780; pop. 681 + 14; real prop. 2276*l.* *W. Cross*, a meet for the Albrighton hounds.

☞ WHISTON lib. (62) with Bickford, Penkridge par. *Mid. Stafford.* 2 m. W. of Penkridge-131.

☞ WHISTON par. (82) S. Strafforth wap. *W. R. York.* 2 m. SE. of Rotherham-159, near N. Midld. rail., contains UPPER W. hmlt., Morthen, Canklow, and 4 other hmlts. Acres 3190; pop. 1103 + 18; poor r. 392*l.* (Rotherh. U.); real prop. 7379*l.*; charities 31*l.*, of which 6*l.* to Mansel's school. St. James *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 868*l.*, patr. Earl of Effingham of The Grange.

Whiston Cross (41) 4 m. SE. of Shiffnal, *E. Salop.*

WHISTONES tythg. (54) Claines par. *Mid. Worcest.* 2 m. N. of Worcester-111, contains *White Ladies*, on the site of Whitestone nunnery, found. 1255 by Bp. de Cantilupe, val. 53*l.*,—also the jail, and Bp. Fell's hosp. on site of St. Oswald's. Pop. 2849; real prop. 11,612*l.*

P. WHITACRE, NETHER, par. (62) Hemlingford hund. *N. Warwick.* 3 m. NE. of Coleshill-104, near Birm. and Derby rail. and R. Tame. Acres 2210; pop. 503 + 9; poor r. 293*l.* (Meriden U.); real prop. 3718*l.*; charities 92*l.* to Jennens' schools and for lecturer. St. Giles *Cur.* (Worc.) val. 333*l.*, patr. Earl Howe.

☞ W. OVER par. as above, 2 m. SE. on R. Bourne. Acres 1360; pop. 330 + 5; poor r. 105*l.* (Merid. U.); real prop. 2698*l.*; charities 21*l.*, of which 5*l.* to school. St. Leonard *Don.* (Worc.) val. 142*l.*, patr. Earl Digby of Coleshill.

Whitadder, or *White Water*, *River*, rises in Whittingham par. *S. Haddington.* near Spartleton, and runs SE. 30 m. by Allanbank (R. Blackadder joins), to the Tweed near Berwick. Fibrous gypsum is found in the red clay on its banks.

Whitbarrow ( ) 7 m. WSW. of Penrith, *Mid. Cumbrld.*

Whitbarrow Scar ( ) 4 m. NW. by N. of Milnthorpe, *S W. Westmrld.*

WHITBECK par. ( ) Allerdale-above-Derwent ward, *S W. Cumbrld.* 8 m. SSE. of Ravenglass -279, on the coast, under Black Comb, has 3 druid circles, — Standing Stones (8 stones), Kirkstones (30), and another (of 12). Acres 3910, with peat and slate; pop. 208, some fishermen; poor r. 43*l.* (Bootle U.); real prop. 2035*l.*; charities, 24*l.* to hosp. or poor's house. St. Mary *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 76*l.*, patr. Earl of Lonsdale.

Whitberry Point, 3 m. NW. of Dunbar, *N. Haddington.* near Baldred's Cradle rock.

WHITBOURNE par. (55) Broxash hund. *NE. Hereford.* 5 m. ENE. of Bromyard-125, on R. Teme. Acres 2700; pop. 824; poor r. 318*l.* (Bromy. U.); real prop. 478*l.*; charities 16*l.* and a school house. St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Heref.) val. 533*l.*, patr. Bishop, whose old palace is a farm. Bp. Godwin died, and was buried here. *W. Court*, —.

WHITBRIDGE hmlt. ( ) Seacroft and Templenewsam tnshps. *W. R. York.* 4 m. W. of Leeds-189.

P. WHITBURN par. ( ) E. Chester ward, *NE. Durham*, 3 m. N. of Sunderland-268, a fishing and bathing place on the coast, containing N. Biddick and Cleadon. Acres 4350, with limestone, and mineral springs, and coal; poor r. 230*l.* (S. Shields U.); real prop. 5818*l.*; charities, Triplett's for apprentices 61*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Dur.) val. 1113*l.*, patr. Bishop. *W. Hall*, Sir H. Williamson, Bt. Coins of Constantinus, etc. have been found.

P. WHITBURN par. 9 m. SSW. of Linlithgow, *S W. Linlithgow.* 20 from Edinbro', on Rs. Almond and Briech, contains Blackburn and Langrigg, and was part of Livingstone till 1730. Size 6 m. by 3, part arable, with moss and coal; pop. 2593 + 52, — of vil. 798, cotton weavers; real prop. 7985*l.*, of which 1587*l.* on mines; for poor 472*l.* Living (presb. Linlithg.) val. 203*l.*, patr. Sir W. Baillie of Polkemmet.

WHITBY tnshp. (80) Eastham and Stoke pars. *NW. Cheshire*, 6 m. N. of Chester-183, near Dee and Mersey canal, and R. Mersey. Acres 1200; pop. 839 + 40; poor r. 62*l.* (Wirrall U.); real prop. 1683*l.*

WHITBY-STRAND LIBERTY ( ) *N. R. York.* contains the pars. of Fylingdales, Hackness, Sneaton, and part of Whitby; acres 43,320, pop. 13,899, houses 3251.

✻ P. M. T. WHITBY par. in the above and E. Langbaurgh libs., a terminus of Pickering rail., 276 m. from London, or 236 by road, and 44 NE. of York (including Aislaby, Eskdaleside, Ugglebarnby *curs.*, and Hawkser, Newholm, Ruswarp), a petty sess. and polling town, new boro', excise collection, coast-gd. station, and bonding port, in a cold but healthy spot on N. Sea, at the Eske's mouth, and noted for its alum works, was the saxon *Streonesheale*, where K. Oswy found. a monastery 657 under St. Hilda, which being destroyed 876 by the Danes, who landed here under Hubba and called the place *Presteby*, i. e. priest town, was restored as a benedictine priory or abbey by Will. de Percy (W. Rufus), val. at 437*l.* at the Dissolution (when the town had about 40 houses), and given to the Cholmleys of Honsham, who established the alum works here 1615, and improved the port, which thenceforth grew into importance; — was created a boro' by the Reform bill, returning *one* member (it sent also to the Long Parl.), the bounds including the tnshp., Hawkser-cum-Stainsacre, Ruswarp, — no. of electors 426 (of 10*l.* houses 2659); and is under the county magistrates. Acres of par. 14,620, with alum shale, good clay, and lias, where ichthyosauri and jet are found,—of boro' 5132,—of tnshp. 50; pop. 11,682, and 9862, and 7383 (decreasing), in the alum and shipping trade, and fisheries, in-

cluding ship carpenters 192, rope and sail makers 50; houses (tnshp.) in narrow streets, some of brick and stone, with 2 churches, 8 chapels, town-hall (b. 1788 by the Cholmleys), literary soc. (1823) and library (1776) on the pier (with a museum of saurians and other fossils), custom ho., 2 banks, savings bk. (38,914*l.* from 1329 depositors), gas-works, marine assurance clubs, drawbridge (1767), ship-yards, schools, dispensary (1786), Boulby's almshouse, and seamen's hosp. for 42 (69*l.*, and 6*d.* per month from seamen's wages), found. 1676; assd. taxes 2035*l.*; poor r. 1425*l.* on 12,115*l.*; real prop. 15,536*l.*; charities 160*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 206*l.*, patr. Archbp.; church, on a hill, to which 191 steps lead, is ancient, but much altered, and has tombs of the Cholmleys, and Gen. Lascelles, a native (1614-1772); Episcopal Chapel *Cur.*, —*l.*, —., *ch.* b. 1778; St. Michael *Cur.*, —*l.*, —. The ruins of the abbey (where a synod was held 664 for settling Easter after the roman plan), on a rock 240 ft. high, includes parts of the cruciform church, which was 300 ft. by 69 (or 150 thro' the transepts), — and the tower, which was 104 ft., and fell 1830; near it is *W. Abbey*, G. Cholmley, Esq., which the roundheads took 1645. A white hosp. was here before 1160, and St. John's before Edw. II. The harb., which almost dries at low water, but rises 10 to 15 ft., and admits 600-ton ships, is made by an E. pier of 645 ft., and W. pier of 1560 ft. (besides the old Burgess pier, made 1632 by the Cholmleys), with a battery at the head, and a fixed *light*, put up 1831, 83 ft. high, and seen 13 m.; 1 m. N. by E. of the pier head, is *W. Scar*, a dangerous black ledge, near the Sledway passage in, which is 300 yds. broad. In 1846, 358 sail of 53,624 tons (45 being under 50 t. each, and 24 built abroad), and 1 steamer of 45 t. belonged to the port, which has Sandend, Robin Hood's Town, for sub-ports; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 708 sail of 31,907, and 184 of 9067 tons (besides 78 steamers of 3510 *inw.* and *outw.*), — from and to 'colonies' 4 of 1106, and 2 of 614 t., — from and to 'foreign ports' 68 of 7278, and 33 of 6026 t., besides 15 foreigners of 1440, and 9 of 973 t.; total customs 11,061*l.*; trade in coal, stone, alum, timber, hemp, flax, fish, grain, etc. About 260 boats and 940 hands were employed in the herring and other fisheries 1843-4. The alum cliffs extend 30 m. along the coast, 100 to 700 ft. high, and abound with fossils and petrifactions, including many ammonites or snake stones (transformed, the people say, by St. Hilda). A great fall of rock took place near the church 1787; the rail. of 30½ m. was made 1833, and passes through some fine scenery by Pickering to Rillington, on the Yk. and Scarboro'. Chambers the marine painter, a native. Mulgrave Cast., Marq. of Normanby. *Whitb. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Aislaby, Barnby, Borrowby, Egton, Ellerby, Eskdaleside, Fylingdales, Glaisdale, Goathland, Hawsker-with-Stainsacre (where poor ho. is), Hinderwell, Hutton Mulgrave, Lythe, Mickleby, Newholm-with-Dunsley, Newton Mulgrave, Roxby, Ruswarp, Sneaton, Ugglebarnby, Ugthorpe, Whitby; acres 72,171, pop. 20,100, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1321 (out-door 1172), expend. 4349*l.*, prop. rated 73,602*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 20,111 +23. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. The *Excise* district in '35, included Whitby, Masham, Middleham, Hawes, Askrigg, Leyburn, Bedale, Northallerton, Thirsk, Horringham, Helmsley, Kirby, Pickering, Egton, Guisbrough, Stokesley, Yarm, Stockton, Darlington, Richmond, Reeth, Easingwold; had 48 officers, and collected 53,058*l.* (each collector's round being 315 m.), of which 26,711*l.* was on malt, 11,346*l.* on licenses, 9063*l.* on paper, 4366*l.* on bricks, 1547*l.* on auctions, and the total no. of traders (6061) included 2481 dealers in tobacco, 1439 in wine and spirits, 1303 in tea, 533 brewers and maltsters, 94 makers of bricks, etc. *Mkt. D.* Sat. *Fairs*, 25 Aug., Martinmas day. *Races*, Sept. at *W. Sands.*

WHITCHBURY. See WHITSBURY, *Wilts.*

Whitchester ( ) ½ m. E. of Haltwhistle, *S W. Northmbrld.*, a roman camp, with three rugged sides. ☞ WHITCHESTER tnshp. ( ) Heddon-on-the-Wall par. *S. Northmbrld.* 10 m. WNW. of Newcastle-275, belonged to the Turpins. Pop. 66. Coins of Domitian, Antonine, etc. found at Turpin's Hill cairn 1795.

P. WHITCHURCH par. (46) Cottesloe hund. *Mid. Bucks.* 4 m. NNW. of Aylesbury-40, near N. West. rail., over The Vale, and once a mkt. town, was given by the Conqueror to the Giffards (who had a castle here), and came to the Veres, etc. Acres 1580; pop. 930 + 1; poor r. 639*l.* (Aylesb. U.); real prop. 3792*l.*; charities, some poor's cottages, and Westcar's bequest of 1500*l.* St. J. Evangelist *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 61*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, old, with a good tower. Dr. Lipscomb, author of the 'History and Antiquities of Buckinghamshire,' was a resident. ☞ WHITCHURCH, or EGLWYS WEN, 1 m. E. of Denbigh, *N. Denb.* is the common name of its mother church. ☞ WHITCHURCH par. (25) Roborough hund. *S W. Devon.* 1 m. SE. of Tavistock-207 near *W. Down* race-course, is a meet for Mr. Deacon's harriers. Acres 6450; pop. 918 + 12; poor r. 293*l.* (Tavist. U.); real prop. 4104*l.*; charities 7*l.* St. Andrew *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 195*l.*, patr. Rev. R. Sleeman, vicar; church, was a chantry to Tavistock abbey, found. 1300. Walreddon, W. Courtenay, Esq. ☞ WHITCHURCH par. (36) Caerphilly hund. *E. Glamorgan.* 3 m. NW. of Cardiff-160, near Taff Vale rail., Merthyr canal, and R. Taff, has a roman camp, and barrow. Acres 2500; pop. 1376 + 19, in Melin Gruffydd tin plate works; poor r. 441*l.* (Card. U.); real prop. 5269*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* (Llan.) val. 80*l.*, patr. Bishop. Velindre, T. Brookes, Esq.; Greenmeadow, W. Lewis, Esq.

P. WHITCHURCH par. (12) Upper Evingar par. *N. Hants.* 12 m. N. of Winchester, 56 from London, near S. West. rail. under the chalk hills, on R. Anton, containing W. PARSONAGE tythg. (pop. 6), Charlcott, Freefolk Priors (with its bank-note paper mills), and Cold Henley, is a decayed mkt. town, and a boro' by prescription (governed by a mayor under the dean and chapter of Winton), which returned two members to parl. (from Eliz.) till disfranchised by the Reform act. Acres 7330; pop. 1741 + 7, in the silk (16 looms) and paper manufact., corn trade, etc.; houses 349, irregular, with 3 chapels, bank, mills; poor r. 978*l.*; real prop. 8806*l.*; charities, a share (94*l.*) with WORMLEY. All Saints *Vic.* (Win.) val. 205*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, has library attached. *W. Lodge*, a meet for the Vine hounds. *Whitch. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Ashe, Freefolk Manor, Hurstbourne Priors, Laverstoke, St. Mary Bourne, Overton (where poor ho. is), Tufton, Whitchurch; acres —, pop. 5619, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 983 (out-door 892), expend. 3070*l.*, prop. rated 25,575*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 5495 + 17. It belongs to Andover New County Court district. *Fairs*, 3rd Th. June, 19, 20 Oct., cattle, etc.

P. WHITCHURCH par. (43) Lower Wormelow hund. *S. Hereford.* 5 m. SSW. of Ross-120, on R. Wye. Acres 1980; pop. 897+1; poor r. 488*l.* (Monmouth U.); real prop. 4937*l.*; charities, Gwyllim's 15*l.* St. Dubritius *Rect.* (Heref.) val. with Ganerew 300*l.*, patr. J. Pyrke, Esq.

P. WHITCHURCH (7) 10 m. NW. of St. Paul's, *N. Middlesex*, near Stanmore Parva, is another name for that par.

P. WHITCHURCH par. (13) Langtree hund. *SE. Oxford.* 8 m. SW. of Henley-35, on the Thames, near Gt. West. rail., contains W. TOLLHOUSE (pop. 7), near the bridge to Pangbourne. Acres 2070; pop. 843+10; poor r. 390*l.* (Bradfield U.); real prop. 3739*l.*; charities 27*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 456*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, has 8 brasses of Sir T. Walysch (1430), etc. Walliscote Ho., — Simeon, Esq.; Wallis the mathematician lived here. ☞ WHITCHURCH par. (40) Dewisland hund. *NW. Pembroke.* 3 m. E. of St. David's-265, contains Solva, on St. Bride's Bay. Pop. 1120+10, limeburners, etc.; poor r. 224*l.* (Haverfordwest U.); real prop. 2908*l.*; charities 6*l.* St. David *Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. 101*l.*, patr. Bishop and Chapter.

WHITCHURCH DIVISION (73) N. Bradford hund. *N. Salop*, contains the pars. of Ightfield, Lee-Brockhurst, Prees, Stanton-upon-Hine-Heath, and part of Whitchurch; acres 36,340, pop. 10,754, houses 2077.

P. M. WHITCHURCH par. in the above hund. and Nantwich hund. *Chesh.*, 18 m. NNE. of Shrewsbury, 163 from London, on Ellesmere canal, containing Tilstock and Ash *curs.*, Edgley, Broughall, and 11 other tnshps., is a polling and petty sess. town on a hill-side, was called *Blancminster*, and had a hosp. founded before Hen. II., with a castle near the mill. Acres 15,380, with clay, Blackmere, Osmere, and other small lakes; pop. 6373+47,— of town 3403, in the malt, hop, and shoe trade, lime and chemical works, and a cotton mill; houses 655, with 4 chapels, town-hall, 2 banks, savings bk. (54,094*l.* from 1453 depositors), free gram. school (45*l.*) found. 1550 by Sir J. Talbot, a rector, — Benyon's school (50*l.*), Higginson's almshouses for 6 (216*l.*), and ho. of industry; poor r. 1965*l.* on 23,353*l.*; real prop. 33,126*l.*; charities 934*l.* St. Alkmund *Rect.* (Lich.) val. with Marbury 145*l.*, patr. Countess of Bridgwater; church, on the hill, reb. 1722 (on site of one which fell down), has effigies, etc. of Jno. Talbot (marshal of France, Hen. VI.'s time), and other Talbots. Dean Barnard (died 1661) chaplain to Usher, and Whelock (d. 1654) an oriental scholar, were natives. The New *County Court* district contains Whitchurch, Ightfield, Hanmer, Iscoyd, Agden, Bradley, Chidlow, Chorlton, Cuddington, Malpas, Newton, Oldcastle, Overton, Shocklach (Church and Oviatt), Stockton, Wichaugh, Wigland, Threapwood, Audlem, Bickleigh, Buerton, Dodcot, Hampton, Macefen, Marbury, Norbury, Tushingham, Wirswall. *Mkt. D.* Frid. *Fairs*, 2nd Frid. Apr., Whit. Mond., Frid. after 2 Aug., 28 Oct.

P. WHITCHURCH, or FELTON, par. (19) Keynsham hund. *NE. Somerset.* 3 m. SSE. of Bristol-114. Acres 2180, including old Filwood Chase; pop. 416; poor r. 156*l.* (Keynsh. U.); real prop. 4053*l.*; charities 11*l.* St. Gregory *Cur.* (Ba. and W.) val. 88*l.*, patr. Sir J. Smyth, Bt., of Long Ashton (extinct), and W. G. Langton, Esq., of Newton. ☞ WHITCHURCH par. (54) Kington hund. *S. Warwick.* 4 m. SSE. of Stratford-on-Avon-96, on Moreton rail. and R. Stour, contains Broughton, Crimscott, and Wimpstone. Acres 2090; pop. 247; poor r. 132*l.* (Stratf. U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities 7*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Worc.) val. 341*l.*, patr. J. R. West, Esq., of Alscot.

WHITCHURCH CANONICORUM HUNDRED (17-8) Bridport div. *W. Dorset.* contains Bridport *rect.*, the pars. of Burstock *vic.*, Catherston Lewston *r.*, Charmouth *r.*, Chideock *cur.*, Marshwood *c.*, Pilsdon *c.*, Symondsbury *r.*, Whitchurch Canonicorum *v.*, Stanton St. Gabriel *c.*, Wooton-Fitzpaine *r.*, and part of Stockland; acres, without Bridport, 22,020, pop. 7225, houses 1498. See BRIDPORT DEANERY.

P. WHITCHURCH CANONICORUM par. in the above hund. 5 m. WNW. of Bridport-135, on R. Char, containing Wooton-Abbots, Berne, Vale, and Wild *cur.*, was once a mkt. town. Acres 5420; pop. 1581+19; poor r. 721*l.* (Bridp. U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities 22*l.* Holy Cross *Vic.* (Sal.) val. with Chideock, Marshwood, and Stanton 739*l.*, patr. Bp. of Ba. and W.; church, old, with effigies to Sir J. Jeffery, and tomb of Sir G. Somers, who took Somers' Isles, or the Bermudas.

WHITCHURCH MAUND tnshp. (55) Bodenham par. *Mid. Hereford.* 7 m. SW. of Bromyard-125. Pop. 116.

WHITCLIFFE tnshp. ( ) with Thorpe, Ripon par. *W. R. York.* 1 m. SW. of Ripon-212, contains Littlethorpe. Acres 1380; pop. 186; poor r. 42*l.*; real prop. 231*l.*

WHITCOMB. See WITCOMBE, *Gloucest.* ☞ WHITCOMB tythg. (34) Hillmarton par. *N. Wilts.* 3 m. NNE. of Calne-87.

WHITCOMBE par. (17) Culliford-Tree hund. *S. Dorset.* 2 m. SE. of Dorchester-120. Acres 540; pop. 52; poor r. 63*l.* (Dorch. U.); real prop. 880*l.* Living, a *Don. Cur.* (Sal.) val. 13*l.*; patr. Hon. G. L. D. Damer. ☞ *Whitcombe* (10) 1 m. SSW. of Newport, I. of Wight, *S. Hants.*

WHITCOTT tnshp. (60) with Hardwick, Norbury par. *W. Salop*, 3 m. NE. of Bishop's Castle-159. Pop. 82.

WHITCOTT-EVAN and W.-KEYSETT tnshps. (56, 60) Clun par. *SW. Salop*, 5 m. SW. of Bishop's Castle-159, on R. Clun. Pop. 38 and 225.

White Abbey (60) 8 m. WNW. of Shrewsbury, *W. Salop*, on the Severn. ☞ *W. Ash* (47) 1 m. W. of Halstead, *N. Essex.* ☞ *W. Bank*, in the *N. Sea*, between lat. 53½-54° N., long. 3-4° E., has 17-20 fath. on it, and 20-30 off. ☞ *W. Castle* (43) 5 m. ENE. of Abergavenny, *N. Monmouth.* on R. Trothy, now a large ruin, was given by Hen. III. to Hubert de Burgh. ☞ *W. Cliff Park* (35) 1 m. SSW. of Berkeley, *W. Gloucest.* near the Severn. ☞ W. CLIFT hmlt. (7) Monk's Risborough par. *Mid. Bucks.* near Prince's Risborough-36. ☞ W. CRAGG hmlt. ( ) Gt. Timble tnshp. *W. R. York.* 5 m. NNW. of Otley-205. ☞ *W. Cross* (30) 2 m. SSW. of St. Columb Major, *Mid. Cornwall.* ☞ *W. Cross* (43) 1 m. WNW. of Hereford, *Mid. Hereford.* a broken 6-sided cross (60 ft. round, 15 high) on 7 steps, with a stump shaft of 6 ft., — built, it is thought, at the plague of 1347 by Bp. Charlton, whose arms it bears. ☞ *W. Cross Green* (45) 9 m. NW. of Thame, *W. Bucks.* ☞ *W. Elm* (48) 3 m. SW. of Ipswich, *S. Suffolk.* ☞ *W. Hall* (52) 4 m. WNW. of Caxton, *SW. Cambridge.* ☞ *W. Hall* (31) 5 m. W. of Truro, *SW. Cornwall.* ☞ *W. Hall* (1) 5 m. SE. of Romford, *SW. Essex.* ☞ *W. Hall* (65) 3 m. E. of Ramsey, *NE. Hunts.* ☞ *W. Hall* (69) 5 m. NW. by W. of Fakenham, *N. Norfolk.* ☞ *W. Hall* (61) ½ m. E. of Shrewsbury, *Mid. Salop*, Mrs. Hanmer. ☞ *W. Hart Forest.* See BLACKMORE, *Dorset.* ☞ *W. Hawk Hill* (5, 9) near Brighton race-course, *S. Sussex*, has traces

of a roman camp on it. ☞ *W. Head* (47) 5 m. NE. of Carrickfergus, *SE. Antrim*, N. side of Belfast Lough, 2 m. SSW. of Black Head. ☞ *W. Hill* (46) ½ m. NNE. of Berkhampstead, *W. Herts.* near N. West. rail. and Gd. Junct. canal. ☞ *W. Hill* (20) 3 m. NW. of Collon, *SW. Louth*, near *W. River*, has a good view. ☞ *W. Hill* ( ) 8 m. NNW. of Haltwhistle, *SW. Northumbrld.* ☞ *W. Horse Hill* (13) 5 m. NNW. of Lambourne, *W. Berks.* 893 ft. high, on the Ridge way or 'Ickleton St.' near Wayland Smith's cave and the Blowing Stones, is so called from a galloping horse, 374 ft. long, cut in the chalk (they say, by Alfred after the battle of Ashdown 871), and looks over the fertile vale of 'White Horse,' watered by the Ock, and traversed by Gt. West. rail. Alfred's camp, Uffington cast., barrows, etc., are about the Horse, which covers an acre, is made by trenches 10 ft. broad, and is scoured annually by the tenants. The *W. H. Vale* hounds which hunt here, are kennelled at Oakley. ☞ *W. Horse*, at Bratton camp, *Wilts.* near Eddington, 100 ft. long, was cut in the 18th cent.; another *W. Horse* at Oldbury camp, near Calne, was cut about 1785 by Dr. Alsop. At Tysoe is a Red Horse. ☞ *W. House* ( ) 3 m. SE. of Gateshead, *NE. Durham.* ☞ *W. House* ( ) 5 m. SE. of Darlington, *S. Durham*, on R. Tees. ☞ *W. House* (47) 3 m. SE. of Clare, *N. Essex*, Mrs. Hanbury (?). ☞ *W. House* (63) 4 m. SSW. of Ashby-de-la-Zouch, *W. Leicest.* ☞ *W. House* (64) 2 m. N. of Crowland, *S. Lincoln.* on R. Welland. ☞ *W. House* (19) 6 m. NW. of Glastonbury, *Mid. Somerset.* on R. Brue. ☞ *W. House* (6) 10 m. ESE. of Reigate, *SE. Surrey.* ☞ *W. House* (6) 2 m. NE. of Croydon, *NE. Surrey.* ☞ *W. House* (83) 1 m. SSE. of E. Retford, *N. Notts.* ☞ *W. Knights* (13) 1 m. SE. of Reading, *Mid. Berks.* — Cholmley, Esq. ☞ *W. Ladies* (61-2) 3 m. W. of Brewood, *W. Stafford.* on the *Salop* border, near Boscobel and the Royal Oak, belonged to the Fitzherberts when Ch. II. found shelter here in his flight from Worcester Sept. 1651, and stands near some norman arches, etc. of a cistercian (or white) nunnery, founded about John's time. *W. Ladies*, near Worcester, on the site of Whistones or Whitestone nunnery, is sometimes mistaken for the above. ☞ W. Moor Place hmlt. (71) Basford par. *S. Notts.* 2 m. NW. of Nottingham-124. ☞ *W. Mountn.* (35) near Draperstown and Carntogher, *Mid. Londonderry*, W. of Glenshane Pass, one of the Munterlony chain, is 1996 ft. high. ☞ *W. Mountn.* (24) 5 m. SW. of Killann, *W. Wexford*, one of the Blackstairs group, is 1259 ft. high. ☞ W. Pit hmlt. (84) Swaby par. *E. Lincoln.* 4 m. W. of Alford-138. Pop. 150. ☞ *W. River* (20) rises near *W. Hill* and Belpatrick mountn. *S. Louth*, and runs 10 m. NE. by Dunleer, to the Dee at Drumcar. ☞ *W. Rocks* ( ) near Killinchy, *NE. Down*, W. side of Lough Strangford, a harbour with a good pier. ☞ *W. Sand Bay* (33) near the Land's End, *SW. Cornwall.* ☞ *W. Side* ( ) 3 m. NNW. of Haltwhistle, *SW. Northmbrld.* on R. Tippald. ☞ *W. Smocks* ( ) 1 m. NW. of Durham, *Mid. Durham.* ☞ *W. Sheet Hill* (19) 1½ m. NNW. of Mere, *SW. Wilts.* has a 3-ditched saxon camp of 15 acres. Another *W. S. Hill*, is a ridge SE. of Wardour Cast., *S. Wilts.* ☞ *W. Tree* (47) 5 m. N. of Ware, *E. Herts.* ☞ *W. Water Dash*, a stream on N. side of Skiddaw, *E. Cumbrld.* ☞ *W. Webbs* (7) 2 m. N. of Enfield, *NE. Middlesex.* ☞ *W. Wynd Hill*, near Dumfries, *Mid. Dumf.*, has a fine prospect.

White's Common (8) 5 m. S. of Reigate, *SE. Surrey.* ☞ *W. House* (34) 3 m. WNW. of Wootton Basset, *N. Wilts.*

P. *Whiteabbey* ( ) near Antrim, *SW. Antrim.*

Whiteaside distr. ( ) Grinton tnshp. *N. R. York.* 2 m. SW. of Reeth-242.

Whitebarrow. See Whitbarrow, *Westmrld.*

Whitebooth Road (86) in the Humber, *E. R. York.* near Paghill, has anchorage in 6 fath.

Whitebrook (43) 3 m. S. by E. of Monmouth, *E. Monmouth.* on R. Wye, is a *Cur.* with Llandogo.

Whitebro' (82) 4 m. W. of Mansfield, *W. Notts.*

Whiteburn Inn, 3 m. SW. of Westruther, *W. Berwick.*

Whitecastle hmlt. (31) Inishowen bar. *NE. Donegal*, 6 m. NNE. of Muff-150, on Lough Foyle, seat of G. Cary, Esq., near the ruins of an old castle.

Whitechapel ( ) *Mid. Lancash.* 5 m. SSE. of Garstang, is a *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 104*l.*, patr. Christ Ch. Oxon. ☞ Whitechapel ( ) near Birstal, *W. R. York.* is a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 125*l.*, patr. Miss Currer.

Whitechapel, St. Mary, par. (1) Ossulstone hund. Tower div. and T. Hamlets boro', *E. London*, 1½ m. E. of St. Paul's, was part of Stepney till 1329, and lies along *W. High St.* (with its old houses and butchers' shops), and *W. Road*, as far as the Drapers' almshouses, and includes Goodman's Fields, part of Wellclose Sq., etc. Acres 160, all built on; pop. 34,053 + 472, in a general trade, and various foundries, floor-cloth and other factories, distilleries, breweries, dye-works, sugar houses, etc.; houses 4360, with 2 churches, — chapels (2 being German), H-police and the New County Courts, gun-makers' proof-house, savings bank (145,247*l.* from 7198 depositors), Penny bank at St. Jude's school, found. by Mr. J. Scott (had 146*l.* from 4724 depositors in two weeks 1850), 'cadgers' hall' for beggars, Royal Pavilion theatre (holds 2000), Davenant's par. school (478*l.*), Davis's, or Gower's Walk, and other schools (St. Mary's sund. sch. has 1000 child.), King Edward St. ragged school, Megg's almsh. (95*l.*), Female Orphan asylum, — Sailors' Home found. 1830 by the excellent Capt. Elliott, R.N. (whose bust is here), 116 ft. long, for 500 men, on site of Brunswick theatre, which fell 1828, — Goulston Sq. baths and wash-houses for the poor, Union p. house, and London hosp. found. 1740, b. 1760, and enlarged to — ft. front for 400 patients, with a chapel, and income of about 9000*l.*; poor r. 8970*l.* on 93,572*l.*; real prop. 197,183*l.*; charities 1199*l.* St. Mary Matfelon *Rect.* (Lon.) val. 650*l.*, patr. Brasenose Coll. Oxon., — church, reb. 1763, has the tower of the original 'white chapel' of ease to Stepney, with a mon. by Banks to Dr. Markham (a rector), and the graves of Brandon, who, they say, beheaded Ch. I., and Parker, the leader of the mutiny at the Nore 1797; St. Mark *Cur.* 150*l.*, Bishop, — *ch.* b. — ; St. Jude *Cur.* — *l.*, Bishop; St. Paul *Cur.*, or Mariners' Church, — *l.*, Trustees, — *ch.* attached to Sailors' Home, as above. At Rag Fair in Rosemary Lane old clothes are sold. The baths in Goulston Sq., b. 1844-7, have 96 baths and 84 pair of washing tubs, with drying places, etc., and were used by 137,500 bathers and 14,700 washers in '50. A roman stone was found 1770 in Church Lane, and a roman inscription, urns, knives, etc. 1787 near Goodman's Fields, where, at Giffard's theatre, Garrick first came out as Rich. III., and which has a house, with some old carvings, wherein Eliz. was confined before being sent to the Tower 1558. *Whitech. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of St. Botolph

Without (Aldgate), Christ Church, Holy Trinity (Minories), St. Katharine, Mile-End New Town (a poor ho.), Norton Folgate, Old Artillery Ground, Tower, Whitechapel (St. Mary); acres —; pop. 71,758, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 8258 (out-door 6286), expend. 18,444*l.*, prop. rated 201,068*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same, except Aldgate and Mile-End; pop. 71,765+704; births 2410 (1189 being females, 103 illegit.), — deaths 2117, — marriages 603, of which 355 persons signed with marks: 184 and 'many more' deaths from cholera in 1849. The New *County Court* district lies between the City and Stratford, Bromley, Poplar, and S. of E. Count. rail. to the Thames.

WHITECHURCH par. (51-2, 62-3) Barretts-Barrymore and Cork bars. *Mid. Cork*, 4 m. NNW. of Cork-160. Acres 10,515, poor land; pop. 3368 +51, in the Monard iron-works. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 735*l.*, patr. Bishop. ☞ WHITECHURCH par. (22, 25) Rathdown bar. *S. Dublin*, 2 m. S. of Rathfarnham-3, near Two Rock and Three Rock mountns., contains Ballybodin and Edmonstown, with a druid circle on Larch Hill, and a cromlech at Little Dargle. Acres 2873, part fertile and well cultivated, with mountn. to the S. (rising 1339 ft. at one point), producing granite; pop. 1375, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* (Du. G. K.) with Tallaght, and a *Cur.* val. 25*l.*, patr. Incumbent of Tallaght; church, reb. in the pointed style, near the old ruins, by D. Latouche, Esq., of Marley. St. Columba's College, found. —, chiefly for training church students to preach in the irish tongue, is under a warden and sub-warden, with 9 fellows, and 11 scholarships, etc. attached. Hollypark, S. Foote, Esq.; and many other seats. ☞ WHITECHURCH par. (14-5) N. Naas bar. *NE. Kildare*, 2 m. E. of Clane-22, on Gd. canal and R. Liffey, has traces of a church and castle. Acres 3166; pop. 320+5. Living, a *Vic.* with Kill. Turnings House, —.

WHITECHURCH, or CASTLANE, par. (34, 38) Ivork bar. *SW. Kilkenny*, 2 m. NW. of Pilltown -108, on R. Linaan near R. Suir, has the ruins of Kilcleran and Killonery churches. Acres 2187, good, with limestone; pop. 837+6. Living, a *Rect.* and *Vic.* (Os. F. L.) val. 232*l.*, patr. Crown and Bishop. *W. House*, —; Castletown, Sir H. Cox, Bt.

WHITECHURCH, or EGLWYS-WEN, par. (40) Kemess hund. *NE. Pembroke*. 6 m. SSW. of Cardigan-239. Acres 2000, hilly limestone; pop. 395+2; poor r. 87*l.* (Cardig. U.); real prop. 1330*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. 113*l.*, patr. T. Lloyd, Esq. ☞ WHITECHURCH par. (74-5, 81) W. Iffa and Offa bar. *S. Tipperary*, 4 m. SW. of Cahir-110, under the Galtee Mountns. Acres 3922, part mountain, rising 1782 ft. in some parts; pop. 1274+6, once in the woollen manufact. Living, a *Vic.* with Tubrid. Millgrove, —. ☞ WHITECHURCH par. (22, 30, 35) Decies-without-Drum bar. *S. Waterford*, 4 m. WNW. of Dungarvan-124, has the ruins of Knockmoan Castle destroyed by Cromwell 1649, also of Kilmoan Castle, with Oon-na-glour and Oon-na-mort caverns. Acres 9952, good, with limestone, marl, brownstone, flagstone, manganese at Cappagh, and black marble at Carriglea; pop. 3403+23. Living, a *Vic.* (Ca. E. W. L.) with Lickoran, val. 189*l.*, patr. Duke of Devonshire. *W. House*, R. Power, Esq.; Rochfield, P. Hely, Esq.; Ballintaylor, Sir R. Musgrave, Bt., once the Osbornes'; and many other seats. *Fair*, 5 Aug. ☞ WHITECHURCH par. (34, 39) Bantry and Shelburne bars. *SW. Wexford*, 3 m. SW. of New Ross-90, a police station on R. Barrow, near Slievecoiltra Hill (where the rebels encamped 1798) having the ruins of Stokestown church. Acres 5342, light soil, with black mould, stone, and slate quarries; pop. 1384+6. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) with Kilmokea, val. 608*l.*, patr. Bishop. Pilltown, — Glascott, Esq.; Stokestown, J. Deane, Esq.

WHITECHURCHGLYNN par. (31-2, 36-7) Bantry and W. Shelmaliere bars. *Mid. Wexford*, 4 m. NE. of Taghmon-94, has a cromlech and ruins of a church. Acres 7188; pop. 1960+23. Living, a *Cur.* with Killurin. Bricketstown, —.

Whitecoom Mountn., 7 m. NE. of Moffat, *N. Dumfries.* near Hart Fell.

Whitecroft, 6 m. NW. of Annan, *S. Dumfries.* late seat of S. H. Somerville, Esq.

WHITECROSS hmlt. (21) Upper Fews par. *S. Armagh*, 4 m. NE. of Newtown Hamilton-66.

WHITEFAUGH vil. Carrington par. *S. Edinb.* 3 m. S. of Lasswade-6. Pop. 49.

Whitefield ( ) near —, *Cumbrld.* J. Gilbank, Esq. ☞ WHITEFIELD hmlt. (44) Deerhurst par. *N. Gloucest.* 3 m. SSW. of Tewkesbury-103, is joined to APPERLEY. *W. House*, W. Barnard, Esq. (?) ☞ *Whitefield* ( ) 6 m. W. of Killarney, *Mid. Kerry*, belongs to The M'Gillycuddy of the Reeks. ☞ WHITEFIELD hmlt. (89) Pilkington tnshp. *SE. Lancash.* 2 m. SSE. of Bury -195. ☞ *Whitefield*, near Yarrow, *Mid. Selkirk.*

WHITEFIELD, EAST and WEST, tythgs. (21) with Oakhampton, Wiveliscombe par. *W. Somerset.* 1 m. N. of Wiveliscombe-153. Pop. 197 and 81.

Whiteford, near Straiton, *S. Ayr.*

WHITEGATE, or NEW CHURCH, par. (80) First Eddisbury hund. *Mid. Cheshire*, 3 m. SW. of Northwich-174, near N. West. rail. and R. Weaver, containing Darnhall (the Corbets'), and Marton, was part of Over till 1541. Acres 7090; pop. 872; poor r. —*l.* (Northw. U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities 24*l.*, and 20*l.* to the Delamere free school. St. Mary *Vic.* (Ches.) val. 163*l.*, patr. Lord Delamere, of Vale Royal, near the old abbey.

P. WHITEGATE vil. (88) Imokilly bar. *SE. Cork*, 5 m. SW. of Cloyne-152, on *W. Bay*, SE. side of Cork harb. inside Ring Point, near Corkbeg church and castle ruins. Pop. 1129, fishermen. *W. House*, Mrs. B. Fitzgerald; Trabolgan, E. Roche, Esq., M. P.

WHITEGATE hmlt. ( ) near —, *Kilkenny.*

Whitehall (33) near Broughshaw, *Mid. Antrim.* ☞ *Whitehall* (149) 6 m. SW. of Skibbereen, *S. Cork*, — Townsend, Esq.

P. *Whitehall* ( ) near Dublin. ☞ *Whitehall* (43) 2 m. S. of Ross, *SE. Hereford.* ☞ WHITEHALL hmlt. (3) St. Lawrence par. *NE. Kent*, near Ramsgate-73.

P. WHITEHALL vil. ( ) Gowran bar. *NE. Kilkenny*, 4 m. SW. of Leighlinsbridge-57. ☞ *Whitehall* ( ) near Rawcliffe, *W. Lancash.* T. Westby, Esq. ☞ WHITEHALL vil. St. Peter's par. NW. side of Stronsay, *NE. Orkney Islds.* Pop. 295. ☞ WHITEHALL hmlt. (20) St. Decuman par. *NW. Somerset.* near Watchet-156. ☞ *Whitehall* (30) near Moate, *S. Westmeath.* ☞ *Whitehall* (12) 4 m. N. of Roundwood, *N. Wicklow.*

P. *Whitehart* (7) 3 m. from Uxbridge-15, *W. Middlesex* (?).

Whitehaugh, 2 m. WNW. of Hawick, *W. Roxburgh.*

✻ P. M. WHITEHAVEN tnshp. ( ) St. Bee's par. Allerdale-above-Derwent ward, *W. Cumbrld.* 39½ m. SW. of Carlisle (by Maryport rail.), 294 from London (339 by rail.), a new boro', excise collection, and thriving port under the hills at the little R. Roe's mouth, belonged to St. Bee's priory, had about 10 houses in 1633, and grew up under the Lowthers,

who found. the coal trade 1666; — was created a boro' by the Reform bill, returning *one* member to parl., the bounds including the tnshp. and part of Preston-Quarter, — no. of electors 546 (of 10*l.* houses 4054), chief influence with Earl Lonsdale, of *W. Castle;* and is governed by 24 trustees, constables, etc. Acres of boro' 1778, new red sandstone, with cannel and other coal, and iron; pop. 15,841, and (tnshp.) 11,854 + 46, in the coal and shipping trade, with cotton and other weavers 139, coal miners 123, ship carpenters 98, rope and sail makers 63, flax spinners 24; houses 2600, well built, in regular streets, with 4 churches, 10 chapels, town-house, mkt. house (1813) by Smirke, custom ho. (1811), 2 banks, savings bank (75,546*l.* from 2322 depositors), theatre, ho. of correction, news-room and library (1797), mechanics' institute (1825), baths, race-stand, ship-yards, Capt. Piper's marine school (about 80*l.*) and other schools, infirmary and dispensary (1783), and Union p. house; assd. taxes 2482*l.*; poor r. 2840*l.* on 28,803*l.*; real prop. 57,672*l.*, of which 24,885*l.* on mines; charities 31*l.* Livings are: St. Nicholas *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 188*l.*, patr. Earl Lonsdale, — church, b. 1693, has the 'Last Supper' by Reed, and an organ by Snetzler; Trinity *Cur.* 250*l.*, same patr., — *ch.* b. 1715; St. James *Cur.* 200*l.*, same patr., — *ch.* b. 1752; Christ Church *Cur.* 150*l.*, Crown and Bishop, — *ch.* at Mount Pleasant. The coal measures, which are 2 to 11 ft. thick, and dip 1 in 10, are worked by shafts at the Harris, James, Lady Kill, William, and other pits, which in some cases are 130 to 150 and 200 fath. deep, and run 2 or 3 m. under the sea. The harb., which dries at low water, and rises 10 to 18 ft., is made by a N. pier (by Rennie) 1800 ft. long, and a W. pier or new quay, bending to the E., of 1350 ft., with a battery on it, a fixed or harb. *light* put up 1821, and revolving 2-minute *light* 600 ft. from it, 47 ft. high, seen 11 m.; two or three quays in different parts serve to break the force of the sea. In 1846, 263 sail of 41,361 tons (15 being under 50 t. each), and 4 steamers of 641 t. (1 under 50 t.) belonged to the port, which has Harrington, Millom, Ravenglass, Workington, for sub-ports; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 896 sail of 37,353, and 3663 of 274,854 tons (besides 218 steamers of 47,039, and 223 of 47,843 t.), — from and to 'colonies' 28 of 5421, and 45 of 9092 t., — from and to 'foreign ports' 7 of 891, and 1 of 237 t., besides 4 foreigners of 600 t. *inw.*; total customs 68,727*l.*; trade, in coal, stone, lime, grain, linen, flax, timber, fruit, wine, soap, etc. The herring and other fisheries employed 140 boats and 450 hands in 1843-4, and 6800 barrels of herrings were cured. Paul Jones, who went apprentice out of this port, attempted to take it 1778; some pictures, etc. are seen at the castle. The W. harriers hunt here, and it publishes the 'W. Herald' and 'Cumberland Pacquet' newspapers. It is the co. militia head qrs. Steamers go to Belfast and Liverpool. *Whit. and Furness Rail.* of 33¼ m., made 1845-50, goes S. along the coast past Ravenglass, Havering, Broughton, Dalton; cap. 499,333*l.*, — recd. (June '49) 199,993*l.*, expend. 193,933*l.* (would be about 320,000*l.*). *Whit. Junction Rail.* of 12½ m., made 1844-7, goes N. by Workington to Maryport (joining the Carlisle); cap. 217,000*l.*, — recd. (June '49) 169,000*l.*, expend. 168,953*l.* *Whiteh. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Arlecdon, St. Bee's, St. Bridget, Cleator, Distington, Egremont, Ennerdale, Gosforth, Haile, Harrington, Hensingham, St. John's, Lowside and Preston Quarters (a poor ho.), Moresby, Nether Wasdale, Rottington, Sandwith, Weddicar, Whitehaven; acres 167,040, pop. 29,971, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1785 (outdoor 1383), expend. 5763*l.*, prop. rated 103,183*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 29,988 + 213; births 1029 (524 being females, 81 illegit.), — deaths 665, — marriages 241, of which 170 persons signed with marks. The New *County Court* district includes the Registry, and that of Bootle. The *Excise* district in '35 included Whitehaven, Appleby, Kirkoswald, Brampton, Longtown, Carlisle, Wigton, Ireby, Keswick, Cockermo', Maryport, Workington; had 60 officers, and collected 80,937*l.* (each collector's round being 293 m.), of which 53,464*l.* was on malt, 13,698*l.* on licences, 4946*l.* on spirits, 3549*l.* on auctions, 2957*l.* on paper, 1456*l.* on soap, 861*l.* on bricks; and the total no. of traders (5669) included 1923 dealers in tobacco, 1591 in tea, 1564 in wine and spirits, 461 brewers and maltsters, 18 makers of bricks, 17 of tobacco, 6 of paper, etc. *Mkt. Ds.* Tu. Th. Sat. *Fair*, 12 Aug. *Races*, —.

WHITEHILL vil. Kirkconnel par. *NW. Dumfries.* near Sanquhar-58. ☞ *Whitehill*, or *Whittle, House*, near Chester-le-Street, *N. Durham*, J. Cookson, Esq. ☞ WHITEHILL vil. Dalkeith par. *NE. Edinburgh.* near Dalkeith-7. Pop. 178. *W. House*, R. Ramsay, Esq. ☞ *Whitehill* (15) near Edgeworthstown, *Mid. Longford*, H. B. Slator, Esq.

Whitehill Farm (45) 3 m. NE. of Woodstock, *Mid. Oxford.*

WHITEHILLS vil. Boyndie par. *NE. Banff.* 2 m. WNW. of Banff-156, near Knock Head. Pop. 626, fishermen.

Whitehorse Harbour ( ) 4 m. SW. of Bantry, *SW. Cork*, a coast-gd. and fishing station on Bantry Bay.

P. *Whitehouse*, near Aberdeen, *SE. Aberdeen.* ☞ *Whitehouse* ( ) near Killybegs, *SW. Donegal*, G. Wilson, Esq.

P. WHITEHOUSE-ABBEY, W. LOWER and W. UPPER vils. (57) Lower Belfast bar. *SE. Antrim*, 3 m. N. of Belfast-101, a petty sess. and coast-gd. station on Ballymena rail. and Belfast Lough. Pop. 650 + 26, 256, and 825, in the cotton mills and print works of R. Grimshaw, Esq. of *W. House.* *Fairs*, 1st Tu. May and Nov. cattle.

Whitehouse (43) 6 m. NNW. of Newent, *NW. Gloucest.* the birthplace of Jno. Kyrle (1637-1724), the "Man of Ross." ☞ *Whitehouse* (43) 2 m. NW. of Monmouth, *NE. Monmo'*, belongs to Greenly of Titley. ☞ WHITEHOUSE hmlt. ( ) Abbey Lands tnshp. *NE. Northmbrld.* 2 m. NW. of Alnwick-308. Pop. 59.

WHITEHOUSES hmlt. ( ) High and Low Bishopside tnshp. *W. R. York.* near Pateley Bridge-224.

WHITEKIRK and TYNNINGHAM par. 4 m. SE. of N. Berwick-22, *N. Haddington.* on Rs. Tyne and Peffer, near *W. Hill* and Whitberry Point, opposite the Bass rock, including Aldham old par., was called *Hamer*, was made one par. 1761, and has the fine remains of Tantallon Castle. Size 6 m. by 4, fertile, well wooded and cultivated, with a rocky trap and red sandstone cliffs on the N.; pop. 1170 + 7, — of vil. 84; real prop. 9656*l.*; for poor 174*l.* Living (presb. Dunbar) val. 307*l.*, patr. Crown and Earl of Haddington, of Tynningham House; church, formerly dedicated to the Virgin and made a place of pilgrimage, is in the pointed style, and was the place where the widow of Jas. I. of Scotland carried off her son Jas. II. in a box to Stirling from Chancellor Crichton. Newbyth or *W. House*, Sir D. Baird, Bt., chief heritor; Seacliff on the cliffs, near Old Scougal, G. Sligo,

Esq. Traces of Aldham church, on site of one found. in 6th cent. by St. Baldred. Binning Wood was planted, on a bare spot, with oak, ash, beech, elm, firs, etc. about 1707.

Whitelaw, 3 m. ESE. of Haddington, *Mid. Haddington.*

Whiteleas (29) near Ballymore-Eustace, *E. Kildare*, J. Lynch, Esq.

Whitelees ( ) 16 m. NW. of Bellingham, *W. Northmbrld.* on R. Reed, near Carter Fell, in the Cheviots.

Whiteless Pike ( ) near Buttermere, *S. Cumbrld.*

WHITELETTS vil. St. Quivox par. *W. Ayr.* near Ayr-73. Pop. 754, colliers.

WHITELEY WOOD hmlt. (81) Ecclesall Bierlow tnshp. *W. R. York.* 4 m. SW. of Sheffield -162.

WHITEMYRE vil. Dyke and Moy par. *N. Elgin.* near Torres-123. Pop. 83.

Whiten Head, between Loch Eriboll and Kyle of Tongue, *N. Sutherld.* 10 m. NW. of Tongue. has some caves. ☞ *W. Hill* (14) near Longbridge Deverill, *SW. Wilts.* has a D-shaped british remain of 1½ acre on it.

WHITENESS par. 6 m. NW. of Lerwick, *Mid. Shetland Islds.* is joined to TINGWALL.

Whitenhole (21) 6 m. NW. of Tiverton, *N. Devon.* ☆

P. WHITEPARISH par. (15) Frustfield hund. *SE. Wilts.* 8 m. SE. of Salisbury-81, contains The Earldoms (which belonged to the Somersets), Alderstone, Abbotstone, Cowsfield (seat of the Lawrences), and Whelply. Acres 6280; pop. 1277 + 2; poor r. 791*l.* (Alderbury U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities 90*l.*, of which 46*l.* to Lynch's boys', and 19*l.* to Hitchcock's girls' schools. All Saints *Vic.* (Sal.) val. 126*l.*, patr. R. Bristow, Esq., of Broxmore. Brickworth, J. Eyre, Esq.

Whitepark ( ) near Ballyclare, *S. Antrim*, J. Smyth, Esq. ☞ *Whitepark* (23) near Maguiresbridge, *Mid. Fermanagh*, C. Oxendon, Esq.

WHITEPOINT vil. (87) Barrymore bar. *S. Cork*, in Great Isld. near Queenstown-159. Pop. 401.

Whiteridge, 6 m. SW. of Elgin, *N. Elgin.*

WHITESHILL ( ) near Stroud, *Mid. Gloucester.* has St. Paul *Cur.* (Gl. and Br.) val. —*l.*, patr. Bishop.

Whiteside Law ( ) Chollerton tnshp. *S. Northmbrld.* 5 m. N. of Hexham-279. ☞ *W. Moor* ( ) 3 m. NE. of Askrigg, *N. R. York.*

WHITESTOWN vil. (9) Lower Dundalk bar. *NE. Louth*, 4 m. SE. of Carlingford-62, near Ballagan Point, between Carlingford and Dundalk Bays. Pop. 334.

Whitestrand Bay ( ) 7 m. SW. of Sneem, *S. Kerry*, near West Cove.

Whitewater Rivulet (52) rises among the Mourne mountns. *S. Down*, and runs 9 m. S. to Carlingford Lough, 3 m. WSW. of Kilkeel. ☞ *W. Rivulet* ( ) rises in Fews mountns. *S. Armagh.*

Whiteway, or *Whitway* (22) 2 m. NNE. of Chudleigh, *SE. Devon.* M. E. Parker, Esq. ☞ *Whiteway* (12) 4 m. W. of Kingsclere, *N. Hants.*

WHITEWAY HUNDRED (18) Cerne div. *Mid. Dorset.* contains the pars. of Chesilborne, Hilton, Ibberton, Melcombe-Horsey, Milton-Abbas, Stoke Wake, and Woolland; acres 13,190, pop. 2594, houses 453.

Whitewebbs (7) 2 m. N. of Enfield, *NE. Middlesex.*

WHITEWELL (73) near Malpas, *SW. Cheshire*, is a *Cur.* with Malpas.

P. WHITEWELL vil. (46) St. Paul's Walden par. *Mid. Herts.* 4 m. SW. of Stevenage-31. Pop. 570. *W. House*, T. Fodiger, Esq. (?) ☞ WHITEWELL chplry. ( ) Whalley and Slaidburn pars. *W. R. York.* and *Lancash.* 7 m. NW. of Clitheroe-217, includes Little Bowland and Bowland Forest. Pop. 603. Living, a *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 115*l.*, patr. Hulme's Trustees. Browsholme, E. Parker, Esq.

Whitewood (5) near Nobber, *N. Meath*, on *W. Lough*, Visct. Gormanstown.

WHITFIELD tnshp. (81) Glossop par. *NW. Derby.* 8 m. N. of Chapel-le-Frith-167. Pop. 3044 + 131, in the cotton manufact.; real prop. 13,095*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Crown and Bishop. ☞ *Whitfield* (18) 4 m. SSW. of Sherborne, *N. Dorset.* Real prop. 2117*l.* ☞ WHITFIELD par. (3) Bewsborough hund. St. Augustine-lathe, *E. Kent*, 3 m. N. of Dover-71, contains Pineham. Acres 1030; pop. 207; poor r. 130*l.* (Dover U.); real prop. 1736*l.*; charities 4*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* (Cant.) val. 109*l.*, patr. Archbp. ☞ WHITFIELD par. (45) King's Sutton hund. *SW. Northmptn.* 2 m. NE. of Brackley-63, on R. Ouse. Acres 1210; pop. 321; poor r. 209*l.* (Brack. U.); real prop. 1956*l.*; charities 33*l.* St. J. Evangelist *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 258*l.*, patr. Worc. Coll. Oxon.

P. WHITFIELD par. ( ) W. Tindale ward, *SW. Northmbrld.* 4 m. SE. of Haltwhistle-284, where the E. and W. Allen join, came from the Whitfields, who held it under Hexham church, and were styled 'earls' by custom. Acres 8180, lime, with lead; pop. 333; poor r. 107*l.* (Haltw. U.); real prop. 3686*l.*; charities 7*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Dur.) val. 295*l.*, patr. W. Ord, Esq., M. P., of *W. Hall*, who has the manor. ☞ *Whitfield* (17) 5 m. WSW. of Waterford, *NE. Waterfd.* near R. Suir, W. Christmas, Esq., had a slate quarry. ☞ WHITFIELD vil. (72) Norton and Bemersley tnshps. *N. Stafford.* 2 m. NE. of Burslem-152.

Whitfield Park (43) 7 m. SW. of Hereford, *S. Hereford.* E. Clive, Esq.

Whitford (25) 3 m. N. of Callington, *E. Cornwall*, Sir W. P. Call, Bt. ☞ WHITFORD par. (79) Coleshill hund. *NW. Flint.* 3 m. WNW. of Holywell-200, near R. Dee, on Offa's Dyke, contains W. GARN tnshp. (pop. 99), Bychton (the Pennants' old seat), Eden Owen, Is Glan, Tre-Abbot, Tre-Llan, Tre-Mostyn *cur.* (the Mostyns'), and Uwch Glan. Acres 8000, with rich coal (worked under the sea), limestone, chert, lead, copper, zinc, calamine, freestone; pop. 4034 + 70; poor r. 1466*l.* (Holyw. U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities 136*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (St. As.) val. 359*l.*, — *Sin. Rect.* 739*l.*, patr. of both, Bishop: church (at Trelan), has tombs of the Mostyns, and Pennant of Downing (the antiquary), now seat of Visct. Fielding. Ucha, H. Griffiths, Esq. Near Mynydd-y-Garreg roman tower, is a pillar cross 12 ft. high.

Whitford Lodge ( ) near —, *Worcester.* Mrs. Lawrence.

WHITGIFT par. (86) Lower Osgoldcross wap. *W. R. York.* 5 m. SE. of Howden-180, on R. Ouse, near where it joins the Trent and Humber (and where the royalists had a fort at the siege of Hull, 1643), contains Ousefleet, Reedness, and Swinefleet *cur.* Acres 7180, — of town 1270; pop. 2353 + 10, — of town 347 + 3; poor r. 120*l.* (Goole U.); real prop. 3201*l.*; charities 123*l.* St. Mary Magdalene *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 287*l.*, patr. N. E. Yarburgh, Esq.

WHITGREAVE tnshp. (72) St. Mary and St. Chad par. *Mid. Stafford.* 3 m. NNW. of Stafford -141, near N. West. rail. Acres 1620; pop. 185; poor r. 57*l.* (Staff. U.); real prop. 3878*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. —*l.*, patr. Rector of St. Mary.

✻ **P. M.** WHITHORN par. (33-4, etc.) 9 m. S. of Wigton, *SE. Wigton.* 144 from Edinbro', a royal and parl. burgh, and sub-port to Dumfries, near Barrow Head, at the end of Machars peninsula, between Wigton and Luce bays, containing ISLE OF W. vil. and port (pop. 495), was the capital of the *Novantes* and the roman station *Leucophibia*,—had the first stone church (*Candida Casa* of Bede, *Hwitærn* of Saxons) b. by Ninian a native (365-432) in which he was buried, — was the seat of the Bp. of Candida Casa 793-4, and made the seat of the Bps. of Galloway by Dav. I. in 12th cent., when a premonstratensian priory was found. by Fergus lord of Galloway, which, having the bones of St. Ninian, became a famous pilgrimage, and was visited by Q. Margaret 1473, by Jas. IV. and Jas. V.; contributes to return *one* member with Wigton, etc. (no. of electors 48), and is governed under charter of Rob. I. by a provost, 18 council. etc., with a revenue of 172*l.* Size 8 m. by 2, or 10,000 acres, fertile and arable, with bog, shell marl, traces of lead and copper, streaked limestone, and a rocky coast rising 200 ft. in some parts, with Port-Yarrock on the E.; pop. 2795 + 38, — of burgh 1513 + 20; houses 263, with church, 3 chapels, 2 banks, savings bk., townhouse, gaol, tannery, mills, distillery, schools; real prop. 10,667*l.*; for poor 653*l.* Living (presb. Wigton) val. 247*l.*, patr. Crown; church, on the site of the old priory ruins, which include a good norman arch, some pointed arches, vaults, etc. *W. Castle*, Sir A. Reid, Bt.; Castlewigg, H. Hathorn, Esq., has large beeches, balm of Gilead, firs, etc., with remains of Cast. Feather, Burgh Head, and another fort; Tonderghie, H. Stewart, Esq., near Carghidown fort. A roman camp exists. Among the priors was Gavin Dunbar. Commodore Elliot defeated Thurot off here 1760. *Mkt. D.* Th. *Fairs*, Th. after 1st Frid. every month, Th. after 1st Sat. July.

Whiting Bay (40) 2 m. W. of Ardmore, *SW. Waterford*, near Ardoginna Head, E. of Youghal Harbour, has good bathing.

Whiting Sand, off Fort St. George, *NE. Inverness.* in Moray Firth.

P. WHITKIRK par. ( ) Lower Skyrack wap. *W. R. York.* 4 m. W. of Leeds-189, near Selby rail., contains Austhorpe, Seacroft *cur.*, Templenewsam (which includes W. LANE END vil.), and Thorp Stapleton. Acres 6430; pop. 2431; poor r. —*l.*; real prop. —*l.*; charities 34*l.*, of which 10*l.* to school. St. Mary *Vic.* (Rip.) val. 202*l.*, patr. Trin. Coll. Camb.; church, has the tomb of Smeaton, who b. the Eddystone light.

WHITLAND vil. (40) Llanboidy par. *W. Carmarthen.* 7 m. NW. of Laugharne-230, in a pleasant spot on R. Taf, has *W. Abbey*, Hon. W. Yelverton, on site of 'Ty Gwyn ar Tav,' the White House on Taf, a priory of cistercian or white monks (whence it was also called *Albalanda*), found. 1143 by Bp. Bernard (and val. 135*l.*), in place of a cell planted by Paulinus 5th cent. In 1837, remains of pillars, the cloisters, tiles, etc. were found; and near it was the *White House* (made of withy rods) of Howel Dha, wherein his 13 wise men composed the Laws of Wales 926, of which copies were kept at Aberfraw, Dinevor, and Meifod.

Whitlands (22) 2 m. WSW. of Lyme Regis, *E. Devon.*

Whitleigh ( ) near —, *Devon.* — Gennys, Esq.

WHITLEY tythg. (13) Cumner par. *NW. Berks.* 6 m. NNW. of Abingdon-56, on the Thames. Pop. 22. ☞ WHITLEY hmlt. (13) St. Giles par. *S. Berks.* 1 m. S. of Reading-38, on R. Kennet. Acres 2160; pop. 518 + 15, lace makers (?); real prop. 4600*l.* ☞ *Whitley* (47) 4 m. SE. of Haverhill, *N. Essex*, J. Walford, Esq., has a hermitage and fine views in the grounds.

P. WHITLEY chplry. ( ) Tynemouth par. *SE. Northmbrld.* 3 m. N. of S. Shields-276, on the coast, containing W. Row hmlt. (pop. 105), Hotspur Place and Shields waterworks, belonged to Tynemo' priory. Pop. 749 + 11, in the iron, coal mines, and lime quarries; poor r. 72*l.* (Tynemo' U.). Living, a *Cur.* (Durh.) val. 124*l.*, patr. Rev. M. Sisson. *W. Park*, T. Wright, Esq. (?) ☞ *Whitley* ( ) 4 m. S. of Hexham, *S. Northmbrld.* on Devil's Water. ☞ WHITLEY tnshp. (61) with Welbatch, St. Chad par. *Mid. Salop*, 3 m. SW. of Shrewsbury-153. Pop. 113. ☞ WHITLEY hmlt. (54) Henley-in-Arden chplry. *W. Warwick.* near Henley-102. Pop. 11. ☞ WHITLEY tythg. (34) Calne par. *N. Wilts.* 1 m. N. of Calne-87. Pop. 15. ☞ WHITLEY (14) 2 m. NW. of Melksham, *W. Wilts.* ☞ WHITLEY vil. (82) Ecclesfield tnshp. *W. R. York.* 4 m. N. of Sheffield-162. ☞ WHITLEY tnshp. (87) Killington par. *W. R. York.* 5 m. WSW. of Snaith -173, on Goole canal. Acres 1800; pop. 372 + 6; poor r. 123*l.*; real prop. 2040*l.*

Whitley Abbey (53) 2 m. SE. of Coventry, *Mid. Warwick.* on R. Sow, Visct. Hood, through the Whelers, is an elizabethan house (since altered by Stone), where Ch. I. had his head-quarters 1642. ☞ *W. Castle* ( ) 2 m. WNW. of Alston, *SW. Northmbrld.* close to the Maiden Way, is a roman station (which Horsley thinks to be *Alione*), of 9 acres, where a bath, altar to Hercules (now at an inn), inscription, etc. have been found.

WHITLEY HUNDRED (18-9, 20-1) *Mid. Somerset.* in detached parts, contains King's Sedgmoor, and the pars. of Ashcott *cur.*, Blackford, Butleigh *vic.*, Compton-Dunton, Cossington, Greinton, High Ham, Holford, Holton, Middlezoy *v.*, W. Monckton, Moorlinch *v.*, Othery *v.*, Milton-Podimore, Shapwick *v.*, Street *v.*, Walton *cur.*, Weston Zoyland *v.*, Wheathill, and Woolavington; acres 49,640, pop. 13,600, houses 2825. The benefices marked above, with Glastonbury *c.*, Meare *v.*, W. Pennard *c.*, constitute GLASTON JURISDICTION.

WHITLEY, INFERIOR and SUPERIOR, tnshps. (80) Gt. Budworth par. *N. Cheshire*, 4 m. NW. of Northwich-174. Acres 880, and 1210, part common; pop. 219, and 330; poor r. 127*l.* (Runcorn U.); real prop. 4078*l.*; charities —*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 108*l.*, patr. Sir J. Chetwode, Bt., of *W. House.*

Whitley Forest. See SEVENOAKS, *Kent.* ☞ W., LOWER, tnshp. ( ) Thornhill par. *W. R. York.* 5 m. ENE. of Huddersfield-189, near Manchester and Leeds rail. and R. Colne, containing Briestfield, Briestwhistle, and Grange Moor, belonged with *W. Hall* to the Beaumonts of Kirkheaton. Acres 910; pop. 1125 + 11, in the scribbling mills, etc.; poor r. 289*l.* (Dewsbury U.); real prop. 5485*l.* ☞ W. UPPER tnshp. Kirkheaton par. near the above, belongs to R. Beaumont, Esq., of *W. Hall.* Acres 2050; pop. 984 + 10; poor r. 211*l.* (Huddersf. U.).

WHITLINGHAM par. (66) Henstead hund. *E. Norfolk.* 2 m. ESE. of Norwich-108, on Yarmouth rail. and R. Yare. Acres 630; pop. 28; poor r. 6*l.* (Henst. U.); real prop. 789*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Norw.) val. —*l.*, patr. — Hare, Esq.; church, a ruin.

P. WHITMINSTER. See WHEATENHURST, *Gloucester.*

WHITMORE par. (73) N. Pirehill hund. *NW. Stafford.* 4 m. SW of Newcastle-under-Lyne-150, a stat. on N. West. rail., and a meet for the N. Staffordsh. hounds. Acres 3350; pop. 367 + 8;

poor r. 75*l.* (Newcas. U.); real prop. 30177*l.*; charities 8*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Lich.) val. 470*l.*, patr. Capt. Mainwaring, of *W. Hall.*

WHITNAGE, or WHITREY, tythg. (21) Uplowman par. *NE. Devon.* 4 m. NE. of Tiverton-165. Pop. 80.

WHITNASH par. (53) Knightlow hund. *Mid. Warwick.* 3 m. ESE. of Warwick-90; near Napton canal. Acres 2110; pop. 276 + 1; poor r. 95*l.* (Warw. U.); real prop. 1660*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Margaret *Rect.* (Worc.) val. 313*l.*, patr. Lord Leigh, of Stoneleigh; church, has 2 brasses (from 1503).

WHITNELL tythg. (19) St. Cuthbert par. *Mid. Somerset.* near Wells-120. Pop. 40. ☞ WHITNELL tythg. (19) Emborrow par. *Mid. Somerset.* 4 m. NE. of Wells-120. Pop. 69.

WHITNEY par. (56) Huntingdon hund. *W. Hereford.* 4 m. NE. of Hay-154, on Kington tram rail. and R. Wye. Acres 1430; pop. 237; poor r. 83*l.* (Hay U.); real prop. 2176*l.* St. Peter and Paul *Rect.* (Heref.) val. 200*l.*, patr. T. Dew, Esq., of *W. Court.*

Whitock, or *Whittick, Green* (52) 6 m. N. of Bedford, *N. Beds.*

WHITREY. See WHITNAGE, *Devon.*

WHITRIDGE tnshp. ( ) Hartburn par. *Mid. Northmbrld.* 7 m. W. of Morpeth-289. Pop. 9. ☞ *Whitridge* ( ) 4 m. SSW. of Blyth, *SE. Northmbrld.*

WHITRIGG tnshp. ( ) Torpenhow par. *W. Cumbrld.* 7 m. NE. of Cockermouth-306, is joined to TORPENHOW.

Whitriglees ( ) 5 m. N. of Wigton, *NW. Cumbrld.* on R. Wampool.

Whitsand Bay, W. of Rame Head, *SE. Cornwall*, has 7 to 10 fath., and abounds with rare shells, coral stones, etc.

WHITSBURY, or WHITCHBURY, par. (15) Cawden hund. *S. Wilts.* 3 m. NNW. of Fordingbridge -91, on *Hants.* border, belonged to Breamore priory, and has a saxon camp on a hill of 15½ acres, from which banks lead to Wick and Charlton Downs. Acres 1850; pop. 186; poor r. 87*l.* (Fordingb. U.); real prop. 1339*l.*; charities 6*l.* St. Leonard *Vic.* (Win.) val. 284*l.*, patr. Capt. J. B. Purvis. *W. House*, J. Templeman, Esq. (?)

WHITSOME and HILTON par. in the Merse, *SE. Berwick.* 4 m. S. of Chirnside-50, on R. Leet, was burnt 1482 by Rich. III. when Duke of Gloucester, and has traces of a roman camp. Size 4½ m. by 2½, arable and fertile; pop. 622, decreasing; real prop. 1085*l.*; for poor 142*l.* Living (presb. Chirnside) val. 234*l.*, patr. Wilson of *W. Hill.*

WHITSON. See WITSON, *Monmouth.*

WHITSTABLE HUNDRED (3) St. Augustine lathe, *NE. Kent*, contains the pars. of Blean, Seasalter liberty, and Whitstable; acres 10,670, pop. 3925, houses 820.

P. WHITSTABLE par. in the above hund. 6 m. NNW. of Canterbury-55 (by rail.), a sub-port to Faversham, and coast-gd. station, at R. Swale's mouth, containing Harwich, is opposite the *W. Flats*, a sand where roman tiles, etc. have been found by the dredgers, and elephant bones below high-water mark. Acres 3460; pop. 2255 + 33, in the coasting and coal trade, oyster fishery (under the freemen dredgers), copperas and saltworks; poor r. 850*l.* (Blean U.); real prop. 11,131*l.*, of which 1250*l.* on rail.; charities, Feoffees' estate 230*l.*, of which 10*l.* to school. All Saints *Cur.* (Cant.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Archbp. Tankerton Tower belongs to the Pearsons. The branch rail. of 6 m. from Canterbury is leased till 1858 to the S. East. Comp. *Fairs*, Th. before Whitsund., Midsum., St. James's day.

WHITSTONE par. (26) Stratton hund. *NE. Cornwall*, 5 m. SSE. of Stratton-221, near Bude canal, was held as *Witestan* at the Conquest by Rob. Earl of Mortaigne. Acres 4080 (or 3429), dunstone; pop. 466; poor r. 192*l.* (Strat. U.); real prop. 2357*l.*; charities 1*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 231*l.*, patr. Rev. W. Kingdon, rector; church, on a hill, has tombs of the Heles of Bennetts, now seat of Lady de Dunstanville.

P. WHITSTONE par. (22) Wonford hund. *Mid. Devon.* 3 m. WNW. of Exeter-164, contains Sherewood. Acres 3960; pop. 670 + 3; poor r. 185*l.* (St. Thomas U.); real prop. 5785*l.*; charities 36*l.*, of which 30*l.* for school and almshouses. St. Catherine *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 641*l.*, patr. Rev. C. Brown, rector.

WHITSTONE (LOWER) HUNDRED (35, 43) *Mid. Gloucest.*, contains the pars. of Eastington, Frampton-on-Severn, Frocester, St. Leonard's and King's Stanley, Stonehouse, and Wheatenhurst; acres 12,260, pop. 9432, houses 1916. W. (UPPER) HUNDRED, contains the pars. of Fretherne, Hardwicke, Haresfield, Longney, Moreton Valence, Randwick, Saul, Standish, and part of Quedgeley; acres 13,040, pop. 4418, houses 934.

WHITSTONE HUNDRED (19) *E. Somerset.* contains the pars. of Batcombe *rect.*, Croscombe *r.*, Ditcheat *r.*, Doulting *vic.*, Downhead *cur.*, Hornblotton *r.*, Lamyatt *r.*, E. Pennard *v.*, Pilton *v.*, Pylle *r.*, Shepton-Mallet *r.*, and Stoke-Lane *c.*; acres 33,150, pop. 12,370, houses 2673. See CAREY DEANERY.

Whittaker Flat, 5 m. NE. of Foulness, *SE. Essex*, a sand on the W. of King's Channel, out of the Thames to the N.

WHITTERING par. (64) Peterborough lib. *NE. Northmptn.* 4 m. SSE. of Stamford-89. Acres 2690; pop. 261 + 5; poor r. 190*l.* (Stamf. U.); real prop. 2364*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 101*l.*, patr. Marquis of Exeter, of Burghley.

Whittern (56) 2 m. ENE. of Kington, *W. Hereford.* J. Hare, Esq. (?)

P. WHITTINGHAM par. 5 m. E. of Haddington -17, *Mid. Haddington.* in a healthy spot, has Priest's Law oval camp, 2000 ft. round, and the ruins of *W. Castle.* Size 11 m. by 3, hilly sheepwalks among the Lammermuir hills on the S., fertile in the N.; pop. 700, decreasing, — of vil. 42; real prop. 8474*l.*; for poor 160*l.* Living, (presb. Dunbar) val. 267*l.*, patr. J. N. Balfour, Esq. of *W. House.* Ruchlaw, Capt. Sydserff. Penshiel and Stoneypath towers are seen. ☞ WHITTINGHAM tnshp. ( ) Kirkham par. *Mid. Lancash.*, 5 m. NNE. of Preston-217. Acres 3070; pop. 691; poor r. 186*l.* (Preston U.); real prop. 4725*l.* *W. House*, H. Parker, Esq. (?)

P. WHITTINGHAM par. ( ) N. Coquetdale wap. *Mid. Northmbrld.* 6 m. N. of Rothbury-304, in a fertile vale on R. Aln, contains Callaley, Glanton, Lorbottle, Ryle, and Shawdon, and a border tower. Acres 16,120; pop. 1896 + 10, — of town 681 + 7; poor r. 246*l.* (Rothb. U.); real prop. 16,137*l.* St. Bartholomew *Vic.* (Dur.) val. 540*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. Carlisle; church, old and cruciform.

WHITTINGTON par. (82) Scarsdale hund. *N Derby.* 2m. N. of Chesterfield-150, near Midld. rail., Chesterfield canal, and R. Rother, has Revolution Ho. (the 'Cock and Pynot (magpie) Inn') on *W. Moor*, where the Duke of Devonshire, Earl Danby, etc. met 1688, to plan or support the Revolution. Acres 2640; pop. 751 + 1, in the potteries; poor r. 191*l.* (Chesterf. U.); real prop. 3588*l.*; charities 88*l.*, of which 36*l.* to Webster's school. St. Bartholomew *Rect.* (Lich.) val. 202*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, has a tomb of Samuel Pegge the antiquary, who preached at the centenary festival

1788, and died rector 1796. His papers in the Gentleman's Mag. are signed Paul Gemsege (his anagram), and T. Row (the rector of *W.*). *W. House*, H. Dixon, Esq. ☞ WHITTINGTON par. (44) Bradley hund. *Mid. Gloucester.* 4 m. ESE. of Cheltenham-95, near the Cotswolds. Acres 1750; pop. 231; poor r. 124*l.* (Northleach U.); real prop. 1859*l.*; charities 2*l.*, and Lightbourne's bequest of 1000*l.* for sunday school. Living, a *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 279*l.*, patr. R. J. Nevill, Esq. ☞ WHITTINGTON par. ( ) S. Lonsdale hund. *N. Lancash.* 12 m. NE. of Lancaster-240, on R. Lune. Acres 4360; pop. 425; poor r. 187*l.*; real prop. 5298*l.*; charities 44*l.*, of which 18*l.* to Margison's school. Living, a *Rect.* (Manch.) val. 415*l.*, patr. E. Hornby, Esq., of Dalton. *W. Hall*, T. Greene, Esq. M. P. ☞ WHITTINGTON hmlt. (65) Northwold par. *SW. Norfolk*, 1 m. ESE. of Stoke Ferry-88, on R. Wissey. Pop. 178.

P. WHITTINGTON par. (74) Upper Oswestry hund. *NW. Salop*, 2 m. NE. of Oswestry -271, on Chest. and Shrewsbury rail. and R. Perry, near Ellesmere canal, and once a mkt. town, containing Berghill, Daywell, Ebnall, Fernhill, Frankton, Henlle, Hindford, and Old Marton, has the gate, walls, etc., and parts of 5 towers of the moated border castle of Roger Montgomery (held by Tudor Trevor 924), which came through the Peverells to Fulk Fitz-Guarine or Warine, whose family kept it till 1419. Acres 8220, with traces of coal; pop. 1919 + 13,—of town 808; poor r. 174*l.* (Oswest. Incorp.); real prop. 15,574*l.*; charities 99*l.*, of which about 70*l.* to school. St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (St. As.) val. 1000*l.*, patr. Mrs. Lloyd, of Aston, who has the manor; church, reb. 1806.

P. WHITTINGTON par. (62) N. Offlow hund. *SE. Stafford.* 2 m. ESE. of Lichfield-119, on Coventry canal, came from the Everards, whose old seat is here, to the Pagets. Acres 2550; pop. 799 + 2; poor r. 257*l.* (Lichf. U.); real prop. 5847*l.*; charities 15*l.*, of which 12*l.* to school. St. Giles *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 351*l.*, patr. T. Levett, Esq., of Wichnor. ☞ WHITTINGTON hmlt. (63) Grendon par. *N. Warwick.* 1 m. NW. of Atherstone-107, on Coventry canal and R. Anker. Pop. 109; real prop. 2370*l.* ☞ WHITTINGTON chplry. (54) St. Peter par. *Mid. Worcest.* 2 m. SE. of Worcester-111. Acres 1980; pop. 282 + 1; poor r. 55*l.* (Pershore U.). St. Philip and James *Cur.* with St. Peter; church, of wood (?).

P. *Whittington* ( ) 3 m. from Leeds, *W. R. York.*

Whittington Grange (63) 7 m. WNW. of Leicester, *Mid. Leicest.* ☞ W., GREAT and LITTLE, tnships. ( ) Corbridge par. *S. Northmbrld.* 6 m. NE. of Hexham-279. Pop. 200 and 19; poor r. 48*l.* (Hexh. U.). ☞ *W. Manor* (62) Kinfare par. *SW. Stafford.* 3 m. SW. of Stourbridge -122.

WHITTLE hmlt. (81) Glossop par. *NW. Derby.* 5 m. NW. of Chapel-le-Frith-167. Pop. 2284 + 2. ☞ WHITTLE tnshp. ( ) Ovingham par. *S. Northmbrld.* 10 m. W. of Newcastle-274. Pop. 31. ☞ WHITTLE tnshp. ( ) Shilbottle par. *E. Northmbrld.* 4 m. S. of Alnwick-308. Pop. 56; poor r. 21*l.* (Alnw. U.).

P. WHITTLE-LE-WOODS tnshp. ( ) Leyland par. *Mid. Lancash.* 2 m. N. of Chorley-208, on Leeds canal. Acres 1400, with millstone quarries (and traces of lead); pop. 2295 + 28; poor r. 350*l.* (Chorl. U.); real prop. 5743*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Vicar. Sir J. Moore the mathematician, a native (1614-79). ☞ W., WELSH, tnshp. (89) Standish par. *S. Lancash.* 3 m. SW. of Chorley-208. Acres 530; pop. 149; poor r. 27*l.* (Chorl. U.); real prop. 1022*l.*

WHITTLEBURY, or WHITTLEWOOD, par. (46) Green's Norton hund. *SW. Northmptn.* 3 m. S. of Towcester-60, near *W. Forest*, which is part of the Honour of Grafton. Acres 2870; pop. 748 + 7, lace-makers; poor r. 355*l.* (Towcest. U.); real prop. 3268*l.*; charities 34*l.*, of which 21*l.* to schools. St. Mary *Cur.* with Green's Norton. Roman tiles, coins, have been found. *W. Lodge*, Lord Southampton, is in the *Forest*, which stretches into *Oxfd.* and *Bucks.*, contains 5424 acres (3895 for navy timber), and is divided into 5 walks, under a lord warden (D. of Grafton, of Wakefield Lodge), deputy, 2 verderers, woodward, ranger, 5 keepers, etc.

Whittleford (63) 2 m. W. of Nuneaton, *N. Warwick.*

P. WHITTLE-SEY or -SEA, ST. MARY and ST. ANDREW, pars. (64) Wisbeach hund. *NW. Cambridge.* 20 m. NW. of Ely-67, near Gt. North. rail. on R. Old Nen, a polling place and decayed mkt. town, called *Witesie* in 'Domesdy.,' and having, 4 m. SW. of it (in *Hunts.*) the site of *W. Mere*, a shallow lake, belonging to Wells of Holme-Woodhouse, 2 m. by 1, which abounded with fish, water-fowl, etc., but is now all drained, like Ramsey Mere. Acres 25,430, fenny; pop. 6874 + 86; houses, include 3 churches, 3 chapels, old mkt. house, 2 banks, news-room and library, Kelhill's school (16*l.*), Sudbury's sch. (20*l.*), 29 poor's cottages, and Union p. house; poor r. 2283*l.* on 40,649*l.*; real prop. 52,585*l.*; charities 514*l.*, of which town lands 309*l.* St. Andrew *Vic.* (Ely) val. 490*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor, — church, has a good tower, W. door, stalls, piscina, etc.; St. Mary *Vic.* 222*l.*, J. W. Childers, Esq., M. P.; Coates Chapel *Cur.* —*l.*, Ld. Chancellor and Mr. Childers. They show here the house where Sir H. Smith, the hero of Aliwal, was born, which he visited in triumph 1847. *W. Hall*, D. Ground, Esq. Pottery, seals, swords, etc., with a censer, chandelier, and other relics, besides a canoe 27 ft. by 4½, and oak and fir timber, were found in the Mere, of which above 3000 ac. have been reclaimed and part cultivated. A skating match over it of 2 m. in 1850, was done in 7 min. Archbp. Will. de *W.* b. 1367. *Whittles. P. L. Union*, contains the par. above; cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 440 (out-door 356). Sup. *Registry* comprises the same, with Thorney; pop. 6874 + 86.

WHITTLESFORD HUNDRED (47, 51) *S. Cambridge.* contains the pars. of Duxford *vic.*, Hinxton *v.*, Ickleton *v.*, Sawston *v.*, and Whittlesford *v.*; acres 10,928, pop. 3416, houses 745. See CAMPS DEANERY.

P. WHITTLESFORD par. in the above hund. 6 m. WNW. of Linton-48, on Camb. rail. and R. Cam, was a mkt. town, and has at the bridge, a chapel (now a barn) to the hosp. founded before Edw. I. by Sir Will. Colville. Acres 1915; pop. 579 + 5; poor r. 414*l.* (Lint. U.); real prop. 3486*l.*; charities 157*l.*, of which 60*l.* to Westley's school. St. Mary and Andrew *Vic.* (Ely) val. 169*l.*, patr. Jesus Coll. *W. Lodge*, Mrs. Hollick (?).

Whittlewood Forest. See WHITTLEBURY, above.

WHITTON tnshp. ( ) Grindon par. *SE. Durham*, 4 m. NW. of Stockton-on-Tees-241, on Clarence and Hartlepool rail., is a meet for Durham county hounds. Acres 1020; pop. 52; poor r. 17*l.* (Stockt. U.). *W. House*, was seat of Col. Hutchinson, whose ancestor was one Uitonensis, who came over with Harold Harferger. ☞ WHITTON tnshp. (45) with Trippleton, Leintwardine par. *N. Hereford.* 6 m. W. of Ludlow-143. Pop. 72

☞ WHITTON par. (86) N. Manley wap. *NW. Lincoln.* 12 m. NW. of Glanford Brigg-155, on R. Humber. Acres 1330; pop. 217; poor r. 21*l.* (Glanford U.); real prop. 1906*l.* St. J. Baptist *Vic.* with Aukborough.

P. WHITTON vil. (7) Twickenham par. *SW. Middlesex,* 2 m. SW. of Brentford-7, has seat of Sir G. Kneller, with a hall by Laguerre (now altered into the govmt. training school), — and was the residence of Suckling the poet. Pop. 457.

☞ W. DEAN hmlt. Isleworth par. near the above, seat of Lady Wood, near *W. Place,* Mrs. Gostling, which Sir W. Chambers lived in and improved, and which has some cedars planted 1725 by Archibald D. of Argyll.

WHITTON tnshp. ( ) Rothbury par. *Mid. Northmbrld.* ½ m. S. of Rothbury-304, on R. Coquet, has *W. Tower,* now the rectory. Pop. 82; poor r. 69*l.* (Rothb. U.). ☞ WHITTON par. (56) Cefnllys hund. *E. Radnor.* 4 m. NW. of Presteigne -151, on R. Lug. Acres 1000; pop. 130; poor r. 90*l.* (Prest. U.); real prop. 1092*l.* St. David *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. 126*l.*, patr. Bishop. ☞ WHITTON chplry. (55) Burford par. *S. Salop,* 4 m. ESE. of Ludlow-143. Pop. 61; poor r. 24*l.* (Tenbury U.); real prop. 937*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Burford. It belongs to Charlton of Ludford. ☞ WHITTON tnshp. (60) Westbury par. *W. Salop,* 10 m. WSW. of Shrewsbury-153. Pop. 38. *W. Grange,* Rev. J. Topp.

WHITTON-CUM-THURLSTON par. (48) Bosmere hund. *S. Suffolk,* 2 m. NNW. of Ipswich-69, within the boro'. Pop. 422 + 8; poor r. 172*l.* (Ipsw. U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities 4*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 250*l.*, patr. Bp. of Ely.

WHITTONDITCH tythg. (13, 34) Ramsbury par. *NE. Wilts.* 4 m. NW. of Hungerford-64. Pop. 135.

WHITTONSTALL chplry. ( ) St. Peter Bywells par. *S. Northmbrld.* 9 m. SE. of Hexham-279, on Watling St. Pop. 184; poor r. 66*l.* (Hexh. U.); real prop. 279*3l.* St. Peter *Cur.* (Dur.) val. 45*l.*, patr. Lord Crewe's Trustees.

Whitway. See *Whiteway, Devon.*

P. WHITWELL par. (82) Scarsdale hund. *NE. Derby.* 10 m. ENE. of Chesterfield-150, contains Belph, Baxton Moor, and Steetby with its old norman chapel. Acres 4880; pop. 1157 + 15; poor r. 229*l.* (Worksop U.); real prop. 4597*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. Lawrence *Rect.* (Lich.) val. 625*l.*, patr. Duke of Portland of Bolsover; church, has a norman tower. *W. House,* now a farm. ☞ WHITWELL ext. par. ( ) S. Easington ward, *E. Durham,* 3 m. SE. of Durham-258. Acres 540; pop. 173; real prop. 9691*l.*, of which 8931*l.* on mines. ☞ WHITWELL par. (10) E. Medina lib. I. of Wight, *S. Hants.* 7 m. SSE. of Newport-82, contains Nettlecombe. Acres 1920; pop. 660 + 11; poor r. —*l.* (I. of Wight Incorp.); real prop. 2830*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. Radagund *Cur.* with Niton. ☞ WHITWELL par. (66) Eynsford hund. *Mid. Norfolk,* 6 m. SW. of Aylsham-118, near R. Wensum. Acres 1530; pop. 519 + 3; poor r. 246*l.* (Aylsh. U.); real prop. 2706*l.*; charities 6*l.* St. Michael *Vic.* with Hackford. *W. Hall,* —. ☞ WHITWELL par. (64) Alstoe hund. *Mid. Rutland.* 4 m. E. of Oakham-95, near R. Gwash, in a pleasant spot, was *Witewille* of the Saxons, which came to Clerkenwell priory, and thro' the Harringtons to the Noels. Acres 4720; pop. 139 + 1; poor r. 34*l.* (Oakh. U.); real prop. 847*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 304*l.*, patr. Earl of Gainsborough of Exton; church, ancient, had a chantry founded by Rob. Wightwell, a native. The Flowers had a seat here. ☞ WHITWELL tnshp. ( ) Kendal par. *Mid. Westmrld.* 4 m. NNE. of Kendal-262, is joined to SELSIDE, and belonged to the Thornhaughs. ☞ WHITWELL tnshp. ( ) Catterick par. *N. R. York.* 6 m. NW. of Northallerton-225. Acres 490; pop. 79, in the colliery; poor r. 67*l.* (Northallert. U.).

P. WHITWELL-ON-THE-HILL tnshp. ( ) Crambe par. *N. R. York.* 5 m. SW. of New Malton-217, near Scarboro' rail. and R. Derwent. Acres 1640; pop. 212; poor r. 83*l.* (Malt. U.); real prop. 2470*l.*

P. *Whitwell Street* (46) 4 m. SW. of Stevenage, *N. Herts.*

P. WHITWICK par. (63) W. Goscote hund. *NW. Leicest.* 5 m. E. of Ashby-de-la-Zouch-115, near Swannington rail. and Charnwood Forest, contains Swannington and Thringstone St. George. Acres 6220; pop. 4286 + 92, in the colliery, stockingers, etc.; poor r. 505*l.* (Ashby U.); real prop. 9352*l.*, of which 2570*l.* on mines; charities 40*l.* (20*l.* to Monk's school) and a share with Cole Orton. St. J. Baptist *Vic.* (Pet.) val. 179*l.*, patr. Duchy of Lancas.; St. George *Cur.* 120*l.*, Vicar.

WHITWOOD tnshp. ( ) Featherstone par. *W. R. York.* 4 m. NW. of Pontefract-177, on N. Midld. rail. and R. Calder, contains Mere. Acres 930; pop. 417 + 11, in the Mere potteries; real prop. 2537*l.*

WHITWORTH par. chplry. ( ) SE. Darlington ward, *Mid. Durham,* 3 m. NE. of Bishop's Auckland-248, on R. Wear, contains Tudhoe. Acres 3250, — of town 1480; pop. 617 + 28, and 290 + 19; poor r. 27*l.* (Auck. U.); real prop. 2331*l.*, of which 1000*l.* on mines. Living, a *Cur.* (Dur.) val. 243*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, has some old effigies. *W. Park,* R. Shafto, Esq., bought 1652.

P. WHITWORTH hmlt. ( ) Spotland tnshp. *SE. Lancash.* 2 m. NNW. of Rochdale-198. Real prop. 22,849*l.*, of which 3979*l.* on mines, 1436*l.* on quarries. St. Bartholomew *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 256*l.*, patr. Trustees.

WHIXHALL chplry. (73) Prees par. *N. Salop,* 3 m. N. of Wem-163, near Ellesmere canal. Pop. 978 + 2. St. Mary *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 152*l.*, patr. Vicar.

WHIXLEY par. ( ) Upper and Lower Claro waps. *W. R. York.* 6 m. NE. of Wetherby-194, contains Thornville and Green Hammerton. Acres 3470, — of town 2210; pop. 946, and 594; poor r. 144*l.* (Gt. Ouseburn Incorp.); real prop. 3668*l.*; charities 11*l.*, and Tancred hosp. Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 82*l.*, patr. Governors of Tancred charities.

WHIXOE par. (47) Risbridge hund. *SW. Suffolk,* 3 m. SW. of Clare-56, on R. Stour. Acres 609; pop. 164 + 2; poor r. 45*l.* (Risbr. U.); real prop. 1048*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Ely) val. 180*l.*, patr. J. P. Elwes, Esq.

WHOLM vil. ( ) Wingates tnshp. *E. Northmbrld.* 4 m. SE. of Rothbury-304.

Whorley Hill ( ) 4 m. E. of Barnard Castle, *S. Durham.*

WHORLTON chplry. ( ) Gainford par. *S. Durham,* 3 m. ESE. of Barnard Castle-246, on R. Tees. Acres 1760; pop. 286, in the lime quarries; poor r. 64*l.* (Teesdale U.); real prop. 2625*l.*; charities 2*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Dur.) val. 107*l.*, patr. Vicar; church, stands over the river. *W. Castle,* —. ☞ WHORLTON par. ( ) W. Langbaurgh lib. *N. R. York.* 4 m. SW. of Stokesley-238, contains Faceby *cur.*, Potto, Swainby, and 4 hmlts., has the gate of an old castle of the D'Arcys, and Meynells, who (Hen. I.) founded at Scarth an austin cell to Guisboro' priory. Acres 8200, — of town 5590; pop. 798 and 505; poor r. 258*l.* (Stokes. U.); real prop. 4018*l.*; charities 5*l.*, and a schoolhouse. Holy Cross *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 84*l.*, patr. Marquis of Ailesbury of Jervaulx abbey.

WHORLTON, EAST and WEST, tnshp. ( ) New-

burn par. *SE. Northmbrld.* 4 m. NW. of Newcastle -275. Pop. 60; poor r. 20*l.* (Castle ward U.).

WHORWELL. See WHERWELL, *Hants.*

WHORWELSDOWN HUNDRED (14) *W. Wilts.* contains the pars. of Ashton Steeple, N. Bradley, E. Coulston, Marlborough (St. Mary and St. Peter), and part of Keevil; acres without Marlborough 18,440, pop. 6114, houses 1254. *W. P. L. Union*, see *Westbury* and *W.*

Whyddon Park (25) near Chagford, *Mid. Devon.* and Dartmoor, an old seat of the Whyddons.

Whytbank, 3 m. NNW. of Galashiels, *NE. Selkirk.* A. Pringle, Esq.

Wia Isld. 1 m. SE. of Benbecula, *Western Islds.* near S. Uist.

Wibbandun of the Saxons, is WIMBLEDON, *Surrey.*

WIBBLE and WIBBLEGATE hmlt. (20) St. Decuman par. *NW. Somerset.* near Watchett-156.

WIBSEY vil. and W. SLACK hmlt. ( ) N. Bierley tnshp. *W. R. York.* 2 m. SSW. of Bradford-196. Pop. worsted weavers. Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 250*l.*, patr. Vicar of Bradford.

WICKOFT chplry. (63) Claybrooke par. *NE. Warwick.* 6 m. N. by W. of Rugby-83, on Watling St. close to High Cross on Fosseway. Acres 1010; pop. 101; poor r. 42*l.* (Lutterworth U.); real prop. 1453*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* with Claybrook.

Wiccii, were a tribe of the Dobuni, in parts of *Worcest., Warwk., Gloucest.*, which afterwards made a portion of Mercia, called *Wiccas* or *Huiccas*, agreeing with the old diocese of Worcester, and having a separate governor.

WICHAUGH tnshp. (73) Malpas par. *S. Cheshire*, ½ m. S. of Malpas-168. Acres 70; pop. 30.

Wichdon Lodge (72) near Ingestrie, *Mid. Stafford.* W. Moore, Esq. (?)

WICHENDON. See WINCHENDON, *Bucks.*

WICHENFORD par. (55) Lower Oswaldslow hund. *Mid. Worcest.* 5 m. NW. of Worcester-111, on a branch of the Severn. Acres 3270; pop. 350; poor r. 221*l.* (Martley U.); real prop. 3891*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. Lawrence *Vic.* (Worc.) val. 420*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. *W. Court*, —.

Wicherley, or *Wycherley, Hall* (73) 6 m. WSW. of Wem, *NW. Salop*, on Ellesmere canal.

WICHNOR chplry. (62) Tatenhill par. *E. Stafford.* 6 m. NE. of Lichfield-119, on Gd. Trunk canal and R. Trent, near Birming. and Derby rail. and Icknield St., was held by the Somervilles (Edw. III.) under the Honour of Tutbury, by the tenure of the 'flitch of bacon,' as at Dunmow, *Essex.* Acres 1610; pop. 155; poor r. 28*l.* (Burton U.); real prop. 3533*l.* St. Leonard *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 71*l.*, patr. T. Levett, Esq., of *W. Lodge*, which stands on a roman camp, where coins have been found. The 'Spectator,' No. 608, asserts that only three couples have claimed the flitch, — one, a sailor and his wife who never saw each other from the day of their marriage till they met at the Hall, — another, where the husband was a good-natured, sensible man, and the wife, luckily, dumb, — and the third, having quarrelled about bringing it to table, were condemned to return it.

WICK hmlt. (13) Fyfield par. *NW. Berks.* 5 m. W. of Abingdon-56, near R. Ock. Pop. 42. 'Wic,' 'wick,' a village, sometimes a bay (*vicus*). ☞ WICK lib. (13) Radley par. *N. Berks.* 1 m. E. of Abingdon-56, is joined to THRUPP.

* **P. M.** WICK par., 282 m. N. of Edinbro', *E. Caithness.* came from the Earls of Caithness and Breadalbane to the Sinclairs of Ulbster, etc., the county town and sheriffs' court, a royal and parl. burgh, a bonding port, and the chief seat of the herring fishery, where *W. Water* (which runs E. 7 m. from Loch Watten) joins *W. Bay*, near *W. Head* and Noss Head on Sinclair bay, containing Riess or Keiss *q. s.*, Ackergill, Sarclet, Staxigoe, Pulteney, returns *one* member to parl. with Cromarty, Dingwall, Dornoch, Kirkwall, Tain (no. of electors 364, total 747), and is governed under charter of Jas. VI. by a provost, 12 council., etc., and a revenue of 141*l.* Size 15 m. by 4½, flat, except at Yarrow Hills on the SW., chiefly moorland and moss, with lime, red sandstone cliffs full of caves and creeks, or voes, watered by lochs Killminster, Wester, Windless, Doo, Hempriggs, Sarclet, etc.; pop. 10,393 + 54, — of burgh 5522, — of town 1333, in the herring fishery, distilleries, rope manufact.; houses (of town) 171, with 2 churches, 8 chapels, town and county hall, custom-ho., chamber of commerce, 2 banks, savings bk. (6483*l.* from 372 depositors), gaol, library, agricultural soc.; real prop. 17,151*l.*; for poor 1816*l.* Living (presb. Caithness) val. 232*l.*, patr. Lord Duffus of Hemprigg's Castle and Ackergill Tower (once the Earls Marischalls' seat); church, has an effigy of St. Fergus. Keiss House, and Ulbster House, Sir G. Sinclair, Bt.; Thrumster, R. Innes, Esq.; Rosebank, K. Macleay, Esq. Remains of *Old Wick Castle*, once seat of Lord Oliphant, on *W. Bay*, and Girnegoe and Sinclair castles near Noss Head, with several 'picts' houses, are seen. Herring offal is used for manure; flagstones, emery, ochre, are found; and names are mostly danish, etc. On the pier head is a fixed *light* at Pulteney tower, 25 ft. high, put up 1837, seen 3 m. In 1846, 36 sail of 1998 tons (17 being under 50 t. each) belonged to the port, which has Helmsdale, Thurso, for sub-ports; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 526 sail of 21,768 and 615 of 25,410 tons (besides 32 steamers of 8896 and 34 of 9452 t.), — from 'colonies' 3 of 618 t. *inw.*, — from and to 'foreign ports' 20 of 1004 and 61 of 3815 t., besides 91 foreigners of 4912 and 117 of 6480 t.; total customs 1233*l.*; exports, fish, etc. Steamers go to Kirkwall, Aberdeen, Edinbro'. Above 520 boats with 2610 hands (employing 5180 persons altogether) were engaged in the herring fishery in '43-4, and 108,000 barrels cured. It publishes the 'John-o'Groat Journal' newspaper. *Mkt. D.* Frid. *Fairs*, Tu. after Palm Sund., 24 June or Tu. after, Tu. after 20 July (at Hill of Wick), 17 Nov. *o. s.* or Tu. after.

WICK par. (36) Ogmore hund. *S. Glamorgan.* 5 m. SW. of Cowbridge-173, near Bristol Channel, is a meet for the Cowbridge harriers. Acres 1000; pop. 377 + 3; poor r. 146*l.* (Bridgend U.); real prop. 2024*l.* St. James *Cur.* with St. Bride's Major; church, has an old ruined chapel near it. ☞ WICK par. (35) Puckle-Church hund. *SW. Gloucest.* 4 m. NW. of Bath-106, a polling place joined to ABSON, near the camp, includes Toghill, where Sir B. Granville was killed, and Wailer defeated 1642. Living, a *Cur.* with Pucklechurch. ☞ WICK. See WEEK, *Somerset.* ☞ WICK tythg. (15) with Walton, Downton par. *SE. Wilts.* 5 m. SSE. of Salisbury-81. Pop. 285; real prop. 2658*l.* ☞ WICK tythg. (34) Kemble and Oaksey pars. *N. Wilts.* 7 m. WNW. of Cricklade-83, near Cheltenham rail. Pop. 44.

Wick Down (14) N. of Ludgershall, *E. Wilts.* has an old bank leading to Collingbourne Wood. ☞ *W. East* and *West* (2) 8 m. ESE. of Maldon, *E. Essex*, on R. Blackwater. ☞ *W. East* (2) 9 m. ENE. of Rochford, *SE. Essex.* ☞ W. EAST hmlt. (12) Combe par. *NW. Hants.* 9 m. WNW. of Kingsclere-54. Pop. 29. ☞ *W. End* (52) 4 m. W. of Bedford, *NW. Beds.* ☞ W.

Episcopi. See Upper and Lower Wick, *Worcest.* ☞ *W. House* (44) 2 m. S. of Stow-on-the-Wold, *NE. Gloucest.* C. Pole, Esq., near Rissington Wick. ☞ *W. House* (1) near Hackney Wick, *E. Midsx.* and R. Lea, is now a school. ☞ *W. Lower* (12) 3 m. WNW. of Whitchurch, *NW. Hants.* ☞ *W. Old.* See *The Den, Bucks.* ☞ W.-near-Pershore chplry. (54) Pershore St. Andrew par. *S. Worcest.* ½ m. ESE. of Pershore-102, on R. Avon, had an austin priory found. (Hen. I.) by Peter de Corbizon, and soon moved to Studley. Acres 1970; pop. 305 + 2; poor r. 131*l.* (Persh. U.); real prop. 3532*l.* St. Lawrence *Cur.* (Worc.) val. 105*l.*, patr. Vicar. *W. House*, R. Hudson, Esq. ☞ *W. Street* (1) 1 m. WNW. of Chelmsford, *Mid. Essex.* ☞ W., Upper and Lower, or W. Episcopi vil. (54-5) St. John Bedwardine par. *Mid. Worcest.* 2 m. SW. of Worcester-111, on R. Teme, near the Severn. *W. House*, Major Bund. ☞ W.-Wick hmlt. (35) Frampton Cotterell par. *SW. Gloucest.* 4 m. W. of Chipping Sodbury-108. Pop. 33.

Wickball Camp (14) near Dinton, *S. Wilts.* a space of 9 acres, 1500 yds. round.

Wicken par. (51) Staploe hund. *Mid. Cambridge.* 6 m. NW. of Newmarket-61, came from the Gernons to the Peytons (Edw. III.). Acres 3351, fenny; pop. 945 + 5; poor r. 591*l.* (Newmkt. U.); real prop. 6369*l.*; charities 4*l.*, and an almshouse. St. Lawrence *Cur.* (Ely) val. 56*l.*, patr. Miss Hatch; church, has a good brass of Marg. Payton (1414), with tombs of Cromwell's wife Eliz., and his son Henry and wife, who died at Spinney Abbey, of which there are remains. ☞ Wicken par. (45) Clely hund. *S. Northmptn.* 3 m. WSW. of Stoney Stratford-52, near Buckingham canal and R. Ouse. Acres 4690; pop. 503; poor r. 289*l.* (Potterspury U.); real prop. 2733*l.*; charities 22*l.* St. J. Evangelist *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 405*l.*, patr. Sir C. Mordaunt, Bt. A. Fuller, the baptist divine, a native (1754-1815).

Wicken Bonant par. (47) Uttlesford hund. *NW. Essex*, 4 m. SW. of Saffron Walden-42, near Cambridge rail. and R. Stort. Acres 390; pop. 158 + 2; poor r. 129*l.* (S. Walden U.); real prop. 1273*l.* St. Margaret *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 213*l.*, patr. A. George, Esq.

Wickenby par. (83) W. Wraggoe wap. *Mid. Lincoln.* 9 m. NE. of Lincoln-132, on Manch. and Lincsh. rail., containing Westalby and Rosedale, is a meet for the Burton hounds. Acres 1910; pop. 181 + 5; poor r. 25*l.* (Linc. U.); real prop. 1949*l.* St. Peter and Lawrence *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 312*l.*, patr. C. Neville, Esq. of Neville Holt.

Wickenham Hall (50) 4 m. SSE. of Harleston, *NE. Suffolk.*

Wickens (3) at Charing, *Mid. Kent*, came to the Derings in Jas. I.'s time.

Wicker (81-2) a suburb of Sheffield, *W.R. York.* is a *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Misses Harrison.

Wickerslack hmlt. ( ) Mauld's Meaburn tnshp. *N. Westmrld.* 3 m. E. of Shap-277.

Wickersley par. (82) S. Strafforth wap. *W. R. York.* 3 m. ESE. of Rotherham-159, is a meet for Mr. Lumley's hounds. Acres 1230, with grindstone quarries for the Sheffield cutlers (some 6 ft. diam.); pop. 652 + 13; poor r. 239*l.* (Rotherh. U.); real prop. 2630*l.*; charities 7*l.* St. Alban *Rect.* (Yk.) val. 345*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Foster, rector.

P. Wickford par. (1) Barstable hund. *S. Essex*, 4 m. ESE. of Billericay-23, on R. Crouch. Acres 2300; pop. 445 + 4; poor r. 236*l.* (Billeric. U.); real prop. 3469*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Roch.) val. — *l.*, patr. R. B. Berens, Esq.

Wickham tythg. (13) Welford par. *SW. Berks.* 5 m. NW. of Newbury-56. Pop. 202. St. Swithin *Cur.* with Welford.

P. Wickham par. (41) Titchfield hund. *S. Hants.* 3 m. N. of Fareham-73, containing W. Forest, or Mellishes Bottom, ext. par. (pop. 22), was seat of the Uvedales, and the birthplace of *William of Wykeham* (1324-1404). Acres 1930; pop. 1164 + 16; poor r. 439*l.* (Fareh. U.); real prop. 5071*l.*; charities 24*l.*, of which 3*l.* for school. St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Win.) val. 578*l.*, patr. W. Rashleigh, Esq.; church, has norman traces. At *W. Corner*, Jos. Warton died rector 1800. The *corydalis bulbosa* is indigenous. *W. Lodge*, —. *Fair*, 20 May. ☞ Wickham, or Wykeham, chplry. (70) Spalding par. *SE. Lincoln.* 3 m. NE. of Spalding-98, on R. Welland; pop. 57. St. Nicholas *Sin. Vic.* (Linc.) val. 33*l.*, patr. Govs. of Spalding gram. school; church, a ruin. ☞ Wickham hmlt. (45) Neithrop tnshp. *N. Oxford.* 2 m. SSW. of Banbury-71, seat of D. Stuart, Esq.

Wickham, Bishop's. See Bishop's Wickham, *Essex*, which had a seat of the Bps. of London, and has a new church building at the cost of Miss Leigh. *W. Place*, C. Wright, Esq. ☞ W. Childs. See Child's Wickham, *Gloucester.*

P. Wickham, East, par. (1) Lessness hund. Sutton-at-Hone lathe, *NW. Kent*, 2 m. SE. of Woolwich-9, containing Welling, was given in part to the Chatham Chest fund by its founder Hawkins. Acres 1070, with market gardens; pop. 555 + 16; poor r. 217*l.* (Dartford U.); real prop. 4968*l.*; charities 145*l.*, of which 86*l.* to Forster's school. St. Michael *Cur.* with Plumstead; church, small, with some old wall paintings under the plaster, and brasses of Jno. de Blendon (1325) and W. Payn and his wives (1568). ☞ W. Lodge lib. (11) Soberton tythg. *SE. Hants.* 3 m. ESE. of Bishop's Waltham-65.

P. Wickham, Market, par. (50) Wilford hund. *E. Suffolk*, 5 m. NE. of Woodbridge-77, on R. Deben, was a mkt. and sess. town, and has Plomesgate Union p. house. Acres 730; pop. 1400 + 20; poor r. 471*l.* (Plomesg. U.); real prop. 5057*l.*; charities 154*l.*, of which 26*l.* to school, 21*l.* to Wood's almsh. All Saints *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 208*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, on a hill, with a view of 50 churches from the steeple. ☞ W. St. Paul par. (47) Hinckford hund. *N. Essex*, 4 m. SW. of Sudbury-54. Acres 1190; pop. 476 + 9; poor r. 141*l.* (Sudb. U.); real prop. 2210*l.*; charities 9*l.*, and poor's cottages. All Saints *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 400*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. of St. Paul's. ☞ W. Skeith par. (50) Hartismere hund. *N. Suffolk*, 4 m. SW. Eye-89. Acres 1410; pop. 574 + 2; poor r. 409*l.* (Hartism. U.); real prop. 2963*l.*; charities, town estate 26*l.*, and poor's cottages. St. Andrew *Vic.* (Ely) val. 125*l.*, patr. Rev. C. Garrand, vicar; church, has brass of a woman.

P. Wickham, West, par. (51) Chilford hund. *SE. Cambridge.* 4 m. NE. of Linton-48. Acres 2937; pop. 572 + 5; poor r. 584*l.* (Lint. U.); real prop. 3570*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* (Ely) val. 88*l.*, patr. Earl Hardwicke, of Wimpole.

P. Wickham, West, par. (6) Ruxley hund. Sutton-at-Hone lathe, *NW. Kent*, 3 m. SSE. of Bromley-10, was a mkt. town under the Huntingfields (Edw. II.), and came to the Heydons and Lennards. Acres 2540; pop. 651 + 4; poor r. 306*l.* (Broml. U.); real prop. 4110*l.*; charities 6*l.* St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Cant.) val. 514*l.*, patr. Sir C. F. Farnaby, Bt., of *W. W. Court*, an old seat b. by the Heydons, Henry VII.'s time; church, has brasses of Will. Thorp (1407) and

another, with stained glass, and tombs of the Lennards (carrying a helmet, arms, etc.), and G. West (the friend of Gray and Lord Lyttleton), who died here. Hayes Place, was the seat of *Chatham*, whose son *William Pitt* was born here (1759-1806).

P. WICKHAMBREUX par. (3) Downhamford hund. St. Augustine lathe, *NE. Kent*, 4 m. E. of Canterbury-55, on R. Stour. Acres 1710; pop. 517+3; poor r. 275*l.* (Bridge U.); real prop. 5884*l.*; charities 8*l.*, and Smith's schoolhouse. St. Andrew *Rect.* (Cant.) val. 790*l.*, patr. Capt. G. H. D'Aeth, of Knowlton.

P. WICKHAMBROOK par. (51) Risbridge hund. *W. Suffolk*, 6 m. N. of Clare-56, a polling place, on a branch of R. Stour. Acres 3700; pop. 1623 +22; poor r. 1111*l.* (Risb. U.); real prop. 5960*l.*; charities 50*l.* (12*l.* to Sparrow's almshouse), and a workhouse. All Saints *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 210*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, has brass of T. Burrough (1597).

WICKHAMFORD par. (44) Upper Blackenhurst hund. *SE. Worcest.* 2 m. SE. of Evesham-95. Acres 1170, with limestone; pop. 123; poor r. 59*l.* (Evesh. U.); real prop. 1300*l.* St. J. Baptist *Cur.* (Worc.) val. 41*l.*, patr. Christ Ch. Oxon.

WICKHAMPTON par. (66) Walsham hund. *E. Norfolk*, 6 m. NE. of Loddon-112, near Yarmouth rail. Acres 2180; pop. 139+1; poor r. 67*l.* (Blofield U.); real prop. 2980*l.* St. Andrew *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 150*l.*, patr. J. F. Leathes, Esq.

WICKLEWOOD par. (66) Forehoe hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 2 m. WNW. of Wymondham-100, near E. Anglian rail. and R. Yare, has Forehoe U. workhouse, and was a mkt. town. Acres 1630; pop. 775; poor r. 212*l.* (Foreh. Incorp.); real prop. 3340*l.*; charities, fuel allotment 10*l.* St. Andrew *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 127*l.*, patr. Mrs. Cholmondeley, and others; church, stood close to All Saints, which is later eng.

WICKLOW (47 sheets) a seaside and mountain county, Leinster province, *SE. Ireland*, and the finest of all, was the seat of the *Cauci*, afterwards of the O'Kellys (in Hy Briun Cualan, about Arklow), O'Tooles (in Imayle), O'Byrnes (in Ranilough's, or Pheagh Mac Hugh's, country), and the Danes (along shore), — came to the Fitzgeralds and Montmorencys, and was made shire ground 1605, — is watered by the Ovoca, etc., and bordered by *Dubl.* (N.), three pieces of *Dubl.*, and *Kildare* (W.), *Carlow* (SW.), *Wexfd.* (S.), St. George's Chan. (E.). Length from where R. Derry crosses the SW. border NE. to Scalp mountn. 39 m.; greatest breadth 32, av. ditto 17; relative size 240-10,000ths; circuit about 140, of which 35 is a flat coast, lined with sand, and having along it, Kilmichael point, with Arklow *light* off it, Arklow pt. near that town (at R. Ovoca's mouth) and opposite Arklow sand (12 m. long), Ardinairy or Mizzen head (near some caves), Maughry pt. near the Horse and Wolves shoals, Wicklow hd. *lt.* near Wicklow (at R. Vartry's mouth) which has India bank off it, Five-mile pt. with S. Ridge sand off it, Giant's Bed and Codling Ridge off Kilcool, Bray hd. (807 ft.) under Lit. Sugarloaf mountn. near Bray and opposite Bray sand. It contains 781 sq. m. or 500,178 acres, of which 280,393 are arable, 200,754 uncultivated bog, hill, etc., 341 in towns, 3090 water; 21,182 families, of whom 14,032 or 66 per cent. live by agricult., 4740 or 22 per cent. by manufact., trade, etc., 662 educated professions and independent, 13,022 by manual labour, 14,325 in 3rd and 4th (or lowest class) houses; 126,143 + 459 persons, of whom 8251 are in Arklow, Wicklow, and Bray bathing-place, 62,654 females, 62,425 under 20 yrs. of age, 116,080 county-born; 19,210 houses, besides 721 empty and building; 8 baronies, Arklow (SE.), Ballincor, North and South (Mid., in the mountains), Newcastle (E.), Rathdown (NE.), Shillelagh (SW.), Talbotstown, Upper and Lower (W.); 50 parishes (Derrylossary the largest — 41,342 ac.) with parts of 7 others; 10 market towns, Wicklow* the capital and assize town, etc. (as below), Baltinglass*, Tinnahely, Arklow, Rathdrum (this with Baltinglass and Shillelagh are poor l. Unions), Carnew, Dunlavin, Stratford-on-Slaney, Blessington*, Bray, — the first 4 being sess. towns, — the first 3, and last 2, with Rathdrum, police districts (with 33 stations and 232 men); returns *two* members to parl. for the county (instead of 10 before the Union, which disfranchised those marked * and Carysfort), with 1120 elect.; is governed by a lieut., custos, high sheriff, about 16 deputy lieuts., and 85 magistrates (with 14 petty sess. stations), — is in the Leinster circuit, and Dublin and Kilkenny military districts (N. and S. of Arklow), — and constitutes parts of the dioceses of Dublin, Glendalagh or Glendalough, Leighlin, Ferns, in province of Dublin. Gross rental (1846) 310,305*l.*, or 12*s.* 5*d.* per acre; val. to poor r. 232,051*l.*; county rate ('48) 21,948*l.*; savings bks. ('48) 3, with 22,021*l.* from 1070 depositors; loan funds 6, with a cap. of 5783*l.* and circulating 24,935*l.* Births 1 in 31·4; deaths 1 in 56, — the all-Ireland av. being 55. Schools (national) in '48, 61, with 6444 child. attending, — in 1841, 11,991 went to schools of all kinds, and 41½ per cent. of the pop. could not read or write; av. number of committals ('45-8) 400, of whom 246 were convicted.——A line from the Scalp to Tinnahely divides the clay slate (with a few trap peaks) on the E., from the granite mountains (about 140 sq. mls.) in the middle and to the W., which form the highest part of the ridge stretching between Dublin and New Ross. Good roads, made since the rebellion of 1798, thread this wild and thinly peopled central region of heath and bog, in which the Liffey, Ovoca, etc., take their rise, running down long narrow glyns and valleys of great beauty, and usually so well wooded (with remains of the thick forests which covered the hills in Spenser's time) in their lower parts near the borders that Swift compared *Wicklow* to a frieze coat with a gold fringe. Among the highest points are: on the *Dublin* border,— Pr. William's Seat 1825 ft., and two other peaks 1482 and 1927 (all near Scalp pass and Glencullen), two peaks 1607 and 1716 (near Loughs Bray, which are 1453 and 1225 ft. high, at the head of Glencree), Kippure 2473, Seefingan 2364, two others 2033 and 1532, Butter mtn. 1459, Dowry (near R. Brittas) 1060, Slieve Thoul (over the *Dubl.* side) 1308; round Blessington (NW.), — Coreen hill, Sl. Roe 1093, Mt. Sorrel 1975 (granite), Glenflugh Flat 1327, Blackmoor 1464; about the head of King's River (W.), — Black hill 1984, another peak 1495, Mounbane 2313 (granite), two peaks 1551 and 2683, Tonelagee at head of Glenmacnass 2307 (granite), a peak 1930 (near *Wicklow Gap* 1560), Carrignagunneen 1782 (granite), Black Rocks 2397; about Donard and Hollywood (W.), — Sl. Gadoe 1791 (with a chapel), Wet mountn. 1753, other peaks 2095, 2266, and 1037; round Baltinglass (W.),— Rathcovan 1256, Tinovin 1023 (slate), a peak near Brusselstown Ring 1343 (slate and trap); about Rathdangan (W.), — Lugnaquilla at the Slaney's head 3039 (the highest, granite topped, with mica slate, and a cromlech), a peak 2611, Mt. Caldeen or Keadeen 2143 (granite), Sl. Namoe 1478, Carrig 1845, a peak 1754; Carra-

waystick 2211 (mica slate), Sl. Reagh 1560 (near Ballinabarny Gap 1178); on the *Wexfd.* border (SW. and S.), —a peak 1304 (near Tinnahely), other peaks 1312, 1416, and 1279, Kilkevin 1063, Croaghan-Kinshela 1985 (granite, with trap and clay slate), others 1226, 1399, and 1356; about Rathdrum and Vale of Ovoca (SE.),—Cushbawn near the 'Meeting of the Waters' 1318, Croaghan-Moira 2175 (clay slate), Kirikee or Knockreagh 1559, Carrick or Carrickmacreilly 1252 (quartz), Bola hill near Deputy's Gap 894; round Glendalough or Seven Churches (Mid.), — Table mountn. at head of Glenmalur 2502 (near a gap 2266), Trooperstown near the Avonmore 1407, Lugduff 2148, L. Ferrib at head of Glenealo 2148, a peak 2684 (near *Wicklow Gap* and L. Ouler 1829), Carricknashanough 1313 to 2105, a peak 1833, Coomaderry 2296 (near L. Nahanagan 1382 high, in Glendasan), Moneystown 1272 (clay slate); round Newtown Mount Kennedy (NE.),— Dunran 1122 (near Devil's Glyn on R. Vartrey), a peak 1193, another (near Glen of Downs) 1232; round Luggelaw at Avonmore's head (N.),—Djouce mountn. 2384 (granite), War hill 2250, Knockacloghole 1754, two peaks 1705 and 1056 (near Ls. Tay and Dan 1056, on R. Annamoe), Mullaghcleevaun at head of Glenmacnass 2783 (granite), Duff mountn. 2364 (near the Liffey's head 1715), two peaks 1250 and 1631 (near Sally Gap), Gravale 2354, Crockaa Pond 1770 (at R. Dargle's head); about Enniskerry, Powerscourt, and the Dargle (NE.), —Gt. Sugarloaf 1651, Lit. Sugarloaf 1126, a peak 1073, all of quartz. Arklow Rock (411 ft.) and some other hills near it are trap, and have basalt pillars; granite of a fine grain is quarried in Glencree and Imayle, with rock crystal, spars, quartz, hornblende, felspar, etc.; slate for hearths, gravestones, etc. in several parts; copper ore (about 1000 tons yearly, with 5 to 8 per cent. of metal) is worked in the clay slate at Ballinvalley, Ballintemple, Ballymurtagh, Ballyaghan, Connary or Connoree, Cronebane, Killchurlagh, Tigroney (all in or near the Vale of Ovoca), besides 100,000 tons of pyrites for the sulphur; the granite produces lead (about 3000 tons of ore) in Glenmalur, and at Luganure near Seven Churches; grains of gold have been washed out under Croaghan Kinshela, first in 1765, and again 1796 and 1801; a little silver is found with iron at Cronebane, — and traces of zinc, tin, manganese, tungsten, antimony, etc. are seen in the slate rocks. Near Scalp pass is a mass of limestone pebbles in marl and gravel. The rivers Annamoe, Glenmacnass, and other streams join at Laragh near Glendalough to make the Avonmore, which, near Cast. Howard, below Rathdrum, receives the Avonbeg (from Glenmalur, which has a fall in it), at the 'Meeting of the Waters' in the 'sweet Vale of Ovoca,' and by this new name (anct. *Oboca*) is joined further on by the Aughrim or Darragh or Avon-buc, at a second 'meeting' near Shelton ab., whence it falls into the sea at Arklow; the Vartrey runs thro' Devil's Glyn (fall of 100 ft.) to Wicklow, the Bray through the Dargle (a fall of 300 ft.) and other fine spots to Bray; King's River, rising in Glenbride near Tonelagee, joins the Liffey (near Blessington), which rises under War Hill (not far from the Avonmore's head), and has a fall at Poul-a-Phouca; the Darragh rising near Tinnahely, and the Dereen near Lugnaquilla Mt., both join the Slaney (*Modonus*), which rises in Imayle glen under the same mountain. A few woollen friezes, stockings, and cotton prints (at Stratford) are made: in '47, a bad year, 157 hands were in the cotton mills. —— Climate rainy, but mild; on the hills the soil is heath and gravel, and tolerably light; lower down clayey, and in general poor, with some fertile tracts on the rivers; acres in crop '48, 127,964, of which the chief are: oats 43,472, potatoes 12,860, wheat 7305, barley and rye 4962, turnips 4194, meadow and clover 54,371, —and the val. of stock in '41, on 9467 farms above *one* acre each, was 508,014*l.*, including about 14,500 horses and asses, 45,293 cattle (above 66,000 in '48), 75,791 sheep (above 95,000 in '48), 19,949 pigs (chiefly large Connaught for bacon, about 13,000 in '48), besides goats 13,600 in '48, etc.; dairy farms run to 30 or 40 ac. on the hills; good Durham short-horns, and native cattle (on the hills) are grazed, the cows yielding about 1 cwt. of butter per head; calves are bred; the native short-woolled sheep in the lowlands are 24 lbs. the qr., with a fleece of 5 to 7 lbs.,— in the hills, where they are crossed with Leicester, etc., they are 15 lbs. the qr., 3 to 4 lbs. the fleece; estates are large; conacre and the middleman are common; fences of furze banks, etc.; the people are poorly off, and all english-speaking; wages 8*d.* to 10*d.* a day, with diet; cottages of mud and clay; peat is used for fuel; good marl is dug, where the bones of moose deer have been found (near Stratford, etc.). Among the antiquities are: Keadeen druid circle; Windgate cairn; Rath-nagree and Rathcoran near Baltinglass, and a rath near Knockloe; St. Bridget's chair and well near Kilranclagh, St. Kevin's bed and chair near Hollywood; cromlechs at Lugnaquilla and at Baltinglass, which has an old abbey; friaries at Wicklow and Aghold; Glendalough or 'Seven Churches,' with remains of a round tower, priory, cathedral, St. Kevin's house, etc. (all destroyed by the Normans 1169), near the saint's 'bed,' lake, and well; pilgrims' chapel and well on Sl. Gadoe,— and many ruined churches, etc. near holy wells; old castles at Wicklow, Arklow (where Gen. Needham beat the rebels 1798), Carnew (O'Tooles'), Rathilawn and Kindlestown, Coolruss or 'Black Tom's Cellars' (begun by Strafford), Ridderford, Dunran, M'Dermot's, Baltinglass, Stratford, Grangecon. Ballinacor was Pheagh M'Hugh's seat, Ballymanus the O'Byrnes'; at Delgany the Danes and K. of Leinster fought 1022; Mrs. Tighe lived at Rosanna, and Sterne at Annamoe when, as a boy, he was carried thro' the mill race. Fine views are had from Gt. Sugar-Loaf Mt., Walker's Rock near Enniskerry, Vale of Ovoca, and many other points. —— Chief seats (all of them in some beautiful spot) are: Earl of Wicklow *Shelton Ab.*, E. of Meath *Kilruddery*, E. Fitzwilliam *Coolattin*, E. of Milltown *Russboro'*, E. Carysfort *Glenart*, E. Aldborough *Stratford Ho.*, Lord Monk *Enniskerry*, Hodgson Bt. *Hollybrook*, Crampton Bt. *Loughbray*, Howard Bt. M. P. *Bushey Pk.*, Acton of *W. Aston*, Bayly of *Ballyarthur*, Braddell of *Bullingate*, Byrne of *Croneybyrne*, Putland of *Bray Hd.*, Carroll of *Ballinure*, Cunninghame of *Mt. Kennedy*, Grattan M. P. of *Tinnehinch*, Grogan of *Slaney Pk.*, Hume of *Humewood*, Kemmis of *Ballinacor*, Latouche of *Luggelaw*, Parnell of *Avondale*, Saunders of *Saunders Grove*, Synge of *Glenmore*, Tighe of *Rosanna*, Tottenham of *Ballycurry*, Wall of *Knockrigg*, Westby of *High Pk.*, Wingfield of *Cork Ab.*, etc. Roads, many of them leading by the streams, thro' the glens and gaps, or passes, are: (1) From Wicklow to Ashford (near Devil's Glyn) 4 m., Newtown Mount Kennedy 10, Delgany (near Glen of Downs) 13, under Lit. Sugarloaf to Bray 18, on to Dublin 30. (2) Wicklow to Rathdrum 8, Meeting of Waters 11, Arklow 19, on to Gorey 29. (3) From Rathdrum up the Avonmore to Laragh Br. 6, Annamoe 9,

Roundwood 12, Mulnaveige 14, under the Djouce and by the Dargle to Enniskerry 22, by the Scalp to Dublin 34; or by Mulnaveige to Luggelaw (near L. Tay) 16, Sally Gap 19 (head of Liffey 21, L. Bray 23, on to Tallaght 31), under Kippure, Seefinane, etc. to Blessington 29, or Rathcoole 34; or by Laragh Br. to Glendalough 7 (up Glenmacnass on the military road past a fall to Sally Gap 17), Wicklow Gap near Tonelagee and L. Nahanagan 13, under Black Rocks 17, the Liffey (near Poul-a-Phouca) 22, Blessington 24. (4) From Rathdrum to Ballinacor and Greenan Ho. 3, up Glenmalur under Lugduff and past the mines to Esk fall under Lugnaquilla 12, past Imayle glen to Donard 19 (Stratford 23), Dunlavin 24; by Ballinacor to Aghavanagh under Croghan-Moira and Lugnaquilla 9, Rathdangan 14, by Humewood to Baltinglass 21, on to Carlow 31. (5) From Rathdrum over Cushbawn to Carysfort 6, Aughrim 8, Tinnahely 15, Coolattin 19, Carnew 21, on to Enniscorthy 39. The military road past Croaghan-Moira, Laragh Br., Sally Gap, etc. runs through the heart of the mountains.

P. M. WICKLOW town (25) Drumkay, Kilpool, and Rathnew pars. Arklow and Newcastle bars. *W. Wicklow*, the county, assize, and sessions town, a police and coast-gd. station, sub-port to Dublin, and bathing place, where R. Vartrey or Leitrim joins the Irish Sea at Broad Lough, inside the Murrough, under a fertile hill (614 ft. high), near *W. Head*, — was called *Wykinglo* or 'low creek,' and *Wigginge Lough* or 'lake of ships,' by the Danes, who used it as a port, and from whom it was taken by the English 1170, and given by Strongbow to Maurice Fitzgerald, who began the castle at the river's mouth (of which the remains are called Black Castle), which being burnt 1303 by the Irish, was reb. 1375 by W. Fitzwilliam, frequently taken and retaken by the Byrnes and O'Todles, till given up 1543 to Hen. VIII., and sacked by Sir C. Coote 1641; was a boro' returning 2 members to parl. under the Tighes till the Union; was first chartered by Jas. I., and is governed by a portreeve and 12 burgesses, with a revenue of 596*l.*, — the new bounds being about 2 m. in circuit, the old 5 m. Acres 128; pop. 2794 + 32, in the export of grain, copper and lead ore; houses 348, in narrow streets, with Drumkay church near the round mound, 3 chapels, county court and mkt. houses; bank, loan fund, barracks, gaol, co. infirmary and fever hosp., racestand on the Murrough, 8-arched stone bridge, almshouses for 15 old men and widows, diocesan and other schools. Remains of a franciscan abbey, found. by the O'Byrnes, etc. in time of Hen. III., are left; and choice pebbles for necklaces, etc. are found on the Murrough, a narrow strip of grazing marsh and sand, 6 m. long, inside which, at the bottom of the lough, is the bar harbour, with 4 to 8 ft. water, fit only for small craft, but outside there is anchorage in 3 to 4 fath. in the bay. *W. Head*, 268 ft. high, has 2 fixed *lights*, lat. 52° 58′ N., long. 6° 0′ W., 250 and 121 ft. high, put up 1818, seen 21 and 16 m., and leading between the India and Arklow banks. Gives title of earl to the Howards of Shelton Abbey. *Mkt. D.* Sat. *Fairs*, 28 Mar. 24 May, 12 Aug. 25 Nov. *Races*, May.

Wicklow Gap (17) near Glendalough, *Mid. Wicklow*, between Thonelagee and Comaderry mountns., at the head of King's river, is 1569 ft. high, at a pass through which the road is carried. ☞ *W. Head* (31) 2 m. SE. of Wicklow, *as* above.

WICKMERE par. (68) S. Erpingham hund. *N. Norfolk*, 4 m. NNW. of Aylsham-118. Acres 820; pop. 307; poor r. 173*l.* (Aylsh. U.); real prop. 1873*l.* Living, a *Rect.* with Wolterton.

Wicks of Baiglie near Perth, *SE. Perth.* has a noble prospect, as described in the 'Fair Maid of Perth.' ☞ W. or WYKES UFFORD hmlt. (48) Rushmere par. *S. Suffolk*, 2 m. ENE. of Ipswich-69, was held by the Uffords, Willoughbys, etc. and belongs to the Fonnereaus of Christchurch Ho. Pop. 16; real prop. 2637*l.*

Wickstead Hall (73) 2 m. NNE. of Whitchurch, *S. Cheshire*, Rev. C. Ethelstone, near Combermere Pk.

WICKTON tnshp. (55) Stoke Prior par. *N. Hereford.* 3 m. SE. of Leominster-137, contains LITTLE W. vil. (pop. 14). Pop. 72.

WICKVER. See WYGFAIR, *Denbigh.*

WICKWAR par. (35) Upper Grumbald's Ash hund. *SW. Gloucest.* a stat. on Bristol rail. 20 m. SSW. of Gloucester, in a pleasant healthy spot on the Cotswolds. Acres 2350, with coal; pop. 1125 + 15, formerly in the cloth trade, which has gone down; houses 212, in a long street, with 2 chapels, and Hosea's school (12*l.*); poor r. 480*l.* (Chipping Sodbury U.); real prop. 5461*l.*; charities 12*l.* Holy Trinity *Rect.* (Gt. and Br.) val. 392*l.*, patr. Lord Ducie of Woodchester; church, has a good tower. *W. Castle*, Hon. G. Massey. *Mkt. D.* Mon. *Fairs*, 6 Apr. 2 July, cattle, horses.

WICTON. See WICK, near Pershore, *Worcest.*

Widbury Hill (47) 1 m. SE. of Ware, *E. Herts.* near R. Ash.

WIDCOMBE par. (19) Bath Forum hund. *NE. Somerset.* ½ m. SE. of Bath-104, is joined to LYNCOMBE, and has, at Holloway, St. M. Magdalene's lunatic hosp. founded before 1332 by Prior Cantlow, reb. 1761. Real prop. 30,253*l.* Living, a *Vic.* with St. Peter.

WIDCOMBE, NORTH, tythg. (19) Chewton Mendip par. *NE. Somerset.* 8 m. NNE. of Wells -120. Acres 580; pop. 145; real prop. 1122*l.* ☞ W. SOUTH hmlt. Hinton Blewett par. near the above. Pop. 39.

WIDDALE hmlt. ( ) Hawes chplry. *N. R. York.* 4 m. SW. of Hawes-249, near *W. Fell.*

P. *Widdecombe House* (23) 5 m. ESE. of Kingsbridge, *S. Devon.* on Start bay, A. Holdsworth, Esq. (?)

P. WIDDEN DOWN hmlt. (26) S. Tawton par. *Mid. Devon.* 4 m. ESE. of Oakhampton-195.

WIDDINGTON par. (47) Uttlesford hund. *NW. Essex*, 4 m. S. of Saffron Walden-42, near Cambridge rail. Acres 1870; pop. 377; poor r. 231*l.* (S. Walden U.); real prop. 2873*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 484*l.*, patr. W. J. Campbell, Esq. ☞ WIDDINGTON tnshp. ( ) Little Ouseburn par. *W. R. York.* 8 m. NW. of York-199, on R. Ure. Acres 690; pop. 25; poor r. 13*l.* (Gt. Ouseburn Incorp.); real prop. 994*l.*

Widdop Moor ( ) 5 m. ENE. of Burnley, borders of *Lancash.* and *W. R. York.*

WIDDRINGTON ext. par. ( ) E. Morpeth ward, *E. Northmbrld.* 7 m. NNE. of Morpeth -289, near Yk. and Berwk. rail. and Druridge Bay, containing Dunridge and Linton, gave title of baron to the Widdringtons (Ch. I.), who were here before 1272, and forfeited it 1715. Acres 4510; pop. 447 + 5, some colliers; poor r. 101*l.* (Morp. U.); real prop. 4177*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Dur.) val. 67*l.*, patr. Lord and Lady Vernon of *W. Castle*, which has an 8-sided tower left of the old one (burnt about 1780). Branches of this house held Felton, Houghton, Cheeseburne, Cartington, Harbottle, Swinburne. "For Wetharrygton my harte was wo, That ever," etc. — Battle of Chevy Chase.

Widdy Bank ( ) 7 m. WNW. of Middleton Teesdale, *W. Durham*, on R. Tees.

Wide Open vil. ( ) Walker tnshp. *SE. Northmbrld.* 3 m. NNE. of Newcastle-275.

P. Widecombe-in-the-Moor par. (25) Haytor hund. *Mid. Devon.* 4 m. NW. of Ashburton -192, near R. Dart and Dartmoor, in a rugged spot. Acres 11,300, with stream tin; pop. 1106 + 15; poor r. 367*l.* (Newton Abbot U.); real prop. 3945*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Pancras *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 268*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.

Widemarsh (43) ½ m. N. of Hereford, *Mid. Hereford.*

Widemouth (29) 4 m. SW. of Stratton, *NE. Cornwall*, on *W. Bay*, J. Fortescue, Esq.

P. *Widewell*, W. side of S. Ronaldshay, *S. Orkney Islds.* on *W. Bay.*

Widey (25) 3 m. NW. of Plymo', *SW. Devon.* Col. Morshead.

Widford par. (1) Chelmsford hund. *Mid. Essex*, 1 m. SW. of Chelmsford-29, on E. Count. rail. and *W. River*, which rises at Brentwood, and runs 12 m. NNE. to the Chelmer at Chelmsford. Acres 780; pop. 362; poor r. 174*l.* (Chelmsf. U.); real prop. 1492*l.*; charities 14*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 225*l.*, patr. R. Warner, Esq.; church, early eng. ☞ Widford par. (44) Lower Slaughter hund. *Gloucest.* locally in *Oxford.* 1 m. E. of Burford-73, on R. Windrush. Acres 870; pop. 45; poor r. 23*l.* (Witney U.); real prop. 586*l.*; charities 6*l.* St. Oswald *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 90*l.*, patr. Lord Redesdale of Batsford.

P. Widford par. (47) Braughin hund. *E. Herts.* 4 m. ENE. of Ware-20, on R. Ash, has two barrows. Acres 1160; pop. 539 + 3; poor r. 225*l.* (Ware U.); real prop. 2088*l.*; charities 28*l.* St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 242*l.*, patr. W. P. Hamond, Esq.; church, on a hill.

Widiall. See Wydiall, *Herts.*

Widley par. (11) Portsdown hund. *SE. Hants.* 5 m. ENE. of Fareham-73, under Portsdown hill, contains Potwell. Acres 950; pop. 607 + 9; poor r. 249*l.* (Fareh. U.); real prop. 2389*l.* St. M. Magdalen *Rect.* (Win.) val. with Wymering 678*l.*, patr. Winton Coll. and E. F. Nugee, Esq.

Widmer Pool par. (70) S. Rushcliffe wap. *S. Notts.* 9 m. SW. of Bingham-124, on Fairham Brook, near Fosse Road. Acres 2190; pop. 182; poor r. 42*l.* (Bingh. U.); real prop. 2344*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 232*l.*, patr. F. Robinson, Esq.

Widmore (7) 2 m. NW. of Gt. Marlow, *S. Bucks.*

P. *Widmore* (6) 1 m. E. of Bromley, *NW. Kent.*

Widness tnshp. (80) Prescot par. *S. Lancash.* 5 m. SSE. of Prescot-198, on St. Helen's rail., where Sankey canal joins R. Mersey, opposite Runcorn, contains W. Docks vil., Farnworth, Appleton, Upton, Hanging Birch, Lane Ends, and Lunt's Heath. Acres 2970; pop. 2209 + 22; poor r. 339*l.* (Presc. U.); real prop. 8412*l.* *W. House*, — Moss, Esq.

Widworthy par. (21) Colyton hund. *E. Devon.* 3 m. ESE. of Honiton-148, has some earthworks. Acres 2840; pop. 257; poor r. 90*l.* (Honit. U.); real prop. 2291*l.*; charities 12*l.*, of which 8*l.* to school. St. Cuthbert *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 168*l.*, patr. Sir E. M. Elton, Bt., of *W. Court*, through the Marwoods; church, has effigies of a knight.

Wield par. (12) Upper Bishop's Sutton hund. *Mid. Hants.* 5 m. W. of Alton-47. Acres 2100; pop. 278 + 3; poor r. 130*l.* (Alton U.); real prop. 1550*l.*; charities 1*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Win.) val. 64*l.*, patr. Earl Portsmouth, of Wallop.

Wier Hall (1) at Edmonton, *NE. Middlesex*, an old elizabethan seat of the *Wyrehalles* and Huxleys, who reb. it 1611, now a school. ☞ *W. Isld.* 1 m. SE. of Rousay, *N. Orkney Islds.* in *W. Sound*, belongs to Rousay. Pop. 96.

Wierstone Hall (9) 4 m. NW. of Stranraer, *NW. Wigton.*

Wierswall (73) 2 m. N. of Whitchurch, *S. Cheshire.*

Wierton Place (6) 4 m. SSE. of Maidstone, *Mid. Kent*, T. Best, Esq.

Wig Bay ( ) W. side of Loch Ryan, *NW. Wigton.*

* * **P. M.** Wigan par. (89) W. Derby and Salford hunds. *S. Lancash.* a stat. on N. West. rail. 195 m. from London, or 200 by road, and 11 WNW. of Manchester, a sessions and polling town and boro' by prescription, on R. Douglas (near its head) and Leeds canal, including Abram, Billinge, Haigh, Hindley, Pemberton, Up Holland, and Scholes *curs.*, with Aspull, Dalton, Ince in Mackerfield, Orrell, Winstanley,— was "as big as Warrington, but better builded," in Leland's time, — was the scene of Earl Derby's defeat 1651 by Lilburne, and was visited by Ch. Stuart, in his march S., 1745; — returns *two* members to parl. (from Edw. VI., and twice Edw. I.), the bounds being those of the tnshp., — no. of electors 614 (of 10*l.* houses 5406); was first chartered by Hen. III., and under the new act is divided into 5 wards, governed by a mayor (returning officer, with the bailiffs), 10 ald., 30 council., with the style of "mayor., ald., and burgesses of boro' of W.," and revenue of 3376*l.* Acres 27,610, with cannel and other coal, gritstone, etc., — of boro' and tnshp. 2170 (or 1640); pop. 51,988 + 750, and 25,517 + 174, employed in the manufact. of cotton goods (about 4000 hands), linen (47), woollen (37), rope (25), nails (28), besides coal miners 628, blacksmiths 133, dyers 41; houses 4590, irregular, and some old, with 2 churches, 9 chapels, town-hall (reb. 1720), cloth hall (1816), gas and water works, 2 banks, savings bank (85,739*l.* from 2258 depositors), mechanics' institute (1825), gaol, barracks, about 18 factories, corn-mills, 3 bridges, pillar to Sir J. Tyldesley (killed in the fight of 1651) put up by Sheriff Rigby 1679, free gram. school (229*l.*), other schools, sch. of industry (1823), dispensary (1798), and Union p. house; assd. taxes 2686*l.*; poor r. 4342*l.* on 51,162*l.*; real prop. 75,212*l.*, of which 15,332*l.* on mines; charities 1199*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Ches.) val. 2230*l.*, patr. Earl Bradford, — church, ancient, with tombs (from Edw. III.) of the Bradshaighs of Haigh, and Bp. Hale, a rector; St. George *Cur.* 150*l.*, Rector, — *ch.*, b. 1781. Bp. Woolton (1535-73), and Dr. Leland, author of the "Deistical Writers" (born 1691), were natives. Winstanley, M. Banks, Esq.; Hindley, Sir R. Leigh, Bt.; Bank Ho., T. Woodcock, Esq. At Scholes is a sulphur spring, not used. Boats come up the river; the Liverpl. and Bury rail. crosses the N. Western here; and a branch canal from the Leeds goes by Leigh to Manchester. *Wigan P. L. Union*, contains the boro' above, with Ashton-in-Mackerfield, Parbold, Shevington, Standish-with-Langtree, Worthington, Wrightington; acres 44,994, pop. 66,032, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 4842 (out-door 4033), expend. 10,992*l.*, prop. rated 182,009*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same (except Parbold and Wrightington), with Haydock, Anderton, Charnock (Heath and Richard), Duxbury, Welsh-Whittle; pop. 66,022 + 759; births 2546 (1252 being females, 420 illegit.), — deaths 1528, — marriages 694, of which 958 persons signed with marks: 523 deaths from cholera in 1849. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the Re-

gistry. *Mkt. Ds.* Mon. Frid. *Fairs*, Holy Th. 27 June, 28 Oct.

Wigan Farm (51-2) 2 m. N. of St. Ive's, *E. Hunts.* near *W. Spinney.*

Wiganbeorche of the Saxons, is WEMBURY, *Devon.*

WIGBOROUGH, GREAT, par. (48) Winstree hund. *E. Essex*, 6 m. SSW. of Colchester-51. Acres 2700; pop. 479+4; poor r. 204*l.* (Lexden U.); real prop. 2801*l.*; charities 9*l.* St. Stephen *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 591*l.*, patr. Messrs. Brewer and Fookes; church, has a wide prospect. ☞ W., LITTLE, par. as above, 1 m. SE., on Verley Creek of R. Blackwater. •Acres 1280, marshy; pop. 114; poor r. 36*l.* (Lexd. U.); real prop. 1212*l.* St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 250*l.*, patr. Charter-House, London.

WIGDON tythg. (18) Yeovil par. *S. Somerset.* near Yeovil-123. Real prop. 10,589*l.*

Wigganganiere of the Saxons, is WIGMORE, *Hereford.*

WIGGANTHORPE hmlt. ( ) Terrington tnshp. *N. R. York.* 8 m. W. of New Malton-217. Pop. 28. *W. Park*, W. Garforth, Esq. (?)

Wiggen Hall (7) at Bushey, *S. Herts.* near Watford.

WIGGENHALL ST. GERMAN'S par. (65) Freebridge-Marsh-Land hund. *W. Norfolk*, 7 m. NNW. of Downham Market-84, near Lynn rail. on R. Ouse. Acres 930; pop. 625+7; poor r. 181*l.* (Downh. U.); real prop. 3395*l.*; charities 2*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 107*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.

P. WIGGENHALL ST. M. MAGDALEN par. as above, 2 m. S., on R. Ouse, near Wisbeach rail., had a nunnery cell to Castle Acre, found. 1181, val. 32*l.* Acres 5620; pop. 775+20; poor r. 311*l.* (Downh. U.); real prop. 6594*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 336*l.*, patr. W. Franks, Esq.; church, has some stained arms. ☞ W. ST. MARY-THE-VIRGIN par. as above, 1 m. NW. of St. German's. Acres 2320; pop. 292+9; poor r. 101*l.* (Downh. U.); real prop. 5510*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 94*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, has effigies of a knight, stained glass, etc. ☞ W. ST. PETER par. as above, ½ m. SE. of W. St. German's, on R. Ouse. Acres 2090; pop. 112; poor r. 56*l.* (Downh. U.); real prop. 2118*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 85*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

WIGGESLEY hmlt. (83) Thorney par. *E. Notts.* 7 m. E. of Tuxford-137. Acres 1210; pop. 92+1.

Wigginshall (62) 3 m. NW. of Coleshill, *NW. Warwick.* on Birmingham and Fazeley canal.

WIGGINTON par. (46) Dacorum hund. *W. Herts.* 3 m. NW. of Berkhampstead-26, near N. West. rail. and Gd. Junct. canal, among the hills, has traces of a camp. Acres 1800; pop. 635+10; poor r. 345*l.* (Berkhamps. U.); real prop. 2257*l.*; charities 4*l.*, and poor's cottages. St. Bartholomew *Cur.* (Roch.) val. 110*l.*, patr. Christ Ch. Oxon.; church, like a farm-house. St. Martin's, in ruins. ☞ WIGGINTON par. (45) Bloxham hund. *NW. Oxford.* 6 m. SW. of Banbury-71, on R. Snere, where roman pavements and coins of Constantine have been found. Acres 1780; pop. 310; poor r. 122*l.* (Banb. U.); real prop. 2365*l.* St. Giles *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 290*l.*, patr. Jesus Coll.; church, has effigies of a knight. ☞ WIGGINTON chplry. (62) Tamworth par. *SE. Stafford.* 2 m. N. of Tamworth-115, on Derby rail., contains Coton, Camberford, and Hopwas. Acres 3470; pop. 849+11, of chplry. 244; poor r. 335*l.* (Tamw. U.); real prop. 8868*l.*; charities 20*l.* St. Leonard *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 92*l.*, patr. Vicar. *W. Lodge*, Mrs. Clarke.

P. WIGGINTON par. ( ) Bulmer wap. *N. R. York.* 4 m. N. of York-199, near Scarboro' rail. and R. Foss. Acres 2040; pop. 392+4; poor r. 56*l.* (Yk. U.); real prop. 2445*l.*; charities 21*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Yk.) val. 297*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

WIGGLESWORTH tnshp. ( ) Long Preston par. *W. R. York.* 5 m. SSW. of Settle-235, on R. Ribble, contains Deepdale Head. Acres 3830; pop. 421; poor r. 242*l.* (Settle U.); real prop. 2949*l.*

WIGGOLD tythg. (34) Cirencester par. *SE. Gloucest.* 2 m. NE. of Cirencester-88.

Wiggon's Green (47) 2 m. SSW. of Haverhill, *N. Essex.*

WIGGONBY tnshp. ( ) Aikton par. *N. Cumbrld.* 4 m. NE. of Wigton-303, has Aikton Cast. camp, 180 ft. square, near Down Hall. Pop. 190+2; real prop. 1262*l.*

WIGGONHOLT par. (9) W. Easwrith hund. Arundel rape, *Mid. Sussex*, 5 m. SE. of Petworth-49, near R. Arun. Acres 740; pop. 36; poor r. 20*l.* (E. Preston Incorp.); real prop. 958*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Chic.) val. with Greatham 205*l.*, patr. Hon. R. Curzon; church, has an old font. Roman pottery, and coins of Nero, Vespasian, etc. have been found.

WIGHILL par. ( ) York Ainsty, *W. R. York.* 2 m. NNW. of Tadcaster-192, near R. Wharfe, was held by the Stapyltons. Acres 2320; pop. 237; poor r. 83*l.*; real prop. 3902*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Yk.) val. 114*l.*, patr. R. F. Wilson, Esq., of Ingmanthorpe; church, has a good brass. *W. Park*, R. York, Esq.

WIGHT, ISLE OF (10) a div. of *S. Hants.* from which it is cut off by the Solent, was the *Vectis* of the Romans, who took it under Vespasian A. D. 43, and *Wect* or *Wiht* of the Saxons; was first planted with Jutes by Cerdic 530; taken by Wulphere of Mercia 661, and by Ceadwalla of Wessex 686, from Edelwarch of South-Sex; ravaged by the Danes 787, 897, and 1001, — by Earl Goodwin (1052) in the Confessor's time, and Earl Tosti 1066; given by the Conqueror to his kinsman Fitz-Osborne, — by Hen. I. to Rich. de Rivers earl of Devon, from whom it came to Will de Vernon 1184, Isabella de Fortibus (who gave it up to Edw. I. 1293), and to Piers Gaveston; ravaged by the French 1377 and 1418; granted by Rich. II. to Will. Montacute and the Duke of York, — by Hen. VI. to good Duke Humphrey, to Hen. Beauchamp 1445 (with the title of 'king'), and Edmd. duke of Somerset, — by Edw. IV. to the Widviles, with the title of captain, and thenceforth held by a governor under the Crown; was attacked by the French 1546, taken by parl., and held by Col. Hammond when Ch. I. was seized here 1648. Length from the Needles E. to the Foreland 22¼ m., greatest breadth 13, av. ditto 6½; relative size (to *Hants.*) about 1-12th; circuit 56 of coast (the N. and S. sides being equal, and the S. side rocky), along which are Cowes yacht station at the Medina's mouth, Wootton creek opposite the Motherbank, Ryde bathing place, St. Helen's opposite Spithead, Brading harb. (800 acres) with the Yarboro' pillar, Bembridge Foreland (with the Nab *light* and Warner shoal off it), Culver cliff 400 ft. high (off which is Princessa shoal), Sandown bay, Shanklin chine (a wooded gap 120 ft. deep), Luccombe chine (cliff, 200 ft.), Dunnose point (chalk) at the beginning of Undercliff, Ventnor bath. place, St. Catherine's point and *light*, Black Gang chine (a high naked spot where the 'Clarendon' was wrecked 1836), also Walpana, Cowleaze, Barnes, Grange or Brixton,

Chilton, and Brooke chines in Chale and Brixton bays, — Compton bay, Freshwater cave 120 ft. deep, Scratchell's bay with cliffs 600 ft. high, Needles *light* and rocks (one of which was a sharp rock, 120 ft. high) with the Dolphin and Shingles banks beyond, Alum bay with its party-coloured sides 300 ft. high, Tolland and Colwell bays, Yarmouth opposite Hurst Cast. (the channel only 1 m. broad), Newtown and creek, Thorness and Gurnard bays. It *contains* 86,810 acres, or about 136 sq. m.; 42,550 + 719 persons, of whom 21,806 are in Ryde, Carisbrooke (the old capital), Cowes, Newport, Brading boro', — 22,186 are females, 20,087 under 20 yrs. of age, 37,080 county-born; 2 liberties, E. and W. Medina; 30 parishes, — the largest being Carisbrooke and Newchurch (which stretches across the island, and includes both Ryde and Ventnor); 1 market town and boro', and poor l. Union, Newport the capital, — for which it returns *one* member (elect. 663), besides *one* for the island (el. 1167, the polling places being Ryde, Cowes) since the Reform bill, which disfranchised Newtown and Yarmo'; and constitutes a deanery (as below), in dioc. of Winton, province of Canterbury. —— A ridge of chalk, commanding the best prospects, runs through from Needles Down (500 ft. high) past the Downs called Afton (500 ft.), Shalcombe, Motteston (698), Brixton, Calbourne, Chillerton, Bowcombe, Arreton, Ashey (sea-mark), Brading, to Bembridge or Culver cliff. To the N. lie the plastic clay sands, beds of shelly marl, and the clays, etc. of the 'I. of Wight deposit,' which is found on the *Hants.* side, and round London; and to the S. the upper and lower greensand strata prevail, — crossed by the Weald clay (with saurian bones, cyprides and cyclades shells in it) from Brixton, by Kingston, Godshill, etc., to Sandown, and pierced by the chalk, which rises 700 ft. (?) at Shanklin Down, and 830 ft. at St. Catherine's, near the old chapel ruin. At this part, the 'Back of the Island,' the springs acting on the soft marl beneath have undermined the sandstones and chalk of the cliffs above, and occasioned repeated landslips (some as late as 1799, 1818, and '20, etc.) which have made a beautiful and irregular terrace, called Undercliff, 7 m. by ¼ to 1, from Bonchurch, past Ventnor, to Black Gang Chine, where myrtles, hydrangeas, geraniums, etc. grow to a large size, in a climate softer than any in England. Various coloured ochres, clay, marl, sand, mix in the striped cliffs of Alum bay, — lignite or wood coal also is found here (with alum), and under Bembridge cliffs, — and here, too, and at Headon Hill, are beds 30 to 50 ft. thick of fine white shelless sand, used in the glass-works; fullers' earth, pipe-clay, copperas stones occur; and salt is made at Newtown, Yarmo', etc. Rivers are: the Medina, Wootton, Yar, Newtown, E. Yar or Brading; iron springs at Black Gang, Shanklin, etc., where they are seen trickling over the rusty earth. Samphire grows in the cliffs, in which many sea-birds breed; lobsters, crabs, cockles (at Ryde, etc.), and large shrimps or prawns are caught in Alum bay; small shells are picked up at Shanklin beach, which here and at Ventnor, etc. consists of minute pebbles, growing larger W.-ward. —— The climate is healthy, tho' somewhat rainy on the Downs, and the surface is a delightful succession of hill and dale and sea-views, changing at every turn; soil a strong fertile loam, — the chief produce being wheat (18 to 21 bush. per acre), barley and oats (30 bush.), peas (28 bush.), potatoes (60 to 80 sacks), turnips, and green crops; about 50,000 fine-woolled Dorset. and Leicest. sheep are fed on the Downs, etc.; Devon and Alderney cows pastured in the meadows at Brading and elsewhere; early lambs are sent to London, and the calves to Portsmo', etc. to fatten; good butter and hard skim-milk cheese are made; the horses are large, and there is a good breed of blackish spotted swine; pheasants, etc. are preserved; oak (chiefly), elm, etc. are grown at Swainston, Wootton, Parkhurst, Quarr, and other woods on the N. side. Land is mostly copyhold, and farms go from 100*l.* to 500*l.* rent. Foxes are brought over for hunting; cracknell biscuits are made at Cowes, bobbin-net at Newport. Some remains of an abbey are left at Quarr, — a cell at Barton, — and part of a priory near Carisbrooke *old castle*, old churches at Brading (the oldest, with 'Little Jane's' grave, and L. Richmond's parsonage), Shalfleet (norman), Godshill, Yaverland, and St. Lawrence, which was but 25 ft. long, now 40 (and 11 broad); barrows at Ashey Down and Arreton, where the 'Dairyman's Daughter' died. Sir J. Cheke, tutor to Edw. VI., was born at Mottiston, Hooke the philosopher at Freshwater, Admi. Hobson at Bonchurch. The roads or lanes are in general narrow, winding, and hilly; and some of the best views are had from Mottiston, Ashey, and Catherine Downs, Marwell copse near Gatcombe, Mountjoy hill near Newport, — near which also are the Parkhurst prison for boys, Albany barracks for recruits, and the house of industry or P. L. Union for the island. Seats are: *Osborne House* Her Majesty *The Queen;* Earl Yarborough *Appuldurcombe* (where the Worsley marbles were collected, and the Worsley pillar stands 70 ft. high), Lord Vernon *St. Clare,* Oglander Bt. *Nunwell,* Simeon Bt. *St. John's,* Leeds Bt. *Westhill,* W. Gordon Bt. *Orchard,* Clifford Bt. *Westfield,* Ward of *Northwood,* Pelham M. P. of *St. Lawrence,* Campbell of *Gatcombe,* Hamborough of *Steephill,* E. Smith of *Priory,* Oglander of *Fairlee,* Bell of *Norris Cast.,* Mitchell of *Freshwater,* Roberts of *Standen,* J. Young of *Westridge,* Mrs. Bennet of *Northcourt* (old), Howe of *Brook Ho.,* Shedden of *Springhill,* Hamborough jun. of *Farringford,* Simeon of *Swainston;* also *Mirables, Westover, Birchmore, Yaverland* (old). Roads from Newport are: (1) To Albany barracks 1 m., Cowes 5. (2) Fairlee 1, Whippingham 3, Osborne 4, Norris Cast. 5. (3) Wootton Br. 3½, Quarr Ab. 5, Ryde 6½, St. Helen's 9½. (4) Along the Downs to Arreton 3, Ashey Beacon 5, Nunwell and Brading 7, Yaverland 8, Culver Cliff or Sandown Bay 9. (5) Gatcombe 2½, Godshill 5½, Appuldurcombe 7, Ventnor 9 (in Undercliff), Bonchurch near Dunnose 10, Shanklin 12; or by Gatcombe to Bleak Combe 5, Fairfield 6 (Whitwell 8, St. Lawrence 9), Niton 8, St. Catherine's Down or Light 9; or by Bleak Down to Chale 8, Black Gang Chine 9. (6) Carisbrooke Cast. 1, Swainston 3½, Calbourn 5 (Shalfleet 7, Newton 8; or to Yarmo' 9), Afton Down 9, Freshwater 10, Needles, Scratchell's and Alum Bays 13; or by Carisbrooke under the Downs to Bowcomb 2, Shorwell 5, Brixton 7, Mottiston 8½, Brook 9½, to Afton Down 12. A round from Newport to Ryde 6, Brading 10 (Culver 12), Sandown Bay 11½, Shanklin Chine 14, Bonchurch 16½, thro' Undercliff past Ventnor 17½, St. Lawrence 19½, Niton 21½, to Black Gang Chine 23½, Kingston 26½, Shorwell 28½, Carisbrooke 32½, to Newport again 33½, takes in the best part of the island. A boat trip from Freshwater passes by Deer isld. and the Arch rock, Freshwater cave, Watcombe bay with its caves and rock, Neptune's caves 200 and 90 ft. deep, Beer cave 90 ft., High Down

cliffs 617 ft. high, Frenchman's Hole 90 ft., Lord Holmes's (i. e. Sir R. Holmes, captain in Ch. II.'s time) parlour and kitchen, Roe's Hall 600 ft. and the Wedge rock (sticking in a gap as it fell), Old Pepper rock, Main Bench (where puffins, willocks, razor-birds, breed), Scratchell's bay (with parallel lines of flint in the cliffs) and Cove 200 ft. high (and hanging over 200), Needles cave 300 ft., the five Needle rocks (german *Nieder fels*, i. e. under cliff), and Alum bay. *Isle of W. P. L. Incorporation*, includes all the island pars., viz. Arreton, Binstead, Bonchurch, Brading, Brixton, Brook, Calbourne, Carisbrooke (where poor ho. is), Chale, Freshwater, Gatcombe, Godshill, Helen's (St.), Kingston, Lawrence (St.), Mottiston, Newchurch, Newport, Nicholas (St.), Niton, Northwood, Shalfleet, Shanklin, Shorwell, Thorley, Whippingham, Whitwell, Wootton, Yarmouth, Yaverland; expend. 12,781*l.*, prop. rated 181,479*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 42,550 + 712; births 1444 (694 being females, 78 illegit.), — deaths 712, — marriages 310, of which 161 persons signed with marks. It constitutes Newport New County Court district.

WIGHTON par. (68) N. Greenhoe hund. *N. Norfolk*, 2 m. N. of Walsingham-113, on R. Stiffkey. Acres 2860; pop. 559 + 1; poor r. 370*l.* (Walsingh. U.); real prop. 3530*l.*; charities 85*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Norw.) val. —*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.

Wightwich (62) 3 m. W. of Wolverhampton, *S W. Stafford.*

WIGLAND tnshp. (73) Malpas par. *S. Cheshire*, 2 m. SSE. of Malpas-168. Acres 590; pop. 240, in the salt-works, etc.; poor r. 93*l.* (Wrexham U.); real prop. 1099*l.*

WIGLEY tythg. (11) Eling par. *W. Hants.* 3 m. SW. of Romsey-73. Pop. 115.

WIGMORE HUNDRED (55-6) *NW. Hereford.* contains the pars. of Aston, Bucknell, Burrington, Byton *rect.*, Dounton, Elton *cur.*, Upper Kinsham *c.*, Knill *r.*, Leinthall-Starkes, Leintwardine, Lingen *c.*, Presteigne *r.*, Titley *c.*, Wigmore *vic.*, and parts of Aymestry *v.*, Brampton Bryan, Cascob, Old Radnor *r.*, and Stanton-upon-Arron *v.*; acres 48,070, pop. 6117, houses 1178. See LEOMINSTER DEANERY.

P. A. WIGMORE par. in the above hund. 7 m. SW. of Ludlow-143, containing Limebrook (which had a nunnery), in a fine rocky spot, was taken from Edric the Saxon, and given (as the head of an honour on the welsh marches) by the Conqueror to Ranulph Mortimer, who founded an austin abbey before 1179, and reb. the castle, near which 'revolted Mortimer' was taken by 'great Glendower' in the battle of 1401 on the Arrow (not Severn). Acres 3290, with limestone; pop. 506 + 3, — of town 328; poor r. 196*l.* (Ludlow U.); real prop. 3123*l.*; charities 8*l.* St. James *Vic.* (Heref.) val. 120*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, on a cliff. Parts of the castle walls, keep, etc. covered with ivy, stand on a hill, — and some remains of the grange and abbey (which was val. 303*l.*). Near the cast. is Darrold Hill camp. *W. Hall*, Rev. J. Simpkinson, belongs to Salwey of the Lodge. ☞ WIGMORE tnshp. (60) Westbury par. *W. Salop*, 9 m. W. of Shrewsbury-153. Pop. 63.

Wigmore Hall (46) 2 m. ENE. of Luton, *S. Beds.*

Wignell Street (48) 2 m. WSW. of Manningtree, *NE. Essex*, near E. Count. rail.

WIGSTHORPE hmlt. (52, 64) Lilford par. *NE. Northmptn.* 4 m. S. of Oundle-78, on Peterboro' rail. Pop. 97.

P. WIGSTON MAGNA par. (63) Guthlaxton hund. *Mid. Leicest.* 4 m. SSE. of Leicester-96, near Midld. Count. rail. and Union canal, has a lunatic asylum, and traces of a moated seat of the Davenports. Acres 2780; pop. 2189 + 1, stockingers, etc. on 550 frames; poor r. 1218*l.* (Blaby U.); real prop. 7964*l.*; charities 217*l.*, of which 14*l.* to school., 151*l.* to E. Clarke's almshouse. All Saints *Vic.* (Pet.) val. 107*l.*, patr. Haberdashers' Co. and Christ's Hosp. Gaol Close was used as a prison in the civil war. *W. Hall*, J. Grundy, Esq. (?) ☞ W. PARVA chplry. (63) Claybrooke par. *S. Leicester.* 6 m. NW. of Lutterworth-89, near Watling St., where the Fosseway crosses. Pop. 74 + 1; poor r. 39*l.* (Lutterw. U.); real prop. 1053*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* with Claybrook.

Wigthorpe (82) 3 m. N. of Worksop, *NW. Notts.*, seat of the Whites of Wallingwells.

WIGTOFT par. (70) Kirton wap. *SE. Lincoln.* 3 m. E. of Donington-107, contains Burtoft and Hofleet-Stow. Acres 3300; pop. 713 + 2; poor r. 263*l.* (Boston U.); real prop. 7179*l.*; charities, Blisbury's school 57*l.*, poor's land 25*l.* St. Peter and Paul *Vic.* (Linc.) val. with Quadring 412*l.*, patr. Bishop.

P. M. WIGTON par. ( ) Cumberland ward, *Mid. Cumbrld.*, a stat. on Maryport rail., 10 m. SW. of Carlisle, 303 from London, a polling and petty sess. town, on a branch of R. Wampool, containing Oulton, Waverton, and Woodside Quarter, was given by Will. de Meschines at the Conquest to Odoard de *W.*, and burnt 1322 by the Scots. Acres 11,800, with coal, copper, etc.; pop. 6432, — of town 4738, in the cotton manufact., print and dye works, tanneries, breweries; houses 1082, 4 chapels, 3 banks, library, free gram. school (71*l.*), Thomlinson's hosp. for 6 clergy widows (58*l.*), sunday and other schools, and Union p. house; poor r. 616*l.* on 10,528*l.*; real prop. 9732*l.*; charities 147*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Carl.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, reb. 1790, on site of one b. out of Old Carlisle, the roman *Olenacum*, close by. E. Clarke the Cumberland poet, and Smirke the painter, were natives. *W. Hall*, Rev. R. Matthews. The Aikton harriers hunt here. *Wigt. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Aikton, All-Hallows, Allonby, Aspatria, Blencogo, Blennerhasset, Bolton, Bowness, Bromfield, Caldbeck, Dundraw, Hayton and Melo, Holme Cultram, Ireby (High and Low), Kirkhampton, Kirkbride, Langrigg and Mealrigg, Oulton Quarter, Sebergham, Thursby, Torpenhow and Whitrigg, Uldale, Waverton, Westward, Wigton, Woodside; acres 138,240, pop. 23,336, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 985 (out-door 832), expend. 3922*l.*, prop. rated 109,687*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same, with Bothel, Threapland, Bewaldeth, Snittlegarth, Mosedale; pop. 23,365 + 51; births 721 (345 being females, 97 illegit.), — deaths 405, — marriages 124, of which 39 persons signed with marks. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. Ds.* Tu. Frid. *Fairs*, 20 Feb. horses, the largest in county (1849, for the saddle 30 to 50 gs., for draught 18 to 30 gs.), 5 Apr. Whitsund. Martinmas, 21 Dec.

WIGTONSHIRE, or WIGTOWNSHIRE (37 sheets) a seaside county, W. of R. Cree, *SW. Scotland*, sometimes called W. or UPPER GALLOWAY, was the seat of the *Novantes* in the roman *Valentia*, came to be part of the saxon *Northumbria* 6th to 8th cents., was settled by the irish 'Cruithne,' or Picts, 9th and 10th cents. under the lords of Galloway, from whom sprung the Macdonels, Macleilans, Mackies, Macullochs, etc., — was made shire ground by Dav. II. or Alex. III., granted as an earldom to the Flemings (1341), Douglasses (1372), and held in part by the Kennedys,

Agnews, etc.; is watered by Rs. Bladenoch, Tarf, etc., and bordered by *Ayr.* (N.), *Kirkcdbt.* or E. Galloway (E.), Irish Sea (S.), Irish Chan. (W.). Length from Pt. Patrick ENE. to Newtown Stewart 28 m., greatest breadth 30 (smallest 6, Luce bay to L. Ryan), av. ditto 19; relative size 152-10,000ths; circuit about 150, of which 115 is a cliffy coast (45 in Luce bay), with many caverns, having along it Loch Ryan (anct. *Retigonius Sinus*), with Scar sand, and 1 to 8 fath. leading up to Stranraer, Corsewell or Corsill pt. *light*, Fairland pt., Kilintringan bay near Black hd., Portpatrick mail station (22 m. from Donaghadee) and *lt.*, Port bay or Portnessock, Cromach pt., Mull of Galloway (*Novantum Prom.*) and *lt.* at the end of Kirkmaiden par. ('Maiden-kirk' of Burns), and the Rhinns or Rhynns of Galloway leading round to Luce bay (or *Abravannus Sinus*, 22 m. by 18, with Skar rocks in the mouth, and 4 to 15 fath. water), Tarbert bay, Killiness pt., Drumore or Corgill bay, Chapel Rosan bay, M'Doual's cast., Glenluce at R. Luce's mouth, Synnyness Mull near Auchenalg bay, Port William, Monrieth bay near Lag pt., Burrow hd. at the end of the Machars leading round to *W. Bay* (or *Iena Æstuar.*, 4 to 20 fath.), Whithorn isld. near Stone hd. and Port Yarrock, Port Allan near Congleton cast., Garlieston bay near Eagreness pt. (thence by the sands to Wigton, and up R. Cree to Newtown Stewart), Float (where one of the Armada came ashore), Mull and Port of Logan, Clanyard. It contains 459 sq. m., or 293,760 acres, of which 4800 are lake, about 100,000 are cultivated, 190,000 pasture; 39,195 + 394 persons, of whom 15·795 are in Stranraer, Stoneykirk, Leswalt, Newtown Stewart, Wigtown, — 20,905 are females, 19,065 under 20 yrs.. of age, 29,786 county-born, — 3511 or 9 per cent. live by trade, manufact., 5167 or 13·2 per cent. by agricult. (1214 being farmers and graziers), 264 educated professions, 759 independent, 6833 labourers and servants, etc.; 7440 houses (flats being reckoned), besides 316 empty and building; 7 parishes (Kirkcowan the largest, 14 m. by 4), 5 market towns, Wigtown or Wigton the capital, sess. town, etc. (as below), Stranraer, Whithorn, Newtown Stewart, Port Patrick, — the first 4 being small debt courts, — the last 2 burghs of barony, and Glenluce a qr. session place; returns *two* members to parl., viz. 1 for county (elect. 1151), 1 for Stranraer and Whithorn, with Wigton (as below); is governed by a lord-lieut., vice-lieut., sheriff and substitute, and 15 deputy lieuts., — and constitutes the presbyteries of Wigton (as below) and Stranraer, in synod of Galloway, with 17 clergy, whose av. stipends are 201*l.* Real prop. (1815) 143,425*l.*, — ('43) 135,407*l.*, of which 507*l.* on fisheries; gross rental (1811) 123,837*l.*, or 8*s.* 7*d.* per acre, — ('43) 124,807*l.*, or 8*s.* 7½*d.*; valued rent (1674) 67,642*l.* scots; fiar or av. price of wheat (1842-8) 47*s.* 8*d.* per qr., — of meal 15*s.* 11*d.* per boll of 140 lbs. Savings bks. ('49) none; expend. for poor (1847-8) in 17 pars. (16 being assessed) 951*l.*, of which 707*l.* for 1595 poor on roll, 1284*l.* for 1234 casual poor. Schools about 100, with 5200 child. attending. Av. number of offenders (1836-46) 52, — but 105 in '48. —— Clay and grauwacké slate make the substratum throughout, rising into moderate hills in the N. or 'Moors,' and W. or 'Rhynns' (beyond Luce bay and L. Ryan), where Cairnpat is about 800 ft. high; the E. side of Luce bay is hilly, but the inland tract or 'Machers' (*mach* or *magh*, a field) between it and *W. Bay* is level. Slate is quarried at Loch Ryan, Kirkcowan (with grey 'granite'), Kirkmaiden (with whinstone), Penninghame, Portpatrick, Whithorn (with 'marble'); sandstone at Leswalt: lead is found at New Luce; copper near Whithorn, and iron, are seen, but lime and coal are wanted to work them. Many blocks of granite and grauwacké are dispersed about. About 380 hands make a few woollens, cottons, and linens at Stranraer, etc., with damasks at Sorbie; Bladenoch has a large distillery. The Rs. Tarf and Bladenoch run down to Wigton, the Cross and Main to the Luce, which with the Piltanton falls into Luce bay; Dowalton, the largest lake, is 2 m. by 1½; Mochrum Cast. and about 8 more are in Mochrum par., — Maberry and 10 more in Penninghame, — Machremne and 5 others in Old Luce, — Cast. Kennedy and 8 more in Inch, — 6 in Leswalt, — all small: iron springs at Stoneykirk. Pike, perch, carp, tench, trout, wild-fowl, are caught; salmon in the rivers; and cod, etc. alongshore. Climate moist, and exposed to SW. winds; Galloway cattle and black-faced Linton sheep are grazed on the dairy land and in the moors, which have remains of the old forests in the mosses, but prove fertile when reclaimed; many tracts by the seashore are made productive by manuring, and much good land lies along the rivers, in the Machers from Newtown Stewart to Sorbie, also about Inch, and in the Rhynns, where on the dry hazel loam, improved by bone dust and guano, they grow turnips; other crops are, oats, barley, wheat, potatoes; husbandry is much improved since 1760; estates are large; farms of moderate size, leased for 19 yrs.; farm buildings mostly new and good; many poor irish labourers come over; peat is used for fuel; and good shell marl got at Sorbie and Kirkinner. Among the antiquities are: druid stones at Torhouse (with cairns), Ardwell; cairns at Cairnarran, near Innermessan or Strathnaver (anct. *Rerigonium*); Deil's or Devil's Dyke, from L. Ryan towards Bowness, *Cumbrld.*; 'picts' houses' at Kirkmaiden; camps at Kirkinner, Mochrum; abbey or church remains at Soulseat, Glenluce, St. Mary's (chapel and well); old castles at Larg, Craigcaffei, Corsewell, Mindork, Baldoon, Dunmore, Clanyard or Cloinard, Synnyness, Carscreuch and Cast. Stewart (the Stairs'), Mochrum (the Dunbars') in the lake near the camp, Sorbie (Hannays'), Belgreggan (with a moot hill 60 ft. high), Garthland (the lords of Galloway and Macdonels'), Dornal and Maberry (in those lakes), Mertown, Clachary (the bishops' seat), Galdenoch, Dunskey (Blairs'), Crugleton (Agnews'). Rispain roman camp, with Carghidoun or Port Castle, and remains of 2 other forts, are near Whithorn, the anct. *Leucopibia* and *Candida Casa*, where St. Ninian was born, and which became the seat of the diocese. Many kistvaens, with urns, etc. have been found; and in Inch are several hollows or 'pots' 100 ft. deep. Chief seats are: Earl of Galloway *Gal. House*, E. of Stair *Culhorn* and *Cast. Kennedy* (old), Agnew Bt. *Lochnaw*, Hay Bt. *Park* and *Dunraggyet*, M'Taggart Bt. *Ardwell*, Maxwell Bt. *Monrieth* (old), Wallace Bt. *Lochryan*, A. Reid Bt. *Whithorn Cast.* (old), Adair of *Genoch*, Agnew of *Sheuchan*, Blair of *Penninghame*, Haythorn of *Castlewigg* (old), Hamilton of *Craighlaw*, M'Douall of *Logan*, Maitland of *Freugh*, Moore of *Corsewall*, Jno. Ross Knt. of *North West Cast.*, Stewart of *Tonderghie*, Stewart of *Physgill*, etc. Roads (well laid out) from Wigton are: (1) To Penninghame 4 m., Newtown Stewart 7 (to Kirkcudbright 27, or Dumfries 45), Bridge of Cree 15 (L. Macberry 20), on to Ayr 45. (2) Kirkcowan 8, Glenluce 16 (New Luce 21, or to Stoneykirk 24, Kirkmaiden 33, Mull of Galloway 37), Inch and

Cast. Kennedy 24 (Cairn 30), Stranraer 27 (Leswalt 30, Corsill *lt.* 40), Port Patrick 32. (S) Mochrum Cast. or Port William 9, and Monrieth 12; or to Sorbie 5 (Garlieston 7), Whithorn 8, Burrowhead 12.

* **P. M.** WIGTON, or WIGTOWN, par. (19, 20) 132 m. SW. of Edinbro', *E. Wigton.* the county town and sheriffs' court, seat of a presbytery, a royal and parl. burgh, and sub-port to Dumfries, between Rs. Cree and Bladnoch, where they join the head of *W. Bay*, containing Bladnoch, grew out of a castle b. by the Saxons 13th cent. (after a *wig*, or fight), which was held 1291 by Edw. I., and became the seat of John Baliol, whose mother, Lady Dergonville, found. a dominican convent 1267, which came to the Crown; returns *one* member to parl., with Galloway, Stranraer, Whithorn (no. of electors 100,—or total 354); and is governed under charter of Jas. III. by a provost, bailies, 18 council., etc., with a revenue of 474*l.* Size 5 m. by 4, or about 6900 acres, flat and fertile, with moss and moorland, and a sandy coast; pop. 2562 + 23,—of burgh 1972, in a small corn and coasting trade, with 69 sail of 3729 tons (46 under 50 t. each) belonging to the port; houses 439, with church, chapel, town-house, mkt. cross, 2 banks, library, brewery, distillery, and good bowling-green in the main street; real prop. 6488*l.*; for poor 472*l.* Living (W. presb.) val. 272*l.*, patr. Earl of Galloway; in church-yd. are the tombs of two women, and other martyrs of Ch. II.'s time. A narrow channel leads through the sands at the top of the bay to the harb., whence a steamer goes to Liverpool. Salmon and deep-sea fish are caught. Traces of the old castle are seen, but no remains of the convent. The Standing Stones of Tor House, a druid circle 218 ft. round, include 19 rough granite stones 2 to 5 ft. long, and 3 inside ones 3 to 5 ft. high. Gave title of earl to the Flemings. ✠ W. PRESBYTERY, synod of Galloway, contains Glasserton, Kirkowen, Kirkinner, Kirkmabreck, Monigaff, Mochrum, Penninghame, Sorby, Whithorn, Wigton. Ditto *Free Church*, contains Newtown Stewart, Sorbie, Whithorn, Wigton. *Mkt. D.* Sat. *Fairs*, 1st Frid. Feb. *o. s.*, 1st Mon. Apr. *o. s.*, 17 June *o. s.*, last Frid. Aug., last Frid. Oct. *o. s.*

Wigton Bay (20, 26, etc.) the old *Iena Æstuar.* at the mouth of R. Cree, or *Iena Fluv.* is 10½ m. across from Burrow head to the Rosses *light*, and 13 deep (to the sandy head at Creetown), having 2 to 20 fath. water, and a sandy bottom. On the *Wigton.* side are Burrow hd., Whithorn isle, ports Yarrock and Allan (near which Thurot was taken 1760), Garlieston near Eagreness, then a wide sand (with channels to Wigton and Creetown) stretching over to Barholme Cast. on the *Kirkcdbt.* side,—which has along it, Kingdow port near Fleet bay, Murray with Knockbrex and Barlocco islds., Bridgehouse bay, Rosses islds. and *lt.* near Kirkcudbright bay.

WIGTON tnshp. ( ) Harewood par. *W. R. York.* 5 m. NNE. of Leeds-189. Acres 1170; pop. 170 + 1; poor r. 65*l.* (Barwick Incorp.); real prop. 1241*l.*

WIGTWIZZLE divis. (81) Bradfield chplry. *W. R. York.* 9 m. NW. of Sheffield-162.

Wigwell Hall (71) 1 m. ENE. of Wirksworth, *Mid. Derby.*

WIGWIG tnshp. (61) Much-Wenlock par. *Mid. Salop*, 2 m. NW. of Much-Wenlock-148, is joined to HARLEY.

Wiht, or *Wihtland*, of the SAXONS, is I. OF WIGHT, *Hants.*; and *Wihtgabyrig* is Carisbrooke Cast. there.

WIKE tnshp. ( ) Harewood and Bardsey pars. *W. R. York.* 5 m. NE. of Leeds-189. Acres 1040; pop. 146; poor r. 16*l.* (Barwick Incorp.); real prop. 950*l.* ☞ WIKE tnshp. ( ) Birstall par. *W. R. York.* 3 m. S. of Bradford-196. Acres 860; pop. 2330 + 42; poor r. 269*l.* (Bradf. U.); real prop. 4767*l.*

Wikenham (70) 5 m. NNE. of Melton Mowbray, *NE. Leicest.*

P. WILBARSTON par. (64) Corby hund. *N. Northmptn.* 5 m. E. of Mkt. Harboro'-83, contains Pipewell. Acres 2800; pop. 684; poor r. 346*l.* (M. Harboro' U.); real prop. 4394*l.*; charities 11*l.*, part for school. All Saints *Vic.* (Pet.) val. 187*l.*, patr. Hon. R. Watson.

P. WILBERFOSS par. ( ) Harthill wap. *E. R. York.* 4 m. WNW. of Pocklington-212, near R. Derwent, containing Newton, gives name to the Wilberforces (seated here till 1716), and had a benedictine nunnery, found. before 1153 by Alan de Catton, val. 28*l.* Acres 2870,—of town 1230; pop. 586 and 357; poor r. 57*l.* (Pockling, U.); real prop. 1813*l.*; charities 25*l.* St. J. Baptist *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 67*l.*, patr. Gen. Wyndham.

WILBRAHAM, GREAT, par. (51) Staine hund. *SE. Cambridge.* 6 m. E. of Cambridge-50, has *W. Temple*, E. Hicks, Esq., which belonged to the K. Templars. Acres 2800; pop. 564 + 5; poor r. 235*l.* (Chesterton U.); real prop. 3668*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Nicholas *Vic.* (Ely) val. 203*l.*, patr. J. Hicks' heirs; church, cruciform, with a good S. door, stone font, etc. ☞ W., LITTLE, par. as above, 1 m. N. Acres 1300; pop. 345 + 3; poor r. 167*l.* (Chestert. U.); real prop. 2409*l.*; charities, Johnson's for poor, etc. 71*l.*, with a house for clerk, and 30 acres of common. St. J. Evangelist *Rect.* (Ely) val. 326*l.*, patr. Corp. Christ. Col. Camb.; church, has a large E. window, brass of W. Blakwey (1521), and some arms. In Oct. '51, skeletons, spears, knives, axes, swords, glass beads, pottery, bronze fibulæ, etc., were found in a saxon grave-yard by Mr. Neville of Audley End.

WILBRIGHTON hmlt. (61, 73) Gnosall par. *W. Stafford.* 8 m. WSW. of Stafford-141.

WILBURTON par. (51) S. Witchford hund. *Mid. Cambridge.* 5 m. SW. of Ely-67. Acres 2610; pop. 500 + 3; poor r. 319*l.* (Ely U.); real prop. 5183*l.*; charities, town lands, etc. 51*l.* St. Peter *Cur.* (Ely) val. 68*l.*, patr. Archdeacon, to whom belonged the parsonage when visited by Hen. VII. 1505; church, has 2 brasses (one, canopied, 1477).

Wilbury Hill (46) 3 m. WSW. of Baldock, *N. Herts.*, on Icknield St., has a single-ditch'd roman camp of 7 acres, where a roman coin was found. ☞ *W. House* (14) 4 m. E. of Amesbury, *SE. Wilts.* Sir A. Malet, Bt., on the Downs, was part of Newtown-Tony after the Conquest, and was b. by the Bensons in Anne's time. *W. Park*, Sir W. Cubitt, M. P.

WILBY par. (66) Shropham hund. *S. Norfolk*, 3 m. NE. of E. Harling-89, near Norwich and Brandon rail. Acres 1130; pop. 124; poor r. 51*l.* (Guiltcross U.); real prop. 1496*l.*; charities, alms and town houses. All Saints *Rect.* (Norw.) val. with Hargham 380*l.*, patr. Sir. T. B. Beevor, Bt., of Hargham.

P. WILBY par. (52) Hamfordshoe hund. *Mid. Northmptn.* 2 m. SW. of Wellingboro'-67. Acres 1120; pop. 428 + 4; poor r. 188*l.* (Wellingb. U.); real prop. 2410*l.*; charities 10*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 273*l.*, patr. Rev. W. Stockdale; church, early eng. in part. ☞ WILBY par. (50) Hoxne hund. *N. Suffolk*, 6 m. ESE. of Eye-89. Acres 2110, part common; pop. 623; poor r. 449*l.* (Hoxne U.); real prop. 3470*l.*; charities, town estate 73*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 509*l.*, patr.

Rev. G. Mingaye, rector; church, has brass of a man and a hare (1590).

Wilcote par. (45) Wootton hund. *Mid. Oxford.* 3 m. N. of Witney-65. Acres 270; pop. 9; poor r. 7*l.* (Witn. U.); real prop. —*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. —*l.*, patr. Mrs. Pickering.

Wilcott tnshp. ( ) Gt. Ness par. *NW. Salop,* 7 m. NW. of Shrewsbury-153. Pop. 52. ☞ Wilcott par. (14) Swanborough hund. *Mid. Wilts.* 6 m. SSW. of Marlboro'-74, on Kennet and Avon canal, containing Draycott-Foliat, Oare, and Stowell, had a church, vineyard, and seat of Edwd. of Salisbury at the Conquest, and was held by the Lovells till Hen. VII. Acres 2460; pop. 677; poor r. 422*l.* (Pewsey U.); real prop. 3900*l.* Holy Cross *Vic.* (Sal.) val. 143*l.*, patr. Col. G. W. Wroughton, of *W. House.*

Wilcroft (43) 4 m. ENE. of Hereford, *Mid. Hereford.*

Wild Court Farm (13) 4 m. SE. of E. Ilsley, *Mid. Berks.* ☞ W. Goose Lays ext. par. (52) Ripton Abbots par. *Mid. Hunts.* 3 m. N. of Huntingdon-59. Pop. 44. ☞ W. Quarter (18) Whitchurch Canonicorum par. *W. Dorset.* 5 m. WNW. of Bridport-135. Pop. 268; real prop. 1292*l.* ☞ *W. Street* (51) 3 m. NNE. of Mildenhall, *NW. Suffolk.* ☞ *W., Upper* (7) 5 m. NW. of Barnet, *S. Herts.*

Wildboar Clough tnshp. (81) Prestbury par. *E. Cheshire,* 5 m. SE. of Macclesfield-167. Acres 4980; pop. 347, formerly in the print works; poor r. 134*l.* (Macclesf. U.); real prop. 2781*l.* ☞ *W. Fell* ( ) 4 m. SSE. of Ravenstonedale, *E. Westmrld.* has a fine view from the tarn at the top, where races were held.

Wilden par. (52) Barford hund. *N. Beds.* 4 m. NE. of Bedford-50, on a branch of R. Ouse. Acres 2160; pop. 443 + 3; poor r. 224*l.* (Bedf. U.); real prop. 2510*l.*; charities 51*l.*, of which 29*l.* to Peat's school. St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Ely) val. 400*l.*, patr. Mrs. Chalk.

Wilderhope tnshp. (61) with Stanway, Rushbury par. *Mid. Salop,* 6 m. SW. of Much Wenlock -148, under Wenlock Edge. Pop. 76.

Wilderley tnshp. (61) Church Pulverbatch par. *Mid. Salop,* 5 m. NNW. of Church Stretton -158. Pop. 71.

Wilderness (6) 1 m. NE. of Sevenoaks, *W. Kent,* Marquis Camden, belonged to one Stidulfe in Edw. II.'s time. ☞ *Wilderness* (8) near Reigate, *E. Surrey,* T. Martin, Esq.

Wilderspool (80) near Northwich, *N. Cheshire,* is a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 120*l.*, patr. T. and G. Greenall, Esqrs.

Wilderton (3) near Throwley, *E. Kent.*

Wilderwick (6) 2 m. NE. of E. Grinstead, borders of *Surrey* and *Sussex.*

Wildhern hmlt. (12) Andover par. *NW. Hants.* near Andover-63. Pop. 124.

Wildmore Fen (84) Fishtoft, Toynton All Saints and St. Peter, and Thimbleby pars. *E. Lincoln.*

Wildon Grange tnshp. ( ) Coxwold par. *N. R. York.* 5 m. N. of Easingwold-212. Acres 960; pop. 21; poor r. 22*l.* (Easingw. U.).

Wildsworth hmlt. (86) Laughton par. *NW. Lincoln.* 5 m. N. of Gainsboro'-148, on R. Trent. Acres 750; pop. 147 + 1; poor r. 17*l.* (Gainsb. U.). Living, a *Cur.* with Laughton.

Wilerick, or Willcrick, par. (35) Lower Caldicott hund. *S. Monmouth.* 6 m. E. of Newport-148. Acres 1200; pop. 35; poor r. 13*l.* (Newp. U.); real prop. 503*l.* Living, a *Rect.* with Llanmartin.

Wilfaræsdun, Wolfrethdon, of the Saxons, is Ellerton.

Wilfholme hmlt. ( ) Beswick chplry. *E. R. York.* 5 m. NNE. of Beverley-183.

Wilford par. (71) N. Rushcliffe wap. *S. Notts.* 2 m. SSW. of Nottingham-124, at the ferry on R. Trent, in a pleasant spot. Acres 1450; pop. 569; poor r. 120*l.* (Basford U.); real prop. 4668*l.*; charities 238*l.*, of which 181*l.* to Carter's school. St. Wilfrid *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 574*l.*, patr. Sir J. Clifton, Bt. of Clifton Hall; church, has a good view. *W. House,* H. Smith, Esq.

Wilford Hundred (48, 50) *SE. Suffolk,* contains the pars. of Alderton *rect.,* Bawdsey *vic.,* Boulge, Boyton, Bredfield *v.,* Bromeswell *r.,* Capel St. Andrew *cur.,* Dallinghoo *r.,* Debatch, Hollesley *r.,* Melton *r.,* Petistree *v.,* Ramsholt *c.,* Shottisham *r.,* Sutton *v.,* Ufford *r.,* and Wickham Market *v.*; acres 30,180, pop. 7857, houses 1567. ✠ W. Deanery, archdy. of Suffolk, dioc. of Norwich, contains the benefices marked above.

Wilkenthrup hmlt. (18) Horsington par. *SE. Somerset.* 3 m. SSW. of Wincanton-109. Pop. 42.

Wilkesley. See Dodcot-cum-Wilkesley, *Cheshire,* which is a meet for the Cheshire hounds.

Wilkeston vil. Kirknewton par. *W. Edinbro',* near Mid. Calder-12. Pop. 81. ☞ *Wilkeston,* 4 m. SE. of Cupar, *E. Fife.*

P. Wilkinstown vil. (18) Morgallion bar. *N. Meath,* 6 m. NW. of Navan-29. Pop. 218.

Wilksby par. (83-4) Horncastle Soke, *Mid. Lincoln.* 4 m. SSE. of Horncastle-134. Acres 670; pop. 89 + 2; poor r. 49*l.* (Horncas. U.); real prop. 779*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 120*l.*, patr. Hon. H. Dymoke of Scrivelsby.

Willand par. (21) Halberton hund. *NE. Devon.* 2 m. NE. of Collumpton-160, near Bristol rail. on R. Culm. Acres 1020; pop. 345 + 2; poor r. 126*l.* (Tiverton U.); real prop. 2279*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 110*l.*, patr. — Salter, Esq.

Willaston tnshp. (79) Neston par. *NW. Cheshire,* 2 m. E. of Gt. Neston-194, near Birkenhead rail. Acres 2000; pop. 332 + 6; poor r. 44*l.* (Wirrall U.); real prop. 2455*l.* ☞ Willaston tnshp. (73) Wybunbury and Nantwich pars. *S. Cheshire,* 1 m. ENE. of Nantwich-194. Acres 900; pop. 272 + 15; poor r. 76*l.* (Nantw. U.); real prop. 2959*l.* *W. Hall,* J. Bayley, Esq. (?) ☞ Willaston tnshp. (73) Prees par. *NE. Salop,* 5 m. WNW. of Market Drayton-153. Pop. 101.

Willcrick. See Wilerick, *Monmth.* as above.

P. Willen par. (46) Newport hund. *N. Bucks.* 2 m. S. of Newport Pagnell-50, near Gd. Junct. canal, on R. Ouzel. Acres 450; pop. 97; poor r. 57*l.* (N. Pagnell U.); real prop. 1030*l.* St. M. Magdalen *Vic* (Oxon.) val. 115*l.*, patr. Christ Church.

P. Willenhall chplry. (62) Wolverhampton par. *S. Stafford.* 3 m. E. of Wolverhampton-123, a stat. on N. West. rail. close to Gd. Junct. branch canal, containing Portobello, with an old seat of the Vanes. Acres 1980, with coal and ironstone mines; pop. 8695 + 286, in the hardware manufact., as locks (chiefly), keys, latches, curry-combs, bolts, gridirons, etc., made for the factors who sell again to merchants; poor r. 1582*l.* (Wolverhamp. U.); real prop. 15,445*l.*; charities 4*l.* St. Giles *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 300*l.*, patr. Inhabitants; St. Stephen and Trinity *Curs.* each 150*l.*, Crown and Bishop. There are few gentry or professional people, and the masters, with their two or three apprentices each, work all day long, as hard as their men. ☞ Willenhall hmlt. (53) Holy Trinity par. *Mid. Warwick.* 2 m. SE. of Coventry -91, near N. West. rail. between Rs. Sow and Avon. Acres 440; pop. 117; poor r. 35*l.* (Foleshill U.); real prop. 1585*l.*

Willerby par. ( ) Dickering wap. *E. R. York.* 6 m. SSW. of Scarboro'-187, on York. rail. near R. Derwent, contains Binnington and Staxton. Acres 4180,—of town 1630; pop. 364 + 1,

and 40; poor r. 128*l.* (Scarb. U.); real prop. 980*l.* St. Peter *Vic.* (Yk.) val. 116*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

WILLERBY tnshp. ( ) Kirk Ella and Cottingham pars. *E. R. York.* 5 m. WNW. of Hull-171. Acres 820; pop. 214+3; poor r. 46*l.* (Sculcoates U.); real prop. 2055*l.*

WILLERSEY par. (44) Upper Kiftsgate hund. *NE. Gloucest.* 3 m. W. of Chipping Campden-90, has a fine view from a danish camp of 60 acres. Acres 1410; pop. 375+5; poor r. 73*l.* (Evesham U.); real prop. 2149*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 162*l.*, patr. Mrs. Cooper; church, cruciform.

WILLERSLEY par. (56) Huntingdon hund. *W. Hereford.* 6 m. S. of Kington-154, near R. Wye. Acres 300; pop. 13; poor r. 2*l.* (Kingt. U.); real prop. —*l.* St. M. Magdalen *Rect.* (Heref.) val. 79*l.*, patr. Mrs. J. Lilly.

Willersley Castle (82) 2 m. S. of Matlock, *Mid. Derby.*, R. Arkwright, Esq., on a hill commanding a fine prospect, by the Derwent, is a centre and wings b. about 1790 by Arkwright, of whom it has a portrait by Wright of Derby (with his view of 'Ulleswater'); the gardens and plantations by the founder are extensive, and include an immense gooseberry tree, the Chapel Walk by the cliffs, the Lovers' Leap, etc.

P. WILLESBOROUGH par. (3) Chart hund. Scray lathe, *SE. Kent*, 1 m. ESE. of Ashford-50, on S. East. rail., has E. Ashford Union p. house. Acres 1350; pop. 641+14; poor r. 92*l.* (E. Ashf. U.); real prop. 4893*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Cant.) val. 167*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, decorated eng. *W. House*, F. Dunn, Esq. (?)

P. WILLESDEN, WILSDON, or WEESDON, par. (7) Ossulstone hund. *Mid. Middlesex*, 7 m. NW. of St. Paul's, on N. West. rail., near the Brent, containing Kilburn *cur.*, Kensall Green cemetery, Neasdon, Horleston, was *Willesdone* of 'Domesdy.' given by K. Athelstane to St. Paul's, to which it makes eight prebends. Acres 4190, pasture, part common; pop. 2930+106; poor r. 84*l.* (Hendon U.); real prop. 25,094*l.*; charities 27*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Lon.) val. 140*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. of St. Paul's; church, later eng., had an idol of our Lady, and contains tombs of Gen. Otway, with 5 brasses from 1492. Brandesbury Ho. was seat of the Salusburys; Neasdon, of the Nicholls. Jack Sheppard was confined in the cage; *W. Green* and Dollis Hill have good views; and a junction with the S. West. rail. at Brentford is to be made from here.

WILLESLEY par. (63) Repton hund. *S. Derby.* 2 m. SSW. of Ashby-de-la-Zouch-115, near the canal. Acres 910; pop. 53; poor r. 13*l.* (Ashby. U.); real prop. 1251*l.* St. Thomas *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 62*l.*, patr. Sir C. A. Hastings, Bt., of *W. Park.*

Willesley Green (6) 1 m. N. of Cranbrook, *S. Kent.*

WILLET hmlt. (20) Elworthy par. *W. Somerset.* 4 m. NNE. of Wiveliscombe-153, has a tower on *W. Hill.* *W. House*, Gen. Blommart (?).

WILLEY hmlt. (26) Sampford Courtney par. *Mid. Devon.* 4 m. NE. of Okehampton-195. Pop. 38. ☞ WILLEY tnshp. (56) Presteigne par. *NW. Hereford.* 3 m. NE. of Presteigne-151. Pop. 155; poor r. 54*l.* (Prest. U.); real prop. 1271*l.* *W. Court*, —. ☞ WILLEY par. (61) Wenlock boro', *E. Salop*, 3 m. E. of Much-Wenlock-148. Acres 1670; pop. 162+1; poor r. 62*l.* (Madeley U.); real prop. 2405*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Heref.) val. with Barrow 329*l.*, patr. Lord Forester, of *W. Park.* ☞ WILLEY par. (63) Knightlow hund. *NE. Warwick.* 6 m. N. of Rugby-83, on Midld. rail. and Watling St. Acres 970; pop. 140+5; poor r. 9*l.* (Lutterworth U.); real prop. 1214*l.* St. Leonard *Rect.* (Worc.) val. 291*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

WILLEY HUNDRED (52) *NW. Beds.* contains the pars. of Biddenham, Bletsoe, Bromham *vic.*, Carlton *rect.*, Chellington *r.*, Farndish *r.*, Felmersham *v.*, Harrold *v.*, Odell *r.*, Pavenham *cur.*, Puddington *v.*, Sharnbrook *v.*, Souldrop *r.*, Stagsden *v.*, Stevington *v.*, Thurleigh, Turvey *v.*, and Wymington *r.* Acres 40,460; pop. 9236; houses 1828. See CLOPHAM DEANERY.

Willey Place (8) 2 m. SW. of Farnham, *W. Surrey*, on the R. Wey, J. Ward, Esq. ☞ *W. River* (14-5) rises above Warminster, *W. Wilts.* and runs 24 m. SE. past it, Bishopstrow (the Deverill joins), Heytesbury, Stapleford (a branch from the N. joins), Wilton, i. e. Willey-town (the Nadder joins), to the Avon at Salisbury.

William Colliery ( ) near Whitehaven, *W. Cumbrld.*, belonging to Earl Lonsdale, is 200 yds. deep, runs 2 or 3 m. under the sea, and with 7 others here, employs 1400 persons. ☞ *W. Fort.* See *Fort William, Inverness.*

WILLIAMSBURGH vil. Kilconquhar par. *SE. Fife.* 4 m. E. of Largo-27. Pop. 125.

WILLIAMSCOTE, or WILSCOTT, hmlt. (53) Copredy par. *N. Oxford.* 3 m. NNE. of Banbury-71, near Oxford canal, seat of Mrs. Loveday, near the remains of an old seat where Ch. I. slept, June 1644. Real prop. 2218*l.*

WILLIAMSTON chplry. (38) Begelly par. *SE. Pembroke.* 3 m. NW. of Tenby-244. Pop. 495+2; poor r. 85*l.* (Narberth U.). Living, a *Cur.* with Begelly. *W. House*, Col. Phillips.

Williamstown, near Garioch, *Mid. Aberdeen.*, C. Fraser, Esq. ☞ *Williamstown* (26) near Crusheen, *N. Clare*, — Butler, Esq.

P. WILLIAMSTOWN vil. (23) Dublin and Rathdown bars. *SE. Dublin*, 3 m. SE. of Dublin, a police station and bathing-place on Dublin bay, and stat. on Kingstown rail. Pop. 575. *W. Castle*, J. Boyd, Esq.; Ruby Lodge, T. Bradley, Esq.; Seafort Lodge, G. Wilson, Esq. ☞ WILLIAMSTOWN vil. (6) Ballymoe bar. *N. Galway*, 8 m. ENE. of Dunmore-132, a petty sess. station. *Fairs*, 6 Jan., Easter Mon., Whit. Mon., 8 Sept. ☞ *Williamstown* (3) 6 m. WSW. of Johnstownsbridge, *NW. Kildare*, M. Williams, Esq. ☞ *Williamstown* (11) near Kells, *N. Meath*, G. Garnett, Esq.

Williamstown Castle (22) 6 m. SSE. of Limerick, *N. Limerick*, in ruins.

Williamstrip (34) 3 m. N. of Fairford, *E. Gloucest.*, M. Beach, Esq., near R. Colne and Akeman St., is a meet for the Vale of White Horse hounds.

Williamwood, near Pollockshaws, *E. Renfrew.*

WILLIAN par. (46) Broadwater hund. *N. Herts.* 3 m. ENE. of Hitchin-34. Acres 1900; pop. 291; poor r. 243*l.* (Hitch. U.); real prop. 3182*l.*; charities 2*l.*, and poor's land. All Saints *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 588*l.*, patr. T. Pym, Esq., of Kneesworth.

Willimoteswick ( ) 4 m. E. of Haltwhistle, *SW. Northmbrld.*, on the S. Tyne, an old moated ruin of the Ridleys of Blagdon, where Bp. *Ridley* the martyr was born (1500-1555).

P. WILLINGALE DOE par. (1) Dunmow hund. *Mid. Essex*, 9 m. NE. of Epping-16, near R. Roding, contains Tyrrell's Hall. Acres 1070; pop. 529+6; poor r. 239*l.* (Ongar U.); real prop. 1605*l.*; charities, school, etc. 5*l.* St. Christopher *Rect.* (Roch.) val. with Shellow Bowels 450*l.*, patr. T. W. Bramston, Esq., of Skreens. Warden's Hall, an old seat. ☞ W. SPAIN par. close to the above. Acres 890; pop. 207; poor r. 63*l.* (Ong. U.); real prop. 1915*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Roch.) val.

325*l.*, patr. Bp. of London; church, in the same ch.-yard with the above.

WILLINGDON HUNDRED (5) Pevensey rape, *SE. Sussex*, contains the pars. of East and West Dean, Friston, Jevington, and Willingdon. Acres 11,720; pop. 1530; houses 290.

P. WILLINGDON par. in the above hund. 4 m. S. of Hailsham-59, near S. Coast rail., has Mrs. D. Gilbert's self-supporting industrial school for farmers' children, on a site of 5 ac., with dairy, cowhouse, thrashing-floor, etc., Acres 3500; pop. 621+2; poor r. 367*l.* (E. Bourne U.); real prop. 5430*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Chic.) val. 158*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, early eng., with brasses (?).

P. WILLINGHAM par. (51) Papworth hund. *Mid. Camb.* 8 m. NNW. of Cambridge-50, near R. Ouse. Acres 4440, pasture; pop. 1464+5, dairy farmers, etc.; poor r. 583*l.* (Chesterton U.); real prop. 11,744*l.*; charities 84*l.*, of which 35*l.* to schools, 35*l.* to Smith's almshouses. St. Mary and All Saints *Rect.* (Ely) val. 677*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, decorated eng. with a good spire, roof, stalls, chancel, chapel, etc. ☞ WILLINGHAM. See CARLTON-CUM-WILLINGHAM, *Cambridge.* Thom. Hall, born here Oct. 1741, grew to be a boy when a twelvemonth old, was 3 ft. 8 in. at 3 yrs., with a man's voice, and weighing 4 st., — and died before he was 6 yrs. with all the marks of old age.

P. WILLINGHAM par. (83) Well wap. *W. Lincoln.* 5 m. SE. of Gainsboro'-148. Acres 2170; pop. 426+3; poor r. 78*l.* (Gainsb. U.); real prop. 3040*l.* St. Helen *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 352*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Peel. ☞ WILLINGHAM par. (50) Wangford hund. *NE. Suffolk*, 5 m. NE. of Halesworth-100. Acres 610; pop. 156; poor r. 79*l.* (Wangf. U.); real prop. 1370*l.* Living, a *Rect.* with N. Cove.

WILLINGHAM CHERRY par. (83) Lawress wap. *Mid. Lincoln.* 3 m. E. of Lincoln-132, near R. Witham. Acres 980; pop. 111+1; poor r. 38*l.* (Linc. U.); real prop. 1921*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Peter *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 95*l.*, patr. Mr. Cock and others. *W. Hall*, Rev. F. Peel (?).

P. WILLINGHAM, NORTH, par. (83) S. Walshcroft wap. *Mid. Lincoln.* 4 m. ESE. of Market Raisen-144, on the Wolds. Acres 1990; pop. 210; poor r. 117*l.* (Caistor U.); real prop. 3279*l.* St. Thos. Apostle *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 69*l.*, patr. A. Boucherett, Esq., of *W. House*, near the old site. ☞ W., SOUTH, par. E. Wraggoe wap. as above, 4 m. SE. Acres 1900; pop. 296+8; poor r. 115*l.* (Louth U.); real prop. 2759*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Martin *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 389*l.*, patr. G. F. Heneage, Esq.

P. WILLINGTON par. (52) Wixamtree hund. *Mid. Beds.* 4 m. E. of Bedford-50, on R. Ouse. Acres 1650; pop. 268; poor r. 203*l.* (Bedf. U.); real prop. 1915*l.* St. Lawrence *Vic.* (Ely) val. 194*l.*, patr. Duke of Bedford, of Woburn; church, later eng., with tombs of the Gostwickes. ☞ WILLINGTON ext. par. (80) Second Eddisbury hund. *Mid. Cheshire*, 3 m. NW. of Tarporley-178, belonged to Whalley Abbey. Acres 910; pop. 103; poor r. 43*l.* (Gt. Boughton U.); real prop. 1592*l.* *W. Hall*, Major Tomkinson.

P. WILLINGTON par. (71) Morleston hund. *S. Derby.* 4 m. NE. of Burton-125, a stat. on Birm. and Derby rail. on Gd. Trunk canal and R. Trent, near Icknield St. Acres 1270; pop. 409; poor r. 107*l.* (Burton U.); real prop. 2693*l.*; charities 13*l.* St. Michael *Vic.* (Lich.) val. 82*l.*, patr. Etwall Hosp. and Repton School. *W. Hall*, Rev. F. Spilsbury.

P. WILLINGTON tnshp. ( ) Brancepeth par. *Mid. Durham*, 3 m. N. of Bishop's Auckland-248, on R. Wear and Watling St. Acres 2090; pop. 258+4; poor r. 74*l.* (Durham U.); real prop. 1971*l.* ☞ WILLINGTON tnshp. (73) Hanmer par. *SE. Flint.* 6 m. SW. of Whitechurch-163. Pop. 375; poor r. 200*l.* (Ellesmere U.); real prop. 1579*l.*

P. WILLINGTON tnshp. ( ) Walls End par. *SE. Northmbrld.* 4 m. W. of S. Shields-276. Pop. 1474, in the coal mines. ☞ WILLINGTON hmlt. (44) Barcheston par. *S. Warwick.* 1 m. SE. of Shipston-83, on R. Stour. Pop. 149.

WILLISHAM par. (50) Bosmere hund. *Mid. Suffolk*, 5 m. NE. of Hadleigh-64. Acres 1030; pop. 217; poor r. 57*l.* (Bosm. U.); real prop. 1433*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* (Norw.) val. 56*l.*, patr. Rev. E. B. Sparke.

WILLITOFT tnshp. ( ) Bubwith and Aughton pars. *E. R. York.* 4 m. N. of Howden-180. Pop. 53; poor r. 30*l.* (Howd U.).

WILLITON AND FREEMANNERS HUNDRED (20-1) *NW. Somerset.* contains Watchett and pars. of *Bicknoller *vic.*, *Brompton Ralph *rect.*, Br. Regis *v.*, Brushford *r.*, Chipstable *r.*, *Clatworthy *r.*, *Old Cleeve *v.*, *Crowcombe, *St. Decuman *v.* (where poor ho. is), *Dodington, Dulverton *v.*, *Elworthy *v.*, Exmoor Forest, Exton *r.*, Halse, Hawkridge *r.*, Huish Champflower *r.*, *Kilton, *Kilve, *Lilstock, *Monksilver *r.*, *Nettlecombe *r.*, *East Quantoxhead *r.*, *W. Quantoxhead *v.*, Raddington *r.*, *Sampford Brett *r.*, Skilgate *r.*, *Stogumber *v.*, Nether Stowey, Upton *cur.*, *Winsford *v.*, and Withypoole *c.*; acres 114,870, pop. 16,282, houses 3043. See DUNSTER DEANERY. *Willit. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. marked * in the above hund. with Carhampton, Culbone, Cutcombe, Dunster, Holford, Luckham, Luxborough, Minehead, Nettlecombe, Oare, Porlock, Selworthy, Stogursey, Stoke Pero, Stringston, Timberscombe, Treborough, Wethiel Florey, Withycombe, Wootten Courtney; acres 104,680, pop. 19,379, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 3984 (out-door 3689), expend. 10,584*l.*, prop. rated 87,140*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 19,374+133. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the Registry.

P. WILLITON chplry. St. Decuman par. as above, a polling place, 2 m. S. of Watchett-156, belonged to the Fitzurses (K. Steph.) and came to the Demboroughs, and Wyndhams, of Orchard Wyndham. Pop. 1318; real prop. 5820*l.* St. Peter *Cur.* (Ba. and W.) val. 53*l.*, patr. Vicar. Remains of 4 crosses are left.

P. *Willmington* ( ) 3 m. from Honiton, *E. Devon.*

Willmount ( ) near Lisburn, *S. Antrim.* ☞ *Willmount* (10-1) near Kells, *N. Meath*, J. Radcliffe, Esq. ☞ *Willmount* (39) near Pilltown, *S. Kilkenny*, — Briscoe, Esq. ☞ *Willmount* (55) 5 m. W. of Killenaule, *E. Tipperary.* ☞ *Willmount* (32) 6 m. SW. of Oulart, *W. Wexford*, — Goodall, Esq. ☞ *Willmount* (10) 4 m. S. of Blessington, *NW. Wicklow.*

P. WILLOUGHBY par. (84) Calceworth hund. *E. Lincoln.* 6 m. NE. of Spilsby-129, on Gt. North. rail., contains Abbertoft, Sloothby, and 6 other hmlts. Acres 4280; pop. 661+11; poor r. 344*l.* (Spils. U.); real prop. 6912*l.*; charities, Barnes's school, etc. 16*l.* St. Helen *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 1150*l.*, patr. Lord Willoughby d'Eresby, of Grimsthorpe, to whom this manor (which with Eresby gives the title) belongs; church, has effigies of a Templar. Lord Willoughby de Broke (in *Wilts.*) is a branch of this house. ☞ WILLOUGHBY hmlt. (83) Norwell par. *E. Notts.* 6 m. NNW. of Newark-on-Trent-124. ☞ WILLOUGHBY hmlt.

(82) Walesby par. *Mid. Notts.* 3 m. NE. of Ollerton-137. Pop. 25. ☞ Willoughby par. (53) Knightlow hund. *E. Warwick.* 5 m. S. of Rugby-83, on Oxford canal, a watering place near R. Leam, with good sulphur and other springs, was a mkt. town, and called *Wilebei* at 'Domesdy.;' was given to St. John's Hosp. Oxford, and later to Magdalen Coll. Acres 2290; pop. 446+7; poor r. 198*l.* (Rugby U.); real prop. 4092*l.*; charities 453*l.*, for schools, church, poor, highways, etc. St. Nicholas *Vic.* (Worc.) val. 217*l.*, patr. Magdl. Coll. Oxon.; church, later eng. with an old font, brass and effigies of the Clerkes, etc. ☞ W.-on-the-Wolds par. (71) S. Rushcliffe wap. *S. Notts.* 7 m. ENE. of Loughboro'-109, on a branch of R. Soar, in a pleasant spot, where Col. Stanhope was killed in a fight, July 1648, with the Roundheads (who tried to pull down the old cross, 15 ft. high on 4 steps), has at *W. Brook*, or Crosshill tumulus, and Blackfield or Henings, on the Fosseway, traces of the roman *Verometum*, where pavements, coins, etc. have been found. Acres 2080; pop. 569+10; poor r. 181*l.* (Loughb. U.); real prop. 3558*l.*; charities 8*l.* St. Mary and All Saints *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 87*l.*, patr. T. Dodson, Esq.; church, has effigies, etc. of a knight and lady, another knight, a lady, Stanhope (as above), the Willoughbys. ☞ W. Scott par. (70) Aveland wap. *S. Lincoln.* 3 m. NNW. of Folkingham-106. Acres 640; pop. 22; poor r. 1*l.* (Sleaford U.); real prop. 1009*l.* St. Andrew *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 125*l.*, patr. Earl Brownlow. ☞ W., Silk, par. (70) Aswardhurn wap. *Mid. Lincoln.* 2 m. SSW. of Sleaford-115. Acres 2290; pop. 227+3; poor r. 68*l.* (Sleaf. U.); real prop. 2498*l.* St. Dennis *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 591*l.*, patr. Earl of Dysart; church, has a norman font, stone stalls, etc. ☞ W. Waterless par. (63) Guthlaxton hund. *S. Leicest.* 6 m. NNE. of Lutterworth-89, near Midld. Count. rail. on a branch of R. Soar. Acres 860; pop. 348+2, stockingers, etc. on 80 frames; poor r. 212*l.* (Lutterw. U.); real prop. 2407*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Pet.) val. with Peatling Magna 347*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Miles. ☞ W. West hmlt. (70) Ancaster par. *S W. Lincoln.* 5 m. WSW. of Sleaford-115. Pop. 67. *W. House*, C. Allix, Esq.

Willoughton par. (83) W. Aslacoe wap. *NW. Lincoln.* 8 m. ENE. of Gainsboro'-148, near Ermine St. Acres 2460; pop. 581+11; poor r. 139*l.* (Gainsb. U.); real prop. 3327*l.* St. Andrew *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 195*l.*, patr. King's Coll. Camb. and Earl of Scarborough.

Willowbank (60) near Belfast, *S. Antrim*, seat of —. ☞ *Willowbank* (33) near Ennis, *Mid. Clare*, E. J. Armstrong, Esq.

Willowbeck River, runs 10 m. W. to the Swale, *N. R. York.*, near Cundall.

Willowbridge vil. (73) 3 m. W. by S. of Whitmore, *NW. Stafford.* has some sulphur springs, formerly of note.

Willowbrook (48) near Millstreet, *W. Cork*, J. H. Orpen, Esq. ☞ Willowbrook hmlt. (38) Mohill bar. *S. Leitrim*, 7 m. SSE. of Mohill -90. ☞ *Willowbrook* (9, 15) near Sligo, *N. Sligo*, W. Ormsby Gore, Esq., M. P.

Willowfield (25) near Ballinamore, *NE. Leitrim.*

Willowhill ( ) near *Cork*, T. W. Hungerford, Esq.

Willows Green (47) 4 m. SW. of Braintree, *Mid. Essex.* ☞ *Willows, The* (7) near Windsor, *E. Berks.* H. Walter, Esq., has a fine view of the Castle, Eton College, etc.

Will's Pastures. See Lower Hodnet, *Warwick.*

Willsborough (14) 5 m. NE. of Londonderry, *NW. Londonderry*, T. Scott, Esq. ☞ *Willsborough*, or *Wellsboro'* (15) 2 m. NE. of Sligo, *NE. Sligo*, R. Faussett, Esq.

P. Willsbridge (35) 6 m. ESE. of Bristol, *S W. Gloucest.*

Willsbrook (26) near Castlereagh, *W. Roscommon.*

Willsgrove (27) 5 m. SE. of Castlereagh, *W. Roscommon*, W. R. W. Sandford, Esq.

Willstone tnshp. (61) Cardington par. *Mid. Salop*, 3 m. ENE. of Church Stretton-158. Pop. 34.

Willsworthy hmlt. (25) Tavy St. Peter par. *S W. Devon.* 6 m. NW. of Tavistock-207, on R. Tamar. Acres 2450; pop. 91.

Willville (9) 4 m. SE. of Carlingford, *NE. Louth.*

Willy. See Wylye, *Wilts.*

Willybrook Hundred (64) *NE. Northamptn.* traversed by *W. River* (which runs 15 m. E. through Dene and Blatherwyck Parks, past Kingscliffe to the Nene, near Fotheringay), contains the pars. of Apethorpe, Colley Weston, Cotterstock, Duddington, Easton, Fotheringhay, Glapthorn, Kingscliffe, Nassington, Southwick, Tansor, Wood Newton, Yarwell, and part of Sutton; acres 27,490, pop. 6363, houses 1288.

Wilmingham (10) 8 m. W. of Newport, I. of Wight, *S. Hants.* on R. Yar.

Wilmington par. (1, 6) Axton hund. Sutton-at-Hone lathe, *NW. Kent*, 1 m. SSW. of Dartford-15, on R. Darent. Acres 1760; pop. 845+12; poor r. 316*l.* (Dartf. U.); real prop. 5084*l.* St. Michael *Vic.* (Cant.) val. 340*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. of Rochester; church, on a hill. Denne the antiquary was vicar.

Wilmington (3) at Boughton Aluph, *Mid. Kent*, was held by the service of a pothook for the king whenever he came there. ☞ Wilmington tnshp. (60) Chirbury par. *W. Salop*, 8 m. NNW. of Bishop's Castle-159. Pop. 37. ☞ Wilmington hmlt. (19) Priston par. *NE. Somerset.* 4 m. SW. of Bath-104. ☞ Wilmington par. (5) Longbridge hund. Pevensey rape, *S. Sussex*, 4 m. SW. of Hailsham-59, near S. Coast rail. and R. Cuckmere, had a benedictine priory cell to Grestein Abbey, Normandy, found. (Will. II.) by Rob. earl of Mortaigne, and given by Henry V. to Chichester cath. Acres 1820; pop. 314; poor r. 249*l.* (Eastbourne U.); real prop. 1672*l.*; charities 40*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Chic.) val. 111*l.*, patr. Earl of Burlington, of Compton Place; church, part norman (*?*). Gives title of baron to Marq. of Northampton.

P. Wilmslow par. (81) Macclesfield hund. *NE. Cheshire*, a stat. on Manch. rail., 7 m. NW. of Macclesfield-76, on R. Bollin, containing Bollin-Fee (the Fittons' seat), Chorley, Fulshaw, and Pownal-Fee. Acres 7200; pop. 4973, in the cotton and silk mills; poor r. —*l.* (Altrincham U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities 62*l.* St. Bartholomew *Rect.* (Ches.) val. 955*l.*, patr. Sir T. J. Trafford, Bt., of Pownal, who has the manor through the Fittons, Venables, Booths of Dunham Massey; church, has brasses and effigies of these and others.

Wilncott hmlt. (54) Aston Cantlow, and Old Stratford pars. *S W. Warwick.* 3 m. NW. of Stratford-on-Avon-96, on Birmingham canal. Pop. 415. Living, a *Cur.* (Worc.) val. —*l.*, patr. —.

Wilne par. (71) Morleston hund. *SE. Derby.* 6 m. ESE. of Derby-126, on Midld. Count. rail. and Gd. Trunk canal, near where R. Derwent joins the Trent, contains W. Church lib. (pop. 223), Breaston, Draycott, Hopwell, and Risley. Acres 3500; pop. 2057+96; poor r. —*l.* (Shard-

low U.); real prop. 5580*l.*; charities 405*l.*, of which 378*l.* to Risley school. St. Chad *Cur.* with Sawley.

WILNE, GREAT, or FAR, tnshp. Ashton-on-Trent par. as above, ½ m. S. Pop. 263.

WILNECOTE hmlt. (62) with Dosthill, Tamworth par. *N. Warwick.* 2 m. SE. of Tamworth -115, on Watling St., near Midld. rail. and R. Tame. Pop. 718+3, colliers and lime burners; poor r. 244*l.* (Tamw. U.); real prop. 4464*l.* Holy Trinity *Cur.* (Worc.) val. 90*l.*, patr. Vicar.

Wilnetta of the Saxons, is *Wiltshire.*

WILPSHIRE tnshp. ( ) Blackburn par. *Mid. Lancash.* 4 m. NNE. of Blackburn-212. Acres 940; pop. 281; poor r. 41*l.* (Blackb. U.); real prop. 968*l.*

P. WILSDEN tnshp. ( ) Bradford par. *W. R. York.* 5 m. NW. of Bradford-196, near R. Aire, contains Cullingworth Gate, Lingbob, Manuels, Manuels Heights, and Hallas Bridge. Acres 2450, with coal; pop. 2684+43, weavers and spinners, on 450 looms, etc.; poor r. 545*l.* (Bradf. U.); real prop. —*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. with Allerton 150*l.*, patr. Vicar; church, b. 1823-5.

WILSFORD par. (70) Winnibriggs wap. *SW. Lincoln.* 4 m. WSW. of Sleaford-115, near Ermine St., containing Hanbeck, had a benedictine priory cell to Bec ab., Normandy, given to Bourne abbey, and later to the Brandons. Acres 2860; pop. 429+3; poor r. 115*l.* (Sleaf. U.); real prop. 2882*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 500*l.*, patr. Rev. C. Brackenbury; church, part early eng., with an old font. ☞ WILSFORD par. (14) Swanborough hund. *Mid. Wilts.* 7 m. SE. of Devizes-89, on R. Avon, contains Manningford-Bohun. Acres 2800; pop. 587; poor r. 153*l.* (Pewsey U.); real prop. 3879*l.* St. Nicholas *Vic.* (Sal.) val. 242*l.*, patr. St. Nicholas Hosp. Salisbury. ☞ WILSFORD par. (14) Underditch hund. *SE. Wilts.* 1 m. SW. of Amesbury-77, on R. Avon, contains Lake, the Dukes' old seat. Acres 1460; pop. 123+1; poor r. 64*l.* (Amesb. U.); real prop. 1598*l.* St. Nicholas *Vic.* (Sal.) val. with Woodford 241*l.*, patr. Bishop.

WILSHAMPSTEAD par. (46) Redbornestoke hund. *Mid. Beds.* 4 m. S. of Bedford-50. Acres 3027; pop. 763+1; poor r. 346*l.* (Bedf. U.); real prop. 3659*l.*; charities 31*l.*, of which 20*l.* to Wells' school. All Saints *Vic.* (Ely) val. 330*l.*, patr. Lord Carteret; church, has brass of a priest (1450).

WILSICK tnshp. ( ) Tickhill par. *W. R. York.* near Tickhill-157, is joined to STANCILL. *W. Hall,* W. Walker, Esq.

WILSILL hmlt. ( ) High and Low Bishopside tnshp. *W. R. York.* 2 m. ESE. of Pateley Bridge -224, on R. Nidd.

Wilson (43) 3 m. WSW. of Ross. *S. Hereford.* ☞ WILSON hmlt. (71) Breedon-on-the-Hill par. *NW. Leicest.* 6 m. NNE. of Ashby-de-la-Zouch -115. Pop. 177; real prop. 926*l.*

Wilson's Hospital (11) 7 m. NW. of Mullingar, *Mid. Westmeath,* near Lough Owell, was found. by Mr. Wilson of Shinglass for 16 protestant men and 16 boys, and reb. since 1798, when it was taken by the rebels, who were here defeated by Lord Cornwallis; income 4000*l.*

P. WILSONTOWN vil. Carnwath par. *E. Lanark.* 8 m. NE. of Lanark-31, has Wilson's iron-works. Pop. 113.

WILSTHORPE hmlt. (71) Sawley par. *SE. Derby.* 8 m. ESE. of Derby-126, near the canal. Pop. 56; real prop. 1083*l.* ☞ WILSTHORPE chplry. (64) Greatford par. *S. Lincoln.* 6 m. NE. of Stamford-89, near R. Glen. Acres 710; pop. 70; real prop. 1323*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Greatford. ☞ WILSTHORPE tnshp. ( ) Bridlington par. *E. R. York.* 2 m. S. of Bridlington-206, on the coast, is joined to HILDERTHORPE.

WILSTONE hmlt. (46) Tring par. *NW. Herts.* 2 m. NNW. of Tring-31, near Aylesbury canal. Pop. 386; real prop. 1857*l.*

WILSTROP tnshp. ( ) Kirk Hammerton par. *York Ainsty,* 7 m. WNW. of York-199, near R. Nidd. Acres 1120; pop. 86; real prop. 1135*l.*

WILTON hmlt. ( ) Clonkee bar. *S. Cavan,* 2 m. S. by E. of Ballieborough. ☞ WILTON hmlt. ( ) Haile par. *SW. Cumbrld.* 2 m. E. of Egremont -290. Pop. 72. ☞ WILTON par. Hawick dist. *W. Roxburgh.* on R. Teviot, containing part of Hawick-50, Appletree-Hall, and Dean. Size 5 m. by 3, fertile and well cultivated, with limestone and marl; pop. 1867, in the Hawick woollen factories; real prop. 9388*l.*; for poor 571*l.* Living (presb. Jedburgh) val. 294*l.*, patr. Duke of Buccleuch, chief heritor. *W. Lodge,* Miss Anderson, late seat of Lord Napier; *W. House,* Hon. J. E. Elliott. ☞ *Wilton* (25) 3 m. SSE. of Enniscorthy, *Mid. Wexford,* H. Alcock, Esq. ☞ WILTON. See HOCKWOLD-CUM-WILTON, *Norfolk.* ☞ WILTON par. (21) Taunton hund. *S. Somerset.* ½ m. SSW. of Taunton-141, contains Gatmington and Shurford, and the gaol and the house of correction. Acres 750; pop. 799; poor r. 342*l.* (Taunt. U.); real prop. 4481*l.*; charities 8*l.* St. George *Cur.* (Ba. and W.) val. 200*l.*, patr. Rev. Dr. Cottle.

* P. M. WILTON par. (15) Branch and Cawden hunds. *S. Wilts.* 3 m. WNW. of Salisbury, 84 from London, near S. West. rail., containing Bulbridge, Ditchampton, in a fertile valley on R. Willey or Wiie, where the Nadder joins,—was the saxon *Wiltan,* a place of such note as to give name to the shire; was the spot where K. Egbert (who found. the nunnery or abbey about 800 on site of a college by Walstan 773) beat the Mercians 823, where his son Ethelwulf 854 first granted the tithes to the clergy, and where Alfred fought the Danes 871; became the seat of the diocese from 906 to 1050; burnt 1003 by Sweyne the Dane, and again 1143 by Q. Maud, after routing Stephen; and was visited by Eliz. 1579, and Prince Henry 1603, etc.; — returns *one* member to parl. by the Reform bill (instead of 2 from Edw. I.), the new bounds including Barford, Britford, Burford, Gt. Durnford, Fugglestone, W. Harnham, Nether Hampton, S. Newton, Wishford, Woodford, Stratford under the Castle, and parts of Bishopston, Combe Bisset, Humington, Fisherton-Anger, Tony Stratford, Grovely Wood,—no. of electors 223 (of 10*l.* houses 1115) and chief influence with Earl Pembroke of *W. Castle*; is a boro' by prescription, first chartered by Hen. I., and governed by a mayor (who is returning officer), 5 ald., burgesses, etc. Acres of boro' 32,150,—of par. 1730; pop. 8057, and 1698 (decreasing), some weavers of cloth and carpets—a branch first brought here into England by Duffosy, a Frenchman, under the Herberts in Elizabeth's time; houses 279, in a long street, with town-hall, 2 chapels, 2 carpet factories (one, the Messrs. Blackmores', who made the Axminster carpet at the Great Exhibition, from Gruner's designs), Dyer's free school (150*l.*), Swaine's sunday sch., and St. John's hosp. for a prior or clergyman, and 5 persons (29*l.*), found. by Archbp. Hubert 1190; assd. taxes 492*l.*; poor r. 2006*l.* on 5996*l.*; real prop. 4679*l.*; charities 309*l.* St. Mary and St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Sal.) with Bulbridge *Rect.*, Ditchampton *Cur.*, and the *Curs.* of St. John and Netherhampton, val. 400*l.*, patr. Earl Pembroke; church, old: the new church, b. 1843 by Wyatt and Brandon, at the cost of

Hon. S. Herbert, is 156 ft. long, in the gorgeous lombard style, with a campanile tower of 120 ft., joined by a corridor, good W. door, twisted pillars, stained windows, pulpit on marble pillar, mosaic work, etc. The benedictine abbey, which Alfred restored, and the Confessor's queen reb. of stone, and which made the abbess a baroness, was val. 601*l.*, and given to the Herberts, with a black friary; St. M. Magdalen hosp. was also here. *W. Castle*, as reb. by Wyatt on the site of the abbey (where "Sidney's sister, Pembroke's mother," lived, and Sir Philip himself wrote his 'Arcadia,' or part of it), which Holbein and I. Jones altered, and Ch. I. visited, has the rusty arms of Sir Will. Herbert ap Thomas, who was in France with Hen. V., also a large collection of marbles,—including busts (about 180) of Cæsar, Alcibiades, Hannibal, Pindar, Sophocles, Pompey, Aspasia, Miltiades, Alexander, Lucan, Caracalla, etc.,—Hercules in the gardens of the Hesperides, and other relievos,—portraits by Vandyck (a family one of 10 figures), Titian (of himself), etc., a Rich. II., said to be the oldest oil painting extant, but done subsequently to its discovery,—and paintings by Rubens and many other masters; the large park is full of old timber. John of *W.* senior (13th cent.), John of *W.* junior (Edw. III.), Thom. of *W.* (Edw. IV.), and perhaps Massinger (1585-1639), were natives. ✠ W. Deanery, archdy. and dioc. of Sarum, includes Downton *vic.*, Fisherton Anger *rect.*, Fulstone *r.*, S. Newton *v.*, Wilton *r.* *Wilt. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Barford (St. Martin), Baverstock, Berwick (St. James), Bishopston, Burcombe, Chalke (Bower and Broad), Compton Chamberlayn, Dinton, Ebbesborn Wake, Fifield Brabant, Fisherton-de-la-Mere, Fovant, Fuggleston (St. Peter), Langford (Little and Steeple), Netherhampton, Newton (where poor ho. is), Stapleford, Wilton, Wily, Gt. Wishford; acres 57,318, pop. 10,327, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2010 (out-door 1608), expend. 7626*l.*, prop. rated 71,602*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same, with Teffont Magna; pop. 10,328 +2. It belongs to Salisbury New *County Court* district. *Mkt. Ds.* Wed. Sat., almost disused. *Fairs*, 4 May, 12 Sept., large, for sheep, cattle, etc.

Wilton tythg. (14) Gt. Bedwin par. *E. Wilts.* 6 m. SW. of Hungerford-64. Pop. 284. ☞ Wilton chplry. ( ) Ellerburn par. *N. R. York.* 5 m. ESE. of Pickering-226. Acres 2060; pop. 216+2; poor r. 57*l.* (Picker. U.); real prop. 1454*l.*; charities 1*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Ellerburn. ☞ Wilton chplry. ( ) Kirk Leetham par. *N. R. York.* 3 m. NNW. of Guisbrough-245, contains Lackenby and Lazenby. Acres 5070; pop. 361; poor r. 157*l.* (Guisb. U.); real prop. 4365*l.* St. Cuthbert *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 136*l.*, patr. Sir J. Lowther, Bt., of *W. Castle*, on site of the Bulmers' old seat.

Wilton Beacon Division ( ) Harthill wap. *E. R. York.* so called from the Beacon near Bishop's Wilton and Garrowby Hill, contains the pars. of Allerthorpe *cur.*, Barmby-on-the-Moor *vic.*, Bishop-Wilton *v.*, Burnby *rect.*, Fangfoss *c.*, Full Sutton *r.*, Gt. Givendale *v.*, Huggate *r.*, Kilnwick Percy *v.*, Millington *v.*, Pocklington *v.*, Sutton-on-Derwent *r.*, Wilberfoss *c.*, and parts of Catton *r.*, Nun-Burnholme *r.*, and Thornton *v.*; acres 46,600; pop. 7549, houses 1525. See Harthill Deanery.

Wilton Castle (43) 1 m. W. of Ross, *S. Hereford.* at the old bridge on R. Wye, and now belonging to Guy's Hosp., was seat of the Greys from Edw. I. to Ch. I., when it was ruined, and gives title of earl, and of viscount Grey de *W.*, to the Egertons of Heaton Cast. ☞ *W. Park* (7) close to Beaconsfield, *S. Bucks.* J. Dupré, Esq., with some pictures.

Wiltshire, or Wilts (12-3, 14-5, 18-9, 34-5) an inland county, *SW. England*, once the seat of the *Belgæ* (many of whose camps, etc. remain) and *Attrebatii*, in the roman *Britannia Prima*, was the *Wiltunscire* in *Wessex* of the Saxons, was overrun by the Danes under Guthrum (whom Alfred defeated at Eddington) and under Sweno, and came to Will. d'Ewe, Edw. de Saresbury, Rob. d'Oili, Ralph de Mortimer, Milo Crispin, etc. at the Conquest; is traversed by Wansdyke, the Fosseway, etc., the Wilts and Berks, Kennet and Avon canals, and Gt. West. rail.,—watered by the two Avons and other streams,—and bordered by *Berks.* (NE.), *Hants.* (SE.), *Dorset.* (S.), *Somerset.* (W.), *Glouc.* (NW. and N.). Length from below S. Damerham N. to above Latton 53 m., greatest breadth 38, av. ditto 28; relative size 236-10,000ths; circuit about 180 m. It contains 1367 sq. m. or 874,880 ac. (868,060 by total of pars.), of which about 800,000 are arable, pasture, and meadow; 258,733+1856 persons, of whom 33,157 are in Salisbury, Trowbridge, Westbury, Devizes; 130,493 females, 121,564 under 20 yrs. of age, 228,395 county-born, —28,027 or 10·8 per cent. live by commerce and manufact., 36,390 or 14·1 per cent. by agricult. (4456 being farmers and graziers), 1952 educated professions, 5996 independent, 53,447 labourers and servants, etc.; 50,879 houses, besides 2391 empty and building; 28 hundreds in two divisions, —*N. Div.* containing Bradford (W.), Calne (Mid.), Chippenham (NW.), N. part of Damerham (NW.), Highworth (N.), Kingsbridge (N.), Malmesbury (NW.), Melksham (W.), Potterne (Mid.), Ramsbury (NE.), Selkley (Mid.), Swanboro' (Mid.), Whorwelsdown (W.),—*S. Div.* containing Alderbury (SE.), Amesbury (E.), Branch (S.), Cawden (S.), Chalk (SW.), S. part of Damerham (SW.), Downton and Dunworth (SW.), Elstub (S.), Frustfield (SE.), Heytesbury (SW.), Kinwardstone (E.), Mere (SW.), Underditch (SE.), Warminster and Westbury (W.); 301 parishes (Downton the largest,—11,420 ac.), with parts of 12 others, and 17 ext. par. places; about — vils. hmlts. etc.; 18 market towns—Salisbury city (*s.*) the co. and assize town, Calne, Chippenham (*n.*), Devizes (*n.*) for assizes, Malmesbury (*n.*), Marlboro' (*n.*), Westbury, Bradford, Melksham, Warminster, Swindon (*n.*), Trowbridge, Hindon (*s.*), Mkt. Lavington, Wootton Basset, Cricklade, Mere, Amesbury,—the first 12 being new county courts,—the first 10 and last 3, with Alderbury, Highworth, Pewsey, Tisbury, Wilton, sup. registries, and also (except Salisbury) poor l. unions; returns *eighteen* members to parl. (in place of 34 before the Reform bill, which disfranchised Old Sarum, Gt. Bedwin, Downton, Heytesbury, Hindon, Ludgershall, Woot. Basset), viz. 2 for *N. Div.* (pop. 133,442, elect. 5340) with Devizes for election, and those above marked (*n.*) for polling places,—2 for *S. Div.* (pop. 127,675, el. 2755) with Salisbury for election, and those marked (*s.*) along with E. Everley, for pol. places, —2 each for Salisbury (el. 701), Chippenham (el. 307), Cricklade (el. 1656), Devizes (el. 390), Marlboro' (el. 255), and 1 (instead of 2) each for Calne (el. 165), Malmesbury (el. 315), Westbury (el. 344); is governed by a lord lieut. and custos, vice-lieut., high sheriff, about 55 deputy lieuts., and 250 magistrates,—all the above mkt. towns up to Amesbury (except that, Mkt. Lavington, Mere, Woot. Basset), with Everley, Wokingham, and Whorwelsdown, being qr. sess.

divisions; is in the Western circuit and S. West. military district, — and constitutes the archdeaconry of Wilts. (as below) and Sarum, in dioc. of Sarum, with part of Bristol archdy. in dioc. of Glouc. and Br., province of Canterbury. Real prop. (1815) 1,215,619*l.*, — ('43) 1,424,558*l.*, of which 10,690*l.* on canals, 1376*l.* on quarries; ditto rentals 868,150*l.* or 19*s.* 10*d.* per acre (when wheat was 77*s.*) and 1,021,706*l.* or 23*s.* 4½*d.* per acre (wheat 55*s.*); county income ('48) 29,467*l.*, of which 9005*l.* from co. rate (on a val. of 1,165,789*l.* made 1818), 11,089*l.* from police r., 6434*l.* from Treasury. Poor r. (yr. 1846-7) for 17 unions 141,133*l.* on 1,243,902*l.*, or 2*s.* 3*d.* in the £ (wheat being 59*s.*), — cases relieved 41,584 (out-door 35,362) in estimated pop. of 244,069. Total charities 16,663*l.*, of which 2225*l.* for schools and education; savings bks. ('49) 11, with 434,429*l.* from 12,522 depositors; in yr. '38-9, 2881 m. of road (591 being turnpike) were maintained for 19,779*l.* In '46-7, out of 331 pars. etc. 321 had 505 church schools, supported by 15,181*l.* with 28,434 child. attending, and 532 paid teachers (19 being monitors) whose salaries were 11,631*l.*, and who had 194 teachers' houses: out of these 9 were free schools, and 93 sund. sch. (exclusively — with 891 teachers and 10,834 child.),—and 204 in union with the National Soc. had 16,429 child. and total grants since 1811 of 4909*l.* Offenders in '48, 465 (or 443 av. of 5 yrs.), of whom 359 were convicted, 59 were females, 15 under 15 yrs. of age, 104 could not read or write. Following the sup. registry districts of '45 (total pop. 242,772 + 1852), the 'births' were 7062, of whom 3366 were females, 521 or 73 per cent. illegit.; 'deaths' 4729 or 1 in 50, — the all-England av. being 46; 'marriages' 1754 (at church 1560) of which 1685 persons, or 48 per cent., signed with marks. —— *N. Wilts.* and *S. Wilts.* (500,000 ac.) are divided by the vale of Pewsey, and an irregular line, marked throughout by downs, from Bishopstone (E. of Swindon), by or near to Calne, Devizes, Tottenham, Pewsey Hill, Mkt. Lavington, Westbury, Warminster, Heytesbury, Mere, Hindon, Wilton, and Tollard Royal, and separating the chalk of the Marlborough Downs and Salisbury Plain, etc. on the E. and S. from the greensand, coral rag, Oxford clay, and oolite, which prevail N., W., and SW.; part of the SE. corner belongs to the London clay deposit. Westbury Down is 775 ft., Alfred's Tower near Stonehead (on *Somerset.* side) 800, Clay Hill near Warminster 900, Wingreen near Tollard Royal 941 (?); Walbury Beacon (on the *Hants.* side) the highest of the chalk in Engld. rises 1011 ft. Salisbury Plain, about 500 ft. above sea level, (Beacon Hill near Amesbury is 600), is not quite flat, but rather wavy, rising and falling in gentle swells; is destitute of houses or trees, with scarcely any roads but foot tracks; feeds vast flocks of sheep upon the sweet grasses which spring up; and abounds with many camps, barrows, and other antiquities, including Stonehenge, Avebury, Silbury Hill, etc. Marlboro' Downs are of the same character, but more hilly, with several stones called 'grey wethers' lying about. Bath stone with fossils in it is quarried at Box (where the great tunnel was cut), Swindon, Grittleton, Chilmark, Tisbury, etc.; good lime at Silbury Hill; sandstone fit for fences, pavements, etc. in the N., with blue clay; chalk and flint in the Downs. The Rs. Nadder and Deverill run to the Willey, and the Bourne to the 'upper' Avon, which flows by Salisbury; the 'lower' Avon in the NW. goes by Malmesbury and Bradford towards Bath; the Kennet, by Marlboro', towards Hungerford; and the Thames rises on the *Glouc.* border. Melksham, Middle Hill (near Box), Chippenham, have good spas; and Bradon Pond is the largest lake. Broad cloths, narrow woollens, cassimeres, kerseynets, blankets, etc. (about 5800 hands) are made at Bradford, Trowbridge, Chippenham, Melksham, Heytesbury, Calne, Wilton (also carpets), Frome, Warminster (a little hair cloth), Beckington, Bromham, Ditton Marsh, etc.; good cutlery at Salisbury, with some silk there and at Devizes (335); dowlas at Mere, cotton (154) at Albourn, gloves at Swindon: flax is spun, lace employs 248 hands, and Wiltshire and Kennet ales are brewed. Savernake forest (the only one left of 8) is still wooded, and stocked with deer; there are some remains of Albourn Chase on Marlboro' Downs, and those of Cranborne and Vernditch on the *Dorset.* border. Climate bleak, but healthy. Soil of N. Wilts., W. of Marlboro' Downs, a red clayey and chalky loam, or 'stone brash,' on clay, or 'corn-grate,' stone; it is flat and well wooded (but less than formerly), with good pasture on the Thames and Avon from Chippenham to Trowbridge, where they make the 'thin,' 'broad-thick,' and 'loaf' Wiltshire cheeses, which used to be sold as single and double 'Gloster,' — each cow producing 3 to 4½ cwt. per season; long-horned cattle are fattened, and calves bred for veal; good Wilts. bacon is cured, the pigs being the old Wilts. large white long-eared breed, and a smaller crossed with chinese, etc.; wheat (20 to 28 bush. per acre), barley (on the chalk — 40 bush.), turnips, potatoes (in the sandy tracts), clover, sainfoin, rape (on the Downs), etc. are raised, with vegetables near the large towns. *S. Wilts.* is devoted to grazing about 600,000 sheep (out of 700,000, yielding 8650 packs), chiefly S. Downs crossed with the Leicester and Cotswold breeds, with fleeces of 3 to 4 lbs.; a chalky or flinty loam is found round the hills, with black earth by the rivers, and several gravel or sandy strips; there are about 20,000 ac. of good water meadows, especially at Orcheston; early lambs are sent to mkt., and butter is made on the *Dorset.* border. Estates and farms are of all sizes (arable 800 to 5000 ac. — sheep farms 2000), and the latter usually let for 7 to 14 and 21 yrs. lease; wages 6*s.* to 8*s.* per week. Several roman ways go from Old Sarum (*Sorbiodunum*), as the Icknield St. towards Dorchester, passing Grimsdyke or Grim's Ditch, which runs along the Downs from Whichbury to Cranborne Chase; one past Hanging Langford, Monkton Deverill, etc. towards Wells; another over Salisbury Plain, towards Bath; another towards Winchester; the Portway towards Silchester, with a branch off it towards Ludgershall and Tidcombe, on to Speen in *Berks.* From this last a way goes by Littlecote, Mildenhall (*Cunetio*), Silbury Hill, Sandy Lane (near Heddington) or *Verlucio*, on to Bath; and Ryknield St. also goes from it over the NE. corner past Baydon, Wanboro', Stratton, Cricklade, towards Cirster, — between which and Bath, part of the Fosseway crosses the NW. corner. Part of Ridgeway runs on the hills by Mkt. Lavington; nearly 20 m. of Wansdyke or Woden's dyke remain on the Downs from Heddington round to Manton. Pavements have been found at Pitmead, Cheney Court, Littlecote, Bishopstone; druid circles are left at Avebury or Abury, *Stonehenge*, and Swindon; cromlechs at Bulford, Littleton-Drew, Clatford, Monkton Fields; Silbury Hill is the largest tumulus in the kingdom. On Salisbury Plain and the Downs of *S. Wilts.* in particular, stand a great many remains of barrows (where bones, urns, etc. have been found), and camps of

all shapes, — round, oval, square, etc. according to the nature of the ground, and showing signs that they were occupied and altered by the Britons, Romans, Saxons, and Danes in succession. Among them are: Old Sarum (roman), Chlorus's (rom.), Clearbury, Whichbury, on Grimsditch; Soldier's Ring, Winklebury, Whitesheet Hills, barrows and ditches; Chiselbury, Broad Chalk camp (rom.) and barrow, Castle Ring, Wickball, Stockton Works, Whitesheet Castle (near Mere), Pen Pits Holes, Bidcombe, Roddenbury, Hays Castle, Southley Wood, Clay Hills, Cophead Hill, Battlesbury, King Barrow (largest of barrows), Cotley Hill, Scratchbury, Whitenhill, Knook Castle, Bowls Barrow, Golden Barrow, Ogbury, Yarnbury, Bilbury, Hanging Langford, Grovely Wood castle and ditch (near E. Castle, Hamshill ditches), Heale Hill, Ogbury (near Durnford), Lake House tumuli, Vespasian's camp (british) near the Cursus and Stonehenge, Elbarrow, Casterley, Chidbury, W. Down Hill, Wick Down, Haydon Hill, Godsbury, Milton Hill, Combhill, Lidbury, Chisenbury, Marden, Bagdon Hill, Bratten (and the horse), Oldbury, Bury Wood, Ebdown, Lackington, Cams Hill, Blunsdon Castle, Liddington, Barbury, Folly Farm (rom.), Martinhall Hill, Castle Hill (near Gt. Bedwin), Chisbury. Abbey and other ruins, at Laycock ab., Bradenstoke and Monk. Farleigh priories, Kingswood nunnery; old churches at Sarum (cath.), Anstey, Bps. Cannings, Gt. Bedwin, Chippenham, Durnford, Castlecombe, Draycote, Kingston St. Michael (and priory), Malmesbury (ab. church and cross), Steeple Ashton, Tisbury; old castles at Wardour, etc. Addison was born at Milston, Jos. Alleyne at Devizes, Clarendon at Dinton, Hobbes at Malmesbury, P. Massinger at Wilton, Gen. Ludlow at Hill Deverill, Bp. Tanner at Mkt. Lavington, Wren at E. Knoyle, Harris author of 'Hermes' at Salisbury; G. Herbert lived at Bemerton; at Eddington Alfred defeated Guthrum the Dane, and Ironside beat Canute at Sherston; Ramsbury, Wilton, Old Sarum, were seats of the diocese; at Clarendon the 'Constitutions' were passed which led to à Becket's rebellion; Marlboro' has a college for clergymen's sons, Wilton a noted sheep fair. Chief seats are: Duke of Somerset *Bradley Ho.*, Marq. of Lansdowne *Bowood*, Marq. of Bath *Longleat*, Marq. of Ailesbury *Savernake* and *Tottenham Pk.*, Earl of Suffolk *Charlton Pk.* (old), Marq. of Westminster *Fonthill*, Earl Radnor *Longford Cast.*, Earl Pembroke *Wilton*, Visct. Wellesley *Draycot*, Visct. Bolingbroke *Lydiard Pk.*, Earl Nelson *Trafalgar*, Lord Arundell of *Wardour*, Ld. Methuen *Corsham*, Lord Broughton de *Erlestoke*, Ld. Heytesbury *Heytesbury Pk.*, Ld. Rivers *Rushmore*, Bp. of Salisbury *Sal. Palace*, Ld. Audley *Sandridge*, Antrobus Bt. *Ambresbury*, Astley Bt. *Boreham*, Hulse Bt. *Breamore*, Hervey Bt. *Clarendon Pk.*, Astley Bt. *Everleigh*, Webb Bt. *Odstock*, Poore Bt. *Rushall*, Hoare Bt. *Stourhead*, Buxton Bt. *Tockenham*, Lopez Bt. *Westbury*, Malet Bt. *Wilbury Ho.*, Escourt of *Ashley Ho.* (old), Shaftoe M. P. of *Barford*, Sotheron M. P. of *Bowden*, Lambert of *Boyton*, Eyre of *Brickworth*, Scrope M. P. of *Castlecombe*, Craven of *Chilton Foliat*, Fowle of *Chute Lo.*, Lovell of *Cole Pk.*, Heneage M. P. of *Compton Basset*, Penruddock of *Comp. Chamberlayne*, Pierrepont of *Conholt*, Lambert of *Corton*, Wyndham of *Dinton*, Bouverie of *Down Ampney* (old), Miss Harris of *Durnford*, Pitt of *Eastcourt*, Houlton of *Farley* (once the Hungerfords'), Grove of *Fern Ho.*, Jos. Neeld M. P. *Grittleton*, Clutterbuck of *Hardenhuish*, Gordon of *Kemble*, Seymour of *Knoyle*, Montague of *Lackham*, Talbot of *Laycock Ab.*, Duke of *Lake Ho.*, Goddard M. P. of *The Lawn*, Popham of *Littlecote* (Darells' old seat), Edmeede of *Monkton Ho.*, Browne of *Monkton Farley*, Shuckburgh of *The Moat*, Halcombe of *Poulton*, Benett M. P. of *Pyt Ho.*, Smith of *Ramsbury Ho.*, Long M. P. of *Rood Ashton*, Calley of *Salthrop*, Jno. Neeld M. P. of *Red Lodge*, Moore (the poet) of *Sloperton Cot.*, Nisbet of *S. Croom Ho.*, Mrs. Starkie of *Spy Pk.*, Biggs of *Stocton* (old), Asshefon Smith of *Tidworth*, Halford of *Weston Birt*, Money of *Whetham*, Bythesea of *Week Ho.*, Cubitt Knt. M.P. of *Wilbury Pk.*, Wroughton of *Wilcott*, Mrs. Grove of *Zeals Ho.*, etc. Roads from Devizes are: (1) To the Wansdyke 4 m., Avebury and Silbury Hill 8 (Marlboro' 14, Hungerford 24, or Littlecote 21), Swindon 18, Highworth 24, Lechlade 28. (2) Calne and Bowood 6, Lyneham 11 (Malmesbury 18, Tetbury 23), Wootton Basset 16 (Cricklade 23), Leigh 22, Ci'ster 28. (3) Spy Pk. and Bowood 5, Chippenham 15 (Corsham 19), Badminton or Marshfield 25. (4) Melksham 6, Bradford 11 (Trowbridge 14), Bath 17, Bristol 28. (5) Earlstoke 6, Westbury 12 (Warminster 16), Frome 19, Longleat 21. (6) W. Lavington on the Downs 6, over Salisbury Plain to Heytesbury 14, Hindon and Fonthill 21 (Mere 28, Stonehead 30), Shaftesbury 28. (7) Mkt. Lavington 5, over the Plain to Orcheston 11, Wilton 20, Salisbury 23, Fordingbridge 33, or Southampton 43. (8) Rushall 8 (Ludgershall 18, Andover 25), Amesbury 18 (Stonehenge 20), Salisbury 25, or to Winchester 40. About 62 m. of Gt. West. rail. pass Swindon (Union branch to Ci'ster and Cheltenham), Wootton Basset, Chippenham (br. to Melksham, Bradford, Trowbridge), towards Bath; 7 m. of S. Western come in by Dean to Salisbury. *Wilts. Somers. and Weymo' Rail.* of 140 m., will pass through Frome, Yeovil, Dorchester, Salisbury, etc.; 15 m. are made from Chippenham, and parts here and there; cap. 2,320,000*l.*,—reed. (June '49) 1,185,139*l.*, expend. 1,168,333*l.* About 42 m. of Kennet and Avon canal pass Bradford, Semington (where 34 m. of Wilts. and Berks. turn off), Devizes, Alton Priors, Tottenham Pk., Hungerford; *Wilts. and Berks. Canal* of 52 m., begun 1801, goes from Semington as above, past Melksham, Chippenham, Wootton Basset, Swindon (N. Wilts. goes off), over the *Berks.* border thro' White Horse vale by Wantage to the Thames at Abingdon, — rising 170 ft., falling 205 ft., with 41 locks; *N. Wilts. Canal*, 8 m. long, cut 1813, joins the above near Swindon to Weymoor Bridge on the Thames and Severn (of which about 6 m. cross here) near Cricklade, rising 57 ft. with 12 locks. ✠ W. Archdeaconry includes the deaneries of Avebury, Marlboro', Pottern.

Wilverley House (15) 5 m. NW. of Lymington, *SW. Hants.* in the New Forest.

Wily. See Wylye, *Wilts.*; and *Willey* for the river.

Wimbish par. (47) Uttlesford hund. *NW. Essex*, 3 m. SE. of Saffron Walden-42, on R. Pant, contains Thunderley *cur.* Acres 4690, part common; pop. 983+6; poor r. 927*l.* (S. Walden U.); real prop. 6125*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Roch.) val. with Thunderley 190*l.*, patr. J. Greensall, Esq. — *Sin. Rect.* 435*l.*, Rev. J. Dolignon, rector; church, has 2 brasses (a knight, 1350).

P. Wimbledon par. (7, 8) W. Brixton hund. *NE. Surrey*, a stat. on S. West. rail. 8 m. from London, 4 ENE. of Kingston-12, near the Thames and R. Wandle, was the saxon *Wibbandun*, a grange to Mortlake, and came to Thom. Cromwell, Q. Cath. Parr, Card. Pole, the Cecils

(with title of visct.), Q. Hen. Maria, Gen. Lambert, the Digbys and Spencers. Acres 3700, part common; pop. 2630+44, in the print and japan works, copper mills, etc.; poor r. 1215*l.* (Kingst. U.); real prop. 15,782*l.*; charities 49*l.*, of which 5*l.* to Cecil's school. St. Mary *Cur.* (Lon.) val. 170*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. Worcester, — once held by Archbp. Reynolds; church, has stained windows, and mons. of Wynne, servant to Ch. I., the Cecils, Hopkins the miser, etc. *W. Park*, Duke of Somerset, but belonging to Earl Spencer (?), as reb. by Holland, is on site of a large seat like Nonsuch, b. 1588 by Sir T. Cecil, reb. by Duchess of Marlboro', and burnt 1785.; *W. Common*, Lord Lyndhurst, has Bensbury two-ditch'd camp of 7 acres, where Ceaulin of Wessex beat Ethelbert 568, — the Prince of Condé, and Calonne the french minister, lived here; *W. Grove*, Mrs. Marryat; Melrose, Duke of Sutherland. Wilberforce had a seat here when Pitt visited him; and here J. H. Tooke died 1812. *Fair*, Mond. after 25 Mar.

Wimblington hmlt. (65) Doddington par. *N. Cambridge.* 3 m. S. of March-85, near E. Count. rail. Acres 7020, fenny, part common; pop. 1099 +13; poor r. 508*l.* (N. Witchford U.); real prop. 15,180*l.*

Wimbolds Trafford tnshp. (80) Thornton-le-Moors par. *NW. Cheshire*, 4 m. NE. of Chester -183. Acres 510; pop. 116; real prop. 1226*l.*

Wimboldsley tnshp. (80) Middlewich par. *Mid. Cheshire*, 2 m. SW. of Middlewich-167, on N. West. rail. near R. Weaver. Acres 1690; pop. 106; poor r. 88*l.* (Northwich U.); real prop. 1291*l.* Lee Hall, Mrs. Mather.

Wimborne St. Giles Hundred (15) E. Shaston divis. *NE. Dorset.* contains the pars. of Wimborne St. Giles and West Woodyates; acres 3090, pop. 489, houses 94. ☞ W. St. Giles par. in the above hund. 2 m. WSW. of Cranborne-93, containing W. All Saints and All Hallows tythgs., on R. Allen, came from the Plessys, Malmairs, Hamelyns, to the Ashley-Coopers (Eliz.). Acres 1800; pop. 475+9; poor r. 136*l.* (Wimb. U.); real prop. 1524*l.*; charities, Sir A. Ashley's almshouses 50*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 618*l.*, patr. Earl of Shaftesbury (who takes hence title of baron), of *W. St. G. House*, — a seat older than 1531, with a grotto of shells and mineral ores which cost 10,000*l.*, — and where the 1st earl (1621-83) the 'Achitophel' of Dryden, the 3rd earl, the 'English Plato' (1670-1713), and the present earl (Lord Ashley) were born; church, has tombs of the family. Wheler, who published the 'Oxford Almanack' 1673, was a native.

P. M. Wimborne Minster par. (15) Badbury hund. *E. Dorset.* 22 m. NE. of Dorchester, 100 from London, near S. West. rail. on R. Stour, a polling and petty sess. town and nominal boro' under 2 bailiffs (containing Holt *cur.*, Kingston Lacy, and Leigh), on R. Allen, where it joins the Stour, near the roman *Vindogladia*, in a healthy pleasant valley which was a forest at 'Domesdy,' was the saxon *Winburnhamynstre* (from the little Wim burn or brook), which Edw. the Elder took 901 from Ethelwald, and which grew out of a nunnery found. 905-23 by Ina's sister Cuthburga, was destroyed by the Danes, refound. as a college val. 132*l.*, given chiefly to the Somersets, and partly by Ch. I. to a corporation of 12 governors, who hold the tithes, val. 2000*l.* to 3000*l.* Acres 11,880, fertile and hilly, with meadow; pop. 4326+32; houses, irregular, with 3 chapels (one reb. 1846), 2 banks, savings bk. (29,903*l.* from 808 depositors), gas-works, nat. school (b. 1843), 3 bridges over the Allen, and 2 over the Stour, with a rail. viaduct near Canford br., the Lady Margaret's or Q. Elizabeth's free gram. school (found. 1497, refound. 1562), Gillingham's school and almsh. (102*l.*), Lady Exeter's hosp. for 6, Union p. house, and St. Margaret's hosp. (117*l.*), found. about John's time for lepers, with a chapel to it, which was Redcoddes' chantry (val. 6*l.*); poor r. 1829*l.* on 18,724*l.*; real prop. 7536*l.*; charities 1240*l.*, of which for church and school 735*l.* (but val. at 1563*l.*). St. Cuthburga's collegiate church (a peculiar) for 3 prebends, val. with Holt —*l.*, patr. Corporation of Governors; church, which had 10 altars and many relics, and was restored 1838-46, is cruciform, 180 ft. long, a mixture of norman and later styles, with middle (norman) and W. (later eng.) towers, 16 canopied stalls, piscina, steps to the chancel and choir, new stained windows by Williment, dungeon chapel and crypt, and effigies of Alfred's brother Etheldred (put here long after his death, with a brass of about 1450), the Somersets (1444, parents of Hen. VII.'s mother, the Lady Margaret), Lady Exeter, Sir E. Uvedale, another knight, Hannah de Foe and her sister, Ettricke the antiquary (with lines by Prior, who is said to be a native), Dean Jno. de Berwick (a brass-plate, 1312), and old chained books in the vestry. A few knit hose replace the linens, woollens, and watch-chains once made here. The manor belongs to Rev. Sir J. Hanham, Bt., of Dean's Court, and G. Bankes, Esq., M. P., of Kingston Lacy (where stands the obelisk brought from Philoe by Bankes the traveller). Canford Ho., Sir J. Guest, Bt., has Jno. of Gaunt's kitchen, and was occupied by Q. Adelaide 1844; Gaunt's Ho., Sir R. Glynn, Bt., has an old moat; High Hale, B. Linthorne, Esq.; Merly Ha., R. Willet, Esq.; Knowle, W. Lambert, Esq.; Uddens, E. Greathead, Esq.; Henbury, G. Harris, Esq. Badbury Rings camp, Colehill, Corfehill, and Pamphill command fine views. Roger Gill, who chewed his meat twice over like a cow, was born here (1760-6). *Wimb. and Cranborne P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Chalbury, Chettle, Corfe Mullen, Cranborne, Critchell (Long and Moore), Edmondsham, Farnham, Farnham (Tollard), Gussage (All Saints and St. Michael), Hampreston, Hinton (Martell and Parva), Horton, Parley (West), Pentridge, Shapwick, Sixpenny Handley, Sturminster Marshall, Wimborne (Minster and St. Giles), Witchampton, Woodlands; acres 78,270, pop. 15,949, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2108 (out-door 1897), expend. 7344*l.*, prop. rated 70,881*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same, except Farnham Tollard; pop. 15,949 +172. The New *County Court* district includes the Registry, and Canford Magna par. *Mkt. D.* Frid. *Fairs*, Frid. and Sat. before Good Frid. 14-5 Sept. horses, cattle. [See P. Hall's 'Ductor Vindogladiensis, or Guide to W.']

Wimbotsham par. (65) Clackclose hund. *W. Norfolk*, 1 m. NNE. of Downham Market-84, near Lynn rail. and R. Ouse. Acres 3390; pop. 582+11; poor r. 237*l.* (Downh. U.); real prop. 3512*l.*; charities, a share with Downham. St. Mary *Rect.* with Stow Bardolph.

P. Wimeswold par. (71) E. Goscote hund. *N. Leicest.* 5 m. NE. of Loughboro'-109. Acres 4220; pop. 1270, some knitters; poor r. 364*l.* (Loughb. U.); real prop. 6237*l.*; charities 168*l.*, of which 15*l.* to school. St. Mary *Vic.* (Pet.) val. 191*l.*, patr. Trinity Coll. Camb.

Wimpcote (54) 6 m. NNE. of Chipping Campden, *NE. Gloucest.*

Wimpole par. (52) Wetherley hund. *SW. Cambridge.* 5 m. SSE. of Caxton-50, came from

the La Bêches, Avenalls, to the Chicheleys (Hen. VI.), Cutlers, Robartses, Harleys, Hardwickes (1740). Acres 2428; pop. 464; poor r. 345*l.* (Caxt. U.); real prop. 2786*l.*; charities 21*l.* St. Andrew *Rect.* (Ely) val. 398*l.*, patr. Earl of Hardwicke, of *W. Hall*; church, reb. by Lord Chan. Hardwicke 1749, has stained glass, and effigies, etc. of the Chicheleys and Hardwickes (by Scheemakers), 6-sided font, 2 brasses (from 1501). At the House — a long brick front, with stone facings — are portraits of the family, of Loyola and Raphael (by Titian), Spinola by Rubens, More by Holbein, Vandyck by himself, Burnet by Kneller, Somers, Warburton, Prior, Newton, Barrow, Geo. I., II., and III., Lyttleton, Chesterfield, Anson, Hampden, De Witt, etc., — also 'David and Goliath' by Giorgione, 'Moonlight' by Marlow, 'Lovesick Maid' by Opie, 'A Hermit' by Rembrandt, 'Temptation of St. Anthony' by Rubens, 'House of Commons' by Thornhill, whose 'Nativity' is in the chapel, with pieces by Teniers, S. Rosa, etc., — a carved ivory 'Crucifixion,' and 'Temple of the Sibyls' in mosaic.

WIMPSTONE hmlt. (54) Whitchurch par. *S. Warwick.* 4 m. SSE. of Stratford-on-Avon-96, on R. Stour. Pop. 114.

Winander Mere. See *Windermere.*

Winbrough, or *Winchburgh*, *Hill*, 6 m. SSW. of Hobkirk, *S. Roxburgh.* near Catrail Dyke, is 2000 ft. high, with a view of both seas (40 m. apart).

P. M. WINCANTON par. (18) Norton Ferris hund. *SE. Somerset.* 27 m. ESE. of Bridgwater, 109 from London, a polling place (under 2 constables and a tythingman), on a pleasant wooded hillside by R. Cale, was the saxon *Wynd-cale-ton*, which came to the Lovells, Zouches (who founded the priory at Stavordale), Seymours of Marsh Court (still here), Daubenys, and was the spot where the Pr. of Orange captured some of Jas. II.'s dragoons after landing 1688. Acres 3860, fertile, with mineral springs; pop. 2296 + 18, in the linen, bed-ticking, and silk manufact., and the corn and cheese trade; houses 480, well built (mostly since the fire of 1747), with 2 chapels, bank, stone bridge, school, and Union p. house; poor r. 1461*l.* on 13,085*l.*; real prop. 15,105*l.*; charities 6*l.* St. Peter and Paul *Cur.* (Ba. and W.) val. 135*l.*, patr. U. and G. Messiter, Esqrs.; church, old, but reb., 92 ft. by 52. Roman coins have been found. *Wincant. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Buckhorn Weston, Kington Magna, in *Dors.*, — Abbas Combe, Alford, Ansford, Barrow (North and South), Blackford, Bratton, Brewham (North and South), Bruton, Cadbury (North and South), Castle Cary, Charlton (Horethorne and Musgrove), Cheriton (North), Compton Pauncefoot, Corton Denham, Cucklington, Henstridge, Holton, Horsington, Lovington, Maperton, Milborne Port, Penselwood, Pitcombe, Queen Camel, Shepton Montague, Sparkford, Stoke Trister, Stowell, Sutton Montis, Weston Bamfylde, Wheathill, Wincanton, Yarlington, in *Somerset.*; acres 65,019, pop. 21,286, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 4269 (out-door 3780), expend. 12,124*l.*, prop. rated 130,416*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 21,286 + 18. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D.* Wed. *Fairs*, Easter Tu. 29 Sept.

WINGERY par. (84) Hill hund. *Mid. Lincoln.* 4 m. ESE. of Horncastle-134, on the Wolds. Acres 890; pop. 70 + 4; poor r. 30*l.* (Horncas. U.); real prop. 1061*l.* St. Margaret *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 276*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

Wincelow Hall ( ) 4 m. E. of Saffron Walden, *NW. Essex.*

P. WINCH, EAST, par. (65) Freebridge Lynn hund. *W. Norfolk*, 5 m. SE. of Lynn-96, on E. Anglian rail. Acres 2380; pop. 440; poor r. 175*l.* (F. Lynn U.); real prop. 3004*l.*; charities, town lands 44*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 183*l.*, patr. G. Edwards, Esq.; church, has tombs of the Howards, etc. *W. Hall*, —. ✠ W., WEST, par. as above, 4 m. W. Acres 1160; pop. 415 + 2; poor r. 156*l.* (F. Lynn U.); real prop. 3402*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 353*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

WINCHAM tnshp. (80) Gt. Budworth par. *N. Cheshire*, 2 m. ENE. of Northwich-174. Acres 960; pop. 650 + 7; poor r. 144*l.* (Northw. U.); real prop. 4344*l.* *W. Hall*, E. Townshend, Esq.

P. WINCHBURGH vil. Kirkliston par. *E. Lithgow.* 2 m. N. of Broxburn-11, on Edinb. and Glasgow rail. and Union canal, where Edw. II. halted after the defeat of Bannockburn. Pop. 222.

P. M. WINCHCOMB par. (44) Lower Kiftsgate hund. *N. Gloucest.* 14 m. NE. of Gloucester, 95 from London, on R. Isborne, under the Cotswolds, containing Langley, Coates, Greet, Gretton *cur.*, and 7 other hmlts., is a decayed boro' by prescription, called *Wincelcombe* at 'Domesdy.', which had a castle, and a mitred benedictine abbey found. 798 by Kenulph of Mercia (on site of Offa's nunnery) who had a seat and was buried here, and which, being destroyed by the Danes, was reb. 985 by Bp. Oswald as a secular college, val. 760*l.* Acres 5700, with mineral springs; pop. 2613 + 10, in the paper and silk mills, tan-yards, stocking and pin manufact.; houses 552, of stone, and old fashioned, with 2 chapels, bank, savings bk., Hen. VIII.'s free gram. school (10*l.*), Lady Chandos's gram. sch. (40*l.*), Townshend's sch. (20*l.*), and Union p. house; poor r. 1148*l.* on 12,831*l.*; real prop. 3122*l.*; charities 118*l.* St. Peter *Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. with Gretton 134*l.*, patr. Lord Sudeley, of *W. House*, whose ancestors, the Botelers of Sudeley Cast. (belonging to — Dent, Esq.), along with Abbot Winchcombe, reb. the later eng. church (Hen. VI.), which has battlements, screen, etc. Bp. Tideman (died 1400) and Merret a physician (1546-1623), were natives; and tobacco was grown here from 1583 to Ch. I. ✠ W. DEANERY, archdy. and dioc. of Gloucester, includes Ashchurch *cur.*, Badgeworth *vic.*, Bishop's Cleeve *rect.*, Brockworth *v.*, Charlton Abbots *c.*, Charlton Kings *c.*, Cheltenham *c.*, Colesbourne *r.*, Corse *v.*, Deerhurst *c.*, Dowdeswell *r.*, Down Hatherley *v.*, Elmstone Hardwick *v.*, Forthampton *c.*, Hasfield *r.*, Leckhampton *r.*, Leigh *v.*, Oxenton *c.*, Prestbury *v.*, Sevenhampton *c.*, Shipton Olave *r.*, Staverton *v.*, Sudley *r.*, Swindon *r.*, Teddington *c.*, Tewkesbury *v.*, Tirley *v.*, Twyning *v.*, Walton Cardiff *c.*, Whittington *r.*, Winchcombe *v.*, Withington *r.*, Woolstone *r.* *Winchc. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Alderton and Dixton, Beckford, Bishop's Cleeve, Buckland, Charlton Abbotts, Didbrook, Dumbleton, Gotherington, Grafton, Guiting (Lower and Temple), Hailes, Hawling, Pinnock and Hyde, Prescott, Rowell, Snowshill, Southam, Stanley Pontfarge, Stanton, Stanway, Sudeley, Toddington, Great Washbourne, Winchcomb, Woodmancote, Wormington, in *Glouc.*, — Alstone, Cutsdean, Little Washbourne, in *Worcest.*; acres 54,741, pop. 10,000; cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1008 (out-door 869), expend. 4219*l.*, prop. rated 72,683*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same, with Stoke Orchard; pop. 10,000 + 47. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D.* Sat. *Fairs*, last Sat. Mar. 6 May, 28 July, cattle, horses, etc.; Michaelm., hiring.

P. A. WINCHELSEA par. (5) locally in Guestling hund. Hastings rape, *E. Sussex*, 36 m. ENE. of Brighton, 64 from London (85 by S. East. rail.), within Rye boro', on R. Rother, near Military canal and the coast, a coast-gd. station, decayed mkt. town, and cinque port (which supplied 10 ships), and member of Hastings since Hen. III., governed by a mayor and 12 jurats, and returning 2 members (since Edw. III.) till disfranchised by the Reform bill, was known to the Saxons, overwhelmed by the sea 1287, reb. on Higham Hill further inland by Edw. I. (who when prince stormed it 1266 for piracy), plundered by the French 1358 and '77 (with little success) and the Spaniards 1380, but fell off after the visit of Eliz. 1573 (who called it 'Little London') upon the choking of its harbour by the sea. Acres 1120; pop. 687, decreasing; houses 127, with an old courthouse and gaol (having norman traces), chapel and school; poor r. 354*l.* (Rye U.); real prop. 7168*l.* St. Thom. *Apostle Rect.* (Chic.) val. 278*l.*, patr. Ashburnham's Trustees; church, once cruciform and early eng. with norman remains, is mostly a ruin, and has a brass (1440) and effigies of three K. Templars, two priests, etc. A tower of St. Leonard's is left (but none of St. Giles's church, nor Edw. II.'s black friary); also part of the church, and an arch 26 ft. wide of Will. de Buckingham's grey friary, with the New, the Strand, and the Land old gates, besides pieces of the walls and old buildings; and the Camber fort built by Hen. VIII. 1539. Archbp. Robert de *W.*, who died 1313, was a native; and it gives title of earl (of Winchilsea) to the Finches of Eastwell.

WINCHENDON, or WICHENDON, NETHER, par. (45) Ashendon hund. *Mid. Bucks.* 6 m. WSW. of Aylesbury-40, on R. Thame. Acres 1520; pop. 291; poor r. 256*l.* (Aylesb. U.); real prop. 2467*l.* St. Nicholas *Cur.* (Oxon.) val. —*l.*, patr. J. T. Bernard, Esq., of *W. House.* ☞ W., UPPER, or W., OVER, par. as above, 2 m. NE., was the Duke of Wharton's seat. Acres 1030; pop. 218; poor r. 227*l.* (Aylesb. U.); real prop. 2685*l.* St. M. Magdalen *Cur.* (Oxon.) val. 60*l.*, patr. Duke of Marlborough, who has a lodge here on the old site; church, has 2 brasses from 1515.

WINCHESTER DIVISION (11-2) *Mid. Hants.* contains that city, and the hunds. of Bountisboro', Upper and Lower Buddlesgate, Up. and Low. Fawley, Up. and Low. Mitcheldever, Mainsborough, and E. and W. Soke liberty; acres (exclusive of Winchester) 100,110, pop. 15,861, houses 2993.

* * P. M. A. WINCHESTER city (11) locally in Buddlesgate hund. as above, a stat. on S. West. rail., 67 m. from London or 62 by road, the county, assize, sessions, and (for *N. Hants.*) election and polling town, an excise collection, and seat of a diocese, on the chalk hills by R. Itchen, was the british *Caer Gwent*, i. e. white city (mistaken for another Caer Gwent in Wales,—whence the story of Arthur and his round table took root here), the chief place of the Belgæ, which was taken by Ostorius Scapula and called *Venta Belgarum;* became the seat of Vortigern and other british kings, and of the W. Saxons, after Cerdic (who was buried here) took and called it *Wintanceaster* 516; made the head of a see by K. Kenewalch 660; the place where Egbert was crowned king of all Angle-land or England 827; assaulted 862 by the Danes, who took it 871-3; made a mint town by Athelstan, and the deposit of the standard "Winchester bushel" as fixed by Edgar; ravaged 1013 by Sweyne the Dane for the 'Hocktide massacre' of his countrymen 1002 (3rd Mond. after Easter); was the seat of Canute, and the Confessor (crowned here 1042), who kept the great seal here, and whose mother Emma passed the ordeal of red-hot ploughshares here 1044; had a castle b. by the Conqueror (who confined Archbp. Stigand in it), whose kinsman Walkelin reb. the cathedral, and whose son W. Rufus was brought here in a cart after his death in the New Forest 1100,—in which year Hen. I. married Matilda here, made it his chief seat, and contributed much to its prosperity; was taken and retaken 1141 in the contest between Stephen and Maud, when "20 churches" (of wood) were burnt; first chartered 1184 by Hen. II., who was crowned here 1172, as was his son Cœur-de-Lion 1189 and 94 (after his captivity); was seat of John, who held a parl. 1207, and whose son 'Henry of *W.*' (born 1207) when Hen. III. kept his court here 1215, '39, '49, '65 (a parl.), '67-8, and '70 (a parl.); visited by Edw. I. 1276, '79, '85 (a parl. which passed "*statutes of W.*"), and 1306 with Q. Margaret; visited 1308 by Edw. II. (a parl.), whose queen held a parl. 1329, which condemned the Earl of Kent; was made the staple of wool by Edw. III. (who held a parl. 1354), but decayed upon its removal to Calais; visited 1388 by Rich. II. who held a parl. 1392,—by Hen. IV. who married Joan of Navarre 1402, and held parls. 1403 and '5,—by Hen. VI. 1440, '44, and '49 (a parl.),—by Ch. V. 1523, and Hen. VIII. (whose brother Arthur was born here 1486, and called after the King of the Round Table); was the place where Mary married Philip of Spain 1554, and Raleigh was tried 1603; was taken by Waller 1642, retaken 1643 by Ogle, taken by Waller again with much damage to the cathedral, and finally captured by Cromwell 1645, when many churches, Wolvesey Cast., and the city walls were ruined; ravaged by the plague 1666 (and also 941 and 1348); and was frequently visited by Ch. II. 1682, etc., who began a large palace by Wren, now King's House barrack;—returns *two* members to parl. (since Edw. I.), the new Reform bill bounds including 5 city and 6 soke pars. as below (with Milland, Sparkford, and 8 extr. par. spots, as the Close, College, St. Cross hosp., etc.), and parts of Week and Winnall,—no. of electors 710 (of 10*l.* houses 1969); was chartered as above, and under the late act is divided into 3 wards, governed by a mayor (who is returning officer), 6 ald., 18 council., with the style of "may., bailiffs, and commonalty of city of *W.*" and revenue of 2613*l.* Acres of new boro' 2250 (or 715?),—of old 692, chalky; pop. 10,732 +197, in a general (formerly the woollen) trade. *Houses* 1671, in regular streets, and some ancient, with the cathedral and college (as below), 11 churches (they say it had '90' at one time), 5 chapels, benedictine nunnery; county hall (close to the Conqueror's gate), once the castle chapel, 110 ft. long, with 'Arthur's Round Table,' 18 ft. diam., as old as K. Stephen's time, and having portraits of the hero, and his 24 knights,—guildhall, reb. 1713 on site of older ones (as far back as 1112), having a figure of Q. Anne, the old 'Winchester bushel,' Hen. I.'s standard yard, etc.; co. bridewell and gaol on site of Hyde Ab. where Alfred was buried; new corn exchange, b. 1839 by O. Carter, with a tuscan portico and front of 120 ft.; city gaol, Cheyney or Bishop's court prison, mkt. house (1772), and Pent ho. piazza (a pillar at W. gate shows where the mkt. was held in plague of 1666); the beautiful 'butter' cross in High St., of 3 stories, on a base of 5 steps, 43 ft. high, b. in later eng. style (Hen. VI.) by a guild, with pinnacles, niches, part

of a shaft, and figure of St. Lawrence; gas and water works, 3 banks, savings bk. (66,782*l.* from 1860 depositors), theatre, race-stand, barracks 328 ft. long (part of Ch. II.'s palace), cemetery near the model prison, stone bridge, College and St. Cross mills near the Weirs; Over's school (22*l.*) at St. John's hosp., and other schools; Bp. Morley's college for 10 clergy widows, found. 1672; Symond's or Christ's hosp. (419*l.*), found. 1586 for 6 men and 4 boys, with 2 exhibitions at the universities; St. J. Baptist's hosp. for 6 (160*l.*) found. before 934 (?), given to the Templars, and by Edw. II. to the city, including a chapel (now Over's sch.), Lambe's almsh. for 6 widows, a council chamber, and a hall or assembly-rooms 62 ft. by 38, with Lely's 'Charles II.;' co. hospital (1736), and Union p. house. Assd. taxes 2805*l.*; poor r. 2575*l.* on 38,357*l.*; real prop. 28,346*l.*; charities 2371*l.*, of which 1088*l.* to hosp. of St. Cross, which see. Livings are: St. Bartholomew Hyde *Vic.* (Win.) val. 100*l.*, Ld. Chancellor, — *ch.* partly a ruin, belonged to Hyde abbey; St. Lawrence *Rect.* 56*l.*, Ld. Chan., — *ch.* is the Bishop's or mother ch.; St. Maurice *Rect.* with St. Mary Calender (once a college) and St. Peter Colebrook, 145*l.*, Bishop, — St. Maurice *ch.* once collegiate, has a norman porch, — the other two are gone; St. Thomas *Rect.* with St. Clement's (no ch.) 145*l.*, Bishop, — *ch.* part norman; St. Faith (see St. Cross); St. John *Cur.*, 82*l.*, Bishop, — *ch.* part norman; St. Nicholas *Rect.*, 104*l.*, Bishop, — *ch.* later eng.; St. Peter Cheeshill *Rect.*, 100*l.*, Ld. Chan.; St. Swithin *Rect.*, 80*l.*, Ld. Chan., — *ch.* over King's gate postern; St. J. Baptist Chapel *Cur.*, 100*l.*, Trustees. St. Peter's rom. cath. chapel, b. 1792 by Carter, has stained windows, and the norman porch of St. M. Magdalene's hosp. (found. before Edw. I. and val. 43*l.*). Holy Trinity *Cathedral*, found., they say, by Cynegils of Wessex 7th cent. (for St. Swithin's benedictine priory, val. 1508*l.*, and given to the Dean and Chap. by Hen. VIII.), was reb. 963-80 by Bp. Ethelwold, again 1079-93 by Bp. Wakelin, and altered or added to by others down to Bp. Fox (the founder of Corp. Christ. Coll. Oxon.), having specimens of all styles; is cruciform, 545 ft. by 87 (or 186 through the transept), and 78 high, and includes — Ethelwald's saxon crypt; Wakelin's norman tower (140 ft. high, 50 square) and N. and S. transepts with a catherine wheel window 13 ft. diam.; Bp. de Lucy's early eng. E. end, and Lady chapel 54 ft. long (where Q. Mary was married), which has some wall paintings and a piscina, was b. before 1204, and enlarged 16th cent. by Prior Silkstede; beautiful nave and W. front by Bp. Edyngton, and Will. of Wykeham (whose canopied figure *is* over the great window), down to 1403 and later; Wakelin's choir, with its carved roof, reb. by Bp. Fox 16th cent.; richly traceried chapels, with effigies in most, dedicated to Will. of Wykeham (1404), Edyngton (1366), Courtney (eff. of Prior Basyng), Silkstede (with his rebus, a skein of *silk* and a *steed*), Fox (a beautiful one, with his effigy, crest 'the pelican'), St. Swithin, Gardiner, Card. Beaufort (a beautiful one, 1447, with his effigy), and Waynflete (lately restored), — in the presbytery, Langton (1500, — his rebus, a *long* musical note in a *tun*), and Orleton, — also the Sepulchre chapel and 2 others in N. transept, with some old figures; I. Jones's *grecian* screen with statues of Jas. I. and Ch. I., and Bp. Fox's beautiful stone screen, full of niches and lacework; Prior Silkstede's pulpit, Bp. Wakelin's old square pillar font, with carvings of St. Nicholas, and his chapter ho. in S. transept; carved stalls, Bp. Trelawney's throne, E. stained window (much injured), 'Christ raising Lazarus' by West; effigies of De Foix a crusader and Ld. Portland (a bronze), and tombs of Bps. Mews and Hoadley, Dean Cheyney, Mrs. Montague, Iz. Walton, Jos. Warton, Dr. North (by Chantrey), and William Rufus, — with some doubtful chests of bones of saxon kings; inscription under ceiling of the tower, beginning "Sint Domus," etc., in which the *gilt* letters mark the date 1634; the Domesday vault in N. aisle, where that great survey, called the 'Liber de Wintonia,' or 'Rotulus Wintoniæ,' was kept till moved to Westminster chapter ho.; and the Holy Hole, where bones were once thrown. There are several punning rebuses besides the above; also good specimens of encaustic tiles; and some frescoes in a chapel near the organ. Bp. de Lucy's cloisters (1190), 180 ft. by 174, were destroyed in Elizabeth's time, but a passage 90 ft. long is *left*; the Dean's garden, 90 ft. square, marks the site of the chapter ho., pulled down 1570; the refectory, 41 ft. by 23, has two great kitchens underneath; the Prior's hall is the deanery, and traces of other buildings remain, — with part of the keep, etc. of Wolvesey or Wolsey Cast. b. 1138 by Bp. de Blois, dismantled by Hen. II., repaired for the bishops' seat, and finally ruined by Cromwell, — near which is Bp. Morley's new *palace* by Wren (since altered), with a chapel of Hen. VII.'s time. St. Mary's *college*, found. 1382-93 by Will. of Wykeham (on site of a gram. school older than 1136), for a warden, 70 scholars (who proceed to his New Coll. Oxon.), 10 fellows, etc., and enlarged 1795, includes an old gate, with statues of the Virgin, Edw. III., and the founder, — a chapel, with a fine vaulted roof, stained windows (the 'Genealogy of Christ' in the E. one), carvings by G. Gibbons, old stalls, 6 brasses of priests (from 1432), — cloisters, 132 ft. square, of 15th cent., with brasses, etc., — library, b. 1430 by J. Fromond as a chantry, — hall, 63 ft. by 33, with a good timber roof, — school (where the 'Dulce Domum' is sung at the vacation), b. 1687, 90 ft. long, with G. Cibber's coloured *gilt* bronze of the founder; about 40 prelates, including Lowth, Kenn, Howley, have been educated here, besides Sir T. Browne, Wotton, Otway, Phillips, Young, Somerville, Collins, T. Warton, Hayley, S. Smith. It is the most ancient public school of all, and numbers about 250. *W. Castle*, b. by the Conqueror, and attacked by Simon Montfort, was given by Jas. I. to the Tichbornes (for promptly proclaiming him on Elizabeth's death), sold to the city, and used to build Ch. II.'s palace. St. Bartholomew's half ruined ch., near the bridewell, remains of St. Grimbald's new mynstre found. by Alfred (whose inscription was picked up here), given 963 to the benedictines, reb. as Hyde abbey 1110, burnt in Stephen's time, restored under a mitred abbot, and val. 866*l.*; traces of St. Giles's hosp. on a hill are seen, and the Abbey ho. stands on site of St. Mary's abbey, found. by Alfred's wife Alswitha, burnt with St. Grimbald's, reb. by Hen. II., val. 179*l.* Nothing is left of a nunnery of Alfred's time (900), reb. by Edgar, nor of an austin friary (Edw. I.), a white friary (1278), black (1221) by Bp. de Rupibus, grey by Hen. III., or St. James's by Inkpenne (1318). Near the W. gate (left when the other three were pulled down 1770), is part of the ancient flint wall, with parts of the turrets, and St. Mary-in-the-Ditch chapel; roman urns, pottery, graves, coins of Carausius and Allectus (two british usurpers), have been found; part of a camp is on Catherine hill, and roads went to Sarum, Silchester, Cirencester, South-

ampton, Porchester. *Old W. Hill*, near Warnford, has traces of a camp. Guy 'Earl of Warwick,' they say, killed Colbrand the Dane here 934; St. Swithin (died 862), Bp. Ethelwald (d. 984), Bp. J. Russel (d. 1490), Lamprid of *W.* (10th cent.), Wolstan of *W.* (12th cent.), Dean Pace (1482-1532), W. Coward (1656-1722) a physician, Potenger (1647-1733) a scholar, W. Crowe (d. 1829), and Dr. Lingard (1769-1851),were natives; it publishes the 'Hampshire Chronicle' newspaper, and gives title of marq. to the Paulets of Amport. It was visited by the Archæol. Institute 1845. A canal runs by the Itchin to Southampton. The Kingsworthy hounds hunt here. The old bushel was 2150·4 cubic inches, or 1-32nd less than the imperial (2218·2 cub. in.). Hong Kong (in the chinese style) seat of R. Andrews, Esq., who, as mayor of Southampton, received Kossuth the Hungarian leader 1851. ✠ W. Diocese, province of Canterbury (to which the bishop is sub-dean, as well as prelate of the Garter, ranking next to London, Durham), was once held by Hen. de Blois, Will. of Wykeham, Will. of Waynflete, Card. Beaufort, Wolsey, Gardiner, L. Andrews, Bilson one of the bible translators, and stretches over *Hants.*, *Surrey*, including those archdeaconries, with 14 deaneries, and about 495 benefices; bishop's income 10,500*l.* The chapter comprises a dean, 9 canons, 6 minor canons, chancellor, 2 archdeacons, etc. W. Archdeaconry, contains the deanery with those of Alresford, Alton, Andover, Basingstoke, Dookinsford, Fordingbridge, Somborne, Southampton, I. of Wight, and Channel islds. W. Deanery, contains the benefices marked in Budlesgate and Up. Fawley hunds., with Crawley *rect.*, Farley Chamberlaine *r.*, St. George Waterloo *cur.*, Littleton *c.*, Sparsholt *vic.*, Week or Wyke *r.* *Winch. P. L. Union*, contains the city above, with Bishopstoke, Chilcomb, Compton, Crawley, Easton, Headbourne (Worthy), Hunton, Itchin Abbas, King's Worthy, Littleton, Martyr Worthy, Milland, Mitcheldever, Morestead, Owslebury, Sparsholt, Stoke Charity, Stratton (East), Twyford, Week (where poor ho. is), Winnall, Wonston; acres 58,067, pop. 20,452, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1023 (out-door 805), expend. 6795*l.*, prop. rated 102,574*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same, with Avington, N. Baddesley, Farley Chamberlayne, Hursley, Otterbourne; pop. 23,044 + 339; births 691 (345 being females, 47 illegit.), — deaths 471, — marriages 174, of which 99 persons signed with marks: 42 deaths from cholera in 1849. The New *County Court* district includes the Registry, with those of Alresford and Hursley. The *Excise* district in 1835 included Winchester, Fordingbridge, Ringwood, Poole, Corfe Castle, Wareham, Wimborne, Christchurch, Lymington, Southampton, Yarmouth, Newport, Ryde, Cowes, Waltham, Alresford; had 44 officers, and collected 78,119*l.* (each collector's round being 219 m.), of which 59,373*l.* was on malt, 9144*l.* on licenses, 5260*l.* on bricks, 2095*l.* on paper, 2080*l.* on auctions; and the total no. of traders (4161) included 1772 dealers in tobacco, 934 in tea, 726 in wine and spirits, 495 brewers and maltsters, 117 makers of bricks, 22 of soap, etc. *Mht. Ds.* Wed. Sat. *Fairs*, 1st Mond. Lent, 2 Aug. 12 Sept. (on St. Giles' hill, for cheese), 24 Oct. (St. M. Magdalen hill), horses, etc. *Races*, June, on a 2 m. course; two-year-old co. ⅜ m.

Winchester House (7) at Chelsea, *Middlesex*, was built by Bp. Morley 1663, upon the pulling down of Bp. Giffard's palace (1107) in Southwark, but has been left for another *W. House* in St. James's Square.

Winchet Hill (6) 4 m. NW. of Cranbrook, *S Kent.*

P. Winchfield par. (12) Middle Odiham hund. *NE. Hants.* 2 m. NE. of Odiham-40, on S. West. rail. and Basingstoke canal. Acres 1760; pop. 317 + 9; poor r. 204*l.* (Hartley Wintney U.); real prop. 1452*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Win.) val. 247*l.*, patr. Rev. H. E. St. John; church, has an old wall painting of 'Dives and Lazarus.' *W. House*, T. Dumbleton, Esq.

P. Winchmore Hill chplry. (7) Edmonton par. *NE. Middlesex*, 8 m. N. of St. Paul's, on the New River, has a good prospect, and was the seat of Carte the historian. St. Paul *Cur.* (Lon.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Vicar; church, b. 1828.

Wincle chplry. (81) Prestbury par. *E. Cheshire*, 5 m. SSE. of Macclesfield-67, on R. Dane. Acres 1980; pop. 455; real prop. 2854*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 116*l.*, patr. Vicar.

Winclesbury (12) near Basingstoke, *N. Hants.* an oval camp about 3300 ft. round.

Wincobank vil. ( ) Ecclesfield tnshp. *W. R. York.* 5 m. N. of Sheffield-162. *W. Hall*, —.

Wincomb ( ) near —, *Dorset.* J. Gordon, Esq.

Winder tnshp. ( ) Lamplugh par. *W. Cumbrld.* 5 m. E. of Whitehaven-294. Pop. 109.

Winder High hmlt. Stocktridge tnshp. ½ m. S. of the following. ☞ W. Low tnshp. ( ) Barton par. *N. Westmrld.* 4 m. SSW. of Penrith -283. Pop. 16.

Windermere, or Winandermere, par. ( ) Kendal ward, *W. Westmrld.* 8 m. WNW. of Kendal-262, on a branch of the Lanc. and Carl. rail., containing Troutbeck and Birthwaite *curs.*, Ambleside, Applethwaite, and Undermilbeck, was called *Wonwaldremere*, when Ethred killed the sons of Elfwald here 791, and includes *W. Lake* (the largest of all in this quarter, and partly in *Lancash.*) at R. Leven's head, 10 to 12 m. long, 1 to 2 broad, 168 ft. above sea, 5 to 40 fath. deep, and fed by Rs. Rothy, Brathay, Troutbeck. Acres 19,980 (lake 4580), hilly; pop. 2498 + 83; poor r. —*l.* (Kendal U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities 250*l.* St. Martin *Rect.* (Ches.) val. 253*l.*, patr. Lady le Fleming of Rydal Hall; church, has tombs of the Philipsons and Bp. Watson of Calgarth, with a stained window from Furness Abbey. The *lake* has 13 islds., including Curwin's or Bellisle (a fine view), Henholm, Ladyholm (had a chapel), Crowholm, Berkshire isld., Longholm (an echo), Grassholm, Silverholm, Blackholm, etc.; is well stocked with trout, eel, gold and silver char (9 in. long), wildfowl; and around are, Ambleside and Stockgill Force (at the top, which offers the best prospects), Calgarth, Elleray (Prof. Wilson), near Rayrigg (which has a fine view), Bowness, Storrs (Col. Bolton, a fine view), Low Wood, Newby Bridge (at the bottom, a fine view), Ferry station near Easthwaite Water, Wray, Brathay Hall (J. Harden, Esq.), and ranges of delightfully wooded fells. The branch rail. of 10¼ m. to Bowness was opened 1847; steamers run on the lake, including the 'Dragon Fly,' which was launched in '50. Fox How, near Loughrigg Tarn, was Dr. Arnold's seat; and Rydal Head, where Wordsworth lived, takes in a distant view of Windermere, — "Soft as a cloud is yon blue ridge, — the mere seems firm as solid crystal."

Winderton hmlt. (45) Brailes par. *S. Warwick.* 4 m. E. of Shipston-on-Stour-83. Pop. 93.

Winderwath Asby. See Asby-Winderwath, *Westmrld.*

Windfield (59) 5 m. SW. of Newtown Bellew, *N. Galway.*

Windford (67) near Youghal, *E. Cork*, R. Hudson, Esq.

WINDGAP hmlt. (30) Kells bar. *SW. Kilkenny*, 3 m. W. of Kilmaganny-85, under a hill 602 ft. high. Pop. 104.

Windgate ( ) 1 m. of Holy Isld. *NE. Northmbrld.*, is a mere shoal. ☞ WINDGATE hmlt. (8) Rathdown-bar. *NE. Wicklow*, 2 m. SE. of Bray-12, near *W. Hill* 500 ft. high, and Bray Head.

WINDHAM and EWHURST HUNDRED (9) Bramber rape, *Mid. Sussex*, contains the pars. of Cowfold and Shermanbury; acres 5720, pop. 1354, houses 253.

Windhead, near Castletown, *S. Roxburgh.* at the head of Liddesdale, is about 2000 ft. high.

WINDHILL vil. ( ) Idle chplry. *W. R. York.* 3 m. NE. of Bradford-196.

WINDLE tnshp. (89) Prescot par. *SW. Lancash.* 3 m. NE. of Prescot-198, near Sankey canal, contains Hardshaw St. Helens. Acres 3540; pop. 6918+109; poor r. 1066*l.* (Prescot U.); real prop. 29,474*l.*, of which 8800*l.* on mines and quarries. *W. Hall*, Mrs. Gerard.

P. WINDLESHAM par. (8) First Woking hund. *NW. Surrey*, 7 m. WSW. of Chertsey-21, near Chobham Ridge, contains Bagshot *cur.* Acres 5370; pop. 1899; poor r. 835*l.* (Cherts. U.); real prop. 7079*l.* St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Win.) val. with Bagshot 404*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *W. House*, L. Fowler, Esq.

Windlesofra, *Windlesora*, of the Saxons, is WINDSOR, *Berks.*

WINDLESTONE tnshp. ( ) St. Andrew Auckland par. *Mid. Durham*, 3 m. ESE. of Bishop's Auckland-248, is a meet for the Raby hounds. Acres 1250; pop. 215+1; poor r. 37*l.* (Auckl.U.); real prop. 1521*l.* *W. House*, Sir W. Eden, Bt.

Windlestraelaw, near —, *Selkirk.* 2295 ft. high.

WINDLEY tnshp. (71) Duffield par. *Mid. Derby.* 3 m. SW. of Belper-134, on a branch of R. Derwent; pop. 234+3; poor r. 50*l.* (Belp. U.); real prop. 2097*l.* *W. Hall*, —, has a fine prospect.

Windley Pool (62) ½ m. SW. of Sutton Coldfield, *NW. Warwick.*

WINDMILL hmlt. (62) Walsall par. *S. Stafford.* near Walsall-121. Pop. 700.

Windmill Hill (1) near Gravesend, *N. Kent*, has a fine prospect of the Thames, above which it stands about 120 ft. ☞ *W. Hill* (5) 4 m. ENE. of Hailsham, *E. Sussex*, E. Curteis, Esq.

WINDMILLHILL vil. Dalziel par. *N. Lanark.* near Hamilton-38. Pop. 225.

WINDRIDGE ward (7) St. Stephen's par. *Mid. Herts.* 1 m. WSW. of St. Alban's-20. Pop. 441; real prop. 6258*l.*

WINDRUSH par. (44) Lower Slaughter hund. *E. Gloucest.* 5 m. ESE. of Northleach-83, on *W. River*, which rises among the Cotswolds at Ford, and runs about 30 m. SE. past Burford and Witney, to the Thames near Standlake, *Mid. Oxon.* Acres 1710, with Ld. Shelburne's white oolite quarry, out of which the church, etc. were built; pop. 313+2; poor r. 141*l.* (Northl. U.); real prop. 2041*l.*; charities 20*l.*, and 10 acres poor's land. St. Peter *Vic.* with Sherborne; church, 15th cent., has norman door (with the bird's beak ornament), and some old tombs.

Windsor ( ) 7 m. NNE. of Ravenglass, *SW. Cumbrld.* near Wast Water. ☞ *Windsor* (79) near Castlebar, *Mid. Mayo*, Col. J. M'Alpine.

P. *Windsor Avenue* ( ) near Dublin, *S. Dubl.* ☞ W. EDGE hmlt. (34) Avening par. *Mid. Gloucest.* 3 m. NNW. of Tetbury-98.

* * P. M. T. WINDSOR, NEW, par. (7, 8) locally in Ripplesmere hund. *E. Berks.* a stat. on Gt. West. and S. West. rails., 21 and 26 m. from London, or 22 by road, and a sessions town, at the bridge on the Thames, opposite Eton, grew out of a hunting lodge b. by the Conqueror (when he was at OLD W. as below), which afterwards became a chief seat of various sovereigns: as Hen. I. who reb. the lodge or castle 1110, and was here 1122 when he married Adeliza; Hen. II. 1170 (a parl.), 1175, and '79; Jno. 1212, '15 (before Runnemede), and '16 (when besieged by his barons); Hen. III. when a tournament was held 1278 (before which, 1263, it was occupied by Simon Montfort); Edw. I.'s queen, Eleanor; Edw. III. who was born here 1312, held a tournament '44, instituted the Order of the Garter '49, and reb. the entire castle 1357-75 under Will. of Wyckham (whose memorial "This made Wyckham" is on Winchester tower); Edw. IV. who reb. St. George's chapel; Hen. VII. who restored the choir; Hen. VIII. who b. the lower ward gate; Edw. VI. and Mary, who b. the fountain; Eliz. 1563, 1601, etc., who made the N. terrace which has the famous view; Ch. I. who b. the park-gate, and was prisoner here 1648 in the hands of parl. who garrisoned it 1652 and '59; Ch. II. who improved it, and lengthened the terrace E. and S.; Jas. II. who received the Pope's nuncio here 1687; and Anne and other sovereigns down to Geo. III., Geo. IV. (who began the late restoration 1824), and Her Majesty the Queen; — returns *two* members to parl. (since Hen. VI., and once Edw. I. and III.), the new Reform bill bounds including the par., upper and lower Castle wards, Dedworth, and part of Clewer, — no. of electors 720 (of 10*l.* houses 1445), and chief influence with the Ramsbottoms of Woodside; was first chartered by Edw. I., and under the late act is divided into 2 wards, governed by a mayor (who is returning officer), 6 ald., 18 council., with the style of "may., bailiffs, and burgesses of boro' of New W." and revenue of 2041*l.* Acres of par. 2890, — of new boro' 2625 (old 2510), with some sulphur springs; pop. 7786+213, and 9062; houses (in par.) 1072, of brick, with 2 churches, 3 chapels, — guildhall (b. 1686) on arches, with portraits of Ch. I. and II., Jas. II., Q. Anne and her husband (whose statues are outside), Pr. Rupert, Laud, etc., — gaol, bank, savings bk. (48,040*l.* from 2163 depositors), public library (1833), theatre, iron 3-arch bridge of 200 ft. to Eton (1822), good ale breweries, Porter's free sch. (170*l.*), Bright's girls' sch. (56*l.*), Marratt's sch. (16*l.*), Panton's sunday sch. (3*l.*), Brotherton's or Sheet St. almshouses (105*l.*), Sewell's almsh. (51*l.*), Reeves' (21*l.*) and Franklyn's almsh., soldiers' hosp. (1784-6), horse and foot barracks, Geo. III.'s Jubilee pillar at Bachelor's Acre, dispensary, lying-in charity; assd. taxes 3538*l.*; poor r. 2774*l.* on 21,921*l.*; real prop. 56,021*l.*; charities 2877*l.*, of which Travers' and Brathwaite's for naval knights 1943*l.*, Abp. Laud's and Randal's for apprentices, etc. 169*l.*, Mr. Thomas's for widows 139*l.* St. J. Baptist *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 400*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, reb. 1822, on site of the old one, has the "Last Supper," and Gibbons' carvings brought from St. George's chapel royal, also mons. of Ch. Just. Reeves (bust by Scheemakers) and Heberden the physician: Holy Trinity *Cur.* 200*l.*, same patr. *W. Castle*, in a noble spot on a hill — ft. high, as restored by Sir J. Wyatville 1824-36 at a cost of about 850,000*l.*, covers 12 acres, and consists of the upper and lower wards, divided by the middle ward or keep, which is machicolated (as are most of the large towers), nearly circular, 102 ft. by 93 diam., 105 ft. high (or 148 ft. from the quadrangle) to the top of the watch or flag turret, which is 25 ft., and has a view over 12 counties, as far as St. Paul's, etc. *Upper Ward*, a qua-

drangle made by the state rooms (N.), private rooms (E.), visitors' rooms (S.), the state rooms fronting the great terrace and the river with Eton College beyond, includes the norman gate, Hen. VII.'s building, and Q. Elizabeth's gallery (now a library), Will. of Wyckham's tower, K. John's tower near the entrance to the state staircase (50 ft. by 36, 70 high, on site of the old Brick Court); guard-room, with old arms, armour of Jno. of France and Dav. of Scotland (prisoners here Edw. III.'s time), busts of Marlboro', Wellington, Nelson (on a pedestal cut out of the Victory's mainmast); Geo. IV.'s tower, state entrance and vestibule, Waterloo gallery (95 ft. by 46, on site of Horn Court, with portraits by Lawrence of Pius VII., Canning, etc.); Cornwall tower, ball-room (90 ft. by 32, with tapestry, etc.); St. George's Hall or banquetting room, where Knights of the Garter are made, 180 ft. by 32 (including the Chapel Royal), with arms of knights, the throne, mantel-piece, ceiling by Verrio, etc.; presence chamber (one of the best likenesses of Ch. II. in the ceiling, by Kneller); audience room, with Gobelin tapestry, ceiling by Verrio, and West's historical paintings, viz.: 'Edw. III. passing the Somme 1346,' 'Receiving the Black Prince after Cressy 1346,' 'Battle of Neville's Cross 1346,' 'Surrender of Calais 1347,' 'Crowning of Sire Louis de Ribemont 1349,' 'Institution of the Garter 1349,' 'Battle of Poictiers 1356;' Brunswick 8-sided tower (38 ft. diam., 100 high), state dining-room (50 ft. by 37), and Prince of Wales's tower; Chester tower and state drawing room (66 ft. by 30, with an oriel 24 wide, 23 deep), public dining room (carvings by Gibbons); the Vandyke room, with his portraits of Jas. I., Ch. I., his queen and children, Duch. of Richmond as St. Agnes, Lady Digby, Killigrew, etc. Among the private apartments, towards the slopes, gardens, and orangery, are Clarence tower, library (50 ft. by 40), Victoria tower; on the S. side, are S. turret, York and Lancaster towers (100 ft.) with Geo. IV.'s gate between, opposite the great avenue, Edw. III.'s tower, and St. George's gate. Elizabeth's terrace, with its fine view, as extended by Ch. II., is 1870 ft. long, round the three sides, — a corridor 450 ft. by 15, full of portraits, etc., looks to the interior, where is a bronze of Ch. II. with bas-reliefs by Gibbons. Thornhill's staircase has been taken away, and the cartoons, Lely's Beauties, etc., moved to Hampton Court. *Lower Ward*, includes the deanery, cloisters, houses of the canons and military knights (first appointed by Edw. III.), and St. George's collegiate chapel, — which being reb. by Edw. IV. (on the site of that by Hen. I. and Edw. III.), and restored by Geo. III., is cruciform, and later eng. — ft. by —, and has a groined roof with arms, etc., Hen. VII.'s choir (restored 1508), 32 carved stalls for the sovereign and knights, West's altar-piece ('Last Supper,' with carvings by Sandby), the 'Resurrection' in the E. window (1785-8, cost 4000*l.*), the 'Crucifixion' in W. window (36 ft. by 28), 'Angel appearing to the Shepherds,' 'Nativity,' 'Adoration of the Magi,' in other stained windows (all after West), Oxenbridge's chantry (1522), Bp. King's or Aldworth chapel (with a brass), Sir Reg. Bray's chap., Beaufort chap. (tombs from 1529), Rutland chap. (brass of Sir T. Sellyngar 1475, etc.), St. Stephen's and St. J. Baptist chapels, Urswick chap. (monument of Princess Charlotte, by M. Wyatt), Bp. Beauchamp's chap. (effigy of Lord Clinton 1584), also 2 other brasses, with effigies, etc. of Edw. IV., Ch. Brandon, Marq. of Worcester, Bps. Tomson, Brideoake, and Douglas, Dean Waterland, etc.; also the remains of Hen. VI., Hen. VIII., Jane Seymour, Ch. I., and (in a crypt or mausoleum 70 ft. by 20, made by Hen. VII. under the Chapter Ho., and since restored) those of Geo. III. and his family, as the Princess Amelia, Pr. Charlotte and her child, Dukes of Kent and York, Geo. IV., Will. IV., etc. In the *Little* or *Home Park*, of 500 acres, first laid out by Will. III., is Frogmore, the favourite seat of Q. Charlotte (whose Lodge was taken down 1823), and latterly of Pr. Augusta, — b. by Wyatt, and having 'the Ruin,' 'the Hermitage,' etc. in the grounds; Herne's Oak (of Shakspeare) was cut down, by mistake, in Geo. III.'s time: the Roy. Agricult. Soc. had their meeting here 1851. The Long Walk, a magnificent avenue of elms, 3 m. long, 290 ft. broad, leads to Geo. III.'s statue (by Westmacott, 26 ft. high, on a rough pedestal of 40 ft.) on Snow Hill, in the *Great Park*, which covers 10,000 acres, with large plantations of beech, oak, elm, etc. (4400 for navy timber), and has Norfolk Farm of 1000 ac., and Flemish Farm of 400 (both established by Geo. III.), Virginia Water (5 m. S. of the town) with its beautiful plantations (made by Sandby for the Duke of Cumberland, who as ranger, after Culloden, lived at Cumberland Lodge, and whose pillar is here), Sandpit-gate heronry, Cranbourn Tower (where the Pr. Charlotte lived), near which are the King Oak (the Conqueror's favourite, hollow, 7 to 8 ft. diam.), Q. Anne's large oak, Q. Caroline's oak, Q. Charlotte's tree (a large pollard), Q. Adelaide's, and Q. Victoria's oak (bare for 50 ft. up), and St. Leonard's Hill roman camp. The old *W. Forest*, out of which this was taken, was 77½ m. round (1607), and before being enclosed 1813, took in 28,000 acres, in 11 pars. (Wokingham, etc.), and parts of 6 others; Grundy cheese, as good as Stilton, is made here. A roman way from Staines is traced from Sunning Hill, near Ascot Heath, to Cæsar's camp on Bagshot Heath. Jas. of Scotland wrote his 'King's Quhair,' or book, when prisoner here 1414-7, — and Surrey his verses to his mistress. Among natives were: Edw. I.'s daughter Eleanor (born 1266), Edw. III. (1312-77), Hen. VI. (1421-61), Abp. Reynolds (died 1327), Bp. Ramme (d. 1635), B. Rogers the musician (17th cent.), Foster, master of Eton (1731-73), H. Davis (b. 1756), who wrote against Gibbon; it publishes the 'W. and Eton Express' newspaper; and gives title of earl to Marq. of Bute, and the style of 'Windsor Herald' to Garter king at arms (?). *Wind., Staines*, and *S. Westn. Rail.* of — m., made 1847-8, goes from Barnes on S. Western, past Mortlake, Richmond, Ashford, Staines, Wraysbury, to Datchet and Windsor, having a cross line from Barnes thro' Kew, Brentford, etc. to Hounslow; cap. 880,000*l.* ✠ W. CHAPTER, includes a dean (who is registrar of the Garter), 8 canons, and 6 minor canons, who have the patronage of 59 livings from 45*l.* to 728*l.* *Winds. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. of Clewer, Sunninghill, Windsor (New and Old), in *Berks.*, — Egham, Thorpe, in *Surrey*; acres 22,710, pop. 20,502, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1162 (out-door 832), expend. 7403*l.*, prop. rated 64,267*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 20,504+306; births 533 (270 being females, 47 illegit.), — deaths 357, — marriages 142, of which 77 persons signed with marks: 58 deaths from cholera in 1849. The New *County Court* district includes the Registry (except Egham sub-dist. which goes to Chertsey), those of Eton (except Iver sub-dist. which goes to Uxbridge), Easthampstead, and Cookham (except Bisham and Hurley pars. which go to High Wycombe).

Mkt. Ds. Wed. Sat. *Fairs*, Easter Tu. 5 July, 24 Oct.

WINDSOR, OLD, par. (7) 2 m. SE. of the above, on the Thames, and the roman way from Staines, was *Windlesofra*, or *Windlesora* (Wind-shore), a seat of the saxon kings, which the Confessor having given to Westminster, was exchanged back by the Conqueror, who was here 1071, '72 (when a synod was held), also his sons W. Rufus 1095, and Hen. I. 1105, '7, and '10, when the latter fixed his seat at *W. Castle* as above. Acres 5280; pop. 1600+15; poor r. 763*l.* (Winds. U.); real prop. — *l.*; charities — *l.*; has the Union p. house. St. Peter *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 270*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor, — church, has some old tombs; Chapel Royal *Cur.* at the Castle, 40*l.*, The Queen; Trinity *Cur.* at Sunningdale, 72*l.*, Bishop. Beaumont Lodge, Visct. Ashbrook.

WINDY-EDGE hmlt. Sanquhar par. *NW. Dumfries.* near Sanquhar-58. Pop. 57.

P. WINDYGATES vil. Markinch par. *S. Fife.* 2 m. W. of Leven-24, on R. Leven. Pop. 120. *Fair*, 1st Frid. after Cupar March fair.

P. WINDY-HARBOUR vil. (22) Rathdown bar. *S. Dublin*, 3 m. SSE. of Dublin. Pop. 235. ☞ WINDY-HARBOUR hmlt. (18) Upper Slane bar. *N. Meath*, 5 m. WNW. of Slane-28.

Windyhill, 5 m. NE. of Forres, *N. Elgin.*

WINDYNOOK ( ) 2 m. SSE. of Gateshead, *NE. Durham*, has St. Alban *Cur.* (Dur.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Curate of Heworth.

WINESTEAD par. (85) S. Holderness wap. *E. R. York.* 1 m. NW. of Patrington-192. Acres 2570; pop. 139; poor r. 101*l.* (Patring. U.); real prop. 2666*l.* St. German *Rect.* (Yk.) val. 247*l.*, patr. Mrs. Hildyard, of whose ancestor, Sir Rob., the church has effigies. And. Marvel born here 1621, or at Hull. *W. House*, A. Maister, Esq.

Wineston, or *Whimpstone* (11) 3 m. NW. of Southampton, *S. Hants.*

WINEWALL hmlt. ( ) Trawden tnshp. *E. Lancash.* 1 m. SE. of Colne-218.

WINFARTHING par. (50) Diss hund. *S. Norfolk*, 3 m. N. of Diss-86, near E. Union rail., was a seat of the Munchensys, through whom the pop. is exempt from jury service. Acres 2600; pop. 696; poor r. 615*l.* (Guiltcross U.); real prop. 4830*l.*; charities 124*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Norw.) val. —*l.*, patr. Earl of Albemarle, of Quiddenham.

P. WINFORD par. (19) Hartcliffe hund. *NE. Somerset.* 5 m. SW. of Bristol-114, contains Felton and Ridghill. Acres 3940; pop. 852; poor r. 370*l.* (Bedminster U.); real prop. 5356*l.*; charities 83*l.* St. Mary and Peter *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 526*l.*, patr. Worcest. Coll. Oxon. *W. House*, —.

WINFORD EAGLE par. chplry. (18) Tollerford hund. *Mid. Dorset.* 8 m. NW. of Dorchester-120, has Fern Down barrows, and was the birth-place of *Sydenham* (1624-83). Acres 1370; pop. 133; poor r. 85*l.* (Dorch. U.); real prop. 1978*l.* St. Lawrence *Cur.* with Toller Fratrum. Gives title of baron to Lord 'Wynford,' whose seat is here.

WINFORTON par. (56) Huntingdon hund. *W. Hereford.* 6 m. S. of Kington-54, on R. Wye and Hay rail., had a hermitage at Chapel Close, founded (Edw. I.). Acres 1240; pop. 178+3; poor r. 67*l.* (Kingt. U.); real prop. 2684*l.*; charities 20*l.*, of which 12*l.* to Freeman's school. St. Mary *Rect.* (Heref.) val. 214*l.*, patr. J. Bailey, Esq.

WINFRITH HUNDRED (16-7) S. Blandford div. *S. Dorset.* contains the pars. of Coombe-Keynes *vic.*, E. Lulworth *v.*, Moreton *rect.*, Poxwell *r.*, E. Stoke *r.*, Warmwell *r.*, Watercombe, Winfrith-Newburgh *r.*, and Woodsford *r.*; acres 20,490, pop. 2720, houses 541. See DORCHESTER DEANERY.

P. WINFRITH NEWBURGH par. in the above hund. 7 m. WSW. of Wareham-115, containing Burton *cur.* and Knighton, was a seat of the Newburghs. Acres 3590; pop. 963+7; poor r. 459*l.* (Wareh. U.); real prop. 2173*l.* St. Christopher *Rect.* (Sal.) val. with Burton and W. Lulworth 440*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, has a norman door. Bps. Lindwood and Atkyns were rectors.

P. WING par. (46) Cottesloe hund. *E. Bucks.* 3 m. SW. of Leighton-Buzzard-41, near N. West. rail., contains Ascott (which had a priory), Burcott, Crafton, Littleworth, and Wingberry. Acres 5310, hilly; pop. 1274+22; poor r. 685*l.* (L. Buzzard U.); real prop. 8915*l.*; charities 93*l.*, of which 59*l.* to Dormer's hosp. for 8. All Saints *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 338*l.*, patr. Earl of Chesterfield; church, has tombs of the Dormers, an old font, etc. *T. House*, Lord Overstone. ☞ WING par. (64) Martinsley hund. *Mid. Rutland.* 3 m. NE. of Uppingham-89, near R. Chater, was given, as *Wenge*, by the Montforts to Thorney Abbey. Acres 1050; pop. 302; poor r. 83*l.* (Uppingh. U.); real prop. 2536*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Peter and Paul *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 340*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *W. House*, R. Shield, Esq. (?)

WINGATE (27) 15 m. NNE. of S. Molton, *N. Devon.* on Bristol Channel.

P. WINGATE tnshp. ( ) Kelloe par. *E. Durham*, 7 m. SE. of Durham-258, near Hartlepool rail. Acres 3970; pop. 2625 (only 115 in 1831) in *W. Grange* colliery; poor r. 287*l.* (Easington U.); real prop. 10,835*l.*, of which 7611*l.* on mines. Living, a *Cur.* (Durh.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Bishop.

WINGATES tnshp. ( ) Long Horsley par. *Mid. Northmbrld.* 8 m. NW. of Morpeth-289, contains *W. Moor* (pop. 8). Chirm, Garrotlee, and Wholm. Pop. 175; poor r. 50*l.* (Rothbury U.).

WINGBERRY hmlt. (46) Wing par. *Mid. Bucks.* 4 m. SW. of Leighton Buzzard-41. Pop. 25.

WINGERWORTH par. (82) Scarsdale hund. *NE. Derby.* 2 m. S. of Chesterfield-150, on Ryknield St., near Midld. rail. and R. Rother, came from the Brailesfords, Curzons, to the Hunlokes (Eliz.), and has some 'rock basins' at Stainedge Cliff. Acres 2550, with coal, iron, and building stone; pop. 484+1; poor r. 127*l.* (Chesterf. U.); real prop. 2998*l.*; charities 28*l.*, of which 19*l.* to Stanford's school. Living, a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 74*l.*, patr. Bishop. *W. Hall*, Sir H. Hunloke, Bt., reb. 1728, on site of that occupied by the roundheads 1643.

WINGFIELD hmlt. (46) Chalgrave par. *S. Beds.* 3 m. NW. of Dunstable-33. Pop. 160. ☞ WINGFIELD par. (50) Hoxne hund. *N. Suffolk*, 6 m. ENE. of Eye-89, on a branch of R. Waveney, came from Rich. de Braose (1328) to the Wingfields (who in 1362 found. a college, val. 50*l.*), de la Poles (of whose moated castle two sides are left at a farm), Catalynes, Lemans, etc. Acres 2630; pop. 668; poor r. 408*l.* (Hoxne U.); real prop. 4079*l.*; charities 46*l.* St. Andrew *Cur.* (Norw.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, of chequered flint, has a stained window, font, brasses and effigies, etc. of the Wingfields, Michael de la Pole, William de la Pole (duke of Suffolk of Hen. VI.'s time), who was buried in the college, part of which also remains at a farm.

Wingfield (7, 8) near Bray, *NE. Wicklow*, Rev. T. Quin. ☞ WINGFIELD, or WINKFIELD, par. (19) with Rowley, Bradford hund. *W. Wilts.* 2 m. S. of Bradford-100. Acres 2210; pop. 305+2; poor r. 165*l.* (Bradford U.); real prop. 2713*l.*; charities 7*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 237*l.*, patr. Rev. T. Spencer.

WINGFIELD, NORTH, par. (82) Scarsdale hund. *NE. Derby.* 4 m. SSE. of Chesterfield-150, on Derby. rail. and R. Rother, contains Claylane, Pilsley, Stretton, Tupton, and Woodthorp. Acres 6680; pop. 3144+145, in the collieries; poor r. 46*l.* (Chesterf. U.); real prop. 1970*l.*; charities 87*l.*, of which 18*l.* to school. St. Lawrence *Rect.* (Lich.) val. 1200*l.*, patr. G. H. Barrow, Esq. ☞ A. W., SOUTH, par. (71) Scarsdale hund. *E. Derby.* a stat. on Derby. rail., 2 m. W. of Alfreton-139, on R. Rother and Rykneld St., was held by the Peverells at 'Domesdy,' and came, thro' the families of Heriz and Bellers, to Ld. Treas. Cromwell (who b. the seat, Hen. VI.'s time), the Talbots (who, with Sir R. Sadler, had charge of Mary Q. of Scots here for 9 years), and Haltons (Ch. II.). Acres 2990, with coal; pop. 1188+9, stockingers and cotton spinners; poor r. 311*l.* (Belper U.); real prop. 5588*l.*; charities 48*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Lich.) val. 234*l.*, patr. Duke of Devonshire; church, has the mon. of Halton, a mathematician. *W. Manor,* Col. Halton, is near the old ruin, which has, on the N. side, a tower, groined cellar under the hall (which was 72 ft. by 36), etc. left, — was taken from the roundheads 1643, retaken by Gell 1646, and dismantled.

WINGFORD. See WENTWORTH, *Cambridge.*

WINGHAM HUNDRED (3) St. Augustine lathe, *NE. Kent,* contains the pars. of Ash-near-Sandwich, Goodnestone, Nonington, Wingham, and Womenswould; acres 16,590, pop. 4765, houses 923.

P. WINGHAM par. in the above hund. 5 m. E. of Canterbury-55, near S. East. rail. and R. Stour, a petty sess. stat., was once a mkt. town under the primates (at whose palace here Edw. I., II., and III. were received), and came to Earl Cowper (Ch. I.), who takes hence title of baron. Acres 2401, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 1129+1; poor r. 478*l.* (Eastry U.); real prop. 7893*l.*; charities 21*l.*, of which 16*l.* to Oxenden's school. St. Mary *Cur.* (Cant.) val. 114*l.*, patr. J. Bridges, Esq.; church, has some carved stalls, and tombs of the Oxendenes of Deane, and the Palmers of *W. Court,* which is the prior's lodge of a college found. 1286 by Archbp. Peckham, val. 93*l.*, and given to them by Edw. VI. Bp. Henry de Wengeham was a native (Hen. III.), and from *Wengeham,* 23 Edw. I., the clergy were summoned to choose members for parl. *Fairs,* 12 May and Nov.

Wingmore House ( ) near —, *Kent,* belongs to Halford, of Paddock Ho.

WINGRAVE par. (46) with Rowsham, Cottesloe hund. *Mid. Bucks.* 5 m. NE. of Aylesbury-40, near the rail. and R. Thame. Acres 2600; pop. 814+3; poor r. 575*l.* (Aylesb. U.); real prop. 4135*l.*; charities 61*l.* St. Peter and Paul *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 98*l.*, patr. Heirs of Countess of Bridgwater, late of Ashridge.

WINKBOURN par. (82) Thurgarton wap. *Mid. Notts.* 2 m. N. of Southwell-132, on *R. Winke,* which runs to the Trent at Averham, belonged to the Knights of St. John, and was given by Edw. VI. to the Burnells. Acres 2240; pop. 149+1; poor r. 96*l.* (Southw. U.); real prop. 2074*l.*; charities, 30*l.* to school. Living, a *Don.* (Linc.) val. 50*l.*, patr. P. P. Burnell, Esq., of *W. House,* of whose family the church has some old tombs.

Winkelbury (15) near Cranbourn Chase, *S. Wilts.,* on the Downs (941 ft. high at *Wingren Hill*), is a camp of 12½ acres, 1056 yds. round.

P. WINKFIELD par. (7) with Ascot, Ripplesmere hund. *E. Berks.* 5 m. SW. of Windsor-22. Acres 10,640; pop. 2178+17; poor r. 1120*l.* (Easthampstead U.); real prop. 13,063*l.*; charities 507*l.*, of which 362*l.* to Lord Ranelagh's boys' and girls' schools. St. Mary *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 343*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. of Sal.,—was held by Rham, who wrote the agricultural articles in the Penny Cyclopædia, and died here 1843, having estab. in '35 a school of industry for 100, on a site of 4 acres. *W. Park,* W. Blane, Esq.; *W. Lodge,* —; *W. Place,* —.

WINKFIELD. See WINGFIELD, *Wilts.* above.

WINKHILL hmlt. (72) Waterfall par. *NE. Stafford.* 7 m. NNE. of Cheadle-146, on R. Hamps.

WINKLEIGH HUNDRED. See NORTH-TAWTON-WITH-WINKLEIGH HUNDRED, *Devon.*

P. WINKLEIGH par. (26) N. Tawton hund. *Mid. Devon.* 5 m. SW. of Chunleigh-184. Acres 7220; pop. 1650+6; poor r. 759*l.* (Torrington U.); real prop. 5550*l.*; charities 22*l.*, and a poor's house. All Saints *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 215*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. *W. Court,* J. Johnson, Esq. *Fair,* Mon. after 7 July.

WINKSLEY tnshp. ( ) Ripon par. *W. R. York:* 4 m. W. of Ripon-212, on a branch of R. Ure. Acres 960; pop. 211; poor r. 32*l.* St. Oswald *Cur.* (Rip.) val. with Grantley 65*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.

P. WINKTON tythg. (15) Christchurch par. *SW. Hants.* 2 m. N. of Christchurch-100, on R. Avon. Pop. 928; real prop. 5625*l.* *W. House,* J. Jopp, Esq. (?)

P. WINLATON par. ( ) W. Chester ward, *N. Durham,* 5 m. WSW. of Gateshead-274, near Carlisle rail. and Rs. Derwent and Tyne, containing Chopwell, has grown up with the iron trade, begun 1691. Acres 7690, — of town 4540; pop. 5326+137, and 5006, in Crawley's ironworks, Blaydon Main colliery, and the lead-works; poor r. 1442*l.* (Gatesh. U.); real prop. 17,698*l.*, of which 9780*l.* on mines. Living, a *Rect.* (Dur.) val. 265*l.*, patr. Bishop. Anchors, anvils, chains, spades, shovels, edge tools, files, etc. are made.

WINMARLEIGH tnshp. ( ) Garstang par. *Mid. Lancash.* 2 m. NW. of Garstang-229, near Lancaster canal. Acres 2050; pop. 257; poor r. 168*l.* (Garst. U.); real prop. 2426*l.*

WINMOOR hmlt. ( ) Barwick-in-Elmet and Seacroft tnshps. *W. R. York.* 5 m. ENE. of Leeds-189, is the saxon *Widwinsfeld,* where Penda was beaten 655.

WINNALL par. (11) Lower Fawley hund. *Mid. Hants.* ½ m. NE. of Winchester-62, on R. Itchin, is partly in the boro'. Acres 479; pop. 413; poor r. 38*l.* (New Winch. U.); real prop. 889*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Win.) val. 170*l.*, patr. Bishop.

Winnell (43) 5 m. SW. of Hereford, *Mid. Hereford.*

WINNERSH lib. (7) Hurst par. *E. Berks.* 3 m. N. of Wokingham-31. Pop. 547; poor r. 340*l.* (Wokingh. U.); real prop. 2304*l.*

WINNIBRIGGS and THREO WAPENTAKE (70) Parts of Kesteven, *SW. Lincoln.* contains the pars. of E. Allington *rect.,* W. Allington *cur.,* Barrowby *r.,* Boothby-Pagnell *r.,* Grantham, Honington *vic.,* Little Ponton *r.,* Ropsley *r.,* Sedgebrook *r.,* Somerby *r.,* Stroxton *r.,* Syston *v.,* Welby *r.,* Wilsford *r.,* Woolsthorpe *r.,* Wyvill, and parts of Haydor and S. Stoke; acres without Grantham 37,270, pop. 5432, houses 1029. See GRANTHAM DEANERY.

WINNINGTON tnshp. (80) Gt. Budworth par. *Mid. Cheshire,* 1 m. WNW. of Northwich-174, at the bridge on R. Weaver. Acres 700; pop. 321+7; poor r. 69*l.* (Northw. U.); real prop. 893*l.* *W. Hall,* Lord Stanley of Alderley. ☞ WINNINGTON vil. (60) 12 m. W. of Shrewsbury,

W. Salop, on the *Wales* border, was the birthplace of Thom. Parr, born 1483 (Edw. IV.), died 1635 (Ch. I.), 152¾ yrs. old, after a journey to London to be shown to Ch. I. ☞ WINNINGTON tnshp. (73) Muckleston par. *NW. Stafford.* 4 m. NW. of Market Drayton-153, on R. Tern. Pop. 208.

Winnoch Loch. See LOCHWINNOCH, *Renfrew.*

WINNOW, ST., par. (31) West hund. *Mid. Cornwall*, 2 m. SE. of Lostwithiel-246, in a fine spot on R. Fowey, has St. Nectan's hermitage chapel near the bridge. Acres 6840 (or 5501); pop. 1056 + 1; poor r. 416*l.* (Bodmin U.); real prop. 5345*l.*; charities 19*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Exet.) val. with St. Nighton 197*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. Ethy, was seat of the Courtenays, Mt. Edgecumbes, etc., and late of Adml. Penrose.

WINSBURY tnshp. (60) Cherbury par. *W. Salop*, 2 m. NE. of Montgomery-168. Pop. 46.

WINSCALES tnshp. ( ) Workington par. *W. Cumbrld.* 2 m. SW. of Workington-306. Pop. 111 + 1; poor r. 34*l.* (Cockermo' U.); real prop. 973*l.*

WINSCOMBE par. (19) Winterstoke hund. *N. Somerset.* 2 m. NW. of Axbridge-120, on the Mendips, contains Woodborough. Acres 3900; pop. 1436; poor r. 647*l.* (Axbr. U.); real prop. 2361*l.*; charities 15*l.* St. James *Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. 201*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. of Wells; church, has a good pinnacled tower.

Winscot (26) 4 m. S. of Torrington, *NW. Devon.*

WINSCOTT tnshp. (61) Worfield par. *E. Salop*, 2 m. N. of Bridgnorth-139.

WINSERINGS hmlt. ( ) with Poting, Melbecks tnshp. *N. R. York.* near Reeth-242.

WINSFORD. See WHARTON, *Cheshire.* The brine springs here, being stronger, have almost superseded those at Nantwich. *W. Lodge*, J. Dudley, Esq.

P. WINSFORD par. (20) Williton hund. *W. Somerset.* 4 m. N. of Dulverton-165, on R. Exe, has at *W. Common* (a meet for the Tiverton hounds and Dulverton harriers) a gulf or basin, like a punch-bowl, which often holds a fox. Acres 9240; pop. 581 + 6; poor r. 383*l.* (Dulvert. U.); real prop. 3653*l.*; charities 16*l.* St. M. Magdalen *Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. 330*l.*, patr. Eman. Col. Camb.

P. WINSHAM par. (18) E. Kinsbury hund. *S. Somerset.* 3 m. ESE. of Chard-139, on R. Axe, contains Street. Acres 3170; pop. 999 + 6, some in the silk and cloth mills; poor r. 584*l.* (Chard U.); real prop. 4171*l.*; charities, 6*l.* to school. Living, a *Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. 287*l.*, patr. Bishop.

WINSHILL tnshp. (71) Burton-on-Trent par. *S. Derby.* 1 m. NE. of Burton-125, near the Trent. Acres 1150; pop. 377 + 3; poor r. 98*l.* (Burton U.); real prop. 2846*l.*

WINSKEL tnshp. ( ) Addingham par. *E. Cumbrld.* 5 m. NE. of Penrith-283, is joined to HUNSONBY.

WINSKILL hmlt. ( ) Langcliffe tnshp. *W. R. York.* 1 m. N. of Settle-235.

Winslade (22) 3 m. ESE. of Exeter, *E. Devon.*, H. Porter, Esq. ☞ WINSLADE par. (12) Upper Basingstoke hund. *NE. Hants.* 2 m. SSE. of Basingstoke-45, contains Kempshot. Acres 1210; pop. 169 + 3; poor r. 166*l.* (Basingst. U.); real prop. 1259*l.*; charities, a share with Basingstoke. St. Mary *Rect.* (Win.) val. 164*l.*, patr. Lord Bolton of Hackwood.

Winsley (55) 4 m. S. of Leominster, *Mid. Hereford.*, Sir J. V. Johnstone, Bt. ☞ WINSLEY tnshp. (60) Westbury par. *W. Salop*, 9 m. WSW. of Shrewsbury-153. Pop. 15. ☞ WINSLEY chplry. (19) Gt. Bradford par. *W. Wilts.* 2 m. W. of Bradford-100, near Kennet and Avon, and Wilts. and Berks. canals. Pop. 2269. St. Nicholas *Cur.* (Sal.) val. with Limpley Stoke 147*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. of Bristol. ☞ WINSLEY chplry. ( ) Kirkby Malzeard par. *W. R. York.* 5 m. NW. of Ripon-212, is joined to HARTWITH.

P. M. WINSLOW par. (46) Cottesloe hund. *N. Bucks.* 6 m. SE. of Buckingham, 49 from London, on a hill, near N. West. rail., containing Shipton, was given to St. Alban's by K. Offa 794, and is a meet for Baron Rothschild's hounds. Acres 1920, good; pop. 1434 + 14, some lace-makers; houses 275, with 3 chapels, bank, Roger's free school (30*l.*), Union p. house, and 2 poor's cottages; poor r. 839*l.* or 5908*l.*; real prop. 5632*l.*; charities 58*l.* St. Lawrence *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 185*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, later eng. Opium grown here 1821-2, produced 14 and 15 lbs. per acre. *Winsl. P. L. Union*, contains the pars., etc. of E. Claydon, Drayton Parslow, Dunton, Grandborough, Hogshaw, Hogston, Horwood (Great and Little), Marston (North), Mursley, Nash, Shenley (Brook End), Stewkley, Swanbourne, Tattenho, Whaddon, Winslow; acres 33,851, pop. 8376,—cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1535 (out-door 1252), expend. 6008*l.*, prop. rated 47,700*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 8376 + 54. It belongs to Buckingham New County Court district. *Mkt. D.* Th. *Fairs*, 18 Feb. 20 Mar. Holy Th. 21 Aug. 22 Sept. 26 Nov.,—Th. before Michaelm. cattle, etc.

WINSLOW tnshp. (55) Bromyard par. *NE. Hereford.* 2 m. SW. of Bromyard-125. Acres 2960; pop. 424; poor r. 252*l.* (Bromy. U.); real prop. 4634*l.*

WINSON chplry. (44) Bilbury par. *E. Gloucester.* 4 m. SSW. of Northleach-82, on R. Coln. Acres 1190; pop. 202 + 3; poor r. 133*l.* (North. U.); real prop. 1544*l.*

Winson Green (62) 2 m. WNW. of Birmingham, *NW. Warwick.* ☞ *W. Hall* (66) 2 m. NW. of Beccles, *SE. Norfolk.*

Winsor, or *Windsor* (18) 3 m. NW. of Beaminster, *NW. Dorset.*

WINSOVER hmlt. (70) Spalding par. *S. Lincoln.* 1 m. SW. of Spalding-98.

WINSTANLEY tnshp. ( ) Wigan par. *S. Lancash.* 4 m. SW. of Wigan-200. Acres 1530; pop. 681; poor r. 235*l.* (Wigan U.); real prop. 10,762*l.*, of which 7510*l.* on mines. *W. House*, M. Bankes, Esq.

P. M. WINSTER chplry. (81) Youlgrave par. *Mid. Derby.* 16 m. NW. of Derby, 150 from London, in the honour of Tutbury, is a decayed place. Pop. 1005 + 4, formerly miners; houses 210, with 2 chapels, Eyre's school (25*l.*); poor r. 225*l.* on 2130*l.* (Bakewell U.); real prop. 3573*l.*; charities 45*l.* St. J. Baptist *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 104*l.*, patr. Inhabitants; church, part norman. In the barrows on the common, some beads, a collar, and other british remains, were found, 1768. *Mkt. D.* Sat.

WINSTER chplry. ( ) Kendal and Windermere pars. *W. Westmrld.* 6 m. W. of Kendal-262, on R. Pool, or Winster, belonged to the Philipsons. Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 61*l.*, patr. Vicar of Kendal.

P. WINSTON par. ( ) SW. Darlington ward, *S. Durham*, 6 m. E. of Barnard Castle-246, on a pleasant hill by R. Tees (at the 1-arch bridge, 111 ft. span, b. 1764 by the Robinsons), came from the Scropes to the Earl of Bridgwater, and is a meet for the Raby hounds. Acres 3150; pop. 293; poor r. 136*l.* (Teesdale U.); real prop. 3635*l.* St. Andrew *Rect.* (Dur.) val. 557*l.*, patr. Bishop. The rectory, where Bp. Burgess lived, has a fine

view. *W. Hall*, —. ☞ WINSTON vil. (10) Newchurch par. I. of Wight, *S. Hants.* 6 m. SE. of Newport-82. ☞ WINSTON par. (50) Thredling hund. *Mid. Suffolk*, 1 m. SSE. of Debenham -83. Acres 1270, part common; pop. 399; poor r. 346*l.* (Bosmere U.); real prop. 2340*l.* St. Andrew *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 169*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. of Ely.

WINSTONE par. (44) Bisley hund. *Mid. Gloucest.* 6 m. NW. of Cirencester-88, near Ermine St. Acres 1510; pop. 262+10; poor r. 65*l.* (Cirences. U.); real prop. 1641*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Bartholomew *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 238*l.*, patr. J. W. Lyon, Esq.

WINSTREE HUNDRED (48) *NE. Essex*, contains the pars. of Abberton *rect.*, Fingringhoe *vic.*, Langenhoe *r.*, Layer-Breton, Layer-de-la-Hay *cur.*, Layer-Marney, E. Mersea *r.*, W. Mersea *v.*, Peldon *r.*, Salcott, Virley *r.*, and Great and Little Wigborough *rs.*; acres 23,790, pop. 4850, houses 984. The benefices above marked, with E. Donyland *r.*, make MERSEA RURAL DEANERY.

Wintanceaster of the Saxons, is WINCHESTER, *Hants.*

P. WINTERBORNE-ABBAS par. (17) Eggerton hund. *S. Dorset.* 4 m. W. of Dorchester-120, so called after a burn or stream, which does not appear in the map, has among many barrows, etc. a druid circle (28 ft. diam.) of 9 stones, the largest 7 ft. long. Acres 2470; pop. 206+7; poor r. 161*l.* (Dorch. U.); real prop. 1630*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Sal.) val. with Win. Steepleton, as below, 435*l.*, patr. Lincoln Coll. Oxon. Bp. Ironside was rector. ☞ W.-CAME par. (17) Frampton lib. and Culliford Tree hund. *S. Dorset.* 2 m. SSE. of Dorchester-120, containing W. FARINGDON and Cripton, had a nunnery cell to Caen, Normandy. Acres 1270; pop. 157+7; poor r. 17*l.* (Dorch. U.); real prop. 835*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Sal.) val. with W. FARINGDON 251*l.*, patr. Hon. G. L. D. Damer. ☞ W. CLENSTONE par. (15) Coombs Ditch hund. *Mid. Dorset.* 4 m. SW. of Blandford -103, a decayed place near Coombs Ditch or Dyke. Acres 1450; pop. 96+1; poor r. 96*l.* (Blandf. U.); real prop. —*l.* St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 160*l.*, patr. Pleydell and Damer families. ☞ W. HOUGHTON par. (18) Pimperne hund. as above, 2 m. NW., belonged to the Despencers. Acres 2740; pop. 304; poor r. 200*l.* (Blandf. U.); real prop. —*l.* St. Andrew *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 180*l.*, patr. Pleydell Family, of Whatcombe; church, old. ☞ W. KINGSTON par. (15) Bere-Regis hund. *Mid. Dorset.* 6 m. SSW. of Blandford-103, contains Abbotts Court and Muston. Acres 1771; pop. 567; poor r. 414*l.* (Blandf. U.); real prop. 1203*l.* St. Nicholas *Vic.* with Bere Regis. ☞ W. STRICKLAND par. (18) Pimperne hund. *Mid. Dorset.* 3 m. WSW. of Blandford-103, contains W. QUARLESTONE tythg. the site of the Binghams' old seat. Acres 1340; pop. 383; poor r. 384*l.* (Blandf. U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities 7*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 367*l.*, patr. Earl of Portarlington, of Milton Ab. Bp. Jane lived here. ☞ W. THOMPSON par. (15) Coombs Ditch hund. as above, 6 m. S. of Blandford-103. Acres 710; pop. 48; poor r. 2*l.* (Blandf. U.); real prop. —*l.* St. Andrew *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 80*l.*, patr. G. Bankes, Esq., M. P., of Studland. ☞ W. WHITCHURCH par. as above, 5 m. SW. of Blandford-103, contains W. WHATCOMBE hmlt. and Law Lee. Acres 3850; pop. 541+3; poor r. 267*l.* (Blandf. U.); real prop. 1186*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Sal.) val. 97*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, old, with an old font. The Wesleys' grandfather was ejected from this living. ☞ W. ZEILSTONE par. (15) Rushmore hund. as above, 5 m. S. of Blandford-103. Acres 810; pop. 222; poor r. 133*l.* (Blandf. U.); real prop. 1204*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 258*l.*, patr. J. J. Farquharson, Esq., of Langton.

WINTERBOURN chplry. (13) Chieveley par. *SW. Berks.* 3 m. NNW. of Newbury-56. Pop. 337+1; poor r. 246*l.* (Newb. U.); real prop. 2936*l.* St. James *Cur.* with Chieveley.

P. WINTERBOURNE par. (35) Upper Langley hund. *SW. Gloucest.* 6 m. NNE. of Bristol-114, contains Frenchay *rect.* and Hambrook. Acres 4850; pop. 3151+122, hat-makers, etc.; poor r. 1483*l.* (Clifton U.); real prop. 7470*l.*; charities 21*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 1037*l.*, patr. St. John's Coll. Oxon. ? church, has brass of a lady (1380). *Fairs*, 29 June, 18 Oct.

WINTERBOURNE BASSET par. (34) Selkley hund. *N. Wilts.* 6 m. NW. of Marlboro'-74, has some druid stones and barrows. Acres 1410; pop. 275; poor r. 176*l.* (Marlb. U.); real prop. 3010*l.* St. Catherine *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 634*l.*, patr. Magd. Coll. Oxon.

P. WINTERBOURNE DANTSEY par. (14) Alderbury hund. *SE. Wilts.* 4 m. SE. of Amesbury-77, on a branch of R. Avon. Acres 1280; pop. 166; poor r. 98*l.* (Amesb. U.); real prop. 959*l.* St. Edward *Cur.* (Sal.) val. 80*l.*, patr. Bishop. ☞ W. EARLS par. as above, ½ m. SSW. near Chlorus's camp. Acres 1430; pop. 221; poor r. 235*l.* (Amesb. U.); real prop. 2122*l.* St. Michael *Cur.* (Sal.) val. 59*l.*, patr. the Prebendary. ☞ W. GUNNER par. as above, 1 m. NNE. Acres 1760; pop. 144; poor r. 82*l.* (Amesb. U.); real prop. 1289*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 235*l.*, patr. Rev. C. J. Coleman, rector. ☞ W. HERRINGSTONE par. (17) Culliford Tree hund. *S. Dorset.* 1 m. S. of Dorchester-120, belonged to Siward the Saxon, and came from the Herrings to the Williamses (Hen. VIII.). Acres 530; pop. 48; poor r. 5*l.* (Dorch. U.); real prop. 670*l.*; no church. *W. H. House*, an old seat, with portraits by Kneller of Ch. II., Will. III., Schomberg, —also Sir E. Wilmot (by Reynolds), and bible carvings on the large window. ☞ W. ST. MARTIN par. George hund. as above, 3 m. WSW. of Dorchester-120, on Icknield St., near Maiden Cast., was once a mkt. town. Acres 2760; pop. 422+6; poor r. 253*l.* (Dorch. U.); real prop. 2729*l.*; charities, Blanchard's 33*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Sal.) val. 73*l.*, patr. Bishop. *Fair*, St. Martin's day. ☞ W.-MONCKTON par. Culliford Tree hund. as above, 2 m. SW. of Dorchester-120, had a cell to Cluni abbey, found. (K. John). Acres 910; pop. 91; poor r. 77*l.* (Dorch. U.); real prop. 888*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 157*l.*, patr. Earl of Ilchester, of 'Abbotsbury.' ☞ W. MONKTON par. (34) Selkley hund. *N. Wilts.* 6 m. WNW. of Marlboro'-74. Acres 1840; pop. 251; poor r. 135*l.* (Marlb. U.); real prop. 2100*l.* St. M. Magdalen *Vic.* with Avebury. ☞ W.-STEEPLETON par. (17) Uggscombe hund. *S. Dorset.* 4 m. WSW. of Dorchester-120. Acres 1880; pop. 189+1; poor r. 133*l.* (Dorch. U.); real prop. 1374*l.* St. Michael *Vic.* with W. Abbas as above; church, has one of the only two steeples in the county.

P. WINTERBOURNE STOKE par. (14) Branch hund. *S. Wilts.* 4 m. W. of Amesbury-77. Acres 3540; pop. 328+5; poor r. 188*l.* (Amesb. U.); real prop. 3253*l.* St. Peter *Vic.* (Sal.) val. 172*l.*, patr. Lord Ashburton.

WINTERBURN tnshp. ( ) Gargrave par. *W. R. York.* 5 m. NW. of Skipton-216, is joined to FLASBY.

WINTERCOTT tnshp. (55) Leominster par. *N. Hereford.* 3 m. SSW. of Leominster-137, is joined to HIDE.

Winterdyne House ( ) near Bewdley, *N. Wor-*

cest., T. Pardoe, Esq., in a fine spot on the Severn, was b. by the Winningtons.

Winterfall Farm (6) 10 m. ESE. of Reigate, *SE. Surrey.*

Winterfield (69) 9 m. N. of Galway, *Mid. Galway.*

Winterfold (54) 3 m. SE. of Kidderminster, *N. Worcest.*, Rev. T. Harwood.

WINTERHAY tythg. ( ) Ilminster par. *S. Somerset.* near Ilminster-136. Real prop. 428*l.*

WINTERING GARTHS hmlt. ( ) Melbecks tnshp. *N. R. York.* near Reeth-242.

WINTERINGHAM par. (86) N. Manley wap. *N. Lincoln.* 10 m. NNW. of Brigg-155, on R. Humber. Acres 3970; pop. 694; poor r. 284*l.* (Glanford U.); real prop. 6170*l.*; charities 29*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 657*l.*, patr. Rev. T. F. R. Read, rector.

WINTERSET tnshp. ( ) Wragby par. *W. R. York.* 4 m. SE. of Wakefield-182, near N. Midld. rail. and Barnsley canal. Acres 1170; pop. 167 + 2; poor r. 67*l.*; real prop. 1615*l.*

WINTERSLOW par. (14) Alderbury hund. *SE. Wilts.* 5 m. ENE. of Salisbury-81, on the roman way to Winchester, has *W. Hut* barrows. Acres 4460; pop. 838 + 9; poor r. 643*l.* (Alderbury U.); real prop. 3506*l.*; charities 53*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 784*l.*, patr. Rev. H. E. Fryer. Saxon and other coins, down to Stephen, have been found, cut into halves and quarters for ½*d.* and ¼*d.* by a cross (hence farthing, i. e. a fourth-ing).

WINTERSTOKE HUNDRED (19, 20) *N. Somerset.* contains the pars. of Axbridge *rect.*, Badgworth *r.*, Banwell *vic.*, Blagdon *r.*, Bledon *r.*, Charterhouse-on-Mendip, Cheddar *v.*, Christon *r.*, Churchill *cur.*, Compton Bishop *v.*, Congresbury *v.*, E. Harptree, Hutton *r.*, Kenn, Kewstoke *v.*, Locking *r.*, Loxton *r.*, Puxton *c.*, Stoke Rodney, Rowberrow *r.*, Shipham *r.*, Uphill *r.*, Weston-super-Mare *r.*, Week St. Lawrence, Winscombe *v.*, Worle *v.*, and Yatton; acres 62,030, pop. 21,986, houses 4293. See AXBRIDGE DEANERY.

P. WINTERTON par. (86) N. Manley wap. *NW. Lincoln.* 8 m. NW. of Glandford-Brigg-155, on Fosseway. Acres 4480; pop. 1373 + 8; poor r. 365*l.* (Brigg U.); real prop. 7576*l.*; charities 16*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 69*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, has brass of J. Rudd's wives (1504). Three roman pavements found 1747. *Mkt. D.* Wed. *Fair*, 6 July.

WINTERTON par. (67) W. Flegg hund. *E. Norfolk*, 8 m. NNW. of Yarmouth-124, a decayed mkt. town on the coast, where elephant bones were found 1665, gives title of earl to the Turnours of Shillinglee. Acres 1630; pop. 588, fishermen; poor r. 319*l.* (Flegg Incorp.); real prop. 1819*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Norw.) val. with E. Somerton 478*l.*, patr. J. Hume, Esq.; church, on *W. Ness* (which has a shoal under it ¼ m. long), close to the fixed *light* (put up 1790, 52 ft. high, seen 14 m.), and opposite *W. Ridge*, which lies 10 m. NE. outside Hasboro' Gat, is 4 m. long, with 10 to 17 fath.

WINTHORPE par. (84) Candleshoe wap. *E. Lincoln.* 9 m. E. of Spilsby-129, on the coast. Acres 1260; pop. 273 + 3; poor r. 243*l.* (Spils. U.); real prop. 4778*l.*; charities 6*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* with Burgh; church, has 2 brasses from 1500.

P. WINTHORPE par. (70) N. Newark wap. *E. Notts.* 2 m. NNE. of Newark-124, on Foss Road and R. Trent. Acres 680; pop. 225; poor r. 38*l.* (New. U.); real prop. 1898*l.*; charities, Brewer's poor and school 48*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 170*l.*, patr. J. Handley, Esq. *W. Hall*, E. Steade, Esq., has a fine view from a temple made out of the timber of the spanish floating batteries taken at the siege of Gibraltar.

WINTON vil. Pencaitland par. *W. Haddington.* 3 m. SE. of Tranent, on R. Tyne. *W. House*, —. Gave title of earl to the Seatons. ☞ WINTON tnshp. ( ) Kirkby Stephen par. *E. Westmrld.* 1 m. NE. of Kirkby Stephen-226, on the R. Eden, has a school, founded by the Monkhouses, where the Langhornes (whose father was master), Burn author of 'Justice of the Peace,' and Dr. Monkhouse, were educated. Pop. 358 + 9; real prop. 2156*l.* *W. Hall*, was the Scaifes' seat up to Edw. II. ☞ WINTON tnshp. ( ) Sigston Kirby par. *N. R. York.* 4 m. NW. of Northallerton -225, contains Hallikeld and Stank. Acres 1340; pop. 112; poor r. 47*l.* (Northallert. U.); real prop. 148*l.*

WINTRINGHAM par. ( ) Buckrose wap. *E. R. York.* 6 m. ENE. of New Malton-217, contains Knapton *cur.* Acres 8481, —of town 5740; pop. 603 + 2, and 339; poor r. 263*l.* (Malt. U.); real prop. 5767*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. Peter *Dom.* (Yk.) val. —*l.*, patr. Sir G. Strickland, Bt., of Boynton.

Wintringham, Upper and *Lower* (52) 2 m. E. of St. Neot's, *S. Hunts.*

Wintry Park (6) 1 m. NNE. of Epping, *S. Essex.*

Winwadremer of the Saxons, is *Windermere, Westmrld.*

Winwaed Streame of Alfred's Will, is R. Broadare, near Leeds, *W. R. York.*, which went by *Winwidfeld*, or WINMOOR.

Winwal House. See WEREHAM, *Norfolk.*

WINWICK par. (52) Leightonstone hund. *E. Hunts.* and Polebrook hund. *Northmptn.* 6 m. SE. of Oundle-78. Acres 1710; pop. 373 + 5; poor r. 230*l.* (Ound. U.); real prop. 1794*l.*; charities, Ruff's for poor 20*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Ely) val. 66*l.*, patr. Lord Montagu.

P. WINWICK par. ( ) W. Derby hund. *S. Lancash.* 4 m. N. of Warrington-184, near N. West. rail. and Sankey canal, containing Ashton and Newton in Mackerfield, Culcheth, Golborne, Haydock, Houghton, Kenyon, Lowton, and Southworth *cur.* (with an old seat), was the saxon *Maserfeld* (or at Oswestry), where Oswald of Northumbria was killed 642. Acres 24,660, —of town with Hulme 1410; pop. 18,148 + 118, and 545, in the cotton mills and hardware manufact.; poor r. 120*l.* (Warringt. U.); real prop. 5191*l.*; charities 539*l.*, of which 34*l.* to — free gram. school. St. Oswald *Rect.* (Ches.) val. —*l.*, patr. Earl of Derby; church, old, has a good spire, an inscription to St. Oswald, and 2 brasses of Sir P. Legh of Lyme (1527, with effigies), and another (1492). *W. Hall*, Rev. J. Hornby.

WINWICK par. (53) Guilsborough hund. *W. Northmptn.* 8 m. NE. of Daventry-72, near Union canal, has, at a farm, the gate, etc. of an old seat, and at *W. Common* a meet for the Pytchley hounds. Acres 1880; pop. 165 + 1; poor r. 38*l.* (Davent. U.); real prop. 3957*l.*; charities, Lord Craven's for poor 18*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 567*l.*, patr. Bp. of Lincoln.

Wiranmuth of the Saxons, is MONK'S WEARMOUTH, *Durham.*

Wire, The (34) 5 m. SW. of Swindon, *N. Wilts.*

Wirheale of the Saxons, is *The Wirrall, Cheshire.*

WIRKSWORTH HUNDRED (71-2, 81-2) *Mid. Derby.*, in 'King's Field,' and held under the Crown, contains the pars of Ashover, Bentley-Fenny *rect.*, Bonsall, Carsington, Hartington, Hognaston, Ireton Kirk, Kniveton *cur.*, Mappleton *r.*, Matlock, Parwick, Thorpe *r.*, Tissington *c.*, and parts of Ashborne *vic.*, Bradborne *v.*, Crich, Darley, Wirksworth, and Youlgrave; acres 73,880, with lead, pop. 24,394, houses 4940. See ASHBOURNE DEANERY.

P. M. WIRKSWORTH par. in the above, Appleton, and High Peak hunds. 11 m. NNW. of Derby, 140 from London, near Cromford and Midld. rails. and canal, a polling and petty sess. town, and mining court of the wap., containing Cromford, Alderwasley (the Hurts' seat), Middleton (all *curs.*), with Hopton (the Gells'), and 6 other tnshps. among the limestone hills, 'was the saxon *Werchesvorde*, held by Repton ab. before the Conquest, when it had a church, and came through the Ferrers', etc. to the duchy of Lancaster (1265) as part of Tutbury Honour. Acres 14,640, with lead and barytes mines and stone; pop. 7891 + 14,—of town 4000 (?), in the mines, smelting and cotton mills, tape, stocking, and hat manufact.; houses —, with 3 chapels, Moot hall reb. 1814 (where the hoppet, or standard brass dish of Hen. VIII.'s time for measuring the ores, is kept), bank, savings bk. (48,553*l.* from 1312 depositors), A. Gell's free gram. school (114*l.* with 2 fellowships and 2 scholarships at St. John's Coll. Camb.), and a hosp. (119*l.*); poor r. 920*l.* on 9951*l.* (Belper U.); real prop. 9763*l.*; charities 419*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Lich.) val. 340*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, later eng., has mons. of the Gells, Lowes, Hurts, Wigleys, etc. *W. Hall*, C. Hurt, Esq. Arkwright was a barber here; roman coins have been found; a barrow at Hopton 196 ft. round. *Mkt. D.* Tu. *Fairs*, Shrove and Easter Tu. 12 May, 18 July, 8 Sept. 3rd Tu. Nov., cattle, etc.

WIRRELL (HIGHER) HUNDRED (79) *NW. Cheshire*, the saxon *Wirheale*,— a broad hammer-headed tract between the Mersey and Dee, 16 m. by 6,—contains the pars. of Burton *cur.*, Eastham *vic.*, Neston *v.*, *Shotwick *v.*, *Stanlow, *Gt. Stanney, *Stoke *c.*, and parts of *Backford *v.*, Bromborrow *c.*, *St. Mary-on-the-Hill, *St. Oswald, and *Holy Trinity; acres 33,540, pop. 8992, houses 1577. W. (LOWER) HUNDRED as above, contains the pars. of Bebington *rect.*, Bidstone *cur.*, Birkenhead *c.*, Heswall *r.*, Thurstaston *r.*, Upton *c.*, Wallasey *r.*, W. Kirby *r.*, Woodchurch *r.*, and part of Bromborrow; acres 29,680, pop. 24,686, houses 3949. ✠ WYREHALL, or WORRALL, DEANERY, archdy. and dioc. of Chester, contains the benefices above, with Neston *v.* *Wirrall P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. in the above hund. (except those marked *), with Arrow, Barnston, Brimstage, Caldy, Childer Thornton, Claughton and Grange, Frankby, Gayton, Grange, Greasby, Hooton, Hoose, Irby, Landican, Ledsham, Leighton, Liscard, Meolse (Great and Little), Moreton, Ness, Netherpool, Newton-cum-Larton, Noctorum, Overpool, Oxton, Pensby, Poulton-cum-Seacombe, Poulton-cum-Spittle (where poor ho. is), Prenton, Puddington, Raby, Saughall Massey, Storeton, Great Sutton, Little Sutton, Thingwall, Hough Thornton, Tranmere, Whitby, Willaston; acres 48,616, pop. 31,632, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 3851 (out-door 3716), expend. 3907*l.*, prop. rated 184,819*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same, except Whitby; pop. 31,784 + 444: 29 and 'many more' deaths from cholera in 1849 at Wallasey. It constitutes Birkenhead New County Court district.

WIRSWALL tnshp. (73) Whitchurch par. *S. Cheshire*, 2 m. N. of Whitchurch-163. Acres 1000; pop. 91 + 1; poor r. 55*l.* (Nantwich U.); real prop. 1350*l.* *W. House*, Capt. Magan (?).

WISBEACH HUNDRED (65) I. of Ely, *N. Cambridge.* contains the pars. of Elm *vic.*, Leverington *rect.*, Newton *r.*, Outwell, Thorney *cur.*, Tydd St. Giles *r.*, Upwell, and Wisbeach St. Mary and St. Peter *v.*; acres 70,790, pop. 19,907, houses 1061. ✠ W. DEANERY, archdy. and dioc. of Ely, contains the benefices above.

WISBEACH ST. MARY, as above, 2 m. WSW. of the following, is a *Cur.* with it, including Guyhirn *cur.* Acres 980; pop. 1931 + 41; poor r. 755*l.* (Wisb. U.); charities 197*l.*, of which 40*l.* to Hardy's sch., 14*l.* to Jobson's sund. schools,—besides 15 poor's cottages.

P. M. WISBEACH ST. PETER par. in the above hund., a station on Lynn rail., 96 m. from London, or 93 by road, and 31 m. N. of Cambridge, a port (near Lynn Deeps), assize, sessions, and polling town, in the Fens, on *W. River* (or the Nen), and *W. Canal*, near the *Norfolk* border, was the saxon *Wiselec* (Ouse-beck?) given to Ely abbey 1000, by Oswy, son-in-law of Brithnoth; had a castle b. by the Conqueror 1071, visited by John 1216, reb. 1478-83 by Bp. Morton and his successors, who made it their seat, and visited 1469 by Edw. IV.; was inundated by the sea, which broke over the sands 1236 and '55, 1437, and 1614; fortified by Cromwell, shaken by an earthquake 1750; was first chartered by Edw. VI., and under the late act is divided into 2 wards (the new bounds including part of Walsoken), governed by a mayor, 6 ald., 18 council., with the style of "burgesses of boro' of W.," and revenue of 2935*l.* Acres 6450, fertile pasture, etc.,—of boro' 1200; pop. 8530 (of town—), in the grain and shipping trade, as below; houses —, with 2 churches, 7 chapels, shire hall (reb. 1801), with a gaol and custom-house attached, corn exchange (1811), and reading rooms, literary soc. (1781, with 3000 vols.), 2 banks, savings bk. (35,445*l.* from 1378 depositors), theatre, baths, gas-works, Rose Inn assembly rooms (called the 'Horn' 1475), mills, Blackfriars one-arch stone bridge (1767), foundry, boat-yards, brewery, and malt-houses,—Edw. VI.'s free gram. school (92*l.*, with 4 bye-fellowships and 6 scholarships of 70*l.*, at Camb.), on the foundation of a guild as old as 1394, reb. on site of old town hall, and where Abp. Herring, Bp. Lindsay, and T. Clarkson, were educated,—Wright's schools (230*l.*), Dr. Jobson's girls' and sund. schools (180*l.*), mayor's asylum (60*l.*), K. John's, Stermyn's, and Hawkins's almshouses, and Union p. house; poor r. 4098*l.* on 31,742*l.*; real prop. 58,974*l.*; charities 1408*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Ely) with St. Mary *Cur.*, val. 1779*l.*, patr. Bishop, who has the manor; church, part norman and decorated eng., has two naves, a good tower (since 1520), St. Martin's chantry, canopied brass of Thom. de Braunstone (1401), and tombs of the Southwells of *W. Castle*, of N. Sandford (who freed the town of 'Tole'), and a pretty epitaph ('Beneath, a sleeping infant lyes'—). New Chapel *Cur.*, 200*l.*, Trustees,—*ch.*, b. 1831, chiefly by Dr. Jobson, sometime vicar. Bps. Alcock and Watson, and Abbot Feckenham of Westminster, died here; two protestant martyrs were burnt in Mary's time; and 20*l.* worth of 'W. Halfpence' coined 1670. *W. Castle*, restored 1609-17, by Bp. Andrews, and reb. after designs of I. Jones for the Protector's secretary Thurloe (who was returned to parl. for the town,—the only one it ever made), is gone; roman bricks have been found. A buoyed passage of 6 m. through the sands, leads over Crab's Hole swashway to *W. Hole*, a harb. with 3 fath. water at the improved outfall of the Nen; a *Canal*, 6 m. long, on a level, was cut 1794, to the old Nene at Outwell,—and a packet goes to Peterboro'. In 1846, 98 sail of 8058 tons (35 being under 50 t. each) and 3 steamers of 90 (1 under 50 t.), belonged to the port, which has Sutton Wash for sub-port; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 1172 sail of 79,341, and 929 of 48,988 tons,—from and to 'colonies' 5 of 1268, and 1 of 263 t.,—from

and to 'foreign ports' 66 of 11,675, and 24 of 2868 t., besides 37 foreigners of 3990 t. *inw.*; total customs 14,751*l.*; trade in grain, seeds, wool, timber, wine, coal, etc. *Wisb. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. in the above hund. (except Thorney), with *Clenchwarton, Emneth, *Terrington (St. Clement and St. John), *Tilney (All Saints and St. Lawrence), *Tilney-cum-Islington, Walpole (St. Andrew and St. Peter), Walsoken, West Walton, in *Norfk.*; acres 102,942, pop. 31,484, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 4396 (outdoor 3793), expend. 16,457*l.*, prop. rated 209,079*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 31,485 + 447: 80 and 'many more' deaths from cholera in 1849. The New *County Court* district includes the Registry (except those places marked *), which go to King's Lynn. *Mkt. D.* Sat. *Fairs*, Sat. before Palm Sund., and Lady day, hemp, etc.; Th. before Whit. Sund., horses; 12 Aug., cattle.

P. Wisborough Green par. (9) Bury hund. Arundel rape, *NW. Sussex*, 5 m. NE. of Petworth -49, near Arun and Wye canal, containing Loxwood End *cur.* and a poor house, is a meet for Mr. Napper's hounds. Acres 6710; pop. 1807 + 2; poor r. 1383*l.* (Petw. U.); real prop. 8593*l.* St. Peter *Vic.* (Chic.) val. 346*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, early eng.

Wiscomb Place (22) 3 m. WSW. of Colyton, *E. Devon.* C. Gordon, Esq. (?)

Wiserley, or *Wisserley, Hall* ( ) 1 m. SE. of Wolsingham, *Mid. Durham*, on R. Wear.

Wiseton. See Wyeston, *Notts.* Earl Spencer.

Wisewood hmlt. ( ) Ecclesfield tnshp. *W. R. York.* 5 m. N. of Sheffield-162.

Wishaw, or Whishaw, par. (62) Hemlingford hund. *N. Warwick.* 4 m. NNW. of Coleshill-104, near Birmg. and Fazeley canal, contains Moxhall. Acres 1230; pop. 266 + 5; poor r. 93*l.* (Aston U.); real prop. 1896*l.*; charities, 8*l.* to school, etc. St. Chad *Rect.* (Worc.) val. 370*l.*, patr. J. Ffolliott, Esq., and Jesson family.

P. Wishawton vil. Cambusnethan par. *N. Lanark.* 2 m. NE. of Hamilton-38, on Caledonian rail., is joined to Stewarton. *Wishaw Castle*, — Hamilton, Esq.; *W. Castle*, Lord Belhaven. *Wish. and Coltness Rail.* of 13 m., leased to Caledonian, has a cap. of 240,000*l.*

Wishford, Great, par. (14) Branch hund. *S. Wilts.* 2 m. NNW. of Wilton-84, on R. Wylye. Acres 1590; pop. 358; poor r. 309*l.* (Wilton U.); real prop. 3013*l.*; charities 174*l.*, of which 63*l.* to Sir R. Howe's school, 79*l.* to Sir R. Grobham's almsh. St. Giles *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 342*l.*, patr. Earl of Pembroke, of Wilton Castle. ☞ W., Little, tythg. S. Newton par. near the above. Real prop. 1027*l.*

Wiske River ( ) rises near Ancliffe Ingleby, *N. R. York.* and runs 24 m. W. and S. past Appleby, Danby, S. Otterington, to the Swale, below Kirby-Wiske.

Wisley par. (8) Second Woking hund. *N. Surrey*, 7 m. NE. of Guildford-29, on R. Wey, an old-fashioned place near Basingstoke canal and S. West. rail. Acres 1170, part common; pop. 155; poor r. 102*l.* (Guildf. U.); real prop. 826*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Win.) val. with Pyrford 210*l.*, patr. Earl of Onslow, of Clandon; church, has timber roof and old porch.

Wisp Hill, 12 m. SW. of Hawick, *SW. Roxburgh.* near the head of R. Teviot, is 1830 ft. high.

Wispington par. (83) S. Gartree wap. *Mid. Lincoln.* 4 m. NW. of Horncastle-134. Acres 1570; pop. 84; poor r. 40*l.* (Horncast. U.); real prop. 1051*l.* St. Margaret *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 190*l.*, patr. C. Turnor, Esq., of Panton.

Wissendine. See Whissendine, *Rutland.*

Wissett par. (50) Blything hund. *NE. Suffolk*, 2 m. NW. of Halesworth-100. Acres 2660; pop. 470 + 6; poor r. 157*l.* (Blyth. U.); real prop. 3851*l.*; charities, a town-house. St. Andrew *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 125*l.*, patr. Sir W. E. Hartopp; church, has norman doorways, and a round tower.

Wissington. See Wiston, *Suffolk*, below.

P. Wistanstow par. (61) Purslow hund. *S. Salop*, 5 m. SSW. of Church-Stretton-158, near R. Onny, containing Cheney Longville, is a meet for the United Pack hounds. Acres 5530; pop. 1051 + 7; poor r. 558*l.* (C. Stretton U.); real prop. 3878*l.*; charities 15*l.* Holy Trinity *Rect.* (Heref.) val. 764*l.*, patr. Earl of Craven.

Wistaston par. (73) Nantwich hund. *S. Cheshire*, 2 m. NE. of Nantwich-164, near N. West. rail. Acres 1690; pop. 355; poor r. 149*l.* (Nantw. U.); real prop. 2842*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Ches.) val. 139*l.*, patr. J. W. Hammond, Esq., of *W. Hall* and Wall Fields.

Wisterstone chplry. (55) Marden par. *Mid. Hereford.* 5 m. N. of Hereford-134, on R. Lug. Pop. 28. Living, a *Cur.* (Heref.) val. 48*l.*, patr. W. Vale, Esq.

P. Wiston and Roberton par. Upper Ward, *S. Lanark.* 8 m. S. of Lanark-31, where Rs. Roberton and Garf join the Tweed, under Tinto Hill, containing Newton, and made one 1772, took its name from Wice and Robert, two settlers in Malcolm II.'s time. Size 6 m. by 3, hilly sheep-walks, with limestone quarries, and traces of coal; pop. 929, decreasing, — of vil. 141; real prop. 4953*l.*; for poor 142*l.* Living (presb. Lanark) val. 204*l.*, patr. Crown and Lord Douglas. A waterspout broke on Dungavel Hill, 2nd Aug. 1768; and trout are caught.

* Wiston par. (40) Dungleddy hund. *Mid. Pembroke.* 5 m. ENE. of Haverford-West-251, a contributory boro' to Pembroke (elect. —), under a nominal mayor, has at a farm part of Castell Gwys, built by Sir P. Gwys the Norman (whence the name, *Gwis-* or *Wis-ton*), attacked by the Welsh 1146 and '93, and which came thro' Gwgan ap Bleddyn to the Wogans. Pop. 775 + 3; poor r. 257*l.* (Haverf. U.); real prop. 3257*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 164*l.*, patr. Earl of Cawdor, of Stackpole Court, who has the manor; church, norman. *Fair*, 20 Oct. ☞ Wiston, or Wissington, par. (48) Babergh hund. *S. Suffolk*, 1 m. WSW. of Nayland-57, at the bridge on R. Stour. Acres 1170; pop. 252 + 1; poor r. 186*l.* (Sudbury U.); real prop. 2736*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Ely) val. 300*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, part norman, with a good door, etc. ☞ Wiston par. (9) Steyning hund. Bramber rape, *Mid. Sussex*, 2 m. NW. of Steyning-50, came from the Wistons, de Braoses, etc. to the Shirleys and Fagges. Acres 2750; pop. 341 + 5; poor r. 192*l.* (Thakeham U.); real prop. 3001*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Chic.) val. 340*l.*, patr. C. Goring, Esq., of *W. Park*, an old seat, where the three Shirleys, Sir Thom., Sir Anthony, Sir Robert, all travellers, were born before 1612; church, has a good brass of Sir Jno. de Brewys (Braose ?) 1426.

Wistow par. (51) Hurstingstone hund. *Mid. Hunts.* 6 m. NNW. of St. Ive's-60. Acres 2070; pop. 490 + 9; poor r. 269*l.* (St. Ive's U.); real prop. 4097*l.*; charities 6*l.* St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Ely) val. 354*l.*, patr. R. Woodruff, Esq. ☞ Wistow par. (63) Gartree hund. *Mid. Leicest.* 6 m. SE. of Leicester-96, on a branch of R. Soar, and Union Canal, contains Newton-Harcourt *cur.* Acres 2100; pop. 296; poor r. 13*l.* (Billesdon U.); real prop. 1670*l.* St. Wiston *Vic.* (Pet.) val. with Newton 92*l.*, patr. Sir H. Hal-

ford, Bt., of *W. Hall*, where Ch. I. staid before Naseby, and which has portraits of Ch. I. and II., etc., a clock, and a pair of emus, given by Geo. IV. to the late physician, who changed his name from Vaughan, when he succeeded his cousin here; church, has effigies, etc. of the Halfords. ☞ WISTOW par. ( ) Lower Barkstone-Ash hund. *W. R. York.* 2 m. NW. of Selby-181, near R. Ouse. Acres 3870; pop. 756 + 9; poor r. 282*l.* (Selby U.); real prop. 6678*l.*; charities 41*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Yk.) val. 221*l.*, patr. The Prebendary.

WISWELL tnshp. ( ) Whalley par. *Mid. Lancash.* 3 m. S. of Clitheroe-217. Acres 1410; pop. 775 + 5, in the cotton manufact.; poor r. 122*l.* (Clither. U.); real prop. 2670*l.*

Witceorce of the Saxons, is WHITCHURCH, *Hants.*

WITCHAM par. (51) S. Witchford hund. *Mid. Cambridge.* 5 m. W. of Ely-67, contains Wolvey Hill and Holes. Acres 2800, with pasture; pop. 520 + 1; poor r. 250*l.* (Ely U.); real prop. 4526*l.* St. Martin *Vic.* (Ely) val. 100*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, has a good window, stone pulpit and 8-sided font, double piscina, etc.

WITCHAM GRAVEL, Ely Trinity par. as above, 2 m. NNW. in Ely Byall Fen.

P. WITCHAMPTON par. (15) Cranborne hund. *E. Dorset.* 4 m. NNW. of Wimborne Minster-100, on the Allen, a branch of the Stour, has remains of an old abbey cell. Acres 1170; pop. 461, some in a paper mill; poor r. 224*l.* (Wimb. U.); real prop. 2162*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 258*l.*, patr. H. C. Sturt, Esq., of Critchell Ho.; church, decorated eng.

Witchcot (55) 4 m. NNE. of Ludlow, *S. Salop.*

WITCHFORD (NORTH) HUNDRED (51, 65) Isle of Ely, *N. Cambridge.* contains March, the pars. of Chatteris *vic.*, Doddington *rect.*, Ramsey, and Whittlesey (St. Mary and St. Andrew) *v.*; acres 78,760, pop. 20,343, houses 4083. *N. Witchfd. P. L. Union,* contains the pars. etc. of Benwick, Chatteris, Doddington (where poor ho. is), Manea, March, Welchesdaw, and Wimblington; acres —, pop. 14,773; cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1344 (out-door 1021), expend. 5549*l.*; prop. rated 136,677*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 14,733 + 207: 12 and 'many more' deaths from cholera in 1849. It constitutes March New County Court district. W. (SOUTH) HUNDRED (51, 65) Isle of Ely, *Mid. Cambridge.* contains the pars. of Coveney *r.*, Grunty Fen, Haddenham *cur.*, Mepal *r.*, Stretham *r.*, Sutton *v.*, Welches-Dam, Wentworth, Wilburton *c.*, Witcham *v.*, and Witchford *v.* Acres 48,660, pop. 9030, houses 1789. See ELY DEANERY. ☞ WITCHFORD par. in the above hund. 2 m. SW. of Ely-67, near Peterboro' and Cambridge rails. Acres 2580, part common; pop. 561 + 10; poor r. 146*l.* (Ely U.); real prop. 4673*l.* St. Nicholas *Vic.* (Ely) val. 230*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.

WITCHINGHAM, GREAT, par. (66) Eynsford hund. *Mid. Norfolk,* 11 m. NW. of Norfolk-108, on R. Wensum. Acres 2010; pop. 624 + 4; poor r. 414*l.* (St. Faith's U.); real prop. 4181*l.*; charities 33*l.*, and fuel allotment. St. Mary *Vic.* (Norw.) val. with LITTLE W. 658*l.*, patr. New Coll. Oxon. *W. House,* C. Thompson, Esq. ☞ W., LITTLE, par. as above, 1 m. E. Acres 1120; pop. 45; poor r. 21*l.* (St. Faith's U.); real prop. 1228*l.* St. Faith *Rect.* with GREAT W.

Witchley Common (64) 1½ m. NW. of Ketton, *E. Rutland,* has a good prospect.

WITCHLING, or WYCHLING, par. (3) Eyhorne hund. Aylesford lathe, *Mid. Kent,* 10 m. E. of Maidstone-34. Acres 1310; pop. 124; poor r 61*l.* (Hollingbourne U.); real prop. 1024*l.* St. Margaret *Rect.* (Cant.) val. 158*l.*, patr. Rev. R. Read.

WITCOMB, or WHITECOMB, MAGNA, par. (44) Upper Dudstone hund. *Mid. Gloucest.* 5 m. SSW. of Cheltenham-95, on Ermine St., near Cooper's Hill, where roman pavements, baths, coins, and other signs of a villa were found 1818. Acres 1000; pop. 179; poor r. 34*l.* (Cheltenh. U.); real prop. 1473*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 97*l.*, patr. Trustees. *W. Park,* late Sir M. B. Hicks, Bt., of Williamstrip. ☞ W., LITTLE, hmlt. Badgeworth par. 1 m. N. of the above. Pop. 210.

WITCOMBE hmlt. (18) Martock par. *S. Somerset.* 3 m. SW. of Ilchester-121. Pop. 59; real prop. 1556*l.*

Wite of the Saxons, is COURTFIELD, *Wilts.*

WITHAM DIVISION (47-8) Lexden hund. *NE. Essex,* contains the pars. of Aldham, Chapel, Gt. Coggeshall, *Earl's Colne, *Eugain Colne, *Wake's Colne, *White Colne, *Copford, Feering, Inworth, Markshall, Messing, *Pattiswick, *Great and Little Tey, and *Mark's Tey; acres 29,820, pop. 11,560, houses 2359.

WITHAM HUNDRED (47) *Mid. Essex,* contains the pars. of *Bradwell *rect.*, Great and Little Braxted *rs.*, Little Coggeshall, *Cressing *vic.*, Fairsted *r.*, Faulkbourn *r.*, Hatfield-Peverell *v.*, Kelvedon *v.*, *Black (*r.*) and White (*v.*) Notley, Rivenhall *r.*, Terling *r.*, Ulting *v.*, Witham *v.*, and part of *Gt. Leighs; acres 37,830, pop. 11,666, houses 2312. ✠ W. DEANERY, archdy. of Colchester, dioc. of Rochester, includes the benefices above, with those in Hatfield-Peverell rural deanery.

P. M. WITHAM par. in the above hund. 9 m. NE. of Chelmsford, 37 from London, on E. Union rail. and R. Brain, near the roman *Canonium,* is a petty sess. town, reb. by Edw. the Elder, held by Earl Harold and Eustace of Boulogne (as the Honour of Bonanda), and given by Stephen to the K. Templars. Acres 3280, with an iron spring; pop. 3158 + 42; houses 580, with 2 churches, 4 chapels, bank, savings bk. (39,851*l.* from 1373 depositors), lunatic asylum, school, Greene's almshouses (80*l.*), Bridge St. almsh. (172*l.*), Armond's (5*l.*), and Harvey's (2*l.*) almsh., and Union p. house; poor r. 516*l.* on 14,289*l.*; real prop. 12,570*l.*; charities 299*l.* St. Nicholas *Vic.* (Roch.) val. with All Saints *Cur.* 473*l.*, patr. Bp. of London; church, on Cheping hill (near a double-ditch'd camp), is later eng., and has some roman bricks in it, with effigies of Judge Heathcote. *W. Lodge,* W. Luard, Esq., where Geo. II. and Q. Charlotte used to stop with Lord Abercorn on their way to Hanover; Faulkborne Hall, J. Bullock, Esq. *With. P. L. Union,* contains the pars. in the above divis. and hund. (except those marked *), with Wickham; acres 36,897, pop. 15,407, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2018 (out-door 1373), expend. 5238*l.*, prop. rated 81,265*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 15,410 + 98. It belongs to Colchester New County Court district. *Mkt. D.* Tu. *Fairs,* Mon. before Whit. Sund. 4 June, 14 Sept.

WITHAM. See WYTHAM, *Berks.*

WITHAM FRIARY par. (19) Frome hund. *E. Somerset.* 4 m. SSW. of Frome-103, on R. Frome, contains Charterhouse-on-Mendip, and a farm on the site of a carthusian friary cell, founded by Hen. II. 1180, val. 227*l.* Acres 4970; pop. 581 + 1; poor r. 47*5l.* (Frome U.); real prop. 2904*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* (Ba. and W.) val. 106*l.*, patr. Duke of Somerset, who has the manor, which was a peculiar till 1826. ☞ W.-ON-THE-

Hill par. (64) Beltisloe wap. *SW. Lincoln.* 4 m. SW. of Bourn-77, near R. Glen, contains Lound, Manthorpe, and Toft. Acres 4210; pop. 573 + 3; poor r. 90*l.* (Bourn U.); real prop. 2830*l.*; charities 256*l.*, of which 24*l.* to school, 184*l.* to church, etc. St. Andrew *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 107*l.*, patr. Gen. Johnson, of *W. House.* ☞ W., North, par. (70) as above, 8 m. S. of Grantham-110, on *W. River* (which rises at Market Overton, *N. Rutland.*, and runs about 80 m. N. and SE. past Grantham, Lincoln, Tattershall, and Boston, to the Wash), contains Libthorpe. Acres 1740; pop. 300 + 3; poor r. 93*l.* (Granth. U.); real prop. 2160*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 300*l.*, patr. Viscount Downe. ☞ W., South, par. (64) as above, 2 m. SSW., at R. Witham's head, has traces of a templars' preceptory, found. 1164. Acres 3230; pop. 506 + 9; poor r. 100*l.* (Granth. U.); real prop. 2220*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 120*l.*, patr. Earl Dysart.

Withcall par. (84) Louth Eske hund. *Mid. Lincoln.* 3 m. SW. of Louth-143, on the Wolds, is a meet for the S. Wold hounds. Acres 2650; pop. 90 + 2; poor r. 24*l.* (Louth U.); real prop. 1937*l.* St. Martin *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 516*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

Withcote par. (64) Framland hund. *E. Leicest.* 9 m. SSE. of Melton Mowbray-105, locally in E. Goscote hund. Acres 1230; pop. 30; poor r. 44*l.* (Billesdon U.); real prop. 1148*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 133*l.*, patr. Rev. H. Palmer, of *W. House* (an old seat), who has the manor, and reb. the church.

Withenshaw Hall (80) 3 m. ENE. of Altrincham, *N. Cheshire*, near R. Mersey, T. Tatton, Esq.

Witheridge Hundred (21, 26) *N. Devon.* contains the pars. of Bishop's Nympton, Cheldon *rect.*, Chulmleigh *r.*, Creacombe *r.*, Cruys-Morchant *r.*, King's Nympton *r.*, Mariansleigh *cur.*, Meshaw *r.*, Oakford *r.*, Puddington *r.*, Rackenford *r.*, Romansleigh *r.*, Rose Ash *r.*, Stoodleigh *r.*, Templeton *r.*, Thelbridge *r.*, Washford Pyne *r.*, Witheridge *vic.*, Woolfardisworthy *r.*, and E. and W. Worlington *rs.*; acres 84,680, pop. 10,805, houses 2044. See S. Molton Deanery.

P. Witheridge par. in the above hund. 9 m. SE. of S. Molton-178, near where R. Sturcomb joins the Little Dart, was a boro' and mkt. town, and has at *W. Moor* a meet for the Tiverton hounds. Acres 6490; pop. 1399 + 13; poor r. 582*l.* (S. Molt. U.); real prop. 6414*l.*; charities 34*l.*, of which 21*l.* to Mellhuish's school. St. J. Baptist *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 350*l.*, patr. Rev. W. P. Thomas; church, has a figured stone pulpit. Chapple, the editor of Risdon's 'Survey,' born at West Yeo (1719-55).

Witherington tythg. (15) Downton par. *SE. Wilts.* 5 m. SSE. of Salisbury-81.

Witherley par. (63) Sparkenhoe hund. *W. Leicest.* 6 m. SW. of Mkt. Bosworth-106, at the bridge on R. Anker and Watling St., contains Atterton and the roman *Manduessedum*, and is a meet for the Atherstone hounds. Acres 1570; pop. 509 + 1; poor r. 168*l.* (Bedworth Incorp.); real prop. 2863*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 500*l.*, patr. Rev. J. C. Roberts, rector; church, has a spire of 156 ft. *W. House*, R. Thompson, Esq. (?)

Withern par. (84) Calceworth hund. *E. Lincoln.* 6 m. SE. of Louth-143, contains Stain. Acres 2510; pop. 435 + 4; poor r. 172*l.* (Louth U.); real prop. 4453*l.*; charities 11*l.*, of which 6*l.* to school. St. Margaret *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 394*l.*, patr. R. Vyner, Esq.

Withernsea tnshp. (85) Hollym par. *E. R. York.* 4 m. NE. of Patrington-192, on the coast. Acres 820; pop. 126; poor r. 48*l.* (Patringt. U.); real prop. 1195*l.* St. Nicholas *Cur.* with Hollym; the site of the church is now ½ m. out in the sea.

Withernwick par. ( ) N. Holderness wap. *E. R. York.* 9 m. NE. of Hull-174, near Lambwith Drain. Acres 2600; pop. 456 + 1; poor r. 173*l.* (Skirlaugh U.); real prop. 3779*l.*; charities 9*l.* St. Alban *Rect.* (Yk.) val. —*l.*, patr. Prebend. of Holme; church, old.

Withersdale par. (50) Hoxne hund. *N. Suffolk*, 9 m. ENE. of Eye-87, near R. Waveney. Acres 2480; pop. 184; poor r. 34*l.* (Hoxne U.); real prop. 1575*l.*; charities 8*l.* St. M. Magdalen *Rect.* with Fressingfield.

Withersden (3) 4 m. NE. of Ashford, *E. Kent.*

Withersfield par. (51) Risbridge hund. *SW. Suffolk*, 2 m. NW. of Haverhill-59. Acres 2480; pop. 640 + 10; poor r. 364*l.* (Risbr. U.); real prop. 2538*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 465*l.*, patr. G. Duffield, Esq.

Withersiack chplry. ( ) Beetham par. *SW. Westmrld.* 7 m. SW. of Kendal-262, near R. Poole, was held by the Harringtons, Broughtons, and came to the Stanleys. Acres 4430; pop. 489; poor r. 117*l.* (Kend. U.); real prop. 4441*l.*; charities 462*l.*, of which Barwick's for school, vicar, poor, apprentices, etc. 445*l.* St. Paul *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 140*l.*, patr. Trustees of Barwick's Charity, — found. by Dean Barwick (1612-64) and his brother Peter, the physician (1619-1705), both natives. *W. Lodge*, now a farm.

Witherston tythg. (18) Poorstock par. *W. Dorset.* 5 m. NE. of Bridport-135. Pop. 41. Living, a *Sin. Rect.* (Sal.) val. 94*l.*, patr. Earl of Dorchester; no church.

Withiel par. (30) Pyder hund. *Mid. Cornwall*, 3 m. WSW. of Bodmin-234, near R. Alan, was called *Berneves* at 'Domesdy,' and belonged to Bodmin priory. Acres 2740 (or 2517); pop. 468; poor r. 128*l.* (Bodm. U.); real prop. 2422*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. Uvel *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 324*l.*, patr. Sir R. R. Vyvyan, Bt., M. P., of Trelowarren, who has most part of the manor; church, contains an old font. At Bryn, the Bevilles' seat, Sir B. Grenville was born 1595.

Withiel Florey par. (20) Taunton hund. *W. Somerset.* 5 m. NE. of Dulverton-165. Acres 2850; pop. 113 + 3; poor r. 127*l.* (Williton U.); real prop. 1351*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. M. Magdalen *Cur.* (Ba. and W.) val. 59*l.*, patr. Sir J. H. Lethbridge, Bt., of Sandhill Pk.

Withiford, or *Withyford* (73) 6 m. NE. of Shrewsbury, *Mid. Salop*, on R. Roden.

Withington par. (44) Bradley hund. *Mid. Gloucest.* 5 m. WNW. of Northleach-82, on R. Coln, near the Cotswolds. Acres 5830; pop. 818 + 7; poor r. 322*l.* (Northl. U.); real prop. 5503*l.*; charities 44*l.*, of which 14*l.* to school. St. Michael *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 686*l.*, patr. Bp. of Worcester; church, cruciform and part norman, with mons. of the Hows, etc. A roman pavement found 1811.

Withington par. (43, 55) Broxash hund. *Mid. Hereford.* 4 m. NE. of Hereford-134, contains Preston Wynne *cur.* Acres 3120, partly in hops; pop. 817 + 9; poor r. 247*l.* (Heref. U.); real prop. 3562*l.*; charities, 8*l.* to Byworth's school, etc. St. Peter *Vic.* (Heref.) val. with Preston 250*l.*, patr. Dean. *W. House*, Mrs. Unit. ☞ Withington tnshp. (81) Manchester par. *SE. Lancash.* 4 m. S. of Manchester-183. Acres 2420; pop. 1277 + 23; poor r. 167*l.* (Chorlton U.); real prop. 9943*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 200*l.*, patr. W. Egerton, Esq., and others. ☞ Withington par. (61) S. Bradford hund. *Mid.*

Salop, 5 m. WNW. of Wellington-143, on Shrewsbury canal, near where R. Roden joins the Tern Acres 1180; pop. 219+2; poor r. 39*l.* (Atcham U.); real prop. 2008*l.* St. J. Baptist *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 80*l.*, patr. Rector of Upton Magna. ☞ WITHINGTON hmlt. (72) Leigh par. *NE. Stafford.* 4 m. WNW. of Uttoxeter-135.

WITHINGTON, LOWER, and W., OLD, tnshps. (80) Prestbury par. *Mid. Cheshire*, 6 m. W. of Macclesfield-167, near Birmg. and Manch. rail., near Tunsted hill, on R. Weaver, is a meet for the Cheshire hounds. Acres 2210, and 1840; pop. 782, and 191; poor r. 180*l.* (Macclesf. U.); real prop. 5241*l.*; charities, 23*l.* to Boden's school. *W. Hall*, J. Glegg, Esq.

P. WITHNELL tnshp. ( ) Leyland par. *Mid. Lancash.* 4 m. NE. of Chorley-208, near Leeds and Liverpool canal and R. Darwen. Acres 4700; pop. 1705+45; poor r. 336*l.* (Chorl. U.); real prop. 4923*l.* St. Paul *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 120*l.*, patr. Vicar.

Withringtun of the Saxons, is WERRINGTON, *Northmptn.*

WITHYBROOK par. (63) Knightlow hund. *NE. Warwick.* 7 m. NW. of Rugby-83, on R. Sow, near Oxford canal, contains Hopsford. Acres 2400; pop. 307; poor r. 87*l.* (Folishill U.); real prop. 4691*l.* All Saints *Vic.* with Kirby Monks.

Withybush Lodge (40) 2 m. NE. of Haverfordwest, *Mid. Pembroke.* Rev. T. Martin.

WITHYCOMBE par. (20) Carhampton hund. *NW. Somerset.* 2 m. SE. of Dunster-161, has a druid circle at High Dumbleden, and is a meet for the W. Somerset hounds. Acres 1010; pop. 318; poor r. 155*l.* (Williton U.); real prop. 2025*l.* St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 203*l.*, patr. T. Hutton, Esq.

WITHYCOMBE-RAWLEIGH par. (22) E. Budleigh hund. *E. Devon.* 5 m. SE. of Topsham-170, near R. Exe, contains Exmouth. Acres 1192; pop. 1192+13; poor r. 415*l.* (St. Thomas U.); real prop. 7182*l.*; charities, 13*l.* to Drake's almshouses, etc. Living a *Cur.* with E. Budleigh; church, reb. 1745.

P. WITHYHAM par. (6) Hartfield hund. Pevensey rape, *N. Sussex*, 6 m. ESE. of E. Grinstead-28. Acres 9080, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 1607; poor r. 858*l.* (E. Grinst. U.); real prop. 5764*l.*; charities 22*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Chic.) val. with St. John *Cur.* 717*l.*, patr. Earl Delawarr, of Buckhurst Pk., which includes Stoneland, the Sackvilles' old seat. At Bolebrook was another.

Withypole (55) 1 m. SW. of Cleobury Mortimer, *SE. Salop.*

WITHYPOOLE par. (20) Williton hund. *W. Somerset.* 7 m. NW. of Dulverton-165, on R. Barle. Acres 4010; pop. 251+4; poor r. 102*l.* (Dulvert. U.); real prop. 1770*l.* St. Andrew *Cur.* with Hawkridge.

Witlesmaere of the Saxons, is *Whittlesea Mere, Hunts.*

WITLEY par. (8) Second Godalming hund. *SW. Surrey*, 3 m. SW. of Godalming-33, includes Milford *cur.* Acres 5990; pop. 1488+11; poor r. 1136*l.* (Hambledon U.); real prop. 6466*l.*; charities 41*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Win.) val. with Thursley 182*l.*, patr. Rev. J. F. Chandler; church, early eng., with 2 brasses.

WITLEY, GREAT, par. (55) Lower Doddingtree hund. *NW. Worcester.* 5 m. SW. of Stourport-126, a petty sess. town (including Redmarley) near Woodbury camp, came from the Cookseys and Russells to the Foleys. Acres 2450, good pasture, on limestone hills; pop. 318, glovers, etc.; poor r. 20*l.* (Martley U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities 4*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Worc.) val. 391*l.*, patr. Lord Ward, of *W. Court*, an old seat (and a meet for the Worcestersh. hounds), — ft. long, in a fine spot, with some pictures, etc.; church, b. 1760 by the 1st lord, has his tomb by Rysbrach, stained windows by Price, some frescoes, and a painted ceiling by Verrio (brought from the chapel at Canons). The dowager Q. Adelaide resided here 1843. ☞ W., LITTLE, chplry. Holt par. as above, 2 m. SE. Acres 1010; pop. 243; poor r. 81*l.* (Mart. U.); real prop. —*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Holt.

WITNESHAM par. (50) Carlford hund. *Mid. Suffolk*, 4 m. NNE. of Ipswich-69, at the head of the Fyn, a branch of R. Deben, has at Burrage Lane traces of a moated seat of the Burghershes, who found. a chapel here. Acres 1530; pop. 543; poor r. 37*l.* (Woodbridge U.); real prop. 3307*l.* St Mary *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 463*l.*, patr. St. Peter's Coll. Camb.

P. M. WITNEY par. (45) Bampton hund. *Mid. Oxford.* 10 m. WNW. of Oxford, 65 from London, on R. Windrush, near Akeman St., a polling place and seat of the blanket trade, in a pleasant spot (including Hailey *cur.*, Crawley, Curbridge), was given by Bp. Ailwyn to Winchester cath. and by Bp. de Blois to St. Cross, — sent members to parls. 33 Edw. I. and 5 Edw. III., about which time a tournament was held by Humphrey Bohun, Aymer de Valence, etc., and is under 2 bailiffs, constables, etc. Acres 5950; pop. 5707+37, — of town 3419, in the manufact. of blankets, duffels or pilot cloths, waggon and barge tiltings, gloves, malt, etc., — with some woolstaplers; houses 654, chiefly in a long street, neatly built, with 4 chapels, town-hall on a piazza, blanket hall (1721), mkt. cross (b. 1683, repaired 1811), 2 banks, 3-arch stone bridge, H. Box's free gram. school (63*l.*), with library, etc., Holloway's school (132*l.*) and weavers' almshouses (75*l.*), Blake's sch. (6*l.*), Church Green almsh. (39*l.*) reb. 1795, Townshend's almsh. for 6 women; poor r. 1499*l.* on 5529*l.*; real prop. 7168*l.*; charities 615*l.*, of which Freeland estate for poor, etc. 138*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* and *Vic.* (OXON.) val. 1290*l.*, patr. Bp. of Winton; church, cruciform, and decorated eng., has a tower with turrets and a good spire, some empty niches, a piscina, sedilia, effigies, etc. of the Wenmans and Freinds, and brass of R. Ayschcombe (1606). About 90,000*l.* worth of blanket pieces are made yearly. *Witn. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Shilton, in *Berks.*, — Widford, in *Glouc.*, — Alvescot, Asthall, Aston and Coate, Bampton, Blackbourton, Brighthampton, Brizenorton, Broadwell, Broughton Poggs, Burford Chimney, Clanfield, Coggs, Crawley, Curbridge (where poor ho. is), Ducklington, Ensham, Filkins, Fulbrook, Hailey, Handborough, Hardwick, Holwell, Kencot, Lew, Minster, Northleigh, Northmoor, Ramsden, Shifford, Standlake, Southleigh, Stanton-Harcourt, Swinbrook, Taynton, Upton and Signet, Westwell, Wilcot, Witney, Yelford, in *Oxon.*; acres 67,708, pop. 22,963, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 3122 (outdoor 2521), expend. 11,770*l.*, prop. rated 100,280*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same, except Ramsden; pop. 22,963+108: many deaths from cholera in 1849. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D.* Th. *Fairs*, Easter Tu., Holy Th., 10 July, Th. after 8 Sept., Th. before 10 Oct., 4 Dec.

Wits End (46) 3 m. E. of Woburn, *SW. Beds.*

WITSTON, or WHITSON (35) Lower Caldicott hund. *S. Monmouth.* 5 m. SE. of Newport-148, near Bristol Channel. Acres 800, part common; pop. 108; poor r. 56*l.* (Newp. U.); real prop. 2430*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Llan.) val. 180*l.*, patr. Chap. and Eton Coll. *W. House*, —.

WITTENHAM, LITTLE, par. (13) Ock hund. *N. Berks.* 4 m. NW. of Wallingford-46, on the Thames, near Sinodun Hill camp. Acres 820; pop. 125 + 1; poor r. 97*l.* (Wallingf. U.); real prop. 1714*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 400*l.*, patr. Rev. F. J. Hilliard, rector; church, has 5 brasses of a priest (1433), the Kidwellys, etc.

P. WITTENHAM, LONG, par. as above, 1 m. W., near Oxford rail. Acres 2280; pop. 580 + 4; poor r. 395*l.* (Wallingf. U.); real prop. 4175*l.*; charities, poor's land 20*l.* St. Peter *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 166*l.*, patr. Exeter Coll.

WITTER par. (25, 32, 39) Ards bar. *E. Down,* 2 m. SE. of Portaferry-103, on E. side of entrance to Lough Strangford, has Quintin (with ruins of De Courcy's castle), Millin, Tara bays, on the E., Bar Hall bay on W., and Ballygrintin point to the S. Acres 2530, good; pop. 1053. Living, a *Vic.* with Inch.

WITTERING, EAST, par. (9) Manhood hund. Chichester rape, *S W. Sussex,* 5 m. SW. of Chichester-62, near the coast. Acres 1260; pop. 261 + 4; poor r. 50*l.* (W. Hampnett U.); real prop. 2138*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Chic.) val. 190*l.*, patr. Bishop. ☞ W., WEST, par. (11) as above, 2 m. WNW. between the coast and Chichester harb. Acres 2500; pop. 575; poor r. 217*l.* (W. Hampnett U.); real prop. 4067*l.*; charities 11*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Chic.) val. 165*l.*, patr. Bishop.

P. WITTERSHAM par. (5) Oxney hund. Shepway lathe, *S. Kent,* 4 m. S. of Tenterden-55, on R. Rother. Acres 3540, part in hops; pop. 998 + 8; poor r. 509*l.* (Tenterd. U.); real prop. 4066*l.*; charities 78*l.*, of which 54*l.* to Morphett's free school. St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Cant.) val. 611*l.*, patr. Archbishop.

WITTON, or WYTTON, par. (52) Hurstingstone hund. *Mid. Hunts.* 2 m. WNW. of St. Ive's-60, on R. Ouse. Acres 1690; pop. 257; poor r. 221*l.* (St. Ive's U.); real prop. 2878*l.* All Saints *Cur.* with Houghton; church, old, is the one where C. J. Fox was married, Sept. 1795. ☞ WITTON tnshp. ( ) Blackburn par. *Mid. Lancash.,* 2 m. WNW. of Blackburn-212, near the rail. and Liverpool canal, on R. Darwen. Acres 650; pop. 1073 + 3, cotton spinners; poor r. 161*l.* (Black. U.); real prop. 2077*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Vicar. *W. Park,* J. Fielden, Esq., under Billinge Hill. ☞ WITTON par. (66) Blofield hund. *E. Norfolk,* 5 m. E. of Norwich-108, near Yarmouth rail. Acres 760; pop. 162; poor r. 115*l.* (Blof. U.); real prop. 1330*l.* St. Margaret *Rect.* with Little Plumstead. *W. House,* J. Penrice, Esq. ☞ WITTON par. (68) Tunstead hund. *NE. Norfolk,* 3 m. ENE. of N. Walsham-125, near the coast. Acres 1710; pop. 280; poor r. 82*l.* (Tunstead Incorp.); real prop. 2850*l.*; charities 47*l.*, of which 10*l.* to Norris's school. St. Margaret *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 136*l.*, patr. Bp. of Ely. *W. Hall,* Lord Wodehouse, of Kimberley. ☞ WITTON hmlt. (62) Aston par. *N W. Warwick.* 3 m. N. of Birmingham-110, near N. West. rail. and Gd. Junct. canal. Pop. 157; real prop. 2017*l.* *W. Hall,* J. Shooner, Esq. (?)

WITTON-CUM-TWAMBROOKS par. chplry. (80) Gt. Budworth par. *Mid. Cheshire,* close to Northwich-174, on R. Dane. Acres 480; pop. 3338 + 42; poor r. 853*l.* (Northw. U.); real prop. 18,024*l.*; charities 295*l.*, of which 270*l.* to Sir J. Dean's free gram. school, found. 1588. St. Helen *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 168*l.*, patr. Rev. R. Greenall; church, good later eng.

WITTON, EAST, par. ( ) W. Hang wap. *N. R. York.* 2 m. SE. of Middleham-232, on R. Ure, includes in W. WITHIN and WITHOUT tnshps., Jervaulx Abbey, Newstead, Birks, Cover Bridge, Ulshaw Bridge, and Kilgrim Bridge. Acres 4280 and 3450, or 7730, with good grindstones; pop. 327 and 297, or 624; poor r. 362*l.* (Leyburn U.); real prop. 6119*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. Ella *Vic.* (Rip.) val. 93*l.*, patr. Marquis of Ailesbury, of Jervaulx Ab.; church, reb. 1809-12 at Geo. III.'s jubilee.

P. WITTON GILBERT par. chplry. ( ) W. Castle ward, *Mid. Durham,* 3 m. NW. of Durham-258, on R. Wear, has at a farm remains of a lepers' hosp. founded by Gilbert de la Ley. Acres 3150; pop. 1243 + 83, in the Finden Hill and Sacristan collieries; poor r. 120*l.* (Chester-le-Street U.); real prop. 5331*l.*, of which 1170*l.* on mines; charities 15*l.* St. Michael *Cur.* (Dur.) val. with Kimbleworth 303*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.

P. WITTON-LE-WEAR par. chplry. ( ) NW. Darlington hund. *Mid. Durham,* 4 m. WNW. of Bishop Auckland-248, near Weardale rail. at the bridge on R. Wear, had an old castle of the De Eures', b. 1410, taken from the D'Arcies by parl. and latterly burnt, and is a meet for the Raby hounds. Acres 3170; pop. 565 + 6, in the coal mines; poor r. 154*l.* (Auckland U.); real prop. 8446*l.*, of which 4500*l.* on mines. St. Philip and James *Cur.* (Dur.) val. 94*l.*, patr. D. Maclean, Esq. *W. Castle,* Sir W. Chayter, Bt.; *W. Hall,* N. Lowson, Esq. ☞ W., LONG. See LONG-WITTON, *Northmbrld.*

P. WITTON, NETHER, par. chplry. ( ) W. Morpeth ward, *Mid. Northmbrld.* 7 m. WNW. of Morpeth-289, on R. Font, contains Coatyards, Ewesley, Healey, Minnykirk, and Ritton (Coltpark and Whitehouse). Acres 6850; pop. 464, — of town 295; poor r. 93*l.* (Morp. U.); real prop. 3733*l.* St. Giles *Cur.* (Dur.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Vicar of Hartburn. *N. W. Hall,* R. Trevelyan, Esq., is near the old tower of the Thorntons, which has become a chapel in the following. ☞ W. SHIELDS tnshp. ( ) Long Horsley par. near the above. Pop. 13. ☞ W., WEST, par. ( ) W. Hang wap. *N. R. York.* 3 m. SW. of Leyburn-235, in Wensley dale, under Penhill, near R. Ure, contains Swinethwaite. Acres 5140; pop. 494; poor r. 250*l.* (Leyb. U.); real prop. 4074*l.*; charities 31*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 103*l.*, patr. Lord Bolton, of Bolton Cast.; church, old. *W. Park,* —.

P. M. WIVELISCOMBE par. (21) W. Kingsbury hund. *W. Somerset.* 15 m. SW. of Bridgwater, 135 from London, a polling place, containing Fitzhead *cur.*, Croford, Langley, West Town, and East and West Whitfield, in a comb or hollow under Manadown and other hills, — was occupied by the Danes and Saxons, given by the Confessor to Wells cath., has part of Bp. Drokensford's palace (after 1410), and is under a bailiff, portreeve, etc. Acres 5350; pop. 2984, in the blanket and woollen manufact.; houses —, with church, 2 chapels, infirmary, bank, Sir J. Coventry's almshouses for 12; poor r. 1830*l.* on 11,344*l.* (Wellington U.); real prop. 15,786*l.*; charities 83*l.* St. Andrew *Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. 300*l.*, patr. The Prebendary; church, lately reb. on a site where roman and saxon coins were found. Remains of a square or roman camp at Courtneys, and a round or saxon one at Castle Hill (where roman coins were found 1711). *Mkt. Ds.* Tu. Sat. *Fairs,* last Tu. Feb., 12 May, 25 Sept., oxen, sheep, etc.

WIVELSFIELD par. (9) Street hund. Lewes rape, *N. Sussex,* 3 m. SE. of Cuckfield-38, near Brighton rail. Acres 3680; pop. 732; poor r. 282*l.* (Chailey U.); real prop. 3045*l.*; charities 15*l.* St. J. Baptist *Cur.* (Chic.) val. 94*l.*, patr R. Tanner, Esq.; church, early eng.

P. Wivenhoe par. (48) Lexden hund. *NE. Essex*, 4 m. SE. of Colchester-5f, where R. Roman runs to R. Colne, is the port to Colchester (with a custom-house, etc.), was held by Rob. Gernon at 'Domesdy.' and came thro' the De Batailes, Suttons, etc. to the De Veres, and Roger Townsend who fought against the Armada. Acres 1840; pop. 1599; in the oyster trade; poor r. 438*l.* (Lexd. U.); real prop. 5455*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 374*l.*, patr. N. C. Corsellis, Esq., of *W. Hall*, thro' the above; church, has triple canopied brasses of Viset. Beaumont (1507) and lady. *W. Park*, Gen. Rebow.

Wiverton Hall (71) Langar par. *S. Notts.* 2 m. SSE. of Bingham-124, on R. Smite, in ruins, has the gate, etc. of the Chaworths' seat, built Hen. VI.'s time, and garrisoned in the civil war.

Wiveton par. (68) Holt hund. *N. Norfolk*, 4 m. NW. of Holt-119, near the coast. Acres 1610; pop. 240 + 3; poor r. 20*l.* (Walsingham U.); real prop. 1695*l.*; charities, Greenaway's for poor, etc. 26*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 207*l.*, patr. G. Wyndham, Esq.; church, has 2 brasses (from 1512).

Wiweceasterscyre of the Saxons, is *Worcestershire.*

Wix, or Weeks, par. (48) Tendring hund. *NE. Essex*, 4 m. ESE. of Manningtree-60, had a benedictine nunnery, found. (Hen. I.) by Walter Mascherell, val. 93*l.*, given to Wolsey, then to Sir A. Fortescue, etc. Acres 2850; pop. 808; poor r. 477*l.* (Tend. U.); real prop. 5801*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* (Roch.) val. 160*l.*, patr. Rev. G. Wilkins, curate. *W. Abbey*, J. Ferris, Esq. (?)

Wixamtree Hundred (46, 52) *Mid. Beds.* contains the pars. of Blunham, Cardington, Cople, Northill, Southill, Warden, Willington, and part of Sandy; acres 26,100, pop. 7002, houses 1363.

Wixford par. (54) Barlichway hund. *SW. Warwick.* 1 m. S. of Alcester-103, on R. Alne. Acres 530; pop. 121 + 2; poor r. 50*l.* (Alcest. U.); real prop. 1147*l.*; charities 10*l.* St. Milburgh *Cur.* with Exhall; church, has a very good canopied brass of Thom. de Crewe (1411), and one of a priest.

Wixhill hmlt. (73) Weston-under-Redcastle chplry. *N. Salop*, 3 m. E. of Wem-163. Pop. 28.

P. M. Woburn par. (48) Manshead hund. *SW. Beds.* 12 m. SW. of Bedford, 41 from London (51 by N. West. rail.), a petty sess. town, which has grown out of the cistercian abbey found. 1145 by Hugh de Bolebec, val. 391*l.*, and given by Edw. VI. to the Russells. Acres 3200, with fuller's earth and lignite; pop. 1914 + 9, some straw-platters and lacemakers; houses 350, with 2 chapels, mkt. house (reb. 1830 by Blore for Duke of Bedford, in tudor style, on site of one b. after fire of 1724), reservoir, Earl Francis's free schools (50*l.*), girls' school, Duke John's almshouses for 12 (30*l.*); poor r. 514*l.* on 7642*l.*; real prop. 9273*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* (Expt.) val. 251*l.*, patr. Duke of Bedford; church, b. by Abbot Hobbs (whom Hen. VIII. hung on Abbot's Oak, a low pollard, in the park), is ivy-covered, and has a pinnacled campanile tower of 90 ft., 18 ft. away, but reb. and joined to the body 1830 by Blore, — also mons. of the Stantons, a carved pulpit, and C. Maratti's 'Nativity.' *W. Abbey*, Duke of Bedford, b. 1774 by the 4th duke (on site of the abbey which Eliz. visited 1572, Ch. I. 1645), and restored by Holland, is a quadrangle above 200 ft. square with an ionic front, — a saloon 35½ ft. by 25½, library 50 ft. by 24½, picture gallery 114¾ ft. by 17½, — tennis court, riding ho., and colonnade; and has portraits (with many Vandycks) of Jane Seymour and Philip and Mary (on panel) by Holbein, — Eliz. by Zucchero, — Sir N. Bacon, Lord Admi. Clinton (by Ketel) and his wife the 'fair Geraldine,' — Edw. Courtenay, to whom Q. Mary made love, — Sir P. Sidney, Lady Cooke (wife of Edw. VI.'s tutor), Burleigh, Anne of Denmark, Cromwell, Colbert, Killigrew (Ch. II.'s jester), — Will. 1st duke, his duchess, his son (the political martyr), and son's wife (the excellent Lady Rachel), and her father Thom. Wriothesley, — Francis 4th earl who drained the Bedford level, Danvers Earl Danby, Christina Countess of Devonsh., — Louis XV. by Vanloo, — Titian, Rembrandt, Tintoretto, Teniers, Rubens, Murillo, Hals, Jan Steen, Kneller, Kupetzlie (all by themselves), Snellinch, Mytens, Wouvermans, etc. (by Vandyck), — pieces by Rembrandt, Murillo, Cuyp, G. Poussin, Both, C. Lorraine, S. Rosa, Bergham, Ruysdael, P. Potter, Teniers, Vanderverlde, Rubens, Gainsboro', Wilson ('View of Houghton Conquest'), Canaletti (24 views), Bone (many enamels), — with several modern artists (in the print room); also a gallery (138 by 25) of marbles, including the Lanti vase from Hadrian's villa, 6¾ ft. high, 6¼ diam., with sculptures of Bacchus, etc. on it, and the works of Chantrey, Thorwalsden, Westmacott, — 13 etruscan vases, a roman pavement, bust of Fox (by Nollekens), the famous Lion's Head from Button's coffee ho. (Addison's), etc. In the *Park*, which is 12 m. round, are abundance of deer, timber, a green ho. (140 ft. long), heathery by Wyatville, aviary, — plantations of pines, willows, evergreens, — chinese dairy by Holland, — the thornery, Hen. VII.'s cottage by Repton, and the park farm where the famous June sheep shearings were held. About 300 cottages have been built by the present duke for his people, in a plain substantial style. *Wob. P. L. Union*, contains th pars., etc. of Aspley Guise, Battlesden, Chalgrave, Eversholt, Harlington, Hockliffe, Holcutt, Husborne Crawley, Milton Bryant, Potsgrove, Ridgmont, Salford, Wilsworth, Tingrith, Toddington, Woburn; acres 29,564, pop. 14,282, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1909 (out-door 1673), expend. 5355*l.*, prop. rated 47,625*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 11,282 + 65. It belongs to Leighton Buzzard New County Court district. *Mkt. D.* Frid. *Fairs*, 1 Jan. 23 Mar. 6 Oct., horses, cattle, etc.

Woburn Harbour (3) 3 m. SSE. of Donaghadee, *NE. Down.* *W. House*, G. Dunbar, Esq.; *W. Tower*, —. ☞ *W. Place* (8) 1 m. SE. of Chertsey, *N. Surrey*, on Bourne Brook, near the Thames, Admi. Stirling.

Wodehouse Rhoderick (19) near Shapwick, *Devon.*, G. A. Rhodes, Esq.

Woden-Croft hmlt. ( ) Hunderthwaite tnshp. *N. R. York.* 5 m. NW. of Barnard Castle -246, near *W. Beck*, a branch of the Tees.

Wodensdic of the Saxons, is Woden's, or Wan's dyke, *Wilts.*; and *Wodnesbeorge* is Wodnesburgh (?) *Wilts.*; *Wocingas* is Woking, *Surrey*, as below.

Wokefield, or Oakfield, tythg. (12) Stratfield Mortimer par. *S. Berks.* 5 m. SSW. of Reading-38, seat of R. Alfrey, Esq. Acres 600; pop. 112; poor r. 123*l.* (Bradfield U.).

Wokey Hole. See Wookey, *Somerset.*

Woking (First) Hundred (8) *W. Surrey*, given by Jas. I. to the Zouches, belongs to the Onslows, and contains the pars. of Pirbright *eur.*, Stoke-next-Guildford *rect.*, Wanborough *cur.*, Windlesham *r.*, Woking *vic.*, Worplesdon *r.*, and part of Ash *r.*; acres 34,600; pop. 9378, houses 1796. W. (Second) Hundred, as above, contains the pars. of E. and W. Clandon *rs.*, E. and W. Horsley *rs.*, Norrow *r.*, Ockham *r.*, Send *v.*,

and Wisley *r.*; acres 17,960, pop. 4256, houses 807. See STOKE DEANERY.

P. WOKING par. in the above hund. a stat. on S. West. rail. 25 m. from London, 5 m. NNE. of Guildford (by the branch rail.), and decayed mkt. town, on R. Wey, near Basingstoke canal, containing Goldsworth, Kingfield, Sutton (an old seat), and 6 other tythgs., was held under the Crown by the Bassets, Despencers, etc., and has at Park Ho., traces of a seat of Edw. IV. (here 1480), Hen. VII. and VIII., which Jas. I. gave with the hund. to Sir E. Zouch, who b. Hoe Bridge Place with it. Acres 8190, sandy heath and common, which it is proposed to convert into a general cemetery for the Londoners; pop. 2482 + 51, some in the paper mills; poor r. 1476*l.* (Guildf. U.); real prop. 9264*l.* St. Peter *Vic.* (Win.) val. 234*l.*, patr. Earl of Onslow, of Clandon, who has the manor; church, has 2 brasses, tomb of Zouch, a pillar font, etc. Hermitage, J. Wedgewood, Esq., was Newark cell to Guildford grey friars. Wealden plants are found. *Fair*, Whit. Tu.

P. M. WOKINGHAM, or OAKINGHAM, par. (8) Sonning hund. *SE. Berks.* and Amesbury hund. *Wilts.* 6 m. SE. of Reading, 31 from London, near Gt. West. rail., a polling and petty sess. town (including Berks. and Town divs.) within the bounds of Windsor Forest, is governed by an ald., 7 burgesses, high steward, etc. Acres 8450, with 'ferrils,' or lumps of iron ore; pop. 3342 + 65, — of town 1756, in the silk, gauze, and shoe manufact., and malt trade; houses 338, with 2 chapels, town hall (where the forest court is held) over the old mkt. house, savings bank (18,216*l.* from 544 depositors), — Martin's free school (44*l.*) where Bp. Godwin, a native (1517-90), was educated, — Parker's sund. school (*5l.*), Westende's almsh. for 16 (32*l.*), Union p. house, and Lucas's hosp. at Luckley Green, with a chapel attached (under the Drapers' Comp.); poor r. 2185*l.* on 11,272*l.*; real prop. 11,786*l.*; charities 430*l.*, of which Yarnold's for widows, etc. 49*l.*, Abp. Laud's for poor, etc. 60*l.* All Saints *Cur.* (Oxon.) val. 175*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, very old fashioned, locally in *Wilts.* Molly Mog, of Gray's song, was the barmaid at the Rose; Luckley Green, C. Palmer, Esq.; not far is the Devil's Highway, a roman road to Cæsar's camp, etc. *Wokingh. P. I. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Broad Hinton in *Wilts.*, — Arborfield, Barkham, Earley, Finchamstead, Newland, Ruscomb, Shinfield, Sonning Town, Swallowfield, Wargrave (where poor ho. is), Whistley, Winnersh, Wokingham, Woodley and Sandford, in *Berks.*; acres 43,842, pop. 12,803, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2840 (out-door 2559), expend. 8850*l.*, prop. rated 66,591*l.* Sup. *Registry*, comprises the same; pop. 12,803 + 98. It belongs to Reading New County Court district. *Mkt. D.* Tu. poultry, etc. *Fairs*, 23 Apr. 11 June, 11 Oct. 2 Nov. cattle, etc.

WOLD. See OLD, *Northampton.*

WOLD COTTAGE vil. ( ) Thwing par. *E. R. York.* 9 m. NNE. of Gt. Driffield-196, at NEWTON WOLD, has 'Gypsey Race' intermittent spring, and a pillar by Edw. Topham, Esq., which marks where an aerolite of 56 lbs., 36 in. by 28, fell 13 Dec. 1795. Pop. 22. ☞ *W. House*, 2 m. N. of Foxholes, *E. R. York.* Another *W. House* is 4 m. WNW. ☞ W. INGS vil. ( ) N. Ferriby tnshp. *E. R. York.* 7 m. W. of Hull -174. ☞ W. NEWTON. See NEWTON WOLD, *Lincoln.* and *E. R. York.* ☞ *Wolds, The*, in *NE. Lincoln.*, a tract (235,000 acres ?) of round chalky hills (with sandy loam, now well cultivated), 5 to 10 m. broad, and 45 long from Spilsby, past Brocklesby (which has fine prospects) to Barton on Humber, — opposite which, at Hessle, etc. the *Wolds* of *E. R. York.* begin, and stretch 35 m. long, and 5 to 30 broad, in some parts 600 ft. high, and covering 400,000 acres (?), with good views, and traces of a roman way, in continuation of the *Lincoln* Ermine St.

WOLDINGHAM par. (6) Second Tandridge hund. *E. Surrey*, 7 m. SSE. of Croydon-9. Acres 1570; pop. 47; poor r. 55*l.* (Godstone U.); real prop. 358*l.* Living, a *Don.* (Win.) val. 14*l.*, patr. — Jones, Esq.

Wolf Rock, 8 m. SSW. of Land's End, *SW. Cornwall*, lat. 49° 57′, so called from the roar made by the sea upon it, is 56 yds. by 38, nearly covered at low tides, with 30 to 40 fath. close to it, and has a beacon 36 ft. high, since 1840.

WOLFERLOW par. (55) Broxash hund. *NE. Hereford.* 4 m. NNE. of Bromyard-125. Acres 1560, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 116; poor r. 65*l.* (Bromy. U.); real prop. 1653*l.*; charities 4*l.* St. Andrew *Vic.* (Heref.) val. 177*l.*, patr. Sir T. E. Winnington, Bt., of *W. Park.*

WOLFHALL tythg. (14) Gt. Bedwin par. *E. Wilts.* 6 m. SW. of Hungerford-64, is joined to CROFTON, and has the kitchen, etc. of the old seat of Sir Jno. Seymour, father to Lady Jane, who, they say, was married to Hen. VIII. here.

WOLFHAMCOTE par. (53) Knightlow hund. *E. Warwick.* 7 m. ENE. of Southam-82, on Oxford canal. Acres 3470; pop. 432 + 6; poor r. 181*l.* (Rugby U.); real prop. 7877*l.* St. Peter *Vic.* (Worc.) val. 73*l.*, patr. Viscount Hood, of Whitley.

WOLFHILL vil. Cargill par. *E. Perth.*, near Cupar Angus-57. Pop. 122.

Wolflee, near —, *Roxburgh.*, J. Elliot, Esq.

Wolford, or *Woodford* (21) 3 m. NW. of Honiton, *NE. Devon.*, Mrs. Simcoe, in a fine spot, near Hembury roman camp.

WOLFORD, GREAT, par. (44) Kington hund. *S. Warwick.* 4 m. S. of Shipston-83, on the R. Stour, contains LITTLE W. hmlt. (pop. 274), and an old seat of the Ingrams. Acres 2620; pop. 585; poor r. 347*l.* (Shipst. U.); real prop. 2664*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. Michael *Vic.* (Worc.) val. with Burmington 328*l.*, patr. Merton Coll. Oxon.; church, reb. since 1833. *W. Wood*, a meet for the Warwicksh. hounds.

WOLFPITS hmlt. (56) Upper Harpton tnshp. *E. Radnor.*, 1 m. E. of Radnor-159.

Wolfs Castle (40) 6 m. N. of Haverfordwest, *Mid. Pembroke.*

Wolfscote (81) 8 m. NNW. of Ashborne. *W. Derby.* on R. Dove.

WOLGARSTONE lib. (62) Penkridge par. *W. Stafford.* 4 m. WNW. of Penkridge-131, near the Gd. Junct. Canal.

Wollan River, rises above Welbeck Pk., *W. Notts.*, and passes 14 m. (?) E. past Millthorpe (where the Poulter joins), Clumber Pk. to the Idle near Elkesley.

P. WOLLASTON par. (52) Higham Ferrars hund. *S. Northmptn.* 3 m. SSE. of Wellingboro'-67, near Peterboro' rail. and R. Nen. Acres 3640; pop. 1120 + 15; poor r. 556*l.* (Wellingb. U.); real prop. 6062*l.*; charities 22*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Pet.) val. with Irchester 440*l.*, patr. Rev. R. Wood, vicar; church, cruciform. *W. Hall*, J. Dickins, Esq. ☞ WOLLASTON tnshp. (62) Old Swinford par. *N. Worcester.* 1 m. NW. of Stourbridge-122, on the canal and R. Stour. Pop. 578; poor r. 42*l.* (Stourb. U.). *W. Hall*, J. Addenbrooke, jun., Esq.

WOLLASTON, GREAT, chplry. (60) Alberbury

par. *W. Salop*, 10 m. W. of Shrewsbury-153. Pop. 427 + 4; poor r. 94*l.* (Atcham U.); real prop. 2204*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Heref.) val. 95*l.*, patr. Vicar.

WOLLASTONE par. (35) Westbury hund. *W. Gloucester.* 5 m. NE. of Chepstow-135, near the Severn, is a petty sess. town, held by Will. d'Eu at the Conquest. Acres 3160, lime, etc.; pop. 1022 + 14; poor r. 367*l.* (Cheps. U.); real prop. 4820*l.*; charities, 8*l.* and an almshouse. St. Andrew *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. with Alvington and Lancant 446*l.*, patr. Duke of Beaufort, who has the manor; church, cruciform and part norman.

A. WOLLATON par. (71) S. Broxtow wap. *S W. Notts.* 3 m. W. of Nottingham-124, on the canal. Acres 2340, with coal mines; pop. 574 + 4; poor r. 186*l.* (Basford U.); real prop. 4355*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Leonard *Rect.* (Linc.) val. with Cossal 792*l.*, patr. Lord Middleton, of *W. Hall*; church, old, with a brass (1470) and effigies, etc. of the Willoughbys, and Smithson (pupil of Thorpe), who b. the *Hall* 1580-8, which is a very good specimen of florid elizabethan, with high roof, corner turrets, etc., and has an armoury, hall, and staircase (painted by Laguerre), old cabinets, some hunting pieces by Schneyders, and many family portraits, including Sir Hugh the navigator (frozen to death in Russia 1554).

WOLLERTON tnshp. (73) Hodnet par. *NE. Salop*, 4 m. SW. of Market Drayton-153, on R. Tern. Pop. 231. *W. Hall*, —.

WOLLESCOTT tnshp. (61) Old Swinford par. *N. Worcest.* 1 m. ESE. of Stourbridge-122. Pop. 1110; poor r. 263*l.* (Stourb. U.). *W. Hall*, G. Bate, Esq. (?)

WOLPHY HUNDRED (55) *N. Hereford.* contains the pars. of Brimfield *cur.*, Croft *rect.*, Docklow, Edvin-Ralph, Eye *vic.*, Eyton *c.*, Ford, Hatfield *c.*, New Hampton, Little Hereford *r.*, Hope-under-Dinmore *c.*, Humber *r.*, Kimbolton *r.*, Laysters, Leominster, Lucton, Middleton-on-the-Hill, Orleton *v.*, Puddlestone *r.*, Rochford, Sarnesfield, Stoke Prior *c.*, Stottesden, Yarpole, and parts of Almeley, Letton, Ludford, Richard's Castle, and Thornbury; acres 60,450, pop. 13,086, houses 2786. See LEOMINSTER DEANERY.

P. WOLSELEY tnshp. (62, 72) Colwich par. *Mid. Stafford.* 2 m. NW. of Rugeley-126, on Gd. Trunk canal and R. Trent. Pop. 133. *W. Hall*, Sir C. Wolseley, Bt., — a family seat here before 13th cent.

P. M. WOLSINGHAM par. ( ) NW. Darlington ward, *Mid. Durham*, 12 m. WSW. of Durham, 256 from London, near Weardale rail., is a petty sess. town, on R. Wear (where the Weserow joins), containing Tow Law *cur.*, with remains of a moated seat of the bishops at *W. Park.* Acres 24,780, with coal, lime, ironstone, and lead; pop. 2086, in the linen, woollen, and hardware manufact., and the mines; houses 433, with 3 chapels, town-hall, free gram. school (66*l.*) and other schools; poor r. 765*l.* on 12,240*l.* (Weardale U.); real prop. 11,099*l.*; charities 109*l.* St. Mary and Stephen *Rect.* (Dur.) val. 791*l.*, patr. Bishop, who holds the manor. *Mkt. D.* Tu. *Fairs*, 12 May, 2 Nov.

Wolsington, or *Woolsington, House* ( ) 4 m. NW. by N. of Newcastle, *S. Northmbrld.* M. Bell, Esq. (?)

Wolstan's, St. ( ) near —, *Kildare*, — Alen, Esq.

WOLSTANTON par. (72) N. Pirehill hund. *NW. Stafford.* 1 m. NNE. of Newcastle-under-Lyme-150, in the Potteries on Gd. Trunk canal, contains Brieryhurst, Chatterley, Chell, Chesterton, Knutton, Oldcolt, Ranscliff, Stadmoreslow, Thursfield, Tunstall, Wedgewood, — with Chesterton, Kidsgrove, Golden Hill, Molecop, and New Chapel *curs.*, and 5 vils. Acres 10,220, with coal, clay, lime, and ironstone; pop. 16,575 + 572, — of town 1175 + 9, employed in the manufact. of pottery (1710 hands), engines (72), iron and steel (46), cotton and silk (70), etc.; poor r. 3600*l.* on 43,785*l.*; real prop. 5509*l.*; charities 90*l.*, of which 74*l.* to Thursfield school. St. Nicholas *Vic.* (Lich.) val. 450*l.*, patr. R. Sneyd, Esq., of Keel Hall. *W. Horton* belongs to Bateman of Knypersley. The N. Staffordsh. hounds are kennelled here. *Wolstant. and Burslem P. L. Union*, contains these pars.; acres 13,192, pop. 32,669, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2888 (outdoor 1679), expend. 8453*l.*, prop. rated 83,813*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 32,666 + 910: 66 deaths from cholera in 1849 at Burslem. It is divided between Hanley and Newcastle New County Court districts.

P. WOLSTON par. (53) Knightlow hund. *E. Warwick.* 6 m. W. of Rugby-83, on N. West. rail. and R. Avon, containing Brandon, Bretford, and Marston, had a priory cell to Dinan, Normandy, found. after the Conquest, and given to Coventry priory by Rich. II. Acres 2770; pop. 1137 + 17; poor r. 234*l.* (Rugby U.); real prop. 6342*l.*; charities 34*l.* St. Margaret *Vic.* (Worc.) val. —*l.*, patr. Lady Scott, of *W. Hall*; church, cruciform and part norman, with stone seats, etc.

Wolsty Castle ( ) 10 m. W. of Wigton, *NW. Cumbrld.*

WOLTERTON par. (68) S. Erpingham hund. *N. Norfolk*, 4 m. NNW. of Aylsham-118, near R. Burc. Acres 640; pop. 43, decreasing; poor r. 37*l.* (Aylsh. U.); real prop. 1268*l.*; charities 22*l.* St. Margaret *Rect.* (Norw.) val. with Wickmere 495*l.*, patr. Earl of Orford, of *W. Hall*, which was b. by Ripley for Horace Walpole, about 1730; church, has effigies of Jno. de *W.*, with a round tower and 8-sided lantern. Rubens's fine 'Rainbow' landscape is at the Hall.

WOLVERDINGTON. See WOLVERTON, *Warwick.*

* * **P. M.** WOLVERHAMPTON par. (61) N. Seisdon, E. Cuttlestone, and S. Offlow hunds. *S. Stafford.* a stat. on N. West. rail. 127 m. from London, or 123 by road, and 15 S. of Stafford, a petty sess. and polling town, new boro', and seat of the hardware trade, on a hill and the Birm. and Essington canals, including Bilston, Wednesfield, Willenhall, Pelsall *curs.*, with Bentley, Featherston, Hatherton, Hilton, Kinvaston; was the saxon *Wulfrunes-hamptun*, which grew out of a monastery or college found. 996 by K. Egbert's sister Wulfruna (which being joined to Windsor by Edw. IV., was refound. for a chapter by Q. Mary); was visited by Ch. I.; is governed, under the dean, etc., by 2 constables and other officers; — and was created a parl. boro' by the Reform bill, returning *two* members to parl.,— no. of electors 2692 (of 10*l.* houses 21,675), the new bounds comprising the tnshp. with the first three above, and Sedgley; was first chartered Mar. 1848, and divided into 8 wards (the tnshp. only), under a mayor (who is returning officer), 12 ald., 36 council., with the style of "may., ald., and burgesses of boro' of W.," and a revenue from the rates. Acres of boro' 18,604, — of par. 14,110 (?), — of tnshp. 3200, with abundance of coal, iron, ragstone; pop. 92,943, and 70,370 + 2819, and 36,382 + 1165, employed in the manufact. of locks and keys (1497 hands), brasswork (282), tin plate (252), japan-work (218), hinges (180), engines (103), iron and steel (815), anvils (8), bolts (32), bellows (18), buckles (21), chains (15), cork-screws (18), fenders (40), files

(69), guns and pistols (42), gimblets (22), hinges (180), coffee-mills (48), nails (45), pumps (6), screws (60), spectacles (26), steel-yards (15), tools (58), tin and other toys (22), trays (21), vices (10), — besides miners (1922), moulders (47), potters (62); houses 6952 (besides 530 empty, etc.), of brick, in irregular streets, with 8 churches, 12 chapels, lock-up, mkt. place with a pillar 45 ft. high, 4 banks, savings bk. (45,649*l.* from 1850 depositors), exchange and public baths (building, 1851, by G. Robinson), gas-works, theatre, library (of 5000 vols.) and news-rooms, foundries, forges, rolling-mills, race-stand,— free gram. school (1174*l.*) found. 1513 by Ld. Mayor Jenyns (a native), where Sir W. Congreve the engineer was educated, — blue-coat (247*l.*), sunday, and other schools, dispensary (1821), and Union p. house; assd. taxes 6229*l.*; poor r. 6782*l.* on 131,360*l.*; real prop. 134,324*l.*, of which 23,133*l.* on canal, 15,179*l.* on ironworks; charities 2346*l.*, of which 103*l.* to a dissenting chapel. St. Mary and St. Peter *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 700*l.*, patr. Bishop; the *collegiate church* (to which 4 prebends and 2 curacies are attached), is cruciform and mostly later eng., with a good spire, a figured stone pulpit and 8-sided font, brass effigies, etc. of the Levesons and Col. Lane (who saved Ch. II. after Worcester). St. John *Cur.* 325*l.*, Earl Stamford and Bishop, — *ch.*, b. 1755-76; St. George *Cur.* 300*l.*, Bishop, — *ch.*, b. 1830; St. Paul *Cur.* 300*l.*, Rev. W. Dalton, curate; St. Mary *Cur.* 250*l.*, Miss Hincks; St. James *Cur.* 225*l.*, Trustees; St. Mark and St. Matthew *Curs.* 150*l.* each, Crown and Bishops, — St. Matthew *ch.*, b. 1849 in early eng. style, has a stained window. Near the par. church are an old vault 30 ft. square, and a carved pillar stone 20 ft. high; a hosp. was founded here 1394 by C. Luson or Leveson. Bird the painter was born 1772. It publishes the 'W. Chronicle' newspaper. Nominal prices of iron 1851 (Liverpool rates): 'good makes' bar 6*l.* 5*s.* per ton, — hoops 7*l.*, — sheets 7*l.* 15*s.* London rates are 5*s.* 6*d.* extra, and 'fair qualities' 10*s.* 6*d.* less. *Wolverh. P. L. Union*, contains the boro' above (except Sedgley); acres 10,538, pop. 68,425, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 6489 (out-door 5651), expend. 11,303*l.*, prop. rated 22,045*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same, with Codsall, Enville, Himley, Kinfare, Upper Penn, Tettenhall, Trysull, Womborne, Bobbington, Pattingham, Featherstone, Hatherton, Hilton, Kinvaston; pop. 80,721 + 2260; births 2306 (1584 being females, 194 illegit.), — deaths 2091, — marriages 1173, of which 1530 persons signed with marks; 778 and 'many more' deaths from cholera in 1849, including 500 at Bilston, 243 at Willenhall. The New *County Court* district includes the Registry, Brewood and Cannock subdists., Featherstone, Hatherton, Hilton tnshps., Stretton, and Cheslyn-Hay. *Mkt. D.* Wed. *Fair*, 10-3 July, cattle, etc. *Races*, Aug. on an oval of 1⅛ m. 102 yds.; two-year-old co. ½ m.

P. Wolverley par. (55) Lower Oswaldslow and Halfshire hunds. *N. Worcest.* 2 m. N. of Kidderminster-126, on Stourbridge canal and R. Stour, contains Little W. and 9 other hmlts. with Cookley *cur.* Acres 5440, good sandy soil for carrots (15 to 20 tons per acre); pop. 2091 + 25, in Cookley ironworks; poor r. 425*l.* (Kidderm. U.); real prop. 11,136*l.*; charities 660*l.*, of which 633*l.* to Seabright's gram. school (reb. 1829) and poor, etc. St. J. Baptist *Vic.* (Worc.) val. 250*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. Baskerville the printer a native (1706-55).

Wolversnill hmlt. (63) Bulkington par. *NE. Warwick.* 4 m. SE. of Nuneaton-100. Pop. 9.

P. Wolverton par. (46) Newport hund. *N. Bucks.* a stat. on N. West. rail. 52½ m. from London, 1 m. NE. of Stony Stratford-52, on Gd. Junct. canal and R. Ouse, near Watling St., is a meet for the Whaddon Chase hounds, and a central depôt for the rail., having grown into a town, with large workshops, foundries, warehouses, etc. Acres 2260; pop. 1261 + 85 (many thousands in '51); poor r. 310*l.* (Potterspury U.); real prop. 4267*l.*; charities 3*l.* Holy Trinity *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 38*l.*, and St. George Martyr *Cur.*, 150*l.*, patr. of both Trustees of late W. Ratcliffe, of *W. Park* (R. Harrison, Esq.). *W. House*, Rev. H. Quartley, vicar, was the Longuevilles'. The viaduct over the river is 660 ft. long; and a church and schools, with reading-room, market, etc. were b. 1849 by the N. West. Comp. for the use of their people. ☞ Wolverton par. (12) Lower Kingsclere hund. *N. Hants.* 2 m. E. of Kingsclere-54. Acres 1400; pop. 208; poor r. 98*l.* (Kingsc. U.); real prop. 1843*l.*; charities 12*l.* St. Catherine *Rect.* (Win.) val. 296*l.*, patr. Duke of Wellington, of Strathfieldsaye. *W. Park*, Sir P. Pole, Bt. ☞ Wolverton par. (69) Freebridge Lynn hund. *NW. Norfolk*, 2 m. N. of Castle Rising-100, on the Wash. Acres 2680; pop. 165; poor r. 60*l.* (F. Lynn U.); real prop. 2279*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 212*l.*, patr. J. Morteaux, Esq. ☞ Wolverton, or Wolverdington, par. (54) Barlichway hund. *Mid. Warwick.* 4 m. N. of Stratford-on-Avon-96. Acres 1320; pop. 162; poor r. 98*l.* (Stratf. U.); real prop. 1775*l.*; charities —*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Worc.) val. 300*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Roberts. ☞ *Wolverton* (54) 4 m. NW. of Pershore, *Mid. Worcester.*, near Birmg. and Glouc. rail., W. Acton, Esq.

Wolves Rocks, in Bristol Chan. *SE. Glamorgan.* 1¾ m. SSE. of Lavernock pt., near Flatholm, make a dangerous reef 5 ft. above water, but with 3 to 4 fath. around, and a beacon on, it. ☞ *W. Rocks*, near Maughry Point, *E. Wicklow*, are seen at half tide.

Wolvesley Castle ext. par. (11) Winchester city, *Mid. Hants.*, Bishop of Winchester, b. by Wren for Bp. Morley, includes the old chapel (Hen. VII.), with parts of the keep, etc. of Hen. de Blois' castle, b. 1138, which being dismantled by Hen. II., was restored, and finally pulled down by Cromwell 1646.

A. *Wolveton* (17) 1 m. N. of Dorchester, *Mid. Dorset.*, the old seat of the Trenchards, b. Hen. VII.'s time (with carvings, stained arms, etc.), where the Archduke Philip met the 1st Lord Russell 1506, and took him to court.

Wolvey par. (63) Knightlow hund. *NE. Warwick.* 8 m. NE. of Coventry-91, contains Bramcott and Copson on Watling St. Acres 3790; pop. 923, ribbon weavers; poor r. 462*l.* (Bedworth Incorp.); real prop. 6554*l.*; charities 10*l.* St. J. Baptist *Vic.* (Worc.) val. 206*l.*, patr. Bishop and J. Smith, Esq.; church, has effigies of the Clintons.

Wolvey-Hills and W. Holes ext. pars. (51) Witcham par. *Mid. Cambridge.* 3 m. WSW. of Ely -67. Pop. 11 and 7.

P. Wolviston chplry. ( ) Billingham par. *SE. Durham*, 4 m. NNE. of Stockton-241. Acres 2390; pop. 588; poor r. 111*l.* (Stockt. U.); real prop. 2777*l.* St. Peter *Cur.* (Dur.) val. 256*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.

Womaston tnshp. (56) Old Radnor par. *E. Radnor.* 4 m. E. of Radnor-159, is joined to Walton.

Wombleton tnshp. ( ) Kirkdale par. *N. R. York.* 4 m. ESE. of Helmsley-222. Acres 1040;

pop. 337 + 7; poor r. 65*l.* (Helmsl. U.); real prop. 1232*l.*

P. WOMBOURN par. (62) S. Seisdon hund. *S W. Stafford.* 4 m. SW. of Wolverhampton-123, near Stratford and Birmg. canal, contains Orton and Swindon. Acres 4680; pop. 1808 + 16, — of lib. 1220; poor r. 370*l.* (Seisd. U.); real prop. 9166*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. Benedict *Vic.* (Lich.) val. with Trysall 608*l.*, patr. Trustees.

WOMBRIDGE par. (61) S. Bradford hund. *E. Salop,* 2 m. E. of Wellington-142, on Shrewsbury canal, contains Oakengates or *Uxacona* on Watling St. Acres 790, with coal and iron mines; pop. 2057 + 20; poor r. 444*l.* (Welling. U.); real prop. 2199*l.* St. Mary and Leonard *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 82*l.*, patr. W. Charlton, Esq., of Wytheford, who has the manor.

WOMBWELL tnshp. (87) Darfield par. *W. R. York.* 4 m. SE. of Barnsley-172, on Dearne and Dove canal, near N. Midld. rail., contains Hemingfield. Acres 3460; pop. 1169 + 33; poor r. 416*l.*; real prop. 7585*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Darfield. *W. House,* Sir G. Wombwell, Bt.

Wombwell Hall (6) 2 m. SW. of Gravesend, *N. Kent,* T. Harman, Esq. (?)

WOMENSWOULD par. (3) Wingham hund. St. Augustine lathe, *E. Kent,* 6 m. SE. of Canterbury-55. Acres 1580; pop. 275 + 1; poor r. 108*l.* (Bridge U.); real prop. 891*l.* St. Margaret *Cur.* with Nonington.

P. WOMERSLEY par. ( ) Lower Osgoldcross wap. *W. R. York.* 5 m. SE. of Pontefract-177, on R. Wente, contains Cridling and Walden Stubbs, and Little Smeaton. Acres 7780, — of town 3850, with lime and stone quarries; pop. 921 + 8, and 392 + 3; poor r. 143*l.* (Gt. Preston Incorp.); real prop. 3535*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. Martin *Vic.* (Yk.) val. 258*l.*, patr. Lord Hawke, of *W. House;* church, has a good spire.

WOMERSLEY ROW hmlt. ( ) Calverley tnshp. *W. R. York.* 4 m. ENE. of Bradford-196, on Lanc. and Yksh. rail.

Womston, or *Wanston* (18) 4 m. SW. of Sturminster Newton, *Mid. Dorset.*

A. WONASTOW par. (43) Lower Skenfreth hund. *NE. Monmouth.* 2 m. SW. of Monmouth-129, on R. Trothy. Acres 1650; pop. 165 + 2; poor r. 24*l.* (Monmo' U.); real prop. 1450*l.* St. J. Baptist *Vic.* (Llan.) val. 95*l.*, patr. Sir W. Pilkington, Bt., of *W. Court,* an old seat of the Herberts, b. Hen. VI.'s time, with portraits of them and the Swinnertons, etc.

P. WONERSH par. (8) First Blackheath hund. *W. Surrey,* 3 m. SSE. of Guildford-29, on Arun and Wey canal, once made blue cloth for the Canary islds. Acres 4320, with iron sand; pop. 1213 + 5; poor r. 538*l.* (Hambledon U.); real prop. 4867*l.*; charities 96*l.*, of which 7*l.* to school. St. J. Baptist *Vic.* (Win.) val. 137*l.*, patr. Lord Grantley, of Green Place.

WONFORD HUNDRED (21-2, 25-6) *Mid. Devon.* contains the pars. of Alphington *rect.*, Brampford Speke, Bridford *r.*, Chagford *r.*, Cheriton Bishop *r.*, Christow *vic.*, Combeinteignhead *r.*, Drewsteignton *r.*, Dunsford *v.*, Gidleigh *r.*, Haccombe *r.*, Heavitree, Hittisleigh *r.*, Holcombe-Burnell *v.*, Huxham, St. Leonard, St. Nicholas *v.*, East and West Ogwell *rs.*, Pinhoe, Poltimore, Sowton, Spreyton *v.*, Stoke-Canon, Stokeinteignhead *r.*, S. Tawton *v.*, Tedburn *r.*, St. Thomas-the-Apostle *v.*, Throwleigh *r.*, Topsham, Upton Pine, Whitstone *r.*, and part of Rewe; acres 96,970, pop. 30,101, houses 5576. See DUNSFORD and KENNE DEANERIES.

WONFORD, EAST and SOUTH, hmlts. Heavitree par. in the above hund., close to Exeter-164.

Wonham House (8) 2 m. WSW. of Reigate, *E. Surrey,* on R. Mole, Visct. Templetown.

WONSTON par. (12) Upper Buddlesgate hund. *Mid. Hants.* 6 m. N. of Winchester-62, near S. West. rail., containing Sutton Scotney, is a meet for the Kingsworthy harriers. Acres 4160; pop. 786 + 4; poor r. 547*l.* (New Winch. U.); real prop. 1827*l.* Holy Trinity *Rect.* (Win.) val. 967*l.*, patr. Bishop.

Wonwell Court (24) near Kingsbridge, *S. Devon.*, belongs to Wise of Ford House.

P. WOOBURN par. (7) Desborough hund. *S. Bucks.* 2 m. SW. of Beaconsfield-23, a decayed mkt. town, in a pleasant spot, on Wycombe stream, near Gt. West. rail. and the Thames, was held by Earl Harold, and came to the Bps. of Lincoln (who had a palace here), the D'Eyncourts, Lovells, Comptons, Goodwins, Whartons, of whom the duke, 'the scorn and wonder of our days,' sold it to the Berties. Acres 2850; pop. 1830, in the corn and paper mills, and lacemakers; poor r. 1206*l.* (Wycombe U.); real prop. 7895*l.*; charities 35*l.* St. Paul *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 138*l.*, patr. J. Dupré, Esq., of Wilton Park, and *W. House,* which was reb. since 1750, on site of the moated palace, where Bp. Smith (founder of Brazenose Coll.), who died here, tormented heretics in 'Little Ease' room in Henry VII.'s time, and the first Lord Wharton received William III.; church, has a carved font, 4 brasses, and tombs of the Whartons, Berties, etc. *Fairs,* 4 May, 12 Nov., cattle, horses, etc.

WOOD, or ALCOL, ville (3) Ringslow hund. St. Augustine lathe, *NE. Kent,* 3 m. SW. of Margate-72, a member of Dover cinque-port, with a ruined chapel. Acres 1740; pop. 263; poor r. 105*l.* (l. of Thanet U.).

Wood Bank (81) near Stockport, *NE. Cheshire,* P. Marsland, Esq. ☞ W.-BURCOTE hmlt. (53) Towcester par. *S W. Northmptn.* 1 m. S. of Towcester-60. Pop. 84. ☞ W. DALLING par. (68) Eynsford hund. *N. Norfolk,* 6 m. W. of Aylsham-118. Acres 2540; pop. 560 + 5; poor r. 254*l.* (Aylsh. U.); real prop. 3825*l.*; charities 7*l.* St. Andrew *Vic.* with Swannington. *W. D. Hall,* —. ☞ W. EATON par. (45) Bullingdon hund. *Mid. Oxford.* 3 m. NNE. of Oxford-54, near R. Cherwell. Acres 920; pop. 62; poor r. 45*l.* (Headington U.); real prop. 982*l.* Holy Rood *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 169*l.*, patr. J. Weyland, Esq., of *W. E. House,* once the seat of Taverner the lay-preacher of Edw. VI.'s time. Roman urns, and a coin of Cymbeline have been found. Jno. Collins the mathematician, a native (1624-83). ☞ W. EATON hmlt. (62) Church Eaton par. *W. Stafford.* 6 m. SW. of Stafford-141, near Birmg. and Liverpool canal. ☞ *W. End* (52) 3 m. N. of Bedford, *N. Beds.* ☞ *W. End* (13) 3 m. W. of Oxford, *N. Berks.* ☞ *W. End* (71) near Wirksworth, *Mid. Derby.* J. Milnes, Esq. ☞ *W. End* (1) 3 m. SE. of Hatfield, *S. Herts.*, seat of —. ☞ *W. End* (7) 3 m. SE. of Uxbridge, *W. Middlesex.* ☞ *W. End* (7) 1 m. SSW. of Harrow, *Mid. Middlesex.* ☞ *W. End* (62) 2 m. NE. of Wolverhampton, *S. Stafford.* on Wyrley canal. ☞ *W. End,* 2 m. NNW. of Thirsk, *N. R. York.*, S. Crompton, Esq. ☞ *W. End Green* (47) 1 m. NW. of Thaxted, *Mid. Essex.* ☞ *W. Farm Lodge* (9) 5 m. E. of Horsham, *N. Sussex,* in Ashdown Forest. ☞ *W. Foot* ( ) 4 m. NW. of Shap, *N. Westmrld.* near R. Lowther. ☞ *W. Green* (15) NNE. of Fordingbridge, *W. Hants.* on R. Avon. ☞ W. GREEN ward (7) Tottenham par. *E. Middlesex,* 6 m. N. of St. Paul's, on the New River, has a chapel, with the Printers' and the Fishmongers' almshouses, — the latter a very gay

copy of florid elizabethan. Pop. 1351. ☞ *W. Hall* (46) 1 m. SSW. of Shefford, *E. Beds.* ☞ *W. Hall* (81) 1 m. E. of Stockport, *NE. Cheshire*, S. Jowett, Esq. ☞ *W. Hall* ( ) near Cockermouth, *W. Cumbrld.*, J. S. Fisher, Esq. ☞ *W. Hall* (47) 4 m. SW. of Saffron Walden, *NW. Essex.* ☞ *W. Hall* (47) 4 m. N. of Hertford, *Mid. Herts.* on R. Beane, seat of Abel Smith, Esq. ☞ *W. Hall* (46) 2 m. NE. of Hemel-Hempstead, *W. Herts.* ☞ *W. Hall* (46) 2 m. NNE. of Hatfield, *Mid. Herts.* ☞ *W. Hall*, near Shenley, *S. Herts.* ☞ *W. Hall* (7) 3 m. NW. of Harrow, *NW. Middlesex.* ☞ *W. Hall* (65) 4 m. S. of Downham Market, *W. Norfolk.* ☞ *W. Hall* ( ) 7 m. WNW. of Rothbury, *Mid. Northmbrld.* on R. Coquet. ☞ *W. Hall* (62) 6 m. NW. of Wolverhampton, *SW. Stafford.* ☞ *W. Hall* (48) 4 m. SE. of Woodbridge, *SE. Suffolk.* ☞ *W. Hatch* (7) 2 m. ESE. of Epping, *W. Essex.*

P. *Wood Hatch* (8) near Reigate, *W. Surrey*, J. Foskett, Esq. (?) ☞ *W. Head* (72) 1 m. NE. of Cheadle, *N. Stafford.* T. Thompson, Esq. ☞ *W. House* ( ) near Durham, *Mid. Durh.* ☞ *W. House* (47) 5 m. SW. of Saffron Walden, *NW. Essex.* ☞ *W. House* (7) 3 m. SSE. of Barnet, *NE. Middlesex.* ☞ *W. House* (74) 5 m. E. of Oswestry, *NW. Salop*, near Ellesmere canal and R. Perry. ☞ *W. House* (61) 3 m. NNW. of Shiffnal, *E. Salop.* ☞ *W. House* (62) 4 m. WNW. of Dudley, *S. Stafford.* ☞ *W. House* (72) near Cheadle, *N. Stafford.*, Rev. E. Whieldon. ☞ *W. House* ( ) 4 m. NE. of S. Cave, *E. R. York.* ☞ *W. Houses* (80) 5 m. WSW. of Altrincham, *N. Cheshire*, on Bridgwater canal. ☞ *W. Houses* ( ) 1 m. SW. of Bishop Auckland, *Mid. Durham.* ☞ *W. Houses* (73) 3 m. SW. of Newcastle-under-Lyne, *NW. Stafford.* ☞ *W. Leaves* (56) 5 m. S. of Kington, *W. Hereford.* ☞ *W. Leys* (45) 2 m. NW. of Woodstock, *Mid. Oxford.* ☞ *W. Mill* (11) near Stoneham, *S. Hants.* on the Itchin, was the seat of Taylor's block machinery. ☞ W. NORTON par. (68) Eynsford hund. *N. Norfolk*, 3 m. NW. of Foulsham-111. Acres 1860; pop. 325 + 1; poor r. 127*l.* (Aylsham U.); real prop. 2777*l.*; charities 16*l.* All Saints and St. Peter *Rect.* (Norw.) val. with Swanton Novers 709*l.*, patr. Christ Ch. Oxon. *W. N. Hall*, Rev. G. Norris. ☞ *W. Place* (8) 5 m. SSW. of Croydon, *E. Surrey*, near Brighton rail. ☞ W. RIDING par. (66) Mitford hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 2 m. NW. of Hingham-99, on R. Blackwater. Acres 1680; pop. 129; poor r. 144*l.* (Mitf. U.); real prop. 1889*l.*; charities —*l.* St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 244*l.*, patr. J. Weyland, Esq., of *W. R. House.* ☞ *W. Side* ( ) 3 m. SE. of Carlisle, *N. Cumbrld.* on Lancaster rail. and R. Petteril, seat of Misses Losh. ☞ *W. Side* (47) 3 m. SE. of Bishop-Stortford, *W. Essex.* ☞ *W. Side* (10) 1 m. S. of Lymington, *SW. Hants.* ☞ *W. Side* (7) 3 m. N. of Watford, *SW. Herts.* ☞ *W. Side* (6) 1 m. NE. of Croydon, *NE. Surrey*, near Brighton rail. ☞ W. STREET vil. (1) near Walthamstow, *SW. Essex.* ☞ *W. Street* (8) 3 m. WNW. of Guildford, *W. Surrey.*

WOODALE hmlt. ( ) Carlton Highdale tnshp. *N. R. York.* 6 m. SW. of Middleham-232.

WOODALL hmlt. ( ) Ellerby tnshp. *E. R. York.* 6 m. N. of Hedon-192, seat of J. Maiston, Esq. (?) ☞ WOODALL par. (82) S. Strafforth wap. *W. R. York.* 8 m. SSE. of Rotherham-159, is joined to HARTHILL.

WOODBATCH (60) 2 m. WSW. of Bishop's Castle, *SW. Salop.*

WOODBANK tnshp. (79) Shotwick par. *NW. Cheshire*, 5 m. NW. of Chester-183, on R. Dee. Acres 260; pop. 75.

Woodbarrow (19) 6 m. SW. of Bath, *NE. Somerset.*, seat of C. Purnell, Esq.

WOODBASTWICK par. (66) Walsham hund. *E. Norfolk*, 7 m. NE. of Norwich-108, near R. Bure. Acres 2050; pop. 283; poor r. 202*l.* (Blofield U.); real prop. 3054*l.*; charities, town land 8*l.* St. Fabian and Bastian *Vic.* (Norw.) val. with Panxworth 206*l.*, patr. A. Cator, Esq., of *W. House.*

WOODBATCH tnshp. (60) Bishop's Castle par. *SW. Salop*, 2 m. WSW. of Bishop's Castle-159. Pop. 49.

Woodbere (21) 2 m. SE. of Collumpton, *NE. Devon.*

Woodbine Cottage (1) near Leytonstone, *SW. Essex*, C. Doorman, Esq.

Woodbine Hill ( ) near Youghal, *SW. Waterford*, G. Roche, Esq.

WOODBOROUGH par. (71) S. Thurgarton wap. *Mid. Notts.* 6 m. NE. of Nottingham-124, a pleasant spot, on the Doverbeck, a branch of R. Trent. Acres 1940; pop. 801 + 3, stockingers, on 191 frames; poor r. 222*l.* (Basford U.); real prop. 3743*l.*; charities, Wood's school, etc. 10*3l.* St. Swithin *Cur.* (Linc.) val. 93*l.*, patr. Chap. of Southwell, to which this is a prebend; church, has a norman door, stained arms of the Shellys and Bainbridges of *W. House*, now seat of Col. Handcock. *W. Lee*, inventor of the stocking frame, a native (of Elizabeth's time).

WOODBOROUGH hmlt. (19) Winscombe par. *N. Somerset.* 2 m. NW. of Axbridge-130. Pop. 275; real prop. 2224*l.* ☞ WOODBOROUGH par. (14) Swanborough hund. *Mid. Wilts.* 7 m. W. of Devizes-89, on Kennet and Avon canal. Acres 1400; pop. 426 + 5; poor r. 226*l.* (Pewsey U.); real prop. 2053*l.*; charities 6*l.* St. M. Magdalen *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 340*l.*, patr. G. H. W. Heneage, Esq., of Compton Ho.

WOODBOTTOM hmlt. (88) Honley chplry. *W. R. York.* 3 m. SSW. of Huddersfield-189.

P. M. WOODBRIDGE par. (50) Loes hund. *SE. Suffolk*, 8 m. NE. of Ipswich, 77 from London, a polling and sessions town (including Kingston), coast-gd. station, and port on R. Deben, 8 m. from the sea, was called *Udebryge* at 'Domesdy.,' ravaged by the plague 1666, and had an austin friary founded 12th cent. by the Rouses, val. 50*l.*, and given to the Wingfields, etc. Acres 1650; pop. 4954 + 19, in the grain and coasting trade; houses 1132, with 2 churches, 4 chapels, old sessions house (for St. Etheldred's lib., b. 1587 by T. Seckford of Seckford Hall, and lately restored), bridewell, custom-house, 3 banks, savings bk. (50,610*l.* from 1605 depositors), theatre (1821), corn-mills, ship-yard, barracks, Mrs. Seckford's free gram. school (34*l.*) and other schools, Seckford's hosp. or almshouses for 24 (570*l.*) lately reb. (near the old pile) as an elizabethan quadrangle, with a chapel, etc.; poor r. 2334*l.* on 18,000*l.*; real prop. 18,397*l.*; charities 684*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 500*l.*, patr. T. W. Meller, Esq., — church (which had an image of the Virgin and 3 or 4 altars), was b. of flint (Edw. III.) by Jno. lord Segrave, and has a good buttressed tower 180 ft. high (b. 15th cent. by Albrede a weaver and others), two or three brasses (from 1601), a new stained window given by Mr. Thomas, and mons. of the Carthews and the Seckfords, under whom C. Saxton, a native, published the first county maps in Elizabeth's time; St. John *Cur.* —*l.*, Church Patronage Soc., —*ch.* b. 1844-5. *W. Priory*, Admi. Carthew, on the old site. Vessels of 120 tons come up to the quays from *W. Haven* near the river's mouth. In 1846,

46 sail of 2564 tons (20 being under 50 t. each) belonged to the port, which has Aldboro' for sub-port; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 569 sail of 29,107, and 593 of 28,825 tons, —from 'colonies' 2 of 508 t. *inw.*, —from and to 'foreign ports' 1 of 189 t. *inw.*, besides 11 foreigners of 827, and 10 of 791 t.; total customs 3234*l.*; trade in grain, coal, timber, wine, etc. Crabbe was a surgeon's apprentice here; and here B. Barton, the quaker poet, died 1849, after many years residence. The manor belongs to the Rouses of Hesketon. Kesgrave, R. Shawe, Esq.; Bealings, Major Moor; Beacon Hill, E. Gooch, Esq., M. P.; Ufford, F. Brooke, Esq.; Bredfield Ha., E. Sonneys, Esq.; Boulge Ha., J. Fitzgerald, Esq.; Rendlesham Ho., Lord Rendlesham, M. P.; High Ho., J. Sheppard, Esq., with its clipt yews and cedars. Warren Hill has a good view; at Mr. Whincopp's is a collection of british, roman, saxon, and later antiquities. In the blue clay at Kingston Kyson, Mr. Colchester found the fossil *megacus* (monkey), and *hyræotherium*. *Woodb. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Alderton, Bawdsey, Bealings (Magna and Parva), Boulge, Boyton, Bredfield, Brightwell, Bromeswell, Bucklesham, Burgh, Capel (St. Andrew), Charsfield, Clopton, Culpho, Dallingho, Debach, Falkenham, Felixstow, Foxhall, Grundisburgh, Hasketon, Hemley, Hollesley, Kesgrave, Kirton, Levington, Martlesham, Melton, Nacton (where poor ho. is), Newbourn, Otley, Pettistree, Playford, Ramsholt, Rushmere, Shottisham, Sutton, Trimley (St. Mary and St. Martin), Tuddenham, Ufford, Waldringfield, Walton, Witnesham, Woodbridge; acres 71,180, pop. 23,015, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 3997 (out-door 3362), expend. 13,682*l.*, prop. rated 121,905*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same, except Capel; pop. 23,001 + 89. The New *County Court* district includes the Registry, with Orford and Wickham Market sub-distrs. *Mkt. D.* Wed. *Fairs*, Lady day (for Suffolk punches), 5 Apr. 23 Oct.

Woodbridge House (8) ½ m. NNW. of Guildford, *W. Surrey*, J. Mangles, Esq., M. P., close to S. West. branch rail.

Woodbrook (107) near Dunmanway, *S. Cork.* ☞ *Woodbrook* (26) near Bray, *SE. Dublin*, Sir J. S. Ribton, Bt. ☞ *Woodbrook* (46) 5 m. NE. of Newtown Bellew, *NE. Galway*, J. Gerrard, Esq. ☞ *Woodbrook* (48) near Portarlington, *NE. Queen's Co.* E. W. Chetwode, Esq. ☞ *Woodbrook* ( ) near Boyle, *N. Roscommon*, J. Folliott, Esq. ☞ *Woodbrook* (18-9) near Killann, *NW. Wexford*, W. Blacker, Esq.

Woodburn (52) 2 m. NW. of Carrickfergus, *E. Antrim*, on *W. Rivulet*, near *W. Lodge*, has Dunn's large calico works, and had a premonstratensian priory, found. 1242 by the Bissetts.

WOODBURN, EAST and WEST, vils. ( ) Corsenside par. *Mid. Northmbrld.* 4 m. NE. of Bellingham-294, on R. Reed and Watling St.

WOODBURY hmlt. (52) Gamlingay par. *SW. Cambridge.* 5 m. SW. of Caxton-50. Pop. 34. ☞ WOODBURY par. (22) E. Budleigh hund. *E. Devon.* 3 m. ESE. of Topsham-170, near R. Exe, a petty sess. and decayed mkt. town (including Salterton *cur.*), near *W. Hill*, an irregular double-ditch'd camp with a good view. Acres 7700; pop. 1933 + 26, some pillow lace makers; poor r. 951*l.* (St. Thomas U.); real prop. 10,253*l.*; charities 51*l.* St. Swithin *Cur.* (Pet.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Vicars Choral of Exeter; church, has tombs of the Pollexfens. ☞ WOODBURY, or WOODLEY, tythg. (11) Romsey Extra par. *W. Hants.* near Romsey-73. Pop. 293; real prop. 2582*l.*

Woodbury Hill (15) 6 m. NW. of Wareham, *Mid. Dorset.* near Bere Regis and Icknield St., is a round treble-ditch'd camp of 10 acres, where Wareham fair is held.

P. WOODCHESTER par. (35) Longtree hund. *Mid. Gloucester.* 2 m. SW. of Stroud-101, in a fine spot on the Cotswolds, came from the Matravers (Edw. I.) to the Arundels, Huntleys (Eliz.), Ducies. Acres 1180, woody; pop. 908 + 2, power and hand loom cloth weavers; poor r. 473*l.* (Stroud U.); real prop. 3977*l.*; charities, 125*l.* to Ley's school. St. Mary *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 310*l.*, patr. Lord Ducie, of Spring or *W. Park*; church, part norman, has effigies of Sir G. Huntley, and stands close to where the fine tesselated pavement, 48¾ ft. square, with a bath, pottery, coins, and other signs of a large roman villa, were found, as described by Lysons, 1797. *W. Priory*, late Sir S. Wathen, is now a monastery. Coins of Edw. IV. were picked up 1697.

WOODCHURCH par. (79) Lower Wirrall hund. *NW. Cheshire*, 3 m. WSW. of Birkenhead-199, contains Barnston, Oxton *cur.*, and 8 other tnshps. Acres 6030, —of town 400; pop. 1409 + 48, and 114 + 4; poor r. 25*l.* (Wirrall U.); real prop. 1555*l.*; charities 62*l.*, of which 50*l.* to Greave's school. Holy Cross *Rect.* (Ches.) val. 827*l.*, patr. Rev. J. King, rector; church, part norman.

P. WOODCHURCH par. (4) Blackbourne hund. Scray lathe, *S. Kent*, 3 m. ENE. of Tenterden-55. Acres 6840, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 1278, decreasing from emigration; poor r. 726*l.* (Tenterd. U.); real prop. 7348*l.*; charities 16*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Cant.) val. 609*l.*, patr. Archbp.; church, ancient, with brasses of a priest (1320) and T. Harkakynden.

Woodcock Hill (7) 2 m. S. of Rickmansworth, *SW. Herts.* A. Manson, Esq. (?) ☞ *W. Lodge* (7) 4 m. SW. of Hertford, *S. Herts.*

WOODCOMBE hmlt. (20) Minehead par. *NW. Somerset.* near Minehead-163.

Woodcot (1) 4 m. SE. of New Alresford, *Mid. Hants.* C. Calmady, Esq. (?)

Woodcot Park (8) close to Epsom, *Mid. Surrey.*

WOODCOTE tnshp. (60) with Horton, St. Chad par. *Mid. Salop*, 2 m. WSW. of Shrewsbury-153. Pop. 78. ☞ WOODCOTE chplry. (61) Sheriff-Hales par. *E. Salop*, 3 m. SSE. of Newport-142. Pop. 140; poor r. 72*l.* (Newp. U.); real prop. 1963*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. —*l.*, patr. —. *W. Hall*, J Cotes, Esq. ☞ WOODCOTE hmlt. (9) W. Hampnett par. *SW. Sussex*, 1 m. NE. of Chichester-62.

Woodcote, Little (8) 3 m. SW. of Croydon, *NE. Surrey*, seat of Baron de Tessier, on Stone St. and Banstead Downs, is the site of *Noviomagus*, according to Camden, etc. *W. Green*, E. Northey, Esq. ☞ *W. Lodge* (53) 3 m. N. of Warwick, *Mid. Warwick.* H. Wise, Esq.

WOODCOTES hmlt. (83) Fledborough par. *E. Notts.* 2 m. ENE. of Tuxford-137. Pop. 23.

WOODCOTT tnshp. (73) Wrenbury par. *S. Cheshire*, 4 m. SE. of Nantwich-164, on Ellesmere canal. Acres 170; pop. 36. ☞ WOODCOTT tythg. (11) Upham par. *Mid. Hants.* 2 m. NNW of Bishop's Waltham-65. Pop. 20. ☞ WOODCOTT lib. (13) S. Stoke par. *SE. Oxford.* 5 m. SE. of Wallingford-46, on the Chilterns. Pop. 502; real prop. 1791*l.* St. Leonard *Cur.* with S. Stoke. *W. House*, Capt. Frazer.

Woodcott Green (54) 3 m. NW of Bromesgrove, *N. Worcest.*

WOODCROFT hmlt. (64) Etton par. *NE. Northmptn.* 5 m. NW. of Peterboro'-81, had *W. House*, which Dr. Hudson garrisoned for Ch. I. 1648. ☞ *Woodcroft* ( ) near —, *Sussex*, C. Peel, Esq., for whom a new elizabethan house is building by Watson.

Woodcutt par. (12) Lower Pastrow hund. *NW. Hants.* 5 m. NNW. of Whitchurch-56. Acres 1350; pop. 100+1; poor r. 40*l.* (Kingsclere U.); real prop. 1167*l.* Living, a *Don.* (Win.) val. 20*l.*, patr. Earl Carnarvon, of Kingsclere.

Woodcutts tythg. (15) Handley par. *NE. Dorset.* 5 m. NW. of Cranborne-93. Pop. 215.

Wooden vil. Kelso par. *N. Roxburgh.* near Kelso-42. ☞ Wooden tnshp. ( ) Lesbury par. *E. Northmbrld.* 4 m. ESE. of Alnwick-308. Pop. 28.

P. *Wooden Box* ( ) 7 m. from Burton-on-Trent, *Stafford.* (?)

Woodenbridge Inn (40) 4 m. NW. of Arklow, *S. Wicklow,* at the meeting of the waters, much used by tourists.

Woodend hmlt. (53) Blakesley par. *SW. Northmptn.* 5 m. W. of Towcester-60. Pop. 272; poor r. 84*l.* (Towc. U.). *W. Green,* a meet for Lord Southampton's hounds. ☞ Woodend vil. Methven par. *E. Perth.* 4 m. NW. of Perth -40, on R. Almond. Pop. 31, in the paper mills. ☞ *Woodend* ( ) 3 m. NNW. of Thirsk, *N. R. York.*

Woodenstown (69) 6 m. SSE. of Cashel, *S. Tipperary,* R. Carew, Esq.

Wooders (9) near Balcombe, *Mid. Susx.* and Brighton rail.

Woodfield (9) near Newtownbarry, *NW. Wexford,* Hon. S. Maxwell. ☞ *Woodfield* (43) near Broadford, *E. Clare.* ☞ *Woodfield* (2) near Clare, *N. King's Co.* A. Fuller, Esq. ☞ *Woodfield* (35) near Parsonstown, *W. King's Co.* Hon. — Parsons. ☞ *Woodfield* (81) 6 m. SSE. of Swineford, *E. Mayo,* E. Taaffe, Esq. ☞ *Woodfield* (72) near Uttoxeter, *E. Stafford.* Col. Marshall.

Woodfold ( ) 4 m. W. of Blackburn, *S. Lancash.* J. Hindle, Esq.

Woodford tnshp. ( ) Prestbury par. *NE. Cheshire,* 6 m. NNW. of Macclesfield-167, near the rail. and R. Bollin. Acres 1260; pop. 564+16; poor r. 122*l.* (Macclesf. U.); real prop. 5312*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. —*l.*, patr. —.

P. Woodford vil. (125) Leitrim bar. *SE. Galway,* 8 m. WSW. of Portumna-112, a police and petty sess. station on *W. River,* which rises in the Slieveaughty mountns., and runs E. 7 m. to Lough Derg, opposite Rabbit Islds. Pop. 896, formerly in the iron and salt works; houses 68, with church, chapel, court-house, bridewell, barrack, etc. *Fairs,* 18 Mar. 12 May, 24 June, 2 Oct. 26 Dec.

Woodford (28) near Dromara, *Mid. Down,* H. Black, Esq. ☞ *Woodford* (29) 4 m. N. of Stratton, *NE. Cornwall,* near Bude bay. ☞ Woodford par. (53) Chipping Warden hund. *SW. Northmptn.* 6 m. SSW. of Daventry-72, on R. Cherwell, contains W. Farndon and Hinton. Acres 3440; pop. 846+2; poor r. 457*l.* (Davent. U.); real prop. 5360*l.*; charities 12*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Pet.) val. 275*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. Canons Ashby, Sir H. Dryden, Bt.

P. Woodford par. (52) Huxloe hund. *E. Northmptn.* 2 m. SW. of Thrapstone-73, on R. Nen, near Northampton rail. Acres 1750; pop. 680+5; poor r. 383*l.* (Thraps. U.); real prop. 3699*l.*; charities 86*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 497*l.*, patr. Lord St. John. *W. Lodge,* Rt. Hon. C. Arbuthnot. Roman tiles, urns, coins, pieces of pavement, have been found near three tumuli. ☞ Woodford hmlt. (20) Monksilver par. *NW. Somerset.* 3 m. S. of Watchett-156. Pop. 20. ☞ Woodford hmlt. Nettlecombe par. near the above. ☞ Woodford par. (14) Underditch hund. *S. Wilts.* 4 m. SSW. of Amesbury-77, on R. Avon, is divided into Upper, Middle, and Lower, and had a palace of the Bps. of Sarum. Acres 2280; pop. 489+9; poor r. 261*l.* (Amesb. U.); real prop. 3598*l.* All Saints *Vic.* with Wilsford.

P. *Woodford Bridge,* in *N. Devon.* 11 m. from Bideford (?). ☞ *W. Farm* (35) 2 m. SSE. of Berkeley, *SW. Gloucest.* has the 'Fox' inn, where J. Ingram, the last survivor of the Royal George (sunk 1782), died 1850. ☞ W. Grange ext. par. (62) S. Seisdon hund. *SW. Stafford.* 4 m. SW. of Wolverhampton-123. Pop. 14.

P. Woodford St. Mary par. (1) Becontree hund. *SW. Essex,* 6 m. S. of Waltham Abbey, a K-police stat. in a pleasant spot, near R. Roding and Epping forest, had *W. Wells* mineral spring, near W. Bridge hmlt. which lies on a hill beyond the river. Acres 4090, with striped flints; pop. 2777+23; poor r. 1215*l.* (W. Ham U.); real prop. 13,470*l.*; charities 85*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Lon.) val. 779*l.*, patr. Viscount Wellesley of Wanstead, who has the manor; church, reb. 1817, has a pillar to the Godfreys, and a yew 15 ft. girth. *W. Hall,* G. Caldicott, Esq.; *W. Green,* J. Flude, Esq.; *W. Wells,* W. Maitland, Esq., where was an artificial slate factory; Hearts, at *W. Row,* now W. Mellish, Esq., was Warner's the botanist; Claybury Hall, J. Abdy, Esq., near the bridge, on site of Luxboro' Ho.; Higham Hills, J. Harmer, Esq., an old seat. Boro'-english custom prevails. Sydney Smith was a native (1768-1845). *Races,* July. ☞ *W. Rivulet* (22) rises 3 m. N. of Ballinamore, *E. Leitrim,* and runs 24 m. E. through Lough Garadice, past Ballyconnel, *Cavan,* to Upper Lough Erne, *Fermanagh,* passing *W. House.*

Woodfort (32) near Mallow, *N. Cork,* N. Ware, Esq. ☞ *Woodfort* (2) 6 m. NW. of Nobber, *N. Meath,* J. Armstrong, Esq.

Woodgarston tythg. (12) Sherborne Monk par. *N. Hants.* 4 m. NW. of Basingstoke-45. Pop. 111.

P. *Woodgate* ( ) near Dublin, *S. Dubl.* ☞ Woodgate hmlt. (72) Uttoxeter par. *E. Stafford.* near Uttoxeter-135. ☞ *Woodgate* (5) near Horsted Keynes, *N. Sussex.*

Woodgreen ext par. (15) Upper Fordingbridge hund. *W. Hants.* 3 m. NE. of Fordingbridge-91, on R. Avon. Pop. 400.

Woodhall, near —, *Kirkcudbright,* W. K. Laurie, Esq. ☞ Woodhall par. (83) S. Gartree wap. *Mid. Lincoln.* 3 m. SW. of Horncastle-134, has *W. Spa* mineral spring. Acres 2240; pop. 307+11; poor r. 102*l.* (Horncast. U.); real prop. 1804*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Margaret *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 70*l.*, patr. Bishop. ☞ Woodhall tnshp. ( ) Hemingbrough par. *E. R. York.* 4 m. NW. of Howden -180, near Hull and Selby rail. and R. Derwent, is joined to Brackenholme. ☞ Woodhall hmlt. ( ) Askrigg tnshp. *N. R. York.* near Askrigg-246.

Woodhall Hill hmlt. ( ) Calverley tnshp. *W. R. York.* 4 m. NW. of Bradford-196.

Woodham hmlt. (45) Waddesdon par. *W. Bucks.* 8 m. NW. of Aylesbury-40. Pop. 39; poor r. 60*l.* (Aylesb. U.). ☞ Woodham tnshp. ( ) Aycliffe par. *S. Durham,* 6 m. N. of Darlington-241, near Gt. N. of England rail. and R. Skerne, belongs to Wilkinson of Coxhoe, and is a meet for the Raby hounds. Acres 3690; pop. 207; poor r. 87*l.* (Sedgefield U.); real prop. 2729*l.* ☞ *Woodham* (8) 3 m. S. of Chertsey, *NW. Surrey,* on Bourn brook.

P. Woodham Ferris par. (1) Chelmsford hund. *Mid. Essex,* 7 m. SE. of Chelmsford-29, contains Bicknacre, which had a black priory. Acres

4160; pop. 895+7; poor r. 695*l.* (Chelmsf. U.); real prop. 5769*l.*; charities 65*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 950*l.*, patr. Sir B. W. Bridges, Bt. ☞ W. Mortimer par. Dengie hund. *Mid. Essex*, 2 m. SW. of Maldon-37. Acres 1620; pop. 308; poor r. 101*l.* (Mald. U.); real prop. 1908*l.*; charities 10*l.* St. Margaret *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 352*l.*, patr. G. Round, Esq. ☞ W. Walter par. as above, 1 m. NW. near R. Chelmer. Acres 3250; pop. 537; poor r. 342*l.* (Mald. U.); real prop. 3785*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 437*l.*, patr. Rev. L. Way.

Woodhampton (55) 2 m. WNW. of Tenbury, *N. Hereford.*

Woodhampton Astley ( ) near —, *Worcester.* J. Cookes, Esq.

Woodhaven vil. Forgan par. *N. Fife.* near Newport-41, on Frith of Tay, at the ferry to Dundee. Pop. 92.

Woodhay (75) 5 m. W. of Nantwich, *S. Cheshire.*

P. Woodhay, East, par. (12) Lower Evingar hund. *NW. Hants.* 8 m. WNW. of Kingsclere-54, containing Wootton Hill *cur.*, was a seat of the Bps. of Winton. Acres 5110; pop. 1408+14; poor r. 928*l.* (Kingscl. U.); real prop. 6034*l.*; charities 16*l.* St. Margaret *Rect.* (Win.) val. with Ashmansworth 1078*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, has mons. of Bps. Ken and Louth, once rectors.

P. Woodhay, West, par. (12) Kintbury Eagle hund. *SW. Berks.* 4 m. SE. of Hungerford-64, near the above, was a mkt. town, and belonged to the Beauchamps of St. Amand. Acres 1390; pop. 131+1; poor r. 49*l.* (Hungerf. U.); real prop. 1472*l.* St. Lawrence *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 260*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Sloper, of *W. W. House*, who has the manor.

Woodhead vil. Fyvie par. *N. Aberdeen.* 6 m. NNW. of Old Meldrum. ☞ Woodhead chplry. (88) Mottram-in-Longendale par. *NE. Cheshire*, 12 m. NE. of Stockport-176, on Manch. and Linc. rail., is a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 83*l.*, patr. Bishop. ☞ *Woodhead*, near Ancrum, *N. Roxburgh.* ☞ *Woodhead*, near Campsie, *S. Stirling*, J. Lennox, Esq.

Woodhead Lead Mine, near Carsphairn, *N. Kirkcudbt.*

Woodheys ( ) near Altrincham, *N. Cheshire*, R. Poole, Esq. (?)

Woodhill (110) near Bandon, *S. Cork*, J. Hawkes, Esq. ☞ *Woodhill* ( ) near Dromore West, *NW. Sligo*, L. G. Jones, Esq. ☞ *Woodhill* (8) near Guildford, *W. Surrey.* ☞ *Woodhill*, near Blairgowrie, *E. Perth.*, A. Ferguson, Esq.

Woodhorn par. ( ) E. Morpeth ward, *E. Northmbrld.* 6 m. ENE. of Morpeth-289, on the coast, between Rs. Wansbeck and Line, contains W. Demesne tnshp. (pop. 15), Newbiggin, Creswell *curs.*, Ellington, Hurst, Sinmouth, and N. Seaton. Acres 7600; pop. 1618+20, — of town 168+2; poor r. 71*l.* (Morp. U.); real prop. 9719*l.*; charities 21*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Dur.) val. with Newbiggin 512*l.*, patr. Bishop.

Woodhouse (51) 2 m. NNE. of Ely, *Mid. Cambridge.*, W. Layton, Esq. ☞ Woodhouse hmlt. (82) Bolsover par. *NE. Derby.* 5 m. ENE. of Chesterfield-150.

Woodhouse hmlt. (54) Upper Iveagh bar. *S. Down*, 2 m. S. of Rostrevor-63, near Lough Carlingford. ☞ *Woodhouse* (43) near Castlewellan, *S. Down.* ☞ Woodhouse hmlt. (12) Andover par. *NW. Hants.* near Andover-63. Pop. 73. ☞ Woodhouse chplry. (63) Barrow-on-Soar par. *N. Leicest.* 3 m. W. of Mount Sorrel-105, contains W. Eaves hmlt. (pop. 861), and Alderman Haw. Acres, with Mapplewell 2770; pop. 1309+4, in *W. Close* colliery, etc.; poor r. 534*l.* (Barrow U.); real prop. 5487*l.*; charities 249*l.*, of which T. Rawlins' for school, poor, etc. 239*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* (Pet.) val. 120*l.*, patr. Vicar; W. Eaves *Cur.* 106*l.*, Lords of Manor.

Woodhouse hmlt. (86) Belton par. *NW. Lincoln.* 2 m. N. of Epworth-156. Pop. 213. ☞ Woodhouse tnshp. ( ) Shilbottle par. *E. Northmbrld.* 4 m. SSE. of Alnwick-308, has Cowpen colliery. Pop. 23. ☞ Woodhouse ext. par. (55) Hopton Wafers par. *SE. Salop*, near Cleobury Mortimer-137. Pop. 5. ☞ *Woodhouse* (74) 5 m. E. by S. of Oswestry, *NW. Salop.* ☞ *Woodhouse* (32) near Stradbally, *Mid. Waterford*, R. Uniacke, Esq. ☞ Woodhouse hmlt. ( ) Heversham par. *S. Westmrld.* 2 m. NE. of Milnthorpe-253, on Carlisle rail. ☞ Woodhouse hmlt. ( ) Sutton-on-Derwent par. *E. R. York.* 5 m. WSW. of Pocklington-212. Pop. 46. ☞ Woodhouse hmlt. (88) Emley par. *W. R. York.* 6 m. ESE. of Huddersfield-189. ☞ Woodhouse hmlt. (88) Skircoat tnshp. *W. R. York.* 2 m. S. of Halifax-197. ☞ Woodhouse hmlt. (82) Handsworth par. *W. R. York.* 4 m. ESE. of Sheffield-162, near N. Midld. rail. and R. Rother. ☞ Woodhouse ( ) near Leeds-189, *W. R. York.* has St. Mark's *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 140*l.*, patr. Trustees. ☞ Woodhouse hmlt. (87) Hatfield tnshp. *W. R. York.* 3 m. SSW. of Thorne-166. ☞ Woodhouse hmlt. (88) Shelley tnshp. *W. R. York.* 5 m. SE. of Huddersfield-189. ☞ Woodhouse (88) near Huddersfield, *W. R. York.* Christ Church *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Bishop. ☞ Woodhouse Hall ext. par. (82) Bassetlaw wap. *NW. Notts.* 4 m. SSW. of Worksop-146. Pop. 12.

Woodhouse Hill hmlt. (88) N. Bierley tnshp. *W. R. York.* 3 m. SE. of Bradford-196. ☞ W. Lane hmlt. (88) Spotland tnshp. *SE. Lancash.* 1 m. W. of Rochdale-198. ☞ W. Moor (see Newland-cum-Woodhouse-Moor, *W. R. York.*) belonged to the Wentworths.

Woodhouse Tower, 5 m. NE. of Annan, *S. Dumfries.* where Bruce took shelter from Edw. I.

Woodhouselee, 6 m. S. of Edinbro', *Mid. Edinb.* P. F. Tytler, Esq., in a well wooded spot, is near the old seat of Hamilton of Bothwellhaugh, which Regent Murray having given to his favourite Bellenden, who turned the lady out on a cold night, as told in Scott's ballad of Cadyow Castle, the Regent was murdered for it by her husband.

Woodhouses hmlt. (80) Frodsham tnshp. *NW. Cheshire*, 1 m. SSW. of Frodsham-191. Pop. 132. ☞ Woodhouses vil. (88) Audenshaw district, *SE. Lancash.* 1 m. SE. of Oldham-191. Pop. 685. ☞ Woodhouses tnshp. (72) Mayfield par. *NE. Stafford.* 9 m. NNE. of Uttoxeter-135. Pop. 25. ☞ Woodhouses hmlt. (62) St. Michael Lichfield par. *SE. Stafford.* near Lichfield-119. Pop. 225.

Woodhouses, New and Old, tnshps. (73) Whitchurch par. *N. Salop*, near Whitchurch-163. Pop. 155 and 62.

Woodhuish hmlt. (23) Brixham par. *SE. Devon.* 3 m. NE. of Dartmouth-202, near the coast. Pop. 35.

Woodhurst par. (51) Hurstingstone par. *E. Hunts.* 3 m. N. of St. Ive's-60, in a woody spot. Acres 2130; pop. 449+4; poor r. 188*l.* (St. Ive's U.); real prop. 2357*l.* All Saints *Cur.* with St. Ive's,—on the way to which is the old stone which gives name to the hund. ☞ *Woodhurst* (6) near Oxstead, *E. Surrey*, Col. Leake.

Woodinstown (69, 76) 4 m. NE. of Cahir, *S. Tipperary*, — Carew, Esq.

Woodkirk. See West Ardsley, *W. R. York.*

WOODLAND tythg. (22) Crediton par. *Mid. Devon.* near Crediton-180. Pop. 301. ☞ WOODLAND chplry. (22) Ipplepen par. *S. Devon.* 3 m. ESE. of Ashburton-192. Acres 1290; pop. 206; poor r. 185*l.* (Newton Abbots U.); real prop. 1999*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Exet.) val. 56*l.*, patr. Inhabitants. ☞ WOODLAND tnshp. ( ) Cockfield par. *S. Durham,* 6 m. NNE. of Barnard Castle-246. Acres 3510, part common; pop. 243 + 2; poor r. 48*l.* (Teesdale U.); real prop. 1062*l.* ☞ WOODLAND chplry. ( ) with Heathwaite, Kirkby Ireleth par. *NW. Lancash.* 7 m. NNW. of Ulverstone-272, near R. Dudden. Acres 4190; pop. 331. Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 68*l.*, patr. Landowners. ☞ WOODLAND hmlt. (21) Isle Abbotts par. *S. Somerset.* 5 m. SW. of Langport -128. Pop. 56.

WOODLAND EYAM tnshp. (81) Eyam par. *N. Derby.* 5 m. N. of Bakewell-153. Pop. 226; real prop. 988*l.* ☞ W. HOPE hmlt. (81) Hope par. *N. Derby.* 2 m. E. of Castleton-164. Pop. 252; real prop. 2221*l.*

Woodlands (52) near Clapham, *N. Bedford.* J. Dawson, Esq. ☞ WOODLANDS (13) near Lambourn, *W. Berks.* has St. Mary *Cur.* (Oxon.) val. 85*l.*, patr. Misses Seymour; church, b. 1841-2 by T. Bury, is 75 ft. long, with a bell turret of 54 ft. ☞ *Woodlands* (17) near Lucan, *N. Dublin,* Col. T. White. ☞ *Woodlands* (78) near Killygordon, *S. Donegal,* J. Johnston, Esq. ☞ *Woodlands* ( ) near Lanchester, *NW. Durham,* T. White, Esq., on a spot reclaimed from the moorlands. ☞ *Woodlands* (37) on Swansea bay, *W. Glmrgn.* Gen. Ward (?). ☞ WOODLANDS hmlt. (11) W. Meon par. *Mid. Hants.* 3 m. SE. of New Alresford-57. Pop. 85. ☞ *Woodlands* (1) 1 m. E. of Greenwich, *NW. Kent,* J. Angerstein, Esq. ☞ *Woodlands* ( ) near —, *Lancash.* — Sandbach, Esq. ☞ *Woodlands* (1) near Castleconnell, *NE. Limerick,* J. Wallplate, Esq., on the Shannon. ☞ WOODLANDS tnshp. (73) Moreton Sea par. *NE. Salop,* 2 m. WNW. of Market Drayton-153, is joined to STYCHE. ☞ *Woodlands* (12) 5 m. NW. of Mullingar, *Mid. Westmeath.* ☞ *Woodlands* (7) near Gorey, *N. Wexford,* Col. L. Owen. ☞ WOODLANDS tythg. (19) Mere par. *SW. Wilts.* 1 m. SE. of Mere-101. Pop. 816. ☞ WOODLANDS par. (15) Knowlton hund. *NE. Dorset.* 3 m. SSW. of Cranborne-93, near Shag's Heath where Monmouth was taken, has part of the old seat (with a ruined chapel) of the Hastings'. Acres 1470; pop. 454 + 3; poor r. 288*l.* (Wimborne U.); real prop. 1817*l.*

WOODLANDS GREEN (35) 6 m. NNE. of Bristol, *SW. Gloucest.* ☞ *W. Hall* (72) 1 m. SE. of Uttoxeter, *E. Stafford.* on R. Dove. ☞ W., EAST and WEST (19) near Frome, *E. Somerset.* in Selwood Forest, has the par. church. Real prop. 15,130*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Ba. and W.) val. —*l.*, patr. Vicar; chapel, b. 1712, by Lord Weymouth.

WOODLANE vil. Kincardine par. *S. Perth.* 2 m. S. of Doune-44. Pop. 102.

WOODLASTON tnshp. (60) Forden par. *E. Montgomery.* 3 m. N. of Montgomery-168. Pop. 16.

Woodlawn (86) near Kilconnell, *E. Galway,* Lord Ashtown.

P. *Woodlawn* (26) near Bray, *S. Dublin,* — Magan, Esq. ☞ *Woodlawn* (43) near Castlewellan, *S. Down,* S. Murland, Esq. ☞ *Woodlawn* (66) near Killarney, *Mid. Kerry,* Hon. *W.* Browne. ☞ *Woodlawn* ( ) near Tralee, *Mid. Kerry,* F. Bland, Esq.

WOODLEIGH par. (24) Stanborough hund. *S. Devon.* 3 m. N. of Kingsbridge-208, on R. Avon. Acres 2430; pop. 269 + 1; poor r. 91*l.* (Kingsb. U.); real prop. 2566*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 392*l.*, patr. Exeter Coll. Oxon. ✠ W. DEANERY, archdy. of Totnes, dioc. of Exeter, includes the benefices marked in Stanboro' hund. with Aveton Giffard *rect.*, Bigbury *r.*, Charleton *r.*, Dodbrooke *r.*, S. Pool *r.*, Portlemouth *r.*, Ringmore *r.*, Slapton *cur.*, Stokenham *vic.*

WOODLESFORD tnshp. (87) Rothwell par. *W. R. York.* 5 m. NNE. of Wakefield-182, on N. Midld. rail., Leeds canal, and R. Aire, is joined to OULTON, and has a paper factory. Real prop. 6885*l.*

WOODLEY lib. (7, 13) with Sandford, Sonning par. *E. Berks.* 2 m. E. of Reading-38, on Gt. West. rail. and the Thames. Acres 3410, part common; pop. 823. *W. Lodge,* J. Wheble, Esq., was seat of Rt. Hon. H. Addington.

WOODLEY. See WOODBURY, *Hants.*

Woodlodge (43) near Castlewellan, *S. Down,* seat of —.

Woodlows, The (53) 1 m. NNW. of Warwick, *Mid. Warwick.*

Woodly Bog ( ) near Mount Talbot, *N. Galway,* 5354 acres.

WOODMANCOT tythg. (11) W. Bourne par. *W. Sussex,* 5 m. WNW. of Chichester-62. Pop. 94.

WOODMANCOTE hmlt. (44) Bishop's Cleeve par. *N. Gloucest.* 4 m. NNE. of Cheltenham-95, under Cleeve Hill. Pop. 372; poor r. 61*l.* (Winchcomb U.); real prop. 1751*l.* ☞ WOODMANCOTE tythg. (44) N. Cerney par. *Mid. Gloucest.* 4 m. NNW. of Cirencester-88, near Ermine St. Pop. 256. ☞ *Woodmancote* (35) 1 m. S. of Dursley, *SW. Gloucest.* Living, a *Cur.* with Dursley. ☞ WOODMANCOTE par. (9) Tipnoak hund. Bramber rape, *Mid. Sussex,* 4 m. NE. of Steyning -50. Acres 3370; pop. 378 + 3; poor r. 270*l.* (Steyn. U.); real prop. 3468*l.*; charities, Beard's 24*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Chic.) val. 369*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *W. Place,* J. Dennett, Esq.

WOODMANCOTT par. (12) Lower Holdshott hund. *N. Hants.* 8 m. SW. of Basingstoke-45. Acres 1260; pop. 93; poor r. 9*l.* (Basings. U.); real prop. 747*l.* St. James *Cur.* (Win.) val. —*l.*, patr. —.

WOODMANSEY tnshp. ( ) with Beverley Park, St. John par. *E. R. York.* 2 m. SE. of Beverley -183, near R. Hull. Acres 2820; pop. 429 + 6; poor r. 248*l.* (Beverl. U.); real prop. 7173*l.*

WOODMANSTERNE par. (8) First Wallington hund. *NE. Surrey,* 4 m. SW. of Croydon-9, on Banstead Downs, near Brighton rail. and Switham Bottom, contains Oaks, seat of Earl Derby, in a healthy spot. Acres 1300; pop. 269 + 8; poor r. 139*l.* (Croyd. U.); real prop. 2249*l.*; charities, Huntley's 6*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Win.) val. 375*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, about 420 ft. above the Thames. *W. House,* J. Pratt, Esq.

Woodmington (15) 8 m. SW. of Wilton, *S. Wilts.* under Cranborne Chase.

Woodmount (23) near Ennistymon, *W. Clare,* — Lysaght, Esq. ☞ *Woodmount* (40) near Arklow, *SE. Wicklow,* M. Hudson, Esq.

WOODNESBOROUGH, or WINSBORO', par. (3) Eastry hund. St. Augustine lathe, *NE. Kent,* 1 m. WSW. of Sandwich-68, has *W. Hill* tumulus, where some roman (?) remains have been found. Acres 2790, part in hops; pop. 792; poor r. 555*l.* (Eastry U.); real prop. 9868*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Cant.) val. 250*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. of Roch.

Woodnock (70) 3 m. SE. of Grantham, *SW. Lincoln.*

WOODNOOK hmlt. (88) Honley chplry. *W. R. York.* 3 m. SSW. of Huddersfield-189.

Woodpark (32) 5 m. W. of Mallow, *N. Cork.* ☞ *Woodpark* ( ) near Headford, *N. Galway.* ☞ *Woodpark* (36) near Mountshannon, *S. Gal-*

way, P. Reade, Esq. ☞ *Woodpark* (50) near Dunboyne, *S. Meath*, — Preston, Esq. ☞ *Woodpark* ( ) near Mountrath, *Mid. Queen's Co.* seat of the late Earl of Mountrath.

Woodroofe (76) near Clonmel, *S. Tipperary*, W. Perry, Esq.

Woodrow ( ) 3 m. SW. of Wigton, *W. Cumbrld.* on Maryport rail. ☞ Woodrow tythg. (19) Melksham par. *Mid. Wilts.* 2 m. ENE. of Melksham-96. Pop. 429.

Wood's Chapel ( ) Artrea par. *SE. Londonderry*, 2 m. E. of Magherafelt-115, is a *Cur.* (Arm. C.) val. 65*l.*, patr. Incumbent.

Woodseat (72) 3 m. N. of Uttoxeter, *NE. Stafford.* on the canal, near Rs. Churnet and Dove, Sir T. Wheler, Bt., belongs to Steade of Beauchief Ab.

Woodseaves tnshp. (73) Drayton-in-Hales par. *NE. Salop*, 2 m. SSE. of Drayton-153, near Gd. Junct. canal. Pop. 268. ☞ Woodseaves hmlt. (73) High Offley tnshp. *W. Stafford.* 3 m. SW. of Eccleshall-148.

Woodsetton vil. (62) Sedgley par. *S. Staffford.* 3 m. NW. of Dudley-119.

Woodsetts tnshp. (82) Anston par. *W. R. York.* 7 m. SSW. of Tickhill-167 near Chesterfield canal. Acres 1380; pop. 181+4; poor r. 61*l.* (Worksop U.); real prop. 1504*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Linc.) val. —*l.*, patr. —.

Woodsfield hmlt. ( ) Powick par. *Mid. Worcest.* 2 m. SW. of Worcester-111. Pop. 40.

Woodsford par. (17) Winfrith hund. *S. Dorset.* 4 m. E. of Dorchester-120, on the R. Froom, has at a farm, part of Guido de Brient's moated castle. Acres 1830; pop. 158; poor r. 44*l.* (Dorch. U.); real prop. 1578*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 234*l.*, patr. C. H. Sturt, Esq., of Critchill.

Woodsgift (12) 3 m. SE. of Johnstown, *NW. Kilkenny*, Sir R. St. George, Bt.

Woodshade (46) 2 m. SW. of Luton, *S. Beds.*

P. Woodside *q. s.* par. in Old Machar par. *SE. Aberdeen.* near Aberdeen-110. Pop. 4839. Living (presb. Aberd.) val. —*l.*, patr. Congregation. ☞ *Woodside* (7) 2 m. SSE. of Windsor, *E. Berks.* J. Ramsbottom, Esq. ☞ *Woodside* (4) near Hacketstown, *NE. Carlow.*

P. Woodside (79) close to Birkenhead, *NW. Cheshire*, at the ferry on R. Mersey. Holy Trinity *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 250*l.*, patr. H. Williams, Esq. ☞ *Woodside* ( ) near Cork, *SE. Cork*, H. Townsend, Esq. ☞ Woodside tnshp. ( ) Westward par. *Mid. Cumbrld.* 3 m. SSE. of Wigton-303. Pop. 415; poor r. 67*l.* (Wigt. U.); real prop. 2034*l.* ☞ *Woodside* ( ) 4 m. SSE. of Carlisle, Misses Losh.

P. *Woodside* (10) 1 m. S. of Lymington, *S. Hants.* ☞ Woodside vil. Largo par. *S. Fife.* near Largo-27. Pop. 108. ☞ Woodside vil. Markinch par. *S. Fife.* 3 m. N. of Dysart-16. Pop. 135. ☞ *Woodside* (56) 2 m. SW. of Presteign, *NW. Hereford.* ☞ Woodside ward (1) Cheshunt par. *SE. Herts.* 2 m. NW. of Waltham Abbey-120, is a meet for the Puckeridge hounds. ☞ *Woodside* (1) 1 m. SE. of Hatfield, W. Franks, Esq.; *W. Place*, J. Church, Esq. ☞ *Woodside* (6) 9 m. ESE. of Maidstone, *Mid. Kent.* ☞ Woodside vil. Cargill par. *E. Perth.* near Cupar Angus-57, on Scot. Midld. rail. Pop. 169. ☞ Woodside tnshp. (61) Shiffnall par. *E. Salop*, near Shiffnall-135. Pop. 360. ☞ Woodside tnshp (61) Worfield par. *E. Salop*, 2 m. NE. of Bridgnorth-139. ☞ Woodside hmlt. (72) Ronton par. *W. Stafford.* 4 m. W. of Stafford-141. ☞ Woodside hmlt. (6) Croydon par. *NE. Surrey*, 1 m. NE. of Croydon-9, has *W. Cottage*, G. Smith, Esq. ☞ Woodside hmlt. ( ) Broughám par. *N. Westmrld.* 8 m. NW. of Appleby-270, near Watling St. and R. Eden. ☞ Woodside ( ) near Leeds, *W. R. York.* Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 130*l.*, patr. Crown and Bishop.

Woodside Lodge (7) near Wycombe, *S. Bucks.* Real prop. 5959*l.* ☞ W. Quarter tnshp. ( ) Wigton par. *N. Cumbrld.* near Wigton-303. Pop. 745; real prop. 3413*l.* ☞ W. Ward tnshp. ( ) Elsdon par. *Mid. Northmbrld.* 9 m. NE. of Bellingham-294. Pop. 124; poor r. 82*l.* (Rothbury U.).

Woodsome-Lees hmlt. (88) Farnley-Tyas tnshp. *W. R. York.* 3 m. SE. of Huddersfield -189, seat of Earl Dartmouth.

Woodspring (20) 9 m. NW. of Axbridge, *N. Somerset.* on Bristol Channel, near R. Yeo's mouth.

Woodstock (81) 4 m. NW. of Galway, *Mid. Galway*, F. Comyn, Esq. ☞ *Woodstock* (32-3) near Innistiogue, *E. Kilkenny*, W. F. Tighe, Esq., in a pretty spot on R. Suir, where the authoress of 'Psyche' died. ☞ *Woodstock* ( ) near Rathkeale, *Mid. Limerick.*

✻ P. M. Woodstock par. (45) Oxford lib. *Mid. Oxford.* locally in Wootton hund. 8 m. NW. of Oxford, 62 from London, in a healthy spot, on R. Glyme, near Akeman St., R. Evenlode, and Blenheim, was the saxon *Wudestoke*, and a royal seat of Ethelred 866,— of Alfred, who turned Boethius into saxon here, with Asser's notes, — of Hen. I. (1123, '26, and '30) who reb. it, and began a sort of menagerie, — of Hen. II. who made the 'bower' for fair Rosamond Clifford, received the homage of Mal. of Scotland and Rhys of Wales 1164, was here 1179 and '86 (when his cousin married Will. of Scotld.), — of Hen. III. 1238 and '55 (when he received Alex. of Scotld. here), — of Edw. I. who held a parl. 1275, and whose son Edmund of *W.* was born here, — of Edw. III. whose son the Black Prince was born here 1330, and Thom. of *W.* the Constable 1355 (when a tournament was held), — of Rich. II. 1391 (a tournament), — of Eliz. who was confined by Mary 1554, and visited it 1572, — of Jas. I. 1603 and '24, — and Ch. I. 1629; was occupied by the parl. commissioners 1646 (after Capt. Fawcet's defence of it), who was plagued by the 'merry devil' Joe Collins (as described in Scott's novel) and dismantled it, — and was finally given with the honour by Q. Anne to Marlborough, for whom Blenheim was built; returns *one* member to parl. under the Reform bill (in place of 2 from Eliz.), the new bounds including Bladen, Bevbrook, Shepton on Cherwell, Hampton, Gay, Tackley, Woolsen, Stonefield, Coomber, Handboro', part of Kidlington, with *Old W.* and Blenheim,— no. of electors 370 (of 10*l.* houses 1517), and chief influence with the Duke of Marlborough; is a boro' by prescription, first chartered by Hen. VI., and governed by a mayor (who is returning officer), 5 ald., 17 council., etc. Acres of boro' 21,712 (old boro' 45),— of par. 369; pop. 7404 and 1412+3, doe-skin glovemakers, etc. (fine steel ornaments once made); houses 265, of stone, with 2 chapels, D. of Marlborough's town hall (1766) b. by Sir W. Chambers on a piazza,—bank, savings bk. (4923*l.* from 202 depositors), free gram. sch. (16*l.*, worth 60*l.*) found. 1585 by R. Cornwall (a native), Sir R. Cocks's sch. (75*l.*), Duch. of Marlboro's almshouses; assd. taxes 487*l.*; poor r. 483*l.* on 3347*l.*; real prop. 2836*l.*; charities 146*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* with Bladon; church, reb. 1785, was part of K. John's old norman chantry, and has a brass of R Baily (1441): and Dr. Mavor was rector.

Hensington Pk., —. St. Mary's hosp. was here; 'Prince's Place,' an ancient seat, is at *Old W.*; near Blenheim park-gate a malthouse has a window of Chaucer's house (?); close to Rosamond's Bath stood the Bower (a white castle) described in the poet's 'Dream;' two sycamores were planted when the palace gate-house was pulled down about 1700, when roman coins were found; and coins of Vespasian were found on the site of 'K. John's cottages' 1755. Gives title of visct. to Duke of Portland. ✠ W. Deanery, archdy. and dioc. of Oxon., contains the benefices marked in Wootton hund. *Woods. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Aston (Middle, North, and Steeple), Barton (Steeple and Westcott), Begbroke, Bladon, Cassington, Coombe, Deddington, Dun's Tew, Glympton, Gosford, Hampton (Gay and Poyle), Hensington (where poor ho. is), Kiddington, Kidlington, Rousham, Sandford, Shipton, Stonesfield, Tackley, Thrupp, Water Eaton, Woolvercott, Woodstock, Wootton, Worton (Nether and Over), Yarnton; acres 43,411, pop. 13,390, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1791 (out-door 1574), expend. 7662*l.*; prop. rated 60,263*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 13,390 + 9. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D.* Tu. *Fairs*, Tu. after 2 Feb. 5 Apr. Whit. Tu. 2 Aug. 2 Oct. (cheese), Tu. after 1 Nov. 17 Nov.

Woodstock (29) 4 m. S. of Cappoquin, *S W. Waterford*, T. Welsh, Esq. ☞ *Woodstock* (13) near Newtown Mount Kennedy, *NE. Wicklow*, Capt. Tottenham, on *W. River*, which rises near Djouce Mountn. and runs 5 m. ESE. to St. George's Chan.

¶. *Woodstock Castle* (35) near Athy, *S W. Kildare*, on R. Barrow, was b. they say 1290, by a descendant of the Earl of Pembroke, and came to the O'Moores of Leix, who still own it,—was taken from the rebels 1642 by Marquis of Ormonde, and retaken by storm by O'Neil 1647, who was driven out soon after by Lord Inchiquin. The remains include part of the outer wall, arched gateway, mullioned windows, etc. ☞ *W. House* (3, 6) 9 m. ENE. of Maidstone, *N. Kent.*

Woodstone par. (64) Normancross hund. *N. Hunts.* ½ m. SSW. of Peterboro'-81, on Northampton rail. and R. Nen. Acres 1050; pop. 262 + 2; poor r. 67*l.* (Peterb. U.); real prop. 2768*l.*; charities 53*l.*, of which 10*l.* to Walsham's school. St. Augustin *Rect.* (Ely) val. 342*l.*, patr. R. J. Thompson, Esq.

Woodstown hmlt. (18) Gaultiere bar. *E. Waterford*, 7 m. SE. of Waterford-96, a coast-gd. station on *W. Bay*, near Newtown Head. *W. House*, Lord Carew.

Woodthorp tnshp. (82) N. Wingfield par. *NE. Derby.* 5 m. NE. of Chesterfield-150, near the canal. Pop. 292 + 6; poor r. 73*l.* (Chesterf. U.).

Woodthorpe hmlt. (63) Loughborough par. *N. Leicester.* 2 m. SSE. of Loughboro'-109. Acres 260; pop. 85; real prop. 1013*l.* ☞ Woodthorpe hmlt. (84) Strubby par. *E. Lincoln.* 3 m. N. of Alford-138. Pop. 55. ☞ Woodthorpe hmlt. (87) Sandall Magna tnshp. *W. R. York.* 2 m. S. of Wakefield-182. ☞ *Woodthorpe* ( ) near Sheffield, *W. R. York.* H. Parker, Esq.

Woodton par. (66) Loddon hund. *SE. Norfolk*, 5 m. SW. of Loddon-112. Acres 2140; pop. 567 + 3; poor r. 240*l.* (Loddon U.); real prop. 3916*l.*; charities 63*l.* for poor, and town (33*l.*). All Saints *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 505*l.*, patr. King's Col. Camb. *W. Hall*, Rev. A. Suckling, author of the 'History of Suffolk.'

Woodtown hmlt. (26) Alwington par. *NW. Devon.* 2 m. SW. of Bideford-201. ☞ *Woodtown* (29) 3 m. SW. of Athboy, *W. Meath.*

Woodvale (40) 4 m. NW. of Arklow, *SE. Wicklow.*

Woodview (97) near Innishannon, *S. Cork*, T. C. Cole, Esq. ☞ *Woodview* (15) 3 m. WNW. of Ferns, *N. Wexford*, on R. Slaney, Col. W. Blakeney.

Woodville (17) near Lucan, *W. Dublin.* ☞ *Woodville* (164) 4 m. W. of Loughrea, *S. Galway*, R. D'Arcy, Esq. *Woodville* (94) 6 m. ENE. of Kenmare, *SE. Kerry*, R. H. Orpen, Esq. ☞ *Woodville* (42) near Shinrone, *S. King's Co.* ☞ *Woodville* (1) 5 m. W. of Killough, *NW. Leitrim*, J. R. Dickson, Esq. ☞ Woodville (63) near Ashby-de-la-Zouch, *NW. Leicest.* is a *Cur.* (Pet.) val. 45*l.*, patr. Bishop. ☞ *Woodville* (6) in Lough Gowna, *N. Longford*, 6 m. N. of Granard, — Lambart, Esq. ☞ *Woodville* (24) near Abbeyleix, *S. Queen's Co.* ☞ *Woodville* (14) near Sligo, *N. Sligo*, J. Wood, Esq. ☞ *Woodville* (29) near Templemore, *E. Tipperary*, D. J. Webb, Esq. ☞ *Woodville* (29) near New Ross, *W. Wexford*, on R. Barrow, C. Tottenham, Esq.

Woodwalton par. (52) Normancross hund. *Mid. Hunts.* 6 m. NNW. of Huntingdon-59. Acres 3830; pop. 273; poor r. 151*l.* (Hunt. U.); real prop. 3097*l.* St. Andrew *Rect.* (Ely) val. 471*l.*, patr. Heirs of late Admi. Sir R. Hussey, of *W. Hall.*

Woodwick (19) near Bath, *NE. Somerset.* is a *Rect.* with Freshford.

Woody Hide vil. (16) Worth Matravers par. *SE. Dorset.* 3 m. S. of Corfe Castle-116.

Woodyates, East, hmlt. (15) Pentridge par. *NE. Dorset.* 4 m. NNE. of Cranborne-93, near Grimesditch. Pop. 93. ☞ W., West, ext. par. Wimborne St. Giles hund. as above, 1 m. W. Acres 1290; pop. 14.

Woofferton, or Woolferton, tnshp. (55) Richard's Castle par. *S. Salop*, 4 m. SSE. of Ludlow-143, on Leominster canal, near R. Teme. Pop. 60.

P. Wookey, or Wokey, par. (19) Wells-Forum hund. *Mid. Somerset.* 2 m. W. of Wells-120, contains Henton *cur.*, and W. Hole tythg. (pop. 132, partly in Wells par.) which has limestone caves, one 80 ft. high, the other 120 ft. long, in a rugged spot under the Mendips, at R. Axe's head. Acres 2680; pop. 1187 + 8; poor r. 327*l.* (Wells U.); real prop. 2462*l.*; charities 46*l.* St. Matthew *Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. 309*l.*, patr. Subdean of Wells. *W. House*, E. Bands, Esq. A roman plate of lead, with an inscription to Claudius, was found Hen. VIII.'s time.

P. Wool par. (16) Bindon lib. *SE. Dorset.* 5 m. WSW. of Wareham-115, on R. Frome, near Bindon Abbey, and S. West. rail. Acres 3400; pop. 505 + 4; poor r. 286*l.* (Wareh. U.); real prop. 1921*l.*; charities —*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Sal.) val. 80*l.*, patr. Bishop. *Fair*, May 3.

Wool Bridge (15) 6 m. SSE. of Cranborne, *E. Dorset.* on R. Avon. ☞ *W. Park* (15) 7 m. N. of Wareham, *E. Dorset.*

Woolard hmlt. (19) Compton Dando, and Publow pars. *NE. Somerset.* 5 m. SSE. of Bristol-114. Pop. 191.

Woolavington par. (20) Whitley hund. *Mid. Somerset.* 4 m. NE. of Bridgwater-139, near Glastonbury canal. Acres 1910; pop. 448 + 3; poor r. 208*l.* (Bridgw. U.); real prop. 4591*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. with Puriton 352*l.*, patr. Dean and Canons of Windsor. *Fair*, 18 Oct. cattle, etc. ☞ Woolavington par. (9) Rotherbridge hund. Arundel rape, *W. Sussex*, 4 m. SE. of Midhurst-50, on the Downs. Acres 2370; pop. 418 + 8; poor r. 184*l.* (Midh.

U.); real prop. 216*l.*; charities, 8*l.* for 2 widows. Living, a *Rect.* (Chic.) val. 164*l.*, patr. Rt. Rev. Bp. Wilberforce, who has the manor, through the Sargents of *W. House.*

WOOLBEDING par. (9) Easebourne hund. Chichester rape, *NW. Sussex*, 1 m. WNW. of Midhurst-50, on R. Rother. Acres 2740; pop. 311+1; poor r. 127*l.* (Midh. U.); real prop. 1735*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Chic.) val. 227*l.*, patr. Hon. Mrs. G. Ponsonby. *W. House*, J. Maxse, Esq.

WOOLBOROUGH par. (22) Haytor hund. *SE. Devon.* close to Newton-Bushel-188, near S. Devon rail. and R. Teign, contains Newton-Abbot, and the Union p. house. Acres 970; pop. 2609 +41; poor r. 659*l.* (N. Abbot U.); real prop. 7708*l.*; charities 332*l.*, of which 134*l.* to Bearne's school, 73*l.* to Lady Reynell's almsh. for clergy widows, 109*l.* parish lands (but worth 374*l.*). St. James' *Don.* (Exet.) val. 235*l.*, patr. Earl of Devon, who has restored the church, which has some good screen work.

Woolcoats ( ) 10 m. W. of Rothbury, *Mid. Northmbrld.* on R. Coquet.

WOOLCOMBE tythg. (18) Melbury Bubb par. *W. Dorset.* 4 m. NW. of Cerne Abbas-127. ☞ WOOLCOMBE tythg. (35) Portbury par. *N. Somerset.* 5 m. WNW. of Bristol-114. Pop. 15.

WOOLCOT (21) 4 m. NE. of Dulverton, *W. Somerset.* on a branch of R. Exe.

WOOLDALE tnshp. (88) Kirkburton par. *W. R. York.* 4 m. S. of Huddersfield-189, has fulling-mills on R. Colne. Poor r. 629*l.* (Huddersf. U.); real prop. 7797*l.*

WOOLENGRANGE par. (24-28) Gowran bar. *Mid. Kilkenny*, 3 m. NNW. of Thomastown-75, on R. Nore, belonged to Jerpoint Abbey. Acres 1664; pop. 328, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* with Burnchurch.

P. M. WOOLER par. ( ) E. Glendale ward, *N. Northmbrld.* 43 m. NNW. of Newcastle, 320 from London, near Yk. and Berwk. rail., a polling place on a branch of R. Till, under the Cheviots, containing Fenton and Glendale Union p. house, was given as *Willover* by Hen. I. to Rob. de Muscamp, and comes from the Scropes, D'Arcys, Percys, Greys, to Earl Tankerville, of Chillingham, and was partly burnt 1722. Acres 4620; pop. 1874, a few weavers; houses 362, old, and many thatch'd, with 5 chapels, mechanics' institute, dispensary, library, bank, Tankerville gram. school, other schools, and Glendale Union p. house; poor r. 525*l.* on 6460*l.* (Glendale U.); real prop. 7358*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Dur.) val. 478*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, reb. 1765. A hosp. was found. before Rich. II. Part of the old border seat is on a hill; there are camps or cairns at Maiden Cast., Trodden Gazes, Green Cast., and Humbledon Heugh, near the pillar, where Percy beat Douglas the 'Tine man' 1302. Westwood, J. Ord, Esq.; Ewart, Sir H. Paul, Bt. (?) *Mkt. D.* Th. *Fairs*, 4 May, Whit. Tu. 27 Oct., horses, cattle, etc.

WOOLFARDISWORTHY par. (26) Hartland hund. *NW. Devon.* 8 m. SW. of Bideford-201, on a branch of R. Torridge. Acres 5960; pop. 988 +14; poor r. 402*l.* (Bidef. U.); real prop. 3621*l.*; charities 2*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Exet.) val. 91*l.*, patr. Rev. C. W. Loggin; church, has a norman door and font. ☞ WOOLFARDISWORTHY, or WOOLSERY, par. (21) Witheridge hund. *N. Devon.* 5 m. N. of Crediton-180, on R. Creedy, has Berry Castle roman camp on the way to Motland. Acres 1570; pop. 220; poor r. 33*l.* (Credit. U.); real prop. 1610*l.* Holy Trinity *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 258*l.*, patr. —.

WOOLFERTON. See WOOFFERTON, *Salop.*

P. WOOLHAMPTON par. (12) Theale hund. *S. Berks.* 6 m. E. of Newbury-56, a pleasant spot near Reading rail., Kennet and Avon canal, and R. Kennet. Acres 1200, hilly; pop. 491 +13; poor r. 216*l.* (Newb. U.); real prop. 2060*l.*; charities, Jeyes', etc. for poor 38*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 202*l.*, patr. Rev. L. M. Halton, rector; church, has some old tombs, a font, etc. *W. House*, Earl Falmouth.

WOOLHOPE par. (43) Greytree hund. *E. Hereford.* 6 m. WSW. of Ledbury-120, near Seager Hill, contains Buckenhill and Putley. Acres 3970, partly in hops; pop. 813; poor r. 400*l.* (Ledb. U.); real prop. 4843*l.*; charities 36*l.*, of which 6*l.* to school. St. George *Vic.* (Heref.) val. 626*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.

WOOLLAND par. (18) Whiteway hund. *Mid. Dorset.* 4 m. SSW. of Sturminster-109. Acres 780; pop. 124+1; poor r. 64*l.* (Sturmins. U.); real prop. 1254*l.* Living, a *Don.* (Sal.) val. 35*l.*, patr. G. C. Loftus, Esq. of *W. House*; church, reb. 1745.

WOOLLAS par. (43) Upper Wentllooge hund. *NE. Monmouth.* contains MONMOUTH, and the Union p. house. Acres 3120; pop. 13,766; poor r. 1298*l.* (Newport U.); real prop. 28,231*l.*, of which 4200*l.* on rail.; charities, 24*l.* to Williams's almsh. for 6, besides a free school. Living, a *Vic.* (Llan.) val. with Bethos 278*l.*, patr. Bp. of Ba. and W.; St. Paul *Cur.*, 150*l.*, Bishop.

WOOLLASCOT tnshp. (61) St. Mary par. *Mid. Salop*, 4 m. N. of Shrewsbury-153.

WOOLLASHILL, or *Woollershill* (44) 3 m. S. of Pershore, *S. Worcest.* near the Avon, under Bredon Hill, the ancient seat of C. Hanford, Esq., belonged to Lord Burleigh, has a porch dated 1611 (the house being older), hall 34 ft. by 22,—portraits by Vandyck and Lely, including one of Henrietta Maria,—a chapel, etc. It commands a fine view over the vale of Evesham; and near it are traces of a chapel found. (Henry III.) by R. Muchgros, a roman camp of 20 acres, and the Bramsbury stone close to the Prospect house.

WOOLLASTON lib. (62) Bradley par. *W. Stafford.* 4 m. W. of Penkridge-131, near Gd. Junct. canal.

WOOLLEY tythg. (13) Chaddleworth par. *W. Berks.* 5 m. S. of Wantage-60. Pop. 61. *W. Park*, B. Wroughton, Esq. ☞ WOOLLEY par. (52) Leightonstone hund. *Mid. Hunts.* 6 m. WNW. of Huntingdon-59, on a branch of R. Ouse. Acres 1420; pop. 79+2; poor r. 26*l.* (Hunt. U.); real prop. 994*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Ely) val. 111*l.*, patr. J. Cockerell, Esq. ☞ WOOLLEY par. (19) Bath Forum hund. *NE. Somerset.* 2 m. N. of Bath-104. Acres 370; pop. 89; poor r. 29*l.* (Bath U.); real prop. 1018*l.* All Saints *Cur.* with Bathwick. ☞ WOOLLEY tythg. (19) Gt. Bradford par. *W. Wilts.* 1 m. NE. of Bradford-100, is joined to LEIGH. *W. House*, T. Baskerville, Esq.

P. WOOLLEY chplry. (87) Roystone par. *W. R. York.* 5 m. NNW. of Barnsley-172, near *W. Edge.* Acres 2590; pop. 418; poor r. 211*l.*; real prop. 3269*l.*; charities —*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 200*l.*, patr. G. Wentworth, Esq. of *W. Park.*

Woolmer Green (46) 4 m. SSE. of Stevenage, *Mid. Herts.* ☞ *W. Pond* (9, 10) 6 m. SE. of Alton, *E. Hants.*, of 66 acres, or 704 yds. by 456, was, with Hogmer, Cranmere (*mere*, a lake), in *W. Forest*,—which was 7 m. by 2½, stretching from Selborne into *Susx.*, and now contains 5945 acres (1700 being enclosed for navy timber), held of the crown, the present bounds taking in Oakhangers and Bin's Ponds, also Q. Anne's bank where she stopped to look at the red deer,

and K. John's moot hill. Foxes and partridges are plentiful, with duck, teal, widgeon, rare plants, bog, timber in the lake, — which produced many copper coins of Aurelius 1741. Grouse were shot here before Gilbert White's time.

Woolmers (47) 3 m. SW. of Hertford, *Mid. Herts.* on R. Lea.

WOOLMERSDON tythg. (20) N. Petherton par. *Mid. Somerset.* 2 m. S. of Bridgwater-139; real prop. 2143*l.*

WOOLMINSTONE tythg. (18) Crewkerne par. *S. Somerset.* 2 m. SW. of Crewkerne-132. Pop. 71.

Woolpack Sands, W. side of Burnham Flats, *N. Norfk.* 6 m. NNE. of Hunstanton *light*, are dry at low water, and lead round to Lynn Deeps.

P. WOOLPIT par. (50) Thedwestry hund. *Mid. Suffolk*, 5 m. NW. of Stowmarket-76, was a mkt. town to Bury ab., and given to the Gardiners. Acres 2010, part common, with good clay for white bricks; pop. 942 + 6; poor r. 378*l.* (Stow U.); real prop. 3595*l.*; charities 68*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Ely) val. 350*l.*, patr. Mrs. L. F. Page; church, of flint-work, has a decorated eng. porch, with niches, — and the Lady's well near it. Roman coins have been found. *Fair*, 16-20 Sept., cattle.

WOOLS tythg. (11) Romsey extra par. *W. Hants.* near Romsey-73. Pop. 155; real prop. 3629*l.*

WOOLSCOTT hmlt. (53) Grandborough par. *E. Warwick.* 5 m. S. of Rugby-83, near R. Leam. Pop. 171.

WOOLSERY. See WOOLFARDISWORTHY, *Devon.*

WOOLSINGTON tnshp. ( ) Dinnington par. *SE. Northmbrld.* 4 m. NW. of Newcastle-275. Pop. 74 + 2; poor r. 39*l.* (Castle Ward U.). *W. Hall*, M. Bell, Esq., M.P.

Woolsner Shoal (10) where the 'Impregnable' was wrecked 1779, is at the E. entrance to Spithead, *S. Hants* towards Selsea Bill.

Woolstan, or *Wolstan*, *St.* (11) near Celbridge, *NE. Kildare*, on R. Liffey, R. Cane, Esq., on site of St. Wolstan's priory, found. 1202, and given to the Allens of Norfolk.

WOOLSTANWOOD tnshp. (73) Nantwich par. *S. Cheshire*, 3 m. NE. of Nantwich-164, near Chester rail. Acres 590; pop. 64; poor r. 26*l.* (Nantw. U.); real prop. 828*l.*

WOOLSTASTON par. (61) Condover hund. *Mid. Salop*, 3 m. N. of Church Stretton-158. Acres 800; pop. 84; poor r. 35*l.* (C. Stretton U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities, 2*l.* for church repairs. Living, a *Rect.* (Heref.) val. 162*l.*, patr. W. W. Whitmore, Esq., of Dudmaston.

WOOLSTENHOLME hmlt. (88) with Cheesden, Spotland tnshp. *SE. Lancash.* 1 m. W. of Rochdale-198.

WOOLSTHORPE par. (70) Winnibriggs wap. *SW. Lincoln.* 5 m. WSW. of Grantham-110, near Notts. canal and Belvoir Cast. Acres 2600; pop. 764 + 2; poor r. 123*l.* (Granth. U.); real prop. 2977*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. James *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 191*l.*, patr. Duke of Rutland, who reb. the church 1849-50, which has, with other painted windows, one by Lady A. Manners. A bed of soft 'coal' or lignite, 14 in. thick, was found by digging 170 ft. down. ☞ WOOLSTHORPE hmlt. (70) Colsterworth par. as above, 5 m. W. of Corby-106, in a valley on R. Witham, was the birthplace of *Newton* (1642-1727) and has his two dials, with a chair made out of the famous apple-tree. Pop. 266.

WOOLSTON tythg. (11) St. Mary extra par. *S. Hants.* near Southampton-74. Pop. 77. *W. House*, —. ☞ WOOLSTON par. is joined to WISTOUN, *Lanark.* ☞ WOOLSTON tnshp. (74) W. Felton par. *NW. Salop*, 4 m. SE. of Oswestry -171, near Montgomery canal. Pop. 77. ☞ WOOLSTON hmlt. (18) N. Cadbury par. *SE. Somerset.* 2 m. S. of Castle Cary-118. Pop. 110. *W. House*, —.

WOOLSTON, LOWER, hmlt. (18) Yarlington par. near the above. Pop. 32.

WOOLSTON. See WOLSTON, *Warwick.*

P. WOOLSTONE chplry. (13) Uffington par. *W. Berks.* 5 m. S. of Faringdon-68, on the Port Way, near Gt. West. rail. and Wilts. and Berks. canal. Pop. 337 + 6; poor r. 226*l.* (Faringd. U.); real prop. 2451*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Oxon.) val. with Baulking 65*l.*, patr. C. Eyre, Esq. ☞ WOOLSTONE hmlt. (24) W. Alvington par. *S. Devon.* near Kingsbridge-208. ☞ WOOLSTONE, or WOOLASTONE, par. (44) Lower Deerhurst hund. *N. Gloucest.* 4 m. ESE. of Tewkesbury-103, under Cleeve Hill, near Gloucest. rail., has a good view. Acres 860; pop. 78; poor r. 25*l.* (Tewkesb. U.); real prop. 1602*l.*; charities 8*l.*, of which 3*l.* to school. St. Martin *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 193*l.*, patr. Earl of Coventry. ☞ WOOLSTONE tnshp. (80) with Martin's Croft, Warrington par. *S. Lancash.* 2 m. ENE. of Warrington-184, on R. Mersey. Acres 1490; pop. 548; poor r. 192*l.* (Warringt. U.); real prop. 3258*l.*

WOOLSTONE, GREAT, par. (46) Newport hund. *N. Bucks.* 3 m. S. of Newport Pagnel-50, on Gd. Junct. canal and R. Ouzel, near N. West. rail. Acres 760; pop. 94; poor r. 71*l.* (Newp. U.); real prop. 656*l.* Holy Trinity *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 119*l.*, patr. J. C. Neild, Esq.; church, reb. 1832. Shenley, W. Bailey, Esq., who has the manor.

P. WOOLSTONE, LITTLE, par. as above, ½ m. N. Acres 620; pop. 115; poor r. 76*l.* (Newp. U.); real prop. 924*l.*; charities 9*l.* Holy Trinity *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, a ruin.

WOOLSTROP hmlt. (43) Quedgeley par. *Mid. Gloucest.* 3 m. SSW. of Gloucester-102. Acres 90; pop. 46.

WOOLTON, LITTLE, tnshp. (80) Childwall par. *SW. Lancash.* 4 m. SW. by S. of Prescot-198, contains Thingwell. Acres 1200; pop. 1018 + 28; poor r. 205*l.* (Presc. U.); real prop. 6954*l.* *Lit. W. House*, G. Williams, Esq.; *W. Lees*, R. Alison, Esq.

P. WOOLTON, MUCH, chplry. as above, 1 m. SW. Acres 810; pop. 2216 + 87; poor r. 80*l.* (Presc. U.); real prop. 11,016*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 170*l.*, patr. Vicar. *W. Hall*, — Winstanley, Esq.

WOOLVERCOTT par. (45) Wootton hund. *Mid. Oxford.* 2 m. NNW. of Oxford-54, on the canal, and Port Meadow, between R. Cherwell and the Thames, contains Cutslow, King's Weir, and Godstow, with remains of the nunnery where Fair Rosamond was buried. Acres 1600; pop. 470; poor r. 193*l.* (Woodstock U.); real prop. 4299*l.*; charities, Rawson's for sermon and poor 27*l.* St. Peter *Cur.* (Oxon.) val. 80*l.*, patr. Merton Coll.; church, small pointed, with tombs of the Walters', and an old hour-glass bracket on the pulpit.

WOOLVERLEY tnshp. (73) Wem par. *N. Salop*, 3 m. NW. of Wem-163, near R. Roden. Pop. 91.

P. WOOLVERSTONE par. (48) Samford hund. *S. Suffolk*, 4 m. SSE. of Ipswich-69, on R. Orwell. Acres 940; pop. 246 + 1; poor r. 59*l.* (Samfd. Incorp.); real prop. 1704*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* with Erwarton. *W. Park*, Rev. H. D. Berners, on the river, has some pictures, and an obelisk, 96 ft. high, to Will. Berners.

Woolverton (10) 5 m. SSW. of Newport, I. of Wight, *S. Hants.* ☞ WOOLVERTON par. (19)

Frome hund. *NE. Somerset.* 4 m. NNE. of Frome -103, on R. Frome, contains Chatley. Acres 630; pop. 158, in the wool trade; poor r. 177*l.* (Frome U.); real prop. —*l.* St. Lawrence *Rect.* with Road.

P. Woolwich par. (1) locally in Blackheath hund. Sutton-at-Hone lathe, and Greenwich boro', *NW. Kent,* 24 m. NW. of Maidstone, 9 E. of London (8 by N. Kent rail.) or 10 by the Thames, at *W. Reach,* a royal naval yard, and the chief military arsenal in the kingdom, was called *Hulviz, Wlewic, Wollewic, Wulewiche,* etc., held by Will. the Fowler in the Confessor's time, Haimo the sheriff at 'Domesdy.', and came to Gilbert de Marisco, i. e. of the Marshes here (Edw. I.), the Bohuns, Pulteneys, Gilbournes, Bowaters, etc.; was a poor fishing vil. till Hen. VIII. found. the dockyard, and b., 1512, the 'Harry Grace à Dieu,' of 1000 tons (she was burnt here 1552); became the seat of the arsenal when the foundry at Moorfields (on site of Wesley's City Road chapel) was moved here by Geo. I. 1716; and is governed by a body of 30 commissioners. Acres 840, low by the river, whence it rises towards *W. Common,* Charlton, etc., with clay, sand, chalk,—including also about 380 on *Essex* side, as below; pop. 25,785 + 812, employed in the dockyard, arsenal, etc., and of whom 2354 are in artillery barracks, 1153 are convicts; houses 3034, with 4 churches (besides garrison and ordnance chapels), 10 chapels, barracks, etc. (as below), town-hall and R-police court (b. 1840), new baths and reading room by G. Aitchison, savings bank (72,723*l.* from 2988 depositors, besides 355*l.* from 19 in the dockyard), gas and (Kent) water works, Roff's and the Charlton landing piers, theatre, Mrs. Wiseman's boys' (86*l.*), and Mrs. Wither's girls' (33*l.*) schools, Sir M. Bowes' almsh. (found. 1562) under the Goldsmiths' Comp.; poor r. 6821*l.* on 49,032*l.* (Greenwich U.); real prop. 65,815*l.*; charities 273*l.* Livings are: St. M. Magdalene *Rect.* (Lon.) val. 740*l.*, patr. Bp. of Rochester,—church, on a hill, reb. 1726-40 for 6500*l.*, of brick faced with stone, has mons. of Sir J. Leake's parents, and Schalch, 1st master founder here; Trinity Proprietary Chapel *Cur.,* 500*l.*, Trustees, —*ch.* near the arsenal; St. John *Cur.,* —*l.,* Rector; St. Thomas *Cur.,* 150*l.,* Crown and Bp. The *Dockyard,* a space of ¼ m. by ½, or 30 to 40 acres, is under a commodore superintendent, master attendant, master shipwright, storekeeper, chief engineer, etc., and includes: the commodore's office near the Queen's stairs and a new battery; blacksmiths' shop or smithy, and above 30 furnaces; steam saw-mills; boat house which has Ross's N. Pole boat; 5 shipbuilding slips, one being of metal, for 1st rates, and 236 ft. long at bottom; dry dock for steamers; proving house for chain cables, by Bramah's press; mould loft for laying down models of ships, mast ho. and pond, steamer basin, large shears for lifting masts (one, of peon wood, 106 ft. high); new steamer dock, 250 ft. long, b. 1840-3 by Grissell and Peto; 2 steamer factories b. 1839-40, each 490 ft. by 26, with tall chimneys of 212 ft., Nasmyth's steam hammer, steam bellows, etc.; and storehouses, apprentices' school, officers' quarters, guard-house, reservoir for water (from Shooter's Hill), etc. About 20 vessels, mostly steamers, are here for repairs, etc., and 5 are 'on the stocks' building, one being the 'Royal Albert' of 3500 tons and 130 guns; the walls have been extended and rebuilt, and the river front repaired; the old rope walk, towards the arsenal, of 1080 ft., is built on. The 'Sovereign of the Seas,' of 1637 tons, was launched here —; she was a 3-decker of 167 guns, 128 ft. by 48, carrying 11 anchors (one 4400 lbs.), and 5 lanterns (one held 5 persons upright in it); many of the vessels which went out with Drake, Hawkins, Cavendish, etc., were built here, as well as the 'Worcester,' which Cromwell launched after his "crowning mercy" in the battle of 1651,—and the 'Royal George.' The *Arsenal,* on site of a rabbit warren, covers 142 acres (mostly in Plumstead par.), and has: the foundry b. 1719 by Vanbrugh, where brass and other cannon, 2 to 90 cwt., are cast, in 4 furnaces (one will melt 325 cwt.); laboratory for making ammunition, etc., where the elder cadets practise for a time; boring house, Napier's machine for compressed balls; model room or museum (the old academy); percussion cap, rocket, and gun carriage factories; stores for navy, horse artillery, sappers and miners, etc., in a large range of buildings with wings, in front of which are 24,000 to 28,000 guns (chiefly iron), and 4 million shells and shot in heaps; butt for proving cannon, practice range of 3 m., powder magazine, etc. The new Marine barracks, by Grissell and Peto, are — ft. by —, with a massive gate. Sappers' and miners' barracks for 300, have a library, museum, depôt of field artillery, — and the ordnance hosp. is near it. On *W. Common,* a healthy open spot of — acres, reaching to Shooter's Hill, are the *Artillery Barracks* for 3000 to 4000 men, on a site of 50 acres, or about 1200 ft. by 870; the front is a noble range of brick in six parts, and has a doric centre of Portland stone, chapel, mess-room (66 ft. by 50), where Will. IV. and Q. Adelaide were received 1830, guard-room, library, etc.; behind, are the riding school (100 ft. by 60), non-commissioned officers' lib., 3 racket courts for officers and men, stabling for 1000 horses, &c.,—before it is the parade, with a great cannon taken at Bhurtpore 1827 (and given by Geo. IV.), and 4 other pieces; to the W., a park of guns and a mortar battery (with a lake and pontoon boats beyond), an observatory, obelisk to Sir A. Dickson,—and the Repository or Rotunda (made like a tent, by Nash, for the banquet to the Allied Sovereigns 1814, in Hyde Pk.), 24-sided, 120 ft. diam., rising to a high peak in the middle, and full of naval and military models, etc., as, the Beejapoor gun (which weighed 42 tons), models to scale of Deptford, Woolwich, Chatham, Sheerness, Portsmo', and Plymo' yards, Fort William (*Calcutta*), Quebec, Gibraltar, Fort St. Philip (Minorca), Cumberland fort, Brimstone-hill fort, St. James' Pk., Rio de Janeiro, a kettle-drum weighing 4¾ cwt., waggons, scaling ladders, etc., with guns of all sorts, including those of the 'Mary Rose' (sunk at Spithead 1645), others found at Walney supposed to be as old as 1379 (with a breach in the middle to fire both ways), the ashes of 56 million 1*l.* notes (under a glass case), Congreve's clock moved by a ball perpetually sliding about, Bayard's armour, also Bonaparte's funeral car, and two of Marlborough's guns (three barrels each) used at Malplaquet 1709; further off, beyond the ditch across the Common, are the married soldiers' quarters, and veterinary hosp. Towards Shooter's Hill, is the *Roy. Mil. Academy* for about 130 artillery cadets, under the master-gen. of the Ordnance (who is capt. of the cadets' company), lieut. gov., inspector, professor of math. (first held by Dr. Derham, then by T. Simpson 1743, Hutton, Gregory), and 7 math. masters, prof. of fortification, masters and lecturers in plan and geometrical drawing, descriptive geometry, landscape, descriptive artillery,

surveying, modelling, mechanics and metallurgy, chemistry, geol. and mineralogy, hist. and geography, french, german, astronomy, fencing, etc., with a chaplain attached; the buildings, b. for 150,000*l.* by Wyatt, 1805-6 (when the academy was moved from the arsenal, to which it was first moved from Charlton 1719), include a front of about 600 ft. with a turretted centre behind it, class and dining rooms, officers' and cadets' quarters, great hall (with richly stained windows lately put in, suits of armour, etc.), botanic garden, gymnastic grounds, etc.,— and at the rear is a mineral spring. *W. Reach*, on the river, lying E. and W., is about 2 m. long and ¼ to ½ broad, marshy on both sides, having 9 to 18 ft. water in mid channel, but only 9 in some parts, with a shelf (which dries at low water) off Ham Creek, and another with 4 ft. water off Charlton; the guard-ship, and four or five steamers and hulks,— the Hebe, Justitia, Unité, Warren, and Wye, convict ships,— the Venus marine society ship, and the Investigator Thames police vessel, are moored here. The marshes below the arsenal (which the river overflowed 1236) are 3 ft. above sea level, 4·3 lower than those at Yantlet (near Sheerness), ½ lower than those at Greenwich. Nightingale Vale is a pretty spot, and there are many others on the hills behind. Garrison *Races*, July.

WOOLWICH, NORTH (1) on the *Essex* side, at the steam ferry opposite the above, is at the end of the E. Count. branch rail. from Stratford, on a tract of 380 acres, belonging to Woolwich par., which at one time, they say, had a chapel, etc., and now has a landing pier, the rail. station and promenade, some new houses, a tavern, with an older one called 'Deval's Ho.' further down. A collier dock of 600 acres is to be made towards Blackwall.

P. WOOPERTON tnshp. ( ) Eglingham par. *N. Northmbrld.* 5 m. SE. of Wooler-320, near R. Breamish. Pop. 77; poor r. 32*l.* (Glendale U.).

P. WOORE tnshp. (73) Muckleston par. *NE. Salop*, 6 m. NE. of Mkt. Drayton-153, near N. West. rail., is a meet for the N. Staffordsh. hounds. Pop. 372; poor r. 132*l.* (Mkt. Drayt. U.). Living, a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 97*l.*, patr. Rector.

WOOTON tnshp. (55) Stanton Lacy par. *S. Salop*, 4 m. NW. of Ludlow-143, on R. Onny. Pop. 65.

WOOTON FITZPAINE par. (18) Whitchurch Canonicorum hund. *W. Dorset.* 6 m. WNW. of Bridport-135, near R. Char. Acres 2210; pop. 432; poor r. 398*l.* (Bridp. U.); real prop. 1759*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 146*l.*, patr. Mrs. Drew. ☞ *W. Green* (54) near Berkeswell Park, *Mid. Warwick.*, and N. West. rail.

WOOTTON par. (46) Redbornestoke hund. *Mid. Beds.* 4 m. SW. of Bedford-50, near Bedfd. branch rail. Acres 3468, with pasture; pop. 1122 + 7; poor r. 627*l.* (Bedf. U.); real prop. 6115*l.*; charities 48*l.* for church and poor. St. Mary *Vic.* (Ely) val. 236*l.*, patr. Lady Payne, of *W. House* (?). *W. Broadhead, W. Field, W. Pillinge, W. Wood*, are near. ☞ WOOTTON par. (13) Hormer hund. *N. Berks.* 3 m. NNW. of Abingdon-56. Acres with CUMNER; pop. 344; poor r. 199*l.* (Abingd. U.); real prop. 2092*l.* St. Peter *Cur.* with S. Hinksey. ☞ WOOTTON hmlt. and W.-VILLE ext. par. (44) St. Mary de Lode par. *Mid. Gloucest.* 1 m. E. of Gloucester-102, on Birm. rail. and Ermine St., contains the county gaol and lunatic asylum. Pop. 9☞, and 44; poor r. 161*l.* (Glouc. U.); real prop. 5168*l.*

P. WOOTTON, or WOTTON, par. (10) E. Medina lib. I. of Wight, *S. Hants.* 3 m. NE. of Newport -82, opposite Spithead and the Motherbank, containing Chillerton, is on a pretty creek (whence there is a ferry to Portsmo'), which runs from Fishbourne past the bridge 2 m. up to Briddesford. Acres 530; pop. 51; poor r. —*l.* (I. of Wight Incorp.); real prop. 834*l.* St. Edmund *Rect.* (Win.) val. 240*l.*, patr. Rev. R. W. White, rector. At *W. Farm* is an oak of 47 ft. girth. Fern hill, Quarr abbey, and King's Quay (whither, they say, K. John retreated) are near. ☞ WOOTTON par. (3) Kinghamford hund. St. Augustine Jathe, *E. Kent*, 6 m. NW. of Dover-71. Acres 1170; pop. 157 + 3; poor r. 20*l.* (Dover U.); real prop. 1445*l.* St. Martin *Rect.* (Cant.) val. 239*l.*, patr. Sir J. W. H. Brydges, Bt., of Denton, and *W. Court*, which stands on a hill in some well-wooded grounds, and was seat of I. Digges the mathematician; church, early eng. ☞ WOOTTON par. (86) N. Yarborough wap. *N. Lincoln.* 7 m. NE. of Glanford-Brigg-155, on the Wolds. Acres 2980; pop. 529 + 7; poor r. 240*l.* (Glanford U.); real prop. 5117*l.*; charities 9*l.*, of which 7*l.* to school. St. Andrew *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 203*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Giffard. *W. Hall*, J. Uppleby, Esq. ☞ WOOTTON par. (52) Wymersley hund. *Mid. Northmptn.* 2 m. S. of Northampton-66, on a branch of R. Nen, has Hardingstone Union p. house. Acres 1420; pop. 793 + 15; poor r. 360*l.* (Hardingst. U.); real prop. 4389*l.*; charities 11*l.*, of which 7*l.* (for poor) to sund. school. St. George *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 500*l.*, patr. Exeter Coll. Oxon. *W. Hall*, W. Harris, Esq.

WOOTTON HUNDRED (13, 45) *Mid. Oxford.* contains Oxford, Woodstock *cur.*, the pars. of North Aston *vic.*, Steeple Aston *rect.*, St. Michael Barford, Steeple Barton *v.*, Westcott Barton *r.*, Begbrook *r.*, Bladon *r.*, Cassington *v.*, Coggs, Long Combe *r.*, Deddington, Dunstew *v.*, Ensham *v.*, Glympton *r.*, Handborough *r.*, Heythrop, Kidlington *v.*, N. Leigh *v.*, S. Leigh *c.*, S. Newington, Ronsham *r.*, Sandford *v.*, Shipton-on-Cherwell *r.*, Stanton Harcourt *v.*, Stonesfield *r.*, Tackley *r.*, Great and Little Tew, Wilcote *r.*, Woolvercott, Wootton *r.*, Nether and Over Worton, and Yarnton *v.*; acres 67,590, pop. 18,332, houses 3825, exclusive of Oxford and Woodstock. See WOODSTOCK DEANERY. ☞ WOOTTON par. in the above hund. 2 m. NNW. of Woodstock-62, within that boro', on R. Glyme, near Akeman St., has 'Killingworth castle,' and traces of camps. Acres 3350; pop. 1129 + 6, some glovers; poor r. 740*l.* (Woodst. U.); real prop. 5845*l.*; charities, 81*l.* to Parrott's school, etc., 58*l.* church lands. St. Mary *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 783*l.*, patr. New Coll.; church, part norman. ☞ WOOTTON tnshp. (74) Oswestry par. *NW. Salop*, 4 m. ESE. of Oswestry -171, near Montgomery canal. Pop. 162. ☞ WOOTTON tnshp. (72-3) Eccleshall par. *W. Stafford.* near Eccleshall-148. Acres 680; pop. 144; real prop. 1965*l.* ☞ WOOTTON tnshp. (72) Ellastone par. *NE. Stafford.* 7 m. N. of Uttoxeter -135. Pop. 223; poor r. 76*l.* (Ashbourne U.); real prop. 2084*l.* *W. Hall*, D. Bromley, Esq., was b. by I. Jones, and was the residence of Rousseau 1766; *W. Lodge*, J. Cave, Esq.

WOOTTON ABBOTS quarter (18) Whitchurch Canonicorum par. *W. Dorset.* 6 m. WNW. of Bridport-135. Pop. 300; real prop. 1322*l.*

P. M. WOOTTON-BASSETT par. (34) Kingsbridge hund. *N. Wilts.* a stat. on Gt. West. rail., 83 m. from London, or 90 by road, and 34 m. NNW. of Salisbury, on Wilts. and Berks. canal, is a decayed clothing town and boro', which under charter of Hen. VI. sent. 2 members to parl. till the Reform bill, and is governed by a mayor, 2 ald., 12 burgesses, etc., — was *Wodeton* at 'Domesdy,' and came to the Bassets, Despencers, Edmund

de Langley (Edw. III.'s son), etc. Acres 4830, hilly and fertile, on blue marly slate, with a mineral spring; pop. 2990 + 30; houses 419, in a long street, and many thatch'd, with chapel, Jones's free school (25*l.*), 2 banks, town-hall, mkt. house; poor r. 972*l.* (Cricklade U.); real prop. 9981*l.*; charities 69*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Sal.) val. 461*l.*, patr. Earl of Clarendon, of Hindon, who has the manor; church, ancient. The old seat, now a farm, has a good view. St. John's hosp. here was given to Bradenstoke priory. *Mkt. D.* Tu. *Fairs*, Mon. after Whitsunt. and St. Bartholomew's day.

WOOTTON COURTNEY par. (20) Carhampton hund. *NW. Somerset.* 4 m. W. of Dunster-161. Acres 4030, with lime quarries; pop. 418; poor r. 364*l.* (Williton U.); real prop. 2904*l.*; charities 38*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 386*l.*, patr. Eton Coll. *Fair*, 9 Sept. ☞ W. GLANVILLE par. (18) Buckland Newton hund. *Mid. Dorset.* 4 m. NNE. of Cerne Abbas-127, contains Newlands or W. NEWLAND. Acres 1150; pop. 342 + 1; poor r. 247*l.* (Cerne U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities 2*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 210*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Wickens, rector; church, decorated eng., with some old tombs. ☞ W. HILL (12) near Newbury, *N. Hants.*, has East Woodhay or St. Thomas *Cur.* (Win.) val. —*l.*, patr. — ; church, b. 1849 in early eng. style, by Wyatt. ☞ W. HILL hmlt. (53) Leek Wootton par. *Mid. Warwick.* 3 m. NNE. of Warwick-90, near R. Avon. Pop. 90. *W. Grange*, —. ☞ W. ST. LAWRENCE par. (12) Lower Basingstoke hund. *N. Hants.* 3 m. WNW. of Basingstoke-45, near S. Western rail. Acres 4170; pop. 845; poor r. 659*l.* (Basingst. U.); real prop. 4092*l.*; charities 3*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Win.) val. 211*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, part norman and early eng. ☞ W., NORTH, par. (18) Sherborne hund. *N. Dorset.* 2 m. SE. of Sherborne-117. Acres 530; pop. 84 + 1; poor r. 43*l.* (Sherb. U.); real prop. 778*l.*; charities 1*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Sal.) val. 51*l.*, patr. Earl Digby, of Sherborne Cast. ☞ W., NORTH, par. (69) Freebridge Lynn hund. *NW. Norfolk*, 3 m. NNE. of Lynn-96, on the Wash. Acres 2210; pop. 210 + 4; poor r. 96*l.* (F. Lynn U.); real prop. 2081*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 180*l.*, patr. Hon. Col. Howard. ☞ W., NORTH, par. (19) Glaston-Twelve-Hides hund. *Mid. Somerset.* 3 m. SSE. of Wells-120. Acres 1980; pop. 375 + 7; poor r. 78*l.* (Wells U.); real prop. 3135*l.*; charities 5*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Pilton. *W. House*, Sir A. Hood, Bt., M. P. ☞ W. RIVERS par. (14) Kinwardstone hund. *E. Wilts.* 4 m. S. of Marlboro'-74, on Kennet and Avon canal. Acres 1090; pop. 470 + 7; poor r. 214*l.* (Pewsey U.); real prop. 2093*l.* St. Andrew *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 379*l.*, patr. St. John's Coll. Camb. and Brazen. Coll. Oxon. ☞ W., SOUTH, par. (69) Freebridge Lynn hund. *NW. Norfolk*, 2 m. NE. of Lynn-96. Acres 1030; pop. 151; poor r. 9*s.l.* (F. Lynn U.); real prop. 1671*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 226*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

WOOTTON-WAWEN par. (54) Barlichway hund. *W. Warwick.* 6 m. NW. of Stratford-on-Avon-96, a petty sess. town, on Birm. canal and R. Alne, containing Henley-in-Arden, Ullenhall *curs.*, and Edstone, belonged to Wagen or *Waven* the Saxon, and came to the Smythes (Hen. VIII.) from the Staffords, who found. a benedictine priory cell to Conches ab. Normandy, which Hen. VI. gave to King's Coll. Camb. Acres 8770; pop. 2303 + 3; poor r. 980*l.* (Stratf. U.); real prop. 7256*l.*; charities 167*l.*, of which 26*l.* to G. Whateley's school. St. Peter *Vic.* (Worc.) val. with Ullenhall 379*l.*, patr. King's Coll. Camb.; church, early and later eng., with brass of J. Harewett (1505), and some old books chained up. *W. Hall*, Sir E. Smythe, Bt. (thro' the Holfords), has traces of the priory, and a chapel, and was seat of Lord Carrington, who fought at Edgehill.

WOOTTON-UNDER-WOOD, or W.-UNDER-BERNWOOD, par. (45) Ashendon hund. *W. Bucks.* 8 m. WNW. of Aylesbury-40, on a branch of R. Thame, came to Walter Giffard, Rich. de Grenville 1097. Acres 3220; pop. 265; poor r. 229*l.* (Aylesb. U.); real prop. 2332*l.*; charities 3*l.* All Saints *Cur.* (Oxon.) val. 69*l.*, patr. Duke of Buckingham (descendant of the above), of *W. House*, reb. on the site of the old one, which was painted by Thornhill, and burnt 1821; church, b. 1343, has many of the family tombs.

WORCESTERSHIRE (43-4, 54-5, 61-2) an inland county, *Mid. England*, was the seat of the *Cornavii* and *Dobuni* in *Flavia Cæsariensis*, and the *Silures* in *Britannia Secunda*, made most part of 'Wiccas' in *Mercia*, and came as an earldom to the D'Abitots, Beauchamps, etc., — is traversed by the Upper Saltway and Ryknield St., the Midld. rail., and Worc. and Birm. canal, — watered by the Severn, Avon, Teme, etc., — and bordered by *Staffd.* (NE.), *Warwk.* (E.), *Gloucest.* (SE. and S.), Malvern Hills and *Herefd.* (SW.), *Salop* (NW.). Length from R. Leadon, or Leddon, NE. to beyond Yardley 45 m., greatest breadth 40, av. ditto 17; relative size 125-10,000ths; circuit about 220 m., very irregular, with 9 detached pieces. It contains 723 sq. m., or 462,720 acres (459,710 by total of pars.), of which about 300,000 are arable, 100,000 grass land; 233,336 + 2197 persons, of whom 74,107 are in Worcester, Dudley, Kidderminster, Bromsgrove, Evesham, Redditch, — 118,672 are females. 108,259 under 20 yrs. of age, 183,964 county-born, — 39,027 or 16·7 per cent. live by commerce, manufact., etc., 23,549 or 10·1 per cent. by agricult. (3356 being farmers and graziers), 2263 educated professions, 5231 independent, 39,294 labourers and servants, etc.; 46,919 houses, besides 3250 empty and building; 5 hundreds, in two divisions, — the *E. Div.* containing Blackenhurst (SE.), part of Halfshire (NE.), pt. of Osbaldslow (SE. and Mid.), pt. of Pershore (NE., SE., SW.), — *W. Div.* containing Doddingtree (W.), and the other parts of Halfshire, Osbaldslow, Pershore; 163 parishes (Bromsgrove the largest, — 11,230 ac.), with parts of 6 others, and 8 ext. par. places; about 286 vils., hmlts., etc.; 13 market towns, — *Worcester city (*w*) the capital, etc. as below, *Droitwich (*e*), Kidderminster, Evesham (*e*), Bromsgrove (*e*), *Pershore (*e*), *Stourbridge (*e*), Tenbury (*w*), *Upton (*w*), *Dudley (*e*), Shipston (*e*), Stourport (*w*), Bewdley, — the first 11, with King's Norton and Martley, being poor law unions, and with Redditch, new county courts, — the first 9, with King's Norton and Martley, sup. registries, — those marked *, with Blockley, Hundred House, Northfield, quarter sess. stations; returns *twelve* members to parl. (instead of 9 before the Reform bill, which took 1 from Droitwich), viz. 2 for *E. Div.* (pop. 125,007, elect. 6307), with Droitwich (*e*) for election town, and those marked (*e*) with King's Norton and Halesowen for polling places, — 2 for *W. Div.* (pop. 101,476, el. 4357), with Worcester (*w*) for election and those marked (*w*) for pol. places, 2 each for Evesham (el. 352) and Worcester (el. 2939), 1 each for Bewdley, Droitwich, Dudley new boro', Kidderminster new boro' (el. 394, 357, 912, and 534); is governed by a lord lieut. and custos, high sheriff, about 40

deputy lieuts., and 290 magistrates, — is in Oxford circuit, and Midland military district, — and belongs to the dioceses of Worcester and Hereford (15 pars.), province of Canterbury. Real prop. (1815) 820,021*l.*, — ('43) 1,332,538*l.*, of which 33,376*l.* on mines, 19,370*l.* on canals, 3527*l.* on ironworks, 331*l.* on quarries; ditto rentals 548,771*l.* or 23*s.* 8½*d.* per acre (when wheat was 77*s.*), and 716,498*l.* or 30*s.* 11½*d.* per acre (wheat 55*s.*); county income ('48) 25,388*l.*, of which 9966*l.* from co. rate (on a val. of 912,863*l.* made 1841), 7853*l.* from police r., 6468*l.* from Treasury. Poor r. (yr. 1846-7) for 18 unions 72,022*l.* on 1,072,153*l.*, or 1*s.* 4*d.* in the £ (wheat being 59*s.*), — cases relieved 25,747 (out-door 22,699), in estimated pop. of 357,075. Total charities 20,368*l.*, of which 8657*l.* for schools and education (2227*l.* for gram. sch.); savings bks. ('49) 10, with 417,817*l.* from 13,143 depositors; in yr. '38-9, 1936 m. of road (428 being turnpike) were maintained for 15,925*l.* In '46-7, out of 223 pars., etc. 207 had 347 church schools, supported by 17,759*l.*, with 23,423 child. attending, and 388 paid teachers (22 being monitors), whose salaries were 10,447*l.*, and who had 135 teachers' houses; out of these 8 were free sch. and 74 sund. sch. (exclusively — with 911 teachers and 9369 child.), — and 142 in union with the National Soc. had 13,007 child., and total grants since 1811 of 5013*l.* Offenders in '48, 681 (or 600 av. of 5 yrs.), of whom 499 were convicted, 116 were females, 18 under 15 yrs. of age, 232 could not read or write. Following the Sup. Registry districts of '45 (total pop. 230,387 + 2691), the 'births' were 11,862, of whom 5833 were females, 768 or 6·2 per cent. illegit.; 'deaths' 7814, or 1 in 47, — the all-England av. being 46; 'marriages' 3410 (at church 3274), of which 3744 persons or 55 per cent. signed with marks. —— The Malvern range, 1444 ft., with *Worcester Beacon* on the SW., is part of the hills which line the E. and W. borders, most of them rising about 900 ft., as the Clent hills N., Bredon SE., Abberley and Witley hills NW. The part SE. of Droitwich belongs to the lias formation; all the rest belongs to the red marl and new red sandstone, — except a ridge of trap in the Malverns, and slaty silurian rocks, joined with lower and old red sandstone, which last run up to the coal-field beyond Stourport and Kidderminster in the NW., and which also appear (with slate and trap in the Lickey hills) in another and richer coal-field on the *Staffd.* side of Stourbridge. Coal (912 hands) in thin seams (2 to 2½ ft. thick), is got at Mamble, Pensax, Soddington; freestone (923) quarried in the Broadway hills (red coloured), and at Cleeve Prior, etc.; lime at Dudley (in the great caves, where many fossils, including the sea-louse or Dudley locust, are found), Abberley and Whitley (mountain limestone), also Evesham and Littleton (lias) for flags, which bear a polish; a little iron (52) is worked; brick clay abounds; at Stourbridge, they find good fine clay for crucibles and sand for glass, — and Droitwich produces salt from its brine springs (80 feet down). All the mines employ 2030 hands. About 8212 persons are engaged in the manufact. of hardware, at Dudley, Stourbridge, Old Swinford, Wolverley, Cradley, Belbroughton, Hartlebury, Bewdley, King's Norton, etc., including nails (6226 hands), and tools (398), and a variety of small goods, — besides needles (1162) and fish-hooks (160) at Redditch, Feckenham, Tardebigg, etc.; other manufacts. are: iron and steel (1171), chains (349); glass (388) at Stourbridge and Dudley; leather gloves (1848) and good china (176) at Worcester; carpets and rugs (1426) at Kidderminster; also woollen and worsted (381) and silk (187) at Bromsgrove, Kidderminster, etc., — 1400 being returned as 'weavers,' etc. In '47, a bad year, 673 and 500 hands were engaged in the woollen and silk factories. —— The rivers Stour, Salwarpe, Teme, Avon (which receives the Piddle, etc.), Leadon, run to the Severn; there are mineral spas at Malvern (with a hydropathic house or Water-Cure), Abberton, Bromsgrove, Churchill, Kidderminster, Tenbury. Remains of forest are found about Bewdley (forest of Wyre), Astley, Church Lench, Redditch; the copses give wood for hop-poles, charcoal, etc. The climate is mild and healthy; the surface rather hilly and well-wooded, so that the prospects are good; soil, of various qualities, in general sandy (with gravel) on the N., and fertile on the rivers and elsewhere, — with red marl and clay in SE., dark mould on clay and gravel in the Vale of Evesham, gravelly clay on SW., hard clay on NW., and rather poor land to the E.; apple and pear orchards, and hop-grounds, on the Teme; wheat (20 to 32 bush. per acre), barley, beans (40 to 45 bush.), potatoes, oats, rye, peas, turnips, carrots (at Wolverley), clover, vetches, etc. are the chief crops; various breeds of cattle are fatted on the rich pastures and meadows along the Severn, Avon, etc.; stock of Leicester, Cotswold, Malvern, and other kinds of sheep, about —, yielding — packs; hogs are kept for bacon; hops (1500 to 2000 ac.), fruit, cider, perry (from the hop-grounds and orchards along the Teme), malt, cattle, fine wool, oil-cake (at Evesham), butter, skim cheese, timber, salmon, vegetables, etc. are sent to market; elm and oak timber, fruit trees, etc. are found in the hedgerows; farms are small and let yearly, — there are many good old farm buildings; estates of all sizes. The Upper Saltway passes by Worcester and Droitwich (*Salinæ*) towards Birmingham, near which it is crossed by Ryknield after traversing the NE. corner in its way from Alcester. Roman camps at Bredon hill, Witchbury hill near Overbury, Kemsey; british barrows on Clent Heath, a danish camp at Conderton near Witchbury; Cruckbarrow is apparently a moot hill. Remains of abbeys at Bordesley, Evesham, — priories at Dodford, Dudley, — a nunnery at *Coleshill*; old churches at Worcester (cath.), Alvechurch, Bredon, Chaddesley-Corbet, Church Lench, Eastham, Malvern, Holt, Naunton Beauchamp, Pedmore, Rock, Stockton (all these are part norman), Bromsgrove (spire), Evesham (fine tower), Droitwich, Kidderminster, Newland (timbered), Ribbesford; castle ruins at Dudley, Ham, Hanley, Hartlebury, Holt. At Evesham, Pr. Edward beat Simon de *Montfort* 1265; Card. Pole was born at Stoverton, Somers at Worcester, S. Butler at Strensham, Huskisson at Birts Morton; Baxter was vicar at Kidderminster; Hastings died at Daylesford. Chief seats are: Lord Lyttleton *Hagley*, Earl of Coventry *Croome Ph.*, E. Somers *Eastnor*, E. of Shrewsbury *Grafton Ha.*, E. Beauchamp *Madresfield*, Visct. Southwell *Henlipt*, Ld. Redesdale *Batsford*, Ld. Ward *Dudley Cast.*, Bp. of Worcester *Hartlebury Cast.* and *Worc. Palace*, Ld. Northwick *Northwick Ph.*, Ld. Sandys *Ombersley*, Ld. Foley *Witley*, Wigram Bt. *Belmont*, Sebright Bt. *Besford*, W. Smith *Eirdiston*, Phillipps Bt. *Middlehill*, Wakeman Bt. *Perdiswell*, Lechmere Bt. *The Rhydd*, Boughton Bt. *Rous Lench*, Blount Bt. *Soddington*, Winnington Bt. *Stanford*, Phillips Bt. M. P. of *Weston*, Imhoff

Knt. of *Daylesford*, West of *Alscot*, Gen. Marriott of *Avon Bank*, Finch M. P. of *Gt. Barr*, Rufford M. P. of *Belbroughton*, Cooke of *Bentley Ho.*, Rushout M. P. of *Barford*, Best of *Blakebrook*, Spooner M. P. of *Brickfields*, Hornyhold of *Blackmore*, Dugdale of *Bordesley*, Ryland of *Cannon Hall*, Wall of *Claines*, Strickland of *Cracombe*, Dowdeswell of *Down Ho.*, Burroughes of *Draycot*, Fletcher of *Dudley*, Scholefield M. P. of *Edgbaston Grove*, Davies of *Elmley Pk.*, Rudge of *Evesham Ho.*, Cotterell of *Farncombe Ab.*, Gatton of *Hadzor*, Mann of *Hallow Pk.*, Martin of *Ham Court*, Vernon of *Hanbury*, Charlett of *Hanley Ct.*, Clive of *Hewell Grange*, Chillingworth of *Holt Cast.*, Muttall of *Kempsey*, Childe of *Kyre Ho.*, Westhead M. P. of *Lea Cast.*, Blayney of *The Lodge*, Candler of *Malvern Ho.*, Taylor of *Moseley Ha.*, Martin of *Overbury*, Clutton of *Pensax*, Bedford of *Pershore Ab.*, Briscoe of *Powick Court*, Dowdeswell of *Pull Court*, Ingram of *Ribbesford*, Berkeley of *Spetchley*, Lygon M. P. of *Spring Grove*, Dent of *Sudeley Cast.*, Taylor of *Strensham*, Mrs. Griffiths of *Thorngrove* (where L. Bonaparte lived), Packington M. P. of *Westwood* (old), Pardoe of *Winterdyne*, Acton of *Wolverton*, Cookes of *Woodhampton*, Hanford of *Woollashill*, Knight M. P. of *Wolverley Ho.*; also *Birts Morton* (old), etc. Roads from Worcester are: (1) To Pershore 9 m., Evesham 15 (Winchcomb 26), Chip. Campden 23 (Moreton in Marsh 29), Shipston-on-Stour 30. (2) Down the Severn to Kempsey 4, Upton 9, Tewkesbury 15, Gloucester 23. (3) Powick 2, Madresfield 5, Gt. Malvern 8 (Lit. Malvern 11), Ledbury 15. (4) Cotheridge 4, Lulsley 8, Bromyard 13. (5) Up the Severn to Ombersley 6 (Witley 12, Hanley Pk. 19, Tenbury 25), Stourport 12 (Bewdley 17), Kidderminster 16 (Bridgenorth 28), Stourbridge 23 (or Hagley 22). (6) Droitwich 6, Bromsgrove 12 (Halesowen 21), Northfield 19, Birmingham 25. (7) Spetchley 2, Kington 9, Alcester 16 (Henley-in-Arden 23), Stratford 24. About 5 m. of the Worcest. and Birm. canal pass near Upton, etc. (as below), receiving 4 m. of Birm. and Stratfd. at Norton; 2 m. of the Birm. and Warwk. cross the NE. corner near Birmingham; about 18 m. of Worcest. and Staffd. and Stourbridge canals pass from the Severn at Stourport by Kidderminster, Stourbridge, Netherton, Halesowen; 4 m. of Le'm'ster can. come in at Knighton to Mamble. About 42 m. of Birm. and Gloucest. (or Midld.) rail. pass by or near to Northfield, Coston Hacket, Bromsgrove, Droitwich, Spetchley (near Worcester), Besford, Bredon, etc.; 8 m. of the tram rail. from Stratford to Moreton go by Alderminster, Eatington, etc.

* * **P. M. B.** WORCESTER, or 'WOOSTER,' city (54-5) locally in Lower Oswaldslow hund. *Mid. Worc.* on Glouc. and Birm. rail., 138 m. from *London*, or 111 by road, the shire, assize, sessions, and (for *W. Worc.*) election and polling town, excise collection, seat of a diocese, and of the porcelain manufact., on the Welsh marches and Severn (near where R. Teme joins) and Birm. canal, in a pleasant healthy spot,—was the roman *Branogena* (?) on Ryknield St., british *Caer Guoraugon*, and saxon *Weorganeceaster*, *Wegenacestre*, etc., taken by Penda of Mercia 628, and made the capital of 'Wiccast,'—ruined by the Danes, and reb. by Ethelred 894; was burnt by Hardicanute 1041 for resisting 'danegelt;' given to Urso D'Abitot by the Conqueror, who b. a castle here about 1090, and a wall with 6 gates; defended, 1088, by Bp. Wulstan against Bernard Newmarch, Roger de Lacy, etc.; burnt 1113 and '33; visited by Hen. I. 1129 (to keep Christmas), by Stephen '39, and plundered the same year by Q. Maud's party, who seized it 1140; burnt 1140 by Stephen, who tried to take it '51; taken 1157 by Hen. II. who held a parl. here '59; was burnt 1202, visited by John 1207 and '14 (to keep Christmas); declared for Lewis the Dauphin and the barons 1216, but taken by Ranulph of Chester, on behalf of John, who was buried here the same year; was visited by Hen. III. 1218, '32, and '41 (to keep Christmas), —taken '63 by the barons, who brought the king a prisoner here '64; made the head quarters of his son Pr. Edward 1265, who marched hence and defeated Simon de Montfort at Evesham; was visited by him as Edw. I. 1276, '78 (to meet Llewelyn), '81 (to keep Christmas), '82 (a parl.), '83, '89, '91, '94, '95, and 1301 (with Q. Eleanor); plundered by O. Glendower 1401, but defended by Hen. IV. who was here again 1407; visited by Hen. VI. 1459, by Edw. IV. 1471 (when Q. Margaret was brought in prisoner) after Tewkesbury; was inundated by the Severn 1489, and occupied '85 by Hen. VII.; "stood most by drapering" in Leland's time (Hen. VIII.), so that "noe towne maketh so many cloaths yearly as this;" visited by Eliz. in her 'progress' 1575 and '85 (when she staid at White Ladies); ravaged by the plague 1637 (by sweating sickness 1535), when the people took refuge in Bevere isld. on the river; fortified by Byron, Sept. 1642; taken by Essex for parl. '43; occupied by the cavaliers '44, by Ch. I. '45; taken by Brereton, July '46; occupied Aug. '51 by Ch. II. who was crowned here, but was utterly defeated in the 'battle of Worcester,' 3 Sept. at Perry Wood, by Cromwell (the king staid at a timbered corner ho. in New St.); visited by Jas. II. 1687, by Geo. III. 1788, and the Pr. Regent 1807; —returns *two* members to parl. (since Edw. I.) the Reform bill bounds including the old city (comprising 8 pars. as below and Blockhouse), St. Michael Whistones, with parts of Claines, St. Peter and St. Jno. Bedwardine, —no. of electors 2939 (of 10*l.* houses 5543); was first chartered by Hen. I., and under the late act is divided into 6 wards, governed by a mayor (who is returning officer), 12 ald., 36 council., with the style of 'may. ald. and citizens of city of W.' and revenue of 5548*l.* Acres of old city 355 (or 325), —of new city and boro' 1253, fertile, on new red sandstone; pop. of old city 25,401 + 30 (the increase is doubtful) of new city or boro' 26,606, employed in the corn and hop trade, and the manufact. of gloves (1408 hands), china pottery, or porcelain (70, —besides 82 pottery painters, enamellers, etc.) estab. by Dr. Wall 1751, boots and shoes (542), horse hair (40), iron (86), —besides curriers (114), nailers (19), maltsters (28). *Houses* 5050, well built, of red brick, in several wide streets, as Foregate, High, Broad Sts., etc. —with the cathedral and 12 churches, 6 chapels, —guildhall in mkt. place, b. 1723, by T. White (a native), of brick, edged with stone, having statues of Ch. I. and II., Anne, 'Justice,' 'Peace,' etc., also a court room 110 ft. by 25½, and portraits of Ch. I., Anne, Geo. III., Lord Keeper Coventry, Pakynton, etc., —co. gaol on Castle hill, b. 1819, for 19,000*l.*, —city gaol and bridewell, reb. 1822-4, for 12,578*l.* (on site of grey-friars), new corn exchange (besides the old one), public lib. and news-room (1790), 4 banks, savings bk. (251,711*l.* from 7416 depositors), medical and art societies, theatre (1780) 66 ft. by 36, race-stand at Pitchcroft meadow, hop mkt., 3 porcelain factories (Chamberlain's the oldest), foundry, distillery, tan-yards, gas and water works, Diglis basin where the canal joins the river, Portobello

tea gardens, — new 5-arched stone bridge to St. John's, b. 1780-1, for 30,000*l.*, by J. Gwynne (in place of a wooden one which replaced another burnt 1299), about 270 ft. long, 25 wide, with a mid arch 41 ft. span, and quays near it, — Hen. VIII.'s, or King's school, with 2 exhibitions at Balliol Col. Oxon., — Q. Elizabeth's free gram. school, found. 1561, where Lord *Somers* (a native, 1650-1716) and Butler were educated, — new diocesan training school b. by B. Ferrey, Q. Elizabeth's Trinity hosp. (once a guild) for 29 women, with Wylde's free school attached (296*l.*), — Bp. Lloyd's sch. (81*l.*), diocesan training sch., — St. Oswald's hosp. for 28 women (1681*l.*) of brick, found. for lepers, reb. about 1630, with a chapel, — Judge Berkeley's old hosp. (330*l.*) for 12, with a chapel, — Nash's hosp. (367*l.*) or almshouse for 10, Shewring's (149*l.*) for 6 women, Inglethorpe's (64*l.* but worth much more) for 9, Wyat's (49*l.*) for 6, Geary's (36*l.*) for 6, Walshgrove's (4*l.*), Moore's (?) blue-coat almsh. for 10, — lying-in-charity, penitentiary, dispensary, — infirmary, b. 1767-70. of brick, for 6085*l.*, — ho. of industry, — new county and city pauper lunatic asyl. (4 m. off), — Union p. house on site of 21 acres at Tallow hill, b. 1793-4, 116 ft. by 44, with wings; assd. taxes 6900*l.*; poor r. 6483*l.* on 99,218*l.*; real prop. 64,786*l.*, of which 900*l.* on canal; charities 4381*l.*, of which 240*l.* is Worfield's exhibitions for gram. sch. at the Universities, and 123*l.* Jarvis's for poor and apprenticing. Livings are: St. Alban *Rect.* (Worc.) val. 74*l.*, patr. Bishop, — church, very old; All Saints *Rect.*, 138*l.*, Ld. Chancellor, — *ch.*, which was battered in the civil war, was reb. since 1742, and has an effigy of Hardman 1st mayor (1620, — they were called 'bailiffs' before); St. Andrew *Rect.*, 165*l.*, Dean and Chap., — *ch.* lately restored, is partly of 11th cent., with a tower of 90 ft., over which is a beautiful sharp spire of 155 ft. and 20 ft. diam. at bottom, b. 1751 by N. Wilkinson a mason; St. Clement *Rect.*, 150*l.*, Dean and Chap., — *ch.* reb. 1823 in norman style, in place of a small norman one in ruins near the bridge; St. Helen *Rect.*, 136*l.*, Bishop, — *ch.* very old, with old tombs; St. Martin *Rect.*, 378*l.*, Dean and Chap., — *ch.* b. 1768-72, of brick, on rustic stone-work, 60 ft. by 45, with a tower of 70 ft.; St. Nicholas *Rect.*, 260*l.*, Bishop, — *ch.* of stone in doric style, with the grave of Duillier (?) the mathematician; St. Peter *Vic.* with Whittington *Cur.*, 233*l.*, Dean and Chap., — *ch.*, near Digles meadow, lately restored, was found. 1280 by the abbots of Pershore, and has tombs of the Wyldes and Ingrams; St. Swithin *Rect.*, 170*l.*, D. and Chap., — *ch.* reb. 1736; St. Paul *Cur.*, 150*l.*, Bishop. For St. Michael and St. John, see BEDWARDINE. St. Peter's *Cathedral*, restored 1830, was attached to St. Mary's convent, and a benedictine priory (val. 1387*l.*), and being burnt by Hardicanute, was reb. 1084 by Bp. Wulstan, burnt 1113 and 1202, and reb. again by 1218; the Lady chapel was added 1301 by Bp. Giffard, — and the cloister, etc. 1320-86 by Bp. Wakefield, who lengthened the nave (which the roundheads made a stable) and built N. porch. It is a double cross of reddish sandstone, in a plain and simple style, mostly early eng. (with a few norman arches, etc.), 394 ft. long by 74 wide (or 128 thro' W. transept, 120 thro' E.), and 68 high to the groined roof, with a fine pinnacled tower of 167 ft. (or 200?), having niched statues in it of the Virgin, St. Wulstan, St. Oswald, etc.; has carved stalls of irish oak, 8-sided pulpit of wood and stone (with carvings of the 'New Jerusalem' on it), carved bishops' throne, a good organ (used at the triennial music festivals), old crypt under the early eng. choir, with effigies and tombs of K. John (the oldest in Engld. of the royal house, opened 1797), the Moores, R. Solly (by Bacon), Judge Littleton the great lawyer (d. 1481), Sir T. Littleton, friar Baskerville, Bp. Thomas, R. Wylde, Sir T. Beauchamp of Holt (good effigies), Bp. Johnson (by Nollekens), Dr. J. Johnson (epitaph by Parr), Iz. Walton's wife, Bp. Madox, — Bp. Hough (president of Magdalen Coll. in Jas. II.'s time), which is by Roubiliac, with bas-reliefs of about 12 figures ('Such as on Hough's unsullied mitre shine'), — Judge Street, Will. duke of Hamilton (killed in battle of 1651), — Pr. Arthur, Hen. VII.'s son, in a chapel, ornamented with screenwork, figures, arms, with the rose and portcullis, etc., — Bp. Bullingham, Sir G. Rice, Sir G. Harcourt a crusader, Dean Eades, 'St. Oswald' and 'St. Wulstan' in the Lady chapel, — Mrs. Rae, Sir J. Beauchamp a crusader (?), Bp. Gauden (author of 'Eikon Basilike'), Bps. Stillingfleet, Fleetwood, Blandford, Cautilupe, de Constantiis, Percy, etc. in the Bishops' chapel, — Prior Jno. of Evesham, Andela de Warenne (a curious effigy), and another lady; the later eng. cloisters, 125 ft. by 120, have figures of David and jewish kings in the arch of S. side, also a lavatory in SW. corner, a decorated eng. refectory or college hall (where the King's school is kept), a 10-sided chapter ho. and library, 58 ft. diam., 45 high to the roof (which rests on a single pillar), with a 'Descent from the Cross' after Rubens, MSS. and old books including one printed 1478, — and the audit or great hall, b. 1320 by Prior Wulstan. A preaching cross stood in the college yard near to what was called 'Duke Wiferd's' (or Bp. Wilfrid's) monument; and on the green is 'K. Edgar's' tower or gate (the only remains of the castle) with figures of Edgar and his queen, a monk, a bust of Geo. II., — and it had some badly made numerals, once thought to be arabic for 975, but which Gough says were old english MD. for 1500. A triennial music festival for the charities was held 1851; the first was at Gloucester 1724, then here, and so at the three places in turn, ever since. *W. Palace*, begun by Bp. Giffard, and altered by Stillingfleet, Sandys, Hough, etc., has an old W. side with vaults, chapel, etc. and was visited by Geo. III. and his queen, whose portraits are here. A hosp. or commandery, found 11th cent. by Bp. Wulstan for 2 chaplains, 5 brethren, etc., and val. 80*l.*, was given to the Morrisons, and Wolsey, and came to the Wyldes, — part of a timbered chapel and hall (in which D. of Hamilton died of his wounds) stood till 1823, near Sidbury gate, and remains of the town wall; a black friary was near Foregate; grey friars was found. 1268 by the Beauchamps near St. Martin's gate; at White Ladies nunnery, val. 54*l.*, they show Q. Elizabeth's bed and cup; roman coins have been found; the late gate was taken down 1787; at Cruckbarrow is a tumulus. Among the natives, besides Somers, were Will. of *W.* father of Will. of *W.*, or W. Bottoner, who wrote the earliest Itinerary of England about 1478-80. Dr. Smith a romish divine (b. 1500), Judge Berkeley (1584-1656), Bristow a divine (b. 1538), Kelly or Talbot the alchemist (1555-95), W. Smith a divine (1711-87), Dr. Thomas the antiquarian, Bradley the quaker (d. 1813), W. Price a scholar (d. 1830), White the architect (d. 1738) and pupil of Wren. A tournament was held here 1225, and an 'earthquake' felt 1534. The bridge has a fine view of the Malverns, etc., and Round hill has another view; Bevere isld. is a bathing spot; mineral springs at Churchill, and Hallow Pk. (J. Mann, Esq.). Boughton Ho. seat of E. Isaac, Esq.; Spetchley, R. Berkeley,

Esq.; Crowsnest, J. Patrick, Esq.; Perdiswell, Sir O. Wakeman, Bt. It publishes the 'W. Herald,' 'W. Journal,' 'Worcestersh. Chronicle,' 'Worcestersh. Guardian,' and 'Provincial Medical and Surgical Journal,' newspapers; is the co. militia head qrs.; and gives titles of marq. and earl to Duke of Beaufort, as it did of marq. to the defender of Rugland Cast., and his son the author of the 'Century of Inventions.' The leather and kid gloves made are above ½ a million pairs, worth about 370,000*l.* *Worc. and Birm. Canal*, cut 1798-1815, 42 ft. broad, falling 428 ft. with 71 locks, goes from the Severn past Tibberton, Hadsor (near Droitwich), Stoke Prior, Tardebigg tunnel (near Bromsgrove), Alvechurch, West hill tunnel (1½ m.), Norton (where Stratford canal joins), Edgbaston (the Dudley and Stourbridge joins), to Birmingham. W. DIOCESE, province of Canterbury, taken out of Lichfield 680, and called the see of Huicia or Wiccas, included that of Gloster and Bristol till 1541-2, and under the late distribution takes in the archdeaconries of W. and Coventry in *Worc.* and *Warwk.*, or 13 deaneries, and about 420 benefices of all kinds; bishop's income 5000*l.*, with the patr. of 36 livings; seats, *W. Palace* and Hartlebury Cast. The chapter includes a dean, 6 canons, 14 honorary canons, 2 archdeaconries (42*l.* and 53*l.*), chancellor, 5 minor canons, with patr. of 40 livings. Among the prelates were St. Dunstan, Pope Clement (Julius de Medici), Latimer and Hooper the martyrs, Abp. Sandys, Hough, Hurd, Abp. Whitgift; Abps. Juxon and Potter, and Hickes, were deans; Wickliffe was a prebendary. W. ARCHDEACONRY, contains the deaneries of Blockley, Droitwich, Evesham, Kidderminster, Pershore, Powick, Worcester, Kineton, or about 253 benefices. W. DEANERY contains the benefices marked in Low. Oswaldslow hund. with Arley King's *rect.*, Astley *cur.*, Cotteridge *c.*, Martley *r.*, Oddingley *r.*, Picton *r.*, Severnstoke *r.*, Shelsey Beauchamp *r.*, Shrawley *r.*, Tibberton *v.*, Gt. Witley *r.*, Worcester *r.* *Worcest. P. L. Union*, contains the boro' above; cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2628 (out-door 2198). Sup. *Registry* comprises the same, except Whitstones; pop. 27,133: 40 deaths from cholera in 1849. The New *County Court* district includes the Registry with that of Martley. The *Excise* district in 1835 included Worcester, Alcester, Henley, Stratford, Kineton, Bidford, Evesham, Pershore, Upton, Droitwich, Bromsgrove, Alvechurch; had 51 officers, and collected 111,615*l.* (each collector's round being 148 m.), of which 41,122*l.* was on malt, 29,637*l.* on soap, 8931*l.* on licenses, 5141*l.* on hops, 4065*l.* on bricks, 2564*l.* on paper, 1753*l.* on auctions, and the total no. of traders (4408) included 1681 dealers in tobacco, 818 in tea, 628 in wine and spirits, 1117 brewers and maltsters, 126 makers of bricks, 7 of paper, etc. *Mkt. Ds.* Wed. Fr. Sat. *Fairs*, Sat. before Palm Sund. and after Easter, 15 Aug. 19 Sept. 1st Mond. Dec. cattle, hops, etc. *Races*, Aug. Oct. on an oval flat.

Worcester Park (8) 3 m. SE. of Kingston, *NE. Surrey*, near Hog's Mill, seat of R. Taylor, Esq. ☞ W. WALK ext. par. (43) Dean Forest, *W. Gloucest.* 6 m. W. of Newnham-112, includes Lidbrook. Pop. 2059.

WORD. See WOIETH, *Kent.*

Wordon (25) 4 m. SW. of Holsworthy, *W. Devon.* seat of Miss Harrington (descendant of Q. Elizabeth's god-son), belonged to the Battens and Yeos.

P. WORDESLEY (62) 2 m. NNW. of Stourbridge, *S. Stafford.* near the canal.

WORDWELL par. (51) Blackbourn hund. *NW. Suffolk*, 5 m. NW. of Bury St. Edmund's-71. Acres 2120; pop. 66; poor r. 35*l.* (Thingoe U.); real prop. 888*l.* All Saints *Rect.* with W. Stow.

P. WORFIELD par. (61) Brimstree hund. *E. Salop*, 3 m. NE. of Bridgnorth-139, on a branch of the Severn, is divided into NE., SE., NW., and SW. Quarters, containing 33 tnshps., besides Burcott, where a cave with bones was found 1809. Acres 11,140; pop. 1643; poor r. 580*l.* (Bridgn. U.); real prop. 20,687*l.*; charities 115*l.*, of which 14*l.* to free school. St. Peter *Vic.* (Lich.) val. 205*l.*, patr. W. Y. Davenport, Esq., of *W. House.*

WORGRETE, or WARGATE, tythg. (16) Lady St. Mary Out par. *SE. Dorset.* near Wareham-115. Real prop. 1983*l.*

P. M. WORKINGTON par. ( ) Allerdale-above-Derwent ward, *W. Cumbrld.* 31 m. SW. of Carlisle (by Whiteh. rail.), 306 from London, a petty sessions town and sub-port to Whitehaven, on the Irish Sea, at R. Derwent's mouth, containing Clifton *cur.*, Stainburn and Winscales, was a 'lytel prety fyssher toun' in Leland's time (Hen. VIII.), and the spot where Mary Q. of Scots landed 1568 in her flight to England. Acres 7730, sandstone, with coal-beds 3 to 10 ft. thick, stretching under the sea, which broke in 1840; pop. 6994, — of town 6045, in collieries (worked since Eliz.), the coasting and timber trade, salmon fishery (Aug. to Oct.), ship-building; houses 1384, with 2 churches, 5 chapels, corn mkt. in Upper Town, assembly rooms, theatre, custom-house, bank, savings bk. (19,932*l.* from 635 depositors), Curwen's school, 3-arch bridge (b. 1763), gas-works, dispensary, etc.; poor r. 1979*l.* on 12,172*l.* (Cockermo' U.); real prop. 19,427*l.*; charities 36*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Ches.) val. 966*l.*, patr. H. Curwen, Esq. (who has the manor), of *W. Hall*, an ancient quadrangle, with thick walls and Q. Mary's room, — church, reb. 1770, has a tower; St. John *Cur.*—*l.*, Rector, — *ch.*, b. 1822-3. The harb. admits 400-ton ships, and has 2 fixed *lights* which lead into the harbour, 53 ft. high, put up 1825, seen 11 m. *Mkt. Ds.* Wed. Sat. *Fairs*, 18 May, Oct.

P. M. WORKSOP par. (82) Bassetlaw wap. *NW. Notts.* 24 m. N. of Nottingham, 146 from London (190 by Manch. and Lincolnsh. rail.), a polling place (for E. Retford) on Chesterfield canal and R. Ryton, near Sherwood Forest, containing Gateford, Haggonfield, Osberton (the Foljambes'), Radford, with the *curs.* of Scofton and Shireoaks (on the border), and 3 hmlts., belonged to Elsi the Saxon, and came to Roger de Buisli (at the Conquest, when it was called *Wirchesope*), Will. de Lovetot (who b. the black priory at Radford), Nevills, Furnivals, Talbots (who had the charge of Q. Mary here, and were visited by Jas. I. 1603), and Howards, who lately sold it to Duke of Newcastle, who holds it by the tenure of a pair of gloves at the coronation. Acres 18,220, woody; pop. 6197 +63, — of town 5689, in the malt trade; houses 1169, chiefly a long street, in a hollow, and neatly built, with 3 chapels, new town-hall and mkt. house, 2 banks, savings bk. (48,206*l.* from 1307 depositors), malt-houses, mills, school, Union p. house; poor r. 2040*l.* on 24,042*l.*; real prop. 29,369*l.*; charities 43*l.*, of which 14*l.* to school. St. Mary and Cuthbert *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 388*l.*, patr. Duke of Portland; church, b. 13th cent., was the W. part of the priory ch., is large and cruciform, 135 ft. long, in the norman and pointed styles, with two good towers, old early eng. chapel, carved pulpit, and 5 or 6 effigies of Will. de Furnival, Lovetot, and Thom. Nevill. Near

are the old gate of Radford Priory, St. Mary's chapel, and parts of the walls. *W. Manor*, Duke of Newcastle, 8 m. round, and well wooded with ancient oak, elm, and other timber, had, till pulled down lately, near the site of the old castle (which stood over the river), the modern house, reb. partly by Payne (after the fire 1761, which destroyed the old one, with many of the Arundel marbles, etc.), a front 318 ft. long, topped by vases, etc. on a balustrade, a portico of 6 pillars, great hall, painted staircase by Thom. de Bruyn, drawing-room 53 ft. by 30, dining-room 42 ft. by 38, chapel, etc. It is one of the seats in the 'dukery,' the others being Welbeck (Duke of Portland), Clumber (D. of Newcastle), Thoresby (Earl Manvers), which belonged to D. of Kingston. The Spread Oak in the Park stretches 180 ft., and would shelter, they say, 1000 horsemen. Liquorice was grown here in Camden's time. *Works. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Barlborough, Clown, Elmton, Whitwell, in *Derb.*, — Blyth, Carburton, Carlton, Cuckney, Harworth, Hodsock, Holbeck, Langwith, Norton, Styrrup, Worksop, in *Notts.*, — Anston, Dinnington, Firbeck, Gildenwells, Harthill, John's (St.), Letwell, Thorpe Salvin, Todwick, Wales, Woodsetts, in *W. R. York.*; acres 7791, pop. 17,975, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 999 (out-door 848), expend. 593*8l.*, prop. rated 82,193*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 17,977 + 177. The New *County Court* district includes the Registry, and the pars. of Boughton, Edwinstow, Kirton, Rufford, Wellow, Walesby. *Mkt. D.* Wed. *Fairs*, 31 Mar. 21 June, 14 Oct. horses, cattle, sheep.

Worlaby par. (84) Hill hund. *E. Lincoln.* 6 m. S. of Louth-143, on the Wolds. Acres 490; pop. 28; poor r. —*l.* (Louth U.); real prop. 786*l.* Living, —. ☞ Worlaby par. (86) N. Yarborough wap. *N. Lincoln.* 5 m. NNE. of Glanford-Brigg-155, on the Wolds, has part of the old seat of the Belasyses (who were barons *W.*), with their punning motto, 'Bonne et belle assez.' Acres 3220; pop. 426 + 12; poor r. 90*l.* (Glanf. U.); real prop. 570*6l.*; charities 26*l.*, of which 21*l.* to the Belasyse almshouses. St. Clement *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 278*l.*, patr. J. Webb, Esq.; church, has a stained window.

Worldham, East, par. (11) Upper Alton hund. *NE. Hants.* 2 m. ESE. of Alton-47. Acres 1480, part in hops; pop. 254 + 4; poor r. 87*l.* (Alton U.); real prop. 1906*l.*; charities 7*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Win.) val. 142*l.*, patr. Magdl. Coll. Oxon. ☞ W., West, par. as above, 1 m. SW. Acres 750; pop. 94; poor r. 92*l.* (Alt. U.); real prop. 625*l.* St. Nicholas *Cur.* (Win.) val. 38*l.*, patr. Winchester Coll.

P. Worle par. (20) Winsterstoke hund. *N. Somerset.* 7 m. NW. of Axbridge-120, near. Gt. West. rail. and Bristol Channel, has a windmill which is a mark for shipping. Acres 1620, with lime and calamine; pop. 885 + 11, some poultry breeders; poor r. 295*l.* (Axbr. U.); real prop. 5976*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Martin *Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. 277*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

Worleston tnshp. ( ) Acton par. *S. Cheshire*, 3 m. N. of Nantwich-164, on Chester rail. and R. Wheeler. Acres 1100; pop. 391 + 3; poor r. 208*l.* (Nantw. U.); real prop. 2653*l.*

Worlick, or *Warlick* (65) 2 m. NE. of Ramsey, *NE. Hunts.*

Worlingham par. (67) Wangford hund. *NE. Suffolk*, 2 m. ESE. of Beccles-109, near R. Waveney, includes W. Parva or St. Peter's old par. Acres 2350; pop. 208; poor r. 112*l.* (Wangf. U.); real prop. 1072*l.*; charities, town estate 29*l.*, of which 5*l.* to school. St. Mary *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 260*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, has brass of N. Wrenne (1511). *W. Hall*, Earl Gosford.

P. Worlington par. (51) Lackford hund. *NW. Suffolk*, 1 m. SW. of Mildenhall-70, at the ferry on R. Lark. Acres 2080; pop. 351; poor r. 271*l.* (Mildenh. U.); real prop. 2198*l.*; charities 5*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Ely) val. 197*l.*, patr. Hon. F. Windsor. *W. House*, R. James, Esq. (?)

Worlington, East, par. (26) Witheridge hund. *N. Devon.* 5 m. E. of Chulmleigh-184, on R. Little Dart, has a part of an old cross. Acres 2220; pop. 287; poor r. 109*l.* (S. Molton U.); real prop. 1542*l.*; charities 1*l.*, and a poor's house. St. Mary *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 208*l.*, patr. Hon. N. Fellowes, of Eggesford. It is near the roman way to Exeter, and coins and urns have been found. ☞ W., West, par. close to the above, has remains of an old seat. Acres 2370; pop. 218 + 3; poor r. 112*l.* (S. Molton U.); real prop. 1316*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 155*l.*, patr. L. Buck, Esq.

P. Worlingworth par. (50) Hoxne hund. *Mid. Suffolk*, 4 m. NW. of Framlingham-87. Acres 1810; pop. 786 + 6; poor r. 396*l.* (Hoxne U.); real prop. 4511*l.*; charities 185*l.*, of which 131*l.* town lands (7*l.* to sund. sch.), 20*l.* to Baldry's school. St. Mary *Rect.* (Norw.) val. with Southolt 933*l.*, patr. Lord Henniker, of *W. Hall*; church, later eng., with tombs of Sir J. Major, etc., brass of a group of children, and a fine old font, which belonged to Bury abbey.

Worm's Head (37) S. side of Rhosilly bay, *W. Glamrgn.* a dangerous limestone cape or isld., running out like a serpent or dragon ('worm' in old english), with its head above water, is joined to the main by a causeway (covered at half tide) ¾ m. long, called *W. Sound*, and has under the end, which rises straight up 300 ft. (or 200 ?), a great cave which few dare visit, with a blow hole, or funnel, which the sea dashes through.

P. Wormbridge par. (43) Webtree hund. *S. Hereford.* 7 m. SW. of Hereford-134, on Abergavenny rail. and a branch of R. Monnow. Acres 770; pop. 93; poor r. 16*l.* (Dore U.); real prop. 773*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Thom. Apostle *Don. Cur.* (Heref.) val. 51*l.*, patr. E. B. Clive, Esq.

Wormditch (21-2) 5 m. S. of Clones, *SW. Monaghan*, the zig-zag remains of an old encampment 4 or 5 m. long.

Wormegay par. (65) Clackclose hund. *W. Norfolk*, 7 m. NE. of Downham-Market-84, near R. Nar, had a black priory found. (Rich. I.) and made a cell to Pentney 1468. Acres 3160; pop. 330 + 1; poor r. 192*l.* (Downh. U.); real prop. 3439*l.*; charities 10*l.* St. Michael *Cur.* (Norw.) val. 40*l.*, patr. Bishop.

Wormelow (Lower) Hundred (43) *S. Hereford.*, contains the pars. of Bridstow *vic.*, Ganerew *rect.*, Garway *cur.*, Goodrich, Hentland *v.*, Llangarren *c.*, Llanrothall *v.*, Marstow *c.*, Peterstow *r.*, Tretire *r.*, Welsh Newton *c.*, St. Weonard's *c.*, and Whitchurch *c.*; acres 31,440, pop. 6255, houses 1282. W. (Upper) Hundred, as above, contains the pars. of Aconbury *c.*, Ballingham *c.*, Great Birch *r.*, Little Birch *c.*, Boulstone *c.*, Much Dewchurch *r.*, Lit. Dewchurch *c.*, Dewsall *v.*, Harewood *r.*, Heywood Forest, Kilpeck *c.*, King's Cople *c.*, Llandinabo *r.*, Llanithog, Llanwarne *r.*, Orcop *c.*, Pencoyd *c.*, Sellack *v.*, Triville, and part of Foy *v.*; acres 30,380, pop. 4635, houses 957. See Irchingfield Deanery. *W. Tump*, a meet for the Herefordsh. hounds.

Wormesley par. (55) Grimsworth hund. *Mid. Hereford.* 3 m. SE. of Weobly-145, had St. Leonard's austin priory found. (K. Jno.) by Gilb.

Talbot, val. 84*l.* Acres 2060; pop. 109; poor r. 47*l.* (Weob. U.); real prop. 1018*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* (Heref.) val. —*l.*, patr. T. A. Knight, Esq.

Wormhill chplry. (81) Tideswell par. *NW. Derby.* 2 m. SW. of Tideswell-60, near R. Wye and Chee Tor, has *W. Springs* in a pretty dell, where people used to meet at a yearly well-dressing. Pop. 337 + 2; poor r. 35*l.* (Chapel-le-Frith U.); real prop. 4392*l.* St. Margaret *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 270*l.*, patr. Trustees. *W. Hall*, W. Bagshaw, Esq. Brindley the engineer was born at Thornsett. ☞ *Wormhill* (43) 5 m. W. of Hereford, *Mid. Herefd.*

Wormingford par. (48) Lexden hund. *NE. Essex*, 3 m. WSW. of Neyland-57, near R. Stour. Acres 2410, part common; pop. 524; poor r. 244*l.* (Lexd. U.); real prop. 4440*l.*; charities 46*l.*, Robinson's, etc. for school and poor. St. Andrew *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 309*l.*, patr. J. J. Tufnel, Esq.

Worminghall, or 'Wornall,' par. (45) Ashendon hund. *W. Bucks.* 4 m. WNW. of Thame -44, near R. Thame, was a mkt. town. Acres 2090; pop. 314 + 2; poor r. 193*l.* (Thame U.); real prop. 1488*l.*; charities 100*l.*, of which 81*l.* to King's almsh. for 12, and part is Bp. King's for bread to 6 weekly. St. Peter *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 58*l.*, patr. Visct. Clifden. Bp. Jno. King (1559-1621), Jas. I.'s 'king of preachers,'—his son Bp. Henry K. the poet (1591-1669), also John K. (d. 1639), and Philip K. (d. 1666), the divines, were natives.

Wormington par. (44) Lower Kiftsgate hund. *NE. Gloucester.* 5 m. N. of Winchcomb-95, on R. Isborne, near the Cotswolds. Acres 560; pop. 73; poor r. 35*l.* (Winchc. U.); real prop. 836*l.* St. Catherine *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 143*l.*, patr. S. G. Gist, Esq., of *W. Grange*, as below. ☞ W. Grange hmlt. Didbrook par. as above, 1 m. SSE. Acres 1800; pop. 52.

Wormington-in-Linton par. *NE. Roxburgh.* where W. de Somerville killed a great reptile (or *worm*) which infested it.

Worminster tythg. (19) Wells city, *Mid. Somerset.* 2 m. SSE. of Wells-120.

Wormleighton par. (53) Kington hund. *SE. Warwick.* 5 m. SSE. of Southam-82, on Oxford canal, near *W. Reservoir*, came to the Spencers (Hen. VIII.), who had a seat here. Acres 2320; pop. 188 + 2; poor r. 85*l.* (South. U.); real prop. 4010*l.* St. Peter *Vic.* (Worc.) val. 80*l.*, patr. Earl Spencer.

P. Wormley par. (1) Hertford hund. *SE. Herts.* 2 m. SSW. of Hoddesden-17, on Cambr. rail. and New River, near R. Lea, was given by Harold to Waltham ab., and by Hen. VIII. to the Norths, and came to the Cromwells of Cheshunt. Acres 1120; pop. 500 + 3; poor r. 110*l.* (Ware U.); real prop. 2685*l.*; charities 415*l.*, of which 315*l.* is Woollaston's for poor here and at 8 other places. St. Lawrence *Rect.* (Lon.) val. 235*l.*, patr. Earl Brownlow, of *W. Bury*, an old brick house; church, ancient, with a norman door, 3 brasses (from 1479), and tombs of rectors, etc. (from 1404).

Wormondiscombe lib. (13) Watlington par. *SE. Oxford.* near Watlington-45.

Wormpots ( ) 3 m. W. of Appleby, *N. Westmrld.*

Wormshill par. (6) Eyhorne hund. Aylesford lathe, *Mid. Kent*, 8 m. E. of Maidstone-34. Acres 1250; pop. 218 + 3; poor r. 149*l.* (Hollingbourn U.); real prop. 1248*l.*; charities, 6*l.* to school. St. Giles *Rect.* (Cant.) val. 243*l.*, patr. Christ's Hosp., London.

Wormsley, or *Wamsley* (13) 3 m. E. of Watlington, *SE. Oxford.* J. Fane, Esq., was the seat of the Scropes, one of whom sat in judgment on Ch. I., and was executed. The W. hounds hunt here.

Wormstone (45) 5 m. WNW. of Aylesbury, *Mid. Bucks.*

Wormwood, or *Wormholt*, *Scrubs* (7) 5 m. WNW. of St. Paul's, *London*, on Gt. West. rail. and Padngtn. canal, where the W. London rail. crosses, is a place for exercising the guards, and has some old oaks. The W. London rail. passes under the canal, at the point where the latter is crossed by a slanting 'bow and string' suspension bridge of 70 ft. span (for the ordinary road), made 1839 by W. Hosking. *Wormholt Farm*, 1 m. SSW.

Worndlich (52) 1 m. NW. of Kimbolton, *W. Hunts.* on R. Kym.

P. Worplesdon par. (8) First Woking hund. *W. Surrey*, 3 m. NW. of Guildford-29, near S. West. rail., on a branch of R. Wey, contains Burgham and Perry Hill, West End and Wyke *cur.* Acres 7140, with fuller's earth; pop. 1424 + 6; poor r. 1114*l.* (Guildf. U.); real prop. 7739*l.*; charities 17*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Win.) val. 708*l.*, patr. Eton Coll.; church, has a plain old tower, niches in the chancel, and ancient font.

Worrall divis. (81) Bradfield chplry. *W. R. York.* 5 m. NW. of Sheffield-162.

Worsall, High, chplry. ( ) Northallerton par. *N. R. York.* 9 m. NNE. of Northallerton-225, on R. Tees. Acres 1550; pop. 143; poor r. 69*l.* (Stockton U.); real prop. 127*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 80*l.*, patr. Vicar. *W. Hall*, —. ☞ W., Low, tnshp. Kirkleavington par. as above, ½ m. NE. Acres 1190; pop. 146; poor r. 37*l.* (Stockt. U.); real prop. 150*l.*

P. Worsbrough chplry. (87) Darfield par. *W. R. York.* 2 m. S. of Barnsley-172, on Dearne and Dove branch canal, contains W. Common, W. Dale, and 8 other hmlts. Acres 1750; pop. 3800 + 113, in the coal-mines; poor r. 760*l.*; real prop. 20,368*l.*, of which 4000*l.* on mines, 3668*l.* on iron works; charities 77*l.*, of which 31*l.* to school. St. Mary *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Rector; church, early eng. *W. Hall*, W. Martin, Esq.

Worsley tnshp. (89) Eccles par. *S. Lancash.* 6 m. WNW. of Manchester-183, near Liverpl. rail. and Wigan canal, containing Boothstown, Little Houghton, Swinton, and Newtown, belonged to Elias de *Workedesly* at the Conquest, and came to the Duke of Bridgwater, for whom the 18 m. of under-ground canals (180 ft. down) to the mines, were cut by Brindley at a cost of 169,000*l.* Acres 6240, with coal-mines; pop. 8337 + 50; poor r. 908*l.*; real prop. 30,119*l.*, of which 13,094*l.* on mines; charities 16*l.*, of which 5*l.* to school. Living, a *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Earl of Ellesmere of *W. Hall*, b. 1840-6 by Blore, in the elizabethan style, and visited by Q. Victoria, Oct. 1851. It has oak panellings, rich furniture and sculpture, Landseer's 'Return from Hawking' (with portraits of the Earl, etc.), and other paintings,—with a view over 7 counties. Near it are the old timbered seat, also Kempnall and Wardley Halls, both timbered, and the latter as old as Edw. VI. *W. Canal*, a branch of the Bridgwater, joins the Wigan here; the making of the Duke's canal brought the carriage from 12*s.* per ton (by water) and 40*s.* (by land) down to 6*s.*; and coals in Manchester fell from 7*d.* per cwt. to 3½*d.*, the duke giving 6 score to the cwt. It gives name to the Worsleys of Hovingham. *W. Sup. Registry* comprises the tnshp. above, and belongs to Salford New County Court district.

P. Worstead par. (68) Tunstead hund. *NE.*

Norfolk, 3 m. SSE. of N. Walsham-125, near R. Ant, was a mkt. town, and gave name to the *worsted* stuffs brought in by the Flemings (Hen. I.), and carried to Norwich (Rich. II.). Acres 2410; pop. 834; poor r. 355*l.* (Tunst. Incorp.); real prop. 5115*l.*; charities 41*l.*, besides 10*l.* to Chapman's almshouses. St. Mary *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 251*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, decorated eng., with tower, pinnacles, carved font, and 2 brasses from 1520. *Fair*, 12 May. *W. House*, Hon. and Rev. W. Rous.

WORSTHORN tnshp. ( ) with Hartswood, Whalley par. *E. Lancash.* 2 m. E. of Burnley-211, near Scar Moor. Acres 2800; pop. 817+2; poor r. 211*l.* (Burnl. U.); real prop. 2399*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 120*l.*, patr. Hulme's Trustees.

WORSTON tnshp. ( ) Whalley par. *E. Lancash.* 2 m. NE. of Clitheroe-217, near R. Ribble. Acres 860; pop. 111; poor r. 23*l.* (Clither. U.); real prop. 1118*l.* ☞ WORSTON ext. par. (72) St. Mary and St. Chad par. *Mid. Stafford.* 4 m. NW. of Stafford-141, on N. West. rail. and R. Sow. Acres 300; pop. 23.

WORTH tnshp. (81) Prestbury par. *NE. Chesh.* 7 m. NNE. of Macclesfield-167, near the rail. and canal. Acres 450; pop. 655+16, colliers; poor r. 63*l.* (Macclesf. U.); real prop. 5199*l.*, of which 3600*l.* on mines. ☞ *Worth* (21) 1 m. NNW. of Tiverton, *NE. Devon.* on R. Exe, seat of J. Worth, Esq. (?) ☞ WORTH, or WORD, par. (3) Eastry hund. St. Augustine lathe, *NE. Kent*, 1 m. S. of Sandwich-68, near the coast. Acres 2780; pop. 452+4; poor r. 244*l.* (Eastry U.); real prop. 8034*l.* St. Peter and Paul *Cur.* with Eastry. ☞ *Worth* (20) 6 m. NW. of Dulverton, *W. Somerset.* ☞ WORTH par. (8) Buttinghill hund. Lewes rape, *N. Sussex*, 6 m. WSW. of E. Grinstead-28, near Brighton rail., includes Tilgate Forest and Old House Warren, and has a poor house. Acres 12,440; pop. 2423+47; poor r. 1261*l.* (E. Grinst. U.); real prop. 7968*l.*; charities 34*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Chic.) val. with Crawley Down 608*l.*, patr. Mrs. Bethune; church, a norman cruciform, stone ribbed, with square font. *W. Park*, J. Montefiore, Esq., is a meet for the Horsham hounds; *W. Bridge*, Gen. St. John; The Grove, H. Leggatt, Esq.

WORTH HUNDRED (4) Shepway lathe, *SE. Kent*, in Romney Marsh, contains the pars. of Blackmanstone, Burmarsh, Dymchurch, Eastbridge, and Orgarswick.

WORTH MATRAVERS par. (16) Rowbarrow hund. *SE. Dorset.* 3 m. SSE. of Corfe Castle-116, on the Channel, contains St. Alban's head and chapel, with Downshay, Eastington, Haycroft, Quar, Rentscombe, Weston, and Woody Hide. Acres 1590, with Purbeck stone; pop. 376+2; poor r. 245*l.* (Wareham U.); real prop. 1677*l.* St. Nicholas *Vic.* (Sal.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Rector of Swanage; church, old. ☞ W. WEST tythg. (15) Edmonsham par. *NE. Dorset.* 2 m. SE. of Cranborne-93.

WORTHAM par. (50) Hartismere hund. *N. Suffolk*, 5 m. NW. of Eye-89, near E. Union rail. and R. Waveney, has Hartismere Union workhouse. Acres 3260; pop. 1116+10; poor r. 734*l.* (Hartism. U.); real prop. 5457*l.*; charities 7*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 521*l.*, patr. Rev. R. Cobbold, rector. *W. Hall*, —.

WORTHEN par. (60) Lower Chirbury hund. *SW. Salop*, and Cawrse hund. *Montgomery.* 12 m. SW. of Shrewsbury-153, a petty sess. and once a mkt. town, on R. Rea, near the Stipperstones, containing Trelystan and Hope *curs.*, Bromlow, and 15 other tnshps. Acres 12,410, with lead mines; pop. 3195+90, — of town 223. flannel weavers, etc.; poor r. 904*l.* (Montgomery Incorp.); real prop. 10,937*l.*; charities 53*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Heref.) val. with Trelystan 1279*l.*, patr. New Coll. Oxon.

P. WORTHENBURY par. (73) Maylor hund. *SE. Flint.* 6 m. SE. of Wrexham-179, in a fertile spot, on the Dee. Pop. 620; poor r. 242*l.* (Wrexh. U.); real prop. 6036*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. Deiniol *Rect.* (Ches.) val. 400*l.*, patr. Sir R. Puleston, Bt., of Emral: P. Henry was ejected 1661. Broughton, — Allanson, Esq.

WORTHING par. (66) Launditch hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 4 m. NNE. of E. Dereham-100, on the Wensum. Acres 690; pop. 158+2; poor r. 7*l.* (Mitford U.); real prop. 1129*l.*; charities —*l.* St. Margaret *Rect.* with Swanton Morley; church, has a round lantern tower.

P. M. WORTHING town (9) Broadwater par. *S. Sussex*, a stat. on S. Coast rail., 61 m. from London, or 56 by road, and 18 m. ESE. of Chichester, a polling (for *W. Susx.*), watering, and fishing place, coast-gd. station on the Channel, in a flat but pleasant and healthy spot, under the S. Downs, has grown up since visited by Princess Amelia 1798, and Pr. Charlotte 1807. Pop. 4702, some in the mackerel and herring fishery, etc.; houses 851, with 2 churches, 2 chapels, theatre (b. 1807) by T. Trotter, library, baths, 2 banks, savings bk. (22,798*l.* from 1053 depositors), market (1810), the Steyne, Warwick Bldgs., etc. on the parade; poor r. —*l.*; real prop. —*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Chic.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Rector, — church, b. 1812, for 12,000*l.*; Christchurch *Cur.*, —*l.*, same patr. Good blue clay is dug near the fine beach, on which the sea gained 6 perches (33 yds.) from 1699 to 1813, and is still encroaching. *W. House* and Warwick Ho. are lodging houses; Summer Lodge, M. Stringer, Esq. A roman camp on Lancing Down, and a british one at Cisbury. Selden was born at W. Tarring. The Sup. *Registry* includes Amberley, Angmering*, Arundel, Broadwater, Burpham, Clapham*, Climping, Durrington, Ferring*, Ford, Goring*, Heene, Houghton, Lancing, Leominster, Littlehampton, Patching*, Poling, E. Preston*, Rustington, Stoke (North and South), Tarring, Tortington, Wiggenholt, Greatham. The New *County Court* district includes Broadwater sub-dist., the pars. marked *, Finden, Kingston, Buttolphs, Coombs, Sompting. *Mkt. Ds.* Sat.; every other Wed., corn.

WORTHINGTON tnshp. (89) Standish par. *S. Lancash.* 3 m. N. of Wigan-200, near Preston rail. and Leeds and Liverpl. canal. Acres 640; pop. 133+1; poor r. 13*l.* (Wigan U.); real prop. 1582*l.* ☞ WORTHINGTON chplry. (63-71) Breedon-on-the-Hill par. *NW. Leicest.* 4 m. NE. of Ashby-de-la-Zouch-115, contains Newbold. Acres 1560; pop. 1143; poor r. 449*l.* (Ashby U.); real prop. 4802*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Matthew *Cur.* (Pet.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Lord Scarsdale.

Worthy (20) near Selworthy, *W. Somerset.* Capt. Cox. ☞ W. HEADBOURNE par. (11) Lower Fawley hund. *Mid. Hants.* 1 m. N. of Winchester-62, on S. West. rail. and R. Itching. Acres 1650; pop. 207+1; poor r. 180*l.* (New Winch. U.); real prop. 1855*l.*; charities 6*l.* St. Martin *Rect.* (Win.) val. 399*l.*, patr. Univer. Coll. Oxon., — once held by Bingham, author of 'Origines Eccles.' *W. Park*, Col. Wall, bought 1825 of the Ogles.

P. WORTHY, KING'S, par. (12) Lower Fawley and Mitcheldever hunds. 1 m. NE. of the above, contains ABBOTS W. tythg. (pop. 176). Acres 2190; pop. 349, — of tythg. 173; poor r. 234*l.* (New Winch. U.); real prop. 1197*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Win.) val. 383*l.*, patr. Rt. Hon. Sir T.

Baring, Bt., of Stratton Pk. ☞ W. Martyr par. Lower Fawley hund. as above, 1 m. ENE., contains Chilland. Acres 1970; pop. 257+4; poor r. 199*l.* (New Winch. U.); real prop. 2759*l.*; charities, 7*l.* to Prannell's school. St. Swithin *Rect.* (Win.) val. 343*l.*, patr. Bishop. ☞ *W. Vale* (30) 2 m. NNE. of Camelford, *NE. Cornwall*, seat of —, belonged to the Botreauxs, and has in front the spot, marked by a stone, where K. Arthur was killed by his nephew 542.

Worting par. (12) Lower Basingstoke hund. *N. Hants.* 2 m. W. of Basingstoke-45, on S. West. rail. Acres 1070; pop. 148+2; poor r. 126*l.* (Basings. U.); real prop. 1700*l.* St. Thomas à Becket *Rect.* (Win.) val. 224*l.*, patr. Rev. L. B. Wither. *W. House*, Lady Jones.

Wortley tythg. (35) Wotton-under-Edge par. *W. Gloucest.* 1 m. SSE. of Wotton-107, on the Cotswolds. Pop. 170; real prop. 1381*l.* *W. House*, O. Yeates, Esq.

P. Wortley chplry. ( ) Holbeck ward, Leeds par. *W. R. York.* 2 m. WSW. of Leeds-189. Acres 940, with coal and potter's clay; pop. 7090 +115, in the woollen manufact. (with 764 looms), the potteries, pipe-making, coal-pits; poor r. 983*l.* (Carlton Incorp.); real prop. 17,608*l.*; charities, 41*l.* to Sunderland's free sch. Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 147*l.*, patr. Trustees. *Wortley P. L. Union*, contains the tnshps. etc. of Bradfield (a poor ho.), Ecclesfield (a poor ho.), Penistone, Tankersley, Wortley, Thurgoland, Oxspring, Hoyland-Swaine, Ingbirchwood, Hunshelf, Langsett, Thurlstone; acres 73,640, pop. 23,214, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1170 (all out-door), expend. 6011*l.*, prop. rated 72,806*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same, up to Wortley, with Denby; pop. 23,215+240. It is divided between Barnsley and Sheffield New County Court districts.

P. Wortley chplry. ( ) Tankersley par. *W. R. York.* 5 m. SW. of Barnsley-172, in a fine spot on Manch. and Sheff. rail. and R. Don, contains Bromley, Finkle Street, Hermit Hill, Howbrook, and Smithy Folds. Acres 5550, woody; pop. 990+8; poor r. 381*l.*; real prop. 4241*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 120*l.*, patr. Lord Wharncliffe, of *W. Hall*, the old seat of the Wortleys, which Taylor, the water poet, visited in his 'Penniless Pilgrimage,' 1639. Near it are Wharncliffe Crags (the scene of the 'Dragon of Wantley'), and their famous prospect.

Worton hmlt. (45) Cassington par. *Mid. Oxford.* 4 m. NW. of Oxford-50, near the Thames. Pop. 68. ☞ Worton tythg. (14) Potterne par. *Mid. Wilts.* 3 m. SW. of Devizes-89. Pop. 311 +1; poor r. 157*l.* (Deviz. U.). Living, a *Cur.* with Potterne. ☞ Worton hmlt. ( ) Bainbridge tnshp. *N. R. York.*, near Askrigg-146.

P. *Worton Hall* (7) 2 m. SW. of Brentford, *SW. Middlesex*, W. Story, Esq. *W. House*, Rev. J. Keily; *W. Lodge*, E. Southbrook, Esq. ☞ W., Nether, par. (45) Wootton hund. *N. Oxford.* 3 m. WSW. of Deddington-69, on a branch of R. Cherwell. Acres 790; pop. 59; poor r. 70*l.* (Woodstock U.); real prop. 1536*l.* St. James *Cur.* (Oxon.) val. 40*l.*, patr. J. Wilson, Esq. ☞ W., Over, par. as above, 1 m. SE. Acres 980; pop. 45; poor r. 14*l.* (Woodst. U.); real prop. 1189*l.*; charities, 2*l.* bread money. Holy Trinity *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 208*l.*, patr. Rev. W. Wilson.

Wortwell par. (50) Earsham hund. *SE. Norfolk*, 3 m. NE. of Harleston-99, on R. Waveney. Acres 1170; pop. 560+3; poor r. 188*l.* (Depwade U.); real prop. 2470*l.* Living, —.

Wotherson tnshp. ( ) Bardsey par. *W. R. York.* 4 m. SSW. of Wetherby-194. Acres 600; pop. 19.

Wotherton tnshp. (60) Chirbury par. *W. Salop*, 8 m. NNW. of Bishop's Castle-159. Pop. 95.

Wothorpe tnshp. (64) Stamford-Baron, St. Martin par. *NE. Northmptn.* 1 m. W. of Stamford-89, near R. Welland, had St. Mary's benedictine cell (Hen. I.), and contains ruins of *W. Hall*, b. by the great Cecil, near his seat at Burleigh. Pop. 68; poor r. 22*l.* (Stamfd. U.); real prop. 1146*l.*

Wotobank ( ) 2 m. SSE. of Egremont, *SW. Cumbrld.* on R. Ehen.

Wotton. See Wootton, *Hants.*

Wotton (First) Hundred (8) *Mid. Surrey*, contains the pars. of Abinger, Ockley, and Wotton. W. (Second) Hundred, contains the pars. of Capel and Dorking; acres 32,600, pop. 9050, houses 1592. ☞ Wotton par. (8) in the above hund. 3 m. SW. of Dorking-23, on a branch of R. Wey, contains Oakwood *cur.* Acres 3530; pop. 763; poor r. 330*l.* (Dork. U.); real prop. 3321*l.*; charities 55*l.*, of which Lady Evelyn's for poor 18*l.* St. J. Evangelist *Rect.* (Win.) val. 513*l.*, patr. W. J. Evelyn, Esq., M. P., of *W. Park*, which has part of the old elizabethan seat, where *Jno. Evelyn*, author of 'Sylva,' was born (1620-1706), and who with other Evelyns lies in the church.

P. M. Wotton-under-Edge par. (35) Upper Berkeley hund. *W. Gloucest.* 16 m. SSW. of Gloucest., 107 from London, near Bristol rail., an election, polling, and petty sess. town, containing Huntingford, Sinwell, Simond's Hall, and Wortley, under a ridge of the Cotswolds, was burnt in John's time (when it stood at 'Brands'), reb. by the Berkeleys, held for Ch. I. in the civil war, and is under a nominal mayor, etc. Acres 4390; pop. 4702, power and hand loom fine cloth weavers; houses —, with 3 chapels, water-mills, bank, savings bk. (12,706*l.* from 420 depositors), Lady Berkeley's gram. and blue coat schools (377*l.*) found. 1185 and revived 1622, Perry's (170*l.*) and Dawes' (94*l.*) hosps. or almshouses, general hosp. for 12 (407*l.*); poor r. 2257*l.* on 9393*l.* (Dursley U.); real prop. 3239*l.*; charities 1129*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 112*l.*, patr. Christ Ch. Oxon.; church, large, with pinnacled tower, and many tombs, including brass effigies of Sir T. Berkely and lady (1392). In a pretty spot close to Rowland Hill's house (where his wife died) stands his Tabernacle chapel, b. 1775, and now to be rebuilt. Becketsbury trench is at Westridge. *W. Court*, E. Hopkinson, Esq. Biddle the unitarian, was a native (1615-62). *Mkt. D.* Frid. *Fairs*, 25 Mar. and Sept., cattle, cheese.

Woughton-on-the-Green par. (46) Newport hund. *NE. Bucks.* 3 m. N. of Fenny Stratford-44, on Gd. Junct. canal and R. Ousel. Acres 890; pop. 354+5; poor r. 168*l.* (Newpt. Pagnell U.); real prop. 1951*l.*; charities 7*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 250*l.*, patr. Rev. F. Rose, rector, who has the manor; church, later eng.

Wouldham par. (6) Larkfield hund. Aylesford lathe, *N. Kent*, 3 m. SW. of Rochester-28, on R. Medway. Acres 2100; pop. 281, decreasing; poor r. 61*l.* (Malling U.); real prop. 2016*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 300*l.*, patr. Bishop.

Woundale tnshp. (61) Claverley par. *E. Salop*, 3 m. E. of Bridgnorth-139. Pop. 114.

Woundale Raise ( ) 3 m. NNE. of Ambleside, *W. Westmrld.* a pass over Kirkstone into Patterdale.

Wrabness par. (48) Tendring hund. *NE. Essex*, 4 m. E. of Manningtree-60, on R. Stour. Acres 890; pop. 252+1; poor r. 120*l.* (Tendr. U.); real prop. 2248*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 317*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

Wrackleford hmlt. (17) Stratton par. *S.*

Dorset. 3 m. NW. of Dorchester-120, on R. Frome. Pop. 25. *W. House*, R. Pattison, Esq. (?)

P. M. WRAGBY par. (83) W. Wraggoe wap. Parts of Lindsey, *Mid. Lincoln.* 10 m. NW. of Lincoln, 143 from London (158 by Gt. North. rail.), a polling place, came from the Mannerses and Villierses to the Turnors of Paunton (1674). Acres 1710, fertile; pop. 610 + 1; houses 100, with chapel, Hansard's free school (30*l.*), Turner's almsh. for 12 clergy widows, etc. (100*l.*), with a chapel to it; poor r. 222*l.* on 2104*l.* (Horncastle U.); real prop. 2575*l.*; charities 133*l.* All Saints *Vic.* with E. Torrington; church, later eng., with some old tombs. *Mkt. D.* Th. *Fairs*, Holy Th., 29 Sept., cattle, sheep.

WRAGBY par. ( ) Upper Osgoldcross and Staincross waps. *W. R. York.* 4 m. SW. of Pontefract-177, contains W. Hardwick, Hasle, Hill Top, Huntwick, Ryhill, and Wintersett. Acres 3990; pop. 855 + 10; poor r. —*l.*; real prop. —*l.*; charities 22*l.*, of which 7*l.* to school. St. Michael *Don.* (Yk.) val. —*l.*, patr. C. Winn, Esq.; church, later eng. Harrison, inventor of the time-piece, born at Foulby (1693-1776).

WRAGGOE (EAST) WAPENTAKE (83) Parts of Lindsey, *Mid. Lincoln.* contains the pars. of E. and W. Barkwith *rects.*, Benniworth *r.*, Biscathorpe *r.*, Burgh-on-Baine *vic.*, Hainton *v.*, Hatton *r.*, Kirmond-le-Mire *v.*, Langton-by-Wragby *v.*, Ludford Magna *v.*, and Parva, Panton *r.*, Sixhills *v.*, Sotby *r.*, and S. Willingham *r.*; acres 26,000, pop. 3424, houses 598. W. (WEST) WAPENTAKE, as above, contains the pars. of Apley, Bardney *v.*, Goltho *cur.*, Holton-Beckering *r.*, Langton-Woodhouse, Legsby *v.*, Lissington *v.*, Rand *r.*, Snelland *r.*, Stainfield, Stainton-by-Langworth *v.*, E. Torrington *r.*, W. Torrington *v.*, Tupholme, Wickenby *r.*, and Wragby *v.*; acres 32,800, pop. 3959, houses 740. ✠ WRAGHOO DEANERY, archdy. and dioc. of Lincoln, contains the benefices marked above.

WRAGHOLME hmlt. (84-5) Grainthorpe par. *NE. Lincoln.* 6 m. NE. of Louth-143. Pop. 98; real prop. 1582*l.*

WRAMPLINGHAM par. (66) Forehoe hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 3 m. N. of Wymondham-100, near R. Yare. Acres 820; pop. 236; poor r. 73*l.* (Foreh. Incorp.); real prop. 1938*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 282*l.*, patr. R. Marsham, Esq.

WRANGBROOK hmlt. ( ) N. Elmsall par. *W. R. York.* 6 m. SSE. of Pontefract-177. Pop. 35.

Wrangdale ( ) about 8 m. N. by W. of Kirkby Lonsdale, *Mid. Westmrld.* near the Sprit or Sprint's head, has a quarry of good blue slate.

WRANGDYKE HUNDRED (46) *S. Rutland.* contains the pars. of Barrowden *rect.*, Bisbrooke *vic.*, Caldecott, Glaston *r.*, Liddington, N. and S. Luffenham *rs.*, Morcott *r.*, Pilton *r.*, Seaton *r.*, Tixover, and part of Stoke Dry *r.*; acres 16,580, pop. 3980, houses 813. See RUTLAND DEANERY.

WRANGLE par. (69) Skirbeck wap. *E. Lincoln.* 8 m. NE. of Boston-113, a coast-gd. station, near the coast. Acres 6890; pop. 1132 + 10; poor r. 614*l.* (Bost. U.); real prop. 12,006*l.*; charities 205*l.*, of which 150*l.* to Alenson's bede house and school. St. Peter and Paul *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 868*l.*, patr. Rev. T. B. Wright, vicar.

WRANTAGE tythg. (21) N. Curry par. *Mid. Somerset.* 6 m. WSW. of Langport-128, near Chard canal, contains Newport. Pop. 448; real prop. 2470*l.*

Wrath, Cape. See *Cape Wrath, Sutherld.*

WRATTING, GREAT, par. (51) Risbridge hund. *W. Suffolk*, 2 m. NE. of Haverhill-59, on a branch of R. Stour. Acres 1320; pop. 355 + 1; poor r. 144*l.* (Risbr. U.); real prop. 1655*l.*; charities 15*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Ely) val. with LITTLE W. 450*l.*, patr. Rev. T. B. Syer, rector. ☞ W., LITTLE, par. close to the above. Acres 770; pop. 239 + 2; poor r. 173*l.* (Risbr. U.); real prop. 1057*l.* *Living*, a *Rect.* with GREAT W.

P. WRATTING, WEST, par. (51) Radfield hund. *SE. Cambridge.* 5 m. NE. of Linton 48, not far from the above. Acres 344; pop. 912 + 15; poor r. 989*l.* (Lint. U.); real prop. 1439*l.* St. Andrew *Vic.* (Ely) val. 215*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, has a piscina, niches, etc. *W. Park*, Sir C. Watson, Bt.

WRAWBY par. (86) S. Yarborough wap. *N. Lincoln.* contains Glanford Brigg-155 (a *cur.*), and the Union p. house, on R. Ancholme. Acres 5070; pop. 2702 + 92; poor r. 150*l.* (Brigg U.); real prop. 4140*l.*; charities 55*l.*, of which 55*2l.* to Gl. Brigg school, etc. St. Mary *Vic.* (Linc.) val. with Brigg 220*l.*, patr. Clare Hall, Camb.

WRAXALL par. (18) Eggerton hund. *Mid. Dorset.* 6 m. E. of Beaminster-137, on R. Trent. Acres 1100; pop. 65; poor r. 28*l.* (Beam. U.); real prop. —*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* with Rampisham.

P. WRAXALL par. (35) Portbury hund. *N. Somerset.* 6 m. W. of Bristol-114, near Exeter rail. and Leigh Down, contains Failand. Acres 3830; pop. 986 + 18; poor r. 407*l.* (Bedminster U.); real prop. 7401*l.*; charities 73*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 557*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Vaughan, rector, of *W. Lodge*; church, has brasses. *W. Court*, Sir W. Wraxhall, Bt.

WRAXALL, NORTH, par. (35) Chippenham hund. *NW. Wilts.* 7 m. WNW. of Chippenham -93, near Akeman St., has UPPER W. hmlt. Acres 2010; pop. 481 + 7; poor r. 223*l.* (Chippenh. U.); real prop. 2975*l.* St. James *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 523*l.*, patr. W. Heneage, Esq., M. P., of Compton Basset; church, has tombs of the Yonges and Methuens (of Lucknam), who had the manor. *W. Park*, —. Ebdown camp is near. ☞ W., SOUTH, chplry. (19) Gt. Bradford par. *W. Wilts.* 2 m. N. of Bradford-100, and 7 m. S. of the above, has UPPER and LOWER W. hmlts., belonged to the Longs, ancestors of Long Wellesley of Draycote. Acres 1740; pop. 359. St. James *Cur.* with Atworth.

WRAXHALL hmlt. (19) Ditcheat par. *E. Somerset.* 3 m. NW. of Castle Cary-113. Pop. 133.

P. WRAY tnshp. ( ) with Botton, Melling par. *N. Lancash.* 10 m. NE. of Lancaster-240, on R. Hindburn and Lanc. and Yksh. rail. Acres 5620; pop. 718 + 13, in the silk mills and nail manufact.; poor r. 216*l.* (Caton Incorp.); real prop. 3873*l.* Living a *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 45*l.*, patr. Trustees.

Wray, High ( ) 2 m. NE. of Hawkeshead, *N. Lancash.* near Low W., has a good view of Windermere.

WRAYSBURY. See WYRARDISBURY, *Bucks.*

WRAYTON tnshp. ( ) Melling par. *N. Lancash.* 11 m. NE. of Lancaster-240, on R. Lune, is joined to MELLING.

WREA chplry. ( ) Kirkham par. *W. Lancash.* 2 m. WSW. of Kirkham-225, is joined to RIBBY.

WREAKDALE. See RAGDALE, *Leicest.*

P. WREAKS-BRIGG hmlt. ( ) Birstwith tnshp. *W. R. York.* 3 m. WSW. of Ripley-215.

WREAY chplry. ( ) St. Mary par. *Mid. Cumbrld.* 5 m. SE. of Carlisle-301, on Lancaster rail. and R. Petterill, is a meet for the Carlisle harriers. Acres 1210; pop. 151; poor r. 14*l.* (Carl. U.); real prop. 869*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* (Carl.) val. 86*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, b. 1739.

Wrecenceaster of the Saxons, is WROXETER, *Stafford.*

P. WRECKLESHAM tythg. (8) Farnham par. *W. Surrey*, 1 m. SW. of Farnham-38, on R. Wey.

Pop. with Bourne 991; real prop. 3289*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Win.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Bishop.

WREIGHILL tnshp. ( ) Rothbury par. *Mid. Northmbrld.* near Rothbury-304, on R. Coquet, was ravaged by the plague 1665. Pop. 29. G. Coughran, the mathematician, who compiled the 'Ladies' Diary,' a native (1752-74).

Wreke, or *Wreak, River* (63-4, 70) rises near Waltham-on-the-Wolds, *NE. Leicest.* and runs about 17 m. SW. past Melton-Mowbray, where it is joined by the Eye to the Soar, near Cossington.

Wreken, or *Reken, Dyke* ( ) is a roman way, traced from S. Shields, *NE. Durham*, to Kibblesworth and Stanley; or to Binchester.

Wrekin, The (61) 3 m. SW. by S. of Wellington, *E. Salop*, a craggy trap mountain, 1320 ft. high, commanding a great prospect.

WRELTON tnshp. ( ) Middleton par. *N. R. York.* 2 m. NW. of Pickering-226, near Whitby rail. Acres 1230; pop. 216+4; poor r. 23*l.* (Pickg. U.); real prop. 1314*l.*

P. WRENBURY par. (73) Nantwich hund. *S. Cheshire*, 5 m. SW. of Nantwich-164, on Ellesmere canal, contains Broomhall, Chorley, Dodcott, and Woodcott, is a meet for the Cheshire hounds. Acres 4610, — of town with Frith 2030; pop. 1100 +20, and 527; poor r. 143*l.* (Nantw. U.); real prop. 3450*l.*; charities 91*l.*, of which 12*l.* to free school. St. Margaret *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Rector of Acton; church, has a timber roof, and good tower. *W. Hall*, J. Starkey, Esq. (?); Combermere Ab., Visct. Combermere.

WRENINGHAM par. (66) Humbleyard hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 3 m. SE. of Wymondham-100, includes All Saints old par. Acres 1640; pop. 487 +8; poor r. 405*l.* (Henstead U.); real prop. 2914*l.*; charities, fuel allotment, with 30*l.* All Saints *Rect.* with Ashwellthorpe.

P. WRENTHAM par. (49) Blything hund. *NE. Suffolk*, 5 m. N. of Southwold-105, was held by Will. de Warene, Rob. de Pierrepont, the Poynings, and Brewsters (from Edw. VI.). Acres 1330; pop. 1020; poor r. 357*l.* (Blyth. U.); real prop. 4885*l.*; charities 52*l.* St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 483*l.*, patr. Sir T. S. Gooch, Bt., of Benacre; church, has 2 brasses of Ela Bowet (1400) and another. W. Wotton, a divine, was a native (1666 -1726).

WRENTHORPE tnshp. ( ) Wakefield par. *W. R. York.* 2 m. NNE. of Wakefield-182, is joined to STANLEY.

WRENTNALL tnshp. (61) Church Pulverbatch par. *Mid. Salop*, 7 m. NNW. of Church Stretton -158. Pop. 195.

A. WRESSELL, or WRESSLE, par. ( ) Harthill wap. *E. R. York.* 3 m. NW. of Howden-180, at the bridge on Hull and Selby rail. and R. Ouse, containing Brind, Loftsome, and Newsholme, was held by Gilbert Tyson at 'Domesdy,' and came (before 1315) to the Percys, who b. a famous castle here 1380-90, which being forfeited 1403 (after the battle of Shrewsbury), was restored to them 1457, and came to the Wyndhams 1750. Acres 3780, marshy; pop. 373, — of hmlt. 154; poor r. 256*l.* (Howden U.); real prop. 1717*l.* St. John of Beverley *Vic.* (Yk.) val. 157*l.*, patr. Gen. Wyndham; church, old. Near it are the ruined walls of one side of the castle (dismantled by parl. 1650, and burnt 1796), which in Leland's time was a quadrangle, with square towers, etc., where the Percys lived in great state, with a retinue of 230 persons, as described in the 'Northumbrld. Household Book.'

Wrest, or *Silsoe, Park* (46) 4 m. SW. of Shefford, *Mid. Beds.* near R. Ivel, seat of Earl de Grey, has, among other portraits, Mary Q. of Scots, Lady J. Grey, Jas. I. and family, Walsingham, Temple, Somers, Wharton, and Lady Rich (by Vandyck), Lady Susan Grey, who died from the prick of a needle, Ld. Chan. Hardwicke, etc.; the park, by Brown, contains some old trees.

WRESTLINGWORTH par. (52) Biggleswade hund. *E. Beds.* 4 m. ENE. of Biggleswade-45, near R. Rhee. Acres 1620; pop. 487+4; poor r. 273*l.* (Biggleswade U.); real prop. 2361*l.*; charities 18*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Ely) val. 135*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

Wreston Hall ( ) near —, *Westmrld.*

WRETCHWICK hmlt. (45) Bicester par. *NE. Oxford.* 1 m. SE. of Bicester-54. Pop. 34.

WRETHAM, EAST AND WEST, pars. (66) Shropham hund. *S. Norfolk*, 6 m. NE. of Thetford-80, near the Peddar Way. Acres 6960; pop. 194, and 103; poor r. 64*l.* (Thetf. U.); real prop. 2619*l.* St. Ethelbert *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 547*l.*, patr. W. Birch, Esq., of *W. Hall.*

WRETTON par. (65) Clackclose hund. *SW. Norfolk*, 1 m. W. of Stoke Ferry-88, near R. Wissey. Acres 1420; pop. 533+1; poor r. 226*l.* (Downham U.); real prop. 2302*l.*; charities 16*l.*, and 25 ac. fuel allotment. All Saints *Cur.* with Wereham.

* **P. M.** WREXHAM par. (73-4) Bromfield hund. *SE. Denbigh.*, and Maylor hund. *Flint.*, a stat. on Shrewsb. and Chest. rail., 186 m. from London (12 from Chester) or 179 by road, and 21 SE. of Denbigh, a petty sess. and polling town, on a branch of R. Dee, near Offa's and Wat's Dykes, including W. ABBOT and W. REGIS (pop. 2073 and 3745), Berse Drelincourt *cur.*, Brymbo and Minera *curs.* (with lead and coal mines), Esclusham (and paper mills), and 10 other tnshps., was the saxon *Wrightesham*, or *Wrightelesham*, on the Mercian border, and was given as *Welsh Maelor* by Edw. I. to Earl Warren; was a place for 'bokeler makers' in Leland's time, and was occupied by the roundheads, who turned the church into a prison; is a new borough under the Reform act, contributory to Denbigh (elect. —), the bounds taking in W. ABBOT and REGIS (with part of Esclusham-Below); and is under the county magistrates. Size 12 m. by 2½, with new red sandstone, coal in beds 1½ to 15 ft. thick, ironstone, lead; pop. 12,921+141, — of town 5818, in a good general trade; houses (town) 1183, with 6 chapels, brick town-hall and public room, co. house of correction or bridewell, new market house, 3 banks, savings bk. (38,186*l.* from 1618 depositors), literary institute, gasworks, theatre, Broughton's gram. school (18*l.*), Lady Jeffery's free schools (120*l.*), Berse Drelincourt sch. (206*l.*), Dr. Williams's sch. (35*l.*), and Union p. house; poor r. 1562*l.* on 19,047*l.*; real prop. 18,247*l.*; charities 705*l.*, of which 48*l.* is Roberts's for presbyterian chapel. St. Giles *Vic.* (St. As.) val. 626*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, called one of the 'seven wonders' of N. Wales, and formerly collegiate, was reb. 1472 (after the fire of 1457) in the perpend. eng. style, is 178 ft. by 62, with a fine tower of 135 ft. (having 30 figures in canopied niches on three sides, crocketted pinnacles, and lantern turrets at the corners 24 ft. above the other parts), pinnacled buttresses, timbered roof carved with shields, etc., large E. window (once filled with stained glass), effigies of Ap Howel (a knight) and Bp. Bellot of Bersham (a bible translator), with mons. of the Myddletons of Chirk (a beautiful one of Mrs. M., and medallions, by Roubiliac), the Longuevilles, Fitzhughs of Plâs Power, Pulestons of Esclusham, Cunliffes of Acton, and Gov. Yale of Plâs Gronow ('Born in America, in Europe bred, In Africa travelled, and

in Asia wed,'—), who gave the 'Last Supper' for an altar-piece. Brymbo Hall, W. Legh, Esq., an elizabethan seat; Erdigg, S. Yorke, Esq.; Pentre Bychan, H. Meredith, Esq. Other seats are: Gwersyllt, Cefn, Llwynon; and some old ones, as Cadwgan, Sontley, Trevalyn, which are now farms. It is the co. militia head qrs. ✠ W. DEANERY, archdy. and dioc. of St. Asaph, includes the benefices of Berse *cur.*, Brymbo *c.*, Erbistock *rect.*, Gresford *vic.*, Marchwiail *r.*, Minera *c.*, Rhos Llanerchrugog *c.*, Rhos-y-Medre *c.*, Rosset *c.*, Ruabon *v.*, Wrexham *v.*, most of them being in Bromfield hund. *Wrexh. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Agden, Bradley, Chidlow, Chorlton, Cuddington, Malpas, Oldcastle, Overton, Newton, Shocklach (Church and Oviatt), Stockton, Whichaugh, Wigland, in *Ches.*,—Abenbury Vawr, Acton, Allington, Bersham (where poor ho. is), Bieston, Borras (Hovah and Riffrey), Broughton, Brymbo, Burton, Cacca Dutton, Dutton (y-Bran and Diffeth), Erlas, Erthig, Esclusham, Eyton, Gourton, Gresford, Gwersylt, Holt, Llay, Marchwiel, Marford and Hosely, Minera, Pickhill, Ridley, Royton, Ruabon, Sesswick, Stansty, Sutton, Wrexham (Abbott and Regis), in *Denb.*,—Abenbury Fechan, Bangor, Erbistock, Hope, Tryddyn, Worthenbury, in *Flint.*; pop. 39,542, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 3037 (out-door 2631), expend. 10,566*l.*, prop. rated 145,618*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same, with Broxton, Duckington, Edge, Caldecott, Bickerton, Bickley, Bulkeley, Cholmondeley, Egerton, Hampton, Larkton, Macefen, Tushingham; pop. 39,558 + 472; births 1086 (527 being females,—110 illegit.), deaths 789, marriages 341, of which 418 persons signed with marks. *Mkt. Ds.* Th., Sat. *Fairs*, Th. after 2nd Wed. Jan., 23 Mar., and 14 days after (a large one for goods of all kinds on a site of 5 acres), Holy Th., 16 June, Th. after 2nd Wed. Aug., 19 Sept., 3rd Wed. Oct., Th. after 2nd Wed. Dec. *Races*, Oct. on an oval of nearly 1 m.

Wrey River (22, 25) rises in Dartmoor Forest, *Mid. Devon.* and runs near Moreton Hampstead to the S. Teign, at Jew's bridge, 3 m. N. of Newton Bushel.

WRIBBENHALL hmlt. (55) Kidderminster Foreign, *N. Worcester.* opposite Bewdley-128, at the bridge on the Severn. Living, a *Cur.* (Worc.) val. —*l.*, patr. Vicar; church, b. 1701.

Wricklemarsh was a large seat of the Turners of Battlesden, on site of the Paragon, Blackheath, *Kent*, near Morden College.

WRICKTON tnshp. (61) Stottesden par. *SE. Salop*, 8 m. SW. of Bridgnorth-139. Pop. 123.

WRIGHTINGTON tnshp. (89) Eccleston par. *S. Lancashire*, 6 m. NW. of Wigan-200, near Liverpl. canal and R. Douglas. Acres 3370, with coal; pop. 1771 + 17, cotton spinners, etc.; poor r. 378*l.* (Wigan U.); real prop. 8164*l.* *W. Hall*, C. Scarisbrick, an old seat.

Wrinchstone Castle (63) near Wenvoe, *SE. Glamrgn.* an old ruin.

WRINEHILL. See CHECKLEY-CUM-WRINEHILL, *Cheshire*, which has a large wood where the hounds meet.

WRINGTON HUNDRED. See BRENT-WITH-WRINGTON HUNDRED, *Somerset.*

P. WRINGTON par. (19) Brent hund. *NE. Somerset.* 6 m. NE. of Axbridge-129, on R. Yeo, under Gt. West. rail. and the SW. side of the Mendips, a petty sess. and decayed mkt. town (with an old cross), contains Broadfield, Burrington *cur.*, and the cottage, partly a school near the church, where *Locke* was born (1632-1704), whose bust, given by Mrs. Montagu, is at Barley Wood, the old seat of Hannah More. Acres 5150, with teasel grounds; pop. 1589 + 4; poor r. 532*l.* (Axbr. U.); real prop. 5470*l.*; charities 28*l.*, of which 20*l.* to day and 2*l.* to sund. schools. All Saints *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. —*l.*, patr. Duke of Cleveland, —church, large later eng., 120 ft. by 52, with a good pinnacled tower of 140 ft.; Christchurch Redhill *Cur.* —*l.*, Rector. A savings bank has 14,568*l.* from 672 depositors.

WRITHLINGTON par. (19) Kilmersdon hund. *NE. Somerset.* 6 m. NW. of Frome-103, on Bath canal. Acres 750, oolite, with coal mines and stone quarries; pop. 301 + 6; poor r. 103*l.* (Frome U.); real prop. 5190*l.*, of which 3334*l.* on mines. St. M. Magdalen *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 166*l.*, patr. The Prebendary.

Written Crag ( ) near Newbiggen, *N. Westmrld.* in Crowdundale, close to the roman way, a cliff with parts of roman inscriptions on it; ditches, etc. are about.

P. WRITTLE par. (1) Chelmsford hund. *Mid. Essex*, 2 m. WSW. of Chelmsford-29, a decayed mkt. town, on a branch of R. Chelmer, near E. Count. rail., was held by Harold, and came to the Albinis, Will. Longsword, Thom. de Woodstock, the Staffords, etc., and, by gift of Mary 1553, to the Petres. Acres 8060; pop. 2521 + 18, in the breweries, malt-houses, and an oil-mill; poor r. 1714*l.* (Chelmsf. U.); real prop. 12,735*l.*; charities 179*l.*, of which 82*l.* to Blencowe's schools (here and Roxwell), 56*l.* to Hawkins's and Hunt's almshouses. All Saints *Vic.* (Roch.) val. with Roxwell 718*l.*, patr. New Coll. Oxon.,—to which, 1359, was given the large old church, which belonged to Bermondsey ab., and has a mon. to Ch. Braon Conyers, who b. Hyghlands; St. Paul *Cur.* —*l.*, Vicar. Bastwick, a surgeon and political writer (b. 1553), was a native; traces of a moated seat of K. John's are left; and at Highwood Quarter wood was a hermitage, found. (K. Steph.), and made a cell to Colchester ab. (Hen. II.). *W. Lodge*, late V. Knox, Esq. *Races*, July.

WROCKWARDINE par. (61) S. Bradford hund. *Mid. Salop*, 2 m. W. of Wellington-142, near R. Tern, Birm. and Shrewsby. rail. and Shrewsby. canal, contains W. Wood (pop. 1698) and 8 other tnshps. Acres 5100, with coal and ironstone mines; pop. 2731 + 21; poor r. 554*l.* (Wellingt. U.); real prop. 12,908*l.*, of which 1397*l.* on mines; charities 16*l.* St. Peter *Vic.* (Lich.) val. 365*l.*, patr. Lord Chancellor,—church, old; W. Wood *Cur.* 103*l.*, Vicar,—*ch.*, b. 1833. *W. House*, Mrs. Cludde.

WROOT par. (86) W. Manley wap. *NW. Lincoln.* 4 m. WSW. of Epworth-156, near R. Idle. Acres 3610; pop. 331 + 5; poor r. 64*l.* (Thorne U.); real prop. 2830*l.*; charities 122*l.*, of which 113*l.* to Travis's school. St. Pancras *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 260*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

WROPTON tnshp. (60) Forden par. *E. Montgomery.* 3 m. N. of Montgomery-168. Pop. 54.

WROSE hmlt. ( ) Idle chplry. *W. R. York.* 3 m. NE. of Bradford-196.

WROTHAM HUNDRED (6) Aylesford lathe, *W. Kent*, contains the pars. of Ightham, Shipborne, Stanstead, and Wrotham; acres 16,140, pop. 4866, houses 922.

P. WROTHAM par. in the above hund. 6 m. NE. of Sevenoaks-23, a decayed mkt. town, under the chalk hills, near S. East. rail., containing Platt and Plaxtol-*curs.*, and 7 hmlts., was *Wrotcham* of 'Domesdy.' and given by Athelstane 904 to Christch. Canterbury; has the gate, etc. of a palace of the Archbps. who lived here till Islip pulled it down; was given up to Hen. VIII. by Cranmer, and comes from the Byngs to James of Ightham.

Acres 8680, chalky, part in hop-grounds; pop. 2949 +48; poor r. 1710*l.* (Malling U.); real prop. 14,353*l.*; charities 185*l.*, of which Betenson's almsh. 168*l.*, Chapman's sund. school 2*l.* St. George *Rect.* and *Vic.* (Cant.) val. 1000*l.*, patr. Archbp.; church, has norman traces, a good chancel, 16 stalls, 6 brasses (from 1470) of J. Burgoyn, etc. and the Peckhams of Yaldham (now a farm), with tombs of the Rayners of *W. Place. W. Hill,—. Anemone ranunculoides* and *silene quinquevulnera* are native. *Fair*, 4 May.

Wrotham Park (7) 1 m. N. of Barnet, *NE. Middlesex*, late G. Byng, Esq., M. P. (whose family were of Wrotham, above), has a house b. 1724 by Ware for Admi. Byng, of brick faced with stucco, on a rustic base, having a 4-columned ionic portico with flights of steps, and wings of a later date, — also Murillo's 'Holy Family,' Caravaggio's 'St. Thomas,' landscape by Domenichino, Vandyck's 'Strafford' and 'Cleveland Family,' etc.

Wrottesley prebend. (62) Tettenhall Regis par. *SW. Stafford.* 4 m. NW. of Wolverhampton -123, in a level and fertile spot, has some traces of an ancient tower, and gives title of baron to the Wrottesleys of *W. House*, whose ancestors had it from Evesham ab. (Hen. II.) in exchange for Moreton. Pop. 285+4; real prop. 3314*l.* Good pears are grown here.

P. Wroughton par. (34) Elstub hund. *N. Wilts.* 2 m. SSW. of Swindon-80, near Gt. West. rail. and Wilts. and Berks. canal, contains Elcombe, Overtown, Salthrop, and Westlecott. Acres 6390; pop. 1963+20; poor r. 1131*l.* (Highworth U.); real prop. 12,965*l.*; charities 46*l.*, of which 20*l.* to Benet's school. St. J. Baptist and Helen *Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 160*l.*, and a *Sin. Rect.* —*l.*, patr. Bp. of Winchester. *W. House*, R. Codrington, Esq.

Wroxall vil. (10) Newchurch par. I. of Wight, *S. Hants.* 7 m. SE. of Newport-82, near Ventnor, under *W. Down.* ☞ Wroxall. See Wroxhall, *Warwick.*

P. Wroxeter par. (61) S. Bradford hund. *Mid. Salop*, 5 m. SE. of Shrewsbury-153, on the Severn, where Watling St. crosses, containing Donnington, Dryton, Eyton, and Rushton, was the roman *Uriconium*, the british *Caer Vranch*, and saxon *Wrecin-ceastre*, and has remains of the town rampart 9 ft. thick (once 3 m. round), the Old Work, or part of a wall, with roman bricks in it (and a bath below), 24 ft. high, 20 long, — and traces of a stone bridge in the river. Acres 4400, with coal; pop. 636; poor r. 111*l.* (Atcham U.); real prop. 6452*l.*; charities 57*l.*, of which 50*l.* to Alcock's free gram. school, with exhibitions at Ch. Ch. Coll. Oxon. St. Andrew *Vic.* (Lich.) val. 380*l.*, patr. Duke of Cleveland, who holds the manor; church, has tombs of Ch. Justice Bromley and the Newports. Roman inscriptions, now at Shrewsbury, were found 1752, etc., besides urns, a seal, and silver and other coins (called 'dynders') of Vespasian, Antonine, Trajan, etc. A branch way went hence to Church Stretton.

A. Wroxhall, or Wroxall, par. (54) Barlichway hund. *Mid Warwick.* 5 m. NW. of Warwick-90, near Birmingh. canal, has remains of a benedictine nunnery found. (Steph.) by Hugh de Hatton, val. 73*l.*, and given to the Burgoynes, who b. the old elizabethan seat, and sold it 1713 to Wren. Acres 2010; pop. 176; poor r. 143*l.* (Warwk. U.); real prop. 2469*l.*; charities, poor's estate 129*l.* St. Leonard *Don.* (Worc.) val. —*l.*, patr. C. Wren Hoskyns, Esq., of *W. Abbey* (a quadrangle covered with ivy), thro' the Wrens, of whom the church has tombs, with a brass (1430) from Brailes church.

Wroxham par. (66) Taverham hund. *E. Norfolk*, 6 m. NE. of Norwich-108, on R. Bure. Acres 1420; pop. 363; poor r. 257*l.* (St. Faith's U.); real prop. 2255*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. Mary *Vic* (Norw.) val. with Salhouse 335*l.*, patr. S. Trafford, Esq., of *W. House.*

P. Wroxton par. (45) Bloxham hund. *N. Oxford.* 3 m. WNW. of Banbury-71, contains Balscot or Belet's-cot *cur.*, and had an austin priory found. (Hen. III.) by Mich. Belet, val. 79*l.*, and given to Sir T. Pope, founder of Trin. Coll. Oxon. Acres 2350; pop. 819+3; poor r. 353*l.* (Banb. U.); real prop. 5281*l.*; charities, church land 33*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. with Balscot 137*l.*, patr. Col. and Lady G. North, of *W. Priory*; church, later eng., has a timber roof, old font, and effigies and tombs of the Popes and Norths, including the premier. The Priory, reb. 1618 by Sir W. Pope on site of the old one, includes some of its arches, large hall, dining-room, chapel, etc., with portraits of both families, among which is Riley's 'lord keeper Guildford,' one of his best.

Wry Nose Fell ( ) 8 m. W. of Ambleside, *W. Westmrld.* at R. Dudden's head.

Wudestoke of the Saxons, is Woodstock, *Oxford.*; *Wudiham*, is Odiham, *Hants.*; *Wulfouneshamptun*, is Wolverhampton, *Stafford.*

Wuerdle tnshp. (88) with Wardle, Rochdale par. *SE. Lancash.* 2 m. NE. of Rochdale-198, on Leeds rail. and canal, contains Smallbridge *cur.* Pop. 6875+12, in the cotton mills; poor r. 1089*l.* (Rochd. U.); real prop. 17,833*l.*, of which 1745*l.* on mines.

Wyaston tnshp. (72) Edlaston par. *S W. Derby.* 2 m. S. of Ashborne-139. Pop. 122.

Wyat's Green (1) 3 m. N. of Brentwood, *SW. Essex.*

Wyberton par. (69) Kirton wap. *SE. Lincoln.* 1 m. S. of Boston-113, near R. Witham. Acres 2950; pop. 584+3; poor r. 197*l.* (Boston U.); real prop. 8534*l.*; charities 38*l.* St. Leodegar *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 597*l.*, patr. Rev. M. Sheath, rector. *W. House*, E. Cartwright, Esq.

Wyboston hmlt. (52) Eaton Socon par. *NE. Beds.* 3 m. SW. of St. Neot's-56, near R. Ouse. Pop. 269.

Wybunbury par. (73) Nantwich hund. *S. Cheshire*, 3 m. SE. of Nantwich-164, near N. West. rail., containing Doddington and Weston *curs.*, Stapeley, and 16 other tnshps., had a hosp. before 1464, and came from the Praers to the Bps. of Lichfield. Acres 20,360, — of town 980; pop. 4674+48, and 529+8; poor r. 70*l.* (Nantw. U.); real prop. 2140*l.*; charities 26*l.*, of which 16*l.* to free school, 166*l.* to Sir T. Delves' 5 schools. St. Chad *Vic.* (Ches.) val. 295*l.*, patr. Bp. of Lichfield; church, reb. 1595, has a carved roof, and effigies of Sir J. Delves of Doddington (now Sir J. D. Broughton, Bt.), Sir J. Smith of The Hough, the Lees of Lee, etc. *W. Hall*, —.

Wychling. See Witchling, *Kent.*

Wychwood Park. See Cornbury Park, and *Whichwood, Oxford*, which is to be disafforested. *W. Forest*, Lord Churchill. Capt. Evans's hounds hunt here.

Wycks, or Wykes, Bishop, hmlt. (48) St. Clement par. *S. Suffolk*, near Ipswich-69, belonged (with a seat here) to the Bps. of Norwich, while W. Ufford or Wicks Ufford was held by the Uffords earls of Suffolk. Pop. 123.

Wycliffe par. ( ) W. Gilling wap. *N. R. York.* 8 m. NNW. of Richmond-233, on R Tees, containing Thorpe and Greta Bridge, gives name

to the family of Jno. de *Wickliffe* or *Wycliffe*, the 'morning star of the Reformation,' whose family were settled here from the Conquest down to 1606, and who was born here or near it (1324-84). Acres 2200; pop. 165+1; poor r. 38*l.* (Teesdale U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities 3*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Rip.) val. 456*l.*, patr. Sir T. C. Constable, Bt., of *W. Hall* and Burton Constable; church, b. (Edw. III.), has an old font.

Wycollar Hall ( ) 2 m. E. of Colne, *E. Lancash.*, is an old seat, b. 1560.

Wycombe hmlt. (63) with Chadwell, Rothley par, *N. Leicest.* 2 m. SE. of Mount Sorrel-105. Acres 1730; pop. 58; poor r. 65*l.* (Melton Mowbray U.); real prop. 1371*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Rothley.

P. M. Wycombe Chipping, or High, par. (7) Desborough hund. *S. Bucks.* 28 m. SSE. of Buckingham, 29 from London, a petty sess. town and co. militia head qrs. in a valley on *W. River* (which joins the Thames below Wooburn), including Haglemere and Loudwater *curs.*, belonged to the Confessor's queen Editha, came thro' Rob. D'Oilly, etc. back to the Crown, and being divided, was held by the Bassets, Viponts, Marshalls, Bohuns, etc., — was given by Edw. IV. to Windsor chapter, and was occupied by the roundheads when Pr. Rupert attacked it 1643; — returns *two* members to parl. (since Edw. I.), the bounds under the Reform bill taking in all the par., — no. of electors 346 (of 10*l.* houses 1460); was first chartered by Hen. VI. (or Edw. III.), and under the late act is governed by a mayor (who is returning officer), 4 ald., 12 council., with the style of 'may., bailiffs, and burgesses of boro' of Ch. Wycombe, otherwise Wicombe,' and revenue of 236*l.* Acres of par. and boro' 6640 (or 6310), — old boro' 150 (or 134); pop. 6480+19, in the malt trade and chair-making, — with some manufact. of paper and lace; houses 1337, chiefly in a long street, with 3 churches, 4 chapels, town-hall b. 1757 by Earl Shelburne, prison, bank, savings bk. (30,639*l.* from 1288 depositors), Bassetbury and other paper and corn mills, — gram. school (291*l.*) and almsh. on the foundation of two lepers' hospitals (Hen. III.), Lane's almsh., and Union p. house; assd. taxes 1737*l.*; poor r. 2290*l.* on 17,648*l.*; real prop. 14,599*l.*; charities 380*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 140*l.*, patr. Marq. of Lansdowne, who takes hence title of earl and baron, and whose family mons., including Lord Shelburne the premier, are in the church, which was b. 1273, with a tower added 1529: Gamble, who wrote the 'Life of Monk,' was vicar. At *W. Abbey* or *Loakes*, Lord Carrington, b. in Jas. I.'s time and restored by Wyatt, a roman pavement and coins were found 1724. Desboro' Castle camp or trench is near. The Royal Mil. College had a branch here till moved to Gt. Marlow 1802. Bps. Basset (d. 1258) and Alley (a bible translator), C. Butler author of 'Female Monarchy,' R. Taverner a divine, R. Chalfont the royalist, and Ld.-may. Munday, were natives. ✠ W. Deanery, archdy. of Bucks., dioc. of Oxon., contains the benefices marked in Desboro' hund. *Wycombe P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Bledlow, Bradenham, Ellesborough, Fingest, Hampden (Great and Little), Hedsor, Horsendon, Hughendon, Illmire, Kimble (Great and Little), Marlow (Great and Little), Missenden (Little), Radnage, Risborough (Monk's and Prince's), Saunderton (a poor hd.), Stoke Mandeville, Turville, Wendover, Wooburn, Wycombe (Chipping and West), in *Bucks.*, — Chinnor, Stokenchurch, Ipstone, Lewknor, in *Oxon.*; acres —, pop. 32,053, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 6526 (out-door 5891), expend. 17,730*l.*, prop. rated 92,652*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 32,046+127; births 1107 (520 being females, 93 illegit.), — deaths 697, — marriages 209, of which 207 persons signed with marks: 96 deaths from cholera in 1849, including many at Gt. Marlow and Prince's Risboro'. The New *County Court* district includes the Registry (except Wendover, Ellesboro', Gt. and Little Kimble, Stoke Mandeville, Illmire), with Beaconsfield sub-dist., the pars. of Bisham, Hurley, Fawley, Hambleden, Medmenham. *Mkt. D.* Frid. *Fairs*, Mon. before Michaelm.

P. Wycombe, West, par. as above, 2 m. WNW. under a woody hill, was held by the Bps. of Winchester till 1550, and came to the Dormers, etc. and Dashwoods (1698). Acres 6340; pop. 2002+10, chair and lace makers; poor r. 1274*l.* (Wyc. U.); real prop. 7933*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. Lawrence *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 250*l.*, patr. Sir G. H. Dashwood, Bt., M. P., of *W. Park*, a fine spot, with a house 300 ft. long, and a picture gallery; church, on the hill, in a round camp, is small, with stained windows, etc. and was reb. 1763 by Lord de Despencer, whose grecian mausoleum is here, with Whitehead the poet's heart in an urn.

Wyddiall par. (47) Edwinstree hund. *NE. Herts.* 1 m. NE. of Buntingford-31, was *Widehale* at 'Domesdy.', given by the Conqueror to Hardouin d'Escalers, ancestor of the Scaleses, — came thro' the *Widvilles* to the Crown, and was given by Hen. VIII. to the Gills. Acres 1140; pop. 248; poor r. 115*l.* (Buntingf. U.); real prop. 2152*l.* St. Giles *Rect.* (Lon.) val. 290*l.*, patr. C. H. Ellis, Esq.; church, has stained windows, brass of Marg. Nevil (1595), and mons. of the Gills, Goulstons, etc.

Wye Hundred (3) Scray lathe, *Mid. Kent*, contains the pars. of Aluph Boughton, Crundale, Eastwell, Wye, and part of Brook; acres 9830, pop. 1556, houses 436.

P. Wye par. in the above hund. 4 m. NE. of Ashford-53, on Canterb. rail., at the 5-arched bridge (b. 1638) on R. Stour, a decayed mkt. town under *W. Down* (which has a fine view), belonged to the saxon kings, was given as *Wi* by the Conqueror to Battle ab. (the manor taking in all the lathe), and by Eliz. to the Hunsdons, and came to the Finches 1628. Acres 5280, part in hop-grounds; pop. 1648+1, — of town 1061; poor r. 928*l.* (E. Ashf. U.); real prop. 9190*l.*; charities 555*l.*, of which 194*l.* to Lady Thornhill's school, 305*l.* Finch's for poor, and 16*l.* to gram. sch. (found. Ch. I.), with an exhibition of 20*l.* at the Univ., — and Sir T. Kempe's almsh. St. Martin and Gregory *Cur.* (Cant.) val. 101*l.*, patr. Earl of Winchilsea of Eastwell; church, made collegiate by Abp. Kempe (born at Ollantigh), and reb. in a cruciform shape, had his tomb, which a fall of the steeple destroyed 1686. The college (which was val. 93*l.*), is now a quadrangle in the pointed style, with a cloister and old hall, and includes both schools. At Ollantigh, which came to the Thornhills, Mrs. Macaulay was born; Springrove was the Bretts' seat. The royalists had a skirmish here with Rich's men 1648; Withersden has a mineral well. *Fairs*, 29 May, 11 Oct. *Races*, May.

Wye River (81) rises under Axe Edge, *NW. Derby.* and runs about 20 m. E. past Buxton and Bakewell, to the Derwent at Rowsley, near Chatsworth. ☞ *W. River* (35, 42-3, 56, 60) the welsh *Gwy*, rises in Plinlimmon, *SW. Montgomery.* and runs 130 m. SE. by a winding course, between high banks, past Rhayader (the R. Elan joins, where the fine scenery begins, and it is the border of *Brecon.* and *Radnor.* to Hay), Pont ar Ithon (Ython joins), Builth (Irvon joins), Aberedw (Edwy joins), Llanstephan (Machwy or Bach-wy joins), Glas-

bury (a stream joins), Hay (down to which it is the 'Upper' Wye, and to which barges come), Clifford Cast., Moccas, Hereford, Mordiford (the Lugg joins near Marclay hill), Holme Lacy, Ross (below which it is the 'Lower' Wye), Wilton Cast., Goodrich Court, Courtfield, Coldwell Rocks, Symon's Yat, Monmo' (Monmow joins), Troy Ho., along the border of *Monmo'* and *Glouc.* to Tintern Ab., Banagor Crags, Wyndcliff (with its famous view), Piercefield, Chepstow, where large craft come, and the tide rises rapidly 40 to 50 ft. Salmon and trout are caught; and the floods sometimes come down. Gray says, 'its banks are a succession of nameless beauties.'

Wyer, or *Wyre, River* ( ) rises in the moors, under Wolf Fell Crag, *N. Lancash.* and runs about 28 m. SW. past Garstang (where the Calder joins), Poulton-le-Fylde, to the Irish Sea at Fleetwood, near N. Wharf Bank *light.*

WYERSDALE NETHER tnshp. ( ) Garstang par. *N. Lancash.* 3 m. NE. of Garstang-229, near Lanc. rail. and R. Wyer. Acres 3640; pop. 762, spinners; poor r. 218*l.* (Garst. U.); real prop. 3825*l.*; charities 31*l.*, of which 8*l.* to Cross hill school. *Wyerside*, 2 m. N. seat of J. Cawthorne, Esq. ☞ W. OVER chplry. ( ) Lancaster par. *N. Lancash.* 8 m. SE. of Lancaster-240, on R. Wyer and *York.* border. Acres 16,990; pop. 679; poor r. 297*l.* (Lancas. U.); real prop. 4870*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 135*l.*, patr. Vicar. *Wyer Side* —. This, which was once forest, is now open moor, with plenty of game, and belongs to the duchy.

WYESHAM hmlt. (43) Newton Dixton par. *NE. Monmouth.* 1 m. NE. of Monmouth-129. Pop. 430.

WYESTON, or WISETON, tnshp. (83) Clayworth par. *N. Notts.* 5 m. N. of Gt. Retford-141, on Chesterfield canal and R. Idle. Pop. 121; real prop. 1326*l.* *W. Hall*, Earl Spencer, on site of the old seat of the Nelthorpes and Ackloms, commanding a fine prospect, and having large plantations.

WYFORDBY par. (64) Framland hund. *NE. Leicest.* 2 m. E. of Melton Mowbray-205, on Oakham canal, and R. Eye, contains Brentingby. Acres 1350; pop. 129 + 3; poor r. 27*l.* (M. Mowb. U.); real prop. 2034*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 137*l.*, patr. Sir W. E. C. Hartopp, Bt.

WYGFAIR, or WICKWER, tnshp. (79) St. Asaph par. *N. Denbigh.* 2 m. S. of St. Asaph-208, on R. Elwy, has remains of a chapel near Y Ffynnon Vair, or Our Lady's Well, in a fine spot, close to a bridge of 85 ft. span. *W. House*, —. Pop. 257.

WYHAM CUM-CADEBY par. (84) Ludborough wap. *NE. Lincoln.* 6 m. NW. of Louth-143, on the Wolds. Acres 1880; pop. 115 + 2; poor r. 49*l.* (Louth U.); real prop. 1405*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 195*l.*, patr. J. F. Heneage, Esq. *W. House*, a meet for the Laceby harriers.

WYKE, or WEEK, tythg. (21) Axminster par. *NE. Devon.* near Axminster-147. Pop. 103. ☞ WYKE tnshp. (61) Much Wenlock par. *E. Salop*, 2 m. NE. of Much Wenlock-148, is joined to FARLEY. ☞ WYKE tythg. (8) Worplesdon par. *W. Surrey*, 3 m. NW. of Guildford-29. Pop. 158. Living, a *Cur.* (Win.) val. 130*l.*, patr. Rector. ☞ WYKE vil. (88) 4 m. ENE. of Halifax, *W. R. York.* has some colliers, and cloth weavers. Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Crown and Bishop. *W. House*, T. Carvick, Esq.

WYKE CHAMPFLOWER chplry. (19) Bruton par. *E. Somerset.* 1 m. WSW. of Bruton-109, on R. Brue. Pop. 88; real prop. 1797*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* (Ba. and W.) val. 30*l.*, patr. Sir H. R. Hoare, Bt., of Stourhead. ☞ W. GREEN hmlt. (7) Isleworth par. *Mid. Middlesex*, 1 m. WNW. of Brentford-7, on Gd. Junct. canal, has *W. House*, near the site of a moated house which belonged to Sion Abbey.

WYKE REGIS and ELWELL LIBERTY (17) Dorchester divis. *S. Dorset.* contains Wyke Regis par. as below.

P. WYKE REGIS par. in the above hund. 1 m. WSW. of Weymouth-128, on the coast between Chesil Bank and Portland Road. Acres 1070; pop. 1911 + 72; poor r. 556*l.* (Weymo' U.); real prop. 10,201*l.*; charities 5*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 623*l.*, patr. Bp. of Winchester; church, of the 15th cent., is in good condition, and has a high tower; Trinity *Cur.*, Weymouth, —*l.*, —. *W. R. House*, C. Buxton, Esq.

WYKEHAM, or W. WEST. See WICKHAM, *Hants.* and *Lincoln.* ☞ WYKEHAM par. ( ) Pickering Lythe wap. *N. R. York.* 6 m. SW. of Scarboro'-187, contains Ruston, and Londale End, with some remains of a cistercian nunnery found. about 1153 by Pain Fitz-Osbert, val. 26*l.* Acres 6480; pop. 597; poor r. 159*l.* (Scarb. U.); real prop. 4548*l.*; charities 1*l.* All Saints *Cur.* (Yk.) val. —*l.*; patr. Hon. M. Langley, of *W. Abbey.* ☞ WYKEHAM hmlt. ( ) Old Malton par. *N. R. York.* near Malton-217.

WYKEHAM, EAST, par. (83) Louth Eske hund. *Mid. Lincoln.* 6 m. WNW. of Louth-143, on the Wolds. Acres 560; pop. 32; poor r. —*l.* (Louth U.); real prop. 547*l.* Church, a ruin.

WYKEN par. (53) Coventry county of city, *NE. Warwick.* 2 m. NE. of Coventry-91, near R. Sow. Acres 670, part common; pop. 115 + 1; poor r. 61*l.* (Foleshill U.); real prop. 1963*l.* Living a *Cur.* (Worc.) val. 115*l.*, patr. Earl of Craven.

WYKES. See BISHOP WICKS and UFFORD WICKS, *Suffolk.*

Wykes, Manor of (47) 4 m. NE. of Maldon, *E. Essex.*

WYKEY tnshp. (73) Ruyton-of-the-Eleven-Towns par. *NW. Salop*, 6 m. S. of Ellesmere-169, on R. Perry. Pop. 151.

WYKIN hmlt. (63) Hinckley par. *W. Leicest.* 2 m. NW. of Hinckley-99. Acres 950; pop. 92, stockingers; real prop. 1598*l.* ☞ WYKIN tnshp. (61) Worfield par. *E. Salop*, 3 m. ENE. of Bridgnorth-139, on a branch of R. Severn.

WYLAM tnshp. ( ) Ovingham par. *S. Northmbrld.* 8 m. W. of Newcastle-275, on Carl. rail. and R. Tyne. Pop. 984 + 10, in the coal mines, shot factory, and brewery; poor r. 312*l.* (Hexham U.). *W. Hall*, C. Blackett, Esq. G. Stephenson the engineer and inventor of the safety lamp (independent of Davy's), was born near this (1780-1848).

WYLDECOURT tythg. (21) Hawkchurch par. *NW. Dorset.* 6 m. N. of Lyme Regis-143. Acres 2110; pop. 367 + 5; real prop. 1652*l.*

P. WYLYE, or WILY, par. (14) Branch hund. *S. Wilts.* 7m. NW. of Wilton-84, on *W. River* (which rises near Kingston Deverill, and runs about 24m. ESE. past Warminster, where the Deverill joins, Heytesbury, and Wilton, to the Avon near Salisbury), contains Deptford. Acres 4910; pop. 508 + 3; poor r. 302*l.* (Wilt. U.); real prop. 2404*l.*; charities 10*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 492*l.*, patr. Earl of Pembroke, of Wilton House. ✠ WYLIE DEANERY, archdy. and dioc. of Sarum, contains the benefices marked in Branch, Heytesbury, and Warminster hunds.

WYMERING par. (11) Portsdown hund. *SE. Hants.* 4 m. E. of Fareham-73, near S. Coast and S. West. rails., on Portsmouth harb. under Portsdown Hill, near Post Bridge, contains Hilsea and Potwell, with Horsea isld. Acres 2610; pop. 748 + 17; poor r. 453*l.* (Fareh. U.); real prop. 6628*l.*; charities 14*l.*, of which 11*l.* to Waite's almshouses.

St. Peter and Paul *Vic.* with Widley. *W. House,* B. Wither, Esq.

WYMERSLEY HUNDRED (52-3) *Mid. Northmptn.*, the *Wymersle* of 'Domesdy.' when it included *Cosentreu* (?), contains the pars. of Castle Ashby *rect.*, Blisworth *r.*, Brafield *vic.*, Cogenhoe *r.*, Collingtree *r.*, Courteenhall *r.*, Denton *r.*, Grendon *v.*, Hardingstone, Horton *cur.*, Great Houghton *r.*, Little Houghton *v.*, Milton *r.*, Piddington *c.*, Preston Deanery *v.*, Quinton *r.*, Rothersthorpe *v.*, Whiston *r.*, Wootton *r.*, and Yardley Hastings *r.*; acres 36,060, pop. 9429, houses 1928. See PRESTON DEANERY.

WYMINGTON par. (52) Willey hund. *NW. Beds.* 12 m. NW. of Bedford-50. Acres 1710; pop. 270 +2; poor r. 162*l.* (Wellingboro' U.); real prop. 2358*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Lawrence *Rect.* (Ely) val. 160*l.*, patr. Dr. Lee; church, later eng., with N. porch, old stalls, 6-sided stone font, and double canopied effigies of the founder, J. Curteys, and his wife (1291), also brasses of the Bromfletes (1407) and a priest.

P. WYMONDHAM par. (64) Framland hund. *NE. Leice. t.* 6 m. E. of Melton Mowbray-105, near Oakham canal, on Midld. rail. and R. Eye. Acres 2800; pop. 766+2; poor r. 290*l.* (M. Mowb. U.); real prop. 5229*l.*; charities, 127*l.* to Sir J. Selsey's school. St. Peter *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 391*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

P. M. WYMONDHAM, or WINDHAM, par. (66) Forehoe hund. *Mid. Norfolk,* 8 m. SW. of Norwich, 100 from London, where E. Anglian rail. joins the Brandon line, on the R. Yare, including the 'outsoken,' composed of Downham, Market Street, Silfield, Suton, Town Green, and Wattlefield, grew out of a cell to St. Alban's, found. 1130 by Will. de Albini (who endowed it with the wrecks on the coast and 2000 eels from Helgay), made an abbey 1448, val. 212*l.*, and given to Hen. earl of Surrey; was partly burnt 1615, and visited by the plague 1631. Acres 11,240; pop. 5179, — of town 2610, indiana and crape weavers (on about 300 looms), wooden ware makers (spindles, platters, etc.); houses 562, with 4 chapels, bridewell, old mkt. cross, bridge, gram. schpol found. (Eliz.) with 3 scholarships at Corp. Ch. Col. Camb. (and held in an old chapel), and other schools; poor r. 2916*l.* on 20,475*l.* (Foreh. Incorp.); real prop. —*l.*; charities 386*l.*, of which for gram. school, etc. 182*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 515*l.*, patr. Bp. of Ely; church, large and good, in various styles, including the W. part of the abbey ch., with norman arches, etc., the steeple from which they hung (1549) Will. Kett the tanner (who with his brother was born in a house pulled down 1844), an old font, and tombs of the founder and other D'Albinis, Cliftons, Knevets, etc. A hosp. found. before 1146 was given to Sir J. Dudley. Bentham, author of 'Hist. of Ely,' was vicar, and Peacham, who wrote the 'Complete Gentleman,' master of the school; and it gives name to the Wyndhams of Felbrigg, etc. *Mkt. D.* Frid. *Fairs.* 17 Feb. 14 May, cattle, etc.

WYMONDLEY, GREAT, par. (46) Broadwater hund. *N. Herts.* 2 m. ESE. of Hitchin-34, and held by the service of cupbearer at the coronation, was *Wymundslai* when the Conqueror gave it to the Argentines, and came to the Allingtons, Grosvenors, etc. and Cracherodes. Acres 1120; pop. 263; poor r. 205*l.* (Hitch. U.); real prop. 2378*l.*; charities 9*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Roch.) val. with Ippolitts 301*l.*, patr. Trin. Coll. Camb.; church, old, with a norman arch. There are traces of an old castle. ☞ W., LITTLE, par. as above, 1 m. S. of the R. Hiz, has the site of an austin priory, found. (Hen. III.) by Rich. de Argentine, val. 30*l.*, given by Hen. VIII. to the Needhams, and which came to the Vanderplanks etc. Acres 790; pop. 288+6; poor r. 144*l.* (Hitch. U.); real prop. 1886*l.* St. Mary *Don.* (Roch.) val. 20*l.*, patr. S. U. Heathcote, Esq. *W. House,* was the place of Coward College, found. 1729, which had Doddridge for its first tutor, and was moved, 1838, with its library, museum, etc. to Torrington Sq., London, but is now merged in New College, St. John's Wood. *W. Bury,* —.

Wynch Bridge ( ) 4 m. NW. by W. of Middleton-in-Teesdale, *W. Durham,* across R. Tees, b. about 1740-1, 50 to 60 ft. above the river (which has several little falls here), is of wood hanging on two iron chains; is 63 ft. long by 2 broad, with a hand-rail; and is remarkable as being the oldest suspension bridge in England or Europe. High Force and Caldron Snout falls are above it.

Wyndcliff (35) 3 m. N. by E. of Chepstow, *W. Gloucest.* near Tintern Ab., rises 979 ft. over the Wye, and commands a noble prospect over 9 counties, taking in *Glamrgn.*, EXMOOR in *Devon.*, the Mendips in *Somerst.*, the *Wilts.* downs, the Bath hills, Berkeley cast., the Cotswolds, etc.

WYNFORD EAGLE. See WINFORD EAGLE, *Dorset.* which gives title of baron to Lord Wynford.

Wyngate, or *Wengate* (86) near S. Kelsey, *N. Lincoln.*, has a priory cell to St. Seize ab. Normandy, given to Trin. Col. Camb.

Wynnesfort (8) near Sligo, *N. Sligo.*

Wynnstay (74) 4 m. N. of Chirk, *SE. Denbigh.* on Shrewsb. and Ches. rail. and R. Dee, seat of Sir W. W. Wynn, Bt., M. P., an irregular pile of different ages, having portraits of the Wynns, Williamses, Ch. II., etc. by Vandyck, Kneller, Reynolds, and others, busts of Pitt, Ld. Grenville, etc., many welsh and english MSS., the Waterloo punchbowl, etc., — and in the finely wooded grounds, which are above 8 m. round, and are traversed by Wat's Dyke (the old name of the seat was *Watstay*) and Offa's Dyke, are two lakes, a pillar (by Wyatt) to Sir Watkin (1789) about 110 ft. high, the Waterloo tower, and a cenotaph by Wyatville, near Nant y Bele hollow on the river.

Wynyard House ( ) 5 m. NNW. of Stockton, *SE. Durham,* Marquis of Londonderry, was burnt 19 Feb. 1841, with a loss of more than 200,000*l.* of property.

Wyppedesfleot of the Saxons, was *Ebbesfleet, Kent.*

P. WYRARDISBURY, or WRAYSBURY, or 'DRAGSBURY,' par. (7) Stoke hund. *SE. Bucks.* 2 m. SSW. of Colnbrook-17, on S. West. rail. and the Thames, near Ankerwyke (the Harcourts' seat) and Magna Charta isld. Acres 1610; pop. 672; poor r. 365*l.* (Eton U.); real prop. 4608*l.*; charities 74*l.* and 6 almshouses. St. Andrew *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. with Langley Marsh 445*l.*, patr. Dean and Canons of Windsor; church, has brass of J. Stonor in college dress (1512).

Wyre Forest (55) W. of Bewdley, *NW. Worcest.* which in Leland's time stretched up the Severn to Bridgnorth, is now almost bare, growing oak poles and underwood for rails, hurdles, etc. ☞ W. PIDDLE chplry. (54) Fladbury par. *SE. Worcest.* 1 m. NE. of Pershore-102, on the Avon, where R. Piddle joins at the ferry. Acres 290; pop. 188+1; poor r. 68*l.* (Persh. U.). Living, a *Cur.* with Fladbury. ☞ *W. River.* See *Wyer, Lancash.*

✠ WYREHALL DEANERY. See WIRRALL, *Ches.*

WYRLEY, GREAT, tnshp. (62) Cannock par. *S. Stafford.* 6 m. NNW. of Walsall-121. Pop. 799 +25, colliers; poor r. 149*l.* (Penkridge U.); real prop. 6172*l.*, of which 1339*l.* on mines. Liv-

ng, a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 40*l.*, patr. Incumbent ☞ W., LITTLE, tnshp. Norton par. as above, 2 m. ESE. on *Wyrley and Essington Canal*, which is 24 m. long, was begun 1792, has 36 locks and a fall of 306 ft., and goes from the Staf. and Birm. canal, near Essington, past Wolverhampton, Wednesfield, Pelsall (near branches to Walsall), Wyrley, Hammerwich, Lichfield, to the Coventry near Huddlesford. Pop. 61. *W. Grove*, J. Stokes, Esq. (?)

WYSALL par. (70) S. Rushcliffe wap. *S. Notts.* 6 m. NE. of Loughboro'-109, on a branch of R. Soar. Acres 1360; pop. 379+10; poor r. 66*l.* (Loughb. U.); real prop. 1934*l.*; charities 15*l.* Holy Trinity *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 123*l.*, patr. Sir R. H. Bromley, Bt., of Stoke Hall.

WYSON hmlt. (55) Brimfield par. *N. Hereford.* 4 m. W. of Tenbury-133. Pop. 157.

Wytch Farm (16) 2 m. NNE. of Corfe Castle, *SE. Dorset.* on Poole harbour.

WYTCHE hmlt. (84) Willoughby par. *E. Lincoln.* 3 m. S. of Alford-138. Pop. 15.

WYTHALL chplry. (54) King's Norton par. *NE. Worcest.* 7 m. S. of Birmingham-116. Pop. 45. St. Mary *Cur.* (Worc.) val. 75*l.*, patr. Incumbent.

P. A. WYTHAM par. (45) Hormer hund. *N. Berks.* 8 m. N. of Abingdon-56, a meet for the Old Berksh. hounds, on the Thames, is under a hill which has on it remains of a castle b. by K. Kenewulf, and taken by Offa 758 after a battle at Sandfield close by. Acres 1670; pop. 189; poor r. 92*l.* (Abingd. U.); real prop. 2146*l.*; charities 1*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 306*l.*, patr. Earl of Abingdon, of *W. Abbey*, a castle-like moated house of Hen. VI.'s time, with two 8-sided turrets, old hall, etc., on the site of a saxon nunnery brought here from Abingdon; church, small, with some carved heads, brass of R. Wygathen (1490), and an antique portrait of Edw. II. and queen (?). ☞ WYTHAM. See WITHAM, *Lincoln.*

WYTHBRIM tnshp. ( ) Crosthwaite par. *S. Cumbrld.* 8 m. SSE. of Keswick-291, near *W. Water* or Thirle Mere, and Dunmail Raise pass, under Helvellyn, is joined to CASTLERIGG ST. JOHN'S. Living, a *Cur.* (Carl.) val. 82*l.*, patr. Vicar.

WYTHEFORD, MAGNA and PARVA, tnshps. (73) Shawbury par. *N. Salop*, 6 m. NE. of Shrewsbury-153, on R. Roden. Pop. 101, and 44. *W. Hall*, W. Charlton, Esq.

WYTHOP, or WIDEHOPE, chplry. ( ) Lorton par. *W. Cumbrld.* 5 m. ESE. of Cockermouth-306, in a wooded spot, on Bassenthwaite Water, contains W. MILL ext. par. Acres 3330; pop. 125; poor r. 83*l.* (Cockermo' U.); real prop. 1080*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 51*l.*, patr. Proprietors. J. Hudson, editor of 'Josephus,' a native (1662-1719).

WYTON tnshp. ( ) Swine par. *E. R. York.* 3 m. N. of Hedon-182, is a meet for Sir C. Constable's hounds. Acres 630; pop. 91; poor r. 45*l.* (Skirlaugh U.); real prop. 1319*l.*

WYTTON. See WITTON, *Hunts.*

WYVERSTONE par. (50) Hartismere hund. *N. Suffolk*, 6 m. N. of Stowmarket-76. Acres 1650; pop. 348+3; poor r. 169*l.* (Hartism. U.); real prop. 2597*l.*; charities, town estate 44*l.* St. George *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 273*l.*, patr. —.

WYVILL par. (70) with Hungerton, Winnibriggs wap. *SW. Lincoln.* 5 m. SSW. of Grantham-110. Acres 1670; pop. 137; poor r. 91*l.* (Granth. U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities 1*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 35*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, a ruin.

Y.

YADDLETHORPE tnshp. (86) Bottesford par. *NW. Lincoln.* 7 m. W. of Brigg-155. Pop. 133+3.

YAFFORTH chplry. ( ) Danby-Wiske par. *N. R. York.* 1 m. W. of Northallerton-225, on Gt. N. of Engld. rail. and R. Wiske. Acres 1120; pop. 178+1; poor r. 67*l.* (Northallert. U.); real prop. 2148*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Danby-Wiske.

YAGOE. See ST. JAGO.

Yair, 3 m. N. of Selkirk, *NE. Selkirk.* A. Pringle, Esq., well wooded, in a pretty spot near the bridge on the Tweed.

P. YALDING par. (6) Twyford hund. Aylesford lathe, *Mid. Kent*, 5 m. SW. of Maidstone-34, on R. Medway (where the Bewley and Theyse join), near S. East. branch rail., was a mkt. town under Hugh de Audley (thro' the Clares), and visited by the plague 1510, 1603 and '4, 1609 and '66. Acres 5860, partly in hop and fruit grounds; pop. 2467; poor r. 1576*l.* (Maidst. U.); real prop. 12,291*l.*; charities 100*l.*, of which 59*l.* to Alchorn and Cleaves' schools. St. Peter and Paul *Vic.* (Cant.) val. 1184*l.*, patr. Messrs. Warde, Holmes, etc., — church, decorated eng.; St. Margaret *Cur.* 100*l.*, —. Jennings Court, —. Barges come up the river, and good eels are caught. *Fairs*, Whit. Mon. 15 Oct. cattle, hops.

YALE HUNDRED (74) *SE. Denbigh.* contains the pars. of Bryn Eglwys *cur.*, Llanarmon *vic.*, Llandegla *rect.*, Llandysilio *c.*, Llanferras *r.*, and part of St. Asaph; pop. 4974, houses 979. See MOLD DEANERY.

YANLEIGH hmlt. (35) Long Ashton par. *NE. Somerset.* 2 m. SW. of Bristol-114.

Yantlett Creek (1) Allhallows par. *N. Kent*, 9 m. NE. of Chatham-30, a coast-gd. station on the Thames, opposite *Y. Isld.*, has the London stone, marking where the City jurisdiction ends.

YANWATH tnshp. ( ) with Eamont Bridge, Barton par. *E. Cumbrld.* 1 m. S. of Penrith-283, on Lancaster rail. and R. Eamont, has West Ward Union p. house. Pop. 316; real prop. 2343*l.* *Y. Hall*, —, an old seat among trees, is a farm.

YANWORTH chplry. (44) Hazleton par. *E. Gloucest.* 2 m. W. of Northleach-82. Acres 1340; pop. 93; poor r. 80*l.* (Northl. U.); real prop. 1244*l.* St. Andrew *Cur.* with Hazleton.

YAPHAM tnshp. ( ) Pocklington par. *E. R. York.* 2 m. NNW. of Pocklington-212. Acres 1020; pop. 163+3; poor r. 99*l.* (Pockling. U.); real prop. 1289*l.* *Living*, a *Cur.* (Yk.) val. with Meltonby —*l.*, patr. Dean.

YAPTON par. (9) Avisford hund. Arundel rape, *SW. Sussex*, 3 m. SW. of Arundel-55, on S. Coast rail. and Portsmouth canal, contains Bilsham. Acres 1830; pop. 541; poor r. 268*l.* (W. Hampnett U.); real prop. 3564*l.*; charities 36*l.* Living, a *Vic.* with Walberton; church, early eng. *Y. House*, —; Walberton Ho., R. Prime, Esq.

Yar, or *Yare*, *River* (66-7) the anct. *Garrynus*, rises near Wymondham, *Mid. Norfolk*, and runs about 50 m. E., is joined by the Blackwater at Marlingford, by the Wensum at Norwich, by the Bure and Waveney at Braydon Mere (on which was *Garianonum*), and falls into the North Sea, *E. Norfk.*, below Yarmouth.

YARBOROUGH (EAST) WAPENTAKE (86) Parts of Lindsey, *N. Lincoln.* contains the pars. of Brocklesby *rect.*, Croxton *r.*, Habrough *vic.*, E. Halton *v.*, Immingham *v.*, Keelby *v.*, Killingholme *v.*, Kirmington *v.*, Limber Magna *v.*, Riby *v.*, and Stallingborough *v.*; acres 37,770, pop. 4398, houses 867. Y. (NORTH) WAPENTAKE as above, contains the pars. of Barrow-on-Humber *v.*,

Barton-on-Humber *v.*, Bonby *v.*, Elsham *v.*, S. Ferriby *r.*, Goxhill *v.*, Hockstow *v.*, Saxby *r.*, Thornton-Curtis *v.*, Ulceby *v.*, Wootton *v.*, and Worlaby *v.*; acres 4500, pop. 10,065, houses 2166. Y. (SOUTH) WAPENTAKE as above, contains Brigg *c.*, the pars. of Barnetby-le-Wold *v.*, Bigby *r.*, Cadney *v.*, Grasby *v.*, N. Kelsey *v.*, Melton Ross *c.*, Nettleton *r.*, Searby *v.*, Somerby *r.*, Wrawley *v.*, and part of Caistor *v.*; acres 34,600, pop. 8007, houses 1576. ✠ YARBOROUGH DEANERY, archdy. and dioc. of Lincoln, contains the benefices marked above. ☞ *Y. Camp*, in Croxton par. as above, near Brocklesby Pk. and Grimsby rail., is on a hill commanding fine prospects of the Wolds, and gives title of earl to the Pelhams of Brocklesby. Many roman coins have been found.

YARBOROUGH, or YARBROUGH, par. (84) Louth Eske wap. *NE. Lincoln.* 4 m. NNE. of Louth-143. Acres 1160; pop. 210+4; poor r. 117*l.* (Louth U.); real prop. 1681*l.* St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 226*l.*, patr. N. E. Yarburgh, Esq., of Heslington, who has the manor, which belonged to his ancestor Eustace de *Y.* at the Conquest.

P. YARCOMBE par. (21) Axminster hund. *NE. Devon.* 7 m. NNW. of Axminster-147. Acres 5020; pop. 826+2; poor r. 427*l.* (Chard U.); real prop. 5687*l.*; charities 31*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 607*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

YARD vil. (78) Trefdraeth par. *S. Angles.* 3 m. NW. of Newborough-240. Pop. 189. ☞ YARD hmlt. (20) St. Decuman par. *NW. Somerset.* near Watchett-156. *Y. Down*, a meet for the Devon. and Somerset. hounds.

Yardhop ( ) 9 m. WSW. of Rothbury, *Mid. Northmbrld.*

YARDISTON. See EARDISTON, *Worcest.*

YARDLEY par. (46) Odsey hund. *NE. Herts.* 4 m. SW. of Buntingford-31, on R. Beane. Acres 2410; pop. 633+4; poor r. 352*l.* (Buntingf. U.); real prop. 3485*l.*; charities 20*l.* St. Lawrence *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 242*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. of St. Paul's, to whom the manor was given by Athelstane; church, has brass of a priest (1515). *Y. Bury*, J. Murray, Esq., was the Chaunceys' seat (thro' the Cornwalls), where Sir Henry the county historian was born (d. 1700). ☞ YARDLEY par. (62) Upper Halfshire hund. *NE. Worcest.* 4 m. E. of Birmingham-110, near N. West. rail., Warwick canal, and R. Cole, contains Marston *cur.* and Hall Green. Acres 7430; pop. 2825+34, tile-makers; poor r. 746*l.* (Solihull U.); real prop. 20,067*l.*; charities 947*l.*, of which 630*l.* to Folliott and others' charity estates (51 cottages rent free, 160*l.* to schools), 251*l.* is Marston's for Hall Green chapel, etc. St. Edburgh *Rect.* (Worc.) val. 463*l.*, patr. J. Severn, Esq., — church, early eng.; Y. Woop *Cur.* 60*l.*, Taylor Family.

YARDLEY GOBION hmlt. (46, 52) Potterspury par. *S. Northmptn.* 3 m. NNW. of Stoney Stratford-52, near N. West. rail., Gd. Junct. canal, Watling St., and R. Tove, has the Potterspury Union p. house. Pop. 689+9, some in the paper mill; poor r. 303*l.*.(Pottersp. U.); real prop. 2258*l.*

P. YARDLEY HASTINGS par. (52) Wymersley hund. *S. Northmptn.* 7 m. SE. of Northampton -66, has remains of an old seat of the Hastings'. Acres 3510; pop. 1134+8; poor r. 614*l.* (Hardingstone U.); real prop. 3627*l.* St. Andrew *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 355*l.*, patr. Marquis of Northampton, — once held by Lye the saxon scholar, who died here 1767.

YARINGTON. See YARNTON, *Oxford.*

YARKHILL par. (43) Radlow hund. *Mid. Hereford.* 7 m. NW. of Ledbury-120, on R. Frome. Acres 1670, part in hops; pop. 452+5; poor r. 208*l.* (Ledb. U.); real prop. 2255*l.*; charities 8*l.* St. J. Baptist *Vic.* (Heref.) val. 125*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.

YARLESIDE divis. ( ) Rampside chplry. *NW. Lancash.* 4 m. SSW. of Dalton-276, on the coast, opposite Walney Isld. Real prop. 5926*l.*

YARLETT ext. par. (72) S. Pirehill hund. *Mid. Stafford.* 4 m. N. of Stafford-141, near R. Trent. Acres 590; pop. 24.

YARLEY tythg. (19) Wookey par. *Mid. Somerset.* 4 m. WSW. of Wells-120, contains Henton. Pop. 384; real prop. 5352*l.*

YARLINGTON par. (18) Bruton hund. *SE. Somerset.* 3 m. W. of Wincanton-109, contains Lower Woolston, and Godshill double-ditch'd camp. Acres 1240; pop. 297+1; poor r. 157*l.* (Wincant. U.); real prop. 2345*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 254*l.*, patr. Rev. R. G. Rogers, rector, of *Y. Lodge* (?).

P. M. YARM, or 'YARUM,' par. ( ) W. Langbaurgh lib. *N. R. York.* 42 m. NNW. of York, 237 from London, on Darlington rail. and R. Tees (noted for its salmon), is in a low unhealthy spot, which the river flooded 1753 and '71, etc., rising 20 ft. higher than usual. Acres 1180, good pasture; pop. 1511, in a general trade; houses 364, in a long street, with 5 chapels, Conyers' free gram. sch. (21*l.*), Bp. Skirlaw's old bridge of 5 pointed arches, b. 1400 and since altered (upon the falling, 1806, of an iron one of 180 ft. span, 250 tons wt., b. 1803-4); poor r. 465*l.* on 3359*l.* (Stockton U.); real prop. 5139*l.*; charities 37*l.*, of which 21*l.* to T. Conyers' free gram. school. St. M. Magdalen *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 210*l.*, patr. Archbp.; church, reb. 1730, has a stained window. Friarage, T. Meynell, Esq. (who, 1825, laid the first bar of the Stock. and Darl. rail.), is site of a black friary found. 13th cent. by the Bruses or Bruces, who also found. St. Nicholas hosp. from 1185. *Mkt. D.* Th. *Fairs*, Th. before 5 Apr., Ascension day, 2 Aug., 19, 20 Oct. horses, cattle, cheese, etc.

P. M. YARMOUTH par. (10) W. Medina lib. I. of Wight, *S. Hants.* 9 m. W. of Newport-82, a coast-gd. station and sub-port to Cowes, where the little *R. Yar* (which rises near Freshwater) falls into the Solent, at the ferry to Lymington, was called *Eremuth*, and destroyed by the French 1337, sent 2 members to parl. (from Eliz., and once Edw. I.) till disfranchised by the Reform act, — was first chartered by Baldwin de Rivers, and is governed by a nominal mayor, etc. Acres 50; pop. 567; houses 114, with 3 chapels, townhall and market, schools, castle or fort built by Hen. VIII. on site of an old church; poor r. —*l.* (I. of Wight Incorp.); real prop. 1516*l.*; charities, Lord or Sir Rob. Holmes' 30*l.*, to poor etc. St. James *Rect.* (Win.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, b. 1543, and restored 1831, has a statue of the above Gov. Holmes, who received Ch. II. 1671, in a house he built for him, now an inn. A steamer runs to Lymington. *Mkt. D.* Frid. *Fair*, 25 July.

✻✻ P. M. YARMOUTH, GREAT, par. (67) locally in E. Flegg hund. *E. Norfolk*, a stat. on Norwich rail., 146 m. from London, or 124 by road, and 20 ESE. of Norwich, a polling town, bathing place, coast-gd. station, and bonding port, at R. Yare's mouth, between Braydon Water and the coast, opposite *Y. Roads*, — was near the roman *Garianonum*, and the place where the Danes landed 870, 974, etc., — was a fishing town at 'Domesdy.' with a church and 60 burgesses, — was walled by Hen. III., and had a castle (taken down 1620-1), sent 43 ships to the siege of Calais 1346,

…49,
…1642,
…2 (when
…aval station
…ought in his
…nd Nelson em-
…penhagen; returns
…dw. I.),—the Re-
…he old boro', and
…f electors 1877 (of
… chartered by John
…ct is divided into 6
…ayor (who is return-
…12 ald., 36 council.,
…, ald., burgesses, and
…Gt. Y.," and revenue of
…1270,—of boro' 3940 (or
…nd sandy, 6 to 8 ft. above
…op. 24,086+297 (of boro'
…ng trade and 'bloater' and
… the manufact. of silk (271
…), boots and shoes (458),
…s boat-builders (29), 'factory
…ers' (126), fishermen (191), ship-
…ouses 5183, in 4 principal streets,
…arrow 'rows' (5 to 8 ft. broad, and
…s them,—with three churches,
…guildhall (b. 1723) with tuscan
…house (1600), with portraits of
…lpole, custom house (1812), house
…nd gaol, 4 banks, savings bank
…2901 depositors), gas-works, fish-
…ing herrings, baths (1750) and as-
… (1788), docks, timber, and ship-
…s, silk factory, corn mills, breweries,
…, drawbridge over the Yare to S.
…UTH Y., of 86 ft. span (b. for 4000*l.* by
…Star' inn, where Pres. Bradshaw lived,
… they show Nelson's room,—Nelson
…(140 ft. high, b. 1817 by Wilkins) on
…denes or downs, barracks for 1000
…) by Pilkington at cost of 100,000*l.*,
…(1806) by Wyatt, 3 battens and forts
…es,—fine quay by the river, 1⅛ m. long,
…road in part, and planted with trees,—
…ol, or children's hosp. (857*l.*) for 50, in a
…hich belonged to T. Fastolf's hosp. found.
… proprietary school, charity sch. for 100,
… sch. (16*l.*), fishermen's hosp. (217*l.*)
…houses, and Union p. house; assd. taxes
…or r. 8369*l.* on 34,315*l.*; real prop.
…harities 1428*l.*, of which Warnes' for
…375*l.* Livings are: St. Nicholas *Cur.*
… val. 360*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.,—
…to which 17 oratories were attached) is a
…uciform, begun 1123 by Bp. de Lozinga
…of a cell to Norwich priory, was finished
…nd restored 1848, and has a spire, replacing
…l wooden one (since 1803), a good organ,
… lib. of old books; St. George *Cur.*, 200*l.*,
… M. Waters,—*ch.* b. 1716; St. Peter *Cur.*,
…., Incumb. of St. Nicholas,—*ch.* b. 1834-5 for
…66*l.*, by Scoles in tudor style, with tower. The
…d town walls were nearly 2½ m. round, and took
…n a space of 33 acres. Nothing remains of two
…leper houses, Will. Woodrove's austin friary (1278),
a black friary (1270), or a grey (Hen. III.). In
Mr. Palmer's towers, near the 'priory,' four stone
coffins were found 1851 laid feet to feet like a cross.
The harb., which is kept up at great cost, is at the
Yare's mouth, between wooden piers 1111 yds. apart,
made by Johnson a dutchman,—the N. pier being
235 yds. (with a jetty of 265), the S. pier 340 yds.;
and 200-ton ships can come over the bar up to the
quay. Outside are the *Roads*, a sheltered spot,
something like the Downs in *Kent*, protected by the Holm, Corton, Scrooby, St. Nicholas, Barber, Cockle, and other sands (with the Cross and Newarp at the back), between which deep water channels, well buoyed and lighted, lead to the anchorage in 15 to 18 fath.,—but they constantly shift, and even now the S. or St. Nicholas passage is closed up. The coast is full of dangers; 200 colliers were lost 1692, and many in 1554, 1790, etc. In 1846, 688 sail of 47,164 tons (345 being under 50 t. each), and 9 steamers of 639 t. (5 under 50 t.) belonged to the port, which has Beccles, Lowestoft, for sub-ports; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 2691 sail of 186,976, and 1331 of 78,872 tons (besides 244 steamers of 38,427, and 262 of 41,815 t.),—from and to 'colonies' 13 of 3346, and 6 of 1190 t.,—from and to 'foreign ports' 109 of 14,408, and 77 of 10,857 t. (besides 95 foreign sail of 9532, and 40 of 5140 t., 35 foreign steamers of 5685, and 1 of 291 t.); total customs 59,784*l.* Trade, in grain, malt, coal, fish, timber, etc. The Sept. herring fishery employs about 100 boats of 40 to 50 tons, with 12 hands, and 80 to 100 nets each; some boats will catch 12 lasts=12 barrels of 1000 fish each; and as many as 6000 people are concerned in the trade. Bp. Felton (d. 1626) one of the Bible translators, Bp. Ellys (1690-1761), Wilson (1595-1652) who wrote 'Life of Jas. I.,' Swinden (d. 1772) and Ives (1750-76) the antiquaries, were natives; 16 witches were burnt 1644; Princess of Orange landed 1795 at the Revolution, Louis XVIII. 1807, and K. of Sweden 1810; Ireton lived here (when Cromwell visited him), and his daughter died at South Town 1728; D. Turner, Esq., the antiquary, and J. Penrice, Esq. (who has a fine gallery, including Rubens' 'Judgment of Paris'), are residents; it is the E. Norfolk militia head qrs., and gives title of earl to Marq. of Hertford. *Yarmo' P. L. Union*, contains the par. above; cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2026 (out-door 1548). Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 24,086+297; births 800 (886 being females, 92 illegit.),—deaths 598,—marriages 256, of which 228 persons signed with marks: 53 deaths from cholera in 1849. The New *County Court* district includes the Registry, with that of Flegg, and Gorlestone sub-dist. *Mkt. Ds*, Wed. Sat. *Fairs*, Shrovetide Mond. Tu., Easter Frid. Sat.; Michaelm. mart for fish (one month). *Races*, Aug.

YARMOUTH, LITTLE. See SOUTH TOWN, *Suffolk*, which sent members to parl. 11-2 Edw. III.

Yarnbury Camp (14) 7 m. NW. of Wilton, *S. Wilts.*, a meet for the S. Wilts. h mds, on the Downs, is british and double-ditch'd, of 28 acres, 1716 yds. round, with 6 entrances, and a rampart 52 ft. high. British and roman remains have been found, and two earth-works are near.

Yarnecombe (24) 1 m. ENE. of Modbury, *S. Devon.*

YARNFIELD hmlt. (19) Maiden Bradley par. *E. Somerset.* 6 m. S. of Frome-103. Acres 1180; pop. 91. ☞ YARNFIELD tnshp. (72) Swinnerton par. *Mid. Stafford.* 2 m. WSW. of Stone-141, near N. West. rail.

YARNSCOMBE par. (26) Hartland hund. *NW. Devon.* 5 m. NE. of Torrington-194. Acres 2550; pop. 512+2; poor r. 239*l.* (Torringt. U.); real prop. 255*3l.*; charities 24*l.* St. Andrew *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 129*l.*, patr. Lord Chancellor.

YARNTON, or YARINGTON, par. (45) Wootton hund. *Mid. Oxford.* 4 m. NW. of Oxford-54, near Oxfd. canal and Thame, was *Hardintone* at 'Domesdy.', was held (as *Erdington*) by Eyns-

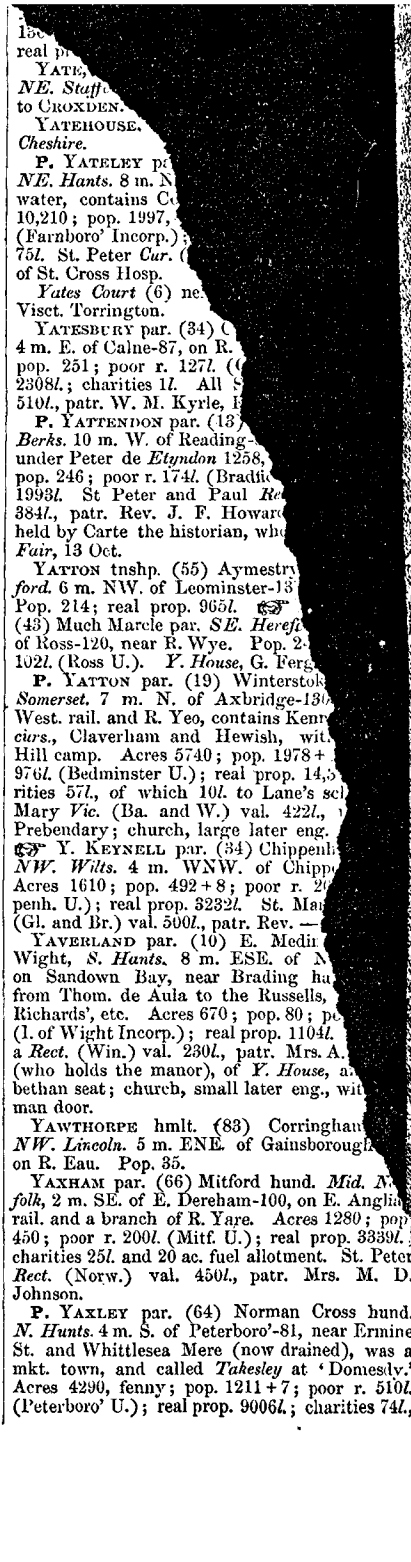
ham ab., and came to Bernard de St. Walenco, Edmd. earl of Cornwall (who gave it to) Rewley ab., the Spencers and Dashwoods (since 1695). Acres 1540; pop. 302+1; poor r. 139*l.* (Woodstock U.); real prop. 3018*l.*; charities, 10*l.* to school, etc. St. Bartholomew *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 217*l.*, patr. Sir G. Dashwood, Bt., of Kirklington; church, ancient, with a tower, b. 1612 by the Spencers, whose effigies are here, and their old seat (now a farm). A well carved cross is near it.

YARPOLE par. (55) Wolphy hund. *N. Hereford.* 4 m. NNW. of Leominster-137, contains Bircher. Acres 2490; pop. 606; poor r. 135*l.* (Leominst. U.); real prop. 1879*l.*; charities 7*l.* St. Leonard *Vic.* with Croft.

YARROW par. 7 m. W. of Selkirk, *Mid. Selkirk.* containing Ettrick Bridge and YARROWFORD vil. (partly in Selkirk par., pop. 46) is on *Y. River* (which rises at *Y. Cleugh*, near Hart Fell, and runs ENE. 20 m. through St. Mary's Loch and the famous *Y. Vale* to R. Ettrick near Selkirk), and Rs. Ettrick, Tweed, Douglas, Altrieve, and many smaller streams, in a quiet pastoral spot. Size 18 m. by 16, or 71,140 acres (more than one-third of the county), hilly sheep-walks, green and heathy, rising 2370 ft. at Blackhouse Heights, 1780 at Hangingshaw Law (near the Tweed), 1212 at Shaw's Hill (near the Ettrick), part arable, on grauwacké and clay slate, and including St. Mary's, Ackermoor, Clearburn, and Shaw's lochs; pop. 1264+4; real prop. 11,692*l.*; for poor 396*l.* Living (presb. Selk.) val. 233*l.*, patr. Crown; church, b. in Cromwell's time, near two stones which mark the site of the duel between John and Walter Scott, the subject of the 'Dowie Dens of Y.' and many other ballads by Hamilton, Logan, Wordsworth ('Yarrow unvisited,' 'Yarrow visited,' etc.). Ashiesteel, was seat of Col. Russell who led the storming party at Manilla, and Scott; Elibank tower (a ruin) gives title of baron to the Murrays, who had an old seat at Hangingshaw, on the Yarrow. Further up that stream are: Deuchar tower, the kirk, Mount Benger where the Ettrick Shepherd lived, and Altrieve where he died. Dryhope tower, the birthplace of Mary Scott the 'flower of Yarrow,' and the old ch. yard, stand close to 'lone St. Mary's silent lake,' whither the 'hills which rise abrupt and sheer' send a 'thousand rills,' and upon which the wild swan in its migrations 'floats double — swan and shadow.' The hollows are fertile, and the sheep a good breed; salmon and delicate trout are caught; in the mosses they find oak and other logs of old Ettrick forest; game abound; and 10 m. of the Catrail bank pass Swinbrae, Sandhope, Singlee, Deloraine, etc. The Yarrow is apt to flood in rapid flow from the 'Yarrow braes' at its source. Duke of Roxburghe and Lord Traquair are chief heritors.

YARWELL par. (64) Willybrook par. *NE. Northmptn.* 6 m. NE. of Oundle-78, near Peterboro' rail. on R. Nen, contains Sulehay Walk and Lodge. Acres 1830; pop. 389+2; poor r. 133*l.* (Ound. U.); real prop. 1924*l.*; charities 32*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Nassington.

YATE par. (35) Upper Henbury hund. *SE. Gloucester.* 1 m. W. of Chipping Sodbury-108, near Bristol and Glouc. rail., has Ch. Sodbury Union p. house, and is a meet for the Beaufort hounds. Acres 3400, part common, with coal; pop. 1057+23; poor r. 397*l.* (C. Sodb. U.); real prop. 9353*l.*; charities 32*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 851*l.*, patr. —; church, has brass of A. Stapleton and wives (1590). ☞ YATE tnshp. (89) with Pick-up-Bank, Whalley par. *Mid.*



15[illegible]
real p[illegible]
YATE[illegible]
NE. Staff[illegible]
to CROXDEN.
YATEHOUSE.
Cheshire.
P. YATELEY p[illegible]
NE. Hants. 8 m. N[illegible]
water, contains C[illegible]
10,210; pop. 1997, [illegible]
(Farnboro' Incorp.); [illegible]
75*l.* St. Peter *Cur.* ([illegible]
of St. Cross Hosp.
Yates Court (6) ne[illegible]
Visct. Torrington.
YATESBURY par. (34) C[illegible]
4 m. E. of Calne-87, on R. [illegible]
pop. 251; poor r. 127*l.* ([illegible]
2308*l.*; charities 1*l.* All S[illegible]
510*l.*, patr. W. M. Kyrle, [illegible]
P. YATTENDON par. (13[illegible]
Berks. 10 m. W. of Reading-[illegible]
under Peter de *Etyndon* 1258, [illegible]
pop. 246; poor r. 174*l.* (Bradfi[illegible]
1993*l.* St Peter and Paul *Re*[illegible]
384*l.*, patr. Rev. J. F. Howar[illegible]
held by Carte the historian, wh[illegible]
Fair, 13 Oct.
YATTON tnshp. (55) Aymestry[illegible]
ford. 6 m. NW. of Leominster-13[illegible]
Pop. 214; real prop. 965*l.* ☞ [illegible]
(43) Much Marcle par. *SE. Herefi*[illegible]
of Ross-120, near R. Wye. Pop. 2[illegible]
102*l.* (Ross U.). *Y. House*, G. Ferg[illegible]
P. YATTON par. (19) Winterstok[illegible]
Somerset. 7 m. N. of Axbridge-13[illegible]
West. rail. and R. Yeo, contains Kenn[illegible]
cirs., Claverham and Hewish, wit[illegible]
Hill camp. Acres 5740; pop. 1978+[illegible]
976*l.* (Bedminster U.); real prop. 14,5[illegible]
rities 57*l.*, of which 10*l.* to Lane's sc[illegible]
Mary *Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. 422*l.*, [illegible]
Prebendary; church, large later eng.
☞ Y. KEYNELL par. (34) Chippenh[illegible]
NW. Wilts. 4 m. WNW. of Chipp[illegible]
Acres 1610; pop. 492+8; poor r. 2[illegible]
penh. U.); real prop. 3232*l.* St. Ma[illegible]
(Gl. and Br.) val. 500*l.*, patr. Rev. —[illegible]
YAVERLAND par. (10) E. Medin[illegible]
Wight, *S. Hants.* 8 m. ESE. of N[illegible]
on Sandown Bay, near Brading ha[illegible]
from Thom. de Aula to the Russells, [illegible]
Richards', etc. Acres 670; pop. 80; p[illegible]
(I. of Wight Incorp.); real prop. 1104*l.*
a *Rect.* (Win.) val. 230*l.*, patr. Mrs. A.[illegible]
(who holds the manor), of *Y. House*, a[illegible]
bethan seat; church, small later eng., wit[illegible]
man door.
YAWTHORPE hmlt. (83) Corringhau[illegible]
NW. Lincoln. 5 m. ENE. of Gainsborough[illegible]
on R. Eau. Pop. 35.
YAXHAM par. (66) Mitford hund. *Mid. N[illegible]*
folk, 2 m. SE. of E. Dereham-100, on E. Anglia[illegible]
rail. and a branch of R. Yare. Acres 1280; pop[illegible]
450; poor r. 200*l.* (Mitf. U.); real prop. 3339*l.*[illegible]
charities 25*l.* and 20 ac. fuel allotment. St. Peter
Rect. (Norw.) val. 450*l.*, patr. Mrs. M. D.
Johnson.
P. YAXLEY par. (64) Norman Cross hund. *N. Hunts.* 4 m. S. of Peterboro'-81, near Ermine St. and Whittlesea Mere (now drained), was a mkt. town, and called *Takesley* at 'Domesdy.' Acres 4290, fenny; pop. 1211+7; poor r. 510*l.* (Peterboro' U.); real prop. 9006*l.*; charities 74*l.*,

[redacted]o Proby's school. St. Peter *Vic.*, [redacted]patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, [redacted]g. with a good crocketted spire. [redacted] of Thorney was a native (d. [redacted]. O. Gregory (1774-1841).

[redacted] par. (50) Hartismere hund. *N.* [redacted]W. of Eye-89, on the roman way [redacted]Acres 1440; pop. 507 + 3; poor r. [redacted]ism. U.); real prop. 2447*l.*; charities [redacted]ng, a *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 150*l.*, patr. J. [redacted] Esq.; church, has brass of A. Felgate [redacted].

[redacted]AZOR par. (55) Grimsworth hund. *Mid. Hereford.* 3 m. S. of Weobly-145. Acres 2060; pop. 195; poor r. 81*l.* (Weob. U.); real prop. 312*l.* St. J. Baptist *Vic.* with Bishopstone.

YCHYLDREF tnshp. (74) Corwen par. *NE. Merioneth.* near Corwen-194. Pop. 115.

P. YEADON tnshp. ( ) Guiseley par. *W. R. York.* 6 m. NE. of Bradford-196, is divided into UPPER and LOWER Y., and contains Henshaw. Acres 1730; pop. 3379 + 61, hand-loom weavers in about 550 looms), bleachers, etc.; poor r. 531*l.*; real prop. 8304*l.*; St. John *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 80*l.*, patr. Rector.

P. YEALAND CONYERS and Y. REDMAYNE tnshps. ( ) Warton par. *N. Lancash.* 8 m. NNE. of Lancaster-240, on Carlisle rail. and Kendal canal. Acres 1590 and 1960; pop. 322 and 228; poor r. 111*l.* (Lancas. U.); real prop. 4430*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 57*l.*, patr. Hyndman's Trustees.

P. YEALMPTON par. (24) Plympton hund. *S. Devon.* 5 m. W. of Modbury-208, a decayed boro' and coast-gd. station, at the bridge on *R. Yealm* (which rises at *Y. Head* in Dartmoor Forest, and runs about 10 m. SSW. to the Channel, between Plymouth Sound and Bigbury Bay), belonged to Ethelwold, and came through the Fitzherberts, Hastings', etc. to the Pollexfens. Acres 3240; pop. 1317 + 2; poor r. 471*l.* (Plympton St. Mary U.); real prop. 8547*l.*; charities 4*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Exet.) val. with Revelstoke 392*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, early and later eng., with stalls, brass of Sir J. Crokker (1508), and a pillar stone 8½ ft. high with 'Toreus' on it. Kitley, E. Bastard, Esq. *Fairs,* 3rd Wed. every month, cattle.

Yeanston (18) 4 m. S. of Wincanton, *SE. Somerset.*

YEARD HILL. See EARL, *Northmbrld.*

YEARDSLEY. See WHALEY-CUM-YEARDSLEY, *Cheshire. Y. House,* R. Jodrell, Esq.

YEARNOR tythg. (20) Porlock par. *NW. Somerset.* 5 m. W. of Minehead-163. Pop. 27; real prop. 1737*l.*

YEARSLEY tnshp. ( ) Coxwold par. *N. R. York.* 4 m. NE. of Easingwold-212. Acres 1720; pop. 176 + 1; poor r. 39*l.* (Easingw. U.); real prop. 1815*l.*

YEATON tnshp. (73) Baschurch par. *NW. Salop,* 5 m. NW. of Shrewsbury-153, on R. Perry. Pop. 195.

Yeatsall, or *Adsall* (72) close to Abbots Bromley. *Mid. Stafford.*

YEAU hmlt. (20) Nettlecombe par. *W. Somerset.* 4 m. S. of Watchet-156.

YEAVELEY tnshp. (72) Shirley par. *SW. Derby.* 4 m. SSE. of Ashborne-139, has at Stydd chapel ruins, part of a hermitage, given by Ralph le Fun (Rich. I.) to the knights of St. John, and val. 93*l.* Acres 1910; pop. 239; poor r. 56*l.* (Ashb. U.); real prop. 1732*l.* Living, a *Vic.* with Shirley.

YEAVERING tnshp. ( ) Kirk-Newton par. *N. Northmbrld.* 4 m. NW. of Wooler-320, on R. Glen, under *Y. Bell* in the Cheviots, was *Adgefrin,* a seat of Edwin of Northumbria, where Paulinus baptized his converts 626, — and *Geteringe,* where the Scots were beaten 1414. Pop. 68. The *Bell* — so called because of its shape — is 2000 ft. high, having on top a space of 16 acres with a wall round it, and is traversed by a paved way of 30 yds. leading to a moat 180 paces girth, with a cairn above. Druid stones, cairns, and 'Tom Tallan's grave,' are near. Ewart, Sir H. St. Paul, Bt.

Yedding Green (7) 5 m. NW. of Brentford, *W. Middlesex,* on *Y. Brook,* near Paddington canal.

YEDDINGHAM par. ( ) Buckrose wap. *E. R. York.* 8 m. NE. of New Malton-217, on R. Derwent, at the bridge, had a benedictine priory, found. before 1168 by Roger de Clerc, val. 26*l.* Acres 1190; pop. 122 + 2; poor r. 66*l.* (Malton U.); real prop. 1077*l.*; St. J. Baptist *Vic.* (Yk.) val. 205*l.*, patr. Earl Fitzwilliam.

YELDEN. See YIELDING, *Beds.*

YELDERSLEY tnshp. (72) Ashborne par. *SW. Derby.* near Ashborne-139. Pop. 211; poor r. 57*l.* (Ashb. U.); real prop. 2311*l.*

P. YELDHAM, GREAT, par. (47) Hinckford hund. *N. Essex,* 6 m. NW. of Halstead-46, on R. Colne. Acres 1900, with hops, good timber, etc.; pop. 726 + 5; poor r. 395*l.* (Halst. U.); real prop. 2876*l.*; charities 65*l.*, of which 40*l.* to Ford's school, — also 6 almshouses. St. Andrew *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 512*l.*, patr. Trustees of late Sir W. B. Rush; church (Edw. IV.), on a hill, with tomb of Lady Bateman, brasses of the Symondses (1600), and an oak near it 27 ft. round. ☞ Y., LITTLE, par. as above, 2 m. NE. Acres 1060; pop. 333; poor r. 128*l.* (Halst. U.); real prop. 1485*l.*; charities 2*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 222*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

YELFORD par. (45) Bampton hund. *Mid. Oxford.* 3 m. S. of Witney-65, on a branch of the Thames. Acres 80; pop. 16; poor r. 2*l.* (Witn. U.); real prop. 460*l.* St. Swithin *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 108*l.*, patr. W. J. Lenthall, Esq., of *Y. Hastings.*

P. YELL ISLD., between Mainland and Unst, *N. Shetland Islds.* 26 m. N. of Lerwick, near Blumel, Colgrave, and *Y. Sounds,* is divided into 2 pars., viz. NORTH Y. and Fetlar, including Fetlar isld., and MID and SOUTH Y., including Hascussay and Samphrey islds., and has Whaleforth Voe on the W. near Graveland Noup, Hamma and Burra on the S., Basta on E., and Gloup on the N. Size 20 m. by 7, mossy hills, with *lubbo* grass for pasture, and a rocky coast on the W., sandy on the E., also traces of copper in the serpentine; pop. 1745, and 1705, fishermen; real prop. 1950*l.*; for poor 42*l.* Living (presb. Burra-voe) val. of NORTH Y. 158*l.*, of MID Y. —*l.*, patr. of both Earl of Zetland. 'Picts' houses, or danish forts, with other remains, are seen. Agriculture is improving, and sheep farming has been introduced. 'Several thousands' of persons were successfully inoculated here for small-pox by an ingenious man, called Johnny Notions, on account of his self-taught acquirements. *Y. Sound,* 16 m. long by 3 to 6 broad, has Stourholm, Biga, Samphrey, Unamy, Lamba, Little Rooe, Linga, Luna, and other islds., swarms with terns, gulls, eider ducks, herrings, sillocks, etc., and is sometimes frequented by shoals of ca'ing whales, which are taken from 100 to 500 at a time for their blubber.

YELLING par. (52) Toseland hund. *S. Hunts.* 5 m. ENE. of St. Neot's-56, belonged to the Cæsars of Ch. I.'s time. Acres 1670; pop. 333 + 1; poor r. 139*l.* (Caxton U.); real prop. 1766*l.*; charities —*l.* Holy Cross *Rect.* (Ely) val. 380*l.*,

patr. Ld. Chancellor. Venn was rector for many years.

Yellow River (3) rises near Croghan Hill, *NE. King's Co.*, and runs 8 m. ENE. to the Boyne near Edenderry. ☞ *Y. River* (25) runs to Lough Garadice, *E. Leitrim.* ☞ *Y. River* (49) runs 8 m. W. to the Moy, 3 m. N. of Foxford, *N. Mayo.*

YELLOWFURZE vil. (26) Lower Duleek bar. *N. Meath*, 3 m. SSW. of Slane-28. Pop. 127.

YELSTED vil. (6) Stockbury par. *N. Kent*, 7 m. NE. of Maidstone-34.

YELVERTOFT par. (53) Guilsborough hund. *NW. Northmptn.* 9 m. NNE. of Daventry-72, near Gd. Junct. canal. Acres 2080; pop. 618+2; poor r. 354*l.* (Rugby U.); real prop. 4671*l.*; charities, town lands 15*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 487*l.*, patr. Earl of Craven.

YELVERTON par. (66) Henstead hund. *E. Norfolk*, 5 m. SE. of Norwich-108, gives name to the Avonmore family. Acres 410; pop. 82; poor r. 39*l.* (Loddon U.); real prop. 976*l.*; charities 57*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Norw.) val. with Alpington 412*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

Yeo Vale (27) 3 m. SW. of Bideford, *NW. Devon.* on *Y. River* (which rises near Parkham, and runs 8 m. E. to the Torridge below Littleham), was an old seat of the Giffards and Carys.

Yeomanstown (18) near Naas, *Mid. Kildare*, W. H. Mansfield, Esq.

Yeotown (26) near Barnstaple, *NW. Devon.* R. Incledon, Esq.

Yeovany (7) near Staines, *SW. Middlesex*, Sir R. Gyll, kt.

P. M. YEOVIL par. (18) Stone hund. *SE. Somerset.* 21 m. SE. of Bridgwater, 123 from London, on *Dorset.* border and *R. Yeo* (which rises at Seven Sisters' springs, near Melborne Port, *N. Dorset.*, and runs about 24 m. WNW. past Sherborne and Ilchester to R. Parret at Langport), a seat of the glove trade, containing Hendford *cur.*, Wigdon, and Kingston, was the roman *Velox* (?), — was held under the crown by its rectors, by Sion Ab., and Q. Katherine, and is governed by a portreeve, 11 burgesses, etc. Acres 3890, fertile and hilly, with good pasture and mineral springs; pop. 7043+112, — of town 6302, glovers and coarse linen weavers, formerly in the woollen trade; houses 1250, partly of stone, with 4 chapels, 3 banks, savings bk. (41,661*l.* from 1429 depositors), mkt. house on pillars (70 ft. by 20), with an old cross, free school (129*l.*), Woburne's almshouse (291*l.*) found. 1476, portreeve's almsh. (11*l.*), and Union p. house; poor r. 2175*l.* on 28,191*l.*; real prop. 7687*l.*; charities 465*l.* St. J. Baptist *Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. with Preston 391*l.*, patr. J. Phelips, Esq., of Montacute, who has the manor; church (which had 4 chantries), old and cruciform, is 146 ft. by 50 (80 thro' the transept), with a tower of 90 ft., old tombs, brass of a priest, an old lectern, and a grecian altarpiece. Roman coins have been found (?); Newton, seat of —, near Newton Hill, which has a fine view. About 20,000 hands here and within 20 m. make yearly 300,000 pairs of 'kid' gloves (of lamb-skin). A branch rail. is proposed to the Brist. and Exeter line. *Yeov. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Ashington, Barwick, Brimpton, Camel (West), Chilthorne, Chilton, Chinnock (East, Middle*, and West*), Chiselborough*, Closworth, Coker (East and West), Hardington, Haselbury*, Ilchester, Limington, Lufton, Martock, Montacute, Mudford, Northover, Norton-sub-Hamdon, Odcombe, Pendomer, Perrett (North*), Petherton (South*), Preston, Puddimore, Stoke, Sutton Bingham, Thorne, Tintinhull, Yeovil, Yeovilton; acres 39,040, pop. 27,894, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 3512 (c[illegible] expend. 9372*l.*, prop. rated 12[illegible] *gistry* comprises the same; pop. [illegible] New *County Court* district incl[illegible] (except those places marked [illegible] Sherborne. *Mkt. D.* Frid. *Fair* [illegible] 17-9 Nov., horses, cattle, etc.

Yeovilton (16) 2 m. SW. of Ly[illegible] *Hants.* ☞ YEOVILTON par. (18) Son[illegible] *SW. Somerset.* 4 m. N. of Yeovil-123, containing Bridghampton, Hainbury, an[illegible] ington, was the saxon *Giwiltone*, and [illegible] Will. de *Ow*, or Ewe, at the Conquest, from w[illegible] it came to Will. de Botreaux (Hen. VI.), e[illegible] Acres 1770; pop. 294+2; poor r. 149*l.* (Yeov. U.) real prop. 1869*l.*; charities 7*l.* St. Bartholom[illegible] *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 445*l.*, patr. Bisho[illegible] church, has Bp. Beckington's stained arms.

YERBESTON par. (40) Narberth hund. *S[illegible] Pembroke.* 5 m. SW. of Narberth-240. Acr[illegible] 700; pop. 148; poor r. 55*l.* (Narb. U.); real pro[illegible] 605*l.* St. Lawrence *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. — patr. Baron de Rutzen, of Slebech.

YERBY hmlt. ( ) Kirk Leatham tnshp. *N. R. York.* 4 m. N. of Guisborough-245.

YEROTH. See LLANFIHANGEL-AR-ARTH, *Carmarthen.*

YESTER, or GIFFORD, par. 5 m. SSE. of Haddington-17, *S. Haddington.* near the Lammermuir Hills, containing Gifford, on Gifford water, was called *Bothons* before 16th cent. Size 4 m. by 3, hilly sheep-walks, part arable and wooded; real prop. —*l.*; for poor 175*l.* Living (presb. Hadding.) val. 222*l.*, patr. Marquis of Tweeddale, chief heritor, of *Y. House*, which stands in a par[illegible] 8 m. round, and has the old tower b. before 1267 by Hugh Gifford, including Bobhall, the goblin hall mentioned in 'Marmion.' Rev. Mr. Innes, the late aged minister, survived four marquises of Tweeddale, and buried all the heritors of his day, all his elders, and all his congregation. President Witherspoon was a native.

P. YETHOLM, or ZETHOLM, par. Kelso dist. *E. Roxburgh.* 6 m. SE. of Kelso-42, at the bridge on R. Beaumont, in a valley surrounded with hills, containing KIRK-Y. and TOWN-Y. burghs of barony (pop. 326 and 618), was visited 1304 by Edw. I., and has traces of a roman camp on *Y. Law*, and of 2 british on Camp hill and Castlelaw. Size 4 m. by 2, hilly sheep-walks, part arable, on felspar porphyry, with wood and moor at *Y. Common*; pop. 1295+1, many gipsies at KIRK Y., where Scott saw Jean Gordon, the original of his 'Meg Merrilies;' real prop. 7255*l.*; for poor 583*l.* Living (presb. Kelso) val. 210*l.*, patr. Wauchope of Niddrie, chief heritor, with Marquis of Tweeddale; church, thatched. *Fair*, 5 July.

YETLINGTON tnshp. ( ) Whittingham par. *Mid. Northmbrld.* 5 m. NNW. of Rothbury-304, is joined to CALLALEY.

YETMINSTER HUNDRED (18) Sherborne divis. *NW. Dorset.*, contains the pars. of Batcombe, Clifton Maybank, Melbury-Bubb, Melbury Osmond, and Yetminster; acres 9960, pop. 2017, houses 434.

P. YETMINSTER par. in the above hund. 4 m. SW. of Sherborne-117, near R. Yeo, containing Chitnole and Leigh *curs.*, was a mkt. town under the bishops 1300. Acres 4530; pop. 1246+5; poor r. 361*l.* (Sherb. U.); real prop. 3434*l.*; charities 12*l.*, of which 5*l.* to Boyle's school. St. Andrew *Vic.* (Sal.) val. with Chitnole 205*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, old, with a good pinnacled tower. *Fairs*, 23 Apr. 1 Oct.

YETTINGTON hmlt. (22) Bicton par. *E. Devon.* 4 m. WSW. of Sidmouth-158. Pop. 137.

Yew Crag (,) 3 m. SE. by E. of Buttermere, *S. Cumbrld.*, has a slate quarry.

Yewbarrow ( ) at the head of Wast water, *S. Cumbrld.* ☞ *Y. Hall* ( ) in Long Sleddale, *Mid-Westmrld.*, with its old tower, is a farm house.

Yewdale Fells ( ) at the head of Coniston water, *NW. Lancash.*

Yeworthy (26) 8 m. SW. of Hatherleigh, *W. Devon.*

Yieldersley (82) near Brailsford, *W. Derby.* Col. Clowes.

YIELDING, or YELDEN, par. (52) Stodden hund. *N. Beds.* 11 m. N. of Bedford-50. Acres 1380; pop. 320 + 5; poor r. 116*l.* (Bedf. U.); real prop. 1949*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Ely) val. 317*l.*, patr. *P.* C. Bunting, Esq.; church, has some old stone stalls, etc., with 2 brasses (from 1433).

Ynis-Cedwyn (41) at R. Tawe's head, *NW. Glamrgn.* near Ystradgynlais, seat of F. Gough, sq., belonged to the Aubreys, and has ironworks where Crane first blasted the iron with anthracite coal.

YNISLOUGHOR hmlt. (37) Llandilo-talybont par. *W. Glamorgan.* 3 m. NNE. of Loughor-212. Pop. 180. ☞ *Y.-y-Gerwn* (37) 2 m. NE. of Neath, *W. Glamrgn.*, in Vale of Neath, belongs to Llewelyn, of Bullergare. ☞ *Y. Seiriol.* See *Puffin Isld.*, *Anglesey.* ☞ Y.-Y-MOND hmlt. (37) Cadoxton par. *Mid. Glamrgn.* in Vale of Neath-198. Pop. 238; poor r. 42*l.* (Neath U.); real prop. 4791*l.*, of which 3961*l.* on coal mines.

Ynys Cynwelin ( ) near —, *Cardigan.*, has a copper mine. ☞ *Y. Eidol* (59) 6 m. SW. of Machynlleth, *N. Cardigan.* on R. Dovey. ☞ *Y. Gwylon* (76) 2 m. SE. of Aberdaron, *SW. Carnrvn.*, two islds. at the bay's mouth. ☞ *Y. Hettws* (78) 4 m. W. of Capel Curig, *N. Carnrvn.*, a cromlech in the pass, of some thousand tons weight. ☞ *Y. Pyr.* See *Caldey Isld.*, *Pembroke.*

YNYSAWDRE hmlt. (36) St. Bride Major par. *S. Glamorgan.* 3 m. S. of Bridgend-181, where Rs. Ewenny and Ogmore join. Pop. 117; poor r. 58*l.* (Bridg. U.).

YNYS-CYNHAIARN par. (75) Evionydd hund. *S. Carnarvon.* 2 m. NE. of Criccieth-226, containing Tremadoc and Portmadoc, is hilly, with copper, etc. Pop. 1888 + 81; poor r. 563*l.* (Festiniog U.); real prop. 4311*l.* St. Cynhaiarn *Cur.* with Criccieth; church, lately reb. in the pointed style.

Ynysloes Blaen gwrach ( ) in Vale of Neath, *W. Glamrgn.* seat of Earl Dunraven.

Ynysymaengwyn (59) 1 m. NE. of Towyn, *S. Merioneth.*, was seat of late A. Corbet, Esq., and burnt 1642 by the royalists. It means 'island of the white stone,' after a block of quartz close at hand, where the chiefs sat in judgment.

YOCKENTHWAITE hmlt. ( ) Buckden tnshp. *W. R. York.* 11 m. NE. of Settle-235.

YOCKLETON tnshp. (61) Westbury par. *W. Salop*, 6 m. WSW. of Shrewsbury-153, on a branch of the Severn. Pop. 251.

YOKER, 1 m. N. of Renfrew, *NE. Renfrew.* on R. Clyde, has a large distillery.

Yordas Cave ( ) near Ingleton, *W. R. York.* in the mountain limestone, is about 56 yds. by 13, and 16 high, with many stalactites.

YORKSHIRE (81-2, 85-8, etc.) a seaside county in *N. England*, between the Humber and Tees, the largest of all in the United Kingdom, and, including the *E.*, *N.*, and *W. Ridings* (as below, — from *treding* or *trithing*), was the seat of the *Brigantes* and *Parisii* in *Maxima Cæsariensis* of the Romans, who held it from A. D. 71 till 426, — was taken by Ella 559-60, and became part of *Deira* and *Northumbria*, — was overrun by the Danes 867, called *Eurewicscire* at 'Domesdy.' (when it took in parts of *N. Lancash.*, *Westmrld.*, and *Cumbrld.*); is traversed by Watling St., the Lanc. and Yksh., Yk. and N. Midld., Yk. and Newc., and other rails., the R. Ouse, etc., — and bordered by the Tees and *Durham* (N.), *Westmrld.* (NW.), the moorlands and *Lancash.* (W.), *Chesh.* and *Derby.* (S.), *Notts.*, the Humber and *Linc.* (SE.), N. Sea (E.). Length from Stockton S. to below Rotherham 90 m., greatest breadth 105, av. ditto 65; relative size 1009-10,000ths; circuit about 400 m., of which 120 of coast, is flat from Hull to Flamboro' Head, and thence lined with cliffs to the Tees (as in *E.* and *N. Ridings* below). It contains 5836 sq. m., or 3,735,040 acres (3,669,510 by total of pars.), of which about 2½ millions are arable, pasture, and meadow; 1,591,480 + 22,013 persons, of whom 1,462,966 are county-born; 316,096 houses; 29 wapentakes; 623 parishes; about 45 market towns, including York city, the capital and assize town, — reckoned with the *E. Ridg.* for union and registry purposes, with the *N. Ridg.* as a county court; about 2330 vils., hmlts., etc.; returns 37 members to parl. since the Reform bill (instead of 32), viz. 6 for the county (instead of 4 from 1821, before which it sent but 2), and 32 for 18 boroughs (instead of 28 for 14 boroughs); is in the Northern circuit, and N. military district, and constitutes the dioceses of York and Ripon in province of York. The Derwent, Swale, Ure, Nidd, Aire, Don, etc. all rise within the borders, and run to the Ouse, which falls into the Humber, and drains about 7-9ths of the whole area.

YORKSHIRE, EAST RIDING (85-6, etc.) the old seat of the *Parisii*, on the seaside, between Rs. Humber and Derwent, is traversed by the Hull and Selby, Bridlington and Scarboro' rails., — watered by the Hull and Derwent, — and bordered by *N. Ridg.* and Derwent (N. and NW.), Ouse and *W. Ridg.* (W. and SW.), Humber and *Linc.* (S.), N. Sea (E.). Length from the Derwent above Sherburn S. to the Humber below N. Ferriby 34 m., greatest breadth 43, av. ditto 30; relative size 194-10,000ths; circuit about 170 m., of which 80 is for the most part a low sandy coast, having on it Hull-in-the-Humber (anct. *Abus*, leading up to Goole port) with anchorage in 5 to 6 fath., Hebbles *light* ship near Skitter sand, Paull *lt.* near Holme sand (opposite Killingholme *lt.* on the *Linc.* side), Sunk isld. reclaimed from the sea, Hawke anchorage (opposite Grimsby) near Spurn head *lts.* (*Ocellum Prom.*), Stoney Binks shoal and Bull Sand ship *lt.* near the New Sands outside Spurn head (up to which the sea retires, but hence it gains ground, having in the course of centuries carried away Ravenspur where Hen. IV. and Edw. IV. landed, — Hartburn, Hyde, Hornsea Beck, etc.), Dimlington beacon 136 ft. high (the summit of the low Holderness coast, which makes a sweep of 35 to 40 m.), Bunker's Hill beacon near Hilston, Hornsea bathg. place and its lake, Auburn (where the cliffs begin) in Bridlington bay and bathg. place, Dane's Dyke, Flamboro' Head *lt.*, Bempton cliff (436 ft.), Filey bay and bathg. place (*Gabrantuicorum Sinus*). It contains 1119 sq. m., or 716,160 acres (711,360 by total of pars.); 194,936 + 2604 persons, of whom 81,835 are in Hull, Sculcoates, Beverley, Sutton, Bridlington, — 98,918 are females, 86,357 under 20 yrs. of age, 174,246 county-born, — 25,297 or 13 per cent. live by commerce, manufact., etc., 23,506 or 12·1 per cent. by agricult. (4475 being farmers and graziers), 2210 educated professions, 6038 inde-

pendent, 36,757 labourers and servants, etc.; 38,644 houses, besides 2127 empty and building; 6 wapentakes, Buckrose (NW.), Dickering (NE.), Harthill in 4 divisions (W.), Holderness in 3 divs. (SE.), Howdenshire (SW.), Ouse (W.); 184 parishes (Holme-on-Spalding-Moor the largest, — 10,820 ac.), with parts of 1 other, and 6 ext. par. places; about — vils., hmlts., etc.; 10 market towns, Beverley (for sessions), Bridlington, Gt. Driffield, Howden, Pocklington, Hull, Hedon, Patrington, S. Cave, Mkt. Weighton, — the first 5 being poor l. unions, along with Patrington, Sculcoates, Skirlaugh, York, — the first 6 sup. registries, with the same, — the first 7 new county courts; returns *six* members to parl. since the Reform act (which disfranchised Hedon), viz. 2 for *Ridg.* (elect. 7577), with Beverley for election town, and the first 7 as above, with Settrington, for pol. places, — 2 each for Beverley and Hull (el. 1373 and 5192); is governed by a lord lieut. and custos, high sheriff, about 55 deputy lieuts., and 120 magistrates, and constitutes an archdeaconry (as below) in dioc. and province of York. Real prop. (1815) 1,120,434*l.* (besides 69,892*l.* for City and Ainsty), — ('43), see W. RIDING; ditto rentals, see W. RIDING. County income ('48) 13,775*l.*, of which 12,242*l.* from co. rate (on a val. of 729,192*l.* made 1824, — exclusive of City and Ainsty, Beverley, Hull, Hedon), 1294*l.* from Treasury. Poor r. (yr. 1846-7) for 9 unions 74,550*l.* on 1,208,024*l.*, or 1*s.* 3*d.* in the £ (wheat being 59*s.*), — cases relieved 16,760 (out-door 14,911) in estimated pop. of 195,571. Total charities 23,271*l.* (with City), of which 4270*l.* for schools and education (1848*l.* for gram. sch.); sayings bks. ('49) 4, with 642,340*l.* from 22,517 depositors; in yr. '38-9, 1950 m. of road (255 being turnpike) were maintained for 30,803*l.* For church schools and offenders, see W. RIDING. Following the sup. registry districts of '45 (total pop. with City 221,376 + 2807), the 'births' were 7903, of whom 3874 were females, 582 or 6·9 per cent. illegit., — 'deaths' 4828, or 1 in 46, the all-England av. being the same, — 'marriages' 2548 (at church 2329), of which 1440 persons, or 28 per cent., signed with marks. —— The post-tertiary flats of Holderness stretch W. from the low coast in the SE. to a line from Auburn to Gt. Driffield, and thence S. down the R. Hull; this marks also the border of the hard chalky swelling Wolds, which appear in the cliffs between Bridlington and Hunmanby (N. of which chalk is never seen), and extend to a line from this past Sherburn, Birdsall, Kilnwick, Londesboro', and S. Cave, to the Humber, — cover a space 30 m. by 20, or about 400,000 ac., are 500 ft. thick on the average, and rise 809 ft. at Wilton beacon, 531 at Hunsley beacon, commanding good prospects; a thin border of greensand, coral rag, and lias (thro' Bugthorpe, Mkt. Weighton, and Brough Ferry), lies beyond the Wolds; and thence all the rest as far as the Ouse makes part of the valley of York on red marl, except the post-tertiary levels or carrs S. of Howden. Soil, stiff clay and sandy loam on the rich marshes of Holderness, now well drained, but still foggy, — a light sandy loam, with gravel, on the Wolds, which are healthy and bracing, — and sand and clay, with moss, along the Derwent; chief crops are: wheat (25 to 35 bush. per acre), beans, a little barley (on the Wolds), oats (28 to 55 bush.), kidney potatoes (on the warp land by the Humber, which is kept highly fertilised by letting in the tides to form a deposit of sand and mud), flax (Howden), rape and cole seed, cabbages, carrots, sainfoin, etc.; improvements are carried out on a great scale; warrens, sheep-lands, marshes have been reclaimed, lands enclosed, and a little timber planted on the Wolds, which are now well cultivated; Holderness or Teeswater short-horn cattle are kept; Leicester and S. Down sheep on the Wolds; chalk, bone, wreck or sea-weed (along shore), and other manures are used; the best road and coach horses are bred here, the dealers being noted for cunning; shell-marl is got in Holderness and near Mkt. Weighton, where bones of the elephant, rhinoceros, bison, etc. have been found; farms run from 200*l.* to 1500*l.*, at 15*s.* to 5*l.* an acre, — few are small or held on lease. Wages 2*s.* a day, without board. The Keyingham and Hedon levels run to the Humber; the Lambwith, Holderness, Barmston and Beverley, and other levels, to the Hull, which has a branch canal of 4 m. to Gt. Driffield; the Pocklington canal, of 6 m., is cut to the Derwent, which falls into the Ouse; the Fooner and Foulness runs to the Humber, with 10 m. of M. Weighton canal and several drains. Hornsea Mere, of 467 ac., is with Malham Tarn in *N. Ridg.* the only lake in *York.* The cotton manufact. at Wansford and Hull (?) employs about 250 hands, flax and linen (79) at Hull, lace (33), woollen (26), — besides about 300 'spinners' and 'weavers;' iron and boilers (132) at Hull; carpets are also made at Wansford, and pottery at Hull, — with white bricks at Walling Feu. Cornelians and amber are picked up on the shore; rock pigeons and sea-fowl frequent the cliffs of Flamboro' head. —— A roman way, in continuation of Ermine St. in *Linc.*, went by Brough (*Ad Petuariam*), Londesboro' (*Delgovitia*), to Stamford Bridge (*Derventio*) on the Derwent, whence a branch struck off by 'Roman Works' near Heslerton to Flamboro' (*Prætorium*), close to remains of Dane's Dyke. Rudstan has a pillar cross (rood), Skipsea a trench; Driffield is near Dane's Dale tumuli. Old priory ruins at Bridlington, Kirkham, Watton; ancient churches at Bempton, Beverley, Filey, Goodmanham (where was a pagan temple), Kilham, Newbald (all these are part norman), Hull (some old brickwork), Skirlaugh, Speeton, Patrington, Hemingboro', Howden (with a decayed palace of the Bps. of Durham); old castle at Wressle (Percys'). At Stamford Br., Harold beat Harfager 1066 (23 Sept.); Wilberfoss was the first seat of the ancestors of Wilberforce, who was born at Hull, as was A. Marvell; St. John of Beverley was a native of Harpham, Bp. Hatfield (founder of Trin. Coll. Oxon.) of Holderness, Bp. Alcock (founder of Jesus Coll. Camb.) of Beverley. Howden and Beverley have a famous horse fair, — Hull, one for colts; at Wold Newton, a meteoric stone of 56 lbs. weight fell 1795. Some of the chief seats are: Lord Hotham M. P. *S. Dalton*, Ld. Wenlock *Escrick*, Ld. Howden *Spaldington*, Ld. Nuncaster *Warter*, Strickland Bt. *Boynton*, Boynton Bt. *Burton Agnes*, Constable Bt. *Burton Constable* (old), Legard Bt. *Ganton*, Wood Bt. M. P. *Garrowby*, Vavasour Bt. of *Melbourne Ho.*, Sykes Bt. *Settrington*, Leighton of *Baldwith*, Willoughby of *Birdsall*, Watt of *Bp. Burton*, Barnard of *Cave Cast.* (where Washington's family lived), Thompson of *Cottingham Cast.*, Maxwell of *Everingham*, Grimston of *Grimston*, Yarburgh of *Heslington* Pease of *Hessle Wood*, Blaydes of *High Paull*, Stourton of *Holme-on-Spalding Moor*, Langdale of *Houghton*, Cholmley of *Howsham*, Osbaldeston of *Hunmanby*, R. Denison of *Kilnwick*, Ellison of *Kirk Ella*, Norcliffe of *Langton*, St. Quintin of *Lowthorpe*, Broadley M. P. of *Melton Mill*, Palmes of *Naburn*, Prickett of *Octon*, Richardson of *Riccall*, Bethell of *Rise*, Saltmarshe of *Saltmarshe*,

Greame of *Sewerby*, Bosville of *Thorpe*, Constable of *Wassand*, Raikes of *Welton*, Maiston of *Wood Ha.* The Holderness, York and Ainsty, Sir T. Sykes's, and Sir C. Constable's hounds hunt here. —— Roads from York: (1) To Stamford Br. m., Garrowby 13 m. (near Wilton beacon on the Wolds), Fridaythorpe 19 (Gt. Driffield 26), Sledmere 24, Maiden Cottage 30 (Foxholes 33, Hunmanby 39, Filey Bay 42), Rudstone 36, Bridlington 40, Bempton Cliffs 45 (or Flamboro' Head 46). (2) By Stamford Br. to Malton 19, thence by 24 m. of (Scarboro') rail. to Rillington, Sherburn, Willerby, Seamer, and Filey. (3) By rail. to Kexby Br. 10, Pocklington 17, Mkt. Weighton 23, — thence by road to Bp. Burton 7, Beverley 10, Hull 18, Hedon 23, Patrington 36, Spurn Head 47; or viâ Beverley to Leven 16, Hornsea 23; or viâ Mkt. Weighton to N. Newbald 4 m., S. Cave 8, ough on Hull and Selby rail. and Humber 11. (4) rick 6, Selby 12, — thence by rail. to Cliffe 3 olme 13, Mkt. Weighton 18), Howden 8, rough 20, Hull 31. (5) From Hull by rail. to Beverley 8, Gt. Driffield 19, Bridlington 31, Filey 44, Seamer 51, Scarboro' 53½. About 125 m. belonging to Yk. and N. Midld. Comp., cross the *E. Ridg.* ✠ E. RIDING ARCHDEACONRY, dioc. of York, contains the deaneries of Buckrose, Dickering, Herthill and Hull, N. and S. Holderness.

YORKSHIRE, NORTH RIDING ( ) on the seaside, between Rs. Derwent and Tees, is traversed by the Yk. and Scarboro' and Yk. and Newcast. rails., watered by the Swale, Ure, Rye, etc., and bordered by the Tees and *Durh.* (N.), *Westmrld.* (W.), *W. Ridg.* and Ouse (SW.), Derwent and *E. Ridg.* (SE.), the N. Sea (E.). Length from Helbeck Lund at R. Ure's head E. by S. to Filey head 88 m., greatest breadth 46, av. ditto 26; relative size 347-10,000ths; circuit about 240 m., of which 50 is a rocky coast, having on it Filey head (coral rag), Scarboro' port and cast. (oolite, with poor coal), Ravenhill camp where the Danes landed under Hubba 876, Peak alum works in the alum slate rocks (which stretch hence 30 m., 100 to 900 ft. high), Fylingdales in Robin Hood bay (*Dunum Sinus*), which has lias cliffs where saurians and jet have been found, — Whitby port near Stoupe or Stow Brow cliff (893 ft.), Mulgrave Cast., Runswick bay, Staiths fishing vil., Easington heights 681 ft., Redcar and Scars reefs (of red sandstone), Cleveland port and Middlesboro' in the Tees' mouth leading round to Stockton. It contains 2055 sq. m. or 1,315,200 acres (1,282,870 by total of pars.), of which about ¼ is uncultivated, ¼ unimprovable moorland; 204,122 + 1337 persons, of whom 26,898 are in Scarboro', Whitby, Middlesboro', Richmond, — 103,640 are females, 91,894 under 20 yrs. of age, 188,484 county-born, — 23,625 or 11·6 per cent. live by commerce, manufact., etc., 28,177 or 13·8 per cent. by agricult. (7946 being farmers and graziers), 1839 educated professions, 6389 independent, 38,085 labourers and servants, etc.; 42,385 houses, besides 2942 empty and building; 11 wapentakes, and 2 liberties, — Allertonshire (N.), Bridforth (Mid.), Bulmer (S.), E. and W. Gilling (NW.), Halikeld (S.), E. and W. Hang (SW.), E. and W. Langbaurgh lib. (NE.), Pickering-Lythe (E.), Ryedale (E.), Whitby-Strand lib. (E.); 193 parishes (Aysgarth the largest, — 79,980 ac.), with parts of 2 others, and 2 ext. par. places; about — vils., hmlts., etc.; 20 market towns, Northallerton (for sessions), Easingwold, Helmsley, Leyburn, New Malton, Richmond, Scarboro', Stokesley, Thirsk, Whitby, Bedale, Guisboro', Pickering, Reeth, Askrigg, Hawes, Kirby Moorside, Masham, Middleham, Yarm, — the first 10 being new county courts, with York, — the first 14 poor l. unions, — the first 15 sup. registries; returns *thirteen* members to parl. (instead of 10 before the Reform bill), viz. 2 for *Ridg.* (elect. 11,897), with York for election, and the above up to Askrigg (except Easingwold, Helmsley), with York and Romaldkirk, for pol. places, — 2 each for York (as below), Malton (el. 551), Richmond (el. 265), Scarboro' (el. 742), — 1 each (instead of 2) for Northallerton (el. 270), Thirsk (el. 331), — 1 for Whitby new boro' (el. 426); is governed by a lord lieut. and custos, high sheriff, about 50 deputy lieuts., and 180 magistrates, — and belongs to the dioceses of Ripon and York, province of York. Real prop. (1815) 1,166,948*l.*, — ('43), see W. RIDING; ditto rentals, see W. RIDING; county income ('48) 15,273*l.*, of which 11,500*l.* from co. rate (on a val. of 766,742*l.* made 1824), 3466*l.* from Treasury. Poor r. (yr. 1846-7) for 14 unions 62,776*l.* on 1,148,581*l.*, or 1*s.* 1*d.* in the £ (wheat being 59*s.*); cases relieved 13,836 (out-door 11,818), in estimated pop. of 188,115. Total charities 9831*l.*, of which 3738*l.* for schools and education (2303*l.* for gram. sch.); savings bks. ('49) 12, with 379,414*l.* from 12,503 depositors; in yr. '38-9, 2995 m. of road (475 being turnpike) were maintained for 30,125*l.* For church schools and offenders see W. RIDING. Following the sup. registry districts of '45 (total pop. 186,226 + 607), the 'births' were 5753, of whom 2811 were females, 518 or 8·9 per cent. illegit., — 'deaths' 3377, or 1 in 53, the all-England av. being 46, — 'marriages' 1485 (at church 1424), of which 895 persons, or 30 per cent., signed with marks. Red marl and new red sandstone are the basis of the fertile Vale of York (400,000 ac.), which divides the moorlands, extending from the Tees (between Darlington and Middlesboro') down the Rs. Swale and Ouse, Leeming Lane, and Gt. N. of Engld. rail. to York (thence S. along the *E.* and *W. Ridg.* border, to the Humber); W. of this, the stone of the West Moorlands (3,170,000 ac.) prevails, with mountain or carboniferous limestone (containing lead) at the heads of the Ure (above Bedale) and Swale (above Richmond), rising at Shunner fell 2350 ft., Water crag 2182 (near Nine Standards on the *Westmrld.* side, 2175), Gt. Whernside 2263, and Cam fell at R. Ribble's head 1925 (both on *W. Ridg.* border), — ft. at Kelton, White, Wasset, and Little fells; on the other side the rugged oolite of the East Moorlands ridge (300,000 ac.), with several beautiful dales branching from it, runs through Cleveland (i. e. cliff-land), from Osmotherly to the coast between Fylingdales and Scarboro', — rises 1246 ft. at Black Hambledon, 1300 at Wainstone (at the head of Raydale), 1485 at Botton Head (near the top of Bilsdale and Bransdale), 1864 at Ralph's Cross (at the head of Farndale, Dowthwaitedale Rosedale, Westerdale, Danbydale), 1404 at Shunnor or Loose Moor, Hoe (at the head of Fryopdale, Glazedale, Hortoftdale), — ft. at Silhoe and Lilhoe Crosses, — appears also in Danby and Guisboro' Moors (at Roseberry Topping 1022 ft.) to the N., — leaving between, rocks of lias and alum shale, which run in a circle from Stokesley along the Esk through Egton to Whitby, along the coast to Redcar, round to Guisboro' and Stokesley (again), and thence S. past Thirsk and Easingwold to Bugsby and Stamford Br.; the S. side of these moors, in the fertile Vale of the Rye (104,000 ac.) and its branches, is occupied by Oxford clay, cornbrash, coral rag, Portland oolite, etc., to the coast between Scarboro' and Filey. Lead (1109 hands) is worked, along with lime, in Swaledale, at Hurst, Whitsandale, Arkengarthdale

(near Leyburn, Muker, Reeth, etc.); some poor coal (255) found near the above (and near Kirkby Moorside), with a little iron there (142) and about Roseberry Topping, Rosedale (where it was worked in K. John's time), Whitby, and Ayton; traces of copper found at Middleton Tyas, and near Richmond; alum (215), first made at Guisboro' in Elizabeth's time (1595) by Sir T. Chalmer, is worked at Boulby, Kettleness, Sand's End, Stoupe Brow, the Peake, etc., in rocks which produce amber, jet, ammonites or 'snake stones,' saurians, shells, and other fossils, with lignite. They get good stone at Gatherly Moor near Richmond, Renton near Boroughbridge, Aislaby near Whitby, Hackness near Scarboro'; lime near Malton and other places, where it becomes marbly; slaty flagstone in the West Moorlands; a whindyke 24 to 200 ft. thick, from Middleton in Teesdale, passes across to Whitby. Flax and linen (679), woollens and worsteds (240), are manufactured into stockings and other articles for use at home, at Appleton, Hatton, Northallerton, Osmotherly, Reeth, and many country vils.; rope (154) and sails at Scarboro' and Whitby, where they make ornaments of the jet; a little cotton is spun at Easingwold and Masham; pottery (307) made at Middlesboro'; 526 are called 'weavers.'—Cold E. winds and rain prevail on the coast (which is a strong cold clay) and on the East Moorlands, which are 30 m. by 15, and boggy, but have a good loamy soil at the W. end, with sand in the fertile vales below, and red clay in Cleveland vale or level (70,000 ac.); gravel, clay, loam, and sand are found in the Vale of York, which is chiefly pasture, with arable land marked by hedgerows; a very fertile loam on gravel and lime in Wensley and Swale dales (pasture) in the West Moorlands; good strong loam on clay and cobble or gravel in the 'Howardian' hills (60,000 ac.), between Vale of York and Ryedale,—the soil of which last and the 'marishes' on the Derwent, is a warp or silt and clay, very rich, but wet. Chief crops are: wheat (in Vale of York,—also Cleveland and Ryedale, 3 to 5 qrs. per acre), oats (on the moors,—and a good sort in Ryedale, 6 to 8 qrs.), turnips (drilled in on the *Northmbrld.* plan), a little barley (4 qrs.) or bigg (near the moors), beans, good potatoes (on the warp lands, 200 to 300 bush.), a little flax (Ryedale), clover, rape (which like the oats is thrashed in the open fields), mustard (near York, though called 'Durham'), rye (mixed with wheat for 'meslin' bread); large Teeswater or Holderness short-horn cattle (which fatten well, and give much milk), with coarse Teeswater sheep (30 to 40 lbs. the qr.), crossed by other breeds, are kept by the graziers,—but smaller kinds (the sheep being about 18 lbs. the qr., with a 5 lb. fleece) are fed on the common pastures on the hills, besides many black-faced sheep in the West Moorlands; good Cleveland and other horses for hunters and the carriage are bred; farms are small and numerous, running from 40 to 100*l.*, and 50 to 1000 ac.,—2-3rds of each, on the av., being pasture; a little oak is grown, with ash for butter tubs. Grouse are shot on the moors. The Rye and its branches from S. side of East Moorlands run to the Derwent; several streams run from the N. side to the Esk (which falls down to Whitby), and others to the Tees; the Codbeck (in the Vale of Mowbray) and Wiske run to the Swale, which, after passing by God's Bridge, and over several falls, runs to the Ure, which has the Hardraw (102 ft.), Aysgarth, and other falls in Wensley dale, and joins with the Swale to make the Ouse below Boroughbridge; the Foss runs by Sutton-on-the-Forest (i. e. Galtees Forest) to the Ouse at York. Mineral springs at Guisboro', Thirsk, Malton, Easingwold, Egton, and Scarboro', which has Cloughton druid circle near it. Watling, or Ermine St., by the name of Leeming Lane, passes from York (*Eboracum*), Aldbo (*Isurium*), by Bedale, Catterick (*Cataractorum*) to Pierse Bridge (*Ad Tisam*), having a branch (near Kneeton) to Rokeby, Bowes (*Lavatræ*), near Maiden Castle camp, on to Brough (*Verteræ*); Wade's Causeway from York, goes by Stamford Br. (*Derventio*), Malton (*Camelodunum*), to Whitby. Old camps are left at Seamer, Eston, Pickering; abbey and priory ruins at Rievaulx, Jervaulx, Byland, Easby, Mountgrace, Guisboro' (in a fine spot), Whitby, Hackness (in a fine spot), Wykeham; old churches at Bowes, Filey, Helmsley, Kirkby-Wiske, Kirkdale, Old Malton (these are part norman); remains of castle Crake, Helmsley, Middleham, Pickering, Ri mond, Sheriff Hutton (the Nevilles'), Scarbo Mortham was the Rokebys' old seat, Topcli the Percys'; Ayton (in a fine spot) belonged to Clifford the shepherd lord. The battle of the Standard was fought at Cowton 1318; Gower the poet was born at Stittenham, Bp. Coverdale who translated the first english Bible at Coverdale (?), Cook at Marton, Roger Ascham at Kirkby-Wiske, Abp. Hutton at Marske, Hutchinson the hebraist at Spennithorne, H. Jenkins (who died 169 yrs. old) at Ellerton; Villiers 2nd duke of Bucks died at Kirkby Moorside. In the coralline oolite caves of Kirkdale, Dr. Buckland found the bones of 20 different animals; a blocks of drifted granite are seen here and there in the valleys, mixed with gravel, clay, and (sometimes) bones of the elephant, hippopotamus, etc. Malton has a large horse fair. Some of the seats are: Duke of Leeds *Hornby Cast.*, D. of Northumberland *Stanwick*, D. of Cleveland *Newton*, Marq. of Ailesbury *Jervaulx Ab.*, Marq. of Normanby *Mulgrave Cast.*, Earl Zetland *Aske Ha.*, E. Carlisle *Cast. Howard*, E. de Grey *Newby Ha.*, E. Tyrconnel *Kiplin*, Visct. Downe *Beningboro'*, Visct. Falkland *Leven*, Lord Feversham *Duncombe*, Ld. Rokeby *Layton*, Cayley Bt. *Brompton*, Chaytor Bt. *Croft*, Johnstone Bt. M. P. *Hackness*, Milbanke Bt. *Halnaby*, Strickland Bt. M. P. *Hildenby*, Worsley Bt. *Hovingham*, Foulis Bt. *Ingleby*, B. Graham Bt. *Norton Conyers*, Pennyman Bt. *Ormesby*, Dodsworth Bt. *Thornton Watlass*, Lowther Bt. *Wilton*, Russell Bt. *Thirkleby*, Moorsom of *Airy Ha.*, Hutton of *Aldburgh*, Strangewayes of *Alne*, Wilsdon of *Arncliffe*, Allan of *Appleton-le-Wiske*, Burnell of *Barrowlee*, Powlett of *Botton Ha.*, Russell of *Brysdale Ab.*, Cholmeley of *Brandesby Ha.*, Currer of *Clifton*, Wyville, M. P., of *Constable Burton*, Scroope of *Danby*, Taylor of *Easthorpe*, Coates of *Esk Ha.*, Maynard of *E. Harlsey*, Cradock of *Hartforth*, Osbaldestone of *Hutton Bushell*, Meynell of *Kilvington*, Fowell of *Kirby*, Vansittart of *Kirkleatham*, Becket, M. P., of *Kirkstall*, Witham of *Lartington*, Hutton of *Marske*, Elsley of *Mt. St. John*, Hartley of *Myddleton*, Stapylton of *Myton*, Wombwell of *Newbrough*, Hudson, M. P., of *Newby Pk.*, Fox, M. P., of *Oran*, Morritt of *Rokeby*, Walker of *Sand Hutton*, Miss Gale of *Scruton*, Hickes of *Silton Pagnall*, Thompson of *Sheriff Hutton*, Crompton of *Sion Hill*, Wharton of *Skelton Cast.* (where Hall, the 'Eugenius' of Sterne, lived), Chapman of *Stakesby*, Harland of *Sutton-on-the-Forest*, Harcourt of *Swinton*, Carter of *Theakerton*, Milbank of *Thorpe Perrow*, Dundas of *Upleatham*, Garforth of *Wigginthorpe*, Yeoman of *Woodlands*, Duncombe, M. P., of *Westerdale*,

Clifford of *Wycliffe*, Langdale of *Wykeham Ab.*, Fairfax of *Gilling Cast.* (old). The Bedale, Hurworth, and Sinnington hounds hunt here.—Roads from York: (1) By Yk. and Berwk. rail. to Alne 11 (Easingwold), Raskelf 14 (by branch to Boroughbridge 21), Thirsk 22 (by br. to Baldersby and Ripon 34, thence to Harrogate, etc.); or by road to Helmsley 16, Northallerton 30 (by br. to Bedale 38,—thence by road to Masham 5,—or up Wensley Dale to Middleham 9, Leyburn 11, Aysgarth 18, Askrigg 22, Hawes 27, Sedburgh 37, Kendal 45, or from Northallerton to Stokesley by road 15, Guisboro' 23), Dalton 39 (by br. to Richmond 51, —thence up Swaledale by road to Reeth 9, Muker 17; or to Barnard Cast. 12), Darlington 44 (Yarm 55, Stockton 56), Durham 67½, Newcastle 87. (2) By rail. to Flaxton 10, Sheriff Hutton 19, Malton 22, Rillington 26, Pickering 34 (to Kirkby Moorside by road 8 m.), thro' Newton Dale and other fine spots to Goathland 47, Sleights 53, Whitby 56 (Guisboro' 76); or viâ Rillington by rail. to Sherburn 33, Seamer 40 (where the line to Bridlington and Hull joins), to Scarboro' 43. About 100 m. of rail. belonging to the Yk., Newc., and Berwk., and the Yk. and N. Midld., companies, cross the *Ridg.*, as above. *Yorkshire (E. and W.) Rail.* of 15 m., goes from York to Hey Park, 1 m. (unfinished) from Knaresboro', on the Leeds and Thirsk line; cap. 240,000*l.*, — recd. (June '49) 222,287*l.*, expend. 222,291*l.* (besides about 21,000*l.* liabilities).

YORKSHIRE, WEST RIDING (81-2, 86-8, etc.) the inland division, the largest and most important of the three, is traversed by the Lanc. and Yksh., N. Midld., and other rails., the Leeds and Livpl., Huddersfd., Dearne and Don, and other canals,—watered by Rs. Nidd, Wharfe, Aire, Calder, Don, etc.,—and bordered by *N. Ridg.* and Ure (N. and NE.), *Westmrld.* (NW.), *Lancash.* (W.), *Chesh.* (SW.), *Derby.* (S.), *Notts.* and *Linc.* (SE.), E. Ridg. and Ouse (E.). Length from Bawtry NW. to beyond Sedbergh 92 m., greatest breadth 50, av. ditto 27; relative size 468-10,000ths; circuit about 280 m., of which 160 may be along the W. Moorlands. It contains 2576 sq. m., or 1,648,640 acres (1,622,840 by total of pars.), of which about ¼ is waste; 1,154,101 + 17,775 persons, of whom 450,384 are in Leeds, Sheffield, Bradford, Huddersfield, Halifax, Wakefield, Rotherham, Keighley, Ripon, Barnsley, Doncaster, Bingley, Dewsbury, — 579,981 are females, 565,136 under 20 yrs. of age, 1,065,453 county-born, — 284,446 or 24·6 per cent. live by commerce, manufact., etc., 49,297 or 4·3 per cent. by agricult. (16,738 being farmers and graziers), 8755 educated professions, 21,550 independent, 119,402 labourers and servants, etc.; 227,357 houses, besides 21,191 empty and building; 9 wapentakes [besides the Ainsty (NE.), which is usually treated of with the city as below], Agbrigg (S.), Burkstone-Ash (E.), Claro (N.), Morley (W.), Osgoldcross (SE.), Skyrack (Mid.), Staincliff (NW.), Staincross (S.), Strafforth (SE.), —all in two divisions each (except Morley and Staincross); 194 parishes (Halifax the largest — 75,740 ac.) with parts of 6 others, and 9 ext. par. places; — vils., hmlts., etc.; 30 market towns, Bradford (for sessions), Dewsbury, Doncaster (sess.), Goole, Halifax, Keighley, Leeds (sess.), Rotherham (sess.), Selby, Settle, Sheffield (sess.), Skipton (sess.), Thorne, Wakefield (sess.), Huddersfield, Knaresboro' (sess.), Otley, Pontefract or Pomfret (sess.), Ripon city, Pateley Bridge, Sedbergh, Tadcaster, Barnsley, Bawtrey, Bingley, Boroughbridge, Dent, Penistone, Sherburn, Wetherley, — the first 14, with Pateley Br., Sedbergh, Eccleshall, Bierlow, Wortley, being poor l. unions, — the first 19, with Barnsley, Boston, Holmfirth, Saddleworth, Todmorden, new county courts, — the first 22, with Ecclesfield, Eccleshall-Bierlow, Hunslet, Saddleworth, Todmorden, Wortley, sup. registries; returns *eight* members to parl. (instead of 12 before the Reform bill, which disfranchised Alboro', Boroughbridge), viz. 2 for *Ridg.* (elect. 36,084), with Wakefield for election, and the above up to Pateley Br. (except Dewsbury, Goole, Selby, Thorne), with Dent, Aberford, Birstal, New Delph, Gisburne, Hebden Bridge, Holmfirth, Snaith, for pol. places, — 2 each for Knaresboro' (el. 228), Pomfret (el. 685), Ripon (el. 361), — 2 each for the new boroughs of Bradford (el. 1871), Halifax (el. 1023), Leeds (el. 6015), Sheffield (el. 4995),—1 each for the new boroughs of Huddersfield (el. 1142) and Wakefield (el. 829); is governed by a lord lieut. and custos, high sheriff, about 150 deputy lieuts. and 400 magistrates, and belongs to the dioceses of York and Ripon, province of York. Real prop. (1815) 2,396,222*l.* (or 4,753,496*l.* with *E.* and *N. Ridings*), — ('43) 7,495,029*l.* (with *E.* and *N. Ridgs.*), of which 251,716*l.* on canals, 95,511*l.* on rails., 154,074*l.* on mines, 27,639*l.* on quarries, 67,890*l.* on ironworks; ditto rentals 3,207,582*l.* or 17*s.* 2*d.* per acre (when wheat was 77*s.*) and 3,989,937*l.* or 21*s.* 4*d.* per ac. (wheat 55*s.*); county income ('48) 93,295*l.*, of which 57,114*l.* from co. rate (on a val. of 2,287,501*l.* made 1834), 22,770*l.* from Treasury. Poor r. (yr. 1846-7) for 19 unions 262,100*l.* on 3,576,281*l.*, or 1*s.* 5½*d.* in the £ (wheat being 59*s.*), — cases relieved 71,589 (out-door 60,485) in estimated pop. of 975,562; many places in this Riding are not under the Poor-law act. Total charities 52,776*l.*, of which 17,630*l.* for schools and education (10,749*l.* for gram. sch.); savings bks. ('49) 20, with 1,267,349*l.* from 41,271 depositors; in yr. '38-9, 5568 m. of road (1237 being turnpike) were maintained for 129,225*l.* In '46-7, out of 943 pars., etc. (in all three *Ridings*) 877 had 1809 church schools, supported by 90,924*l.*, with 129,489 child. attending, and 2268 paid teachers (377 being monitors) whose salaries were 60,866*l.* and who had 692 teachers' houses; out of these 28 were free sch. and 276 sund. sch. (exclusively,—with 7873 teachers and 43,918 child.), and 591 in union with the National Soc. had 66,958 child., and total grants since 1811 of 41,705*l.* Offenders (for three *Ridgs.*) in '48, 2036 (or 1700 av. of 5 yrs.), of whom 1550 were convicted (2 hung), 344 were females, 51 under 15 yrs. of age, 619 could not read or write. Following the sup. registry districts of '45 (total pop. 1,176,514 + 18,204), the 'births' were 43,273, of whom 21,173 were females, 3166 or 7·1 per cent. illegit., — 'deaths' 26,464, or 1 in 45, the all-England av. being 46, — 'marriages' 10,930 (at church 10,086), of which 11,060 persons, or 50½ per cent., signed with marks.——A broad line from Masham, by Ripon, Ripley, Knaresboro', Wetherby, Tadcaster, Sherburn, Doncaster, is the W. border of the new red sandstone in Vale of York, with lower red sandst. and magnesian limest. (burnt for lime) further W. Beyond this, chiefly between the Aire and Don, where manufacts. of all kinds most flourish, lies the great Yorkshire coal-field, within a circle from Todwick (where it enters from *Derby.*), Conisbro', Elmsall, Pomfret, Aberford, Horsforth, Wilsden, Halifax, Huddersfield, SE. towards the *Derby.* border again, — which encloses Leeds, Bradford (where the coal is thickest, the thinnest being at Halifax), Dewsbury, Wakefield, Barnsley, Penistone, Wentworth, Sheffield, Rotherham, etc. — a space

45 m. by 20, and 4000 ft. thick (including ironstone, clay, shales, and sandstone strata), with 20 beds, 1½ to 10 ft. thick, or about 40 ft. of coal altogether, — the top seams being usually poor (burning swift, with a white ash), the next good for furnaces, and the lower (about 200 ft. down) where ironstone is found, being the best. Gritstone prevails N. and W. (down to Sheffield) of the coal, and rugged mountain or carboniferous limest. (like the *Derby.* hills) with slaty rocks in the Craven moorlands W. of Skipton and Linton, —where Ingleboro' rises 2361 ft., Pennigant 2270, Whernside (at R. Ribble's head) 2385, Gt. and Lit. Whernside (near Kettlewell on *N. Ridg.* border) 2263 and 1958, Cam or Carn Fell (at the Wharfe's head on *N. Ridg.* bord.) 1925, Rumbold's Moor 1308. Siker's, Bow, Rysell, Whiddale, and Holme Fells, Lee Pike, Moughton, and Fountains Fells, Hard Flask, Riggs Moor, Barden Fells, Bowland Knots, Standard of Burnmoor, are other peaks in this quarter on the *Lancash.* border, where Holme Edge and Boulsworth Hill are 1689 and 1246 ft.; Stoodley Pike, Green Withens, Standedge, Blackstone Edge, Langsett, and Broomhead Moors, lie towards Lord's Seat and Bradfield Moor near *Derby.* border, which are 1752 and 1246 ft. Coal (11,566 hands) is worked at or near all the places above-named (Bradford and Halifax having 200 coal and iron pits round them, 200 to 550 ft. deep), also at Lindley, Bowling (52 pits), Holmfirth, Northowram, Idle, Allerton, Tong, Kirkheaton, Wyke, Lindley, Thornton, Lockwood, Horton, etc., and at the 'S. Yorkshire' collieries of Earl Fitzwilliam and others about Barnsley, viz. Brierly (50 pits), Cliff, Elsecar, Haigh Moor, Flockton, Lofthouse, Silkstone, Worsboro'; those at Saddleworth belong to the *Lancash.* field: fossil fish, plants, etc. are found in the coal. Iron (1491) is worked near the coal; lead (591) at Grassington above Pateley Bridge, in Craven, which has traces of copper and calamine, and many caves in the limestone. Stone (2979) is quarried for building in the sandstone at Bramley Fall, Park Spring, Scotgate, — the magnesian limestone at Brodsworth, Huddlestone, N. Austen, Roche Abbey, Smawse Hall, — for grindstones at Wickersley (some 6 ft. diam.) and other parts, — for flagstones near the coal, — and a galliard stone for roads. Slate appears near Horton-in-Ribblesdale and Sedbergh; and fine sand for the foundries (which are rather on the decline) is got at Bilham. —— *W. R. York.* is the great seat of woollen cloths and worsted stuffs, and as it also makes cotton, linen, and various textile fabrics (altogether 137,000 hands, besides 16,000 'weavers,' etc.) with cutlery and other goods, it is in this respect an 'epitome of the manufacturing industry of the kingdom.' Woollens (64,363 hands) are made chiefly at Leeds and places within 11 m. of it (except to the N.), as Bramley, Wortley, Armley, Yeadon, Farsley, Idle, Morley, Rawden, Guiscley, Eccleshill, Horsforth, Cleckheaton, etc., where about 10,000 hand looms are employed, the mixed, i. e. coloured sorts, being nearer Leeds, which has 2 halls for white and mixed goods, and also makes stuffs: in the process of manufacture the cloth gives employment to 120 different occupations, classed under the heads of pickers, sorters, washers, cleaners, dyers, willowers, carders, slubbers, drawers, doublers, spinners, warpers, winders, sizers, weavers, fullers, burlers, teazers, giggers, croppers, shearers, boilers, pressers, finishers, packers, warehousemen. Bradford is the head qrs. of alpaca and other woollen stuffs (26,000), having a piece hall and 14,000 looms within 10 m. of it, at Horton, Allerton, Bierley, Clayton, Thornton, Wilsden, Baildon, Morden, Keighley, Haworth, Hainworth, Oxnop, etc., — the occupations (about 65) being under the heads of sorters, washers, dyers and stovers, pluckers, combers, breakers, drawers, rovers, spinners, reelers, warpers, sizers, weavers, finishers, etc.; Halifax, where baizes are made, has a piece hall for both woollens and stuffs; narrow fancy goods (3489) are made at Huddersfield, which has a cloth hall; blankets and flushings at Dewsbury (a hall); flannels, kerseys, and broad cloths, at Saddleworth (hall at Rochdale, *Lancash.*); woollens are made and dyeing carried on at Wakefield. Flax, thread, and coarse linens (9751), as ticks, ducks, towelling, canvas, etc. are made at Leeds, Barnsley, Knaresboro' (sheets and diapers,) Pateley, Ripley; cotton (15,409, — in about 105 occupations under 16 or more heads) at Saddleworth, Keighley (with woollens and worsteds), Settle, silk (912) at Leeds; carpets (537) at Dewsbury, *Halifax, Leeds.* At Batley and Dewsbury are shoddy mills, where old woollen rags are worked up afresh into yarn for coarse goods; pilot and army and navy cloths are made; and 2053 hands produce wool cards, combs, hackles, healds, shuttles, etc., for the above manufactures. —— Cutlery (15,300), files (2854), other tools (1595), small articles (771), — Birmingham goods, as fire-irons, teapots, snuffers, buckles, hooks, pins, needles, steel pens, spectacles, screws, rivets, skates, scale-beams, etc., also britannia metal, german silver, and other plated goods (917), steel (312), brass (258), are made at Sheffield, and within 7 m. of it; iron (2143) and nails (1262) at Leeds, Sheffield, Elsecar, Barnsley; wire (482) at Barnsley, Halifax; engines and machines at Leeds, etc.: about 760 are set down as founders and moulders. Pottery (1081) mostly at Leeds; glass bottles (341) at Leeds, Sheffield, Barnsley; brown paper (415) at Leeds, Halifax, Settle (with rope); oilcake is pressed, and logwood rasped for dyers; at Wetherby. —— Except the Ribble, which flows W. through *Lancash.*, all the great rivers run E. to the Ouse, as the Nidd by Knaresboro', — the Wharfe by Otley and Wetherby, — the Aire by Skipton, Leeds, and Snaith; the Colne runs by Huddersfield to the Calder, and that by Dewsbury and Wakefield to the Aire, — the Loxley, Sheaf, Rother, Dearne, Went, to the Don, and that by Sheffield, Rotherham, Doncaster, to the Ouse. Climate on the whole dry and healthy, — with bog in the marshy flats E. of Doncaster, — and cold and rain in the W. moorlands, which have many fertile spots on the limestone, where oats and a little barley are raised; the land is chiefly pasture, but tillage prevails E. of a line from Ripley to Rotherham, where, on a soil of sand, clay, and loam, and partly moorish, but improved by draining, shoddy, bone and rape dust manure, and warping (near the Ouse), they grow corn (5 qrs. an acre), beans, turnips, good potatoes (70 sacks of 12 pecks each, on the warp lands), flax (40 st. of 14 lbs.) about Selby, clover (with woad, round Selby and Doncaster), tares and vetches for fodder, teazles (Barkstone Ash wap.), liquorice (Pomfret, and also at Ripley); good Teeswater short-horn, and Scotch cattle are kept, — the cows giving 22 to 24 qrts. of milk per day; but in Craven the long-horns are used (with crosses), producing good milk and butter: hardy native or Penistone sheep are fed on the heathy moors, with various crosses and some Leicesters; and hogs are fatted for hams and bacon: fences of stone W. of Leeds; farms numerous and small, — most of the weavers and others near the towns keeping one; oak, ash, larch, etc. are planted for use in the collieries; horses are

middling, the best being reared in the other *Ridings*: but good draught horses are bred,—with hunters round Doncaster, Ripon, Wetherby. Wages 12*s.* to 14*s.* a week. —— A roman way went from Manchester (*Mancunium*) by Slack (*Cambodunum*), Castleford (*Legeolium*, where Ryknield St. from Temple Brough or *Ad Fines*, crosses Watling St. from Doncaster or *Danum*), Tadcaster (*Calcaria*), to York (*Eboracum*), thence on to Flamboro', and N. to Boroughbridge (*Isurium*), where it was met by a short cut from Castleford; from Tadcaster, a cross way went W. to Ilkley (*Alicana*, where it crossed a way from Manchester to Catterick), Broughton (*Ad Alpes Peninas*), over the moors to Ribchester. Among the antiquities are: logan stones at Settle, Halifax, Saddleworth; Brimham Crags druid stones, Arrows pillar stones; Conyngarth and Gateshill camps near Scriven, Elshaw near Ripon; abbey or priory ruins at Selby, Fountains near Skeldale Spa, Bolton, Kirkstall, Roche, York; cathedrals at Ripon and York; old churches at Addle, Bardsey, Gilling, Guiseley, Linton, Sheffield, Sherburn, Silkstone, Swinton, Thornton-in-Lonsdale, Wighill (all part norman),— large ones at Doncaster and Leeds, and an ancient chapel at Wakefield; ruined castles at Cawood and Bawtry (once the archbp.'s), Spofford (Percys'), — Knaresboro', with its spa, dropping well, hermitage (where Mother Shipton was born), and caves (where Eugene Aram murdered Clark),— Harewood, Skipton (Cliffords'), Bolton (where Mary Q. of Scots was a prisoner), Sandal, Tickhill, Conisboro', Pomfret (where Rich. II. was murdered), York (Clifford's tower, besides part of a roman wall). Bones of deer, and logs, have been found on the site of Hatfield Chase, where Edwin of Northumbria was beaten 633 by Penda (who was killed 655 at *Wedwinfield*, near Leeds), and Edw. III.'s son was born; at Wakefield, Hen. VI. and the Lancastrians beat the Duke of York (1460), and were utterly routed by his descendant Edw. IV. at Towton 1461; Aske and the Pilgrimage of Grace encamped at Scansby Lees 1536. Hen. I. was born at Selby, Guy Fawkes at Bishopthorpe, Abp. Bramhall at Pomfret, Tillotson at Halifax (where Defoe wrote 'Robinson Crusoe'), Bp. Porteus and Flaxman at York, Dr. Radcliffe at Wakefield, Gen. Fairfax at Denton, Sanderson the blind mathematician at Penistone; Robin Hood is buried at Kirklees. At the heads of the Nidd, Wharfe (which has salmon), and Aire, are several fine spots, — as Malham Tarn (*or* lake) and Cove, Ingleton fall of 90 ft., Weathercote Cave, Dent, Hackfall hollow; Laughton church has a view of 60 m., and the Moorlands everywhere command wide prospects; spas at Harrogate, Knaresboro', Ilkley, Askern; Cowthorp has an oak 60 ft. girth, Giggleswick an intermittent spring; Sherburn is noted for wine-sour plums, Doncaster for its races; large corn mkts. are held at Knaresboro' and Skipton; cattle and sheep fairs at Wakefield and Rotherham, and a horse fair at Boroughbridge. Haslewood was the Vavasours' old seat, Newhall belonged to Fairfax the poet; about Thorne are many descended from the dutch who came over to drain the fens here in Ch. I.'s time; Goole, on the Humber, is a thriving port; Rotherham and Bradford have dissenters' colleges. Some of the chief seats are: Archbp. of York *Bishopsthorpe*, Duke of Devonshire *Bolton Ab.*, Marq. of Hertford *Temple Newsome* (old), Earl Harewood *H. House*, E. Mexborough *Methley*, E. de Grey *Newby Ha.* and *Studley Royal*, E. Scarborough *Sandbeck*, E. Effingham *Thundercliffe*, E. Fitzwilliam *Wentworth Cast.*, E. Dartmouth *Woodshall*, Visct. Downe *Cowick*, Lord Stourton *Allerton Mauleverer*, Ld. Headley *Bramham Biggin*, Ld. Ribblesdale *Gisburne* (where is a breed of wild cattle) and *Malham Water*, Ld. Grantley *Grantley*, Ld. Hawke *Scarthingwell*, Ld. Wharncliffe *Wortley*, Tancred Bt. *Boroughbridge*, Tempest Bt. *Broughton*, Ramsden Bt. *Byrom Ha.*, Blois Bt. *Camblesorth*, Pilkington Bt. *Chevet*, Kaye Bt. *Denby*, Ibbetson Bt. *Denton*, Vavasour Bt. *Hazlewood*, Wood Bt., M. P., *Hickleton*, Armytage Bt. *Kirklees*, Radcliffe Bt. *Milnsbridge*, Dodworth Bt. *Newland*, Milner Bt. *Nunappleton*, Des Vœux Bt. *Rawdon*, Ingilby Bt. *Ripley*, Slingsby Bt. *Scriven*, Copley Bt. *Sprotboro'*, Lowther Bt. *Swillington*, White Bt. *Wallingwells*, Cooke Bt. *Wheatley*, Wombwell Bt. *Wombwell*, Heywood of *Ackton*, Raikes of *Aldboro'*, Cooke of *Alverley*, Sandars, M. P., of *Alverthorpe*, Preston of *Askham Bryan*, Spencer of *Attercliffe*, Ingilby of *Austwick*, Scott of *Badsworth*, More of *Barnboro'* (of whose fam. was the Chancellor), Milnes, M. P., of *Bawtry*, Beckett of *Barnsley*, Markham of *Becca*, Wilson of *Bilton*, Fox of *Bramham Pk.*, Rhodes of *Bramhope*, Beaumont of *Bretton*, Tempest of *Burnsall*, Parker of *Browsholme*, Tasburgh of *Burghwallis*, Yarburgh of *Camps Mount*, Frank of *Campsall*, Stanhope of *Cannon Ha.*, Childers, M. P., of *Canley*, Wainman of *Carhead*, Cooke of *Carhouse* (where the famous horse Childers was bred), Farrer of *Clapham*, Walker of *Clifton*, Harrison of *Conyngham Ho.*, Swires of *Cononley*, Duncombe of *Copgrove*, Wood of *Copmanthorpe*, Busfield of *Cottingley*, Wrightson, M. P., of *Cusworth*, Stansfield, M. P., of *Esholt*, Wilson of *Eshton*, Fawkes of *Farnley*, Oates of *Fieldhead*, Beaumont of *Finningley*, Coulthurst of *Gargrave*, Heaton of *Gawthorpe*, Dickson of *Gledhow*, E. Denison, M. P., of Grimsthorpe, Jackson of *Haldenby*, Yorke of *Halton*, Hatfield of *Hatfield*, Brooksbank of *Healaugh*, Smythe, M. P., of *Heath Ha.*, Hamerton of *Hellifield*, Wood of *Hollin Ha.*, Rawson of *Hope Ho.*, Upton of *Ingmire*, Walker of *Killingbeh*, Bland of *Kippax*, Thompson of *Kirkby*, Lee of *Knaresboro' Ab.*, Collins, M. P., of *Knaresboro'*, Walker of *Lascelles Ha.*, Mrs. Wheler of *Ledstone*, Beckett, M. P., of *Leeds*, Lamplugh of *Lotherton*, Gaskell of *Lupsett*, Lister of *Manningham*, Maude of *Moor Ho.*, Middleton of *Morthen*, Fairfax of *Newton*, Trappe of *Nidd Ha.*, Dyson of *Northowram*, Winn of *Nostall Priory*, Blaydes of *Oulton*, Cooke of *Ouston*, Clough of *Oxton*, Greaves of *Page Ha.*, Marshall, M. P., of *New Grange*, Gascoigne of *Parlington*, Edwards of *Pyenest*, Creyke of *Rawcliffe*, Goodricke of *Ribston*, Nicholson of *Roundhay*, Higgins of *Skellow Grange*, Dalton of *Sleningford*, Wentworth of *Stainbrough*, Middleton of *Stockeld*, Gossip of *Thorp Arch*, Fullerton of *Thribergh*, Lumley of *Tickhill*, Fox of *Todwick*, Tempest of *Tong Ha.*, Duncombe of *Towlstone*, Shilleto of *Ulleskelf*, Busfield, M. P., of *Upwood*, Forster of *Wadsworth*, Miss Rawson of *Wardsend*, Waterton of *Walton Ha.*, F. Wentworth of *W. Cast.*, Misses Harrison of *Weston Ha.*, York of *Wighill*, Scott of *Wood Ha.*, Parker of *Woodthorpe*, G. Wentworth of *Woolley Pk.*, Martin of *Worsboro'*, Cayley, M. P., of *Wydale*, etc. The Badsworth and Bramham Moor hounds, and Craven harriers, hunt here. —— Upwards of 200 m. of canal have been made between the large towns, running mostly in the vales by the sides of the principal rivers. The Leeds and Livpl. (45 m. of it) comes in from *Lanc.* at Foulbridge, and runs by Barnoldswick, Gargrave, down the Aire to Skipton, Kildwick, Bingley, Shipley

(branch to Bradford 3 m.), to Leeds; Aire and Calder navigation of 30 m. (begun 1699) consists of various cuts below Leeds and Wakefield (to which 100-ton craft come), on those rivers down to Ferrybridge (where 18½ m. of Egboro' can. go by Pollington, Cowick, to Goole on the Ouse), and Haddlesey (where 5 m. cut goes to Selby); the Rochdale (10 m.) comes in at Todmorden, and goes by Hebden to Sowerby Bridge (near Halifax), whence Calder and Hebble navigation (22 m.) runs by Rastrick, Cooper's Br. (Ramsden's branch of 3 m. to Huddersfield), Dewsbury, to Wakefield (where the Aire and Calder nav. begins); the Huddersfd. (18 m.) comes in at Saddleworth (from Manchester), and goes thro' Marsden tun. of 5451 yds. (656 ft. above sea), to Ramsden's at Huddersfd.; the Barnsley (15 m.) goes from Wakefield to Barnsley and Silkstone collieries, joining the Dearne and Don can. (13 m.) which runs from Barnsley to Swinton on the Don, having colliery branches to Worsboro', Hoyland, Wentworth, Mexboro'; the Sheffield (4 m.) runs down the Don to Tinsley, with a coal rail. to Handsworth; below it, at Rotherham and Mexboro', are cuts (6 m.); below Doncaster, a cut of 4 m. from Sandall joins 8 m. of the Stainforth and Keadby, past Thorne, towards the Trent; 6 m. of the Chesterfield cross the SE. corner. About 400 m. of rail. under various names and companies (as Lanc. and Yksh., N. Western, Midld., Yk. and N. Midld., Manch. and Shefd., etc.), and usually following the rivers and canals, join all the great towns with each other, and with York, Hull, Manchester, Liverpool, etc.: (1) From Leeds to Dewsbury 9 m., Mirfield 12, Cooper's Br. 13, Huddersfield 17 (Holmefirth, Penistone, Sheffield 13), Marsden 24, Saddleworth 29, Staleybridge 34 (Stockport 43), Manchester 42, Liverpool 75. (2) Leeds to Shipley 11, Bradford 14 (Mirfield 12), Halifax 21 (Sowerby Br. 22), Hebden 26, Todmorden 31 (Burnley), Rochdale 39 (Bury 45, Bolton 50, Wigan 59, Livrpl. 76), Manchester 50. (3) Leeds to Shipley 11, Bingley 14, Keighley 17, Skipton 26 (Settle 41, Clapham near Ingleboro' 47, Lancaster 69), by E. Lancash rail. to Colne 38, Burnley 41, Accrington 49, Blackburn 54, Preston 67, or Livrpl. 89. (4) Leeds to Pool 9, Weeton 12, Harrogate and Knaresboro' 18, Ripley 21 (*to Pateley Br. by road 8, Kettlewell 26*), Ripon 29 (*on to Thirsk 39*). (5) Leeds to Church Garforth 8, Sherburn 13 (Ch. Fenton 15, York 32, Scarboro' 88, Whitby 75; or Tadcaster 19, Wetherby 25, Harrogate 31), Selby 25, Cliffe 28 (Mkt. Weighton 42), Howden 34, Hull 55, Bridlington 86. (6) Leeds to Methley 8, across the Yk. and N. Midld. to Pomfret 13 (Doncaster 27, Bawtrey 35), Snaith 25, Goole 31; or by Methley to Normanton 11 (Wakefield 14), Oakenshaw 14, Barnesley 21, Swinton 29 (Doncaster 37), Rotherham 33, Sheffield 38. *Yorkshire (South), Doncaster, and Goole rail.* of — m., was opened from Doncaster to Swinton 1849, and is to be made viâ Penistone; cap. 1,860,000*l.*, — recd. (June '49) 297,928*l.*, expend. 268,233*l.* (including the purchase of Don, and Deane and Don, navigations). ✠ W. Riding Archdeaconry, dioc. of York, contains the deaneries of York and Doncaster.

York Ainsty ( ) W. of the city, and locally in the *W. R. York.*, to which it was made a wapentake till 1448 (then annexed to the city), and again 1837, contains the parishes, etc., of Acaster Malbis, Acomb, Askham-Bryan, Askh.-Richard, Bilbrough, *Bilton*, Bishopthorpe, Bolton-Percy, Healaugh, Long Marston, Monkton Moor, Nether Poppleton, Rufforth, Thorp-Arch, Walton, Wighill, with parts of Holy Trinity, Micklegate, Kirk Hammerton, St. Mary-Bishophill-Senior, St. M.-Bishophill-Junior, Stillingfleet, Tadcaster. Acres, including York city, 52,440 (or 55,040 = 86 sq. m.), once part of Galtres Forest; pop. 38,321 + 296, of whom 20,148 are females, 16,069 under 20 yrs. of age, 34,783 county-born, — 6994 or 18·3 per cent. live by commerce, etc., 2179 or 5·7 by agricult. (495 being farmers and graziers), 680 educated professions, 1596 independent, 6066 labourers and servants, etc.; houses 7710, besides 341 empty and building; 49 parishes, and 2 ext. par. places. Though part of *W. R. York.*, it votes for the *N. Riding*, and is frequently reckoned with the *E. Riding*.

✱✱ **P. M. ℳ.** ✠ York city ( ) a county of itself, locally in the Ainsty, on borders of *E.* and *W. R. York.*, a stat. on N. Midld. rail. 220 m. from London, or 199 by road, an assize and sessions town, election and polling place (for *N. Riding*), excise collection, and seat of an archdiocese, in a flat spot (once part of Galtres Forest) on the Ouse, where the Foss joins, — was *Ebrauc* or *Eborac* of the british *Brigantes*, on Watling St., *Eboracum* of the Romans, who made it an imperial colony, or municipum, and the capital of *Maxima Cæsariensis*, — where Agricola fixed his head qrs. A. D. 70, and the 6th (or victrix) and 9th legions were stationed; was visited by several emperors, as Hadrian 124, Severus 207-11 (who died here), and Caracalla (who murdered his brother Geta 212), by Constantius Chlorus (who died here 307, in presence of his son Constantine the Great), — and given up by the Romans 426-7; was held by various doubtful personages, as the british Ambrosius, Pendragon, Arthur, etc.; became the capital of *Deira* under the Anglo-Saxons, who called it *Eoferwic, Eurwic, Yurewich*, etc. (*all* these names coming from the Eure or Yore, another name for the Ouse), and was the seat of K. Edwin the 'Bretwalda' (who was here converted by Paulinus 627, and founded the first Christian church), and of other Northumbrian kings down to Osbert, in whose time the Danes took it (and nearly destroyed it) under Inguar or Ivar; was made a mint town by Athelstane (who razed the castle 937), and the seat of the jarls or earls of Northumberland; was besieged by Harold Harfager the northman 1066, but relieved by the victory of K. Harold of England in Sept., who was here when the Conqueror landed Oct.; was a seat of letters and trade with Germany, etc. before the Conquest; fortified by the Conqueror, who built a castle, which the danish friends of Edgar Atheling took 1069, but which the Conqueror retook with great destruction, as a "nest of sedition," and wasted the country to Durham; revived a little at the making of 'Domesdy.' (1080-6), when it had 654 houses, of which 145 were french or norman; was burnt 1137, with the cathedral and 40 churches, — besieged 1138 by Dav. of Scotland, who was defeated by Abp. Thurstan at the battle of 'the Standard' at Northallerton; revived again, and had a great trade with the continent, — visited by Hen. II. 1160 (when Mal. of Scotland did homage for *Northmbrld.*), and 1171 (Will. the Lion did the same); was the scene of a massacre of 1500 Jews 1190; visited 1199 by Rich. I. (*to meet Will. the Lion*); visited 1220 by Hen. III. (whose sister Joan was married to Alex. II.), and 1230 (to spend Christmas with Alex.); visited again by Hen. III. 1251, when his daughter Margaret married Alex. III., — by

Edw. I. (who restored the walls) 1291 and '98 (to hold a parl.), — by Edw. II. 1309 and '11 (to keep Christmas), and '14 (after Bannockburn), and '19 (when the Scots attempted it, and mayor Fleming, with many priests, fell), and '22 (a parl.), and '23; visited by Edw. III. 1327, '28 (to keep Christmas), '29 (to marry Philippa of Hainault), '32 (a parl.), and '34 (to keep Christmas); was the court of Q. Philippa, who routed Dav. of Scotland at Nevill's Cross 1347, — and made a staple for wool 1354; visited by Rich. II. 1385 and '89; rebelled 1405 against Hen. IV. (under Abp. Scroop or Scrope, etc.) who was here 1406 and '08; visited by Hen. V. 1421, in whose time it had 2000 houses, 41 churches, 17 chapels, 16 hosps., 9 religious houses, etc.; sided with the Yorkists in the wars of the Roses, at Wakefield 1460 (when Rich. Duke of York was slain), at Towton (1461), under Edw. IV., who was here 1464 (before battle of Hexham), and 1471 (on landing from the continent) before his march to Barnet, and again 1478; visited by Rich. III. 1483, when he created his son Pr. of Wales; rose against Hen. VII. (1489), whose daughter Margaret was here 1503, — and against Hen. VIII. (1536, at the Dissolution, under Aske, who was hung in it), who was here 1540, having made it (1536) the seat of the Lords President of the North (N. of the Trent), who kept court here till Ch. I.; was 'upholden' 1533, 'principally by making and weaving of coverlets;' visited by Jas. I. 1603 and '17 (when he touched 70 for 'king's evil') on his way from and to Scotland, — by Ch. I. 1633 (when the trade had fallen off because the Ouse would not let the large merchant ships up), and '39 (on his way to Scotland, when he touched 200 for 'king's evil'), and '40 (against the Scots, — when the peers were summoned), and '42 (against parl.); became the head qrs. of Ch. I.'s general Cumberland, — was visited by his queen Henrietta Maria, with a supply of arms from abroad, 1643, — fortified, and stood a siege of 3 months against Fairfax, till relieved (June '44) by Pr. Rupert, who was beaten at Marston Moor, and the city taken by parl. July, when Cromwell visited it; petitioned for a university 1647 (and previously in '17); visited again by Cromwell 1650, on his way to Scotland, — by Monk 1659-60 (when he proclaimed Ch. II.), — by Duke of York 1666, and again '79; became the head qrs. of the dutch (?) supporters of Will. of Orange 1689-90; visited by Duke of Cumberland 1746, on his way from Scotland, — by Edmund Duke of York 1761, by the King of Denmark '68, by Pr. of Wales '89, Duke of Wellington 1827; witnessed the establishment of the British Association for advancement of science here 1831; visited by Princess Victoria '35, by Roy. Agricult. Soc. '48, and by Pr. Albert '50, to promote the objects of the Great Exhibition; — returns *two* members to parl. (since 49 Hen. III.), the Reform bounds being enlarged beyond the old city (comprising 24 pars. as below, besides parts of St. Cuthbert, St. Giles, Holy Trin. Micklegate, St. Lawrence, St. Mary Bishophill 'Senior and Junior,' St. Michael le Belfrey, St. Olave, St. Saviour, — also Minster Yard, New Street, and *Y. Castle* ext. par. places) to take in Clifton, Heworth, part of Fulford, — no. of elect. 4178 (of 10*l.* houses 10,117); was first chartered by Rich. I., and by the late act is divided into 6 (instead of 4) wards, governed by a lord-mayor (the first one being Will. de Selby, to whom Rich. II. gave his sword), 12 ald., 36 council., recorder, sheriff, etc., with style of "mayor and commonalty of city of *Y.*," and revenue of 7823*l.* Acres of old city 3720 (or 1938), — of boro' 2805. Pop. of city 28,842 + 349 (of boro' 30,152), employed in the manufact. of boots and shoes (539 hands), horn combs, etc. (107), good confectionary (101), linen (73), drugs (76), glass (54), leather gloves (37), rope (28), flax (33), bed-ticks, etc., besides curriers (92). *Houses* 5768, on both sides of the Ouse, on a surface which has been much raised in course of time, — with cathedral and 24 churches (3 outside the walls); 18 chapels, the presbyterian being as old as 1692; guildhall (lately restored), b. 1446 in later eng. style, 96 ft. by 43, with a panelled roof, oak pillars, arms, portrait of Geo. II., and council chamber adjoining; co. gaol or *Y. Castle*, where the Fosse and Ouse meet, on site of the Conqueror's (reb. by Rich. III., and again after 1701), was b. 1826-36 by P. Robinson and Andrews for 203,530*l.*, is 1350 ft. in circuit, and includes a basilica or co. hall (b. 1777) 150 ft. by 45, with circular civil and criminal courts (by Carr), having domes 40 ft. high, and ionic portico of 4 columns, — two debtors' prisons and a chapel, felons' prison for 160, with 9 rays and airing yards, Clifford's tower or old keep, machicolated gate (like Monk Bar) 76 ft. by 46, — all in the castle yard, which encloses — acres, and will hold 40,000 people; mansion ho., b. 1726, with an ionic front, and banquet hall 49½ ft. by 27½, with portraits of Will. III., Geo. II., Geo. IV. (by Hoppner), Marq. of Rockingham, Duke of Richmond, Lord Dundas (by Jackson); city ho. of correction and gaol (near the Old Baile mound), b. 1802-7 by P. Atkinson, within a wall ¾ m. long; merchant comp.'s hall in Fossegate (on site of Virgin Mary's hosp.), a society as old as Edw. III.; assembly rooms designed by Lord Burlington (after Palladio), b. 1730-6 near site of St. Wilfrid's, having a stone portico, — great room 112 ft. by 40, and 40 high, in corinthian and composite styles, — another room 66 ft. by 22, and 22 high, — another 43 ft. by 15, — circular one 20 ft. diam. with a cupola; concert-room b. 1824-5, by Atkinson, 90 ft. by 60, and 45 high, with ionic pilasters, frieze (with figures by Rossi), bronze doors; theatre (on site of St. Leonard's hosp., of which part is in the base), b. 1765 by Wilkinson the actor, who died here 1803; subscription library (1796), with 17,000 vols., gentlemen's club and commercial news-rooms; philosoph. soc. found. 1822, b. 1827-30 by W. Wilkins (in the abbey grounds, near the roman wall), has a doric front 200 ft. long, portico of 4 pillars, library, lecture room, museum of geology, etc., and roman and other antiquities; govmt. school of design, institute of science and literature (in Saviour-gate); race-stand at Knavesmire, b. 1754; Swanns', York city, Yk. Union, Yksh. banking comp.'s banks; savings bk. (200,830*l.* from 6231 depositors); cemetery at Fulford with large grounds, and a chapel; gas-works (1824); water works in Lendal tower; new walk and Lendal baths; cavalry barracks, b. 1795-6 for 27,000*l.*, on site of 12 acres; new general rail. station in Tanner Row, b. by G. Andrews, with a covered stage of 600 ft., and tudor arch under the city walls; foundries, glass factory, chemical works, market near Micklegate; Ouse 3-arch'd bridge, b. 1810-20, for 80,000*l.*, 40 ft. broad, the mid arch 75 ft. span, *two others 65 ft.* (*the old bridge b. about 1235*, broken by the floods of 1564, and restored, was at a great slant, on 5 pointed arches, with the mid arch 81 ft. span, 26½ high, and St. William's old chapel near it); Monk Layerthorpe, Foss (1811), and Castle Mill, bridges, over the Foss; Lendal ferry, King's and Queen's staithes, or landings, to which 80-ton craft come; corn and flour mills;

George' hotel near the cathedral, with a fine old room furnished in the style of 2 or 3 centuries ago; Q. Mary's, or St. Peter's gram. school, found. 1557, b. 1830-3, in tudor style, by J. Harker; Abp. Holgate's free gram. school (78*l.*), found. 1506; boys' blue and girls' grey coat schools (about 2000*l.*), Houghton's St. Crux sch. (180*l.*), Dodsworth's 3 schools, spinning sch. (1782) for girls, national schools (1812) for 1000 child., lancasterian, infant, and other schools; diocesan training sch. in elizabethan style, b. for 12,000*l.* by Andrews, on site of the unitarian college; collegiate proprietary sch.; Mrs. Wilson's hosp. or asylum for 10 women (734*l.*), reb. 1812; Mary Wandesford's old maid's hosp. for 10 (316*l.*) with a chapel, Winterscale's for 6 persons (85*l.*), Thompson's for 6 men (76*l.*); St. Thomas's hosp. for 12 women (72*l.*), — Ingram's for 10 women (63*l.*), found. 1640, with a chapel, — Colton's for 8 (50*l.*), St. Catherine's for 4 (42*l.*), found. for pilgrims, — Mrs. Middleton's for 20 (69*l.*), reb. 1829, — Walter's for 10 persons (26*l.*), Agar's for 6 women (24*l.*), Barstow's for 6 persons (13*l.*), Mason's for 6 women (11*l.*), Maison Dieu for merchant tailors (10*l.*), Lady Hewley's hosp. for 10 women (1708), Cordwainers' for 4; county hosp. (1749), 75 ft. by 90; eye infirmary (1831) at merch. tailors' hall; dispensary (1788), reb. 1827-8; co. lunatic asyl. (1777), with a front of 132 ft., and large grounds; Friend's Retreat (1796) at Heslington, on a site of 14 acres; Yorkshire sch. for blind, found. 1833 as a *memorial to Wilberforce*, at the old manor house (b. by Hen. VIII. out of St. Mary's abbey), which Jas. I. and the Lords President occupied; a convent or nunnery; benevolent, clothing, lying-in, and other societies. Assd. taxes 11,514*l.*; poor r. 7221*l.* on 86,254*l.*; real prop. 158,407*l.*, of which 48,622*l.* on rails.; charities 4522*l.*, of which Houghton's for schools, etc. 630*l.*, Wright's for apprenticing 370*l.*, All Saints Pavement church 211*l.* *Livings* are: All Saints North St. *Rect.* (Yk.) val. 120*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor, — church, which belonged to Trinity priory, has old stained windows (restored 1845), a good spire, and roman bricks, etc., with an inscription in the S. wall; All Saints or All Hallows Pavement *Rect.* with St. Peter the Little *Rect.* 100*l.*, Ld. Chan., — *ch.* (restored or reb. 1837 by Harper) on the river, at the highest spot in the city, was b., they say, out of the ruins of the roman city, and has an 8-sided lantern tower in the pointed style (which held a light for travellers thro' Galtres forest), with some old tombs; St. Crux Shambles *Rect.*, 100*l.*, Ld. Chan., — *ch.* b. 1424, has a domed steeple of brick b. 1697, with effigies of Lord May. Walton, and the graves of Northumberland (beheaded 1572), and Herbert the traveller; St. Cuthbert *Rect.* with St. Helen in the Walls *Rect.* and All Saints Peasholme *Rect.*, 233*l.*, Ld. Chan., — *ch.* (on site of a roman house) later eng., with remains of stained glass; St. Denis or Dionis *Rect.* with St. George *Rect.* and Naburn *Cur.*, 230*l.*, Ld. Chan. and G. Palmer, Esq., — *ch.* old, but altered, with an old porch, and the Percy vault; St. Helen Stonegate *Vic.*, 103*l.*, Ld. Chan., — *ch.* on site of Diana's temple, has an 8-sided tower, old tombs, and a carved norman font; St. Jno. Ousebridge or Micklegate *Cur.*, — *ch.* very old, with remains of a steeple blown down 1551; St. Lawrence with St. Nicholas *Vic.*, 83*l.*, Dean and Chap., — *ch.* partly ruined in the civil war, has a norman doorway, old font, and figures in the ch.-yard; St. Margaret Walmgate *Rect.* with St. Peter le Willows *Rect.*, 124*l.*, Ld. Chan., — *ch.* old, with a good norman porch (from St. Nicholas hosp.), with figures of the zodiac, hieroglyphics, etc.; St. Martin the Bishop Coney St. *Vic.*, 100*l.*, Dean and Chap., — *ch.* later eng. (on site of 'Sancti Martini in Conyngstreti,' i. e. King Street of 'Domesdy.'), with stained W. window, brass of C. Harrington (1614), and mons. of Sir W. Sheffield and Bp. Porteus; St. Martin Micklegate *Rect.* with St. Gregory *Rect.*, 243*l.*, Willoughby's Trustees, etc., — *ch.* old, with a steeple rebuilt 1845, stained windows, roman stones in the walls, and a grave-stone marked R. T. where Turpin was buried; St. Mary Bishophill Senior *Rect.*, 195*l.*, Ld. Chan., — *ch.* has early eng. traces, spoiled by alterations, and the Fairfax pew; St. Mary Bishophill Junr. *Vic.*, 144*l.*, Dean and Chap., — *ch.* has large norman (?) tower, and early eng. traces (Copmanthorpe and Upper Poppleton *Cur.*, 96*l.*, Vicar); St. Mary Castlegate *Rect.*, 120*l.*, Ld. Chan., — *ch.* old, has a good tall spire, with mons. of 14th cent.; St. Michael le Belfry Petergate *Cur.* with St. Wilfrid *Rect.*, 150*l.*, Dean and Chap., — *ch.* large later eng., reb. since 1535 (on site of one b. at the Conquest), with clustered pillars, corinthian altar-piece, and effigies of the Squires; St. Mich. Spurriergate or Ousebridge *Rect.*, — *ch.* given by the Conqueror to St. Mary's Ab.; St. Olave Marygate with St. Giles *Cur.*, 130*l.*, Earl de Grey, — *ch.* half ruined in 1644, was reb. 1705 out of St. Mary's Ab. ruins, and is on site of Earl Siward's monastery (where he was buried 1055); St. Sampson *Cur.*, 109*l.*, Sub-chanter, etc., — *ch.* now being restored, has a figure of the saint on the steeple; St. Saviour with St. Andrew *Rect.*, 133*l.*, Ld. Chan., — *ch.* old (near site of Carmelite friary), was restored 1844-5 by Sharp, and has some old tombs; Holy Trin. Goodramgate *Rect.* with St. Maurice without Monkbar *Rect.* and St. Jno. Delpike *Rect.*, 150*l.*, Archbp., — *ch.* old, with stained E. window, and tombs back to 1367, — St. Maurice *ch.* ancient; Holy Trin. or Christchurch King's Court *Vic.*, 87*l.*, Master of Well Hosp., — *ch.* old, near site of the emperor's palace, and 'Conyng-garthe,' *i. e.* King's ditch; Holy Trin. Micklegate *Vic.*, 93*l.*, Ld. Chan., — *ch.* near the gate of Trinity priory, is small, with norman traces, and a steeple reb. since 1651. Many of the churches are later eng. and b. of gritstone. Wesleyan centenary chapel, b. 1839-40 for 7780*l.*, is 90 ft. by 68, with an ionic stone front. —— St. Peter's noble minster or *Cathedral*, in the midst of narrow streets and small houses, was burnt 741 and 1069 (with Abp. Egbert's famous library, collected 730-6) by the Danes, burnt 1137, restored 1171 by Abp. Roger in the norman style, and since altered or rebuilt. It is cruciform, 524½ ft. long (next to Winchester) by 222 (thro' the transept), 105 to 109 broad, 95 to 101 high, with side buttresses, crocketted pinnacles, etc. The fine W. front, restored by Abp. Markham, has two pinnacled towers 196 ft. high, a richly traceried window, canopied, and stained with figures of 16 prelates and saints, many empty canopied niches, — stone figures of Abp. de Melton, Rob. de Vavasour, and Rob. de Percy, round the middle door, and a profusion of sculpture; the early eng. S. transept (the oldest part) b. 1220-46 by Abp. de Grey, has a catherine-wheel window, and stained figures by W. Peckitt (1796); N. transept, begun 1260 by Jno. de Romain the treasurer, with the 'Five Sisters' window 50 ft. high; nave 261 ft. long, b. 1291-1330 by Abps. le Romain and Melton (who finished the W. front), with its clustered pillars, clerestory windows, and arch'd timbered roof (restored since the fire of May 20. 1840); choir, b. 1361-1470 by

Abp. de Thoresby, etc., and restored by Smirke at cost of 50,000*l.* since Feb. 2. 1829, when it was fired by J. Martin, a lunatic; unfinished central tower 213 ft. high (with 8 windows 45 ft. high, but without a spire), b. 1370-80 by Abp. Thoresby (instead of Jno. de Romain's), resting on four great arches and clustered piers 100 ft. high; mosaic pavement, renewed 1736; richly florid stone screen of Hen. VI.'s time, with full-size figures of 15 kings from the Conqueror to Hen. VI.; Mrs. Wandesford's iron gates; new organ (replacing Ch. I.'s, which was burnt), given by Earl of Scarborough, b. by Elliott for 8000*l.*, with 53 stops, 4200 pipes (5000 in that of Haarlem, but the York pipes are larger); new carved canopied stalls; new altar screen by Scott (who was killed 1834 by a fall from the scaffolding); lady chapel, behind the altar; a noble E. window, 75 ft. by 32, stained throughout with figures 2 ft. high of scripture characters, kings, priests, saints, etc., in about 200 parts 3 ft. square, begun 1405 by J. Thornton of Coventry; Earl Carlisle's window (1804) in S. aisle, brought from Rouen, with the 'Meeting of the Virgin Mary and Eliz.' after del Piombo; marble font; also effigies, tombs, etc. (many injured by the late fires) of Abps. Roger (near the door to St. Sepulchre's chapel, which he built), de Grey (d. 1216, richly canopied), Sewal, de Ludham, de Grenefield (good brass, 1315), Scrope (beheaded 1398), Rogers, Bowet (d. 1407, with florid eng. pinnacles, — much injured), Savage (d. 1501), Hutton, Piers, Matthew (restored since 1829), Frewen, Sterne, Lamplugh, Dolben (who was at Marston Moor), Jno. Sharp, Markham (1777), Will. de Hatfield (son of Edw. III., — canopied), J. Haxty (d. 1424), Sir G. Tavile, Mrs. Hodson (who d. 1636, only 38 yrs. old, and had 24 children), Dr. Burgh (by Westmacott), the Wentworths, Mrs. Matthew (whose two husbands were archbps., and her four sisters married bishops), 2 brasses of Eliz. Tims (1585) and J. Cotrel, — and the graves of many prelates from Bosa (d. 677) downwards, kings Eadbert, Eanbald, and Sweyne or Sueno, earl Tosti, etc., — besides 2 old stone coffins, a norman boundary stone, etc. Traces of norman arches are left; a crypt is under the choir, and the base of the old norman choir was found there 1830; the SW. tower, restored since the fire of 1840, has a new peal of 12 bells, replaced 1844 at cost of 2000*l.* by Dr. Beckwith (who left 40,000*l.* to the city charities 1843), — and in NW. tower is the great Tom or Peter of 10¾ tons, 12½ ft. diam. 7½ high, cast by Mears, and hung June, 1845. The Chapter Ho. (restored 1845 by Dr. Beckwith), of Edw. III.'s time or later (about 1284-1340), is 8-sided, 63 ft. diam., 68 high to the knot in the coloured timber roof, which stands without a pillar, but the sides are buttressed; it has 44 canopied stalls (of Purbeck marble), stained windows 50 ft. high, empty niches, a silver crozier (6 ft. long) brought from Portugal by Ch. II.'s queen, carved ivory horn of Ulphus of Deira, by which he gave lands to the abbey (redecorated 1675), Abp. Scrope's cup, an old chair, a chartulary of Edw. I.'s time, etc.; in the vestry is an ancient chest; — the library, in the norman style (once a chapel to the palace), and open to the public, was restored 1806, has a stained window, and the books of Abp. Matthew and Dr. Fothergill, including old MSS., some of Caxton's books, Erasmus' greek testament on vellum (1519); the deanery and canons' houses are new. St. Mary's mitred benedictine abbey, which covered 15 acres, near Bootham bar and the river, was found. 1088 by W. Rufus (on site of a temple of Bellona, and of St. Olave's priory, where Earl Siward its founder was buried), burnt 1137, reb. 1270-91 by Abbot de Warwick, val. 1550*l.*, turned into a palace by Hen. VIII., and came to the Robinsons; traces of it are in the Manor Ho. (as above), near which are the arch'd vaults 129 ft. long, and part of a kitchen; 8 windows in the N. wall, and a corner of the W. end of church (which was 371 ft. by 61) remain, with part of a court or cloister, and an old tombstone; St. Mary's and Bootham corner towers are also seen: but most of the stones were taken to build York Cast., St. Olave church, Beverley minster (when restored 1717), Lendal straith, etc.; some statues, and the seal, etc. are in the Philosoph. Soc.'s museum, which stands in the grounds. Near it is a many-cornered tower (12-sided ?), from which runs a wall by the Mint Yard, with courses of roman bricks in it (each 17 in. by 11, and 2½ thick). In Vicar's Lane is the old arch'd gate, etc. of St. William's college for priests, found. 1252 by Abp. de Grey, or 1460 by the Nevills, and belonging to Lane Fox, of Bramham; the Mint Yard has parts of the norman cloisters of St. Leonard's (a wine vault) and St. Peter's hosps., found. 1080-1100 by the Conqueror and his son Rufus; near Micklegate are the gate and part of the church of Holy Trin. benedictine priory, found. as a cell to Tours ab. at the Conquest, and given to the Goodrickes of Ribstone; behind this is the Old Baile, the site of a saxon castle, and the archbishops' prison. Close to the castle, within the new walls, on an artificial mound 90 ft. high, is part of the Conqueror's round massive keep, called Clifford's tower, which had a moat and drawbridge, was repaired Ch. I.'s time, and the square gate added, but blown up 1684. The city walls, as reb. by Edw. I. about 1280, and restored and paved with brick 1831, make a pleasant promenade (like those at Chester), and are 2 m. 3 furl. 96 yds. round, with 6 gates, etc. as follows: Micklegate bar (SW.) on London road, where Rich. duke of York's head was placed ("Off with his head, and set it on York gates." — 3rd pt. Hen. VIth), has turrets and battlements over a roman tuscan (?) arch of millstone grit, restored 1727, and again 1827 (when the barbican was removed); thence by the new Victoria bar near the rail. station, to N. Street postern, which has the best view of the cathedral, abbey, etc., across the Ouse at Lendal ferry to Manor shore; Bootham bar. (NW.) on Edinbro' road, with roman stones in it, restored 1719, and 1832; thence by the Cathedral Close and Lord Mayor Walk, to Monk bar, which is very old, with figures on the battlements, and was restored 1846; thence to Laythorp postern, which was taken down to build the new bridge over the Foss 1826; thence to Walmgate bar (SE.) on Hull road, with its old portcullis, battlements, and barbican, restored 1648 and 1840; thence by the cattle mkt. to Fishergate (postern gone), which, having been walled up, was re-opened 1827; thence by the Castle to Castlegate postern; across the Ouse at New Walk ferry to Skeldergate (postern gone), and so round by the Old Baile and city gaol to Micklegate. About 20 towers appear to be left of the 40 which Leland saw. Beddern and Aldwork mark the site of the emperor's palace in the roman city, which was about 650 by 550 yds., and from whence roads went to Castleford (*Legiolium*), Brough (*Ad Petuarium*), Stamford Bridge (*Derventio*), Aldboro' (*Isurium*), Tadcaster (*Calcaria*). Roman urns, inscriptions, coins from Augustus to Gratian, have been found,

also a figure of the standard-bearer of 9th legion (1686, in Trinity gardens), now at Ribstone Hall, altar to Jupiter (1638), Mithras and the bull (1747), foundation-stone of a temple to Serapis (1770), stone tomb in the Mount near Micklegate (1807), and a pavement, other tombs and a rath in digging for the railway station, etc.; in Jubbergate and Jewbury the Jews lived. At Siver's Hill, near Acomb, the body of Severus was burnt after his death. A cut of 7 or 8 m. was made by the Romans past Foss island. No remains are left of priories found. by Ranulph de Paganel at the Conquest, by H. Murdac (1202), or St. Nicholas (before 1403), — of a nunnery at Clementhorpe (before 1145), — of an austin friary (before 1278), black by B. Stapylton (Hen. III.), grey by Hen. III., white by de Vesci and Percy (1255), crutched (Edw. II.), — of W. Percy's preceptory (Hen. I.), — of St. Sepulchre's College (before 1161) by Abp. Roger, close to the cathedral, — of St. Anthony's hosp. (1440) by Jno. Langton (the blue coat sch. is called St. Anthony's hall), Bootham hosps. by Dean Pykering (1314, given to St. Peter's school), and Jno. Gyseburgh (before 1481), Fossgate or Trinity hosp. (1371) by Jno. de Rowcliff, given to the merchants comp., — St. Nicholas before Stephen's time. Among the natives are: Flaccus Albinus, or Alcuin, tutor to Charlemagne (d. 804), Earl Waltheof (b. about 1055), Flower the hermit of Knaresboro' (b. 1132), Abp. le Romain (d. 1298), Abp. Waldby (d. 1398), Erghom a divine (15th cent.), Adml. Holmes (d. 1558), Swinburne a lawyer (d. 1620), R. Stoke a divine (d. 1626), Bp. Morton (1564-1659), Sir T. Herbert the traveller (1605-81), Cartwright a scholar and divine, Fothergill the antiquary (1652-1713), Wintringham a physician (1710-94), Eliz. Montague (1722-1800), Bp. Porteus (1731-1808), G. Wallis the physician (1740-1802), Archdn. Nares (b. 1753) author of 'Thinks I to myself,' W. Etty the painter (1787-1849), Flaxman (1755-1826). Hugo Goes from Antwerp was the first printer here (Hen. VIII.); the plague raged 1390, 1537, 1604; Ouse frozen over 1607; a great flood and a drought 1614; an earthquake felt Sept. 1777. Climate wet, with 24 in. of rain; av. temp. 48°. The New Walk on the Ouse near the castle was laid out and planted with elms 1733-4, and has a bath beyond the Swing bridge on the Foss, with a cold spring at the Well House; the esplanade above the city, is along the Ouse from Lendal tower towards the Scarboro' rail. bridge. The music festival is held triennially (since 1823). It publishes the 'Y. Courant,' 'Y. Herald,' 'Yksh. Gazette,' 'Yorkshireman,' newspapers; is the 2nd W. York militia head qrs.; and gives title of duke to a prince of the blood, the first one being Edw. III.'s son Edmund de Langley 1385. Rails. go to Leeds, Wakefield, Hull, Scarboro', Whitby, Thirsk (from Newcastle), Harrogate, Ripon. *Yk. Newcast. and Berwk. Rail.* of about 300 m., has a main line of 154 m. thro' Thirsk, Northallerton, Darlington, Durham (branch), Newcastle (by the Tyne or High Level bridge), Morpeth, Alnwick, Belford, to Berwick (by the Tweed or Borderbridge), and is a union of several rails., as the Newc. and Darl. of 30¼ m., Yk. and Newc., Newc. and Berwk. of 65 m. (made 1844), Gt. N. of Engld. of 48 m. (leased '46), Durham Junction, Brandling Junct. of 27½ m., Pontop and S. Shields of 24 m., Durh. and Sundld. of 17 m., Newc. and S. Shields, Newc. and N. Shields, Tynemo' of 8 m., Hartlepl. and Wearmo' Docks of 26 m., with branches of 10 m. to Boroughbridge ('47), 5½ to Bedale ('48), 10 to Richmond ('46), 21 to Sprouston ('49), etc.; cap. 9,083,925*l.*, —recd. (June '49) 6,007,614*l.*, expend. 6,129,380*l.*; price of shares Aug. '45, 55*l.*,—Oct. '48, 21*l.*; dividends, Feb. '49, 6 per cent.,—Aug. '49, nil. Telegraph along the main line. *Yk. and N. Midland Rail.* of about 330 m. made or making, and supplying the three *Ridgs.*, includes the main line of 27½ m. (made 1836-9 from Yk. to Normanton on N. Midld.), extensions of 48 m. to Malton, Scarboro,' and Pickering (made 1844-5), and 23 m. of Pickering to Whitby, also Leeds and Selby 20 m. (leased '40), Hull and Selby 31 m., Hull and Bridlington 30 m. ('47), Yk. and Mkt. Weighton 21 m. ('47), Selby and Mkt. Weighton 16 m. ('48), Seamer and Filey 7 m. ('46), Filey to Bridlington 12½ m. ('47), Harrogate to Spofforth 8 m. ('47-8), Knottingley 3½ m., Sir E. Vavasour's, etc., with the Pocklington and Leven canals; cap. 6,064,353*l.*, —recd. (June '49) 4,907,769*l.*, expend. 4,780,133*l.* (to be about 5,150,000*l.*); price of shares Aug. '45, 112*l.*, — Oct. '48, 42*l.*; dividend Feb. '49, 6 per cent.,—Aug. '49, nil. Telegraph along the main line to York and Scarboro' and to Selby, Hull, and Bridlington. —— YK. PROVINCE, includes the dioceses of York, Carlisle, Chester, Durham, Manchester, Ripon, Sodor and Man, in *Chesh.*, *Lanc.*, *I. of Man*, *York.*, *Westmrld.*, *Cumbrld.*, *Durh.*, *Northmbrld.* (*Notts.* having been transferred to Canterbury). The Archbp. is lord high almoner, places the crown on the queen-consort's head at coronations, and since Abp. Thoresby's time (1352-74) is styled primate of England, — the metropolitan at Canterbury being primate of all England; seat at Bishopsthorpe Palace; income 10,000*l.*, with the patr. of about 130 livings. Among the prelates were St. Jno. of Beverley, Cards. Kemp and Wolsey, Heath, Grindal, Sandys, Williams, Sterne, Herring, Markham, Harcourt; 'Eborius' bp. of York was at the council of Arles 347. Y. DIOCESE, under the primate, contains the archdeaconries of E. Riding, W. Riding (as above), and Cleveland, or 10 deaneries and about 440 benefices (Notts. archdy. has been transferred to Lincoln, and parts of Cleveland to Ripon and Durham). Y. DEANERY, includes the benefices in the city and ainsty as above. The chapter comprises a dean (125o*l.*), precentor (435*l.*), chancellor (89*l.*), subdean (45*l.*), succentor (8*l.*), 3 archdeacons (51*l.* to 170*l.*), 4 canons (14*l.* to 33*l.*), 24 prebendaries (5*l.* to 54*l.*), 5 minor canons, etc., with patr. of 22 livings, — besides 4 which are attached to the College of Vicars choral. St. Peter's *Liberty*, the ecclesiastical privileges of which still remain, comprises 7 places in the city and ainsty, 51 in *E. R. York.*, 42 in *N. R. York.*, 25 in *W. R. York.* —— *York P. L. Union*, contains the city above, with the pars. etc. of Acaster Malbis (part of), Askham Richard, Bishopthorpe, Copmanthorpe, Dringhouses, Dunnington (part of), Gate Helmsley, Haxby, Holgate, Middlethorpe, Murton, Osbaldwick, St. Paul Heslington, Strensall, Warthill in *York Ainsty*, — Deighton, Elvington, Escrick, Fulford (Gate and Water), Grimston, Kexby, Langwith, St. Lawrence Heslington (part of), Naburn, Stamford Bridge with Scoreby, Stillingfleet-with-Moreby, Thorganby with West Cottingwith, Wheldrake, in *E. Riding*, — Benningbrough, Butter Crambe, Claxton, Clifton, Earswick, Flaxton-upon-the-Moor (part of), Harton, Helmsley (Upper), Heworth, Holtby, Huntington, Lillings Ambo, St. Olave Mary Gate, Overton, Rockcliff or Rawcliffe, Sand Hutton, Stockton-on-the-Forest, Towthorp, Wigginton, in *N. Riding*; acres 65,998, pop. 47,779, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 3620 (out-door 3473), expend. 10,685*l.*, prop. rated 180,560*l.* Sup. *Re-*

gistry comprises the same, except Benningbrough, Lillings Ambo, Flaxton, Kexby, Stamford Bridge; pop. 47,777 + 448; births 1507 (745 being females, — 111 illegit.), deaths 1070, marriages 527, of which 217 persons signed with marks: 159 deaths from cholera in 1849. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. The *Excise* district in 1835 included York, Harewood, Wetherby, Aberford, Pontefract, Sherburn, Tadcaster, Knaresboro', Ripley, Pateley Bridge, Ripon, Boroughbridge, Selby, Snaith, Thorne, Crowle, Goole, Boothferry, Howden; had 54 officers, and collected 93,582*l.* (each collector's round being 219 m.), of which 67,381*l.* was on malt, 17,282*l.* on spirits, 13,211*l.* on licences, 4439*l.* on glass, 4408*l.* on bricks, 1701*l.* on soap, 1654*l.* on auctions, — and the total no. of traders (6316) included 2841 dealers in tobacco, 1394 in wine and spirits, 1321 in tea, 770 brewers and maltsters, 81 makers of bricks, etc. *Mkt. Ds.* Tu. Th. Sat. *Fairs*, every fortnight, stock; every 2 months, flax; every 3 months, leather; every Th. from Ladyday to Mich., wool; week before Christmas, horses. *Races*, Aug. Nov. on a flat course of 1¾ m. 50 yds. Bay Middleton ran here 4 m. in 7 min. 43 sec.

York House (33) near Penzance, — Vibert, Esq., was b. by Mr. Pope, and called Pope's Folly, and The Vatican. ☞ *Y. New* (54) 4 m. NW. of Shepston-on-Stour, *S. Warwick.* ☞ *Y. Street* (1) 4 m. WNW. of Maldon, *Mid. Essex.*

P. *York Town* (8) 9 m. NNE. of Farnham, *NW. Surrey.* ☞ Y. or PARK END WALK t. par. (43) Dean Forest, *W. Gloucest.* 5 m. SW. of Newnham-112. Pop. 2298. ☞ Y., WEST, hmlt. (6) Ash par. *NW. Kent*, 8 m. NE. of Sevenoaks-23.

YORKFLEET tnshp. (86) Howden par. *E. R. York.* 5 m. SE. of Howden-180, on R. Humber. Acres 950; pop. 206 + 1; poor r. 58*l.* (Howd. U.); real prop. 1552*l.*

YORTON tnshp. (73) Broughton par. *N. Salop*, 7 m. N. of Shrewsbury-153.

Yotes. See *Yates Park, Kent.*

* **P. M. T.** YOUGHAL par. (67) Imokilly bar. *E. Cork*, 23 m. E. of Cork, 157 from Dublin, a petty sess., chief police, and coast-gd. stat., sub-port to Cork, and bathing place, under a hill, at the bridge on the Blackwater, on *Y. Harbour* in *Y. Bay*, under a range of hills (once forest, whence its name, a 'wooded place'), was chartered by John 1209; had the first franciscan monastery in Ireland, found. 1224 by Maurice Fitzgerald, and a dominican friary by his grandson 1271, when it was of some mercantile importance; was the place where Sir R. Mortimer landed 1317 to oppose Rob. Bruce, and Lord Dep. Bicknor 1318; was given up by the mayor Coppinger 1579 to the Earl of Desmond, who wasted it; garrisoned by Earl of Ormond 1580, who hanged the mayor at his own door, — successfully defended against the forces of Imokilly 1582, — against the rebels by the great Earl of Cork 1641 (who died here '43), and against Lord Castlehaven '45; was the head quarters of Cromwell 1649, who embarked here after the siege of Clonmel; surrendered to Will. III. 1690, and was visited by Will. IV. as Prince Will. Henry 1787; — returns *one* member to parl. (2 before the Union), — no. of electors 483 (of 10*l.* houses 479), and chief influence with the Duke of Devonshire, who owns the town; and is governed under charter of Jas. I. by a board of commissioners (who have superseded the old corporation), with an income of 957*l.* Acres of par. and liberties 5430, — of boro' 504 (2 m. by ½), fertile, on clay slate, with sand and turf on the coast, where the sea is encroaching; pop. 12,054 + 73, — of boro' 9939 + 30, in a good coasting trade, in the salmon fishery, and the manufact. of coarse pottery and bricks, formerly of woollens and china; houses 1283, chiefly in a long street, with 2 churches, 4 chapels, town or mall house, mkt. and custom houses, 8 branch insurance offices, 2 banks, savings bk. (21,786*l.* from 767 depositors), loan fund, seamen's fund, barracks, — prison, with a dome and clock, reb. 1777, — literary society, library, quays, — wooden bridge of 47 bays to the *Waterfd.* side, b. 1829-32 for 18,000*l.*, by Nimmo, 1875 ft. long (besides a causeway of 1732 ft.), 22 ft. wide, 10 high, — gas-works, fever and lying-in hospitals, dispensary, infirmary, protestant almshouses for 22, rom. cath. asylum found. 1834, — Earl of Cork's almsh. for 6 widows, found. 1634, and since reb., — Ronayne's almsh. (1740) now decayed, ladies' association and tuscan plat institution, — operatives', horticult., temperance, and total abstinence societies, — Earl of Cork's, and many other schools. Living (Ck. R. C.) val. 469*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, in ruins (formerly collegiate, found. 1464 by Earl of Desmond), includes the nave 135 ft. by 66 (used as the par. ch.), with 6 pointed arches, — 2 transepts, in which are effigies, etc. of the great Earl of Cork (a large florid tomb), the Boyles, Lord Broghill, Fitzgeralds, and others, with bp's. throne, etc., — fine E. window with mullions and tracery, sq. tower of 50 ft. used as belfry, and large grave-yd. The chapel of ease is on the site of the dominican friary found. about 1268 by Thos. Fitzgerald; a franciscan house was found. 1224 by Ld. Just. Fitzgerald (who died here 1257), being the oldest in Ireld. Part of the walls (which went along the hills), the clock tower, an old tower which was used as a light-house, Tynte's castle, Kilnatoragh castle (which belonged to Earl of Desmond), Coppinger's house, and one in which Cromwell lived, are seen. Myrtle Grove, Col. Faunt, belonging to Duke of Devonshire, near the church, in the elizabethan style, with panels, etc., was the seat of *Raleigh* (who was mayor 1588, and planted the Virginian potatoe first here), and has in the garden 4 yews (which, they say, he planted), and myrtles 20 to 30 ft. high; Green Park, Capt. Parker, R. N.; Clifton, Sir W. Homan, Bt.; Maryville, — Taylor, Esq., has a danish fort; Muckridge, W. Fitzgerald, Esq. *Y. Harbour*, inside *Y. Bay*, between Cable isld. and Blackball head, is 2 m. long and ½ m. wide, with a sandy bar of 2 m. (which has 12 to 17 ft. water), and a lighthouse building; vessels of 400 and 500 tons come up to the quays, and the tide rises one-half in the first quarter of the flow. Outside in the bay there are 2 to 4 fath., with a fine beach; it supplies good shell sand to the interior for manure; the *fata morgana* was seen here 1796, '97, and 1801. A steamer goes up the Blackwater, and cars go to Cork, Waterford, Dungarvan, Clonmel, Fermoy. It is to be the head of a new poor l. Union. *Mkt. Ds.* Wed. Sat. *Fairs*, 1st Tu. of the month, Ascension day, 18 Oct.

YOUGHALARRA par. (14, 19, 20, 26) Owney and Arra bar. *NW. Tipperary*, 5 m. WNW. of Nenagh-95, where *Y. River* and R. Newtown join *Y. Bay* in Lough Derg, has remains of Monroe tower and 2 churches. Acres 8356, part barren mountain, with slate quarries; pop. 3321, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (K. K. C. K.) val. 391*l.*, patr. Bishop. St. Coulan's well, near the church. *Y. House*, W. Smithwick, Esq. *Fairs*, 6 Mar. 27 June, 30 Sept. 13 Dec.

P. YOULGRAVE par. (81) High Peake and Wirksworth hunds. *Mid. Derby.* 3 m. S. of Bakewell-153, on a branch of R. Wye, contains Stan-

ton, Elton, Winster *curs.*, Birchover, Gratton, and Middleton. Acres 12,200; pop. 3727 + 4, — of town with Alport 1060, some in the cotton mill; poor r. 218*l.* (Bakew. U.); real prop. 4704*l.*; charities 59*l.*, of which 25*l.* to Eyre's school. All Saints *Vic.* (Lich.) val. with Stanton 230*l.*, patr. Duke of Devonshire; church, has norman traces. Mr. Bateman, author of 'Vestiges of the Antiquities of Derbyshire,' has a large collection of relics from barrows, etc.

Youlstone (27) 3 m. NE. of Barnstaple, *N. Devon.*, Sir A. Chichester, Bt.

YOULTHORPE tnshp. ( ) with Gowthorpe, Bishop Wilton par. *E. R. York.* 5 m. NNW. of Pocklington-212. Acres 1350; pop. 102; poor r. 44*l.* (Pockling. U.); real prop. 1059*l.*

YOULTON tnshp. ( ) Alne par. *N. R. York.* 5 m. SW. of Easingwold-212, near R. Ouse. Acres 830; pop. 74 + 2; poor r. 25*l.* (Gt. Ouseburn Incorp.); real prop. 1068*l.*

Youngsbury (47) 2 m. NNE. of Ware, *E. Herts.* on R. Rib, C. Pullen, Esq.

YOUNSMERE HUNDRED (5, 9) Lewes rape, *S. Sussex*, contains the pars. of Falmer, Ovingdean, and Rottingdean; acres 8010, pop. 1592, houses 287.

P. YOXFORD par. (50) Blything hund. *E. Suffolk*, 3 m. NNE. of Saxmundham-89, on R. Badingham, a petty sess. town, in a pleasant spot. Acres 2270; pop. 1251 + 11; poor r. 429*l.* (Blyth. U.); real prop. 6489*l.*; charities 10*l.* St. Peter *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 230*l.*, patr. Rev. R. Firmin, vicar; church, has 5 brasses of J. Norwich in armour (1400), T. Tendryng and children in shrouds (1485), etc. *Y. Grove*, Lord Manners; Cocktield, Sir C. Blois, Bt.

P. YOXHALL par. (62) N. Offlow hund. *E. Stafford.* 6 m. NNE. of Lichfield-119, near R. Trent, contains Hoarcross, Morrey, Hadley End, and Olive Green. Acres 5440; pop. 1535; poor r. 472*l.* (Lichf. U.); real prop. 8446*l.*; charities 170*l.*, of which 16*l.* to Taylor's school, 47*l.* to 6 clergy widows. St. Peter *Rect.* (Lich.) val. 508*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, has norman traces. A savings bank has 27,655*l.* from 825 depositors. *Y. Lodge*, Rev. J. Gisborne, rector.

YSCEIRIOG par. (79) Rhuddlan hund. *Mid. Flint.* 3 m. SSW. of Holywell-200, contains Bodingen, Garneddwen, Gellilovedy, Pryse, Trefraeth, and Trelan. Acres 4000, moorland, with lead; pop. 1740; poor r. 640*l.* (Holyw. U.); real prop. 3168*l.*; charities 8*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (St. As.) val. 867*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, has norman traces. The gold torque, found here 1816, is at Eaton Hall.

YSCIR-VAWR and Y.-VECHAN hmlts. (42) Merthyr-Cynog par. *W. Brecon.* 10 m. NW. by N. of Brecknock-171, in the vale of *Y. River*, which rises in two heads under Mynydd Epynt, and runs 15 m. SE. to the Usk at Aberyscir. Pop. 197, and 232; real prop. 2289*l.*

YSCLYDACH, or RHIDYBRIW, chplry. (42) Llywell par. *Mid. Brecon.* 8 m. W. of Brecknock -171, on R. Usk, contains Pentre-felin. Pop. 356; poor r. 188*l.* (Breckn. U.).

YSGNBOR-FAWR hmlt. (41) Llandefeilog par. *S. Carmarthen.* 4 m. N. of Kidwelly-226. Pop. 271.

YSGWYDDGWN hmlt. (36) Gelli-gaer par. *E. Glamorgan.* 6 m. N. of Caerphilly-160, on the hills near R. Romney's head. Pop. 123.

YSGWYN hmlt. (41) Llangathan par. *Mid. Carmarthen.* 3 m. W. of Llandilo-fawr-202. Pop. with Mountain hmlt. 114.

YSPYTTY, or Y. EVAN, par. (74) Nant Conway hund. *Carnarvon.* and Isaled hund. *Denbigh.* 8 m. SE. of Llanrwst-217, near the head of R. Conway, containing Eidda, Tir Evan, and Trebrys, had a K. Templars' preceptory or hospital, found. 1159 by Ivan ap Rhys. Pop. 839; poor r. —*l.* (Llanrwst U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities, 8*l.* to Vaughan's almshouses. Living, a *Cur.* (St. As.) val. 122*l.*, patr. Lord Mostyn and Jones' Representatives; church, on site of the hosp., has effigies of Rhys Vawr ap Meredydd, his wife and son. *Fairs*, 17 Mar. 21 May, 3 July, 27 Sept. 2 Oct. and Dec. 'Yspytty,' a *hospitium* or shelter for travellers, with a chapel to it.

YSPYTTY CE'N FAEN, or Y. CYNFYN (57) 10 m. E. by S. of Aberystwith, *N. Cardigan.* on R. Rheidol, at Parson's Bridge (a deep hollow). Living, a *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 104*l.*, patr. Landowners; church, stands in the remains of a druid circle, of which 4 stones are left, one 11 ft. by 6. ☞ Y.-YSTRAD-MEIRIC par. chplry. (57) Upper Ilar hund. *E. Cardigan.* 5 m. NNE. of Tregaron-204, near R. Teifi's head, had a cell to Strata Florida ab., and has traces of a castle b. by Gilbert de Clare, taken and retaken 1136, '58, '89, '94, etc., and demolished by Mallgwyn 1207. Acres 700; pop. 152; poor r. 43*l.* (Tregar. U.); real prop. 320*l.*, of which 213*l.* on mines; charities, E. Richards's welsh college or gram. sch. 87*l.* (or 23*l.* with Lledrod charity), with a library attached, and an exhibition to St. John's Coll. Camb. Living, a *Cur.* with Yspytty-Ystwyth. A hill fort and cairn are left. *Fair*, 2 July. ☞ Y. YSTWYTH par. (57) Upper Ilar hund. *E. Cardigan.* 7 m. NNE. of Tregaron-204, on R. Ystwyth. Acres 1000, bog and hill; pop. 602 + 3; poor r. 41[illegible] (Tregar. U.); real prop. —*l.* St. J. Baptist *C*[illegible] (St. Dav.) val. with Yspytty-Ystrad Meiric 8[illegible] patr. Earl of Lisburne, of Crosswood. *Fairs*, Tu[illegible] after Whit. Sund. 5, 26 Aug.

YSTRAD vil. (42) Ystradgynlais par. *S W. Brecon.* 8 m. N. of Neath-198. Pop. 11. 'Ystrad' or 'strath,' a wide valley among the hills. ☞ YSTRAD tnshp. (57) Caron-ys-Clawdd par. *E. Cardigan.* near Tregaron-204, and R. Teivi, is joined to ARGOED. ☞ YSTRAD tnshp. (57) Llan-ddewi-brefi par. near the above and Sarn Helen way, is joined to GARTH. ☞ YSTRAD hmlt. ( ) St. Ishmael par. *S. Carmarthen.* 3 m. W. of Kidwelly-226. Pop. 157. ☞ YSTRAD hmlt. (41) Llandingat par. *E. Carmarthen.* near Llandovery-191, and R. Towy. Pop. 178; real prop. 2094*l.* ☞ YSTRAD hmlt. (41) Llanegwad par. *Mid. Carmarthen.* 7 m. E. of Carmarthen-218. Pop. 132. ☞ *Ystrad* (79) near Denbigh, *N. Denb.* T. Hughes, Esq.

Ystrad House (57) 6 m. SE. by E. of Aberaeron, *Mid. Cardigan.*, near Llanfihangel-Ystrad, was a seat of the Davieses. Llywdsiac their old seat, Cribyn Clottas trench, and Maes Mynach stone are hard by.

YSTRAD-DYFODWG par. (36) Miskin hund. *Mid. Glamorgan.* 9 m. SW. of Merthyr-Tydvil-174, at the head of R. Rontha, a branch of R. Taff, containing Clydach, Home, Middle, and Rhigos, is a wild but 'green' mountain valley, 8 or 10 m. long, with good pasture, coal, etc. Pop. 1363 + 32, in Dinas coal mines; poor r. 367*l.* (Merthyr U.); real prop. —*l.* St. Tyvodwg *Cur.* (Llan.) val. 85*l.*, patr. Vicar of Llantrisant. Several falls are seen, and the hills rise 1859 ft. in one part.

Ystrad-Fin (41) 7 m. N. of Llandovery, *NE. Carmarthen.* in a fine spot among the hills, on R. Towey, near Twm Sion Catti's cave. Living, a *Cur.* (St. As.) val. 59*l.*, patr. Earl Cawdor, who holds the manor.

Ystrad-Flur. See *Strata Florida, Cardigan.*

YSTRADGWYN tnshp. (59) Talyllyn par. *S. Merioneth.* 6 m. NNW. of Machynlleth-208. Pop. 129.

YSTRADGYNLAIS par. (42) Devynnock hund. *SW. Brecon.* 8 m. N. of Neath-198, on Swansea canal and R. Tawe (near its head), is divided into Upper and Lower, contains Capel Coelbren *cur.*, Cribarth, Ellen, Garth, Gurnos, Palleg, and Penrhose, with 'Lamb and Flag' inn, and abounds with ironstone, anthracite coal, lime, etc. Pop. 2885 + 71; poor r. 584*l.* (Neath U.); real prop. 10,501*l.*; charities 4*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. 372*l.*, patr. E. Gough, Esq., of Ynisceedwin. Abercraf, the Gwyns' old seat; Glynllech Isaf, — Powell, Esq. Tram rails run to the head of Swansea canal at Hên Noyadd. The roman road to *Nidum* (Neath) is traced; some hill forts, cairns, etc. are seen, with 'Cradoc's Church' or hermitage; and R. Llech has Scwyd yr hen rhyd fall of 90 ft.

Ystrad-Marchell. See GUILSFIELD, *Montgmry.*

YSTRAD-OWEN par. (36) Cowbridge hund. *SE. Glamorgan.* 2 m. NNE. of Cowbridge-173, has traces of a seat of Prince Owen ab Cyllin, where the bards met yearly till 1720. Acres 1203; pop. 196; poor r. 118*l.* (Bridgend U.); real prop. 1475*l.*; charities 11*l.*, and 20*l.* every 4th year. St. Owain *Cur.* (Llan.) val. 41*l.*, patr. Bishop. Ashall, W. Wood, Esq.; Hênsol, R. Fothergill, Esq. Talyfnen Castle is near.

YSTRADVELLTEY, UPPER and LOWER, par. (42) Devynnock hund. *S. Brecon.* 23 m. SW. of Brecknock-171, containing Pont-Neath-Vaughan, is on *Via Julia* roman way, and R. Mellte (a branch of the Neath), which goes under ground at Porth Ogov cave. Pop. 682; poor r. 268*l.* (Neath U.); real prop. 2571*l.*; charities 4*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Devynnock. The Mellte, Hepste, and Purthen falls are round this wild spot; fine clay is got at Craig-y-Dinas, which commands good views, and has Sychryd fall near it.

YSTRADYNOD tnshp. (60) Llanidloes par. *S. Montgomery.* near Llanidloes-188. Real prop. 2026*l.*

Ystwyth River (56-7) rises in Blaen Ystwyth, *NE. Cardigan.* on the *Montgmry.* border under Plinlimmon, and runs 25 m. W. thro' Cwm Ystwyth (a fine spot, where lead is worked), by Hafod, Yspytty-Ystwyth, Crosswood, Nanteos, etc. to the sea at Aberystwyth.

YSTYMCOLWYN tnshp. (60) Meifod par. *NE. Montgomery.* 3 m. SE. of Llanfyllin-179; seat of Sir R. W. Vaughan, Bt. Pop. 68.

YSTYMGYNNON tnshp. (74) Llanfechan par. *NE. Montgomery.* 3 m. E. of Llanfyllin-179.

YSTYNGWILLY hmlt. (41) Abergwyly par. *Mid. Carmarthen.* near Carmarthen-248. Pop. 670.

Ythan River, rises 4 m. SW. of Tarriff, *N. Aberdeen.* and runs SE. 25 m. past Ellon (where it is navigable), to the sea near Newburgh. Salmon are caught, and a few pearls have been found.

Y-Vanner. See *Cymmer, Merioneth.*

Z.

ZEAL MONACHORUM, or MONK ZEAL, par. (26) N. Tawton hund. *Mid. Devon.* 1 m. N. of Bow-188, on a branch of R. Taw. Acres 2220; pop. 649; poor r. 448*l.* (Crediton U.); real prop. 3331*l.*; charities 18*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 388*l.*, patr. — Tombs, Esq. ☞ Z., SOUTH, hmlt. (25) S. Tawton hund. *Mid. Devon.* 4 m. ESE. of Okehampton-195, was once a boro' and mkt. town, with an old church (now a school).

ZEALS tythg. (19) Mere par. *SW. Wilts.* 1 m. WSW. of Mere-101. Pop. 588 + 7; real prop. 2786*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Sal.) val. 65*l.*, patr. Vicar. *Z. House*, Mrs. Grove, was seat of Grove, who rose in behalf of Ch. H. 1655, with Penruddock, and was executed.

Zealman's Walk ( ) near —, *Dorset.* has a fine view under the rocks.

ZENNOR par. (38) Penwith hund. *SW. Cornwall*, 5 m. NNW. of Penzance-281, in a fine spot on the cliffs near *Porth Z. Cove* and Trereen Dinas or Gurnet's Head. Acres 4640 (or 3467), fertile, with granite, slaty felspar, greenstone, and tin; pop. 1025 + 21, in the mines; poor r. 70*l.* (Penz. U.); real prop. 3289*l.* St. Sennar *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 179*l.*, patr. Bishop. Many blocks of stone, with barrows, a kistvaen, cromlech, and part of a druid circle, are seen.

ZETLAND ISLES. See SHETLAND ISLDS. which give title of Earl Zetland to the Dundases.

ZOUCH hmlt. (71) Sutton Bonnington St. Ann par. *SW. Notts.* 4 m. NW. of Loughboro'-109. Pop. 96.

APPENDIX.

CONTAINING A GENERAL VIEW OF THE RESOURCES, ETC. OF THE UNITED KINGDOM, TOGETHER WITH TABULAR VIEWS OF EACH COUNTRY, A SHORT CHRONOLOGY, AND AN ABSTRACT OF THE RESULTS OF THE CENSUS FOR 1851.

ENGLAND.

1. ITS BOUNDARIES, COAST LINE, ETC.

ENGLAND, which for situation, climate, mineral wealth, sea-coast and other causes, is the most fortunate of nations, was settled (B. C. 55 to A. D. 450) by the Romans, who called it *Britannia*, and divided it into four provinces (see BRITAIN in its place for particulars, and the like for all other names referred to); by the Saxons and Jutes (446), and by the Angles (547, see EAST ANGLIA), who founded the little kingdoms of the Heptarchy, or Octarchy,—*East Anglia, Essex, Kent, Mercia, Northumbria* (or *Bernicia* and *Deira*), *Sussex, Wessex*,—made into one Angle-land or Eng-land by Egbert (827-8); was overrun by the Danes (from about 766), who settled on the coast, and under Canute (1016) shared the kingdom with Ironside; settled by the Normans (1066) under Will. I.; conquered Ireland 1182, and Wales 1281; called 'Great Britain' at the union with Scotland 1707, and 'the United Kingdom' upon the union with Ireland 1800; is traversed by about 2200 m. of canal (made since 1768), and upwards of 4700 m. of railway (since 1825); watered by the Thames, Severn, Trent, Mersey, Ouse, Dee, Tyne, Tees, Nen, etc., with their branches (making above 500 rivers in *Engld.* and *Wales*); and bordered by R. Liddell, the Cheviots, R. Tyne, and *Scotld.* (N.), and by the 'Narrow Seas' on the other sides, viz. *North Sea* (E.), *British Chan.* or *The Channel* (S.), *Atlantic* (SW.), *St. George's Chan.* and *Irish Sea* separating it from Ireland (W.).

It lies between lat. 49° 57′ 41″ N. (Lizard pt.) and 55° 49′ 20″ N. (Berwick), and between long. 5° 41′ 31″ W. (Land's End), and 1° 45′ 14″ E. (Lowestoft). Length, from Selsey Bill NNW. to the Liddell, about 320 m. (or to Cape Wrath 590,—or on the meridian from St. Alban's head due N. to Berwick 360 m.,—see also *Dunnose*); greatest breadth, perpendicular to the length, 330 (from Land's End to N. Foreland); average ditto 196 (or 217 including *Wales*); relative size to United Kingdom 4179-10,000ths; circuit with *Wales* 1660 m., of which 1590 is coast (without *Wales*, it is 1420, of which 1200 is coast), for the most part cliffy, with the best harbours on the S. and W., while the sea gains ground (in some parts it retires) on the low shores to the E. and SE., where remains of forests are often seen. The E. coast of 480 m. (for which see *Northmbrld., Durh., York., Linc., Norfk., Suffk., Esx., Kent*) is rocky from Berwick to Flamboro' head (Stoupe Brow being 893 ft. high); thence to Dover, with a few exceptions about Cromer, N. and S. Forelands, etc., it is almost a dead flat, lined with dangerous shifting sands, which have swallowed thousands of collier ships and their hardy crews, and to clear which demands a perpetual look-out from the most experienced seamen: it has — coast-guard stations, with about 22 principal lights (including Farn islds., Spurn head, etc. with 11 floating on the sands); and the best ports or harbs. are at Berwick on the Tweed, Newcastle and Shields on the Tyne, Sunderland, Stockton on the Tees, Whitby, Scarboro', Hull, and Grimsby in the Humber, Boston and Lynn in the Wash, Yarmo' roads, Lowestoft, Harwich on the Stour, Sheerness at the Nore in the Thames' mouth (which is full of sands), London, and the Downs inside Goodwin sands.

Along the S. or Channel coast of 360 m. (see *Kent, Susx., Hants., Dorset., Devon., Cornwl.*), chalk and other cliffs, the "white cliffs of old Albion," prevail, except at Dungeness, from Brighton to Hurst cast., and on the Chesil bank; but there are few shoals: it is protected by—coast-gd. stations, and about 13 lights (including Beachey head 475 ft. high, the Eddystone, Lizard, and Casquets); and the ports, etc. are, Dover (the nearest to France[1]) where a harb. of refuge is making, Shoreham, Portsmo' inside Spithead, Cowes in *I. of Wight*, Southampton, St. Helier's in *Chan. Islds.*, Poole, Weymouth where the Portland breakwater is making, Bridport, Exeter, Dartmo', Plymo' inside the Sound and breakwater, Falmo', Penzance in Mount's Bay, and St. Mary's in *Scilly Islds.* The W. coast of 750 m., is cliff throughout (500 to 750 ft. high at Gt. Orme's head), except from Point of Ayr round to Walney islds.; and has—coast-gd. stations, 35 principal lights (12 on rocks or shoals), and ports at Barnstaple on the bay (Lundy islds. in front), Bridgwater on the bay, Bristol at the head of Brist. chan. or Severn's mouth, Newport, Swansea on the bay, Carmarthen on the bay, Milford Haven, St. Bride's bay and islds., Aberystwith on Cardigan bay, Holyhead harb. of refuge on Anglesey islds. near Carnarvon bay, Rhyl bathg. place, Chester on the Dee (full of sands), Liverpool

[1] An electric telegraph 24 m. long, laid at the bottom of the Straits of Dover, Sept. 1851, unites the S. Foreland to Sangatte in France.

on the Mersey, and Livpl. bay (with several sands in it), Fleetwood on the Wyre, Lancaster in Morecambe bay (full of sands), Whitehaven, Carlisle in Solway Frith (full of sands), Douglas in *I. of Man*. There are upwards of 148 lights of all kinds round the coast (exclusive of 9 in *Man*, and 68 in *Scotld.*), 92 being general, and 16 floating lights; the dues collected in '32 were 240,000*l.*, the maintenance being 75,000*l.* Total coast-gd. stations 255, with 60 revenue cutters, under a comptroller, vice comp., 60 inspecting officers, and about — chief officers and men.

2. OCCUPATIONS OF THE PEOPLE, PARLIAMENTARY REPRESENTATION, ETC.

It contains 50,387 sq. m. or 32,247,680 acres (31,770,615 by total of pars. and counties), no part being above 75 m. from the sea; 14,995,138 + 190,413 persons (exclusive of 124,040 in the *Chan.* and *Scilly Isids.* and *I. of Man*) in 17,476 separate places, of whom (this was in 1841) 2,913,618 are in London, Manchester, Liverpool, Birmingham, Leeds, Bristol, — 7,671,751 are females, 6,878,376 under 20 yrs. of age, 12,091,394 were born in the counties where settled, 102,065 born in *Scotld.*, 284,128 in *Ireld.*, — 2,529,073 or 16·9 per cent. live by commerce, trade, manufact., 1,157,816 or 7·7 per cent. by agricult. (212,455 being tenant farmers and graziers), 171,132 educated professions (120,788 following miscellaneous pursuits), 36,043 army at home (with E. I. Comp.), 90,155 navy and merchant service on shore (with marines, fishermen, etc.), 13,557 gov. civil service, 421,995 independent, 899,634 agricult. labourers (besides 620,492 labourers in general), with miners, porters, etc., 935,832 servants (712,792 female), etc. and 5016 were travellers by rail. and canal when the pop. was taken (6 June '41); 2,755,710 houses, besides 163,077 empty and 25,704 building; 40 counties (or 42, taking *York.* for 3), as below; about 730 hundreds, wards, and wapentakes; 9942 parishes, or above 12,000 parishes and parochial chapelries, and 200 ext. par. places; about 770 market towns; returns 471 members to parl. (including 2 for Sudbury, vacant) under the Reform act (which disfranchised 56 boroughs, took 1 each from 30, and created 41 new ones), viz. 144 for the counties (elect. 461,463), — 327 for cities and boroughs (el. 378,384), being *four* for London city, — *two* each for St. Alban's, Andover, Aylesbury* (assize), Barnstaple, Bath city, Bedford (as.), Berwick, Burnley, *Birmingham*, *Blackburn**, Bodmin (as.), *Bolton**, Boston, *Bradford*, Bridgnorth, Bridgwater (as.), Bridport, *Brighton**, Bristol city (as.), Buckingham* (as.), Bury St. Edmund's (as.), Cambridge city (as.), Camb. university*, Canterbury city, Carlisle city (as.), Chester (as.), Chichester city, Chippenham, Christchurch, Cirencester*, Cockermo'*, Colchester, Coventry city (as.), Cricklade*, Derby (as.), Devizes (as.), *Devonport*, Dorchester (as.), Dover, Durham city (as.), Evesham, Exeter city (as.), *Finsbury**, Gloucester city (as.), Grantham, *Greenwich** (Deptford, Woolwich), Guildford (as.), *Halifax*, Harwich, Hastings, Hereford city (as.), Hertford (as.), Honiton*, Hull, Huntingdon (as.), Ipswich (as.), Knaresboro'*, *Lambeth**, Lancaster (as.), *Leeds*, Leicester (as.), Leominster, Lewes* (as.), Lichfield city, Lincoln city (as.), Liverpool city (as.), Ludlow, Lymington, Lynn, *Macclesfield*, Maidstone (as.), Maldon, Malton*, *Manchester* city, Marlboro', Marlow*, *Marylebone**, Newark, Newcastle-under-Lyne, Newc.-upon-Tyne, Newport (*I. of Wight*), Northampton, Norwich city, Nottingham, *Oldham*, Oxford city, Oxford univ.*, Penryn* (and Falmo'*), Peterboro' city*, Plymo', Pontefract, Poole, Portsmo', Preston, Reading, E. Retford, Richmond (*York.*), Ripon city, Rochester city, Salisbury city, Sandwich (and Deal), Scarboro', *Sheffield*, Shoreham*, Shrewsbury, Southampton, Southwark*, Stafford, Stamford, *Stockport*, *Stoke-on-Trent**, *Stroud**, Sudbury, *Sunderland*, Tamworth, Taunton, Tavistock, Tewkesbury, Thetford, Tiverton, Totnes, *Tower Hamlets**, Truro, Warwick, Wells city, Wenlock, Westminster city*, Weymo' (and Melcombe), Wigan, Winchester city, Windsor, *Wolverhampton*, Worcester city, Wycombe, Yarmo', York city, — *one* each for Abingdon (ass.), Arundel, Ashburton*, *Ashton-under-Lyne*, Banbury, Beverley, *Bury** (*Lanc.*), *Chatham**, *Cheltenham**, Christchurch*, Clitheroe, Dartmo', Droitwich, *Dudley**, Eye, *Frome**, *Gateshead*, Grimsby, Helstone, Horsham*, *Huddersfield**, Hythe, St. Ive's, *Kendal*, *Kidderminster*, Launceston, Liskeard, Lyme, Malmesbury*, Midhurst*, Monmo' (ass. with Newport, etc.), Morpeth*, Northallerton*, Petersfield*, Reigate*, *Rochdale**, Rye, *Salford*, Shaftesbury, *S. Shields**, Thirsk*, *Tynemo'** (with N. Shields), *Wakefield*, Wallingford, *Walsall*, Wareham*, *Warrington*, Westbury*, *Whitby**, *Whitehaven**, Wilton*, Woodstock*, — those in italics being new boroughs, — and all (except those marked *) municipal boroughs also (under the act of 1835) in addition to the following, which are municipal boroughs only, — Basingstoke, Beccles, Bideford, Blandford, Chard, Chesterfield, Chip. Norton, Congleton, Daventry, Deal, Doncaster, Faversham, Folkestone, Glastonbury, Godalming, Godmanchester, Gravesend, Kingston-on-Thames, Llandovery (*Wales*), Louth, Maidenhead, Morpeth, Molton, Newbury, Oswestry, Penzance, Romsey, Saffron Walden, Southwold, Stockton, S. Molton, Stratford-on-Avon, Tenterden, Torrington, Wisbeach; is divided into 6 circuits (as below), the assize towns being marked above, and London (with *Midsx.*) having a criminal court of its own; into 5 military districts, viz. Northern and Midland, South West, Western, Jersey, Guernsey, — exclusive of 21 counties and Wales, which report direct to head-quarters; into 565 poor l. unions, 623 superintendent registries, 441 county courts in 60 circuits (see the counties respectively), and 51 excise collections (exclusive of LONDON), viz. Barnstaple, Bath, Bedford, Bristol, Cambridge, Canterbury, Chester, Cornwall (or Penryn), Coventry, Cumberland (Whitehaven), Derby, Dorset (Dorchester), Durham, Essex (Colchester), Exeter, Gloucester, Grantham, Halifax, Hants (Portsmo'), Hereford, Hertford, Hull, I. of Wight (Winchester), Lancaster, Leeds, Lichfield, Lincoln, Liverpool, Lynn, Manchester, Newcastle, Northampton, Northwich, Norwich, Oxford, Plymo', Reading, Rochester, Salisbury, Salop (Shrewsbury), Sheffield, Stafford, Stourbridge, Suffolk (Ipswich), Surrey (Ewell), Sussex (Brighton), Uxbridge, Wellington, Whitby, Worcester, York; and into 26 dioceses (as below, with Sodor and Man) in the provinces of CANTERBURY and YORK.

3. REAL PROPERTY, POOR RATE, ETC.

Real property (1815) 51,151,653*l.*; ('43) 82,436,913*l.*, of which (about 26¼ million £ is laid in *Midsx.*, *Lanc.*, *York.*) 37,795,905*l.* is on lands, 34,957,347*l.* on houses, 1,786,943*l.* on tithes, 136,828*l.* on

quarries, 1,775,385*l.* on mines, 376,472*l.* on ironworks, 10,967*l.* on fisheries, 1,204,196*l.* on canals, 2,395,222*l.* on rails.[1] Ditto rentals 29,252,542*l.* (under deduction of 10 per cent. for fall in currency[2]), or 18*s.* 1½*d.* per acre (when wheat was 77*s.*); and 37,795,905*l.* or 23*s.* 5½*d.* per acre (wheat 55*s.*). —— County income ('48) 1,363,461*l.*, of which 616,596*l.* from co. rate, on valuations amounting to 48,169,589*l.* (exclusive of *Cornw.*, *Ruts.*), made between 1739 and 1844, — 182,230*l.* from police r., 258,883*l.* from the Treasury. ——Poor rate (yr. 1846-7) for 550 unions (592 *Engld.* and *Wales*) 5,006,750*l.* on 64,379,964*l.*, or 1*s.* 6¾*d.* in the £ (wheat being 59*s.*); cases relieved 1,385,890 (out-door 1,165,415) or 6·8 per cent. in estimated pop. of 14,035,131. The assessment varies from 63 to 94 per cent., or is about 80 on the average, of the real property; further, 62 per cent. is on lands, 31 on houses. In 1776, the expend. was 1¾ million £; in 1803, 5¼ millions; in '33, 8¾ millions; in '46, 6¾ millions. For the year ending Ladyday '50, it was 5,395,022*l.* for *Engld.* and *Wales* (2,912,613*l.* for out-door relief), or 7 per cent. less than '49; but the total expend. for all purposes, including medical relief, vaccination and registration fees, etc. was nearly 7 millions, levied on 67¼ millions, or 8*s.* per head of pop., with wheat at 42*s.* 7*d.* Up to 1 Jan. '51, in the 606 unions with 13,952 parishes, there was a decrease of 7·4 per cent. in persons relieved (14·7 per cent. in grown able-bodied paupers) since '50, —while 2000 persons had been assisted to emigrate; and for half year to Ladyday '51, in 607 unions with 13,975 pars., there was a decrease of 8 per cent. compared with '50. About 530 pars. with 1½ million souls are out of union. The unions are under 22,000 guardians (one in five being *ex officio*), and 12,000 officers are employed. Nearly 3-5ths of those born are brought to be vaccinated. In '47-8, for *Engld.* and *Wales*, the rate in the £ was 1*s.* 10*d.* and per centage of poor 11·8; while for *Scotld.* and *Ireld.* they were 1*s.* 10½*d.* and 17·8, and 1*s.* 2*d.* and 8·6, respectively. ——Total val. of endowed charities (*Engld.* and *Wales*) 1,209,396*l.*, of which 312,545*l.* for schools and education [illegible]2,048*l.* for 434 grammar schools). Of 28,840 endowed charities in *Engld.* and *Wales*, 13,000 are less than 5*l.* a year, 5000 under 60*l.*, 4000 under 100*l.* By a late act they are to be managed by a board of five commissioners. —— Savings banks ('49) 456, with 24,678,645*l.* from 888,141 depositors. ——In '38-9, above 119,527 m. of road in *Engld.* and *Wales* (there were above 123,000 m. in '43), included above 2868 m. of paved streets and roads in towns, 19,666 m. of turnpike; the total cost was 1,267,848*l.* (1,551,336*l.* in '43), and the debt above 5½ million £ (8¼ millions in '47, and income 1½). They are on the whole better managed and better laid out in *Scotld.* and *Ireld.* than in *Engld.* From Jan. 1839 to June '49, 1650 new streets, 200 m. long, with 64,000 houses, were built within the London metropolitan district, which includes all the outskirts (where buildings spring up most rapidly), and may give a rough average of the number of houses to a street, their length, etc.

4. EDUCATION, CRIME, ETC.

In '46-7 (according to the National Society's Returns) out of 11,853 pars. and districts (including *I. of Man*, but except *Monmo'*, which is reckoned with WALES) 10,997 had 20,350 church schools, supported by 802,461*l.* with 1,301,863 child. (or 1 in 11½) attending, and 25,611 paid teachers (4051 being monitors), whose salaries were 568,448*l.* and who had 8446 teachers' houses; out of these 625 were free schools, and 3641 sund. sch. (exclusively, — with 49,635 gratuitous teachers and 404,559 child.); and 8014 in union with the National Soc. had 733,169 child., and received total grants of 278,691*l.* Between 10,000 and 11,000 church schools are now in union with the National Society, according to the latest returns. The British and Foreign School Society take no account of sunday schools, and there is no accurate list of their day schools. No information is afforded by the Wesleyan, Congregational, and other bodies. The Sunday School Union Report gives 239,429 child. in 1583 sund. schools. Of children who go to school, it is observed that 35 per cent. are taken away under 7 yrs. old, 62 per cent. under 10 yrs., and only 8 p. c. remain above 12 yrs. Church schools receive 79 per cent. of the gov. grant (which is made in proportion to the sums contributed), British and Foreign Society schools 9. —— Offenders in '48, 29,427 (or 21,888 av. of 5 yrs.), of whom 22,277 were convicted (12 hung), 5552 were females, 1072 under 15 yrs. of age, 7373 could not read or write. In '50, the committals in *Engld.* and *Wales* were 26,813 (or 3·6 per cent. less than '49), of whom 20,537 were convicted. About 60 per cent. of those imprisoned are under 1 month (chiefly as vagrants, trespassers, etc.); of those convicted after trial, 40 per cent. are under 3 months, and 50 from 3 to 12 months. For many years past *murder* has been the only crime punished with death. —— Following the Sup. Registry districts of '45, including *Wales* (total pop. 15,914,148 + 198,571), the 'births' were 543,251 (1 in 31) of whom 265,103 were females, 38,241 or 7 per cent. illegit.; 'deaths' 349,366 or 1 in 46; 'marriages' 143,743 (at church 129,515) or 1 in 127, — of which 118,894 persons (71,229 being women) or 41·4 per cent. signed with marks. In '48, births were 563,059 (36,747 illegit.); deaths 399,800; marriages 138,230 (115,937 marks): — in '50, births 578,159 (39,334 illegit.); deaths 440,853; marriages 141,883 (at church 123,182) of whom 109,162 persons signed with marks. The last quarterly return for July '51 comprised 2189 sub-registries in *Engld.* and *Wales*, in 623 superintendent registrars' districts; including more than 12,000 churches or chapels, 2869 registered places of worship. About 6,613,000 persons (7,796,000 in '51) are in 117 districts, comprising the chief towns, with a mortality of 2·4 per cent.; and 9,301,200 (10,627,000 in '51) are in 506 districts among the small towns and country parts, with a mortality of 2 per cent. —— In the County Courts ('48), 427,600 causes were entered, for sums amounting to 13,446,800*l.* (32,520 above 10*l.* each, 16,500 under 1*l.*), and the fees were 234,270*l.*

5. POPULATION.

Population (1801) 8,331,434, ('21) 11,261,437, ('41) 14,995,138, — having increased, since 1801, 62½ per cent.; in '41, there were 5·441 souls per house, 297·6 per sq. mile, 1 per 2·15 acres of land.

[1] The Select Committee on the Law of Partnership state that in 33 yrs. (between the Peace and 1848) whilst lands in *Gt. Brit.* have increased only 8,500,000*l.* in annual value, or little more than 5 per cent., messuages (being chiefly houses, manufactories, and warehouses in and near towns, inhabited by persons depending on trade and commerce) have augmented above 26,000,000*l.* in an. val., or 30 per cent.; and the value of rails., gas-works, and property held in shares as personal property, had increased 12-fold.

[2] See M'Culloch's *Account of the British Empire*, from which the substance of this sketch is drawn.

Taking *Engld.* and *Wales*, the pop. (1801) is 8,872,980, ('21) 11,978,875, ('41) 15,906,741, which gives an increase of 61·7 per cent. since 1801, 275·144 souls per sq. m., 1 to 2·33 acres, and 5·403 per house (7½ in London, 9 in Plymo' and Devonport, 5 to 7 elsewhere); about 5 millions were gathered in 90 towns (each exceeding a pop. of 10,000) where the increase, 1831-41, was 20·2 per cent., while the country parts increased only 11·2 per cent. [From the *Tables of Population and Houses* for the Census of 1851, it appears that the pop. of *Engld.* and *Wales* for 1851 is 17,877,473 (exclusive of seamen, etc. on board, who otherwise make it 17,922,768, of whom 9,160,180 are females), and taking that for 1801 at 8,892,536 (which differs from the above on account of some allowances made in the Returns for the sake of comparison), the increase since 1801, in *half a century*, is 101·04 per cent. (104·95 for males, 97·46 for females); or 14, 18, 16, 14, 13 at each of the censuses; or 1·41 *yearly* (1·45 males, 1·37 females). Since '41 the increase is 13 per cent.; or taking it roughly, from the middle of '41 to that of '51, it increased 2,047,000; i. e. 204,700 yearly, 3923 weekly, 560 daily.] Although about 1-20th (in *Wales* 1-24th, in *Scotld.* 1-9th) more males are born than females, yet, such is the wear and tear of the sex, that the Pop. Returns invariably show an excess of females. — Out of a very large number of persons born, only 75 per cent. on the average live to be 5 yrs. old (the other 25 per cent. dying before that age), 70 per cent. to 10 yrs., 66 p. c. to 20 yrs., 60 p. c. to 30 yrs., 54 p. c. to 40 yrs., 46 p. c. to 50 yrs., 38 p. c. to 60 yrs., 24½ p. c. to 70 yrs., 9 p. c. to 80 yrs., 1 p. c. to 90 yrs.; females living longer on the average, for which reason life offices charge, or ought to charge, a lower premium. Again, out of a large number alive, 15 per cent. are under 5 yrs., 13 p. c. are 5 to 9 yrs., 11 p. c. are 10-14 yrs., 10 p. c. are 15-19 yrs., 16 p. c. are 20-29 yrs., 12 p. c. are 30-39 yrs., 9 p. c. are 40-49 yrs., 7 p. c. are 50-59 yrs., 5 p. c. are 60-69 yrs., 2 p. c. are 70-79 yrs. Thus, in a large town, if you want to know, pretty nearly, how many are under 15 yrs., add the per centages 15, 13, and 11, which gives 39 per cent.; or if you want to know how many are between 5 and 15 yrs. (usually the extreme ages of those who go to school), add the per centages 13 and 11, and you get 28 per cent., or above one-fourth of the pop. — In the great towns, London, Manchester, Liverpool, etc., the mortality per cent. ranges from 2·5 to 3·5 (in Liv.) against 1·8 to 1·9 in the country parts of *Kent* and *Surrey*; among soldiers 1·5 per cent. die (8 to 12 p. c. in W. Indies), or 10 to 16 p. c. in war; in the police 1 p. c., in public hospitals 3 to 9 p. c., in workhouses 18 to 29 p. c., in lunatic asylums 26 p. c.: the mortality in prisons is 60 to 100 p. c. higher than in the ordinary pop.; and among Cornish miners about 12 p. c. higher than among other labourers. About 2·45 to 2·76 p. c. of members of benefit societies are sick on the average; 2·81 of the police (10 dys. a year to each), 4½ to 5 in the army, 2·1 in gaols. It is observed by Mr. Farr, that when virulent diseases, as cholera and small pox, are raging, the fatal cases, after the first heavy attack, decrease by a regular law about 12 p. c. daily. — A thousand (1000) persons increasing 5 per cent. in 30 years, will in a century grow to 1176 persons, and will double in 426 yrs.; increasing 10 per cent., in the same term they will grow to 1374, and double in 218 yrs.; increasing 20 per cent., they will grow to 1836, and double in 114 yrs.; increasing 30 per cent., they will grow to 2398, and double in 79 yrs.; increasing 40 per cent., they will grow to 3070, and double in 62 yrs.[1] —— Pop. of the *Brit. Islds.* in 1800, about 15,800,000; on 28 May 1821, 21,202,966 (including 319,300 army and navy, 89,508 *Chan. Islds.* and *Man*); on 30 May 1831, 24,410,429 (including 277,017, and 103,710, for the same), which gives an increase of 15·1 per cent.; on 7 June 1841, 27,019,588 (including 193,460, and 124,040, for the same), which gives an increase of 10·6 per cent.; — or taking it at 26,707,065 (exclusive of the same, but including travellers by rail.), to 31,527 sq. m. of land, we have 224½ persons per sq. m., but 221½ persons if 984 sq. m. of water are added in.[2] [Taking the pop. of *Gt. Britain* on 31 Mar. '51, at 21,104,072 (exclusive of 167,614 army and navy), and that of Ireland at 6,515,794 (exclusive of — for the same), the total pop. of the *Brit. Islds.* is 27,619,866 (or 27½ millions), or hardly 3 per cent. more than in '41; whereas, had the pop. of Ireland increased as usual instead of falling off, the total might have exceeded 29½ millions, or about 10 per cent. more.] The gross income of the people of *Gt. Brit.* is estimated at 360 to 380 millions, taking it at 18*l.* or 19*l.* per head for 20 millions of pop.; that of *Ireld.* may be taken at 7½*l.* per head extra.

6. GEOLOGICAL FORMATIONS.

Every variety of rock or earth known to geologists, from the newest (on the E.) to the oldest (on the W.), is found in this island: for example, a line from Harwich, along the E. Counties and Gt. Western rails. to Exeter, Lostwithiel, and Land's End, passes through the crag and clays of *Essex*; the clays and sands of *Midsx.*; the chalk and marl of *Berks.*; the oolite and greensand of *Wilts.*; the coal (Bristol), lias, and red marl of *Somers.*; the new red sandstone, grit, granite (Dartmoor), and carboniferous limest. of *Devon.*; the killas or clay slate, and granite of *Cornw.*: trap (at the Lizard), and mica slate (at the Start), are not far from this line. Again, a line from Dungeness (or by rail. from Brighton) to London, and thence by the N. Western up to Carlisle, cuts through the Wealdon clays and chalk, etc. of *Kent* and *Sussex*; the chalk, marl, sand, and clay of *Surrey*; the clay and sand of *Midsx.*; the chalk, greensand, and oolite of *Bucks.*; the oolite of *Nhmptn.*; the red marl and new red sandst. (Birmingham) of *Warwk.*; the silurian rocks (Walsall), coal (Dudley, Wolverhampton), magnesian limest., new red sandst. of *Staffd.*; the red marl and new red sandst. of *Chesh.*; the coal, grit, and new red sandst. of *Lanc.*; and, lastly, the silurian and primary rocks of *Westmrld.* and *Cumbrld.*, — having the granite and coal towards the coast. Or, follow the Gt. Northern and N. of Engld. rails. from London to York and Berwick, and we have the same variety of rocks, except those of the primitive formation. Except the iron in the greensand and clays, and occasional veins of copper pyrites, no mineral of any consequence is found E. of a line from Portland thro' Leicester to Hartlepool, — a line which marks the natural division of the purely agricultural and manufacturing districts; for as lime, chalk, sand, clay, etc. on the E.

[1] D. Gilbert, in the *Parochial Hist. of Cornwall.*

[2] Including the E. Indies and colonies, the whole British empire contains above 3 million sq. m., and 166⅔ million souls, that is, *one-sixth of the world.*

are the true fertilizers of the soil, and contribute to the perfection of husbandry, so the rocks on the other side are rich with coal and metals, and other elements of manufacturing prosperity. But even those on the E. are made useful: the flints in the chalk are sent to the Potteries, sand to the glass works; clay is turned into coarse earthenware, etc. Elephant and other bones have been found in some of the newest formations along the E. coast (and also near the chalk at Brighton), where immense numbers of stones, containing phosphate of lime, are ground down to a rich manure; fossil saurians in the Weald of *Sussex*, in the *I. of Wight*, and in the lias about Lyme, etc., whence it stretches thro' the country to Whitby, where saurians again have been found. The regularity and position of beds of sea shells, gravel, sand, raised beaches (as in *W. Cornw.*, and near Preston in *Lanc.*), prove, according to the geologists, that they were once under the sea or freshwater; while the manner in which the granite, basalt, and carboniferous limest. run in and out among other rocks, show as certainly that they have been melted by fire. Freestone for building and cement, marble and chert, fullers' earth, etc., are quarried in the oolite and lias, where the Bath, Cheltenham, and the best mineral waters are observed; chalk is the basis of the round green S. Downs of *Sussex*, *Wilts.*, the highest point of it being Wallbury Hill or Inkpen Beacon; ironstone is found near the coal; the best building stone in the magnesian limestone (*W. R. York.*); lead in the mountain or carbonif. limest. (of *Devon.*, *Derby.*, *N. R. York.*, *Northmbrld.*, and *I. of Man*), which is usually rugged, broken, and full of deep valleys or caves, while the slate and granite of *Devon.* and *Cornw.*, affording tin, copper, manganese, with traces of silver and gold, are in general smooth and barren; the new red sandstone of *Worcest.* and *Chesh.* yields salt. A line from Dorchester to the Wash divides, in a rough way, brick-built from stone-built houses, — the latter lying to the W., and the distribution being more marked in vils. than towns.

Most of the great rivers flow E., from a ridge which, under various names, runs from *Cumbrld.* to the Land's End, — the E. side being the most fertile, rich, and populous, and the W. the most hilly. On or near this ridge, the highest points are: Cheviot 2568 ft., on the Border in *Northmbrld.*; Scafell 3166, Helvellyn 3055, and Skiddaw 3022, in *Cumbrld.*; Ingleboro' 2361, in *W. R. York.*; Kinderscout 2150, in the Peak of *Derby.*; Malvern 1444, in *Worcest.*; Cleeve Hill 1134, in the oolite of the Cotswolds, *Gloucest.*; Dunkerry Beacon 1668, in *Somers.*; Dartmoor 2077 (Yes Tor), in *Devon.*; Carraton Hill 1208, in *Cornw.* Other points in the middle and E. are Bardon Hill 853 ft. (with a vast view) in *Leicest.*; Nettlebed Mill 820, in *Oxfd.*; Wendover Hill 905, in *Bucks.*; Kensworth 904, in *Herts.*; Westbury Down 775, in *Wilts.*; Inkpen Beacon 1011, in *Hants.*; Pilsdown Pen 934, in *Dorset.*; Hind Head 923, in *Surrey*; Ditchling Beacon 858, in *Sussex*; most of them being on the lias and chalk, or near these rocks.

Av. fall of rain, near London, 23 inches (or see GREENWICH), and av. evaporation 24 in.; most rain (30 to 51 in.) falls in the W. or hilly parts of the country, and the rainy days are 140 to 180 in the year; N. winds are to S. as 19 to 17. Mean range of temp. 18° to 80°, the mean being 47½° to 52½° for the year, or 59½ to 64½° in summer, 37½ to 44½° winter; along the S. coast at Hastings, Undercliff, Torbay, Looe, Penzance, it is some degrees higher than in the midlands; but though milder here, the climate is less bracing. Nearly 40 species of quadrupeds and mammalia (including whales and seals in the N.) are natives, with about 274 species of birds, 170 fish, 4 or 5 reptiles (the worst being the viper), 430 testacea or shell fish, and 7000 insects. The roebuck was hunted in *Northmbrld.* down to Geo. I.

7. MINERALS.

Coal, which more than any other mineral promotes our manufacturing prosperity, is worked in *Northmbrld.* and *Durh.* round Newcastle, etc. (the best), the field being 700 sq. m., at 12 ft. thick on the average, 600 yds. deep in one part; in *Cumbrld.* at Whitehaven, Workington, etc., 300 yds. deep, right under the sea; *W. R. York.* round Barnsley (the thickest seams in this part), Halifax, etc.; *S. Lancash.* from Burnley to Prescot (cannel coal at Wigan); *E. Derb.* near Butterley, etc.; *E. Chesh.* near Stourport, and *W. Chesh.* at Parkgate; *N. Staffd.* at the Potteries, and round Cheadle, — in *S. Stafd.*, at Wolverhampton (30 to 45 ft. thick, the thickest bed in *Engld.*), Bilston, Walsall, Dudley; *Leicest.* round Ashby-de-la-Zouch; *Warwk.* near Atherstone; *E. Salop*, at Broseley, Coalbrookdale, and above Stourport; *W. Gloucest.* in Forest of Dean, a very regular basin, — *S. Glouc.* and *N. Somers.* about Bristol, Kingswood, Radstock (about 400 yds. deep); in *W. Monmo'*, at Bedwelty, etc., a part of the welsh field, wherein anthracite is worked; Bovey lignite, or wood coal, is found in *Devon.*, *Sussex* (Waldron), *York.*; parret or cannel coal at Wemyss, and splint coal at Glasgow (SCOTLAND). The Newcastle and Welsh fields contain a supply for 3000 yrs. Above 40 millions of tons a year are used and exported, of which London takes 3, *Ireld.* and foreign markets 4, the iron works 9, the potteries and railways ¾ each; and it employs about 177,000 persons in one way or another: there was a duty on it when sea-borne till 1830.—— Iron, where found, usually lies near the coal by which it is smelted, and is worked in *York.*, *Lancash.* (in Furness, where red hæmatite or soft iron for wire is got, as well as in *Cumbrld.*), *Derby.*, *Stafd.* (the richest, — about Wolverhampton, etc.), *Worcest.* (Dudley), *Salop* (Coalbrookdale), *Leicest.*, *Glouc.* (Forest of Dean), *Monmo'* (Tredegar), *Somers.* (a little, — mentioned at 'Domesday'), *Devon.* and *Cornw.* (hæmatite); in '46 about 1,900,000 tons were made in *Gt. Britain* (600,000 in *Stafd.*, and a total of 1,300,000 in *Engld.* and *Wales*[1]) by 500 furnaces, worth about 6*l.* per ton; of this 3-10ths was pig or cast iron, and 450,000 t. were exported; it employs about 20,000,000*l.* capital, and 125,000 to 150,000 persons.—— Tin is found in *Cornw.* (from the earliest times) and *Devon.* producing 50,000 t. at 65*l.* to 80*l.*—— Copper, in *Cornw.* (where the tinners, till 1735, threw it away as 'poder,' or rubbish), *Devon.*, *Stafd.* (Ecton); in '48, the av. sales of 5 years at Swansea (where it is all smelted), from nearly 100 mines, was 172,000 t. of ore, or 13,650 t. of metal, worth 70*l.* a ton; cap. 2,000,000*l.*, and 55,000 persons (in *Unit. Kingd.*).—— Lead, in *Durh.*, *Northmbrld.* (Alston), *Cumbrld.* (with graphite, or 'black lead,' at Borrowdale), *N. R. York.*, *Salop*, *Derby.* (before the Conquest), *Stafd.* (Ecton), *Leicest.*, *Somers.* (a little), *Cornw.*, *Devon.*, *I. of Man*; about

[1] In '40, 1,150,000 t. were made, of which 505,000 were in *Wales*.

51,000 t., of which one-half yields 8 oz. of silver per ton. — About 4000 t. of manganese are got in *Devon.* and *Cornw.* to colour china; tellurium, tungsten, uranium, antimony (also in *Cumbrld.*, *Westmrld.*), indeed almost every kind of mineral, in *Cornw.*, where the 'mundic,' which they throw away, contains much iron, sulphur, tin, silver, etc.; zinc is found near copper, in *Derby.*, *I. of Man.* Building stone at Portland, round Bath, *W. R. York.* (Roche Abbey, etc.), and in many parts,—there being scarcely any sort, from the soft chalk marl in *I. of Wight*, and the ragstone of *Kent*, to the hard granite, but what is turned to account by house builders; slate in *Devon.*, *Cornw.*, *I. of Man*, *Westmrld.*; grindstones from the grit at Newcastle (Gateshead), Wickersley (6 ft. diam. for the Sheffield cutlers); granite in *Cornw.*, *Devon.* (Dartmoor), *Chan. Islds.*; marble in *Derby.* and *Staffd.*; salt (which bore a duty till '23), in the brine springs and rocks of *Chesh.* (Northwich), and *Worcest.* (Droitwich), which produce 360,000 tons (or 22 lbs. per head of pop.) yearly, besides 340,000 t. exported,—and employ (in *Chesh.*) 300 flats or barges, 8000 persons, and a cap. of 700,000*l.*; lime in great abundance, especially in the Midland and E. counties, for whitewash, mortar; fullers' earth in *I. of Wight*, *Surrey.* Total an. value of mineral produce 33,000,000*l.*

8. MANUFACTURES.

The *woollen* manufact., first improved by the Flemings of Edw. III.'s time, is chiefly carried on in *W. R. York.* (Leeds), *Gloucest.* (Stroud), *Wilts.* (Bradford), *Somers.*, *Dorset.*; worsted in *Norf'k.* (Norwich), *W. R. York.* (Bradford), *Lanc.* (Rochdale); and yarn spun in *Lanc.* and *Leicest.* Crapes and shawls are made at Norwich, Yarmo', Bocking, Braintree, — indianas, etc. at Norwich, Heveningham, Harlestone, Kidderminster,—buntings and baizes at Sudbury,—fustians in *Lancash.*, —alpaca at Bradford, — tweeds, etc. at Trowbridge and Westbury, — blankets at Frome, Melksham, Calne, Dewsbury, Witney (a few),—druggets in *Cumbrld.* (Carlisle), *Westmrld.*, *Lanc.* (Bury), *Hants.* (Andover, etc.),—serges or long ells at Wellington (*Somers.*), Okehampton, Ashburton, Buckfastleigh, etc. in *Devon.*,—mohair at Lakenham — haircloth at Warminster and Bristol (horse-hair seats),—pilot cloth at Witney,—carpets at Kidderminster (with foreign rugs, waistcoat piecings), Bridgnorth, Axminster, Wilton, — woollen hose, shirts, etc. in *Leicest.* (Loughboro', Hinckley, etc.), — flannels in N. WALES; horse-hair weaving at Worcester, Sheffield. Total an. val. about 24 million £ (*Gt. Brit.*), of which the wool is 12, wages 7, profits 4, — and including 1¼ for stockings, which employs about 14,000 frames. In '45, 77 million lbs. of wool were imported (32 from New S. Wales and other colonies, 18 from the Hanse Towns), and 2½ exported (chiefly to Belgium); val. of woollen goods exported 8¾ million £ (in '50, it was upwards of 10 million £). — *Cotton* goods, the most important of our manufactures, are made in *Lancash.* (Manchester, chiefly), *York.*, *Chesh.* (Stockport), *Derby.*, *Staffd.*, also *Notts.* and *Leicest.* (hose and bobbin-net lace[1]), to the val. of 36 million £ (only 600,000*l.* in 1766; 9 million £ in 1810), of which the profits are about 12, wages 17; employing about 250,000 power looms in '45 (282,000 in '50), with a cap. of 47 million £, and 1,200,000 persons in one way and another. In '45, 721½ million lbs. of cotton 'wool,' i. e. the vegetable as it is grown, were imported (5 millions in 1781), of which 43 millions were exported (97,000 lbs. in 1781), and 597 consumed or spun into yarn by 13 millions of mule (or machine) spindles, and 4½ of throstle (water) spindles, — "a machine of 100-horse power, moving 50,000 spindles, being able in a day of 12 hrs. to spin 62,500 miles of thread;" above 1000 tons of cotton are required daily to meet consumption; 'fine' yarn is above 60 hanks of 840 yds. each to the lb.; about 70,000 hands make bobbin-net lace, val. 2¾ million £; and 25,000 frames (in *Unit. Kingd.*) make 2,900,000 doz. pair of hose, val. 1 million £. In '50, 21 million £ of goods, and 7¾ million £ of yarn, were exported, of which E. Indies and Germany took 7. — Linen and flax are spun in *W. R. York.* (Leeds, etc.), *Lancash.* (Warrington), to the val. of 10 million £ (3½ for wages), by about 133,000 persons; and Claussen's discovery of flax-cotton promises to extend its growth and manufacture most beneficially in the United Kingdom. Coarse linens, sacking, ticks, sailcloth, etc. are made at Bristol (which has hemp and flax works), Newark, Stowmarket, Reading, Farnham, Maidstone (hop bags, etc.), Bridport, Crewkerne, Knaresboro'; hemp and cotton drablets for smock-frocks at Haverhill, Knaresboro'. Above 4¾ million £ worth exported in '50; and 1,822,000 cwt. of flax imported. — Silk, brought over in the 14th cent., is made in Manchester (mixed with woollen), Leeds, Spitalfields, Coventry (ribbons), Derby, Leek, Congleton, Coggeshall, Colchester, Chippenham, Halstead, Reading, Sudbury, Newbury (ribbons, etc.), and shag for silk hats at Andover, Whitchurch, Wokingham. About 6¼ million lbs. imported chiefly from France, Italy, China, India[2], are used; total val. of goods made (*Unit. Kingd.*) about 10½ million £, of which broad silks are 3¾, ribbons 1¾. Cards and spindles are made in *York.* and *Lancash.*

Hardware, including every sort of iron and steel and other metal goods, are made chiefly at and round Birmingham (in *Warwh.*, *Worcest.*, *Staffd.*) and Sheffield, — and the heavier kinds in *Salop* (Coalbrookdale), *Lancash.*, *Mmmo'*, etc. At Birmingham, among about 200 distinct articles, they make fire arms, steam engines, brass, albata plate, hooks and eyes, lamps, japanned goods, buttons (of metal, bone, horn, pearl, china clay), metal toys and trinkets, steel pens (above 300 millions a year), tools, tin plate, screws, spoons, steel, wire; locks, japan wares, saddlers' ironmongery at Wolverhampton; japan wares, etc. at Bilston; nails, saddlery, etc. at Wednesbury; nails, etc. at Dudley and Stourbridge; screws at Sedgley. Sheffield makes cutlery, edge tools, britannia plate, german silver, steel, files, railway carriage springs, screws, grates and fire irons, percussion caps, type, vices and hinges; files, tools, at Warrington; files at Miles Platting; nails at Wigan, Leigh, Billinge, etc. in *Lancash.*; pins (3000 hands) at Warrington, Birmingham, Gloucester, Bristol, Stroudwater, Deptford; needles and fish-hooks at Redditch, Long Crendon, Alcester, Sheffield; cutlery at Salisbury; spindles at Manchester; machinery at Liverpool, Birmingham, Manchester, London, Leeds, etc. About 300,000 persons are employed in the hardware trade; and the an. val. is upwards

[1] Bobbin-net or machine lace also in *Derby.* (Belper, etc.), *Somers.* (Chard), *Devon.* (Barnstaple, Sidmouth, Exmo', Axminster, Honiton, etc.), *I. of Wight* (Newport); pillow lace in *Beds.*, *Bucks.* (Cowper's 'Yon cottager who weaves at her own door'), *Northmptn.*, *Oxfd.*, *Devon.*, etc.

[2] A little native silk has been produced by rearing silk-worms in *Cornwall* (M'Culloch).

of 17 million £. Above 2½ million £ worth of hardware and cutlery exported in '50. — Watches (val. 1¾ million £) are made at Clerkenwell, Coventry, Liverpool, Edinbro'; watch tools at Prescott; watch chains at Christchurch. Jewellery, in London, Edinbro', Dublin, and other great towns.

Leather and shoes, etc. to the val. of 16 million £, employing 287,000 persons, are made at Bermondsey, Northampton, Wellingboro', Rothingboro', Kettering, Stafford, Norwich, Bicester (slippers); saddlery at London, and other great towns; gloves at Woodstock, Worcester, Yeovil, London, Ludlow, Leominster, — those of silk and cotton being made in *Notts.* and *Leicest.* Gutta percha, a solid vegetable juice first brought from the East 1840-5, is now much used for soles, and in the making of many useful and ornamental articles, — for which also caoutchouc, a similar substance, is employed.

Pottery, which has superseded the old wooden and pewter platter, is made in *Staffd.* (chiefly) at The Potteries, *Northmbrld.*, *Durh.*, *York.*, — also at Worcester (good china), Derby, Colebrookdale, Lambeth (stone ware), and many other places where clay exists for the coarser sorts; fine clays and sands are supplied from *Cornw.* and *Devon.* (soapstone and manganese), *Dorset.*, *I. of Wight*, etc. An. value about 2½ million £, of which The Potteries make 1¾ million, and 1 million is exported ('50). The duty on bricks was repealed 1850.

Plate Glass is made at Ravenhead, St. Helen's, Newcastle, Shields, Blackwall, Birmingham, etc.; crown (or window), sheet, and bottle glass at Birmingham (which furnished that for the Great Exhibition), Dudley (flint or crystal), Stourbridge, Liverpool, Warrington, — in *Yorksh.* (Leeds), Bristol. About 330,000 cwts. were made '42, but the manufacture has greatly increased since the duty was taken off.

Paper (worth 2 million £, employing 30,000 hands and 800 mills in *Unit. Kingd.*), is made in *Kent*, *Bucks.*, *Herts.* (Dickinson's mills, etc.), *Surrey*, *Devon.*, *Derby.*, also *Lanc.* and *York.* (brown, from woollen rags) wherever good water can be got. In London, the centre of the book trade, nearly 3000 works (with new editions) a year are published, worth about 450,000*l.*; and 230 monthly and quarterly magazines produce 500,000*l.* The stamp duty on — newspapers in '45, was 327,682*l.*, besides 157,274*l.* on advertisements; in '50, 65¾ million 1*d.* stamps, and 11¾ million ½*d.* stamps, were used by 159 London papers (with 891,650 advertisements[1]), and 222 english provincials (875,631 advert.); 7¾ million 1*d.* and ¼ million ½*d.* by 110 scottish papers (249,141 advert.); million 1*d.* and ½ million ½*d.* by 102 irish papers (236,128 advert.).

Malt, which is made from barley chiefly, and sometimes from oats, beans, and peas, is brewed into porter in London (2 million barrels) and Dublin, and into ale at Burton-on-Trent, Alton, Edinbro', and in *Wilts.* (the Kennetale): in *Engld.* about 32 million bushels (12 mill. in 1702) pay 4¾ million £ duty, and out of 134,000 brewers, etc. there are 90,000 retailers; in *Scotld.* 4 mill. bushels pay 516,000*l.* duty, and out of 16,200 brewers, etc. 15,800 are retailers; in *Irld.* 1½ mill. bushels pay 191,000*l.*, and out of 13,760 brewers, etc., 13,600 are retailers. In '49 about 24 million gals. of manufactured spirits paid 4¾ million £ duty in *Unit. Kingd.*, of which 3½ were from *Engld.*, 1¼ from *Scotld.*; above 10½ million gals. were imported, of which 5¾ are rum (from W. Indies and Mauritius chiefly), and 4½ are brandy. About 8 million gals. of wine were imported (6¼ being sherry and port from Spain and Portugal).

Stuff waterproof hats with a frame of wool are made in *Derby.*, *Glouc.*, and finished off with beaver nap (for the best) in Bermondsey and other parts of London; second or plated hats, in *Lanc.* (Oldham), *Chesh.*, *Staffd.*; felt hats at Newcastle-under-Lyne, Atherstone, Rudgley, Bristol; also others with a leather frame. About 30,000 hands are engaged, and the an. value is 3 million £. Straw plat for bonnets in *Beds.*, *Bucks.* (at Dunstable, Luton, etc.), *Herts.*, *Northmptn.*

Soap is made (170¼ million lbs.) at Liverpool and London (chiefly), Runcorn, Newcastle, Brentford, Bristol, Glasgow, Paisley, Hull, etc.; candles, about 150 million lbs., val. 3¾ million £. Coaches, about 100,000 of all sorts (in *Gt. Brit.*) are in use, mostly made in London and Edinbro'; railway carriages at Manchester, Newcastle, Birmingham, etc. Powder at Hounslow, Dartford, Waltham; chemicals (as potash, blue, dyes for cloth, etc.) at Shields, York, Glasgow, London. Bleach, dye, and print works, are found in *York.*, *Lanc.*, *Chesh.*, *Derby.*, *Notts.*, *Renfrew.*, etc. in *Scotld.*; sound Belfast in *Irld.* Ships are built at London, Blackwall, Northfleet, Hull, Sunderland, Shields, Glasgow, Liverpool, Bristol, Belfast, etc.; and yachts at Cowes. Combs made at London, Kenilworth; tobacco and snuff at London, Bristol, Liverpool, etc. Other manufactures in London offer a specimen of such as are for the most part common to all great towns, as bookbinding, floor-cloths, gas, glue, artificial flowers, millinery, shirts, and other articles of clothing, lucifer matches, ornamental goods, cabinet work, boots and shoes, leather, spirits and beer, saddlery, type, turnery, boxes, rope.[2]

9. FISHERIES.

The val. of *fisheries* is reckoned at 4½ million £ for the *Unit. Kingd.* Salmon are caught in the Trent, Severn, Tweed (4000 boxes), in *Engld.*, — Tay, Spey, etc. in *Scotld.*, — Bann, Foyle, Boyne, Shannon, in *Irelnd.*, and sent, packed in ice, to Liverpool and London (about 3 millions, val. 130,000*l.*); some are kippered or cured by peat smoke. Herrings, on the E. coast (July and Aug.) at Wick, Peterhead, Frazerburgh, Banff, Lybster (and Greenock, L. Fyne, etc. on W. coast), in *Scotld.*, — Sunderland, Yarmo' (where bloaters are cured), and other parts of *Engld.* and in the *I. of Man*; in '44, 665,356 barrels were cured in *Gt. Brit.*, employing 14,067 boats, 60,457 hands (or 98,124 persons altogether). Pilchards, in *Cornw.*, in Mount's Bay, St. Ive's, etc., whence 21,000 hhds. were sent to the Mediterranean in '42; cap. about 25,000*l.* Cod, in *N. Sea*; and with ling, dog-fish, etc. in *Orkney* and

[1] Advertisements are usually profitable to newspapers; but it appears that at a certain point their gains are balanced by heavy paper duties, and restrictions on the size. This point is easily reached by *The Times*, which otherwise could afford to give ten supplements full of advertisements for the one it now makes the public a present of.

[2] See Mayhew's *London Labour and the London Poor*, for a curious and instructive account of the small trades of London, and the manner in which the poor live.

Western Islds., and W. coast of *Ireld.* Mackerel, haddocks, hake, etc. in the *Channel* and *N. Sea*; and haddocks also in *Aberd.*, where the 'Finnan haddle' is cured. Lobsters, coast of *I. of Wight, York., Shetland Islds.* Oysters, shores of *Essex* and *Kent* (where natives are bred) in the Thames; also at Poole, Jersey, Carlingford, etc. Whitebait in the Thames; shrimps at Gravesend, Pegwell bay, etc.; prawns in *I. of Wight.*

10. AGRICULTURAL PRODUCE.

The counties most noted for dairy produce, as butter, cheese, and for cider, are on the W., including *Chesh., Herefd., Worcest., Gloucest., Somers., Devon., Wilts., Dorset.*, with *W. R. York., Derby., Camb., Suffk., Essex, Bucks.*; those for tillage and rearing stock are *Leicest., Northmptn.*, and the Midland counties, with *Somers., Durh., E. R. York., Susx.*, — the best farming being in *Norfk.* (where the 4-shift is practised, i. e. turnips or potatoes, then barley or wheat, then clover, then oats), *Suffk., Esx., Linc., Kent, Northmbrld.* Wheat, which likes a clay soil, is sown broadcast (being first pickled against smut), 2 or 3 bush. an acre, producing 14 to 66 bush. (say 4 qrs. on the av.) of 60 lbs. each of grain, — while they reckon that 14 lbs. of grain gives 12½ of flour, and 28 straw; the best is grown in *Kent, Susx., Esx., Norfk., Ruts., Herts., Bucks., Hants., Herefd., Linc.*; and the harvest in general begins between 25 July (in the S.) and 3 weeks later (in the N.). Barley, used for bread in *Wales, Westmrld., Cumbrld.*, and for malt and fattening stock, is grown in *Norfk., Suffk., Camb., Beds., Leic., Notts., Herefd., Warwk., Salop*, 2 bush. of seed drilled, or 3 broadcast, yielding 30 to 45 bush. (say 4¼ qrs.) of 54 lbs. each; rye (5 qrs.) in *Northmbrld., Durh., York.*, where they mix it with wheat for *maslin* bread.

Oats are grown, on old grass or stony lands, for horses (and bread in some parts), in *Northmbrld., N. R. York.*, the fen lands of *Notts., Linc., Cambr.*, etc., *I. of Thanet*, and other parts, — the dun oat being used in *Chesh., N. Derby.* (for bread), *Staffd.*, and the naked pillar oat (for poultry) in *Cornw.*; 5 lbs. of seed per acre give 20 to 80 bush. (5 qrs.). Beans (20 to 44 bush.) which are drilled in, are grown in the clay lands of *Glouc., Esx., Kent, Beds., Hunts., Somers.*, etc.; peas (20 bush.) in *Midsx., Kent, Suffk.*, etc.; turnips (first grown about 1640) in the light sandy soils of *Linc.* (where the crops are 5 to 10 times heavier since the use of bone manure), *Norfk., Northmbrld.* (drilled), *Durh., Oxfd., Beds., Esx., Herts., Susx., Wilts., Hants.*, yielding 5 to 15 tons per acre when sown broadcast, or 25 to 30 drilled in; potatoes (8 to 12 tons) in *Lancash., Chesh.* (about Altrincham, etc.), *Cumbrld., York.* (on the warp lands), *Esx., Wilts., Devon., Cornw.*; tares (10 tons) are grown for cattle; clover, of various sorts, as red, dutch (or white), yellow (or trefoil); sainfoin for hay, on the Cotswolds, and chalk downs of *Hants.*, etc.; lucerne in *Kent* and *Susx.*; cole or rape (40 to 50 bush.), in *Northmptn.* and *Leicest.* for the sheep, and in *York.* and *Linc.* for oil-cake; mangold wurzel or beet root (18 to 40 tons); carrots (350 to 800 bush.) in the light soils of *Suffk., Worcest.* (about Wolverley for seed), *Norfk.*; parsnips chiefly in the *Chan. Islds.*; canary, radish, and spinach, *I. of Thanet*, for seed; saffron, in *Suffk.*, from Saffron Walden to Newmarket; chicory, coriander, in *Esx.*, with teazle, which is also raised in *York.*; madder and woad, in *Sury.* (Banstead Downs) and *Kent*; mustard, *Cambr.* near Wisbeach; liquorice, *W. R. York.*, near Ripley and Pomfret (where they make the cakes of it); camomile in *Derby.*, also in *Sury.* about Mitcham, which is famous for its herbs and simples; flax and hemp, in *Dorset.* (Bridport), *Somers.* (Frome), *Cambr.* (Chatteris), — hemp is also grown in *Lancash.*, and flax at Trininghaм and Patrington, following oats. Hops are grown (since Hen. VIII.) in *Kent* (about Maidstone, Canterbury, etc.), *Sury.* (Farnham, the best), *E. Susx., Herefd., Worc., Suffk.* (Stowmarket), *Notts.* (Retford, a few), the produce (1 to 20 cwt.) being very uncertain; in '45, about 48,000 ac. paid 274,800*l.* duty at 2*d.* per lb.; cherries and filberts in *Kent* (since Hen. VIII.); apples and pears in all the S. and W. counties, — cider and perry being made in *Herefd.* and *Glouc.* (the best cider), *Worcest.* (the best perry), *Devon., Monmo', Radnor.* Dr. Playfair says, that as food for man, 3½ lbs. of beans are equal to 3½ of peas, 4 of lean meat, 7½ flour or bread or barley meal, 9 oatmeal, 25 cow's milk, 50 carrots or potatoes, 100 turnips. For fattening cattle, 100 lbs. of av. natural meadow hay are equal to 22 of oil cake, 23 of field beans, 26 seed vetches, 65 oats or barley, 85 bran, 135 wheat chaff, 83 lucerne hay, 75 red clover hay, 235 old wheat straw, 319 potatoes, 382 carrots, 548 mangold wurzel, 676 swedish turnips, 411 cabbage hearts. (See Thom's *Irish Almanack.*)

About one-half of the cultivated land is in grass, the best grazing grounds being in *Bucks.* (Vale of Aylesbury), *Leicest., Northmptn., Warwk., Chesh.*, the marshes of *Somers., Kent, Linc.*, where an acre will feed a bullock and 5 or 6 sheep in summer, and 3½ sheep in winter; meadow hay in *Midsx.* and the W. counties produces 1 to 1½ tons per acre, clover hay elsewhere and in *Scotld.* 1 to 3 t., sainfoin 1 to 2 t.; excellent water meadows are found in *Notts., Wilts., Dorset.* Large black draught flemish horses used by the London brewers, and hunters are bred in *Northmptn.* and *Leicest.*; for the saddle and draught in *E.* and *N. R. York.*; stout active punches in *Suffk.*; and the Clydesdale for husbandry in *S. Scotld.* Welsh and Galloway breeds are small; Shetland ponies, the smallest of any; the best racers are of arabian or moorish blood. About 1½ million of horses are reckoned in *Gt. Britain*, worth 12*l.* to 15*l.* on the av.; and they take about 1 acre in 6 for keep. Their size and condition excite the admiration of foreigners, who are accustomed to the miserable horses abroad.

Among the breeds of cattle, are the *N. Devons*, red, active, with middle sized horns, weighing 30 to 50 stone; large *Herefd.* and *Susx.* breeds, related to the Devons; the long bending horns of *Lancash., Staffd.*, etc., out of which Bakewell produced his New Leicesters; the Holderness or Teeswater short horns, in *York., Durh., Northmbrld.*, being the best milkers, and fatting well; the *Suffk.* duns, yielding 6 gals. of milk a day. There are about 4,520,000 head of cattle in *Engld.* and *Wales* (5,620,000 in *Gt. Brit.*), one in four being slaughtered a year; each cow gives 180 lbs. butter yearly on the av., and 3 to 4 cwt. cheese; about 12,000 kept in London, yielding 9 quarts a day, and are chiefly of the *York.* breed, while much of the meat is that of scotch cattle stall-fed in *Norfk., Suffk.*, etc. Cattle have been much improved within the last century by systematic breeding and turnip feeding. Remains of a wild cream-coloured breed of the urus kind are kept at Chillingham, Gisburne, and at Hamilton in *Scotld.*

Good butter is made in *Esx.* (Epping), *Cambr.*, also in *Suffk.*, *Somers.*, *Gloucest.*, *Oxfd.* (Banbury), *York.*, etc.; cheese in *Chesh.*, *Glouc.* (20 to 80 lbs. weight), *Salop*, *N. Wilts.*, *Somers.* (strong Cheddar), *Leicest.* (rich Stilton at Melton Mowbray), *Warwk.*, *Berks.* (pine-apple). *Derby.* (like Dunlop), *Cambr.* (milk cheese at Cottenham), besides the cream cheese of Bath and York; clouted cream is made in *Devon.*

Long-woolled (or hornless) sheep, are the Teeswater (or *Durh.*), *Linc.* and Romney Marsh breeds (all which are about 25 to 30 lbs. the qr., and 8 to 18 inches fleece), with Bakewell's New Leicesters (20 to 30 lbs., and 6 to 14 in.), while the short-woolled includes the S. Downs fed on the chalk soils (18 lbs. the qr., and 3 to 4 lbs. of fine fleece), the *Herefords* (best wool), *Wilts* (heaviest wool), *Dorsets*, *Norfolks*, the horniless Cheviots of *Northmbrld.* and *Cumbrld.* (12 to 18 lbs., and 3 lbs. fleece). About 27 million head are kept (1 in 3 being slaughtered yearly), or 30 millions in the *Unit. Kingd.*, producing 540,000 packs (240 lbs. each) of wool, the weight of which has increased 1-5th in the last 50 yrs. The merino or spanish breed (14 to 16 lbs. the qr., 2½ to 3¾ fine fleece), which were brought in about 1780, are used for crosses. Goats are kept on many of the hills, as in *Wales.* Large hogs are bred in *Berks.* (for the distilleries), *Hants.* (for bacon), *Gloucest.*, *Hereford.*, and smaller ones in *Wilts.*, *Suffk.*; good poultry in *Berks.* (Wokingham), and the Dorking 5-claw'd kind in *Sury.* and *Susx.*; many ducks in *Berks.*; geese in *Linc.* (in the fens), *Suffk.*, *Norfk.*, *Berks.*, *Somers.* (the best bed feathers); turkeys in *Norfk.*, *Suffk.*, *Salop.*

The best wooded tracts are to the W. and S., and in the SE. which is well timbered, though much reduced by having supplied the furnaces for iron extracted from the Weald of *Kent* and *Susx.* (till about 1780), where it grows in the strong clays, as well as in *Sury.*, *Hants.*, and many other parts; about 40,000 ac., out of 123,000 belonging to the Crown, are enclosed for navy timber in the New Forest, Dean, Alice Holt, Bere, Woolmer, Parkhurst (all in *Hants.*), Delamere (*Chesh.*), Salcey and Whittlebury (*Northmptn.*), Wychwood (*Oxfd.*), Windsor (*Berks.*), Waltham (*Esx.*); but most of them are to be disafforested.

Estimated acres in crop 13,300,000 (say 13¼ millions; in 1810, it was 10½ millions), of which wheat is 3,800,000, barley 1,500,000, oats and rye 2,500,000, beans and peas 500,000, potatoes, turnips, and rape 2,000,000, clover 1,300,000, fallow 1,500,000, hops 50,000, gardens 1,500,000; and the annual val. of crops is reckoned by M'Culloch at 80 million £, which with stock, dairy produce, timber, reckoned at 62 million £, make 142 millions (217½ mills. for *Unit. Kingd.*) for the total val. of agricultural produce in *Engld.* and *Wales.* Comparing the gross rentals of '42-3 and '14-5, it appears that there is an increase of 9¼ mills. (31 per cent.) or 5*s.* an acre, against a fall of 22*s.* in the av. price of wheat. Rents are about one-fourth of the produce; but for very good land surveyors reckon that one-third goes for rent, another for expenses, another for profit. The total capital may be 6*l.* to 7*l.* an acre, or upwards of 200 millions, upon which the gross profit is 10 per cent., but the nett is much lower. Middling arable land lets 10*s.* to 18*s.* (up to 35*s.*), pasture 16*s.* to 3*l.* (up to 5*l.* or 6*l.*). In 1796, the av. cost of cultivating 100 ac. was 411*l.*, in 1813 it was 771*l.* About 6 million acres have been enclosed 1760-1830 (274,000 from 1845 to '50); and the numbers of persons of all kinds engaged in or dependent on agriculture, is 2¼ millions in *Gt. Brit.*, and 5¼ millions in *Ireld.* (this was in '45), or say 4¼ now, making a total of 7½ millions. Of 76¼ million acres in the *Unit. Kingdom*, 19 are arable and gardens (2½ in *Scotld.*, 5½ in *Ireld.*), 27 are meadow and pasture (2¾ *Scotld.*, 6¾ *Ireld.*), 15 valued at 5 million £, are improveable wastes (6 *Scotld.*, 5 *Ireld.*), and 15¼ are unimproveable (8½ *Scotld.*, 2½ *Ireld.*).

11. CANALS AND RAILWAYS.

About 2200 m. of *canal* are cut, uniting all the large towns, and rivers; the Leeds and Liverpool (127 m.), and Grand Trunk (93 m.), being the longest, Sankey Brook (finished 1768) the oldest, and Huddersfield in one part the highest (656 ft. at Marsden). —— Up to 29 June '50, 6308 m. of *railway* in the *Unit. Kingd.* were open (4901 in *Engld.* and *Wales*, 842 m. in *Scotld.*, 515 m. in *Ireld.*), with 59,974 persons, including officers, employed on them (46,787 *Engld.* and *Wales*, 8516 *Scotld.*, 4671 *Ireld.*), 2030 stations (1610 *Eng.* and *Wales*, 296 *Scotld.*, 129 *Ireld.*); 31¾ million passengers had travelled in the half year; and the receipts were 6,057,291*l.*, of which 603,245*l.* from *Scotld.*, 239,615*l.* from *Ireld.*, 3,046,934*l.* for goods. Of 5672 m. authorized, 3754 were for *Engld* (595 making), 916 for *Scotld.* (81 making), 1002 for *Ireld.* (192 making). [In '51, up to Sept., 6486 m. were opened, and the traffic receipts for 8 months were 1631*l.* per mile, or 52*l.* per mile for the last week in Sept.] The daily mileage was 3,290,864 m. done by 14·41 persons per mile, and about 2500 engines; average fares 20*s.* per 100 m. first class, — 11*s.* second; passenger traffic 60 per cent. of gross revenue, goods 31 p. c.; capital expended 40,394*l.* per mile, and earnings 5·6 per cent. (on capital), of which the expenses were 2·5. Chance of a *fatal* accident on 1 m. of rail. is as 65 millions to 1; of any accident 8½ millions to 1 (for 100 m. in either case it would be 100 times greater, and so on). About 56 per cent. of accidents are from collision, 18 from broken wheel or axle, 14 from a bad rail. Again, of accidents which persons bring on themselves, 28 per cent. are from being in dangerous places, 24 from getting out when the train is moving, 12 crossing the line. About 1-7th is a single line; — m. are on the broad gauge of 7 ft.; irish lines on the middle gauge of 5¼ ft.; the rest on the narrow gauge of 4 ft. 8½ in. (the usual width of carts when Stephenson made the first rail.). In *Engld.* 2000 m. of telegraph were laid '49, at a cost of 150*l.* per mile.

12. REVENUE.

In year ending 5 Jan. '51, the *Income* of the *Unit. Kingd.* was 57,431,796*l.* (102 millions in 1800), of which the customs and excise produced 37,280,424*l.*, stamps 6,706,761*l.*, assessed and land taxes 4,535,710*l.*, property and income tax 5,510,860*l.*, post-office 2,261,262*l.*, crown lands 779,970*l.*; and the *Expenditure* was, for collecting the revenue 2,733,345*l.*, interest of national debt 28,091,590*l.*, the civil government 1,602,105*l.*, justice 2,399,185*l.*, diplomatic service 329,592*l.*, army 6,401,883*l.*, navy

6,437,883*l.*, ordnance 2,553,178*l.*; while the surplus of income was 2,493,262*l.* [For year ending 5 July '51, the revenue was 53,045,267*l.* against an expenditure of 50,012,481*l.* The Budget for 51-2, estimates the customs at 20,400,000*l.*, excise 14 millions, stamps 6,310,000*l.*, taxes 4,348,000*l.*, prop. tax 5,380,000*l.*, post-office 850,000*l.*, crown lands 160,000*l.*, miscellaneous and stores 712,000*l.*, making 52,140,000*l.*] The principal source of this large income is the *Imports*, or produce of the colonies and foreign parts, the chief of which into the *Unit. Kingd.* (year ending 5 Jan. '51) were, 51 million lbs. of coffee (12¼ being exported again), 3¾ million qrs. corn, 1,821,578 cwts. flax, 1,048,625 hemp, 116,926 tons guano, 5 million lbs. raw silk, 4¼ million gallons rum (1¼ million exported), 3¼ mill. gals. brandy, 6¼ million cwts. refined sugar, 50½ million lbs. tea, 870,000 loads timber (620,000 from colonies), 6 million cwts. cotton wool (i. e. raw cotton), 72¾ million lbs. sheep and lamb's wool, 3 ½ million lbs. tobacco (9½ exported again), 9½ million gals. wine (1¾ exported). *Exports*, or produce of the country, to the same date, reached 65,756,032*l.*, including coals 1,280,341*l.* (3,348,000 tons), cotton goods 27 million £, earthenware 1 million £, glass 308,000*l.*, haberdashery, etc. 1,470,304*l.*, hardware and cutlery 2,639,728*l.*, linen 4,844,000*l.*, machinery 1,043,760*l.*, iron 4,952,800*l.* (772,700 tons), copper 1,839,400*l.* (422,300 cwts.), tin 1,053,000*l.*, silk goods 1,265,400*l.*, woollen 10,036,000*l.* One-half was exported through Liverpool, and one-half also was sent to the Colonies and United States. [In '49, the exports were 59 million £, and the imports 84¾ millions, exclusive of 10¾ million qrs. corn, and 185,365 live stock, making it nearly 100 millions. The av. declared (or real) val. of exports, 1839-44, was 52½ million £, of which 11 per cent. was to Germany, 5 to France, 5 Italy, 11 E. Indies, 6½ Holland, 11 Canada and W. Indies, 12 United States, 4½ Brazil; or 44 per cent. to continent of Europe, 35 to that of America. The exports of 8 months in 1851, i. e. to Sept., are 47¼ million £. (against 43¾ in '50, and 38½ in '49), which may make it upwards of 70 million £. for the whole year.]

Customs, or duties on foreign produce, for the same year, were 22,064,680*l.* for *Unit. Kingd.*, or 18,056,775*l.* for *Engld.* and *Wales*, 1,951,981*l.* for *Scotld.*, 2,055,925*l.* for *Irld.*, — of which London, Liverpool, Bristol, Hull, contributed nearly 16 millions,—Glasgow, Leith, Greenock, above 1½ million Dublin, Belfast, Cork, nearly 1½ million. Customs in 1596, 50,000*l.*; in 1763, 2 million £; in 1846, 18,199,000*l.* (222,621,000*l.* for *Unit. Kingd.*) from 80 ports. The carriers of produce to and fro are the *Merchant Shipping*, which taken together make the 'tonnage' of the country, by which all comparisons of its foreign trade are measured; as registered in year ending 5 Jan. '51, it amounted to 34,281 vessels of 4,232,962 tons [1], with 239,283 men (in '49, 34,090 v., 4,144,115 t., and 237,971 m respectively),—of which 18,393 sail of 2,612,584 tons (11,718 being above 50 t. each), and 895 steamers of 108,706 tons, belonged to *Engld.*; 3432 sail of 491,395 tons (2154 above 50 t. each), and 169 steamers of 30,827 tons, belonged to *Scotld.*; 2135 sail of 233,753 tons (1098 above 50 t. each), and 114 steamers of 27,679 tons, to *Irld.*; 839 sail, 59,059 tons (335 above 50 t. each), and 7 steamers of 1130 tons, to *Chan. Islds.* and *Man*; making 24,799 sail and 1185 steamers belonging to the *Unit. Kingd.* The same year 1265 vessels of 238,289 tons were built, including 628 of 120,985 tons built in *Unit. Kingd.* of timber (18 being steamers), and 61 of 12,800 tons, of iron (50 being steamers); and the same year 692 in the *Unit. Kingd.* were wrecked or broken up (4 steamers). The same year the vessels employed in the 'foreign trade' (including repeated voyages) were: *Inwards* from foreign parts, 22,709 british and irish vessels of 4,700,199 tons (with 240,980 men), and 15,145 foreigners of 2,400,277 tons (with 123,564 men); *Outwards* to foreign parts, 21,989 brit. and irish of 4,742,345 tons (with 248,918 men), and 16,900 foreigners of 2,662,243 tons (134,409 men), — the increase in foreign shipping being larger compared with british than the year before. [For *Engld.* and its islds. alone, the numbers were: *Inwards*, 15,846 of 2,761,154 tons (3987 of 849,537 t. being steamers), and 12,535 foreigners of 1,996,240 tons (961 of 203,753 t. being steamers); *Outwards*, 16,123 of 2,951,180 tons (3817 of 799,996 t. being steamers), and 14,373 foreigners of 2,262,317 tons (936 of 211,313 t. being steamers).] Same year those 'coastwise,' i. e. between the ports of the *Unit. Kingd.* (including repeated voyages) were: *Inwards*, 135,867 sail of 10,383,989 tons, and 19,814 steamers of 4,636,631 t.; *Outwards*, 142,495 sail of 10,610,664 tons, and 19,756 steamers of 4,645,910 tons. [For *Engld.* and its islds. alone, these numbers were: *Inwards*, 102,698 sail of 8,049,775 tons, and 11,007 steamers of 2,349,112 tons; *Outwards*, 117,813 sail of 9,143,756 tons, and 10,619 steamers of 2,288,543 tons.] Same year those in the 'colonial trade,' i. e. between the *Unit. Kingd.* and its colonies, were: *Inwards*, from colonies, 5525 of 1,584,317 tons (399 of 73,249 t. being steamers), and 237 foreigners of 82,185 tons; *Outwards*, 5150 of 1,457,735 tons (369 of 72,267 t. being steamers), and 302 foreigners of 92,434 tons. [For Engld. and its islds. alone, there were: *Inwards*, 4693 of 1,335,731 t. (399 of 73,249 t. being steamers), and 214 foreigners of 72,178 tons; *Outwards*, 4352 of 1,217,169 tons (367 of 71,953 t. being steamers), and 233 foreigners of 73,323 tons.

Excise, or duties on home produce, for same year, were 15,215,744*l.*, levied on 48½ million lbs. hops, 40¾ mill. bush. malt, 141 million lbs. paper, 204½ ditto soap, 24 million gals. spirits. *Income* and *Property Tax* ('48) 5¾ million £, of which 2½ on lands, 1¾ on trades and professions (exclusive of public offices). Of the last item, out of 147,650, there are 73,000 under 200*l.* a year, 393 above 10,000*l.* (22 above 50,000*l.*). [In 1815, 16½ million £ property and (10 per cent.) income tax were paid on 178½ million £; in '43, 5½ million £. property and (3 per cent.) income tax, on 185½ million £ (?).] *Postage* in '50, 2,339,737*l.* (1½ million £ in '42) on 276¼ million letters in *Engld.*, 35½ each in *Scotld.* and *Irld.* About 8½ million £ were paid in money orders by 1360 offices (of which 830 were in *Engld.*).

The cost of collecting the revenue is about 8½ per cent.; of the excise 6 per cent. (10 in *Irld.*); of the assessed taxes 5 per cent. Local taxation of all kinds (rates, tolls, etc.) about 11¼ million £, or 13¼ to 14 for *Unit. Kingd.* National debt (which was 16¼ million £ in 1702, 239¼ millions in 1793, 840½ millions in 1817) was up to 5 Jan. '50, 775,734,580*l.*, chiefly in the 3 and 3½ per cents., and the interest was 27,686,459*l.*, payable to about 280,000 warrants, of which 87,000 are under 5*l.* and 230,000 under 50*l.* *Banks*: their total issue not to exceed about 18 million £ (exclusive of the

[1] That of America, our greatest competitor, was (up to June '50) 3,535,454, being an increase, since '46, of 38 per cent., while the increase of British tonnage was 11 per cent.

Bank of Engld., whose issue may exceed 14 millions, so long as it keeps an equivalent excess of coin and bullion in stock), of which 8½ for *Engld.*, 3 for *Scotld.*, 6½ for *Irld.*

13. ARMY AND NAVY.

Army consists of 17 regts. of dragoons, 3 guards, 99 infantry, 1 rifle brigade, 1 regt. artillery, 1 corps of engineers, making, according to the estimates for '51-2, 98,714 men (exclusive of those in E. India service); and the charge is 5,925,945*l.* (only 3,521,070*l.* for the actual forces). The forces were 57,000 and 250,000 in 1792 and 1815, which cost 1½ and 8 millions. Av. height of cavalry recruits 5 ft. 8½ in., infantry 5 ft. 7 in.; and av. ages 20 and 19 yrs. About 53 per cent. are english, 30 irish; also 62 per cent. are countrymen and labourers, 30 mechanics. Yeomanry, are about 340 troops of cavalry (besides 4 in *Scotld.*), and 18,000 men. Militia, when embodied, are 76 regiments in *Engld.* and *Wales*, 13 in *Scotld.*, 38 in *Ireld.*

Navy in 1815, 778 ships and 80,000 men, which cost 17 million £; in '46, the charge was 7 millions; for '51-2, 5,727,259*l.*, of which 4,384,015 for the effective force, including seamen, 120 companies of marines, and 6 of marine artillery, also the dockyard establishments at Deptford, Woolwich, Sheerness, Portsmouth, Plymouth, Pembroke. The real strength of the navy in '49 (excluding hulks, etc.), was 339 sailing vessels averaging 40 guns each, and 161 steamers averaging 9 guns each (besides 47 contract mail steamers). In '51, there were 671 vessels of war of all kinds; of which 98 are hulks, receiving ships, etc., and 96 are line of battle ships. Of the latter, 16 are in commission, 58 are in ordinary or in reserve, and 22 on the stocks, building (besides 30 smaller ones). About 152 admirals, 579 captains, 845 commanders, 2103 lieutenants, are on the lists, classified as active, reserve, and retired. The cost of building and rigging a first rate of 110 to 120 guns, and 2600 to 3400 tons, is about 120,000*l.*

14. ECCLESIASTICAL INSTITUTIONS.

Church.—In '31, there were (returned) 10,533 benefices in 11,077 parishes, with 11,825 churches and chapels, and 5230 curates, whose av. stipends were 81*l.*; or a total of 10,720 benefices, with a gross income of 3,055,450*l.* (exclusive of 181,631*l.* for bishops' sees, 360,095*l.* for cathedral chapters), which gives 303*l.* for the av. gross income of each (285*l.* nett); about 2500 benefices were impropriate in private hands, 2140 impropriate or appropriate in the Crown, dignitaries, etc.; 950 are in the patronage of the Crown, 1250 of prelates, 800 deans and chapters, 4850 dignitaries (i. e. deans, etc.), 720 colleges and halls, 5000 in private hands (those which are held by roman catholics being disposed of by the archbishops and universities); further, about 300 were under 50*l.* each, 1600 from that to 100*l.*, 1600 from that to 150*l.*, about 50 exceeded 1500*l.*, and 3000 had no glebe houses; but since this many small livings have been augmented, large ones divided, district curacies endowed, parsonages built, and other improvements effected, partly out of the fund provided by the reduction of diocesan and cathedral incomes. In '48, there were 16,090 benefices, of which 7987 had glebe houses; 4906 curates, with stipends from 10*l.* to 310*l.* (1333 between 100*l.* and 110*l.*). The latest 'Clergy List' gives a total of 17,500 to 18,000 clergy (14,500 in '41). In 1810, about 20 million £ of land was titheable, and 8½ million tithe free, in whole or part. Since 1835-6, tithes have been gradually commuted for a rent charge (amounting in '50 to 3,910,917*l.*), which fluctuates with the price of corn, and has hitherto varied from 98 to 103 per cent. By the end of '50, the tithes in 12,600 'districts' (i. e. parishes in general) were commuted. —— Dissenters of all classes reckoned at 3½ millions, of whom 650,000 are roman catholics under an archbp. and 13 bishops. About 5920 ministers were returned in '41; but it is impossible to say how many dissenting chapels there are. The Census of '51 may supply this defect.

15. CIVIL GOVERNMENT.

The king (meaning the reigning sovereign, whether male or female) and the three estates of the realm, viz. the Lords Spiritual and Lords Temporal (in the Upper House of Parliament) and the Commons (in the Lower House), divide the executive and legislative powers of a constitution which is the growth of ages, and recognises an established church in union with the state. The king is supreme in both, and the fountain of honour and justice; his person and office are sacred in the eyes of the law, and hedged round by the inviolable maxim "the king can do no wrong," his ministers being responsible for what is done in his name. By the Act of Settlement, the reigning family are descendants of the Princess Sophia of Brunswick (grand-daughter of James I.), being Protestants, and in communion with the Church of England. The Upper House, or House of Peers, contains 448 hereditary members, viz. 26 English prelates, and 4 Irish (the latter changing every session), who represent the Church; 3 princes of the blood royal, 20 dukes (Norfolk, the oldest or premier duke, created 1483), 21 marquises (Winchester, 1551), 114 earls (Shrewsbury, 1442), 22 viscounts (Hereford, 1549), about 194 barons (De Ros, 1264, premier peer), 16 peers of *Scotld.* (chosen every new parliament), and 28 of *Ireld.* (chosen for life); there are also 11 peeresses (Le Despencer, 1264). In the House of Commons are 471 members for *Engld.*, 29 for *Wales*, 53 for *Scotld.*, 105 for *Ireld.*, making 658, chosen every new parliament by the people at large (elect. 1,050,187); and as the chief councillors of the sovereign must of necessity possess the support of a majority in this house, the powers of the constitution are practically administered according to the wishes of the country. —— The judicial bench comprises a lord chancellor, assisted by 2 lords justices in the new Court of Appeal, a master of the rolls, and 3 vice-chancellors; lord chief justice, and 4 judges of the Queen's Bench; lord chief justice and 4 judges of Common Pleas; lord chief baron and 4 barons of the Exchequer, with other officers.

The shires were first modelled by Alfred, in whose time there were but 32; and the present number, 40, was not fixed till *Monmo'* was taken out of Wales, 1542-3. *Lancash.*, *Durham*, and *Chesh.*, are styled counties palatine (though the privileges of the two latter were much curtailed in

1830-36), because granted to their feudal owners with powers equal to those of the king in his *palace*. Each is under a lord lieut., high sheriff, etc. Inferior divisions of the counties, are ridings in *York*. (from 'treding,' or 'tri-thing') and *Linc*. (where they are called parts), lathes (*Kent*), rapes (*Susx*.); hundreds (meaning a hundred, i. e. 120 hides[1] or houses. or families, from *hyd*, a house), wapentakes (*Notts*. and *York*.), wards (*Durh*., *Cumbrld*., *Westmrld*., *Northmbld*.), the latter being made for defence on the Borders. Sessional divisions of counties were first allowed by Hen. VIII., and are still further sanctioned by the Act of 1831; tythings are older than K. Ina; parishes existed before the laws of K. Edgar 960; extra-parochial places usually mark the sites of religious houses and castles. "Borough-english" means a local custom, by which lands descend to the youngest instead of the oldest son, where no will is made; "potwallers," or "potwallopers," are pot-boilers, that is, able to work for their living; paying "scot and lot" means paying the parish rates.

16. UNIVERSITIES.

University of Oxford was founded 1261, Cambridge 1280, London 1836, Durham 1837. Colleges at London, Lampeter, Sandhurst, Haileybury, Putney (dissolved 1851), Birmingham, Manchester, Springhill, Stepney, Bristol, Cheshunt, Airdale, Rotherham, Carmarthen, Huddersfield, Sheffield, Plymo', Marlboro', Ushaw, Stonyhurst, Oscott, Prior Park, Downside.

17. ANTIQUITIES, ETC.

The Romans had about 100 towns in Britain, of which 2 were municipal (York and Verulam, or St. Alban's), 8 colonial (along the E. and W. sides), 10 under the Latian law, and 12 stipendiary,—all chiefly on the site of british towns, from which they took the names, with some alteration, as they converted the trackways into roman roads. Most of the 'abbeys' and churches which figure in the early history of places were of wood, as few stone buildings are older than the 11th century, when the art, which was lost with the Romans, was revived by the Normans. Hexham, Ripon, and some other churches were of stone; Greenstead (*Essex*), lately restored, was of timber. The 'castles' were earthen forts; and the 'towns,' so frequently burnt by the danish pirates, must have been wood. It is probable that many of the royal 'palaces' of Alfred and other kings were made of wattles, in a style little superior to a backwoodman's hut; or at the best, of wood on a stone base; while the houses and farm buildings were of mud and sticks. Howel Dha's White House in *S. Wales* was of withies; Carrick Castle in *Wexfd*. was of rods and withies before Fitzstephen rebuilt it of stone, 1171. Upnor was one of the last castles built (by Eliz. 1560) on the old plan, with a keep, etc. Brick buildings are as old as Rich. II., some of the most ancient being at Hull. Chetwode in *Bucks*. has some of the earliest stained glass (1240). In Hen. IV.'s time, chimneys, pewter platters, wooden or stuffed pillows, were thought luxuries; and even Elizabeth's presence chamber, at a much later date, was laid with fresh straw every day.

The camps, abbeys, castles, etc., are given under their names in the body of the work, and are also mentioned in the respective counties. Some of the most remarkable *camps*, etc. are at Agglestone barrow, Ashdown (saxon), Badbury rings (british), Bittern Grove (roman), Borough Hill (rom.), Brockley Hill (rom.), Cadbury (rom.), Caerleon, Caistor (rom.), Castlesteads, Cherbury (danish), Chesterton (rom.), Chidbury Cast. (saxon), Cisbury (br.), Croft (br.), Dorchester in *Oxfd*. (rom.), Easington (rom.), Eddisbury (sax.), Egerton (rom.), Harehaugh (sax.), Hembury (rom.), Holwood Hill (rom.), Housesteads (rom.), Kinfare (sax.), Kirby Thore (rom.), Lambert's Cast. (rom.), Lanchester, Leicester (rom. wall), Lincoln (rom. gate, etc.), Lympne (rom.), Maes Knoll (rom.), Maiden Bower, Maiden Castle, Ravensburgh (danish), Reculver, Richborough, Seamer (rom.), Seckington (sax.), Silbury, Silchester, Spindleston (brit.), Thetford (danish), Uffington Cast. (br.), Winchester, Worle Hill (br.), Yarnbury.——Cistfaens or kistvaens (i. e. stone boxes), cairns, and tumuli, are old burial places; druid-circles were made for religious uses; camps, moats, duns, etc. for defence.——Among *druid stones*, cromlechs, etc. are: Avebury, Baltony Hill, Bride Stones, Carl Lofts, Castle Rigg, Devil's Arrows, Devil's Coits, Drewsteignton, Druids' Circle, Glen Darragh (*Is. of Man*), Grey Yaud's Circle (at Cumwhitton in *Cumbrld*., 52 yds. diam., made by 88 small stones, the largest only 4 ft. high), Hemlock Stone, Kit's Coty House, St. Levan logan stone, Long Meg and her

[1] According to the old rhyme,—

"Five score of men, money, and pins,
Six score of all other things."

See Ellis's *Introduction to Domesday Book*, from which it appears that names of hundreds have changed,—as in *Lincoln*., where only about 19 are like 'Domesdy.,' and in *Warwk*. there is not one; in *Leic*. and *Camb*. their names are nearly the same, also in *Beds*. and *Berks*.; *Bucks*. is said to contain 18 hunds., now only 8; in *Dorset*. none are mentioned. *Northmbrld*., *Cumbrld*., *Westmrld*., and *Durham* are not described at all; but *N. Lanc*., Furness, *S. Westmrld*., and part of *Cumbrld*. are included in *W. R. York*.; *Lanc*., between Ribble and Mersey (containing 6 hunds., or 188 manors), is joined to *Chesh*. Part of *Buts*. is described with *Nhmptn*. and *Linc*.; while many places belonging to one county are, for convenience of description or some other reason, placed in another. The hunds. of Atiscross and Exetau (now transferred to *Flint*. and *Denb*.) stand as parts of *Chesh*.; *Herefd*. figures as a Welsh co.; and part of *Monmo'* is described with *Gloucest*. Some places mentioned are now depopulated, and their memorial lost; others, now of consequence, did not then exist. Besides which, topographers must remember that names there are not always names of villages, but of manors, sometimes insignificant; *ex. gr*., in *Surrey*, Waletone or Wallington, Cisedune, now unknown, are both in Beddington; Hacheham (now Hatcham) is a manor in Camberwell; Belgeham is Balham in Streatham par.; Witford, a hmlt. of Mitcham, of which the only memorial is a *lane* so called. Aplestede (*Hants*.) was in Southwick; Elentone (*Berks*.) is Ealingtone, or South Elington, where Maidenhead now stands. In *Midx*., Hatone is in Bedfont par., Titcheham and Coleham in Hillingdon; Chenetone is Kempton in Sunbury, Hergotestane is Haggerstone in Shoreditch, Lilestone is Lisson Green, Paddington. Eia (Ossulstone hund.), which belonged to Geoffrey de Mandeville, is now the Marq. of Westminster's, under the name of Eyebury, near Chelsea, in St. George's par. To this may be added, from the same authority, that only 4 forests besides New Forest are mentioned, though others are alluded to; the salt wiches in *Chesh*. are noticed, also some at Stratton and Sennen (*Cornw*.), now given up; but the tin mines of *Cornw*. are not spoken of. The lead mines of *Derby*. are noticed, with ironworks in *Somers*., *Herefd*., etc. Fish are mentioned frequently for payments of rent.

Daughters, Rollrich, Stanton (*Derby.*), Stanton Drew, Stonehenge, Trevethy, Whitbeck Stones. —— The ruined *abbeys*, priories, etc. (in *Engld.* and *Wales*) are: Abbey-Cwm-hir, St. Alban's*, Balla Salla (*Is. of Man*), Bardsey, Basingwerk, Battle*, Bayham, Beaulieu, St. Bee's, Bolton, Buildwas (part norman), Bungay, Bury-St.-Edmund's*, Byland, Calder, Caldy, Canterbury*, Castleacre, Cerne, Christchurch, Clare, Clerkenwell*, Colchester*, Crowland*, Cymmer, W. Dereham, Evesham, Fountains, Furness, Glastonbury*, Hailes, Hartland, Haughmond, Holme Cultram*, Ipswich, Kirkham, Kirkstall, Lanercost, Laycock, Leiston, Leominster, Lilleshall, Llantoney, Lydiate, Malmesbury*, Margam, Monmouth, Neath, Netley, Newstead, Penmon, Pennant Melangell, Radford, Ramsey*, Reading*, Repton, Rivaulx, Selby, Shap, Spinney, Stamford, Strata Florida, Swingfield (preceptory), Talley, Thetford (nunnery), Thornton-Curtis (priory), Tintern, Tynemo' (priory), Valle Crucis, Walsingham, Waltham* (and cross), Wenlock, Westminster, Whalley, Whitby, York (St. Mary's). Those marked*, with those at Abingdon, Bardney, Cirencester, Coventry, Gloucester, Holme in *Nrfk.*, Hyde, Peterboro', Selby, Shrewsbury, Tavistock, Tewkesbury, Thorney, Winchcombe, were mitred abbeys before the Reformation. The Bishop of Norwich is to this day titular abbot of Holme, which was not dissolved. —— Some of the best *cathedrals* and *churches* are at St. Alban's, Attleboro', Avington (norman), Balsall Temple (n.), Bangor, Barfreston (n.), Beverley, Bodmin, Boston, Bristol (Redcliffe ch., etc.), Brixworth (n.), Cambridge, Canterbury, Carlisle (n.), Castle Rising (n.), Castor, S. Cerney (n.), Chester, Chichester (cath. and cross), Christch., Cirencester, Clare, Clifton Camville, Coleshill, Collumpton, Coventry, Crambourne, Crediton, Crewkerne, St. Cross (n.), Derby, Devizes, Dorchester, Droxford (n.), Dunham Magna (n.), Dunstable (n. 1131-5), Dunster, Durham, Earls Barton (n.), Ely, Filey, Framlingham, Gloucester (n.), St. Germain's, Hereford, Hexham, Howden, Iffley (n.), Kilpeck (n.), Lichfield, Lincoln, London, Louth, Ludlow, Luton, Malmesbury, Manchester, Mapplestead, Newcastle, Newport (n.), Northampton, Northleach, Norwich (n.), Oxford (n.), Peterboro', Ripon, Rochester, Romsey, Salisbury, Sherborne, Shottesbrook, Shrewsbury, Snettisham, Sompting (n.), Southwark, Southwell, Stanton St. John, Stewkley (n.), Stow (n.), Stratford, Taunton, Tewkesbury ab. church (n.), Thaxted, Tiverton, Upton (n.), Wakefield (chapel), Walsoken, Wellingboro', Wells, Westminster, Wimborne Minster, Winchester, Wolverhampton, Worcester (n.). The four round churches in *England* are in Cambridge, London (Temple), Lit. Maplestead, Northampton; many old ones in *Norfolk* and *Suffolk* have round towers; Canterbury cath. has the oldest pointed arch (1175, in the choir); the largest and most uniform example of the pointed style is at Salisbury; at Arundel remains the only ancient high stone altar. St. Martin's (Canterbury) and Minster (Thanet) churches (both lately restored) are two of the oldest existing churches. —— The earliest *brasses* are at Stoke D'Abernon (1277), Trumpington (1289), Acton, Chartham, etc.; the latest is Abp. Harsnett's at Chigwell (1631). Cobham, Battle, Oxford, etc. have good collections; there are few in the N. of *England.* —— Old *castles*[1] remain at Abergavenny, Acton Burnell, Alnwick, Arundel, Ashby-de-la-Zouch, Bamboro', Barnard Castle, Beeston (one of oldest), Berkeley, Berkhampstead, Berwick, Bodiam, Bramber, St. Briavell's, Brougham, Caldicott, Carisbrook, Castle Rising, Castleacre, Castleton, Cawood, Chartley, Chepstow, Chester, Chilham, Cockermouth, Conisboro', Corfe, Coventry (St. Mary's Hall), Cowdray, Donnington, Dudley, Durham, Eltham, Fotheringay, Framlingham, Goodrich, Grosmont, Guildford, Hadleigh, Halton, Harbottle, Hastings, Hedingham, Heron Gate, Herstmonceaux, Hertford, Hever, Hoghton, Kenilworth, Knaresboro' Lancaster, Launceston, Lewes, Leybourne, Tower of London, Lostwithiel, Ludlow, Maxtoke, Mayfield, Middleham, Naworth, Newark, Newcastle, Norwich, Nottingham (modern), Oxford, Pevensey, Pickering, Pleshy, Pomfret, Porchester, Prudhoe, Ragland, Restormel, Richmond, Rochester, Saltwood, Scarboro', Shoreham, Somerton, Spofforth, Tamworth, Tattershall, Thornbury, Tiverton, Tixall, Tonbridge, Trematon, Tutbury (visited by Brit. Archæol. Associatn. 1851), Usk, Warkworth, Warwick, Whittington,' Wigmore, Wressle, York. —— There are pillar stones at Bewcastle, Rudstone, and also at Kirk Braddan and Kirk Michael (in *I. of Man*); three of Q. Eleanor's crosses at Geddington, Hardingstone, and Waltham; old market crosses at Chichester, Leighton Buzzard, Winchester; greyfriars steeple at Lynn; various remains at Ipswich. See the *Channel* for the martello towers. —— Among the *seats* distinguished for size or antiquity are: Adlington Hall, Aldbury Park, Aldermaston House (eliz.), Althorpe Pk., Alton Towers, Alnwick Castle, Ampthill Pk., Annesley Pk., Apley Pk., Appleby Cast., Appuldercombe, Arno's Grove (by Sir R. Taylor), Arundel Cast., Ashley Cast., Ashridge Pk., Ashburnham House, Ashton Ha. (old), Aston Pk. (eliz.), Audley End (eliz.), Baddesley Clinton Ho. (moated), Badminton Pk., Bagots Pk., Barlboro' (eliz.), Barrow Court (eliz.), Battlesden, Bayham Abbey, Basing Ho. (ruins), Beaudesert, Belsay Cast. (old), Belton Ho., Belvoir Cast., Bentley Priory, Berkeswell Ha., Billingsbear Pk., Bisham Ab. (eliz.) Bishopthorpe Palace, Blenheim (by Vanbrugh), Blickling Pk. (eliz.), Blithfield Pk. (old), Boconnoc, Boscobel Ho. (eliz.), Bowood, Bradgate Pk., Bramhall Ha. (eliz.), Bramham Pk., Brampton-Bryan Pk., Brancepeth Cast. (old), Brocklesby Ha., Brockett Ha., Brougham Ha., Broughton Ha. (part as old as Edw. I.), Buckden Palace (moated), Burghley Ho., Burleigh, Burton Constable, Bushy Pk., Caen Wood, Calke Ab., Carden Ha., Carlton Curlieu Ha. (timbered), Cashiobury Pk., Castle Howard (by Vanbrugh)[2], Charlecote Pk. (eliz.), Charlton Ho. (eliz.), Charlton Pk. (eliz.), Chartley Cast., Chatsworth, Cheynies (tudor), Chillingham Cast., Chiswick, Cholmondeley Cast., Clandon Pk., Claremont, Clevedon Court (old), Clumber Pk., Coleshill Ho. (eliz., by In. Jones), Combermere Ab., Compton Winyates (tudor), Conishead Priory, Coombe Ab., Corby Cast., Corsham Ho., Costessey Ha., Cotehele (Hen. VI.), Cowdray Ho. (old), Crewe Ha. (eliz.), Croome Pk., Dartington Ha. (15th cent.), Deene Pk. (old), Dodington Pk., Down Ampney Ho. (tudor), Drayton Ho. (old), Duncombe Pk. (by Vanbrugh), Dunham Massey, Eastnor Cast., Easton Neston, Easton Pk., Eastwell Pk., Eatington, Eaton Hall, Encome, Enfield Pk.,

[1] "Of 49 castles spoken of in Domesday Book, only Arundel is noticed as having existed in the Confessor's time; the rest were either built by the Conqueror or his barons, or later,—all being distinguished by a mount or keep." Most of those existing were dilapidated in the wars of the Roses and the civil wars of Charles I. See Ellis's *Introduction to Domesday Book.*

[2] By an oversight, a full description of this seat, one of the most richly adorned in the country, was omitted in the body of the work,

Euston, Exton (eliz.), Farnham Cast., Fawsley (old), Featherstonehaugh (moated), Felbrigg (tudor), Fonthill (now Marquis of Westminster), Ford Ab. (eliz.), Fulford (16th cent.), Fulham Palace, Garendon, Gawthorpe (old), Gayhurst (eliz.), Gilling Cast., Goodrich Court, Gopsall, Gosfield (tudor), Greystoke Cast., Grimsthorpe (tudor), Grove Hall (tudor), Guyscliff, Haddon (part Edw. III.), Hagley, Hampton Court (tudor, etc.), Hampton Court (*Herefd.*), Hardwick Ha. (tudor), Harewood Ho., Harlaxton (tudor), Hatfield (tudor), Hawkstone, Helmingham (tudor), Hengrave (tudor), Heveningham, Hever Cast., Heythorp, Highclere, Hillingdon, Hitchenbrook, Holkham, Holland Ho. (eliz.), Holme Lacy, Hooten Ha., Hornby Cast., W. Horsley (tudor), Houghton, Hutton, Manor (old), Ickworth, Ince Blundell, Ingestrie (eliz.), Kedlestone, Kimberley, Kimbolton, Kingston Ha. (old), Kinlet, Kirtling (tudor), Knole, Knowsley, Lake Ho. (eliz.), Lambeth Palace, Lambton Cast., Lamport Ha. (eliz.), Lathom Ho., Laycock Ab., Leeds Cast., Leigh Court, Lilford, Liscombe (eliz.), Littlecote, Londesboro', Longford, Longleat, Lostock Ab., Lulworth, Lumley Cast., Luton Ho., Lyme Pk. (eliz.), Lymm Ha. (old), Marple Ha. (tudor), Melbury Ho. Melford Ha. (eliz.), Melton Constable, Merton Ha. (pointed), Middleton Stoney, Milton Abbas, Milton Pk. (eliz.), Mount Edgecumbe, Moore Park, Moseley Ha. (eliz.), Mulgrave Cast., Nether Ha. (old brick), Netherby, Newby Pk., Newnham Paddox, Newstead Ab., Norbury, Normanton Pk., Northwick, Northcourt (eliz.), Norton Priory, Nuncham Courtney, Oakley Pk., Oatlands, Ockholt (tudor), Osburne Ho., Osmaston (old), Osterley, Overbury, Oxborough (tudor), Packington, Panshanger, Parnham Ho. (old), Penshurst (eliz.), Pepperharrow, Petworth, Poole Ha. (eliz.), Piercefield, Powderham, Quenby (eliz.), Raby Cast., Ragland (tudor), Ravensworth, Richmond Pk., Rye Ho. (a ruin), Salmesbury (old and moated), Sandbeck, Sandon, Scotney Cast. (part Rich. II.), Sherborne Cast. (eliz.), Sawston (eliz.), Shirburne (moated), Sion Ho., Sizergh Cast. (old), Southam (tudor), Southgate Grove (by Nash), Spoke Ha. (old timbered), Spye Pk., Stanmer, Stanway Ho. (eliz.), Stapleford Ha. (tudor), Stoke Pk., Stoneleigh, Stourhead, W. Stow Ha. (tudor), Stowe, Stratfieldsaye, Studley Royal, Sudbury Ha., Sudeley Cast. (restored), Summerhill (eliz.), Sutton Place (eliz.), Syston (eliz.), Tabley Pk., Tamworth Cast., Tatton Pk., Teddesley, Tehidy, Thorndon Ha. (by Payne), Thoresby, Toddington (tudor), Tong, Tor Ab., Tottenham Pk., Townley Ha., Trafalgar, Tredegar, Treffry Ho. (Hen. VI.), Trelawney (old), Trentham, Troy Ho. (eliz.), Ugbrook, Vale Royal, Walcot Pk., Wardour Cast., Warwick Cast., Welbeck Ab., Wentworth Cast. and Ho., Weston Pk., Westwood Ho. (eliz.), Wharton Ha., Whitehaven Cast., Whitley Court, Willesley, Wilton Ho., Wimbledon, Wimborne St. Giles, Wimpole, Windsor Cast., Wingfield (Hen. VI.), Witley Pk., Woburn Ab., Wollaton Ha. (eliz.), Wolvesley Palace (ruin), Wolveton (tudor), Wonastow Ho. (Hen. VI.), Woodchester, Woollashill (eliz.), Wooton, Workington Ha., Worksop Manor (ho. down), Worsley (eliz.), Wrest Pk., Wrotham Pk., Wroxton Ab. (eliz.), Wycombe Pk., Wytham Ab.

WALES.

1. ITS BOUNDARIES, REPRESENTATION, ETC.

WALES (36-42, 56-60, 74-80) the country of the *Cymry*, or *Cymraeg*, or native Britons, was the *Britannia Secunda* of the Romans, who overran it 50-78, under Os. Scapula and Jul. Frontinus; was afterwards called *Cambria Wallia* (from Gael or Gaul), and *Weallas* (by the Saxons); was divided (843-77) into three principalities, *Gwynedd* in *N. Wales*, *Dinevor* (or Dyved) in *S. Wales*, and Powys in *E. Wales* (after Howel Dha's time, 950, called Venedotia, Dimetia, and Gwent), which, with Ferregs and Morganwg, make the 5 'royal tribes;' ravaged by the Danes (along the S. coast) 875, partly settled by the Normans 1102-8, annexed to Engld. by Edw. I. (whose son was the first Prince of Wales), and finally incorporated by Hen. VIII.; is traversed by 210 m. of railway, and 100 m. of canal; watered by the upper Wye, Towy, Teifi, the upper Severn and Dee, Clwyd, Conway, etc.; and bordered by Irish Sea (N.), the Dee, *Chesh.*, *Salop*, *Herefd.*, *Monmo'*, and R. Rumney, in *Engld.* (E.), Bristol Chan. (S.), St. George's Chan., separating it from *Ireld.* (W.). It lies between lat. 51° 22½′ N. (near Porthkerry) and 53° 25′ N. (Llanpadrig), and long. 2° 51′ W. (near Holt) and 5° 20′ W. (Ramsey isld.). Length from Aberddaw N. to Point of Ayr 136 m.; greatest breadth 100; average ditto 58; relative size to *Engld.* 1284-10,000ths, — to *Unit. Kingd.* 616-10,000ths; circuit about 540 m., of which 390 is rocky coast, as described in *Engld.* (above), with 13 lights and — coast-guard stations. It contains 7425 square m., or 4,752,000 acres, of which about 311,000 are arable and pasture, 1,100,000 unprofitable; 911,603 + 10,542 persons (in 1984 separate places), of whom (this is for 1841) 64,169 are in Merthyr Tydvil, Swansea, Cardiff, — 463,896 are females, 326,725 under 20 years of age, 774,393 born in the counties where settled, 5276 in *Ireld.*, 1173 in *Scotld.*, — 90,133, or 9·9 per cent. live by trade, manufact., etc., 103,632 or 11·4 per cent. by agricult. (35,777 being farmers and graziers), 5787 educated professions (1610 cler., 396 med., 691 leg., and 3090 following miscellaneous pursuits), 720 army at home, 5038 seamen, etc., 531 gov. civil service, 23,978 independent, 66,637 agricult. labourers, 53,430 labourers in general (with miners, etc.), 63,216 servants (52,727 female), etc.; 188,229 houses, besides 10,157 empty, and 1764 building; 12 counties as below, 86 hundreds, 838 parishes; returns 29 members to parl. under the Reform Act, viz., 15 for the counties (elect. 36,984), — 14 for cities and boroughs (el. 11,035), being *one* each for *Brecon**, Merthyr Tydvil (new boro'), and for the following districts of (2 to 8) boroughs, *Beaumaris** (with Holyhead, etc.), *Cardiff** (with Cowbridge, etc.) *Cardigan** (with Aberystwyth*, etc.), *Carmarthen** (with Llanelly), *Carnarvon** (with Bangor city, Pwllheli*, etc.), Denbigh* (with *Ruthen**, Wrexham, etc.), Flint* (with St. Asaph city, Holywell, *Moed*, etc.), *Haverfordwest** (with Fishguard, etc.), Montgomery (with Llanidloes*, *Newtown*, *Welshpool*, etc.), Pembroke* (with Tenby, etc.), New Radnor (with *Presteign*, etc.), *Swansea** (with Neath*, etc.), — those marked * being also reformed municipal boroughs (since 1835); is divided into 2 circuits,

N. Wales and Chester, S. Wales and Chester, with assize towns at those above in italics; into 42 poor l. unions, 43 sup. registries, and 45 county courts (see the counties respectively), — besides 4 excise collections, viz., E. Wales (or Cardiff), Mid. Wales (Llanfair), N. Wales (Llanrwst), W Wales (Kidwelly); and contains 4 dioceses (as below), province of Canterbury.

2. REAL PROPERTY, POOR RATE, ETC.

Real prop. (1815) 2,343,715*l.*; ('43) 3,365,818*l.*, of which (nearly 1 million £ lies in *Glamrgn.*, *Denbigh.*) 2,371,183*l.* is on land, 599,053*l.* on houses, 173,388*l.* on tithes, 70,181*l.* on quarries, 128,409*l.* on mines, 35,550*l.* on ironworks, 25,000*l.* on canals, 22,388*l.* on rails. Ditto rentals 1,644,874*l.* or 6*s.* 11½*d.* per acre (when wheat was 77*s.*), and 2,371,184*l.* or 9*s.* 11¾*d.* per acre (wheat 55*s.*). —— County income ('48) 88,763*l.*, of which 49,565*l.* from co. rate, on valuations amounting to 2,443,510*l.* (exclusive of *Radnor.*), made between 1811 and '44, — 11,136*l.* from police r., 12,110*l.* from the Treasury.——Poor r. (yr. 1846-7) for 42 unions (or 1009 pars.), 292,035*l.* on 2,940,623*l.*, or 1*s.* 11¾*d.* in the £ (wheat being 59*s.*); cases relieved 85,243 (out-door 79,139) or 8·5 per cent., in estimated pop. of 962,450. For half-year ending Lady-day '51, the exped. was 120,566*l.* (113,189*l.* out-door), or 4 per cent. less than '50. —— Total charities 188,851*l.*, of which 6344*l.* for schools and education. Savings bks. ('49) 25, with 692,531*l.* from 21,195 depositors. In yr. '38-9, 12,083 m. of road (2123 being turnpike) were maintained for 87,488*l.* —— In '46-7, out of 1109 pars. and districts (reckoning *Monmo'*) 793 had 1010 church schools, supported by 28,896*l.* with 63,891 child. attending, and 911 paid teachers (184 being monitors), whose salaries were 22,002*l.* and who had 320 teachers' houses; out of these 416 were free schools, and 187 sund. sch. (exclusively, — with 2281 gratuitous teachers, and 19,050 child.); and 381 in union with the National Soc. had 31,483 child. and received total grants of 13,776*l.* In '47, nearly 32,000 child. went to 580 schools (chiefly sunday) in *N. Wales*, whence the number may be inferred for *S. Wales.* —— Offenders in '48, 922 (or 760 av. of 5 yrs.), of whom 623 were convicted, 211 were females, 15 under 15 yrs. of age, 276 could not read or write. Following the Sup. Registry districts of '45. Reckoning *Monmo'* (total pop. 1,068,547 + 14,317), the 'births' were 32,977 (in '33), of whom 16,002 were females, 2526 or 7·7 per cent. illegit.; 'deaths' 22,125, or 1 in 51, — the all-England av. being 46; 'marriages' 8304 (at church 6484), or 1 in 142; — of which 9616 persons, or 58 per cent., signed with marks.

3. POPULATION.

Population (1801) 541,546, ('21) 717,438, ('41) 911,603, having increased, since 1801, 55 per cent.; in '41, there were 4·843 souls per house, 122·8 per sq. mile, and 1 per 5·21 acres of land. [The pop. in '51 is 1,011,656 (540,473 being females); but taking it at 1,007,241, and in 1801 at 547,017 (allowing for soldiers, etc.), the increase in *half a century* is 101·6 for *S. Wales* (110 for males, 94 for females), 63 for *N. Wales* (68·8 males, 57·7 females); or 14, 18, 14, 15, 14, and 10, 17, 10, 10, 4, at each of the censuses up to '51; or 1·41 and ·98 yearly.] People are longer lived on the average than in *Engld.*; and of those who survive to between 90 and 100, the females are 2 to 1. Most of the people are dissenters, who count about 1780 ministers and 166,000 members. A Breton dialect of Welsh prevails in the S.

4. GEOLOGICAL FORMATIONS, MINERALS, ETC.

A line from Narberth past Llangattock and Builth, divides the coal and old red sandstone in the SE. from the slaty or 'silurian' rocks which prevail to the W. and N., forming the barren mountain ranges of the kind found in *S. Scotld.* and *SW. Irld.* Carboniferous limestone borders the coal in the S., where it appears in the rugged cliffs of *Glamrgn.*, *Pembroke.*, etc.; and it is also seen mixed with the coal, gritstone, and new red sandstone (along the Clwyd) in *Flint.*, *Denb.*, and *Angles.*, which last has the greatest variety of rocks. The whole welsh series may be studied on a line from Cardiff through Menai Strait. Trap masses strike NE. and SW. in *Pemb.*, *Carnrvn.*, *Angles.* Among the highest points are: Snowdon 3571 ft. (the most elevated in *S. Britain*), Carnedd Llewelyn 3469, Carnedd David 3469, in *Carnrvn.*; Cader Idris 2914, Arran Fowddy 2955, Arrenig 2809, Cader Ferwyn or Berwyn 2563, in *Merion.*; Brecknockshire Beacon 2862, Carmarthenshire Van 2596; and Plinlimmon 2463, round which most of the greater rivers take rise. Rich coal is worked in *Flint.* (15 seams in one part 59 ft. thick), and *Denb.* (a seam 15 ft. thick at Wrexham), where the basin under the Dee contains a supply for 300 yrs.; but the *S. Wales* field of 1200 sq. m., which is by far the largest, would take 2000 yrs. to exhaust. It extends from *W. Monmo'* through most part of *Glmrgn.* to Kidwelly in *Carmrthn*, reappearing in *S. Pembroke.*, and becoming anthracite or stone coal in the W. and N. *Angles.* has a poorer sort of coal, and great boulders of it are scattered about there. Black-band ironstone (not so rich in metal as the english or scotch) abounds near the coal; and above 530,000 tons of iron were produced in the provinces of N. and S. Wales in '40. Copper is worked in *Angl.* (Parys mountain) and *Carnrvn.*; lead in *Flint.* and *Denb.* some of it yielding 42 oz. of silver per 100 tons; and a little of both in *Merion.* (with traces of gold and silver) and *Cardigan.* Hæmatite, zinc, calamine, and copper are also found in *Flint.*, with manganese in *Denb.* Good streaked marble is quarried in *Angl.* which is the only county with granite; slate in *Carnrvn.* (Bangor, etc.), *Merion.*, and some other parts; chert (the nearest thing to chalk) in *Flint.* Flannels are made in *Montgmry.* round Newport (the centre) for finer sorts, Welshpool, Llanbrynmair, and Llanidloes (coarser kinds), which was the original seat; and in *Merion.*, round Dolgelly (coarse webs), Machynlleth (which is pronounced Mackunthleth), Towin[1]: woollen stockings, socks and gloves, round Bala (the old place of goats' hair wigs), and in *Denb.* and *Flint.* Stout calicoes are made at Mold and Holywell; malt and leather at Welshpool, pottery at Swansea. Copper is brought from all parts to be smelted at Swansea; and there are tin works at Treforest, zinc works at Cadoxton.

[1] *Pandy*, in *S. Wales*, marks a place where fulling used to be carried on.

Though in some parts rich in mineral wealth, the surface is mostly, as Justice Shallow says, "barren, barren, barren, — marry, good air," which is cold though bracing. About 34 in. of rain fall. — Glamorgan cattle are the largest, being improved by crossing with Ayrshire; small native cattle, and the black breeds from *Scotld.* and *Irld.*, are taken to graze. Upwards of 1¼ million sheep (the largest being in *Angl.*) yielding 10,000 wool-packs are reared, the 'welsh mutton' from the hills being noted for its sweetness; small sure-footed merlyn ponies are bred in *Merion.* and good horses in *Montgmry.*; goats on the hills. Some of the vales in *Denb.*, *Glmrgn.*, and *Carmrthn.*, are fertile, and *Angl.* has good loamy soil (with much peat), but draining is not practised, and the best farming is noticed where english is spoken: the chief crop is oats. Estates run from 20*l.* to 30,000*l.* a year; farms are small, and many on lease; fences of stone; the people simple and hardy in their habits, living in rude cottages, on buttermilk or flummery meal, and salted meat, etc. all home-made. Comparing the gross rentals of '42-3 and '14-5, there is an increase of 726,340*l.*, or 3*s.* an acre, against a fall in the average price of corn. *Merion.* is tolerably well wooded, and it is considered the most 'picturesque' of all. Grouse, partridges, with other game, abound. The larger rivers are: the Conway, Clwyd; Dee rising under Arran Fowddy, and flowing through Bala lake and Owen Glendower's country; Dovey, Severn and Wye (under Plinlimmon), Rheidol, Teifi, Tâf, Towy, Taff, Usk, etc.; and Bala is the largest of the lakes, of which there are about 100 in *Card.*, *Merion.*, *Carnarvn.* Many small rivers are short and rapid, tumbling over falls, or pistylls, which are best seen after rain. Salmon trout, pike, grayling, sewin and gwynniad, etc. are caught in the streams and lakes; the golden eagle, kite, falcon, appear in the hills; many rare fish, birds, and plants found on many parts of the coasts; seals in the caves; kittiwakes, puffins, and other seafowl in the cliffs; and oysters on Saru Padrig. The Menai and Britannia bridges cross Menai Strait. The old cantrefs and cwmmwds were altered into hundreds 1535, but are still noticed by native writers.

5. ANTIQUITIES, ETC.

A few of the most remarkable antiquities are: camps at Caer Bannau (roman), Caer Sws (rom.), Caerleon, Caerwent (rom.), Castell Tomen y Muir (rom.), Cellan, Dinas Dinorwig camp (british), Moel Gaer (brit.), Penycerig (brit.); druid stones at Arthur's Stone, Bryn Celli Dhu (or Plâs Gwyn), cromlech, Clynnog crom., Kenligg ogham stone, Llanaligo crom., Mynydd Cefn Amlwch crom., Newydd Fynyddedd circle, St. Nicholas or Diffryn House crom., Plâs Newydd crom., Trellech, — many being in *Angles.* county, which the Welsh called 'Mon mam Gymrie,' the mother or nurse of Wales; old castles at Beaumaris, Carnarvon, Cardiff, Castell Caer Lleion, Castell Dinas Brân, Castell Dôlforwyn, Caerphilly, Carew, Carreg-Cennen, Cilgerran, Conway, Coyty, Criccieth, Denbigh, Dolwyddelan, St. Donatt's, Eulo, Flint, Grosmont, Harlech, Haverfordwest, Hawarden, Kidwelly, Lamphey, Llangibby, Laugharne, Lawhaden, Llanstephan, Manorbier, Neath, Ogmore, Oxwich, Oystermouth, Pembroke, Penard, Penrice, Rhuddlan, Roche, Ruthin, Tower, Tretower, Webley, White Cast.; old churches or cathedrals (see ENGLD.) at St. Asaph, Cellan, St. David's, Lantwit Major, Llandaff, Wrexham. Some old or large seats at Chirk Cast., St. David's (old palace), Downing (eliz.), Glanusk, Glynllifon, Golden Grove, Gwrch Cast., Gwydir, Hafôd, Hênsol, Margam Abbey, Middleton Ha., Mostyn (eliz.), Newton Park, Nannau, Penrhyn Cast., Picton Cast., Plâs Newydd, Pool Pk., Powis Cast., Slebech, Stackpoole, Wynnestay. Of about 143 castles, traces of 107 remain,—a few, as at Dolwyddelan, being purely welsh, marked by no portcullis, few windows, and thin rude walls (Cliffe's *North Wales*); but most of the welsh castles were of wood. The 'seven wonders of *N. Wales*' are, Snowdon, St. Winefred's spring at Holywell, Overton ch. yard, Gresford bells, Llangollen bridge, Pistyll Rhaiadr fall, Wrexham steeple.

From the 'five royal tribes' are descended the families of Wynne, Lloyd, Powell (i. e. Ap Howell), Davies, Pryse (ap Rhys), Owen (whence ap Owen or Bowen), Evans (whence Bevan), Jones, Kynaston, Vaughan, Williams, Nanney, Morris, Kyffin, Hughes (whence Pugh), Glyn, Oliver, Philips, Matthews, Newton; some are from the 'fifteen special tribes,' viz. Marchudd, Braint Hir, Hwfa ap Cynddelw, Llowarch ap Brân, Cilmin Droed Tu, Ednowain ap Bradwen, Ednowain Bendew, Edwin ap Grono, Hedd Molwynog, Ednydd ap Morien, Macloc Crwm, Gwerydd ap Rhys Gôch, Marchweithan, Nevydd Hardd, Colwyn ap Tangno; others are of norman or later descent.

SCOTLAND.

1. BOUNDARIES, ETC.

SCOTLAND, or N. BRITAIN, was called *Caledonia* by the Romans, who overrun it under Agricola (A. D. 78), and divided it into *Valentia* and *Vespasiana* (S. and N. of *Stirling*, or the Wall), which at a later period were called *Pict-land*, and *Scot-land*,—the latter after the Dalriads or *Scotti*, who came from Ireland (*Scotia*) to Cantyre, etc., and were joined to the Picts under Kenneth (843); included *Northmbrld.*, *Cumbrld.*, *Westmrld.*, down to Dav. I., and was united to *Engld.* 1708; is traversed by 850 m. of railway and 210 m. of canal; watered by the Tweed, Forth, Clyde, Tay, Dee, Spey, etc.; and bordered by the Cheviots, Tweed, and *Engld.* (SE.), *N. Sea* (E.), Atlantic (N. and W.), *Irish Chan.* separating it from Ireland (SW.), Irish Sea (S.). It lies between lat. 54° 38′ N. (Mull of Galloway) and 58° 40½′ N. (Dunnet Hd.), and long. 1° 47′ W. (Buchanness) and 6° 8½′ W. (Ardnamurchan Pt.) Length, from Berwick N. to Strathy Point, 270 m.; greatest breadth, including the nearest islds. on the W., about 290; average ditto 130; relative size of mainland to islds. 8603-10,000ths,— ditto to *United Kingdom* 2508-10,000ths; circuit about 1540 m., of which 1470 is coast, bold and cliffy, with deep water all round. The E. side of about 480 m. (see *Berwk.*, *Hadngtn.*, *Edinb.*, *Fife.*, *Forfar.*, *Kincard.*, *Aberd.*, *Banff.*, *Elgin.*, *Nairn.*, *Invern.*, *Ross.*, *Suthrld.*, *Caith.*), has — coast-gd. stations and 6 principal lights (including the Bell Rock), with harbs. at Leith in

Frith of Forth, St. Andrew's near Fifeness, Dundee on the Tay, Montrose, Aberdeen near Girdleness, Peterhead near Buchanness, Inverness in Moray Frith, Cromarty on the bay near Tarbetness, Dornock in the Frith, Wick on the bay; — coast-gd. stations and 2 lights are on the N. coast of 90 m. (see *Caith.*), *Suthld.*, between John o'Groat's Ho. and Cape Wrath, having Pentland Frith leading by it, with the *Orkney* and *Shetld. Islds.* beyond; on the W. coast of 780 m. (see *Suthrld., Ross., Invern., Argyll., Dumbrtn., Renfw. Ayr., Wigton.*), which is broken up into islds. and long deep lochs, are — coast-gd. stations and 6 lights (Barra, Skerryvore, etc.), with harbs. etc. at Kyle Skee, Loch Broom (the *Westrn. Islds.* being across the Minch Chan.), L. Alsh and Sleat Sound inside Skye, Rum, etc., L. Sunart, Sound of Mull, and L. Linnhe inside Mull, Tyree, etc., Sound of Jura inside Jura and Islay, Campbelton near Mull of Cantyre (the nearest to *Ireld.*), L. Fyne inside Arran and Bute, Greenock and Glasgow on the Clyde, Irvine and Ayr in the Frith of Clyde, Stranraer on L. Ryan and Port Patrick; the S. coast of 120 m. (*Wigton., Kirkcdbt., Dumfr.*), has — coast-gd. stations, and 3 lights, with Mull of Galloway in Luce bay, Barrow head between this and Wigton bay, and Dumfries on the Nith in Solway Frith, which is choked with shifting sands. About 65 lights of all kinds are shown round the coast.

2. OCCUPATIONS OF THE PEOPLE, PARLIAMENTARY REPRESENTATION, ETC.

It contains 29,600 sq. m., or 18,944,000 acres, of which the islds. are 2,611,200, and about 5,000,000 are cultivated; 550,428 families, or 2,620,184+25,507 persons (in 2775 separate places), of whom (this is for 1841) 599,284 are in Glasgow, Edinbro', and Leith, Aberdeen, Dundee, Paisley,— 1,378,322 are females, 1,223,348 under 20 yrs. of age, 1,988,024 born in the counties where settled, 37,796 born in *S. Britain*, 126,321 in *Irld.*, — 473,581 or 16·5 per cent. live by commerce, trade, manufact., 229,337 or 7·9 per cent. by agricult. (54,873 being farmers and graziers), 27,808 educated professions (18,099 following miscellaneous pursuits), 58,291 independent, 4631 army at home (with E. I. Comp.), 24,359 seamen (naval and merchant, with fishermen, etc.), 2777 gov. civil service, 229,337 agricult. labourers, 84,573 labourers in general (with miners, porters, etc.), 158,650 servants (136,883 female), etc.; 502,852 houses (many flats, etc. being reckoned houses), besides 24,026 empty and 2646 building; 33 counties (as below), with 950 parishes, exclusive of about 200 *q. s.* (quoad sacra) pars.; returns 53 members to parl. under the Reform Act (which gave 1 each to Greenock and Paisley, with 6 more to other boroughs or burghs), viz. 30 for the counties (elect. 48,456), 23 for cities and boroughs (el. 41,849), being *two* each for *Edinbro'* city, *Glasgow* city, — *one* each for Aberdeen city, Dundee, Greenock*, Paisley*, *Perth* city, — and *one* each for the districts composed of 3 to 17 of the smaller burghs, as St. Andrew's (with Cupar, etc.), *Ayr* (with Irvine, *Inverary*, Oban*, etc.), *Dumfries* (with Annan, etc.), Elgin (with Peterhead*, etc.), Falkirk* (with Airdrie*, Hamilton*, etc.), Haddington (with *Jedburgh*, etc.), *Inverness* (with Forres, etc.), Kilmarnock* (with Pt. Glasgow*, etc.), Kirkcaldy (with Dysart, etc.), Leith* (with Musselburgh*, Portobello*, etc.), Montrose (with Forfar, etc.), *Stirling* (with Dunfermline, etc.), Wick (with Cromarty*, Kirkwall, etc.), Wigton (with Whithorn, etc.),—all of which, except the 13 parl. burghs (marked *) created by the Reform Act, are also royal burghs, making 63 (exclusive of Peebles, Rothesay, Selkirk, which since the Act have votes for their shires only, — and Auchtermuchty, Earlsferry, Falkland, Newburgh, which had decayed before the Union); is divided into 3 circuits, South, West, and North, with assize towns at those marked in italics (above),— and 16 synods with 83 presbyteries.

3. REAL PROPERTY, POOR RATE, EDUCATION, ETC.

Real prop. (1815) 6,642,955*l.*; ('43) 9,481,762*l.*, of which (nearly 3 million £. lies in *Lanark.* and *Edinbro'*) 5,586,528*l.* is on lands, 2,919,339*l.* on houses, 33,474*l.* on quarries, 177,593*l.* on mines, 147,413*l.* on iron-works, 47,810*l.* on fisheries, 77,891*l.* on canals, 181,333*l.* on rails. — Gross rental (1811) 4,851,404*l.* or 5*s.* 1½*d.* per acre; ('43) 5,586,528*l.* or 5*s.* 10¾*d.* —— Valued rent, upon which the land-tax and other charges are assessed since 1674, 3,804,221*l.* scots. —— Fiar price of wheat (1842-8), see the counties; it means the legal average price ascertained by the sheriff in Feb. and Mar., as the standard for factors and clergy stipends. — Savings bks. ('49) 40, with 1,008,191*l.* from 85,472 depositors. —— Expend. for poor (1847-8) in 880 pars. (600 being assessed) 544,344*l.*, on the real property valuation, of which 401,886*l.* for 100,961 poor on roll, 53,384*l.* for 126,684 casual poor. [In 1841 (265 pars. being assessed) the expend. on 81,756 poor, or 3·2 per cent. of pop., was 162,625*l.*, or 4½*d.* per £, of which 89,097*l.* was from 265 legally assessed pars., 17,776 from voluntary assessment, the rest from church collections.] For year ending May '50, the expenditure was 534,353*l.* for 79,031 poor on roll, and 53,070 casual poor; and 21 poor-houses had been built. Charities, or 'mortifications' for the poor, are now appropriated with the poor law levies. —— Av. number of offenders (1836-46) 3572; in '48, 3975, of whom 3669 were convicted, 1184 were females, 656 under 15 yrs. of age, 911 could not read or write; in '50, 4468 committals, of whom 3363 were convicted.——Income of 1162 parish schools (estab. 1696) 25*l.* to 34*l.*, or 25½*l.* on the average, exclusive of fees, house and garden (which nearly double the average); classics and mathematics are taught in more than half. In '51 the Free Church had 1671 schools, with 8506 teachers, and 99,019 child. Total schools about 5500; the average number at parish and private schools is 60 and 50 children.

4. POPULATION.

Population (1755, Dr. Webster's Returns) 1,265,380, (1801) 1,599,068, (1821) 2,093,456, (1841) 2,620,184, having increased, since 1801, 53·7 per cent.; in '41 there were 5·211 souls per house (10·2 in Aberdeen, 6 in Edinbro', 5 in Glasgow, 4 to 7 elsewhere), — per sq. mile, 1 per 7·23 acres of land (15·4 ac. in the islds.), and about 850,000 were collected in 20 towns (above 6000 each), which had increased (1831-41) 19 per cent. [The pop. in '51 is 2,870,784 (with 1,507,162 females), and taking it at 2,865,421, and that for 1801 at 1,608,420 (allowing for military, etc.), the increase in *half a century* is 78 per cent. (84 for males, 73 for females); or 12, 16, 13, 11, 10, at each census

to '51; or 1·16 yearly (1·22 males, 1·15 females).]. There are, on the average, more persons living at the older ages than in *Engld.*

5. GEOLOGICAL FEATURES, MINERALS, ETC.

It is all hill and valley. The Highlands, lying NW. of a line from Dumbarton thro' *Perth.* etc. to Aberdeen (the direction also of the Grampians), are chiefly granite, gneiss, mica and chlorite slate, and other primitive rocks, with old red sandstone in *Caithn.* and the coast of *E.* and *W. Ross.*; they are covered with heath or bog, and divided by deep glens or straths, and passes, with long narrow lakes, which run (like the hills in general) NE. and SW. Immediately SE. of this line, a band of 'old red' makes a fertile bottom in Strathmore to the range of the Ochills; thence the great scottish coal-bed (the seat of the principal manufactures), mixed with masses of trap and 'old red,' stretches to a line from Girran to Dunbar, which marks where the slaty rocks in the hill country of *S. Scotld.* ('Heelands' as distinguished from Highlands) begin, and extend to the dales on the Border, having granite in *Kirkcdbt.*, 'new red' in *S. Dumfr.*, 'old red' and mountain limestone E. of Selkirk. Some of the highest points of the Grampians are: Ben Lomond 3195 ft., Ben Lawers 3945, Ben More 3819, Ben Nevis 4374 (the highest in *Brit. Islds.*[1]), Ben Muckdhu 4299, Ben Aven 3967, Cairntoul 4230, Cairngorm 4050; beyond these, and the great trough of Glenmore in *Invern.* (the line of the Caledonian canal), are Ben Wyvis in *Ross.* 3721, Ben Klibreck in *Sutherld.* 3464, etc. Bencleuch in the Ochills is 2430; Broadlaw in *S. Scotld.* 2741, and others range from 2000 to 2500; Ben More in Mull 3168, Goatfell in Arran 2865. —— Coal, in a field of 2800 sq. m., with some seams 21 to 60 ft. thick, is worked in *Ayr.*, *Renfrew.*, *Lanark.* (Glasgow), *Stirling.*, the *Lothians*, *Clackmn.* (parret kind), *Fife.*; beds of lignite are found in *Sutherld.*, *Argyll.*, *Dumfr.* —— Iron in the blackband ironstone in *Lanark.* (around Gartsherrie, Monkland, etc.), *Stirlg.*, *Ayr.*, *Fife.*, etc., to the extent of 600,000 tons (240,000 t. in '40), chiefly extracted by the hot blast; lead at Leadhills and Wanlockhead (*Dumfr.*), Dollar, and Strontian, where the metal of that name was first noticed; copper at Blair Logie, Airthrie, Alva, Tillicoultry (with traces of zinc, lead, silver, cobalt, etc. at the latter two), Fetlar. Antimony is found at Langholm, manganese near Aberdeen, alum in the clay slate pits at Hurlet. Granite is quarried in *Edinb.*, *Aberd.*; marble in *Argyll.*, *Invern.*, *Perth.*, *Suthrld.*; slate at Easdale and Ballachulish, and in *Aberd.*, *Perth.*, *Peebles.*, paving stone in *Forfar.*, etc., and stone suitable for houses in every part. Trap is equally plentiful.

Most of the great rivers run E.-ly with a rapid course, flooding their banks after much wet, as the Tweed, Forth, Tay (having a great volume of water), Dee, Spey; the Clyde flows W., passing over several good falls. The greatest lakes are Lomond (24 m. by 7, next to L. Neagh in the *Brit. Islds.*), Awe, Ness, etc., and there are mineral springs at Strathpeffer, Muirton, Moffat, Hartfell, Innerleithen or 'St. Ronan's,' Airthrie, Pitcaithley, etc. —— Climate moist but healthy, with changeable and boisterous winds, but more backward than in *Engld.*, so that little wheat is grown beyond the Grampians (except on Moray Firth), and barley, though of the same weight, gives less malt. Mean temp. round Edinbro' 48°, ranging from 38° to 58°; in other parts, the mean lies between 39° and 53°: there are 23½ in. of rain at Edinbro' (Oct. and Nov. being the wettest); 22 to 26 in. on the E. coasts, with 145 rainy days; 35 to 46 in. with 200 rainy days, on the W. side, and in the islds. —— Salmon, trout, pike, perch, etc. in the rivers and lakes; ling, cod, etc. are caught in the *Orkney* and *Western Islds.*; herrings at Wick, etc.; roe and red deer, black-cock, partridge, blue hare, and other game; seal, otter, are also found.

6. AGRICULTURE.

There are many fertile straths and carse lands, the best and most cultivated tracts being in *Berwk.*, E. Lothian or *Hadngtn.*, *Lanark.* or Clydesdale, *Ayr.*, Galloway (*Kirkcdbt.* etc.), *Dumfr.*, — carses of Falkirk (*Stirlg.*) and Gowrie (*Perth.*), Strathmore in *Perth.* and *Forf.*, *Fife.*, and parts of *Aberd.*, *Elgin.*, and *E. Ross.* Chief crops are: oats (the potato oat being the most common grain, — 25 to 60 bush. an acre), barley or bere or bigg, wheat, turnips (first grown in *Edinb.* and *Roxb.* 1750-60), potatoes (on the carse lands), clover, rye-grass. Farm buildings are good; leases from 19 to 21 yrs. common; the scotch two-horse plough, harrows, Meikle's thrashing machine (since 1794) in universal use; draining and other improvements practised by the farmers, who carry a name for high and careful farming. Most of the fences are the stone 'Galloway dykes,' 5½ to 6 ft. high. The best dairy lands are in *Ayr.* and *Renfrew.* where the Cunningham cows give 600 gals. milk yearly (each 3½ gals. producing 1½ lbs. of butter), and where they make Dunlop cheeses of 20 to 60 lbs.; and in Galloway, which has a polled black or brindled breed. The highland mid-horns in *Argyll.* are good for the table; the *Fife.* and *Aberd.* breeds are also mid-horns: the total head of cattle may be 1,100,000. About 1,600,000 ac. are in pasture; stock of sheep 3½ million, of the Cheviot, small black-faced or heath, Shetland dun-faced, and other breeds; sheep farming (the extension of which has scattered the pop. here) is carried out on a large scale in *S. Scotld.* and *Argyll.*, *Invern.*, *Ross.*, *Sutherld.*, many even of the highest hills being green or heathy to the top. The native hogs are white, gaunt, and long-legged; the Hebrides have a small active breed; *Dumfr.* and *Kirkcdbt.* produce the best ham and bacon; goats are kept on the hills. —— Much of the old forests is laid under the bogs as in *Ireld.*, but there are above 1 million acres of timber, one-half being plantations in *Perth.*, *Aberd.*, *Ross.*, *Invern.*, *Elgin.*, etc. There are about 7800 proprietors; many of the estates are large, and most entailed. The tenants (see 'farmers and graziers' as above) have a capital of 35 million £, and their profits are 4. Rent of corn land 7*s.* to 3*l.* (up to 5*l.*), pasture 14*s.* to 25*s.* (to 3*l.*). Comparing the rentals of 1811 and '43, there is a rise of 735,124*l.*,

[1] In its place Ben Nevis is stated (on the authority of M'Culloch) to be lower than Ben Muckdhu, but this is a mistake, according to the Ordnance surveyors, who still give the pre-eminence to Ben Nevis. In the Society's Map the heights of Ben Nevis and its rival are 4374 and 4299 ft. (Ordnance Survey); in the *Companion to the Almanac for* 1833, 4380 and 4300 (Jamieson); in Black's *Guide*, 4416 and 4418 (D. Stevenson). Johnston, in his *Gazetteer*, in which are collected all the most trustworthy dimensions of this kind, gives them 4368 and 4305.

or 9¼*d.* an acre, against a fall in wheat. Acres in crop are about 3,390,000, of which oats are 1,300,000 (at 5 qrs. an acre), barley 450,000 (at 4 qrs.), wheat 350,000 (at 3½ qrs.), turnips and clover 450,000 (each), potatoes 200,000, peas and beans 50,000 (at 3 bush.), flax 5000, gardens 35,000, fallow 100,000; and their estimated an. val. is 18¾ million £, which with pasture, wood, heath, etc. is 27¾ million.

7. MANUFACTURES.

Woollen fabrics, mostly coarse, are made at Aberdeen, Galashiels (tweeds, etc.), Hawick (hose), Stirling (tartans and carpets), Kilmarnock (carpets, shawls, scotch bonnets), Dumfries and Selkirk (hose). Cotton, chiefly at Glasgow and Paisley, upwards of 42 million lbs. being consumed by 1¾ million spindles and 26,000 looms. Linen, round the great centre Dundee, in *Fife.*, *Forf.*, *Perth.*, *Kincard.*; also at Dunfermline (the finer sorts) and Aberdeen. Print-works and bleaching are carried on in *Renfw.*, *Lanark.*, *Dumbrtn.*, *Stirlg.*; muslin embroidery at Glasgow and Kilmarnock; rope and sails made at Greenock, Dundee, Aberdeen (which also makes combs); metal goods, nails, etc. in *Stirlg.*; pottery in *Lanark.*; glass at Dumbarton, Alloa, Leith, and Glasgow, where, also, tobacco, steam boats, engines, etc. are manufactured; coaches at Edinbro'.

About 210 m. of *canal* are cut, of which the Caledonian is 60, Forth and Clyde and Union (Glasgow to Edinbro') 65. There were about 950 m. of *railway* by end of '50 (see ENGLAND). In '47, about 14,000 m. of road (1300 in Highlands, and 6000 being turnpike), which cost about 85,000*l.*

8. REVENUE, COMMERCE.

The nett *revenue* ('49-50) was 6,016,752*l.*, of which the customs were 1,949,030*l.* from 25 ports,—excise 2,629,731*l.* from 15 collections,—stamps 518,037*l.*, and taxes 296,882*l.*, from 22 districts,—post-office 168,134*l.*, property tax 454,938*l.*——*Commerce* has increased 30 to 35 per cent. in the last half century (see ENGLAND for latest customs and tonnage). In year ending 5 Jan. '51, the shipping *Inwards* and *Outwards* (including repeated voyages), was 'coastwise' 16,766 sail of 1,042,971 tons, and 17,322 of 1,028,376 tons,—besides 4467 steamers of 983,760 tons, and 4603 of 1,018,634 tons; from and to 'colonies' 514 sail of 178,574 tons, and 508 of 171,626 tons,—besides 8 foreigners of 3778 tons, and 12 of 3029 tons; from and to 'foreign ports' 1510 sail of 223,278 tons, and 1738 of 282,752 tons,—besides 1834 foreign sail of 185,578 tons, and 1799 of 195,793 tons,—also 80 british steamers of 21,243 tons, and 83 of 22,516 tons, and 7 foreign steamers of 1645 tons, and 5 of 1175 tons. In the same year, *Scotld.* and *I. of Man* had 10,480 boats with 40,362 hands in the fisheries; and 544,009 barrels of herrings were cured (267,000 exported), besides 91,000 cwts. of cod, ling, hake.

Crown lands produce 10,600*l.* (nett) a year. About 295 post-offices pay money orders. Local taxation (as rates, dues, etc.) about 1 million £.

9. ECCLESIASTICAL AFFAIRS, UNIVERSITIES, ETC.

A 'churchman' here means a presbyterian, after the form of church government finally established 1688. The parishes (each of which has a kirk session for ordinary church business) are united in 83 presbyteries (6 to 34 pars. each) and 16 synods, with about 1120 clergy (including 42 parl. churches, and 200 *quoad sacra* chapels); and the whole regulated by a general assembly of 386 members, of whom above 100 are lay-elders, in which a moderator presides for the church, and a lord high commissioner on behalf of the sovereign. Stipends are derived from teinds or tithes, of which 148,596*l.* are unexhausted for future livings; the average is 233*l.*, exclusive of a glebe of 4 arable acres (at least) and grass for a cow and 2 horses, making about 20*l.* more. About one-third of the patronage is in the Crown, the rest mostly with the heritors; but the church members have a veto under Earl Aberdeen's act. Dissenters number about 1,200,000, of whom 600,000 belong to the Free Church, which numbers 700 congregations in 17 synods and 71 presbyteries[1]; 450 congs. in 28 presbyteries to the United Presbyterian synod; 40 congs. in 6 presbs. to the Reformed Presbyterian church; 40 congs. in 7 presbs. to the United Original Seceders' synod; 145 congs. to the Congregationalists; 110 congs. in 7 dioceses to the Scottish Episcopal church; 80 congs. in three dioceses, or about 145,000 members, to the Roman Catholic church. University of St. Andrew's was founded 1411, of Glasgow 1450 (also the Andersonian 1796), of Aberdeen (King's College) 1494, of Edinbro' 1582, of Aberdeen (Marischal Coll.) 1593. Colleges at Edinboro', Glenalmond, and Blairs.

A lord president and 12 other judges, in two houses and divisions, constitute the court of session, or supreme civil court; six of the number compose the court of justiciary (or criminal court), who go circuit; and two, the court of exchequer. *Peerage* (represented by 16 peers in the House of Lords), 81 members, of whom 8 are dukes, 4 marquises, 42 earls, 5 viscounts, 21 barons, 1 baroness; but 41 of them are peers of *Gt. Britain*, and 3 of *Ireld.* About 70 dormant and extinct peerages; and 113 baronets of *Scotld.* and Nova Scotia, instituted 1625. Sheriffdoms and parishes began to be recognised in the 12th cent. For the badges of the clans, see HIGHLANDS.

10. ANTIQUITIES.

Among the chief antiquities are: camps at Ardoch (rom.), Barra Hill (british), Blackchester (rom.), Bochastle (rom.), Burnswark, Carby Hill (brit.), Castle Cary, Castle Dykes (rom.), Castle Overby, Castletown (b. and r.), Caterthun (brit.), Catrail (dyke), Dalginross, Dundornghill, Dunodeer (?), Dunsinane, Eildon Hill, Green Castle (rom.), Inchuthil (rom.), Kemp's Castle (rom.), Kirkintilloch (rom.), Normandykes (rom.), Raedykes (rom.), Strageth (rom.), Tibbers Cast. (rom.), Warkdykes (rom.); pillar stones at Ruthwell, and Sueono's Stones; druid stones at Kirkmichael (a large collection), Stannis, Torhouse, Uig; *round towers* at Abernethy, Brechin; ruined abbeys, etc.

[1] By Mar. '51, this body had raised 2,475,616*l.* for purposes at home and abroad.

at Abbey Paisley, St. Andrew's, Arbroath, Cambuskenneth, Culross, Dryburgh, Dundrennan, Edinbro' (Holyrood), Inchcolm, Inchmachome, Iona, Jedburgh, Kelso, Melrose, Newabbey, Pluscardine; old churches, at Alloway, Dunblane, Dundee, Dundrennan, Dunfermline, Edinbro', Elgin, Glasgow, Iona (and pillar cross), Kirkwall, Roslin; ancient castles at St. Andrew's, Aros, Balveny, Borthwick, Bothwell, Braemar, Branxholm, Castle Huntley, Castle Tyrim, Cawdor, Craigievar, Craigmillar, Craignethan, Crichton, Culross, Darnaway, Doune, Duart, Dumbarton, Dunbar, Dunfermline, Dunnotar, Dunolly, Dunstaffnage, Dunure, Edinbro', Falkland, Glammis, Hailes, Harden, Hermitage, Home, Inverlochy, Kilchurn, Kildonan, Kildrummy, Kirkcudbright, Linlithgow, Lochmaben, Mingarry, Morton, Newark, Niddy, Nidpath, Ravenscraig, Rothesay, Sanquhar, Slains, Stirling, Tantallon, Turnberry, Tulliallan, Urquhart. Some of the finest seats are: Abbotsford, Abergeldie (Duchess of Kent), Atholl Ho., Armidale, Balmoral, Blantyre, Brahan Castle, Colzean Castle, Cullen Ho., Dalkeith, Drum, Drummond Castle, Duddingstone (by Chambers), Dunglas, Dunkeld, Dunvegan, Dupplin, Eglintoun, Gordon Cast., Hamilton Palace, Hawthorndean, Hoddam Cast., Hopetoun Ho., Inverary, Lee, Lethington, Melville Cast., Merchistoun, Penycuik, Queensbery, Raith, Scone Palace, Tavmouth Cast., Tyningham, Wemyss Cast.

IRELAND.

1. BOUNDARIES, AND COAST LINE.

IRELAND, the *Icrne, Juverna, Hibernia*, of the ancients, was called *Scotia* from 5th to 11th cent., and then *Ireland*; invaded by the Danes 838-50, who settled along the E. and SE. coast; conquered (1172) by the English under Hen. II., who divided it into the country Within and Without the *Pale* (i. e. Leinster in general), and united to England 1800; is traversed by 540 m. of railway, and 300 m. of canal; watered by the Shannon, Blackwater, Barrow, Suir, Liffey, Boyne, Bann, etc.; and bordered by the Atlantic (N., W., and S.), North Chan. separating it from *Scotld.* (NE.), Irish Sea and St. George's Chan. separating it from *Engld.* and *Wales* (E. and SE.). It lies between lat. 51° 26′ N. (Cape Clear) and 55° 22′ N. (Malin Hd.), and long. 5° 27½′ W. (Cairney Pt.) and 10° 19½′ W. (Dunmore Hd.). Length from Mizen Head NE. by N. to Fair Head 305 m.; greatest breadth perpend. to this 190; average ditto 120; relative size to *Unit. Kingd.* 2697-10,000ths; circuit about 1400 m. (or 2346 with harbs., creeks, etc.) of bold rocky coast, much broken up into bays and havens on all sides except the SE., where it is flat and lined with many long sands. Along the E. side of 280 m. (see *Wexfd., Wicklow, Dubl., Meath, Louth, Down, Antrim*) are 82 coast-gd. stations, about 12 principal lights (the Tuskar, Howth, Copeland, etc.), and the harbs. of Wexford near Carnsore point, Wicklow, Dublin on the bay, Drogheda on the Boyne, Dundalk on the bay, Newry on Carlingford bay, Strangford on the lough, Belfast on the lough; on the N. side of 160 m. (see *Antr., Derry, Donegl.*) are 19 coast-gd. stations, 3 lights, and Church bay in Rathlin isld. opposite Fair head (the nearest to *Scotld.*), Portrush near Giant's Causeway, Derry on L. Foyle, L. Swilly near Malin head, Sheephaven near Bloody Foreland; the W. side of 740 m. (see *Donegl., Fermanagh, Sligo, Mayo, Galway, Clare, Limrk., Kerry, Cork*) has 88 coast-gd. stations, 10 lights, with harbs., etc. of Donegal on the bay, Sligo on the bay, Killala on the bay, Blacksod bay inside Achill isld., Westport on Clew bay, Killeries, Briterbury bay near Slyne head, Galway on the bay inside the Arran islds., Limerick up the Shannon inside Loop head, Tralee on the bay, Valentia (the nearest to America) in Dingle bay, Kenmare on that river or bay, Bantry on the bay, Mizen head near Dunmanus bay; and on the S. side of 220 m. (see *Cork, Waterfd., Wexfd.*) are 72 coast-gd. stations, 6 lights, and many good harbs., including Crookhaven, Roaringwater bay inside Cape Clear isld., Kinsale, Cork, Dungarvan, Waterford on the Barrow or Suir inside the Hook, and Saltees light near Carnsore point. Above 60 lights, of all kinds, are placed along the coast, which has 28 fishing districts, with 15,250 registered boats, and 63,400 hands (in '50); seals, sun-fish, cod, hake, flat-fish, ling, herrings, oysters, lobsters, etc. are caught; turbot, sole, etc. sent to Dublin by rail. It is further divided into 17 districts for salmon fishing.

2. OCCUPATIONS OF THE PEOPLE, PARLIAMENTARY REPRESENTATION, ETC.

It contains 32,513 sq. m., or 20,808,271 acres, of which 13,464,300 (or 65 per cent.) are arable, 6,295,735 uncultivated bog, hill, etc. (2,330,000 being improveable), 374,482 in plantations, — in towns, 630,825 in water; 1,472,787 families, of whom (this was in 1841) 974,188 or 66·1 per cent. live by agricult., 352,016 or 24·0 per cent. by manufact., trade, etc., 38,657 professions or independent, 9,256,501 by manual labour, 67,224 in 1st class houses, 1,083,590 in 3rd and 4th (or lowest) class houses; 8,175,124 + 40,772 persons, of whom 433,314 are in Dublin, Cork, Belfast, Limerick, — 4,155,548 are females, 4,009,188 under 20 yrs. of age, 439,973 were born out of the counties where settled, 21,552 were born in *Engld.*, 8585 in *Scotld.*, — 5279 are of clerical profession, 2604 legal, 3877 medical, 3238 merchants, 485,878 spinners, 117,847 weavers, 471,062 farmers, 1,234,119 farm servants and labourers, 8974 fishermen, 11,665 clerks, 295,765 servants; 1,328,839 houses, besides 52,208 empty, and 3313 building; 4 provinces, Ulster (N. and NE.), Leinster (SE.), Munster (SW.), Connaught (W.); 32 counties (as below), with 316 baronies and 2532 parishes; 131 poor law unions, exclusive of 50 more either formed or forming by division of the larger ones; returns 105 members to parl. under the Reform Act (which added 5 to the number settled at the Union), viz. 64 for the counties (elect. 31,832[1]), 41 for cities and boroughs (el. 40,234), being *two* each for *Dublin* city*, *Cork* city*, and *two* (instead of 1) each for Belfast*, Dublin univ., *Galway**, *Limerick* city*, *Waterford* city*, — *one*

[1] Under the act of 1850 for extending the franchise, the electors, by a return, Mar. '51, are, for counties 135,245, cities and towns 20,255, boroughs 8046.

each for *Armagh* city, Athlone, Bandon, *Carlow*, *Carrickfergus*, Cashel city, *Clonmel**, Coleraine, *Downpatrick*, *Drogheda*, *Dundalk*, Dungannon, Dungarvan, *Ennis*, *Enniskillen*, *Kilkenny* city*, Kinsale, Lisburn, Londonderry or Derry city*, Mallow, New Ross, Newry, Portarlington, *Sligo**, *Tralee*, *Wexford**, Youghal,—the 11 marked * being also reformed municipal boroughs under the act of 3 & 4 Vict. (exclusive of 84 smaller ones); is divided into 6 circuits (as below), those in italics (above) being assize towns,—into 5 military divisions, with head qrs. at Dublin, Belfast, Limerick, Kilkenny, Cork,—and into 10 dioceses, in the provinces of Armagh and Dublin (since the new distribution of 1833?).

3. POOR LAW, EDUCATION, ETC.

Estimated gross rental ('46) 13,562,646*l.* or 19*s.* 5½*d.* per acre.——From 1839, 131 unions had been formed, divided into 2049 electoral divisions (4 to 29 in each union); acres 13,187,421; pop. ('41) 8,174,566, house room for about 250,000 (319,000 in '51), cases relieved ('47-8) 525,263 (besides 1,433,042 out-door), expenditure 1,835,311*l.*, property rated 14,187,421*l.* In the year ending Sept. '50, 1,480,108*l.* was expended in 163 unions for 805,702 in-door paupers and 368,568 out-door, being a decrease in the cost of 30 per cent. since '49. And for the year ending Mar. '51, there was house room for 309,000; while the in-door cases were from 149,000 to 264,000 (besides 110,000 to 149,000 out-door), costing 1*s.* per head per week, the deaths being 2·4 to 6·4 per 1000 weekly (23 per cent. per year). Many unions having been found too large, are to be divided so as to give 50 more; 23 have been made, and the electoral divisions already increased to 3404. The poor rate valuation, which is 20 per cent. under the estimated value (which is itself less than a third of the total rental of the soil), is the nett annual value of the property, or the sum it lets for one year with another. Out of 1,316,000 tenements rated, 492,000 are under 4*l.*, and only 383,000 at and above 8*l.* (93,700 above 25*l.*).——About 664 dispensaries, 101 fever hospitals, and 41 county infirmaries (first established 1765) are dispersed over the country. County cess or rate by presentment of the grand jury ('48) 1,241,854*l.*; ('49) 1,319,000*l.* Savings banks ('48) 61, with 1,358,062*l.* from 50,119 depositors; ('49) 1,200,273*l.* from 45,548. Loan funds have declined since '45; in '49, 160 circulated 650,000*l.* with a cap. of 189,190*l.*——Births 1 in 30; deaths 1 in 55 (or 57). A registry for marriages was estab. 1845, but only for protestants; in '49, 9493 marriages (5324 at church).—— In '21 there were 394,813 children in schools of all kinds, 502,950 in '41 (when 53 per cent. of the pop. above 5 yrs. could not read or write), and 24 to 26 per cent. of pop. were between 6 and 15.——National schools in 34 districts, supported by a grant of 120,000*l.* At end of '49 there were 4321 schools and 476,000 children, including 7 model schools, 13 model agricult. schools, and 34 ordinary ones; average salary of teachers 14*l.* 10*s.* The Sunday School society in '48 had 2964 schools, with 224,132 children, and 20,104 teachers; the Church Education soc. had in '49, 1868 schools, with 112,000 children (38,000 rom. catholics). There are 9 royal gram. schools, 14 diocesan, and 22 of private foundation.——Committals in '50 were 31,326 (26 per cent. less than '49), of whom 17,108 were convicted; there were also 64,800 cases at petty sessions.

4. POPULATION.

Population (1805) 5,395,456 (?), (1821) 6,801,827, (1841) 8,175,124, being an increase of about 20 per cent. since '21 (24 per cent. in Munster, 28 in Connaught), fostered by the customs of the people derived from the old Brehon laws (all the family sharing alike), by subletting to make votes, and by the potato food; in '41 there were 6·152 souls per house (11·4 in Dublin, 9 Clonmel, 8 Cork and Limerick, 5½ to 8 elsewhere), 251·4 per sq. mile, 1 to every 2·5 acre; and about 700,000 were collected in 28 towns (above 7000 each), which had increased 6 per cent. 1831-41. [The pop. '51 is 6,515,794 (with 3,339,067 females), being a deplorable *decrease* since '41 of 1,659,330, or 20 per cent. (23·5 in Munster, 28·6 in Connaught), chiefly through emigration (1,700,000 having left the *Unit. Kingd.* in this period, of whom about 1¼ million were Irish), the failure of the potato crop in 1847-8, fever, and cholera. The towns have increased their pop. (except Carrickfergus) between 4 and 43 per cent.; but the decrease is general in all the counties except *Dubl.*, and many vils. of *Clare*, about Kilrush, etc. have been depopulated. Had the average increase, 5 per cent., taken effect since '41, the pop. in '51 might have been about 8,584,000, so that the comparative decrease is upwards of 2 million souls. This is indeed a great calamity; but who can help seeing that the misery and destitution which produced such a melancholy result, were a scourge in the hands of Divine Providence to save the nation from utter ruin? Even now the dawn of a better day begins to appear.] The unmarried are about 2-3rds of the community, and are more numerous in the country parts; there are more bachelors than spinsters; the widows are double the widowers, and both are more numerous in towns. On the average, persons in Ulster and Leinster are longer lived. Spanish blood runs in many of the people on the *Galway* and *Kerry* coast; german in a few descendants of the Palatines in *Tippery.*; scotch in Ulster; a mixture of somersetshire and welsh in *Wexfd.*[1]

5. GEOLOGICAL FEATURES.

A peculiarity of irish geology is that about 4-9ths of the interior is a flattish boggy plain of mountain limestone (such as makes the *Derb.* and *Yksh.* hills, but not so rugged), from which slaty and other rocks of a primary class rise towards the sea-board, where, for the most part, the highest ranges are found. This great limestone mass, which is the secret of the fertility of the soil, is bordered by a line on or near to Tralee, Killarney, Mallow, Kilworth, Mitchelstown, Clonmel, Waterford, Ballypatrick, Thomastown, Garryhill (under Mt. Leinster), Castle-Dermot, Athy, Kildare, Naas, Newcastle, Kingstown, thence by the coast past Dublin to Rush, thence to Duleek, Slane, Kells, Dalysbridge, Longford, Cloneen, Lanesboro', Drumsna, Cavan, Monaghan, Gilford (near Tanderagee), Dungannon, Salterstown, Tempo, Upper L. Erne, thence by Enniskillen and Lower

[1] See Hall's *Ireland*, for an amusing specimen of their dialect.

L. Erne to Donegal, thence by the coast past Sligo to Downpatrick head, thence to Castlebar, Newport, Westport, along Ls. Mask and Corrib to Galway, thence by the coast past the Shannon and Kerry head to Tralee; so that, with detached pieces near Baldwinstown, (*Wexfd.*), near Drogheda, Ardee, and Dundalk (in *Meath* and *Louth*), and near Donegal, it occurs in every county but *Derry, Antrim, Wicklow.* Old red sandstone edges this border line, near Tralee, — also from Kilworth by Waterford to Thomastown, — from Longford by Lanesboro' to Monaghan, — from Salterstown to Enniskillen, — round Donegal and between L. Erne and Sligo, — from Downpatrick hd. to Newport, — and near Galway and Kerry hd., — besides some beds of it on W. side of Waterford harb., and near Moynalty, Carrickmacross, and Newtown-Stewart; it also appears within the bounds of the same, between Cahir and Charleville (round the Galtee mountns., which are slate), — near Kilmeedy in the Knockfierna hills, — between Maryboro', Limerick, and Loughrea, round L. Derg, and the Sl. Bloom, Keeper, and Sl. Boughty mountns. (which are slate), — near Streamstown and Ballymahon, — in parts of *W.* and *N. Roscomn.*, and near Newcastle (*Mayo*) on R. Moy. Outside this border line, clay slate prevails to the SW. and S. in *Kerry, Cork, Waterfd.*; clay slate to the SE., with granite in *S. Wexfd.* and the *Wicklow* mountns., and trap near Arklow; clay slate to the NE. in *Louth*, and E. parts of *Cavan* and *Monaghan*, in *S. Armagh* and *Down*, with granite round Newry, and in the Mourne mountns., and new red sandstone near Moira; basalt to the N. (800 sq. m. of it, 500 ft. thick), coming out at the great pillars of Giant's Causeway, Fair Head, etc. in *Antrim*, with 'new red' along the coast; gneiss, or mica slate, to the N. in *Derry, N. Tyrone, Donegal*, with 'new red' in the E. parts of the first two (next to a mass of trap in *Tyrone*), and granite in *W. Donegal*, and near Donegal town; mica slate in *W. Mayo*, running in the Ox mountns. to Sligo; mica slate in *N. Galway*, and granite in the S. part; besides single masses of granite near Cavan, Kildare (not far from trap), Sligo, Blacksod and Cleggan bays, — and of trap near Philipstown and Pallasgrean. The last is within the limestone border, which also comprises a tract of gritstone in the mountains round L. Allen (*Leitrim* and *Cavan*), and several beds of coal, — the larger or S. beds in *W. Clare, Kerry, Cork, Limerk., Tippery.*, and *Kilky.*, being blind or anthracite coal, without smoke or flame, while those in the N., as in *Leitr., Roscomn.* (near the Arigna works), *Fermanagh, Meath*, are of a better kind (some beds 3 ft. thick), especially in *Tyrone*, at Dromagh and Coalisland, where there are 7 beds, some 6 ft. thick; another bed is found near Ballycastle (*Antrim*), in the basalt, which is also mixed up with lias, hard chalk, and greensand. Some of the highest mountains are: Carntual 3412 ft. (highest in *Ireld.*), Cahir or Mac-Gillicuddy's Reeks 3200, Brandon 3126, Cahirconree 2796, Mangerton 2756, Purple mountn. 2739, Crucknabinny 2572, Toomies 2503, in *Kerry*; Galtymore 3008, in *Limerk.*; Galtees or Galtybeg 2636, Knockmealdown 2609, in *Tippery.*; Comeragh 2597, in *Waterfd.*; Mt. Leinster 2610, in *Carlow*; Lugnaquilla 3039, Mulloghcleevaun 2783, in *Wicklow*; Sliebh or Slieve Donard 2796, in *Down*; Errigal 2462, in *Dongl.*; Mwilrea or Mweelrea 2688, Nephin 2646, Benbury 2610, Croagh Patrick 2510, in *Mayo*; besides which, there are nearly 50 round the coast, ranging from 2000 to 2500 ft. (Keeper mountn. 2265, is in the interior), and 35 there and elsewhere from 1000 to 2000 ft. Pitchstone occurs near Newry and Antrim; beds of shells, 70 to 100 ft. above the sea, are noticed on the E. coast; with ridges of gravel, called eskers and drumlins, here and there.

6. MINERALS, ETC.

Rivers are: the Shannon (which drains a basin of 4500 m.), Blackwater, Barrow, Suir, Liffey, Boyne, Bann, Foyle, Erne, Slaney, Lee, etc. Among the lakes or loughs (= 215,252 ac. or 336 sq. m.) are: Neagh, the largest in the *Unit. Kingd.* (101,380 ac.), Erne (and its islds.), Corrib, Mask, Conn, Killarney. Salmon, trout, perch, pike, eels, roach, are caught. —— Minerals, though abundant in some parts, are little worked. Coal is found in *Kilky., Tyrone, Tippery., Cork, Carlow*, etc. (as above); iron, near the coal, at Arigna; copper in the clay slate of *Wicklow* (Vale of Ovoca), *Tippery.* (Lackamore), *Cork* (Allihies), *Waterfd.* (Bonmahon), to the amount of 6355 tons in '48; lead (with 7½ to 120 oz. of silver per ton in it), in the granite and clay slate of *Mayo, Wicklow, Down*; a few gold grains in *Wicklow*; slate for paving, at Valentia, Killaloe, Westport, Glenpatrick; black marble in *Kilky., Galway* (with fine serpentine), — white in Connemara, and *Donegl.*; limestone almost everywhere, that of the calp kind, the most suitable for building, being in beds of 1 in. to 3 ft.; marl, stone, and gypsum, near Belfast; fossil and lignite in the clay round L. Neagh. —— Large elk bones, and forest timber, including yew logs (of which the beautiful carvings in the Great Exhibition were made), are found in the bogs, which in general cover the limestone, between a line from Wicklow to Galway, and another from Howth to Sligo, at a depth of 5 to 30 ft.; 1,576,000 ac. are red bog (fir timber in it). The black bog (with oak timber in it) in the hills is reckoned at 1,254,000 ac.; it is the common fuel, and attempts are making to extract naphtha, grease, and other products from it. —— W. winds blow 3-4ths of the year; the S. and W. coasts are the mildest. Mean temp. ranges from 48° to 52°, more evenly than in *Engld.*; but the climate is uncommonly moist and showery (34 in. of rain at Dublin and Derry, 37 at Castleeomer, 36 to 40½ at Cork), which produces a perpetual greenness of turf, and the name of the 'green island' for the country, but is unfavourable to wheat, which is usually kiln-dried, and to seeds, which are brought from *Engld.* Many rare alpine plants and ferns have been discovered.

7. AGRICULTURE.

Though thin and light, yet the land, being on a limestone bottom, is wonderfully fertile, either for pasture or tillage, and has a "natural aptness for grass," which grows even on the hills. The best land is in *Tippery., Limk., Kilkny., Carlow, Kild., King's* and *Queen's Co., Westm., Dubl., Meath, Louth, Roscmn., Armagh, Down*; but the chalk and deep clay soils of *Engld.* are never or rarely found. Three-fifths are in tillage, chiefly in the N. and W.; more pasture in the SW. from *Limk.* to *Waterfd.*, in the middle, and on the hills of *Wickl., Leitr., Sligo.* Oats are grown six to one of other grain (producing on the av. 44½ bush. per acre for 5 of seed); a little wheat in the E. and N.

(20¾ bush. for 2); barley (33¾ bush. for 2¾); bere or poor barley (42 bush. for 2½); flax (3 tons an acre) for the linen factors in *Down*, *Antr.*, *Derry*, etc.; potatoes (800 to 1000 stone of 21 lbs. each), the prime article of food with the people almost everywhere, but latterly subject to periodical blight. In *Connaught* they burn the land to make manure for potatoes. Acres in crop '48, oats 1,922,406 (or 9,050,490 qrs.), wheat 565,764 (or 1,555,000 qrs.), barley 243,235 (or 1,135,120 qrs.), beans 25,823 (or 95,551 qrs.), peas 24,926 (or 76,957 qrs.), rye 21,502 (or 105,375 qrs.), — potatoes 742,899 (or 2,880,814 tons), turnips 255,058 (or 3,643,074 t.), mangold wurzel 12,588 (or 220,875 t.), other green crops 32,656 (or 424,382); making 2,856,696 ac. of grain, and 1,043,201 of green crops, besides 53,863 of flax (257,893 cwts.), and 1,154,302 of hay (2,287,133 tons). On the dairy lands they keep the irish cow, with some english breeds; the long horns, in the low parts, have a coarse thick hide, and horns turning inwards; mid horns, on the hills, are small, wild, and coarse haired, but good milkers; the best butter (160 lbs. per cow per year) comes from *Carlow* and *Waterfd.* Sheep are bred and fattened in *Galway*, *Roscmn.*, *Clare*, *Limk.*, *Tippery.*, *Meath*; the native breed being large and long-woolled, but improved by crosses with the Leicester (5 to 7 lbs. fleece). Value of stock in '41, 21,105,808*l.*, including 576,115 horses and mules, 1,863,116 head of cattle, 2,106,189 sheep (1½ million being long-woolled), 1,412,813 pigs (a large ugly breed, kept for cheap bacon and ham), 92,865 asses, 8½ million poultry (including many turkeys, which are common in the cottages, warmth being favourable to them). Many goats are kept for milk. But since '41, the stock has decreased on the smaller holdings, and increased a little on the larger. —— For the last three quarters of a century farms have grown smaller and smaller, by sub-letting, etc.; but, happily, a turn has now taken place. In '41, 20,134,517 acres (including water) were divided into 685,609 farms above *one* acre each (306,915 above 5 ac., — and only 48,312 above 30 ac., leaving 93 per cent. below), at an av. size of 29½ ac., for the most part held by persons without skill or capital, many of whom have since emigrated, or are glad to hire themselves out for a day's labour when they can get it. But up to '48, there was a decrease of 208,600 holdings under 5 acres (in a single year, '47-8, those under 1 ac. fell off 18,000), and an increase of 159,600 of those above 15 ac. In 1850, there were only 628,222 holdings (against 651,145 in '49), and 5,758,290 acres were under crop (5,543,748 in '49), the increase being chiefly in oats and flax; there was an increase also of 146,800 cattle, 99,000 sheep, 132,000 pigs, the av. value of stock having increased to 26,952,000*l.* since '41, or 27½ per cent. (10 per cent. since '48). Conacre prevails in Connaught, i. e. a patch of ground is let for a season at 6, 8, 10, even 15*l.* an acre, to be planted with potatoes or cropped; here also, and elsewhere, much land is held on rundale or partnership, by which several persons take a farm, which they divide into fields, and the fields into shares, without roads or fences or regard to the quality or value of the land, and each holder being liable for the whole; for customary 'tenant right,' 5 to 20*l.* an acre are paid in Ulster and Connaught by the incoming tenant to the old one. Draining and rotation of crops are never thought of; old clumsy spades, ploughs, etc. are in use. Oats and potatoes, with a little bere and a few turnips, are the produce of the smaller holdings; shell sand and seaweed manures are carried sometimes 30 m. inland. The farm-houses even of rich farmers are miserable; and in the wretched cabins the peasant, as in Spenser's time, is "lying and living together with his beasts, in one house, in one room, in one bed — that is, clean straw, or rather a foul dunghill." Many cottiers get a piece of ground in whole or part wages; fences are of earth or rough stone. Leases run 21 to 61 years; estates are of all sizes up to 50,000 ac., many encumbered with debt, to pay off which, by a summary process, an act was passed 1847; between that and Sept. '51, 1945 estates have been registered, with a nett rental of 1,141,090*l.*, and encumbrances on them to the amount of 22,458,517*l.* Under this act land has sold at 10 to 20 yrs. purchase. Plantations in '41 were 374,482 ac.; few are seen outside the seats and demesnes, where, hitherto, almost the only signs of superior cultivation were to be found. But a reformation is at hand in several hopeful quarters. Steady efforts are made to discourage trading in land, and impart a better system of agriculture, as well as to extend the fisheries and the making of kelp, to draw various useful products from the peat, and to promote in general the industrial resources of the country; while the improvements formerly begun, and abandoned for want of support or protection, have now a greater chance of success.

The estimated rental (above) gives 19s. 5½*d.* per acre on 13,881,771 cultivated acres; or 12,962,646*l.* on 13,464,300 (less towns, bogs, and plantations), making the average 19s. 3*d.* Taking the average acres in crop at 5,765,000, i. e. wheat 450,000 (at 3 qrs. per acre), barley 400,000 (at 3½ qrs.), oats 2½ millions (at 5 qrs.), potatoes 2 millions, fallow 300,000, flax 100,000, gardens 15,000, the an. val. of land is reckoned by M'Culloch at 28¼ million £, which, with 7,600,000 ac. of pasture (at 50s.) and woodland, makes the estimated total of 48¼ million £.

8. MANUFACTURES.

Woollen friezes, etc. are spun by the people for use at home in many parts, and there are small factories (employing 1082 hands in '47, a bad year) in *Cork*, *Dubl.*, *Kilky.* (carpets), *Queen's Co.*, *Waterfd.*, with a few flannels in *Clare*, *Wicklow*; worsteds are made (238) in *Dubl.* and *Queen's Co.*, and at Bandon; cottons (4183) in *Antr.* (round Belfast), *Down* (Bangor, Newtonards), *Dubl.* (Chapelizod), *Louth* (Drogheda), *Queen's Co.* (Mountmellick), *Wicklow* (Stratford-on-Slaney), with some at Clonmel, Limerick, and Portlaw (*Waterfd.*); linens and flax (17,088), to the amount of 70 million yds., worth 4 million £, in *Antr.* and *Down*, round Belfast (1 million £ worth), Banbridge (which has much water-power), Lisburn, Castlewellan, Rathfriland, Kilkeel, Lurgan, Dromore, Tanderagee, — also at Coleraine (fine sorts), Drogheda (canvas, tick, sheeting, etc.); bleaching and cotton printing are carried on near Belfast, and in *Armagh*, *Tyrone*, etc. Figured muslins round Belfast employ 200,000 hands. A few silk goods, as tabinets or poplins, tabbareas, riobons, with velvets, linen yarn, and pins, are made at Dublin; 'Limerick' gloves at Cork; lace and fish-hooks at Limerick; cutlery at Enniskillen; engines at Drogheda; coaches and cars at Newry; glass at Dublin, Cork, Waterford, Lisburn, Belfast, Newry; paper at Galway, which has large chemical works; pottery and fire-bricks at Dungannon, etc.; rope, sail-cloth, dyes, etc. at Belfast;

ships at Cork, Belfast, Derry. Tanning, distilling, etc. are carried on in many places; and vast quantities of provisions are salted at Limerick, Cork, etc., and exported thence, along with cattle, grain, eggs, bacon, etc., from these towns, and Sligo, Galway, Derry, Belfast, Dublin, New Ross, Newry, etc.

Railways are on Gen. Pasley's medium gauge of 5½ feet. In '50, 475 m. were open, and carried 5½ millions of passengers, which, with goods, produced 475,300*l.*, or 1000*l.* per mile. About 540 m. of rail., made in '50, had cost 10,500,000*l.*, 4 lines single rail.; about 200 m. were making (see ENGLAND). Nearly 300 m. of *canal* are cut, of which the Grand canal is 101, and the Royal 83.

9. REVENUE, COMMERCE, ETC.

Revenue for year ending 5 Jan. '51, 4,094,654*l.*, of which 1,827,289*l.* was from customs (at 19 ports), 1,312,123*l.* from excise (in 17 collections), 462,692*l.* from stamps (in 30 districts). The total income was 5,121,643*l.*, and the expenditure 4,460,379*l.*——The gross customs in '49 were 2,166,000*l.* (charge of excise collections 10 per cent.); and the same in '50 were 2,055,925 (see ENGLAND). Most of the excise is on spirits and malt; the charge of collection being 11 per cent. Stamps are collected at a charge of 3¼ per cent.

For registered *tonnage* in year ending 5 Jan. '51, see ENGLAND. In the same year, the shipping *Inwards* and *Outwards* was, 'coastwise' 16,403 sail of 1,191,243 tons, and 7360 of 438,532 tons, besides 4340 steamers of 1,303,489 tons, and 4534 of 1,338,732 tons; — from and to 'colonies' 318 of 90,012 tons, and 248 of 68,626 tons, besides 15 foreigners of 6129 tons, and 57 of 16,082 tons; — from and to 'foreign ports' 1016 of 155,000 tons, and 433 of 96,497 tons, besides 4 steamers of 1180 tons *inw.*; also 871 foreign sail of 160,288 tons, and 704 of 130,588 tons.

Post-offices 800, of which 235 grant money orders; revenue '49, 184,500*l.* (charge 82 per cent.). Crown lands produce 49,000*l.* a year. Local taxation 2 to 3 million £ (rates, cess, and dues); the poor law valuation is henceforth to be the uniform basis of certain local burdens. In '48, 6 million £ worth of irish produce was sent to Liverpool, and 1 to Bristol (since that 8 million £ worth have gone to Liverpool); 2 million qrs. of grain and malt were sent to *Engld.*, of which 1½ was oats and meal: but the same year 2 millions were imported (4 in '47, the famine year).

10. ECCLESIASTICAL AFFAIRS, UNIVERSITIES.

A line from the N. of *Dubl.* to the S. of Galway bay parts the archdioceses of Armagh (the primacy) and Dublin, into which the country is divided (corresponding nearly to the Leagh Conn and Leagh Mogha of old times) under the new distribution, which has reduced Cashel and Tuam to dioceses, and the dioceses from 22 to 12, with an average income of 5628*l.* (from 4500*l.* to 12,000*l.*), subject, however, to a deduction of from 5 to as much as 75 per cent. (the Bp. of Derry, for instance, whose income is put down at 8000*l.*, has to pay back 6160*l.* to the church commissioners). There are about 2400 benefices and perpetual cures, formed into 1400 livings (480 being unions of 2 or more parishes), with 2200 clergy, whose av. income is 266*l.* (about 880 being under 300*l.*, 15 from 1000*l.* to 1500*l.*); but all above 300*l.* are taxed 2½ to 15 per cent. Cathedral and other church lands are 670,000 acres; and in eight large towns about 15,000*l.* ministers' money is levied by rate. About 2300 roman catholic clergy are under 4 archbishops and 25 bishops; 433 congregations, in 35 presbyteries, are under the Ulster General Assembly, with 640 clergy; and other dissenters number 350 congregations. About 485 nonconformist ministers (presbyterian) are partly supported by a *regium donum* of 75*l.* to 100*l.* each (irish currency), first granted by Ch. II. 1672. In '34, the per centage of churchmen was 10¾, roman catholics 81, presbyterians 8, other dissenters ¼, being 81 rom. catholics to 19 protestants; but taking into account the reduction brought about by emigration (perhaps 1¼ million since '41) and famine, chiefly among the poor catholics, the population is now more likely to be 65 to 35. The tithes, between 600,000*l.* and 700,000*l.*, were in '38 commuted for a rent-charge of 3-4ths, or 401,000*l.* (of which 81,660*l.* is in lay impropriations), being about one-hundredth of the real rent.

University of Dublin was founded 1593, Queen's University 1851. Queen's Colleges of Belfast, Galway, Cork, were founded in '45, and opened Oct. '49 (by June '50 they had 375 students, and from Oct. '50 to June '51, 366 more); others are at Maynooth (1795), Carlow, Tuam, Kilkenny, Whitechurch, Armagh, Belfast (the Academy), Drumcondra, Clongowes Wood, Thurles.

11. CIVIL GOVERNMENT.

The government is in the hands of a lord lieutenant-general and general-governor, assisted by a privy council, and chief secretary resident in London. A lord chancellor, master of the rolls, and 4 judges each in the Queen's Bench, Common Pleas, Exchequer, preside in the law courts. Peerage includes (many being peers of Gt. Britain) 1 royal duke (Cumberland), 2 archbishops, 1 duke (Leinster), 13 marquises, 69 earls, 45 viscounts, 10 bishops, 69 barons, 1 peeress, 78 baronets; 7 titles are dormant. Militia, 37 regiments of 7 to 10 companies each when embodied. Constabulary force, or peace officers, dispersed over the country in districts and stations, were 12,212 men in '48, and cost 562,506*l.* There are 567 petty session courts; and 34 county prisons, where the diet costs 4*d.* to 1*s.* 8*d.* per head per day. About 20,000 soldiers are stationed in *Ireld.* at present. —— The smaller divisions are baronies, which are like the hundreds in *Engld.*, and belonged to the old chieftains (see their names in the different counties), — parishes, mostly of large size, — and townlands or ploughlands, the divisions in common use.

12. ANTIQUITIES, ETC.

Of remarkable antiquities there are: *round towers* at Antrim*, Ardmore* (St. Declan), Ardpatrick, Armoy, Balla or Ballagh, Cashel*, Castledermot, Clondalkin*, Clonmacnoise* (two), Clones*,

Cloyne*, Devenish*, Donaghmore*, Drumbo, Drumcliff (*Clare*), Drumcliff (*Sligo*), Dysert, Fertagh, Headfort (or Kells), Glendalough*, Kilbennan, Kilcullen, Kildare*, Kilkenny*, Killala* Killinaboy, Kilmacduagh* (17 ft. out of the perpendicular), Kilmallock, Kilree, Kinneigh, Londonderry, Lush, Meelick, Monasterboice* (and pillar-cross), Rathmichael, Rattoo*, Roscrea, Roscom, Ruan, Sier Kieran (?), Scarriff, Scattery*, Swords*, Timahoe*, Trummery, Tullaherin, Turlough*. The sites of above 120 appear on the Ordnance Survey, and about 80 remain, of which 20 (marked * above) are perfect, from 60 to 130 ft. high, 8 to 11 diam., and in several stories lit by single windows, with a cap or conical roof; human bones have been found at the bottom of some. With regard to their origin, among various opinions, it is supposed they were built by pagan fire-worshippers, or by christians (as Dr. Petrie thinks) for belfries and storehouses. —— Other objects are, druid stones at Dowth (and a cairn), Giant's Grave cromlech (near Kilternan in *Dubl.*, with a top stone 23 ft. by 17), Grange, Grianan of Aileach, Gurlough, Howth crom., Killiney, Mount Venus crom. (near Rathfarnham in *Dubl.*, with a top stone 19½ ft. by 11½), New Grange pillar and cairn, Shanganagh crom., Slievenagriddle circle; Danes Cast. dyke, Danes Fort rath (see Kilfinnane), Downpatrick rath, Kincora, Lisnagade camp, Ratoath moat, Staig Fort, Tara Hill; abbey ruins at Abbeyfeale, Abbeyknockmoy, Abbeyshrule, Adare, Ardfert, Ardstraw, Askeaton, Baltinglass, Bective, Boyle, Burrishoole, Buttevant, Callan, Carlingford, Castledermot, Clare, Cong, Drogheda, Downpatrick, Dunbrody, Dundalk, Dungarvan, Durrow, Ennis, Fore, Graiguenamanagh, Grey Abbey, Gowran, Holycross, Innisfallen, Jerpoint, Kilcolman, Kilcooley, Killydonnell, Lorrha, Mellifont, Monasteranenagh, Moyne, Mucruss, Multyfarnham, Newtownclonbun, Quin, Roscommon, Roserk, Sligo, Timoleague, Tintern, Trim, Vallis Salutis, Thurles, Wicklow; old churches etc. at Armagh, Banagher, Cashel, St. Doolough, Howth, Killaloe, Killeshin, Londonderry. Wakeman's *Handbook to Irish Antiquities* has figures of an ancient stone oratory, and a 'teampoll' or church, of which it appears there are several in Ireland; they are called 'Etruscan,' as if they followed a style, but it is evident that, in common with some to be found in Scotland and Wales, they are nothing more than the productions of unskilful men, who, without a model, piled stones together in the best manner they were able. Castle ruins at Ardglass, Askeaton, Athenry, Athlone, Athlumney, Ballingarry, Ballintobber, Ballymote, Baltinglass, Blarney, Bullock, Bunratty, Caislean-na-Circe, Carlingford, Carrick-on-Suir, Carrickfergus, Carrigogunnel, Castle Connel, Cast. Dermot, Castlemartyr, Clonmines, Cratloe, Crum, Dunluce, Greencastle, Glenarm, Inchiquin, Kells, Kilcash, Kilcolman, Kilcrea, Kilmallock, Leixlip, Limerick, Lismore, Mallow, Manorhamilton, Nenagh, Rathfarnham, Roscommon, Roscrea, Scurloughstown, Swords, Thurles, Trim, Woodstock. Among the seats are: Ballynaguard, Ballinahinch, Bessborough, Carton, Castlecoole, Clifden Cast., Clonyn, Curraghmore, Ely Lodge, Emo Park, Farnham Court, Florence Court, Headfort Ho., Hillsboro', Howth Castle, Kilkenny Cast., Kilruddery (eliz.), Kiltinnan Cast., Lismore Cast., Lissadell, Lough Glin, Malahide, Markree, Moore Abbey, Mount Shannon, Mountjoy Forest, Parsonstown, Powerscourt, Saunders Court, Shane's Castle, Slane Castle, Tollymore.

A TABULAR VIEW

Counties.	Circuit.	Diocese.	Square Miles.	Pop. 1841, and yearly Increase compared with '31.		Per Centage employed		Houses, 1841.	Parishes.	Members of Parl.	Real Prop. 1842-3.
						in Agricult.	in Trade, Manufact. etc.				£
Bedford	Norfk.	Ely	463	107,936+	1,245	14	13½	21,235	123	4	517,474
Berks	Oxfd.	Oxfd.	752	161,147+	1,576	13	10	31,653	151	9	967,475
Bucks	Norfk.	Oxfd.	738	155,983+	946	14	12½	31,087	207	11	828,890
Cambridge	Norfk.	Ely	857	164,459+	2,050	14	9	33,095	165	7	1,102,415
Cheshire	Welsh	Ches.	1052	395,660+	6,127	6½	23½	73,444	91	10	1,889,937
Cornwall	West.	Ex.	1339	341,279+	4,034	8	9½	65,574	205	14	1,353,261
Cumberland	North.	Carl.	1523	178,038+	1,835	9	14½	34,574	105	9	910,334
Derby	Midld.	Lich.	1028	272,217+	3,504	7	19	53,020	140	6	1,379,025
Devon	West.	Ex.	2585	533,460+	3,898	10	13	94,704	465	22	2,589,377
Dorset	West.	Sal.	1006	175,045+	1,579	11	11	34,756	275	13	917,077
Durham	North.	Durh.	1097	324,284+	7,027	4½	14	57,513	76	10	1,668,986
Essex	Home	Roch.	1333	344,979+	2,747	15	9½	67,618	414	10	1,935,610
Gloucester	Oxfd.	Gl. and Br.	1258	431,383+	4,437	7	15	81,016	338	15	2,074,515
Hampshire	West.	Winch.	1625	355,004+	4,072	10	10½	66,617	-	-	1,661,447
Hereford	Oxfd.	Heref.	863	113,878+	266	14½	10	23,381	223	7	805,319
Herts	Home	Roch.	630	157,207+	1,386	13	13	30,155	134	7	849,794
Hunts	Norfk.	Ely	372	58,549+	535	14½	9	11,860	102	4	401,684
Kent	Home	Cant. / Roch.	1557	548,337+	6,918	8½	10	95,482	413	18	2,907,606
Lancashire	North.	Manch. / Ches.	1766	1,667,054+	33,020	3	28	289,184	67	26	7,756,228
Leicester	Midld.	Pet.	806	215,867+	1,886	8	19	44,774	213	6	1,376,384
Lincoln	Midld.	Linc.	2611	362,062+	4,514	16	9½	72,964	630	13	2,868,339
Middlesex	Cent. crim. ct.	Lond.	282	1,576,636+	11,830	1	20	207,629	197	14	11,345,851
Monmouth	Oxfd.	Llan.	496	134,355+	3,622	6½	13	24,944	123	4	591,162
Norfolk	Norfk.	Norw.	2024	412,664+	2,261	12	12	85,903	748	12	2,327,271
Northampton	Midld.	Pet.	1016	199,228+	1,989	13	13½	40,841	303	8	1,252,100
Northumberland	North.	Durh.	1871	250,278+	2,736	7	15	48,710	94	10	1,542,434
Notts	Midld.	Linc.	837	249,910+	2,459	8	20½	50,550	212	10	1,142,367
Oxford	Oxfd.	Oxon.	756	161,643+	949	13	10½	32,165	218	9	1,025,121
Rutland	Midld.	Pet.	149	21,302+	192	15½	9	4,294		2	156,988
Salop	Oxfd.	Lich. Heref.	1343	239,048+	1,611	12	12	47,208	217	11	1,475,339
Somerset	West.	Ba. and W.	1645	435,982+	3,178	10	13	82,617	474	13	2,991,746
Stafford	Oxfd.	Lich. Ches.	1184	510,504+	9,999	5½	18½	97,777	151	17	2,441,553
Suffolk	Norfk.	Norw. Ely	1515	315,073+	1,876	14	10	64,041	509	11	1,717,325
Surrey	Home	Winch.	759	582,678+	9,634	4½	16	95,372	144	11	2,939,068
Sussex	Home	Chich.	1466	299,753+	2,741	12	9½	54,069	314	18	1,676,999
Warwick	Midld.	Worc.	897	401,715+	6,510	6	22	81,321	201	10	2,364,490
Westmoreland	North.	Carl.	762	56,154+	141	12	14	10,849	32	4	334,501
Wilts	West.	Sal.	1367	258,733+	1,858	14	11	50,879	303	18	1,424,558
Worcester	Oxfd.	Worc.	723	233,336+	2,197	10	16½	46,919	173	12	1,332,558
York, E. Riding	North.	Yk.	5836	194,936+	2,604	12	13	38,644	187	39	7,495,029
City and Ainsty		-		58,321+	296	5½	18½	7,710	48		
N. Riding		Rip.		204,122+	1,537	14	11½	42,385	192		
W. Riding		Rip. Yk.		1,154,101+	17,775	4½	24½	227,357	196		
Total or Average	-	-	50,396*	14,995,138+	190,413†	7¼	17	2,755,710‡	9942	471§	82,337,007

* Exclusive of 7 m. for fractional parts.

† Or £97·6 per sq. mile.

‡ 5·44 per house.

§ 144 for counties, 4 for universities, 323 for 187 boroughs (including Sudbury).

OF ENGLAND.

Rental per Acre.	County Income, 1848.	Poor Law, 1846-7. Unions.	Expend. 1846-7.	Cases relieved, including (out-door).	Endowed Charities.	Money in Savings Banks, 1849.	Miles of Road.	Offenders, 1848, including (no. who could not read or write).	Registries, 1845. One Birth in	One Death in	One Marriage in (with the per centage of Marks)
s. *d.*	£		£		£	£					
25 5	14,418	6	41,447	15,506 (13,670)	13,721	130,652	856	204 (79)	28	47	124 (56½)
24 8½	15,608	12	85,252	27,765 (22,437)	21,392	372,294	1,619	360 (127)	34	51	152 (42)
25 3½	16,212	7	82,839	21,997 (18,880)	11,397	134,197	1,515	310 (82)	30	47	149 (50)
28 2½	17,749	9	81,334	21,314 (17,061)	16,163	182,142	1,138	244 (81)	29	46	127 (50½)
28 7	48,729	9	80,332	31,012 (27,221)	11,632	647,168	2,396	1,070 (371)	32	44	151 (47½)
18 2½	16,060	13	86,944	28,508 (24,930)	3,252	465,418	3,793	272 (86)	30	52	145 (45½)
12 4½	11,042	9	39,022	12,716 (10,343)	3,428	262,041	2,313	130 (37)	32	51	174 (26)
25 8½	18,489	9	54,848	11,724 (10,318)	15,261	397,541	2,447	264 (64)	31	47	137 (39½)
18 9½	26,931	17	196,783	49,045 (43,516)	28,716	548,590	7,165	924 (295)	35	53	128 (35)
19 0½	14,713	12	89,254	28,513 (25,803)	9,357	441,177	1,928	287 (84)	33	52	146 (42)
15 4	28,815	14	68,232	23,580 (22,081)	21,348	266,446	1,704	334 (120)	27	45	122 (36½)
26 3½	65,698	17	177,195	53,665 (43,151)	21,572	469,557	2,582	689 (224)	33	50	153 (50)
27 10	54,741	16	158,310	36,844 (31,357)	19,460	853,128	3,148	1,042 (276) With Bristol.	33	46	117 (54)
14 11½	82,763	23	156,653	36,107 (30,414)	11,670	557,289	3,694	728 (194)	34	52	128 (35)
22 9½	12,053	8	45,363	13,579 (11,945)	12,902	231,354	1,763	270 (115)	37	49	154 (41)
21 8½	18,779	13	64,589	22,414 (18,318)	12,556	138,068	1,512	348 (148)	31	51	167 (55½)
26 2½	7,172	3	29,608	7,445 (6,551)	3,671	64,258	516	104 (36)	28	47	127 (51½)
26 7½	40,998	27	208,258	56,105 (45,811)	39,392	940,927	4,322	1,020 (368)	33	51	138 (34)
28 11½	178,446	24	344,819	141,919 (123,926)	35,322	2,146,175	4,165	3,778 (1,399)	27	38	108 (54)
14 10½	27,733	11	83,527	31,408 (27,392)	21,065	215,331	1,892	346 (82)	30	46	131 (40½)
28 0	43,022	14	130,564	31,446 (26,116)	36,097	546,024	5,000	504 (137)	31	52	135 (39½)
42 11	110,158	21	520,687	89,346 (67,018)	271,712	3,938,779	976	4,856 (1,322)	40	52	216 (32½)
								Lond	on 32	40	102 (18)
18 3½	15,663	5	28,645	10,370 (9,089)	4,880	115,011	1,332	298 (95)	31	46	129 (60)
25 4½	35,261	21	207,370	46,436 (37,558)	37,243	596,423	4,774	689 (247)	33	48	139 (48)
29 1	19,552	12	97,676	24,542 (21,418)	20,676	271,055	1,784	307 (93)	29	47	126 (15)
13 11½	12,445	12	75,415	22,075 (19,767)	6,290	605,182	2,657	201 (57)	31	49	139 (28½)
26 5	20,172	9	69,831	23,280 (19,720)	16,172	457,758	1,639	364 (106)	30	47	134 (43½)
24 1½	13,716	8	87,033	23,107 (19,860)	13,946	311,219	1,501	296 (73)	32	48	140 (37½)
27 5½	6,141	2	8,156	2,525 (1,574)	4,788	None.	310	52 (17)	33	54	158 (27½)
24 5	21,176	13	60,088	14,443 (11,048)	21,578	610,061	2,935	305 (119)	37	49	154 (47)
32 7	26,118	17	176,502	66,960 (59,145)	38,461 with Bristol.	714,817	4,311	888 (313)	33	49	145 (40)
29 1½	44,263	16	107,718	34,523 (26,317)	20,393	613,843	2,980	1,120 (387)	29	45	122 (55)
23 8	39,391	17	151,821	45,514 (37,989)	28,949	418,430	3,333	495 (179)	31	51	137 (50)
17 10	(?)	18	220,077	57,588 (44,786)	37,686	753,030	1,814	1,296 (340)	37	56	199 (35)
18 2½	26,068	20	144,881	32,153 (26,607)	10,178	479,537	2,954	546 (168)	34	55	147 (35½)
31 6½	36,424	11	114,612	16,198 (13,446)	42,099	610,609	2,366	1,257 (440)	30	44	134 (38½)
11 0½	4,547	3	15,484	4,702 (3,847)	5,438	31,818	1,025	47 (9)	34	51	155 (26½)
23 4½	26,467	17	141,133	41,584 (35,362)	16,663	434,429	2,881	465 (104)	34	50	153 (48)
30 11½	25,388	13	72,022	25,747 (22,699)	20,368	417,817	1,936	681 (232)	28	47	119 (55)
	13,775	9	74,550	16,760 (14,911)	23,271	642,340	1,950	- -	33	46 With City.	109 (28)
21 4½	16,577	14	62,776	13,836 (11,818)	9,831	379,414	2,905	2,036 (619)	33	53	140 (30)
	91,991	19	262,100	71,589 (60,485)	52,776	1,267,349	5,568	- -	28	45	123 (50½)
23 5½	1,365,461	550	5,006,750	1,385,890 (11,645,415)	†	21,509,642*	107,448	29,427 (9,415)	31	46 with Wales	127 (41)

* From 456 banks, exclusive of 236,510*l.* for Jersey, Guernsey, and Man.

† Total charities for England and Wales 1,209,361*l.*

A TABULAR VIEW

Counties.	Circuit.	Diocese.	Square Miles.	Pop. 1841, and yearly Increase compared with '31.	Per Centage employed in Agriculture.	Per Centage employed in Trade, Manuf. etc.	Houses, 1841.	Parishes.	Members of Parliament.	Real Prop. 1842-3.
Anglesey (N)*	N. Wales and Chester.	Bang.	271	50,891+ 257	15	8	11,487	74	1	£ 165,323
Brecon	S. Wales and Chester.	St. Dav.	754	55,603+ 784	10	10½	11,105	68	2	251,044
Cardigan	S. Wales and Chester.	St. Dav.	675	68,766+ 398	13	8	15,123	63	1	371,349
Carmarthen	S. Wales and Chester.	St. Dav.	974	106,326+ 558	14	8½	23,449	76	2	294,471
Carnarvon (N)	N. Wales and Chester.	Bang.	544	81,095+ 1,465	12	8	16,845	68	1	153,665
Denbigh (N)	N. Wales and Chester.	St. As.	633	88,865+ 521	13	9½	18,437	60	2	341,086
Flint (N)	N. Wales and Chester.	St As.	244	66,919+ 690	8	9½	13,394	25	1	198,475
Glamorgan	S. Wales and Chester.	St. Dav. / Llan.	792	171,188+ 4,457	6	14	32,718	125	3	205,328
Merioneth (N)	N. Wales and Chester.	Bang. / St. As.	663	39,332+ 402	14½	8	8,480	34	1	396,955
Montgomery (N)	N. Wales and Chester.	Bang. St. As. Heref.	839	69,219+ 273	15	11	13,643	52	1	617,397
Pembroke	S. Wales and Chester.	St. Dav.	610	88,044+ 662	11	9	18,832	141	1	361,642
Radnor	S. Wales and Chester.	Heref. / St. Dav.	426	25,356+ 70	18	8	4,716	52	1	128,986
Total or Average			7,425	911,605+10,542†	11½	10	188,229‡	838	29§	3,465,729
Channel Islands		Winch.	95	76,065+1,500	?	14	11,212	21		
Man		Sod. and Man	225	47,975+ 697	?		7,978	17		

* Those marked (N) are in North Wales, the rest in S. Wales.
† 122·8 per sq. mile.
‡ 4·84 per house.
§ 15 for counties, 14 for 55 boroughs.

A TABULAR VIEW

Counties (and old Name).	Synod.	Square Miles.	Pop. in 1841, and yearly Increase compared with '31.	Per Centage employed in Agricult.	Per Centage employed in Trade, etc.	Houses, 1841.	Parishes.
Aberdeen	Aberd.	1,970	193,587+ 1,473	13	14½	32,063	87
Argyll	Arg.	3,210 (islds. 950)	97,371 (decrease)	13½	6½	18,552	50
Ayr	Glas. and Ayr.	1,045	164,356+ 1,930	6½	20	30,125	48
Banff	Moray	647	49,679+ 107	15½	8½	11,149	22
Berwick	Merse	442	34,438+ 39	18	10½	7,108	32
Bute	Arg.	165	15,740+ 159	9	12	3,067	6
Caithness	Suth. and Caith.	697	36,343+ 182	14	9	6,965	10
Clackmannan	Perth	48	19,155+ 443	5	16½	3,406	4
Cromarty	Ross	266	(with *Ross*)				
Dumbarton (Lennox)	Glas.	259	44,296+ 1,108	6	26	7,985	12
Dumfries	Dumf.	1,263	72,830 (decrease)	15	12½	14,356	45
Edinbro' (Mid Lothian)	Lothian	354	225,451+ 611	3½	19½	38,927	45
Elgin (Moray)	Moray	480	35,012+ 78	14½	10	8,154	20
Fife	Fife	470	140,140+ 1,131	7	22	29,086	63
Forfar (Angus)	Angus	892	170,520+ 3,092	5	26	36,184	55
Haddington (E. Lothian)	Lothian	272	35,886 (decrease)	17	10	8,010	24
Inverness	Moray and Glenelg	4,215 (islds. 1209)	97,799+ 300	14	6	19,194	32
Kincardine (Mearns)	Ang. and Mearns	382	33,075+ 164	17½	12½	7,304	19
Kinross	Fife	79	8,763 (decrease)	12	20½	1,812	4
Kirkcudbright (E. Galloway)	Gal.	834	41,119+ 52	13	10	8,162	27
Lanark (Clydesdale	Glas.	945	426,972+11,016	3	27	81,458	50
Linlithgow (W. Lothian)	Lothian	120	26,872+ 358	9	15	5,333	13
Nairn	Moray	198	9,217 (decrease)	17	8½	2,235	4
Orkney	Ork.	440	30,507+ 166	10 (with *Shetld.*)	7½	6,181	27
Peebles (Tweeddale)	Loth. & Tweeddale	319	10,499 (decrease)	16	9½	2,118	16
Perth	Perth	2,638	137,390 (decrease)	12	17	28,993	76
Renfrew (Strathgryfe)	Glas.	227	155,072+ 2,163	4	28½	24,664	21
Ross	Ross	2,709 (islds. 580)	78,685+ 386 (with *Crom.*)	13 (with *Crom.*)	5½	12,940	33 (w. *Crom.*)
Roxburgh (Teviotdale)	Merse and Teviot.	715½	46,025+ 236	14	16	8,661	32
Selkirk (Ettrick Forest)	Merse	264½	7,990+ 116	11½	17	1,446	5
Shetland	Shet.	880	30,558+ 116			5,388	26
Stirling	Perth and Stirlg.	502	82,057+ 943	8	18	15,813	12
Sutherland	Suth.	1,801	24,782 (decrease)	13½	5	4,977	13
Wigton (W. Galloway)	Gal.	4,509	39,195+ 294	13	9	7,440	17
Total or Average		30,238	2,620,184+26,507	8½	18	502,852*	950

* Including many flats and out-buildings.

OF WALES.

Rental per Acre.	County Income, 1848.	Poor Law, 1846-7. Unions.	Expend.	Cases relieved, including (out-door).	Endowed Charities	Money in Savings Banks, 1849.	Miles of Road.	Offenders, 1848, including (no. who could not read or write).	Registries, 1845. One Birth in	One Death in	One Marriage in (with the per centage of Marks).
s. d.	£		£		£	£					
14 10½	2,112	1	18,222	4,387 (4,387)	1597	64,012	240	22 (9)			
5 9	8,524	4	20,065	4,852 (4,337)	1529	28,958	1,100	42 (16)			
7 4½	4,506	5	18,030	6,705 (6,553)	371	31,093	838	25 (6)			
10 1½	14,823	5	31,308	10,429 (9,557)	1038	29,204	1,679	65 (32)			
8 7½	5,809	4	26,050	9,087 (8,676)	2165	16,515	864	60 (14)			
14 0½	9,579	3	30,644	6,261 (5,700)	4361	59,869	1,394	115 (61)			
24 9½	4,551	2	22,745	6,428 (5,645)	1270	105,836	611	40 (10)			
10 2½	19,458	5	44,333	12,744 (11,610)	1051	174,133	1,460	382 (174)	37 N. Wales. 32 S. Wales.	54 N. Wales. 51 S. Wales.	155 N. Wales (631). 157 S. Wales (68).
5 1	2,062	4	15,314	5,850 (5,555)	813	23,290	610	18 (13)			
9 7	10,170	3	28,172	8,775 (8,172)	1582	65,290	1,460	77 (29)			
11 1½	4,683	3	26,072	7,116 (6,603)	1783	95,130	1,210	46 (6)			
7 1¾	2,418	3	11,080	2,649 (2,514)	1611	None.	606	30 (6)			
9 11¼	88,765	42	29,203	85,243 (79,13	*	692,531	12,083	922 (276)			

* The total includes certain general charities mixed up with the total for England.

OF SCOTLAND.

Members of Parl.	Real Property, 1842-3.	Rental per Acre.	Valued Rent (1674) in £ Scots.	Poor Law, 1847-8. Expend.	Cases relieved.	Money in Savings Banks, 1849.	Schools: and Attendance.	Average Offenders, 1836-46.
	£	*s. d.*	£	£		£		
2	605,802	6 9	235,665	50,710	9,576	105,375	450: 22,500	167
1	262,273	2 3¾	149,596	13,908	3,847	3,558	274: 15,009	108
1	531,319	11 8¾	191,605	26,503	7,982	475	270: 14,800	98
1	124,547	5 4½	79,200	9,813	2,168	8,367	150: 9,000	26
1	254,169	16 9¾	178,366	8,945	1,739	3,197	93: 6,300	35
1	31,162	4½	15,043	1,567	443	7,372	40: 2,300	13
1	66,572	2 7½	37,256	5,155	2,017	7,256	100: 5,000	19
1	52,924	22 11½	26,483	2,783	938	1,859	31: 1,600	33
w. *Ross.*	6,921	0 8½	12,897	with *Ross.*	with *Ross.*			
1	140,753	9 10½	35,328	6,580	1,726	496	67: 3,480	73
1	319,751	6 7¾	158,503	11,458	3,432	6,338	94: 10,350	92
3	1,0"4,992	21 7½	191,054	67,527	20,071	299,477	492: 25,000	583
1	98,115	5 6½	65,603	7,900	1,832	24,605	90: 4,760	28
1	508,923	25 6¾	363,192	22,736	8,036	49,360	280: 14,450	152
2	502,841	10 11¾	171,240	29,702	4,060	55,743	275: 14,430	299
1	258,743	25 5½	168,874	9,017	2,578	None	80: 4,200	39
1	182,064	1 2¾	73,188	19,084	4,284	12,830	156: 8,140	92
1	44,040	10 6¾	74,921	6,265	1,630	24,096	107: 6,570	21
w. *Clkmn.*	134,341	16 10½	20,250	961	325	None	18: 950	14
1	193,801	6 14½	114,537	10,355	2,498	2,879	105: 570	29
3	1,834,999	11 3¾	162,132	121,090	104,623	369,418	425: 21,920	580
1	109,322	22 1	75,019	4,923	1,861	None	61: 3,180	61
w. *Elgin.*	16,796	2 5	15,163	1,300	329	1,966	18: 940	10
1	22,858	1 6¾	57,786 (with *Shet.*)	1,050	2,007	None	141: 7,330 (with *Shet.*)	41 (with *Shet.*)
1	74,810	6 7½	51,938	2,168	383	None	30: 1,660	14
2	613,168	6 7½	339,892	22,127	5,610	11,903	324: 16,930	128
3	474,568	21 2¾	69,172	34,058	11,599	39,514	188: 9,550	469
1	136,294	1 5	75,044	13,820	4,079	4,299	157: 8,180	34 (with *Crom.*)
1	284,204	10 5½	314,663	12,743	4,550	21,405	112: 6,010	107
1	49,766	4 7	80,508	1,596	2,710	4,218	18: 950	10
w. *Ork.*	19,929	0 7½	with *Ork.*	1,336	with *Ork.*	None	with *Ork.*	with *Ork.*
1	279,705	11 6¾	108,509	12,848	4,011	15,076	155: 8,050	126
1	36,113	0 7	26,093	3,803	1,012	None	56: 2,930	11
1	135,407	8 7½	67,642	9,513	2,829	None	100: 5,200	52
55*	9,481,762	5 10¾	3,804,221	533,363†	227,655	1,050,191	- -	3,564

* 30 for the counties, 23 for 69 cities and burghs.

† Exclusive of 10,973*l.* for buildings.

A TABULAR VIEW

Counties.	Circuit.	Diocese.	Square Miles.	Pop. in 1841.	Per Centage		Houses, 1841.	Parishes.	Members of Parl.
					in Agriculture.	in Trade, etc.			
Antrim (U)*	N. East.	Down	1,190	360,875	45	46	60,319	75	6
Armagh (U)	N. East.	Arm.	513	232,393	56	37	41,297	28	3
Carlow (L)	Home	Leighlin	346	86,228	69	21	14,008	47	3
Cavan (U)	N. West.	Kilmore	746	243,158	75	20	40,964	36	2
Clare (M)	Munster	Kilf. Killal. Lk.	80	286,394	77	15	44,870	80	3
Cork (M)	Munster	Ck. Cl. Ro. Ardft.	251	854,118	73	17	130,283	251	8
Donegal (U)	N. West.	Raph. Dy. Clog.	1,865	296,448	71	24	51,389	51	2
Down (U)	N. East.	Dn. Drom. Con.	957	361,446	52	40	65,102	70	4
Dublin (L)	Crim. Ct.	Dub. Gl.	351	372,773	48	26	42,221	99	6
Fermanagh (U)	N. West.	Clog. Kilm.	714	156,481	72	21	26,796	23	3
Galway (C)	Connaught	Kilmacd. Tuam, Clonf. Elp. Killal.	2,447	440,198	79	14	73,325	120	4
Kerry (M)	Munster	Ardf. Aghad.	87	293,880	78	15	46,628	87	3
Kildare (L)	Home	Kild.	654	114,488	61	17	18,556	116	2
Kilkenny (L)	Leinster	Oss. Leigh.	796	202,420	74	16	32,147	140	3
King's (L)	Home	Kild. Meath, Killal. Oss. Clonf.	772	146,857	66	17	24,534	51	2
Leitrim (C)	Connaught	Kilm. Ardagh	613	155,297	80	15	25,912	17	2
Limerick (M)	Munster	Lk. Emly, Cash. Killal.	131	330,029	77	14	48,127	131	4
Londonderry (U)	N. West.	Dy. Arm. Con.	810	222,174	56	37	38,657	43	4
Longford (L)	N. West.	Ard. Meath	421	115,491	75	18	19,195	26	2
Louth (L)	N. East.	Arm. Meath	3,151	128,240	62	29	22,856	64	3
Mayo (C)	Connaught	Tu. Killal. Ach.	2,131	388,887	80	14	68,425	73	2
Meath (L)	Home	Meath, Arm. Kilm.	906	183,828	73	19	30,785	146	2
Monaghan (U)	N. East.	Clogher	500	200,442	73	22	35,078	23	2
Queen's (L)	Home	Leigh. Oss. Kild. Killal. Dub.	664	153,930	70	19	25,438	53	3
Roscommon (C)	Connaught	Elph. Tu. Clonf. Ard.	950	255,591	79	13	44,087	58	2
Sligo (C)	Connaught	Ach. Elph., Killal. Ard.	722	180,886	76	17	31,443	41	3
Tipperary (M)	Leinster	Cash. Emly. Killal. Lismore.	1,659	435,553	71	18	66,384	193	4
Tyrone (U)	N. West.	Arm. Dy. Clog.	1,260	312,956	65	30	54,919	42	3
Waterford (M)	Leinster	Waterfd.	721	196,187	72	18	28,345	82	5
Westmeath (L)	Home	Meath, Ard.	709	141,300	70	19	24,002	63	3
Wexford (L)	Leinster	Ferns, Dub.	901	202,033	68	22	33,507	144	4
Wicklow (L)	Leinster	Dub. Gl. Leigh. Ferns	781	126,143	66	22	19,210	59	2
Total or Average			32,513	8,175,124	66	24	1,328,839	2,532	105

* The provinces are: Connaught (C), Leinster (L), Munster (M), Ulster (U).

OF IRELAND.

Rental per Acre.	Grand Jury Cess, 1848.	Poor Law, 1847-8.					Money in Savings Banks, 1849.	National Schools: and Children, 1848.	Per Centage could not read or write, 1841.	Committals in 1848.	One Birth in	One Death in
		Unions.	Rated to Poor.	Expend.	Cases relieved+ Out-door.							
s. d.	£		£	£			£					
18 4½	61,586	7	675,208	55,571	16,944+	3,493	113,430	308: 26,728	24	735	29½	61
20 9½	29,885	2	318,635	23,329	7,036+	2,729	50,695	97: 10,039	44	826	31	61
20 1½	18,457	1	193,838	20,041	4,560+	6,110	None	55: 7,735	39	678	34	61½
14 8½	28,359	3	274,754	42,147	10,761+	33,032	8,904	158: 16,211	52	1,108	29	57
9 3	59,735	4	301,308	101,195	25,326+	104,522	17,813	111: 14,640	64½	1,908	27	53
13 1	105,690	15	1,256,224	176,337	89,026+	115,538	325,634	325: 52,813	68	5,037	31	57½
5 1½	32,205	8	276,884	28,572	11,019+	18,966	None	213: 21,673	62	614	30	62
19 11½	40,969	5	638,532	34,179	8,933+	7,499	49,160	267: 25,388	28	624	33	63
22 1	26,344	4	558,794	103,668	16,883+	22,562	136,801	129: 22,491	37	2,023	33	48
11 0½	17,277	3	203,484	20,580	6,971+	8,770	40,027	124: 10,214	46	632	31	62½
8 3½	47,964	7	504,080	126,742	39,657+	134,377	4,257	132: 17,910	79	2,690	28½	53
7 2½	49,799	6	348,693	71,881	22,153+	85,489	None	134: 23,927	72½	1,847	27	59
18 7	18,687	3	365,458	24,898	6,082+	9,335	21,536	74: 8,508	42½	542	33	59
15 6	33,179	2	349,944	36,323	14,167+	32,377	16,730	117: 14,768	51½	739	33	61
14 5	19,861	3	241,221	28,220	9,212+	10,758	28,426	67: 7,558	49	1,037	32	56
8 9	31,160	3	139,690	38,662	9,594+	37,010	None	85: 11,159	57	677	27½	55
23 5½	76,364	4	524,111	119,219	29,696+	91,980	87,545	87: 14,176	55½	2,161	29	60
11 6½	30,573	4	297,849	22,584	7,931+	6,055	48,496	159: 12,783	30	475	33	62
15 8½	20,585	2	170,207	31,243	9,101+	34,170	None	54: 6,679	52	721	32	57
27 11	19,978	3	206,497	28,175	6,061+	19,446	50,096	77: 11,129	63	516	31	51
6 1½	32,462	8	295,398	163,089	29,649+	227,823	28,139	139: 20,099	80½	1,781	27	60
34 5	33,342	5	580,643	56,141	10,654+	26,924	29,813	131: 15,583	55½	548	31½	51½
17 3½	19,354	4	251,188	31,182	8,545+	13,291	15,326	114: 13,268	52	766	32	56½
11 11	29,203	2	(?)	28,480	7,722+	16,886	25,148	78: 9,178	42½	917	33	57
13 4	42,782	3	288,568	57,804	11,967+	79,972	22,260	77: 12,669	66	1,545	28	54
11 4	26,024	2	211,698	21,108	7,375+	18,242	21,845	76: 12,001	70½	862	28½	60
19 10½	91,945	8	735,360	121,556	29,352+	133,247	54,430	169: 24,562	52	3,363	30	51½
9 6½	34,157	7	366,621	38,583	11,367+	19,900	42,925	234: 18,811	45½	785	31½	65
15 2½	35,469	3	296,089	38,134	16,530+	26,090	46,192	83: 11,152	73	967	30	56
18 0	17,038	2	321,232	29,916	7,348+	29,623	13,455	83: 8,086	53	658	32	59
18 7	37,571	4	404,159	50,904	14,013+	21,515	36,959	91: 12,159	42	668	33	57
12 5	21,948	3	296,783	20,736	5,136+	7,944	22,021	61: 6,444	41½	463	31½	56
13 5½	1,241,854	131	13,187,421	1,835,311	525,263+	1,433,042	1,358,062	4,109: 500,541	53	38,522	30	55

A SHORT CHRONOLOGY

OF

PERSONS AND EVENTS REFERRED TO IN THE GAZETTEER.

N. B. Many of the early dates are uncertain.

B. C.	
55	*Julius Cæsar* lands at Deal.
	— Cassibelaunus, Cunobelin, or Cymbeline, in S. Britain.
	[17-8? Strabo's Geography.
A. D.	
	[12-65 Seneca.
	[23-79 Pliny the elder.
43-6	Aulus Plautius (*Claudius* being emp.) the proprætor, defeats Caractacus at Kimble, and Flavius Vespasian subdues the Belgæ.
47	Emp. Claudius here.
	[48-128 Juvenal.
50-3	Ostorius Scapula, proprætor, here.
51	— defeats Caractacus and the Silures in Wales.
59-62	Paulinus Suetonius here (*Nero*, emp.).
61	— defeats Boadicea (some say, at Battle Bridge).
62	Petronius Turpilianus here.
64	Petilius Cerealis subdues the Brigantes.
70-8	Julius Frontinus (*Vespasian* being emp.) reduces the Ordovices.
78	C. Julius Agricola in Britain (many things named after whom and other Juliuses, are ascribed to Julius Cæsar), defeats Galgacus in Caledonia.
	[80? Plutarch.
	[100? Tacitus.
120-4	Emp. Hadrian here.
	[120? Ptolemy.
138-61	Lollius Urbicus here (*Antoninus* being emp.).
161-80	Calpurnius Agricola (*Marc. Aurelius* being emp.).
	[163 Justin Martyr dies.
	[167 Polycarp dies.
	[170? Lucius an early christian convert.
180-206	Ulpius Marcellus (*Commodus*, emp.).
206-11	Emp. *Severus* here (died at York).
	[220 Tertullian dies.
	[254 Origen dies.
	[273 Longinus dies.
280	Probus, a 'tyrant,' i. e. a usurper of the empire, here (*M. Aurelius Probus* being emp.).
287-94	Carausius 'tyrant' (*Diocletian* emp.).
292	Constantius Chlorus, Cæsar, here.
	[298-371 Athanasius.
300	— defeats Allectus ('tyrant' from 294).
	303 St. Aaron and St. Julian, two british martyrs.
305	— proclaimed *emperor* with Galerius.

A. D.	
306-7	Constantius Chlorus dies at York (after the defeat of the Picts), and his son *Constantinus* (the Great) succeeds.
	[300-40 Eusebius.
	314 Restitutus bp. of London, Eborius bp. of York.
	[325 First council of Nice.
	[329-420 Jerome.
	[354-407 Chrysostom.
	[354-430 Augustine.
367-8	Theodosius (*Valentinian* emp.) the Vicarius, or vicegerent, drives back the Picts (or british Cymri) and Scots (or irish Cymri), and the saxon pirates on the coast.
381	Maximus 'tyrant' (*Theodosius* emp., son of the above).
403	Stilicho vicegerent.
406-18	Marcus, Gratian, Constantine (whom some writers mistake for the emperor), tyrants,—*Honprius* being emp.
417-30	Romans leave Britain.
430	Scots' and Picts' invasion, in the time of Vortigern, and his competitor Aurelius Ambrosius.
446-9	Hengist, Horsa, and 'Jutes,' settle Thanet.
	446 Dubritius bp. of Llandaff.
	448 St. Patrick in Dublin.
	449 Voden bp. or archbp. of London.
457	— settle Kent and I. of Wight.
473-88	Eric, son of Hengist, in Kent.
477-91	*Ella* 'Bretwalda' (i. e. Britain ruler) and sons settle S. Saxons in Sussex and *Suth-rige*, or *Surrey*.
	487 Dubritius abp. of Caerleon (independent of Canterbury till 1120).
490-640	Christianity exterminated by Saxons.
494-501	Cerdic, with his son Cynric, settles W. Saxons in Wessex, overcomes Jutes (530), and gives his nephews Wight (a separate chiefdom till Alfred).
	500? Boethius.
	500 Gildas, author of 'Conquest of Britain.'
504	Saxons plunder York.
508-42	'Arthur' king of Britons in Cumbria, Wales, Strathclyde, etc.
	519-44 St David archbp. of Caerleon and Menevia (St. David's).
527	Aescwin, or Ercenwine, settles E.

A. D.	
	Saxons in Essex (which included Middlesex and London).
547	Ida the Angle lands at Flamboro' Head, and settles Bryneich, or Bernicia.
	550-60 Kentigern and St. Asaf bps. of Llanelwy (St. Asaph).
559-60	Ella the Angle settles Deyfyr, or Deira, which is joined to the above as Northumbria 617, under Edwin the 'Bretwalda.'
560	*Ceaulin* of Wessex 'Bretwalda.'
	560-97 St. Columba at Iona.
568-616	Ethelbert 'Bretwalda' (from 589).
571-97	Angles under Uffa, in Norfolk and Suffolk, or Anglia, cut off by *Reck* (recke, a hero) *dyke*, or Devil's Dyke.
	[584 Hejira of Mahomet
585-93	Creoda, 1st king of Mercia, or Mid Angles, under Northumbria.
590-610	Ethelbert compiles his law code.
	[590-604 Pope Gregory the Great, 'Servant of servants.'
593	Ethelfrith, grandson of Ida, takes Bangor Monachorum.
597-8	Augustine comes over from Pope Gregory to Thanet, — converts Ethelbert.
599	*Redwald* of E. Anglia, 1st christian king there, 'Bretwalda.'
	601-4 Augustine archbp. of Canterb.
610	St. Paul's b. on site of Diana's temple by Ethelbert of Kent, whose nephew, Sebert of Essex, found. Westminster.
—	Rochester diocese founded.
627-8	*Edwin* of Northumbria (converted by Paulinus 617-8) 'Bretwalda.'
	627-33 Paulinus bp. of York.
	(?) Caedmon writes his saxon poems (died 680).
626-55	*Penda*, king of Mercia, independent.
	631 St. Felix bp. of Dunwich.
634	Edwin of Northumbria killed by Penda at 'Heathfield.'
634-5	*Oswald* the Bounteous, of Northumb. 'Bretwalda,' killed at 'Maserfeld' (Oswestry) by Penda.
	634 Birinus bp. of Dorchester (Oxon).
	635 St. Aidan bp. of Lindisfarne.
642	*Oswio*, brother of Oswald, 'Bretwalda,' — and kills Penda, 655, at Winmore.
656	*Wulfere* of Mercia 'Bretwalda' S. of Humber.
	672 St. Chad bp. of Lichfield, which was an archdiocese 787-800, seated at Chester 1067, Coventry 1102.
	673-735 Bede (wrote 'Ecclesiast Hist. of Engld.').
	677 Hexham, Ripon, Lincoln, Whithorn, seats of bishops before this.
685-8	Sussex made an 'eorldom' of Wessex.

A. D.	
	710 Adhelm bp. of Sherborne (moved to Sarum 1050).
716	*Ethelbald* the Proud, of Mercia, 'Bretwalda.'
	735 Bede died.
752	Cuthred of Wessex defeats Ethelbald.
757	Beorred the Tyrant, of Mercia, succeeded by
—	*Offa* the Terrible, who b. Offa's dyke.
777	— took Powysland.
783	*Alcmund* k. of Kent.
	[783 Peter pence levied by the Pope about this time.
	[787 Second council of Nice.
792	Offa defeats Caradoc at Rhuddlan, — and joins E. Anglia to Mercia.
—	Offa 'Bretwalda' S. of Humber, with his seat at Tamworth, — subdues Kent, Wessex, Essex, and London, — and kills Ethelbyrht of E. Anglia.
785	*Ecgfrith* k. of Mercia in his father Offa's time (who died 795, and was called king of the *West* by Charlemagne).
786-800	Beortic of Wessex (poisoned by his queen).
766-800	Danes first appear off *York. Dorsetsh. Hants*, etc.
796-7	Cynewulf of Mercia takes Kent under Eadbert Pren, Cuthred, etc.
800	*Egbert* the 'Great,' of Wessex.
	[800 *Charlemagne* in France, etc.
	[— Pope Leo III. at Rome.
	[800-83 J. Scot Erigena.
	[804 Alcuin, a writer of poetry, theology, etc., dies.
823	— beats Beornwulf of Mercia at Ellandune (Wilton), takes Kent, Sussex, Essex.
825	Beornwulf falls fighting against E. Anglia.
828	Egbert subdues Wiglaf of Mercia.
828-30	— subdues Eanred of Northumbria (thenceforward governed by 'eorls') and is 8th 'Bretwalda.' He called himself 'Rex Saxonum.'
835	— beats the Welsh and Northmen.
836	*Ethelwulf* of Kent (son of Egbert) succeeds to Wessex, his son Athelstane to Kent.
837-51	Danes come up the Thames, etc. destroy London (839), and are routed by Ethelwulf.
838	Danes take Dublin and Meath.
	849-91 Alfred (writes saxon poems, etc.).
854	Tithes settled on clergy by Ethelwulf.
857	*Ethelbald* of Wessex.
	857 St. Swithin bp. of Winchester.
860	*Ethelbert* of Wessex.
—	Danes burn Winchester.
864-5	Danes settle in Thanet.
866	*Ethered*, or *Ethelred I.*, of Wessex.
867	Osbert and Ella of Northumbria

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	beaten by the Danes,—who settle in the 'Fif burgas,' Nottingham, Derby, Leicester, Lincoln, Stamford.
871	Ethered of *Wessex* beats Danes at Ashdown.
871-2	Nine battles with the Danes.
872	*Alfred* reigns.
	[873-83 Pope Jno. VIII.
873-7	Danes depose Burhred of Mercia.
875-6	— set up Riscig in place of Egbert in Bernicia.
877	— take Exeter.
878	Alfred beats them at 'Ethandune' — after Hubba had been routed at Hubberstones.
878-80	Guthrum the Dane baptized, and the 'Danelagh' given him, which includes the 'Fif burgas,' with Chester, York, etc. (NE. of a line from R. Lea, viâ Bedford and Watling St.).
878-90	Alfred compiles his W. Saxon-lage (laws) and Mercen-lage (for Mercia), leaving the Danes under their Dane-lage; these remodelled by Edgar 966, by Canute 1015, consolidated by Confessor 1065, confirmed by Conqueror 1069, by Hen. I. 1100, and other monarchs.
—	About this time Guthred, son of Hardacnute (a slave), restored to kingdom of Northumbria by bp. Eadred, as a vassal of Alfred.
883	Alfred 'Bretwalda,' and his son-in-law Ethelred 'ealdorman' of Mercia.
886	— fortifies London.
893	Hasting the Dane sails up the Rother (then between Romney and Lydd) with 250 vessels.
895	Danes take Chester.
901	Alfred, the 'darling of the English,' dies.
—	*Edward the Elder*, succeeds, and founds the dioceses of Wells, Crediton, Padstow, Wilton.
905	— kills Ethelwald (who had the Danelagh) in E. Anglia.
	907-10 Battle of Tettenhall.
	909 Asser dies.
911	— beats the Danes near the Severn.
	[911-27 Rollo the Dane founds the dukedom of Normandy.
912	Ethelred, 'ealdorman' of Mercia, died 912, leaving *it to* Ethelfleda (Alfred's daughter) whose capital was Worcester.
920	Edward takes Mercia on death of Ethelfleda.
921-4	— takes Essex, E. Anglia, Northumbria, Cumbria, Strathclyde, Galloway, etc.
925	*Athelstane*, son of Edward, reigns.
926-7	— overruns Wales (and joins all E. of the Wye to Mercia), — also Northumbria (under Sihtric and Godfrey), overcomes the Scots (under Constantine), and reaches to Caithness. He was the first real 'Rex Anglorum,' and after

A. D.	
	defeating Constantine he called himself 'Rex totius Britannum.' So on his coins.
	926-30 Howel Dha compiles his Welsh code.
	[936-73 *Otho the Great* in Germany.
938	Athelstane beats Anlaf, Constantine, etc. at 'Brunnaburgh.'
941	*Edmund Atheling* (brother of Athelstane) or Edmd. I. reigns.
943	— gives the Danelagh for a year to Olave the Dane.
	943 Dunstan settles the benedictines at Glastonbury.
945	— takes Cumbria (*Cumbrld.*) from Donald, or Dumbnail, or Dunmail, and gives it to Malcolm of Scotland.
946	*Edred*, brother to Edmd.
948-9	— overruns *Northumbria* (under 'eorl' Eric).
955	*Edwy*, son of Edred.
958-9	*Edgar*, brother of Edwy.
	958-9 Dunstan archbp. of Cant.
975	*Edward*, son of Edgar (called the 'Martyr,' being killed by Elfrida 978).
978	*Ethelred II.* the Unready, brother of Edred.
982	Danes ravage *Mercia*, etc.
	[986-97 *Hugh Capet* in France.
991	'Eorl' Brithnorth falls, in E. Anglia, against the Danes.
994-8	Sweyne and Olave of Norway ravage the coast.
1002	Ethelred marries Emma, sister of duke of Normandy.
—	Danes massacred at Edric Streone's suggestion.
1003-7	Sweyne ravages England.
1009-10	Thurkill the Dane ravages E. Kent, E. Anglia, etc.
1012	— ravages Kent, and kills St. Alphage.
—	Ireland called *Scotia* up to this time.
1013	Sweyne ravages Engld.
1014	Brian Boru beats the Danes at Clontarf.
1014-5	Ethelred flies to Normandy, — returns at Sweyne's death.
—	Canute ravages E. Anglia, Mercia, etc.
1016	*Edmund Atheling*, or Ironside, son of Ethelred, succeeds, and divides the kingdom with Canute, taking Wessex, Essex, E. Anglia, etc.
1017	*Canute* alone. Thurkill has E. Anglia under him, Edric Streone Mercia, Eric Northumbria.
	1030-1109 Ingulphus abbot of Croyland.
	[1031-60 *Hen. I.* in France.
1033	— beats Duncan of Cumbria, and Malcolm of Scotland.
1035-6	*Harold Harefoot*, son of Canute (but of doubtful birth).
1039-40	*Hardicanute*, brother of Harold.
1042-3	*Edward Atheling*, or the *Confessor* (son of Ethelred), succeeds by the help of his father-in-law 'eorl' Godwin, who, with his sons

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	Harold and Sweyne, divides the kingdom.
	[1049 Separation of Greek and Latin churches.
1053-5	Harold succeeds to Kent, etc.
1057	Edward Atheling (son of Edmd. Ironside) recalled from his exile in Hungary, and dies, leaving a son, Edgar Atheling.
	[1060-1108 *Philip I.* in France.
1065-6	*Harold II.* of Kent, brother-in-law to Edwd.
1066 } 23 Sept. }	Battle of Stamford Bridge.
1066 } 14 Oct. }	Battle of Hastings.
1066 } 25 Dec. }	*William I.* the 'Conqueror' (the 5th duke of Normandy from Rollo).
	1066 'Norman' style to Hen. II., or 'romanesque' of some.
	[1070-96 Welf, Wolf, or Gulph, 4th duke of Bavaria (son of Abert Azzo II., marquis of Este, and Cunegunda, daughter of Guelph II.) founder of the house of Este-Gulph or Guelph.
	[1073-85 *Pope Gregory VII.* or Hildebrand.
	1075-1132 Ordericus Vitalis.
1086	Domesday survey completed.
1087 } 26 Sept. }	*William II.*, 'Rufus,' son of Will. I.
	1096-9 First Crusade.
1100 } 5 Aug. }	*Hen. I.*, 'Beauclerc,' brother of Will. II.
1107 } 8 Jan. }	*Alex. I.* in Scotland.
	1100 } Knts. Hospitallers about. } came over.
	1109 Ely diocese founded.
	1118 K. Templars in London.
1124 } 27 Apr. }	*Dav. I.* in Scotland.
	1128 Cistercians at Waverley.
	[1130-43 *Pope Innocent II.*
1135 } 26 Dec. }	*Stephen*, Conqueror's grandson by Adela his daughter.
	1135 Geoffrey of Monmo'.
1138	Battle of Northallerton (the 'Standard').
	1143 Will. of Malmesbury dies.
	[1152-90 *Frederick Barbarossa* in Germany.
1153 } 24 May }	*Mal. IV.* in Scotland.
1154 } 19 Dec. }	*Henry II.*, 'Plantagenet,' grandson of Hen. I. by his daughter empress Maud, and great grandson of Margaret, sister of Edgar Atheling.
	1158 Carmelites come over.
	1162-70 Becket archbp.
	[1155-9 *Pope Adrian IV.*
1165 } 9 Dec. }	*Will. the Lion* in Scotland.
1169	English land in Ireland.
	1170-1220 Semi-Norman style of Dallaway, or 'First-pointed' of Paley.
1171	Hasculf, the danish chief of Dublin, put to death.
	1180 Carthusians come in.
1182-3	Henry II. first 'lord' of Ireland, visits it.
	(?) Giraldus Cambrensis.
	[1180-1223 *Philip Augustus* in France.
1189 } 3 Sept. }	*Richard I.*, 'Cœur de Lion,' son of Hen. II.
	1189-1307 'Early English' of Rickman.
	1190-1214 1st mayor of London, Henry Fitz-Alwin.
1199 } 27 May }	*John* 'Lackland,' brother of Richd.
	1200-59 Mat. Paris, the historian.
	[1204 Constantinople taken by crusaders.
	1204-7 Franciscans settled here.
	1208-28 Langton archbp.
1214 } 4 Dec. }	*Alex. II.* in Scotld.
	1214-92 Roger Bacon.
1215 } 15 June }	Magna Charta granted at Runnemede (*rune*, a law).
	1216-24 Mendicant friars.
1216 } 28 Oct. }	*Henry III.*, son of John.
1216-7	— confirms Magna Charta, and extends it to Ireland.
	1220-1300 'Lancet-pointed' of Dallaway, or 'geometric mid-pointed' of Paley.
	1221 Dominicans, or Black friars, settled at Oxfd. and London.
	[1224-74 Thos. Aquinas.
	1225 Grey friars in London.
	[1226-70 *Louis IX.*, 'St. Louis,' in France.
1249 } 8 July }	*Alexander III.* in Scotland.
	[1250? Marco Polo travels.
	1253 Austin friars in London.
	1254 A severe famine.
	1257 Cambridge university founded.
1258	First proclamation in *english*.
	[1261-82 *Mic. Paleologus* at Constantinople.
1264	Battle of Lewes.
—	Battle of Evesham.
1265	First baron made by writ.
	[1265-1321 Dante.
1266	First statute in *french* (latin hitherto).
	1269-72 Last Crusade led by Prince Edw.
	1270-1305 Wallace.
1272 } 20 Nov. }	*Edward I.*, 'Longshanks,' son of Henry III.
	[1273-92 *Rodolph* of Hapsburgh in Germany.
1275	Bagimont, or Bayamond, compiles his roll of scottish benefices.
1281	Statutes of Rhuddlan, annexing Wales to english monarchy.
1284	Edward's eldest son created 1st Prince of Wales.

A. D.	
1286 } 16 Mar. }	Q. Marg. in Scotld.
1292 } 17 Nov. }	*Jno. Baliol* in Scotld.
	[1295-1303 *Boniface VIII.* at Rome.
1295	Earliest extant summons to parl.
23 Edw. I.	at Westmr. (members paid till And. Marvell's time, and chosen for a year till 1510).
1296 } 10 July }	Interregnum in Scotld. till 1306.
1297	Battle of Stirling.
1298	Battle of Falkirk.
	1298 Crutched friars in London.
	1300-1400 'Pure gothic' of Dallaway, or 'complete mid-pointed' of Paley, or 'early decorated' of some.
	[1304-74 Petrarch.
1306 } 25 Mar. }	*Rob. Bruce* in Scotld.
1307 } 8 July }	*Edward II.*, son of Edw. I.
	1307-77 'Decorated English' of Rickman.
1309	Earliest extant act of Irish parl.
	1312? Templars suppressed, and possessions given to Kts. Hosp. 1324.
	1324-84 Wickliffe.
1324	Battle of Bannockburn.
1326	Royal burghs send deputies to Scotch parl.
	1326-96 J. Barbour wrote 'The Bruce.'
1327 } 25 Jan. }	*Edward III.*, son of Edw. II.
—	— acknowledges independence of Scotld.
	Norman-french spoken by gentry up to this reign.
	1328-1400 Chaucer.
	[1328 *Philip VI.* in France.
1329 } 7 June }	*David II.* in Scotld.
1331-7	Flemings bring in the woollen manufact.
1337	Edw. the 'Black Prince,' king's eldest son, made Duke of Cornwall, the 1st with a ducal title.
	[1337-1402 Froissart.
1341	Edward confirms Magna Charta.
1346	Battle of Neville's Cross.
1348 } 21 Ed. III. }	Siege of Calais, — the Black Death, or plague.
1349	Order of Garter established.
	[1350 *John I.* in France.
1356	Battle of Poitiers.
1360	French disused in public acts, etc.
—	Edward holds about half of France.
1362	John of Gaunt, his 3rd son (ancestor of the Beauforts), made Duke of Lancaster.
	[1364 *Charles V.* in France.
	1367-1704 Will. of Wykeham bishop.
1371 } 22 Feb. }	*Robert II.* (Stuart) in Scotld.
	1372 Mandeville, traveller, dies (his book being the oldest english-written one, 1356).

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	[1376-1415 J. Huss.
1377 } 22 June }	*Richard II.*, grandson of Edw. III., thro' the Black Prince.
	1377-1550 'Perpendicular or later English' of Rickman.
1380	English begins to be taught in gram. schools. Wickliffe's Bible (in MS.) about this time.
	[1380-1422 *Charles VI.* in France.
	[1380-1471 Thom. à Kempis.
1381	Wat Tyler's rebellion.
1386	1st baron by letters patent, Beauchamp of Holt.
1388	Battle of Chevy Chase (Otterbourne).
1389	1st marquis, Rob. de Vere.
1390 } 19 Apr. }	*Robert III.* in Scotld.
	1390 Jno. Fordun writes 'Chronicle of Scotland' about this time.
1394	Richard visits Ireland.
	1394 Hen. de Bracton writes on Law.
1399 30 Sept.	*Henry IV.* of Lancaster, the 'Red Rose,' grandson of Edward III. through John of Gaunt.
	1400-60 'Ornamented gothic' of Dallaway, or 'third-pointed' of Paley, or 'pure decorated' of others, including the tudor arch.
1403	Battle of Shrewsbury.
1406 } 4 Apr. }	*James I.* in Scotld.
	[1411-37 *Sigismund* in Germany.
	1412-83 Caxton.
1413 } 21 Mar. }	*Henry V.*, son of Hen. IV.
	[1414 Council of Constance.
1420	Treaty of Troyes, by which Henry was to succeed Charles V. of France.
1422 } 1 Sept. }	*Henry VI.*, son of Hen. V.
1423	The great Talbot dies.
1437 } 21 Feb. }	*James II.* in Scotld.
1440	1st viscount, Jno. Beaumont.
—	Canon law enforced.
	[1445-1506 Columbus.
	[1445-1509 Philip de Comines.
1450	Jack Cade's rebellion.
	[1453 Constantinople taken by Turks.
1454	English power in France ceased.
	1454? Oldest date in arabic figures at Ware.
1455	Battle of St. Alban's.
1459	Battles of Northampton and Blore Heath.
1460 } 3 Aug. }	*James III.* in Scotld.
1460	Battle of Wakefield.
	1460-1550 'Florid gothic' of Dallaway, or 'florid pointed' of Paley.
1461 4 Mar.	*Edward IV.*, of York, 'White Rose,' son of Rich. Duke of York, son of Rich. Earl of Cam-

A. D.	
	bridge, son of Edmund of York, fourth son of Edward III., whose *second* son Lionel had a daughter Philippa, who, marrying 3rd Earl of March (a Mortimer), had a daughter who was mother of the above Rich. Duke of York, whence the claims of the 'White Rose.'
	1461 Lydgate the poet dies.
1461	Battles of Mortimer's Cross, St. Alban's, and Towton.
1463	Battle of Hexham.
	[1467-1536 Erasmus.
1470	Battle of Horne.
1471	Battles of Tewkesbury and Barnet.
	1471-4 Caxton prints his earliest books in England at Westmr.
	[1472-1543 Copernicus.
	[1474 *Ferdinand* and *Isabella* in Spain.
	1480-1535 More.
	[1482-1528 Machiavelli.
1483 9 Apr.	*Edward V.*, son of Edw. IV.
	[1483 Raphael.
	[1483-1553 Rabelais.
1483 26 June	*Richard III.*, 'Crookback,' uncle of Edw. V.
1483	First statute *in english* (french hitherto).
	[1483-1546 Luther.
	[1484-1531 Zwingle.
1485	Battle of Bosworth Field.
1485 22 Aug.	*Henry VII.*, a Tudor, son of the Lady Margaret [daughter of Edmund Tudor (descended from Eleanor, Edward I.'s daughter) and Margaret great granddaughter of Jno. of Gaunt (Lancaster)]; he married Elizabeth daughter of Edward IV. (York).
1485	Sweating sickness.
	[1486 Cape of Good Hope discovered.
	1487 T. Littleton, the lawyer, dies.
1487	Battle of E. Stoke.
1488 11 June	*James IV.* in Scotld.
	[1492 Lorenzo de Medici dies.
	[1492-3 Bahamas, etc. discovered by Columbus.
	[1493 *Maximilian* in Germany.
1497	Newfoundland discovered by Cabot.
	[1497-1560 Melancthon.
	[1500-70 B. Cellini, the carver, etc.
	[1503 *Julius II.* at Rome.
	1505-72 Knox.
	1506-82 G. Buchanan.
1506	Sweating sickness.
1509 22 Apr.	*Henry VIII.*, son of Hen. VII.
1513	Battle of Flodden.
	[1513-22 *Leo X.* at Rome.
1513 9 Sept.	*James V.* in Scotland.
	1514-30 Wolsey archbp. of York.
	[1515 *Francis I.* in France.
1517	Sweating sickness.

A. D.	
	[1519 *Charles V.* in Germany, Spain, etc.
1521	Henry writes against Luther.
	[1521 Edict of Worms against Luther.
	[1522-3 *Adrian VI.* at Rome.
	[1523-34 *Clement VII.* at Rome.
	1526-54 Holbein in England.
1528	Valor Ecclesiasticus compiled.
—	Sweating sickness.
1530	First voyage to Guinea from Engld.
1531	Henry supreme head of church.
	1532-88 Robert Dudley, Elizabeth's favourite.
	1533-55 Cranmer archbp.
1535	Wales finally incorporated.
1535-40	T. Cromwell vicar-general.
1535	First english *printed* Bible (Coverdale's).
1536	Pilgrimage of Grace.
—	Smaller monasteries suppressed.
1538	Registries of christenings, etc. ordered.
1539	Larger monasteries given to king (total val. of large and small 142,915*l.*).
	[1540 Knts. of St. John suppressed.
1540-50	Diocese of Westminster.
1541	First english ship to India, and Henry VIII. proclaimed 'king' of Ireld.
1541-2	Dioceses of Chester, Glouc. (out of Worcest.), Oxford (out of Linc.), Peterborough (out of Linc.), founded.
1542 14 Dec.	*Q. Mary* in Scotld.
	[1544-95 T. Tasso.
1545	Colleges, chantries, etc. given to king.
1547 28 Jan.	*Edward VI.*, son of Hen. VIII.
1548 2 Edw. VI.	First Book of Common Prayer.
1549	Kett's rebellion.
	[1549 Council of Trent.
	[1549-1616 Cervantes.
1550	Liturgy used in Ireld.
	1550-1620 'Tudor,' 'elizabethan,' or 'renaissance' style.
	1550-1617 Napier.
	1550-1634 Coke.
	1551-1623 Camden.
1551	Sweating sickness, or 'Sudor Anglicus,' broke out at Shrewsbury.
1552	Protector Somerset beheaded.
—	Second Book of Common Prayer.
	1552 J. Leland, antiquary, dies.
	1552-1617 Raleigh.
	1553-98 Spenser.
1553	Forty-two Articles passed.
1553 6 July	*Mary I.*, sister of Edw. VI.
	1553 Chancellor discovers the White Sea.
	1553-1600 Hooker.
1554	Lady J. Grey beheaded.
	1554-86 Sir P. Sidney.
1554	*Philip and Mary.*
1554-5	1st act for repairing roads.

A. D.	
	[1556 *Philip II.* in Spain.
1558 } 17 Nov. }	*Elizabeth*, sister of Mary I.
1559	Revised Book of Common Prayer.
	1559-75 Parker archbp.
	1560-1626 Bacon.
1560	Popery abolished in Scotld.
1562	Thirty-nine Articles drawn up, and ratified 1571.
	1562 First coinage press in England.
	[1562-1635 Lope de Vega.
1563	A plague rages.
1564	First coach in England, and long waggons for the road.
	[1564 M. Angelo dies.
	[1564-1642 Galileo.
	1564-1616 Shakspeare.
1566	Roy. Exchange found. by Gresham.
	1567-1601 Essex, Elizabeth's favourite.
1567 } 24 July }	*James VI.* in Scotld.
	1571 Telescope invented by L. Digges.
	[1571-1631 Kepler.
	1573-1652 I. Jones.
	1574-1637 Ben Jonson.
1576	Frobisher discovers that strait.
	1577-9 Drake round the world.
	[1577-1640 Rubens.
	1578-1657 Harvey.
1579	Scottish poor law.
	1580-1656 Usher.
	[1583-1645 Grotius.
1587	Davis discovers that strait.
1588	Elizabeth at Tilbury, — the Armada defeated.
	[1589 *Henry IV.* the Great, in France.
	1584-1654 Selden.
	1586-1687 N. Stone the sculptor.
	1592-1628 Villiers 1st Duke of Buckingham.
	[1596-1650 Descartes.
1597	Tyrone or O'Neil's rebellion.
	1599-1657 Blake.
1600	E. I. Comp. chartered.
1601 } 43 Eliz. }	First poor law.
1603 24 Mar.	*James I.* (VI. of Scotld.), a Stuart, great grandson of Margaret daughter of Henry VII.
1603	Canons ratified by king (not by parl.) and published 1604.
1605	Gunpowder plot.
	1605-67 Jer. Taylor.
1607-10	Hudson discovers that bay.
	1608-70 Monk duke of Albemarle.
	1608-73 Clarendon.
	1608-74 Milton.
	1610-88 Great Duke of Ormonde.
	[1610 *Louis XIII.* in France.
1611	Authorized version of the Bible.
	1611 Baronets created.
	1611-71 Lord Fairfax.
	[1611-32 *Gustavus Adolphus* in Sweden.
	1613-20 New River brought into London.

A. D.	
	1615-91 R. Baxter.
1617	Napier's logarithms published.
1619	Lord Dudley first smelts iron with pit coal.
	1620-1706 J. Evelyn.
	[1620-73 Moliere.
	[1623-62 Pascal.
1624	Monopolies abolished.
1625 } 7 Mar. }	*Charles I.*, son of Jas. I.
1627	Petition of Rights.
	1627-88 Villiers 2nd Duke of Buckingham.
	1628-88 Bunyan.
	[1629-95 Huygens.
	1630-77 Barrow.
	[1631-1711 Boileau.
	1631 Annals of the Four Masters written at Donegal.
	1631-1701 Dryden.
	[1631-97 Puffendorf.
	1632-1703 Pepys.
	1632-1704 Locke.
	1632-1722 Wren.
	1632-41 Vandyck in England.
	1633-44 Laud, archbp.
1635	Protestant church established in Ireland.
	[1639 Thirty Years' war begins in Germany.
1640	Civil war begins.
1641	Strafford beheaded.
—	Irish rebellion, and massacre of protestants.
	1642-1719 Newton.
1642	Battle of Edge Hill.
1643	Excise duties first laid on ale, cider, etc.
—	Battle of Lansdown Hill.
	1643-1715 Bp. Burnet.
	[1643-1715 *Louis XIV.* in France.
1644	Battle of Marston Moor.
	1644-1718 W. Penn.
	[1646-1716 Leibnitz
	1648-1721 G. Gibbons the carver.
1648	Ragland Ho. taken.
1649 } 30 Jan. }	*Cromwell* and the Commonwealth.
1649	Cromwell in Ireland.
	1650-1722 Marlboro' (his duchess died 1744).
1651	Battle of Worcester.
	[1651-1715 Fenelon.
	[1658 *Leopold I.* in Germany.
1660 } 9 May }	*Charles II.*, son of Ch. I. — Restoration.
	1660-1731 Defoe.
1661	Standing army of 5000.
	1661-1740 Bentley.
1662	Act of Uniformity, and authorized Book of Common Prayer.
	1662-1722 Atterbury.
	1662-80 Lely in Engld. (?)
	1663 First stage coach.
	1663 Marq. of Worcester pub. his 'Century of Inventions.'
1665	Great Plague.
—	Battle of Lowestoft.
1666	Great Fire.

A. D.	
	1666-1736 Hawksmoor the architect.
	1666-1726 Vanbrugh.
	1667-1745 Swift.
1668	Flemings bring in fine cloth weaving.
1671	The first stamp duties.
	1672-1719 Addison.
	1672-1751 Bolingbroke.
	1672-1729 Congreve.
1672	Battle of Southwold or Solebay.
	1674 First turnpike gate (on North road).
	1675-93 Vandervelde in Engld.
	1675 Observatory at Greenwich.
	1675-1726 Kneller in England.
	1676-1734 Thornhill.
	1676-17? Verrio the painter in Engld.
1679	Habeas Corpus act.
1682	Chelsea Hosp. found.
	1683 Lord W. Russell executed.
	1684-1748 Kent the architect.
1685 } 6 Feb. }	*James II.*, brother of Ch. II.
1685	Battle of Sedgemoor.
—	French refugees come over at Revocation of Edict of Nantes.
	[1685 *Peter the Great* in Russia.
	1687 Newton's 'Principia.'
1688 } 30 June }	Trial of Seven Bishops.
1689 13 Feb. (crowned)	*William III.*, of Orange (son of Ch. I.'s 4th child Mary), and his wife *Mary II.* (1st daughter of Jas. II., Ch. I.'s 2nd child).
	1688-1744 Pope.
1689	Bill of Rights.
	1690-1770 Scheemakers the sculptor.
	1692-1752 Bp. Butler.
1690	Battle of the Boyne.
1691	Siege of Derry.
—	Siege of Limerick; and the 'Violated treaty.'
1692	Land tax levied.
1693-1700	A scarcity, or the 'seven ill years,' in Scotld.
1694	Bank of England chartered.
— } 28 Dec. }	*William III.* alone.
	1694-1770 Rysbrach the sculptor.
	1694-1773 Chesterfield.
1695	Bank of Scotland chartered.
	[1695-1762 Roubiliac the sculptor.
	[1695-1778 Voltaire.
1696	Greenwich Hosp. founded.
	1697-1764 Hogarth.
1698-1700?	Dampier round the world.
1699-1700	Act of Settlement.
1702 } 8 Mar. }	*Anne*, 2nd daughter of James II.
1704	Gibraltar taken.
—	Battle of Blenheim.
	1704-93 Mansfield.
1707	Union of Engld. and Scotld. as Great Britain.

A. D.	
	1707-54 Fielding.
	1707 Vandervelde in England.
	[1707-78 Linnæus.
	1708-78 Chatham.
	1708-91 Wesley.
	1709-84 Johnson.
	1709-79 Warburton.
	1710 Handel in England.
	1711-76 Hume.
	1711 Fifty new churches built in London.
1713	Peace of Utrecht.
1714	*George I.*, 'Este-Guelph,' of Brunswick, son of Princess Sophia, and great grandson of James I.
1 Aug.	
	1714-82 R. Wilson the painter.
	[1715 *Louis XV.* in France.
	1716-71 Gray.
	1716-79 Garrick.
	1716 Lord Somers dies.
	1717-97 H. Walpole.
1717	Triple Alliance.
1718	Quadruple Alliance.
1719	Lombe's first silk mill at Derby.
1721	South Sea bubble.
	1723-90 A. Smith.
	1723-92 Reynolds.
	1723-99 Washington.
1727 } 11 June }	*George II.*, son of Geo. I.
	1728-74 Goldsmith.
	1728-93 J. Hunter.
	1730-97 Burke.
	1731-1800 Cowper.
	1732 Arkwright.
	1736-1819 Watt.
	1737-94 Gibbon.
	1737-1823 Nollekens the sculptor.
	1738-1820 West.
	1741-1820 A. Young.
	1743-1825 Mrs. Barbauld.
	1743-1805 Paley.
	1745-1833 Hannah More.
1745	Charles Edw., the young Chevalier, advances to Derby.
	[1745-65 *Maria Theresa* in Germany.
1746-7	Hereditary jurisdiction abolished in Scotland.
1748	Peace of Aix-la Chapelle.
	1749-1806 Fox.
	1751-1838 Eldon.
	1752-1835 J. Nash, architect.
1752	New style adopted (Thur. 3rd Sept. reckoned 14th).
	1755-1831 Mrs. Siddons.
	1755-1826 Flaxman.
	[1756 Mozart.
	[Seven Years' war begins in Germany.
1757	Clive fights battle of Plassy.
1757	Militia first raised.
	1757-1823 Kemble.
	1757-1834 Telford.
	[1757-1822 Canova.
	1758-1805 Nelson.
	1759-96 Burns.
	1759-1806 W. Pitt.
	1759-1833 Wilberforce.
1760 } 25 Oct. }	*George III.*, grandson of Geo. II.

A. D.	
	1761-1821 Rennie.
	[1762-96 *Catherine II.* in Russia.
	1764-1845 Earl Grey.
	[1765-90 *Joseph II.* in Germany.
	1766-1849 Miss Edgeworth.
	1768 G. Dance, architect, dies.
1768-71	Cook's 1st voyage; killed 1779.
	[1769-75 *Clement XIV.*, or Ganganelli, at Rome.
1769-75	Watt's first steam engines, and Arkwright's spinning machine.
	[1769-1821 Bonaparte.
	1769-1830 Lawrence.
	1770-1827 Canning.
	1770-1850 Wordsworth.
	1771-1832 Scott.
	1772-1834 Coleridge.
1773	Disturbances begin in America.
	1774-1843 Southey.
	[1774 *Louis XVI.* in France.
	1775 Earthquake at Lisbon.
	1775-1834 C. Lamb.
1776	American Independence.
	1777-1844 Campbell.
	1778-1829 H. Davy.
1780	Gordon riots.
	1780-1847 Dr. Chalmers.
1781-2	First sunday school, in Gloucester.
1782	Gilbert's act (for the poor).
	1782-1841 Chantrey.
1784	First mail coach out (to Bristol).
	1785-1841 Wilkie.
1787	Cartwright's power loom.
	[1788 *Charles IV.* in Spain.
	1788-1824 Byron.
1788	Steam boat tried at Dalswinton.
	1788-1850 Peel.
	[1789 First French revolution.
	[1792 *Francis II.* in Germany.
1792	First coalition against France.
1798	First income tax.
—	Irish rebellion.
1800	Heathcoat's bobbin-net machine.
	[1800-23 *Pope Pius VII.* at Rome.
1801	Union of Gt. Britain and Ireld.
	[1801-25 *Alexander* in Russia.

A. D.	
1802	Peace of Amiens.
	[1804 *Napoleon*, emperor, in France.
1805	Battle of Trafalgar.
1807	Card. York, the last Stuart, dies.
	[1808 *Ferdinand VII.* in Spain.
1814	Bank of Engld. paper at 25½ discount.
	[1814 Abdication of Bonaparte; *Louis XVIII.* in France.
1815	Battle of Waterloo.
1817	Pr. Charlotte dies.
1820 } 29 Jan. }	*George IV.*, son of Geo. III.
1819	Barrow's Strait, etc. discovered by Parry. — Peel's Currency act.
1821	Potato crop failed in Ireld.
	[1824 *Charles X.* in France.
	[1825 *Nicholas* in Russia.
1825	70 banks stop payment.
1829	Roman Cath. Emancipation bill. — New Police act.
1830 } 26 June }	*William IV.*, brother of Geo. IV.
1830	First passenger rail. (Liv. and Manch.).
1832	Reform act.
1833	Abolition of slavery.
1834	New poor law.
1835	Municipal Corporation act.
1836	Bristol diocese joined to Glocest., Ripon revived.
1837	General Registry, 1 Jan.
1837 } 20 June }	*Victoria*, niece of Will. IV.
1838	New Irish poor law.
1840	Penny postage.
1841	Albert Prince of Wales born.
1843	Free church in Scotld.
1845	New Metrop. Building act.
—	Potato crop failed in Ireld.
—	Railway bubble; 1263 companies, with a capital of 563,000,000*l.* announced.
—	New Scottish poor law.
1847	Manchester diocese formed out of Chester.
—	New County Courts established.
1848-9	Famine in Ireland.
1851	Great Exhibition of the Industry of all Nations.

Note.—Dioceses of St. Asaph, Bangor, Hereford, Morgan, Llandaff, Llanbadern, Worcester, were under Caerleon in Augustine's time. Worcester, Hereford, Canterbury, Rochester, Dorchester, York, Lichfield, Winchester, Wells, Elmham, Exeter, London, Sodor and Man, Durham, Salisbury, Selcey, are mentioned as in the Conqueror's time. Hen. VIII. intended to make new dioceses at St. Alban's, Bury, Dunstable, Fountains (for *Lancash.*), Launceston, Leicester, Shrewsbury, Waltham, Welbeck. The Act of 1836, providing for the union of Sodor with Chester, and St. Asaph with Bangor, has not been carried into effect.

CENSUS OF 1851.

The substance of what has hitherto appeared of the Census of 31 March, 1851, is given below: further details are yet to be published, which will embrace a comparative view of the population of all places for each census from 1801. Table I. for England and Wales follows the divisions and districts adopted by the Registrar-General (under whom the Census was taken), and which, "like the counties, are arranged in groups, so as to bring together, as much as possible, neighbouring populations." The *districts* in general agree with the *unions;* and the *counties* are 'registration counties,' i. e. composed of several registries, which, when added together, do not exactly correspond with the actual counties, — the rule being, when a district stretches into another county, to give it to that where *most* of the population stands. The total of each division is given at the beginning of it. The reader will observe that Kensington, Chelsea, St. George Hanover Square, Westminster, etc., in this table, do not (except in a few cases) mean *parishes* but *registries*, for the bounds of which see the respective names in the body of the work, — and with the *registry* population above must that here given be compared. For example, Kensington includes Fulham, Hammersmith, etc.; Chelsea and St. George, consist of those parishes only; Westminster includes St. Margaret and St. John. Further down, Epsom contains 8 places, Chertsey 14 places, etc.

TABLE I.—POPULATION IN DISTRICTS OR UNIONS OF ENGLAND AND WALES. 1851.

No. of District.	District or Union.	Persons.
	1. LONDON, or METROPOLITAN, DIVISION = 70 sq. m.	
	307,722 houses to pop.	2,361,640
	Middlesex (part of).	
1	Kensington	119,990
2	Chelsea	56,543
3	St. George, Hanover Square	73,207
4	Westminster	68,609
5	St. Martin-in-the-Fields	24,557
6	St. James Westminster	36,426
7	Marylebone	157,679
8	Hampstead	11,986
9	Pancras	167,198
10	Islington	95,154
11	Hackney	58,424
12	St. Giles	54,062
13	Strand	44,446
14	Holborn	46,571
15	Clerkenwell	64,705
16	St. Luke	54,058
17	East London	44,407
18	West London	28,829
19	London City	55,908
20	Shoreditch	109,209
21	Bethnal Green	90,170
22	Whitechapel	79,756
23	St. George-in-the-East	48,375
24	Stepney	110,669
25	Poplar	47,157
	214,756 houses to pop. or 8·1 souls per house.	1,745,095
	Surrey (part of).	
26	St. Saviour Southwark	35,729
27	St Olave Southwark	19,367
28	Bermondsey	48,128
29	St. George Southwark	51,825
30	Newington	64,805
31	Lambeth	139,240
32	Wandsworth	50,770
33	Camberwell	54,668
34	Rotherhithe	17,778
	72,607 houses to pop. or 6·6 per house.	482,310
	Kent (part of).	
35	Greenwich	99,404
36	Lewisham	34,831
	20,359 houses to pop. or 6·6 per house.	134,235
	2. S. EASTERN DIVISION = 6128 sq. m.	
	2,982,931 houses to pop.	1,628,082
	Surrey (extra Metropolitan).	
37	Epsom	19,043
38	Chertsey	16,150
39	Guildford	25,039
40	Farnham	11,746
41	Farnborough	7,838
42	Hambledon	13,549
43	Dorking	11,343
44	Reigate	14,321
45	Godstone	8,871
46	Croydon	31,901
47	Kingston	26,788
48	Richmond	15,906
	36,846 houses to pop. or 5·5 per house.	202,945
	Kent (extra Metropolitan).	
49	Bromley	17,640
50	Dartford	27,342
51	Gravesend	16,635
52	North Aylesford	16,569
53	Hoo	2,845
54	Medway	42,798
55	Malling	19,555
56	Sevenoaks	22,075
57	Tunbridge	28,560
58	Maidstone	36,097
59	Hollingbourn	13,751
60	Cranbrook	13,069
61	Tenterden	11,279
62	West Ashford	13,313
63	East Ashford	11,945
64	Bridge	11,164
65	Canterbury	14,097
66	Blean	14,679
67	Faversham	16,684
68	Milton	12,025
69	Sheppey	13,360
70	Thanet	31,798
71	Eastry	25,162
72	Dover	28,324
73	Elham	18,769
74	Romney Marsh	5,437
	88,027 houses to pop. or 5·5 per house.	484,971
	Sussex.	
75	Rye	12,352
76	Hastings	21,214
77	Battle	14,243
78	Eastbourne	8,346
79	Hailsham	13,289
80	Ticehurst	15,512
81	Uckfield	17,632
82	East Grinstead	13,223
83	Cuckfield	15,647
84	Lewes	25,713
85	Brighton	65,573
86	Steyning	16,865
87	Horsham	14,017
88	Petworth	9,628
89	Thakeham	7,434
90	Worthing	18,749
91	Westhampnett	14,466
92	Chichester	15,100
93	Midhurst	13,581
94	Westbourne	6,944
	59,308 houses to pop. or 5·7 per house.	* 339,428
	Hampshire.	
95	Havant	7,214
96	Portsea Island	72,676
97	Alverstoke	16,353
98	Fareham	13,925
99	Isle of Wight	50,315
100	Lymington	12,153
101	Christchurch	8,481
102	Ringwood	5,675
103	Fordingbridge	6,834
104	New Forest	13,538
105	Southampton	34,092
106	South Stoneham	16,002
107	Romsey	10,810
108	Stockbridge	7,479
109	Winchester	25,658
110	Droxford	10,676
111	Catherington	2,493
112	Petersfield	7,814
113	Alresford	7,419
114	Alton	11,910
115	Hartley Wintney	11,230
116	Basingstoke	17,487
117	Whitchurch	5,617
118	Andover	17,274
119	Kingsclere	8,908
	74,588 houses to pop. or 5·3 per house.	402,033
	Berkshire.	
120	Newbury	20,819
121	Hungerford	20,409

* See *Sussex*, for the registry pop. of 184[illegible]; and the like for other counties.

No. of District.	District or Union.	Persons.
	SOUTH EASTERN DIVISION — *continued.*	
122	Faringdon	15,733
123	Abingdon	20,938
124	Wantage	17,431
125	Wallingford	14,121
126	Bradfield	16,381
127	Reading	22,175
128	Wokingham	13,626
129	Cookham	11,768
130	Easthampstead	6,343
131	Windsor	19,410
	39,462 houses to pop. or 5·0 per house.	199,154
	3. S. MIDLAND DIVISION = 5075 sq. m.	
	247,019 houses to pop.	1,234,283
	Middlesex (extra Metropolitan).	
132	Staines	13,972
133	Uxbridge	19,500
134	Brentford	41,305
135	Hendon	15,917
136	Barnet	14,569
137	Edmonton	45,352
	28,042 houses to pop. or 5·5 per house.	150,615
	Hertfordshire.	
138	Ware	16,468
139	Bishop Stortford	20,361
140	Royston	26,356
141	Hitchin	24,732
142	Hertford	15,088
143	Hatfield	8,499
144	St. Albans	18,006
145	Watford	18,800
146	Hemel Hempstead	13,120
147	Berkhampstead	12,533
	33,954 houses to pop. or 5·1 per house.	173,963
	Buckinghamshire.	
148	Amersham	18,637
149	Eton	21,482
150	Wycombe	33,561
151	Aylesbury	23,094
152	Winslow	9,376
153	Newport Pagnell	23,108
154	Buckingham	14,412
	29,217 houses to pop. or 4·9 per house.	143,670
	Oxfordshire.	
155	Henley	17,905
156	Thame	15,616
157	Headington	15,771
158	Oxford	20,173
159	Bicester	15,564
160	Woodstock	14,484
161	Witney	23,562
162	Chipping Norton	17,423
163	Banbury	29,788
	34,922 houses to pop. or 4·9 per house.	170,286
	Northamptonshire.	
164	Brackley	13,747
165	Towcester	12,815
166	Potterspury	10,663
167	Hardingstone	9,156
168	Northampton	33,858
169	Daventry	21,925
170	Brixworth	14,630
171	Wellingborough	21,364
172	Kettering	18,152
173	Thrapston	12,853
174	Oundle	15,655
175	Peterborough	28,966
	43,945 houses to pop. or 4·9 per house.	213,784
	Huntingdonshire.	
176	Huntingdon	20,900
177	St. Ives	20,594
178	St. Neots	18,826
	12,272 houses to pop. or 4·8 per house.	60,320
	Bedfordshire.	
179	Bedford	35,511
180	Biggleswade	23,438
181	Ampthill	16,542
182	Woburn	12,077
183	Leighton Buzzard	17,137
184	Luton	25,084
	25,694 houses to pop. or 5·1 per house.	129,789
	Cambridgeshire.	
185	Caxton	11,088
186	Chesterton	25,166
187	Cambridge	27,803
188	Linton	14,161
189	Newmarket	30,651
190	Ely	22,896
191	North Witchford	16,243
192	Whittlesey	7,686
193	Wisbeach	36,192
	38,773 houses to pop. or 4·9 per house.	191,856
	4. EASTERN DIVISION = 5072 sq. m.	
	229,005 houses to pop.	1,113,710
	Essex.	
194	West Ham	34,378
195	Epping	15,632
196	Ongar	11,857
197	Romford	24,592
198	Orsett	10,492
199	Billericay	13,780
200	Chelmsford	32,300
201	Rochford	15,825
202	Maldon	22,138
203	Tendring	27,711
204	Colchester	19,443
205	Lexden	21,665
206	Witham	16,084
207	Halstead	19,252
208	Braintree	17,576
209	Dunmow	20,483
210	Saffron Walden	20,708
	68,383 houses to pop. or 5·0 per house.	343,916
	Suffolk.	
211	Risbridge	18,115
212	Sudbury	30,834
213	Cosford	18,106
214	Thingoe	19,024
215	Bury St. Edmunds	13,902
216	Mildenhall	10,351
217	Stow	21,110
218	Hartismere	19,028
219	Hoxne	15,899
220	Bosmere	17,219
221	Samford	12,492
222	Ipswich	32,757
223	Woodbridge	23,622
224	Plomesgate	21,476
225	Blything	27,882
	EASTERN DIVISION — *continued.*	
226	Wangford	14,015
227	Mutford	20,159
	69,479 houses to pop. or 4·8 per house.	335,991
	Norfolk.	
228	Yarmouth	26,898
229	Flegg	8,499
230	Tunstead	15,615
231	Erpingham	21,781
232	Aylsham	20,007
233	St. Faiths	11,891
234	Norwich	68,196
235	Forehoe	13,562
236	Henstead	11,545
237	Blofield	11,574
238	Loddon	15,095
239	Depwade	26,393
240	Guiltcross	12,744
241	Wayland	12,141
242	Mitford	29,383
243	Walsingham	22,023
244	Docking	18,149
245	Freebridge Lynn	13,449
246	Kings Lynn	20,528
247	Downham	20,99[illegible]
248	Swaffham	14,311
249	Thetford	20,[illegible]68
	91,143 houses to pop. or 4·8 per house.	433,803
	5. S. WESTERN DIVISION = 7942 sq. m.	
	338,926 houses to pop.	1,803,706
	Wiltshire.	
250	Highworth	17,618
251	Cricklade	11,406
252	Malmsbury	14,907
253	Chippenham	21,417
254	Calne	9,173
255	Marlborough	10,283
256	Devizes	22,236
257	Melksham	18,806
258	Bradford	11,604
259	Westbury	12,545
260	Warminster	17,065
261	Pewsey	12,501
262	Amesbury	8,269
263	Alderbury	14,950
264	Salisbury	8,931
265	Wilton	10,742
266	Tisbury	10,179
267	Mere	8,431
	49,061 houses to pop. or 4·9 per house.	241,063
	Dorsetshire.	
268	Shaftesbury	13,028
269	Sturminster	10,387
270	Blandford	14,798
271	Wimborne	17,281
272	Poole	12,891
273	Wareham	17,413
274	Weymouth	22,551
275	Dorchester	25,002
276	Sherborne	13,081
277	Beaminster	14,275
278	Bridport	16,890
	34,771 houses to pop. or 5·1 per house.	177,597
	Devonshire.	
279	Axminster	20,302
280	Honiton	23,824
281	St. Thomas	48,816
282	Exeter	32,810
283	Newton Abbot	52,306
284	Totnes	34,008
285	Kingsbridge	21,376

No. of District.	District or Union.	Persons.
	SOUTH WESTERN DIVISION — *continued.*	
286	Plympton St. Mary	19,715
287	Plymouth	52,223
288	East Stonehouse	11,971
289	Stoke Damerel	38,182
290	Tavistock	27,759
291	Okehampton	20,394
292	Crediton	21,727
293	Tiverton	39,531
294	South Molton	20,566
295	Barnstaple	38,178
296	Torrington	17,492
297	Bideford	19,612
298	Holsworthy	11,415
	99,104 houses to pop. or 5·7 per house.	572,207
	Cornwall.	
299	Stratton	8,580
300	Camelford	8,449
301	Launceston	16,819
302	St. Germans	16,542
303	Liskeard	33,833
304	Bodmin	20,492
305	St. Columb	17,394
306	St. Austell	32,069
307	Truro	42,270
308	Falmouth	22,042
309	Helston	28,399
310	Redruth	53,627
311	Penzance	53,519
312	Scilly Islands	2,627
	68,214 houses to pop. or 5·2 per house.	356,662
	Somersetshire.	
313	Williton	19,891
314	Wellington	22,084
315	Taunton	35,126
316	Bridgwater	33,185
317	Langport	18,567
318	Chard	26,085
319	Yeovil	28,459
320	Wincanton	21,310
321	Frome	25,325
322	Shepton Mallet	16,958
323	Wells	21,341
324	Axbridge	33,059
325	Clutton	25,227
326	Bath	69,836
327	Keynsham	21,613
328	Bedminster	38,171
	87,776 houses to pop. or 5·2 per house.	456,237
	6. W. MIDLAND DIVISION = 6268 sq. m.	
	418,559 houses to pop.	2,132,853
	Gloucestershire.	
329	Bristol	65,781
330	Clifton	77,923
331	Chipping Sodbury	18,523
332	Thornbury	16,341
333	Dursley	14,813
334	Westbury-on-Severn	18,146
335	Newent	12,570
336	Gloucester	32,062
337	Wheatenhurst	7,986
338	Stroud	37,377
339	Tetbury	6,254
340	Cirencester	21,328
341	Northleach	10,984
342	Stow-on-the-Wold	9,929
343	Winchcomb	10,135
344	Cheltenham	44,193
345	Tewkesbury	15,130
	78,385 houses to pop. or 5·3 per house.	419,475

No. of District.	District or Union.	Persons.
	WEST MIDLAND DIVISION — *continued.*	
	Herefordshire.	
346	Ledbury	13,141
347	Ross	15,489
348	Hereford	35,158
349	Weobly	8,719
350	Bromyard	11,695
351	Leominster	14,910
	20,453 houses to pop. or 4·8 per house.	99,112
	Shropshire.	
352	Ludlow	17,045
353	Clun	10,118
354	Church Stretton	6,160
355	Cleobury Mortimer	8,632
356	Bridgnorth	15,590
357	Shiffnal	11,482
358	Madeley	27,626
359	Atcham	19,318
360	Shrewsbury	23,095
361	Oswestry	22,795
362	Ellesmere	15,667
363	Wem	16,948
364	Market Drayton	14,160
365	Wellington	20,760
366	Newport	15,623
	48,842 houses to pop. or 5·0 per house.	245,019
	Staffordshire.	
367	Stafford	22,785
368	Stone	19,339
369	Newcastle-under-Lyme	20,812
370	Wolstanton	41,914
371	Stoke-upon-Trent	57,946
372	Leek	23,027
373	Cheadle	18,142
374	Uttoxeter	15,182
375	Burton-upon-Trent	31,842
376	Tamworth	14,001
377	Lichfield	25,278
378	Penkridge	16,840
379	Wolverhampton	104,162
380	Walsall	43,038
381	West Bromwich	69,718
382	Dudley	106,480
	120,501 houses to pop. or 5·2 per house.	630,506
	Worcestershire.	
383	Stourbridge	57,360
384	Kidderminster	32,933
385	Tenbury	7,047
386	Martley	13,817
387	Worcester	27,677
388	Upton-on-Severn	18,064
389	Evesham	14,463
390	Pershore	13,554
391	Droitwich	18,152
392	Bromsgrove	24,824
393	King's Norton	30,871
	52,055 houses to pop. or 5·0 per house.	258,762
	Warwickshire.	
394	Birmingham	173,878
395	Aston	66,851
396	Meriden	11,278
397	Atherstone	11,395
398	Nuneaton	13,536
399	Foleshill	19,991
400	Coventry	36,813
401	Rugby	23,473
402	Solihull	11,327
403	Warwick	41,932
404	Stratford-on-Avon	20,790
405	Alcester	17,471

No. of District.	District or Union.	Persons.
	WEST MIDLAND DIVISION — *continued.*	
406	Shipston-on-Stour	20,640
407	Southam	10,504
	98,323 houses to pop. or 4·9 per house.	479,979
	7. N. MIDLAND DIVISION = 5431 sq. m.	
	246,505 houses to pop.	1,214,621
	Leicestershire.	
408	Lutterworth	16,194
409	Market Harborough	15,768
410	Billesdon	7,008
411	Blaby	14,190
412	Hinckley	15,597
413	Market Bosworth	13,673
414	Ashby-de-la-Zouch	25,896
415	Loughborough	25,368
416	Barrow-on-Soar	20,063
417	Leicester	60,651
418	Melton Mowbray	20,530
	49,968 houses to pop. or 4·7 per house.	234,938
	Rutlandshire.	
419	Oakham	11,508
420	Uppingham	12,764
	4961 houses to pop. or 4·9 per house.	24,272
	Lincolnshire.	
421	Stamford	19,680
422	Bourn	22,435
423	Spalding	21,294
424	Holbeach	19,151
425	Boston	38,447
426	Sleaford	24,565
427	Grantham	29,851
428	Lincoln	42,061
429	Horncastle	25,088
430	Spilsby	28,935
431	Louth	33,415
432	Caistor	24,295
433	Glanford Brigg	33,785
434	Gainsborough	27,264
	79,667 houses to pop. or 5·0 per house.	400,266
	Nottinghamshire.	
435	East Retford	22,756
436	Worksop	19,210
437	Mansfield	30,158
438	Basford	64,921
439	Radford	26,775
440	Nottingham	58,418
441	Southwell	25,610
442	Newark	30,349
443	Bingham	16,241
	59,427 houses to pop. or 5·0 per house.	294,438
	Derbyshire.	
444	Shardlow	32,316
445	Derby	43,690
446	Belper	46,875
447	Ashborne	20,954
448	Chesterfield	45,793
449	Bakewell	29,881
450	Chapel-en-le-Frith	11,493
451	Hayfield	29,705
	52,482 houses to pop. or 5·0 per house.	260,707

No. of District.	District or Union.	Persons.
	8. N. Western Division = 2818 sq. m.	
	436,285 houses to pop.	2,487,351
	Cheshire.	
452	Stockport	90,205
453	Macclesfield	63,322
454	Altrincham	34,044
455	Runcorn	25,798
456	Northwich	31,204
457	Congleton	30,508
458	Nantwich	38,016
459	Great Boughton (Chester)	53,294
460	Wirrall	57,047
	79,849 houses to pop. or 5·3 per house.	423,428
	Lancashire.	
461	Liverpool	255,055
462	West Derby	153,243
463	Prescot	56,073
464	Ormskirk	38,322
465	Wigan	77,545
466	Warrington	36,165
467	Leigh	32,734
468	Bolton	114,712
469	Bury	88,798
470	Barton-upon-Irwell	31,584
471	Chorlton	123,806
472	Salford	87,514
473	Manchester	228,437
474	Ashton	119,183
475	Oldham	86,785
476	Rochdale	72,522
477	Haslingden	50,424
478	Burnley	63,870
479	Clitheroe	22,367
480	Blackburn	90,739
481	Chorley	37,701
482	Preston	96,425
483	Fylde	21,998
484	Garstang	12,695
485	Lancaster	34,660
486	Ulverstone	30,556
	356,436 houses to pop. or 5·8 per house.	2,063,913
	9. York Division = 5836 sq. m.	
	358,894 houses to pop.	1,788,767
	West Riding.	
487	Sedbergh	4,574
488	Settle	13,762
489	Skipton	28,764
490	Pateley-Bridge	7,586
491	Ripon	18,650
492	Knaresborough	27,780
493	Otley	28,644
494	Keighley	45,749
495	Todmorden	29,727
496	Saddleworth	17,799
497	Huddersfield	123,843
498	Halifax	120,943
499	Bradford	181,977
500	Hunslet	88,656
501	Leeds	101,331
502	Dewsbury	71,768
503	Wakefield	48,964
504a	Pontefract	29,938
504b	Hemsworth	8,155
505	Barnsley	34,979
506	Wortley	32,010
507	Ecclesall Bierlow	37,911
508	Sheffield	103,602
509	Rotherham	32,961
510	Doncaster	34,669
511	Thorne	15,884
512	Goole	13,916
513	Selby	15,476
514	Tadcaster	19,950
	267,490 houses to pop. or 5·0 per house.	1,339,962
	East Riding (with York).	
515	York	57,111
516	Pocklington	16,096

No. of District.	District or Union.	Persons
	York Division.—*cont.*	
517	Howden	14,407
518	Beverley	20,037
519	Sculcoates	44,714
520	Hull	50,852
521	Patrington	9,403
522	Skirlaugh	9,274
523	Driffield	18,265
524	Bridlington	14,322
	50,811 houses to pop. or 5·0 per house.	254,181
	North Riding.	
525	Scarborough	24,611
526	Malton	23,129
527	Easingwold	11,480
528	Thirsk	12,760
529	Helmsley	12,456
530	Pickering	9,978
531	Whitby	21,595
532	Guisbrough	12,202
533	Stokesley	8,665
534	Northallerton	12,460
535	Bedale	8,972
536	Leyburn	10,057
537	Askrigg	5,624
538	Reeth	6,822
539	Richmond	13,843
	40,393 houses to pop. or 4·8 per house.	194,624
	10. Northern Division = 5253 sq. m.	
	164,516 houses to pop.	968,934
	Durham.	
540	Darlington	21,617
541	Stockton	52,932
542	Auckland	30,064
543	Teesdale	19,712
544	Weardale	14,567
545	Durham	55,952
546	Easington	21,797
547	Houghton-le-Spring	19,564
548	Chester-le-Street	20,895
549	Sunderland	70,561
550	South Shields	35,787
551	Gateshead	48,085
	68,989 houses to pop. or 5·9 per house.	411,532
	Northumberland.	
552	Newcastle-upon-Tyne	89,145
553	Tynemouth	64,230
554	Castle Ward	13,897
555	Hexham	30,436
556	Haltwhistle	7,275
557	Bellingham	6,553
558	Morpeth	18,126
559	Alnwick	21,122
560	Belford	6,871
561	Berwick	24,101
562	Glendale	14,348
563	Rothbury	7,431
	47,509 houses* to pop. or 6·3 per house.	303,536
	Cumberland.	
564	Alston	6,816
565	Penrith	22,502
566	Brampton	11,325
567	Longtown	9,696
568	Carlisle	41,566
569	Wigton	23,658
570	Cockermouth	38,504
571	Whitehaven	35,613
572	Bootle	6,667
	36,771 houses to pop. or 5·3 per house.	196,487
	Westmoreland.	
573	East Ward	13,664
574	West Ward	8,152
575	Kendal	36,564
	11,247 houses to pop. or 5·2 per house.	58,380

No. of District.	District or Union.	Persons
	11. Welsh Division = 7921 sq. m.	
	235,409 houses to pop.	1,188,92
	Monmouthshire.	
576	Chepstow	12,18
577	Monmouth	27,36
578	Abergavenny	30,23
579	Pontypool	27,56
580	Newport	43,455
	32,901 houses to pop. or 5·4 per house	177,16
	South Wales.	
	119,507 houses to pop. or 5·4 per house.	607,496
	Glamorganshire.	
581	Cardiff	45,484
582	Merthyr Tydfil	76,813
583	Bridgend	23,416
584	Neath	45,408
585	Swansea	49,954
	Carmarthenshire.	
586	Llanelly	33,504
587	Llandovery	13,07
588	Llandilofawr	17,57
589	Carmarthen	38,137
	Pembrokeshire.	
590	Narberth	22,120
591	Pembroke	23,954
592	Haverfordwest	17,[illegible]
	Cardiganshire.	
593	Cardigan	20,47
594	Newcastle in-Emlyn	10,973
595	Lampeter	9,889
596	Aberayron	13,220
597	Aberystwith	23,743
598	Tregaron	10,309
	Brecknockshire.	
599	Builth	8,340
600	Brecknock	18,182
601	Crickhowell	21,674
602	Hay	10,969
	Radnorshire.	
603	Presteigne	15,140
604	Knighton	9,480
605	Rhayader	6,716
	North Wales.	
	83,081 houses to pop. or 4·9 per house.	404,150
	Montgomeryshire.	
606	Machynlleth	12,167
607	Newtown	25,084
608	Montgomery	20,372
609	Llanfyllin	19,606
	Flintshire.	
610	Holywell	41,053
	Denbighshire.	
611	Wrexham	42,295
612	Ruthin	16,708
613	St. Asaph	25,289
614	Llanrwst	12,478
	Merionethshire.	
615	Corwen	15,409
616	Bala	6,736
617	Dolgelly	12,915
618	Festiniog	16,182
	Carnarvonshire.	
619	Pwllheli	21,792
620	Carnarvon	30,444
621	Bangor	30,803
622	Conway	11,637
	Anglesey.	
623	Anglesey	33,248
	3,280,961 houses to pop. in England and Wales (=57,814 sq. m.), or 5·5 souls per inhabited house. Exclusive of the latter class there are 152,898 empty and 16,534 building, which are 20,349 and 910 respectively less than the same in 1841.	17,922,768

* In 1841 Flats or Stories were returned as "Houses" in some districts of the North of England.

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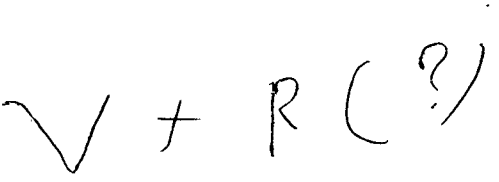

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